MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

START

SUNBEAM

SUNBEAM

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(Sunbeam) SUNBEAM

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Inclusive Dates: Jan 7 1916 — Jan 17 1919 // *

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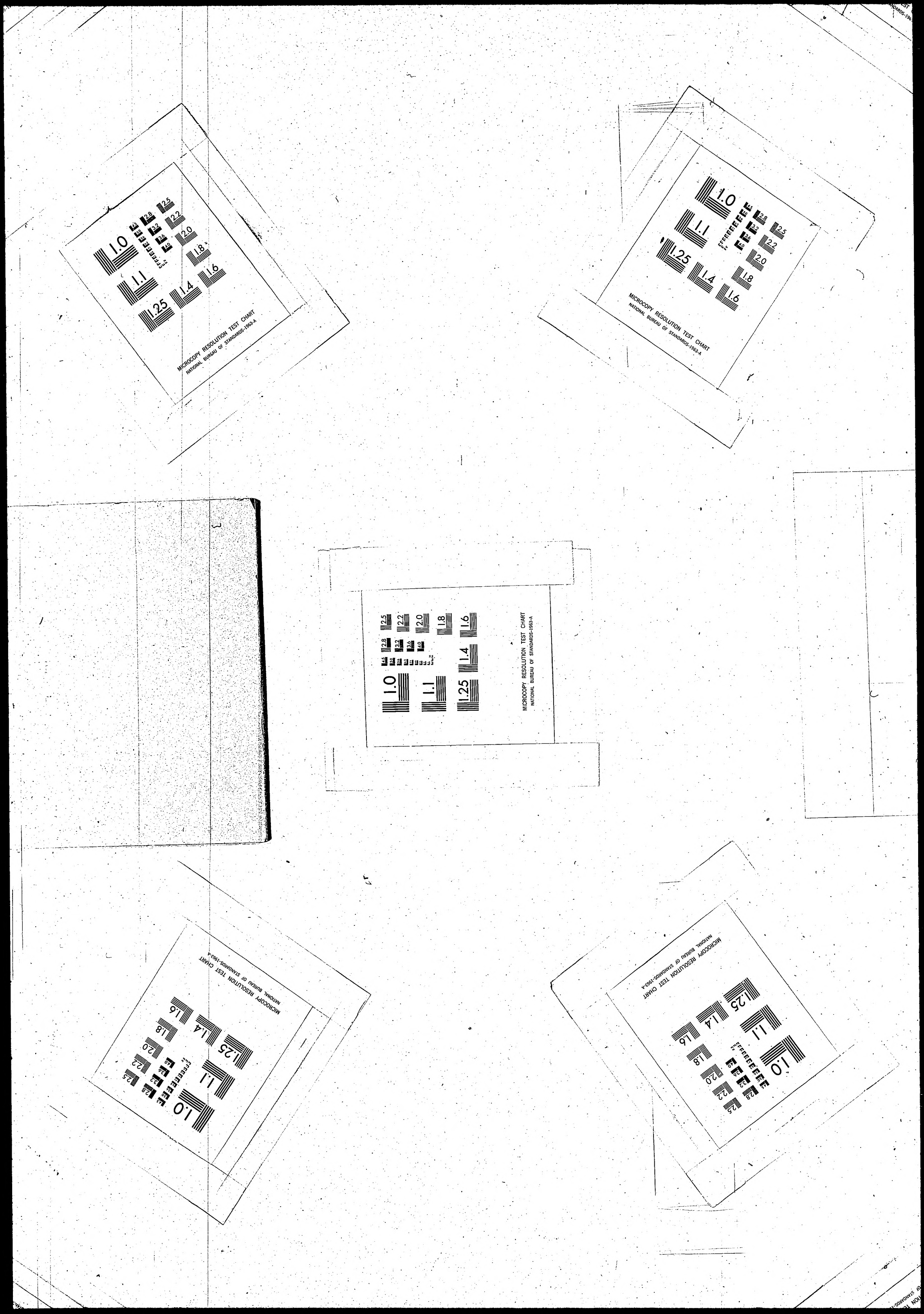
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THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XV. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JANUARY 7, 1916 NO. 43

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY.

Complete

THE LOCAL NEWS

Full report of the death and burial of Governor Hammond will be found on page two of this issue.

The annual meeting of the Highlanding Creamery Association, will be held at the Highlanding Creamery, on Monday January 10th, at 10 o'clock a.m.

The homestead lands of the Mud Lake bottom, in Marshall county, will be opened for homestead entry the coming spring. Notice of date of opening will undoubtedly be given by the U. S. Land Office, at Crookston.

Lars Hyland and Carl Narveson started up their gasoline saw rig Tuesday, and will saw up the years supply of fire wood for Walter McAndress, James O'Brien, Stiner Johnson, John Quirk, E. Klemmetson and W. G. Hunt.

Wednesday was the first genuine winter day that we have had. Our thermometer blew down from the side of the building, and was broken early in the day, and after that it got just as cold as it had a mind to. In fact the day had the appearance of the weather clerk having a vacation, and the boys running the business, and they made about as bad a muss out of it as the Democratic party does running the mail routes.

A man was found on Christmas eve sleeping in a snow bank, at Thief River Falls, in a beastly state of intoxication. As Thief River Falls is now a temperance city, the question naturally arises, where did he get his "jag?" We will venture that the fellow who sold it to him never paid any license or taxes into the city or county treasury, and could not have been located if the man had frozen to death. Fine temperance law, that county option law.

The mail carrier on the Plummer route took a vacation and did not drive on New Years Day. With their present mail service from Sunbeam post office on this mail route, the former patrons of Malone post office got the news of Governor Hammond's death yesterday, as all their Tuesday's daily papers were stacked up in Sunbeam post office from Tuesday until Thursday. But you know the route was not put in that way on the petition of the people, or to accommodate them, but to gather up cancellation for Democratic "pap sucker" politician post masters.

On Tuesday evening the small saw rig house of Carl Narveson caught fire at about eight o'clock and as it was standing near the granary of Mrs. Narveson, there would have been a big loss of the granary and grain, had not Walter and Lenard McAndress noticed the fire and ran down, as Mrs. Narveson's folks had not noticed the fire, as there was no window on that side of the room in which they were sitting. As it was the only damage done, was to the saw rig, which was slight compared to what it might have been.

Goodridge is soon to have a mail service on their railroad, and maybe there will be a complete rearrangement of all mail service on the north side of Red Lake river, so as to reduce the expense to the government, and give the people a better mail service. But if the people up that way do not have any better success, in taking the control of mail routes from the finger trio, than the people have had on this side of the river, they will have to put up with any kind of service that throws all the cancellation of the stamps into the Singer post offices.

AFTER COUNTY OPTION.

The county optionists of Red Lake county are getting up a petition to submit the question of county option to a vote. Those who favor it know that there will be less possibility of carrying county option in that county than there is now, after the people of Polk and Pennington county begin to see the results of the workings of county option in these two counties, both from a temperance and a financial stand point. All the difference it would make so far as temperance is concerned, to vote Red Lake county dry, would not amount to anything, but it would simply transfer the revenue derived from the sale of intoxicating liquors from Red Lake to Hennepin county, and the tax payers of Red Lake county need it more than those of Hennepin county do.

DEMOCRATS IN THE TROUGH

With a postal deficit of eleven million of dollars staring the officials of the post office department in the face, the modest Daniel C. Roper, first assistant postmaster general, puts in a provision for a salary increase of $2,200 per annum, in the departmental estimate of appropriations for the coming fiscal year. Inasmuch as Mr. Roper now gets $5,000 a year, this increase will make his place at the public trough worth $7,200 annually, or $300 less than the salary paid a United States Senator. Increases are also asked for the three other assistants.—Norman County Index.

You cannot blame them for trying to dig every dollar they can out of the public trough, as their time will be out March 4th 1917, after which time they will be looking for another job.

The Mid-Winter Fair

The mid-winter fair and home-product dinner, to be given under the auspices of the Thief River Falls Commercial Club at the handsome Auditorium in that city on Thursday, January 20, promises to be an interesting and entertaining event and a cordial invitation is extended by the club to farmers and residents of this locality to attend.

The different manufacturers of Thief River Falls, as well as attractive booths of local merchants, will be shown, and a dinner "fit for a king," at the nominal price of 25 cents are features.

Addresses by prominent agriculturists, music by the commercial club quartette and the Thief River Falls band, and other special attractions are on the program.

An auto show in connection is being planned and it is expected that a number of the 1916 models will be shown. It is probable that there will be a large representation from this locality present, and one big day and evening is promised by the live wire organization of business men under the auspices of which the affair is planned.

Oklahoma City, Okla.—Bootleggers here have a regular code for ordering their goods by long distance telephone. One recently got the wrong man on the wire. The bootlegger said: "I have plenty of big pipe, but am entirely out of little pipe, and you may send along some soup." "Big pipe" means quart bottles of whiskey, "little pipe" means pints and "soup" means beer.—National News Bureau.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
(No refund on cartons)		
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	0.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	0.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physicians as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a treasure as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

Kiewel Brewing Co.

Plummer, Minnesota.

Additional Locals.

Miss Ella Causin visited with Miss Myrtle Hunt on Wednesday and Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Omlid visited with Mr. and Mrs. Lars Hyland on Sunday last.

Sheriff W. J. LaBree was transacting business in this locality to day, and made this office a pleasant call.

The Wednesday's storm packed the snow into solid drifts that will carry a team, and the roads are now in first class condition.

Miss Annetta Klemmetson who is employed at Thief River Falls, has been visiting with her parents Mr. and Mrs. E. Klemmetson, the past week.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Mcginn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Subscribe for THE SUNBEAM.

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McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Helber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Caution!

When you skin your cattle be careful to not cut the hide. Then take the hide to C. H. Melby, at the Oklee Meat Market, and he will pay you a first class price for it.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle. It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

When In Goodridge
GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL.
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers
Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Constipation
Is to be dreaded. It leads to serious Ailments, Fever, Indigestion, Piles, Sick Headache, Poisoned System and a score of other troubles follow. Don't let Constipation last. Keep your Kidneys, Liver and Bowels healthy and active. Rid your system of fermented, gassy foods.
Nothing better than
Dr. King's New Life Pills
All Druggists 25 cents
SATISFACTION OR MONEY BACK

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.
Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

FOR SALE: a farm near Red Lake River, for about half value. Inquire at this office.

Notice!

Headquarters for St. Paul Hide and Fur Co., at the Goodridge Meat Market.

Thirteen cents a pound for No. 1 hides

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Minnesota Northwestern Electric Railway Line
TIME TABLE
NO. 3.

Going East

LEAVE—Thief River Falls at 7:15 A. M.
ARRIVE—Goodridge at 8:15 A. M.
LEAVE—Thief River Falls at 9:45 A. M.
ARRIVE—Goodridge at 11:35 A. M.
LEAVE—Thief River Falls at 3:45 P. M.
ARRIVE—Goodridge at 4:45 P. M.

Going West

To Thief River Falls
LEAVE—Goodridge at 8:30 A. M.
ARRIVE—Thief River Falls at 9:30 A. M.
LEAVE—Goodridge at 1:45 P. M.
ARRIVE—Thief River Falls at 6:10 P. M.
LEAVE—Goodridge at 5:00 P. M.
ARRIVE—Thief River Falls at 6:00 P. M.

The Real Thing.

Fred, aged three, had been a naughty boy, and his mother had punished him. He felt very much hurt and complained to his auntie about mamma's spanking him. Auntie said, "It is not you that mamma spanks, but a little devil inside of you who makes you do naughty things." After sitting very still for five minutes he said, "It beats all how it hurts me when that devil gets spanked."—Delineator.

Changed His Mind.

When Charles B. Towns, author of "Habits That Handicap," first began his practice in curing drug victims he had great difficulty in securing patients in order to prove the efficacy of his cure. His claim to have discovered a cure for drugs was reverberating through the New York underworld; but, though speculation was lively, volunteers were timid. Finally, not knowing what else to do, Towns actually kidnaped a race track tout and put him through the treatment against his will. "When I get out of here and tell the boys what you've been doing to me," threatened the tout, "your life won't be worth 20 cents. They'll croak you in a minute." But five days later the tout told his friends quite another story. He sent, not gun men to kill, but confidence men to be healed, four of them. Towns had squared himself with the underworld as much by his courage as by his skill.

To Erect a Tent in Winter.

Instead of using a rope bridge, tents should be set in winter with a pole between two trees or supported on forked sticks, and the tapes along the ridge should be tied to this pole, says All Outdoors. If the tent has no tapes run the pole through the tent from end to end, and support it at each extremity with a forked pole. Better still are two forked poles at each end, the bottoms of which are spread far apart. When the tent sags it can be tightened by drawing the bottom close together and thus raising the ridge. Poles spread apart in this way also add much to the stability of the tent in a wind. While this method requires five poles instead of three, it is nevertheless the best way to erect an A tent. It will be difficult to drive stakes in winter, but logs, to which the ropes may be tied, will serve nearly as well.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Doctors Insist on Operation---Not Necessary

I want to write and tell you what your Swamp-Root has done for me. During the years of 1900 and 1907 I was troubled with what the physicians pronounced "Gravel of the Kidney." I was under the care of one physician for six months and two months with another without securing relief or a cure. The physicians insisted on an operation claiming that would be the only thing that would help me. My wife being bitterly opposed to an operation I did not consent, but continued under their treatment for some time. When I was most discouraged believing that my end was near, I heard of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root and at once began taking your medicine and noticed almost immediately that the medicine was having its effect. After taking seven bottles of your Swamp-Root I was entirely cured and have not had a sick spell for over a year.

When a person has been flat on his back for six months, suffering untold agony and spent considerable money with physicians without any benefit and then to be cured at an expense of not over $8.00, you can well understand how grateful I feel toward you and your preparation. In appreciation for what your remedy has done for me I am willing that you use this letter as a testimonial.

Very respectfully yours,
ROBERT E. HENDRICK,
4708 East 27th St., Kansas City, Mo.

State of Missouri }
County of Jackson } ss.

On this 9th day of August, 1909, personally appeared before me, a Notary Public, in and for said County and State, Robert E. Hendrick, who subscribed the foregoing statement and made oath that the same is true in substance and in fact.

HENRY C. EMERY, Notary Public.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

A Question.

Nurse—The new patient in our ward is light-headed.

Doctor—Delirious or blonde?

SYRUP OF FIGS FOR A CHILD'S BOWELS

It is cruel to force nauseating, harsh physic into a sick child.

Look back at your childhood days. Remember the "dose" mother insisted on—castor oil, calomel, cathartics. How you hated them, how you fought against taking them.

With our children it's different. Mothers who cling to the old form of physic simply don't realize what they do. The children's revolt is well-founded. Their tender little "insides" are injured by them.

If your child's stomach, liver and bowels need cleansing, give only delicious "California Syrup of Figs." Its action is positive, but gentle. Millions of mothers keep this harmless "fruit laxative" handy; they know children love to take it; that it never fails to clean the liver and bowels and sweeten the stomach, and that a teaspoonful given today saves a sick child tomorrow.

Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly on each bottle. Adv.

The Lack.

"Ah, Jones, are you here?"

"You don't need an answer; you need an oculist."

CARE FOR YOUR HAIR

Frequent Shampoos With Cuticura Soap Will Help You. Trial Free.

Precede shampoo by touches of Cuticura Ointment if needed to spots of dandruff, itching and irritation of the scalp. Nothing better for the complexion, hair, hands or skin than these super-creamy emollients. Also as preparations for the toilet.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

A muscle from a frog's leg is utilized by a French inventor to receive and record wireless signals.

For a really fine coffee at a moderate price drink Denison's Seminole Brand, 35c the lb., in sealed cans.

Only one merchant in each town sells Seminole. If your grocer isn't the one, write the Denison Coffee Co., Chicago, for a souvenir and the name of your Seminole dealer.

Buy the 3 lb. Canister Can for $1.00. —Adv.

He who starts out to meet trouble has a short journey.

Sometimes Apply It Lightly.

For cuts, burns, scalds, sores and open wounds always apply Hanford's Balsam lightly, but be sure that it covers and gets to the bottom of the wound. A few light applications are generally all that is needed to heal this class of difficulties. Adv.

A hot temper warps a man's better judgment.

Dr. Pierce's Pellets are best for liver, bowels and stomach. One little Pellet for a laxative—three for a cathartic.—Adv.

Love and coins can be tested by the ring.

HAMMOND'S BODY LAID TO REST; MINNESOTA, STATE OF MOURNING

Thousands in St. Paul Pay Last Honors

Funeral Services Held In St. James —Masonic Ritual Is Said at the Grave.

St. Paul, Jan. 3.—Thousands looked Sunday upon the face of Governor Winfield Scott Hammond as he lay in the serene majesty of death in the rotunda of the capitol in St. Paul.

In a magnificent setting of flowers and greenery, the body reposed in state under the great dome. High overhead flew, at half staff, the national emblem, betokening the grief of Minnesota over the passing of its chief executive.

Pay Personal Tribute.

From 10 a. m. till 10 p. m. the doors of the capitol were open. During those hours any who wished might pass by the bier and pay personal tribute to the dead.

The Capitol is draped in mourning, an expression of the universal sorrow that enshrouds the state which loses its governor.

Governor Hammond was the second governor of Minnesota who died in office. To many who were drawn to the house of death came memories of that other day in September, six years ago, when they saw the still form of Governor John A. Johnson lying in the same station of honor.

Service at Capitol.

The capitol was not open to the public Monday. A short service, heard only by relatives, officials and close friends, began at 9 o'clock. Half an hour later the funeral cortege moved to the Union station for the journey to St. James, home of the governor, where the final impressive rites took place at 2:30 in the Methodist church and at the graveside in Mount Hope cemetery.

Saturday the body was transferred from the black broadcloth casket in which it was brought from Louisiana, to a new one of heavy carved mahogany, copper lined and sealed. When all was in readiness the friends of the governor who had remained about the building assembled, and the active pallbearers chosen from the national guard bore the casket to the rotunda, where it was placed with the head to the north, surrounded by flowers.

Honorary Pallbearers.

A list of honorary pallbearers who followed the body of Governor Hammond to its last resting place included three former governors, personal friends and men prominent in the Democratic party from all parts of Minnesota.

Cortege Starts for Station.

Services in the capitol rotunda were brief, consisting only of a prayer by Rev. H. C. Swearingen of the House of Hope Presbyterian church, St. Paul. The services were private, and the capitol was opened only to state officials, relatives and intimate friends of Mr. Hammond. They gathered in the rotunda for the prayer at 9 a. m., and promptly at 9:30 the cortege started for the union station.

National guard sergeants again acted as active pallbearers, taking the casket on their shoulders and bearing it outside to the artillery caisson which was used as a carriage. Drawn by eight horses and escorted by the entire Twin City complement of the national guard, a regiment of infantry and one of artillery, by the governor's staff and a division of G. A. R. veterans, the cortege proceeded through the streets of St. Paul to the station, where it was placed aboard a special train on the Omaha road.

St. James in Funeral Attire.

In addition to the military escort that went from St. Paul under the command of General Wood, there was the Second Regiment band and Company A of New Ulm. The New Ulm escort met the funeral train at St. James.

The city of St. James was in funeral attire, all places of business were closed, and the people of the city attended almost to a man. Windows of the stores displayed portraits of the dead governor draped in mourning. Theaters and other public buildings of the city were at the disposal of the public as rest rooms.

Services at Methodist Church.

Funeral services took place in the Methodist church, which has a larger auditorium than the Presbyterian church, where the governor worshipped, but Rev. H. W. Fisher, the Presbyterian pastor, officiated. The funeral was a Masonic one, in charge jointly of Libanus lodge No. 96, A. F. & A. M., of St. James, B. F. Clement, master, and of Demolay commandery, New Ulm, Emil Hage, eminent commander. Mr. Fisher is a Mason and took part in the ritual features of the ceremony. State officials of the fraternity were present to assist in the ritual.

Masonic Ritual at Grave.

The interment was in Mount Hope cemetery, about a mile from town. Masonic ritual was said at the grave. A military escort went all the way, in addition to the members of the governor's staff.

WINFIELD SCOTT HAMMOND

Governor Dies Suddenly of Apoplexy in Southern City

MINNESOTA CHIEF EXECUTIVE BECOMES ILL WHILE IN CLINTON—EXPIRES IN HOTEL, A FEW MINUTES LATER.

New Orleans, Dec. 31.—Governor Hammond, entirely unwarned that fate threatened him with any serious malady, died in his hotel in Clinton, La. Apoplexy, aggravated by a slight attack of ptomaine poisoning, is given by the Louisiana physicians as the cause of his death.

The governor, believing himself in splendid health, went South December 23, just two days before Christmas, with Mr. James A. Nowell of St. Paul, to seek rest, pleasure and to look over some of his lands and lumber interests in the East Feliciana parish, Louisiana.

Found Lying on Floor.

In the South the governor ate something which disagreed with him but believed his illness to be but a slight attack of indigestion. Seemingly entirely recovered, he stepped into the washroom of his hotel in Clinton about 9 a. m. Mr. Nowell a moment later heard him groan. Mr. Nowell burst into the room and found the governor lying on the floor in a state of collapse.

"Jim," the governor exclaimed, and that was his last word.

He was carried to his room but was dead before doctors reached him.

South Honors Memory.

From that moment the South did all in its power to honor Minnesota's dead governor and to express its sympathy with those who mourn him.

The Clinton lodge of Masons assumed temporary charge. Governor Luther E. Hall of Baton Rouge, some 30 miles away, was notified. The body was sent to Wilson, La., and a few hours later started northward accompanied by Governor Hall, a Louisiana military escort and more than 100 Louisiana Masons who, on first call, laid aside their respective duties and hurried to the side of their noted Masonic brother.

This Louisiana did in honor of the governor of Minnesota and to lighten the burden of Mr. Nowell, the sole companion of the governor when he was stricken.

Louisiana's Example Followed.

The example set by Louisiana was followed through the night journey northward by the other Dixie states. The Louisiana delegation stayed with the funeral car until it reached Vicksburg, Miss., where Governor Earl Brewer of Mississippi at the head of another military escort and with another Masonic guard, took over the duty of escorting northward the body of the stricken governor of a sister state.

"This same beautiful example of Southern courtesy was taken up by Tennessee when the Mississippi escort arrived in Memphis to deliver over the body to the governor of Tennessee, who was prepared to provide it with an escort over the line into Kentucky.

Minnesota Sends Delegation.

While the South was showing its homage to Minnesota's governor, who had died practically as a stranger in a strange land, Minnesota was sending a delegation of its most prominent public officials of both parties to Chicago to meet the body.

WILSON PAYS TRIBUTE TO LATE GOV. HAMMOND

Hot Springs, Va., Jan. 3.—President Wilson sent the following telegram to Charles A. Andrist, who was private secretary to the late Governor W. S. Hammond of Minnesota:

"Will you convey to Mr. Hammond's family, and publicly express for me my profound sympathy and sincere regret for his death? I am sure this must be the sentiment of the whole country and of all who knew his sterling character."

In fact, the first official act of J. A. A. Burnquist, after taking the oath of office as successor to Governor Hammond, was to appoint this delegation to hurry to Chicago to escort the body of the stricken executive back to the state capitol.

The party was constituted of Samuel D. Works, Carlos N. Boynton, C. M. Andrist, A. H. Turrittin, J. A. O. Preus, Julius A. Schmahl, Frank E. Ford, T. J. McDermott, J. G. Armson, J. F. Farrell, A. J. Rush, Judge Ira B. Mills, J. C. Nethaway, Justice Albert Schaller, A. L. Sorter and Adjutant General Fred B. Wood.

Milton Hammond, the late governor's brother, found himself unable to make connections at St. Paul with this party and went direct from St. James, the governor's home, to Chicago.

The whole state of Minnesota is striving with poignant regret to comprehend the news which came over the wires from the little Louisiana town, where the noted governor of Minnesota met his death.

In Congress Four Times.

St. Paul, Dec. 31.—Governor Hammond's political career in Minnesota has been a most remarkable one. Four times he was elected to congress from the Second Congressional district of Minnesota, a strong Republican district. In congress he forged steadily to the front and finally took his place on the national ways and means committee. When it was proposed that he become a candidate for governor of Minnesota a year ago last spring, objection was made by Democrats, who declared it impossible to elect a Democratic governor and that to make him a candidate for governor would be but sacrificing the lone Democratic congressman in Minnesota.

Washington Deeply Grieved.

Washington, Dec. 31. — Official Washington was deeply grieved at the sudden death of Governor Hammond. Members of Congress with whom he had served, felt the loss most keenly. The expressions of regret came from both sides of the House, Republican House Leader Mann joining with Senator Underwood, former Democratic House leader and Speaker Clark. Representative Mann was especially close to Governor Hammond, notwithstanding their differences in politics.

Burnquist Ill, Assumes His Duty as Chief

Refuses to Make Statement as to Future Plans or Possible Changes at Minnesota Capitol.

St. Paul, Dec. 31.—Only a few hours after Winfield Scott Hammond, Minnesota's bachelor, Democratic governor, had been stricken by death in far away Louisiana, Joseph Alfred Arner Burnquist took the oath of office as governor of Minnesota. So fate thrust the governorship of Minnesota on Mr. Burnquist, young St. Paul lawyer, Republican supporter in a somewhat conservative manner of the doctrines of temperance and reform.

It was not a gorgeous spectacle, this inauguration of the young governor fate decreed to give Minnesota. He had been in bed in his home sick during the morning.

There were hardly more than a score in the room when Justice George Bunn called upon Mr. Burnquist to raise his right hand to receive the oath.

Becomes Minnesota Governor.

When Mr. Burnquist took that oath he became at once the fully qualified governor of Minnesota and George H. Sullivan of Stillwater, president pro tem of the state senate, became lieutenant governor.

Governor Burnquist would not make any statement as to his future plans or possible changes in his official family.

Tells of Last Minutes.

The Minnesota delegation which went to Chicago to meet the funeral train was the first to hear in detail of the governor's fatal illness. James A. Nowell, exhausted from lack of sleep and depression at his friend's passing, told them of the governor's last minutes.

"Governor Hammond had been suffering from ptomaine poisoning the night before," Mr. Nowell told them. "He had so far recovered, however, as to eat a hearty breakfast. He went into the wash room of the hotel after breakfast and there I heard him fall. I rushed to his side but he became unconscious immediately, after calling me once by name. A doctor gave him an injection within eight minutes but death was inevitable."

Andrist Is Overcome.

St. Paul, Dec. 31.—C. M. Andrist, Governor Hammond's private secretary, was almost on the verge of collapse during the afternoon and finally had to be taken to his home in Minneapolis by friends. He was the first to receive the news of the death of the executive and it was some time before he recovered from the shock. So intense was his grief that he had to be led to a couch and induced to lie down.

Development Plans Thwarted.

Minneapolis, Dec. 31.—According to A. L. Shorter of Minneapolis, chairman of the Democratic state central committee, the sudden death of Governor Hammond probably will thwart plans which he had practically completed for the greatest development propaganda for Minnesota ever attempted.

GOVERNOR J. A. A. BURNQUIST

Joseph A. A. Burnquist of St. Paul, who has been elevated to the governor's chair by the death of Governor W. S. Hammond, is an attorney, born 36 years ago in Dayton, Ohio, of Swedish parentage. He graduated at Carleton college, Northfield, Minn.; took a course at Columbia university, New York, and graduated in law at the University of Minnesota.

He was elected to the lower house of the legislature in 1908 and re-elected in 1910, being a candidate in that year for speaker. In 1912 he was nominated in the first state-wide primary election for lieutenant governor on the republican ticket, and re-elected in 1914, presiding over the state senate in the sessions of 1913 and 1915.

BILIOUS, HEADACHY, SICK "CASCARETS"

Gently cleanse your liver and sluggish bowels while you sleep.

Get a 10-cent box.

Sick headache, biliousness, dizziness, coated tongue, foul taste and foul breath—always trace them to torpid liver; delayed, fermenting food in the bowels or sour, gassy stomach.

Poisonous matter clogged in the intestines, instead of being cast out of the system is re-absorbed into the blood. When this poison reaches the delicate brain tissue it causes congestion and that dull, throbbing, sickening headache.

Cascarets immediately cleanse the stomach, remove the sour, undigested food and foul gases, take the excess bile from the liver and carry out all the constipated waste matter and poisons in the bowels.

A Cascaret to-night will surely straighten you out by morning. They work while you sleep—a 10-cent box from your druggist means your head clear, stomach sweet and your liver and bowels regular for months. Adv.

No Faddism.

"Do you believe in telepathy?"

"No; our doctor is a good old allopath."

CURED OF BRIGHT'S DISEASE.

Mrs. A. L. Crawford, Medfield, Mass., writes: "Dodd's Kidney Pills cured me of Bright's Disease, and I am healthy and strong to-day and have been blessed with good health ever since my cure. When the doctors pronounced my case Bright's Disease I was in such a serious condition that they could not do anything for me. I kept getting worse. My limbs from my ankles to my knees swelled and my eyes were so swollen that I couldn't see. As a last hope I thought I would give Dodd's Kidney Pills a trial. I gradually improved and kept on taking them and they cured me thoroughly."

Dodd's Kidney Pills, 50c per box at your dealer or Dodd's Medicine Co., Buffalo, N. Y. Dodd's Dyspepsia Tablets for Indigestion have been proved. 50c per box.—Adv.

The cross was in some sense a religious symbol among the heathen before the Christian era.

Only One "BROMO QUININE"

To get the genuine, call for full name, LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. Look for signature of E. W. GROVE. Cures a Cold in One Day. 25c.

You can easily convince a loser that it is wrong to gamble.

For frostbites use Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

Nine thousand Scotchmen went to Canada last year.

It's Foolish to Suffer

You may be brave enough to stand backache, or headache, or dizziness. But if, in addition, urination is disordered, look out! If you don't try to fix your sick kidneys, you may fall into the clutches of kidney trouble before you know it. But if you live more carefully and help your kidneys with Doan's Kidney Pills, you can stop the pains you have and avoid future danger as well.

A Minnesota Case

James H. Abbott, 402 Q St., South, Alexandria, Minn., says: "Exposure in the army weakened my kidneys. My ankles and feet swelled almost twice normal size and my back was lame and stiff. The kidney secretions passed too freely and I felt tired and worn out. Doan's Kidney Pills corrected these ailments."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

RED CROSS TRADE MARK COUGH DROPS

RED CROSS 5 cts. per BOX COUGH DROPS

FA MO SIS BRO

ALL CURE THEIR COLDS WITH RED CROSS COUGH DROPS GET THEM AT THE DRUG STORE

Minnesota Directory

MASQUERADE AND THEATRICAL
COSTUMES for RENTAL
Write for special discount. L. Kopfmann, Costumer, Successor to Smith Costume Co. 813 Marquette Avenue, Minneapolis

STOVE REPAIRS
Send us the name and number of your stove and we can furnish you the parts at small cost.
Great Western Stove & Repair Co., 312 Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis

Stove and Furnace REPAIRS
For All Makes
Renew "burned out" parts before cold weather comes. See your hardware or general merchandise dealer. U. S. STOVE REPAIR CO., MINNEAPOLIS

DEFECTIVE PAGE

TRADE REVIVAL IN WESTERN CANADA

Not a Myth but an Actuality Shown in the Returns of Agricultural Statistics and Every Department of Trade and Commerce.

The trade revival in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta is an actuality and not a myth. There is today a spirit of optimism in the air, just as two years ago there prevailed the opposite spirit of pessimism.

A general trade revival has been felt in every department of business in the Prairie Provinces. The agriculturists are in better shape than they have ever been before in their lives. No farmers of any country are in better financial condition and in a more general state of prosperity than are the farmers of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. The farmers have harvested a record crop—a crop which enriches them to the extent of something over $400,000,000.

In the cities the prosperity of the country has been reflected. Everywhere business is on the hustle. The wholesalers and the retailers and the implement dealers find business good. The banks and other collection houses find collections satisfactory, and financial men declare that westerners are paying up their debts. In Winnipeg the bank clearings have been the largest in history, exceeding some weeks the figures of Montreal and Toronto. The grain shipments have been the biggest in the history of Winnipeg and in the history of the twin ports, Fort William and Port Arthur. The mail order houses have had a big year, the rush of fall orders exceeding all previous years and taxing the capacity of these establishments, whose most sanguine expectations have been exceeded by the actual business done.

The tide has turned in western Canada. The people of the West are forging ahead, forging ahead in actual production and in creation of wealth, giving generously to charitable and other funds, paying up their back debts, while going along carefully as regards any creation of new debts. They are economizing but not scrimping, acting cautiously but not miserly. The financial heads of eastern Canada, of the United States and of Europe are no longer criticizing western Canada: rather they are unstintedly offering their praise and their compliments. The financial press recognizes that the tide has turned in western Canada, and it has been published to the world.

The condition of western Canada at the close of 1915 is one of optimistic prosperity, backed by the same determination of western people to go on increasing their productiveness and maintaining the records which they have already established.

The trade revival of western Canada is the happiest feature in the business survey of the whole Dominion for 1915 and in the outlook for 1916.—Advertisement.

Natural Conclusion.

He—I see the West fears a horse famine.

She—Why? Haven't they automobiles out there?

TAKE SALTS TO FLUSH KIDNEYS IF BACK HURTS

Says Too Much Meat Forms Uric Acid Which Clogs the Kidneys and Irritates the Bladder.

Most folks forget that the kidneys, like the bowels, get sluggish and clogged and need a flushing occasionally, else we have backache and dull misery in the kidney region, severe headaches, rheumatic twinges, torpid liver, acid stomach, sleeplessness and all sorts of bladder disorders.

You simply must keep your kidneys active and clean, and the moment you feel an ache or pain in the kidney region, get about four ounces of Jad Salts from any good drug store here, take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast for a few days and your kidneys will then act fine. This famous salts is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and is harmless to flush clogged kidneys and stimulate them to normal activity. It also neutralizes the acids in the urine so it no longer irritates, thus ending bladder disorders.

Jad Salts is harmless; inexpensive; makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water drink which everybody should take now and then to keep their kidneys clean, thus avoiding serious complications.

A well-known local druggist says he sells lots of Jad Salts to folks who believe in overcoming kidney trouble while it is only trouble.—Adv.

The wise woman marries for protection as well as revenue.

Not Gray Hairs but Tired Eyes make us look older than we are. Keep your Eyes young and you will look young. After the Movies Murine Your Eyes. Don't tell your age. Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, Sends Eye Book on request.

The moral of a dog's tail always points to the past.

Piles Cured in 6 to 14 Days
Druggists refund money if PAZO OINTMENT fails to cure Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles. First application gives relief. 50c.

Even gods sometimes do ill.

LINER TORPEDOED WITHOUT WARNING, REPORT OF CONSUL

ROBERT N. McNEELEY, NEW AMERICAN CONSUL AT ADEN, ARABIA, IS MISSING, SAYS DISPATCH.

AUSTRIAN ENVOY ASKS U. S. TO WAIT FURTHER REPORTS

Zweidinek Indicates That Dual-Monarchy Will Be Quick to "Satisfactorily Adjust" the Matter If Austrian Commander Disobeyed Instructions.

Washington, Jan. 4.—Anxiety over the news of the sinking of the British steamship Persia increased in official circles here when a consular dispatch brought the information that the ship had been torpedoed without warning and that at least one American citizen, Robert N. McNeely, new consul at Aden, Arabia, was missing. At the same time officials were much gratified at the indication, emanating from Baron Erich Zweidinek, charge of the Austro-Hungarian embassy here that the Vienna government would be quick to "satisfactorily adjust" the matter should it develop that an Austrian submarine commander had disobeyed instructions in regard to torpedoing passenger carrying ships without warning.

United States Asked To Wait.

"Judgment should be witheld pending receipt of the real facts surrounding the sinking of the steamship Persia," said Baron Zweidinek. "It may have happened in many ways. In the first place, it is not yet proved that a submarine sank the Persia. If it was an Austrian submarine, it must be determined whether the circumstances were such as to warrant the action taken.

"I am confident, at least I hope that the final explanation will be quite satisfactory. If the commander of the submarine disobeyed his instructions, I feel sure my government will not hesitate to satisfactorily adjust the matter.

"From the answer made to the last note on the Ancona alone, it is quite evident that the Austro-Hungarian government will not countenance any act which is wrong."

Would Disavow Sinking.

Complete confidence prevails in Teutonic diplomatic circles that if an Austrian submarine sank the Persia without warning the act would be disavowed promptly, reparation made for Americans lost and the submarine commander severely punished.

It is understood that Baron Zweidinek will call upon Secretary Lansing at once for the purpose of informally conveying his views on the subject and endeavoring to gain an understanding of the views of the United States for the information of the government.

One Dispatch Received.

Only one dispatch concerning the sinking of the Persia was received by the state department. It came from Consul Garrets at Alexandria, Egypt, and indicated that Consul McNeely on his way to his post had been lost. He was last seen in the water before the steamship went down. Consul Garrets reported also that Charles H. Grant, of Boston, another American who was aboard the Persia, was among the survivors. No submarine was seen by the survivors, according to the consul's report, but an officer of the ship said he saw the wake of a torpedo. The Persia went down in five minutes. This dispatch was immediately forwarded to President Wilson at Hot Springs.

Lansing Is Silent.

While Secretary Lansing declined to comment upon the situation, confronting the United States, it became known that he and other administration officials were awaiting full information before forming an opinion and determining upon any action.

SIMON LEAVES THE CABINET

British Secretary of State for Home Affairs Retires, Is Definite Announcement.

London, Jan. 3.—The Chronicle announces definitely that Sir John A. Simon, secretary of state for home affairs, retires from the cabinet, "thus breaking his brilliant ministerial career, for conscience."

When the co-allition government was formed last May, Sir John refused the great prize of the post of lord high chancellor, made vacant by Viscount Haldane's retirement because he preferred a political career and became a home secretary.

Kaiser Calls War Council.

London, Jan. 3.—It is reported from German sources that Emperor William has summoned a great war council and a similar naval council to be held in Berlin on his birthday, January 27. The war council will be attended by the crown prince, Field Marshal von Hindenburg, Field Marshal von Mackensen, Field Marshal Limon von Sanders, Count Zeppelin, Crown Prince Rupprecht of Bavaria, the Duke of Wurttemberg and other leading generals.

Everyone Should Drink Hot Water in the Morning

Wash away all the stomach, liver, and bowel poisons before breakfast.

To feel your best day in and day out, to feel clean inside; no sour bile to coat your tongue and sicken your breath or dull your head; no constipation, bilious attacks, sick headache, colds, rheumatism or gassy, acid stomach, you must bathe on the inside like you bathe outside. This is vastly more important, because the skin pores do not absorb impurities into the blood, while the bowel pores do, says a well-known physician.

To keep these poisons and toxins well flushed from the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels, drink before breakfast each day, a glass of hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it. This will cleanse, purify and freshen the entire alimentary tract, before putting more food into the stomach.

Get a quarter pound of limestone phosphate from your druggist or at the store. It is inexpensive and almost tasteless, except a sourish tinge which is not unpleasant. Drink phosphated hot water every morning to rid your system of these vile poisons and toxins; also to prevent their formation.

To feel like young folks feel; like you felt before your blood, nerves and muscles became saturated with an accumulation of body poisons, begin this treatment and above all, keep it up! As soap and hot water act on the skin, cleansing, sweetening and purifying, so limestone phosphate and hot water before breakfast, act on the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels.—Adv.

Even the worm will turn—perhaps into a butterfly.

Pneumonia? Apply Hanford's Balsam. Rub it on and rub it in thoroughly, until the skin is irritated. Adv.

Inevitable.

"I saw stars in that railroad collision."

"Naturally, when the cars were telescoped."

Familiar Surroundings.

Grace—I've been trying for years to get my brother to take a vacation.

Harry—And he won't do it, eh?

Grace—No; says he'd be lonesome away from his work. He's a chiropodist, you know.

Harry—A chiropodist? Why don't you suggest his spending a few days at the foot of a mountain?

Harm Done by Hertzian Waves.

Ever since the extensive commercial employment of wireless telegraph, there have been many who believe that the powerful Hertzian waves seriously affect organic life. In fact, some have even suggested that laws or regulations should be enacted to protect organic life against wireless waves. With a view to determining the extent and nature of the radio waves' influence on organic life and climate, Dr. C. Abel-Musgrave recently asked several questions on the subject to be answered by a number of prominent German scientists. The summary of their answers was that wireless waves have no influence on organic life, nor do they alter climatic conditions, although it is true that certain electrical stresses are capable of accelerating rainfalls.

LACK OF MONEY

Was a Godsend in This Case.

It is not always that a lack of money is a benefit.

A lady in Ark. owes her health to the fact that she could not pay in advance the fee demanded by a specialist to treat her for stomach trouble. In telling of her case she says:

"I had been treated by four different physicians during 10 years of stomach trouble. Lately I called on another who told me he could not cure me; that I had neuralgia of the stomach. Then I went to a specialist who told me I had catarrh of the stomach and said he could cure me in four months, but would have to have his money down. I could not raise the necessary sum and in my extremity I was led to quit coffee and try Postum.

"The results have been magical. I now sleep well at night, something I had not done for a long time; the pain in my stomach is gone and I am a different woman.

"Every time I had tried to stop coffee I suffered from severe headaches, so I continued to drink it, although I had reason to believe it was injurious to me. But when I had Postum to shift to it was different.

"To my surprise I did not miss coffee when I began to drink Postum.

"Coffee had been steadily and surely killing me and I didn't fully realize what was doing it until I quit and changed to Postum." Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich.

Postum comes in two forms:

Postum Cereal—the original form—must be well boiled. 15c and 25c packages.

Instant Postum—a soluble powder—dissolves quickly in a cup of hot water, and, with cream and sugar, makes a delicious beverage instantly. 30c and 50c tins.

Both kinds are equally delicious and cost about the same per cup.

"There's a Reason" for Postum.

—sold by Grocers.

State News

Important Doings of Past Few Days Throughout Minnesota. Edited & Arranged for Our Readers.

Moorhead. — The Trinity Lutheran church, which cost $40,000, has been formally opened for services.

Brainerd. — Falling into a dishpan of hot water, Clyde Gilmer, the infant son of Mr. and Mrs. John Gilmer, was scalded and died 18 hours later.

Fergus Falls. — Martin Engen, 34 years old, who lived near Garfield, was frozen to death Sunday night. His body was found near his home. He had been drinking.

Red Wing. — Surrounded by children, great-grandchildren and neighbors, Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Johnson of Welch celebrated their golden wedding day at their home.

Albert Lea. — Curtis B. Kellar, 70 years old, president of the First National bank of this city, died here after a short illness of arterial sclerosis. He had been connected with the bank since 1867.

Brainerd. — Fire at 11 p. m. destroyed the Barclay hotel and the general store of R. E. Snell at Pine River. The Snell store loss is estimated at $10,000. The hotel was a two-story structure lately remodeled.

Winona. — Mrs. Walter Sprecher, 30 years old, wife of the cashier of the State Bank of Independence, Wis., was killed when an automobile in which she was riding alone plunged from a bridge. Death was instantaneous.

Minneapolis. — Building operations in Minneapolis during the past eleven months of 1915 exceeded in volume those of St. Paul and Seattle combined, those of Baltimore, Indianapolis and New Orleans combined, or those of Newark, Portland and Denver combined, according to a statement by James G. Houghton, inspector of buildings.

Albert Lea. — As the result of a double explosion of gasoline, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Howe were mortally burned at their farm home near Alden. Bert Howe, a brother, suffered serious burns from attempting to rescue them. When Harry Howe started to move a five-gallon can of gasoline from its position near the stove the contents exploded.

Tracy. — One thousand acres of rich corn land will be drained and 2,000 acres benefited by a large tile ditch to be dug in the spring, which will drain Lake Sigel, one mile south of Tracy, Telephone slough and much other wet land in the same vicinity. This will be a great benefit to Tracy, since the land has been non-productive, although it has rich black soil.

Worthington.—The Minnesota Crop Improvement Association will hold its annual meeting and seed show at Worthington, Minnesota, February 15-18. F. C. Tripp, instructor in agriculture at the Worthington High School, has arranged with the Extension Division of the Minnesota College of Agriculture for a series of stock-judging demonstrations for the forenoons of each day.

Breckenridge. — The Wilkin County Farm bureau is entering upon a campaign for more and better work this year. This campaign will include a membership contest, as a preliminary step to a movement for a more productive soil, for better paying crops, for more livestock and increased profits from livestock and for better rural organization.

St. Paul. — This city has just closed one of the best building years in its history. In the number of permits for buildings issued the twelve months drawing to a close surpass any previous year, and while the value of the buildings erected is below that of the past year, in the number and class of small and medium-priced structures built 1915 outstrips any other.

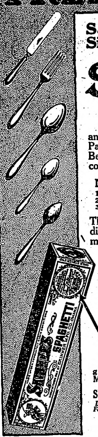
St. Paul.—Oscar Larson, a 12-year old boy of Viking, Marshall county, won the potato-growing contest of the Northern Minnesota Development Association, and made a record for potato-growing by boys at the same time. He grew 75⅔ bushels of potatoes upon ⅛ of an acre. Had he grown an acre of potatoes at the same rate, his yield would have been 605⅓ bushels. The potatoes grown were of the Green Mountain variety.

Red Wing. — Picture a solid square business block filled to a depth of 12 feet with carp and other rough fish and you get an idea of the immense haul made by David Gantenbein of Diamond Bluff in a single sweep of Lake Elysian with a seine 1,500 feet in length. Mr. Gantenbein estimated that fully fifty carloads of fish were caught in the net, but as there is no market for that quantity of fish at this time, all but a few carloads of carp were released in the lake.

Minneapolis, Dec. 31.—George H. Partridge refuted the charges of the St. Paul Equity Co-operative Exchange that the grain and milling interests of Minneapolis are unfair to the wheat farmers of the Northwest, at the "traveling men's" dinner under direction of the Civic & Commerce association in the rotunda of the West hotel. Important results in expanded business of Minneapolis wholesalers and manufacturers is expected to follow.

Winona. — The epidemic of grip which has swept this section of Southern Minnesota, caused the death of two nonagenarian pioneers in Winona

FREE ONEIDA COMMUNITY PAR PLATE SILVERWARE



Save the Trade-Mark Signature From

SKINNER'S

Macaroni and Spaghetti Products

and get a complete set of Oneida Community Par Plate Silverware *free*. Guaranteed 10 years. Beautiful Bridal Wreath pattern. Send us the coupon below and we will tell you all about it.

Nine Kinds Skinner's Products

1 Macaroni
2 Spaghetti
3 Egg Noodles
4 Cut Macaroni
5 Cut Spaghetti
6 Elbows
7 Soup Rings
8 Alphabetos
9 Vermicelli

These delicious foods can be prepared 58 different ways to take the place of high-priced meat dishes. An economical, hearty food, perfectly balanced.

Skinner's Macaroni Products are made from the finest durum wheat, in the largest and cleanest macaroni factory in America.

Get a complete set of Oneida Community Par Plate Silverware with Skinner's Macaroni Products. Send the coupon for full details. No obligation whatever. In the meantime buy Skinner's products at your grocer's (cheaper if you get them by the case—24 packages) and save the circle containing the signature. All good grocers sell Skinner's Macaroni Products.

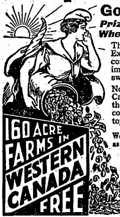
Skinner Mfg. Co.
Largest Macaroni Factory in America
Dept. D
Omaha
Neb.

Skinner Mfg. Co.
Dept. D
Omaha, Neb.

Please send me full information how I can obtain Oneida Community Par Plate Silverware FREE with Skinner's Macaroni Products.

Name..............................
....
Address...........................
Town.......................... State.......

Bumper Grain Crops



Good Markets—High Prices

Prizes Awarded to Western Canada for Wheat, Oats, Barley, Alfalfa and Grasses

The winnings of Western Canada at the Soil Products Exposition at Denver were easily made. The list comprised Wheat, Oats, Barley and Grasses, the most important being the prizes for Wheat and Oats and sweep stake on Alfalfa.

No less important than the splendid quality of Western Canada's wheat and other grains, is the excellence of the cattle fed and fattened on the grasses of that country. A recent shipment of cattle to Chicago topped the market in that city for quality and price.

Western Canada produced in 1915 one-third as much wheat as all of the United States, or over 300,000,000 bushels.

Canada in proportion to population has a greater exportable surplus of wheat this year than any country in the world, and at present prices you can figure out the revenue for the producer. In Western Canada you will find good markets, splendid schools, exceptional social conditions, perfect climate and other great attractions. **There is no war tax on land and no conscription.**

Send for illustrated pamphlet and ask for reduced railway rates, information as to best locations, etc. Address Superintendent Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

After a man has had occasion to employ a first-class lawyer you can't tell him that talk is cheap.

In the effort to eradicate

HEADACHE AND NEURALGIA

Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne now heads the list as a successful remedy for the relief of headache, nervousness, insomnia, car sickness, etc.

The dangerous tablet has had its day. Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne is a harmless, refreshing, fragrant preparation, marvelous in its action, relieving nervousness, sleeplessness, exhaustion and all head and nerve ailments by external use and inhaling. It is not a nerve food, but a nerve soother. By giving the nerves a rest they furnish their own food and tone, and all nerve pains disappear.

For children's colds and catarrh it is just the remedy, harmless and efficient and so pleasant to use. For men a pleasant remedy to relieve and clear the head "the morning after the night before." This is not an expensive preparations at 50 cents a bottle, because it brings the relief. It has many imitators at less price, but if they do not bring the desired results they are not cheap at any price.

Get Hoyt's and you will be satisfied. For sale at all drug stores.

Missouri's law code is to be revised by a commission of 15 persons.

Important to Mothers
Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

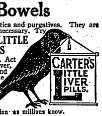
Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.
In Use For Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

A Russian is not of age until his twenty-sixth year.

Don't Persecute Your Bowels

Cut out cathartics and purgatives. They are brutal, harsh, unnecessary. Try

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS



Purely vegetable. Act gently on the liver, eliminate bile, and soothe the delicate membrane of the bowel. Cure Constipation, Biliousness, Sick Headache and Indigestion as millions know.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

MOONE'S

Emerald Oil

THE FAMOUS and UNEXCELLED ANTISEPTIC and GERMICIDE

For Varicose Veins, Ulcers, Hemorrhoids (Piles), Eczema, Painful Swellings, Abscesses, Sores, etc., only a few drops required at an application. So marvelously powerful is Emerald Oil that Enlarged Glands, Wens and Varicocele disappear with its use. Price $1.00 sent anywhere charges paid on receipt of price. Generous sample on receipt of 10c from Moone Chemical Co., Dept. W, Rochester, N. Y.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

ANURIC!

The Newest Discovery in Chemistry

This is a recent discovery of Dr. Pierce, who is head of the Invalids' Hotel and Surgical Institute at Buffalo, N. Y. Experiments at Dr. Pierce's Hospital for several years proved that there is no other eliminator of uric acid that can be compared to it. For those easily recognized symptoms of inflammation—as backache, scalding urine and frequent urination, as well as sediment in the urine, or if uric acid in the blood has caused rheumatism, it is simply wonderful how surely "Anuric" acts. The best of results are always obtained in cases of acute rheumatism in the joints, in gravel and gout, and invariably the pains and stiffness which so frequently and persistently accompany the disease rapidly disappear.

Go to your nearest drug store and simply ask for a 50-cent package of "Anuric" manufactured by Dr. Pierce, or even write Dr. Pierce for a large trial package (10c). If you suspect kidney or bladder trouble, send him a sample of your water and describe symptoms. Dr. Pierce's chemist will examine it, then Dr. Pierce will report to you without fee or charge.

NOTE.—"Anuric" is thirty-seven times more active than lithia in eliminating uric acid, and is a harmless but reliable chemical compound that may be safely given to children, but should be used only by grown-ups who actually wish to restore their kidneys to perfect health, by conscientiously using one box—or more in extreme cases—as "Anuric" (thanks to Dr. Pierce's achievement) is by far the most perfect kidney and bladder corrector obtainable.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

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Complaints Of Mail Service

The Crookston Times of December 28th, has an editorial regarding the complaints of people about mail service, which they conclude as follows:

"The patrons should keep in mind the enormous cost of the service and be careful not to ask too much. It is, of course, desirable for business reasons that a farmer should get his mail in season to answer important letters the same day. But in most cases this is not vital. Even if the lonely farm house does not get its newspapers and mail until the evening lamp is lighted, the government is still rendering it a wonderful and incomparable service."

Until the evening lamp is lighted, would be time enough, for the farmers to get their mail. But, Mr. Times, what do you think of a fourth assistant post master general, who sits in Washington, and issues an order for a tri-weekly mail carrier to drive the wrong way on a loop mail route, and compel sixty three farmers to let their mail lay at a post office five or six miles from them, from Tuesday until Thursday, and from Thursday until Saturday, and from Saturday until Tuesday! when it would not be a dollars expense extra to the government to drive the way the route was petitioned for and deliver the farmers' mail to them at least three times a week? Yet, that is the kind of mail service that the people of this locality have got, because it was recommended to be put in that way by a Democratic politician post master. We are glad to hear of complaints from other localities, as it is a pretty sure indication that the people will vote to clean up that post office department at the first opportunity that they have.

No true Republican can afford to start any mud slinging campaign against any honorable man who seeks the nomination for any office within the gift of the people. The defeat of the party in the last national campaign, and in the last state campaign was brought about by factional fights within the party, and wise Republicans will profit by the experience of the past.

The sudden death of Governor Hammond, last week, was a shock to the people, and a big loss to the Democratic party in this state. It changes the governor's office from a Democratic to a Republican administration, but Governor Burnquist will undoubtedly carry out the policies of Governor Hammond during the term for which he was elected.

The last democratic convention to be held at St. Louis renominated Grover Cleveland—who was defeated at the ensuing election. The next convention at the same place will renominate Woodrow Wilson.—Bemidji Sentinel.

Yes, and he will not only be defeated, but "skunked."

Albert B. Cummins, Republican candidate for the nomination for president, is entitled to receive the Minnesota support, as an act of courtesy to our neighbor state of Iowa, and we believe that I. A. Casswell will successfully carry the state for him.

Several men returning from the pineries east of here report that there is a surplus of laboring men for the lumbering camps and that wages are very low. Times are rather poor for the laboring class at present, owing to the large number of factories that have been closed in the eastern states, and if it had not been for the European war, wages would be even lower than they are now. The war has furnished employment for a large number of men making ammunition, and raised the price of farm produce, so the farmers are able to employ some of the surplus idle laborers. But should the war suddenly close, and the present party be returned to power, the country would have a greater boom in the free soup house line, and tramping laboring men than they had during the administration of Grover Cleveland. However we do not anticipate that there is any danger of the present party being kept in power any longer than the people get a chance to vote them out of power, as their management of the postal mail routes is enough to put them out of power, without any further argument.

The post office department have asked for an increase of 44 per cent in the salaries of the four heads of the departments. Judging from the arrangements of mail routes in this locality that 4th assistant P. M. General had ought to have something done for his head.

FOR RHEUMATISM

As soon as an attack of Rheumatism begins apply Sloan's Liniment. Don't waste time and suffer unnecessary agony. A few drops of Sloan's Liniment on the affected parts is all you need. The pain goes at once.

A grateful sufferer writes:—"I was suffering for three weeks with Chronic Rheumatism and Stiff Neck, although I tried many medicines, they failed. Fortunately I heard of Sloan's Liniment and after using it three or four days am up and well. I am employed at the biggest department store in S. F. where they employ from six to eight hundred hands, and they surely will hear all about Sloan's Liniment.—H. B. Smith, San Francisco, Cal.—Jan. 1915. 25c. at all Druggists. —Adv.

HOW TO CURE COLDS

Avoid exposure and drafts. Eat right. Take Dr. King's New Discovery. It is prepared from Pine Tar, healing balsams and mild laxatives. Dr. King's New Discovery kills and expels the cold germs, soothes the irritated throat and allays inflammation. Search as you will, you cannot find a better cough and cold remedy. Its use over 45 years is a guarantee of satisfaction.—adv.

MANY PEOPLE DON'T KNOW

A sluggish liver can cause a person an awful lot of misery. Spells of dizziness, headaches, constipation and biliousness are sure signs that your liver needs help. Take Dr. King's New Life Pills and see how they help tone up the whole system. Fine for the stomach too. Aids digestion. Purifies the blood and clears the complexion. Only 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

BABY'S SKIN TROUBLES

Pimples—Eruptions—Eczema quickly yield to the soothing and healing qualities of Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment. No matter where located, how bad or how long standing, Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment will remove every trace of the ailment. It will restore the skin to its natural softness and purity. Don't let your child suffer—don't be embarrassed by having your child's face disfigured with blemishes or ugly scars. Use Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment. Its guaranteed. No cure, no pay. 50c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

Tvedt and Prichard Company

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hamm! Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BONDHUND, Cashier

Notice for Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Dec. 14th, 1915

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Dec. 6th. 1915. Notice is hereby given that Koyitan Kratzer, of Sunbeam, Minn. who on Sept. 20th., 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06579 for E.½ N. W. ¼ N.E. ¼, S. W. ¼ Section 7, Township 152 N. Range 40 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Final Three Year Proof to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Mieneiet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 20th day of January 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Walter McAndrews, Charley Clark, William G. Hunt, all of Sunbeam, Minn. William A. Swanson of Rhoda, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Dec. 21st 1915

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Dec. 21st 191[illegible] Notice is hereby given that Anders Hansen Vake, of Erie, Minn., who on March 2nd 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No 07336, for S. ½ S. W. ¼ Section 2[illegible] Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Mieneiet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota. at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 2nd day of February, 1916

Claimant names as witnesses

Knute Tellefson, Ole K. Lien, Knute Danielson, Ludvig Johnson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

To Increase His Height

Percy—They say a person is nearly half an inch taller after a good night's sleep.

Dolly—Really? Then why don't you consult a hypnotist?

Percy (in surprise)—What for?

Dolly—Why, he might be able to put you to sleep for a couple of weeks or so.—Boston Journal.

The King Is Dead, Long Live the King

A biographer of Louis XIV. of France says his death was announced by the captain of the bodyguard from a window of the state apartment and that, "raising his staff of office above his head, he broke it in the center and, throwing the pieces among the crowd, exclaimed in a loud voice, 'Le roi est mort!' ('The king is dead!') Then seizing another staff he flourished it in the air, shouting, 'Vive le roi!' ('Long live the king!')". The phrase was used in announcing the death of other French kings and for the last time at the death of Louis XVIII. It is often quoted to signify the quickness with which official authority and popular admiration are transferred from a dead ruler to a living one.

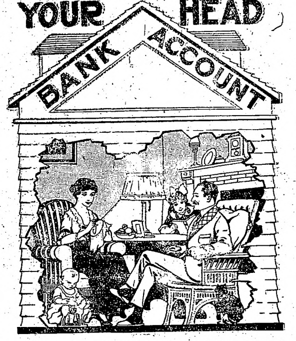
The Judge's Hint.

A young Irish barrister began his speech to the court in these terms: "The eagle soaring high above the mists of the earth, winning its daring flight against a midday sun, until the contemplation becomes too dazzling for humanity, and mortal eyes gaze after it in vain." Here the orator was noticed to falter and lose the thread of his speech. He sat down after some vain attempts to regain it. The judge then said, "The next time, sir, you bring an eagle into court I should recommend you to clip its wings." No doubt the hint was taken.—Westminster Gazette.

FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

KEEP A ROOF OVER YOUR HEAD



GOOD BUSINESS AND GOOD LIVING RESULT FROM CONDUCTING YOUR FINANCIAL AFFAIRS THROUGH A RESPONSIBLE BANK

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Careless People

Carry Cash

But the Careful Person deposits his money in the

FARMERS & MERCHANTS STATE BANK

OF OKLEE, MINN, and pays all bills and purchases with his personal check.

Our many satisfied customers are our best advertisement.

Farm Loans At Lowest Rates And On Easy Terms.

Six per cent interest paid on time deposits.

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS— - - - $16,000.00

J. A. G Torgerson V. P. W. B. Torgerson, Cashier

Oklee Minn.

Life In New York.

In commenting on the "spenders" of the Great White Way a writer in the American Magazine asks if the improvident habits of the average metropolitan are due to a shorter life.

"The grocer on the corner told my wife that he didn't try to save anything because 'we all die before we are sixty, anyway. * * * What's the use?' he said. 'You never see many old people around. I won't live to be old, and neither will you.'

"That last statement stuck in my mind. It is a fact that in the streets of New York you see few people past sixty. The actual dangers connected with street traffic must keep the old indoors to a certain extent, or else it drives them away to the little towns. Anyway, I am sure you see a smaller proportion of old people in great cities than you see in small towns.

"Does this fact influence a good many, like the grocer, to spend all and to save nothing because of an unconsciously formed opinion that almost everybody works along and dies in the harness before sixty? Is this one reason why city people are more improvident and extravagant than country people?"

Weeds.

The earlier you get the upper hand of the weeds the more you lessen their later power for mischief. This is true of other soil besides that of the garden.—Youth's Companion.

Consistency.

Murilla—Do you consider engagements binding? Millicent—Certainly. If one didn't there would be no fun in breaking them.—Illustrated Bits.

Listen to others, but do not blindly depend on them.

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

W. G. Hunt

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Pro[illegible] work.

FARM FOR SALE

We have for sale one of the best quarter sections of land in the town of Highlanding, located one mile south of Highlanding Creamery. This farm will be sold cheap as the owner is a non resident and desires to use the money invested in other business. [illegible] terms and full particulars call on W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam Minn

THE SUNBEAM

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

VOL. XV. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JANUARY 14, 1916 NO. 44

THE LOCAL NEWS

Dr. Tessier of Oklee, has made several trips out into Deer Park township to treat measles.

To-day is a bright sunshiny day, which makes us forget the extreme cold weather of the past few days.

Lars Hyland and Carl Narveson sawed up our years supply of fire wood with their gasoline saw rig Tuesday and Wednesday.

If you can spare the time, and slight expense it will pay you to visit the mid-winter fair, at Thief River Falls, next week.

Lenard McAndress drove down to St. Hilaire Wednesday afternoon to visit relatives. He certainly had a cold ride.

According to newspaper reports the cold wave of this week reached far enough south to give Iowa a touch of genuine Minnesota winter weather.

J. A. Duffy, president of the Merchants Bank, of Red Lake Fall, will make a business trip to San Antonia, Texas, and will be absent for the next four weeks.

Carl Narveson and Abel Bost slightly frosted their cheeks on Wednesday afternoon, while sawing wood with a gasoline saw rig, at Sunbeam postoffice.

This has been an extremely cold week, Wednesday being the coldest day, with a strong north west wind to blow 38 degrees of zero weather into your face.

This locality is suffering from an epidemic of measles. The children of Ole Overvold and C. L. Clark are now having them. One of Mr. Overvold's children caught cold, and is in a serious condition. Children who have had the measles, should not be allowed to mingle with those who have not had them, for some time after their recovery, as the disease is very contagious.

The Thief River Falls News-Press takes exceptions to a little peevishness of the Cass Lake Times. It is no wonder that occasionally an editor gets cross over the tremendous amount of gratis matter that floats into a printing office, that is always to be published free to boom the other fellow, while the fellows who pay the expenses of setting the type look over their past due bills, and dun their delinquent subscribers.

The Annual meeting of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Co., was held at St. Hilaire, Minn. on the 3rd day of January 1916.

The following officers were elected:

Nels K. Anderson president, John O. Swanson secretary, N. A. Nelson treasurer. Ed. Aubol, Ferdinand Goether and A. Aug. Erickson were elected directors. The following were elected as agents: Emil Larson, Bray, P. A. Hallstrom, Polk Centre & Wylie. Alfred Dahlstrom, Black River, Brown's Creek & Sanders. Aug. Erickson River Falls, River and Gervais. Anton Peterson, Wyandotte, Smiley and Mayfield. A. A. Rolandson, Deer Park and Hickory. Nels P. Johnson Garnes and Equality. A. J. Hemstad Emardville. Mathias Skala Red Lake Falls and Louisville. Peter Engelstad, Rocksbury, P. O. Sorlom, Silverton. E. J. Olsen, Goodridge and River. Peter C. Wold, Star, Kratka, Higlandine and Clover Leaf. Olof Larson, Numedal. C. E. Aas, nurden. John S. Smith, North.

The date of holding the annual meeting after this was changed to the 2nd Monday in January.

John O. Swanson, Secretary

Let Them Feed.

The St. Cloud Journal-Press charges base ingratitude on the part of the Democratic bosses in turning down Harvey Grimer for United States Marshall. Does look like a raw deal, and it is possible that the party will not profit greatly thereby. But what's the dif, the Dems are all through anyway, and the distribution of a few plums here and there won't cut any figure one way or the other.—T. R. Falls News-Press.

Sure they are through, their management of the mail service is enough to put any party out of power, without any other assistance, and they might as well let their friends feed at the public crib, while their time lasts.

County Printing Let.

The county printing has been let to the St. Hilaire Spectator, for this year, and the Thief River Falls Times is trying to prove that the Spectator is not a legal publication. We have always been opposed to the letting of the county printing as it is done in this county, instead of having the financial statement and the delinquent tax list published in all of the papers, as is done in other counties. But if the printing is to be done and circulated by only one paper in the county the economical commissioners might as well play the game to the limit, and get the work done by one paper, that will do it the cheapest. There is not, nor can there be any question of doubt about the legality of the St. Hilaire Spectator, and any attempt to prove it otherwise, will meet with dismal failure.

Mid-Winter Fair.

The Commercial Club of Thief River Falls are taking every effort to make their farm crops show a success on next Wednesday and Thursday, as there will be no prizes given for any farm produce grown outside of Pennington county, it is up to the farmers of their home county to take hold and help them. Liberal prizes will be given for all exhibits of farm produce.

The list is as follows:

Products—Prizes:

Best peck of potatoes, any variety, 1st and 2nd.

Best dozen onions, any variety, 1st and 2nd.

Best dozent turnips, any variety, 1st and 2nd.

Best squash, any variety, 1st and 2nd.

Best pound (or more) dairy butter, 1st and 2nd.

Best pound comb honey, 1st and 2nd.

Best sample can Pennington County grown canned fruit, or vegetables, 1st and 2nd on each variety.

Best sample oats, any variety, (seed), 1st and 2nd.

Best sample barley, any variety, (seed), 1st and 2nd.

Best sample red clover seed, any variety, 1st and 2nd.

Best sample Alsike clover seed any variety, 1st and 2nd.

Best sample timothy seed, any variety, 1st and 2nd.

Best sample alfalfa seed, any variety, 1st and 2nd.

Best sample Marquis wheat, (seed) 1st and 2nd.

Best sample Macaroni wheat, (seed), 1st and 2nd.

Best sample Blue stem wheat, (seed) 1st and 2nd.

Note—Only residents of Pennington County may enter products, and all entries must be grown in Pennington County.

Subscribe for THE SUNBEAM.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3 95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
(No refund on cartons)		
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1 50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physicians as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5 25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

Kiewel Brewing Co.

Plummer, Minnesota.

ADDITIONAL LOCALS.

G. B. Tveit of Mayfield was transacting business at Highlanding yesterday.

Wm. Causin and sons are busy getting out their summer's supply of fire wood.

The storm of Wednesday drifted the roads full of snow, which makes it hard for the star route mail drivers.

The Highlanding school are having a vacation this week, owing to the extremely cold weather, and sickness among the school children.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Christofer Nisson on Wednesday evening January 12th, a baby boy, weighing 15 pounds. Mother and baby are doing well, and Chris has his face wreathed in smiles over his bouncing baby boy.

H. O. KJOMNE
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Mcginn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Bloc.
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Helber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Caution!

When you skin your cattle be careful to not cut the hide. Then take the hide to C. H. Melby, at the Oklee Meat Market, and he will pay you a first class price for it.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, it's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the deposits money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn,

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

When In Goodridge

GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL.
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers

Goodridge Hotel

L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Constipation

Is to be dreaded. It leads to serious ailments, Fever, Indigestion, Piles, Sick Headache, Poisoned System and a score of other troubles follow. Don't let Constipation last. Keep your Kidneys, Liver and Bowels healthy and active. Rid your system of fermented, gassy foods. Nothing better than

Dr. King's New Life Pills

All Druggists 25 cents
SATISFACTION OR MONEY BACK

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

FOR SALE: a farm near Red Lake River, for about half value. Inquire at this office.

Notice!

Headquarters for St. Paul Hide and Fur Co., at the Goodridge Meat Market.

Thirteen cents a pound for No. 1 hides

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Minnesota Northwestern Electric Railway Line

TIME TABLE.
NO. 8.

Going East

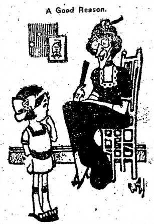
LEAVE—Thief River Falls at 7:15 A. M.
ARRIVE—Goodridge at 8:15 A. M.
LEAVE—Thief River Falls at 9:45 A. M.
ARRIVE—Goodridge at 11:35 A. M.
LEAVE—Thief River Falls at 3:45 P. M.
ARRIVE—Goodridge at 4:45 P. M.

Going West

To Thief River Falls

LEAVE—Goodridge at 8:30 A. M.
ARRIVE—Thief River Falls at 9:30 A. M.
LEAVE—Goodridge at 1:45 P. M.
ARRIVE—Thief River Falls at 3:10 P. M.
LEAVE—Goodridge at 5:00 P. M.
ARRIVE—Thief River Falls at 6:00 P. M.

A Good Reason.



Miss Oldgirl—So you are five and a half, are you, Ethel? How old do you think I am?

Ethel—Sixteen!

Miss Oldgirl—Oh, you quite flatter me—

Ethel—I can't count any further than that—Philadelphia Evening Ledger.

Twelfth Century Football.

In the twelfth century football was a game for the streets. The chronicler of that period tells how after dinner the city youths "addressed themselves to football" and how the scholars of each school and the apprentices of particular trades would each have their peculiar ball. There were spectators, too, in those days, enthusiastic spectators. Fathers would come to watch their sons and "become as youthful as the youngest, their natural heat seeming to be revived at the sight of so much ability."

In later years there was a famous ball game played in Hyde park. In 1854, then, "there was a hurling of a great ball by fifty Cornish gentlemen on one side and fifty on the other; one party played in red caps, the other in white". And—here the historical value of the contest—Cromwell was a spectator and applauded the "great ability of body" displayed.

Hopes Women Will Adopt This Habit As Well As Men

Glass of hot water each morning helps us look and feel clean, sweet, fresh.

Happy, bright, alert—vigorous and vivacious—a good clear skin; a natural, rosy complexion and freedom from illness are assured only by clean, healthy blood. If only every woman and likewise every man could realize the wonders of drinking phosphated hot water each morning, what a gratifying change would take place.

Instead of the thousands of sickly, anaemic-looking men, women and girls with pasty or muddy complexions; instead of the multitudes of "nerve wrecks," "rundowns," "brain fags" and pessimists we should see a virile, optimistic throng of rosy-cheeked people everywhere.

An inside bath is had by drinking, each morning before breakfast, a glass of real hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it to wash from the stomach, liver, kidneys and ten yards of bowels the previous day's indigestible waste, sour fermentations and poisons, thus cleansing, sweetening and freshening the entire alimentary canal before putting more food into the stomach.

Those subject to sick headache, biliousness, nasty breath, rheumatism, colds; and particularly those who have a pallid, sallow complexion and who are constipated very often, are urged to obtain a quarter pound of limestone phosphate from any druggist or at the store which will cost but a trifle but is sufficient to demonstrate the quick and remarkable change in both health and appearance awaiting those who practice internal sanitation. We must remember that inside cleanliness is more important than outside, because the skin does not absorb impurities to contaminate the blood, while the pores in the thirty feet of bowels do.—Adv.

Business Man.

Despite his illiteracy, Mose Belt, a leading citizen of an Alabama town, has gathered quite a competency from his whitewashing and calcimining trade

Recently, during the course of some business with a notary, the latter produced a document, saying:

"Sign your name here, Mose."

"Look heah," said Mose, with offended dignity, "I doesn't sign mah name, suh. I'se a business man, an' has no time for dem trifling details. I always dictates mah name, suh."

STOP EATING MEAT IF KIDNEYS OR BACK HURT

Take a Glass of Salts to Clean Kidneys If Bladder Bothers You—Meat Forms Uric Acid.

Eating meat regularly eventually produces kidney trouble in some form or other, says a well-known authority, because the uric acid in meat excites the kidneys, they become overworked; get sluggish; clog up and cause all sorts of distress, particularly backache and misery in the kidney region; rheumatic twinges, severe headaches, acid stomach, constipation, torpid liver, sleeplessness, bladder and uninary irritation.

The moment your back hurts or kidneys aren't acting right, or if bladder bothers you, get about four ounces of Jad Salts from any good pharmacy; take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast for a few days and your kidneys will then act fine. This famous salts is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and has been used for generations to flush clogged kidneys and stimulate them to normal activity; also to neutralize the acids in the urine so it no longer irritates, thus ending bladder disorders.

Jad Salts cannot injure anyone; makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water drink which millions of men and women take now and then to keep the kidneys and urinary organs clean, thus avoiding serious kidney disease.—Adv.

Belgium's Lost Children.

There are so many little children alone in this big world! One day a young Belgian official called my attention to his white hair. "That turned in a month," he said, "because I could not find the parents of frightened children, nor the children of agonized parents."—Mabel Hyde Kittredge in the New Republic.

NEW TREATMENT FOR SWOLLEN VEINS

Swollen veins are dangerous and often burst. Sufferers are advised to get a two-ounce, original bottle of Emerald Oil (full strength) at any pharmacist and start to reduce the veins and bunches at once.

Physicians recommend Emerald Oil; it is used in hospital practice and a small bottle will last a long time, because it is very concentrated. Apply night and morning with the soft brush as directed until the swelling is reduced to normal.

It is so marvelously powerful that swollen glands, and even goitre disappear when used steadily.

Indulgent mothers are those who permit their children to annoy others.

The Quinine That Does Not Affect Head

Because of its tonic and laxative effect, LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE is better than ordinary quinine and can be taken by anyone. 25c

The success of a nurse girl depends on her attention to little things.

GALLIPOLI NOW IS CLEAR OF ALLIES; TURKS TAKE CAMP

BRITISH AND FRENCH, AS RESULT OF VIOLENT BATTLE EVACUATE SEDDUL BAHR, SAYS DISPATCH.

CONSTANTINOPLE REPORTS ENEMY VESSEL DESTROYED

All Positions Held by Entente Troops on Peninsula Abandoned With Wounding of Only One Man, According to British Official Statement.

Amsterdam, via London, Jan. 11.—The British and French, as a result of a violent battle have completely evacuated Seddul Bahr, with great losses, says a dispatch from Constantinople, and that Gallipoli peninsula "is now clear of the enemy."

London, Jan. 11.—A semi-official report from Constantinople, according to an Amsterdam dispatch to Reuter's Telegram company claims "the capture by the Turks of a great enemy camp and nine guns and the sinking of an enemy vessel with troops near Seddul Bahr."

London, Jan. 11.—All the positions held by the Allies on the Gallipoli peninsula have been abandoned with the wounding of only one man among the British and French, according to a British official statement.

This news has been expected for several days by the keen observers of the near Eastern campaign, for the retirement of the troops from Anzac and Suvla Bay three weeks ago, left no strategic advantage to the retention of the tip of the peninsula.

Final Act of Tragedy.

Nevertheless the news will be received with a pang of regret by the people of the British Isles as well as the colonies.

Renewed activity of various kinds noted by the Turkish official communications in the past few days has presumably been in the nature of preparations for the final act of the Dardanelles tragedy. The Turkish official statement covering the period from Thursday to Saturday records increasing effectiveness of the reinforcements sent and of the Turkish batteries which have been drawing in and concentrating on the Allies' remaining positions.

With the withdrawal of the British and French forces from the southern tip of the Gallipoli peninsula after the evacuation of the Anzac cove and Suvla bay positions on the western coast in the middle of December, there has come to an end a movement that was begun with expectations of achievements which would have a great bearing upon the outcome of the war.

Thousands Lost Lives.

Thousands upon thousands of men lost their lives in the effecting of landings on the Turkish coast and in the fighting that has been in progress since.

In addition a number of battleships and smaller war craft of the Allies have been sunk or damaged as they poured a rain of shell against the Turkish fortifications in an endeavor to aid their own forces on shore.

The chief military purpose of the Dardanelles campaign which was begun in February, 1915, with the bombardment of Turkish forts at the entrance to the straits by Allied warships, was the capture of Constantinople and the opening of the Bosphorus which connects the Mediterranean with the Black Sea so that Russia might have an avenue for the receipt of arms and ammunition and also for the exportation of Russian grain. For England, success meant the prevention of another Turkish invasion of Egypt, and the permanent safety of the Suez canal and English communications with India.

PLOT TO KILL HAITI CHIEF

Black Party Prepared to Assassinate President D'Artiquenavo, Admiral Caperton Reports.

Washington, Jan. 11. — A well-organized plot by the Haitien black party to assassinate President D'Artiguenavo and set up a new government under either Paulin or Bourand, former senators, was behind the revolutionary outbreak at Port-Au-Prince last Wednesday, Rear Admiral Caperton reported in a radio message to the navy department.

Previous advices said that the marines at Port-Au-Prince were attacked, and that in the fighting they followed Corporal Weder was seriously wounded, one Haitien was killed and another wounded.

Russians Advance on Kovel.

London, Jan. 10.—Fierce fighting on a 20-mile front along the bend of the river Styr was reported in dispatches from both Petrograd and Vienna. The Russians are assailing the Austrian lines 50 miles east of the important railway town of Kovel, objective of the offensive in Volhynia. Petrograd reported that after capturing the town of Czartorysk, the Slavs pressed on and captured a range of hills west of town. They are now assailing the main heights barring the advance on Kovel.

THIRTEEN KILLED IN EXPLOSION AT DUPONT COMPANY

SEVEN SERIOUSLY BURNED AT THE BOCHER PLANT—STEAMER BLOWN PARTLY OUT OF WATER.

OUTSIDE INFLUENCES ARE SUSPECTED; TWO ARRESTED

Force of Blast Is So Great That It Is Heard in Philadelphia, Twenty-five Miles Distant—Wire Communication at Carney's Point Is Cut Off.

Philadelphia, Jan. 11. — Thirteen persons at least are reported to have been killed and seven seriously burned in an explosion at the Bocher plant of the Dupont Powder company at Carney's Point.

The steamer Long Beach, which was just leaving its docks was blown partly out of the water. None of the passengers were hurt according to reports here.

Blast Heard 25 Miles Away.

The force of the explosion was so great that it was heard in this city, 25 miles distant.

Later reports said that the blast was caused by outside influences and that two men had been arrested.

All wire communication to Carney's Point was cut off by the explosion.

The explosion occurred in the Boscher plant mill where the finest grades of smokeless powder are prepared for shipment. It came shortly after the force of workers had changed at midnight.

COMPULSION BILL INDORSED

House of Commons Passes First Reading of Measure—Labor Members Quit Cabinet.

London, Jan. 8. — Amid scenes of wild enthusiasm the House of Commons passed the first reading of the government bill for compulsory military service by the decisive vote of 403 to 105. The vote came shortly before midnight, with the House packed.

General Election in Sight?

The question on every tongue at the political rendezvous clubs was whether the momentous events of the day had brought a general election in sight. An appeal to the country and a break-up of both the coalition government and the Labor party are contingencies of the near future, and while the government has secured what in ordinary circumstances would be regarded as a satisfactory majority, 298 for its bill, the defection of a large section of the Labor party, with the loss of four members of the cabinet admittedly places the government in a critical position and many doubts are expressed that it will succeed in weathering the storm.

MAY NEVER PROTEST SINKING

United States Still Lacks Evidence That Austrian Submarine Sank British Liner "Persia."

Washington, Jan. 8. — The United States may never protest the sinking of the British liner Persia.

Only on a startlingly frank opinion by Austria that a submarine flying her flag deliberately torpedoed the Persia without warning, two high state department officials declared, could an American protest be made.

Such an admission, unless accompanied by unquestionable evidence that a submarine attack was justified, would mean a virtual renunciation of the last Austrian note on the Ancona sinking, in which Austria conceded every American demand.

WHITLOCK REACHES HAGUE

American Minister to Belgium Visits Dr. Van Dyke on Way to Post at Brussels.

The Hague, Jan. 10.—The steamer Rotterdam arrived at Rotterdam after a tempestuous voyage from New York. Brand Whitlock, the American minister to Belgium, who was a passenger, left immediately for The Hague where he visited with Dr. Henry Van Dyke, the American minister. He will leave for his post shortly, taking a train as far as the Belgo-Dutch frontier, where an automobile in which he will travel for the remainder of the journey to Brussels, awaits him. German permission for the journey through Belgium already has been obtained.

Lord Burnham Passes.

London, Jan. 10.—Lord Burnham is dead, after an illness of more than a month.

He was the proprietor of the Daily Telegram and was the last of the old school of London newspaper owners. Through his working years, from young manhood to an older age than most men remain in harness, he controlled the business affairs and the editorial policies of that paper. He made it one of the greatest properties among newspapers, as well as a great paper from a news standpoint.

WESTERN CANADA'S GREAT HARVEST

Decidedly Encouraging From Every Standpoint.

Speaking of conditions generally in Canada, the most encouraging feature of the year, from a trade and financial standpoint, has been the bountiful harvest of the Northwest, where a greatly increased area under cultivation has given the highest average yield in the history of the country. It is estimated that the grain crop of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta has a market value to the producers of approximately four hundred million dollars, in the use of which we may anticipate not only the liquidation of much indebtedness, but the stimulation of current trade.

The annual reports of the various banks throughout Canada are now being published. They savor of optimism all the way through, and, contrary to what might be generally expected in war times, business is good everywhere.

The General Manager of the Bank of Montreal at the recent annual meeting said: "The position of Canada is a highly favored one, with an assured future of growth, development and general prosperity."

In the same report it is said that the Canadian West "has recovered to a marked extent from the economic dislocation of a year ago."

The season's wheat and other cereal crops have exceeded all previous records in quantity and quality, and; despite the enormous yield, prices have been uncommonly well maintained.

It would be difficult to exaggerate the importance of these results to the Prairie Provinces—and the Dominion at large.

The prosperity of those engaged in mixed farming and ranching is most encouraging.

The flour mills in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are busy and are doing well. Their combined daily capacity is about 27,000 barrels.

The large advances of the Dominion Government to farmers in certain districts, principally in the form of seed, were made very opportunely and have been amply justified by the very large crop yield in those districts.

Business in many important lines is good and should continue to improve as returns from grain yet to be marketed are received.

The general business outlook has been transformed by the large crop.

The returns of the gross earnings of Canadian railroads for November show those of the Canadian Pacific increased $1,796,000 or 78 per cent for the last nine days of the month. Compared with same month year ago, increase no less than $5,291,000 or 67.6 per cent against a 45 per cent gain in October, and a decrease of 4½ per cent in September.

H. V. Meredith, of the Bank of Montreal, in a recent address delivered at Montreal, declared that the most encouraging feature from a trade and finance standpoint had been the bountiful harvest of the Northwest, where the greatly increased area under cultivation had given the highest average in history of the country. He estimated the grain crop of the three provinces at a value of over $400,000,000, and said that such remarkable results would have the effect of attracting the tide of immigration to our shores, when the world is again at peace. The restoration of a favorable balance in our foreign trade is a factor of supreme importance at the present time.

It is the general opinion in the East that the 1915 grain crop in the Prairie Provinces not only put the whole Dominion in a sounder trade and financial standing, but that it will also result in a big increase in immigration to the West of agricultural settlers, who will include capitalized farmers from Europe and the United States as well as homesteaders.—Advertisement.

Enforcement.

"'Peace on earth' is my motto."

"It's a good motto. But good mottoes are as hard to enforce as good laws."

ALWAYS LOOK YOUR BEST

As to Your Hair and Skin by Using Cuticura. Trial Free.

The Soap to cleanse and purify, the Ointment to soothe and heal. These fragrant, super-creamy emollients preserve the natural purity and beauty of the skin under conditions which, if neglected, tend to produce a state of irritation and disfigurement.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

A Hot One.

"My wife has been nursing a grouch all the week."

"Been laid up, have you?"

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

One woman can be very fond of another—if they are a hundred miles apart.

FARM MACHINERY WASTE

More machinery rusts out than wears out. More machinery is thrown away on account of a few parts giving out than because of the wearing out of the entire machine.

Who pays the bill?

Who keeps the many large machinery concerns in business?

The farmer.

When other lines of business are slack or dead, there is practically no decrease in the manufacture of farm machinery, because the farmer is a steady buyer and always in the field for another machine or for some new type of farm machine.

How waste may be stopped:

1. By more careful selection.
2. By buying from reliable dealers and manufacturers.
3. By keeping machinery in repair.
4. By sheltering machinery when not in use.—F. M. White, University of Wisconsin Bankers' Bulletin.

CONTROLLING FLOW OF MILK

Cow Is Necessarily Delicate Piece of Mechanism—Nervous System Must Be Developed Highly.

There are many conditions that may affect the flow of milk from the dairy cow. Part of these may be controlled by man and part cannot. It should always be borne in mind that an animal capable of consuming large quantities of grass or rough feed and turning it out in the form of milk must necessarily be a delicate piece of mechanism. The nervous system must therefore be developed very highly.

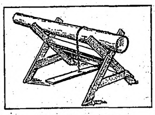
Milk secretion is involuntary, but may be affected indirectly by several factors. Incomplete and irregular milking and long periods between milking, even the presence of a stranger or a dog is sufficient to affect the milk flow of many cows. Such practices as sending the dog after the cows at milking time should never be encouraged, as it is a regular source of excitement and irritation.

WOOD HOLDER FOR SAWBUCK

Log Held Tightly by Means of Chain Attached to Lever—Comfortable Position for Sawyer.

Sawing wood on a buck is a very fatiguing job because the leg, in holding the log in the crotch of the buck, is in a very unnatural position. With an improvement on the ordinary sawbuck, as shown in the illustration from Popular Mechanics, the foot is placed almost on a level with the ground in a position as if standing in front of the buck, not only making a natural and comfortable position, but also causing the log to be held much more firmly and without effort.

A piece of hard wood is nailed firmly on the two back legs of the buck near the bottom, a heavy eyebolt is screwed into it in the center and a chain attached. The chain should be long enough to reach over the largest log and down to the ground in front of the buck. A lever is hinged to the hardwood crosspiece near the center and extends to the front side of the buck. A hook is fastened in the front end of the lever in which to hook the links of the chain.



Holder for Sawbuck.

A log is placed in the crotch of the buck in the usual manner and the chain is brought over the log and a link placed in the hook of the lever while the latter is raised several inches from the ground. The lever is then pressed down by the foot and the sawing started.

GANG PLOW IN GREAT FAVOR

Large Number of Implements Have Been Introduced in Recent Years —All Give Satisfaction.

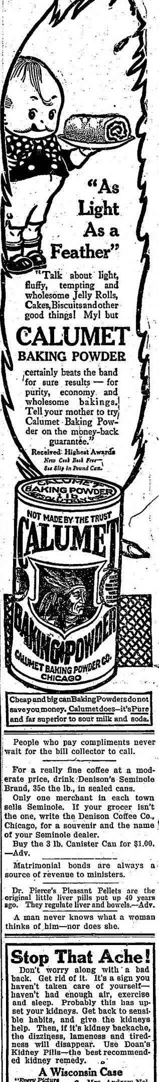
No farming implement of the larger capacity is more favorably regarded than the gang plow. It is a satisfaction to note that in recent years a large number of these plows have been introduced and all are giving excellent satisfaction.

The usual types carry either 12-inch or 14-inch bottoms. The plows do good work and can be set to run as deep as may be desired.

In the absence of a tractor four horses are hitched on to a single gang, but if the ground is hard five are better, using the strung-out hitch and having three in the rear and two in front. The latter hitch is entirely practicable and with two lead horses in the furrow it is possible to do accurate plowing.

Gauge of Milk Production.

Food is the only material from which a cow can make milk, therefore, the right kind of food and as much of it as the cow will properly use, will be the gauge of milk production.



"As Light As a Feather"

"Talk about light, fluffy, tempting and wholesome Jelly Rolls, Cakes, Biscuits and other good things! My! but

CALUMET BAKING POWDER

certainly beats the band for sure results — for purity, economy and wholesome bakings. Tell your mother to try Calumet Baking Powder on the money-back guarantee."

Received Highest Awards

New Cook Book Free—See Slip in Pound Can.

Cheap and big can Baking Powders do not save you money. Calumet does—it's Pure and far superior to sour milk and soda.

People who pay compliments never wait for the bill collector to call.

For a really fine coffee at a moderate price, drink Denison's Seminole Brand, 35c the lb., in sealed cans.

Only one merchant in each town sells Seminole. If your grocer isn't the one, write the Denison Coffee Co., Chicago, for a souvenir and the name of your Seminole dealer.

Buy the 3 lb. Canister Can for $1.00. —Adv.

Matrimonial bonds are always a source of revenue to ministers.

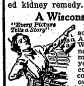
Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are the original little liver pills put up 40 years ago. They regulate liver and bowels.—Adv.

A man never knows what a woman thinks of him—nor does she.

Stop That Ache!

Don't worry along with a bad back. Get rid of it. It's a sign you haven't taken care of yourself—haven't had enough air, exercise and sleep. Probably this has upset your kidneys. Get back to sensible habits, and give the kidneys help. Then, if it's kidney backache, the dizziness, lameness and tiredness will disappear. Use Doan's Kidney Pills—the best recommended kidney remedy.

A Wisconsin Case


"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Mrs. Andrew Nelson, 423 Evergreen Ave., Kenosha, Wis., says: "Kidney complaint kept me in misery for years. I was often confined to bed and couldn't move without help. Physicians said an operation was the only thing that would relieve me. I finally gave up doctoring and used Doan's Kidney Pills. I passed several gravel stones and from then on, improved until I was cured."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results

Minnesota Directory

CYLINDER REBORING AUTOMOBILE, MOTORCYCLE, STATIONARY AND TRACTOR ENGINES

EDWARDS CYCLE COMPANY.

19 9th Street, South Minneapolis, Minn.

Hotel Dyckman FIRE PROOF

325 Rooms, all with Private Bath. Rates: $1.50 per day and up. H. J. Tremaine, Minneapolis, U.S.A.

DO YOU GET UP WITH A LAME BACK?

Have You Rheumatism, Kidney, Liver or Bladder Trouble?

Pain or dull ache in the back is often evidence of kidney trouble. It is Nature's timely warning to show you that the track of health is not clear.

Danger Signals.

If these danger signals are unheeded more serious *results* may be expected; kidney trouble in its worst form may steal upon you.

Thousands of people have testified that the mild and immediate effect of Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy is soon realized—that it stands the highest for its remarkable curative effect, in the most distressing cases. If you need a medicine, you should have the best.

Lame Back.

Lame back is only one of many symptoms of kidney trouble. Other symptoms showing that you may need Swamp-Root are, being subject to embarrassing and frequent bladder troubles day and night, irritation, sediment, etc.

Lack of control, smarting, uric acid, dizziness, indigestion, sleeplessness, nervousness, sometimes the heart acts badly, rheumatism, bloating, lack of ambition, may be loss of flesh, sallow complexion.

Prevalency of Kidney Disease.

Most people do not realize the alarming increase and remarkable prevalency of kidney disease. While kidney disorders are among the most common diseases that prevail, they are sometimes the last recognized by patients, *who very often content themselves with doctoring the effects, while the original disease* may constantly undermine the system.

Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles at all drug stores.

Don't make any mistake, but remember the name, Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, and the address, Binghamton, N. Y., which you will find on every bottle.

SPECIAL NOTE—You may obtain a sample size bottle of Swamp-Root by enclosing ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. This gives you the opportunity to prove the remarkable merit of this medicine. They will also send you a book of valuable information, containing many of the thousands of grateful letters received from men and women who say they found Swamp-Root to be just the remedy needed in kidney, liver and bladder troubles. The value and success of Swamp-Root are so well known that our readers are advised to send for a sample size bottle. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. When writing be sure and mention this paper.

Emperor Francis Joseph of Austria has an opal weighing 17 ounces, which is valued at $150,000.

"CASCARETS" ACT ON LIVER; BOWELS

No sick headache, biliousness, bad taste or constipation by morning.

Get a 10-cent box.

Are you keeping your bowels, liver, and stomach clean, pure and fresh with Cascarets, or merely forcing a passageway every few days with Salts, Cathartic Pills, Castor Oil or Purgative Waters?

Stop having a bowel wash-day. Let Cascarets thoroughly cleanse and regulate the stomach, remove the sour and fermenting food and foul gases, take the excess bile from the liver and carry out of the system all the constipated waste matter and poisons in the bowels.

A Cascaret to-night will make you feel great by morning. They work while you sleep—never gripe, sicken or cause any inconvenience; and cost only 10 cents a box from your store. Millions of men and women take a Cascaret now and then and never have Headache, Biliousness, Coated Tongue, Indigestion, Sour Stomach or Constipation. Adv.

Promissory notes are in reality nothing but paper waits.

Piles Relieved by First Application

And cured in 6 to 14 days by PAZO OINTMENT, the universal remedy for all forms of Piles. Druggists refund money if it fails. 50c.

If love were contagious girls would work overtime to catch it.

For Thrush and Foot Diseases

Antiseptic, Cleansing and Healing

Save Your Stock

HANFORD'S Balsam of Myrrh

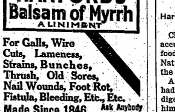
A LINIMENT

For Galls, Wire Cuts, Lameness, Strains, Bunches, Thrush, Old Sores, Nail Wounds, Foot Rot, Fistula, Bleeding, Etc., Etc.

Made Since 1846. Ask Anybody About It

Price 25c, 50c and $1.00

All Dealers OR WRITE G. C. Hanford Mfg. Co. SYRACUSE, N. Y.



For "Backward" Cows

If you have such a cow, buy a package of Kow-Kure from your feed dealer or druggist and use according to directions. You'll be surprised at the difference it makes in her general health and milk yield. Kow-Kure is especially recommended as a preventive and cure for Abortion, Barrenness, Milk Fever, Scouring, Lost Appetite, Bunches and other common ailments.

Write for free Treatise, "The Home Cow Doctor."

DAIRY ASSOCIATION CO.
Lyndonville, Vt.

Contractors Attention!

We help win your contracts and increase your profits with our free building plans and highest quality lumber and mill work. Freight prepaid; commission allowed. Buy direct where wood grows and defy competition. Write quick and reserve your locality. M. C. Tebbetts Inc., Tacoma, Wash.

The regular army in Hawaii is to be increased from 9,600 to 22,000 in the next two years.

In the effort to eradicate

HEADACHE AND NEURALGIA

Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne now heads the list as a successful remedy for the relief of headache, nervousness, insomnia, car sickness, etc.

The dangerous tablet has had its day. Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne is a harmless, refreshing, fragrant preparation, marvelous in its action, relieving nervousness, sleeplessness, exhaustion and all head and nerve ailments by external use and inhaling. It is not a nerve food, but a nerve soother. By giving the nerves a rest they furnish their own food and tone, and all nerve pains disappear.

For children's colds and catarrh it is just the remedy, harmless and efficient and so pleasant to use. For men a pleasant remedy to relieve and clear the head "the morning after the night before." This is not an expensive preparations at 50 cents a bottle, because it brings the relief. It has many imitators at less price, but if they do not bring the desired results they are not cheap at any price.

Get Hoyt's and you will be satisfied. For sale at all drug stores.

Perseverance Rewarded.

A prominent writer, who likes a drop of two with his meals, goes occasionally to a cafe on Broadway for luncheon. He makes a point of sitting at the same table whenever possible, so that he has become fairly well acquainted with the waiter in charge of that table. This particular cafe is one of the few in New York where the waiters are colored men.

The other day he slipped into his favorite place and reached for the menu. In an instant the waiter, whose name is Gabe, was hovering over him.

"I s'pose you wants a little Scotch and worter to start off wid?" said Gabe, remembering mighty well his patron's habit.

"No, Gabe," said the patron; "no Scotch today. I've finally found the kind of liquor that suits me."

"Well, suh," said Gabe in tones of honest admiration, "you suttingly kep' on twell you found it, didn't you?"—Saturday Evening Post.

Not His Fault.

"How long did you work in your last place?"

"Three months."

"Only three months! Then you were not able to hold down your job?"

"No, sir."

"I thought as much."

"I was working in a powder mill. Several tons of powder exploded under my job."

PUZZLED

Hard, Sometimes, to Raise Children.

Children's taste is ofttimes more accurate, in selecting the right kind of food to fit the body, than that of adults. Nature works more accurately through the children.

A Brooklyn lady says: "Our little boy had long been troubled with weak digestion. We could never persuade him to take more than one taste of any kind of cereal food. He was a weak little chap and we were puzzled to know what to feed him on.

"One lucky day we tried Grape-Nuts. Well, you never saw a child eat with such a relish, and it did me good to see him. From that day on it seemed as though we could almost see him grow. He would eat Grape-Nuts for breakfast and supper, and I think he would have liked the food for dinner.

"The difference in his appearance is something wonderful.

"My husband had never fancied cereal foods of any kind, but he became very fond of Grape-Nuts and has been much improved in health since using it.

"We are now a healthy family and naturally believe in Grape-Nuts.

"A friend has two children who were formerly afflicted with rickets. I was satisfied that the disease was caused by lack of proper nourishment. The children showed it. So I urged her to use Grape-Nuts as an experiment and the result was almost magical.

"They continued the food and today both children are as well and strong as any children in this city, and, of course, my friend is a firm believer in Grape-Nuts, for she has the evidence before her eyes every day." Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

What's Doing in Minnesota

St. Paul. — The Democratic state executive committee has decided to call a state conference February 1 to select delegates and alternates to a national convention.

Bemidji. — An appeal will be made to congress to abrogate the Indian treaty of 1855, under the terms of which the Indian bureau at Washington found opportunity to apply a liquor "lid" affecting 16 counties in Minnesota.

Minneapolis, Minn. — Telegraphic reports from Washington declared that influenza is spreading over the country from coast to coast in the most serious epidemic of the disease ever known, taking many lives and incapacitating workers.

Tracy.—The new $40,000 high school building in this city, used for community purposes, was crowded with persons attending the annual corn, grain and poultry show. Most of them were farmers and their wives, but the interests were broad enough to include others.

Litchfield. — Citizens of Litchfield held the last rites for Vincent Coombs, who died here, at the age of 76. He is survived by his wife and six grown children. Mr. Coombs came to Meeker county with his parents from Crawfordsville, Ind. The family traveled the entire distance in a prairie schooner.

Ball Club. — A delegation consisting of Sam Lyons, Sr., Dave Remway and Charles Wakefield, representing the Chippewa Indians of this district, has left for Washington to appear before Cato Sells, the commissioner of Indian affairs, and a committee of congress, in the interest of Chippewa claims now pending.

Kelliher. — Despite the fact that Kelliher is in the Indian lid territory, the village council here has granted a saloon license to J. O. Harris, hotelkeeper. Other applications have been made for licenses. This is the first saloon to be licensed by a village in the dry zone, where liquor can be confiscated wherever found.

Minneapolis.—At least six persons in Minnesota are able to snap their fingers at the high cost of living and the increasing price of gasoline and fresh eggs, according to the figures given out by the commissioner of internal revenue at Washington. Each of the six enjoyed an income of $250,000 and upwards in 1914.

Lakefield. — The Jackson County Farm Bureau association, organized about six weeks ago, is making full plans for the solution of important agricultural problems in its territory by concentration upon certain projects. It will promote drainage projects, crop improvement, better livestock breeding and farmer boys' and birls' clubs.

Bagley.—At the request of residents of Clear Brook, Judge C. W. Stanton in district court issued an order restraining the Clear Water county commissioners from buying the school building at Bagley to be used as a court house. Clear Brook residents asked for a permanent injunction, and the case was set for hearing January 13.

St. Paul. — Minnesota's high rank on stock and dairy production was recalled when more than 150 of the state's successful stockmen, members of the Minnesota Stock Breeders' association, met and banqueted at the Commercial club. The belief that Minnesota is on the crest of a development wave in stock production was generally expressed by the speakers.

Duluth.—Handlings of grain were in record volume at Duluth during 1915. Receipts of all domestic grains at this point during the year aggregated 122,459,501 bushels, as compared with 90,751,289 bushels in 1914. In addition, 4,792,119 bushels of bonded grain came in. Receipts of domestic wheat showed an increase of 30,757,000 bushels over 1915, amounting to 91,098,170 bushels, as compared with 60,341,506 bushels.

Fergus Falls. — The Northwestern college of this city began the new year free from debt. The college, which is under Swedish Lutheran auspices, has had an indebtedness of $20,000 and a few months ago James J. Hill agreed to give $2,500 toward clearing this up provided $17,500 was raised by popular subscription. The subscriptions have just been checked over and have been found to amount to $19,000, which, with Mr. Hill's contribution, will leave a small surplus.

Duluth. — Three fishermen near death in their frozen-in skiffs near Horseshoe bay, south shore of Lake Superior, were rescued by Captain W. J. Johns of the fishing tug Crescent. Two rescues were made. In the first instance a fisherman was found with his nets entangled and unable to escape from his predicament because of the ice. He was taken to the fishing station and revived. Near the mouth of the Brule river two men were found unconscious in skiffs which had frozen in the ice.

St. Paul.—Business was the chief order of the day at the ninth annual meeting of the Minnesota Retail Monument Dealers' association in St. Paul. Reports were made at an executive session. K. T. Soland, of Spring Valley, vice president of the association, presided.

Brainerd.—Charged with attempting to blow up the Mississippi river dam of the Northwestern Paper company with 100 pounds of dynamite November 7, William Fischer, 34 years old and unmarried, was arrested by Sheriff Theorin and lodged in the county jail.

PREDICTS ATTACK ON ELECTION LAWS

COMMISSIONER WORKS SEES PARTIAL RETURN TO CONVENTION SYSTEM.

STATE CAPITOL HAPPENINGS

Events of General Interest in Minnesota Condensed and Revised for The Greater Convenience of Busy Readers.

In the opinion of S. D. Works, state insurance commissioner and close political adviser of the late Governor Hammond, the present primary election laws will be attacked at the next session of the legislature. Mr. Works says he sees in present demands a partial return to the convention system.

"Reports to the contrary," said Mr. Works, "the meeting of the Democratic state central committee held recently, was unanimous in favor of a convention to name delegates to our national convention. We will hold our convention as of old."

James A. Peterson, who withdrew from the Republican nomination for governor, is reported to be drafting a plan for a convention system of which he will ask approval. I. A. Caswell, maanger of the Cummins presidential campaign, has suggested to the district that candidates for the several delegateships be named in mass convention.

* * *

Selects Route of Highway.

The Minnesota Highway Commission has selected the route of the Jefferson Memorial highway from St. Paul to Bemidji on the route to Winnipeg. The Jefferson Highway association designated the road leading from Albert Lea to St. Paul known as the Capital National highway which passes through Owatonna, Faribault, Northfield and Farmington. The association authorizes the Minnesota Highway Commission to select the rest of the route through Minnesota.

The route selected is through Osseo to Anoka, Hennepin coutny, to Elk River in Sherburne county, thence north on the east side of the Mississippi river to Little Falls, thence northwest to Staples in Todd county, west and north through Wadena and Park Rapids to the source of the Mississippi in Itasca state park, thence northeast to Bemidji. At this point the selection will be postponed until engineers have had an opportunity of picking out the best route from Bemidji to St. Vincent, where the highway will connect with the Canadian division.

* * *

No Venison as Free Lunch.

Carlos Avery, state game and fish commissioner, has announced that he has a ruling from the attorney general declaring it illegal to serve venison or any other game as a free lunch, on the ground that the wild meat is offered as an attraction to bring customers. St Paul saloons and saloons in some northern Minnesota towns have been serving venison, wild duck, and other tidbits. The legal limit of time in which birds might be kept in cold storage expired Jan. 1.

* * *

Plans "U" Extension.

More extensive training for business comparing with that for law and medicine training for social and public service, and short courses for newspaper men are among projects the University of Minnesota will take up, according to the president, George E Vincent's report. The demands placed on the university by the rapid development of Minnesota and which have not been met are enumerated by President Vincent.

* * *

Thousand Lakes Stocked.

One thousand lakes and streams of Minnesota were stocked with 190,027,442 fish from state hatcheries during 1915. Carlos Avery, game and fish commissioner said. The numbers of each kind of fish follow: Brook trout, 5,609,624; brown trout, 872,372; lake trout, 91,110; steelhead trout, 59,256; pike, 183,227,000; bass, 29,285; crappies, 122,727; sunfish, 7,897; perch 8,087.

* * *

Health Work Curtailed.

The failure of the 1915 legislature to appropriate sufficient funds to carry on correctly the work of the State Board of Health from April 1 to August 1 was a set-back to public health work in Minnesota, said Dr. A. J. Chesley, head of the division of preventable diseases, in his annual report. Beginning in April the division was compelled to curtail its field work.

* * *

Gift to State Blind School.

The Minnesota school for the blind in this city, with the legal department of the state as custodian, has come into the possession of the estate of the late Samuel C. Brown, of Luverne, amounting to about $20,000.

* * *

Opposes State Life Insurance.

The establishment of state life insurance would be a step in retrogression rather than one in advance, according to J. A. O. Preus, former state commissioner of insurance and now state auditor. Mr. Preus maintained, however, that the state should maintain its rights to govern the conduct of life insurance companies and indicated that a statute is in contemplation giving the insurance commissioner power to question all prospective agents for companies as to their fitness for the work.

How to avoid Operations

These Three Women Tell How They Escaped the Dreadful Ordeal of Surgical Operations.

Hospitals are great and necessary institutions, but they should be the last resort for women who suffer with ills peculiar to their sex. Many letters on file in the Pinkham Laboratory at Lynn, Mass., prove that a great number of women after they have been recommended to submit to an operation have been made well by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Here are three such letters. All sick women should read them.

Marinette, Wis.—"I went to the doctor and he told me I must have an operation for a female trouble, and I hated to have it done as I had been married only a short time. I would have terrible pains and my hands and feet were cold all the time. I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and was cured, and I feel better in every way. I give you permission to publish my name because I am so thankful that I feel well again."—Mrs. Fred Behnke, Marinette, Wis.

Detroit, Mich.—"When I first took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound I was so run down with female troubles that I could not do anything, and our doctor said I would have to undergo an operation. I could hardly walk without help so when I read about the Vegetable Compound and what it had done for others I thought I would try it. I got a bottle of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and a package of Lydia E. Pinkham's Sanative Wash and used them according to directions. They helped me and today I am able to do all my work and I am well."—Mrs. Thos. Dwyer, 989 Milwaukee Ave., East, Detroit, Mich.

Bellevue, Pa.—"I suffered more than tongue can tell with terrible bearing down pains and inflammation. I tried several doctors and they all told me the same story, that I never could get well without an operation and I just dreaded the thought of that. I also tried a good many other medicines that were recommended to me and none of them helped me until a friend advised me to give Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound a trial. The first bottle helped, I kept taking it and now I don't know what it is to be sick any more and I am picking up in weight. I am 20 years old and weigh 145 pounds. It will be the greatest pleasure to me if I can have the opportunity to recommend it to any other suffering woman."—Miss Irene Froelicher, 1923 Manhattan St., North Side, Bellevue, Pa.

If you would like special advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. (confidential), Lynn, Mass. Your letter will be opened, read and answered by a woman and held in strict confidence.

Best Place.

"I want my advertisement put next to pure reading matter."

"All right; we'll put it right next to the most sensational murder on the page."

FRUIT LAXATIVE FOR SICK CHILD

"California Syrup of Figs" can't harm tender stomach, liver and bowels.

Every mother realizes, after giving her children "California Syrup of Figs" that this is their ideal laxative, because they love its pleasant taste and it thoroughly cleanses the tender little stomach, liver and bowels without griping.

When cross, irritable, feverish, or breath is bad, stomach sour, look at the tongue, mother! If coated, give a teaspoonful of this harmless "fruit laxative," and in a few hours all the foul, constipated waste, sour bile and undigested food passes out of the bowels, and you have a well, playful child again. When its little system is full of cold, throat sore, has stomach-ache, diarrhoea, indigestion, colic—remember, a good "inside cleaning" should always be the first treatment given.

Millions of mothers keep "California Syrup of Figs" handy; they know a teaspoonful today saves a sick child tomorrow. Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has directions for babies, children of all ages and grown-ups printed on the bottle. Adv.

Remember This, Fellows.

One may forgive foolishness, but that doesn't overcome the annoyance it imposes.—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

Not Gray Hairs but Tired Eyes make us look older than we are. Keep your Eyes young and you will look young. After the Movies Murine Your Eyes. Don't tell your age. Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, Sends Eye Book on request.

Every time some people bury the hatchet they dig up a hammer.

Constipation Vanishes Forever

Prompt Relief—Permanent Cure

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS never fail. Purely vegetable — act surely but gently on the liver. Stop after dinner distress—cure indigestion, improve the complexion, brighten the eyes.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

CARTER'S
ITTLE
IVER
PILLS.

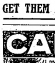
RED CROSS TRADE MARK COUGH DROPS

RED CROSS 5 cts. per BOX COUGH DROPS

FA MO SIS BRO HER

ALL CURE THEIR COLDS WITH RED CROSS COUGH DROPS GET THEM AT THE DRUG STORE

CANCER



Tumors and Lupus successfully treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for Free Illustrated Book*

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BLACK LEG

LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by Cutter's Blackleg Pills. Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by Western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail. Write for booklet and testimonials.

10-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills $1.00
50-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills 4.00

Use any injector, but Cutter's best. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in vaccines and serums only. Insist on Cutter's. If unobtainable, order direct. The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 3--1916.

Most Eminent Medical Authorities Endorse It

A New Remedy for Kidney, Bladder and all Uric Acid Troubles

Dr. Eberle and Dr. Braithwaite as well as Dr. Simon—all distinguished Authors—agree that whatever may be the disease, the urine seldom fails in furnishing us with a clue to the principles upon which it is to be treated, and accurate knowledge concerning the nature of disease can thus be obtained. If backache, scalding urine or frequent urination bother or distress you, or if uric acid in the blood has caused rheumatism, gout or sciatica or you suspect kidney or bladder trouble just write Dr. Pierce at the Surgical Institute, Buffalo, N. Y.; send a sample of urine and describe symptoms. You will receive free medical advice after Dr. Pierce's chemist has examined the urine—this will be carefully done without charge, and you will be under no obligation. Dr. Pierce during many years of experimentation has discovered a new remedy which is thirty-seven times more powerful than lithia in removing uric acid from the system. If you are suffering from backache or the pains of rheumatism, go to your best druggist and ask for a 50 cent box of "*Anuric*" put up by Doctor Pierce, or send 10c for a large trial pck'g. Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription for weak women and Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery for the blood have been favorably known for the past forty years and more. They are standard remedies to-day—as well as Doctor Pierce's Pleasant Pellets for the liver and bowels. You can have a sample of any one of these remedies by writing Dr. Pierce, and sending 10c for trial package.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn, under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

President Wilson is having troubles of his own now days, as Congress will not indorse his preparedness ideas.

Clearwater County are having a court house war, with the County Commissioners on one side, and the people on the other side. They now have the question in court.

Congressman Steenerson is endeavoring to get an appropriation for a new federal building at Thief River Falls which is badly needed, but the present managers of the government have run it so far behind, that they will not be able to make any public improvements.

Henry Ford's peace mission to Europe was a complete failure, but he did not leave it until the ladies of the party demanded new wardrobes to visit the Hague Court, then Henry kicked, and sailed home to America, and will again devote his attention to the manufacture of automobiles.

Congressman Lindberg has announced that he will continue in the race for the Republican nomination for governor, notwithstanding that the sudden death of Governor Hammond has given Burnquist the long end of the evener. We predict that Mr. Lindberg will be a tail ender in the race, for the nomination, and while we admire his pluck, we despise his judgement.

Bemidji Democrats are grooming Judge Stanton to make the race for governor on the Democratic ticket, but we are of the opinion that the judge will refuse to be sidetracked onto an uncertainty, as he is quite sure to be re-elected to the position that he now occupies, while the road to the governor's chair is a long and uncertain one to travel on the Democratic ticket this year.

NO REASON A-TALL.

Is there any reason why Minnesota Republicans should not send a delegation to Chicago in favor of Senator Cummins, our neighbor in Iowa, a man who is able, a man who is right, a man whose public and political life has been nearer in accord with the views of the Republicans of Minnesota than any other candidate? Minnesota Republicans will only be standing by their colors in supporting Senator Cummins. It may be that the Iowa man cannot be nominated, but a Minnesota delegation elected for him will come nearer to representing the sentiment of the Republicans of this state when it comes to a second choice in the convention, than would a delegation elected for some other man.—Browns Valley Tribune.

FROM THE CAPITOL.

By John J. Marrinan

Washington, Jan. 00.—Whatever national preparedness policy is adopted by Congress this session will be a Republican measure, formulated by Republicans and adopted by Republican votes.

This is becoming more and more evident as the preparedness issue nears the time for debate in House and Senate.

Republicans in Congress have been the party of preparedness Democrats have always opposed adequate national defense. In times past when Congress has economized on defense appropriations it has been due to a coalition of a small Republican minority with a large Democratic majority.

This year, because of the influence of President Wilson, the Democratic vote against preparedness is smaller. But there is a considerable portion of the Democratic Party in the House still opposed to preparedness. The Democrats do not possess the votes to adopt any military and naval increases without the support of the Republicans. Consequently the Republicans, although a minority in the House, hold the balance of power. The Republicans will use their power to write a preparedness policy as nearly to their liking as can be obtained.

President Wilson himself is a recent convert to preparedness. It was therefore to be expected that his preparedness program would be more or less of a makeshift plan formulated not by scientific rules but by a desire to meet the demand of popular opinion, an opinion which is not any too well informed about military matters.

GOV. J. A. A. BURNQUIST.

Announces that All of W. S. Hammond's Appointees in Office Will Be Kept on State Payrolls.

FOR RHEUMATISM

As soon as an attack of Rheumatism begins apply Sloan's Liniment. Don't waste time and suffer unnecessary agony. A few drops of Sloan's Liniment on the affected parts is all you need. The pain goes at once.

A grateful sufferer writes:—"I was suffering for three weeks with Chronic Rheumatism and Stiff Neck, although I tried many medicines, they failed. Fortunately I heard of Sloan's Liniment and after using it three or four days am up and well. I am employed at the biggest department store in S. F. where they employ from six to eight hundred hands, and they surely will hear all about Sloan's Liniment.—H. B. Smith, San Francisco, Cal.—Jan. 1915. 25c. at all Druggists —Adv.

HOW TO CURE COLDS

Avoid exposure and drafts Eat right. Take Dr. King's New Discovery. It is prepared from Pine Tar, healing balsams and mild laxatives. Dr. King's New Discovery kills and expels the cold germs, soothes the irritated throat and allays inflammation. Search as you will, you cannot find a better cough and cold remedy. Its use over 45 years is a guarantee of satisfaction.—adv.

MANY PEOPLE DON'T KNOW

A sluggish liver can cause a person an awful lot of misery. Spells of dizziness, headaches, constipation and biliousness are sure signs that your liver needs help. Take Dr. King's New Life Pills and see how they help tone up the whole system. Fine for the stomach too. Aids digestion Purifies the blood and clears the complexion. Only 25c at your Druggist.—Adv.

Tvedt and Prichard Company

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN PENNINGTON COUNTY

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FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

Notice for Publication.

First Pub. In The Sunbeam Dec. 14th, 1915

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Dec. 6th, 1915. Notice is hereby given that Koyitan Kratzer, of Sunbeam, Minn, who on Sept. 20th., 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06579 for E.½ N. W. ¼ N.E. ¼, S.W.¼ Section 7, Township 152 N. Range 40 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Final Three Year Proof to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 20th day of January 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses

Walter McAndrews, Charles Clark, William G. Hunt, all of Sunbeam Minn, William A. Swanson of Rhoda, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

BABY'S SKIN TROUBLES

Pimples—Eruptions—Eczema quickly yield to the soothing and healing qualities of Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment. No matter where located, how bad or how long standing, Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment will remove every trace of the ailment. It will restore the skin to its natural softness and purity. Don't let your child suffer—don't be embarrassed by having your child's face disfigured with blemishes or ugly scars. Use Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment. Its guaranteed. No cure, no pay. 50c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

Heard Out of Doors.

"Well, look at the billygoat! He's the first one I've seen for ages."

"He's hardly an impressive looking object."

"He may not be impressive looking, but he certainly has a striking forehead."—Boston Transcript.

Muddled.

Customer—Is this bread today's? Shopkeeper—Yes'm. Customer—The reason I ask is because the bread I got here yesterday wasn't.—London Telegraph.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. In The Sunbeam Dec. 31st 1915.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Dec. 31st 1915 Notice is hereby given that Anders Hansen Vake, of Erie, Minn., who on March 2nd. 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07356, for S. ½ S. W. ¼ Section 23 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota. at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 2nd day of February, 1916

Claimant names as witnesses

Knute Tollefson, Ole K. Lien, Knute Danielson, Ludvig Johnson, all of Erie. Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

A Great Copper Mine.

For nearly 700 years copper ore (chalcopyrite) has been taken regularly from a mine in the province of Dalecarlia, Sweden. The mine contains the largest copper ore deposit in Sweden and is supposed to be one of the greatest chalcopyrite properties in the world.

Our Trials.

"You know, my dear boy," said a sympathizing friend to a man in trouble, "that we really gain by our trials in life."

"That depends altogether on the kind of lawyer you get to conduct them," replied the sufferer.

Different Methods.

There are two different kinds of men. Give one a piece of rope and he will hang himself; give a similar piece to the other and he'll form a cordage trust.—Washington Star

A Real Artist.

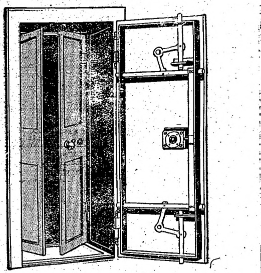
"Is Brushpen a good artist?"

"Is he good? Why, he not only can draw pictures that are good, but he can draw checks that are good."—Pittsburgh Post.

By medicine life may be prolonged, yet death will seize the doctor too.—Shakespeare.

FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.

DOUBLE DOORED VAULTS GIVE DOUBLED SAFETY



For All General Banking Operations Consult Us

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Effect of Familiarity.

"What we see constantly we cease to see vividly. The faces we notice less are those we know—and perhaps really love—best. Our eyes are a bit jaded by following the familiar lines.

"The same is true of pure color," says a writer in the Atlantic Monthly. "Water and sky are very beautiful, and you may suppose that you are duly appreciative of them, but lie on the deck of a catboat and look at them with your head in an unaccustomed position—sideways and upside down—and note how the colors flare out upon your vision.

"Or stay indoors for a few weeks in a room where you do not get much outlook and then go out. You will be blinded by the glory of the world, but not for long. The glory, alas, fades quickly, and habit settles upon you once more!

"With our friends' faces somewhat the same thing happens. When we first meet them they pique us pleasantly with their unfamiliar line and color. Gradually we grow used to them. The first vision has passed."

Mounting a Horse.

In mounting take the reins in the left hand. At the same time grasp a little mane halfway up the neck. Now turn the stirrup slightly toward you with the right hand and place the ball of the left foot in it. Grab the horn with the right hand and swing on. Don't pull yourself on, but swing on. Settle into the saddle easily; don't flop into it. If you want to get "your neck broke" some time mount by taking the horn in one hand and the cantle in the other, and the time will surely come when you will not be disappointed.

Just a word in regard to dismounting. First withdraw your feet from the stirrups to the ball. Take the horn in the right hand and swing off, letting the left foot slip easily and quickly from the stirrup. Remember this, for many a man has been dragged to death because his foot stuck in the stirrup. Your feet will nearly always come free if thrown from a horse, but the left one is prone to stick in dismounting unless the above precaution is observed.—Outing.

The Soft Answer.

He—Ugh! I'm going out of this, and you won't see me again until the day of judgment.

She (sweetly, getting the last word, as usual)—All right, dear, and if you aren't feeling in a better temper please let it be well on in the afternoon.—London Saturday Review.

Shrapnel Cartridge Cases.

The material used for shrapnel cartridge cases generally consists of a composition of two parts copper and one part iron. This alloy has been found to possess the best physical qualities—that is, high tensile strength and a large percentage of elongation when properly annealed.—London Standard

All About Metaphysics.

A Scotchman thus defines metaphysics: "When a mon wha' kens naething aboot any subject takes a subject that nae mon kens anything aboot and explains it to anither mon still more ignorant than himself—that's metaphysics."

First Wire Suspension Bridge.

The first wire suspension bridge in the United States if not in the world was thrown across the Schuylkill river near the falls of Schuylkill, in Philadelphia, in 1816. Its history is as follows: In 1809 Robert Kennedy and Conrad Carpenter built a chain bridge at the falls of Schuylkill, which broke down in 1811. Josiah White and Erskine Hazard, afterward prominent as pioneers in the anthracite coal trade of Pennsylvania, had erected a rolling mill and a wire factory in the neighborhood, and after the bridge fell they formed a new company, and another chain bridge was constructed in April, 1811, but this new bridge in turn gave way in 1816. White & Hazard then swung a wire suspension bridge across the river from an upper window of their factory to some large trees on the west bank, steps leading from the trees to the ground. This primitive bridge structure was intended for foot passengers only, and but eight persons were allowed to go upon the footway at one time. The bridge is said to have cost $125.—Exchange.

Career of the Levelers.

Levelers first appeared in Germany. Two men, Munzer and Storck, taught that distinctions of rank violate the rights of mankind. This was in the sixteenth century. At the head of 40,000 men Munzer commanded the sovereign princes of Germany and the magistrates of cities to resign. His followers ravaged the country until one of the German overlords defeated them in battle. Their leader was beheaded.

A party of Levelers appeared in England in 1647, where they became powerful in parliament. They determined to level all ranks and establish an equality of titles and estates throughout the kingdom. About this time Cromwell departed for Ireland. The Levelers raised mutinies in various quarters. Cromwell put them down in 1649 and imprisoned their leader.

A party of Levelers appeared in England during the French revolution. A "loyal association" was formed against them, and their efforts brought no results.—Kansas City Star.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

W. G. Hunt

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Legal work.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

VOL. XV. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JANUARY 21, 1916 NO. 45

THE LOCAL NEWS

Kayton Kratzer was admitted to full United States citizenship on Wednesday at Thief River Falls.

Christoffer Nisson's baby boy, who was born last week, died on Tuesday, and was buried on Wednesday.

Swan England and Andrew Nelson of Highlanding, were transacting business at Thief River Falls Wednesday and Thursday, and took in the mid-winter fair.

Clerk of Court Harry Ives presented each of the new made citizens of the United States with a handsome silk flag, to keep in remembrance of their admission to full citizenship.

Fred Haug had one of his famous Buick autos on exhibition at the fair, but the best advertisement that this auto firm has is Fred himself, who is an expert in the handling, repairing and taking care of autos.

The popular lunch wagon man Jack has put in a lunch and short order restaurant in the Chris Porter saloon building, where he serves soft drinks and first class lunches. He is enjoying a very liberal patronage.

Hansen and Barzen made a fine display of their famous VIVO flour at the mid-winter fair. But the best advertisement that Vivo has, is the high praise given it by the housewives who use it.

The case of an Austrian prisoner held in jail in Thief River Falls seems to be a very sad one, as the man has no charge of crime against him, but is being held on suspicion by the Canadian authorities.

We made our first visit to Thief River Falls this week since the closing of the saloons, and there is certainly a great change there, with several vacant business buildings, and numerous idle men who formerly made their living by serving drinks.

The St. Hilaire Spectator and the Thief River Falls Times, have both been designated as the legal papers of the county, and all of the official proceedings of the Board of County Commissioners, and the financial statement of the county will be published in both of those papers.

It would seem to us that a jitney car could make good money by meeting the electric train up this side of Thief River Falls and transporting passengers into the city. We hope to see the difficulty between the railway company and the property owners settled, so that this line can get a right of way nearer to the center of the city.

The Princess Theater Moving Picture show at Thief River Falls is as fine a show as any being put on in the large cities, and a farmer that is an over night visitor at the county seat can spend an enjoyable evening at the Princess Theater for the small admission fee of fifteen cents. The management is first class, and patrons are sure of receiving gentlemanly treatment.

Mr. Leimers has made some up to date changes in the management of the dining rooms of the Ogamah Hotel, by putting in a lunch counter, where patrons can order on the European plan, from a cup of hot coffee to a first class dinner. The change was made to meet the competition of the large increase of lunch counters in the city since the closing of the saloons.

The midwinter fair at Thief River Falls was not as largely attended as it would have been if the weather had been more favorable, but there was some very good exhibits of farm products, and some very nice exhibits made by the merchants and dealers of Thief River Falls. This was just a starter for midwinter fairs, and as the people, especially the farmers begin to realize the benefits to be derived from an exhibit of this kind, they will take more interest in it, and as Professor Hay said, the midwinter fair will grow in size, until the Auditorium building will not be large enough to hold them. Great credit is due the Commercial Club of Thief River Falls for their efforts to make the fair a success.

SECOND HOMESTEADS, MAYBE.

One of the broadest bills yet introduced in congress to permit former homesteaders to make a second entry is introduced by Cong. P. D. Norton, Hettinger, N. D. It provides that no person otherwise qualified to make entry under the homestead laws shall be disqualified by reason of having previously made and perfected a homestead entry, if the former entry was prior to Jan. 1, 1913, and the applicant is not at the time of his second entry owner of the land embraced in the first entry.

This law should have been passed long ago, and if it had been, there would now be no vacant homestead lands in Minnesota. There is a certain per cent of the people that are natural pioneers, and they should be given an opportunity to go to the front and settle and develop the country.

A GOOD SOAP STORY

Through accident we unearthed a joke on a lady this week, that is worth telling, to show the economy of buying goods from a Chicago house of a traveling agent. Among other groceries ordered, she ordered a box of soap, the agent telling her that he was selling the soap at the remarkable low price of $1.80 per case. She noticed that the soap was not up to the standard of that bought from the local merchants, but cheerfully put up with it for the sake of economy. Our attention was called to it by one of our merchants, who exhibited a bar of the same kind of soap sold to another party. Afterwards we asked the lady if she knew how many bars of soap was in her case, and she promptly answered "thirty-six." I then threw her a pencil, and asked her to figure how much her soap cost a case, and in about two minutes she was mad, and now I tell her that the next time I see that agent I am going to tell him to call at her house, as I guess she wants to order a case of soap. In addition to the price, she had paid freight from Chicago, Illinois.

FEED GROUND.

P. C. Wold's feed mill grinds feed on Tuesdays and Fridays of each week. Will grind any other week day that is convenient for customers, if given notice. First class and fast work done. Give us a call, at farm residence of P. C. Wold, sec. 19, town of Highlanding.

BIDS WANTED.

Bids will be received by the Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association, up to Jan. 22nd, 1916, at 2:00 P. M., for furnishing the creamery with twenty-five (25) cords of wood. Board having right to accept or reject bids.

Highlanding Co-op. C'r'y. Ass'n.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 30 small	$8.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 30 small	8.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	8.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physicians as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.30 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

Kiewel Brewing Co.

Plummer, Minnesota.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Mcginn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 113 Third & LaBree
O. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Additional Locals.

Mr. Ljot Sigurdson of Grygla was down to Highlanding looking after his interests here, on Wednesday.

Cultivate the Mind.

It is the mind that makes the body rich; and as the sun breaks through the darkest clouds, so honor peereth in the meanest habit.—Shakespeare.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Caution!

When you skin your cattle be careful to not cut the hide, then take the hide to O. H. Melby, at the Oklee Meat Market, and he will pay you a first class price for it.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, it's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. We have employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE.

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUBIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery.
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

When In Goodridge

GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL.
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.

Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Constipation

Is to be dreaded. It leads to serious ailments, Fever, Indigestion, Piles, Sick Headache, Poisoned System and a score of other troubles follow. Don't let Constipation last. Keep your Kidneys, Liver and Bowels healthy and active. Rid your system of fermented, gassy foods. Nothing better than

Dr. King's New Life Pills

All Druggists 25 cents
SATISFACTION OR MONEY BACK

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

FOR SALE: a farm near Red Lake River, for about half value. Inquire at this office.

Notice!

Headquarters for St. Paul Hide and Fur Co., at the Goodridge Meat Market.

Thirteen cents a pound for No. 1 hides.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Minnesota Northwestern Electric Railway Line
TIME TABLE.
NO. 3.

Going East

LEAVE—Thief River Falls at 7:15 A. M.
ARRIVE—Goodridge at 8:15 A. M.
LEAVE—Thief River Falls at 9:45 A. M.
ARRIVE—Goodridge at 11:35 A. M.
LEAVE—Thief River Falls at 3:45 P. M.
ARRIVE—Goodridge at 4:45 P. M.

Going West

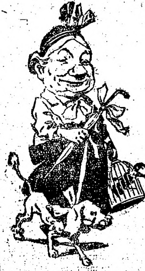
To Thief River Falls

LEAVE—Goodridge at 8:30 A. M.
ARRIVE—Thief River Falls at 9:30 A. M.
LEAVE—Goodridge at 1:45 P. M.
ARRIVE—Thief River Falls at 3:10 P. M.
LEAVE—Goodridge at 5:00 P. M.
ARRIVE—Thief River Falls at 6:00 P. M.

Story of a Fortune.

Peter Thelussen, a London merchant, died in 1797, leaving a fortune of £700,000. By his will £100,000 went to his wife and children. The rest of his fortune was committed to trustees, with the stipulation that it should be allowed to accumulate during the lives of the sons and grandsons. When they were all dead the fortune was to go to the oldest living great-grandson, or if there should be no great-grandson it should go to the government and be applied on the national debt. The will was contested, but the heirs were unable to break it. The last grandson died in 1859, and the fortune was delivered to Charles Thelussen, the oldest living great-grandson. At the time the will was made experts figured out that the fortune would amount to something like £1,900,000 by the time it should be turned over to the great-grandson, but the expenses of litigation and administration had been so great that he received only about the amount of the original fortune, £700,000.

A Matter of Taste.



Of course, some folks object to dogs and parrots. And then again some folks object to folks who object to dogs and parrots.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT. EDITOR
M. G. HUNT. PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 3o 905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

Taft and Roosevelt received one million three hundred thousand more votes than Wilson, and yet Wilson was elected. This year there will only be one united Republican party. Nuff said.

The failure to open up the Dardenelles and let that Russian wheat out, will cause wheat to steadily rise in price, and farmers who have not already secured their seed grain should do so as soon as possible.

The county printing will now be done and circulated by the St. Hilaire Spectator and Thief River Falls Times. This will help some to give it circulation, but in justice to the tax payers, it should be published in every paper in the county.

Nearly every state in the Union, have their presidential candidate for the Republican nomination, but the party will all unite on the nominee, after the convention is held. The mistake of four years ago is too plainly apparent for there to be any extra Republican party this year.

Red Lake County have their county option petition filed, and the fight will soon be on in earnest to make that county join the "dry belt." But we are of the opinion that the tax payers of that county will vote to allow the wave of prosperity that they are enjoying remain with them.

Some of our bachelor friends might learn how to get married by reading the trial of Prive, the Minneapolis wife murderer, who has had four wives, and is only thirty-seven years old. His method of disposing of his third wife will close his matrimonial career for a number of years, if not for life.

1916 POLITICAL DATES

Feb. 8—Last day to file names of candidates for president for Minnesota presidential preference primary.

Feb. 8—Minnesota Democratic convention to pick candidates for delegates to national convention and candidates for presidential election.

Feb. 12—Last day for candidates to file for delegates from Minnesota to national political conventions.

March 14—Minnesota presidential preference primary election.

May 19—Last day for candidates to file for state primary election.

June 7—Republican national convention at Chicago.

June 14—Democratic national convention in St. Louis.

June 19—Minnesota primary election to choose candidates for state, county, congressional, judicial and legislative offices and United States senator.

Nov. 7—General election, and on Feb. 28th a red hot county option election in Red Lake County.

The Democrats are out with a petition to get signers for placing the name of Woodrow Wilson on the presidential primary ballot. The people up this way will undoubtedly give it about the same consideration that the Democrats give their petitions for mail service. But the trio of Singers will perhaps sign it, as they ought to use every effort to hold the present efficient (?) 4th assistant postmaster general on the job, so they can continue to dictate the establishment of mail routes for their private gain, instead of having them put in on the petition of, and for the accommodation of the people.

Option Election.

The expected and the unexpected has happened. Everybody knew that in the course of time there would be an option election in Red Lake county but not everybody believed it would be so soon.

A petition asking for an election and carrying the required number of signatures was filed with County Auditor George Dupont Tuesday afternoon. The petition was presented for filing by O. H. Langlie, the Plummer merchant, and three prominent farmers, Edward E. Havik, of Garnes and J. A. Froiland and A. J. Hamstad of Emardville.

The law requires that the county auditor shall call a special election for a Monday not less than forty nor more than fifty days after the filing of the petition. Consequently Red Lake county's option election will be held February 21 or February 28. Auditor Dupont has not fixed the date definitely but it is probable that he will make Monday, February 28, the day.

The petition is signed by 296 voters of the county which is 23 more than the required twenty-five per cent of the vote cast for governor in the last election. 1092 votes were cast for governor so it required 278 signatures to the petition to make it good.

An examination of the petition indicates that the people seeking the election took the least troublesome and least expensive means of getting the issue before the people in a manner that would indicate considerable strength. They could, of course, have secured a much larger number of signatures by a thorough canvas of the county. About 225 of the signatures were secured in the townships of Garnes, Equality, Emardville and Poplar River. A few were secured in Lambert and Gervais townships and Oklee and Plummer villages. —Red Lake Falls Gazette.

FOR RHEUMATISM

As soon as an attack of Rheumatism begins apply Sloan's Liniment. Don't waste time and suffer unnecessary agony. A few drops of Sloan's Liniment on the affected parts is all you need. The pain goes at once.

A grateful sufferer writes:—"I was suffering for three weeks with Chronic Rheumatism and Stiff Neck, although I tried many medicines, they failed. Fortunately I heard of Sloan's Liniment and after using it three or four days am up and well. I am employed at the biggest department store in S. F. where they employ from six to eight hundred hands, and they surely will hear all about Sloan's Liniment.—H. B. Smith, San Francisco, Cal.—Jan. 1915. 25c. at all Druggists. —Adv.

HOW TO CURE COLDS

Avoid exposure and drafts. Eat right. Take Dr. King's New Discovery. It is prepared from Pine Tar, healing balsams and mild laxatives. Dr. King's New Discovery kills and expels the cold germs, soothes the irritated throat and allays inflammation. Search as you will, you cannot find a better cough and cold remedy. Its use over 45 years is a guarantee of satisfaction.—adv.

MANY PEOPLE DON'T KNOW

A sluggish liver can cause a person an awful lot of misery. Spells of dizziness, headaches, constipation and biliousness are sure signs that your liver needs help. Take Dr. King's New Life Pills and see how they help tone up the whole system. Fine for the stomach too. Aids digestion Purifies the blood and clears the complexion. Only 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

Tvedt and Prichard Company

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

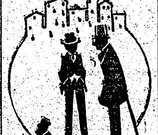
J. M. BISHOP, President, JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

BABY'S SKIN TROUBLES

Pimples—Eruptions—Eczema quickly yield to the soothing and healing qualities of Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment. No matter where located, how bad or how long standing, Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment will remove every trace of the ailment. It will restore the skin to its natural softness and purity. Don't let your child suffer—don't be embarrassed by having your child's face disfigured with blemishes or ugly scars. Use Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment. Its guaranteed. No cure, no pay. 50c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

Either Way.



Brokely—Great Scott! I've been trying all day to borrow $2 and can't do it. You'd think the people round here had never heard of me before.

Jokely—Or that they had.—Pittsburgh Press

Big Spiders.

The South American bird eating spider is as big as a mouse, and its furred feet are so formed that it can walk up glass with practically no difficulty.

Rhinoceros Horn.

In Sumatra the horn of the rhinoceros is esteemed as an antidote to poison and on that account is made into drinking cups.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Dec. 31st 1915.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Dec. 21st 191

Notice is hereby given that Anders Hansen Yake, of Erie, Minn., who on March 2nd, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07306, for S. ½ S. W. ¼ Section 23 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota. at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 2nd day of February, 1916

Claimant names as witnesses

Knute Tollefson, Ole K. Lien, Knute Danielson, Ludvig Johnson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

His Double Loss.

"I've been robbed in that hospital!" shouted the loony ex-patient as he met a policeman."

"Who robbed you, and what did they take?" asked the policeman.

"Why, one of the orderlies took my watch, and all the doctors took my temperature."—Baltimore American.

Inherited.

They were jollying the man about his enormous appetite, but he kept "putting away," undisturbed by the taunts. Finally he said in defense:

"Well, you see, I take after both my father and my mother. One ate a long while, and the other ate a great deal."

The Old Trouble.

"Every residence should have a servants' bath," says a housekeeping magazine. Oh, what's the use? The servants don't stay long enough to need a bath.—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Easily Managed.

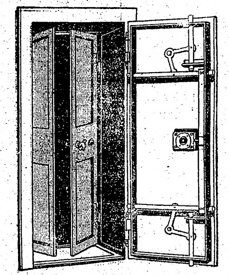
First Girl—I mean to be engaged when I'm nineteen. Second Girl—But supposing you can't manage it? First Girl—Then I shall remain nineteen until I am engaged.

More Effective.

Husband—I saw the doctor today He says I must go away and rest. Wife—Did you show him your tongue? Husband—No, but I told him about yours.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

DOUBLE DOORED VAULTS GIVE DOUBLED SAFETY



For All General Banking Operations Consult Us.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Trouble teaches men how much there is in manhood.—Henry Ward Beecher

Mosquitoes In Bagdad.

A round the world electrical engineer tells this story:

"We ran up to Bagdad to put over a little deal with the pasha, a former government official who had been prominent in the days of Abdul Hamid. His palace was infested with mosquitoes, and we had to plan to give him relief.

"He lived in the usual Moorish house, with high walls, flat roof with parapets, few windows and open court. The old pasha looked exactly as if he had just stepped out of a Broadway musical comedy with his shining silk robes, turban and red shoes with upturned toes.

"In the palace garden was a stream with a fall of about ten feet. It would develop about one-fourth horsepower. We built a water mill, equipped it with a dynamo, wired the palace and started up some gigantic electric fans. These fans cooled the air and also blew, through the rooms a narcotic sufficiently powerful to cause the mosquitoes to fall in a coma. All that remained was for the servants to go around and sweep them up in piles to be destroyed."—G. T. Hadley in World Outlook.

Fish Eating Cattle.

The use of fish as food for cattle is an idea more novel than agreeable. According to Nature, however, it is a common practice in various parts of the world. In Shetland and Iceland the farmers feed dry salt fish to cattle, sheep and even to horses. Cecil Wood, describing experiments of this nature, mentions that certain special cattle, kept for display at the village festivals in Nandyal, in India, are fed with mutton and adds that it is a fairly common practice to make use of bandicoots by pounding them in a mortar and feeding them to cattle. In Mr. Wood's experiments two lots of heifers were fed on dried fish diet and normal diet respectively.

The animals took a little time to get used to the fish, but they ate it readily enough. At the end of six months the fish fed heifers showed an average increase in weight of fifty-four pounds as against seventy pounds for the normally fed animals.

Beauty Merely a Matter of Health.

Not long ago a woman said, "If I could afford to have a course of treatment in a beauty parlor I might do something for my appearance." She needed to be told that the daily bath, plain, nonpoisonous food, eight hours of sleep every night, a daily walk, sensible clothing and really good books would do more for her attractiveness than any beauty parlor could possibly do, writes Dr. Maude Kent in Good Health.

To have health means to live the daily life of work and play in a state of bodily ease, mental vigor and spiritual growth. We must consider health in this threefold aspect, for mere animal health is not desirable, nor a fine mind in a stunted, pain racked body, nor soulfulness that disregards the laws of the body and intellectual attainment. It is the all round person who is the telling, efficient force in the world, and the world greatly needs every human being developed to his greatest capacity.

Chemical Dangers.

A professor of a northern university who was as remarkable for his felicity in experimenting as Rouelle could be for his failures was once repeating an experiment with some combustible substance, when the mixture exploded, and the phial which he held in his hand blew into a hundred pieces. "Gentlemen," said the doctor to his pupils, with the most unaffected gravity, "I have made this experiment often with the very same phial and never knew it to break in my hands before." The simplicity of this rather superfluous assurance produced a general laugh, in which the learned professor, who instantly discovered the cause of it, joined most heartily.—Dr. E. L. H. in Medical Pickwick.

Going the Limit.

"Tell that fellow Gingerly not to call here any more," said paterfamilias savagely.

"What's the use, papa?" Evangeline asked.

"I say tell him not to call any more," repeated paterfamilias with increased anger.

"Why, papa, he calls seven times a week now. He can't call any more than that."—London Tit-Bits.

Greenwich Hill.

Probably no hill in the world has had so strangely varied a history or played so important a part in the affairs of men as that at Greenwich. The granite line across the footpath on its summit is the meridian from which the longitude on every British map and chart is calculated.

Caviare.

As a matter of fact, not all caviare comes from the sturgeon, since, like other foods, it is woefully adulterated with the roe of inferior fishes prepared in similar fashion. True caviare, however, is only the eggs of the sturgeon.

Her Wish.

"Snoring, my dear, is the sign of an easy conscience."

"Hubby, there are times when I wish you weren't so contented with your past career."—Detroit Free Press.

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate work.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XV. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JANUARY 28, 1916 NO. 46

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

District Court is in session at Thief River Falls this week.

Pay up your past due subscription to THE SUNBEAM.

The Highlanding creamery association are having their year's supply of ice put up this week.

Dr. H. B. Newell of Thief River Falls is going to put in a drug store at Goodridge soon.

W. H. Wilde is attending a famous dog show in South Dakota this week, where he has several entries of prize dogs.

We extend thanks to a large number of our subscribers for cash subscription paid the past week, again we thank you.

Very few of the people of the eastern part of the county are attending court this week, as they are all very good law abiding citizens.

FOR SALE: A prime pair of steers, coming three years old. Are fit for beef, or will make a fine pair of work oxen. By W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minnesota.

The roads are very bad this week, owing to the large amount of snow that has fallen, as there is now about twenty inches of the beautiful on the level, which has banked up to five or six feet deep in some places.

Ole Overvold has had a serious time with the measles in his family, as there were five of his children sick at one time. Some of them caught cold and for a time were in a serious condition, but at latest accounts all were on the way to recovery.

The mail service for the eastern end of the northern part of the county has been arranged so the people of Goodridge now get daily mail service, over the Electric Line of railway. This will be a first class mail service, as this line has run on schedule time during all of the cold and stormy weather of the past month.

There is likely to be a warm fight made to retain Red Lake county in the wet column. The northeastern part of the county are the principal signers on the petition to submit the question to the voters. But the older settled parts of the county are more likely to vote to retain the licensed saloon and the increased amount of revenue for the county, and will No X on Feb. 28.

Every time you see an auction sale of farm stock and farm machinery it means that one more farmer has dropped the plow handles to take up some other line of business. There is no one thing that will make people get tired of the country in which they live so quick as poor mail service, and it is a wonder to us that any farmers continue to reside in southern Kratka and northern Mayfield townships. But never mind, friends, your territory will not always remain under Boss Singer rule, so try and stick it out for thirteen months more.

There is one good feature about that county option law, and that is that an election can not be called oftener than once in three years. This is likely to put some of the paid agitators of county option out of business soon and we look to see them get one set back in Red Lake County. Judging from the names on the petition, it lacks the signatures of many prominent business men and fairly good politicians in the eastern part of the county, who are likely to take a hand in the game on February 28th.

Poor Mail Service.

That part of the town of Kratka lying on the south side of Red Lake River and the northern part of the town of Mayfield, have the poorest mail service of any territory in Pennington county. There was an attempt made to give these people mail service on the Sunbeam-Rhoda route, by having the driver drive by them, on his return trip from Rhoda to Sunbeam, which would have placed nearly all of these farmers within a distance of two or three miles from a mail route, so they could erect boxes and have their mail delivered to them at least three days a week. But the mail route was put in wrong end to, which causes their mail to take from two to three days rest at Sunbeam postoffice, and they now continue to drive long distances to Kratka and Rhoda post offices, which is a source of much gratification to the postmasters at those points, as they are quite likely to have an opportunity to sell them at least a box of snuff.

They cannot use the mail route nearest them for the reason that their weekly paper mailed to them from Thief River Falls on Thursday evening would not reach them until the following week on Tuesday afternoon.

The postmaster at Sunbeam has done all that lies in his power to try to remedy the condition of the mail service for these people, and with him it is likely to be a case of, "Greater love than this, hath no man shown," but the editor and the publisher of THE SUNBEAM are well and healthy, thank you, and will continue to do business at the old stand.

GONE BEYOND.

Frank Savage Jr. died at the residence of his parents, in the town of Hickory, on Wednesday morning. He had a serious attack of the measles first, and caught a cold which brought on a relapse and pneumonia. Frank was only eighteen years old, and was a young man of good habits, highly respected by the young people who knew him. The parents have the heartfelt sympathy of the entire community in their bereavement.

Beyond Human Aid

Governor Burnquist has issued a letter in which he states that for the present at least the appointees of the late Gov. Hammond are not to be disturbed. A very worthy stand to take, and one wholly in keeping with the present governor's reputation for fairness. This action may not meet with the approval of the horde of place hunters, but it will at least appeal to the great majority as the only proper action under the circumstances.—Thief River Falls News-Press.

The above is Republican principal, but God help you, if you are even a fourth class Republican postmaster under a Democratic administration.

FEED GROUND.

P. C. Wold's feed mill grinds feed on Tuesdays and Fridays of each week. Will grind any other week day that is convenient for customers, if given notice. First class and fast work done. Give us a call, at farm residence of P. C. Wold, sec. 10, town of Highlanding.

Warned.

"She told me that I might hope."

"Better look out! I've known girls to say that when they intended to accept a chap!"—Puck.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
(No refund on cartons)		
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physicians as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

[illegible]

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

Kiewel Brewing Co.

Plummer, Minnesota.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Mcginn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 118 Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Why the "Baltic" Sea?

How the Baltic sea got its name is unknown. It looks thoroughly classic—"Mare Balticum." But Tacitus knew this stretch of water as the Suevic sea, from the neighboring people of the Suevi, and the name Baltic does not appear before the eleventh century in the "Chorographia Scandinaviae" of Adam of Bremen. It is supposed to have some connection with the great and little "Belts." Germans, Swedes and Danes call these waters the East sea (Ostsee)—a name which is obviously impossible for a Russian.—London Standard.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Caution!

When you skin your cattle be careful to not cut the hide. Then take the hide to O. H. Melby, at the Oklee Meat Market, and he will pay you a first class price for it.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, it's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our Bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

When In Goodridge

GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL.
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
[illegible]

Goodridge Hotel

L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Constipation

Is to be dreaded. It leads to serious ailments, Fever, Indigestion, Piles, Sick Headache, Poisoned System and a score of other troubles follow. Don't let Constipation last. Keep your Kidneys, Liver and Bowels healthy and active. Rid your system of fermented, gassy foods. Nothing better than

Dr. King's New Life Pills

All Druggists 25 cents
SATISFACTION OR MONEY BACK

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

FOR SALE: a farm near Red Lake River, for about half value. Inquire at this office.

Notice!

Headquarters for St. Paul Hide and Fur Co., at the Goodridge Meat Market.

Thirteen cents a pound for No. 1 hides.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems.

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Minnesota Northwestern Electric Railway Line

TIME TABLE.
NO. 3.

Going East

LEAVE—Thief River Falls at 7:15 A. M.

ARRIVE—Goodridge at 8:15 A. M.

LEAVE—Thief River Falls at 9:45 A. M.

ARRIVE—Goodridge at 11:35 A. M.

LEAVE—Thief River Falls at 3:45 P. M.

ARRIVE—Goodridge at 4:45 P. M.

Going West

To Thief River Falls

LEAVE—Goodridge at 8:30 A. M.

ARRIVE—Thief River Falls at 9:30 A. M.

LEAVE—Goodridge at 1:45 P. M.

ARRIVE—Thief River Falls at 3:10 P. M.

LEAVE—Goodridge at 5:00 P. M.

ARRIVE—Thief River Falls at 6:00 P. M.

SHREWD POLITICAL PROPHET DECLARES FOR ESTABROOK

Ralph Cameron Believes He is the Only Man Who Can Rally to His Support All Factions.

Ralph H. Cameron, Republican National Committeeman for Arizona and former Delegate in Congress from that state, has declared himself for the nomination of Henry D. Estabrook of Nebraska and New York, as the Republican candidate for president of the United States. Mr. Cameron is known as one of the shrewdest political observers in the country, which adds greatly to the interest in his lining up with the Estabrook movement. He said:

"I am for Henry D. Estabrook for the Republican nomination for President. I am for him because, in my judgment, he is the one man who can rally Republicans of all elements and shades of opinion to his support, and, therefore, the one man whose nomination will give us the best assurance of victory in 1916. I have made several extended trips over the country within the last few months. None of the old line candidates for the Republican nomination has aroused any appreciable enthusiasm. Obviously, the favorite son movement in the several states can get nowhere, for it can never develop a national leadership. Indeed, I see great danger in this favorite son brand of politics, for it can readily develop a situation that would mean a repetition of the disaster of 1912.

"Republicans generally welcome the new leadership idea. Mr. Estabrook is able, aggressive, sound in his Republicanism, and free of factional entanglements. To me, as a Republican, there is genuine inspiration and hope in Mr. Estabrook's candidacy."

Change of Direction.

"What became of that man who said he was going to be a candidate?"

"His opponents made him change his route," replied Senator Sorghum. "He started by running for office and ended by running for cover."—Washington Star.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Get the Habit of Drinking Hot Water Before Breakfast

Says we can't look or feel right with the system full of poisons.

Millions of folks bathe internally now instead of loading their system with drugs. "What's an inside bath?" you say. Well, it is guaranteed to perform miracles if you could believe these hot water enthusiasts.

There are vast numbers of men and women who, immediately upon arising in the morning, drink a glass of real hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it. This is a very excellent health measure. It is intended to flush the stomach, liver, kidneys and the thirty feet of intestines of the previous day's waste, sour bile and indigestible material left over in the body which, if not eliminated every day, become food for the millions of bacteria which infest the bowels, the quick result is poisons and toxins which are then absorbed into the blood causing headache, bilious attacks, foul breath, bad taste, colds, stomach trouble, kidney misery, sleeplessness, impure blood and all sorts of ailments.

People who feel good one day and badly the next, but who simply can not get feeling right are urged to obtain a quarter pound of limestone phosphate from any druggist or storekeeper. This will cost very little but is sufficient to make anyone a real crank on the subject of internal sanitation.

Just as soap and hot water act on the skin, cleansing, sweetening and freshening, so limestone phosphate and hot water act on the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels. It is vastly more important to bathe on the inside than on the outside, because the skin pores do not absorb impurities into the blood, while the bowel pores do. —Adv.

Timid Rastus.

"What? Yo' calls Rastus Johnsing a brave man whats afraid of nuthin' nor nobody?"

"Dat's de kind of a pusson I always took Rastus to be."

"Lemme tell yo' something. Rastus was at de ball las' night, an' when de trouble started he didn't have nuthin' but a safety razor."

"CASCARETS" FOR LIVER, BOWELS

For sick headache, bad breath, Sour Stomach and constipation.

Get a 10-cent box now.

No odds how bad your liver, stomach or bowels; how much your head aches, how miserable and uncomfortable you are from constipation, indigestion, biliousness and sluggish bowels—you always get the desired results with Cascarets.

Don't let your stomach, liver and bowels make you miserable. Take Cascarets to-night; put an end to the headache, biliousness, dizziness, nervousness, sick, sour, gassy stomach, backache and all other distress; cleanse your inside organs of all the bile, gases and constipated matter which is producing the misery.

A 10-cent box means health, happiness and a clear head for months. No more days of gloom and distress if you will take a Cascaret now and then. All stores sell Cascarets. Don't forget the children—their little insides need a cleansing, too. Adv.

Inexplicable.

"I understand Scribson's latest novel is a failure, although he hoped it would be a 'best seller.'"

"How do you account for that?"

"I can't explain it. The binding of the book would make it an ornament for anybody's library table, and the illustrations were done by a well-known artist."

RECIPE FOR GRAY HAIR.

To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Apply to the hair twice a week until it becomes the desired shade. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and removes dandruff. It is excellent for falling hair and will make harsh hair soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off.—Adv.

The Seat of Trouble.

"Toothache?"

"Yeah. Something terrible."

"Which tooth is it?"

"That new false tooth in front. I had it filled with gold so that it would look natural, and the gold doesn't show a bit. Wouldn't that give you a pain?"

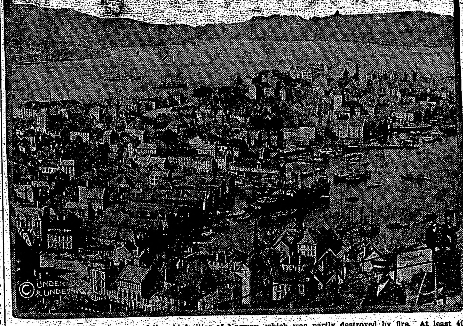
For a really fine coffee at a moderate price, drink Denison's Seminole Brand, 35c the lb., in sealed cans.

Only one merchant in each town sells Seminole. If your grocer isn't the one, write the Denison Coffee Co., Chicago, for a souvenir and the name of your Seminole dealer.

Buy the 3-lb. Canister Can for $1.00. —Adv.

Other people's troubles bore us more than our own.

NORWEGIAN CITY THAT WAS DEVASTATED BY FIRE



General view of Bergen, one of the chief cities of Norway, which was partly destroyed by fire. At least 400 buildings were burned and thousands of persons made homeless.

AVALANCHE HURLS TRAIN FROM CLIFF

SNOWSLIDE ON WEST SLOPE OF MOUNTAINS CRASHES INTO "THE CASCADE LIMITED"

SCENE OF FORMER DISASTER

Dining Car and Coach Struck Squarely on Side and Carried Away Like Chips At Almost Exact Spot of 1910 Catastrophe.

Seattle, Wash., Jan. 24.—Caught in an avalanche of snow which roared down the mountainside, the dining car and a day coach on Great Northern Train No. 25 were cut off from the rest of the train and carried over a 300-foot cliff near Scenic Saturday. Six persons are known to be dead. The passenger train was en route to Seattle from Spokane.

Stopped by Small Slide.

The train had been stopped by a small slide, which had covered the track.

Workmen had just completed removing the debris from the rails, and the train was about to proceed when an avalanche thundered down from the mountainside above the tracks. The dining car and day coach were struck squarely on the side and carried away as though they had been chips. The other cars and the engine were left on the track.

Corea is about 120 miles east of Seattle and is at the loop of a big switchback. It is the second station down the west slope from the Cascade tunnel at almost the exact spot where a train was swept from the tracks February 28, 1910, with great loss of life.

PEACE RUMOR TO GAIN TIME

Montenegrin Prime Minister Explains Truce With Austria, According to Brindisi Dispatch.

Rome, Jan. 24. — Premier Miouchkoitch of Montenegro, who declared on his arrival at Brindisi that King Nicholas had prepared documents justifying the conduct of himself and his ministers in regard to peace negotiations with Austria, is quoted in a dispatch from Brindisi to the Stefani News Agency as saying that Montenegro arranged a truce with Austria as a ruse, to enable her to gain time.

HANNA IS ON WAY TO ENGLAND

North Dakota Governor, Who Was With Ford Peace Party, is Convalescent.

Copenhagen, Jan. 24—Governor L. B. Hanna of North Dakota, who came to Copenhagen with the Ford peace party, has left for England and later plans to go to the south of France where his physicians have advised him to remain for a month before returning to America. Governor Hanna is recovering from an attack of typhoid fever.

T. R. Going to West Indies.

New York, Jan. 24. — Theodore Roosevelt will leave February 10 or 12 for an absence of several weeks in the Leeward and Windward islands of the West Indies. Mrs. Roosevelt will accompany him.

Steel Company Declares Dividend.

New York, Jan. 22.—The Bethlehem Steel company, whose stock has been the most spectacular "war baby" on the stock exchange, has declared a dividend of $30 on its common stock. The regular 7 per cent dividend on the preferred also was declared. Both are payable in quarterly installments. The directors announced a 10 per cent increase in wages for unskilled labor. It went into effect January 16. Bethlehem common sold at $30 a share when the war broke out. It advanced to $600 at one time.

CAPTURE OF VILLA IS DENIED BY HERRERA

El Paso, Texas, Jan. 22.—Francisco Villa, whose romantic bandit career early Friday was reported to have been ended by capture, may not be a Carranza prisoner after all. Following Mexican Consul Andres Garcia's announcement that "the Mexican Robin Hood" was being brought to Juarez to be executed possibly before a great crowd at the race-track, the reported capture was denied by General Luis Herrera in Chihuahua City.

REPORTS TURKS SANK PERSIA

BERLIN STORY SAYS MINISTRY IS TO ISSUE STATEMENT.

Teutonic Powers Hope Such a Declaration Will Settle Question, It is Said.

London, Jan. 25.—An Amsterdam dispatch to the Exchange Telegraph company says:

"According to a Berlin report the Turkish ministry of marine is about to publish a statement to the effect that a Turkish submarine sank the steamer Persia.

"The report alleges that similar statements are being published by the German and Austrian admiralities, it being hoped by the Teutonic powers that such a declaration will settle the Persia question.

This dispatch has not been confirmed from other sources.

Both the German and Austro-Hungarian governments have announced that the Peninsular and Oriental steamer Persia was not sunk by one of their submarines and investigations by the diplomatic representatives of the United States abroad have failed to reveal the real cause of the disaster.

EDITORS SELECT BRAINERD

Northern Minnesota Association in Session at Sauk Center, Name 1917 Meeting Place.

Sauk Center, Minn., Jan. 24.—The eighth annual meeting of the Northern Minnesota Editorial association came to a close after a two days' session with the election of the following officers for the ensuing year: President, Peter J. Vasaly, Little Falls Herald; vice president, Will Wilke, Grey Eagle Gazette; secretary-treasurer, A. G. Rutlege, Minneapolis; executive committee, George Ericson, Spooner News, chairman; C. H. Bronson, Osakis Review; H. P. Phillips, Mahnomen Pioneer.

Brainerd was selected as the 1917 winter meeting place without opposition. Cass Lake, Fergus Falls, Tower, Bemidji, Mankato and Rochester, made bids to entertain the 1916 summer outing and after considerable discussion it was finally decided to hold the outing at Cass Lake.

Filipinos Submit to Dry Clause.

Manila, Jan. 24.—The Filipino leaders will not oppose the amendment of Senator Gronna of North Dakota to the bill of Representative Jones calling for self government in the Philippines, being fearful of alienating advocates of prohibition from the Jones bill. The amendment would prohibit shipment of liquor.

Turks Routed in Caucasus.

Petrograd, via London, Jan. 24.—The following official communication was issued:

"Caucasus front—in the coast region the Turks attempted on a wide front to drive back our troops, but we repulsed them with heavy losses. Our pursuing forces captured, after a fight, the town of Hassan-Kalash (20 miles east of Erzeum), and then drove the fleeing enemy as far as the forts of Erzeum, sabring or taking as prisoners over 1,500 Turks, and capturing a gun and much ammunition.

VILLA PROCLAIMED OUTLAW IN MEXICO

DECREE ISSUED BY CARRANZA DECLARES REBEL CHIEFTAIN OUTSIDE LAW'S PALE.

BECAUSE OF LATE MASSACRE

Mexican President Asserts Outrageous Crimes Committed by Outlaws Call for Extreme Measures of Suppression.

Pearson, Chihuahua, Jan. 24.—Francisco Villa, according to military reports, is at El Rucio, 13 miles from here and surrounded by Carranza troops. His capture is expected at any moment, military officials declared.

Washington, Jan. 21.—General Carranza has notified the Mexican embassy here that he has formally proclaimed Francisco Villa, Rafael Lopez and Rafael Castor outlaws because of the massacre of American citizens at Santa Ysabel.

Under the decree any citizen of the republic is authorized to execute the outlaws without formality. It says:

"In view of the frequency with which outrageous crimes are being committed by bands of outlaws scattered in various parts of the republic, even after the annihilation of the armies of the reactionaries by the Constitutionalist forces, I believe that the situation thus created calls for the extremity of energetic measures of suppression in order that such crimes shall be met by severest punishment to those who are responsible for them. I have seen fit to issue the following decree:

"Article 1. The reactionary leader and ex-general, Francisco Villa, is hereby declared to be outside the pale of the law.

"Article 2. The reactionary leaders, ex-General Rafael Castro and ex-Colonel Pablo Lopez are hereby declared to be outside the pale of the law.

"Article 3. Any citizen of Mexico is empowered hereby to arrest the leaders, Francisco Villa, Rafael Castro and Pablo Lopez and to execute them without any formality of the law. But the citizen performing such function shall make a record in writing, describing in detail the occurrence and setting forth the proofs of the identity of the outlaws and the proof of the execution."

LAYMAN PLEADS FOR ORIENT

Dr. Shailer Mathews Addresses Opening Session of Missionary Movement Convention.

Minneapolis, Jan. 24.—"If we don't put Christian ideals into our intercourse with the Orient, the Lord have mercy on our grandchildren," said Dr. Shailer Mathews, dean of the Divinity school of Chicago university, in an address on "America's Opportunity in a New World Epoch," before the opening session of the Laymen's Missionary Movement convention. The meeting was held in Westminster Presbyterian church, which held a capacity audience.

Col. House Is Guest of U. S. Envoy.

Paris, Jan. 22.—Col. E. M. House, accompanied by his wife, proceeding by automobile from Boulogne to Paris was expected here Friday. Colonel and Mrs. House will be the guests of William Graves Sharp, the American ambassador to France. According to present arrangements Colonel House will leave here for Switzerland on Sunday, presumably to visit Berlin and Vienna. He will return to meet personages of the French government. Much interest is taken by the French Press in his mission.

AEROPLANES RAID LONDON TWICE IN ONE DAY; ESCAPE

AIRMAN DROPS NINE BOMBS AND SCURRIES OFF TO SEAWARD —SECOND ATTACK BY TWO MACHINES.

ONE MAN KILLED AND SIX ARE SLIGHTLY INJURED

Raiders Are Subjected to Heavy Fire, But Escape After Being Pursued by British Aeroplanes—Raid Follows An Interval of Several Months.

London, Jan. 25. — Britons were again brought face to face with the danger from aerial attacks when a seaplane, believed to be German, appeared over the east coast of Kent at 1 o'clock in the morning, dropped nine bombs, and scurried off to seaward.

A second attack was made early in the afternoon at the same place by two machines of the same type.

One Killed; 6 Hurt.

The official report says one man was killed and two men, one woman and three children injured slightly in the first attack and some damage to property was caused by fire. No casualties have been reported in the second attack. The raiders were subjected to a heavy fire, but escaped in both instances after being pursued by British aeroplanes.

Raid by Aeroplane.

The county of Kent includes part of the city of London, but the wording of the official statement indicates that the aeroplanes did not reach the city.

A point of interest in the official account of the raid is the statement that it was made by an aeroplane. Heretofore Germany has relied principally on Zeppelins for aerial attacks on England. Of late, however, there has been much discussion in England of a new type of German aeroplane, the Fokker, which has been said to excel the aircraft of the Allies.

The raid comes after an interval of several months, during which England, so far as has been reported officially, was immune from such attacks. The last previous occurrence of this nature was on October 13, when 55 persons were killed and 114 wounded by a Zeppelin attack on London.

WILL CREATE TARIFF BOARD

Bill Providing for New Commission to Be Introduced in Congress at Early Date.

Washington, Jan. 25.—Creation of a tariff commission, it is learned from official sources, has been determined upon by the Wilson administration.

A bill providing for such a commission will be introduced in congress in the near future and President Wilson may discuss the subject in a message to congress.

The duties of the proposed commission or board, under the plan understood to have been agreed upon by administration leaders, would be to collect information regarding the tariff, and to co-ordinate similar powers now believed by President Wilson to be held by existing government bodies.

To Safeguard American Interests.

Aside from his belief that the tariff always should be treated in scientific fashion, the president has given consideration to the situation which will follow the European war and has been urged by many of his advisers that legislation will be necessary to safeguard America's commercial and industrial interests when that time comes.

YUMA BEGINS RELIEF WORK

Damage From Flood Estimated at More Than $1,000,000—Colorado River Receding.

Yuma, Ariz., Jan. 25.—With the waters of the Colorado river receding, work of rescuing Yuma valley flood sufferers was started by local authorities, aided by officials of the Southern Pacific railroad from Tucson, Ariz., who arrived here with equipment to supply the city temporarily with water, gas and electricity. It was estimated that the damage from the flood would amount to more than $1,000,000.

American Submarine Stranded.

San Diego, Cal., Jan. 24.—The United States submarine H-3 fouled a mud-bank in the harbor here while rising to the surface from a run under water and despite the efforts of steamers was left high and dry when the tide went out.

"Mothers" Navy Orphans

Indianapolis, Ind., Jan. 25.—Thousands of boys in the United States navy have been supplied with "mothers" by Mrs. Emma Ellis of this city. She herself has played mother to hundreds of them from time to time since the beginning of the movement a year ago. Mrs. Ellis is the president and founder of the Mothers' Correspondence Club for Orphan Sailors, which has no object in its existence but the supplying of mother interest in the boys of the navy who have no one to whom they may write.

WOMAN AVOIDS OPERATION

Medicine Which Made Surgeon's Work Unnecessary.

Astoria, N. Y.—"For two years I was feeling ill and took all kinds of tonics. I was getting worse every day. I had chills, my head would ache, I was always tired. I could not walk straight because of the pain in my back and I had pains in my stomach. I went to a doctor and he said I must go under an operation, but I did not go. I read in the paper about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and told my husband about it. I said 'I know nothing will help me but I will try this.' I found myself improving from the very first bottle, and in two weeks time I was able to sit down and eat a hearty breakfast with my husband, which I had not done for two years. I am now in the best of health and did not have the operation."—Mrs. JOHN A. KOENIG, 502 Flushing Avenue, Astoria, N. Y.

Every one dreads the surgeon's knife and the operating table. Sometimes nothing else will do; but many times doctors say they are necessary when they are not. Letter after letter comes to the Pinkham Laboratory, telling how operations were advised and were not performed; or, if performed, did no good, but Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound was used and good health followed.

If you want advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential), Lynn, Mass.

A lawyer doesn't know everything but he thinks a client thinks he does.

Piles Relieved by First Application
And cured in 6 to 14 days by PAZO OINTMENT, the universal remedy for all forms of Piles. Druggists refund money if it fails. 50c.

It is the man who has lived on a farm who is perfectly satisfied to remain in town.

Use Murine after Exposure in Cold, Cutting Winds and Dust. It Restores, Refreshes and Promotes Eye Health. Good for all Eyes that Need Care. Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, Sends Eye Book on request.

Pretty Large.

"What big ears he has."

"So big that his head seems merely a connecting link between them."

To Ease Her Mind.

The nurse was writing a letter for a wounded soldier.

"There's something I'd like you to put in, miss," said the soldier hesitatingly.

"Well, what is it?"

"You won't mind, now? Just put 'The nurses in this hospital are all rather elderly persons.'"

"That isn't quite true," said the youthful nurse.

"It isn't, miss; but it'll ease my missis's mind wonderful. She's always been a bit on the jealous side."

The missis's mind was eased.—Manchester Guardian.

Pat's Sound Logic.

Pat was fishing in a river belonging to a rich man, over which there was a notice, "Trespassers prosecuted." Paddy ignored this statement, and after fishing for some time caught a salmon, which he brought home and cooked. A policeman passing by the door smelled the salmon and knocked.

"Well, Pat O'Hara, in whose river did you catch that salmon?"

"Well, I'll tell the honest truth. I caught it in that river near the gentleman's house over there."

"Well," said the sergeant, "don't you know everything in that river belongs to that gentleman?"

"Arrah, to be sure," said Pat. "If I went for a swim in that river would I belong to that gentleman?"

Often Food Makes or Breaks

It all depends upon the kind. A common cause of lessened vigor of body and mind is improper eating.

Food should be selected that will supply sound, well-balanced nourishment for the physical and mental forces, and this is richly supplied by Nature in the field grains.

Grape-Nuts
FOOD

contains all the nutritive elements of whole wheat and malted barley, including the vital mineral salts lacking in many foods that make up the usual dietary. These elements are imperative for building sturdy brain, nerves and muscle.

Grape-Nuts is economical, ready to eat direct from the package—pure, crisp and delicious.

"There's a Reason"
for
Grape-Nuts

Sold by Grocers.

THE NEWEST REMEDY FOR BACKACHE, RHEUMATISM AND DROPSY

Kidney, Bladder and Uric Acid troubles bring misery to many. When the kidneys are weak or diseased, these natural filters do not cleanse the blood sufficiently, and the poisons are carried to all parts of the body. There follow depression, aches and pains, heaviness, drowsiness, irritability, headaches, chilliness and rheumatism. In some people there are sharp pains in the back and loins, distressing bladder disorders and sometimes obstinate dropsy. The uric acid sometimes forms into gravel or kidney stones. When the uric acid affects the muscles and joints it causes lumbago, rheumatism, gout or sciatica. This is the time to send Dr. Pierce, Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y., 10c for large trial package of "Anuric."

During digestion uric acid is absorbed into the system from meat eaten, and even from some vegetables. The poor kidneys get tired and backache begins. This is a good time to take "Anuric," the new discovery of Dr. Pierce for Kidney trouble and Backache. Neglected kidney trouble is responsible for many deaths, and Insurance Company examining doctors always test the water of an applicant before a policy will be issued. Have you ever set aside a bottle of water for twenty-four hours? A heavy sediment or settling sometimes indicates kidney trouble. If you wish to know your condition send a sample of your water to Dr. Pierce's Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y., and describe symptoms. It will be examined without any expense to you, and Dr. Pierce or his medical staff will inform you truthfully. Anuric is now for sale by dealers, in 50c pck'gs.

The Uncertain Future.

During a theatrical engagement at Manchester, England, Kemble and Lewis were walking one day along the street when a chimney sweeper and his boy came up. The boy stared at them with open mouth and exclaimed:

"They be play actors."

"Hold your tongue," said the old sweep, "you don't know what you may come to yourself."

In the effort to eradicate

HEADACHE AND NEURALGIA

Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne now heads the list as a successful remedy for the relief of headache, nervousness, insomnia, car sickness, etc.

The dangerous tablet has had its day. Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne is a harmless, refreshing, fragrant preparation, marvelous in its action, relieving nervousness, sleeplessness, exhaustion and all head and nerve ailments by external use and inhaling. It is not a nerve food, but a nerve soother. By giving the nerves a rest they furnish their own food and tone, and all nerve pains disappear.

For children's colds and catarrh it is just the remedy, harmless and efficient and so pleasant to use. For men a pleasant remedy to relieve and clear the head "the morning after the night before." This is not an expensive preparations at 50 cents a bottle, because it brings the relief. It has many imitators at less price, but if they do not bring the desired results they are not cheap at any price.

Get Hoyt's and you will be satisfied. For sale at all drug stores.

No Change.

Evelyn—How old is Mabel?

Edithe—Twenty-four her last six brithdays.

Deliver us from the man who loosens up only when tight.

USE THIS
TO FILL THIS
FOR COWS ONLY
KOW-KURE
MILK PAIL

KOW-KURE

At Druggists' and Feed Stores, 50c and $1.00.
DAIRY ASSOCIATION CO.
Lyndonville, Vt.

The Wretchedness of Constipation

Can quickly be overcome by
CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Purely vegetable —act surely and gently on the liver. Cure Biliousness, Head-ache, Dizziness, and Indigestion. They do their duty.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

RED CROSS TRADE MARK COUGH DROPS | RED CROSS 5 cts. per BOX COUGH DROPS | FA MO SIS BRO THER FATHER

ALL CURE THEIR COLDS WITH RED CROSS COUGH DROPS
GET THEM AT THE DRUG STORE

BLACK LEG

LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by Cutter's Blackleg Pills. Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by Western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail. Write for booklet and testimonials.
10-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills $1.00
50-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills 4.00
Use any injector, but Cutter's best.
The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in vaccines and serums only. Insist on Cutter's. If unobtainable, order direct.
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

CANCER

Tumors and Lupus successfully treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Come, or write for Free Illustrated Book
Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM
2900 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. [illegible]

What She Needed.

Hazel—Do you really believe that man is made of dust?

Aimee—I don't know; but the one you marry should be made of gold dust.

MOTHER! LOOK AT CHILD'S TONGUE

If cross, feverish, constipated, give "California Syrup of Figs."

A laxative today saves a sick child tomorrow. Children simply will not take the time from play to empty their bowels, which become clogged up with waste, liver gets sluggish; stomach sour.

Look at the tongue, mother! If coated, or your child is listless, cross, feverish, breath bad, restless, doesn't eat heartily, full of cold or has sore throat or any other children's ailment, give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," then don't worry, because it is perfectly harmless, and in a few hours all this constipation poison, sour bile and fermenting waste will gently move out of the bowels, and you have a well, playful child again. A thorough "inside cleansing" is ofttimes all that is necessary. It should be the first treatment given in any sickness.

Beware of counterfeit fig syrups. Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly printed on the bottle. Adv.

Careless.

"What brought you here, my poor man?" asked the prison visitor.

"Just plain absent-mindedness," replied the prisoner.

"Why, how could that be?"

"I forgot to scratch the monogram off a watch before I pawned it."

WHY SUFFER SKIN TROUBLES

When a Postcard Will Bring Free Samples of Cuticura?

Which give quick relief for all itching, burning, disfiguring skin troubles. Bathe with the Cuticura Soap and hot water. Dry and apply Cuticura Ointment to the affected part. They stop itching instantly and point to speedy healment often when all else fails.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Something New.

"I hear Brown has bought a house. Is it a new one?"

"No, but it has a brand new mortgage on it."

GENTLE RUBBING HELPS VARICOSE VEINS

Rubbing the swollen veins nightly for about two minutes with a gentle upward stroke brings benefit to sufferers and is mighty good advice, says an authority.

After the rubbing, which should always be toward the heart, because the blood in the veins flows that way, apply Emerald Oil (full strength) with brush or hand.

Try this simple home treatment for a few days and improvement will be noticed, then continue until veins are reduced to normal. It is very concentrated and penetrating and can be obtained at any modern drug store. It is so powerful that it also reduces Goitre and Wens

It is easy to find a man who is willing to grunt while you lift.

When Housework Drags

Keeping house is hard enough when well. The woman who has a bad back, blue, nervous spells, and dizzy headaches, has a hard lot, for the family tasks never let up. Probably it's the result of kidney trouble and not the much-feared "woman's weakness." Strengthen the kidneys with Doan's Kidney Pills. They are as harmless as they are effective and may be used for children with weak kidneys, too.

A Minnesota Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Mrs. George S. Hesslin, 70 Hope St., Austin, Minn., says: "I could hardly walk on account of the awful pains in my back and limbs. When I washed or did any work that obliged me to stoop, the trouble was worse. Mornings I felt languid and tired and finally inflammation of the bladder set in. [illegible] the Kidney Pills helped me as soon as I took them [illegible] the pain and inflammation [illegible]."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

State News in Brief

Doings of Last Few Days Throughout Minnesota Condensed for Hasty Perusal.

Faribault. — The Cannon Valley Poultry association held its third annual poultry show in the armory here. More than 500 birds were entered.

Rochester.—The people of Rochester will vote, soon, on the question of issuing $360,000 in bonds for the purchase of flowage rights and for the construction of a hydro-electric plant near Zumbro Falls.

Mankato.—The Southern Minnesota Teachers' association will meet here February 10, 11, and 12. Dr. H. W. Shryrock, president of the state normal school at Carbondale, Ill., will make two addresses.

Brainerd. — Fire said to have started from defective wiring in the City hotel destroyed two buildings and damaged others here, with a total loss of more than $15,000, less than half covered by insurance.

Rochester.—The Masonic temple and other buildings were destroyed here in one of the most serious fires that ever visited the city. For a time the blaze threatened to wipe out the business section. The estimated loss is $150,000.

Grand Rapids. — Mike Stuper and Sam Solvig, held on charges of assisting a fugitive from justice to escape, have been released from the county jail by an action in habeas corpus. The order was filed by Judge C. W. Stanton of Bemidji.

Brainerd. — Frozen to death in his bed, William Cherry, 70, an old settler near Emily, was found in his log cabin by neighbors. Near his bed was an old tin lardcan in which he had fed paper to keep alive a fire after he was unable to get out of bed.

Rush City.—Problems facing the cattleraiser and the buttermaker were discussed by speakers at the opening session of the Minnesota State Dairymen's association convention here. The meeting was attended by farmers and dairy experts from all parts of Minnesota.

Montevideo. — Alfa Claggett has been elected mayor here; Charles J. Anderson, O. L. Bishop, C. J. Thompson and J. W. Fisch, aldermen; J. O. Anderson, treasurer; Elias Jacobson and Thomas B. Jenks, justices. The bond issue carried by more than a two to one vote.

Minneapolis. — Alumni and faculty of the Minnesota College of Agriculture and the school of agriculture presented a tablet in memory of J. D. Scofield to the school and college at memorial exercises in the auditorium on the University farm campus. The tablet will be erected in the auditorium.

Hutchinson. — This city is celebrating the arrival of the Luce line construction train, completing the extension from Winstead through Silver Lake, a distance of twenty-one miles through a rich well settled country. This makes Hutchinson the only town in the state with the terminals of three railways.

Minneapolis.—Lester T. Banks, a Minneapolis banker, was elected treasurer of the Minnesota State Fair board to succeed A. G. Wedge, Jr., of Bemidji, resigned, at the annual reorganization meeting of the board of managers held at the State Fair offices. Private business made it impossible for Mr. Wedge to continue in office.

Winona.—When the Minnesota Supreme Court, in a decision just handed down, held that the Winona county board, in spite of an expressed desire so to do, cannot turn back after having decided to build Elwell highways, it gave assurance that Winona county will in a few years be the center of improved rural highways in the Northwest.

Inver Grove. — This village is torn asunder by a fight over the location of a site for a new schoolhouse. The latest development was the announcement that a petition remonstrating against the lending of money for the erection of the building on the Krech farm west of the village had been prepared for presentation to the Minnesota Board of Investment.

Winona, Minn.—In the series of conferences of county superintendents of schools to be held in the state in the next few weeks Winona county has associated with several other counties in a meeting at Red Wing, February 3. The counties to be represented include Winona, Goodhue, Fillmore, Dodge, Dakota, Mower, Wabasha, Houston and Olmsted.

Glenwood.—Among the skiers of national reputation who will take part in the National Tournament to be held in Glenwood February 4 and 5 are the Haugen brothers, one of whom won last year's championship, Barney Riley, Ragnar Omtvedt and a score or more of other equally well known celebrities. The ski hill and slide are in excellent condition and this year's tournament promises to be the best in the history of the association.

Cass Lake.—Ka-be-na-guay-yance, said to be 128 years old and the most famous Indian in Northern Minnesota, was seriously injured in a railroad accident here, and is in a local hospital. It is feared he will die. He is known more briefly as "Captain John Smith."

McKinley.—A recent attempt of the village of McKinley, in St. Louis county to annex adjacent territory was [illegible] by the supreme court held [illegible] the action of the village [illegible]

FOR DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC DOMAIN

IMPORTANT REFORM SUGGESTED TO EFFICIENCY COMMISSION BY STATE AUDITOR.

STATE CAPITOL HAPPENINGS

Events of General Interest in Minnesota Condensed and Revised for The Greater Convenience of Busy Readers.

St. Paul.

One of the most important reforms the efficiency and economy commission can seek to bring about is the creation of a department of public domain with the Governor in control. This suggestion was made by J. O. A. Preus state auditor, who was summoned by the commission. Mr. Preus pointed out that the sale of lands and timber, forestry work, administration of mines and protection of game and fish should be grouped under one department

He said the Governor should head the department as attention is focused on his office and the public would be able to indicate its choice in the handling of the state's public domain at the polls. Mr. Preus said the immigration department should be coupled with this department also.

Attorney General Lyndon A. Smith, who appeared before the commission, declared that the state should have greater supervision over grainage projects. Members of the commission showed great interest in the subject, and a discussion which followed brought out ideas which may be brought to the attention of the 1917 Legislature.

It was planned to call on secretary of State Schmahl, State Treasurer Smith and Ira B. Mills, chairman of the Railroad and Warehouse Commission.

★ ★ ★

Ratifies Appointments.

The Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota, which met in President Vincent's office, ratified the following appointments: J. B. Johnston as acting dean of the graduate school for the second semester; William H. Thompson as instructor in the school of chemistry; Dr. Samuel T. Forsythe as teaching fellow in the department of ear, eye, nose and throat in the medical school; G. G. Parkin as assistant in the school of chemistry; Linwood G. Downs as assistant in German; C. P. Stone as assistant in education; B. N. Ohmstead as assistant in the department of physical education.

The following resignations also were accepted: John S. Sinclair as instructor in business law in the evening extension classes, and George F. Ghostley as pathologist in outpatient department on account of ill health.

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State Banks Prosperous.

State banks of Minnesota are in a prosperous condition, as shown by the report just issued by A. H. Turritin, superintendent of banks, on their condition for the year ending December 31, 1915, the date of the last call. Loans and discounts show an increase of $14,651,352.39 as compared to the year previous, while the total increase in deposits approximately more than $20,600,000 A year ago there were 861 state banks. Now there are 971, an increase of eighty.

The total resources increased from $185,908,133.13 in 1914 to $210,275,057.44, a gain of $24,461,116.89. The overdrafts decreased $80,769.33.

★ ★ ★

Suspension Request Denied.

The attempt on the part of the Railroad and Warehouse Commission to have suspended the order of the Interstate Commerce Commission allowing Western railroads to put into effect a 2.4 cents a mile tariff for passenger rates on interstate business has failed. Notice was received from the Federal commission, according to C E. Elmquist of the Minnesota commission, that the request for suspension made by Minnesota had been denied.

★ ★ ★

Grants Only Two Pardons.

The indiscriminate making of pardon applications by those incarcerated in Minnesota's penal institutions was given a death blow when the board of pardons closed its January meeting granting only two pardons and denying the request of ninety-one. The board considered the applications of 108 prisoners who sought full pardons or commutation of their sentences.

★ ★ ★

Proposes School Reforms.

Absolute leveling of the school system in Minnesota, with equal opportunity and equal expenditure for every pupil in the state, is the proposition laid before the state efficiency and economy commission by H. H. Jeffers of Bingham Lake, former house member.

★ ★ ★

To Discuss Express Rates.

As a follow up to it's recent order reducing express rates in Minnesota the state railway and warehouse commission has called another hearing for a discussion of rates on ice cream, laundry and newspapers, patent insides. The hearing was called for February 9 at the state capitol and every express company operating in the state has been cited to appear. [illegible]

SKINNER'S MACARONI

FREE

Oneida Community Par Plate Silverware

Save the Trade-Mark Signature From SKINNER'S Macaroni Products

and get a complete set of Oneida Community Par Plate Silverware FREE. Send coupon below with your name and address and we will tell you all about it. Also tell you about the

Nine Kinds of Skinner's Products

Macaroni, Spaghetti, Egg Noodles, Cut Macaroni, Cut Spaghetti, Elbows, Soup Rings, Alphabetos and Vermicelli. Can be cooked 58 different ways. Delicious, helpful food that takes the place of high-priced meat.

Buy Skinner's Products by the case—24 packages. Cheaper. All good grocers sell Skinner's Products. Save the trade-mark signatures. Send coupon today.

Skinner Mfg. Co.
Largest Macaroni Factory in America
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Neb.

Skinner Mfg. Co.
Dept. F
Omaha, Neb.
Please send me full information how I can obtain Oneida Community Par Plate Silverware FREE with Skinner's Macaroni Products.

Name.................................
Address.................................
Town ....State........

Specializing.

"What is your boy studying at school now?"

"Jedgin'," replied Farmer Corntossel, "from the way he keeps remindin' me of expenses, I should say it was mostly arithmetic."

BIG EATERS HAVE BAD KIDNEYS AND BACKACHE

Take a Glass of Salts at Once If Your Back Is Hurting or Kidneys and Bladder Trouble You.

The American men and women must guard constantly against Kidney trouble, because we eat too much and all our food is rich. Our blood is filled with uric acid which the kidneys strive to filter out, they weaken from overwork, become sluggish; the eliminative tissues clog and the result is kidney trouble, bladder weakness and a general decline in health.

When your kidneys feel like lumps of lead; your back hurts or the urine is cloudy, full of sediment or you are obliged to seek relief two or three times during the night; if you suffer with sick headache or dizzy, nervous spells, acid stomach, or you have rheumatism when the weather is bad, get from your pharmacist about four ounces of Jad Salts; take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast for a few days and your kidneys will then act fine. This famous salts is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and has been used for generations to flush and stimulate clogged kidneys; to neutralize the acids in the urine so it no longer is a source of irritation, thus ending bladder disorders.

Jad Salts is inexpensive; cannot injure, makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water beverage, and belongs in every home, because nobody can make a mistake by having a good kidney flushing any time.—Adv.

On the Roof Garden.

Jiggs—My half brother is engaged to my wife's half sister.

Jaggs—When will they be made one?

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Just So.

"Are we living too fast?"

"Maybe so. But there doesn't seem to be any way to apply a speed limit."

Suppose They Drown in Meantime.

In southern California where there is rarely rain, the houses are built accordingly. Roofs that leak are common, even in the best houses, to the amazement of easterners. One easterner who is spending the winter there, complained to the landlord that the bungalow roof leaked.

"Oh, yes," replied the landlord. "The sun dries out the shingles. After it rains a few times the shingles will swell and then you will not be bothered any more."

PREPAREDNESS!

To Fortify The System Against Grip

when Grip is prevalent LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE should be taken, as this combination of Quinine with other ingredients, destroys germs, acts as a Tonic and Laxative and thus keeps the system in condition to withstand Colds, Grip and Influenza. There is only one "BROMO QUININE." E. W. GROVE'S signature on box. 25c.

The Reason.

"I am surprised to hear that the Dobsons have separated. What was the cause?"

"Incompatibility. He absolutely detested all the moving picture stars she admired."

Dr. Pierce's Pellets are best for liver, bowels and stomach. One little Pellet for a laxative—three for a cathartic.—Adv.

The genuine woman never buttons anything that she can pin.

To Cleanse and Heal Deep Cuts

Money Back If It Fails

Have it on hand

HANFORD'S Balsam of Myrrh
A LINIMENT

For Cuts, Burns, Bruises, Sprains, Strains, Stiff Neck, Chilblains, Lame Back, Old Sores, Open Wounds, and all External Injuries.

Made Since 1846. Ask Anybody About It

Price 25c, 50c and $1.00

All Dealers OR WRITE G. C. Hanford Mfg. Co. SYRACUSE, N. Y.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 5–1916.

ARE YOUR KIDNEYS WEAK?

Thousands of Men and Women Have Kidney Trouble and Never Suspect It.

Nature warns you when the track of health is not clear. Kidney and bladder troubles cause many annoying symptoms and great inconvenience both day and night.

Unhealthy kidneys may *cause* lumbago, rheumatism, catarrh of the bladder, pain or dull ache in the back, joints or muscles, at times have headache or indigestion, as time passes you may have a sallow complexion, puffy or dark circles under the eyes, sometimes feel as though you had heart trouble, may have plenty of ambition but no strength, get weak and lose flesh.

If such conditions are permitted to continue, serious *results* may be expected; Kidney Trouble in its very worst form may steal upon you.

Prevalency of Kidney Disease.

Most people do not realize the alarming increase and remarkable prevalency of kidney disease. While kidney disorders are among the most common diseases that prevail, they are almost the last recognized by patients, *who usually content themselves with doctoring the effects*, while the *original disease* may constantly undermine the system.

If you feel that your kidneys are the cause of your sickness or run down condition, try taking Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the famous kidney, liver and bladder remedy, because as soon as your kidneys improve, they will help the other organs to health.

If you are already convinced that Swamp-Root is what you need, you can purchase the regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles at all drug stores. Don't make any mistake but remember the name, Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, and the address Binghamton, N. Y., which you will find on every bottle.

SPECIAL NOTE—You may obtain a sample size bottle of Swamp-Root by enclosing ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. This gives you the opportunity to prove the remarkable merit of this medicine. They will also send you a book of valuable information, containing many of the thousands of grateful letters received from men and women who say they found Swamp-Root to be just the remedy needed in kidney, liver and bladder troubles. The value and success of Swamp-Root are so well known that our readers are advised to send for a sample size bottle. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. When writing be sure and mention this paper.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30, 305, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

Will Have The Red River Declared Non-navigable.

Grand Forks, N. D., Jan. 21.—Grand Forks and Fargo will unite in an effort to have the Red River of the North declared a non-navigable stream, this move being adopted by the two cities for the purpose of building dams which will make it possible to store up a more plentiful supply of water than is now available.

Because of the more intense cultivation of the land during the last few years, the level of the river has been gradually dropping, and the dams proposed would provide the two cities with big streams again.

No navigation is now carried by the river, though it was once one of the principal streams of navigation in the Northwest, that being in the pioneer days.—Crookston Daily Times.

It will be seen by the above that the enterprising cities of Grand Forks and Fargo are up to date and are going to take this river from under control of the government, by declaring it a non-navigable stream.

Now, how about the Red Lake River from Thief River Falls to Highlanding?

Are the enterprising citizens of Pennington county going to sit idly by, and allow this government fence to extend across their county from east to west?

It is very evident from the above that those two cities have given up all hope of getting any assistance from the government for the improvement of their present conditions, and are going to take matters into their own hands, and it is time that the people of Pennington county made a move in the same direction, and that at once.

There is only one way to remedy the condition, and this is, to have an act passed by Congressman Steenetson during the present session of Congress, declaring this a non-navigable stream, and he will pass the act if the people of Pennington county want him to.

If this river had not been under government control the supervisors of the town of Highlanding would have made a good and safe crossing at Highlanding by ferry last summer, but as long as it is under the control of the government they absolutely refuse to have anything to do with it, in the name of the town, and the county commissioners take the same position regarding the county.

Hoke Smith Democratic Senator from Georgia, made a bitter attack on the present administration's policy, in allowing England to place an embargo on cotton, and thus restrict trade with neutral countries of Europe. It seems that President Wilson in his efforts to please everybody is pleasing nobody, and now even the Democrats of the south are going back on him, and are likely to cast their votes to elect a man for our next president who will open the seas for the shipment of U. S. cotton to Germany as well as U. S. wheat to Great Britain. The American people want to be fair and neutral in the European war, but the Wilson neutrality is not the kind that they indorse.

The Commercial Club of Thief River Falls are an active body that are becoming a great factor in the progress of and upbuilding of Pennington county and the city of Thief River Falls. Their mid-winter fair was certainly a good advertisement for both the city and county.

FOR RHEUMATISM

As soon as an attack of Rheumatism begins apply Sloan's Liniment. Don't waste time and suffer unnecessary agony. A few drops of Sloan's Liniment on the affected parts is all you need. The pain goes at once.

A grateful sufferer writes:—"I was suffering for three weeks with Chronic Rheumatism and Stiff Neck, although I tried many medicines they failed. Fortunately I heard of Sloan's Liniment and after using it three or four days am up and well. I am employed at the biggest department store in S. F. where they employ from six to eight hundred hands, and they surely will hear all about Sloan's Liniment.—H. B. Smith, San Francisco, Cal.—Jan. 1915. 25c. at all Druggists.—Adv.

Sulphuric Acid Burns.

Burns from sulphuric acid are easily cured. Just remember that plain water—lots of it—must be poured on the victim of a sulphuric acid accident at once, even to throwing the party into the water if possible. This acid on the skin feels like fire. With water quickly applied in great quantity this acid is rendered harmless. Men have been burned with it repeatedly without harm through a knowledge of this proper antidote. If not treated promptly the most horrible disfigurements result. The police department of Paris exhibits wax figures of faces of victims of the foreign practice of throwing this acid in one's face. A prompt treatment of water would have rendered the acid harmless.

An Analysis of "Ain't"

"Ain't" is an improper abbreviation of "are not." British writers spell it "a'n't," which properly indicates its derivation. Americans make it an inclusive offense, using it for "am not" and "is not," as well as for "are not." It is unquestionably the worst instance of slovenliness in the common speech of today.

Yet it is by no means of universal or even of common use. It will slip occasionally from refined lips, always with a jar to the enunciator as well as to the hearer. But the habitual user of "ain't" is careless of refinement. He may be an excellent citizen who never beats his wife or kicks the cat. But there is likely to be something slipshod about him somewhere, for "ain't" is needless as well as cacophonous; it fills no void and supplies no need.—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Mark Twain as "Attraction."

A girl who was a stranger to Mark Twain once found her way into his Bermuda home with the hope of getting a sight of the author. She came suddenly in contact with him and frankly explained her errand.

"Have you seen the crystal cave yet," he asked, "or the aquarium?"

"No; I came to see you first," she answered.

"Well, you shouldn't have seen me first," he answered. "I run in opposition to the crystal and the aquarium. But they're not shucks to me. I'm lots better. I give them their money's worth. But you should see them. Then you'll appreciate me."

This was said in his most earnest drawl and with only a sparkle of humor in his keen blue eyes.

Teaches a Lesson.

Money is never spent to so much advantage as when you have been cheated out of it, for at one stroke you have purchased prudence.—Schopenhauer.

Those who mistake evil for good or good for evil will never attain to bliss.

HOW TO CURE COLDS

Avoid exposure and drafts. Eat right. Take Dr. King's New Discovery. It is prepared from Pine Tar, healing balsams and mild laxatives. Dr. King's New Discovery kills and expels the cold germs, soothes the irritated throat, and allays inflammation. Search as you will, you cannot find a better cough and cold remedy. Its use over 45 years is a guarantee of satisfaction.—adv.

MANY PEOPLE DON'T KNOW

A sluggish liver can cause a person an awful lot of misery. Spells of dizziness, headaches, constipation and biliousness are sure signs that your liver needs help. Take Dr. King's New Life Pills and see how they help tone up the whole system. Fine for the stomach too. Aids digestion. Purifies the blood and clears the complexion. Only 25c at your Druggists.—Adv.

Tvedt and Prichard Company

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

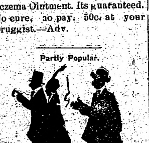
J. M. BISHOP, President. JAY PARK Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

BABY'S SKIN TROUBLES

Pimples—Eruptions—Eczema quickly yield to the soothing and healing qualities of Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment. No matter where located, how bad or how long standing, Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment will remove every trace of the ailment. It will restore the skin to its natural softness and purity. Don't let your child suffer—don't be embarrassed by having your child's face disfigured with blemishes or ugly scars. Use Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment. Its guaranteed. No cure, no pay. 50c at your Druggist.—Adv.

Partly Popular.



"Mr. Shobby is always alone. Nobody seems to like him."

"Oh, yes, there's one person does."

"Who is that?"

"Himself."—Pittsburgh Press.

A Martyr.

"When we were married you said there was nothing you wouldn't do for me," said the spoiled darling.

"Well, my dear," answered her husband patiently. "I was thinking the matter over the other day, and it seemed to me there was nothing you hadn't asked me to do for you, but if there is any little thing on your mind you haven't mentioned yet speak, and I will do the best I can."—Chicago News.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Dec. 31st 1915.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Dec. 31st 1915

Notice is hereby given that Anders Hansen Vake, of Erie, Minn., who on March 2nd, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07386, for S. ½ S. W. ¼ Section 23, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 2nd day of February, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses

Knute Tollefson, Ole K. Lien, Knute Danielson, Ludvig Johnson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Floating a Loan.

"I want to see if I can't borrow a little money from the Brokers and Stokers' bank."

"Well?"

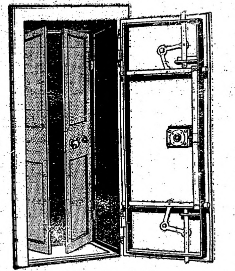
"What sort of man is the president of it? Is he one of these fellows who are impressed by a rusty suit, or does he think a man is a good risk who affects loud vests and gay spats?"—Pittsburgh Post.

How Cotton Varies.

Cotton is usually differentiated in ordinary classification by the length of its staple. "Ordinary cotton" in the United States is of several kinds, chief among them the upland cotton, with a staple of from seven-eighths to one inch in length, and gulf of Texas cotton, of which the staple is not usually quite so long. The longest stapled cottons among the "ordinary cottons" here are the bottom land or bender cotton, with a staple of from one and one-eighth to one and one-fourth inch, and the special fancy staple cotton, one and three-eighths to one and five-eighths inch in length. The sea island cotton, which is grown on the sea islands off the coast of South Carolina, has a staple of from one and a half to two and a half inches, the average length being one and three-fourths. Egyptian cotton is being grown in southern California, New Mexico and Arizona. Its staple is not so long as the sea island cotton, but compares rather with the upland cotton here.

FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.

DOUBLE DOORED VAULTS GIVE DOUBLED SAFETY



For All General Banking Operations Consult Us

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Mystery of a Diplomat.

Of disappearances most mysterious was the case of Benjamin Bathurst, who vanished Nov. 25, 1809, while engaged on a secret mission for the foreign office. Vienna was the young diplomatist's objective, and, with his friend and valet, in a post chaise, Perleberg, a small posting town in north Germany, had been reached. Here Bathurst supped and slept, awaiting the arrival of fresh horses. Waking, he asked were the horses ready and passed out of the door to make inquiries. Eight people saw him go out, but none ever set eyes on him again. Various theories were set afoot—Napoleon's spies, robbers, illness. In 1852 in the forest near Perleberg a skeleton was discovered with a hole in the skull as from a heavy blunt instrument. Was it that of "the English lord," as Perleberg people surmised?

Investment Bargains.

The investor who picks up desirable property when everybody is selling and no one buying will have to wait only a reasonable time to secure his reward. I recall when real estate in several large cities was a drug on the market. Everybody seemed anxious to sell and no one to buy, but the buyers in those periods have realized enormous profits, far greater than one can get in the Stock Exchange.

The man who has money, even if it is but a small amount, can always turn it over to advantage if he will wait for the opportunity. Don't go with the crowd when every one is wild to buy something, but quietly abide an opportunity when everybody is anxious to unload and buyers are few. At such a time the bargain counter opens.—Leslie's.

The Spit of Ceremony.

Among the Akikuyu of East Africa, described by Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Routledge in "With a Prehistoric People," a spit upon a person or thing indicates good will. "The blacksmith spits upon the sword he has forged before handing it over to the owner. So, too, courtesy demands that a man should spit in his hand before offering it to a friend, and the female visitors spit upon the newly arrived youngster as a sign of welcome." Even in England there are relics of the same custom in the habit among the lower classes of spitting on a coin.

No Favors to Beauties.

A beautiful young lady approached the ticket window at a Pennsylvania country station and in a voice like the rippling of a brook asked the agent, "What is the fare to the fair?"

To which the thick headed agent replied, "Same as to the homely, madam."—Argonaut

A Good Plan.

"We should strive to turn our troubles into successes."

"That's what. I know an actor who did that. When people threw vegetables he caught 'em on a fork and made it the hit of the performance."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Some Bird.

The roc, a fabulous bird often referred to in the "Arabian Nights," was believed to be of such enormous size and strength as to be able to carry even elephants in its talons.

Refining Tapioca.

This elegant and delicate starch is the product of a plant that is cultivated very extensively in the Malay peninsula, where its culture is almost entirely in the hands of the Chinese. The tubers of the plant (Manihot utilissima), which weigh on an average from ten to twenty-five pounds, are first scraped and then carefully washed, after which they are reduced to a pulp by being passed between rollers. This pulp is carefully washed and shaken up with abundance of water until the fecula separates and passes through a very fine sieve into a tub placed beneath. The flour so obtained is repeatedly washed and then placed on mats and bleached by exposure to the sun and air. It is finally converted into the pearl tapioca of commerce by being placed in a crude shaped frame covered with canvas. It is slightly moistened and subjected to a rotary motion, by which means it is granulated. It is next dried in the sun and finally over the fire in an iron pan, greased with vegetable tallow and is then ready for the market.

Brides In India.

A bride in India never sees her husband until after the marriage ceremony. The parents choose the wife for the son of the house without consulting either party. Sometimes the bride is as young as fourteen. The child is gorgeously dressed and placed on a dais behind a sheet, the women of the family being in attendance.

On the other side of the sheet are the bridegroom and many of his young men friends. The groom keeps throwing over jewels attached to flowers, which the women on the bride's side remove and place in her lap or on her person.

This first ceremony is called the shadee, and, although a man is allowed four wives, no other ever holds the same position as the first chosen for him. The others are of little importance, living their lives more or less as servants to the first wife. As the first wife gets to middle age she is known as the begum.—Pearson's Weekly.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 6.00 p.m.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail to you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XV. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 4, 1916. 10

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

We have now about two feet of snow, but consider ourselves better off than the flood swept states.

The severe cold weather of the past few weeks has moderated today, with bright sunshine, and it now looks as if old winter had a broken back.

FOR SALE: A prime pair of steers, coming three years old. Are fit for beef, or will make a fine pair of work oxen. By W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minnesota.

Miss Myrtle Hunt went down to Thief River Falls Tuesday, where she is having some dentist work done, which compels ye editor to get his coat off and get into the mechanical department.

Ed. Klementson is assisting us to get up our summers supply of ice this week. It has been fine weather for that kind of work.

The snow is so deep that it is a hard job for star route mail carriers to get through with mail. It is up to the patrons of mail routes to hitch up their teams and help break out the roads, if they want regular mail service.

The weather was fair Wednesday and the ground hog could see his shadow, but it was so cold that we doubt if he stuck his head out of the hole at all, so we suppose we will have to take the weather as it comes.

If the roads do not get broken out before Feb. 28th in Eastern Red Lake County, they are likely to get tramped down some on that date, as that is the date that the voters decide whether the County is to be wet or dry.

The voters, who are tax payers in Red Lake county should read the Polk county "blind pig" article published in an other column, and vote to retain the licensed saloon on Feb. 28, instead of getting into a criminal mixup of that kind.

The Month of March is the time to get seed grain cleaned so as to be ready to put in the springs crop as soon as the ground is in fit condition. Do not wait until the land is in fit condition for seeding and then start wading your horses over muddy roads to get your seed grain cleaned ready for sowing.

It would do horses, that are not working good to hitch them up and drive them a mile or two to help the mail carriers break out the roads. A man that makes a practice of going to his neighbors and to the post office on "ski's," with four or five fat horses standing in the barn, is usually the one that does the most kicking if the mail carrier fails to make his regular trips on schedule time.

Our sympathies goes out to the farmers who have to go out in the woods after fire wood, or have not got their hay hauled home from the meadows before the deep snow came. But there will be a lot of them in the same fix next year, as they will forget by next December that January and February are cold stormy months and prepare for them, by having the hay and fire wood at home.

Next Wednesday, promises to be a record breaker for attendance at the Crookston farm Crops Show which begins next Monday and last five days. Wednesday is good roads day, and the County Commissioners from ten Counties are to be present, with a large number of Supervisors of Townships. This will be one of the biggest farm crop shows ever held in Northern Minnesota, and the people of Crookston are looking for a record breaking attendance.

"Singer It"

A good resolution was passed by the city council of Thief River Falls last week, which was to let all conventions have the free use of their Auditorium building. This action was taken largely through the efforts of Hon. D. P. O'Neil, who made a strong plea for the granting of the free use of the building, even going so far as to say, that if they were that hard up they might insure the building and burn it. Of course he did not mean just what he said but used the language to clinch argument. What he should have said was, you could insure the building for about twice its value, and then "Singer it", and of course everybody would know just what he meant. Any time that any one wants a kerosene lamp ACCIDENTLY exploded in a heavily insured building, we can refer them to an expert of experience, who stnads high in councils of the democratic party, especially in the department that have arranged the star mail routes of this part of the county, so that it takes a farmers mail, that lives sixteen miles from Thief River Falls, from Thursday, until the next Tuesday, to reach him. But the mail carrier drives by their way going out with mail so as to gather the cancellation of the territory for the Singer post office, at Rhoda.

Polks Blind Pigs

Grand Jury Busy.

The Polk County grand jury is busy rounding up blind piggers, says the Crookston Times, of February 3.

"Eleven secret indictments against alledged blind piggers were returned by the grand jury in session upon adjournment last evening. No arrests have followed and sherriff E. F. Kelly declares that because his deputies are kept busy serving subpeonas on witnesses to appear before the grand jury arrests will not be made today. It is likely that the 11 offenders, seven of whom are from East Grand Forks, one in Crookston and three in eastern Polk county will be rounded up by tomorrow night.

Several more endictments are expected tonight. These will also accuse Polk county citizens with violations of the recent county option law, and will be secret until arrests are made. From appearances the grand jury will not complete its work until the end of the week, if then."

The above shows the results of a county option law voted in to suppress crime. But it has dumped criminals onto Polk county so fast that the sheriffs office can hardly handle the situation, and they will soon have to build an addition to their large jail to accommodate the increase in their criminal population.

All these deputy sheriffs step into the county treasurers office and get their fees in cash. Who pays them? The tax payers of course, when they pay their taxes next year, who by that time will see their mistake in exchanging the licensed saloon for blind pig s.

FEED GROUND.

P. C. Wold's feed mill grinds feed on Tuesdays and Fridays of each week. Will grind any other week day that is convenient for customers if given notice. First class and fast work done. Give us a call at farm residence of P. C. Wold, sec. 10, town of Highlanding.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$8.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	8.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	8.45

		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	

		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

Kiewel Brewing Co.

Plummer, Minnesota.

H. O. KJOMME

Attorney and Counselor at Law

COUNTY ATTORNEY

Mcginn Block

Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections	Commercial Reports
Adjustments	Ratings

McGinn Bldg.

Phone 112 Third & LaBree

O. Halverson, President.
Lawyer

G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer

Thief River Falls, Minnesota

That Was a Good Deal.

"Yes, fishin's good here. I've caught a good eel already."—Pittsburgh Press.

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law

McGinn Block

Thief River Falls, - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heiber

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Office in Scandia Block

Telephone No. 244.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS,

MINN.

Caution!

When you skin your cattle be careful to not cut the hide. Then take the hide to O. H. Meley, at the Oklee Meat Market, and he will pay you a first class price for it.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOLLIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray line in connection.

Charges reasonable.

East end of Main St., Goodridge

When In Goodridge

GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL.

GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.

Special rates given to farmers.

Goodridge Hotel

L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Constipation

Is to be dreaded. It leads to serious ailments, Fever, Indigestion, Piles, Sick Headache, Poisoned System and a score of other troubles follow. Don't let Constipation last. Keep your Kidneys, Liver and Bowels healthy and active. Rid your system of fermented, gassy foods.

Nothing better than

Dr. King's New Life Pills

All Druggists 25 cents
SATISFACTION OR MONEY BACK

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

FOR SALE: a farm near Red Lake River, for about half value. Inquire at this office.

Notice!

Headquarters for St. Paul Hide and Fur Co., at the Goodridge Meat Market.

Thirteen cents a pound for No. 1 hides.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Minnesota Northwestern Electric Railway Line

TIME TABLE.

No. 3.

Going East

LEAVE—Thief River Falls at 7:15 A. M.

ARRIVE—Goodridge at 8:15 A. M.

LEAVE—Thief River Falls at 9:45 A. M.

ARRIVE—Goodridge at 11:35 A. M.

LEAVE—Thief River Falls at 3:45 P. M.

ARRIVE—Goodridge at 4:45 P. M.

Going West

To Thief River Falls

LEAVE—Goodridge at 8:30 A. M.

ARRIVE—Thief River Falls at 9:30 A. M.

LEAVE—Goodridge at 1:45 P. M.

ARRIVE—Thief River Falls at 3:10 P. M.

LEAVE—Goodridge at 5:00 P. M.

ARRIVE—Thief River Falls at 6:00 P. M.

WINGS OF A BIRD.

Compared to Them Flying Machine Planes Are but Toys.

Although the bird traveler has no trunk to pack, guidebook to study or ticket to buy, still he must make some preparations for the journey.

The warbler, which nests in Alaska and passes the winter in northern South America, should not begin an 8,000 mile voyage through the air over mountains, plains and seas unless its engine is in good order and it has a proper supply of fuel.

"But," you ask, "what is a bird's engine, and where does it carry fuel?"

A bird's engine is really its wings and the muscles which move them. It is one of the most perfect engines in the world. It is simple, but strong. It works easily, but it is powerful and rarely gets out of order.

For many years man tried to make flying machines which should have wings like those of birds. But he never succeeded. He could not make even a feather! Finally he discovered that if he would make a machine that would fly he must give it wings and an engine. So he constructed an aeroplane, which has wide, stiff wings, or "planes," measuring about thirty feet from tip to tip. These wings cannot be flapped, and in themselves they furnish no power. But to them man added an engine driven by gasoline and electricity. This engine turns a long bladed propeller, which urges the aeroplane forward, while the planes support it when it is in motion.

But a bird's wing, we must remember, is both plane and engine. It gives support as well as power. It is therefore a far more remarkable machine than the one made by man.—Frank M. Chapman in St. Nicholas.

Water Colors.

Water color painting was gradually raised from the hard, dry style of the eighteenth century to its present brilliancy by the efforts of Nicholson, Copley, Bailey and others. The Water Color society's exhibitions began in 1805 and may be said to mark the real beginning of modern water color painting. The great master, if not creator, of the art was the celebrated Turner, of whom we read so much in the works of John Ruskin.—Exchange.

THE BUILDING OF A COUNTRY

The Natural Pride of Those Who Take Part in It.

To those who have built railroads through and across the prairies of Western Canada, connecting that great empire of grain and cattle, horse and sheep with the world's markets in the east, must be awarded the privilege of looking upon their work, and its results with pardonable pride. If they reminiscence, and tell of the hardships and the privations, why shouldn't they? The broad prairies on which the buffalo roamed and fed, are now alive with cities, towns and villages, Farms—large and small—on which machinery has chased the bugaboo of laborious work off the farm, and making farm life one of the most pleasant and prosperous of occupations—are being cultivated by men of the highest stamp of manhood. Many of these have inherited from their forebears the physical strength and the high type of manliness that was theirs in the days when they hewed their homes out of the virgin forest, and made them what may be seen today, beautiful farms in the east. On the whole the western prairies breed a high type of manhood, wrest from him faults and diseases which would be his were it not for the upbuilding influence and character of prairie life.

When the builder of the western Canadian prairie looks upon the result of his work, why shouldn't his chest expand? It was probably some of this feeling of pride that took possession of Sir Donald Mann, vice president of the Canadian Northern Railway the other day in Winnipeg, when he said:

"I am not in the habit of giving advice, but I have no hesitation of advising the young men of Canada, every young man, to get out and get a piece of western Canada's land that now can be had for the asking and be their own masters."

"It was 36 years ago when I first came to Winnipeg," he said. "At that time there were less than 150,000 people west of Lake Huron in Canada. and the only bit of railway in operation was between St. Boniface and Emerson—about sixty miles. Today there are nearly 20,000 miles of railway in actual operation and the population is over two and a quarter million, a wonderful achievement in such a short period you will agree, when you have contemplated it a moment."

"At that time all the flour, meat and many other supplies for our contracts were brought from the States. Now consider what the west is doing today. You have a grain production exceeding a billion bushels and yet only a comparatively small area of the tillable land of the country is occupied. Five years hence you will be more than doubling that."—Advertisement.

Dangerous.

Frank—Yes, I am going to propose to Miss Diamonds on the ice. She is my only chance.

Harry—Your only chance? Well, don't let that chance slip.

THE PROFESSOR'S STATEMENT.

Prof. Aug. F. W. Schmitz, Thomas, Okla., writes: "I was troubled with Backache for about twenty-five years. When told I had Bright's Disease in its last stages, I tried Dodd's Kidney Pills. After using two boxes I was somewhat relieved and I stopped the treatment. In the spring of the next year I had another attack. I went for Dodd's Kidney Pills and they relieved me again. I used three boxes. That is now three years ago and my Backache has not returned in its severity, and by using another two boxes a little later on, the pain left altogether and I have had no trouble since. You may use my statement. I recommend Dodd's Kidney Pills when and wherever I can." Dodd's Kidney Pills, 50c. per box at your dealer or Dodd's Medicine Co., Buffalo, N. Y.—Adv.

Prof. Schmitz.

Appropriate Action.

"I see where the man who was suspended defies his superior."

"Yes, he is still hanging on."

RECIPE FOR GRAY HAIR.

To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Apply to the hair twice a week until it becomes the desired shade. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and removes dandruff. It is excellent for falling hair and will make harsh hair soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off.—Adv.

Not a Closed Incident.

Patience—She has a pretty mouth.

Patrice—A mere incident.

"Yes; but one that's never closed."

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use for Over 30 Years.

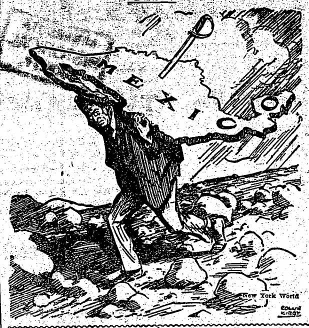
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Important.

"Anything new in the art world?"

"Well, I discovered a dandy free lunch place yesterday."

THE WHITE MAN'S BURDEN



New York World

Colin Kirby

WILSON PLACES HONOR ABOVE NATION'S PEACE

GIVES WARNING THAT PLANS FOR READJUSTMENT OF ARMY MUST BE CARRIED OUT WITHOUT DELAY.

OPENS PERSONAL APPEAL FOR NATIONAL DEFENSE

"Woe to Man Who Plays Politics," Says President in New York Address—Asserts Invasion of Mexico Would Mean Loss of Confidence.

New York, Jan. 29.—President Wilson has opened his personal appeal to the country for national defense. He gave warning that plans for the readjustment of the army must be formulated and carried out without delay and declared solemnly he could not predict that the outlook for the United States would be as bright tomorrow as today.

Speaking at banquets of the Railway Business association and the Motion Picture Board of Trade, he sounded the keynote of addresses that he will deliver in the next 10 days in the Middle West.

Wilson in Fighting Mood.

Mr. Wilson was in a fighting mood throughout his addresses. In a speech delivered early in the day, he declared he always accepted an invitation to fight. Later he told the railway men he was an advocate of peace and had struggled to keep the United States at peace, but he considered the liberty and honor of the nation even more important than peace.

"Woe to any man who plays marplot or who seeks to make party politics or personal ambition take precedence over candor, honor and unselfish, unpartisan service," the President declared in speaking of his defense plan before the railroad men. He declared the country expects action.

Interrupted by Applause.

"This is a year of accounting, and the accounting must be definite on the part of every individual who wishes to enjoy the public confidence," Mr. Wilson said.

"For my part I hope every man in public life will get what's coming to him," he said amid laughter and applause.

In his speech before nearly 1,500 business men at the railway banquet where he cast aside almost entirely the text of the address he had prepared previously for delivery there, he was frequently interrupted by applause.

Need for Preparedness.

The President admitted that in a message to the last Congress he had said the need for preparedness was not pressing. He declared he had learned differently in the meantime.

Mr. Wilson cited his recent support of a tariff commission as another instance of a change on his part, but said that previously there was no need for such a commission. The business men enthusiastically cheered him.

Mr. Wilson spoke of men of high character who were clouding the preparedness issue. He said they were provincial and that the United States no longer could cut itself off from the rest of the world.

Discusses Mexican Policy.

The President discussed his Mexican policy vigorously. He asserted that to invade Mexico would mean the losing of confidence of the rest of the Western hemisphere. He cited the freeing of Cuba as an instance of good done by the United States.

"If we are drawn into the maelstrom which now surges in Europe," the President declared, "we shall not be permitted to do the high things we would prefer."

Urges Army of 500,000.

The President defended the continental army plan drawn up by Secretary Garrison, and said he did not care about the details of any plan so long as 500,000 trained men were provided as reserves under the federal government.

He advocated strengthening the National guard, but said the Constitution itself put the National guard forces under state control. He added that the United States will not turn in the direction of militarism.

Outlining why the United States should prepare, Mr. Wilson said, "we must prepare our rights as a nation and the rights of our citizens in America, and outside of it, as the consensus of civilized peoples has defined them; must insure the unembarrassed realization of our political development within our own borders, and must protect the peace and political autonomy of the Americas."

Wants Industrial Training.

Industrial preparedness, with the military training of students in industrial schools was proposed by the President. He left navy plans for later addresses.

STRIKING SENTENCES FROM ADDRESS ON PREPAREDNESS

"America is forced—whether she will or no—in the decades immediately ahead of us, to furnish the world with its chief economic guidance and assistance.

"We can no longer be a provincial nation.

"Let no man say if he would speak the truth that the question of perfection of national defense is a question of war or peace.

"There is something the American people love better than they love peace. They love the principles upon which their political life is founded. They will at no time seek a contest, but they will at no time cravenly avoid it. Because if there is one thing that every nation ought to fight for it is the integrity of its own convictions. We will not surrender our convictions. I would rather surrender territory than surrender those ideals which are the staff of life for the soul itself.

"If we should go into Mexico do you know what would happen? All the sympathy of the rest of America would look across the water and not northward to the great Republic which we profess to represent.

"More than a year ago I said this question of military preparedness was not a pressing subject. But more than a year has gone since then and I would be ashamed if I did not learn something in 14 months.

"I don't know anything about what is going to happen when the war is over, and neither do you.

"America never will be the aggressor; America always will seek to the last point at which her honor is involved to avoid the things which disturb the peace of the world.

"But America does not control the circumstances of the world and we must be ready to defend the things we love against every contingency which may aect or impair them."

Record Temperature Extremes.

Washington, Jan. 29.—Temperature extremes never before equalled in the 45 years' history of the weather bureau are being recorded by government forecasters. While the East and South were treated to summer skies, the Northwest felt one of the coldest snaps of the winter. Tampa, with a temperature of 80, was 134 degrees warmer than Havre, Mont., the coldest town in the country at 54 degrees (official) below zero. Unofficial records gave 62 [illegible]

Patients Driven From Hospital.

Denver, Jan. 28.—A panic broke out among 200 patients at St. Joseph's hospital when great volumes of smoke poured into the rooms from the spontaneous blaze among paints and medicated cotton stored in the basement. Sick men and women ran out in the near-zero air and several patients climbed down the snow covered fire escape. The heroism of the nurses saved many persons from injury. Several were overcome by smoke while aiding the firemen.

SYRUP OF FIGS FOR A CHILD'S BOWELS

It is cruel to force nauseating, harsh physic into a sick child.

Look back at your childhood days. Remember the "dose" mother insisted on—castor oil, calomel, cathartics. How you hated them, how you fought against taking them.

With our children it's different. Mothers who cling to the old form of physic simply don't realize what they do. The children's revolt is well-founded. Their tender little "insides" are injured by them.

If your child's stomach, liver and bowels need cleansing, give only delicious "California Syrup of Figs." Its action is positive, but gentle. Millions of mothers keep this harmless "fruit laxative" handy; they know children love to take it; that it never fails to clean the liver and bowels and sweeten the stomach, and that a teaspoonful given today saves a sick child tomorrow.

Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly on each bottle. Adv.

A Certain Way.

Goodman—How can you tell mushrooms from toadstools, little boy?

The Boy—Easy. If de guy dat eats them is alive next day dey's mushrooms. If he's shifted off de mortal coil, den dey's toadstools.

A GLASS OF SALTS WILL END KIDNEY-BACKACHE

Says Drugs Excite Kidneys and Recommends Only Salts, Particularly If Bladder Bothers You.

When your kidneys hurt and your back feels sore, don't get scared and proceed to load your stomach with a lot of drugs that excite the kidneys and irritate the entire urinary tract. Keep your kidneys clean like you keep your bowels clean, by flushing them with a mild, harmless salts which removes the body's urinous waste and stimulates them to their normal activity. The function of the kidneys is to filter the blood. In 24 hours they strain from it 500 grains of acid and waste, so we can readily understand the vital importance of keeping the kidneys active.

Drink lots of water—you can't drink too much; also get from any pharmacist about four ounces of Jad Salts; take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast each morning for a few days and your kidneys will act fine. This famous salts is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and has been used for generations to clean and stimulate clogged kidneys; also to neutralize the acids in urine so it no longer is a source of irritation, thus ending bladder weakness.

Jad Salts is inexpensive; cannot injure; makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water drink which everyone should take now and then to keep their kidneys clean and active. Try this, also keep up the water drinking, and no doubt you will wonder what became of your kidney trouble and backache.—Adv.

Frequently Hunted.

Ichabod—Father, what is a lark?

Father—The kind some men go out after, my son, is a small, hot bird.

In the effort to eradicate

HEADACHE AND NEURALGIA

Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne now heads the list as a successful remedy for the relief of headache, nervousness, insomnia, car sickness, etc.

The dangerous tablet has had its day. Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne is a harmless, refreshing, fragrant preparation, marvelous in its action, relieving nervousness, sleeplessness, exhaustion and all head and nerve ailments by external use and inhaling. It is not a nerve food, but a nerve soother. By giving the nerves a rest they furnish their own food and tone, and all nerve pains disappear.

For children's colds and catarrh it is just the remedy, harmless and efficient and so pleasant to use. For men a pleasant remedy to relieve and clear the head "the morning after the night before." This is not an expensive preparation at 50 cents a bottle, because it brings the relief. It has many imitators at less price, but if they do not bring the desired results they are not cheap at any price.

Get Hoyt's and you will be satisfied. For sale at all drug stores.

A Doubt.

"Talk is cheap."

"Hm! have you ever seen a long-distance telephone bill?"

Home Medicine Chest.

Keep your medicines in one place, out of reach of children. Be sure to have Hanford's Balsam of Myrrh on hand for emergency use. It should take the fire out of burns, heal cuts, remove soreness and be worth many times over its cost. Adv.

Spain has opened an aviation school near Madrid in which the government aids those receiving instruction.

For thrush, cleanse and dry the foot and make thorough applications of Hanford's Balsam of Myrrh. Adv.

Little aches result from the pains a man takes in enjoying his vacation.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are the original little liver pills put up 40 years ago. They regulate liver and bowels.—Adv.

Some nightingales sing in the day and [illegible]

MARINES ORDERED TO SHOOT LOOTERS IN OTAY DISTRICT

SAILORS FROM WARSHIPS IN SAN DIEGO BAY TOIL TO RECOVER BODIES OF FLOOD VICTIMS.

DEATH TOLL ESTIMATE RAISED TO SIXTY-FIVE

Three Thousand Persons Are Homeless and Much Suffering Is Evident—Morena Dam Reported to Have Burst, Releasing Fifteen Billion Gallons of Water.

San Diego, Cal., Feb. 1.—Reports that the Cuyamaca dam, 80 miles northeast of here, has broken, releasing three billion gallons of water and creating a new flood menace in a district already inundated, have been confirmed by Colonel Edmund Fletcher, owner of the Cuyamaca properties, in a telephone message to a San Diego newspaper. Details of the disaster are lacking.

San Diego, Cal., Feb. 1 (by Radio to San Francisco).—Looting, described by Rear Admiral William F. Fullman, commanding the Pacific reserve fleet, as "the worst I have ever seen," broke ot in the stricken Otay valley while sailors and marines from warships in San Diego bay toiled to recover the bodies of victims of the lower Otay reservoir flood.

Recover Thirty-four Bodies.

Reports received late at night showed a total of 34 bodies had been recovered and raised estimates of the total death toll to 65. Three thousand persons were homeless and there was much suffering despite heroic relief work.

A new flood poured down the Tia Juana river during the day standing four feet high near its mouth, which is at the foot of San Diego bay.

Of the thirty-four bodies recovered in the Otay valley only six have been identified.

Otay Valley Armed Camp.

The lower Otay valley was an armed camp today. Marines and sailors from the battleship Oregon and the cruisers Milwaukee and South Dakota patrolled all approaches and penetrated into the valley, with orders to shoot looters on sight. Each carried twenty rounds of ammunition. The marines under Capt. Charles T. Westcott, Jr., camped in the valley. The sailors under Ensign Hamilton O'Brien of the Milwaukee took quarters in the little brick schoolhouse at Otay City.

The United States destroyer Lawrence acted as base ship and a hospital squad from the Milwaukee operated in conjunction with both forces.

CHICAGO BANDITS CONFESS

Five Alleged Robbers of Washington Park Bank Held—Political Plot Charged.

Chicago, Jan. 31. — Just 36 hours after the daring $15,000 robbery of the Washington Park National bank, Chicago police who had regarded the case as extremely difficult of solution, achieved the following:

The arrest of the five alleged robbers.

Recovery of practically all the loot.

The confession of one of the bandits.

Received information that criminals had been imported at the instance of "certain politicians and policemen" to perpetrate a series of crimes for the purpose of discrediting the city administration, thus putting Nicholas Hunt, new chief of the detective bureau, under a cloud, and indirectly getting revenge on Maclay Hoyne, state's attorney, for his successful prosecution of police graft cases.

RUSSIA IS SURE OF ROUMANIA

Minister of Foreign Affairs Says Balkan Nation Will Not Fall Into German Trap.

London, Jan. 31.—A dispatch to Reuter's Telegram company from Petrograd, says:

"Sergius Sazonoff, Russian minister of foreign affairs, received a deputation of journalists to whom he gave a general review of the Balkan situation.

"His most interesting remarks concerned Roumania whose relations with Russia, he said, remain satisfactory and amicable. He admitted that some time ago the attitude of Roumania was uncertain, owing to her fear of hostile acts on the part of the Central Powers, but said that he is now convinced Roumania will not fall into a German trap."

Pacifists Home; War Goes On.

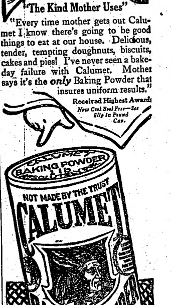
Aboard Liner Rotterdam (Via wireless to Siasconsett, Mass.), Jan. 31.—The Ford peace delegates, returning from the job of bringing the boys out of the trenches, were approaching New York, tired, but still in good voice. The Rotterdam's captain discouraged the holding of peace meetings en route to New York, fearing some of his belligerent passengers might make war on the pacifists. The tireless speakers, however, gathered knots of delegates about them and launched further attacks.

"The Kind Mother Uses"

"Every time mother gets out Calumet I know there's going to be good things to eat at our house. Delicious, tender, tempting doughnuts, biscuits, cakes and pies! I've never seen a bake-day failure with Calumet. Mother says it's the *only* Baking Powder that insures uniform results."

Received Highest Awards

New Cook Book Free—See Slip in Pound Can.



Cheap and big can Baking Powders do not save you money. Calumet does—it's Pure and far superior to sour milk and soda.

Take Flight.

"Riches have wings, they say."

"Yes, and whenever I go after them they migrate."

For a really fine coffee at a moderate price, drink Denison's Seminole Brand, 35c the lb., in sealed cans.

Only one merchant in each town sells Seminole. If your grocer isn't the one, write the Denison Coffee Co., Chicago, for a souvenir and the name of your Seminole dealer.

Buy the 3 lb. Canister Can for $1.00. —Adv.

The muse sometimes keeps the poet awake, but it is the mews of that cat that disturb the slumbers of other people.

Deep cuts should be healed by Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

Wise is the girl who fears a man more than she does a mouse.

Obstinate sores should be cured by Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

No man ever thinks he is as homely as he really is.

Why That Lame Back?

Morning lameness, sharp twinges when bending, or an all-day backache; each is cause enough to suspect kidney trouble. Get after the cause. Help the kidneys. We Americans go it too hard. We overdo, overeat and neglect our sleep and exercise and so we are fast becoming a nation of kidney sufferers. 72% more deaths than in 1890 is the 1910 census story. Use Doan's Kidney Pills. Thousands recommend them.

A Wisconsin Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story."

August H. Wilkens, Eighth Ave., West Bend, Wis., says: "My back was in such bad shape I couldn't lie still long. When I took cold, the backache was worse. I got so dizzy at times I could hardly work and I had to pass the kidney secretions three or four times at night. I was nervous and run down. Three boxes of Doan's Kidney Pills restored me to good health after other medicines had failed. I haven't suffered since."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

RED CROSS TRADE MARK COUGH DROPS

RED CROSS 5 cts. per BOX COUGH DROPS

FA MO SIS BRO

ALL CURE THEIR COLDS WITH RED CROSS COUGH DROPS GET THEM AT THE DRUG STORE

MASQUERADE AND THEATRICAL COSTUMES for RENTAL Write for special discount. L. Kopfmann, Costumer, Successor to Smith Costume Co. 813 Marquette Avenue, Minneapolis

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

BILIOUS, HEADACHY, SICK "CASCARETS"

Gently cleanse your liver and sluggish bowels while you sleep.

Get a 10-cent box.

Sick headache, biliousness, dizziness, coated tongue, foul taste and foul breath—always trace them to torpid liver; delayed, fermenting food in the bowels or sour, gassy stomach.

Poisonous matter clogged in the intestines, instead of being cast out of the system is re-absorbed into the blood. When this poison reaches the delicate brain tissue it causes congestion and that dull, throbbing, sickening headache.

Cascarets immediately cleanse the stomach, remove the sour, undigested food and foul gases, take the excess bile from the liver and carry out all the constipated waste matter and poisons in the bowels.

A Cascaret to-night will surely straighten you out by morning. They work while you sleep—a 10-cent box from your druggist means your head clear, stomach sweet and your liver and bowels regular for months. Adv.

Incorrigible.

"I understand you fell off the water wagon."

"No, sir," replied Uncle Bill Bottletop. "It is true I dismounted. But I did so with dignity and deliberation."

NEW TREATMENT FOR SWOLLEN VEINS

Swollen veins are dangerous and often burst. Sufferers are advised to get a two-ounce, original bottle of Emerald Oil (full strength) at any pharmacist and start to reduce the veins and bunches at once.

Physicians recommend Emerald Oil; it is used in hospital practice and a small bottle will last a long time, because it is very concentrated. Apply night and morning with the soft brush as directed until the swelling is reduced to normal.

It is so marvelously powerful that swollen glands, and even goitre disappear when used steadily.

Now He Says "Nein."

Col. George C. Wright tells the following on a saloonkeeper named McDermott:

McDermott was a very generous man, and they say he would "set 'em up" about as often as anybody else. One day a crowd had collected, and one man, a German, ordered drinks. McDermott followed suit and the customer reciprocated. Then he started out, and as he did so, he queried, "Das ist alles recht?"

Now, McDermott's education in German had been neglected in County Mayo. About all he knew in that language was "Yah," so he said it enthusiastically.

When he was gone McDermott bemoaned the fact that his customer had not paid, and was informed that he had told the man that it was "all right."

Mac made a few more inquiries and learned the opposite of "Yah." "Hereafter it is 'nein' for me," said he.—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

Nice Enough, But—

A twelve-year-old boy, who had reigned supreme over—parents' and household all through his dozen years, was surprised one morning to hear the cry of a little baby brother.

"Isn't it nice, Tommy," said the jubilant father, "that we have another baby?"

"Yes, it is nice, father," said Tommy as he saw the end of his reign; "but what bothers me is, was it necessary?"

COFFEE WAS IT.

People Slowly Learn the Facts.

"All my life I have been a slave to coffee. I kept gradually losing my health, but I used to say 'nonsense, it don't hurt me.'

"Slowly I was forced to admit the truth and the final result was that my nervous force was shattered.

"My heart became weak and uncertain in its action and that frightened me. Then my physician told me that I must stop drinking coffee or I could never expect to be well again.

"I thought of Postum but could hardly bring myself to give up the coffee.

"Finally I concluded that I owed it to myself to give Postum a trial. I got a package and carefully followed the directions, and what a delicious, nourishing, rich drink it was! Do you know, I found it very easy to shift from coffee to Postum.

"Almost immediately after I made the change I found myself better, and as the days went by I kept on improving. My nerves grew steady, I slept well and felt strong and well-balanced. Now the old nervousness is gone and I am well once more."

It pays to give up the drink that acts on some like a poison, for health is the greatest fortune one can have. Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich.

Postum comes in two forms:

Postum Cereal—the original form—must be well boiled. 15c and 25c packages.

Instant Postum—a soluble powder—dissolves quickly in a cup of hot water, and, with cream and sugar, makes a delicious beverage instantly. 30c and 50c tins.

Both kinds are equally delicious and cost about the same per cup.

"There's a Reason" for Postum.

—sold by Grocers.

Gopher State Happenings

Important Events of Various Sections of the state reported during last few days.

AT THE STATE CAPITOL

Lyndon A. Smith Honored.

Lyndon A. Smith, attorney general of Minnesota, was elected president of the Dartmouth College Alumni association of the North west, at the annual re-union of the association, at the Minnesota club, St. Paul.

★ ★ ★

Issues Fire Warning.

Realizing that the merrymakers gathered in St. Paul for the carnival were out to "make it a Hot One," R. W. Hargadine, state fire marshal, issued a warning to the people of Minnesota to be careful of fires while the festivities occupied attention.

★ ★ ★

Wants More Money For Schools.

More money than afforded by the 1-mill state school tax should be given the public schools of Minnesota and the tax should be increased probably to 5 mills, said C. G. Schulz, state superintendent of education, before the Economy and Efficiency Commission.

★ ★ ★

State Mines Yield Big Revenue.

State iron ore mines produced a total of 2,436,790 tons of ore last year, and the revenue to the state from the royalties imposed will not be far short of $700,000. This figure was only exceeded in 1913 when 2,875,982 tons of ore were shipped from state properties.

★ ★ ★

On Government Reorganization.

In order to give the public an opportunity to air its views on the proposed reorganization of the state government the new efficiency and economy commission set aside last week for those who desired to address it and asked a number of prominent citizens to make talks.

★ ★ ★

Gets Half of New Settlers.

Chattels of immigrants to Minnesota during 1915 required 2,306 cars and the number of new settlers coming to Minnesota is just half those going to all the other states of the Northwest combined. Fred D. Sherman, immigration commissioner, said that the Minnesota Transfer railway handled 4,444 cars of immigrant movables in the year.

★ ★ ★

To Show State's Advantages.

Residents of forty-eight towns in Ohio and Indiana will be told of Minnesota's advantages to the settler on the tour of John D. Deets, who will lecture for the immigration department during January, February and March. The itinerary of the lecturer was given by Fred D. Sherman, immigration commissioner. Territory in Illinois will be covered by Frank M. Eddy.

★ ★ ★

Sale of State Lands.

J. A. O. Preus, state auditor, and Walter J. Smith, state treasurer, went to International Falls last Thursday to conduct a sale of state lands in Koochiching county. Other sales to follow are: Lake county at Two Harbors, January 31; St. Louis county at Duluth, January 31; Itasca county at Grand Rapids, February 1; Aitkin county at Aitkin, February 2, and Cass county at Walker, February 3.

GOPHER STATE NOTES

Fairmont.—Three victims of the Cascade mountain snowslide on the Great Northern road recently were Martin county residents. Ed. Batterman and two children were killed.

Fairmont.—The youngest plaintiff in a divorce action in the Martin county district court is Vera Gladys Barr, 15 years old, who seeks a legal separation from her husband, William Barr, 22 years old. They were married a year ago at Blue Earth.

St. James.—The leather-covered arm chair presented to the late Governor W. S. Hammond by Twin Cities friends, following his inauguration, has been presented to the Presbyterian church here as a memorial to the Governor, who was a member of the church.

Hibbing.—Many thousands of dollars will be paid out on the Mesabi and Vermilion ranges in the pension fund announced by the United States Steel Corporation. Pensions will go both to men and to women. For men the age limit is placed at 60 years, and for women, 50.

Washington, D. C.—A bulletin on mortality statistics, issued by the federal census bureau gives the following for some of the Minnesota cities selected in respect to geographical situation: Duluth, 11.7 a thousand; Mankato, 16.6; St. Cloud, 13.8; Stillwater, 13; Winona, 15.4.

Rochester.—This city's new $35,000 armory is to be formally dedicated, and C. M. Andrist, private secretary to Governor Burnquist, will deliver the principal address and a banquet will follow. The late Governor Hammond first had been engaged to dedicate the armory, January 7.

Brainerd.—Old neighbors near his summer home at Gull lake or other personal friends of Fred B. Lynch were chosen to compose the Crow Wing county delegation of twelve to the Democratic state conference. It is strictly a Lynch delegation, according to Mal D. Clark, chairman.

Look and Feel Clean, Sweet and Fresh Every Day

Drink a glass of real hot water before breakfast to wash out poisons.

Life is not merely to live, but to live well, eat well, digest well, work well, sleep well, look well. What a glorious condition to attain, and yet how very easy it is if one will only adopt the morning inside bath.

Folks who are accustomed to feel dull and heavy when they arise, splitting headache, stuffy from a cold, foul tongue, nasty breath, acid stomach, can, instead, feel as fresh as a daisy by opening the sluices of the system each morning and flushing out the whole of the internal poisonous stagnant matter.

Everyone, whether ailing, sick or well, should, each morning, before breakfast, drink a glass of real hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it to wash from the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels the previous day's indigestible waste, sour bile and poisonous toxins; thus cleansing, sweetening and purifying the entire alimentary tract before putting more food into the stomach. The action of hot water and limestone phosphate on an empty stomach is wonderfully invigorating. It cleans out all the sour fermentations, gases, waste and acidity and gives one a splendid appetite for breakfast. While you are enjoying your breakfast the water and phosphate is quietly extracting a large volume of water from the blood and getting ready for a thorough flushing of all the inside organs.

The millions of people who are bothered with constipation, bilious spells, stomach trouble, rheumatism; others who have sallow skins, blood disorders and sickly complexions are urged to get a quarter pound of limestone phosphate from any store that handles drugs which will cost very little, but is sufficient to make anyone a pronounced crank on the subject of internal sanitation.—Adv.

Matched the Excuse.

"Lend me a fiver, old man; I'm clean broke."

"Why don't you pawn that ring you are wearing?"

"Couldn't do that; it's a souvenir of a deceased brother."

"Well, my money is a souvenir of a deceased father."

A TRIAL WILL CONVINCE ANYONE—THE GREAT KIDNEY REMEDY MAKES FRIENDS

A few years ago I was troubled with a complication of kidney and stomach ailments and although I tried two or three different doctors, I was unable to obtain a cure. Having heard a great deal about Swamp-Root, I decided to give it a trial and purchased a one-dollar bottle of Mr. Alexander, the druggist. From the beginning I could notice a change for the better and after taking eight bottles of your medicine, I felt entirely cured and have not had any trouble since.

Had I began using Swamp-Root sooner, I would have been a few hundred dollars to the good and saved myself a lot of suffering.

You may use my testimonial any time you wish. Yours very truly,

CHARLES E. HARRIS,

460 Sixth St. Marion, Iowa.

I certify that Charles E. Harris signed the above testimonial in my presence, being first duly sworn to the truth thereof, this the 12th day of July, 1909.

D. R. KINLEY, J. P.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Playing Safe.

"So you don't guide hunting parties any more?"

"Nope," said the guide. "Got tired of being mistook for a deer."

"How do you earn a living now?"

"Guide fishin' parties. So fer nobody ain't mistook me for a fish."

ITCHING, BURNING SCALPS

Crusted With Dandruff Yield Readily to Cuticura. Trial Free.

Cuticura Soap to cleanse the scalp of dandruff crustings and scalings, and Cuticura Ointment to soothe and heal itchings and irritations. Nothing better, surer or more economical than these super-creamy emollients for hair and scalp troubles of young or old.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

That Would Fix Him.

Ella—What would yo do if you actually found a man under your bed?

Stella—I'd drop my hat on him.

His Machine.

Knicker—Has Jones a runabout?

Bocker—No, just a talkabout.—New York Sun.

Piles Cured in 6 to 14 Days

Druggists refund money if PAZO OINTMENT fails to cure Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles. First application gives relief. 50c.

Only Difference.

Stella—What is leap year?

Bella—The year men know that women propose.

Wounds cleansed by Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

At thirty a man is convinced that the majority of men are fools; at sixty he admits that he is of the majority.

SILAGE MAKES A BIG SAVING

Among Other Advantages Succulent Feed Is Available Whole Year—Keeps Up Milk Flow.

A dozen of the more common advantages of silage are: Succulent feed is available the whole year. The digestive system of the live stock is kept in good condition during the winter months and the animals look like grass-fed stock. Silage produces cheaper and better beef or mutton, increases the milk flow about ten per cent. Corn stored as silage eliminates the 30 to 75 per cent loss of feeding value of stalks left standing in the field, or the 25 per cent loss when left in the shock. All parts of the plant are made palatable.

More feeding value is concentrated in less space than with any other coarse feed. Silage is beneficial for growing animals. It produces bone and meat and creates appetite.

Silage keeps up the milk flow when pastures are short and flies bad and during the winter months. The feed ration is cheapened and made more palatable by the use of silage. Silage can be cut and stored regardless of weather conditions. More live stock can be kept on the farm where the silo is found, hence bigger profits and more fertile soil.

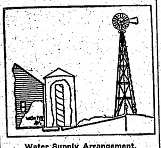
Silage is the most conveniently handled of all coarse feeds. The saving of the corn crop over the old method of handling corn, coupled with increased profits by using it in the ration, will pay for a silo in one year.

PUMPING WATER MADE EASY

Several Ingenious Devices Recently Put on Market—One Is Galvanized Steel Standpipe.

Pumping and carrying water are two of the most time-consuming farm tasks. They are done in hundreds of different ways, most of them tedious.

Several ingenious devices have lately appeared that offer relief. One is a galvanized steel standpipe that can be installed in the barn or any building that will protect it from frost in winter. An excellent place is in the middle of the silo, where the heat of the silage will keep it warm. This tank is made 20 feet high and from two to three feet in diameter. The two-foot size holds 14 barrels and the three-foot holds 33 barrels.



Water Supply Arrangement.

This standpipe was originally intended for use with windmills, but a gas engine or any other convenient power can be used.

Another interesting water-supply help for use with electric motors is a basement pressure tank filled with a motor-operated pump. The starting and stopping of the electric motor is automatically controlled by the air pressure in the tank.—Farm and Fireside.

DAIRY COWS DURING WINTER

Winter Milk Will Bring Farmer About One-Third More Per Quart Than During Summer Season.

The production of milk is now quite a different proposition from what it was in summer. Winter milk will generally bring the farmer about one-third more per quart than in summer. To offset this, it costs a lot more to produce it. Winter milk can be produced at a profit where the producer is as far away as 200 miles from market, but to do it the producer cannot go at it in a haphazard, slipshod way. He must thoroughly inform himself as to the actual cost of milk. He must keep a correct account of each item expended. There must be charged against the cow the amount of hay, silage, roots and feed she consumes, at the fair market value. Each cow should be credited with the amount of milk she produces, at market prices, and then feed and care for the cows, so as to have the balance on the right side of the ledger.

PREPARE CORN FOR PLANTING

Uniformity in Shape and Size of Kernels Necessary for Accurate Work of the Planter.

It is best to shell seed corn by hand. The tip and butt grains should be discarded, since uniformity in shape and size of the kernels is necessary for accurate work of the planter.

To still further increase the efficiency of the planter, it is well to select ears that are uniform in size and shape of kernel.

The planter should be adjusted to each grade or size of kernels to insure an even stand in the field, since this is one of the most important factors in the production of a large yield.—Ohio Agricultural College.

Not Injurious to Trees.

Prof. H. A. Surface says the use of pure white lead and linseed oil for borers and mice will not injure the trees.

Health for Sick Women

For Forty Years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Has Been Woman's Most Reliable Medicine —Here is More Proof.

To women who are suffering from some form of woman's special ills, and have a constant fear of breaking down, the three following letters ought to bring hope:—

North Crandon, Wis.—"When I was 16 years old I got married and at 18 years I gave birth to twins and it left me with very poor health. I could not walk across the floor without having to sit down to rest and it was hard for me to keep about and do my work. I went to a doctor and he told me I had a displacement and ulcers, and would have to have an operation. This frightened me so much that I did not know what to do. Having heard of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound I thought I would give it a trial and it made me as well as ever. I cannot say enough in favor of the Pinkham remedies."—Mrs. Mayme Asbach, North Crandon, Wis.

Testimony from Oklahoma.

Lawton, Okla.—"When I began to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound I seemed to be good for nothing. I tired easily and had headaches much of the time and was irregular. I took it again before my little child was born and it did me a wonderful amount of good at that time. I never fail to recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to ailing women because it has done so much for me."—Mrs. A. L. McCasland, 509 Have St., Lawton, Okla.

From a Grateful Massachusetts Woman.

Roxbury, Mass.—"I was suffering from inflammation and was examined by a physician who found that my trouble was caused by a displacement. My symptoms were bearing down pains, backache, and sluggish liver. I tried several kinds of medicine; then I was asked to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. It has cured me and I am pleased to be in my usual good health by using it and highly recommend it."—Mrs. B. M. Osgood, 1 Haynes Park, Roxbury, Mass.

If you want special advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential) Lynn, Mass. Your letter will be opened, read and answered by a woman and held in strict confidence.

Bad Risk.

"Broken your New Year's resolutions yet?"

"Every one of them. I wish I'd had the doggoned things insured."

PREPAREDNESS!

To Fortify The System Against Grip

when Grip is prevalent LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE should be taken, as this combination of Quinine with other ingredients, destroys germs, acts as a Tonic and Laxative and thus keeps the system in condition to withstand Colds, Grip and Influenza. There is only one "BROMO QUININE." E. W. GROVE'S signature on box. 25c.

A good reputation may come in handy as a parachute to the young man who rises rapidly in the world.

Not Gray Hairs but Tired Eyes

make us look older than we are. Keep your Eyes young and you will look young. After the Movies Murine Your Eyes. Don't tell your age. Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, Sends Eye Book on request.

An obese man may lose flesh by trying to shave himself.

The Army of Constipation

Is Growing Smaller Every Day.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS are responsible—they not only give relief—they permanently cure Constipation. Millions use them for Biliousness, Indigestion, Sick Headache, Sallow Skin.

CARTER'S
LITTLE
LIVER
PILLS.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

Virginia Farms and Homes

FREE CATALOGUE OF SPLENDID BARGAINS.

R. B. CHAFFIN & CO., Inc., Richmond, Va.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 6–1916.

SUDDEN DEATH

Caused by Disease of the Kidneys

The close connection which exists between the heart and the kidneys is well known nowadays. As soon as kidneys are diseased, arterial tension is increased and the heart functions are attacked. When the kidneys no longer pour forth waste, uremic poisoning occurs, and the person dies and the cause is often given as heart disease, or disease of brain or lungs.

It is a good insurance against such a risk to send 10 cents for a large trial package of "Anuric"—the latest discovery of Dr. Pierce. Also send a sample of your water. This will be examined without charge by expert chemists at Dr. Pierce's Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y. When you suffer from backache, frequent or scanty urine, rheumatic pains here or there, or that constant tired, worn-out feeling, it's time to write Dr. Pierce, describe your symptoms and get his medical opinion, without charge—absolutely free. This "Anuric" of Dr. Pierce's is 37 times more active than lithia, for it dissolves uric acid in the system, as hot water does sugar.

Simply ask for Dr. Pierce's Anuric Tablets. There can be no imitation. Every package of "Anuric" is sure to be Dr. Pierce's. You will find the signature on the package just as you do on Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription, the ever-famous friend to ailing women.

Worry is a frequent cause and sometimes a symptom of kidney disease. Thousands have testified to immediate relief from these symptoms after using Dr. Pierce's Anuric Tablets for the kidneys and backache.

Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription makes weak women strong, sick women well. No alcohol. Sold in tablets or liquid.

160 ACRE
FARMS IN
WESTERN
CANADA
FREE

Three Hundred Million Bushel Crop in 1915

Farmers pay for their land with one year's crop and prosperity was never so great.

Regarding Western Canada as a grain producer, a prominent business man says: "Canada's position today is sounder than ever. There is more wheat, more oats, more grain for feed, 20% more cattle than last year and more hogs. The war market in Europe needs our surplus. As for the wheat crop, it is marvelous and a monument of strength for business confidence to build upon, exceeding the most optimistic predictions."

Wheat averaged in 1915 over 25 bushels per acre

Oats averaged in 1915 over 45 bushels per acre

Barley averaged in 1915 over 40 bushels per acre

Prices are high, markets convenient, excellent land, low in price either improved or otherwise, ranging from $12 to $30 per acre. Free homestead lands are plentiful and not far from railway lines and convenient to good schools and churches. The climate is healthful.

There is no war tax on land, nor is there any conscription. For complete information as to best locations for settlement, reduced railroad rates and descriptive illustrated pamphlet, address Superintendent Immigration, Ottawa, or

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.

Canadian Government Agent

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 5, 905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

The grain producers of the Northwest, are opposed to the preparedness ideas of President Wilson, and there is now a prospect, and we might say a very good prospect that Roosevelt will be his opponent on the Republican ticket in the next campaign. Roosevelt goes as far as Wilson, if not farther on the preparedness of this country for defense from invasion by a foreign nation.

But there is a vast difference in the way these two men propose to get the money to increase our army and navy. Wilson under the Democratic policy has placed this country in the condition of being compelled to place a mortgage on the United States to procure the money to carry out his ideas of preparedness.

Roosevelt under a Republican administration with a Republican protective tariff would soon have the cash in the U. S. treasury to pay for his preparedness ideas, and soon remove those internal revenue stamps that have become so common since the Democratic party came into power.

William McKinley in his campaign speeches in 1896, when Grover Cleveland was President, had a fashion of pausing and making a remark outside of his regular address. In his speech at Minneapolis that year he made the following remark: "There was never a time in the history of America that the people were so anxious to vote as they are at the present time." The remark was liberally applanded, and when they did vote in November they promptly put Grover out of business. About the same condition prevails to-day, and we predict that when the clock strikes eleven on the 8th day of next November that there will be enough votes cast to put Woodrow Wilson out of business.

Washington, Jan. 27.—The United States navy would be at the bottom of the sea in less than 60 days, perhaps sooner, if this country were attacked by a first-class power, Gen. Leonard Wood told the house committee on military affairs today.

If the above is true this country may as well adopt Bryan's ideas at once, as there is no use to waste money to build navys, if a first class power can sink it in sixty days. But it appears that none of the first or second class power are very anxious to try the sixty day job. However if Taft had stepped aside and allowed Roosevelt to have been elected this country would not only been prepared to meet any first class naval power on the water, but would have had the cash in the treasury to buy a second load of ammunition. But the people now plainly see the condition of our government, and will vote to remedy those conditions on November 8th, you see if they don't.

The city of Thief River Falls are beginning to see the necessity of having another bridge built across Red Lake River, to accommodate additional additions to the city. There is no need of any bridges east of Thief River Falls, as we have got a NAVIGABLE river, so they might as well use the road and bridge money of the county to put in bridges where they have a right to put them, while the innocents of the eastern part of the county pay their share into the bridge fund, and sink or swim when they want to cross Red Lake River.

Right You Are.

Geo. G. Johnson, cashier of the First State Bank at Thief River Falls, is a candidate for a place on the board of managers for the state fair association. Mr. Johnson is a capable and efficient man and one who would take great pride in representing northwestern Minnesota and its best interest with this important state institution. We are confident Marshall county will boost for Mr. Johnson's election. —The Newfolden Review.

If a heavy fall of snow, and a severe winter indicates a good crop year, we should have a bumper crop next year, for while the winter was a little late in getting started this year, it certainly has made up for lost time during the last six weeks.

Congressman Steenerson has the right idea of preparedness, which is to pay as you go, but the trouble is that the policies of the party in power have used up all the available money of the country, and have levied an internal revenue tax, and now must bond to obtain money to run this country in time of peace.

SCIATICA'S PIERCING PAIN

To kill the nerve pains of Sciatica you can always depend on Sloan's Liniment. It penetrates to the seat of pain and brings ease as soon as it is applied. A great comfort too with Sloan's is that no rubbing is required. Sloan's Liniment is invaluable for stopping muscular or nerve pain of any kind. Try it at once if you suffer with Rheumatism, Lumbago, Sore Throat, Pain in Chest, Sprains, Bruises, etc. It is excellent for Neuralgia and Headache. 25c. at all Druggists. —Adv.

FOR CHILDREN'S COUGH.

You cannot use anything better for your child's cough and cold than Dr. King's New Discovery. It is prepared from Pine Tar mixed with healing and soothing balsams. It does not contain anything harmful and is slightly laxative, just enough to expel the poisons from the system. Dr. King's New Discovery is antiseptic—kills the cold germs—raises the phlegm—loosens the cough and soothes the irritation. Don't put off treatment. Coughs and Colds often lead to serious lung troubles. It is also good for adults and the aged. Get a bottle to-day. All Druggists.—Adv.

There Was One.

Judge—What's your charge against the prisoner? Complainant—Burglary. He stole $5 from me at the station. Judge—But for burglary there must be a breaking. Complainant—Well, your honor, when he took the five he broke me.—Boston Transcript.

LIVEN UP YOUR TORPID LIVER.

To keep your liver active use Dr. King's New Life Pills. They insure good digestion, relieve constipation, and tone up the whole system—keep your eye clear and your skin fresh and healty looking. Only 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

DON'T SCOLD FRETFUL CHILDREN.

That nervousness, fretting and restlessness is no doubt caused by worms or constipation. Instead of whipping or scolding, give your child a treatment of Kickapoo Worm Killer. Nice candy confections that kill the worms and are laxative enough to move the bowels and expel not only the worms but accumalated poisons. These poisons and worms bring on fever, make children nervous and irritable, reduce their vitality and make them victims of sickness. Get a box of Kickapoo Worm Killer to-day at your Druggist, only 25c.—Adv.

Tvedt and Prichard Company

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN PENNINGTON CONUTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000

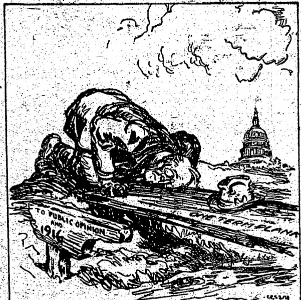
6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Torrado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier



Very Undignified, but Necessary, Attitude of a Statesman.
—Cesare in New York Sun.

Men's muscles move better when their souls are making merry music.—George Eliot.

Natural Financier.

Willie—Papa, will you give me a penny to put in my bank?

Pater—Yes, my dear.

Willie—Thanks, papa. That just fills the bank, so now I can open it and buy something.—Boston Globe.

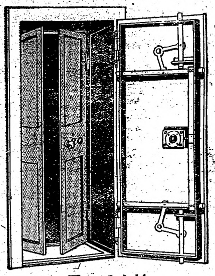
Japanese Houses.

A number of causes have affected the size of the Japanese house, which seems much too small for a comfortable habitation in the eyes of the foreigner. In the first place, the people themselves are small, the average height of the Japanese male adult being five feet three and one-half inches and that of the female four feet nine and one-half inches. As it is the usual custom to sit on the floors upon cushions, with the legs bent beneath, great height of ceilings is not desirable. The low ceilings may also be attributed to the lack of any heating systems other than the small charcoal brasier known as the "hibashi." The frequency of earthquakes throughout Japan has been a largely contributing cause as well, and the question of expense in a country where economy reigns supreme has also had a powerful influence.

FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

DOUBLE DOORED VAULTS GIVE DOUBLED SAFETY



For All General Banking Operations Consult Us

J. A. DUFFY Presdent, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

THOS. FRANKSON.

First to File for Republican Nomination for Lieutenant Governor.

Mr. Frankson, Minnesota real estate dealer, and former representative from Fillmore county in the sessions of 1911, 1912 and 1913, is the first candidate to file for the Republican nomination for lieutenant governor. In announcing his candidacy Mr. Frankson informs the voters that he stands squarely for the following:

Good government conducted on economic and businesslike principles.

Strictest economy in the appropriation and disbursement of public moneys.

Fair and equitable system of taxation.

Rigid enforcement of the laws.

Good roads.

Progressive legislation consistent with the needs and requirements of the people.

For a greater Minnesota; for the rapid development of the agricultural and commercial interests of the entire state.

Mr. Frankson is a Scandinavian, and was born in 1869 on a farm in Fillmore county on which his father located in 1854. He received his education in the public schools, taught school thirteen terms and later graduated from the law department of the State University with the class of 1900. He practiced law two years and then engaged in the real estate business at Spring Valley, Minn. He now has large real estate interests in both Northern and Southern Minnesota, and is also heavily interested in real estate in the Twin Cities, having offices in Spring Valley, Glenwood and St. Paul.

He is in close touch and thoroughly familiar with the needs and conditions in all parts of our state, and his friends throughout the state consider him an ideal man for the office he seeks.

Mr. Frankson has always been a booster for Minnesota. His motto has ever been, "A Rented Farm Is Not a Home," and the energy with which he has brought this motto home to the farmers of Iowa, Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana and Ohio has been the means of bringing to Minnesota thousands of farmers from those states who are prospering with the ever increasing prosperity of our great commonwealth.

Retort Courteous.

Angry Diner—Waiter, you are not fit to serve a pig!

Waiter—Ahm doin' mah best, sah!—Philadelphia Evening Ledger.

Gentle Hint.

Seasick Passenger—Steward, this vessel tips something awful.

Steward—Yes, and I wish some of the passengers would do the same.—Boston Globe.

An Explanation and a Hint.

"How do you account for his remarkable success?"

"I don't know unless it was that he was always too busy on his own work to stop and spend time trying to account for the success of others."—Detroit Free Press.

Crowd of a Million.

It has been estimated that a million persons assembled in a crowd, with due allowance of three square feet a person, would cover an area of about seventy acres.

U. S. Mail

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

W. G. Hunt

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

234

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XV. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 11, 1916 NO. 48.

THE LOCAL NEWS

George Cunningham from Pea Soup Island was an overnight visitor at C. L. Clarks on Monday evening.

50c. Karo syrup for a limited time 35c. Get a few gallons while the price is so low. Korstads at Highlanding.

If a cold winter and plenty of snow is an indication of a good crop year, we had ought to have a bumper crop this year.

Dr. Gambell was out from Thief River Falls last Saturday to visit the Overvold family, who are still seriously sick with measles.

C. L. Clark and family are contemplating visiting the state of Washington, where Mr. Clark's father resides, and may decide to locate out there.

There is to be a big public ball at the P. L. Wojnarowski hall, in the town of Hickory, on Saturday evening, February 19. First class music, and a fine time. All are invited.

You will find a big difference in our special 25c. Peaberry coffee, it is soothing and refreshing. We will give you a free sample, and you can be the judge. Korstads Highlanding.

February 21st to 26th has been designated as pay up week. If you have neglected to pay for your local paper, that is the time to pay up past dues, and a little in advance.

If we could get the Red Lake River declared non-navigable, it would not be much trouble to raise enough funds by private subscriptions in thirty days to build a crossable bridge at Highlanding. But as long as the government owns the river the people can not do anything with it.

Write the local happenings in your neighborhood, and send them into this office for publication. It is not necessary to write exactly correct or spell correct, as we have a proof reader that will fix up that part of it. Send us in the local news written up in most any old way, and we will do the rest.

If a farmer that has mosskeg land, prefers fine timothy hay for his stock instead of wire grass, he can easily turn his mosskeg land into fine timothy producing meadow. We have tried the seeding of timothy on mosskeg land, and find it a success. Our method is to mix about six quarts of timothy seed per acre with flax seed that we sow on new mosskeg breaking, and the next year cut a good heavy crop of timothy hay from the land that had been producing nothing, but wire grass before being broken up. We will be pleased to show any farmer the success of this experiment who will visit our farm this year.

If you are contemplating selling out your farm and stock, and going back to the older settled parts of the United States, remember that when you arrive there, you will find land so high that you will be unable to buy any, and in a few years will spend your little horde made by pioneering, and degenerate down to being a servant for other people, looking to eke out an existance by daily toil from seven o'clock in the morning until six at night. Consider this lot in life compared to your present independent position before deciding to leave a life of independence for a life of dependence, where you must depend on the good nature of your employer for a right to exist.

Miss Christine Kleinmetson visited with Mrs. W. G. Hunt, on last Saturday afternoon.

There was not a very large attendance at the dance last Saturday, at the Wojnarowski hall, owing to the bad condition of the roads.

Halvor Myrum, of Mayfield made this office a pleasant call last Sunday. He reports that where his father lives at Rollette, N. Dak., that they are suffering from snow blockades worse than they are in this country.

Patrons of mail routes should not be too hasty to make complaints about star route mail carriers failing to get through regular with mail, during the present condition of the roads, as star route mail carriers can not get through a six foot snow drift any better than a farmer.

Dr. Newell, of Thief River Falls has put in a good drug store at Goodridge, which will be of great convenience to the people of this territory. He is a graduate veterinary physician and pharmacist, and can fill all physician's prescriptions. He will prescribe for all ailments of horses, which may be the means of saving valuable horses for farmers that are injured, or sick from any other cause.

Goodridge are getting stock subscribed for the purpose of removing the River township creamery to the village of Goodridge. There will not be many shares taken by the farmers living south of Goodridge, as most of them have stock in the Highlanding creamery, which has always been a good paying proposition, but if any one is anxious to buy creamery shares, we think they can buy at reduced rates in this creamery, which is established and in running condition.

Whistling Courage.

In writing up a report of the Democratic convention held at Thief River Falls, the Times of that city says:

"Much enthusiasm was displayed at the local meeting and delegates from various parts of the county reported a strong sentiment in favor of Pres. Wilson and his policies. Particularly was his attitude toward the warring nations of Europe commended."

This was undoubtedly principally Singer enthusiasm, but if they want to hear the kind of enthusiasm that the people of Mayfield and Kratka have for the management of their mail service, by the present party in power, let them come out and visit them. But the Singer kind of enthusiasm will be all right, until the people vote, and then Stephon will get sat down on harder than he did when he ran for county commissioner. It is all right to whistle while passing through the timber to keep up courage, but wait until they meet the G. O. P. elephant on November 8th.

FEED GROUND.

P. C. Wold's feed mill grinds feed on Tuesdays and Fridays of each week. Will grind any other week day that is convenient for customers, if given notice. First class and fast work done. Give us a call, at farm residence of P. C. Wold, sec. 19, town of Highlanding.

The Soft Answer.

He—Ugh! I'm going out of this, and you won't see me again until the day of judgment.

She (sweetly, getting the last word, as usual)—All right, dear, and if you aren't feeling in a better temper please let it be well on in the afternoon.—London Saturday Review.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2 00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1 50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physicians as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and ~~$2.00~~ on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

Kiewel Brewing Co.

Plummer, Minnesota.

H. O. KJOMME

Attorney and Counselor at Law

COUNTY ATTORNEY

Mcginn Block

Thief River Falls, -- Minn.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports

Adjustments Ratings

McGinn Bldg.

Phone 112 Third & LaBree

G. Halvorson, President

Lawyer

G. HOWARD SMITH, Secy. & Tres.

Lawyer

Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Inspiration In Dreams.

Coleridge must be added to the list of authors who have found inspiration in dreams, for he himself has told us that he composed over 200 lines of the "Kubla Khan" during a sleep of three hours. On awaking he wrote down the fragment now existing, but the interruption of a visitor banished the rest from his mind. The first idea of "The Ancient Mariner," too, was suggested to the poet by a dream of his friend Cruikshank. And Kipling's "Greatest Story In the World" was but the half remembered dream of a commonplace young man.—London Mail.

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law

McGinn Block

Thief River Falls, Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heiber

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Office in Scandia Block

Telephone No. 244.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS,

MINN.

Caution!

When you skin your cattle be careful to not cut the hide. Then take the hide to C. E. [illegible], at the Oklee Meat Market, and he will pay you a first class price for it.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, it's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.

OLE SANNES, Cashier.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray line in connection.

Charges reasonable.

East end of Main St., Goodridge

When In Goodridge

GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL

GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.

Special rates given to farmers.

Goodridge Hotel

L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Constipation

Is to be dreaded. It leads to serious ailments, Fever, Indigestion, Piles, Sick Headache, Poisoned System and a score of other troubles follow. Don't let Constipation last. Keep your Kidneys, Liver and Bowels healthy and active. Rid your system of fermented, gassy foods.

Nothing better than

Dr. King's New Life Pills

All Druggists 25 cents

SATISFACTION OR MONEY BACK

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by Druggists, 75c.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

FOR SALE: a farm near Red Lake River, for about half value. Enquire at this office.

Notice!

Headquarters for St. Paul Hide and Fur Co., at the Goodridge Meat Market.

Thirteen cents a pound for No. 1 hides.

Eliminate Guesswork

GET

VIVO

FLOUR

Sold [illegible]

Highest Market Prices paid for grain [illegible] Goodridge

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

BUYING A DIAMOND.

If Money Is No Object You Can Get an Absolutely Perfect Stone.

The properly cut diamond has fifty-eight facets, including the table and collet, thirty-two facets above the girdle and twenty-four facets below. The surface of the table should be 40 per cent of the whole.

Perfect, colorless stones form only 5 per cent of all the diamonds produced. A diamond is considered perfect in formation when no flaw or imperfection can be detected under the ordinary "loop" or magnifying glass used by jewelers. The flaws usually found are carbon spots (where the carbon has not crystallized perfectly), feathers, bubbles, hairs, flaky formation, like that in a piece of ice when struck by a hammer. The absolutely perfect stone must be free from all of these defects and cut in the right proportions. The "clean" diamond is free from any flaws or inclosures and is most difficult to find. Many of these flaws are so small as to be imperceptible to the naked eye and really do not affect the brilliancy and beauty of the stone.

Do not expect to get an absolutely perfect stone for any reasonable figure, for they are so rare as to command excessive prices. If you want a good stone see to it that it is of good color and brilliancy and is well cut.

The real requirement of a diamond is that it make a proper effect, and the minute flaws which can be found only with a strong microscope are not worthy of consideration by the ordinary purchaser who wishes to have a good stone almost exclusively for decorative purposes.

If money is no object and you are willing to pay $500 or more per carat you may hope to secure an absolutely flawless stone, but for all usual purposes you are wasting half of the money expended.—New York American.

WHEN YOU GET ANGRY.

Influence of the Emotion Upon the Adrenal Glands.

Just above the kidneys there are two small glands, each about as big as a pea, known as suprarenal capsules or adrenal glands. They belong to that small group of glands in our bodies which have no ducts and whose secretions, whatever they are, pass directly into the blood. These two little glands play an enormous part in the physiology of hate.

The secretion of these little glands is called adrenalin, and its secretion cannot be controlled by the will. When it is poured into the blood the amount of sugar in the blood will rise in the course of a few minutes between 10 and 30 per cent.

A strong emotion, such as hate causes an increased secretion of adrenalin in the glands and simultaneously an increase of sugar in the blood, and this sudden accession of sugar supplies the muscles with a much needed food. So that one of the effects of the secretion of adrenalin would be a direct benefit to a man in a rage wishing to exercise stern, muscular effort involving fight, conflict or struggle. It has been proved that the removal of the adrenal glands has a weakening effect on muscular power, and an injection of adrenalin has an invigorating effect, and not only does adrenalin bring out sugar from the liver stock to feed the muscles, but it also restores fatigued muscles, at least temporarily. Men in a state of hatred, therefore, are in the same condition as men who are putting out their utmost physical effort. They are in a condition, should they come across the object of their hate, to exert the maximum harm upon it.—New York American.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

"CASCARETS" ACT ON LIVER; BOWELS

No sick headache, biliousness, bad taste or constipation by morning.

Get a 10-cent box.

Are you keeping your bowels, liver, and stomach clean, pure and fresh with Cascarets, or merely forcing a passageway every few days with Salts, Cathartic Pills, Castor Oil or Purgative Waters?

Stop having a bowel wash-day. Let Cascarets thoroughly cleanse and regulate the stomach, remove the sour and fermenting food and foul gases, take the excess bile from the liver and carry out of the system all the constipated waste matter and poisons in the bowels.

A Cascaret to-night will make you feel great by morning. They work while you sleep—never gripe, sicken or cause any inconvenience, and cost only 10 cents a box from your store. Millions of men and women take a Cascaret now and then and never have Headache, Biliousness, Coated Tongue, Indigestion, Sour Stomach or Constipation. Adv.

Boston's Nocturnal Habits.

A wild pigeon that has a haunt somewhere near the old Boston City club has formed a habit of coming down into the street late at night for his supper.

Several nights lately as I have come through Beacon street I have seen the bird having its midnight meal. It strikes me as something unusual for pigeons to do so.

Shouldn't self-respecting pigeons be at roost at such an hour?—Boston Post.

KIDNEY TROUBLE NOT RECOGNIZED

An examining physician for one of the prominent Life Insurance Companies, in an interview of the subject, made the astonishing statement that one reason why so many applicants for insurance are rejected is because kidney trouble is so common to the American people, and the large majority of those whose applications are declined do not even suspect that they have the disease.

According to this it would seem that a medicine for the kidneys, possessing real healing and curative properties, would be a blessing to thousands.

Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the well known kidney, liver and bladder remedy, is remarkably successful in sickness caused by kidney and bladder troubles. It is mild and gentle in its action and its healing influence is soon noticed in most cases. There is no other remedy like Swamp-Root. It will surely and effectively overcome kidney, liver and bladder troubles—and you can depend upon it. Go to any drug store and get a bottle so as to start treatment today. You will soon see a marked improvement.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

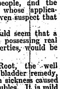
Explained.

"I want to ask you a few direct questions about this institution."

"Couldn't answer any direct questions. I'm a director."

Too many men who exceed the speed limit in trying to get there do nothing after they arrive.

To Cool a Burn
and Take
the Fire Out



Be Prepared
For
Accidents

A Household Remedy

HANFORD'S
Balsam of Myrrh
A LINIMENT

For Cuts, Burns,
Bruises, Sprains,
Strains, Stiff Neck,
Chilblains, Lame Back,
Old Sores, Open Wounds,
and all External Injuries.
Made Since 1846. Ask Anybody About It
Price 25c, 50c and $1.00
All Dealers
OR WRITE
G. C. Hanford Mfg. Co.
SYRACUSE, N. Y.

A Good Milker
is always a *healthy* cow. Nine cows in ten can be both healthy and profitable if the first sign of reduced milk yield is recognized as a danger signal.

Such cows can usually be toned up by the use of Kow-Kure, the great cow medicine. Used for twenty years for the cure and prevention of Abortion, Barrenness, Milk Fever, Scouring, Lost Appetite, Bunches and Retained Afterbirth.

Sold by druggists and feed dealers in 50c and $1 packages.

Dairy Association Co.
Lyndonville,
Vt.

KOW-KURE

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 7-1916.

State News in Brief

Doings of Last Few Days Throughout Minnesota Condensed for Hasty Perusal.

Brainerd.—Officers were elected at the Mississippi District Conference of Swedish Lutheran churches here.

Winona.—St. Joseph's German Catholic church has celebrated the fiftieth anniversary of its establishment here. A number of visiting priests assisted.

Mankato.—Sixty editors, including several women, gathered here for the annual meeting of the Second district of the Minnesota Editorial association.

Faribault.—A Dan Patch freight train was wrecked on the line north of Faribault, when six cars were derailed at Scott's Mill and rolled down the embankment. No one was injured.

Moorhead.—Robert W. Richards, for fourteen years associated with editorial work on the Moorhead Daily News, and a pioneer newspaperman of Northern Minnesota, died at Long Beach, Cal.

Red Wing.—The annual meeting of the Bellechester Co-operative Creamery association was held in the Bellechester hall. The reports showed a very prosperous year, the receipts being $22,000.

Hibbing.—There is a movement on foot among range Democrats to boost the candidacy of Victor Power, "Hibbing's Fighting Mayor," the man who won the tax fight for the biggest village on the range, for governor.

Faribault, Minn.—The forty-second annual convention of the Minnesota Young Men's Christian association will be held in Faribault, February 11 to 13. The theme of the program this year is "America's Appeal to Christian Men."

Minneapolis.—The thirty-second annual meeting of the Minnesota State Pharmaceutical association, which is composed of druggists throughout the state, will be held in Minneapolis February 8, 9 and 10. The sessions are to be held in the auditorium of the college of pharmacy at the University of Minnesota.

Mankato. — Postoffice Inspector George H. Drake of St. Paul has brought to Mankato, Daniel W. Vomhof, postmaster of Nicollet, charged with issuing two postal money orders without having paid into the postoffice department the full amount collected. It is alleged he received $135.45 and accounted for only $122.

St. Cloud.—Better supervision of schools, a better system of records and increased efficiency in the examination in the rural district were three desires of the county superintendents of the Sixth district expressed at their meeting here. State Superintendent C. G. Schultz and other officials attended. It was decided to continue the discussion in March.

St. Paul.—Minnesota Democracy, as represented by some 1,500 delegates to a state convention held in the St. Paul Auditorium went on record for Woodrow Wilson and all his works, for Fred B. Lynch, Democratic National committeeman, for adequate preparedness, and for government ownership of munitions plants for supplying the nation's army and navy.

Minneapolis, Minn. — "Society night" at the Auto Show broke all records for attendance, not only for the week, but for all the shows that have been given. Visitors arrived steadily all the afternoon, and even during the supper hour. Starting at 8 o'clock in the evening they came for an hour in a solid phalanx and filled the aisles so that people climbed into automobiles to get out of the crush.

Walker.—Chippewa Indians are about to share in the prosperity of the Northwest. For this is the first time the money will be spent for necessities of life instead of firewater. Attorney Ed. Rogers of Walker has returned from Washington where he represented Chippewa interests and announced every man, woman and child enrolled in the tribe soon will receive $150. About $1,500,000 will be disbursed.

Little Falls, Minn.—Behind the desire of Congressman Lindbergh to seek the nomination for governor of Minnesota, is the reported opposition to his re-election to congress by many persons who blame him for failing to urge the abrogation of the Indian treaty of February, 1855, under the provisions of which the Indian bureau, fifty years after the treaty had been forgotten, applied a lid which, business men say, is doing incalculable harm.

St. Paul, Minn.—Minnesota's county option law is valid and does not conflict with the home rule charter provisions of the state constitution, the state supreme court has ruled in an opinion written by Commissioner M. D. Taylor. The opinion sustains Judge W. S. McClenahan, of Brainerd, who enjoined the mayor and council of International Falls from issuing saloon licenses, which they contemplated doing in spite of the fact that Koochiching county had voted dry.

Fairmont.—An orphans' home costing approximately $50,000 will be built and endowed here by State Senator A. L. Ward. Bids for the construction have been opened. A Minneapolis concern submitted a bid of $22,600, which was the lowest. This firm probably will get the contract.

Red Wing.—While members of the First Methodist Episcopal and the Presbyterian churches were bowed in prayer a thief entered the lobbies and carried off several ovrcoats. Six of the worshippers went home coatless with the mercury at 12 degrees below zero.

FOR RECLAMATION OF STATE'S LANDS

COMMITTEE WORKING FOR MEASURE, PLANS EXTENSIVE EDUCATIONAL CAMPAIGN.

EVENTS AT STATE CAPITOL

Interesting and Important Happenings of the Past Few Days Selected and Arranged for the Convenience of Busy Readers.

St. Paul.

Every voter of Minnesota will be asked to cast his ballot next November for Amendment No. 1, providing for the establishment of a revolving fund by the state for the development of the state lands, now wild and unproductive. Members of the committee in charge of boosting the amendment met in St. Paul, and made plans for a campaign to reach every precinct in the state.

The amendment contemplates a fund of $250,000 to be used for putting these undeveloped lands in condition to make them salable. The lands, they assert, are of no value to the state, because there are no roads leading to them, they are in no condition to be tilled. The tract amounts to nearly 2,500,000 acres.

To raise funds for carrying on the educational campaign, the committee decided to issue tags to be sold at county fairs, neighborhood picnics and political meetings at 5 cents each. It is estimated that $5,000 will be necessary to carry on the campaign.

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Decrease in Three Diseases.

A marked decrease in the number of cases of scarlet fever, diptheria and typhoid fever in Minnesota in 1915 as compared with 1914 is shown in the report made by the Minnesota Board of Health. Scarlet fever cases reported in the state in 1915 were 3,813, or 2,590 less than in 1914. There were 2,610 cases of diptheria in 1915 as against 4,577 in 1914. A decrease of 808 typhoid fever cases is shown with a total of 976.

Classifications of death returns for 1915 are not yet complete, but the estimates warranted by the incomplete compilation indicate that there was a marked decrease in the death rate of 1915 from these deases as compared with that of 1914.

In 1914 there were 321 deaths from scarlet fever, 355 deaths from diphtheria and 220 deaths from typhoid fever. The estimated number of deaths in the state in 1915 are; Scarlet fever, 191; diptheria, 201, and typhoid fever, 120.

The report of the division of preventable diseases shows the number of cases reported, as follows: Smallpox 1,660; cerebro-spinal meningitis, 23; diptheria, 2,610; leprosy, 1; measles, 3,177; poliomyelitis, 104; scarlet fever, 3,813; trichinosis, 4; typhoid fever, 976; chickenpox, 1,457; erysipelas, 104; rabies (human), 1; trachoma, 19; tuberculosis, 3,869; whooping cough, 562; anthrax, 1; malaria, 1.

The prevention of smallpox by vaccination is shown by the statement that for the past three years there were 6,356 cases of smallpox in Minnesota and that 92.5 per cent of these cases were persons not vaccinated.

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$1,530,495 Treasury Balance.

Business of January closed with a cash balance of $1,530,495 in the office of Walter J. Smith, state treasurer, despite the fact that the revenue fund was overdrawn $563,669. The prison revolving fund which is used to maintain the prison industries held a balance of $429,405. This fund is made up of earnings of the twine and machinery plants. The road and bridge fund contained $173,303 which will be sent to counties to aid in building roads.

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Federal Aid For "U."

A check for $12,449 has been received by J. A. O. Preus, state auditor, from the Federal treasury department as government aid to the extension department of the University of Minnesota. The money is made available under provisions of the Lever bill, and covers aid for six months.

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Ten Railroads Ask Stay.

Attorneys representing ten railroads affected by the common rate point order of the Railroad and Warehouse Commission asked the supreme court to stay enforcement of the order until the cases have been decided by the court.

★ ★ ★

State to Import Sisal?

That the state of Minnesota charter a steamer and make its own importations of sisal from Progreso, Mexico, for the state prison twine plant, has been suggested to the state board of control.

★ ★ ★

Would Stop Timber Sales.

The state should stop selling state timber, in the opinion of J. A. O. Preus, state auditor, who has returned from an inspection trip of county sales of state timber. "There is only about $12,000,000 to $15,000,000 worth of timber left," he said. "The state should now adopt the practice of selling as little as possible of its timber. Only that which is endangered should be sold." Sales were held in Koochiching Lake, St. Louis, Itasca and Aitkin counties, $100,000 worth of timber was disposed of.

QUIT MEAT IF KIDNEYS BOTHER AND USE SALTS

Take a Glass of Salts Before Breakfast If Your Back Is Hurting or Bladder Is Irritated.

If you must have your meat every day, eat it, but flush your kidneys with salts occasionally, says a noted authority who tells us that meat forms uric acid which almost paralyzes the kidneys in their efforts to expel it from the blood. They become sluggish and weaken, then you suffer with a dull misery in the kidney region, sharp pains in the back or sick headache, dizziness, your stomach sours, tongue is coated and when the weather is bad you have rheumatic twinges. The urine gets cloudy, full of sediment, the channels often get sore and irritated, obliging you to seek relief two or three times during the night.

To neutralize these irritating acids, to cleanse the kidneys and flush off the body's urinous waste get four ounces of Jad Salts from any pharmacy here; take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast for a few days and your kidneys will then act fine. This famous salts is made from the acids of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and has been used for generations to flush and stimulate sluggish kidneys, also to neutralize the acids in urine, so it no longer irritates, thus ending bladder weakness.

Jad Salts is inexpensive; cannot injure, and makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water drink.—Adv.

Cause and Effect.

"What lantern Jaws Jones has!"

"I suppose that is why his face lights up so when he talks."

RECIPE FOR GRAY HAIR.

To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Apply to the hair twice a week until it becomes the desired shade. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and removes dandruff. It is excellent for falling hair and will make harsh hair soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off.—Adv.

Naturally.

Noah (just before the storm)—All the animals on board?

Shem—All but the leopards, but I'll soon spot them.

Use Murine after Exposure in Cold, Cutting Winds and Dust. It Restores, Refreshes and Promotes Eye Health. Good for all Eyes that Need Care. Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, Sends Eye Book on request.

GOOD REASON FOR STOPPING

Youthful Angler Not Out of Patience But of Something That Was Quite as Important.

The old man was an enthusiastic fisherman. To him there was no sport like sitting dangling a bit of string at the end of a pole. He set off in pursuit of this hobby one afternoon, and, just before reaching the river, met a lad coming back, his fishing-rod hanging limply over his shoulder.

"What's this, sonny?" exclaimed the man, in good-natured reproof. "Surely you are not giving up so soon? The fishing will be better still in an hour or two."

"I know," replied the lad, sorrowfully, "but I'm going home for all that."

"You're quickly tired," scoffed the older angler. "Next time you come out, bring more patience with you."

"'Tain't that, mister," the lad answered. "I brought plenty of patience, but not enough bait."

Might Be Different.

"Our romance began in a most romantic way. My wife saved me from drowning. She's a magnificent swimmer, you know."

"I notice you don't go out very far now."

"No. I don't know if she would save me again."

Horseshoes that are attached by bolts instead of nails have been patented by an Englishman.

FOOD FACTS
What an M. D. Learned.

A prominent physician down in Georgia went through a food experience which he makes public:

"It was my own experience that first led me to advocate Grape-Nuts food; and I also know from having prescribed it to convalescents and other weak patients that this food is a wonderful rebuilder and restorer of nerve and brain tissue, as well as muscle. It improves the digestion and patients gain, just as I did in strength and weight, very rapidly.

"I was in such a low state that I had to give up my work entirely and go to the mountains, but two months there did not improve me; in fact I was not quite as well as when I left home. My food did not sustain me and it became plain that I must change.

"I began to use Grape-Nuts and in two weeks I could walk a mile, and in five weeks returned to my home and practice, taking up hard work again. Since that time I have felt as well and strong as I ever did in my life.

"As a physician who seeks to help all sufferers I consider it a duty to make these facts public."

Trial 10 days on Grape-Nuts when the regular food does not seem to sustain the body will work wonders.

"There's a Reason." Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

ARKANSAS FLOODS ENGULF SCORE OF TOWNS; 16 PERISH

LAKE FORMED BY RAGING WATERS LEAVES SEVARAL THOUSAND PERSONS HOMELESS IN SOUTHEASTERN SECTION.

ONLY UPPER STORIES IN ARKANSAS CITY VISIBLE

Levee Expected to Go Out If Mississippi Continues to Rise—Steamboats Stand by to Carry Workers to Safety—Great Damage to Property.

Little Rock, Ark., Feb. 8.—The rapidly widening lake in southeastern Arkansas formed by the flood waters of the Arkansas river pouring through breaks in the levees has engulfed a score of towns, leaving several thousand persons homeless, taking a toll of 16 lives and doing great damage to property in the rich farming territory.

If the Mississippi continues to rise as it has for several days, it is feared the levees at Arkansas City will go out.

Flood Lake 40 Miles Long.

The six or seven hundred men who remain in Arkansas City devoted the day to strengthening the levees and they were hopeful that they would hold and the town be saved.

The surface of the river is 13 feet above the town level. The flood lake is nearly 40 miles long and 20 miles wide. From it only upper stories of buildings in Arkansas City protrude. Three steamboats are standing by ready to carry the workers to safety should the levee break.

The river is still rising slowly.

Telegraph service with the town still is maintained.

On Levee Without Shelter.

The lake that extends from the Arkansas river southward with the Mississippi river levees as its eastern bank has engulfed numerous towns. At Lake Village the water rose at the rate of a half inch an hour. At Gaines Landing, four miles north of Lake Village, 400 persons were on the levee without shelter.

In Clarendon on the White river, where the levee broke Saturday night, water is six feet deep in the highest part of the town. The river stage is 37.4. Residents were being removed in motor boats.

The present flood has been the most disastrous in 40 years so far as loss of life and suffering are concerned. The property loss has not been so great because there are no crops to be destroyed.

ANSWERS FAKE CALL; ROBBED

Chicago Priest in Response to Telephone Message Hastens to Bedside—Misses $225.

Chicago, Feb. 8.—The Rev. James Burke of St. David's Roman Catholic church left the parish house hurriedly in response to a telephone call to render extreme unction to a person who was dying. The priest found no such person, but in his absence two robbers entered the house, held up the housekeeper at the point of a pistol and escaped with two bags containing $225 of contributions to the church.

LIGHTS OUT IN SUBWAY; BOMB PLOT IS SUSPECTED

New York, Feb. 7—Train service was halted in the subway twice within 20 minutes and New York's underground railway was in darkness each time for several minutes as the result of a short circuit in a cable box at the Grand Central station.

Thousands of passengers, with rumors of bomb plots fresh in their minds, became alarmed but the lights were off only a few minutes and the guards experienced little difficuty in preserving order.

Dog Guards Dead Bodies.

Seneca, Kan., Feb. 7.—County officers, summoned by one of Harvey Henry's four young children who had seen their father shoot and kill their mother and then commit suicide, found the two bodies watched over by the family dog, which paced guard up and down the narrow farm house room and snarled defiance at all who approached. Efforts to bribe the collie to cease its vigil proved unavailing and the animal had to be shot before the bodies could be removed.

Auto Show Breaks All Records.

Minneapolis, Feb. 7.—The ninth annual Minneapolis Automobile show has passed into history. It has broken all attendance, buying and space records, say the officials in charge.

Every effort was made to keep the exhibitors from taking away any of their displays before the show closed. Special trains took many of the exhibits to the Kansas City show. Others were taken to Duluth on trains leaving late Saturday night. The show closed at 11 p. m.

The famous *Oneida Community Par Plate Silverware FREE* with—
SKINNER'S
MACARONI or
SPAGHETTI

Cook this delicious, healthful, economical food often, live better at less cost and at the same time save signature of Paul F. Skinner on each package. The signatures are valuable and will obtain you beautiful silverware absolutely free. Drop us a postal asking for free particulars and we will reply by return mail, sending you, in addition, a handsome 36-page book of recipes.

SKINNER MFG. CO.
Omaha, Neb.
The Largest Macaroni Factory in America

Minnesota Directory

Hotel Dyckman
FIRE PROOF
325 Rooms, all with Private Bath. Rates: $1.50 per day and up. H. J. Tremaine, Minneapolis, U. S. A.

CYLINDER REBORING
AUTOMOBILE, MOTORCYCLE, STATIONARY, AND TRACTOR ENGINES
EDWARDS CYCLE COMPANY
1. 9th Street, South Minneapolis, Minn.

CANCER
Tumors and Lupus successfully treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Come, or *write for Free Illustrated Book*
Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM
2900 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

PARKER'S
HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit.
Helps to eradicate dandruff.
For Restoring Color and
Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair.
50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

RED CROSS TRADE MARK COUGH DROPS
RED CROSS
5 cts. per BOX
COUGH DROPS
FAMOSIS BRO
HER

ALL CURE THEIR COLDS WITH
RED CROSS COUGH DROPS
GET THEM AT THE DRUG STORE

Peculiar Reply.

Tessie—Why didn't you accept him if you hated to refuse him?

Jessie—I hadn't the heart to do it.

This is the glad season of the year when the plumber gets square with the ice man.

PREPAREDNESS!

To Fortify The System Against Grip when Grip is prevalent LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE should be taken, as this combination of Quinine with other ingredients, destroys germs, acts as a Tonic and Laxative and thus keeps the system in condition to withstand Colds, Grip and Influenza. There is only one "BROMO QUININE." E. W. GROVE'S signature on box. 25c.

A Stranger.

"Tomorrow will be the first Sunday of the year, and I propose to commence the new year by going to church," announced Mr. Gibbs, reverently.

"You'd better take me with you," calmly rejoined Mrs. Gibbs.

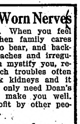
"What for?"

"You many need somebody to identify you."—Judge.

Rest Those Worn Nerves

Don't give up. When you feel all unstrung, when family cares seem too hard to bear, and backache, dizzy headaches and irregular kidney action mystify you, remember that such troubles often come from weak kidneys and it may be that you only need Doan's Kidney Pills to make you well. Don't delay. Profit by other people's experiences.

A Minnesota Case


"Every Picture Tells a Story."

Mrs. George S. Hesler, 700 Hope St., Austin, Minn., says: "I was in awful shape with kidney trouble and could hardly walk around. There were shooting pains in my limbs and a constant ache over my right kidney. It was all I could do to turn in bed and mornings I felt languid and tired. After suffering a couple of years, I used Doan's Kidney Pills and they rid me of the ailments."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

BLACK LEG
LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED
by Cutter's Blackleg Pills. Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by Western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail. Write for booklet and testimonials.
10-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills $1.00
50-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills 4.00
Use any injector, but Cutter's best.
The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in vaccines and serums only. Insist on Cutter's. If unobtainable, order direct.
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

WONDERFUL PROGRESS IN CANADA

It Is Over the Hill—Splendid Bank Clearings, and the Crop Returns Reveal Vast Possibilities for the Future.

"There are opportunities for investment in Canada now that may prove attractive to American capital. Land prices in the west are low and wages less than on this side of the line, and whatever the outcome of the war, the future of the Dominion is assured as one of prosperity in the development of its vast resources." *Chicago Tribune.*

A short time ago the Canadian government asked for private subscriptions to a loan of fifty million dollars. Less than a month was given for completion of the subscription. On November 30th, the day upon which subscriptions were to cease, it was found that 110 million of dollars had been subscribed or 60 million dollars more than the amount asked. If there were any so pessimistic as to imagine that Canada was passing through a period of hard times the wonderful showing of this subscription should put aside all doubts of Canada's rapidly increasing prosperity.

The bank clearings of Winnipeg for 1915 were a billion and a half of dollars. Think of it. Then, in addition, there were the bank clearings of the other cities throughout Western Canada. Regina, Saskatoon and Moose Jaw also show big increase in clearings. The Winnipeg statistics show that the city has done the biggest financial, commercial and industrial business in its history in 1915. A billion and a half are big clearings, representing business on a per capita basis of over $7,000 per head for every man, woman and child in the city, and has gone ahead of big manufacturing cities like Buffalo, and runs a close second to Detroit. It has shown bigger bank clearings than the middle west cities of Minneapolis and Duluth, and has exceeded Los Angeles, Seattle and other noted shipping centers. It is now side by side with the ten biggest cities in North America in amount of bank clearings. But because the war helped Canada recover quickly from a natural economic depression it does not follow that, at the end of the war, the country must suffer a relapse, and straightway return to a state of inactivity and hard times.

A Winnipeg paper, with a well-known reputation for conservatism in economic matters says:

Canada's undeveloped fields should prove a mighty factor after the war in adjusting the country's business from one period to another. The staggering figures of this year's crop, showing increases in production of 50 per cent over last year, give a slight idea of the future wealth stored in vast stretches of prairie plain yet untouched by the plow. The Northwest Grain-Dealers' Association on September 1 estimated that the wheat crop of the three Prairie Provinces would amount to 250,800,000 bushels. On November 10 that estimate was increased to 307,230,000 bushels. The Dominion government on September 13 estimated the Western wheat crop at 275,772,200 bushels, but on October 15 those figures were changed to 304,200,000 bushels.

Monetary Returns for the Western Crop.

And the amount of money which the west is receiving for its grain has not yet been wholly appreciated. Up to the 10th of December the Canadian west had received some 170 million dollars for 182 million bushels of its grain crop, of which 149 million bushels was wheat. The average price of No. 1 Northern wheat for September was 93⅞ cents; for October 98½ cents, and for the first three weeks of November $1.03¾. On the 10th of December there was fully 120 million bushels of wheat to be marketed. This would leave about 30 million bushels for local consumption in the Prairie Provinces.

Bradstreet says:

"Confidence seems to have returned in Canada; grain crops are exceptionally large, prices pay the farmer, and the war-order lines provide work and aid in circulating much money. Credit is more freely granted, and interior merchants are disposed to buy rather liberally."—Advertisement.

Ideal Citizen.

"He's an ideal citizen?"

"What is an ideal citizen?"

"One who doesn't stop shoveling the snow off his sidewalk two feet inside his line, for fear of going six inches over."

DANGEROUS VARICOSE VEINS CAN BE REDUCED

If you or any relative or friend is worried because of varicose veins, or bunches, the best advice that anyone in this world can give is to get a prescription that many physicians are now prescribing.

Ask your druggist for an original two-ounce bottle of Emerald Oil (full strength) and apply night and morning to the swollen, enlarged veins. Soon you will notice that they are growing smaller and the treatment should be continued until the veins are of normal size. So penetrating and powerful is Emerald Oil that it dissolves goitre and wens and causes them to disappear.

Mean Query.

Conceited Karl—You know, people are always running after me.

Sarcastic Gus—Who? The police?

Bing.

She—How I wish I were a man!

It—do you, weally.

She—Yes; don't you?

UNCONQUERABLE AMERICAN NAVY IS URGED BY WILSON

UNITED STATES SHOULD HAVE GREATEST FLEET IN WORLD, PRESIDENT TELLS AUDIENCE IN ST. LOUIS.

SAYS 500,000 MEN COULD BE RAISED IN ANY STATE

Nation's Chief Executive Demands That Steps Be Taken at Once to Back Him Up in Defending American Lives and Commerce Abroad.

St. Louis, Feb. 4.—President Wilson told an audience of 15,000, here which swayed with a tumult of cheering, that the United States should have the greatest navy in the world.

"I believe the navy of the United States should be unconquerable," he said. "The greatest in the world."

The President declared that submarine commanders abroad have instructions which for the most part conform with international law but that the act of one commander might set the world afire, including America.

"Upon the ocean there are hundreds of cargoes of American goods," he said, "cotton, grain and all the bountiful supplies America is sending out to the world, and any one of those cargoes, any one of those ships, may be the point of contact that will bring America into the war."

Must Have Ships Enough.

"America is not selfish in claiming her rights. She is merely standing for the rights of mankind while the life of mankind is being extinguished in one of the greatest catastrophies in the world.

"There isn't a better service in the world than the United States navy. But they must have ships enough and we are going to give them ships enough. We must get down to business and do it systematically.

For the first time during the tour the President told of how one set of belligerents was cut off from the world. He said this kept the United States from helping them as it would like to. He made the statement in trying to show that the United States was really neutral.

EASY TO RAISE 500,000 MEN

President Warns Kansas City Audience That Most of Munition Factories Are on Atlantic.

Kansas City, Feb. 4.—President Wilson, in his address here, demanded that steps be taken at once to back him up in defending American lives and commerce abroad. His demand met with shouts and applause from an audience of 16,000 persons who waved American flags, leaped to their seats and cheered.

When the president ceased speaking he leaned forward and asked the great throng to join him in singing "America." The band played softly the audience stood and the words of America's national anthem came in a glorious burst of song from the many throats.

Crowd Is For President.

The big crowd was for the President from the start. It waited patiently for an hour to see him and cheered itself hoarse in a three-minute demonstration when he appeared. Sixteen thousand heard him, 20,000 were turned away and 10,000 more tried to get a glimpse of him as he left his hotel for the hall.

"Why, some men in Washington are questioning if we could get the 500,000 men for which the government is asking!" he said at one point of his address.

"Would they volunteer?"

A man in the far end of the hall shouted his answer over the heads of the crowd. "Yes," he cried. A dozen, a score, fifty, echoed the word and the hall was in a turmoil. President Wilson smiled and held out his hand.

"Why, I believe," he said, as the tumult decreased, "you could raise the 500,000 men in almost any state. I believe you could get 5,000 men right here in this audience.

President Gives Warning.

The president presented a warning that most of the munition factories of the United States are on the Atlantic seaboard and that therefore the nation must be ready to repel the first big attack in order to avoid disaster.

"We are witnessing a cataclysm and God only knows what the issue shall be," was the way he prefaced his conclusion in which he asked his audience to keep cool, but to uphold the judgment of the government in its demands for a larger, more effective means of national defense.

Big Football Attendance.

According to Parke Davis, the football statistician, more than 32,000 college and scholastic football games were played this year, while more than 1,500,000 spectators saw the matches. Last season's figures were placed at 34,000 games and 6,262,000 spectators.

Dillon Whips Norton.

Jack Dillon of Indianapolis stopped Al Norton, Los Angeles heavyweight, in the fourth round of a scheduled eight-round fight at Memphis.

BEGIN HOT WATER DRINKING IF YOU DON'T FEEL RIGHT

Says glass of hot water with phosphate before breakfast washes out poisons.

If you wake up with a bad taste, bad breath and tongue is coated; if your head is dull or aching; if what you eat sours and forms gas and acid in stomach, or you are bilious, constipated, nervous, sallow and can't get feeling just right, begin drinking phosphated hot water. Drink before breakfast, a glass of real hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it. This will flush the poisons and toxins from stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels and cleanse, sweeten and purify the entire alimentary tract. Do your inside bathing immediately upon arising in the morning to wash out of the system all the previous day's poisonous waste, gases and sour bile before putting more food into the stomach.

To feel like young folks feel; like you felt before your blood, nerves and muscles became loaded with body impurities, get from your druggist or storekeeper a quarter pound of limestone phosphate which is inexpensive and almost tasteless, except for a sourish tinge which is not unpleasant.

Just as soap and hot water act on the skin, cleansing, sweetening and freshening, so hot water and limestone phosphate act on the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels. Men and women who are usually constipated, bilious, headachy or have any stomach disorder should begin this inside bathing before breakfast. They are assured they will become real cranks on the subject shortly.—Adv.

Progressive Dampness.

"Young Twobble first decided that he wanted to be a lawyer."

"Yes."

"But he thought the law was too dry, so he decided to become a doctor."

"But even that was too dry, so he opened a drug store in a dry town; and now it's the wettest place you can find in a day's walk."

FRUIT LAXATIVE FOR SICK CHILD

"California Syrup of Figs" can't harm tender stomach, liver and bowels.

Every mother realizes, after giving her children "California Syrup of Figs" that this is their ideal laxative, because they love its pleasant taste and it thoroughly cleanses the tender little stomach, liver and bowels without griping.

When cross, irritable, feverish, or breath is bad, stomach sour, look at the tongue, mother! If coated, give a teaspoonful of this harmless "fruit laxative," and in a few hours all the foul, constipated waste, sour bile and undigested food passes out of the bowels, and you have a well, playful child again. When its little system is full of cold, throat sore, has stomach-ache, diarrhoea, indigestion, colic—remember, a good "inside cleaning" should always be the first treatment given.

Millions of mothers keep "California Syrup of Figs" handy; they know a teaspoonful today saves a sick child tomorrow. Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has directions for babies, children of all ages and grown-ups printed on the bottle. Adv.

Hitting the Nail.

Maude—Your hat's a perfect fright!

Mabel—Yes; right in the style, isn't it?

For a really fine coffee at a moderate price, drink Denison's Seminole Brand, 35c the lb., in sealed cans.

Only one merchant in each town sells Seminole. If your grocer isn't the one, write the Denison Coffee Co., Chicago, for a souvenir and the name of your Seminole dealer.

Buy the 3 lb. Canister Can for $1.00. —Adv.

One Kind.

"Pa, what are blood relations?"

"War stories, my son."—Boston Evening Transcript.

In the effort to eradicate

HEADACHE AND NEURALGIA

Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne now heads the list as a successful remedy for the relief of headache, nervousness, insomnia, car sickness, etc.

The dangerous tablet has had its day. Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne is a harmless, refreshing, fragrant preparation, marvelous in its action, relieving nervousness, sleeplessness, exhaustion and all head and nerve ailments by external use and inhaling. It is not a nerve food, but a nerve soother. By giving the nerves a rest they furnish their own food and tone, and all nerve pains disappear.

For children's colds and catarrh it is just the remedy, harmless and efficient and so pleasant to use. For men a pleasant remedy to relieve and clear the head "the morning after the night before." This is not an expensive preparations at 50 cents a bottle, because it brings the relief. It has many imitators at less price, but if they do not bring the desired results they are not cheap at any price.

Get Hoyt's and you will be satisfied. For sale at all drug stores.

Slow.

He—And may I kiss your hand?

She—Is that the way you've been brought up?

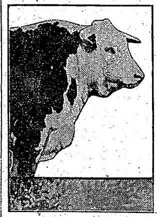
COMPARE BEEF BREEDS

Experiment Stations Unable to Say Which One Is Best.

Hereford Steers Made Daily Gain of 1.54 Pounds — Aberdeen Angus Have Won Ten Out of Fourteen Grand Championships.

A number of experiment stations have compared the different breeds of beef cattle, by steer feeding tests, with the result that they are unable to say, under the general farm conditions, which one is best.

As an average of experiments by four different stations, Hereford steers made an average daily gain at the age of two years and eight months of 1.54 pounds; Shorthorn steers in five experiments, at an age of two years and nine months, made an average daily gain of 1.5 pounds; Angus steers in four different experiments made an average daily gain at an age of two years and eight months of 1.53 pounds, and Galloway steers in three different experiments made an average daily gain from birth to an age of two years and seven months of 1.62 pounds.



Excellent Beef Type.

This is not enough difference to warrant anyone saying that any one of these prominent beef breeds gains more rapidly than another. Conditions might readily enough have been changed, and perhaps only slightly, so as to change these gains one way or another in the case of any or all of the breeds. In general farm feeding steers of all four breeds will do about equally well in the feed lot in the making of daily gains.

Neither is there much difference in the feed it takes to produce a pound of gain by the steers of these four breeds. In eight different experiments at five different stations, Shorthorn steers required an average of 694 pounds of grain to produce 100 pounds of gain; Hereford steers required 739 pounds of grain; Angus steers, 761 pounds, and Galloway, 699 pounds. Here also a slight change in conditions of feeding or management, might have produced different results in favor of one breed or another.

Does one of the beef breeds sell enough better on the market to warrant anyone making a statement to that effect? No. The Aberdeen Angus, it is true, have won ten out of a possible 14 grand championships in the single fat steer classes at the International Live Stock exposition, 11 out of a possible 14 grand championships in the carlot fat steer classes, and 13 out of a possible 14 in the fat steer carcass classes, and this has given them the edge on prices paid for fat show cattle sold during International week at auction.

PROTECTORS FOR THE TREES

Hardware Cloth, With Mesh of About One-Fourth Inch, Will Be Found Cheap and Satisfactory.

(By LEONARD G. HERRON, Department of Horticulture, Oklahoma Agricultural College.)

Most any hardware store carries what they call hardware cloth, which has a mesh about one-fourth inch square. You can buy this by the yard and cut it in such sizes as will fit your trees when is is bound around them. Make the protectors tall enough to reach the first limbs, and also let them extend down into the ground one or two inches. We use these at the station entirely and find them very satisfactory and quite cheap.

Some people use large corn stalks and tie them about the trunks of the trees. This method is also quite satisfactory.

GOOD HINTS TO POULTRYMAN

Chicks Need Plenty of Range—Feed Liberally of Variety—Avoid Contaminated Ground.

Growing chicks need plenty of range.

Soiled and contaminated ground is a frequent source of disease among the young chicks.

Feed abundance, with variety.

The chick's constitution is made before the egg that is hatched is laid.

Exercise produces warmth, provides pleasure, and promotes health.

Care for Young Trees.

In the case of young fruit trees planted about the home grounds, where they cannot be cultivated, keep the soil stirred about them with a hoe or place around them a heavy mulch of straw or stable manure.

Dire Threat.

"No, Lena," said the mistress, "I cannot give you a recommendation. You are lazy, incompetent and slovenly, and it wouldn't be right for me to give others the impression that you are a good servant."

"Listen hare, Mrs. Yones," cried Lena, shaking her fist in the lady's face, "if you ain't bane giving me das recommendation Ay bane stay here till you do."

She got it.

To keep clean and healthy take Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. They regulate liver, bowels and stomach.—Adv.

Rapid.

Rosa—His yacht is quite fast, isn't it?

Rayne—Very fast. You ought to see how it is going through his money.

RED, ROUGH, SORE HANDS

May Be Soothed and Healed by Use of Cuticura. Trial Free.

Nothing so soothing and healing for red, rough and irritated hands as Cuticura Soap and Cuticura Ointment. Soak hands on retiring in hot Cuticura soapsuds. Dry, and gently anoint hands with Cuticura Ointment. A one-night treatment works wonders.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Part of the Obligation.

Patient—Doc, I owe you my life.

Doctor—Yes, and that isn't all.—Minnesota Minnehaha.

Dallas, Tex., 1015 postal receipts aggregated $1,132,210.77.

HEAT FLASHES, DIZZY, NERVOUS

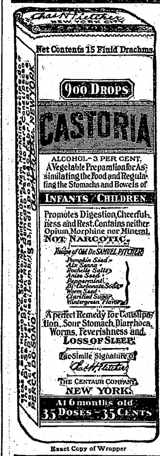
Mrs. Wynn Tells How Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Helped Her During Change of Life.

Richmond, Va.—"After taking seven bottles of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound I feel like a new woman. I always had a headache during the Change of Life and was also troubled with other bad feelings common at that time—dizzy spells, nervous feelings and heat flashes. Now I am in better health than I ever was and recommend your remedies to all my friends."—Mrs. LENA WYNN, 2812 E. O Street, Richmond, Va.

While Change of Life is a most critical period of a woman's existence, the annoying symptoms which accompany it may be controlled, and normal health restored by the timely use of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Such warning symptoms are a sense of suffocation, hot flashes, headaches, backaches, dread of impending evil, timidity, sounds in the ears, palpitation of the heart, sparks before the eyes, irregularities, constipation, variable appetite, weakness and inquietude, and dizziness.

For these abnormal conditions do not fail to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.


Chas. H. Fletcher
NEW YORK CITY
Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachms
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC.
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
Alx. Senna
Rochelle Salts
Anise Seed
Peppermint
Bi Carbonate Soda
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor
A perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP.
Fac Simile Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES—35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Decision Deferred.

"How are you going to like your new neighbors?"

"Can't tell. I happened to be out when their furniture was moved in."—Judge.

St. Louis has since war began shipped abroad $34,000,000 worth of army horses.

Piles Relieved by First Application

And cured in 6 to 14 days by PAZO OINTMENT, the universal remedy for all forms of Piles. Druggists refund money if it fails 50c

Lawyers are so plentiful that but few criminals get a chance to plead guilty.

Let's be kind to the beggars. We may want to borrow money of them some day.

Make the Liver Do its Duty

Nine times in ten when the liver is right the stomach and bowels are right.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS gently but firmly compel a lazy liver to do its duty.

Cures Constipation, Indigestion, Sick Headache, and Distress After Eating.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

WHAT IS URIC ACID?

THE CAUSE OF BACKACHE, RHEUMATISM, LUMBAGO

Ever since the discovery of uric acid in the blood by Scheele, in 1775, and the bad effect it had upon the body, scientists and physicians have striven to rid the tissues and the blood of this poison. Because of its overabundance in the system it causes backache, pains here and there, rheumatism, gout, gravel, neuralgia and sciatica. It was Dr. Pierce who discovered a new agent, called "Anuric," which will throw out and completely eradicate this uric acid from the system. "Anuric" is 37 times more potent than *lithia*, and consequently you need no longer fear muscular or articular rheumatism or gout, or many other diseases which are dependent on an accumulation of uric acid within the body. Send to Dr. Pierce of the Invalids' Hotel and Surgical Institute, Buffalo, N. Y., for a pamphlet on "Anuric," or send 10 cents for a trial package of "Anuric" Tablets.

If you feel that tired, worn-out feeling, backache, neuralgia, or if your sleep is disturbed by too frequent urination, go to your best store and ask for Dr. Pierce's "Anuric."

Dr. Pierce's reputation is back of this medicine and you know that his "Pleasant Pellets" for the liver and his "Favorite Prescription" for the ills of women have had a splendid reputation for the past fifty years.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

Puts a ... Stop to all **Distemper**

CURES THE SICK

And prevents others having the disease no matter how exposed. 50 cents and $1 a bottle, $5 and $10 a dozen bottles. All good druggists and turf goods houses.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO.,
Chemists and Bacteriologists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
W. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30, 305, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

The Editor of the Red Lake Falls Gazette seems to be terribly excited over the county option election to be held in Red Lake county on Feb. 28th, and has stepped from the editorial columns of his paper onto the front page, with two columns of his wonderful opinion, with big headlines, next to pure reading matter, which must be pretty expensive advertising for the county optionists. But the people understand the difference between paid advertising and the editorial opinions of an editor. It also appears that it is part of the contract to have them signed by C. R. C. Baker, but whether the signer of the articles is the C. R. C. Baker whose name appears at the head of editorial columns of the Gazette the articles do not state, but we presume not, as the articles have more the appearance of being written by an escaped lunatic from a sanitarium than an editor of a newspaper, who is supposed to represent the best interests of his home county.

The preparedness speeches being made by President Wilson, are likely to stir up the American people to prepare for, and then get into war as soon as possible, and about the first move they will make is to demand that an embargo be placed on the shipment of arms and ammunition to European nations, to be stored up for use to kill American citizens. If there is as much danger of war with a foreign power as President Wilson would lead the American people to believe there is, a prompt embargo should be placed on the shipment of arms and ammunition out of the United States, and our coasts patrolled to see that the law was enforced.

In a recent issue the Minneapolis Tribune offers the following names as possible delegates from the Ninth District to the National Republican Convention: A. G. Anderson, Fergus Falls; Nels Hegnes, Argyle; J. H. Baldwin, Frazee; A. D. Stevens, Crookston; Doctor Watson, Red Lake Falls; P. H. Konzen, Hallock and Al Kaiser, Bagley. The News-Press rises to reiterate its former remarks to the effect that it believes Pennington county is entitled to a delegate to this convention, and it hopes that other counties of the district who have been honored in the past will concede the justness of this claim, and will get behind a Pennington man.—T. R. Falls News-Press.

Governor Burnquist is wise to let all appointees of Governor Hammond remain in office, as there would undoubtedly be about fifty candidates for each position, while he could only appoint one which would of course leave him forty-nine enemies.

There does not seem to be any lack of timber for lieutenant governor this year, and there are several more yet to be heard from.

There is now considerable sentiment among the people of Thief River Falls favoring a bridge across the Red Lake River at Highlanding. But sentiment is as far as they will ever get until the river is declared a non-navigable stream. We know what we are talking about on this proposition, as we got permission of the war department eight years ago to build a bridge across the river in the town of Highlanding, but they require that the bridge shall be 22 feet high from low water mark, which of course is a prohibitive height with the low banks of the Red Lake River. We wish that some people who are talking about building bridges across this river without having it declared non-navigable, or getting permission from the war department, would consult an attorney, so they would know what they were talking about.

Stephen Sieger, the Kratka post master was elected as one of the alternate delegates to the Democratic State Convention, held at St. Paul on Feb. 3rd. Stephen has grown to be quite a factor in the Democratic party, since they came into power, but he will be ready to turn his coat the other side out after he hears the election returns in November. By the way this is the same Stephen, who was always a delegate, or candidate for one in the Republican party, when they were in power, in fact he has justly earned the name of party "sneak" after political pie. This may be all right from his view point, and we have many warm friends in the Democratic party, but we like to see a man, a man in politics, or a mouse, or a long tailed rat, instead of a political nonentity.

SCIATICA'S PIERCING PAIN

To kill the nerve pains of Sciatica you can always depend on Sloan's Liniment. It penetrates to the seat of pain and brings ease as soon as it is applied. A great comfort too with Sloan's is that no rubbing is required. Sloan's Liniment is invaluable for stopping muscular or nerve pain of any kind. Try it at once if you suffer with Rheumatism, Lumbago, Sore Throat, Pain in Chest, Sprains, Bruises, etc. It is excellent for Neuralgia and Headache. 25c. at all Druggists.—Adv.

FOR CHILDREN'S COUGH.

You cannot use anything better for your child's cough and cold than Dr. King's New Discovery. It is prepared from Pine Tar mixed with healing and soothing balsams. It does not contain anything harmful and is slightly laxative, just enough to expel the poisons from the system. Dr. King's New Discovery is antiseptic—kills the cold germs—raises the phlegm—loosens the cough and soothes the irritation. Don't put off treatment. Coughs and Colds often lead to serious lung troubles. It is also good for adults and the aged. Get a bottle to-day. All Druggists.—Adv.

LIVEN UP YOUR TORPID LIVER.

To keep your liver active use Dr. King's New Life Pills. They insure good digestion, relieve constipation, and tone up the whole system—keep your eye clear and your skin fresh and healty looking. Only 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

DON'T SCOLD FRETFUL CHILDREN.

That nervousness, fretting and restlessness is no doubt caused by worms or constipation. Instead of whipping or scolding, give your child a treatment of Kickapoo Worm Killer. Nice candy confections that kill the worms and are laxative enough to move the bowels and expel not only the worms but accumulated poisons. These poisons and worms bring on fever, make children nervous and irritable, reduce their vitality and make them victims of sickness. Get a box of Kickapoo Worm Killer to-day at your Druggist, only 25c.—Adv.

Tvedt and Prichard Company

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

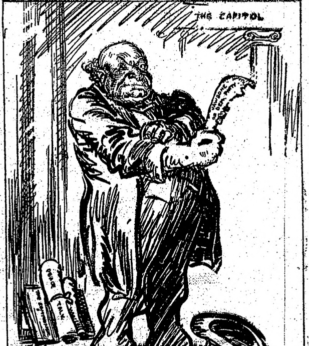
Fire and Torrado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BURDHUND, Cashier

SAMSON.



Peace at Any Price, but Not in the Party.
—Cesare in New York Sun.

Inappropriate Garb.

"How are you coming along with your new magazine, the Society Girl?"

"All right. But the mailing proposition bothers me."

"How's that?"

"I don't like to send her out in a wrapper."—Louisville Courier Journal.

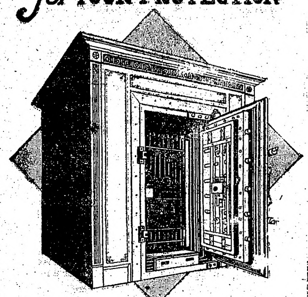
Her Revenge.

Girl Shopper—Why did you make that poor salesman pull down all that stuff and then not buy anything? Second Ditto—Why, the mean fellow was in a car yesterday and never offered me his seat, though I stood right at him, so I just decided I would get even.—Boston Transcript.

FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

INSECT MARVELS.

What the Hop Aphis Unchecked Would Do In One Year.

Few persons, writes James Buckland in a report of the Smithsonian institution, realize how enormous is the number of insect species or how amazing is their power of multiplication. The number of insect species is greater by far than that of the species of all other living creatures combined. More than 200,000 have been described, and probably twice that number remain to be examined. Virtually all living animals, as well as most plants, supply food for these incomputable hordes. The fecundity of certain insect forms is astounding.

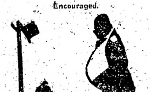
Riley once computed that the progeny of the hop aphis, which sees thirteen generations born to it in a single year, would, if unchecked to the end of the twelfth generation, multiply to the inconceivable number of ten sextillions of individuals. Supplementing that calculation, Forbush says that if this brood were marshaled in line, ten to the inch, it would extend to a point so far in the profundity of space that light from the head of the procession, traveling at the rate of 184,000 miles a second, would take 2,500 years to reach the earth.

Kirkland has computed that in eight years the progeny of one pair of gypsy moths could destroy all the foliage in the United States. A Canadian entomologist declares that in one season the descendants of a pair of potato bugs would, if unchecked, number 60,000,000.

The voracity of insects is almost as astonishing as their power of reproduction. The daily ration in leaves of a caterpillar is equal to twice its own weight. If a horse were to eat as much he would require a ton of hay every twenty-four hours. Forbush says that a certain flesh eating larva will consume in twenty-four hours 200 times its original weight. A human child, to do as well, would have to eat in the first day of its life 1,500 pounds of beef.

Trouvelot, who made a special study of the subject, affirms that the food taken by a single silkworm in fifty-six days equals 86,000 times its original weight at hatching. What destruction this one insect would cause if even a one-hundredth part of its eggs ever hatched! The facts show how great is the value to man of the insect eating birds.

Encouraged.



"So you want a job as office boy? Well, I want to inform you right now that we've had lots of office boys, and they were all worthless."

"Yes, sir; that's why I thought this was a good place to apply."—Wisconsin State Journal.

What Makes Mirrors Reflect?

Mirrors that are made of glass have metal placed on one side of the glass. The light will pass through the glass, but will not pass through the metal backing. Light has the property of bounding from a surface that it cannot penetrate, the same as a ball would when thrown against a surface that it cannot penetrate. The light passes through the glass of the mirror, meets the metal backing and then bounds from it. This bounding of the light from the metal surface is called reflection, and mirrors are said to reflect. —St. Nicholas.

A German Legend.

The Germans have a legend of Frederick Barbarossa that he is not dead, but in an enchanted sleep, sitting with his knights at a marble table in the cavern of Kyffhausen, in the Harz mountains. His long red beard has grown during this long enchantment and, covering the table, descends to the floor, and he sits thus waiting the moment that will set him free. There he has been kept for long centuries. There he must stay for ages.

One of a Pair.

The applicant for the post of butler seemed somewhat dense, but in other respects fairly suitable. Almost as an after thought the mistress of the house put a final query. "I suppose you are a single man?" she asked.

"Er—er—no, mum," he stammered. "I'm twins!"—London Opinion.

His Objection.

Scottish Bachelor—Will ye hae some tea? Visitor—Oh, please don't trouble! Bachelor—It's no the trouble; it's just the expense.—London Punch.

Hard Work.

"Pa, what is meant by literary endeavor?"

"Trying to sell the stuff, son."—Birmingham Age-Herald.

The more that fortune smiles the more one ought to tremble.—F. de Neufchateau.

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 6.00 p.m.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

W. G. Hunt

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

VOL. XV. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 18, 1916. NO. 49

THE LOCAL NEWS

Ole Legvold of Deer Park township was transacting business at Goodridge Monday.

Brown, the Chicago Grocery Salesman, is canvassing this week.

Read the advertisement of the Goodridge Drug Store published in another column.

Ye editor and wife and daughter Myrtle visited the movies at Goodridge on Tuesday evening.

Carl and Ole Narveson have been hauling Mrs. Narveson's wheat to the Goodridge market this week.

Lenard McAndress and Willie Shosten took in the moving picture show at Goodridge last night.

Knute Dahle is finishing filling the Highlanding creamery ice house with choice Red Lake River ice, this week.

Miss Myrtle Hunt was down at Thief River Falls Monday, to have some dental work done, returning home Tuesday.

Karl Korstad, the Highlanding merchant was transacting business at Thief River Falls Wednesday, returning home yesterday.

George Baird of Erie is selling his stock and farm machinery at public auction to day and will soon leave for a visit to his old home at Erie, Pennsylvania.

The soft warm weather of this week has placed the roads in very bad condition, as the farmers begin to haul loads on them, and they are badly cut off at one side.

G. B. Tvelt of Mayfield is attending the Baird auction sale to day, It always appears that when one farmer wants to sell off his stock there is always another one ready to buy.

Wm. A. Vaughan has resigned as agent for the Minnesota Northern Electric railway line at Goodridge, and will devote his attention to his Highlanding farming interests.

There is to be a big public ball at the P. L. Wojnarowski hall, in the town of Hickory, on Saturday evening, February 19. First class music, and a fine time. All are invited.

Eddie, Lars and Henry Hyland have been hauling hay this week, from the eastern part of Highlanding township, to their homes in Deer Park township, and they find it a hard proposition to make a load of hay stay right side up on the present roads.

We had the pleasure of meeting our old friend Charles Newbury at Goodridge last Monday. Mr. Newbury was keeper of a livery barn at Thief River Falls for a good many years, but has now retired to his farm in Goodridge township where he will take life a little easier.

Municipal Judge Tarrant says that no leniency will be shown to blind piggers or boot leggers in his court. That's right Nick, go after them but you will have plenty of business next summer, but the expense for their prosecution will come on the county so that the dry advocates can pay the expenses.

There are some important changes being made in the mail routes running east from Thief River Falls. There will be a daily mail route from Mavie to Grygla running by way of Germantown, and the Highlanding route will get their mail from Mavie, instead of Thief River Falls, with Mavie as the distributing office.

Admits Moonshining In Northern Country.

Glenwood, Feb. . . E. F. Greene of this city pleaded guilty before U. S. Commissioner Whaley to having operated an illicit still and was bound over to the grand jury under $500.00 bond.

According to treasury agents this is the first case of moonshining that they have come in contact with in Minnesota.

Pope County of which Glenwood is the county seat went dry under County Option last spring and the last saloon is the county closed its doors about the first of the year.

It is understood that more cases of moonshining will be unearthed in the northern part of the state and that a number of people are under surveillance.

We have not heard of any distillery being started in Pennington county yet, as the weather has been too cold for the genuine manufacturers and sellers of booze to get in their work, but we expect the next session of the grand jury in this county will indict about as many illegal liquor dealers as the last session in Polk county did.

We do not uphold the illegal sale of intoxicating liquors, but we consider the man who sells it a gentleman, compared to the low down sneak who will go around and beg of a man for liquor that he knows he has no right to sell, and after he has got it, turn around and squeal on the blind pigger and have him arrested.

Notice!

Get your horse harnesses ready for spring's work. Call on Anderson the Goodridge harness maker who will do your repairing at reasonable prices, or will sell you any part of a harness, or a whole new harness. Goodridge, Minn.

FEED GROUND.

P. C. Wold's feed mill grinds feed on Tuesdays and Fridays of each week.. Will grind any other week day that is convenient for customers, if given notice. First class and fast work done. Give us a call, at farm residence of P. C. Wold, sec. 19, town of Highlanding.

Odd Cures For Seasickness.

Among curious remedies for seasickness is that which is popular among the mariners in the levant—the daily swallowing of iron rust, which is obtained by the simple process of scraping it off the anchor or anchor chain. But this is only part of the treatment, for a small pouch containing roasted salt and flowers of thyme must be tied upon the abdomen as firmly as can be borne, this being considered to counteract the effect of the internal disturbance caused by the rolling of the vessel. Known to the ancient Greeks as "thymian salt," the preparation has at least the authority of old age, while its efficacy is not without modern testimony. And the belt is better than salt and faith better than the belt.

Just So.

Banker—Have you ever seen a ghost?

Tecze—Well, no, but I have met lots of people who know people who have heard of people who have.—Boston Globe.

Polk County Has 1339 Autoes, and 24 Blind Piggers.

Officers of the Law all Kept Busy.

Sixty two indictments were returned by the Polk county grand jury that ended its work last evening. Of this number 24 secret indictments for violations of the liquor laws were returned yesterday afternoon.

Only two arrests were made today by Sheriff E. F. Kelly. They were Henry Brosseau, who was indicted on three counts yesterday afternoon for selling liquor illegally and William Shields who was indicted for blind pigging. Brosseau was arrainged and was releas-on $300 bonds. Shields pleaded not guilty and was released on $200 bonds.

At East Grand Forks yesterday afternoon the sheriff's department arrested Norman Anderson, who today was released on $200 bonds and Henry Keller who was arraigned this afternoon and entered a plea of not guilty. Both are alleged to have sold liquor illegally. Keller's bonds were fixed at $150 but up to late this afternoon he was unable to raise them.—Crookston Times.

It appears from the above that only one of the blind piggers arrested up to date was unable to furnish bonds, and is now being boarded at the expense of the tax payers.

This is the kind of law and order that the Red Lake Falls Gazette advises the people of Red Lake county to vote for on February 28th.

It is expected that the next session of the grand jury in Pennington county will fill our jail to overflowing, with the overflow of North Dakota blind piggers who will drift in here to do business in a dry territory. Surely that option law is some law to suppress crime.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

Kiewel Brewing Co.

Plummer, Minnesota.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON. V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Mcginn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Secy. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

When In Goodridge

GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.

Goodridge Hotel

L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Caution!

When you skin your cattle be careful to not cut the hide. Then take the hide to C. H. Melby, at the Oklee Meat Market, and he will pay you a first class price for it.

FOR SALE: a farm near Red Lake River, for about half value. Inquire at this office.

Notice!

Headquarters for St. Paul Hide and Fur Co., at the Goodridge Meat Market.

Thirteen cents a pound for No. 1 hides.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge.

Constipation

Is to be dreaded. It leads to serious ailments, Fever, Indigestion, Piles, Sick Headache, Poisoned System and a score of other troubles follow. Don't let Constipation last. Keep your Kidneys, Liver and Bowels healthy and active. Rid your system of fermented, gassy foods. Nothing better than

Dr. King's New Life Pills

All Druggists 25 cents
SATISFACTION OR MONEY BACK

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Sure Test.

Brown—So you took Jake's check for $50! Can it, by any possibility, be good?

Jones—Listen! When Jake bursts into tears while signing a check it's good.—Exchange.

Not a Bite of Breakfast Until You Drink Water

Says a glass of hot water and phosphate prevents illness and keeps us fit.

Just as coal, when it burns, leaves behind a certain amount of incombustible material in the form of ashes, so the food and drink taken day after day leaves in the alimentary canal a certain amount of indigestible material, which if not completely eliminated from the system each day, becomes food for the millions of bacteria which infest the bowels. From this mass of left-over waste, toxins and ptomaine-like poisons are formed and sucked into the blood.

Men and women who can't get feeling right must begin to take inside baths. Before eating breakfast each morning drink a glass of real hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it to wash out of the thirty feet of bowels the previous day's accumulation of poisons and toxins and to keep the entire alimentary canal clean, pure and fresh.

Those who are subject to sick headache, colds, biliousness, constipation, others who wake up with bad taste, foul breath, backache, rheumatic stiffness, or have a sour, gassy stomach after meals, are urged to get a quarter pound of limestone phosphate from any druggist or storekeeper, and begin practicing internal sanitation. This will cost very little, but is sufficient to make anyone an enthusiast on the subject.

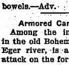
Remember inside bathing is more important than outside bathing, because the skin pores do not absorb impurities into the blood, causing poor health, while the bowel pores do. Just as soap and hot water cleanses, sweetens and freshens the skin, so hot water and limestone phosphate act on the stomach, liver kidneys and bowels.—Adv.

Armored Cars Centuries Ago.

Among the interesting documents in the old Bohemian city Saaz, on the Eger river, is a picture showing an attack on the fortress Glatz, in Silesia. 500 years ago, in which war-automobiles were used! The mechanically-driven cars were flat vehicles, protected by huge shields in front, in which the soldiers turned large cranks, the rotary motion of which was transferred to cog-wheels and to the road wheels. These fifteenth century "chauffeurs" got a speed of four miles an hour out of the armored cars.

A GRATEFUL OLD LADY.

Mrs. A. G. Clemens, West Alexander, Pa., writes: I have used Dodd's Kidney Pills, also Diamond Dinner Pills. Before using them I had suffered for a number of years with backache, also tender spots on spine, and had at times black floating specks before my eyes. I also had lumbago and heart trouble. Since using this medicine I have been relieved of my suffering. It is agreeable to me for you to publish this letter. I am glad to have an opportunity to say to all who are suffering as I have done that I obtained relief by using Dodd's Kidney Pills and Diamond Dinner Pills.


Mrs. A. G. Clemens

Dodd's Kidney Pills 50c per box at your dealer or Dodd's Medicine Co., Buffalo, N. Y. Dodd's Dyspepsia Tablets for Indigestion have been proved. 50c per box.—Adv.

This Year.

Guide—This is the Lover's Leap.

Tourist—Where she proposed to him?—New York Sun.

IS CHILD CROSS, FEVERISH, SICK

Look, Mother! If tongue is coated, give "California Syrup of Figs."

Children love this "fruit laxative," and nothing else cleanses the tender stomach, liver and bowels so nicely.

A child simply will not stop playing to empty the bowels, and the result is they become tightly clogged with waste, liver gets sluggish, stomach sours, then your little one becomes cross, half-sick, feverish, don't eat, sleep or act naturally, breath is bad, system full of cold, has sore throat, stomach-ache or diarrhoea. Listen, Mother! See if tongue is coated, then give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," and in a few hours all the constipated waste, sour bile and undigested food passes out of the system, and you have a well child again.

Millions of mothers give "California Syrup of Figs" because it is perfectly harmless; children love it, and it never fails to act on the stomach, liver and bowels.

Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly printed on the bottle. Adv.

Yes, Yes.

"I'd go through fire and water for you."

"And how about firewater?"

BULGARIA'S PEACE OFFER TO ALLIES TRUE, ATHENS SAYS

SOFIA GOVERNMENT MAKES OVERTURES FOR LAYING DOWN ARMS, ACCORDING TO DISPATCH FROM GREECE.

GERMANS MAKE TERRIFIC ATTACK ON FRENCH LINE

Capture Front of 700 Yards in Champagne Region, Berlin Reports—Make Four Successive Drives Following Hail of Shells and Bullets.

London, Feb. 15.—The Exchange Telegraph company has received the following dispatch from Athens:

"It is confirmed in Allied circles that Bulgaria has made overtures for a separate peace to the Allied powers."

Paris, Feb. 14.—Austrian aeroplanes made a raid over Ravenna and the neighboring towns of Codigoro and Bottrighe in Northeast Italy near the Adriatic. A Havas dispatch from Rome says 15 persons were killed and a number wounded.

Several women and children were among the injured.

A hospital and the basilica of Sant Apollinare at Ravenna were damaged.

London, Feb. 15.—The Germans are fiercely attacking the French positions in the Artois section as well as in Champagne. In the latter district Berlin reports the capture of a front about 700 yards while the French admit that the Germans have gained a footing in some of their advanced trenches near the Tahure-Somme-Py road.

Germans Attack Four Times.

The Artois near Hill 140, which lies to the southwest of Vimy, the German attacks followed one another in quick succession, there being four during the course of the afternoon. Pushing forward in the face of a hail of shells and bullets the Germans on their fourth attempt succeeded in entering one of the French first line trenches, which, however, they failed to hold, being almost immediately driven out with considerable losses in dead and wounded, according to Paris.

Leave Dead on Field.

Northeast of Soissons, German attack preceded by a bombardment resulted in the capture of a French trench near the Crouy road but here also they were thrown out leaving their dead on the field.

On the British end of the line, there have been sapping operations and bombardments by both sides.

All around Soissons the German artillery was busy, preparatory to infantry attacks; but the attacks did no eventuate owing to the French use of their guns in curtain of fire volleys.

In the Isonzo region the Austrians have taken from the Italians entrenchments in the Rombon zone, while the Italian artillery has bombarded Austrian positions at various points, especially in the Gorizia sector.

FORD FIGHTS PREPAREDNESS

Plans to Spend Millions in Advertising Campaign Against War and Defense Program.

Detroit, Mich., Feb. 15.—It is announced that Henry Ford is preparing to launch a country-wide campaign of advertising against the program for naval and military expenditures now before Congress.

It was said to Mr. Ford intends soon to carry out his announced intention to devote millions of dollars to an educational campaign against war and preparedness which he declared to be the first step toward actual war.

None of the details of the plan could be obtained except that Mr. Ford had been considering the campaign for some time and that "all the people of the country would be reached by it."

RAIDERS LEAVE ZEEBRUGGE

German Scout Vessels Use Belgian Port as Base, is Report From Amsterdam.

Amsterdam, via London, Feb. 15.—The Telegraaf says the German scout vessels in the North sea are believed to have gone out of Zeebrugge, as it is known armed trawlers are stationed there and that some vessels which formerly were not at that port, have been lying there under steam.

Small German warships have been active in the North sea recently. The German war office announced last week that two British cruisers had been sunk, but the British said the vessels referred to were mine sweepers, one of which failed to return to port.

Peace Hint From Prussian.

Amsterdam, Feb. 14.—A suggestion of the possibility of the conclusion of peace soon is made by Baron von Zedlitz of the Prussian diet, according to the Vossische Zeitung. The newspaper quotes him as saying:

"As regards the discussion of Germany's aims in the war situation, the conclusion of peace in the near future is not impossible, and therefore the announcement of our fundamental aims in the war appears to be necessary, if the voice of the people is to be heard at the right time."

"CASCARETS" FOR SLUGGISH BOWELS

No sick headache, sour stomach, biliousness or constipation by morning.

Get a 10-cent box now.

Turn the rascals out—the headache, biliousness, indigestion, the sick, sour stomach and foul gases—turn them out to-night and keep them out with Cascarets.

Millions of men and women take a Cascaret now and then and never know the misery caused by a lazy liver, clogged bowels or an upset stomach.

Don't put in another day of distress. Let Cascarets cleanse your stomach; remove the sour, fermenting food; take the excess bile from your liver and carry out all the constipated waste matter and poison in the bowels. Then you will feel great.

A Cascaret to-night straightens you out by morning. They work while you sleep. A 10-cent box from any drug store means a clear head, sweet stomach and clean, healthy liver and bowel action for months. Children love Cascarets because they never gripe or sicken. Adv.

Prepared.

"What is the baby's name?"

"John James George William Henry Archibald Ebenezer."

"That's an awful string of names for the poor child to carry through life."

"Well, he's got seven uncles, and they're all speculating in war stocks. There's no telling which one of them is going to make good."

GENTLE RUBBING HELPS VARICOSE VEINS

Rubbing the swollen veins nightly for about two minutes with a gentle upward stroke brings benefit to sufferers and is mighty good advice, says an authority.

After the rubbing, which should always be toward the heart, because the blood in the veins flows that way, apply Emerald Oil (full strength) with brush or hand.

Try this simple home treatment for a few days and improvement will be noticed, then continue until veins are reduced to normal. It is very concentrated and penetrating and can be obtained at any modern drug store. It is so powerful that it also reduces Goitre and Wens.

Uncle Eben.

"How many folks," said Uncle Eben, "is tryin' to improve de world in general an' forgettin' to have de ashes carried out'n deir own basements!"

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

His Sad Ending.

"What killed po' Sam Black?"

"De doctah said he had a torpedo liver, and I 'spect it done 'sploded."

WHEN KIDNEYS ACT BAD TAKE GLASS OF SALTS

Eat Less Meat If Kidneys Hurt or You Have Backache or Bladder Misery—Meat Forms Uric Acid.

No man or woman who eats meat regularly can make a mistake by flushing the kidneys occasionally, says a well-known authority. Meat forms uric acid which clogs the kidney pores so they sluggishly filter or strain only part of the waste and poisons from the blood, then you get sick. Nearly all rheumatism, headaches, liver trouble, nervousness, constipation, dizziness, sleeplessness, bladder disorders come from sluggish kidneys.

The moment you feel a dull ache in the kidneys or your back hurts, or if the urine is cloudy, offensive, full of sediment, irregular of passage or attended by a sensation of scalding, get about four ounces of Jad Salts from any reliable pharmacy and take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast for a few days and your kidneys will then act fine. This famous salts is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia and has been used for generations to flush clogged kidneys and stimulate them to activity, also to neutralize the acids in urine so it no longer causes irritation, thus ending bladder disorders.

Jad Salts is inexpensive and cannot injure; makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water drink which all regular meat eaters should take now and then to keep the kidneys clean and the blood pure, thereby avoiding serious kidney complications.—Adv.

That's So.

"There is no use worrying."

"But if you don't you have no excuse for joining a 'Don't Worry club'!"

Ask your dealer for the free booklet, "Useful Hints for Horse Owners," issued by G. C. Hanford Mfg. Co., Syracuse, N. Y., manufacturers of Hanford's Balsam of Myrrh. Adv.

The girl who chooses a husband because he has the "rocks" may have a marble heart.

Dr. Pierce's Pellets are best for liver, bowels and stomach. One little Pellet for a laxative—three for a cathartic. Adv.

Procrastination is a banana peel that has caused the downfall of many a man.

Gopher State Happenings

Important Events of Various Sections of the state reported during last few days.

AT THE STATE CAPITOL

Obtains Place on Ballot.

Walter N. Carroll of Minneapolis has accomplished two things in his litigation before the Supreme Court over the presidential primary law. He has obtained a place on the ballot, and he has induced the Supreme Court to read something out of the law.

* * *

Highway Route Approved.

A vigorous fight was necessary to approve the Jefferson highway as originally proposed, but the delegation from Minnesota which attended the meeting at Kansas City to act on the proposed highway came home able to report a victory.

* * *

Blow to State Tax Board.

The Minnesota state tax commission received a severe blow from the supreme court when the latter body held that leases on mineral lands cannot be assessed as credits. Such leases have heretofore been so assessed. The decision will mean a heavy loss for the state in taxes, though the commission was unable to tell the amount because the leases are listed with all the other credits. The case was brought by the Royal Mineral association.

* * *

Too Many Banks in State.

Unless measures are taken in the near future to curb the number of unnecessary banks being organized, Minnesota will be overrun with weak banks, according to A. H. Turritin, state superintendent of banks. Too many banks are being started in towns where banks amply able to care for the needs of the business men and people there already exist, he said. "Something must be done by the legislature soon which will make it more difficult to organize state banks."

* * *

State Normal Board Meets.

The state normal board at a meeting in St. Paul, has laid on the table the recommendation of the normal school presidents regarding extension work and aid to rural schools. The recommendations will be acted upon at some future meeting. The presidents, in their report, expressed doubt as to the advisability of establishing either study centers or correspondence coures on an extensive scale in Minnesota, advising that the work be tried out first on a small scale.

GOPHER STATE NOTES

Red Wing.—G. E. Belin, pioneer riverman and a resident of Red Wing for more than half a century, is dead.

St. Paul.—Colonel Josias B. King, the first man in the United States to enlist in the Union army in the Civil war, is dead at his home here. Colonel King was 84 years old. He died of heart trouble.

St. Paul.—Governor Burnquist announces that he has been notified by Congressman Charles A. Linbergh of Little Falls that he will discontinue further activities in connection with his filing for the Republican nomination for governor and will withdraw from the race.

Red Wing—At the annual meeting of the Goodhue County Co-operative company, George F. Gross, general manager, submitted his annual report. It showed the aggregate business done by the company amounted to about $205,000. Net profits reported to be distributed among the shareholders on purchases were nearly $11,000.

Minneapolis.—A free trip to the Minnesota State Fair Farm Boys' Camp, Sept. 4 to 9, is to be given to 177 boys who excelled last year in the state acre-yield corn contest, state pig club contest, and Northern Minnesota potato contest, as a result of action just taken by the fair board. The 1916 Camp will be nearly twice as large as any of its four predecessors.

St. Paul.—Following a four-day investigation carried on by W. J. Stevenson, acting attorney general, and J. A. O. Preus, state auditor, these officials reported to the county attorney of Ramsey county that irregularities amounting to $28,962 have been discovered in the office of State Treasurer Walter J. Smith. The irregularities included three forged district school warrants for $18,000, $4,600 and $6,000. Robert C. Pickit, alleged confessed forger of the state warrants, is locked up in the central police station here charged with second degree forgery and first degree embezzlement, and Walter J. Smith, state treasurer, is in a Minneapolis sanitarium, under official surveillance. Pickit is held without bail.

Monticello, Minn.—That Lawrence Carr of St. Paul came to his death by suicide is the verdict of the coroner of Wright county. The discovery of burned powder in the wound in the head established the coroner's theory that the shot was fired at close range. Several witnesses were examined.

Crookston—"That the farmer is the main man of the country" was the keynote of an address by George E. Vincent, president of the University of Minnesota, before the Red River Development association here. The great hall was crowded and the speaker was frequently interrupted by applause.

New Strength for Lame Backs and Worn-out Conditions

Dear Mr. Editor:

I suffered from lame back and a tired, worn-out feeling. Was unable to stand erect and scarcely able to get around. It would usually come on at first with crick in small of my back. I took Anuric Tablets and my back commenced to get better. I did not have to walk doubled over as I did before using the "Anuric." It is the best remedy I have ever taken for what it is intended to relieve.

A. G. DRAKE.

NOTE:—When your kidneys get sluggish and clog, you suffer from backache, sick-headache, dizzy spells, or the twinges and pains of lumbago, rheumatism and gout. "Anuric" is the most powerful agent in dissolving uric acid, as hot water melts sugar. Ask the druggist for "Anuric," put up by Dr. Pierce, in 50-cent packages.

Classified.

"What is Dubkins, anyhow, pro-ally or pro-German?" asked Hickenlooper.

"Oh, Dubkins is a snootral," said Blifkins.

"Snootral? You mean neutral, don't you?"

"No," said Blifkins, "I mean snootral. Dubkins spends his time turning up his nose at both sides."

PREPAREDNESS!

To Fortify The System Against Grip

when Grip is prevalent LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE should be taken, as this combination of Quinine with other ingredients, destroys germs, acts as a Tonic and Laxative and thus keeps the system in condition to withstand Colds, Grip and Influenza. There is only one "BROMO QUININE." E. W. GROVE'S signature on box. 25c.

Chopping Him Off.

"I don't want to interfere with your business, but—" began the village bore.

"All right!" interrupted Cyrus K. Snapper. "Go ahead and interfere with it!"—Judge.

Not Gray Hairs but Tired Eyes make us look older than we are. Keep your Eyes young and you will look young. After the Movies Murine Your Eyes. Don't tell your age. Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, Sends Eye Book on request.

Obliging to All.

"Is Miss Triller an obliging singer?"

"Oh, yes; half the time she refuses to sing."

For calks use Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

Talk Is Cheap.

"I regard conversation as a gift."

"It usually is. If people had to pay for it there would be much less of it."

In the effort to eradicate

HEADACHE AND NEURALGIA

Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne now heads the list as a successful remedy for the relief of headache, nervousness, insomnia, car sickness, etc.

The dangerous tablet has had its day. Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne is a harmless, refreshing, fragrant preparation, marvelous in its action, relieving nervousness, sleeplessness, exhaustion and all head and nerve ailments by external use and inhaling. It is not a nerve food, but a nerve soother. By giving the nerves a rest they furnish their own food and tone, and all nerve pains disappear.

For children's colds and catarrh it is just the remedy, harmless and efficient and so pleasant to use. For men a pleasant remedy to relieve and clear the head "the morning after the night before." This is not an expensive preparations at 50 cents a bottle, because it brings the relief. It has many imitators at less price, but if they do not bring the desired results they are not cheap at any price.

Get Hoyt's and you will be satisfied. For sale at all drug stores.

As a Special Compliment.

"My ma's gone downtown to pay some bills."

"Pooh! The man comes to the house to collect ours."

Rub It In Thoroughly.

A sprain or strain should have immediate attention to check the swelling. Rub on, and rub in thoroughly Hanford's Balsam of Myrrh. Always have a bottle on hand for accidents. Adv.

A large portion of what the world calls good luck is composed of ninety-nine parts of ambition and one part of talent.

It always makes a man peevish when people compliment him on his success and then add that they can't understand it.

Men who have a lean and hungry look are nearly always the biggest eaters.

FROM GIRLHOOD TO OLD AGE WOMEN ARE HELPED

At the first symptoms of any derangement of the feminine organism at any period of life the one safe, really helpful remedy is Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription for every conceivable ailment and disease of a womanly nature. It is a woman's temperance medicine and its ingredients are published on wrapper.

Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription is a true friend to women in times of trial and at times of pain when the organs are not performing their functions. For headache, backache, hot flashes, catarrhal conditions, bearing down sensations, mental depression, dizziness, fainting spells, women should never fail to take this tried and true women's medicine.

Home Talent.

A man from "upstate" had gone to a theater in New York. In an interval between the acts he turned to the metropolitan who had the seat next to him.

"Where do all them troopers come from?" he inquired.

"I don't think I understand," said the city dweller.

"I mean them actors up yonder on the stage," explained the man from afar. "Was they brought on specially for this show or do they live here?"

"I believe most of them live here in town," said the New Yorker.

"Well, they do purty blamed well for home talent," said the stranger.—Pittsburgh Chronicle-Telegraph.

For a really fine coffee at a moderate price, drink Denison's Seminole Brand, 35c the lb., in sealed cans.

Only one merchant in each town sells Seminole. If your grocer isn't the one, write the Denison Coffee Co., Chicago, for a souvenir and the name of your Seminole dealer.

Buy the 3 lb. Canister Can for $1.00. —Adv.

Telling Him.

"What does it cost to live in New York?"

"More than it is worth."—Houston Post.

Use Hanford's Balsam when all else fails. Adv.

Praise men and flatter women, and you will have many fair-weather friends.

Weak Kidneys Often the Result of Overwork

On several occasions I have been unable to work and suffered severe pains in the back, due to my kidneys. I called on a doctor of Ripon, Wis., but received no relief.

I tried Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root which gave me instant relief. I was then able to resume work. Swamp-Root is the only relief I can get from kidney disease which I am subject to in the spring of the year. I am writing this testimonial through my own free will that sufferers of kidney and bladder diseases will know of the wonderful merits of Swamp-Root. I recommend Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root whenever I can and always have a bottle of Swamp-Root in my home.

I purchased Swamp-Root of Mr. C. J. Burnside, Druggist, of 202 Main Street, Ripon, Wis.

Very truly yours,
THOMAS J. LYNCH.
525 Newbury Street, Ripon, Wis.

I have read the above statement that Thomas J. Lynch bought Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root at my store and made oath the above statement is true in substance and fact.

E. J. Burnside.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 15th day of November, 1911.

F. A. PRESTON.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

The Case Stated.

"What d'ye think, Hiram, of this play about a dumb wife?"

"Ain't no sich critter."

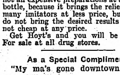
When a fool and his money are parted the parting is such sweet sorrow!

The grave is a narrow escape from life.

Bumper Grain Crops

Good Markets—High Prices

Prizes Awarded to Western Canada for Wheat, Oats, Barley, Alfalfa and Grasses


160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

The winnings of Western Canada at the Soil Products Exposition at Denver were easily made. The list comprised Wheat, Oats, Barley and Grasses, the most important being the prizes for Wheat and Oats and sweep stake on Alfalfa.

No less important than the splendid quality of Western Canada's wheat and other grains, is the excellence of the cattle fed and fattened on the grasses of that country. A recent shipment of cattle to Chicago topped the market in that city for quality and price.

Western Canada produced in 1915 one-third as much wheat as all of the United States, or over 300,000,000 bushels.

Canada in proportion to population has a greater exportable surplus of wheat this year than any country in the world, and at present prices you can figure out the revenue for the producer. In Western Canada you will find good markets, splendid schools, exceptional social conditions, perfect climate and other great attractions. There is no war tax on land and no conscription.

Send for illustrated pamphlet and ask for reduced railway rates, information as to best locations, etc. Address Superintendent Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or

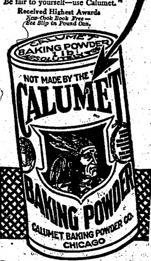
R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

"I Can't Resist-

anything made with Calumet Baking Powder. Mother *never* had such wholesome bakings until she used Calumet.

"It's Calumet surety, uniformity, purity, strength, that makes every baking turn out right—that saves millions of housewives Baking Powder money. Be fair to yourself—use Calumet."

Received Highest Awards
New Cook Book Free—See Slip in Pound Can.


CALUMET BAKING POWDER 1 lb. ABSOLUTELY PURE
NOT MADE BY THE TRUST
CALUMET
BAKING POWDER
CALUMET BAKING POWDER CO.
CHICAGO

Cheap and big can Baking Powders do not save you money. Calumet does—it's Pure and far superior to sour milk and soda.

That's Why.

"Jones is a man of decided domestic tastes, is he not?"

"I don't know that it's a matter of taste. It's my belief he smokes those five-cent cigars not so much because they're domestic as because they're cheap."

A man always feels contemptible when he lets a girl kiss him against his will.

Piles Cured in 6 to 14 Days
Druggists refund money if PAZO OINTMENT fails to cure Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles. First application gives relief. 50c.

No Choice.

"I studied French at school and learned to speak it fluently, and yet when I went to Paris I couldn't understand a word of what the natives said." "Nothing strange about that When you speak you choose your own words, but when you listen you have to take 'em as they come."

Facing the Decorating Problem

The decorating problem is the woman's problem. Alabastine will solve this problem for thousands of women this spring.

The Alabastine "Free Decorating Service" will assist you to procure the correct tones and color combinations that will harmonize perfectly with your rugs, furniture, draperies, curtains, and wearing apparel.

Alabastine
The superior wall finish

Alabastine
ALABASTINE

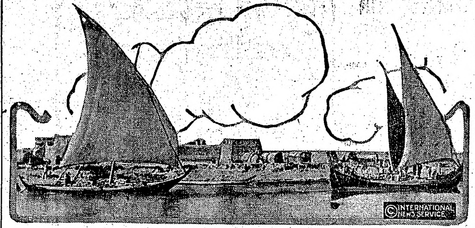
The ease with which Alabastine can be mixed and applied, the range of wonderful decorative effects that can be obtained by intermixing Alabastine tints, makes Alabastine preferable to wall paper and all other forms of finishing walls.

The best decorators advise the use of stencils to produce decorative wall and ceiling borders. Ordinarily, stencils cost from 50 cents to $3.00 each; but if you will write for the free "Alabastine Packet," containing hand colored proofs of 12 of the very latest stencil effects, we will tell you how you can have your choice of these and 500 others at practically no expense. Write today for this *absolutely free decorating service*.

Alabastine in 5 lb. packages, in dry powder form, ready to mix in cold water, is sold by paint, hardware, drug and general stores everywhere.

Alabastine Co.
334 Grandville Rd. Grand Rapids, Mich.

BRITISH SUPPLY SHIPS ON THE TIGRIS



Light-draft boats making their way up the Tigris with supplies for the British forces at Kut-el-Amara. They both use their sails and are towed by men on the banks.

GARRISON BREAKS WITH PRESIDENT

SECRETARY OF WAR RESIGNS BECAUSE WILSON WILL NOT "IRSUPPORT ARMY PLAN.

DISAGREE ON FUNDAMENTALS

Opposition to Administration's Program of Setting Definite Time for Philippine Independence Another Reason for Action.

Washington, Feb. 12.—Secretary of War Lindley M. Garrison has resigned because President Wilson will not "irrevocably" support the continental army plan, and because he opposes the administration's program of setting a definite time for Philippine independence.

Resignation Is Accepted.

President Wilson accepted the resignation and has not yet selected a successor.

Assistant Secretary Breckinridge also resigned as a mark of loyalty to his chief, whose views he shared. The President accepted his resignation. Both take effect immediately.

Major General Hugh L. Scott, chief of staff of the army, automatically becomes secretary of war ad interim.

For Federal Continental Army.

It is known that one of Secretary Garrison's principal reasons for his conviction that only a federal continental army instead of a reorganized national guard could be the main military dependence of the nation was his belief that some day the United States may be called upon to defend the Monroe doctrine, and in that event he foresaw that the national guard might not be available for use outside of the United States before a declaration of war.

Mr. Garrison's contentions that only the plans of the war department could be considered seemed to the President "wholly unjustifiable."

START NATIONAL CAMPAIGN

Suffragists Hold Conference to Urge Congressmen to Support Amendment to Constitution.

New York, Feb. 12.—The first of a series of conferences by means of which suffragists plan to organize the country geographically to unify their campaign in support of the Susan B. Anthony constitutional amendment has just been held here. Delegates were present from New Jersey, Delaware, Pennsylvania, Maryland and New York.

Plans were made for raising funds to send organizers into states where women already have the vote, to induce the voters to urge their senators and representatives to support the proposed amendment in Congress. About $5,000 was pledged, bringing the eastern campaign fund for this movement up to $60,000.

PEACE CONFERENCE OPENED

Neutral Society For Continuous Mediation, Outgrowth of Ford Expedition, Holds First Meeting.

Stockholm, Feb. 11.—The neutral conference for continuous mediation, the outgrowth of the Ford peace expedition, has had its first regular meeting here.

Mayor Carl Lindhagen of Stockholm, in an address expressed hope of future accomplishments in the cause of peace.

A message of greeting was cabled to Henry Ford. Louis P. Lochner of Chicago was elected general secretary.

Montreal City Hall Threatened.

Montreal, Que., Feb. 11.—Rumors that an attempt would be made to burn down the city hall at 12:30 p. m. led Mayor Martin to call out all the police reserves and a large section of the fire department. Valuable papers were locked in the safes, employes were armed with hand extinguishers and hose was made ready to flood the building. Guards remained on duty late in the afternoon. A man phoned the mayor that he heard another man say in a street car that the city hall was to be destroyed at 12:30.

CUMMINS RIDICULES WILSON

SCORES PRESIDENT'S "VACILLATING VIEWS" ON PREPAREDNESS

Iowa Senator Makes First and Only Western Address of Republican Pre-convention Campaign.

St. Paul, Feb. 15.—Senator A. B. Cummins of Iowa ridiculed President Woodrow Wilson for what he called his "vacillating views" on preparedness and for his policies toward the Mexican and European situations in a speech before the Lincoln Republican club in the Saint Paul hotel. Although he expressed himself as opposed to the adoption of any new policy of "preparedness" until the present war is over and its lessons understood, the liveliest demonstration of the evening came when he said:

> **"This country should so prepare that it will be humanly impossible for a hostile foot to plant itself on the soil of America."**

Scores Wilson's Weakness.

There were marked evidences of approval when he declared:

> **"No real red-blooded American ever will turn to the page which records the conduct of this administration toward Mexico without blushing. I do not charge the president with wrongdoing, but weakness and vacillation are sometimes worse than wrongdoing."**

He prophesied that as a result of the president's "weakness," the United States must intervene to furnish a nucleus around which the remnant of decency and liberty can gather. One sentence on vacillation was:

> **"On his preparedness trip, the president began at Pittsburgh with a moderate appeal to the people to speed up a little, so that in five yeaors we might have a navy like Germany's or Japan's. By the time he got to St. Louis he abandoned every American conception, and boldly declared the United States should have a navy incomparably better than any nation on earth."**

Five hundred were present, some of them men from over the state who have filed as Cummins delegates.

It was the first and only western address of the republican pre-convention campaign.

Walter T. Lemon, president of the Lincoln Republican club, introduced as toastmaster Carl W. Cummins, who in turn presented Senator Cummins as "the next president."

KITCHIN WILL NOT BE OUSTED

Speaker Clark Declares House Leader Has Right to Oppose Preparedness Program.

Washington, Feb. 14—Speaker Clark has issued a statement characterizing as nonsense talk of ousting Representative Kitchin from the House majority leadership because of his opposition to the preparedness program and other administration plans. He said he expects to leave the speaker's chair whenever he feels it necessary to oppose or support any measure, but would do so without any intent to supplant Representative Kitchin or any other committee chairman or leader.

"ENTIRELY OUT OF POLITICS"

Justice Hughes Declares He Is Totally Opposed to Use of His Name as Presidential Candidate.

Washington, Feb. 11.—Representative Slemp, chairman of the Virginia Republican committee, has made public a letter from Justice Hughes, declaring: "I am totally opposed to the use of my name in connection with the nomination and to the selection or instruction of any delegates in my interest, directly or remotely."

At the beginning of his letter Justice Hughes wrote, significantly: "I am entirely out of politics."

Northcliffe May Accept Cabinet Seat.

London, Feb. 12.—Lord Northcliffe may be induced to accept a seat in the cabinet, according to a report circulated here. Although this rumor is ridiculed by many in view of Lord Northcliffe's unceasing strenuous fight against the government, it is a fact the realization would be welcomed thruout the country. It is impossible to overestimate Lord Northcliffe's power. Even so great an expert as Dr. E. J. Dillon of the Daily Telegraph, declares he is the most influential man in the country.

ARMED STEAMERS HELD AS WARSHIPS

SUCH MERCHANT SHIPS TO BE SUNK WITHOUT WARNING, TEUTONS ANNOUNCE.

AMERICANS GIVEN WARNING

Will Be Entitled to No More Protection from American Government Than if They Had Embarked Upon Allied Warship.

Washington, Feb. 12.—Germany and Austria formally have notified the United States that beginning March 1, commanders of their submarines will consider armed merchant ships of the Allies to be warships and will treat them accordingly.

Under such instructions, a commander would be at liberty to sink without warning any armed vessel, whether passenger or freight carrying.

The notifications were presented orally to Secretary Lansing by Count von Bernstorff, the German ambassador, and Baron Erich Zwiedinek, charge of the Austro-Hungarian embassy here. Notes from their governments are to follow.

In view of this situation, American citizens, it is stated by high authority now may be warned that they will take passage aboard armed merchant ships at their own risk, and be entitled to no more protection from the United States than if they had embarked upon a belligerent warship. Officials seemed not to be able to conceive that any issue could arise in the future from a submarine warfare conducted under these rules.

GOODING SUCCEEDS SMITH

Former Official in Statement Says He Is Giving Up Office in Interest of Public Welfare.

St. Paul, Feb. 14.—Walter J. Smith has resigned as state treasurer and Arthur C. Gooding of Rochester has been appointed to succeed him in that office.

George LaFond, confidential clerk to Mr. Smith placed the resignation in the hands of Governor Burnquist and the latter immediately accepted it and appointed Mr. Gooding, who is president of the Frist National bank of Rochester, as Mr. Smith's successor.

With the resignation was a statement which, it is understood, is to be folowed by another statement. Mr. LaFond persistently denied that Mr. Smith had made a confession of any sort, but there were rumors that Mr. Smith had done so and that some intimation of such action would be found in the statement which, it is understood, will be made later.

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WILSON IS CONSIDERING NEW SECRETARY OF WAR

Washington, Feb. 14.—President Wilson's return to Washington from his week-end cruise on the Mayflower will mark the beginning of a busy week of conference with leaders in Congress over the appointment of a new secretary of war, national defense plans and other pending legislation.

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Archbishop is Guarded.

Chicago, Feb. 14.—Unusual precautions were taken by the police to guard the archbishop at a big reception tendered him. Thirty detectives were scattered through the crowd and others sat on the platform during the speaking program.

Mollie Fancher, Invalid 50 years, Dies.

New York Feb. 12.—Mollie Fancher, famous invalid of Brooklyn, who had been bedridden for 50 years, is dead. Mollie Fancher celebrated her 50th year in bed on Feb. 3. She invited President Wilson to attend the celebration. Propped up in bed, she received scores of friends. Miss Fancher was thrown from a streetcar when 16 years old. Since that time she has been constantly confined in bed. She was an ardent suffragist and a great reader. Three birds have been her constant companions for years.

Etiquette Above Hunger.

A wanderer in the wilderness and without food, the hapless city sportsman was found at last in an advanced stage of exhaustion. His rescuers propped him up against a tree trunk and offered him a cup of steaming broth. Feebly he waved them away.

"Come, old man, take a little," said they, again offering the cup.

A spasm, as of distress, passed over the city man's face.

"You—you are serving on the wrong side," he corrected in a whisper.

For he had been brought up in a home where only the very best table manners prevailed, and he had often corrected a new waitress for the same fault.—Puck.

BANISH PIMPLES QUICKLY

Easily and Cheaply by Using Cuticura Soap and Ointment. Trial Free.

Smear the pimples lightly with Cuticura Ointment on end of finger and allow it to remain on five minutes. Then bathe with hot water and Cuticura Soap and continue some minutes. This treatment is best upon rising and retiring, but is effective at any time.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Punished.

"What is that horrible looking effigy they've got stuck up in the middle of the public square?" asked the city man of the landlord of the Punkville arms.

"That sir," replied the landlord, "is the statue of Silas W. Punk, the man who founded Punkville."

"Founded Punkville, eh? Well, if that's the case he richly deserved what the artist did to him."

RECIPE FOR GRAY HAIR.

To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Apply to the hair twice a week until it becomes the desired shade. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and removes dandruff. It is excellent for falling hair and will make harsh hair soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off.—Adv.

PROVED HERSELF A HEROINE

How Modern Maiden Realized the Ambition of Her Life, at Great Self-Sacrifice.

"Mother!" cried the beautiful girl as she burst into her mother's stateroom on the transatlantic liner Wombat, "mother, I'm a heroine! I saved 3,000 lives!"

"How so?" queried the languid lady lazily. "So how?"

"Oh, mother, to think of the times I have read Sir Walter Scott and Robert W. Chambers and the other masters of romance and wished myself in the place of their heroines! It has been the dream of my life. And at last it has come true! I am a heroine!"

"But how, Vasmaline?" put her petulant parent.

"Oh, mother, the second mate—you know, the handsome officer with the eyebrows—the second mate was talking to me on the lee hatchway or somewhere, and all of a sudden he demanded a kiss. Of course I indignantly refused. And then, O mother, he swore if I didn't kiss him he would sink the ship with all of the 3,000 passengers aboard. Oh, mother, I am a heroine!"

Horrid Man.

Katharine—He told me I sang like his pet bird.

Kidder—Hard luck. His pet bird is a parrot.

A GOOD CHANGE.
A Change of Food Works Wonders

Wrong food and drink cause a lot of trouble in this world. To change is first aid when a person is ill, particularly from stomach and nervous troubles. As an illustration: A lady in Mo. was brought around to health again by leaving off coffee and some articles of food that did not agree with her.

She says:

"For a number of years I suffered with stomach and bowel trouble which kept getting worse until I was ill most of the time. About four years ago I left off coffee and began using Postum. My stomach and bowels improved right along, but I was so reduced in flesh and so nervous that the least thing would overcome me.

"Then I changed my food and began using Grape-Nuts in addition to Postum. I lived on these two principally for about four months. Day by day I gained in flesh and strength until the nervous trouble had disappeared. I feel that I owe my health to Postum and Grape-Nuts.

"Husband was troubled, for a long time, with occasional cramps, and slept badly. Finally I prevailed upon him to leave off coffee and take Postum. After he tried Postum for a few days he found that he could sleep and that his cramps disappeared. He never went back to coffee." Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich.

Postum comes in two forms:

Postum Cereal—the original form—must be well boiled. 15c and 25c packages.

Instant Postum—a soluble powder—dissolves quickly in a cup of hot water, and, with cream and sugar, makes a delicious beverage instantly. 30c and 50c tins.

Both kinds are equally delicious and cost about the same per cup.

"There's a Reason" for Postum.
—sold by Grocers.

I OWE MY HEALTH

To Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Washington Park, Ill.—"I am the mother of four children and have suffered with female trouble, backache, nervous spells and the blues. My children's loud talking and romping would make me so nervous I could just tear everything to pieces and I would ache all over and feel so sick that I would not want anyone to talk to me at times. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and Liver Pills restored me to health and I want to thank you for the good they have done me. I have had quite a bit of trouble and worry but it does not affect my youthful looks. My friends say 'Why do you look so young and well?' I owe it all to the Lydia E. Pinkham remedies."—Mrs. Robt. Stopiel, Moore Avenue, Washington Park, Illinois.

We wish every woman who suffers from female troubles, nervousness, backache or the blues could see the letters written by women made well by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

If you have any symptom about which you would like to know write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for helpful advice given free of charge.

Inspection Lamps for Shells.

A British electrical manufacturer has designed an electric lamp for facilitating the inspection of the interior walls of shells in munition works. The equipment may be described as a tubular lamp protected by a wire guard, a long metal rod, a wooden handle in which is a pushbutton switch, and connecting cord and plug. The equipment is held by the handle while the lamp, supported on the long brass tube, is lowered into the shell to be inspected.

His Prescription.

"Doctor, I have a frightful cold in my head. What shall I take for it?"

"A handkerchief, madam."

Flattery is a sort of bad money, to which our vanity gives currency.—La Rochefoucauld.

Makes Work a Burden

A bad back makes hard work harder. All day the dull throb and the sharp, darting pains make you miserable, and there's no rest at night. Maybe it's your daily work that hurts the kidneys, for jarring, jolting, lifting, reaching, dampness and many other strains do weaken them. Cure the kidneys. Use Doan's Kidney Pills. They have helped thousands and should do as well for you. Thousands recommend them.

A Wisconsin Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Julius R. Diesterhaupt, Sixth Ave., West Bend, Wis., says: "I had a steady, dull ache in the small of my back and often could hardly straighten. I got dizzy, and mornings felt all tired out. It just seemed as if I couldn't move another step. Finally I used Doan's Kidney Pills, and they did me a world of good. I have felt much better in every way since."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Don't Persecute Your Bowels

Cut out cathartics and purgatives. They are brutal, harsh, unnecessary. Try

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Purely vegetable. Act gently on the liver, eliminate bile, and soothe the delicate membrane of the bowel. Cure Constipation, Biliousness, Sick Headache and Indigestion, as millions know.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

RED CROSS COUGH DROPS TRADE MARK
RED CROSS 5 cts. per BOX COUGH DROPS
FAMOSIS BROTHER FATHER

ALL CURE THEIR COLDS WITH RED CROSS COUGH DROPS
GET THEM AT THE DRUG STORE

CANCER

Tumors and Lupus successfully treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for Free Illustrated Book*
Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM
2900 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

Virginia Farms and Homes
FREE CATALOGUE OF SPLENDID BARGAINS.
R. B. CHAFFIN & CO., Inc., Richmond, Va.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

If President Wilson's complete change of front, regarding national preparedness, during the past year was brought about by the ammunition and ship building interests, they are likely to find that their money and wind were spent in vain, as Congress is now getting onto their job, and propose to take over the ammunition manufacturers and ship building yards, and place them under control of the government. This is a move in the right direction, and if those corporations don't want to sell their plants, build new ones, for they have bled the government long enough.

What this country needs for national preparedness, is the government ownership of all ammunition factories and ship building yards. This may sound like socialism, but it is business just the same, and is what the great majority of the American people are expecting Congress to do. There is no question of doubt but what the large majority of the people favor a better preparedness for defense, but they do not favor large appropriations from the government, to be turned over to corporations for worthless junk.

The best way for the farmer tax payers of Red Lake County to decide what way to vote for their own best interest, is to send a representative from the farmers clubs to Crookston, and have him look up the county option issue from a moral and a business stand point. Do you think my dear friends that it increases the morals of a community to have poison liquors peddled in out houses, livery barns and lumber yards instead of in a licensed saloon, where the proprietor is under bonds to obey the law, and keep an orderly place? We do not.

Two boot leggers were arrested at Thief River Falls, last week, and bound over to the next grand jury. This is only the opening of the ball, and as luck would have it both parties were able to give bonds, and thus save the tax payers from boarding them in jail until the court sets next summer. This is only a starter, but when the farmers read the next financial statement of Pennington county, after a years expense of prosecuting illegal liquor sellers, they will see the folly of county option in its true light.

It will be remembered that at the time Walter Smith received the nomination for State Treasurer, that this paper supported Albert Kaiser of Bagley. Well you fellows beat us out and got your candidate Smith. Now, what is the matter with trying our candidate, Kaiser? His name sounds good to the German voters, and he would have the solid backing of Northern Minnesota. This part of the state is entitled to a representative on the ticket, so give us the Kaiser.

Secretary of war Garrison has resigned from the Wilson cabinet, owing to a change of President Wilson's mind on preparedness and peace. Wilson has two members of his cabinet that will stay until the end. One is Mc Adoo who will look after the few dollars that are left in the treasury, and the other one is Burleson, post master general, who with his four efficient (?) assistants, that want their salaries increased to seven thousand five hundred dollars per year, will stay on the job until they put Wilson out of business on November 8th. There is no department of the government that is so near to the people as the post office department, and when it is run on politics, instead of listening to the peoples' petitions, those people are going to kick, and as they are the ones that do the principal part of the voting they will vote to again place that department back to its old position of being run in the interest of, and for the benefit of the people, instead of being used for the private gain of "rot gang" politicians.

Round Up Pigs

Blindpiggers, four from Winger and one from Sletton, indicted by the grand jury at its recent session and arrested by Deputy Sheriff Anton Nelson, were arrainged before Judge Wm. Watts in district court and entered pleas of guilty. Each was fined $50 and costs. C. A. Vraa, Ole Moen, William Johnson, Ole Nelson of Winger, and Halvor Ekre of Sletton were the east enders who were sentenced. —Crookston Times.

These are only a few local piggers, but just wait until warm weather comes, and the professional pigger arrive from Dakota, then watch how county option increases crime.

SCIATICA'S PIERCING PAIN

To kill the nerve pains of Sciatica you can always depend on Sloan's Liniment. It penetrates to the seat of pain and brings ease as soon as it is applied. A great comfort too with Sloan's is that no rubbing is required. Sloan's Liniment is invaluable for stopping muscular or nerve pain of any kind. Try it at once if you suffer with Rheumatism, Lumbago, Sore Throat, Pain in Chest, Sprains, Bruises, etc. It is excellent for Neuralgia and Headache. 25c. at all Druggists. —Adv.

FOR CHILDREN'S COUGH.

You cannot use anything better for your child's cough and cold than Dr. King's New Discovery. It is prepared from Pine Tar mixed with healing and soothing balsams. It does not contain anything harmful and is slightly laxative, just enough to expel the poisons from the system. Dr. King's New Discovery is antiseptic—kills the cold germs—raises the phlegm—loosens the cough and soothes the irritation. Don't put off treatment. Coughs and Colds often lead to serious lung troubles. It is also good for adults and the aged. Get a bottle to-day. All Druggists.—Adv.

LIVEN UP YOUR TORPID LIVER.

To keep your liver active use Dr. King's New Life Pills. They insure good digestion, relieve constipation, and tone up the whole system—keep your eye clear and your skin fresh and healty looking. Only 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

DON'T SCOLD FRETFUL CHILDREN.

That nervousness, fretting and restlessness is no doubt caused by worms or constipation. Instead of whipping or scolding, give your child a treatment of Kickapoo Worm Killer. Nice candy confections that kill the worms and are laxative enough to move the bowels and expel not only the worms but accumalated poisons. These poisons and worms bring on fever make children nervous and irritable, reduce their vitality and make them victims of sickness. Get a box of Kickapoo Worm Killer to-day at your Druggist, only 25c.—Adv.

Tvedt and Prichard Company

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000
6 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies
FARM LOANS A SPECIALTY
J. M. BISHOP, President [illegible] Vice-Presidents
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and all articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist.

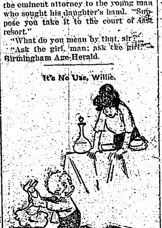
Good Advice.

"You state your case very well," said the eminent attorney to the young man who sought his daughter's hand. "Suppose you take it to the court of last resort."

"What do you mean by that, sir?"

"Ask the girl, man; ask the girl!"—Birmingham Age-Herald.

It's No Use, Willie.



Mother—Willie! What are you doing to your little brother?

Willie—Nuthin. He drank my glass of milk an' I'm goin' to make him pour it back.—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

Her Revenge.

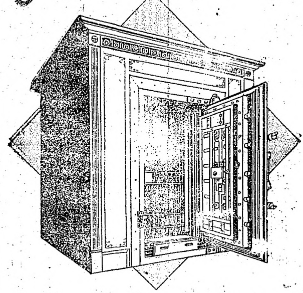
Girl Shopper—Why did you make that poor salesman pull down all that stuff and then not buy anything? See did Ditto. Why, the mean fellow was in a car yesterday and never offered me his seat, though I looked right at him, so I just decided I would get even.—Boston Transcript.

Easiest Way.

"How did Scudders announce his candidacy for office?"

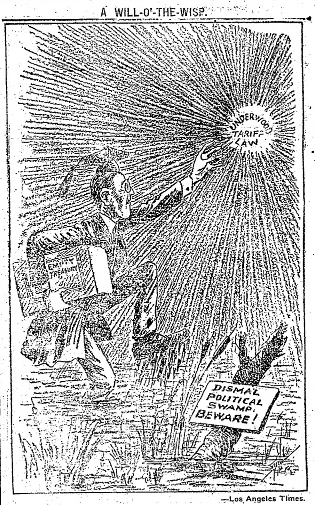
"He told his wife and then asked her not to tell a single soul."—Kansas City Star.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience
J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

A WILL-O'-THE-WISP.



—Los Angeles Times.

Smart.

Countryman—Here, you! What in thunder d'yer mean by putting 'Paid with thanks' on my account? Jest you put 'with cash,' and be slick too! None o' yer funny jokes on me!"

Why She Didn't.

New Employer—But why did you leave your last mistress? New Maid—Mistress! Did you expect me t' bring her along wid me?—Cleveland Leader.

Soliciting Insurance.

The Solicitor—We pay you if you die, if you are hurt, if you get sick. The Victim—How much if I get sick of paying the premium?—Albany Argus.

Newton and Gravitation.

Sir Isaac Newton never attempted to tell the people of his day what gravitation was. His very [illegible] statement was as follows: [illegible] manner [illegible] physical reasons thereof [illegible] forces [illegible] physical sense [illegible] as [illegible] with attractive powers."

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at [illegible]

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.
Special attention given to Probate Court work.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XV. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 1916. NO. 50

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

THE LOCAL NEWS

Owing to a little rush of advertising we are obliged to leave out some local news.

Read the auction sale notice published in another column, and be sure to attend.

The weather has been very fine the past week, but the roads are not fit for hauling heavy loads.

Next Wednesday is March 1st, and we hope to see him come in like a lion, then start preparing to go out like a lamb.

Judging by the number of ski's at the Highlanding school house the children have adopted a pretty sure method of traveling to school, even if the snow is deep.

Owing to the efforts of Mayor Tvedt, the people of Goodridge have got a county ditch established, running north on the western line of the village that will drain the surplus water from their streets.

Speakers for consolidated schools are working for a salary to work these schools onto the people, the same as the builders of creameries are in the localities where they are not needed. We shall publish facts and figures taken from your near neighbor consolidated school, to show the farmer tax payers of this territory where they would land with a consolidated school standing on the open prairie of Highlanding, with no school children to attend it.

We understand that there is to be a meeting at the Highlanding school house to-morrow to talk consolidated schools, and regret that we are unable to be present, but their talk of consolidated schools in this territory is a little too previous, until there is some way provided for getting across Red Lake River. The people on the south side of Red Lake river that would favor a consolidated school, would not favor any proposition to treble their taxes without receiving any benefit whatever.

K. M. Kratzer, of Deer Park has sold his farm in Deer Park township, and will remove with his family to Pennsylvania this spring. He has grown discouraged over the slowness of the building up of the country, and the lack of markets for his produce. Mr. Kratzer had a large number of cows last spring, and was a good patron of the Highlanding creamery, but was unable to get his cream across the Red Lake River, so he had to haul it down in to Red Lake county to market. But we have got a good NAVIGABLE river, and if it remains so, that will be about all we will have in a few years more, as people will not continue to reside in a country with a government fence across it.

THE WAY TO MAKE MONEY.

There was a carload of flour shipped from Plummer to Goodridge last Saturday, that was manfactured by the Terrebonne Flour Mills, labelled on the sacks, "Pride of Ada." Singers were the shippers, but it seems funny if the flour was first class flour, that the manufacturing mill did not put their own brand on it. Prehaps it is to be used to fill Indian contracts, but if it is to be sold in this territory, we caution the people to beware of "Pride of Ada" flour manufactured at Terrebonne. "Surely the way of the transgressor is hard," but his sin is quite sure to find him out.

Big Auction Sale

Having sold my farm and decided to leave the country, I will sell at Public Auction on my farm in Section 7, Town of Deer Park, 1½ miles northwest of Rhoda P. O., 2 miles south of Sunbeam P. O., 3 miles south and 1 mile west of Highlanding Post Office, on

SAT. MAR. 4th

the following personal property, to-wit:

3 Head of Horses 3

23 head of Cattle

3 Pigs 8 months old

40 Chickens 40

Farm Machinery, household goods and other articles too numerous to mention.

Sale Commences at 10 o'clock A. M.

Free lunch served at noon.

TERMS: All sums under $10.00 Cash; On sums over that amount time will be given until November 1st, 1916, on bankable paper.

K.M.Kratzer,
Owner.

Ingvald Husby, Auctioneer.
W. B. Torgerson, Clerk.

NOTICE!

Your personal property tax, for 1915, is now payable at this office. If not paid before March 1st, 1916, a ten per cent. penalty is added. Any personal property taxes remaining unpaid April 1st, are turned over to the sheriff for collection.

Very Respectfully Yours,
THEO. H. LIDEN,
County Treas.

Notice!

Get your horse harnesses ready for spring's work. Call on Anderson the Goodridge harness maker who will do your repairing at reasonable prices, or will sell you any part of a harness, or a whole new harness. Goodridge, Minn.

FEED GROUND.

P. C. Wold's feed mill grinds feed on Tuesdays and Fridays of each week. Will grind any other week day that is convenient for customers; if given notice. First class and fast work done. Give us a call, at farm residence of P. C. Wold, sec. 19, town of Highlanding.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Feb. 25th 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Feb. 19th 1916. Notice is hereby given that Sven Frondal of Erie, Minn., who on May 15th, 1911 made Homestead Application Serial No. 06129 for N½ NW¼ and S W ¼ NW¼ Section 8, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 1st day of April. 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses

Elling Ramsey, Sivert O. Prestegaard, Tellef Bratland, James Ramsey, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

LIVEN UP YOUR TORPID LIVER.

To keep your liver active use Dr. King's New Life Pills. They insure good digestion, relieve constipation, and tone up the whole system—keep your eye clear and your skin fresh and healty looking. Only 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

Polk and Pennington County Farm Land Take a Slump In Value.

Iowa and Illinois Farmers Afraid of Taxes, on Account Of Blind Pig Lawlessness.

The seekers after Northern Minnesota farm lands, from the older portions of the state are beginning to get leary over the purchase of farm lands in either Polk or Pennington counties. Pennington has been pretty good up to the present time, for not doing too much blind pigging. But it seems that Polk has established a reign of lawlessness that has never been equalled in Northern Minnesota. Six are now serving jail sentences, and several more are candidates for a position to play checkers with their nose, at the expense of the taxpayers. Polk is an old big rich county that can afford to prosecute law violators, and as the farmers were the principal ones that wanted county option, they can now stay in Polk County, and pay for the fiddler that they hired, when they voted for county option.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request.

Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles; and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

Kiewel Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minnesota.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON. V. P
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Mcginn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

When In Goodridge
GO TO A FIRST CLASS
HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.
Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Caution!

When you skin your cattle be careful to not cut the hide. Then take the hide to C. H. Melby, at the Oklee Meat Market, and he will pay you a first class price for it.

FOR SALE: a farm near Red Lake River, for about half value. Inquire at this office.

A. A. D. RAHN.

Candidate for Delegate at Large to the Republican National Convention.

Mr. Rahn, who is a resident of Minneapolis, filed for delegate at large on Feb. 4. He is pledged to Hon. A. B. Cummins for president.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Constipation

Is to be dreaded. It leads to serious ailments, Fever, Indigestion, Piles, Sick Headache, Poisoned System and a score of other troubles follow. Don't let Constipation last. Keep your Kidneys, Liver and Bowels healthy and active. Rid your system of fermented, gassy foods. Nothing better than

Dr. King's New Life Pills

All Druggists 25 cents
SATISFACTION OR MONEY BACK

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE EVIDENCE IN THE CASE

Results Following Settlement Show That Conditions In Western Canada Are Highly Satisfactory.

Until a few years ago Mr. Henry Lohmann lived at Effingham, Ill. He thought he would better his condition in a new country, where he would have wider scope for his farming operations. It would not seem essential to refer to Mr. Lohmann, at this particular time, as of German blood, but for the fact that so many false statements have gone out as to ill treatment of Germans in Canada.

Writing from Willmont, Sask., under date of January 30, 1916, Mr. Lohmann says:

"We are perfectly satisfied in this country, and doing well up here.

"I bought a half section of land and took up a homestead, my three sons also took homesteads, two of them buying each 160 acres of land as well. I sold my homestead, and I and one of my sons own a threshing outfit.

"The crop this year was good; the oats went 80 to 90 bushels per acre, and wheat went 40 to 50 bushels and the price is fair."

Sam Morrow, of Millet, Alta., in writing to Mr. J. M. MacLachlan, Canadian government agent at Watertown, S. D., says: "I am well pleased with the country. The climate is better than I ever thought it could be so far north; ideal climate for stock. I have some colts and cattle that have not been inside of a stable in four years. I consider this a fine country for mixed farming. I know of farmers around here who had 42 bushels of barley to the acre and 55 bushels of oats to the acre."

Jacob Goetz, of Piapot, Sask., had 43 acres of wheat from which he got 1,200 bushels, and got an average of 93 bushels of oats to the acre.

Golden Prairie, Sask., is a district largely settled by South Dakotans. Horace Blake is one of those: He says: "The crops of 1915 were immense."

Wheat in his locality went from 40 to 55 bushels per acre; oats about 80 bushels on an average. One hundred bushels of potatoes were grown on a quarter of an acre of land; twelve potatoes weighed 30 pounds. His horses run out all winter, and come in fat. He raised excellent corn, and fattened hogs on it. He concludes an interesting letter by saying: "There are schools in every district. The people here are most all hustlers and are fast pushing to the front. When I first came up here on almost every half section stood a little 12x14 shack, now almost everyone has real modern houses and barns."

Some Southern Alberta yields for 1915:

I. H. Hooker, 82 acres, 3,820 bushels Marquis wheat No. 1, 64 pounds per bushel.

I. I. Lee, 40 acres, stubble, 1,500 bushels; 40 acres summer fallow, 2,530 bushels.

Peter Brandon, 164 acres, 7,361 bushels Marquis wheat.

R. Marandi, 135 acres, 6,920 bushels, 64 pounds per bushel.

I. McReynolds, 45 acres, 1,675, stubble.

Ole Christoferson, 50 acres, 2,647 bushels.

Aruthus Gavett, 155 acres wheat, 6,642 bushels; 30 acres oats, 2,000 bushels.

Robert Mathews, 46 acres wheat, 2,016 bushels, machine measure.

D. Dunbar, 130 acres wheat, 5,925 bushels.

Ingauld Hoppy, 80 acres wheat, 2,800 bushels, all stubble.

Louis Kragt, 80 acres wheat, 4,000 bushels.

W. J. Pate, 26 acres wheat, 980 bushels.

W. Roeniche, 150 acres wheat, 5,337 bushels, 80 of this stubble.

J. C. McKinnon, 50 acres wheat, 2,536 bushels.

Gordon Swinehart, 30 acres wheat, 1,140 bushels.

Albert Hanson, 85 acres wheat, 3,760 bushels.

Elmer Hamm, 110 acres wheat, 5,158 bushels; 90 acres oats, 6,550 bushels.

John Larson, 80 acres wheat, 3,000 bushels; 30 acres oats, 2,000 bushels.

John Hecklin, 37 acres, 1,484 bushels.

Wm. Hecklin, 100 acres, 3,376, stubble and breaking.

O. Salisbury, 50 acres Marquis wheat, 1,600 bushels on breaking.—Advertisement.

By Measurement.

For half an hour the teacher patiently instructed her class in the art of telling the time.

"Now," she said at last, as she pointed to the big clock on the wall, "you may be the first to tell me the time, Full of importance, Mary turned and studied the dial. Then she faced her teacher again, her eyes shining with triumph.

"Please, miss," she said, "it's just one inch past eleven."—Philadelphia Record.

Piles Relieved by First Application And cured in 6 to 14 days by PAZO OINTMENT the universal remedy for all forms of Piles. Druggists refund money if it fails. 50c.

A plant has been discovered in Cuba bearing fruit like figs in which flies lay their eggs, to be hatched by the sun.

SEAPLANES IN RAID ON ENGLISH COAST TAKE THREE LIVES

GERMAN AIRCRAFT DROP SEVENTEEN BOMBS OVER LOWESTOFT DOING CONSIDERABLE DAMAGE.

DESTROY ROOFS AND BLOW IN WINDOWS OF A CHURCH

Two Other Teuton Machines Pass Over Kentish—Knock Light Vessel and Drop Explosives on Walmer—British Aeroplanes Chase Enemy Craft.

Paris, Feb. 22.—L'Information prints a dispatch from Basel, Switzerland, giving Vienna newspapers as authority for the statement that a large Russian aeroplane, carrying four aviators, dropped 30 bombs on Austrian staff headquarters.

London, Feb. 22.—The Copenhagen correspondent of the Daily Mail says he learns from a trustworthy source that more than 500 prominent men including ship owners and the senators from Hamburg, Lubeck and Bremen have signed a petition asking the German government to begin peace overtures so that the war may be ended in three months. They express the fear according to this correspondent, that otherwise the Hansa states will be totally ruined.

London, Feb. 22. — Four German seaplanes made a raid over the east and southeast coasts of England, according to an official announcement. The total casualties are given as two men and one boy killed and one marine wounded. Considerable material damage was done.

The official communication says:

"The first raiders, two biplanes, appeared over Lowestoft at 10:55 a. m., and circled over the south side of the town for five minutes and dropped bombs. In about five minutes they rose to a great height and seemingly vanished. At 11:50 a. m. two seaplanes were again over the town and then vanished eastward again.

Drop Seventeen Bombs.

"Altogether 17 small high explosive bombs were dropped. There were no casualties. Considerable damage was caused to the outbuildings of a restaurant and to two dwelling houses. Two naval seaplanes went up at 11:05 a. m. and pursued the raiders, but without results.

"Meanwhile, two other German seaplanes were making for the Kentish coast. The first passed over the Kentish Knock light vessel, dropping bombs in that vicinity at 11:20 a. m. The last raider made straight for Walmer. Reaching that town at 11:27 a. m., flying at less than 2,500 feet, it dropped six bombs and turned sharply to the east.

Bombs Destroy Roofs.

"Two of the bombs that fell destroyed roofs and broke windows in the neighborhood. One of them fell close to a church, blowing in the windows as the congregation was singing 'Te Deum.' A third bomb fell on a roadway running along the beach, killing one civilian and injuring one marine.

"The total casualties were two men and one boy killed and one marine wounded.

"Two of our aeroplanes which went up from Dover pursued the raider, but apparently could not overtake him."

POISONED AT CHURCH MEAL

Thirty-five Persons Made Seriously Ill—Symptoms of Arsenic, Physician Says.

Pittsburgh, Pa., Feb. 21.—Mystery surrounds the illness of 35 persons, who were compelled to ask for medical attention, after attending a church supper in Carnegie, near here.

Opinions regarding the cause differ. One physician who attended some of the victims said he believed they were suffering from ptomaine poison, while another said the symptoms were similar to those of arsenic poisoning.

It was said that all the victims would recover.

Whitman at Ridder Memorial.

New York, Feb. 21. — Governor Charles S. Whitman presided here at a memorial service for the late Herman Ridder, editor and publisher of German newspapers and long prominent in national political affairs. United States Senator James A. O'Gorman, former Mayor George B. McClellan of New York, Dr. Charles J. Hexamer, president of the national German-American alliance and Alphonse G. Koelbe were among the speakers.

Jewels Feature Suffrage Show.

New York, Feb. 21.—The most striking things about "Melinda and her Sisters," the suffrage operetta written by Mrs. O. H. P. Belmont and Miss Elsa Maxwell, produced at the Waldorf-Astoria, were Marie Dressler's dress and Miss Pam Day's undress. Miss Dressler, as Mrs. Pepper, wore a gorgeous spangled creation coming slightly above the top of her rather high boots, and made, she declares, by her own hands. The jewels which glittered on it were once part of the tower of Jewels at the Panama exposition.

CONSULS NOTIFIED SHIPS MAY CARRY GUNS FOR DEFENSE

UNITED STATES FORMALLY DECLARES IT DOES NOT ACCEPT ANNOUNCED INTENTION OF TEUTONIC POWERS.

TEN DAYS REMAIN BEFORE SUBMARINE CAMPAIGN OPENS

Germany Probably Will Ask America For Its Definition of Defensive Armament—Attacks on Armed Merchantmen May Be Postponed Through Ambassador.

Washington, Feb. 21.—Germany's response to the latest request of the United States for assurances that submarine warfare will be conducted in accordance with established principles of international law is expected here to be a flat statement that assurances previously given in the Lusitania and Arabic cases had to do only with unarmed vessels, and that the German government must feel certain that its submarines which warn a merchant ship will not be attacked.

Furthermore, the Berlin foreign office probably will ask the United States for its definition of defensive armament.

Notice to Consuls.

The United States made its first formal declaration that it does not accept as legal the announced intentions of the Teutonic powers, when the state department sent to diplomatic and consular representatives abroad, for their information notification that this government considers that merchant ships have a right to carry defensive armament.

It was admitted at the state department that the question of writing a formal note on the subject of the conduct of submarine warfare is under consideration.

New Campaign Begins in 10 Days.

Ten days remain before German and Austrian submarine commanders begin to put into effect their new instructions, unless the date for the opening of the new campaign is postponed.

EDITORS ELECT WHEELOCK

Minnesota Association Chooses Fergus Falls Man as President—Raps Primary Law.

Minneapolis, Feb. 21.—The Minnesota Editorial Association in its closing session at the Radisson Hotel elected the following officers: President, Harry M. Wheelock, Wheelock's Weekly, Fergus Falls; first vice president, Fred E. Hadley, Winnebargo Enterprise; second vice president, Farley A. Dare, Walker Pilot; third vice president, A. O. Moreaux, Luverne Herald; treasurer, H. C. Hotaling, Mapleton Enterprise; secretary, Herman Roe, Northfield News; executive committee, Frank J. Meyst, Minneapolis; E. K. Whiting, Owatanna Journal-Chronicle, and N. H. Ingersoll, Brainerd Dispatch. All were re-elected except the president and the first vice president.

To Invite National Association.

The new president named a committee of seven to represent the association in arrangements for the National Editorial association meeting in 1917, which is planned for Minneapolis.

Amendment of the primary election law of the state to attract to public life an increasingly high quality of men, and greater efficiency and economy in the administration of government by avoiding unnecessary duplication of public offices were recommendations contained in the resolution passed in its final form by the resolutions committee.

GUARDS ON APPAM SLEEPLESS

U. S. Marshals Fail to Impress German Lieutenant That Ship Is Subject to Their Orders.

Newport News, Va., Feb. 21.—Two deputy United States marshals were in distress aboard the prize ship Appam when Marshal John G. Saunders arrived from Norfolk to see how things had been going since his men theoretically dispossessed the German prize crew.

The deputies had spent the night on deck, with nowhere to sleep and nothing to eat, and had utterly failed to impress Lieutenant Berg, the German commander, with the fact that his ship was subject to their orders.

Nobel Prize Winner Dies.

Stockholm, Feb. 21.—K. F. Arnoldson, winner of a Nobel peace prize in 1908, died, aged 71 years.

Robert L. Stevenson Letters Sold.

New York, Feb. 18.—Robert Louis Stevenson admirers noted with interest prices paid for autograph letters of Stevenson in the sale here of the collection owned by Mrs. Salisbury Field of Santa Barbara, Cal., who inherited the collection on the death of her mother, who was the author's wife. The top price was $250, paid for an unpublished letter to Stevenson's mother in 1881 in which he mentions that he was paid only $100 for "Virginibus Puerisque." A letter to Stevenson's father brought $225.

HAVE ROSY CHEEKS AND FEEL FRESH AS A DAISY—TRY THIS!

Says glass of hot water with phosphate before breakfast washes out poisons.

To see the tinge of healthy bloom in your face, to see your skin get clearer and clearer, to wake up without a headache, backache, coated tongue or a nasty breath, in fact to feel your best, day in and day out, just try inside-bathing every morning for one week.

Before breakfast each day, drink a glass of real hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it as a harmless means of washing from the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels the previous day's indigestible waste, sour bile and toxins; thus cleansing, sweetening and purifying the entire alimentary canal before putting more food into the stomach. The action of hot water and limestone phosphate on an empty stomach is wonderfully invigorating. It cleans out all the sour fermentations, gases and acidity and gives one a splendid appetite for breakfast.

A quarter pound of limestone phosphate will cost very little at your druggist or general store, but is sufficient to demonstrate that just as soap and hot water cleanses, sweetens and freshens the skin, so hot water and limestone phosphate act on the blood and internal organs. Those who are subject to constipation, bilious attacks, acid stomach, rheumatic twinges, also those whose skin is sallow and complexion pallid, are assured that one week of inside-bathing will have them both looking and feeling better in every way.—Adv.

Vindictive.

Bobbie had been a naughty boy, and his father was about to administer the usual punishment.

"Remember, Bobbie," he said, "this is going to hurt me more than it does you."

"I hope it does, father," replied the unrepentant boy.

"CASCARETS" FOR LIVER, BOWELS

For sick headache, bad breath, Sour Stomach and constipation.

Get a 10-cent box now.

No odds how bad your liver, stomach or bowels; how much your head aches, how miserable and uncomfortable you are from constipation, indigestion, biliousness and sluggish bowels—you always get the desired results with Cascarets.

Don't let your stomach, liver and bowels make you miserable. Take Cascarets to-night; put an end to the headache, biliousness, dizziness, nervousness, sick, sour, gassy stomach, backache and all other distress; cleanse your inside organs of all the bile, gases and constipated matter which is producing the misery.

A 10-cent box means health, happiness and a clear head for months. No more days of gloom and distress if you will take a Cascaret now and then. All stores sell Cascarets. Don't forget the children—their little insides need a cleansing, too. Adv.

Natural Revenge.

"So your town went dry?"

"Yes, sir, and if you'll believe me, the very next week we had a flood.'

MOTHER! LOOK AT CHILD'S TONGUE

If cross, feverish, constipated, give "California Syrup of Figs."

A laxative today saves a sick child tomorrow. Children simply will not take the time from play to empty their bowels, which become clogged up with waste, liver gets sluggish; stomach sour.

Look at the tongue, mother! If coated, or your child is listless, cross, feverish, breath bad, restless, doesn't eat heartily, full of cold or has sore throat or any other children's ailment, give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," then don't worry, because it is perfectly harmless, and in a few hours all this constipation poison, sour bile and fermenting waste will gently move out of the bowels, and you have a well, playful child again. A thorough "inside cleansing" is ofttimes all that is necessary. It should be the first treatment given in any sickness.

Beware of counterfeit fig syrups. Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly printed on the bottle. Adv.

Italy Comparatively Small.

The area of Italy is 110,000 square miles, while the area of California is 158,000 square miles.

Frequently a man thinks he is charitable because he gives advice.

TOMATOES IN WINTER

Crop Is of Especial Importance in Many Eastern States.

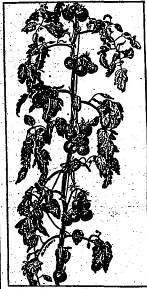
Eternal Vigilance and Exercise of Good Judgment on Part of Grower Are Essential—Product Meets Ready Demand.

Next to the potato, the tomato stands, perhaps, at the head of the list of garden vegetables in commercial importance. In Maryland, New Jersey, Delaware, Ohio, Indiana, and to a rapidly increasing extent in West Virginia, the crop is of special importance, while the greenhouses of New York and New England and the newly-developed truck fields of Florida endeavor to supply the demand for this fruit in winter.

By far the larger portion of the area devoted to this crop is employed in supplying fruit for the canning factories, and it is the demand of the canneries which more than any other has given the great impetus to tomato culture.

Successful tomato culture under glass depends as much upon the man in charge as upon conditions. Eternal vigilance and the exercise of good judgment on the part of the grower are more essential than strict adherence to set rules. The crop is one which demands constant care and intelligent management, but under suitable conditions the returns are very satisfactory, and the product meets a ready demand at good prices.

The most important conditions for forcing tomatoes are: A warm, light house—one having a two-thirds span facing the south being preferable—strong bottom heat, rich soil, careful training, uniform temperature, care in watering and pollinating, and, as before suggested, good judgment and constant watchfulness on the part of the grower. Bottom heat is not absolutely essential to success, but the crop matures more quickly if given this condition.



Single-Stem Plant in Forcing House, Showing Method of Tying Fruit Cluster.

The plants are treated in every way as for outdoor culture till handled the last time. For fruiting some prefer benches, with about six inches of soil; but, in the writer's experience, the best results have been obtained from the use of boxes 18 inches square and 12 inches deep. In the bottom of the boxes is placed a layer of charcoal, broken pots, or "clinkers" from the furnace, after which soil, consisting of three parts good garden loam and one part well-rotted stable manure, is filled in to within two or three inches of the top. Each box will hold four plants, and the check caused by the partial confinement of the roots seems to be of value in hastening maturity. If the solid bed is used instead of the boxes, the plants are set about sixteen inches apart each way, thus occupying a little more than one and one-half square feet of floor space for each plant.

Best returns usually follow where the plants are trained to a single stem. Flax cords, about the size of wool twine, are fastened to the corners of the boxes or to wires placed parallel to each row, for that purpose, and attached above to wires running lengthwise of the building, on the rafters or sashbars.

As the fruit sets the clusters should be supported by means of a small cord or piece of raffia passing around the main stem above a leaf, thus forming a sling. At this time, too, it is well to stir the surface of the soil and work in a quantity of well-rotted manure or to give frequent applications of liquid manure.

Paint Improves.

Painting aids greatly in improving the appearance and prolonging the life of machines. It should be used freely when needed. Red lead and linseed oil make a tenacious paint and one of the best for all farm implements.

Protect Horses on Ice.

Now let those who have been careful to put chains on the wheels of their automobiles every time it rained see to it that their horses' feet are provided with something to keep them from skidding on the ice.

KEEP YOUNG

As well be young at 70 as old at 50.

Many elderly people suffer lame, bent, aching backs, and distressing urinary disorders, when a little help for the kidneys would fix it all up. Don't wait for gravel, or Bright's disease. Use Doan's Kidney Pills. They have helped thousands, young and old, and are recommended by thousands.

A Minnesota Case

Mrs. Carl Leochler, 605 E. Second St., Wabasha, Minn., says: "A cold on my kidneys disordered them and my back was extremely lame and painful. I couldn't turn in bed without misery, and my ankles became badly swollen. Doctors didn't think there was any help for me. Finally, I used Doan's Kidney Pills, and they gave me wonderful relief. My kidneys have been in good shape since."

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

CANCER

Tumors and Lupus successfully treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for Free Illustrated Book*

Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM

2900 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

BLACK LEG

LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by Cutter's Blackleg Pills. Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by Western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail. Write for booklet and testimonials. 10-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills $1.00 50-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills 4.00 Use any injector, but Cutter's best. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in vaccines and serums only. Insist on Cutter's. If unobtainable, order direct. The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

SHOWING CHANGE IN TIMES

Historical Researches as to Status of the After-Dinner Speaker Are Somewhat Interesting.

James C. Cleary, the well-known New York lawyer and after-dinner speaker, while speaking at a banquet of hotel men in Boston, recently, referred to the "after-dinner speech" in this wise:

"I had occasion not long ago to conduct some little research into the origin, history, cause and effect of the after-dinner speech, and I was somewhat surprised to find that during the feudal days of England and also in Rome in the reign of Nero the object and purpose of the after-dinner speech were entirely different from what they are today. In those days it was considered and used exclusively as a barometer to indicate the mental and physical condition of the speaker. In other words, if the speaker, after spending an hour or perhaps several hours at the festal board, with convivial and other spirits, could then stand upon his feet and talk intelligently, or even coherently, he was considered to have demonstrated staying qualities of an exceptionally high order. In the course of time, however, the purpose of the after-dinner speech underwent a radical change, and now, instead of being used to indicate the condition of the speaker it has become a test of the physical endurance of the audience."

Long Journey to Safety.

Three thousand refugees from the devastated provinces of western Russia arrived in Irkutsk, the capital of Siberia, recently. Some of them had been 12 weeks journeying hither and thither.

Ice-Breaker Carries Passengers.

The ice-breaking ferryboat, Prince Edward Island, plying on the Straits of Northumberland, Canada, has palatial accommodations for passengers. It is the first boat of the kind to be so equipped.

Greatest Results

often come from simplest means.

For instance—one's daily food plays a big part in deciding for success or failure.

To bring out the best mental and physical forces sound nourishment is imperative.

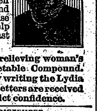
Grape-Nuts

—A FOOD

made of whole wheat and malted barley, supplies in splendid proportion all the rich nourishment of the grains, including the valuable mineral elements, lacking in many foods, but most necessary for vigor and activity of brain and body.

"There's a Reason" for Grape-Nuts

Sold by Grocers.



A Woman's Problem

How to Feel Well During Middle Life Told by Three Women Who Learned from Experience.

The Change of Life is a most critical period of a woman's existence, and neglect of health at this time invites disease and pain. Women everywhere should remember that there is no other remedy known to medicine that will so successfully carry women through this trying period as Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from native roots and herbs. Read these letters:—

Philadelphia, Pa.—"I started the Change of Life five years ago. I always had a headache and backache with bearing down pains and I would have heat flashes very bad at times with dizzy spells and nervous feelings. After taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound I feel like a new person and am in better health and no more troubled with the aches and pains I had before I took your wonderful remedy. I recommend it to my friends for I cannot praise it enough."—Mrs. MARGARET GRASSMAN, 759 N. Ringgold St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Beverly, Mass.—"I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, for nervousness and dyspepsia, when I was going through the Change of Life. I found it very helpful and I have always spoken of it to other women who suffer as I did and have had them try it and they also have received good results from it."—Mrs. GEORGE A. DUNBAR, 17 Roundy St., Beverly, Mass.

Erie, Pa.—"I was in poor health when the Change of Life started with me and I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, or I think I should not have got over it as easy as I did. Even now if I do not feel good I take the Compound and it restores me in a short time. I will praise your remedies to every woman for it may help them as it has me."—Mrs. E. KISSLING, 931 East 24th St., Erie, Pa.

No other medicine has been so successful in relieving woman's suffering as has Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Women may receive free and helpful advice by writing the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. Such letters are received and answered by women only and held in strict confidence.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

For **PINK EYE** DISTEMPER CATARRHAL FEVER AND ALL NOSE AND THROAT DISEASES

Cures the sick and acts as a preventative for others. Liquid given on the tongue. Safe for brood mares and all others. Best kidney remedy. Booklet, "Distemper, Cause and Cure," free. Consumers may order direct from the manufacturers. Send remittance with your order, 50 cents and $1.00 a bottle; $5.00 and $10.00 the dozen, delivered.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Mfrs., Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

Railroad Ticket Many Years Old.

A twenty-nine-year-old ticket between Kansas City and Gallatin, Mo., which was used recently, had lain in the Leavenworth prison safe in the interim while the owner served a twenty-nine-year term subsequent to his arrest on the train just before the conductor came through.

SWAMP-ROOT FOR KIDNEY DISEASES

There is only one medicine that really stands out pre-eminent as a remedy for diseases of the kidneys, liver and bladder.

Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root stands the highest for the reason that it has proven to be just the remedy needed in thousands upon thousands of even the most distressing cases. Swamp-Root, a physician's prescription for special diseases, makes friends quickly because its mild and immediate effect is soon realized in most cases. It is a gentle, healing vegetable compound.

Start treatment at once. Sold at all drug stores in bottles of two sizes—fifty cents and one dollar.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Good to Them.

"Is your new servant good to the children?"

"Yes, indeed. She never tells me any of the bad things they do while I am away."

Use Murine after Exposure in Cold, Cutting Winds and Dust. It Restores, Refreshes and Promotes Eye Health. Good for all Eyes that Need Care. Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, Sends Eye Book on request.

Endless.

"Paw, what's the longest period of time?"

"From one pay day to the next."—Buffalo Express.

Marriage is both an illusion and a disillusion.

Unable to Reach Bottom.

A miner lowered into a subterranean cavern opened by a miner's blast at Volcano, Nev., some time ago, was unable to discover the ends of the fissure. Stones dropped through the opening could be heard bounding from wall to wall, but there was no sound indicating that they reached the bottom.

In the effort to eradicate

HEADACHE AND NEURALGIA

Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne now heads the list as a successful remedy for the relief of headache, nervousness, insomnia, car sickness, etc.

The dangerous tablet has had its day. Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne is a harmless, refreshing, fragrant preparation, marvelous in its action, relieving nervousness, sleeplessness, exhaustion and all head and nerve ailments by external use and inhaling. It is not a nerve food, but a nerve soother. By giving the nerves a rest they furnish their own food and tone, and all nerve pains disappear.

For children's colds and catarrh it is just the remedy, harmless and efficient and so pleasant to use. For men a pleasant remedy to relieve and clear the head "the morning after the night before." This is not an expensive preparations at 50 cents a bottle, because it brings the relief. It has many imitators at less price, but if they do not bring the desired results they are not cheap at any price.

Get Hoyt's and you will be satisfied. For sale at all drug stores.

Record Exports of Flour.

Minneapolis reports a record sale of flour for the last three months—a total of 6,400,000 barrels shipped, more than a million barrels ahead of any other similar period. Figured out, this means a production of more than two barrels every second of a working day.

Stop the Pain.

The hurt of a burn or a cut stops when Cole's Carbolisalve is applied. It heals quickly without scars. 25c and 50c by all druggists. For free sample write The J. W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill.—Adv.

Differentiation.

"Have you a good cook?"

"Oh, the cook's good enough, but the cooking is atrocious."

Write Us a Postal Card Today

Just say:—"Please send me free full information how I can obtain a complete set of *Oneida Community Par Plate Silverware free* by saving the trade mark signatures from packages of

SKINNER'S MACARONI and SPAGHETTI PRODUCTS

We will answer by return mail and, in addition, will send you a beautiful 36 page book of recipes. Skinner's products are the highest quality and help you cut down wonderfully on meat bills.

SKINNER MANUFACTURING CO.

The Largest Macaroni Factory in America Omaha, U. S. A.

What's Doing in Minnesota

Minneapolis.—Women of Minneapolis have enlisted in the city-wide campaign the Real Estate board has initiated to rid the city and its environs of mosquitoes.

Zumbrota.—William F. Bevers, 70 years old, dropped dead at his home here. He was born in Illinois and came to Minnesota in 1855. He was educated at Hamline university.

St. Paul. — The federal commissioner of fisheries has allotted Minnesota 25,000 land-locked salmon eggs and 200,000 lake trout eggs, according to Carlos Avery, game and fish commissioner.

Duluth. — Because his father and brother have enlisted in the Canadian forces, Alfred Cottrel, a 16-year-old boy, has been deported by the immigration officers here and will be sent back to Port Arthur to support his mother and sister.

New Ulm. — John C. Rudolph, former auditor of Brown county, is dead at the home of his daughter in Chicago. He was born in Prussia in 1828, and settled here in 1857. He took an active part in the defense of this city in the Sioux war.

Northfield. — This city has entertained the 20th annual meeting of the United Lutheran church. Seventy pastors from Minnesota, Wisconsin, Iowa, Illinois, North and South Dakota attended and a representation of lay delegates also was present.

Ponsford.—A delegation from this place attended a meeting of the Detroit Commercial club at Detroit, to consider the building of an electric line from Detroit to Ponsford. Ponsford is about 40 miles from Detroit, the county seat, and the road would mean the development of a fine farming section.

Brainerd.—The Booster club of Brainerd has gone on record by a large vote as favoring a modification of the 1855 Indian treaty. State Senator George H. Gardner praised the work of Congressman B. M. Chipperfield of Illinois "for his efforts to maintain the rights of citizens of northern Minnesota."

Minneapolis.—With $75,898 secured in signed pledges and $24,112 underwritten by the 102 teams of solicitors, the $100,000 subscription fund campaign of Minnesota college has come to a formal close. A total of $100,033, pledged and guaranteed, was reported at the closing meeting of the 500 campaign workers.

Crookston.—The jury in the J. F. Verreaux arson case here, failed to agree and was discharged by Judge Watts. This may dispose of the bribery charges against several well-known citizens made by William Richards, star witness for the state, who testified that he had been paid $75 to change his testimony.

Worthington.—The display of corn and other seeds at the annual convention of the Minnesota Crop Improvement association here is excellent as to quantity and quality, notwithstanding that 1915 was a poor corn year. Exhibits from southern Minnesota are all high grade and scored higher than the exhibits from the central and northern parts of the state.

Minneapolis.—After being present on the University of Minnesota campus for almost a week, smallpox made itself known, Stafford King of the law school being the victim. The university is taking precautions to prevent the spread of the disease. E. B. Pierce, registrar, has published notices that every student who has been directly or indirectly exposed must be vaccinated.

Minneapolis, Minn.—The editors of Minnesota went into gridiron session, were panned variously; regaled with panegyric; urged to cast off modesty and delve a little in politics; and then they cheered loudly when Michael Dowling of Olivia lighted the fuse to a preparedness bomb. It was the big social session of the golden jubilee convention, staged in the roof garden of the Radisson hotel, and graced gloriously by the presence of the editors'

Northfield.—A cow testing association is being organized by the Northfield Holstein club and Gaylord Hancock, agricultural instructor in the local high school. The decision to organize was made at a meeting of the Holstein club which was addressed by Professor W. A. McKerrow of the state agricultural college. The club also voted, following an address by Dr. S. H. Ward, state veterinarian, to have the dairy herds of the community tested for tuberculosis.

Duluth.—That John McAlpine, millionaire lumberman, committed suicide, was the decision of the jury which heard the suit of his widow to recover on an accident insurance policy of $28,000. The jury also returned a verdict in favor of the insurance company in addition to the special finding as to the manner in which Mr. McAlpine met his death. Suits for $89,000 were brought. This is the first time that a jury has given a definite answer as to how John McAlpine met his death.

Albert Lea. — The annual meeting of the patrons of the state creamery has been held here. One hundred and fifty heard the address by J. J. Farrel, state dairy and food commissioner. The annual report showed the creamery had produced 321,935 pounds of butter, which sold for $103,399.21.

St. Paul.—The annual reunion of the Read's Landing association of the Twin Cities will take place at the river spot August 26. The association so decided at the eighth annual midwinter picnic held at the Midway Commercial club quarters. All officers were re-elected.

STATE TO ADVANCE TWINE QUOTATIONS

CONTROL BOARD TO SET PRICES AT CONFERENCE SOON— SISAL COSTS MORE.

EVENTS AT STATE CAPITOL

Interesting and Important Happenings of the Past Few Days Selected and Arranged for the Convenience of Busy Readers.

St. Paul.

Minnesota farmers must pay from three to four cents more for their binder twine bought at the Stillwater prison this year than heretofore. R. W. Wheelock, of the State Board of Control, stated that prices for the raw material are advancing. The prices for this year's binder twine will be set about March 1 at a conference between the board and Warden C. S. Reed.

Raw sisal bought for the prison in December cost 6.86 cents and a consignment procured February 8 cost the board 7.36 cents a pound.

"While the prices of twine will be higher this year," said Mr. Wheelock, "it will not go above eleven cents a pound and will still be lower than the prices asked by competitors of the prison twine plant."

★ ★ ★

Gives State 13,321 Acres.

To the vast domain which the Federal government gave to Minnesota in its infancy has just been added 13,321 acres of school lands, according to word received by Governor Burnquist from the general land office in Washington. The lands have just been patented to the state as indemnity for lands due to Minnesota, but for various reasons never obtained, and they are the first acres to be patented to the state in eight years.

The new state lands all are situated in St. Louis county, and the parcel is composed of all kinds of lands from timber to swamp lands.

J. A. O. Preus, state auditor, estimated that the lands, some of which are covered with valuable timber, are worth approximately $100,000, based on the price at which state lands are now selling.

The lieu lands were selected for the state by S. G. Iverson, former state auditor, in 1911, but it has taken five years for the work of patenting them to be handled through the routine of the general land office.

The lands originally alloted to Minnesota came to it through the act of Congress of February 26, 1857, which authorized Minnesota as a state and gave to the people of Minnesota sections 16 and 36 in each township which might thereafter be surveyed. These lands were given to the state as a nucleus of the school fund.

★ ★ ★

Sees Abundance of Seed Corn.

The seed corn situation in Minnesota is not so serious as predictions last fall held it would be at this time, according to A. C. Arny, agronomist at University farm. In fact, he says there is an adundance of seed corn, "such as it is," so far as seed supply goes, Minnesota's corn acreage the coming season should not be up to normal.

"There is plenty of good germinating corn in South Dakota to furnish Minnesota farmers with seed," Mr. Arny said, "in varieties that will mature here, though not of the kind that we'd like most to plant. Minnesota No. 13 and No. 23, varieties developed in this state and proved profitable, are a little more scarce; the situation as to them is rather acute, I should say."

★ ★ ★

Bracken Called to Washington.

Dr. H. M. Bracken, secretary of the Minnesota Board of health, has been called to Washington to give his views on the proposed establishment of a national asylum for lepers, before the senate committee on public health, of which Senator J. E. Ransdell of Louisiana is chairman. Dr. Bracken is considered an authority on leprosy, having had more than 100 cases under his observation in Minneosta at various times.

★ ★ ★

Would Sell Foreign Bonds.

The State Board of Investment held a meeting in the offices of Governor Burnquist to hear offers by brokers for all or a part of the $2,127,000 worth of foreign bonds owned by the state. The board is anxious to dispose of the bonds so that the money realized from them may be lent to Minnesota municipalities and school districts.

★ ★ ★

Affiliation Plan Deferred.

The proposed agreement of affiliation between the University of Minnesota law school and the St. Paul School of Law has been laid aside by the executive committee of the board of regents of the university until a full attendance of the board at a later date.

★ ★ ★

12 Bushel Yield Pays Cost.

Minnesota wheat growers must produce more than 12 bushels to the acre to make a profit, according to figures obtained at University farm as a result of study of five-year average of costs and returns on several farms. F. W. Peck, farm management specialist, says a yield of 12 bushels of wheat is necessary to pay the cost of cultivation, and that to pay such cost in growing corn a 30-bushel yield is necessary, in oats, 34 bushels; barley, 15 bushels; potatoes, 10 bushels; hay, one ton to the acre.

TAKE A GLASS OF SALTS WHEN BLADDER BOTHERS

Harmless to Flush Kidneys and Neutralize Irritating Acids—Splendid for the System.

Kidney and Bladder weakness result from uric acid, says a noted authority. The kidneys filter this acid from the blood and pass it on to the bladder, where it often remains to irritate and inflame, causing a burning, scalding sensation, or setting up an irritation at the neck of the bladder, obliging you to seek relief two or three times during the night. The sufferer is in constant dread, the water passes sometimes with a scalding sensation and is very profuse; again, there is difficulty in avoiding it.

Bladder weakness, most folks call it, because they can't control urination. While it is extremely annoying and sometimes very painful, this is really one of the most simple ailments to overcome. Get about four ounces of Jad Salts from your pharmacist and take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast, continue this for two or three days. This will neutralize the acids in the urine so it no longer is a source of irritation to the bladder and urinary organs which then act normally again.

Jad Salts is inexpensive, harmless, and is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and is used by thousands of folks who are subject to urinary disorders caused by uric acid irritation. Jad Salts is splendid for kidneys and causes no bad effects whatever.

Here you have a pleasant, effervescent lithia-water drink, which quickly relieves bladder trouble.—Adv.

Careless.

"What? You refuse to lend me a measley ten-spot? Many's the time I've tided you over when you were short."

"Well, if you hadn't been so darned reckless with your money you wouldn't be broke now."

DON'T LOSE ANOTHER HAIR

Treat Your Scalp With Cuticura and Prevent Hair Falling. Trial Free.

For dandruff, itching, burning scalp, the cause of dry, thin and falling hair, Cuticura Soap and Ointment are most effective. Touch spots of dandruff and itching with Cuticura Ointment. Then shampoo with Cuticura Soap and hot water. No treatment more successful. Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Why?

"Did she turn green with envy?"

"No; it wouldn't have harmonized with her general color scheme."—Judge.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are the original little liver pills put up 40 years ago. They regulate liver and bowels.—Adv.

His Query.

"Darling, the furnace fire is out."

"Has that thing got the moving picture show habit, too?"

RECIPE FOR GRAY HAIR.

To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Apply to the hair twice a week until it becomes the desired shade. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and removes dandruff. It is excellent for falling hair and will make harsh hair soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off.—Adv.

And Got Run In.

"Ever run over anything in your automobile?"

"Yes; over the speed limit."

For a really fine coffee at a moderate price, drink Denison's Seminole Brand, 35c the lb., in sealed cans.

Only one merchant in each town sells Seminole. If your grocer isn't the one, write the Denison Coffee Co., Chicago, for a souvenir and the name of your Seminole dealer.

Buy the 3 lb. Canister Can for $1.00. —Adv.

At the Music Store.

She—What key do you want this in?

He—Any key that will fit our piano. —Cornell Widow.

To Prevent The Grip

Colds cause Grip—Laxative Bromo Quinine removes the cause. There is only one "Bromo Quinine." E. W. GROVE'S signature on box. 25c.

Some Weight.

Redd—How much does his automobile weigh?

Greene—You mean with the mortgage?

The bamboo tree flowers once in every fifty years.

AILING WOMEN NEED THIS FAMOUS DOCTOR'S PRESCRIPTION

Thousands of women who are now blessed with robust health cannot understand why thousands of other women continue to worry and suffer from ailments peculiar to women when they can obtain for a trifling sum Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription which will surely and quickly banish all pain, distress and misery and restore the womanly functions to health.

This prescription of Dr. Pierce's extracted from roots and herbs is a temperance remedy.

To get rid of irregularities, or catarrhal condition, to avoid pain at certain times, to overcome irritability and weakness, waste no time, but get Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription in liquid or tablet form this very day.

For a Galled Horse

Try It After Others Fail

Keeps Him Working

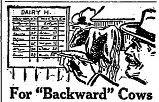
HANFORD'S Balsam of Myrrh
A LINIMENT

For Galls, Wire Cuts, Lameness, Strains, Bunches, Thrush, Old Sores, Nail Wounds, Foot Rot, Fistula, Bleeding, Etc., Etc.

Made Since 1846. Ask Anybody About It

Price 25c, 50c and $1.00

All Dealers OR WRITE G. C. Hanford Mfg. Co. SYRACUSE, N. Y.



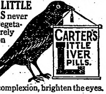
For "Backward" Cows

If you have such a cow, buy a package of Kow-Kure from your feed dealer or druggist and use according to directions. You'll be surprised at the difference it makes in her general health and milk yield. Kow-Kure is especially recommended as a preventive and cure for Abortion, Barrenness, Milk Fever, Scouring, Lost Appetite, Bunches and other common ailments.

Write for free Treatise, "The Home Cow Doctor."

DAIRY ASSOCIATION CO.
Lyndonville, Vt.

KOW-KURE



Constipation Vanishes Forever

Prompt Relief—Permanent Cure CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS never fail. Purely vegetable — act surely but gently on the liver. Stop after dinner distress—cure indigestion, improve the complexion, brighten the eyes.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

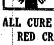
CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

RED CROSS TRADE MARK COUGH DROPS

RED CROSS 5 cts. per BOX COUGH DROPS

FA MO SIS BRO THER

ALL CURE THEIR COLDS WITH RED CROSS COUGH DROPS GET THEM AT THE DRUG STORE



PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

Aided Passenger in Peril.

A notable instance of the kindness of those in charge of trans-Atlantic liners developed recently aboard the liner Ryndam, which was stopped in midocean and held on an even keel while the appendix of a passenger was removed. Besides the ship's surgeon, and the captain who stopped the ship, an American dentist co-operated by administering the anesthetic.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

There is an excellent market for saws in Russia, as that great country does not manufacture them.

An electric process for drying lumber in piles of unbarked logs has been perfected in France.

"ANURIC!"

NEWEST IN CHEMISTRY

This is a recent discovery of Doctor Pierce, head of the Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y. Experiments for several years proved that there is no other eliminator of uric acid comparable. For those easily recognized symptoms of inflammation—as backache, scalding urine and frequent urination, as well as sediment in the urine, or if uric acid in the blood has caused rheumatism, "Anuric" acts quickly. In rheumatism of the joints, in gravel and gout, invariably the pains and stiffness which so frequently and persistently accompany the disease rapidly disappear.

Send Dr. Pierce 10c for large trial package. Full treatment 50c. All druggists.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 3, 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn., under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

The Commercial Club of Thief River Falls is not only a credit to their city, but to Pennington county as well. They have gained the confidence of the farmers by taking an active interest in their welfare, and the farmers no longer consider them as kid gloved dudes, but an organization for the upbuilding of Pennington county. The people of Thief River Falls fully realize that the future growth and prosperity of their city depends on the prosperity of the farmers, and we have got the soil on which a working farmer can prosper, and we are pleased to note the encouragement that is being given them by the Commercial Club of Thief River Falls.

CUMMINS URGES UNITY OF PARTY

Says It Is Duty of Republicans to End Wilson Regime.

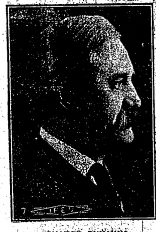
IOWAN'S LINCOLN DAY SPEECH

Points Out Mistakes of Present Democratic Administration in Address at St. Paul.

St. Paul, Feb. 13.—Senator A. B. Cummins of Iowa was the principal speaker at the Lincoln Republican club banquet here last night. He said, in part:

Mr. Toastmaster and Gentlemen of the Lincoln Republican Club:

Inasmuch as I am speaking to Republicans just entering upon an important campaign for political supremacy; Republicans who are now viewing with sadness and regret the humiliations and disaster inflicted in three years of Democratic administration, and who are profoundly convinced that the American people deserve something better, I must be permitted to recall one sentence which fell from Lincoln's lips at the very outset of the struggle of 1858. He was referring to a situation in the country at large, but it may well be invoked as the watchword for the Republican party in the months immediately before us. He said, as you will remember: "A house divided against itself cannot stand * * * * I do not expect the house to fall, but I do expect it will cease to be divided."



SENATOR CUMMINS.

The house of Republicanism, founded upon the truest principles ever espoused by the human kind and reared by the labor of the wisest and most unselfish patriots of modern time, must not fall; but to stand, it must not be divided against itself, and it has become our highest and most imperative duty to see that it is not divided, and that it shall endure for the glory of free institutions and the welfare of the people.

Wilson Regime a Failure.

The miserable failure of the present administration in managing our domestic affairs and its shameful weakness in dealing with our foreign relations have so angered the people of the country that it has become not only the imperative duty but the deepest desire of all good citizens to drive it out of power, and reinstate as speedily as the laws of the land will permit, a government that will restore the confidence and rekindle the pride which every patriot ought to feel in the strength and justice of his nation.

The president and congress began their assault upon our institutions by the enactment of a tariff law, which taking it all together is the completest compound of ignorance and indifference ever composed by a legislative body. It neither gives protection to our home markets nor yields revenue for the maintenance of the government. It defies every principle of economics ever advanced by the principles of any school of scientific thought. Had it not been for the hideous war which has paralyzed the industries of Europe, it would have put this country into bankruptcy, with no prospect of a dividend to creditors.

Tariff Hostile to Farmers.

This tariff law has no redeeming feature except the income tax, and that I may say in passing was of Republican origin, but its crowding folly and unspeakable injustice lie in the palpable and indefensible discrimination against the farmers of the country. It gives the manufacturers of the East some protection, inadequate it is true, and therefore ineffective; but it remorselessly exposes the agricultural producers in the great West to the unrestrained invasion of the whole world. It must be swept away, and in its stead there must be substituted a fair, reasonable and adequate tariff for the protection of American industries, a tariff which will enable home producers to hold their own markets in decent prosperity against all comers.

Again, the energetic but elusive secretary of commerce is insisting that we must enact an anti-dumping provision, a provision which recognizes the necessity of protective duties, but which our Democratic friends hope may be so obscured that the people generally will not perceive the admission of past folly which it clearly implies.

Why a Tariff Commission?

Again, the president and his leaders in congress are now proposing the establishment of a tariff commission. Why? For this reason and no other; they are praying that through the work of such a commission some of the disasters which their tariff law necessarily inflicts may be avoided without a frank avowal that they have imposed upon the country a policy so destructive that they dare not meet its logical outcome. The tariff commission has been for years a Republican proposal, desirable because we want to know, from time to time, the difference between the cost of production at home and abroad. We want a tariff commission in order to fix duties that will protect our home markets against unfair competition; but why does a believer in the ruinous doctrine of free trade or tariff for revenue only want a commission?

The law revising our banking system, while it has some good in it, which Republicans rather than Democrats put there, is, as a whole, a most dangerous experiment. It has not only made powerful combinations among banks lawful, but it has created a board clothed with more authority than was ever before conferred upon an administrative body.

It is a unique administration in that it abandons, without a thought of responsibility, the most vital parts of the platform upon which it came into power, and assumes that the people will be satisfied with the simple explanation that minds have changed. At this moment it is in a state of chaotic confusion. The balance in the treasury which it inherited from a Republican administration has been absorbed in the extravagance of its appropriations, and it needs money and does not know where to get it. It is blindly groping around amidst further stamp taxes, gasoline taxes, automobile taxes, income taxes, and the like, but lacks the courage to lay its hands upon anything.

Mexican Policy Shameful.

In the past three years American citizens who had a right to be in Mexico have been robbed, shot, hung and starved at the pleasure of the so called armies roving about the country; and never a thing done save a protest, now and then, to an irresponsible, cruel and lawless leader. Our government has not only failed in its duty toward our own people who are in Mexico, but it has witnessed the most atrocious outrages against Mexican men and women the world has ever known, without a decisive word or a courageous act.

At the present moment the situation in Mexico is absolutely hopeless. There was a time when in my judgment, intervention might have been avoided, but now the horrors of indiscriminate murder and the savage lust for blood and rape and all other crimes against humanity, have broken the civilized spirit of the people. They have not the strength needed to construct a government. They are starving, not by the thousands, but by the tens of thousands; and I predict that unless we are willing to stand by and see that country lapse into barbarism, and to see it ravaged day after day by the cutthroats and plunderers who are now in possession, we will be compelled to intervene simply to furnish a nucleus around which the remnant of liberty and decency can gather.

I turn to our troubles with the belligerents of Europe, strange as it may appear, with a profound relief. I believe the president was wise and patriotic in his proclamation of neutrality. Sacred as the compact of nations ought to be, and sympathetic as all right-minded men are with stricken Belgium, our country would not have been justified in declaring war because Belgium was invaded. Whether we have been in fact neutral is quite another thing. The government may have maintained, technically a neutral position, but individually, industrially, and financially we have not been neutral. Agreeing, as I think most of us do with the president in the neutrality of the nation, it is yet unfortunately true that, in maintaining the dignity of our position, and in convincing the belligerents of the sincerity of our purpose, the state department has met with ill success.

Question of Preparedness.

We are all profoundly grateful that we are not in war; but some of us are skeptical about the credit which one man claims for the peace which now prevails. The stability of the president and his administration is not forfeited when we remember that a year ago he set his face firmly against any increase in our military strength, and impliedly opposed even the maintenance of the naval program of the last few years, whereas when congress assembled last December he recommended with great earnestness an immediate addition to both army and navy and recently toured the country in advocacy of his program.

To me the course is plain before us. We ought to go quietly, firmly forward strengthening and balancing the military arm of the government according to the program universally accepted. Before any radical change is made in the policy we ought to know the outcome of the war. It may happen that conditions will arise that will compel us to stand armed ready for instant conflict, not against one nation alone but against a combination of nations; one the other hand, it may happen that the war will so close that the partial disarmament of the great countries will begin and that a long era of international peace will be assured.

Sarcastic.

Wife—All that you are you owe to me, John. John—If that was all I owed I could quit work tomorrow.—Dallas News.

To Improve Rivers

We see that Congress has appropriated money to make a survey of the Red River and the Red Lake River to improve navigation. The real woodchuck in the wood pile is where they say: "to devise plans to control lake level and stream flow in the interests of navigation and report what share land owners should contribute."

When they get through with this deal the farmers will have to pay all the expenses. People who live in this territory know the fallacy of trying to make Red Lake River a navigable stream, and they want to prepare to get into this fight to save their farms from being assessed to pay for the dredging of Red Lake River. We have repeatedly warned the people of this territory to have this river declared non-navigable and taken from under the control of the government, but one of the heavy tax payers of this town tore up one of the petitions for fear he might have to pay a few dollars extra, taxes for building bridges, but we suppose he is ready to have his land assessed for $25.00 an acre to dredge Red Lake River so they can cross it with canoes and row boats.

SCIATICA'S PIERCING PAIN

To kill the nerve pains of Sciatica you can always depend on Sloan's Liniment. It penetrates to the seat of pain and brings ease as soon as it is applied. A great comfort too with Sloan's is that no rubbing is required. Sloan's Liniment is invaluable for stopping muscular or nerve pain of any kind. Try it at once if you suffer with Rheumatism, Lumbago, Sore Throat, Pain in Chest, Sprains, Bruises, etc. It is excellent for Neuralgia and Headache. 25c. at all Druggists.—Adv.

FOR CHILDREN'S COUGH.

You cannot use anything better for your child's cough and cold than Dr. King's New Discovery. It is prepared from Pine Tar mixed with healing and soothing balsams. It does not contain anything harmful and is slightly laxative, just enough to expel the poisons from the system. Dr. King's New Discovery is antiseptic—kills the cold germs—raises the phlegm—loosens the cough and soothes the irritation. Don't put off treatment. Coughs and Colds often lead to serious lung troubles. It is also good for adults and the aged. Get a bottle to-day. All Druggists.—Adv.

Tvedt and Prichard Company

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE — MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President. JAY PAYNE Vice-President

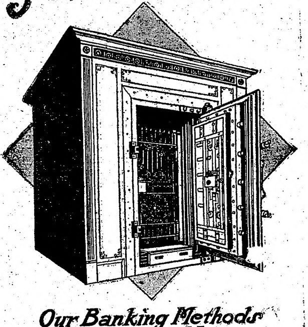
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and all articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL, Druggist.



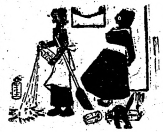
FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION

Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Good Night!



"That's a good idea, ma'am, havin' soda and water in them bottles with the squirts. I've done the floor in no time, and there's three bottles left out of the dozen yet."—Philadelphia Evening Ledger.

Making It Pleasant.

Bobbie (to young man who has come to see his sister)—Did you want the screwdriver, Mr. Binks? Mr. Binks—Screwdriver? What should I want with that, Bobbie? Bobbie—Oh, I heard ma say yesterday she thought you had a screw loose somewhere.—London Mail.

DON'T SCOLD FRETFUL CHILDREN.

That nervousness, fretting and restlessness is no doubt caused by worms or constipation. Instead of whipping or scolding, give your child a treatment of Kickapoo Worm Killer. Nice candy confections that kill the worms and are laxative enough to move the bowels and expel not only the worms but accumalated poisons. These poisons and worms bring on fever, make children nervous and irritable, reduce their vitality and make them victims of sickness. Get a box of Kickapoo Worm Killer to-day at your Druggist, only 25c.—Adv.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m.

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.

W. G. Hunt

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XV. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MARCH 3, 1916 NO. 51

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

THE LOCAL NEWS.

Fresh Lake Superior Herring at Ellingson's.

Ye editor is transacting business at Oklee to day.

Spring must nearly be here, as the Jew peddlers have started out.

Wm. Causin made a business trip to Thief River Falls Tuesday, returning Wednesday.

Eddie and Henry Hyland assisted Ole Strommo to drive his stock to Oklee yesterday.

There will be an auction sale, of stock and farm machinery on the farm of Roy Reiersgaard, on March 15.

People who have to go into the woods after wood, now days, certainly have some deep snow to wade.

The county optionists of Red Lake County can now say, "We have met the enemy, and we are his'n."

Auction sales are quite numerous this spring which indicates that there will be numorous changes of residents this year.

Gundor Stromme, the Oklee cattle buyer was buying up a car load of cattle in this locality this week. He ships from Oklee to St. Paul to day.

We would be thankful to those who receive bills for past due subscription, if they would remit the amount to this office, as we need the money to pay our bills.

March surely came in like a lion Wednesday morning, as it was extremely cold, but fair weather, and it has not been at all lamb like weather since.

If you have neglected to pay your personal property taxes last month, be sure to add 10 per cent to it when you make your remittance to the County Treasurer.

There was a $35.00 fur overcoat mysteriously disappeared about Kratka some three years ago, and we wonder if it would not do for a turncoat after November 8th, if it could be found.

The proposed consolidated school district of Highlanding have an assessed valuation of $156,194, which seems to take the eye of the consolidated school promoters, more than the interest of the few scattering children of this locality do.

Ludvig Larson has moved on to the Ystesund farm, so we have one more farmer. Since selling his farm in the town of Kratka, some two years ago, Mr. Larson has done considerable looking around for a new location, and finally decided to again make his home on the eleven townships.

"Mine boy Stephen will vote for Wilson in the town of Kratka; and mine boy Eddie will vote for him in the town of Highlanding, and I vote for him in Deer Park, and by gulley I bet he will be elected, so we can continue to run the mail routes."

Professor Hay spoke at the Highlanding school house last Saturday, on the advantages of a consolidated school, and his facts and figures were all right for a well settled country, but when one looks at our vacant farms and sparsely settled region, he must come to the conclusion that we have not got the people necessary to make a success of a consolidated school; and the great majority of the people of the town of Highlanding will oppose any proposition for a consolidated school, until there are more actual residents in the country.

Big Auction Sale

Having rented my farm, I will sell at Public Auction, on Thursday, March 9th, 1916, at my farm on N. E. ¼ Sec. 27, town of Kratka, all my Horses, Cattle and Farm Machinery.

Sale Commences at 11 o'clock A. M.

Free lunch served at noon.

TERMS: All sums under $10.00 Cash; On sums over that amount time will be given until November 1st, 1916, on bankable paper.

A. B. Mandt,
Owner.

Red Lake County Wet.

The county option forces were defeated in Red Lake county, at the last Monday's election by a majority of about 270 votes. Comment is unnecessary at this time, as the people have spoken and have decided to retain the high licensed saloon instead of making the county a harbor for blind piggers. Pennington and Polk, both neighboring counties have county option, which will give the people of all three counties an opportunity to see which is for the best interest of the people as a whole. We consider that as long as intoxicating liquors are manufactured and allowed to be shipped into any territory, that it is better to have it dealt out by the high licensed law abiding saloons, than to be handled by irresponsible blind piggers. The time is long since passed when a hog of a drinking man is considered a respectable American citizen, and if a man has not control enough over his own actions to abstain from getting drunk and neglecting his family and business, you cannot control him, by passing a county option law, as has already been fully demonstrated by the workings of the county option law in this county, and we consider that the people of Red Lake county took the right side of the question last Monday, when they voted to retain the licensed saloons.

We heard a prominent resident and tax payer of the county, and a man that takes a good deal of interest in the progress of Pennington county make the remark that in all of his life's experience he never saw the equal of a river running across a county, like Red Lake River runs across this county, with no way of getting across it, with the same conditions existing for ten years.

All section line roads in eastern Pennington county are now in a fairly good passable condition, during all seasons of the year, but you can not pass any great distance on them north and south before you meet that impassable Red Lake River. Last summer they used to send all strangers by way of Highlanding to get across, but when they got here they were surprised at the kind of a crossing they had; with a ferry two feet above the approaches; but there was usually some one around to tell them that this was a NAVIGABLE river. Then they would look around and say: "Where are your boats?" "Oh", would be the reply, "no boats ever run on it; but it is a navigable river, so the county won't have to go to the expense of building bridges across it."

VOTE FOR

O. J. LARSON

(Voted for all over Minnesota)

For Cummins Delegate at Large

To Republican National Convention

Presidential Primary, March 14.

Give Northern Minnesota a delegate. (You can vote for 4).

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physicians as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

Kiewel Brewing Co.

Plummer, Minnesota.

farmers of Iowa, Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana and Ohio has been the means of bringing to Minnesota thousands of farmers from those states who are prospering with the ever increasing prosperity of our great commonwealth.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Feb. 25th 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Feb. 10th 1916. Notice is hereby given that Sven Frondal of Erie, Minn., who on May 18th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08129 for N½ NW¼ and S W ¼ NW¼ Section 8, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 1st day of April, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses

Elling Ramsey, Sivert O. Prestegaard, Tellef Bratland, James Ramsey, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

There Was One.

Judge—What's your charge against the prisoner? Complainant—Burglary. He stole $5 from me at the station. Judge—But for burglary there must be a breaking. Complainant—Well, your honor, when he took the five he broke me.—Boston Transcript.

WATCH CHILD FOR WORMS

Worms sap child's strength rob child of food and make child fretful, irritated, nervous. Watch stool and at first sign or suspicion of worms give one-half to one lozenge Kickapoo Worm Killer, a candy worm remover. Gives immediate results, is laxative. Paralyzes and removes the worms, improves digestion and general health of child. Continue giving Kickapoo Worm Killer, until all signs of worms are gone. 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Mcginn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

When In Goodridge

GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.

Goodridge Hotel

L. J. FONS, Proprietor.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Caution!

When you skin your cattle be careful to not cut the hide. Then take the hide to O. H. Melby, at the Oklee Meat Market, and he will pay you a first class price for it.

FOR SALE: a farm near Red Lake River, for about half value. Inquire at this office.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge.

Constipation

Is to be dreaded. It leads to serious ailments, Fever, Indigestion, Piles, Sick Headache, Poisoned System and a score of other troubles follow. Don't let Constipation last. Keep your Kidneys, Liver and Bowels healthy and active. Rid your system of fermented, gassy foods. Nothing better than

Dr. King's New Life Pills

All Druggists 25 cents
SATISFACTION OR MONEY BACK

FEED GROUND.

P. C. Wold's feed mill grinds feed on Tuesdays and Fridays of each week. Will grind any other week day that is convenient for customers, if given notice. First class and fast work done. Give us a call, at farm residence of P. C. Wold, sec. 19, town of Highlanding.

Notice!

Get your horse harnesses ready for spring's work. Call on Anderson the Goodridge harness maker who will do your repairing at reasonable prices, or will sell you any part of a harness, or a whole new harness. Goodridge, Minn.

Her Revenge.

Girl Shopper—Why did you make that poor salesman pull down all that stuff and then not buy anything? Second Ditto—Why, the mean fellow was in a car yesterday and never offered me his seat, though I looked right at him, so I just decided I would get even.—Boston Transcript.

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured

with LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a blood or constitutional disease, and in order to cure it you must take internal remedies. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly upon the blood and mucous surface. Hall's Catarrh Cure is not a quack medicine. It was prescribed by one of the best physicians in this country for years and is a regular prescription. It is composed of the best tonics known, combined with the best blood purifiers, acting directly on the mucous surfaces. The perfect combination of the two ingredients is what produces such wonderful results in curing catarrh. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, price 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

WOMAN HAD NERVOUS TROUBLE

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Helped Her.

West Danby, N. Y.—"I have had nervous trouble all my life until I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for nerves and for female troubles and it straightened me out in good shape. I work nearly all the time, as we live on a farm and I have four girls. I do all my sewing and other work with their help, so it shows that I stand it real well. I took the Compound when my ten year old daughter came and it helped me a lot. I have also had my oldest girl take it and it did her lots of good. I keep it in the house all the time and recommend it."—Mrs. DEWITT SINCEBAUGH, West Danby, N. Y.

Sleeplessness, nervousness, irritability, backache, headaches, dragging sensations, all point to female derangements which may be overcome by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

This famous remedy, the medicinal ingredients of which are derived from native roots and herbs, has for forty years proved to be a most valuable tonic and invigorator of the female organism. Women everywhere bear willing testimony to the wonderful virtue of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Its Place.

"What shall I do with this rasping letter?"

"Put it on file."

The age of reason depends altogether on the man; some men never attain it.

Stop the Pain.

The hurt of a burn or a cut stops when Cole's Carbolisalve is applied. It heals quickly without scars. 25c and 50c by all druggists. For free sample write The J. W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill.—Adv.

A toper once said that life's sweets ran more to drinks than they did to eats.

For lame back use Hanford's Balsam. Rub it on and rub it in thoroughly. Adv.

Right is so slow in asserting itself that some people doubt that it will finally prevail.

From the bulldog's point of view this is a very quarrelsome old world.

Achy Joints Give Warning

A creaky joint often predicts rain. It may also mean that the kidneys are not filtering the poisonous uric acid from the blood. Bad backs, rheumatic pains, sore, aching joints, headaches, dizziness and urinary disorders are all effects of weak kidneys and if nothing is done, there's danger of more serious trouble. Use *Doan's Kidney Pills*, the best recommended kidney remedy.

A Wisconsin Case

Emery Newkirk, retired farmer, State St., Mauston, Wis., says: "I had weak kidneys and terrible pains through the small of my back. The kidney secretions were highly colored and filled with sediment. Reading about Doan's Kidney Pills, I used them, and they soon rid me of the sharp pains and made me feel better in every way. I have had no signs of kidney complaint since."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Your Liver Is Clogged Up

That's Why You're Tired—Out of Sorts—Have No Appetite.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS will put you right in a few days.

They do their duty. Cure Constipation, Biliousness, Indigestion and Sick Headache

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

RED CROSS TRADE MARK COUGH DROPS RED CROSS 5 cts. per BOX COUGH DROPS FATHER MOTHER SISTER BROTHER

ALL CURE THEIR COLDS WITH RED CROSS COUGH DROPS GET THEM AT THE DRUG STORE

Virginia Farms and Homes

FREE CATALOGUE OF SPLENDID BARGAINS.
R. B. CHAFFIN & CO., Inc., Richmond, Va.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

IF YOU WANT TO SELL YOUR FARM, write for our co-operative, no commission plan. Deal direct with buyer—absolutely no agent's commission. Write today. Interstate Farm Exchange. ExchangeBk. Bldg., Spokane, Wash.

AMERICANS' RIGHT ON SEAS UPHELD IN LETTER BY WILSON

ADMINISTRATION'S ARMED SHIP POLICY IS MADE CLEAR IN EPISTLE ADDRESSED TO SENATOR STONE.

HONOR AND SELF-RESPECT OF NATION ARE INVOLVED

President Declares He Cannot Consent to Any Abridgment of Rights of Citizens of United States in any Respect—Says America Cannot Yield.

Washington, Feb. 26—President Wilson's determination to uphold the rights of Americans to travel on belligerent ships is made clear in a letter addressed to Senator Stone, chairman of the Senate Committee on foreign relations.

President Wilson's Letter.

The President's letter to Senator Stone follows:

"My Dear Senator—I very warmly appreciate your kind and frank letter of today and feel that it calls for an equally frank reply.

"You are right in assuming that I shall do everything in my power to keep the United States out of war. I think the country will feel no uneasiness about my course in that respect.

"Through many anxious months I have striven for that object, amidst difficulties more manifold than can have been apparent upon the surface and so far I have succeeded. I do not doubt that I shall continue to succeed. The course which the Central European powers have announced their intention of following in the future with regard to undersea warfare seems for the moment to threaten insuperable obstacles, but its apparent meaning is so manifestly inconsistent with explicit assurances recently given us by those powers with regard to their treatment of merchant vessels on the high seas that I must believe that explanations will presently ensue which will put a different aspect upon it. We have had no reason to question their good faith or their fidelity to their promises in the past and I for one feel confident we shall have none in the future.

"Our Duty is Clear."

"But in any event our duty is clear. No nation or group of nations has the right, while the war is in progress, to alter or disregard the principles which all nations have agreed upon in mitigation of the horrors and sufferings of war and if the clear rights of American citizens should ever unhappily be abridged or denied by any such action, we should, it seems to me, to have in honor, no choice as to what our own course should be.

"For my own part, I can not consent to any abridgement of the rights of American citizens in any respect. The honor and self-respect of the nation is involved. We covet peace, and shall preserve it at any cost, but the loss of honor.

"To forbid our people to exercise their rights for fear we might be called upon to vindicate them would be a deep humiliation indeed. It would be an implicit, all but explicit, acquiescence in the violation of the rights of mankind everywhere and of whatever nation or allegiance.

Would Make Efforts Futile.

"It would be a deliberate abdication of our hitherto proud position as spokesmen even amidst the turmoil of war for the law and the right. It would make everything this government has attempted and everything that it has achieved during this terrible struggle of nations meaningless and futile.

"It is important to reflect that if in this instance we allowed expedience to take the place of principle, the door would inevitably be opened to still further concessions. Once accept a single abatement of right and many other humiliations would certainly follow and the whole fine fabric of international law might crumble under our hands, piece by piece.

America Cannot Yield.

"What we are contending for in this matter is of the very essence of the things that have made America a sovereign nation. She can not yield them without conceding her own impotency as a nation and making virtual surrender of her independent position among the nations of the world.

"Faithfully yours,
"WOODROW WILSON."

Belgian Cardinal Quits Rome.

Rome (via Paris, Feb. 26.—Cardinal Mercier has left Rome for Belgium.

Clears Objection to Indictments.

San Francisco, Cal., Feb. 25.—Judge Maurice T. Dooling of the United States district court cleared away all technical objections to the indictments brought recently against Baron E. H. Von Schack, German vice consul here, and 26 other individuals and firms for alleged violations of American neutrality. Attorneys for the defendants sought to quash the indictments on the ground no competent testimony had been given to the grand jury upon which to base the indictments.

Jump from Bed in Morning and Drink Hot Water

Tells why everyone should drink hot water each morning, before breakfast.

Why is man and woman, half the time, feeling nervous, despondent, worried; some days headachy, dull and unstrung; some days really incapacitated by illness.

If we all would practice inside-bathing, what a gratifying change would take place. Instead of thousands of half-sick, anaemic-looking souls with pasty, muddy complexions we should see crowds of happy, healthy, rosy-cheeked people everywhere. The reason is that the human system does not rid itself each day of all the waste which it accumulates under our present mode of living. For every ounce of food and drink taken into the system nearly an ounce of waste material must be carried out, else it ferments and forms ptomaine-like poisons which are absorbed into the blood.

Just as necessary as it is to clean the ashes from the furnace each day, before the fire will burn bright and hot, so we must each morning clear the inside organs of the previous day's accumulation of indigestible waste and body toxins. Men and women, whether sick or well, are advised to drink each morning, before breakfast, a glass of real hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it, as a harmless means of washing out of the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels the indigestible material, waste, sour bile and toxins; thus cleansing, sweetening and purifying the entire alimentary canal before putting more food into the stomach.

Millions of people who had their turn at constipation, bilious attacks, acid stomach, nervous days and sleepless nights have become real cranks about the morning inside-bath. A quarter pound of limestone phosphate will not cost much from your druggist or at the store, but is sufficient to demonstrate to anyone, its cleansing, sweetening and freshening effect upon the system.—Adv.

Hercules and the Countryman.

A countryman was driving his cart along a road filled with ruts when one of the wheels stuck in the mud and the horses were unable to draw the cart out of it. The countryman at once began to call upon Hercules to help him out of his difficulty.

"Put your shoulder to the wheel," said Hercules. "Whip up your horses and help them, for that is the only way to obtain the aid that you want."

They are helped who help themselves.—From the Fables of Aesop, the Slave.

What the Doctor Knows

KIDNEYS MUST BE RIGHT TO INSURE HEALTH

Few people realize to what extent their health depends upon the condition of the kidneys.

The physician in nearly all cases of serious illness, makes a chemical analysis of the patient's urine. He knows that unless the kidneys are doing their work properly, the other organs cannot readily be brought back to health and strength.

When the kidneys are neglected or abused in any way, serious results are sure to follow. Therefore, it is particularly necessary to pay more attention to the health of these important organs.

An ideal herbal compound that has had remarkable success as a kidney remedy is Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root.

The mild and healing influence of this preparation, in most cases, is soon realized, according to sworn statements and verified testimony of those who have used the remedy.

When your kidneys require attention, get Swamp-Root at once from any pharmacy. It is sold by every druggist in bottles of two sizes—50c and $1.00.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation, send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Uneasy Seat.

"My," said little Alfred, as he looked up from his book, "this sailor must have been some acrobat!"

"Why, dear?" queried his mother.

"Because," replied Alfred, "it says in the book, 'Having lit his pipe he sat down on his chest.'"—Youth's Companion.

RECIPE FOR GRAY HAIR.

To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Apply to the hair twice a week until it becomes the desired shade. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and removes dandruff. It is excellent for falling hair and will make harsh hair soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off.—Adv.

In Backward Borneo.

According to the Horseless Age, there are only five automobiles in British North Borneo, and 2,400,000 in the United States. Now you understand why there are no gasoline millionaires in North British Borneo.—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

Throw Off Colds and Prevent Grip.

When you feel a cold coming on, take LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. It removes cause of Colds and Grip. Only One "BROMO QUININE." E. W. GROVE'S signature on box. 25c.

If a man can afford to sit down and wait for a golden opportunity to come along he doesn't need it.

A Miss is better than a mile. No man would care to kiss a mile.

BRITISH STEAMER STRIKES MINE OFF DOVER; 40 DROWN

MALOJA WAS SISTER SHIP OF PERSIA, TORPEDOED DEC. 30 —CARRIED 119 PASSENGERS AND CREW OF 200.

THOUSANDS SEE SINKING; RESCUE SHIP IS STRICKEN

Inhabitants of English City Witness Rescue Work From Shore—Passengers on Board Ill-fated Vessel Remain Calm Until End—Tanker Empress Goes Down.

Dover, Feb. 29.—The bodies landed from the Maloja include 18 men, 11 women and 4 children. There were eleven Lascars. Among the dead is Mrs. MacLeod, wife of General McLeod. Market hall was converted into a morgue, where the police laid out the bodies of the dead on improvised biers for identification. Only two or three bodies have as yet been identified.

Dover, Feb. 29.—The steamship Maloja, 12,431-ton vessel belonging to the Peninsular and Oriental line struck a mine and sank within a half hour, two miles off Dover. More than 40 persons were drowned or killed as a result of the accident.

The Maloja, a sister ship of the Persia torpedoed and sunk off Crete, December 30, with a loss of 336 lives, left Tilbury Saturday for Bombay, with mails, 119 passengers of all classes aboard; and a crew numbering about 200, most of them Lascars. Other passengers were to join the ship at Marseilles.

High seas were running, and the captain, realizing that great damage had been done to the after part of his vessel, tried to run her aground, but the engine room was swamped and the ship became unmanageable.

The plight of the vessel was observed and dozens of craft went at full speed to her rescue.

Rescue Ship Sunk.

One of them, the British tanker Empress of Fort William, 2,180 tons, struck another mine and sank nearby.

Aboard the Maloja everything possible was done to get the passengers and crew off. All the boats had already been swung out before she struck, as a precaution against accident and those aboard had sufficient time to put on left belts, instructions in the use of which had been given the previous night. But several persons leaped into the water and were picked up by the surrounding craft. It was at first thought that all had been saved, but, later, bodies were washed ashore and their number was gradually added to during the day.

Only Meagre Details.

Owing to the fact that Dover is under strict military law, it was impossible to obtain only meagre details from the rescued. Captain C. Irving said that both passengers and crew behaved splendidly. The passengers for the most part were British officials in the Indian service, the most prominent being Judge Oldfield of the Indian high court.

Only one of the crew of the Empress of Fort William was drowned.

It was about 10:30 a. m. that the disaster occurred. Children were playing on the deck and most of the passengers were carrying life belts. Suddenly a terrific explosion blew in the side of the second saloon and 20 minutes later the Maloja sank.

Children Blown to Pieces.

Several children were blown to pieces and the deck was covered with wreckage and wounded, but there was no sign of a panic. The heavy sea made the rescue work difficult.

The majority of those saved were on rafts, of which the ship carried a large number. Most of the women and children lost their lives owing to the fact that one boat already in the water drifted under another which was being lowered, and capsized.

The captain was thrown into the water by the last lurch of the ship.

Thousands of the inhabitants of Dover witnessed the rescue work from shore. A considerable number actually saw the blowing of the ship, while almost the entire population reached the water front before the vessel went down.

French Soldiers Seek U. S. Aid.

New York, Feb. 28.—Thirty thousand maimed French soldiers are pleading for work, to be taught how to make themselves useful to their country, it is announced by Mrs. Edmund Lincoln Baylies, chairman for the United States of a movement for the organization of the American committee for training in suitable trades the maimed soldiers of France.

To Remove Uncertainty in Mining.

New York, Feb. 28.—Developments that will go far to remove much of the present uncertainty in the coal mining industry of the country are expected here this week when conferences to arrange wage scales in bituminous and anthracite fields will be resumed. Many hundred thousands tons of hard and soft coal have been stored by railroads, public service companies and manufacturing concerns as a precaution against interruption in the supply of coal, thus tying up millions of dollars of capital.

WAITING FOR THE END OF THE WAR

"Then 'Take Advantage of the Opportunities in Canada."

(Contributed by W. J. White, of the Department of the Interior, Ottawa, Canada.)

I strolled into a bank in one of the cities of the west a short time ago and the bank manager said "after the war, the Canadians should be prepared for a great influx of people. The crops that the western Canadian farms have produced in 1915, and the wealth that the farmers have had thrust upon them by the high price of grain, will make farm lands valuable and farming remunerative. After the war is over there will be thousands go to Canada to engage in agriculture and many other industries that will certainly prove profitable. Conditions will be wonderfully good. The advertising that Canada has had during the last year or two by its magnificent contribution of over 250,000 men to fight for the Empire, the wonderful sums it has given to the Red Cross and Patriotic funds, the excellent showing it made in subscribing over double when only 50 millions of dollars was asked as a war loan, the bravery, courage and hardihood of the soldiers who have fought the battles in Flanders, it is just wonderful," and my enthusiastic banker grew eloquent. One might have thought he was a subsidized booster for Canada. "But," he said, "they won't go until after the war."

"Well, now, Mr. ——, why wait until after the war? If all you say be true, and you have said nothing yet of the wonderful bank clearings of Canada today, nothing of the fact that the immense grain crop of Western Canada this year has given to every man, woman and child in that country, over three hundred dollars per head, why wait until after the war? After the war, under such conditions as you have pictured (and which are real) land values will go up, prices will increase. Advantage should be taken of the low prices at which these agricultural lands can be had today. They have not increased any as yet, and excellent farm lands can be had close to railways in old settlements, in excellent communities for from fifteen to thirty dollars per acre. The climate is good and will be no better after the war."

"What about conscription, though? Is there not a danger from conscription, and should I advise any to go there now, would they not have to face it? Then, too, there is the report that there is a heavy war tax on lands."

I was surprised to learn that these old yarns, stories that I thought had been exploded long ago, were still doing duty in many parts of the United States, and that a gentleman of the wide learning of my friend, was inclined to believe them.

"Conscription!" I said "With Canada contributing 250,000 men voluntarily enlisted, why conscription? There is no conscription in Canada, and neither will there be. It is not needed. In any case no legislation could be passed by the Dominion Parliament which would impose military service upon people who are not citizens of Canada, either by birth or naturalization. Settlers from the United States could not become naturalized British subjects until they had resided in Canada continuously for three years." I quoted from official documents.

"In the first few months of the war I clearly stated that there would not be conscription in Canada. I repeat that statement today."

"And then as to taxes," I continued, quoting again from official authority. "All taxes levied by the Federal Government take the indirect form of customs excise and inland revenue duties. It is untrue that farmers are paying direct war-tax levies and no intending settler need hesitate to come to Canada on this account.

"Official denials should convince you that all apprehensions which have been making some would-be-settlers from the United States hesitate to make a change while the war lasts are without foundation. With these misunderstandings cleared up, the present war conditions even become an added inducement to settlement in any part of the provinces of western Canada, inasmuch as war prices and keen demands for all manner of farm products afford the farmer a special opportunity to make money."

I was glad of the chance and pleased to have him state that his views had altogether changed.

I could have continued, and told him of the fortunes that had been made in the season of 1915, out of farming, wheat growing, oat growing, barley growing, cattle raising, dairying and mixed farming. I could have told him of an Ottawa (Canada) syndicate that had a yield of 130 bushels of oats per acre from their farm at Wainwright and from 60 acres of wheat field they threshed over 60 bushels per acre. These yields, while phenomenal, were repeated in many portions of western Canada. It was interesting to inform him that the average yield of spring wheat in Sackatchewan was 25.16 bushels per acre; Manitoba, 26.3 bushels; in Alberta, 36.16 bushels, and over the three provinces there was a total average of over 30 bushels per acre.

"The immense crop that has just been harvested has put millions of dollars in the hands of the farmers, and the work of distribution through the regular channels of trade has already begun. Millions of bushels of grain are still in the hands of the farmers, which means that there is a vast store of realizable wealth that will be steadily going into circulation, benefitting the thousands who are depedent indirectly on the basic industry of the province for their livelihood.

"The mock prosperity that rested on the insecure foundation of inflated real estate values has passed away, and in its place the corner stone of the country's sound financial future is being built.

"The trust and mortgage companies, the large implement concerns and the wholesale merchants all tell the same story today of marked improvement in their business. The farmers and others are meeting their just dues and paying off debts that in many cases have been long overdue. Collections are better today than they have been since the most prosperous days of our history, and obligations are being met freely and promptly.

"Now," I said, "why should they wait until the war is over?"

And he agreed with me.—Advertisement.

The Laugh That Failed.

"Laugh, and the world laughs with you," quoted the humorist with the unbarbered hair, as he handed the editor an alleged joke of the Joe Millar vintage.

"Yes," replied the editor. Then, after glancing over it, he handed it back with the comment: "But this is no laughing matter, I'm sorry to say."

Whereupon, the man of humor, with head bowed down, wandered slowly hence into the unexplored hither.

BILIOUS, HEADACHY, SICK "CASCARETS"

Gently cleanse your liver and sluggish bowels while you sleep.

Get a 10-cent box.

Sick headache, biliousness, dizziness, coated tongue, foul taste and foul breath—always trace them to torpid liver; delayed, fermenting food in the bowels or sour, gassy stomach.

Poisonous matter clogged in the intestines, instead of being cast out of the system is re-absorbed into the blood. When this poison reaches the delicate brain tissue it causes congestion and that dull, throbbing, sickening headache.

Cascarets immediately cleanse the stomach, remove the sour, undigested food and foul gases, take the excess bile from the liver and carry out all the constipated waste matter and poisons in the bowels.

A Cascaret to-night will surely straighten you out by morning. They work while you sleep—a 10-cent box from your druggist means your head clear, stomach sweet and your liver and bowels regular for months. Adv.

Exactly.

"Have you dyed your hair black?"

"That isn't a fair question."

NEW TREATMENT FOR SWOLLEN VEINS

Swollen veins are dangerous and often burst. Sufferers are advised to get a two-ounce, original bottle of Emerald Oil (full strength) at any pharmacist and start to reduce the veins and bunches at once.

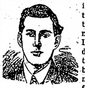
Physicians recommend Emerald Oil; it is used in hospital practice and a small bottle will last a long time, because it is very concentrated. Apply night and morning with the soft brush as directed until the swelling is reduced to normal.

It is so marvelously powerful that swollen glands, and even goitre disappear when used steadily.

Instead of wearing a laurel wreath the modern poet struggles along without a hair cut.

SUFFERED FOR FOUR YEARS.

Mr. J. M. Sinclair of Olivehill, Tenn., writes: "I strained my back, which weakened my kidneys and caused an awful bad backache and inflammation of the bladder. Later I became so much worse that I consulted a doctor, who said that I had Diabetes and that my heart was affected. I suffered for four years and was in a nervous state and very much depressed. The doctor's medicine didn't help me, so I decided to try Dodds Kidney Pills, and I cannot say enough to express my relief and thankfulness, as they cured me. Diamond Dinner Pills cured me of Constipation."



Mr. J. M. Sinclair.

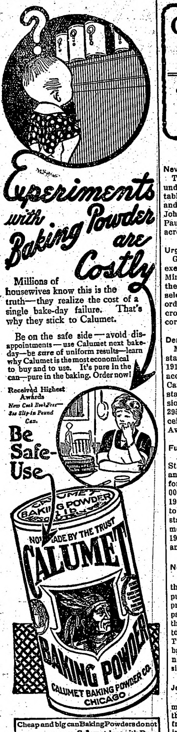
Dodds Kidney Pills, 50c. per box at your dealer or Dodds Medicine Co., Buffalo, N. Y. Dodds Dyspepsia Tablets for Indigestion have been proved. 50c. per box.—Adv.

Nowadays we hear more about the shiftless son-in-law than about the prodigal son.

For calks use Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

Variety is the spice of life to the bald man in the front row.

Insolvency cripples a great spirit


Experiments with Baking Powder are Costly

Millions of housewives know this is the truth—they realize the cost of a single bake-day failure. That's why they stick to Calumet.

Be on the safe side—avoid disappointments—use Calumet next bake-day—be sure of uniform results—learn why Calumet is the most economical to buy and to use. It's pure in the can—pure in the baking. Order now!

Received Highest Awards

New Cook Book Free—See Slip in Pound Can.

Be Safe—Use

CALUMET BAKING POWDER
CALUMET BAKING POWDER CO.
CHICAGO

Cheap and big can Baking Powders do not save you money. Calumet does—it's Pure and far superior to sour milk and soda.

No Cause for Joy.

"I am glad we do not have bullfights and bear pits in our country."

"Don't we have 'em in Wall street?"

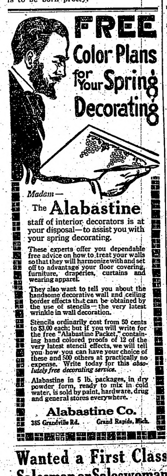
Calling a Bluff.

"My heart is a very sound organ."

"That may be, but I know a belle who can wring it."

A little nonsense then and now may stir up an awful row.

The true secret of feminine beauty is to be born pretty.


FREE Color Plans for Your Spring Decorating

Madam—

The Alabastine staff of interior decorators is at your disposal—to assist you with your spring decorating.

These experts offer you dependable free advice on how to treat your walls so that they will harmonize with and set off to advantage your floor covering, furniture, draperies, curtains and wearing apparel.

They also want to tell you about the handsome decorative wall and ceiling border effects that can be obtained by the use of stencils—the very latest wrinkle in wall decoration.

Stencils ordinarily cost from 50 cents to $3.00 each; but if you will write for the free "Alabastine Packet," containing hand colored proofs of 12 of the very latest stencil effects, we will tell you how you can have your choice of these and 500 others at practically no expense. Write today for this *absolutely free decorating service.*

Alabastine in 5 lb. packages, in dry powder form, ready to mix in cold water, is sold by paint, hardware, drug and general stores everywhere.

Alabastine Co.
385 Grandville Rd. Grand Rapids, Mich.

Wanted a First Class Salesman or Saleswoman

To call at every house in your town and the outlying districts—a high grade household necessity that every housewife wants. Quick sales—Good profits. Write at once for territory. THE MINNESOTA SALES CO., 1253 Hague Avenue, St. Paul, Minnesota

Gopher State Happenings

Important Events of Various Sections of the state reported during last few days.

AT THE STATE CAPITOL

New State Game Refuge.

The fifth game refuge in Minnesota under the new state law has been established by Carlos Avery, state game and fish commissioner, around Lakes Johanna and Josephine, north of St. Paul. The refuge includes about 5,000 acres.

* * *

Urges "Seed Corn Week."

Governor Burnquist has issued an executive letter to corn growers of Minnesota calling their attention to the fact that seed corn should be selected this year with more than ordinary care because the 1915 corn crop was under-developed. A seed corn week has been designated.

* * *

Demand For Fishing Licenses.

More money was received by the state for fishing licenses in January 1916, than in any January in 25 years, according to the monthly report of Carlos Avery, executive agent of the state board of game and fish commissioners. The fees amounted to $11,295, almost twice as much as was received in any January before, Mr. Avery said.

* * *

Funds For Highways.

According to figures compiled by State Auditor Preus the state road and bridge fund this year will realize for the highways of Minnesota $1,405,000. This estimate is made on the 1915 tax levy. Mr. Preus has certified to George W. Cooley, engineer of the state highway commission, a statement of the estimated receipts for 1916 that will accrue to the state road and bridge fund.

* * *

Not To Publish Sample Ballots.

The state legal department has ruled that county auditors will not have to publish sample ballots used in the presidential primary election. The department also holds that in printing the ballots the names of the delegates to be voted for will have to be rotated. The fact that no publication of the ballots in the official paper will be necessary will save each county considerable money.

* * *

Jefferson Route As Prize?

The Minnesota State Highway Commission may use the designation of the route for the Jefferson highway from Minneapolis to Bemidji as a prize in a road building contest. The competition plan has been suggested by R. C. Dunn, Princeton, and indorsed by several of the editors of papers along the routes not tentatively designated. The commission will meet March 7 to allot the state aid to the various counties.

GOPHER STATE NOTES

Minneapolis, Minn.—Although a score of workmen labored frantically to save him after he was caught in a cave-in at Fifteenth and Willow streets, James J. Clarkin received injuries that caused his death at the City hospital an hour later.

St. Cloud.—W. F. Houk, state labor commissioner, will secure a number of special goggles for granite workers and ask local employers to enforce their use in an effort to reduce the percentage of eye injuries. Out of 114 injuries since last July, 55 per cent were eye injuries. Mr. Houk has been interviewing all of the employers.

Minneapolis, Minn.—Directors of the Section Four Mines company of the Mesaba range, of which former State Treasurer Walter J. Smith is president and Forrest Wickey of Minneapolis, secretary, met at the Saint Paul hotel. They announced their meeting was purely routine, and had nothing to do with the state treasury scandal.

Albert Lea.—Since the farm crops class of the Albert Lea college has announced its willingness to test corn at small cost, every member has been working night and day. Tests show the 1915 corn is 30 and 50 per cent strong, while the 1914 corn tests only 18 to 47 per cent. Home-grown seed corn, tested, is selling at $6.50 to $7, but there is not enough on the market to supply the demand.

Thief River Falls.—Bringing to a close one of the most sensational divorce cases ever filed in Pennington county the court granted an absolute decree of separation to Attorney E. M. Stanton of this city from his wife, Fannie R. Stanton. The case has aroused state-wide interest because of the fact that Mrs. Stanton pleaded her own case and became known as the "Modern Portia."

Duluth.—W. J. Connors of Buffalo, who has just announced the organization of the Great Lakes Transit company to take over the package freight boats on the Great Lakes, divorced from railroad control by order of the Interstate Commerce Commission, announces that the Lake Michigan route, which has been a loser, must pay its way or be cut out.

Minneapolis.—As fruit of its Minneapolis sessions, the Minnesota Editorial association may have credited to it the crystallizing of plans for a journalistic department at the University of Minnesota.

SYRUP OF FIGS FOR A CHILD'S BOWELS

It is cruel to force nauseating, harsh physic into a sick child.

Look back at your childhood days. Remember the "dose" mother insisted on—castor oil, calomel, cathartics. How you hated them, how you fought against taking them.

With our children it's different. Mothers who cling to the old form of physic simply don't realize what they do. The children's revolt is well-founded. Their tender little "insides" are injured by them.

If your child's stomach, liver and bowels need cleansing, give only delicious "California Syrup of Figs." Its action is positive, but gentle. Millions of mothers keep this harmless "fruit laxative" handy; they know children love to take it; that it never fails to clean the liver and bowels and sweeten the stomach, and that a teaspoonful given today saves a sick child tomorrow.

Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly on each bottle. Adv.

Seasonal Activity.

Mrs. Knicker—What is your trade?

Weary Willie—I shovel rain, mum.—New York Sun.

For hot grease burns apply Hanford's Balsam lightly until the fire is extracted. Adv.

In Different Lights.

"Footlite is convinced that in a year he'll be starring."

"That's all moonshine."

CLEANSE THE PORES

Of Your Skin and Make It Fresh and Clear by Using Cuticura. Trial Free.

When suffering from pimples, blackheads, redness or roughness, smear the skin with Cuticura Ointment. Then wash off with Cuticura Soap and hot water. These super-creamy emollients do much for the skin because they prevent pore clogging.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Ruling Idea.

Judge—Twenty-five and costs.

Motorist—Gee, whiz! There goes a new tire!

To keep clean and healthy take Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. They regulate liver, bowels and stomach.—Adv.

Economics of the Rich.

Knicker—Gasoline is going up.

Bocker—Maybe we can run the car on champagne and drink oil.

If You Can't Get It in Town.

Someone in almost every town in the United States sells Hanford's Balsam of Myrrh. If you can't get it, write G. C. Hanford Mfg. Co., Syracuse, N. Y. Price 50c and $1.00. Adv.

The Instrument.

"I want to sweep the cobwebs from my brain."

"Why not use a vacuum cleaner?"

Not Gray Hairs but Tired Eyes make us look older than we are. Keep your Eyes young and you will look young. After the Movies Murine Your Eyes. Don't tell your age. Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, Sends Eye Book on request.

Said Eve unto Adam: "It gives me a pain to see you walking the floor with a Cain."

MEAT CLOGS KIDNEYS THEN YOUR BACK HURTS

Take a Glass of Salts to Flush Kidneys if Bladder Bothers You—Drink Lots of Water.

No man or woman who eats meat regularly can make a mistake by flushing the kidneys occasionally, says a well-known authority. Meat forms uric acid which excites the kidneys, they become overworked from the strain, get sluggish and fail to filter the waste and poisons from the blood, then we get sick. Nearly all rheumatism, headaches, liver trouble, nervousness, dizziness, sleeplessness and urinary disorders come from sluggish kidneys.

The moment you feel a dull ache in the kidneys or your back hurts or if the urine is cloudy, offensive, full of sediment, irregular of passage or attended by a sensation of scalding, stop eating meat and get about four ounces of Jad Salts from any pharmacy; take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast and in a few days your kidneys will act fine. This famous salts is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and has been used for generations to flush and stimulate the kidneys, also to neutralize the acids in urine so it no longer causes irritation, thus ending bladder weakness.

Jad Salts is inexpensive and cannot injure; makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water drink which everyone should take now and then to keep the kidneys clean and active and the blood pure, thereby avoiding serious kidney complications.—Adv.

He is a wise son who knows that he knows less than his father.

A dyspetic can eat his cake and still believe he has it.

CARING FOR LAMBING EWES

Weak Animals Cannot Give Birth to Vigorous Lambs—Furnish Dry, Comfortable Shelter.

The ewes that are to lamb in the spring should have good care in the winter, so they will come through strong and healthy. Weak ewes cannot give birth to vigorous lambs, and often they will die in the attempt to give birth to their offspring.

It becomes necessary, therefore, to keep the ewes under good shelter in the time of storms and bad weather, says an Oklahoma writer in Farm Progress. The ewe that must stand out in the snow or rain storm will get her wool bedrabbled and become chilled and weakened. She should have a dry, comfortable shelter, and here she should stay except when the days are bright and sunny and the ground is firm. To turn her out on soft fields may result disastrously, for she may mire down and strain herself or perish.

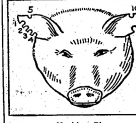
The ewe should be fed plenty of good clover or alfalfa hay, with the addition of a fair grain ration. It is not necessary for her to grow fat, but she must be kept in good flesh, so that she will be strong at lambing time. I like oats for a feed, but a little corn mixed with the oats is beneficial. A straw bedding for the sheep will be appreciated. Sheep should not be allowed to sleep on damp or wet ground in the winter. Their wool should be kept dry at all times.

Keep hogs and dogs out of the sheep pen, and when the ewes are ready to lamb separate them from the rest of the flock. One should have a comfortable stall in which the ewe may be put to bear her lamb. Here she may be kept until the lamb has learned to suck and knows the mother well.

SYSTEM FOR MARKING PIGS

Animals Will Not Bleed if Work Is Done When They Are Real Young—Cuts Are Made in Ears.

I will give you the system of marking pigs which I have used for several years. I find it much better to mark the pigs as soon as they are farrowed, writes Harry Seltz of Washington county, Neb., in Independent Farmer. They will not bleed if it is done when they are real young. Cuts in the lower part of the right ear mean 1, 2, 3 and 4; one cut in the upper part of right ear means 5; one cut in the upper part of left ear means 10, and in the lower part of the left ear one cut means 20. Thus a pig with one cut on the lower and one on the upper side of the left ear is numbered 30; with four cuts on the lower and one on the upper side of right ear is numbered 9; and an animal with all seven cuts is numbered 39.



Marking Pigs.

ARGUMENT FOR METAL POSTS

Coming Into Use on Many Farms Where Permanent Fences Are Being Made—They Will Not Burn.

There are several good and sound arguments for the use of metal posts, and they are coming into use on many farms where permanent fences are being made.

These posts can be driven, in most cases, not needing to be set. They do not rot, and will not burn. They also furnish a ground connection as a protection against lightning in case of wire fences.

Wire fences can be grounded at small cost of time and money, but as a general thing they are not. The little work and expense needed will usually be postponed until animals are killed.

Fires which get beyond control, and those set to burn out weeds and rubbish along the fences will not damage either metal or concrete posts; and all these reasons are convincing many that such posts will prove more economical than wood where wood is hard to get and replace when through service.

FEED FOR GROWING ANIMALS

Stock Seldom Recovers From Stunting Caused by Lack of Feeding During First Year.

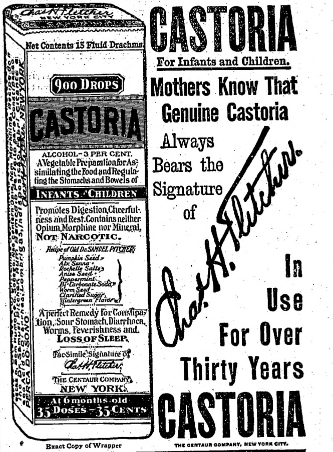
Failure to put gains on animals during the growing season cannot be corrected by copious feeding at any other time.

Stock very seldom recovers from stunting caused by lack of proper care and feeding during the first year.

When they do, it is a costly practice to put growth and flesh on a stunted animal as compared to what could have been done when it was in a healthy and vigorous condition.

Good Grazing.

When you think of good grazing from spring to late fall think of cowpeas. They have an especial value for producing milk, growing young stock and fattening all kinds of animals.


CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher. In Use For Over Thirty Years
CASTORIA
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Exact Copy of Wrapper

Chas. H. Fletcher
NEW YORK CITY
Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachms
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS & CHILDREN
Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC.
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
Alx. Senna
Rochelle Salts
Anise Seed
Peppermint
Bi-Carbonate Soda
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor
A perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP.
Fac Simile Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES—35 CENTS

Its Transformation.

"This," said the messenger sadly as he looked on the broken form which had been knocked out of his hands, "was once an article on electricity."

"Well, what of it?" asked a bystander.

"And now it is a piece of current pi."

In the effort to eradicate

HEADACHE AND NEURALGIA

Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne now heads the list as a successful remedy for the relief of headache, nervousness, insomnia, car sickness, etc.

The dangerous tablet has had its day. Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne is a harmless, refreshing, fragrant preparation, marvelous in its action, relieving nervousness, sleeplessness, exhaustion and all head and nerve ailments by external use and inhaling. It is not a nerve food, but a nerve soother. By giving the nerves a rest they furnish their own food and tone, and all nerve pains disappear.

For children's colds and catarrh it is just the remedy, harmless and efficient and so pleasant to use. For men a pleasant remedy to relieve and clear the head "the morning after the night before." This is not an expensive preparations at 50 cents a bottle, because it brings the relief. It has many imitators at less price, but if they do not bring the desired results they are not cheap at any price.

Get Hoyt's and you will be satisfied. For sale at all drug stores.

Up His Sleeve.

Patience—Looks as if he had something "up his sleeve," doesn't he?

Patrice—He has. It's a wrist watch.

A heedless woman is fortunate in being able to talk without putting herself to the trouble of thinking.

A mean man always attributes his dislike of his neighbor to envy.

Its Kind.

"Is your husband's desire to be an aviator a trial to you?"

"Oh, it is a soar affliction!"

Its Advantage.

"Is there much in this real estate business?"

"Oh, yes; there are lots to sell."

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots.

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine—double strength—is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Blown Up.

Groans—My uncle lost his life last week in an explosion.

Grins—So? Wife or boiler?

For a really fine coffee at a moderate price, drink Denison's Seminole Brand, 35c the lb., in sealed cans.

Only one merchant in each town sells Seminole. If your grocer isn't the one, write the Denison Coffee Co., Chicago, for a souvenir and the name of your Seminole dealer.

Buy the 3 lb. Canister Can for $1.00.—Adv.

When a leap-year girl attempts to kiss a young man, to his credit be it said, he never threatens to call for help.

A New Remedy for Kidney, Bladder and all Uric Acid Troubles

Dear Readers:

I appeal to those of you who are bothered with kidney and bladder trouble, that you give up the use of harsh salts or alcoholic medicines and in their place take a short treatment of "Anuric." I have taken many of Dr. Pierce's medicines for the past twenty-five years with good results. I suffered with kidney trouble for some years. I recently heard of the newest discovery of Dr. Pierce, namely, his "Anuric" Tablets. After using same I am completely cured of my kidney trouble. A doctor pronounced me a well preserved woman for my age, all due, I believe, to Dr. Pierce's aid.

MRS. MELINDA E. MILLER.

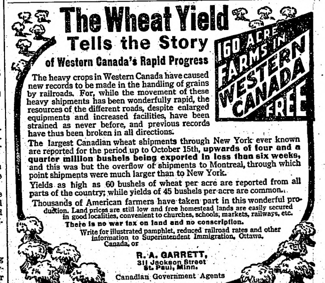
If you suffer from backache, lumbago, rheumatism, get "Anuric" now.

After Grip—Winter Colds—Bad Blood

You are pale, thin, weak—with little vitality. Your liver is sluggish and the bad blood causes your stomach muscles to lose their elasticity and become flabby—then indigestion.

Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery, purely vegetable and free from alcohol or narcotics, is the great and powerful blood purifier of today. Extracted from American forest herbs and roots. Contains no alcohol. Ingredients printed on wrapper.

Taken as directed it will search out impure and poisonous matter throughout the system and eliminate it.


The Wheat Yield Tells the Story of Western Canada's Rapid Progress

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

The heavy crops in Western Canada have caused new records to be made in the handling of grains by railroads. For, while the movement of these heavy shipments has been wonderfully rapid, the resources of the different roads, despite enlarged equipments and increased facilities, have been strained as never before, and previous records have thus been broken in all directions.

The largest Canadian wheat shipments through New York ever known are reported for the period up to October 15th, **upwards of four and a quarter million bushels being exported in less than six weeks,** and this was but the overflow of shipments to Montreal, through which point shipments were much larger than to New York.

Yields as high as 60 bushels of wheat per acre are reported from all parts of the country; while yields of 45 bushels per acre are common.

Thousands of American farmers have taken part in this wonderful production. Land prices are still low and free homestead lands are easily secured in good localities, convenient to churches, schools, markets, railways, etc.

There is no war tax on land and no conscription.

Write for illustrated pamphlet, reduced railroad rates and other information to Superintendent Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or

R. A. GARRETT,
311 Jackson Street
St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agents

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR.
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 3[illegible] 1905, at the post-office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1[illegible]

PRIMARIES MARCH 14

Election supplies are being prepared by the County Auditor to be sent to township, city and village clerks for the presidential preference primary that will be held in Minnesota Tuesday March 14. At the same time voters in townships will choose their officers.

Three tickets are in the field; the Prohibition, Republican and Democratic. Eugene Foss and William Sulzer are opposing each other for presidential position on the Prohibition ticket; Albert B. Cummins, Henry D. Estabrook and Wm. Grant Webster are candidates on the Republican ticket and Woodrow Wilson alone graces the ballot of the Democratic party.

The polls of the townships will be open from 9 o'clock a. m. to 9 o'clock p. m. while the voting places in the cities are to be kept open from six o'clock a. m. to 9 o'clock p. m. The same conditions prevail as in the past June primaries when county and state office candidates were voted upon. The distribution of the supplies, the canvassing of votes, the returns and all other matters that came at the time of the June primary will be in all respects the same at this primary.

A primary for the nomination of state officials will be held in Minnesota in June.

It seems that it must be necessary for the publishers of the delinquent tax list to put in an extra supply of cap "U's" as it seems easier for the copy writers to write unknown than to give the name of the delinquents, Land is marked owner unknown on that list that has been deeded land for six years to our certain knowledge. A delinquent tax list of that kind must be gotten out to give the bankers notice to buy up tax receipts instead of giving the owner notice to pay up. We know of one case of that kind in the town of Highlanding where the owner did not know his land was advertised for taxes, but a banker knew it and paid it, and kept still about it, and let his money draw twelve per cent interest. What is the use of going to the expense of publishing a delinquent tax list, unless it is published correct?

The Wilson Democratic administration now want to appoint a tariff board, as they see the position that their tariff policy has placed the country in, with worse conditions to follow after the close of the European war, when they get ready to dump their cheap products into the United States free of duty. But the Dems need not worry about a tariff commission as the people will attend to that on the 8th day of next November, and one year from now there will be a new tariff board in control of this government.

The Duluth Herald makes its keynote attack on the Republican party, as the outs who want to get in, by presenting a united Republican party. Well they can hardly be blamed for beginning to wake up, when the "ins" have so far degenerated as to remove fourth class post masters for political reasons only.

If a heavy body of snow is the poor man's fertilizer for a big crop; northern Minnesota had ought to have a bobster crop this year, for it is pretty well fertilized.

A. A. D. RAHN.

Candidate for Delegate at large to the Republican National Convention.

Mr. Rahn, who is a resident of Minneapolis, filed for delegate at large on Feb. 4. He is pledged to Hon. A. B. Cummins for president.

The filing of Mr. Rahn created quite a stir in political circles. Early in the winter it was considered likely that Mr. Rahn would take charge of the circulation of petitions to place the name of Colonel Roosevelt on the primary ballot. The former presidented requested that his name be not entered in the primary fight, however.

Mr. Rahn is essentially a Minnesota product and has taken a keen interest in all things pertaining to the development of the State. He is a member of the general committee having in charge the campaign for Amendment No. 1, which provides for a revolving fund to be used for the development of northern Minnesota.

CONSOLIDATED SCHOOLS.

Professor Hay of Thief River Falls was up in Highlanding last Saturday explaining the advantages of consolidated schools, and there is no doubt about some of the advantages of a consolidated school as compared to our present school system.

But this territory is not ready for consolidated schools at the present time, and we are of the opinion that it would be useless for the few people who favor this proposition to make the expense of calling it to a vote.

The farmers of Highlanding already have practically three mortgages on their farms. One for school bonds, one for ditch tax and one for township bonds, and some of them an additional one to money loaners.

We are not opposed to any reasonable expense to further the interest of the country school children, and was one of the principal workers for the interest of the Highlanding school, and always worked and voted for eight months school, when some of the present advocates of consolidated schools wanted to cut it down to a five months term. We also made final proof on our homestead in this District three years before we had to, in order to give the District the assessed valuation to get a loan from the state to pay for the building of our present school house. At that time there were more actual residents in the town of Highlanding than there are at the present time, but we lacked the assessed valuation, but to day we have it; which fact has been discovered by the consolidated school advocates, and it is immaterial to them whether we have the population of children to draw state aid, so long as we have the realestate to loan the money on. We are not going into any particular campaign at this time, but if there is an election called later, we will promptly put the facts and figures before the farmers of the town of Highlanding to show them where they would land for taxes, if they were foolish enough to vote to bond their farms for a consolidated school at this time.

Tvedt and Prichard Company

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits.
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY
J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and all articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist.

The Clearbrook Journal backed up by the Clearwater County farmers is making a winning fight against the proceedings of the Board of County Commissioners of that county, who first attempted to buy an old school house building at an exorbitant price for a court house, and when they were defeated on that, want to build a new and expensive court house, against the wishes of the tax payers. Editor Anderson is devoting a large amount of space to the fight, and we believe he will win.

AN IDEAL SPRING LAXATIVE.

A good and time tried remedy is Dr. King's New Life Pills. The first dose will move the sluggish bowels, stimulate the liver and clear the system of waste and blood impurities. You owe it to your self to clear the system of body poisons, accumalated during the winter. Dr. King's New Life Pills will do it. 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

Sarcastic.

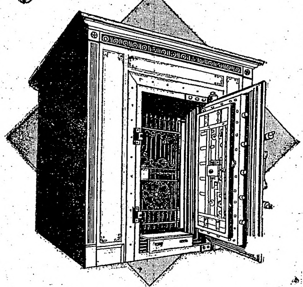
Wife—All that you are you owe to me, John. John—If that was all I owed I could quit work tomorrow.—Dallas News.

DANGERS OF DRAFT

Drafts feel best when we are hot and perspiring, just when they are most dangerous and the result is Neuralgia, Stiff Neck, Sore Muscles or sometimes an attack of Rheumatism. In such cases apply Sloan's Liniment. It stimulates circulation to the sore and painful part. The blood flows freely and in a short time the stiffness and pain leaves. Those suffering from Neuralgia or Neuralgic Headache will find one or two applications of Sloan's Liniment will give grateful relief. The agonizing pain gives way to a tingling sensation of comfort and warmth and quiet rest and sleep is possible. Good for Neuritis too. Price 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

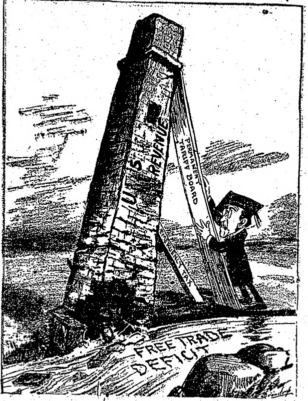
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J.A.DUFFY Presdent, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

A HOUSE BUILT UPON THE SANDS.



—Bronstrup in San Francisco Chronicle.

Congressman Lindberg might have saved himself a lot of wind, if he had not taken the trouble to have with drawn from the governor race, as he has never been in the race to any perceivable extent, and judging from his recent declaration on that Indian treaty lid, he had better retire from politics.

COLDS QUICKLY RELIEVED

Many people cough and cough—from the beginning of Fall right through to Spring. Others get cold after cold. Take Dr. King's New Discovery and you will get almost immediate relief. It checks your cold, stops the racking, rasping, tissue-tearing cough, heals the inflammation, soothes the raw tubes. Easy to take, Antiseptic and Healing. Get a 50c. bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery to day. "It is certainly a great medicine and I keep a bottle of it continually on hand" writes W. C. Jesseman, Franconia, N. H. Money back if not satisfied.—Adv.

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

The Soft Answer.

He—Ugh! I'm going out of this, and you won't see me again until the day of judgment.

She (sweetly, getting the last word, as usual)—All right, dear, and if you aren't feeling in a better temper please let it be well on in the afternoon.—London Saturday Review.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XV. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MARCH 10, 1916 NO. 52

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

A good advertisement creates business.

Yesterday dished us up a good stiff March blizzard.

Almost everybody is complaining of a severe cough and cold now days.

We had another fall of snow on Monday evening which we had no use for.

REMEMBER that women, who are over twenty-one years of age, can vote at that consolidated school meeting as well as men.

There was a large crowd attended the dance at the Wojnarowski hall on last Saturday night and all report a first class time.

Mr. and Mrs. K. M. Kratzer, will leave for Pennsylvania next Monday, where they expect to make their future home.

Ole Overvold's children have now entirely recovered from the bad attack of the measles, that they all had.

The water in the Red Lake River is again coming up on top of the ice, and it will soon again be an impossibility to cross it.

Read the add of Dr. Tessier published in another column, and when you need a physician give him a call, as the roads are always passable to Oklee.

K. M. Kratzer's auction sale on last Saturday drew a large crowd and stock sold at fairly good prices, although the stock was in rather poor condition.

Some of the people up this way won some prizes in the Minneapolis Daily News contest. Willie Singer, of Rhoda winning the capital prize of $1,000.

Be sure to remember the date of that consolidated school election at the school house on Section 26, Town of Highlanding on Saturday, March 18, at 2 o'clock.

The weather remains steadily cold enough to not injure the heavy body of snow that we have, which may go suddenly a little later on, and give us a flood.

John Radniecki has rented his farm to Laurence Wojnarowski for the coming year, and will sell off his stock and farm machinery at public auction on March 13th. This will be the largest auction sale held in this locality this year.

The consolidated school conveyance came very near turning turtle with a load of school children, just north of Oklee last Friday evening, but it so happened that two teams came along, whose drivers assisted them to keep the rig right side up.

The merchants of Highlanding can paper their walls with auction sale bills, and if we should get that consolidated school shoved onto the town of Highlanding, there will not be room to paste the bills next year.

Voters at the primary election, next Tuesday, should be careful to not vote for more than four delegates at large, and two district delegates. If you vote for more than this number your vote will be thrown out, and not count for any of them.

We hope to not see this section of Pennington county deserted like a large tract of Red Lake county is, but it begins to look as if it would be; then the people who want a navigable river so they can run motor boats on it, can also camp and hunt deer along the banks of Red Lake River, where the wild fox can dig his hole unscared by the tread of the human race.

Big Auction Sale

Having rented my farm, I the undersigned, will sell at Public Auction on my place, the SW 1-4 of Section 19, Town of Deer Park, 19 miles north and 4 miles east of Oklee and 1 1-2 mile north and 1 mile east of Rhoda post office, on

Monday, March 13

The following described personal property, to-wit:

6 head of horses 6

34 head of cattle 34

1 Holstein cow, 7 years old, was fresh in December. 1 grade Holstein cow, 9 years old coming fresh in April. 1 cow, 7 years, was fresh in Jan. 1 cow, 6 years, was fresh in Dec. 1 grade Guernsey cow, 5 years was fresh in December. 2 cows, 6 years old, coming fresh in April. 3 cows, 4 years old coming fresh in May.

4 Sheep 4 2 Sows 2

Farm Machinery Etc.

Sale Commences at 10 o'clock A. M.

Free lunch served at noon.

TERMS: All sums under $10.00 Cash; On sums over that amount time will be given until November 1st, 1916, on bankable paper.

John L Radniecki

Owner.

Ingvald Husby, Auctioneer.

Ole Sannes, Clerk.

FARMERS MOVING OUT.

Among the prominent farmers who have quit and sold off their stock and farm machinery in eastern Pennington county, this winter are, George Baird, of Erie, A. B. Mandt, of Kratka, Ole Ystesund, of Rhoda, K. M. Kratzer, of Sunbeam, C. L. Clark, of Sunbeam, John Radniecki, of Rhoda, P. P. Palmer, of Highlanding, Hans Peterson, of Rhoda and Roy Reiersguard, of Sunbeam. Another year of a navigable Red Lake River, and a consolidated school district in the town of Highlanding will about clean up the balance of the settlers, and leave the lands to be occupied by the bankers and money loaners. Of course this is a dark picture, but we may as well state facts as they exist, as there are no farmers coming in to take the place of those going out.

MUD LAKE LANDS OPENED

Mud Lake lands and certain cut-over and pine lands, in this district, aggregating 19,084.52 acres, will be opened to homestead entry on April 26, 1916, at 9 o'clock, A. M.

Applications may be filed within twenty days before the date of opening to entry, but will be dated as if filed on the 26th.

The lands will be opened to settlement at 9 o'clock, A. M. on April 12, 1916.

No rights can be acquired by settlement prior to 9 o'clock A. M., on April 12th. On the contrary: preference will be given to the first legal settler, after the hour of opening; or to the prior legal applicant, as the case may be.

All applications filed during the 20 days preceeding the date of opening to entry will be treated as simultaneous and, in case of conflict, the prior right will be determined by the drawing of lots, under rules prescribed by the Department.

Peter M. Ringdal, Register.

James P. O'Connell, Receiver.

Notice of School Meeting to Vote on Consolidation.

Persuant to a petition signed by at least twenty-five per cent of the resident freeholders of school districts Nos. 47, 37, 38 and 50, Pennington county, for a consolidated school districts, and requesting that a special meeting be called according to law, to vote on said consolidation, notice is hereby given that a meeting of the electors of said school districts, qualified to vote at school meetings will be held on the 18th day of March, 1916, from Two (2) o'clock to Three (3) o'clock p. m. at School House, Dist. 47, for the purpose of voting on said consolidation.

D. A. MOSTUE,
County Superintendent of Pennington County.
Thief River Falls, Minn. March 6th, 1916.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.30

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

Kiewel Brewing Co.

Plummer, Minnesota.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY

Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset, safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Mcginn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Northern Commercial Company
Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 Third & LaBree
O. Halverson, President
Lawyer
J. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block.
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

When In Goodridge
GO TO A FIRST CLASS
HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS;
Special rates given to farmers.
Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

ADDITIONAL LOCALS.

Ben Kveste of Highlanding has bought the Wm. Swanson farm, on section 8, Town of Deer Park.

Remember you old settlers of the town of Highlanding that the consolidated school promoters were not worried about the education of your children, when we had to get up basket parties, to get a school for our pioneer's children. But it is the assessed value of your realestate that they are interested in. Turn out to that school election, and vote them out of sight.

This school election was called so suddenly, that we have not had time to look up the facts and figures for publication, but the facts as published last spring from consolidated schools in Clay county, is enough to convince you that your taxes will more than double with a consolidated school. Turn out and vote it down.

D. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge.

FINE FARM FOR SALE

Desiring to change location, I will sell my farm the S. E. 1-4 Section 15, Town of Deer Park, for $25.00 per acre. Description: 80 acres broken, ready for spring crop, 40 acres fenced in pasture, ballance, high meadow land that can all be broken. Good living house, granary and barn. If sold soon, may do a little better than $25.00 per acre. Time can be had for payment. Inquire of Welenty Wojnarowski on the farm, or at this office.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Feb. 25th 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Feb. 19th 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Sven Frondal of Erie, Minn., who on May 15th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06129 or N½ NW ¼ and S W ¼ NW¼ Section 8, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Fall Minnesota, on the 1st day of April, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses.

Elling Ramsey, Sivert O. Prestegaard, Tellef Bratland, James Ramsey, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

BACKACHE, RHEUMATISM

Dear Mr. Editor:

For a long time I suffered from backache, pain in left side, frequent urination (bothering me at all times during the day and night), and the uric acid in my blood caused me to suffer from rheumatism along with a constant tired, worn-out feeling. I heard of the new discovery of Dr. Pierce, of the Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y., called "Anuric." After giving "Anuric" a good trial I believe it to be the best kidney remedy on the market today. I have tried other kidney medicines but these "Anuric Tablets" of Dr. Pierce's are the only ones that will cure kidney and bladder troubles.

(Signed) HENRY A. LOVE.

NOTE:—Experiments at Dr. Pierce's Hospital for several years proved that "Anuric" is 37 times more active than lithia. Send Dr. Pierce 10c for trial package.

Marvelous.

"Speaking of fast men—"

"Yes?"

"It's surprising how much speed some of them can generate on a salary of $12 a week."

"CASCARETS" ACT ON LIVER; BOWELS

No sick headache, biliousness, bad taste or constipation by morning.

Get a 10-cent box.

Are you keeping your bowels, liver, and stomach clean, pure and fresh with Cascarets, or merely forcing a passageway every few days with Salts, Cathartic Pills, Castor Oil or Purgative Waters?

Stop having a bowel wash-day. Let Cascarets thoroughly cleanse and regulate the stomach, remove the sour and fermenting food and foul gases, take the excess bile from the liver and carry out of the system all the constipated waste matter and poisons in the bowels.

A Cascaret to-night will make you feel great by morning. They work while you sleep—never gripe, sicken or cause any inconvenience, and cost only 10 cents a box from your store. Millions of men and women take a Cascaret now and then and never have Headache, Biliousness, Coated Tongue, Indigestion, Sour Stomach or Constipation. Adv.

Not a Bluff, Either.

"Say, Bill, youse ain't lookin fer work, is youse?"

"Not me, pard. I believe in de time-honored principle dat de office should seek de man."

Throw Off Colds and Prevent Grip.

When you feel a cold coming on, take LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. It removes cause of Colds and Grip. Only One "BROMO QUININE." E. W. GROVE'S signature on box. 25c.

Discreet.

"Didn't the groundhog prophesy good weather?" inquired the forgetful man.

"Yes. But like other discreet prophets he refused to be interviewed any further."

For Every Kind of Lameness

Rub It on and Rub It in, Thoroughly

HANFORD'S Balsam of Myrrh A LINIMENT

For Cuts, Burns, Bruises, Sprains, Strains, Stiff Neck, Chilblains, Lame Back, Old Sores, Open Wounds, and all External Injuries.

Made Since 1846. Ask Anybody About It

Price 25c, 50c and $1.00

All Dealers OR WRITE G. C. Hanford Mfg. Co. SYRACUSE, N. Y.

USE THIS
TO FILL THIS
FOR COWS ONLY
KOW-KURE
MILK PAIL
KOW-KURE

At Druggists' and Feed Stores, 50c and $1.00.
DAIRY ASSOCIATION CO. Lyndonville, Vt.

AN HONEST OFFER

Digestaloids and Constipatoids

Send postal for free sample of indigestion or constipation medicine or both. A trial will convince you of the value of these medicines. T. J. Murray, Ph. G., Chemist, 84 Park Avenue, Paterson, New Jersey

—Run-down?

—Tired?

—Weak?

Every Spring most people feel "all out of sorts"—their vitality is at a low ebb. Through the winter months the blood becomes surcharged with poisons! The best Spring medicine and tonic is one made of herbs and roots without alcohol—that was first discovered by Dr. Pierce years ago—made of Golden Seal root, blood root, &c., called Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. Ingredients on wrapper. It eliminates disease-breeding poisons from the blood, makes the blood rich and pure, furnishes a foundation for sound health.

Over 60,000 people in New York city own automobiles.

In the effort to eradicate

HEADACHE AND NEURALGIA

Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne now heads the list as a successful remedy for the relief of headache, nervousness, insomnia, car sickness, etc.

The dangerous tablet has had its day. Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne is a harmless, refreshing, fragrant preparation, marvelous in its action, relieving nervousness, sleeplessness, exhaustion and all head and nerve ailments by external use and inhaling. It is not a nerve food, but a nerve soother. By giving the nerves a rest they furnish their own food and tone, and all nerve pains disappear.

For children's colds and catarrh it is just the remedy, harmless and efficient and so pleasant to use. For men a pleasant remedy to relieve and clear the head "the morning after the night before." This is not an expensive preparations at 50 cents a bottle, because it brings the relief. It has many imitators at less price, but if they do not bring the desired results they are not cheap at any price.

Get Hoyt's and you will be satisfied. For sale at all drug stores.

Forty per cent of the people in the United States attend church.

FOR HAIR AND SKIN HEALTH

Cuticura Soap and Cuticura Ointment Are Supreme. Trial Free.

These fragrant, super-creamy emollients keep the skin fresh and clear, the scalp free from dandruff, crusts and scales and the hands soft and white. They are splendid for nursery and toilet purposes and are most economical because most effective.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Her Pride Hurt.

"Your fashionable friend seems to be threatened with palpitation of the heart."

"Yes, she has just received a dreadful shock."

"And what happened to fortune's favorite?"

"She was sitting in an employment office waiting for a chance to look at a cook when a haughty dame swept up and offered her a job."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Then He Left.

He was telling about all the things he owned, his prize bulldog, his bungalow, his touring car.

"But you don't seem interested," he complained.

"Yes, I am," responded the other chap, "but I'm rather occupied today. Tell you what. You just mail me a statement of your assets and I'll read it with all the admiration and awe you could possibly desire."

Stand Pat.

"Did you make any resolutions New Year's?"

"No; all my bad habits are so delightful that I don't even like to fool myself with the idea that I am going to break them off."—Judge.

Prince Joachim, youngest son of the German emperor, is a spendthrift.

King Nicholas of Montenegro has a fortune estimated at $20,000,000.

THE FIRST TASTE

Learned to Drink Coffee When a Boy.

If parents realized the fact that coffee contains a drug—caffeine—which is especially harmful to children, they would doubtless hesitate before giving them coffee to drink.

"When I was a child in my mother's arms and first began to nibble things at the table, mother used to give me sips of coffee. And so I contracted the coffee habit early.

"I continued to use coffee until I was 27, and when I got into office work I began to have nervous spells. Especially after breakfast I was so nervous I could scarcely attend to my correspondence.

"At night, after having had coffee for supper, I could hardly sleep, and on rising in the morning would feel weak and nervous.

"A friend persuaded me to try Postum.

"I can now get good sleep, am free from nervousness and headaches. I recommend Postum to all coffee drinkers."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich.

Postum comes in two forms:

Postum Cereal—the original form—must be well boiled, 15c and 25c packages.

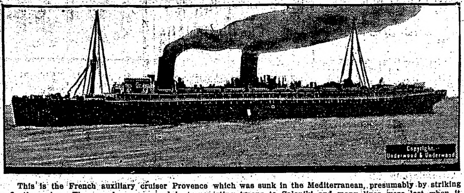
Instant Postum—a soluble powder—dissolves quickly in a cup of hot water, and, with cream and sugar, makes a delicious beverage instantly. 30c and 50c tins.

Both forms are equally delicious and cost about the same per cup.

"There's a Reason" for Postum.

—sold by Grocers.

FRENCH AUXILIARY CRUISER PROVENCE SUNK



This is the French auxiliary cruiser Provence which was sunk in the Mediterranean, presumably by striking a floating mine. The vessel was engaged in transporting troops to Saloniki and many lives were lost when it went down, though about 700 were saved.

3,000 PERISH AS PROVENCE SINKS

FOUR THOUSAND MEN ON TRANSPORT PROVENCE, MINISTRY OF MARINE ANNOUNCES

GREATEST OCEAN DISASTER

Vessel With Normal Capacity of 1,960 Was Transporting Troops Between Ports Not Far Apart—"No Signs of Submarine Noticed."

Paris, March 6.—It has been announced at the French ministry of marine that there were nearly 4000 men on board the French auxiliary cruiser Provence when she was sunk in the Mediterranean on February 26.

It was stated that on board the Provence were the staff of the Third Colonial Infantry regiment, the third battalion, the second company of the first battalion, the second machine gun company and one extra company, nearly 4,000 men.

More Than 3,000 Lost.

As the ministry of marine on February 29 announced that the number of survivors of the Provence disaster was estimated at 870, it is indicated by the foregoing dispatch that upwards of 3,130 lives were lost.

The loss of more than 3,000 lives in the sinking of the French auxiliary cruiser Provence, is the greatest ocean disaster of modern times. Up to the present, the largest number of lives ever lost in one wreck was when the White Star liner Titanic struck an iceberg off the New Foundland banks on April 14, 1912, and sank with a death loss of 1,595. The rescued numbered 743.

The French ministry of marine had previously issued no statement as to the number of persons on the Provence when she went down.

RUSSIANS CAPTURE BITLIS

Take City in Turkish Armenia by Storm, According to Official Announcement Just Issued.

Petrograd, via London, March 6.—It is officially announced that the Russians have captured Bitlis, Turkish Armenia, about 110 miles southeast of Erzerum, near the southwestern extremity of Lake Van. The city was taken by assault.

Bitlis is a city of about 35,000 inhabitants and the capital of the vilayet of the same name. It has numerous mosques and convents of dancing dervishes and is located 4,700 feet above sea level.

FOOD RIOT NEWS SUPPRESSED

Socialist in Prussian Diet Declares Increase of Agitations Not Known by People.

London, March 6. — In a budget speech made before the Prussian Diet by Dr. Karl Liebknecht, the Socialist leader, according to a dispatch from Reuter's correspondent at Amsterdam, is reported to have said it had become an established practice to prohibit mention of trials resulting from food riots and peace demonstrations, with the result that the people had no idea of the widespread increase of these agitations.

T. R. NOT ON ILLINOIS BALLOT

Colonel's Secretary in Letter Says Mr. Roosevelt Has No Intention of Filing.

Springfield, Ill., March 4.—Secretary of State Stevenson has received a letter from John W. McGrath, secretary to Theodore Roosevelt stating that Mr. Roosevelt "has no intention of filing a petition as a candidate in the primary of any party in Illinois."

Indictments Against Breweries.

Pittsburgh, March 6.—Technical arrests were made under 101 indictments against 100 brewing companies located in various parts of Pennsylvania and the United States Brewers' Association of New York returned by the federal grand jury, which has been investigating the alleged political activity of brewers. The indictments charge the brewing companies and the association with conspiracy in the alleged unlawful expenditure of money in the elections.

POPE MAKES PLEA FOR PEACE

DECLARES THIS WAR APPEARS AS SUICIDE OF EUROPE.

Pontiff in Special Lenten Letter Says He Cannot Sit Silent When Conflict Rages.

Rome, via Paris, March 7. — Pope Benedict has again raised his voice for peace. In a special letter written for the Lenten season the pontiff says he cannot sit silent, indifferent to the terrible conflict which is rending Europe.

He recalls all that he has done to induce the contending nations to lay down their arms, virtually throwing himself between the belligerents and conjuring them in the name of the Almighty to desist in their plan of mutual destruction.

The pontiff again sets forth the proposal which he made some months ago as follows:

Proposal to Belligerents.

"Each belligerent should clearly state his desires, but should be ready to make necessary sacrifices of pride and particular interests, thus ending the monstrous conflict in accordance with justice and re-establishing peace; advantageous to neither side, but profitable to all, and therefore a just and lasting peace.

"This paternal voice," continues the pope, "was not heard. Thus the war continues with all its horrors. I rejoice that our cry for peace has had a profound echo in the hearts of the belligerent peoples, indeed the peoples of the whole world and has aroused a deep desire to see the sanguinary conflict soon cease.

"I must, therefore, once more raise my voice against this war which appears as the suicide of civilized Europe."

FRENCH REPULSE GERMANS

Fighting Throughout Verdun Region Is Still Vigorous—Douaumont Is Storm Center.

London, March 6.—The Germans in the region of Verdun are being hard held to the positions they occupy by the French. The fighting throughout the region is still vigorous, but it consists mainly of artillery duels.

Douaumont is the storm center and here and in the wood to the east of Vacherauville, on the east bank of the Meuse have occurred the only infantry attacks. On both these sectors the Germans were repulsed by the French.

BANDIT SAYS POLICE HELPED

Defendant on Trial For $15,000 Bank Robbery at Chicago Claims Officers Participated.

Chicago, March 6.—Police circles are stirred by charges made on the witness stand by Charles Kramer, one of the four defendants on trial for the $15,000 robbery at the Washington Park National bank. Kramer named Captain Nicholas Hunt of the Chicago detective department, Sergeant Tom Sheehan of the same department, and Harry Kavanaugh, director of the bank, as participants in the alleged conspiracy which the defendants allege led them to rob the bank.

PORTUGAL SENDS FLAT REFUSAL TO GERMANY.

Amsterdam, March 3.—Germany is prepared to declare war on Portugal immediately in the event of an unsatisfactory reply to the note demanding the release of German ships, says a dispatch from Berlin.

The foreign office is reported to have dispatched an answer to the German note demanding the release of interned German warships seized by official decree. It is rumored that the Portuguese answer is very brief, but contains a flat refusal to comply with the German demands.

Hetty Green Sells Mine.

San Francisco, March 6.—The purchase from Mrs. Hetty Green, the New York capitalist, of the "Old Eureka" gold mine at Sutter Creek, Amador county, Cal., by a syndicate of eastern millionaires is announced here. The price was said to have been more than $1,000,000.

Among the purchasers according to the announcement are William E. Corey steel magnate; John D. Ryan and Tom Cole of the Anaconda group and Ambrose Monell of the International Nickel company.

GORE MEASURE IS TABLED IN SENATE

RESOLUTION TO WARN AMERICANS TO KEEP OFF ARMED SHIPS VOTED DOWN.

WILSON'S WISH CARRIED OUT

Free Expressions That Action Was in Effect a "Scotch Verdict" and Had Not Actually Accomplished Purpose of President.

Washington, March 6.—By a vote of 68 to 14 the senate carried out President Wilson's wish and killed Senator Gore's resolution to warn Americans off armed belligerent ships.

In a turbulent scene, such as is seldom witnessed in the senate, the voting proceeded with senators shouting objections, futilely demanding recognition to explain their positions and making hot retorts to each other, all of which were out of order.

At one time so many senators were shouting for the vice president's recognition that the sergeant-at-arms was called to restore quiet.

Disposed of Without Debate.

After having maneuvered for two days to get the resolution in such parliamentary position that it was disposed of without debate, the senate then proceeded to a general discussion of the subject which continued all afternoon to the dismay of administration supporters.

There were free expressions of opinion that the senate's action, because the vote actually was taken on a motion to table the Gore resolution with a correction by the author and a substitute by Senator McCumber, was in effect a "Scotch verdict," and had not actually acomplished the purpose of the president.

QUEEN DEAD; NATION MOURNS

Roumania Forgets War's Alarms When Elizabeth, Known as Author Carmen Sylva Passes.

Bucharest, March 4.—War's alarms are forgotten throughout the entire kingdom of Roumania, for the queen mother, Elizabeth, better known as Carmen Sylva, is dead. The whole nation is in mourning.

The end came after the patient had been sinking for two days, from pneumonia.

The queen mother was 73 years old, and since the death of her husband, King Charles I of Roumania, who died in October, 1914, at the age of 75, she had been gradually breaking down and was practically blind.

REPORT ON U. S. COMMERCE

Federal Department Says American Trade Again Taking Normal Direction.

Washington, March. 3. — American trade again is taking its normal direction, the commerce department reports. While war supplies keep up their phenomenal figures, lumber, naval stores and agricultural implements are gaining. They had been hard hit by the war. Biggest exports for 1915 were:

Breadstuffs, $527,900,000.
Cotton, $417,000,000.
Iron and steel, $388,000,000.
Meats, $259,000,000.
Explosives, $181,000,000.

The total exports for 1915 were $2,486,000,000 against $2,071,000,000 for 1914.

To Direct Gasoline Price Probe.

Washington, March 6. — Lewis H. Haney, economist of Austin, Texas, was named by the Federal Trade commission to direct the commission's investigation of oil and gasoline prices and production.

Message Halts Ship's Departure.

New York, March 6.—The Cunard line offices here have been notified by a cablegram from the home office in Liverpool to stop loading the steamship California and to cancel the passages of all persons who have booked on her. The California was due to sail for Liverpool today. Forty cabin passengers and 75 third class passengers had made reservations. The cablegram gave no reason for the order, but it is believed here that the British government intends to take over the ship as an auxiliary.

HUSBAND SAVED HIS WIFE

Stopped Most Terrible Suffering by Getting Her Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Denison, Texas.—"After my little girl was born two years ago I began suffering with female trouble and could hardly do my work. I was very nervous but just kept dragging on until last summer when I got where I could not do my work. I would have a chill every day and hot flashes and dizzy spells and my head would almost burst. I got where I was almost a walking skeleton and life was a burden to me until one day my husband's step-sister told my husband if he did not do something for me I would not last long and told him to get your medicine. So he got Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for me, and after taking the first three doses I began to improve. I continued its use, and I have never had any female trouble since. I feel that I owe my life to you and your remedies. They did for me what doctors could not do and I will always praise it wherever I go."—Mrs. G. O. LOWERY, 419 W. Monterey Street, Denison, Texas.

If you are suffering from any form of female ills, get a bottle of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and commence the treatment without delay.

In the Museum.

Manager—What makes the lion tamer so late?

Assistant—He had his wife arrested for cruelty—and he had to go to court this morning and appear against her.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

X-rays are being used in India to determine a man's age.

A permit is required by persons desiring to reside in Switzerland.

Use Murine after Exposure in Cold, Cutting Winds and Dust. It Restores, Refreshes and Promotes Eye Health. Good for all Eyes that Need Care. Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, Sends Eye Book on request.

New hosiery is made in "rights" and "lefts" to fit the feet and ankles more snugly.

The Wretchedness of Constipation

Can quickly be overcome by CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Purely vegetable—act surely and gently on the liver. Cure Biliousness, Headache, Dizziness, and Indigestion. They do their duty.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

RED CROSS TRADE MARK COUGH DROPS

RED CROSS 5 cts. per BOX COUGH DROPS

FA MO SIS BRO THER

ALL CURE THEIR COLDS WITH RED CROSS COUGH DROPS GET THEM AT THE DRUG STORE

BLACK LEG

LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by Cutter's Blackleg Pills. Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by Western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail. Write for booklet and testimonials.
10-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills $1.00
50-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills 4.00
Use any injector, but Cutter's best.
The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in vaccines and serums only. Insist on Cutter's. If unobtainable, order direct. The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

DOUBLE SEWED TIRES

MADE FROM OLD CASINGS

Dont throw your old tires away for they are worth money. We double tread and overshoe them, putting two old casings of equal size together, making a tire as good as new. Price from $2.00 to $5.75, according to size. For price list and further information, write the DOUBLE SEWED TIRE CO., HENNEPIN AVE., MINNEAPOLIS.

We guarantee our tires 2,500 miles.

CANCER

Tumors and Lupus successfully treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for Free Illustrated Book* Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM 2900 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

CYLINDER REBORING AUTOMOBILE, MOTOR-CYCLE, STATIONARY AND TRACTOR ENGINES

EDWARDS CYCLE COMPANY

12 9th Street, South Minneapolis, Minn.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 11-1916.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

DRINK HOT WATER BEFORE BREAKFAST

Says you really feel clean, sweet and fresh inside, and are seldom ill.

If you are accustomed to wake up with a coated tongue, foul breath or a dull, dizzy headache; or, if your meals sour and turn into gas and acids, you have a real surprise awaiting you.

Tomorrow morning, immediately upon arising, drink a glass of hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it. This is intended to first neutralize and then wash out of your stomach, liver, kidneys and thirty feet of intestines all the indigestible waste, poisons, sour bile and toxins, thus cleansing, sweetening and purifying the entire alimentary canal.

Those subject to sick headaches, backache, bilious attacks, constipation or any form of stomach trouble, are urged to get a quarter pound of limestone phosphate from your druggist or at the store and begin enjoying this morning inside-bath. It is said that men and women who try this become enthusiastic and keep it up daily. It is a splendid health measure for it is more important to keep clean and pure on the inside than on the outside, because the skin pores do not absorb impurities into the blood, causing disease, while the bowel pores do.

The principle of bathing inside is not new, as millions of people practice it. Just as hot water and soap cleanse, purify and freshen the skin, so hot water and a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate act on the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels. Limestone phosphate is an inexpensive white powder and almost tasteless.—Adv.

After putting on the boxing gloves a man realizes why it is far more blessed to give than to receive.

CANADA'S PLANS FOR WAR REVENUE

So Wisely Distributed That Taxation Will Affect Farmers to a Degree Practically Unnoticeable.

So many rumors have been circulated regarding war taxation in Canada that the statement made by Sir Thomas White, Canadian Minister of Finance, of the Government's plans for raising war revenue should be given the widest circulation. Sir Thomas made it clear that the revenue will be raised by taxing the profits of incorporated companies whenever those profits exceed seven per cent, and the profits of unincorporated firms or partnerships when the profits exceed ten per cent. On all such excess profits these companies or firms will have to contribute one-quarter to the Government. Transportation companies, banks, mining, milling, and other companies will be subject to this taxation but life insurance companies, and companies with less than fifty thousand dollars capitalization, and companies, firms, or individuals engaged in agriculture or stock raising, are exempt and pay no part of this taxation. The only other additional taxation proposed is an increase of fifty cents a barrel in the customs duty on apples, and one-half cent a gallon in customs duty on certain kinds of oils.

It will be noticed that this taxation is being applied in such a way that it does not affect farmers in the slightest degree, except, perhaps, through a small increase in cost of apples and oil. The war revenue is to be paid out of the profits of the big firms and companies with capital of over fifty thousand dollars, and even these are allowed seven per cent in some cases, and ten per cent in others, of clear profits before they have to pay any part of this taxation. It will be seen that the whole policy is to place the war expenditure taxation on those who have been making big profits and are able to pay it, and to encourage farming and stockraising by exempting farmers and stock-raisers from the taxation. This ought to set at rest every rumor that the farmer or the farmer's land is being taxed to pay the cost of the war.—Advertisement.

Harrisburg, Pa., has an official chiropodist for its police force.

For a really fine coffee at a moderate price, drink Denison's Seminole Brand, 35c the lb., in sealed cans. Only one merchant in each town sells Seminole. If your grocer isn't the one, write the Denison Coffee Co., Chicago, for a souvenir and the name of your Seminole dealer. Buy the 3 lb. Canister Can for $1.00. —Adv.

A bachelor physician says the microbes in kisses are often fatal—at least they often develop into matrimonial germs.

Dr. Pierce's Pellets are best for liver, bowels and stomach. One little Pellet for a laxative—three for a cathartic.—Adv.

Prince John of England has an edition of "Robinson Crusoe," the cover of which cost $150.

GERMAN RAIDER IS SAFE IN PORT; RAN BRITISH BLOCKADE

MOEWE REACHES WILHELMSHAVEN AFTER MONTHS OF PREYING ON ENEMY'S COMMERCE —SUNK 15 SHIPS.

GOLD BARS LANDED ARE WORTH 1,000,000 MARKS

Four British Officers, 29 British Marines, and 166 Men of Crew of Her Prizes Are Fruits of Long Cruise—Commander Is Honored.

London, March 7.—Count Von Dohna, the Moewe's commander, has been awarded the Iron Cross of the first class and the members of the crew have received the Iron Cross of the second class. Count Von Dohna has been ordered to meet Emperor William at headquarters.

Berlin, March 7, via London.—The Moewe is safe in Wilhelmshaven. After several months of preying on the enemy's commerce during which many ships were sunk or captured, prisoners taken and much wealth confiscated, the raider successfully ran England's blockade and landed her spoils.

Gold bars worth 1,000,000 marks, four British officers, 29 British marines and sailors, and 166 men of the crews of her prizes were fruits of the long cruise brought home by Captain Burgrave Count von Dohna-Schlodien.

Sunk Fifteen Vessels.

Fifteen vessels were sunk by the Moewe and the British battleship King Edward VII is believed to have been sent down by one of the mines she laid.

According to the official announcement of the German naval general staff the following crafts were captured by the raider. The greater part were sunk and the others sent to neutral ports as prizes.

The British steamers Corbridge, 3,687 tons; Author, 3,496 tons; Trader 3,608 tons; Ariadne, 3,035 tons; Dromonby, 3,627 tons; Farringford, 3,146 tons; Clan MacTavish 5,816 tons; Appam, 7,781 tons; Westburn, 3,300 tons; Horace, 3,335 tons; Flamenco, 4,629 tons; Saxon Prince, 3,471 tons.

The British sailing vessel Elinburgh, 1,473 tons.

The French steamer Maroni, 3,109 tons.

The Belgian steam Luxembourg, 4,822 tons.

ZEPPELIN RAID ON ENGLAND

Bombs Dropped Which Fall Into Sea, But No Information as to Damage.

London, March 7.—A Zeppelin raid took place Sunday night when two hostile airships crossed over the northeast coast of England. The official statement announcing the raid gives no information as to the damage done

"At the time of this report," the statement continues, "their movements have not been clearly defined. Some bombs were dropped which fell into the sea near the shore, but information is not yet available as to whether damage was done on land."

A further communication will be issued later.

ARMED SHIP CANVASS IS MADE

Indicates a Motion to Table the McLemore Resolution Will Be Carried.

Washington, March 7.—A poll of the house of representatives by the International News Service on the question of warning Americans off armed belligerent merchantmen disclosed nearly one-third of the members are unwilling to commit themselves.

The poll shows:
For warning—87.
Against warning—197.
Non-committal—129.
Absent—22.

The result is interpreted to indicate a motion to table the McLemore resolution will be carried.

Allies Lose 33 Submarines.

London, March 7.—A dispatch to the Exchange Telegraph company from Amsterdam says the Frankfurter Zeitung declares that the Allies have lost during the war 33 submarines—Great Britain, 19; France, 8; Italy, 4, and Russia, 2. Only three of these boats are alleged by the newspaper to have been destroyed by German warships.

Italian Ship Sunk; No Warning.

Paris, March 6.—The Italian steamship Giova, torpedoed by an Austrian submarine, was sunk without warning, according to survivors of the crew who arrived at Piraeus on the British steamer Trevelyan on March 1, a Havas dispatch from Athens states. The rescued men said that the submarine, flying the Austrian flag, was met 130 miles from Cape Matapan. The Giava offered no resistance. They describe the submarine as a large one, similar to those which sank the Ancona and La Provence.

AMERICANS GROW RICH IN CANADA

Testimony Proves Falseness of Statements as to Onerous Taxation and Conscription.

"The attempt to check emigration from the United States to our prairie provinces by publishing alarming statements about the enormous war taxes that are being paid here—$500 on a quarter section yearly—about forcing young men to enlist for the war; about the cold, no crops and any old story that by their extravagant boldness might influence men and women from venturing north to Canada, is really in the list of curios to our people. Knowing the country, we can hardly take it seriously. Our governments, however, dominion and provincial, are taking steps to expose the false statements that are being made, and thereby keep the channel open for continuing the stream of settlers that has been flowing to us for the past decade. We have thought to assist in this work, and to do so purpose giving, from time to time, actual experiences of Americans who have come to Saskatchewan during late years. We give the statements of two farmers in this issue as follows:—

STATEMENT OF M. P. TYSDAL.

I lived near Lee, Illinois, for 46 years I came to Saskatchewan in the spring of 1912 and bought land near Briercrest. I have farmed this land, 1,680 acres, ever since. I have had grand crops. In 1914 I had 100 acres of wheat that yielded 40 bushels to the acre. I sold this wheat at $1.50 per bushel.

I like the country and my neighbors. My taxes on each quarter section (160 acres) are about $32 a year. This covers municipal tax, school tax, hail insurance tax—everything. *There is no war tax, so-called.* I like the laws in force here. There is no compulsion to me in any way. I am just as independent here as I was in Illinois, and I feel that my family and I are just as well protected by the laws of the province as we were in our old home in Illinois. What I earn here is my own. I have seven children and they take their places at school, in sports and at all public gatherings the same as the Canadian born.

(Signed) M. P. TYSDAL.
February 9th, 1916.

STATEMENT OF STEVE SCHWEITZBERGER

I was born in Wisconsin, but moved with my parents when a boy to Stephen Co., Iowa. I was there farming for 50 years. I sold my land then for over $200 an acre. I moved to Saskatchewan, and located near Briercrest in the spring of 1912. I bought a half section of land. I have good neighbors. I feel quite at home here the same as in Iowa. We have perfect safety and no trouble in living up to the laws in force. My taxes are about $65 a year, on the half section for everything.

I have had splendid crops. Wheat in 1915 yielded me over 50 bushels to the acre. That is more than I ever had in Iowa and yet the land there costs four times as much as it does here. The man who comes here now and buys land at $50 an acre or less gets a bargain.

(Signed) S. SCHWEITZBERGER.
February 9th, 1916."

—Saskatchewan Farmer, February, 1916.—Advertisement.

Wooden Men.

First Fresh—My father has a fine cedar chest.

Second Fresh—'Snothing. My father is a veteran and has a hickory leg.—Dartmouth Jack-o'-Lantern.

IF BACK HURTS CLEAN KIDNEYS WITH SALTS

Drink Lots of Water and Stop Eating Meat for a While If the Bladder Bothers You.

Meat forms uric acid which excites and overworks the kidneys in their efforts to filter it from the system. Regular eaters of meat must flush the kidneys occasionally. You must relieve them like you relieve your bowels; removing all the acids, waste and poison, else you feel a dull misery in the kidney region, sharp pains in the back or sick headache, dizziness, your stomach sours, tongue is coated and when the weather is bad you have rheumatic twinges. The urine is cloudy, full of sediment; the channels often get irritated, obliging you to get up two or three times during the night.

To neutralize these irritating acids and flush off the body's urinous waste get about four ounces of Jad Salts from any pharmacy; take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast for a few days and your kidneys will then act fine and bladder disorders disappear. This famous salts is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and has been used for generations to clean and stimulate sluggish kidneys and stop bladder irritation. Jad Salts is inexpensive; harmless and makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water drink which millions of men and women take now and then, thus avoiding serious kidney and bladder diseases.—Adv.

But a woman seldom sees the cloven hoof of a man until after she gets a whiff of his cloven breath.

Gopher State Happenings

Important Events of Various Sections of the state reported during last few days.

AT THE STATE CAPITOL

"Arson Worse Than Murder."

Arson was declared a worse crime than murder by Robert W. Hargadine, state fire marshal, in an address on "Fire Prevention" at St. Paul.

* * *

To Settle Inheritance Tax Case.

William J. Stevenson, assistant attorney general, who leaves the service of the state to become secretary and trust officer of the new Wells-Dickey Trust company in Minneapolis, will be retained as special assistant to the attorney general until several inheritance tax cases are settled.

* * *

Affects State Institutions.

The high cost of commodities used at the sixteen state institutions will make it difficult for the state board of Control to keep within its appropriation this year, C. J. Swendsen of the board says. The war has caused prices to advance. Denim probably will not be used at all in the state asylums in a short time because it cannot be bought.

* * *

Starts Flyless Farm Crusade.

Prof. C. W. Howard of the entomology department is inaugurating a flyless-farm crusade. "The rural flies are much more harmful than their city brethren," Prof. Howard said. "Why? Because the majority of the breeding places are found on the farm. These breeding places must go. Statistics tell us that every forty seconds a child dies from disease traced directly to fly infection.

* * *

To Cost Minnesota $500,000.

Warden Reed and former Warden Wolfer of the Minnesota state prison were examined by the subcommittee of the Senate on agriculture relative to the alleged combination of Yucatan farmers to control the price of sisal. Mr. Wolfer made the statement that the proposed increase in prices fixed by this combination this year alone, would mean a difference of half a million dollars to the Minnesota prison industry.

* * *

Thousands of Quail Saved.

Thousands of quail have been saved from starvation as a result of the activity of the St. Paul sportsmen, according to Carlos Avery, state game commissioner. "The best part of the work, in addition to saving the birds, was the interest that has been aroused in their welfare," said Mr. Avery. Unless we get a heavy wet snow there is little danger now but that the quail will get through the winter alright, Mr. Avery said.

GOPHER STATE NOTES

Minneapolis.—Native Sons of Minnesota celebrated the 67th anniversary of the creation of Minnesota territory with a dinner at the West hotel, followed by a program of speeches and music and by dancing. The act creating the territory was passed March 3, 1849. For 14 years the society has observed this anniversary.

Rochester. — Frank B. Kellogg's Rochester friends want him to make his opening address in his campaign for United States senator in this city and a movement has already been started for that purpose. A telegram has been sent to Mr. Kellogg as follows: "Olmsted county is aflame with enthusiasm over your acceptance. You will get almost every vote. We send congratulations, and want you to make your opening speech in Rochester." Mr. Kellogg spent his early life in Rochester.

St. Paul.—In retaliation for the threat of officers of the Republican state central committee to start suit against him for $500 claimed to have been promised to the committee, J. A. O. Preus, state auditor, has given out information tending to show that the committee violated the corrupt practices act as a result of the 1914 campaign. Mr. Preus infers that the committee spent more than the $10,000 maximum placed by section 591 of the general election laws.

St. Paul.—Charles M. Andrist, secretary to Governor J. A. A. Burnquist, practically has been offered a commission by the American Red Cross society to inspect Russian prison camps. Dr. F. A. Devine, of the Russian survey, has sent word to headquarters in Washington that he needs an assistant. The work would require three or four months and would include personal consultation with prisoners of war in the Russian camps. Mr. Andrist is considered fitted for the work because of his knowledge of languages.

St. Paul.—Dr. H. M. Bracken, secretary of the State Board of Health, has been appointed chairman of the most important committee of the American Medical association, known as the council on health and public instruction.

White Bear.—Gardening and canning, potato growing and an egg laying contest are three divisions of the school department of the Ramsey county fair to be held August 24-26 at White Bear. The premium list has just been issued. These divisions will be encouraged through boys' and girls' clubs in schools over the country.

THOUSANDS HAVE KIDNEY TROUBLE AND DON'T KNOW IT

Weak and unhealthy kidneys cause so much sickness and suffering and when through neglect or other causes, kidney trouble is permitted to continue, serious results may be expected.

Your other organs may need attention—but your kidneys should have attention first because their work is most important.

If you feel that your kidneys are the cause of your sickness or run down condition commence taking Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy, because if it proves to be the remedy you need and your kidneys begin to improve they will help all the other organs to health.

Prevalency of Kidney Disease.

Most people do not realize the alarming increase and remarkable prevalency of kidney disease. While kidney disorders are among the most common diseases that prevail, they are almost the last recognized by patients, *who usually content themselves with doctoring the effects,* while the *original disease* constantly undermines the system.

A Trial Will Convince Anyone.

Thousands of people have testified that the mild and immediate effect of Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy, is soon realized and that its stands the highest for its remarkable results in the most distressing cases.

Symptoms of Kidney Trouble.

Swamp-Root is not recommended for everything but if you suffer from annoying bladder troubles, frequently passing water night and day, smarting or irritation in passing, brick-dust or sediment, headache, backache, lame back, dizziness, poor digestion, sleeplessness, nervousness, heart disturbance due to bad kidney trouble, skin eruptions from bad blood, neuralgia, rheumatism, lumbago, bloating, irritability, worn-out feeling, lack of ambition, may be loss of flesh or sallow complexion, kidney trouble in its worst form may be stealing upon you.

Swamp-Root Is Pleasant to Take.

If you are already convinced that Swamp-Root is what you need, you can purchase the regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles at all drug stores.

SPECIAL NOTE—You may obtain a sample size bottle of Swamp-Root by enclosing ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. This gives you the opportunity to prove the remarkable merit of this medicine. They will also send you a book of valuable information, containing many of the thousands of grateful letters received from men and women who say they found Swamp-Root to be just the remedy needed in kidney, liver and bladder troubles. The value and success of Swamp-Root are so well known that our readers are advised to send for a sample size bottle. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. When writing be sure and mention this paper.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

Shipping Fever Influenza, Pink-Eye, Epizootic, Distemper and all nose and throat diseases cured, and all others, no matter how "exposed," kept from having any of these diseases with SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND. Three to six doses often cure a case. One 50-cent bottle guaranteed to do so. Best thing for brood mares; acts on the blood. 50c a bottle, $5 dozen bottles. Druggists and harness shops or manufacturers sell it. Agents wanted.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

As Others See Us.

Knox—I thought you said Breezly was wedded to the truth?

Blox—That was my impression.

Knox—Well, if he ever was, he must be a widower now.

Stop the Pain.

The hurt of a burn or a cut stops when Cole's Carbolisalve is applied. It heals quickly without scars. 25c and 50c by all druggists. For free sample write The J. W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill.—Adv.

Less than one-fifth of Spain's coal mines are officially recorded as productive.

FRUIT LAXATIVE FOR SICK CHILD

"California Syrup of Figs" can't harm tender stomach, liver and bowels.

Every mother realizes, after giving her children "California Syrup of Figs" that this is their ideal laxative, because they love its pleasant taste and it thoroughly cleanses the tender little stomach, liver and bowels without griping.

When cross, irritable, feverish, or breath is bad, stomach sour, look at the tongue, mother! If coated, give a teaspoonful of this harmless "fruit laxative," and in a few hours all the foul, constipated waste, sour bile and undigested food passes out of the bowels, and you have a well, playful child again. When its little system is full of cold, throat sore, has stomach-ache, diarrhoea, indigestion, colic—remember, a good "inside cleaning" should always be the first treatment given.

Millions of mothers keep "California Syrup of Figs" handy; they know a teaspoonful today saves a sick child tomorrow. Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has directions for babies, children of all ages and grown-ups printed on the bottle. Adv.

A specially prepared banana flour is being used by French doctors as a tonic.

It is more blessed to give in at times than it is to receive it in the neck.

Time Will Tell.

"What's the reason De Swift doesn't apply for a divorce?"

"Why, his wife has taken to monoplaning, and he thinks he might as well wait."

RECIPE FOR GRAY HAIR.

To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Apply to the hair twice a week until it becomes the desired shade. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and removes dandruff. It is excellent for falling hair and will make harsh hair soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off.—Adv.

When a man helps his wife with the housework it takes her about twice as long to finish.

Fat coachmen are considered a great prize in Russia.

O, You Good Housewife!

Write a postal card today asking us to send you free, full particulars how you can get a set of the famous *Oneida Community Par Plate Silverware Free* by saving the signature of *Paul F. Skinner* from each package of

SKINNER'S Macaroni Products

the finest food in the world—at all grocers. We will answer your inquiry at once and in addition send you with our compliments a beautiful 36-page book of recipes.

Write today to

SKINNER MFG. CO.
OMAHA, NEB.
The Largest Macaroni Factory in America

Buy Roofing From Your Local Dealer

When you want a good roofing at a reasonable price, you cannot depend on the Mail Order House. If the roofing goes wrong, you will have a hard time getting such a house to make good. When you buy it from your local dealer, whom you know and can rely on, you are getting a safe proposition. When you want roofing of this kind, insist that your local dealer supply you with

Certain-teed Roofing

This high grade roofing is guaranteed 5, 10 or 15 years according to thickness. This guarantee is backed by the world's largest manufacturer of Roofing and Building Papers.

It can be used for buildings of all kinds having a sloped roof. No building is too big or expensive for *Certain-teed* Roofing, and none is too small or inexpensive. It is universally used and universally accepted by leading architects, builders and owners.

Many imitators put on their roofing the word "Guaranteed," but such guarantees are usually made with reckless disregard of consequences. There is no responsibility that will back up such guarantees when the roofing falls down.

Certain-teed Roofing is sold only through good dealers. It will pay you to find the dealer that handles it. Don't accept a substitute. There is no "just as good" roofing as *Certain-teed.*

Minneapolis Sales Office, 1027 Plymouth Building

GENERAL ROOFING MFG. COMPANY
World's largest manufacturers of Roofing and Building Papers

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 [illegible], at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

Voters at the Minnesota Primary election March 14. must remember that in order to cast their ballots for Senator Albert B. Cummins for candidate for the Republican nomination for President, and gain the proper support for him they must.

First—Vote for Albert B. Cummins for the Republican nomination for President.

Second—Vote for four delegates at large in the state pledged for Cummins.

Third—Vote for two delegates from this, the ninth, district, pledged for Cummins.

In order to get the proper support for Senator Albert B. Cummins for the Republican nomination for president THE SUNBEAM recommends voting for the following candidates:

Albert B. Cummins, candidate for Republican party nomination.

Candidates for delegates-at-large for Cummins:

J. F. Jacobson, O. J. Larson, A. A. D. Rahn, and Samuel R. Van Sant.

Candidates for district delegates for Cummins:

A. G. Anderson and Martin Widsten.

The write up giving the particulars of the arrest of Dr. Newell, the Goodridge druggist, for the illegal sale of intoxicating liquors, in last week's Thief River Falls Falls papers, seems to have been written from a prejudiced stand point, to "dig in" to Dr. Newell, because he has put in a drug store at Goodridge.

We are bitterly opposed to the illegal sale of intoxicating liquors, but from our personal acquaintance with all of the parties in the case, it has more the appearance of being a case of a man that was trying to render assistance to help out people and horses, that needed medicine, more than it was an intention to evade the liquor law. Dr. Newell is comparatively a stranger in this territory, and was not aware who he was dealing with, but we are of the opinion that he will prescribe carbolic acid in the future, for people that are anxious to obtain something to intoxicate, instead of any preparation containing alcohol. We would advise the Doctor that the next time those parties get a sick horse to prescribe a solution of carbolic acid for a liniment, and aconite or croton oil for internal use.

The Red Lake River surely makes a reliable dividing line between north and south Pennington county, as any one can readily see, by attending any of the auction sales in the eastern part of the county. On the north side the farmers do their business at Thief River Falls, and on the south side their trading towns and banking business is nearly all done in Red Lake County. Yet this is a condition that a majority of the people of Thief River Falls seem to want to continue, by leaving that solid government fence across the county from east to west, so as to prohibit all travel north and south, by making it an impossibility to cross Red Lake River.

The Red Lake Falls Gazette is of the opinion that the county option election in Red Lake county was called too early, but we are of the opinion that it was called too late, as the people had seen how county option worked in their neighboring counties, and concluded that they did not want it.

Judging from the cartoons in the last issue of the Oklee Herald, the county option fight must have driven the editor to drink. and be had his picture taken. The cartoon bears a strong resemblance to a rabid county optionist that was intoxicated on horse medicine, naptha, or sour cider.

DANGERS OF DRAFT

Drafts feel best when we are hot and perspiring, just when they are most dangerous and the result is Neuralgia, Stiff Neck, Sore Muscles or sometimes an attack of Rheumatism. In such cases apply Sloan's Liniment. It stimulates circulation to the sore and painful part. The blood flows freely and in a short time the stiffness and pain leaves. Those suffering from Neuralgia or Neuralgic Headache will find one or two applications of Sloan's Liniment will give grateful relief. The agonizing pain gives way to a tingling sensation of comfort and warmth and quiet rest and sleep is possible. Good for Neuritis too. Price 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

A Sudden Call.

The expected has happened, and the consolidated school promoters have called an election for the town of Highlanding to vote on the question. Of course they called it on as short notice as possible, and at a time when they thought the people would not turn out to vote, and they called it in the school house, in the district where all the promoters reside, and only gave one hour's time to vote, from two o'clock to three o'clock p. m., hoping that the opposition would not be there on time to vote, but we will be there on time. See notice in another column.

AN IDEAL SPRING LAXATIVE

A good and time tried remedy is Dr. King's New Life Pills. The first dose will move the sluggish bowels, stimulate the liver and clear the system of waste and blood impurities. You owe it to your self to clear the system of body poisons, accumulated during the winter. Dr. King's New Life Pills will do it. 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

A. A. D. RAHN.

Candidate for Delegate at Large to the Republican National Convention.

Mr. Rahn, who is a resident of Minneapolis, filed for delegate at large on Feb. 4. He is pledged to Hon. A. B. Cummins for president.

WATCH CHILD FOR WORMS

Worms sap child's strength rob child of food and make child fretful, irritated, nervous. Watch stool and at first sign of suspicion of worms give one-half to one lozenge Kickapoo Worm Killer, a candy worm remover. Gives immediate results. Is laxative. Paralyzes and removes the worms, improves digestion and general health of child. Continue giving Kickapoo Worm Killer, until all signs of worms are gone 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

VOTE FOR

O. J. LARSON

(Voted for all over Minnesota)

For Cummins Delegate at Large
To Republican National Convention

Presidential Primary, March 14.

Give Northern Minnesota a delegate.
(You can vote for 4).

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Torrado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and all articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

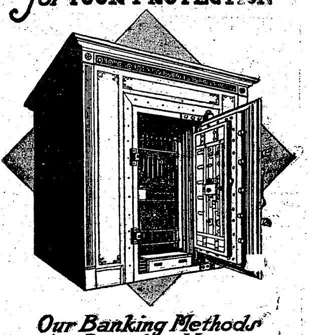
DR. H. B. NEWELL, Druggist.

Vote NO on the Consolidated School Question, on March 18th, at 2 O'clock p. m.

FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

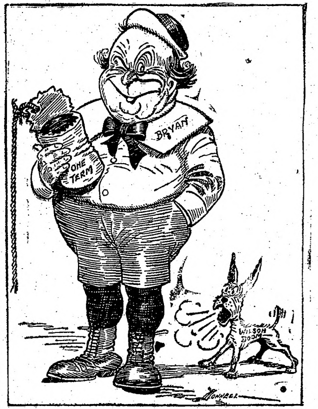
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J.A.DUFFY Presdent, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

BIDING HIS TIME.



—Donnell in St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

Newton and Gravitation.

Sir Isaac Newton never attempted to tell the people of his day what gravitation was. His very frank statement was as follows: "I do not anywhere take it upon me to define the kind or manner of any action, the causes or physical reasons thereof or attribute forces in a true and physical sense to certain centers when I speak of them as attracting or endued with attractive powers."

COLDS QUICKLY RELIEVED

Many people cough and cough—from the beginning of Fall right through to Spring. Others get cold after cold. Take Dr. King's New Discovery and you will get almost immediate relief. It checks your cold, stops the racking, rasping, tissue-tearing cough, heals the inflammation, soothes the raw tubes. Easy to take, Antiseptic and Healing. Get a 50c. bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery to day. "It is certainly a great medicine and I keep a bottle of it continually on hand" writes W. C. Jesseman, Franconia, N. H. Money back if not satisfied.—Adv.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m.

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

Doing His Best.

Teacher—Is there no way I can induce you, Johnny, to take some interest in your algebra? Johnny—Certainly, Miss Jinks. In fact, I do take an interest, but somehow I don't seem to be able to get hold of the principle.—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

MINN. HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MARCH 17, 1916 NO.1

THE LOCAL NEWS

James O'Brien was doing business at Goodridge last Saturday.

Miss Christine Klemmetson left for Grand Forks last Wednesday.

Ye editor was transacting business at Goodridge last Saturday.

Farmers should treat their seed wheat for smut this spring.

Walter McAndress was a business caller at Goodridge on Thursday.

Remember the A. B. Mandt sale, on Section 27, town of Kratka, on Tuesday March 21st.

Wm. Causin was a business visitor at Thief River Falls last Saturday.

Fred Brown is moving onto the C. L. Clark farm this week, which he has rented for this season.

Sever Nelson was re-elected Town Clerk, and Ole Sundsdahl for Supervisor at the township election on last Tuesday.

There is to be an auction sale of the farm machinery and stock of Hans Pederson, on Section 24, town of Mayfield, on March 21st.

Dr. Tessier of Oklee was called out to visit Frankie LaCounte on last Sunday, who had pleurisy and pneumonia. He is now on the way to recovery.

Notwithstanding the unfavorable weather there was a large crowd attended the John Radniecki sale on last Monday, and stock sold at good prices,

There seems to be no let up on our winter, and the snow is still about three feet deep, and if we do not get a sudden change of weather, we will have a very late spring.

Farm machinery is likely to advance in price, owing to the European war, says the binder trust. They must have began to mow the people down with binders and mowers over there.

P. P. Palmer will sell off his farm machinery, horses and cattle, at public auction, at his farm on Section 22, town of Highlanding, on Wednesday March 22nd, on the usual terms of sale.

There was very little interest taken by the people of this Highlanding township in last Tuesday's election, owing to the active interest that is being taken in the consolidated school election that is to be held to-morrow.

The prospects are that the town of Highlanding will poll a record vote at that school election to-morrow, as the people are thoroughly woke up to the danger of being taxed out of the country.

Some of the promoters of consolidated schools are fortunate in not having to run for re-election this year, but you bet the people of the Eleven Towns will remember them when they get another crack at them at the ballot box, as the whole scheme has the appearance of trying to tax what few people that remain here out of the country.

There was one Democratic ticket voted in the town of Mayfield, at last Tuesday's election, which was somewhat of a surprise to the old residents, who are at a loss to account for it. One explanation is, that it must have been voted by some lonely bachelor, who came to election on skis from some lonely part of the town, where he has not seen or read a newspaper since a year ago last fall, when the last one he read was a copy of the Duluth Evening Herald.

Big Auction Sale

My auction, advertised for March 9th, having been postponed on account of stormy weather, the sale will now take place at my farm on E ½, Sec. 27, township of Kratka, 1 mile south of Kratka Post Office., on

Tuesday, March 21

Sale Commences at 10:30 o'clock A. M.

The following personal property, will be offered for sale.

6 Head of Horses 6

10 head of cattle

Farm Machinery Etc.

Free lunch served at noon.

TERMS: All sums under $10.00 Cash; On sums over that amount time will be given until November 1st, 1916, on bankable paper.

A. B. Mandt,
Owner.

W. J. LaBree, Auctioneer.
Citizens State Bank, Clerk.

We hope to see a meeting of the farmers called at Oklee or Plummer soon, by the state experts on farming mosskeg, so as to give the farmers living on the south side of Red Lake River a chance to hear them, as Goodridge will soon be isolated from this territory, when the Red Lake River breaks up.

People who have any business that calls them to cross Red Lake River should attend to it now, as that government fence will soon be doing business at the old stand, with no possible way of getting across it. But you know it is a NAVIGABLE river, and that is what some of the people want. Part of them do not want it declared non-navigable because they do not understand it, and of course the western end want it to remain navigable, so they can continue to hog all the county road and bridge funds.

Carranza wants the privilege of allowing Mexicans to cross the border, in exchange for allowing U. S. Troops to pursue and capture their outlaws, that they do not seem to be able to capture themselves. Owing to the ignorance of those greasers, who cannot understand the difference between pursuing and capturing outlaws, and an invasion of their country, this country is likely to get into war with Mexico. While there is some difference in opinion on the question, we believe that the country as a whole will stand behind the president in promptly sending our troops to capture that outlaw Villa, if it does lead to war with Mexico.

BIG MEETING AT THE GOODRIDGE HALL.

FRIDAY MARCH 24. Commencing at 1:30 A. M.

Agricultural Commissioner T. A. Hovestad, of the Soo Railway and Prof. F. J. Alway, director of soil chemistry at the University of Minnesota, will lecture on different kinds of soil, that will deal particularly with the proposition of low, sour and peat lands. Prof. Alway has collected a great fund of information of the treatment of peat and low lands, than any other man in the country. This knowledge should be of great interest and value to all our settlers and farmers. Every farmer for miles around should make every effort to attend.

Subscribe for THE SUNBEAM.

Notice of School Meeting to Vote on Consolidation.

Persuant to a petition signed by at least twenty-five per cent of the resident freeholders of school districts Nos. 47, 37, 38 and 50, Pennington county, for a consolidated school districts, and requesting that a special meeting be called according to law, to vote on said consolidation, notice is hereby given that a meeting of the electors of said school districts, qualified to vote at school meetings will be held on the 18th day of March, 1916, from Two (2) o'clock to Three (3) o'clock p. m. at School House, Dist. 47, for the purpose of voting on said consolidation.

E. A. MOSTUE,
County Superintendent of Pennington County.
Thief River Falls, Minn. March 6th, 1916.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

Kiewel Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minnesota.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.60
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch-word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Mcginn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Northern Commercial Company
Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Helber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

When In Goodridge
GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.
Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

D. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

FEED GROUND.

P. C. Wold's feed mill grinds feed on Tuesdays and Fridays of each week., Will grind any other week day that is convenient for customers, if given notice. First class and fast work done. Give us a call, at farm residence of P. C. Wold, sec. 10, town of Highlanding.

FOR SALE: a farm near Red Lake River, for about haf value. Inquire at this office.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

FINE FARM FOR SALE

Desiring to change location, I will sell my farm the S. E. 1-4 Section 15, Town of Deer Park, for $25.00 per acre. Description: 80 acres broken, ready for spring crop, 40 acres fenced in pasture, ballance, high meadow land that can all be broken. Good living house, granary and barn. If sold soon, may do a little better than $25.00 per acre. Time can be had for payment. Inquire of Welenty Wojnarowski on the farm, or at this office.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam March 17th 1916

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn., Mar. 8, 1916. Notice is hereby given that Volney J. Burnett, of Rudell, Minn. who on Sept. 12th 1912, made Homestead application Serial No. 08449 for S. W. ¼ S. E. ¼ Section 8, Township 152, N. Range 39 W. 5th; Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 19th day of April, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Carl O. Johnson of Hazel, Minn.; Edwin T. Lunde, of Rhoda, Minn.; Ole J. Olson; T. T. Kvale, of Rudell, Minn.

Proof made under act of June 6, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAHL
Register.

The President's Wedding Cake—

—an example of decorative art never equaled in the history of cake decorating—an example of deliciousness, lightness and wholesomeness that would be a pride to any housewife. It is

Another Testimonial for

CALUMET BAKING POWDER

This world-famous Wilson-Galt Wedding Cake was made by Mrs. Marian Cole Fisher and Miss Pansy Bowen, both well known Domestic Science Experts. Calumet Baking Powder was used because both these experts use it exclusively in their work and *know* it is the purest, the safest, the most wholesome and economical to use.

So do millions of housewives who use it every bakeday—so will you if you try it on the things hardest to bake.

Send your name and address for free recipe and history of the Wedding Cake. Then bake one just like it yourself.

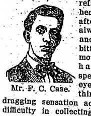
Received Highest Awards World's Pure Food Expositions, Chicago and Paris

Calumet Baking Powder Co.
Chicago

Persistent.

"Be sure and get the right tooth, doctor."

"Don't worry. I'll get it if I have to pull out every tooth in your head."—Life.



Mr. F. C. Case.

A GRATEFUL ACKNOWLEDGMENT.

Mr. F. C. Case of Welcome Lake, Pa., writes: "I suffered with Backache and Kidney Trouble. My head ached, my sleep was broken and unrefreshing. I felt heavy and sleepy after meals, was always nervous and tired, had a bitter taste in my mouth, was dizzy, had floating specks before my eyes, was always thirsty, had a dragging sensation across my loins, difficulty in collecting my thoughts and was troubled with shortness of breath. Dodds Kidney Pills have cured me of these complaints. You are at liberty to publish this letter for the benefit of any sufferer who doubts the merit of Dodds Kidney Pills."

Dodds Kidney Pills, 50c. per box at your dealer or Dodds Medicine Co., Buffalo, N. Y. Dodds Dyspepsia Tablets for Indigestion have been proved 50c. per box.—Adv.

Just So.

"I am on the scent of success."

"What are you doing?"

"Raising onions."

BABY'S ITCHING SKIN

Quickly Soothed and Healed by Cuticura. Trial Free.

Bathe with hot water and Cuticura Soap. If there is any irritation anoint gently with Cuticura Ointment on end of finger. Refreshing slumber for restless, fretful babies usually follows the use of these super-creamy emollients. They are a boon to tired mothers.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

True.

"It takes two to make a quarrel."

"Yes, and very often it takes a jury to settle it."

Throw Off Colds and Prevent Grip.

When you feel a cold coming on, take LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. It removes cause of Colds and Grip. Only One "BROMO QUININE." E. W. GROVE'S signature on box. 25c.

Some people are like cider—sweet enough until it is time to work.

Makers of alarm clocks are among those who do a rousing business.

EXPEDITION INTO MEXICO DELAYED; BIG TASK AHEAD

SEARCH FOR VILLA WILL START AS SOON AS SUFFICIENT NUMBER OF MEN IS ORGANIZED.

GREAT EXCITEMENT SEEN IN CARRANZA GARRISONS

Uprisings Feared in American Border Towns When Mexican Territory Is Actually Occupied — Funston Says, "the People Must Be Patient."

El Paso, Texas, March 13.—Sunday passed without movement of any American punitive expedition into Mexico. Both sides of the border, however, American and Carranza armies, made noticeable progress toward concentrating their forces for the hunt for Francisco Villa in Northern Chihuahua.

The plight of 500 Mormons, colonists at Casas Grandes, who fear attack by Villa, was reported better.

San Antonio, March 13.—"We do not ourselves know just when the expedition that will search for Francisco Villa will start into Mexico, although of course it will be soon.

"It will go forward just as soon as a sufficient number of men with an adequate commissary can be organized. It will not be held back, however, until all the troops now ordered to the border have arrived."

Arduous Task Ahead.

This was the statement of Major General Frederick Funston while he was outlining at Fort Sam Houston, Southern department headquarters, as closely as military expediency would permit, the command that will be directed against the former executive leader. He added:

"There is no use going at this thing half cocked. The task ahead of us will be a long and arduous one."

Carranza Garrisons Excited.

It became known that the plans for the campaign against Villa have been affected by the border situation elsewhere than at Columbus, N. M.

The situation is so important as to have hindered rapid concentration of the punitive expedition that will go after the perpetrators of the Columbus outrage.

Great excitement has been noticed, it is authoritatively stated, in the Carranza garrisons at Nogales, opposite the Arizona border town of that name and a Piedras Negras, which fronts Eagle Pass, Texas, from across the Rio Grande.

Uprisings Are Feared.

Army circles feel fear of residents in American towns, that, notwithstanding assurances from General Carranza's representatives, uprisings may follow the actual occupation of Mexican territory by American soldiers.

General Funston's statement regarding the uncertainty of the punitive expedition's departure from American soil and his partial outline of the projected plan of campaign were in reply to what he termed the impatience of the American people for speedy action.

"The people must be patient," he said. "We must be adequately prepared for this thing."

WILSON IS RIGHT, BRYAN SAYS

President's Course in Mexican Situation is Approved By Former Secretary of State.

Chicago, March 13.—William Jennings Bryan gave his approval to the course of President Wilson on the Mexican situation in two addresses delivered here and later epitomized his remarks in the following statement:

"I think the President is entirely right in the two positions he has taken on the Mexican situation as it is today.

"First, the pursuing of the outlaws who perpetrated the outrage on Columbus, N. M.

"Second, in announcing that this was not intervention or invasion, but merely enforcing justice in a section where the Mexican government is not able to do so."

Thermometer at 100 in Yuma.

Yuma, Ariz., March 13.—A temperature of 100 degrees was registered here, marking, according to the weather bureau, the hottest March day in this locality in 37 years.

Avalanche Buries 25 Italians.

Venice, March 13.—An avalanche has buried several houses in the Agordo district. The victims so far reported number 25.

Carranza's Men Reported in Raid.

Douglas, Ariz., March 13.—Further reports of the alleged raid on American ranches south of Osborn Junction, Ariz., stated that a command of Carranza soldiers, who had been drinking, were encamped for the night near Osborn, while on the way from Naco, Sonora, to Agua Prieta, Sonora. They amused themselves by roping cattle and horses belonging to the American ranchers, whose property extended both sides of the international boundary. The Mexicans did not cross the line themselves.

Everyone Should Drink Hot Water in the Morning

Wash away all the stomach, liver, and bowel poisons before breakfast.

To feel your best day in and day out, to feel clean inside; no sour bile to coat your tongue and sicken your breath or dull your head; no constipation, bilious attacks, sick headache, colds, rheumatism or gassy, acid stomach, you must bathe on the inside like you bathe outside. This is vastly more important, because the skin pores do not absorb impurities into the blood, while the bowel pores do, says a well-known physician.

To keep these poisons and toxins well flushed from the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels, drink before breakfast each day, a glass of hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it. This will cleanse, purify and freshen the entire alimentary tract, before putting more food into the stomach.

Get a quarter pound of limestone phosphate from your druggist or at the store. It is inexpensive and almost tasteless, except a sourish tinge which is not unpleasant. Drink phosphated hot water every morning to rid your system of these vile poisons and toxins; also to prevent their formation.

To feel like young folks feel; like you felt before your blood, nerves and muscles became saturated with an accumulation of body poisons, begin this treatment and above all, keep it up! As soap and hot water act on the skin, cleansing, sweetening and purifying, so limestone phosphate and hot water before breakfast, act on the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels.—Adv.

Foregone Conclusion.

Teacher—If a farmer sold 1,479 bushels of wheat for $1.17 a bushel, what would he get?

Boy—An automobile.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are the original little liver pills put up 40 years ago. They regulate liver and bowels.—Adv.

Some people think that discussing a thing is about the same as doing it.

USE ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE

The antiseptic powder to be shaken into shoes and used in foot-bath. It relieves painful, swollen, smarting, aching, tired feet and instantly takes the sting out of corns and bunions. The greatest comfort discovery of the age. Sold everywhere, 25c. Trial package FREE. Address Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y. Adv.

Home Talent.

A man from "upstate" had gone to a theater in New York. In an interval between the acts he turned to the metropolitan who had the seat next to him.

"Where do all them troopers come from?" he inquired.

"I don't think I understand," said the city dweller.

"I mean them actors up yonder on the stage," explained the man from afar. "Was they brought on specially for this show or do they live here?"

"I believe most of them live here in town," said the New Yorker.

"Well, they do purty blamed well for home talent," said the stranger.—Philadelphia Chronicle-Telegraph.

Her Choice.

"Your daughter," said Mrs. Oldcastle after being conducted through the newly furnished wing of the magnificent palace occupied by the Billingtons, "has such a splendid vocabulary."

"Do you think so?" her hostess replied. "Josiah wanted to get her one of them escritoires, but I made up my mind right at the start that a vocabulary would look better in a room furnished like hers is, even if it didn't cost quite so much."

Women are engaged to patrol the army camps in England.

It looks as if some men actually enjoyed being mean.

STOPPED SHORT

Taking Tonics, and Built up on Right Food.

The mistake is frequently made of trying to build up a worn-out nervous system on so-called tonics.

New material from which to rebuild used up tissue cells is what should be supplied, and this can be obtained only from proper food.

"I found myself on the verge of a nervous collapse, due to overwork and study, and to illness in the family," writes a Wisconsin woman.

"My friends became alarmed because I grew pale and thin and could not sleep nights. I took various tonics, but their effects wore off shortly after I stopped taking them. My food did not seem to nourish me.

"Reading of Grape-Nuts, I determined to stop the tonics and see what a change of diet would do. I ate Grape-Nuts four times a day with cream and drank milk also, went to bed early after eating a dish of Grape-Nuts.

"In about two weeks I was sleeping soundly. In a short time gained weight and felt like a different woman. Grape-Nuts and fresh air were the only agents used to accomplish the happy results." "There's a Reason." Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

MRS. SETH BARTON FRENCH

©UNDERWOOD & UNDERWOOD

Society woman whose life has been threatened because of her activities in behalf of Serbian war relief.

STREET TORN UP TWO MILES

SEWER EXPLODES UNDER THOROUGHFARE IN DETROIT.

Water Mains Broken, Windows Smashed and Buildings Rocked—Panic Among Residents.

Detroit, Mich., March 13.—An explosion of a sewer under Scotten avenue, a West side thoroughfare, tore up the street for two miles, broke water mains, smashed windows, rocked buildings and caused a panic among the residents for blocks around. Several persons were blown from their beds, and thousands of persons rushed into the streets, many of them in their night clothes. Only two persons were reported injured.

Caused by Gasoline Leakage.

The explosion was caused by the leakage of gasoline from a tank car that stood on the railroad tracks which cross Scotten avenue. John Raths, manager of the company to which the gasoline was consigned, said more than 9,000 gallons had escaped from the tank and found its way into the sewer.

When the liquid became ignited the upheaval was terrific. Thousands of tons of concrete in some places three feet thick, was hurled into the air. Several covers were blown 150 feet. Water from the broken mains flooded basements. A grocery store was almost demolished.

Commissioner Fenkel of the public works department, estimated the damage to the city property at $500,000.

STRIKERS KILLED IS REPORT

Agricultural Laborers Riot in Porto Rico—Congressional Investigation Requested by Leaders.

Washington, March 13.—President Gompers of the American Federation of Labor has received cablegrams from San Juan, Porto Rico, telling of riots among the sugar workers there.

"Sugar corporations practically commanding," the dispatch said. "Police savagely killed, wounded and clubbed ten agricultural strikers at Arecibo. Women's parade outrageously fired on. Labor leaders arrested under fabricated charges. Laborers terrorized. Earnestly request congressional investigation."

The message was signed by Santiago Iglesias, president of the Porto Rico Federation of Labor.

German Planes Raid Slav Fleet.

London, March 13.—An official German communication, according to a dispatch from Amsterdam, says that on Thursday morning German seaplanes dropped bombs on a Russian squadron of one battleship and five destroyers and on several Russian merchant ships in the Black sea near Kali Akra cape on the coast of Bulgaria, 25 miles northeast of Varna.

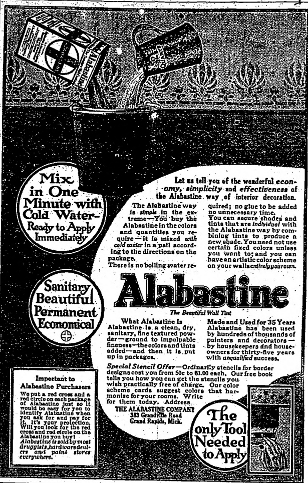
VILLISTAS ATTACK TRAIN; ARE REPELLED AT CONEJOS

Torreon, Mexico, March 13.—Villistas under General Urbalejo made an unsuccessful attack at Conejos on a train which has just arrived here from Chihuahua. The bandits dynamited the station and put up a hard fight, but were repelled.

Some men belonging to a railway crew were killed at the same time. The Chihuahua train was five days on the way.

Members of Portuguese Cabinet Quit.

Lisbon, March 13.—The Portuguese cabinet has resigned to give place to a national defense government, which is now being formed. In parliament Dr. Augusto Soares, foreign minister of the retiring cabinet, read the notes exchanged between Germany and Portugal and also a note from Great Britain requesting the Portuguese government, in view of the alliance between these nations, to seize German ships in Portuguese ports. Tranquility, it is declared, prevails throughout the country.



Mix in One Minute with Cold Water—Ready to Apply Immediately

Sanitary Beautiful Permanent Economical

Let us tell you of the wonderful *economy, simplicity* and *effectiveness* of the Alabastine way of interior decoration.

The Alabastine way is *simple* in the extreme—You buy the Alabastine in the colors and quantities you require—it is mixed *with cold water* in a pail according to the directions on the package.

There is no boiling water required; no glue to be added no unnecessary time.

You can secure shades and tints that are *individual* with the Alabastine way by combining tints to produce a new shade. You need not use certain fixed colors unless you want to; and you can have an artistic color scheme on your walls *entirely your own.*

Alabastine

The Beautiful Wall Tint

What Alabastine Is

Alabastine is a clean, dry, sanitary, fine textured powder—ground to impalpable fineness—the colors and tints added—and then it is put up in packages.

Made and Used for 35 Years

Alabastine has been used by hundreds of thousands of painters and decorators—by housekeepers and house-owners for thirty-five years with *unqualified* success.

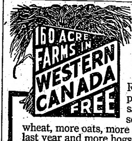
Special Stencil Offer—Ordinarily stencils for border designs cost you from 50c to $1.00 each. Our free book tells you how you can get the stencils you wish practically free of charge. Our color scheme cards suggest colors that harmonize for your rooms. Write for them today. Address

THE ALABASTINE COMPANY
383 Grandville Road
Grand Rapids, Mich.

Important to Alabastine Purchasers

We put a red cross and a red circle on each package of Alabastine just so it would be easy for you to identify Alabastine when you ask for and pay for it. It's your protection. Will you look for the red cross and red circle on the Alabastine you buy! *Alabastine is sold by most druggists, hardware dealers and paint stores everywhere.*

The only Tool Needed to Apply



160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Three Hundred Million Bushel Crop in 1915

Farmers pay for their land with one year's crop and prosperity was never so great.

Regarding Western Canada as a grain producer, a prominent business man says: "Canada's position today is sounder than ever. There is more wheat, more oats, more grain for feed, 20% more cattle than last year and more hogs. The war market in Europe needs our surplus. As for the wheat crop, it is marvelous and a monument of strength for business confidence to build upon, exceeding the most optimistic predictions."

Wheat averaged in 1915 over 25 bushels per acre
Oats averaged in 1915 over 45 bushels per acre
Barley averaged in 1915 over 40 bushels per acre

Prices are high, markets convenient, excellent land, low in price either improved or otherwise, ranging from $12 to $30 per acre. Free homestead lands are plentiful and not far from railway lines and convenient to good schools and churches. The climate is healthful.

There is no war tax on land, nor is there any conscription. For complete information as to best locations for settlement, reduced railroad rates and descriptive illustrated pamphlet, address Superintendent Immigration, Ottawa, or

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

At the Boarding House.

"Is this beef too rare for you, Mr. Simpkins?"

"Well, since you ask me, Mrs. Skinner, I would like it a little oftener."

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

No Good.

"How do you like the way this Lady Macbeth murders sleep?"

"Bah! She can't even kill time."

Cole's Carbolisalve Quickly Relieves and heals burning, itching and torturing skin diseases. It instantly stops the pain of burns. Heals without scars. 25c and 50c by druggists. For free sample write to The J. W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill.—Adv.

More than 4,800 persons have applied to join the latest British polar expedition.

Made since 1846—Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

The Reason.

"It is queer you did not notice how the wind was howling last night."

"So was the baby."

Gold handled by a dentist is always at a premium.

It isn't always the strongest man who supports the largest family.

There is nothing insignificant.

Clean the Blood

Spring is the time of the year when we should put our house in order. We're run down after a hard winter—after grip, colds, catarrh. It's time to take Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery, purely vegetable and free from alcohol or narcotics. It will search out impure and poisonous matter and drive it from the system. Buy "Discovery" now in tablets or liquid.

It will dissolve the poisonous accumulations and replace the bad blood it drives out, with rich, pure blood full of vital force.

It will clear the skin; eczema, pimples, rash, blotches will dry up and disappear; boils, carbuncles and other evidences of tainted blood will pass away, never to appear again.

And After That!

Visitor—How delighted you must have been when you heard your son had won the V. C.

Scotch Wife—Oh, ay! I was pleased enough, but I wasna' surprised. He stood up to me once!—London Punch.

OLD PRESCRIPTION FOR WEAK KIDNEYS

A medicinal preparation like Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, that has real curative value almost sells itself. Like an endless chain system the remedy is recommended by those who have been benefited to those who are in need of it.

Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root is a physician's prescription. It has been tested for years and has brought results to countless numbers who have suffered.

The success of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root is due to the fact that it fulfills almost every wish in overcoming kidney, liver and bladder diseases, corrects urinary troubles and neutralizes the uric acid which causes rheumatism.

Do not suffer. Get a bottle of Swamp-Root from any druggist now. Start treatment today.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Perfectly Apparent.

"He boasts that he is a selfmade man."

"He shouldn't. It's unnecessary. Anybody can see he's not the work of an expert."

Some people always sit on the family blisters, and keep them irritated.

A NEW DISCOVERY

"Anuric" is a recent discovery of Doctor Pierce, who is head of the Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y. Experiments at Dr. Pierce's Hospital for several years proved that "Anuric" is a wonderful eliminator of uric acid. For those easily recognized symptoms of inflammation—as backache, scalding urine and frequent urination, as well as sediment in the urine, or if uric acid in the blood has caused rheumatism, it is simply wonderful how surely "Anuric" acts; and in gravel and gout, invariably the pains and stiffness rapidly disappear.

Go to your nearest drug store and simply ask for a 50-cent package of "Anuric," or send Dr. Pierce 10c for trial pkg.

"CASCARETS" FOR SLUGGISH BOWELS

No sick headache, sour stomach, biliousness or constipation by morning.

Get a 10-cent box now.

Turn the rascals out—the headache, biliousness, indigestion, the sick, sour stomach and foul gases—turn them out to-night and keep them out with Cascarets.

Millions of men and women take a Cascaret now and then and never know the misery caused by a lazy liver, clogged bowels or an upset stomach.

Don't put in another day of distress. Let Cascarets cleanse your stomach; remove the sour, fermenting food; take the excess bile from your liver and carry out all the constipated waste matter and poison in the bowels. Then you will feel great.

A Cascaret to-night straightens you out by morning. They work while you sleep. A 10-cent box from any drug store means a clear head, sweet stomach and clean, healthy liver and bowel action for months. Children love Cascarets because they never gripe or sicken. Adv.

Seasonable.

Knicker—What is a pessimist?

Bocker—A man who believes the snow always drifts on his side of the street.

Not Gray Hairs but Tired Eyes make us look older than we are. Keep your Eyes young and you will look young. After the Movies Murine Your Eyes. Don't tell your age. Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, Sends Eye Book on request.

Appropriate Ejaculation.

"Here somebody says that insanity is caused by bad teeth."

"By gum!"

For weak joints apply Hanford's Balsam thoroughly and well rubbed in. Adv.

Rather Noisy.

Heiny—That certainly was a sound argument your wife put up.

Omar—Yes; it wasn't anything else.

In the effort to eradicate

HEADACHE AND NEURALGIA

Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne now heads the list as a successful remedy for the relief of headache, nervousness, insomnia, car sickness, etc.

The dangerous tablet has had its day. Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne is a harmless, refreshing, fragrant preparation, marvelous in its action, relieving nervousness, sleeplessness, exhaustion and all head and nerve ailments by external use and inhaling. It is not a nerve food, but a nerve soother. By giving the nerves a rest they furnish their own food and tone, and all nerve pains disappear.

For children's colds and catarrh it is just the remedy, harmless and efficient and so pleasant to use. For men a pleasant remedy to relieve and clear the head "the morning after the night before." This is not an expensive preparations at 50 cents a bottle, because it brings the relief. It has many imitators at less price, but if they do not bring the desired results they are not cheap at any price.

Get Hoyt's and you will be satisfied. For sale at all drug stores.

A Compromise.

"Would you class telephone operation as a profession?"

"Isn't it a calling?"

It Takes the Fire Out.

To take the fire out of a burn or scald quickly use Hanford's Balsam of Myrrh. Apply it lightly at once and the inflamed skin should be quickly cooled. Be prepared for accidents by always having a bottle on hand. Adv.

He who gives a joke must take a joke.

DRINK LOTS OF WATER TO FLUSH THE KIDNEYS

Eat Less Meat and Take Salts for Backache or Bladder Trouble—Neutralize Acids.

Uric acid in meat excites the kidneys, they become overworked; get sluggish, ache, and feel like lumps of lead. The urine becomes cloudy; the bladder is irritated, and you may be obliged to seek relief two or three times during the night. When the kidneys clog you must help them flush off the body's urinous waste or you'll be a real sick person shortly. At first you feel a dull misery in the kidney region, you suffer from backache, sick headache, dizziness, stomach gets sour, tongue coated and you feel rheumatic twinges when the weather is bad.

Eat less meat, drink lots of water; also get from any pharmacist four ounces of Jad Salts; take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast for a few days and your kidneys will then act fine. This famous salts is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and has been used for generations to clean clogged kidneys and stimulate them to normal activity, also to neutralize the acids in urine, so it no longer is a source of irritation, thus ending bladder weakness.

Jad Salts is inexpensive, cannot injure; makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water drink which everyone should take now and then to keep the kidneys clean and active. Druggists here say they sell lots of Jad Salts to folks who believe in overcoming kidney trouble while it is only trouble.—Adv.

Sometimes when a man talks about his principles he means his prejudices.

PERSIAN TOWN IS TAKEN BY SLAVS; WARSHIP IS SUNK

KIRIND OCCUPIED BY RUSSIANS IN DRIVE THROUGH PERSIA—GERMAN TRENCHES IN EAST GALICIA CAPTURED.

TORPEDOBOAT DESTROYER IS VICTIM OF SUBMARINE

Artillery of French and Germans Continues Tremendous Shelling in Verdun Region—Teutons Claim 26,472 Soldiers Taken in Drive—Italians Bombard Isonzo Front.

London, March 14.—Except for artillery action the fighting in the Verdun region virtually has ceased for the moment. To the north and east of the fortress there has been no infantry engagements since Saturday afternoon when the Germans succeeded in entering a small French trench to the north of Eix.

On both sides of the Meuse from the northwest of Verdun along the entire front to the southeast of the fortress the artillery of both sides has continued the tremendous shelling that has been in progress for days.

Germans Take 26,472 Men.

The Germans claim to have captured in the fighting around Verdun thus far 26,472 unwounded French soldiers and men and 189 guns and 232 machine guns.

To the south of the Somme river in the Argonne forest and in the Ban-de-Sapt sector of the Vosges, the French guns have heavily bombarded German entrenchments.

Slavs Capture Kirind.

The Russians have captured trenches from the Germans in the Dniester region of East Galicia and have made further progress against the Turks in Persia by taking the town of Kirind. The Russians admit the sinking of a Russian torpedo boat destroyer by a submarine of the Central powers in the Black Sea off the Bulgarian port of Varna. Part of the crew of the destroyer was rescued.

Despite the unfavorable weather conditions in the mountains the Italians are continuing their operations against the Austro-Hungarians. They also are intensely bombarding the Isonzo front. The town of Gorizia has had to sustain another hail of Italian shells.

A Paris dispatch says that testimony given the American consul at Havre by the seven Americans on board and the members of the crew of the Norwegian bank Silius, which was sunk off the coast of France, is that the bark was torpedoed by a submarine, and without warning.

DECLARES WAR ON PORTUGAL

Germany's Action is Based on Seizure of Merchantmen in Portuguese Ports.

Berlin, March 10.—Germany has declared war on Portugal and handed his passports to the Portuguese minister. Thus the Portuguese government becomes the fourteenth nation involved in the world conflict.

The German declaration was based on the act of Portugal in seizing, without previous notice, German merchantmen in Portuguese ports. This action, Germany charged in a sharp note of protest, violated the existing commercial treaties between Germany and Portugal and offered evidence that Portugal is "a vassal of Britain."

To this note Portugal on March 4 replied with a communication to the German foreign office, flatly rejecting the German demands.

BRITISH CONFISCATE MAIL

Take American Securities and Coupons Valued at $10,000,000 From Dutch Steamers.

Amsterdam, via London, March 13.—Banking circles here give $10,000,000 to $12,000,000 as the aggregate value of American securities and coupons taken by the British government from the Dutch steamers Noordam and Rotterdam on outward voyages since the middle of January.

Calls United States Great Power.

London, March 13.—The nation in an article discussing the position of the United States as a world power says:

"America is slowly moving away from her old moorings and shortly will have entered into world politics as a great power. It would be idle for the European belligerents to pretend that they will, and can settle the affairs of the world without her."

Georgia Republicans Split.

Macon, Ga., March 13.—A meeting of the Republican state central committee here broke up in a series of fist fights and after the police had dispersed the committeemen and sent three of the negroes present to jail, leaders of the rival factions announced the call of two separate conventions April 12 to choose delegates to the national convention. One faction, headed by W. H. Johnson, will meet in Macon, and the other, under H. S. Jackson, will convene in Atlanta.

NO CONSCRIPTION IN CANADA

No War Tax on Land—Embargo on Shipment of Live Stock Removed.

During the prevalence of the foot-and-mouth disease in some portions of the United States, an embargo was placed upon inter-state shipments. This also had an effect upon shipments to Canada, and necessarily an embargo was placed upon them making it almost impossible for upwards of a year to ship cattle into Canada, from the United States. This was especially hard on the settler. As a result, Western Canada lost a number of settlers, they being unable to take their live stock with them. Canada is practically free from horse and cattle diseases, and the wish of the authorities is to keep it so.

Recently, though, an order has been issued by the Department of Agriculture, removing the embargo, and settlers are now free to take in the number of head of horses or cattle that are permitted by the Customs authorities and the freight regulations. This will be welcome news to those whose intention it is to move to Canada, taking with them stock that they have had in their possession for six months, and which it is the intention to use on land that they will farm in the Provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta.

There are thousands of splendid homesteads of 160 acres each in any of these provinces, that may be had upon the payment of a ten-dollar entry fee and fulfilling the requisite living and cultivation duties. These lands are well adapted to the growing of all the small grains, and besides, having an abundance of grass, and sufficient shelter, they are well adapted to the raising of stock.

If one prepares to purchase land, there could be no better time than the present. Prices are low, and particulars may be had from any of the land companies, of which there are several, or from the Canadian Pacific and Canadian Northern railways, whose holdings are in the older settled districts, and whose terms are exceedingly easy to the settler. What these lands will do in the matter of production cannot be more strongly emphasized than in reading the reports of the crops throughout all parts of the Canadian West in 1915. Yields of 50, 60, and as high as 70 bushels of wheat to the acre were numerous, while reports of yields of from 30 to 45 bushels per acre were common. Oats as high as 130 bushels per acre are reported. 50 and 60 bushels per acre being ordinary. The prices realized by farmers have placed most of them on "easy street."

Lately there have appeared articles in a number of United States newspapers to the effect that there was conscription in Canada, or that such a law was likely to be put into effect. We have it from the highest authority in the Dominion that there is no truth in the statement. Sir Robert Borden, at the opening of Canadian parliament on January 17th, said:

"In the first few months of the war I clearly stated that there would not be conscription in Canada. I repeat that statement today."

This statement should set at rest the conscription talk that has been so freely used to influence those who may be considering settling in Canada during the war.

It has also been said that there was a war tax on land. Hon. Dr. Roche, Minister of the Interior, over his own signature has denied this, and the premiers of the different provinces join in saying "such a report is absolutely untrue, and has no foundation whatever in fact, nor is there likely ever to be any such tax upon land in Canada."

The general prosperity of Western Canada farmers and business institutions is such that Canada is well able to take care of the extra war expenses without any direct war taxation. This has been well illustrated by the magnificent response to the Dominion Government's recent bond issue, which was more than doubly subscribed for within the first eight hours of its being offered to the public.

(The above appears as an advertisement and is paid for by the Dominion Government which authorizes its publication.)

But a woman never thinks of anything important she wants to say until some other woman is talking.

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots.

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine—double strength—is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

The politicians, like actors, rehearse their plays, and try to get popular ones.

For bruises use Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

The little word "if" blunts the point of many a sound argument.

Gopher State Happenings

Important Events of Various Sections of the state reported during last few days.

AT THE STATE CAPITOL

Is Assistant Attorney General.

Egbert S. Oakley, an attorney of Duluth, has been named as assistant attorney general by Attorney General Smith. He succeeds W. J. Stevenson also of Duluth, who resigned.

* * *

Auto Funds To Go To Roads.

Beginning August 1 next, all moneys collected by the state automobile registration department for the year ending with that date will be available for state road and bridge purposes. A ruling to this effect has just been made by Attorney General Smith. Deductions are to be made for expenses incurred by the department, which is in charge of the secretary of state.

* * *

Would Improve Girls' Home.

The state board of control has decided to ask the next state legislature for money to build two additional cottages and a central heating plant at the Home School for Girls, Sauk Center. The decision followed a special visit of inspection to the school by the entire board. The board placed 27 girls on parole, making 108 in all now out on parole, with 198 left in the institution.

* * *

Reports High Fire Loss Ratio.

Minnesota citizens paid for fire insurance in 1915 the sum of $8,324,855.90. The companies in the same period paid them $4,908,101.34, the latter figure representing the aggregate of adjusted losses. The figures are in an official statement by Samuel D. Works, state insurance companies which collected $7,648,000 in premiums and paid out $4,529,000, which represents a fire loss ratio of 59.2 per cent, the highest since 1911, when the loss ratio was 61 per cent.

* * *

Boys' and Girls' Week at "U."

Instruction, sight-seeing and amusement will make up the program of the Boys' and Girls' Week, to be held at University Farm, St. Paul, April 3 to 7. Five hundred Minnesota boys and girls are expected to attend the meetings. Ten series of talks and demonstrations will be given in the mornings and each boy may select four of these. The girls will take three subjects, one each in breeds of cattle and beekeeping; foods, cooking and garment-making; gardening and poultry.

GOPHER STATE NOTES

Albert Lea. — The right eye of Hugo Bremer, a young farmer, was torn from its socket when a splinter of wood flew from a tree. This is the third accident of its kind in the Bremer family.

Owatonna.—The Steele County Agricultural association has decided to hold its annual county fair the week previous to the holding of the state fair. The dates will be Aug. 31 and Sept. 1 and 2.

Red Wing. — This city's voters will be asked to consider a bond issue of $170,000 for the erection of new school buildings and the remodeling of the high school, at a special election to be held Monday, March 27.

Dayton, Hennepin county, has made plans for a farmers' short course to be given under the direction of the agricultural extension division of the University of Minnesota, in co-operation with the Dayton short course committee.

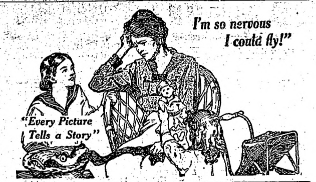
Mankato.—City Commissioner Robert Lamm, was chosen mayor by the city council to fill the unexpired term of Mayor A. G. Meyer, who died. Former Commissioner Jud. J. Humiston was chosen to succeed Lamm in the council.

Lakefield. — As Jackson county voted wet, the brewery interests are making strenuous efforts to carry the local option elections in every village this spring. The drys are resorting to a publicity and speaking campaign. Every village is saloonless except Lakefield.

Mankato. — Dates for some of the county fairs of the Second congressional district were fixed at a meeting of the Second District Fair Officers' association here, as follows: Faribault county, at Blue Earth, August 30, 31 and September 11; Murray county, at Slayton, September 7, 8 and 9; Watonwan county at St. James, September 11, 12 and 13; Jackson county, at Jackson, September 14, 15 and 16; Cottonwood county, at Windom, September 18, 19 and 20; Nobles county, at Worthington, September 21, 22 and 23; Redwood county, at Redwood Falls, September 27, 28 and 29.

Winona.—At the annual meeting of the Southwestern Minnesota and Western Wisconsin Beekeepers' association here the beekeepers went on record as favoring uniform state taxation of bees. In some counties it is said that bees are taxed and in others they are not.

St. Paul.—At a meeting of twenty-five St. Paul sportsmen, the Minnesota Game Breeders' and Protective association was formed at a dinner at the St. Paul Athletic club. The organization resulted from the Save the Quail movement carried on with success during the past month.


I'm so nervous I could fly!"
"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Colds Make Backs Ache

MORE aching backs, more kidney troubles come in March, than in any other month. Slushy sidewalks, dampness, raw winds and sudden changes cause chills and colds. And chills or colds tend to hurt the kidneys. It is good sense to use a kidney remedy when recovering from a cold and at any time when suffering from a lame back, sharp pains when stooping or lifting, dizzy spells, irregular or annoying kidney action, and a run-down, nervous state.

Don't delay and take a chance of getting dropsy, gravel, Bright's disease or some other serious kidney disease. Use Doan's Kidney Pills, the best-recommended, special kidney remedy. All over the world grateful people frankly praise Doan's.

Here's What Minnesota People Say:

William Thaldorf, 421 W. Mark St., Winona, Minn., says: "Hard work weakened my kidneys and my back got very painful. When I caught cold, it settled on my kidneys and caused a severe spell of backache. My kidneys acted too often. Doan's Kidney Pills rid me of the pains and aches and regulated the action of my kidneys."

Mrs. August E. Brunner, Wabasha, Minn., says: "For years I was subject to attacks of backache and kidney complaint. If I caught cold, my kidneys were affected worse and my back gave me added trouble. My kidneys acted irregularly, too, and showed signs of general disorder. Finally I used Doan's Kidney Pills and they brought me such great relief that I have taken them off and on since. I have always had good results."

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

At All Stores, 50c a Box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Joke on Her.

"My wife gave a reception yesterday."

"Did you attend?"

"Yes; I played a practical joke on her. I got in line when she was receiving and before she knew it she was smiling and saying she was glad to see me."—Missouri Mule.

IS CHILD CROSS, FEVERISH, SICK

Look, Mother! If tongue is coated, give "California Syrup of Figs."

Children love this "fruit laxative," and nothing else cleanses the tender stomach, liver and bowels so nicely.

A child simply will not stop playing to empty the bowels, and the result is they become tightly clogged with waste, liver gets sluggish, stomach sours, then your little one becomes cross, half-sick, feverish, don't eat, sleep or act naturally, breath is bad, system full of cold, has sore throat, stomach-ache or diarrhoea. Listen, Mother! See if tongue is coated, then give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," and in a few hours all the constipated waste, sour bile and undigested food passes out of the system, and you have a well child again.

Millions of mothers give "California Syrup of Figs" because it is perfectly harmless; children love it, and it never fails to act on the stomach, liver and bowels.

Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly printed on the bottle. Adv.

Prudent Politeness.

"Do you think a man ought to speak generously of a political foe?"

"Sometimes," replied Senator Sorghum. "It may convey the impression that you aren't afraid of him."

For inflamed sore eyes apply Hanford's Balsam lightly to the closed lids. It should relieve in five minutes. Adv.

The Result

"His wife made a man of him."

"He looks like a homemade job."—Baltimore American.

The Difference.

"I'd like to get a mile away from a spoiled child."

"I'd like to get a rod near him."

Quite Appropriate.

"I have a good stabbing story."

"Then we'll illustrate it with plenty of cuts."

For a really fine coffee at a moderate price, drink Denison's Seminole Brand, 35c the lb., in sealed cans.

Only one merchant in each town sells Seminole. If your grocer isn't the one, write the Denison Coffee Co., Chicago, for a souvenir and the name of your Seminole dealer.

Buy the 3 lb. Canister Can for $1.00.—Adv.

Lend a man a quarter today and he's apt to strike you for a dollar tomorrow.

Luxemburg has an area of 1,000 square miles.

The Army of Constipation

Is Growing Smaller Every Day.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS are responsible — they not only give relief — they permanently cure Constipation. Millions use them for Biliousness, Indigestion, Sick Headache, Sallow Skin.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

RED CROSS TRADE MARK COUGH DROPS

RED CROSS 5 cts. per BOX COUGH DROPS

FA MO SIS BRO HER

ALL CURE THEIR COLDS WITH RED CROSS COUGH DROPS GET THEM AT THE DRUG STORE

CANCER

Tumors and Lupus successfully treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Come, or write for Free Illustrated Book

Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM
2900 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 12–1916.

The Province of MANITOBA, CANADA Calls for Farm Helpers

There is a very urgent call for farm workers this Spring for the Province of Manitoba, Canada. Owing to the keen demand for all kinds of foodstuffs caused by the war, together with the enlistment of so many thousands of our young men, the farmers of Manitoba find themselves face to face with a serious labor shortage. In order to encourage farmers' sons and other farm workers from the United States to answer to this call the Railway Companies are offering reduced rates to all such passengers from all points on the International boundary line northward, going West in Canada. This will enable anyone who wishes to see Western Canada to do so at a very small cost, and will permit inspection at first hand of the thousands of acres of cheap land which are still available.

The scale of wages for experienced men will run from $25.00 to $45.00 per month according to experience, and it is estimated that from 3,000 to 3,500 such men are needed. In order to allay any apprehension on the question, it may be asserted that absolutely no military obligation of whatever sort is imposed upon anyone coming into or living in Canada.

If you are interested, write or apply personally to the

MANITOBA IMMIGRATION OFFICE
323 Jackson Street ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT. EDITOR
M. G. HUNT. PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

The people of Thief River Falls are considering changing the name of their city, and the name of Pennington has been suggested. That would not sound bad, the city of Pennington, Pennington County, Minnesota. Of course the present name sounds all right to people who are accustomed to it, but we have been compelled to explain to eastern people several times how they came to name it Thief River Falls, and we for one resident of the county would prefer to write our eastern friends that the county seat of our county was named Pennington instead of Thief River Falls.

The people of temperance ideas do not take defeat very kindly on the county option issue in Red Lake County, and are now trying to dig up an old dead Indian treaty to try to prohibit the sale of liquor in that county. A movement of that kind will be likely to stir up a sentiment among the people of northern Minnesota that will sweep those old Indian treaties out of existance like chaff before a hurricane, for the present settlers in this territory had ought to be able to run their own business without any Indian treaty assistance.

The Goodridge consolidated school district only bonded for $10,000, but before they got their school house completed, it cost them over $14,000, to say nothing of furnishings and books. They only have two rooms running now, but their school tax is twenty-one mills already, which will about double, within the next two years.

Should the people of the town of Highlanding make the mistake of trying to consolidate the schools at this time, it would place a bonded debt, mortgage, on our farms of at least $20,000, as it would be folly to start to build and equip a consolidated school for a less sum than that. A careful study of the situation had ought to convince any one, that we should not attempt to make any consolidation of schools until there are more actual residents in the country.

We understand that there is going to be a concentrated effort made by the citizens of Plummer and Oklee, to have the immigration for southern and eastern Pennington come by their way, as they have good roads from those towns to all points in eastern Pennington county south of the Red Lake River. There is no passable road on the south side of Red Lake River to the eastern part of the county, and from Thief River Falls there is no way to get across the Red Lake River in the summer time from Thief River Falls to Red Lake, and there will be sufficient advertising done of this fact to let strangers know it, so they can come into eastern Pennington county by way of Oklee and Plummer. They used to have a fashion last summer of telling strangers that they could cross the river at Highlanding, but when they got to Highlanding, all they found was a ferry sitting in the stream with no approaches to get on or off of it, and they turned around, and went in another direction looking for land. We have just as good and better roads on the south side of Red Lake River as there are on the north side, and the people living on the south side will heartily indorse this movement being made by Oklee and Plummer, to assist them from being isolated by a government fence, in the future, as they have been in the past.

If it were not for opposition to declaring this a non-navigable river, by a certain class of people who want to deprive the eastern part of the county of a right to get a bridge across it, there would be a passable bridge made by private subscription in less than thirty days, that would render as good service as the bridge at Roland has across the Clearwater river, that was built by private individual subscription ten years ago.

With this issue we commence the publication of Volume XVI of THE SUNBEAM starting on its sixteenth year under one management. We wish to thank our friends and subscribers for their liberal patronage in the past, and hope to merit a continuation of their patronage by the publication of a live newspaper devoted to the interest and the upbuilding of northern Minnesota.

DANGERS OF DRAFT

Drafts feel best when we are hot and perspiring, just when they are most dangerous and the result is Neuralgia, Stiff Neck, Sore Muscles or sometimes an attack of Rheumatism. In such cases apply Sloan's Liniment. It stimulates circulation to the sore and painful part. The blood flows freely and in a short time the stiffness and pain leaves. Those suffering from Neuralgia or Neuralgic Headache will find one or two applications of Sloan's Liniment will give grateful relief. The agonizing pain gives way to a tingling sensation of comfort and warmth and quiet rest and sleep is possible. Good for Neuritis too. Price 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

What Happened To Jones

The above is the of title of a theatrical play that is to be given at the Auditorium Building, at Thief River Falls, on the evening of March 24th, for the benefit of the Thief River Falls Hockey team. This team has done some good advertising for Thief River Falls and Pennington County, as they have won the championship of Minnesota, and made the big twin cities of St. Paul and Minneapolis sit up and take notice that there was such a place as Thief River Falls, and that they had a champion hockey team. You will enjoy a fine play, and give the boys the encouragement they deserve by your attendance. Remember the date March 24th.

AN IDEAL SPRING LAXATIVE

A good and time tried remedy is Dr. King's New Life Pills. The first dose will move the sluggish bowels, stimulate the liver and clear the system of waste and blood impurities. You owe it to your self to clear the system of body poisons, accumulated during the winter. Dr. King's New Life Pills will do it. 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

WATCH CHILD FOR WORMS

Worms sap child's strength rob child of food and make child fretful, irritated, nervous. Watch stool and at first sign of suspicion of worms give one-half to one lozenge Kickapoo Worm Killer. A candy worm remover. Gives immediate results, is laxative. Paralyzes and removes the worms, improves digestion and general health of child. Continue giving Kickapoo Worm Killer, until all signs of worms are gone 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and all articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist.

Teaches a Lesson.

Money is never spent to so much advantage as when you have been cheated out of it, for at one stroke you have purchased prudence.—Schopenhauer.

Those who mistake evil for good or good for evil will never attain to bliss

At the Natural History Museum.

"Will you please direct me to the hall of inebriates?"

"Er—invertebrates—next room to your right, unless you wish to see the snakes."—Life.

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured

with LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a blood or constitutional disease, and in order to cure it you must take internal remedies. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly upon the blood and mucous surface. Hall's Catarrh Cure is not a quack medicine. It was prescribed by one of the best physicians in this country for years and is a regular prescription. It is composed of the best tonics known, combined with the best blood purifiers, acting directly on the mucous surfaces. The perfect combination of the two ingredients is what produces such wonderful results in curing catarrh. Send for testimonials, free.
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, price 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Feb 25th 1916

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Feb, 19th 1916. Notice is hereby given that Svea Frondal of Erie, Minn., who on May 15th, 1911 made Homestead Application Serial No 06129 for N½ NW ¼ and S W ¼ NW ¼ Section 8, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota. at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 1st day of April, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses

Elling Ramsey, Sivert O. Prestegaard, Tellef Bratland, James Ramsey, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

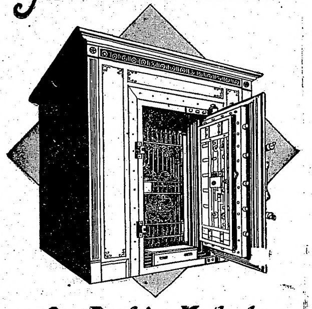
Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Doing His Best.

Teacher—Is there no way I can induce you, Johnny, to take some interest in your algebra? Johnny—Certainly, Miss Jinks. In fact, I do take an interest, but somehow I don't seem to be able to get hold of the principle.—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

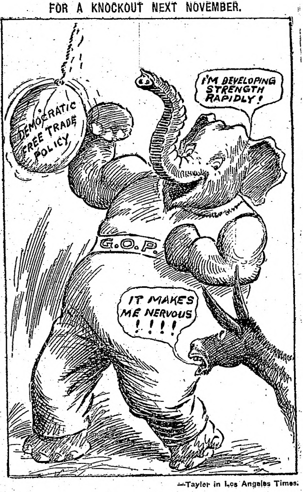
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE *for* YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J.A.DUFFY Presdent, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

FOR A KNOCKOUT NEXT NOVEMBER.


DEMOCRATIC FREE TRADE POLICY
I'M DEVELOPING STRENGTH RAPIDLY!
G.O.P.
IT MAKES ME NERVOUS !!!!

—Taylor in Los Angeles Times.

COLDS QUICKLY RELIEVED

Many people cough and cough—from the beginning of Fall right through to Spring. Others get cold after cold. Take Dr. King's New Discovery and you will get almost immediate relief. It checks your cold, stops the racking, rasping, tissue-tearing cough, heals the inflammation, soothes the raw tubes. Easy to take, Antiseptic and Healing. Get a 50c. bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery to day. "It is certainly a great medicine and I keep a bottle of it continually on hand" writes W. C. Jesseman, Franconia, N. H. Money back if not satisfied.—Adv.

Subscribe for THE SUNBEAM

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m.

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m,

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MARCH 24, 1916 NO. 2

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Quirk were shopping at Highlanding on last Tuesday.

The Mr. Jim Crow has arrived to let us know that spring is here, if he don't freeze to death.

C. L. Clark has moved onto the John Quirk farm, formerly the Sullivan farm.

About two inches more snow fell last night, which will help some to make a bad weather worse.

Miss Stella Arndt is holding State examination at the Highlanding School house, yesterday and today.

Hover Falkedahl will take orders for a Chicago wholesale grocery house in this locality this summer.

The auction sale of A. B. Mandt in the town of Kratka last Tuesday was largely attended and the property offered for sale brought good prices.

Cows sold at very high prices at the P. P. Palmer auction sale Wednesday. One cow selling for ninety dollars, about fifty-five dollars being the average price.

A large number of our farmers are attending the farmers meeting at Goodridge to-day, trying to learn how to raise big crops on mosskeg land from state experts.

We wish to call the special attention of anyone wanting to buy a farm to the Deer Park farm advertised in another column, as this is one of the best farms in eastern Pennington county.

About every campaign we get into we usually gain and lose subscribers, but THE SUNBEAM will always be found working for the best interest of the farmers of this territory regardless of whose corns it treads on.

We often see farmers at auction sales telling what they have for sale. If they would put a notice in their local paper of what they have for sale, they would reach the people who want to buy.

Jesse LaBree must be crowded with auctioneering business now days judging by the number of auction bills that bear his name as auctioneer. J. W. is a first class salesman, which accounts for him getting the business.

There is one piece of road between Highlanding and Goodridge, by the Hegestuen farm that will be dangerous driving over during the spring break-up, as the snow is blocked up for about ten feet deep and when it thaws enough to let a horse into it he will go in out of sight.

Stephen Singer, the wile post master, of Kratka was at the A. B. Mandt auction sale trying to inveigle the farmers into some sort of a creamery deal; but the farmers are "next" to mine boy Stephen, and do not wait to be led into any more of his creamery deals.

Sunbeam post office is to be made a post office money order office, on April 1st; by order of the post office department. It appears from this order that the Singer dictators has lost a little of their grip with the powers that be, but they still persist in telling everyone they see that they are going to have dat office discontinued right away: "My boy Stephen; he write them about dat, and he was an alternate delegate down at the Democratic convention. Oh yas; mine Stephen he was smart to turn to be Democrat."

Ye editor is attending the farmers meeting at Goodridge today to learn how to farm mosskeg land.

If the town of Highlanding had cast as many votes at the spring primary election as they did at that consolidated school meeting they would have landed Cummin's prize of two hundred dollars.

District 37 Highlanding school district have had an eight months term of school with a first grade teacher every year except one, since the district was organized ten years ago, so that the people can see that we are not opposed to good schools because the proposition to consolidate was voted down at this time.

Fred Brown who has rented the C. L. Clark farm, will be prepared to take contracts for doing road work this summer, so we can get the road grades dragged on the south side of the river, so we can show the people who come into our territory from Plummer and Oklee that we have good roads, if we can't get across Red Lake River.

The undersigned requests the co-operation and consideration of the farmers in establishing a series of county contests in pig-raising, calf feeding, bread making, acre corn and potato growing and in planning for a county poultry association. The local Commercial Club, the Pennington County Fair Association, and the County Superintendent have graciously promised their support and financial assistance in making this movement a success.

Next week, a canvass of the rural schools in this territory will be made for the purpose of enlisting recruits in these contests. The State and the Department of Agriculture at Washington have promulgated rules governing and directing the several contests. Premiums are offered but cannot be announced until the state completes its list. Local prizes will be provided and they will be generous and varied.

About the first week of April, all the contestants will be called in to the Commercial Club rooms in Thief River, where they will be suitably entertained and given final instructions. Prof. T. A. Erickson, state leader in club work, and Prof. N. A. Chapman, poultry expert, will be present to aid in getting the movement properly under way. No boy or girl in the county or in the two rows of townships in Marshall county just north of Pennington will be prohibited from entering one or more of the contests. It is the purpose of the several organizations back of the movement to make it the largest and most efficient in the state. The champion pig-grower and the champion bread maker will enjoy trips the state fair in September at the expense of the state; but, in addition, a generous fund of local cash premiums will be offered in every class. The contestants will be supplied with application blanks and rules by the undersigned. Some of the contests must close by Sept. 1st, but others will will run into October. Late in the fall an industrial fair for the county will be held at Thief River; at which outside judges will render their decisions on all contests and award premiums.

It is not generally known that annual aid to the amount of $100.00 is available for any properly organized and maintained county poultry association.

Arrangements will be made whereby good seed for the contests will be provided and in such manner that any trustworthy boy or girl may receive it.

It also ought to be understood that any boy or girl, whether in town or country, who can subscribe to the requirements is eligible to enter.

The department bespeaks the hearty support of every parent in this important movement. It is highly educational and practical and can be made a great success by good team work.

Department of Agriculture,
Thief River Falls High School.

Reciprocity.

"Dear Harold," with sadness she wrote to her former fiance, "as you are probably aware, I am to be married to Mr. Anthony the coming month. I shall therefore appreciate it if you will burn all the little notes I sent you, assuring you of reciprocity in regard to those you sent me."

She immediately received this reply:

"Dear Dorothy—I shall certainly comply with your request at once. And, incidentally, as your new fiance holds a few notes of mine I shall deem it a great favor if you will induce him to burn them with the rest."—National Food Magazine.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45

		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75

(No refund on cartons)

		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ¼ and ⅛ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

Kiewel Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minnesota.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Mcginn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

When In Goodridge

GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.

Goodridge Hotel

L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Dr. W. O. Tessler
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

FOR SALE: a farm near Red Lake River, for about half value. Inquire at this office.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON.

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mare and colt.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery.
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge.

FINE FARM FOR SALE

Desiring to change location, I will sell my farm the S. W. 1-4 Section 15, Town of Deer Park, for $25.00 per acre. Description: 80 acres broken, ready for spring crop, 40 acres fenced in pasture, ballance, high meadow land that can all be broken. Good living house, granary and barn. If sold soon, may do a little better than $25.00 per acre. Time can be had for payment. Inquire of Welenty Wojnarowski on the farm, or at this office.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam March 17th 1916

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn., Mar. 8, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Volney J. Burnett, of Rudell, Minn. who on Sept. 18th, 1912, made Homestead application Serial No. 08449 for S. W. ¼ S. E. ¼ Section 6, Township 152, N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 19th day of April, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses: Carl O. Johnson, of Hazel, Minn., Edwin T. Lands, of Rhoda, Minn. Ole J. Olson, T. T. Kvale, of Rudell, Minn.

Proof made under act of June 6, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAHL,
Register.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

HIGH PRICES—GOOD CROPS

And Good Demand for All Farm Products.

It is no new experience for settlers located in a fertile country such as Western Canada, where lands may be bought at very reasonable prices, to harvest a crop that in one season pays the entire cost of their farm. Undoubtedly this was the experience of many farmers during 1915, but one instance may be quoted. A settler who came to Canada from the United States some years ago decided to add to his holdings by buying an adjoining quarter section near his home at Warner, at $20.00 an acre, with terms spread over a period of years. He got the land into a good state of cultivation and last spring put the whole quarter section in wheat. When the crop was threshed he found that it only took half the wheat on the farm to pay the whole purchase price of it; in short a single year's crop paid the cost of the land, paid all the expenses of operation and left him a handsome surplus as profit. This settler had some adjoining land, and his whole wheat crop for the season amounted to over 18,000 bushels. He is now planning to obtain some sheep and invest his profits in live stock which will assure him a good living irrespective of what the season may happen to be.

Canada's financial position is excellent. All speculation has been eliminated, and trading is done on a cash basis, with restricted credit.

Detailed figures of Canada's trade for twelve months ending October 31 show how the war is forcing Canadian trade into new channels. One of the most extraordinary changes is in commerce with the United States. A couple of years ago Canada imported from the United States two or three hundred million dollars' worth of goods more than she exported. The balance of trade was all with the United States. The balance is rapidly disappearing, and the present outlook is that by the end of this year Canada will have exported to the United States more than she has imported.

The figures for the past four years are illuminating. They are as follows:

	Exports.	Imports.
1912	$145,721,650	$412,657,023
1913	179,050,796	442,341,846
1914	213,493,406	421,074,528
1915	314,118,774	346,569,924

Four years ago, in 1912, the balance of trade in favor of the United States was no less than two hundred and sixty-seven millions, and this year, the balance is reduced to only thirty-two millions. The figures are extraordinary and reflect the changed and new conditions in Canada. It looks as if for the first time in nearly half a century this year Canada will sell more to the United States than she will buy from the Americans.—Advertisement.

A Worthy Study.

"What do you think of these memory tests the professor is sticking on us? Bally nonsense, I say."

"Can't agree with you," declared the team captain. "Ought to be a part of every college course, I think. Some of the boys couldn't remember their football signals last fall."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Cole's Carbolisalve Quickly Relieves and heals burning, itching and torturing skin diseases. It instantly stops the pain of burns. Heals without scars. 25c and 50c by druggists. For free sample write to The J. W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill.—Adv.

Inspiration.

"That actor puts a great deal of spirit into his acting, doesn't he?"

"Sure does; can't act without it."

MOTHER! LOOK AT CHILD'S TONGUE

If cross, feverish, constipated, give "California Syrup of Figs."

A laxative today saves a sick child tomorrow. Children simply will not take the time from play to empty their bowels, which become clogged up with waste, liver gets sluggish; stomach sour.

Look at the tongue, mother! If coated, or your child is listless, cross, feverish, breath bad, restless, doesn't eat heartily, full of cold or has sore throat or any other children's ailment, give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," then don't worry, because it is perfectly harmless, and in a few hours all this constipation poison, sour bile and fermenting waste will gently move out of the bowels, and you have a well, playful child again. A thorough "inside cleansing" is ofttimes all that is necessary. It should be the first treatment given in any sickness.

Beware of counterfeit fig syrups. Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly printed on the bottle. Adv.

People who always say what they think have few friends.

Stepping on a banana peel has enabled a lot of men to go their length.

VILLA DRIVEN INTO TRAP BY ADVANCE OF U. S. TROOPERS

BANDIT CHIEF HEMMED IN ON THREE SIDES BY STRONG CARRANZA COLUMNS—AMERICANS ON FOURTH.

MARCH FORWARD MADE WITH AMAZING SPEED

Expeditionary Force Pushing Onward at the Rate of Thirty-three Miles a Day, According to Wireless—Outlaw Reported in Lake Region on Hearst Ranch.

El Paso, Texas, March 20.—Pancho Villa has been driven into a trap by the rapid advance of the American troops, according to the information received in wireless dispatches from the front and telegraphic dispatches to General Gabriel Gavira, the Carranza commander at Juarez.

Everything seems now to depend on the ability of the Carranza garrisons to hold their end of the net. On three sides of the bandit chief he is hemmed in by strong Carranza columns, while on the fourth the Americans are driving forward with amazing speed.

Push Forward Rapidly.

Villa was reported in the Babricora lake region on the ranch of Mrs. Phoebe Hearst, which he has ravaged several times in the past. Babricora is about 55 miles south of Galeana, where one section of the American expeditionary force has arrived and is pushing forward at the rate of 33 miles a day. A few miles to the west of the bandits' position is Namiquipa, which is held by a powerful Carranza garrison. On the east are the frowning barriers of the Sierra Madres mountain barring the way to Sonora. General Gutierrez, Carranza's field chief, declares that he holds all the passes to Sonora. In any event it is very unlikely that Villa would make a break for Sonora for the people there are said to be staunchly loyal to Carranza.

To the south Villa's way is blocked by the Carranza garrison at Madera, a town of considerable importance.

FIGHT AT CANON CHORRITOS

Constitutionalists and Villistas Clash in Torreon District—Twenty-six Men Are Killed.

Torreon, Mexico, March 20.—Fighting has been in progress since early Friday between constitutionalists and villistas at Canon Chorritos, near Noe, which is in the Torreon district.

News of the result of the battle is not expected to be available for several days. The Villa commander is said to be Juan Madrid, and also possibly Canuto Reyes is with him.

Reliable reports received here also stated that 26 men had been killed and 32 captured in a battle between constitutionalists and socalled "pacifists," somewhere in the region of Durango, Mexico. The "pacifists" were said to be under the leadership of Generals Ranuelos and Miguel Hernandez.

TO GUARD MOUNTAIN PASSES

Carranza Troops Begin Training to Re-enforce Garrison on Duty in Chihuahua.

Douglas, Ariz., March 20.—Five hundred troops of the de facto government, largely boys from 14 to 18 years old, have arrived at Agua Prieta, opposite here. They began training preparatory to proceeding to Eastern Sonora, where they will re-enforce the garrison guarding the mountain passes of San Luis, Pulpito, Ojitas and Dolores, which lead into Chihuahua. Mexican officials said most of the boys were deserters from Villa.

The situation in Sonora is well in hand, General P. Elias Calles, military governor, announced.

MULE'S KICK WORTH $7,000

Louisiana Man Sues Owner Because He Was Hit in a Cruel and Unusual Manner.

Centerville, La., March 20. — Although to be kicked by a mule is not usually considered very serious, Thomas Brinegar who suffered such a kick recently, contends it is worth $7,000 to him. Thomas has sued the Exline Coal company for that amount because, he says, the mule cornered him in a convenient entry and kicked him in a cruel and unusual manner, not to say with vehemence.

Historic Dwelling Destroyed.

Minneapolis, Minn., March 20.—One of the historic dwelling houses of Northeast Minneapolis was destroyed when fire attacked the old "Rutherford mansion," at 2514 Lincoln street. It was built by the late Capt. George Rutherford of the Second Minnesota Civil War regiment in 1883 and cost $17,000, being one of the most elaborate homes of the period in Minneapolis. Mrs. Elizabeth Rutherford, widow of the captain, who lives at 2524 Lincoln street, watched the flames lick up the structure.

"CASCARETS" FOR LIVER, BOWELS

For sick headache, bad breath, Sour Stomach and constipation.

Get a 10-cent box now.

No odds how bad your liver, stomach or bowels; how much your head aches, how miserable and uncomfortable you are from constipation, indigestion, biliousness and sluggish bowels—you always get the desired results with Cascarets.

Don't let your stomach, liver and bowels make you miserable. Take Cascarets to-night; put an end to the headache, biliousness, dizziness, nervousness, sick, sour, gassy stomach, backache and all other distress; cleanse your inside organs of all the bile, gases and constipated matter which is producing the misery.

A 10-cent box means health, happiness and a clear head for months. No more days of gloom and distress if you will take a Cascaret now and then. All stores sell Cascarets. Don't forget the children—their little insides need a cleansing, too. Adv.

Its Meaning.

"Is there anything in that cipher?"

"Well, it probably was not devised merely for naught."

Throw Off Colds and Prevent Grip. When you feel a cold coming on, take LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. It removes cause of Colds and Grip. Only One "BROMO QUININE." E. W. GROVE'S signature on box. 25c.

When a woman trusts her husband implicitly the honeymoon is still young.

FIERY RED PIMPLES

Soothed and Healed by Cuticura Soap and Ointment. Trial Free.

Smear the affected skin with Cuticura Ointment on end of finger. Let it remain five to ten minutes. Then wash off with plenty of Cuticura Soap and hot water. Dry without irritation. Nothing like Cuticura for all skin troubles from infancy to age.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Nearly 150,000 Crop Reporters.

Nearly 150,000 volunteer crop reporters and special correspondents are now aiding the bureau of crop estimates of the United States department of agriculture in the preparation of its estimates of crops and live stock production of the country, according to the annual report of the bureau which has just been issued. The actual number of these volunteer assistants is 147,327. In addition there are 151 paid employees in the service of the bureau. The total appropriation for the work for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1915, was $275,580.—Dun's Review.

Way of the Law.

Prison Visitor—What terrible crime has this man committed?

Jailer—He has done nothing. He merely happened to be passing when Tough Jim tried to kill a man, and he is being held as a witness.

Visitor—Where is Tough Jim?

Jailer—He is out on bail.

Where the Money Goes.

Teacher—If a farmer sold 1,479 bushels of wheat for $1.17 a bushel, what would he get?

Boy—An automobile.

The people who never make mistakes all reside in the cemetery.

Generous Man.

"I hear the divorce allowed each to have the child half the time."

"Yes—he wants it days."—Judge.

MORE THAN EVER

Increased Capacity for Work Since Leaving Off Coffee.

Many former coffee drinkers who have mental work to perform day after day, have found a better capacity and greater endurance by using Postum instead of coffee. An Illinois woman writes:

"I had drank coffee for about twenty years, and finally had what the doctor called 'coffee heart.' I was nervous and extremely despondent; had little mental or physical strength left; had kidney trouble and constipation.

"The first noticeable benefit which followed the change from coffee to Postum was the improved action of the kidneys and bowels. In two weeks my heart action was greatly improved and my nerves steadier.

"Then I became less despondent, and the desire to be active again showed proof of renewed physical and mental strength.

"I formerly did mental work and had to give it up on account of coffee, but since using Postum I am doing hard mental labor with less fatigue." Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich.

Postum comes in two forms:

Postum Cereal—the original form—must be well boiled, 15c and 25c packages.

Instant Postum—a soluble powder—dissolves quickly in a cup of hot water, and, with cream and sugar, makes a delicious beverage instantly. 30c and 50c tins.

Both forms are equally delicious and cost about the same per cup.

"There's a Reason" for Postum.

—sold by Grocers

ISAAC SIEGEL

© HARRIS & EWING

Isaac Siegel is the representative in congress from the Twentieth district of New York.

U. S. TROOPS PRESS FORWARD

MAKE RECORD MARCH INTO MEXICO, RADIO SAYS.

Villa Continues His Outrages Upon Americans—Bandit's Latest Hiding Place Located.

With the American Army, March 20.—Via Wireless to Columbus, N. M.—After marching more than 110 miles into Mexico in record marching time of 42 hours, the American punitive expedition has received information apparently locating Francisco Villa, the object of the chase. Disposition of the troops began for the task of hunting him down. Meanwhile Villa was reported to be continuing his outrages upon Americans.

The expedition reached (name deleted by censor). They were informed that the Mexican leader passed through this place only a few days ago. The latest information of Villa's present whereabouts placed him on the ranch of Candelario Hernandez, one of the sub-chiefs with him on the raid against Columbus.

Pershing Personally Leads Column.

General John J. Pershing personally led the flying cavalry column in the 110-mile dash. Every man in his command was mounted. They pressed through a section of Mexico where water was scarce. For such a large body of men the speed maintained was remarkable, and the good condition in which they came through was inspiring.

Only a few cavalry horses and pack mules were lost, the victims of a hard riding trail. The men reached the camp thirsty and hungry, but otherwise in good condition, fit for action and eager for the pursuit of Villa to begin in earnest. Here they were met with reports that Villa had raided the American colonies in the vicinity of his mountain retreats and that he had killed residents of these colonies.

The position of the flying column when the above dispatch was filed was not permitted by the censor to be sent.

The location of Villa's latest hiding place, Candelario Hernandez ranch, was not clear; nor did the dispatch passed by the military censor reveal the places where the American colonies, which Villa was reported raiding, are situated. The ranch was understood to be on the properties of Luis Terrazas, the multi-millionaire land owner, whose properties Villa has been confiscating and distributing.

The seized Terrazas properties are scattered over more than half of the state of Chihuahua so that the Hernandez ranch might be 100 miles or more from General Pershing's outposts.

SLAVS START BIG OFFENSIVE

Russians Make Violent Attack Against Germans on Eastern Front Lull at Verdun.

London, March 20.—With the slackening of the fighting around Verdun the Russians have started a big offensive movement against the Germans on the Eastern front.

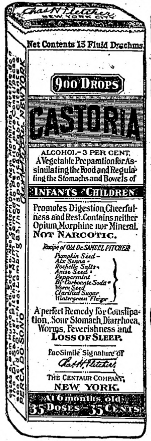
Berlin chronicles an attack of great violence by the Russians around Driswiaty lake and Lake Narocz, but says the Russians were repulsed with great losses, 9,270 Russian dead having been counted in the Lake Narocz region.

Russian Minister Resigns.

London, March 20. — An imperial ukase announces the resignation of Alexi Khvostoff, Russian minister of interior, according to a Reuter dispatch from Petrograd.

See Liquor Sold to Boys.

Minneapolis, March 20. — Rumors that the indictments of 17 saloon employes and proprietors, many of them representing downtown hotels, will be asked when the grand jury meets Wednesday were current in the courthouse. The charge in each case is selling liquor to a minor. It is said that investigators circulated quietly with two boys who purchased liquor. In many of the places visited both boys are said to have been served, the liquor being carefully bottled and labeled.



Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachms

900 DROPS

CASTORIA

ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of

INFANTS CHILDREN

Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC.

Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed—
Alx Senna—
Rochelle Salts—
Anise Seed—
Peppermint
Bi-Carbonate Soda—
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor

A perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP.

Fac Simile Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK.

At 6 months old
35 DOSES—35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher. In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

It is easier for some men to smile in a saloon than after reaching home.

KIDNEYS CLOG UP FROM EATING TOO MUCH MEAT

Take Tablespoonful of Salts If Back Hurts or Bladder Bothers—Meat Forms Uric Acid.

We are a nation of meat eaters and our blood is filled with uric acid, says a well-known authority, who warns us to be constantly on guard against kidney trouble.

The kidneys do their utmost to free the blood of this irritating acid, but become weak from the overwork; they get sluggish; the eliminative tissues clog and thus the waste is retained in the blood to poison the entire system.

When your kidneys ache and feel like lumps of lead, and you have stinging pains in the back or the urine is cloudy, full of sediment, or the bladder is irritable, obliging you to seek relief during the night; when you have severe headaches, nervous and dizzy spells, sleeplessness, acid stomach or rheumatism in bad weather, get from your pharmacist about four ounces of Jad Salts; take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast each morning and in a few days your kidneys will act fine. This famous salts is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and has been used for generations to flush and stimulate clogged kidneys, to neutralize the acids in urine so it is no longer a source of irritation, thus ending urinary and bladder disorders.

Jad Salts is inexpensive and cannot injure; makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water drink, and nobody can make a mistake by taking a little occasionally to keep the kidneys clean and active.—Adv.

Only a fool has the nerve to boast of his good sense.

In the effort to eradicate

HEADACHE AND NEURALGIA

Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne now heads the list as a successful remedy for the relief of headache, nervousness, insomnia, car sickness, etc.

The dangerous tablet has had its day. Hoyt's Headache and Neuralgia Cologne is a harmless, refreshing, fragrant preparation, marvelous in its action, relieving nervousness, sleeplessness, exhaustion and all head and nerve ailments by external use and inhaling. It is not a nerve food, but a nerve soother. By giving the nerves a rest they furnish their own food and tone, and all nerve pains disappear.

For children's colds and catarrh it is just the remedy, harmless and efficient and so pleasant to use. For men a pleasant remedy to relieve and clear the head "the morning after the night before." This is not an expensive preparations at 50 cents a bottle, because it brings the relief. It has many imitators at less price, but if they do not bring the desired results they are not cheap at any price.

Get Hoyt's and you will be satisfied. For sale at all drug stores.

A shanty on earth is worth more than a castle in the air.

To Build Up After Grippe, Colds Bad Blood

Take a blood cleanser and alterative that starts the liver and stomach into vigorous action, called Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery because of one of its principal ingredients—the Golden Seal plant. It assists the body to manufacture rich red blood which feeds the heart—nerves—brain and organs of the body. The organs work smoothly like machinery running in oil. You feel clean, strong and strenuous. Buy "Medical Discovery" today and in a few days you will know that the bad blood is passing out, and new, rich, pure blood is filling your veins and arteries.

Over 3,000 persons receive pensions from the United States Steel corporation.

Plagiarism is merely a lack of skill in effacing coincidences.

About every ten years an old joke is given a new lease of life.

The road to success is shy of rapid transit facilities.

To Cleanse Rusty Nail Wounds

Always Get It to the Bottom

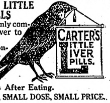
HANFORD'S Balsam of Myrrh
A LINIMENT

For Galls, Wire Cuts, Lameness, Strains, Bunches, Thrush, Old Sores, Nail Wounds, Foot Rot, Fistula, Bleeding, Etc., Etc.

Made Since 1846. Ask Anybody About It

Price 25c, 50c and $1.00

All Dealers OR WRITE G. C. Hanford Mfg. Co. SYRACUSE, N Y



Make the Liver Do its Duty

Nine times in ten when the liver is right the stomach and bowels are right.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS gently but firmly compel a lazy liver to do its duty.

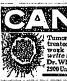
Cures Constipation, Indigestion, Sick Headache, and Distress After Eating.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good



CANCER

Tumors and Lupus successfully treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Come, or write for Free Illustrated Book. Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM, 2900 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 13—1916.

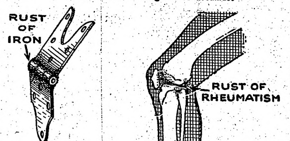
BACKACHE, LUMBAGO

Uric acid causes backache, pains here and there, rheumatism, gout, gravel, neuralgia and sciatica. It was Dr. Pierce who discovered a new agent, called "Anuric," which will throw out and completely eradicate this uric acid from the system. "Anuric" is 37 times more potent than lithia, and consequently you need no longer fear muscular or articular rheumatism or gout, or many other diseases which are dependent on uric acid within the body.

If you feel that tired, worn-out feeling, backache, neuralgia, or if your sleep is disturbed by too frequent urination, go to your best drug store and ask for Doctor Pierce's Anuric Tablets, full treatment 50c, or send 10 cents for a trial package of "Anuric" Tablets to Dr. Pierce, Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y.

DRINK HOT WATER AND RID JOINTS OF RHEUMATIC RUST

Why rheumatism and lumbago sufferers should drink phosphated hot water each morning before breakfast



Just as coal, when it burns, leaves behind a certain amount of incombustible material in the form of ashes, so the food and drink taken day after day leaves in the alimentary canal a certain amount of indigestible material, which if not completely eliminated each day, becomes food for the millions of bacteria which infest the bowels. From this mass of left-over waste material, toxins and ptomaine-like poisons, called uric acid, is formed and then sucked into the blood where it continues to circulate, collecting grain by grain in the joints of the body much like rust collects on the hinge as shown above.

Men and women who suffer from lumbago, rheumatism or sore, stiff, aching joints should begin drinking phosphated hot water, not as a means to magic relief from pain, but to prevent more uric acid forming in the system. Before eating breakfast each morning, drink a glass of real hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it. This will first neutralize and then wash out of the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels the previous day's accumulation of toxins and poisons; thus, cleansing, sweetening, and freshening the entire alimentary canal, each morning, before putting more food into the stomach.

A quarter pound of limestone phosphate costs very little at the drug store but is sufficient to make any rheumatic or lumbago sufferer an enthusiast on the morning inside bath.

Millions of people keep their joints free from these rheumatic acids by practicing this daily internal sanitation. A glass of hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate, drank before breakfast, is wonderfully invigorating; besides, it is an excellent health measure because it cleanses the alimentary organs of all the waste, gases and sour fermentations, making one look and feel clean, sweet and fresh all day.

Those who try this for one week may find themselves free from sick headaches, constipation, bilious attacks, sallowness, nasty breath and stomach acidity.

When It Fails.

"Has she every confidence in her husband?"

"Yes, except when he is driving the car with her in it."—Detroit Free Press.

Use Murine after Exposure in Cold, Cutting Winds and Dust. It Restores, Refreshes and Promotes Eye Health. Good for all Eyes that Need Care. Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, Sends Eye Book on request.

Unless a man looks silly when he tells a woman he loves her, he doesn't mean it.

Many an actor whose name is on a billboard is an acrobat when it comes to jumping boardbills.

Exactly It.

"Won't you consider an apartment proposition?"

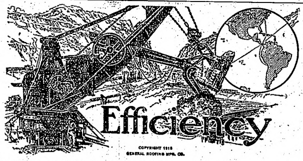
"No, I won't. That's flat."

For a really fine coffee at a moderate price, drink Denison's Seminole Brand, 35c the lb., in sealed cans.

Only one merchant in each town sells Seminole. If your grocer isn't the one, write the Denison Coffee Co., Chicago, for a souvenir and the name of your Seminole dealer.

Buy the 3 lb. Canister Can for $1.00.—Adv.

German soldiers carry small tin whistles to blow for medical aid should they be wounded.



Efficiency built the Panama Canal, after inefficiency failed. The efficiency of the Panama Canal doubled the effectiveness of the U. S. Navy without adding a ship to it. It took over 8,000 miles out of the trip from New York to San Francisco and changed the highway between London and Australia from Suez to Panama.

Efficiency insures against lost motion—it produces the utmost service out of equipment and yields the finest product, at the least cost.

Certain-teed

Roofing

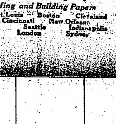
is an efficiency product

Every advantage that men, money and machinery can offer is used to increase the production, maintain the quality and lower the cost. Each of the General's enormous mills is advantageously located to serve the ends of efficient manufacture and quick distribution. Each is equipped with the most up-to-date machinery. Raw materials are purchased in enormous quantities and far ahead of the needs of manufacturing, thus guarding against increased cost due to idle machinery. This also insures favorable buying, and the pick of the market.

Expert chemists at each mill are employed to select and blend the asphalts, and every roll of CERTAIN-TEED is made under their watchful care.

CERTAIN-TEED resists the drying-out process so destructive to ordinary roofing, because the felt is thoroughly saturated with a blend of soft asphalts, prepared under the formula of the General's board of expert chemists. It is then coated with a blend of harder asphalts, which keeps the inner saturation soft. This makes a roofing more pliable, and more impervious to the elements than the harder, drier kind.

CERTAIN-TEED is made in rolls; also in slate-surfaced shingles. There is a type of CERTAIN-TEED for every kind of building, with flat or pitched roofs, from the largest sky-scraper to the smallest residence or out-building.



CERTAIN-TEED is guaranteed for 5, 10 or 15 years, according to ply (1, 2 or 3). Experience proves that it lasts longer.

General Roofing Manufacturing Company

World's Largest Manufacturers of Roofing and Building Papers

New York City Chicago Philadelphia St. Louis Boston Cleveland
Pittsburgh Detroit San Francisco Cincinnati New Orleans
Los Angeles Minneapolis Kansas City Seattle Indianapolis
Atlanta Richmond Houston London Sydney

State News in Brief

Doings of Last Few Days Throughout Minnesota Condensed for Hasty Perusal.

Duluth. — The Minneapolis East high school debating team won by a two to one vote its debate with the team of Central high of Duluth.

Mankato. — Mrs. Anna Christine Anderson, lacking less than a year of reaching the century mark, is dead at the home of her daughter-in-law, near here.

Faribault.—The plans for the buildings of the new packing plant have arrived. Bids for their construction will be received from Faribault and Twin City contractors.

Montevideo.—A baby welfare meeting was held in the high school building under the auspices of the Tuesday Study club. Upward of 100 babies competed for the prizes in the various classes.

Winona. — A "bible class" of 10 members has just been given the first degree of the Knights of Pythias here. High officials witnessed the taking of the oath on the original bible on which the order was started.

Winona. — Leslie Allen, a Winona boy, whose parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Allen, now reside in Minneapolis, has appealed for release from the British navy on the ground that he is a subject of the United States.

Duluth. — Mrs. Alexander Henricksen is at a Duluth hospital with a dangerous wound at the base of her skull, and her husband has a severe scalp wound and a bullet wound in the arm as a result of a bold attempted robbery at noon.

Thief River Falls. — An important meeting for the discussion of the treatment of peat lands is scheduled for this month, when Professor Alway, soil expert of the state university, will meet with business men and farmers of this locality.

St. Paul.—Rev. Henry Jajeski, pastor of St. Casimir's church, who was shot and killed by Mrs. Aniela Dudek of Minneapolis, a former parishioner, left an estate of $6,450, according to the petition for letters of administration filed in probate court.

St. Cloud. — More than 250 prisoners in the St. Cloud state reformatory were tested in the "ordeal by fire" and not one was found wanting when flames threatened the institution. The fire burned the roof off the storehouse and damaged the tailor shop.

Hawley. — At the annual meeting of the Clay County Federation of Farmers' Clubs, held in this city, plans for a big county picnic day were laid. The picnic will be held in June or July, the date to be fixed soon by the federation officers.

Duluth. — With a total of $30,511,287.81, deposits in Duluth's four national banks are now at their high point. Statements of conditions as on March 7, made at the call of the comptroller of the treasury, were reported gratifying in every respect.

St. Paul.—The landslide vote for V. R. Irvin for mayor of St. Paul, the utter defeat of Commissioner Anthony Yoerg, and the failure of Mayor Winn Powers to take even second place in the mayoralty race, were the outstanding features of the St. Paul primaries.

Bemidji. — This city will show a population of 10,000 when the new city directory is completed June 1, is the belief here. In 1914 the city had 6,937 residents. With the annexation of Nymore this spring it is believed the population will reach 10,000. Nymore had 1,400 in 1914.

St. Cloud. — While members of the normal faculty here were making arrangements for the entertainment of several hundred educators arriving for the meeting of the Central Minnesota Educational association, Waite A. Shomaker, president of the state normal school fourteen years, died at Lawrence hall annex.

St. Paul. — Senator A. B. Cummins of Iowa carried the state easily against Henry D. Estabrook of New York in the presidential preference primary election. William Grant Webster, the Chicago "unknown," is recorded as receiving a scattering few votes. The Cummins delegation will be headed by two former governors, S. R. Van Sant and A. O. Eberhart, and by the "old war horse" of Lac qui Parle, J. F. Jacobson. The fourth delegate-at-large is in doubt with Fred C. Stevens of St. Paul, A. A. D. Rahn of Minneapolis and James Manahan of St. Paul leading for the place.

Woodrow Wilson had no opposition on the democratic ticket, but the figures show that thousands of democratic voters failed to mark the president's name The battle was between the supporters and opponents of Fred B. Lynch, national committeeman. The Lynch candidates, indorsed by the conference at St. Paul, Feb. 3, appear to have won out in the state at large and in most of the districts. Anti-Lynch men declare the fight is not yet over, but the outlook now favors Mr. Lynch's re-election at St. Louis in June.

Duluth. — The government's ice report on Lake Superior, just given out, shows that the Duluth field has lost five miles in the past week. Two Harbors, Minn., reports broken ice in the harbor and a moving field. South shore harbors report solid and thick ice. Port Arthur is ice-bound.

Mesaba. — While crossing Birch lake, eighteen miles east of this village, William C. Taft of Utica, N. Y., was surrounded and attacked by a pack of seven timber wolves. Taft had no weapon except a pocket knife with which he killed two of the wolves before assistance reached him.

MERCHANTS BACK NEW COURSE AT 'U'

REPRESENTATIVES DISCUSS ADVANCE PLANS WITH MEMBERS OF THE FACULTY.

EVENTS AT STATE CAPITOL

Interesting and Important Happenings of the Past Few Days Selected and Arranged for the Convenience of Busy Readers.

Backed solidly by the business men and commercial organizations of the state, the University of Minnesota has taken a step in advance of any state institution in the country and has announced a residential course of one year in retail merchandising. Further the University will, during the coming scholastic year, offer a four-year course in business education, culminating in the degree Bachelor of Arts.

The projected courses were discussed in detail at a conference between members of development and civic societies and members of the University faculty.

President Vincent in outlining the work told the business men that it was to be divided into three general classes; the evening extension courses for those engaged in day work in the Twin Cities; the one-year short course, really an extension of the merchant's short course offered last year with marked success and finally the four year's business course leading to a bachelor of arts degree.

★ ★ ★

To Spend Millions On Roads.

Minnesota will improve more than 3,000 miles of roads at an aggregate cost of $7,453,451, according to figures prepared in the office of George W. Cooley, state engineer of the Minnesota Highway commission. More than 1,000 miles, will be graveled, and more than 2,000 graded. These figures were obtained through the total in the state apportionment, the amount of the county road and bridge levies, and the sum spent last year by the townships.

The amount of the state apportionment was $1.500,000, made up of the state road levy and the amount received from motor vehicle taxation. The county road and bridge tax brought in $2,753,451, and the townships $3,200,000.

Of the total, about $4,000,000 will be used under the supervision of the highway commission. Besides the amount raised from taxation, Winona county is planning a bond issue of $500,000 to be spent on roads and bridges.

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Rural School Meeting May 1.

Administration of the rural schools of Minnesota will be discussed by the rural school committee named by C. G. Schulz, state superintendent of education, May 1. Supervision was taken up by the committee at its recent meeting at the Capitol.

The educators will discuss an optional plan for bringing together all the rural schools in a county under the county board and county superintendent or recommend that the plan in force in Koochiching and St. Louis counties, which allows any rural district to dissolve and join the county district, be adopted.

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State Land at Duluth Sold.

The sale of state lands at Duluth resulted in 5,900 acres being disposed of for $62,970, according to figures just given out by J. A. O. Preus, state auditor. The average price paid for the lands was $10.75 per acre. "In many instances the state received five times the amount of the appraised value of the land," said Mr. Preus. "The prices bid by those eager to obtain lands from $5, the minimum price fixed by the constitution, to $161 per acre."

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Prison Twine in Demand.

The Minnesota state prison could sell more twine than it now manufactures, according to the statement of Frank Whittier, parole agent. The prison twine plant will make 2,000,000 pounds this year. This already has been sold. The Russian government a short time ago sent in an order for 4,000,000 pounds, but it could not be filled.

★ ★ ★

Vincent Takes Vacation.

President George E. Vincent of the University of Minnesota has started on his first vacation since he became head of the university. With Mrs. Vincent and his daughter Elizabeth, he left for a five weeks' stay in California. Dean Albert F. Woods of the department of agriculture will be acting president during Dr. Vincent's absence.

★ ★ ★

Canvassing Board Meets March 28.

The state canvassing board will meet at the Capitol March 28 to go over the returns of the presidential primary.

★ ★ ★

On "U" Expenditures.

The University acted with the full knowledge and approval of the attorney general in certain steps declared illegal in the annual report of the state public examiner, according to George H. Hayes, comptroller of the University. In his report of the books and affairs of the University, the examiner called attention to certain overdrafts of specific appropriations, terming them illegal transactions. The largest was any item of $20,000 for construction of the inter-campus trolley line.

Women Once Invalids

Now in Good Health Through Use of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Say it is Household Necessity. Doctor Called it a Miracle.

All women ought to know the wonderful effects of taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound even on those who seem hopelessly ill. Here are three actual cases:

Harrisburg, Penn.—"When I was single I suffered a great deal from female weakness because my work compelled me to stand all day. I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for that and was made stronger by its use. After I was married I took the Compound again for a female trouble and after three months I passed what the doctor called a growth. He said it was a miracle that it came away as one generally goes under the knife to have them removed. I never want to be without your Compound in the house."—Mrs. FRANK KNOBL, 1642 Fulton St., Harrisburg, Penn.

Hardly Able to Move.

Albert Lea, Minn.—"For about a year I had sharp pains across my back and hips and was hardly able to move around the house. My head would ache and I was dizzy and had no appetite. After taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and Liver Pills, I am feeling stronger than for years. I have a little boy eight months old and am doing my work all alone. I would not be without your remedies in the house as there are none like them."—Mrs. F. E. YOST, 611 Water St., Albert Lea, Minn.

Three Doctors Gave Her Up.

Pittsburg, Penn.—"Your medicine has helped me wonderfully. When I was a girl 18 years old I was always sickly and delicate and suffered from irregularities. Three doctors gave me up and said I would go into consumption. I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and with the third bottle began to feel better. I soon became regular and I got strong and shortly after I was married. Now I have two nice stout healthy children and am able to work hard every day."—Mrs. CLEMENTINA DUERRING, 34 Gardner St., Troy Hill, Pittsburg, Penn.

All women are invited to write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for special advice,—it will be confidential.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND TRADE MARK

COLT DISTEMPER

You can prevent this loathsome disease from running through your stable and cure all the colts suffering with it when you begin the treatment. No matter how young. SPOHN'S is safe to use on any colt. It is wonderful how it prevents all distempers, no matter how colts or horses at any age are "exposed." All good druggists and turf goods houses and manufacturers sell SPOHN'S at 50 cents and $1 a bottle; $5 and $10 a dozen. SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists and Bacteriologists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

Special at Nine Cents.

"Do you suppose all these women on the streets are shopping?"

"Oh, yes, but not necessarily for spring suits, cosmetics and gewgaws."

"No?"

"An enterprising confectioner advertises a sweeping reduction in nut sundaes."

HOW A DRUGGIST CURED HIS KIDNEY TROUBLE

For the past twenty-four years I have been selling Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root with excellent satisfaction to my customers who have used it. They are always pleased with the results obtained and speak very favorably regarding the preparation. It cured me of a bad case of Catarrhal Inflammation of the Bladder eighteen years ago, after two months treatment with pharmaceuticals recommended for inflammation of the bladder. It is undoubtedly a remedy of great merit in the diseases for which it is so highly recommended.

Very truly yours,
J. W. HANAN, Druggist,
East Lynne, Mo.

November 3d, 1915.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Amicable Alice.

Alice—Papa, it's going to snow.

Papa (who is busy)—Well, let it snow.

Alice—I was going to, papa.

To keep clean and healthy take Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. They regulate liver, bowels and stomach.—Adv.

Inconsistent.

Jones—Is Brown a vegetarian?

Smith—Brown? Well, hardly—why, Brown's an Elk!

People talk of the "flowing bowl" when they know it isn't the bowl that flows.

Get This FREE

5-Pass. 28 H.P. Magnificent **BUSH** MotorCar

And the Agency for Your Territory

Get a Car Free and qualify to make $3000 to $5000 a year and up in the Automobile Business. A Postal brings full details of this great Free Auto Offer. Write quick — before your territory is taken. Address me like this—J. H. Bush, President,

BUSH MOTOR COLLEGE, Inc.
DEPT. 401 — BUSH BUILDING
North Clark Street and Chicago Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

A Good Milker

is always a *healthy* cow. Nine cows in ten can be both healthy and profitable if the first sign of reduced milk yield is recognized as a danger signal.

Such cows can usually be toned up by the use of Kow-Kure, the great cow medicine. Used for twenty years for the cure and prevention of Abortion, Barrenness, Milk Fever, Scouring, Lost Appetite, Bunches and Retained Afterbirth.

Sold by druggists and feed dealers in 50c and $1 packages.

Dairy Association Co.
Lyndonville,
Vt.

KOW-KURE

BLACK LEG LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by Cutter's Blackleg Pills. Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by Western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail. Write for booklet and testimonials.
10-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills $1.00
50-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills 4.00
Use any injector, but Cutter's best. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in vaccines and serums only. Insist on Cutter's. If unobtainable, order direct. The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit.
Helps to eradicate dandruff.
For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair.
50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

LADIES: Get a complete set of the famous *Oneida Community Par Plate Silverware free* by saving the trade mark signature of Paul F. Skinner on each package of

SKINNER'S MACARONI PRODUCTS

Nine kinds of Skinner's products—delicious, healthful food that takes the place of high-priced meat dishes—can be cooked 58 different ways. Drop us a postal today asking for full information and a beautiful 36-page recipe book free.

SKINNER MANUFACTURING COMPANY
The Largest Macaroni Factory in America. Omaha, Nebraska

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT. EDITOR
M. G. HUNT. PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

Law Unconstitutional

It is the contention of many local attorneys, as well as some of the Polk county office holders that the law passed by the 1915 Minnesota legislature providing that county officials hold office for four years instead of two, is unconstitutional.

The state legislature, it is contended has no right to pass a law changing the constitution, but such a change must be voted on, in the form of a constitutional amendment by the people at a general election.

Several informal conferences between local parties interested have been recently held in the city; the matter has been thoroughly investigated: the state constitution has been read from cover to cover, and section No. 9. article No. 7 has been brought forth as evidence that the law creating four year terms for county officials is invalid.-Crookston Daily Times.

Of course it is unconstitutional, and it does not take a lawyer to see it. The law was lobbied through the legislature by county officials, who wanted to clinch their job for four years. If a county official is O. K., he can be easily re-elected, and if the people want to get rid of him, they certainly had ought to have a chance at least once in two years. There are one or two county officials that the people of the town of Highlanding would like to get a crack at, at the ballot box, and those are the ducks who are trying to organize the assessed valuation of our real estate into a consolidated school district.

The Democrats had their first preliminary scrap at the primaries over the election of Lynch or anti-Lynch delegates to the Democratic National Convention. Of course this was a struggle for the distribution of Democratic pie, as the Democrats who are not on the Lynch band wagon want a chance to feed at the public crib. But they need not feel bad over their defeat, as Lynch will not have any pie for any one after March 4th next, as the Republicans will settle all Democratic differences on November 8th, by anti-Lynching the whole gang.

It was a wise decision to leave the settlement to be made with the outlaw Villa to Gen. Fuston and the U. S. Army, for they will attend to it proper. There is no use for the American people to worry about it, unless the administration calls them off, and if they do, they will promptly be carried off their feet by the American people, whose patience are completely exhausted by the murders committed by that outlaw on American soil.

Carranza, as the head of the Mexican government had better see to it that none of his troops interfere with the U. S. troops, that are now hunting the Villa bandits, if they do, and kill any of our American soldiers, there will promptly be a house cleaning down there, and the watchful waiting policy will come to an end quicker than it did when the Maine was blown up in Havana Harbor.

The Republican Senators from Minnesota, threw a monkey-wrench into the Democratic post office political machine, by rejection of M. W. A. Murry to be post master at Parkers Prairie, Minnesota.

Badly Defeated.

The scheme to organize the assessed valuation of the Town of Highlanding into a consolidated school district was overwhelmingly defeated, at the election held last Saturday. The vote stood 31 for to 98 against. The promoters of this had warning enough to not call this election in this town, owing to the few settlers residing here, but after a hard struggle they succeeded in getting enough signers to satisfy our consolidated superintendent that they had twenty-five per cent, by putting on a pair of magnifying glasses, and HE CALLED the election on as short notice as possible, and at a place where there was the least opposition, hoping the scheme could be railroaded through. But the people were warned, and they turned out and voted the deal out of sight by a majority of over three to one, and they can do it again by a majority of four to one, so the agents of the bonding companies and consolidated school promoters may as well give up the fight in the town of Highlanding. Not because the people are opposed to schools, but because they plainly see that there are not settlers enough and roads for a consolidated school at the present time, and that the deal is being worked by a few people in the interest of saddling a big bonded debt onto the Town instead of for the interest of what few children that are residing here at the present time. But it won't work in the town of Highlanding, so there is no use to shed any more tears trying it.

DANGERS OF DRAFT

Drafts feel best when we are hot and perspiring; just when they are most dangerous and the result is Neuralgia, Stiff Neck, Sore Muscles or sometimes an attack of Rheumatism. In such cases apply Sloan's Liniment. It stimulates circulation to the sore and painful part. The blood flows freely and in a short time the stiffness and pain leaves. Those suffering from Neuralgia or Neuralgic Headache will find one or two applications of Sloan's Liniment will give grateful relief. The agonizing pain gives way to a tingling sensation of comfort and warmth and quiet rest and sleep is possible. Good for Neuritis too. Price 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

AN IDEAL SPRING LAXATIVE

A good and time tried remedy is Dr. King's New Life Pills. The first dose will move the sluggish bowels, stimulate the liver and clear the system of waste and blood impurities. You owe it to your self to clear the system of body poisons, accumulated during the winter. Dr. King's New Life Pills will do it. 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

WATCH CHILD FOR WORMS

Worms sap child's strength rob child of food and make child fretful, irritated, nervous. Watch stool and at first sign or suspicion of worms give one-half to one lozenge Kickapoo Worm Killer, a candy worm remover. Gives immediate results, is laxative. Paralyzes and removes the worms, improves digestion and general health of child. Continue giving Kickapoo Worm Killer, until all signs of worms are gone 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

A Party Of Sighs.

In his speech, before the Lincoln Club of Kalamazoo, Michigan, on March 20th, Theodore E. Burton said:

"The Republican party always comes back. So invariable is this custom that it has become a political proverb in recent American history. Not once since the Civil War has a Democratic administration succeeded itself. The Democrats are always ushered in with shouts of acclaim, and followed out with a sigh of relief."

They will go out with more than a sigh of relief this year.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Torrado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and a l articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist.

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured

with LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a blood or constitutional disease, and in order to cure it you must take internal remedies. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly upon the blood and mucous surface. Hall's Catarrh Cure is not a quack medicine. It was prescribed by one of the best physicians in this country for years and is a regular prescription. It is composed of the best tonics known, combined with the best blood purifiers, acting directly on the mucous surfaces. The perfect combination of the two ingredients is what produces such wonderful results in curing catarrh. Send for testimonials, free.
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, price 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Feb. 25th 1916

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Feb, 19th 1916. Notice is hereby given that Sven Frondal of Erie, Minn, who on May 18th, 1911 made Homestead Application Serial No 06120 for N½ NW ¼ and S W ¼ NW¼ Section 8, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota. at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 1st day of April, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses

Elling Ramsey, Sivert O. Prestegaard, Tellef Bratland, James Ramsey, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

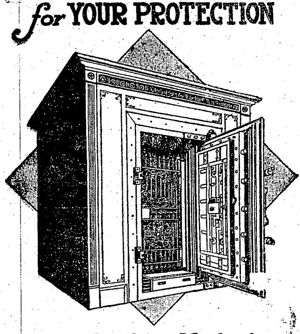
Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Doing His Best.

Teacher—Is there no way I can induce you, Johnny, to take some interest in your algebra? Johnny—Certainly, Miss Jinks. In fact, I do take an interest, but somehow I don't seem to be able to get hold of the principle.—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J.A.DUFFY Presdent, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Richard Cromwell.

Oliver Cromwell tried to train his son to be a worthy successor as protector, but the attempt was a failure. Richard was easy going and amiable and more addicted to sports than to statecraft. He was the acknowledged lord protector from Sept. 3, 1658, to May 25, 1659, but cut little figure as such. He did not relish official duties and much preferred having a good time. The cavaliers called him "Queen Dick," and others still less respectfully spoke of him as "Tumbledown Dick." He was glad to quit when parliament told him to get out. After his abdication, however, he conducted himself with credit and even with dignity. He lived in quiet retirement for fifty-three years and died July 12, 1712, at the ripe old age of ninety.—Argonaut.

The Shrew.

The shrew was originally the shrew mouse, which, when her young were helpless, would fight desperately in their defense, and so well known was the courage of this little animal, which would even go out of its way to seek an enemy at times when the nest needed protection, that the word became applied to a woman who was ever ready to seek a quarrel.

Be silent or say something better than silence.—Pythagoras.

Life Belts Aren't Cork.

Most people if asked what life belts were composed of would answer, "Cork." But it isn't so nowadays. Cork life belts are nearly as dead as the dodo. The substance almost always used nowadays is a fibrous stuff called kapok, obtained from a plant that grows in Java. Kapok was used to stuff cushions for many years before the idea was hit on of using its beautifully buoyant qualities for nobler purposes. The most buoyant material known to be in existence is, however, made of poppy heads. Experimental buoys have been made of this material, but not with very satisfactory results. Poppy heads crush too easily to make a perfect substance.—Pearson's Weekly

COLDS QUICKLY RELIEVED

Many people cough and cough —from the beginning of Fall right through to Spring. Others get cold after cold. Take Dr. King's New Discovery and you will get almost immediate relief. It checks your cold, stops the hacking, rasping, tissue-tearing cough, heals the inflammation, soothes the raw tubes. Easy to take, Antiseptic and Healing. Get a 50c. bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery to day. "It is certainly a great medicine and I keep a bottle of it continually on hand" writes W. C. Jesseman, Franconia, N. H. Money back if not satisfied.—Adv.

Subscribe for THE SUNBEAM.

POWDER HOUSE PERILS.

A "Jag" Without Whisky and a Weird Nervous Disorder.

Alcohol is greatly feared by the powder people, and rightly so. But they cannot eliminate a strange malady that appears among their workmen in the powder mills. As subterranean labor in compressed air produces "the bends," work in the powder mills creates the "powder house jag," which is described as follows by Merle Crowell in the American Magazine:

A powder house is no place for an unsteady hand or an unseeing eye. But the "powder house jag," a freak product of the plants themselves, is something which no amount of diligence can forefend. Large quantities of alcohol are used in the making of smokeless powder, and the air in the shops frequently gets heavy with its fumes. Men have been known to leave the plants reeling and stupefied, while one serious accident was caused because a fume fuddled workman threw on both the high pressure and low pressure brakes at the same time.

A weird nervous disorder that steals upon powder makers has been called "powderitis." Treading all day with rubber sole shoes in a shop which a vagrant spark will change into a crater, they get keyed up to a nervous tension that never runs down, with the result that even when off duty they nearly jump through their collars at an unexpected flash of light. Although powder, unless it is confined, does not explode at a spark under normal conditions, a powder shop may be changed into an inferno of wildfire in a few seconds.

Window Glass.

It is certain that there were glass windows in Pompeii, as the proof is found in its ruins. In more modern times it is known that windows of some kind were glazed so early as the third century, if not before, though the fashion was not fairly introduced until it was done by Benedict Biscop about 674. Windows of glass were used in private houses in Italy as early as 1177. —Exchange.

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m.

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

234

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MARCH 31, 1916 NO. 3

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Carl Narveson was a Goodridge visitor Tuesday.

Mrs. W. G. Hurt and daughter Myrtle visited with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Quirk on Sunday.

Walter McAndress is down at Thief River Falls this week, as one of the viewers on county ditches.

Well March came in like a lion, and the lion stayed with us pretty steady up to date, the 31st which is rather lamb like.

Mail carrier Romo from Sunbeam to Rhoda could not make the trip by way of Mayfield yesterday, owing to the bad condition of the roads.

Miss Ella and Marie Causin came home from the Thief River Falls high school to-day, for an Easter vacation with their parents.

Any one who has a desire to try to be elected to county office should file, as that would make a test case between the four year term law and the Constitution of the State of Minnesota.

John Homme was called to the Grygla hospital to visit his son last Friday, who was undergoing a dangerous operation. At latest accounts the boy was slowly recovering.

Fred Brown and Ole Overvold have been having a strenuous time hauling hay this week, as it was first right side up with a load of hay, then ditto presto change to wrong side up.

Daniel Shaw received a warm and enthusiastic welcome from the farmers at Goodridge last Friday as they correctly consider him the father of the Electric Line, which has enabled them to get their produce to market.

The winter roads were graded up so high with packed snow this winter that it is almost impossible to drive on them since the snow began to melt, and it is so deep outside of the roads that horses tire out when wading any great distance through it.

The mail carrier on the mail route from Plummer to Rhoda, only succeeded in getting as far as Lillo post office on Monday, and was compelled to hire an additional team on Tuesday to reach Rhoda post office, as the roads are in an impassable condition since the snow begain to melt.

Passenger traffic on the Great Northern Railway from Crookston to Thief River Falls has increased so much that they are compelled to add additional coaches to the train. All tickets are bought, from any station to Red Lake Falls. At Thief River Falls on Monday there were nearly two hundred passengers, on the train with nearly all tickets reading "to Red Lake Falls." The Railway companies should get out excursion tickets reading from Crookston or Thief River Falls to Red Lake Falls, the oasis of northern Minnesota.

Professor Hovestad, in his remarks at Goodridge advised the farmers to co-operate and elect a business manager, to better dispose of their produce in the markets of the world. But there has been one serious draw back to the co-operation of farmers clubs in this locality, which was the turning of them into political organizations, and eliminating those who did not agree with the majority on politics. Until politics are eliminated from farmers clubs and business and co-operation takes its place they will never be a success.

Law to be Tested.

St. Paul, Minn. March 28.—A test of the constitutionality of the statute giving county office holders four year terms will be made as [illegible] of the action of Bernard Hohn of St. Paul, who on Saturday retained M. D. Munn a St. Paul attorney, to bring the case before the Minnesota supreme court for decision.

Mr. Hohn last week filed a petition as candidate for the office of county commissioner of Ramsey county. It is announced that he will [illegible] County Auditor George [illegible] of St. Paul, requiring him to show cause why his filing should not be accepted for the nomination.

The Minnesota legislature of 1913 passed a law fixing the term length of county officers at four years instead of two, which, it is contended, is directly against the state constitution.—The Crookston Daily Times.

The case will come up in April and of course that law will be declared unconstitutional, in fact the lawyer who drew it must have never read the constitution of the state of Minnesota.

PERMISSION FOR BRIDGE.

We would be pleased to have some of the smart people, who are so confident that any kind of a bridge can be constructed across Red Lake River, show a permission from the U. S. War Department to that effect. Of course they will not make any attempt to try it, but will sit on a cracker box and shoot off their wisdom to any one that will listen, but again we tell you that before we can get a bridge across Red Lake River that does not comply with the rules of navigable streams, we must get this river declared a non-navigable stream.

We challange any of those smart fellows to show us any permission from the War Department for the construction of a bridge, but we can show them the only permission that was ever granted east of Thief River Falls, which calls for a bridge thirty-two feet high.

The trouble is about getting a bridge across the river, at any point in eastern Pennington county, without having the river declared non-navigable is: That about every man living on the river from Thief River Falls to the eastern boundary of Pennington county would want the one bridge built right by their farm, and while they will sit down until Doom's Day, and never attempt to get a bridge anywhere they are ready to stir up a stink and stop the construction of a bridge at any point, by notifying the War Department that we were obstructing navigation. To make this matter plain supposing we would try to construct a bridge across the river at Highlanding, the people both east and west of that point would either want the bridge built by their own farm, or no bridge at all, and they would be ready to take off their hats and holler "we won," if they succeeded in stopping the building of any bridge, so the only way to stop it, is to have the river declared non-navigable, and let them construct a bridge where ever they please.

ADDITIONAL LOCALS.

Some of the county officials, who had an idea that they had three years more service, will not enjoy facing an election this year with some of those deals they tried to work on the people, staring them in the face.

Red Lake Falls is now the liveliest little city in northern Minn.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Carl Klemmetson a fine baby girl, last week.

Pennington county seems to be about through with their spring auction sales, and Red Lake County now occupy the stage.

Post office money orders can now be obtained at Sunbeam post office. This is a cheap and safe method to send money by mail, as there is no possibility of loss.

Well, Well!

Young Man—Why have you two prices and kinds of those flowers?

Florist Man—One kind we sell to fiancees; the other to married men.—Boston Globe.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

Kiewel Brewing Co.

Plummer, Minnesota.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributer of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit," It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Mcginn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 119 Third & LaBree
G. Halvorson, President.
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block.
Telephone No. 244.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

When In Goodridge

GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers
Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

FOR SALE: a farm near Red Lake River, for about half value. Inquire at this office.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON: If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge.

FINE FARM FOR SALE

Desiring to change location, I will sell my farm the S. W. 1-4 Section 15, Town of Deer Park, for $25.00 per acre. Description: 80 acres broken, ready for spring crop, 40 acres fenced in pasture, ballance, high meadow land that can all be broken. Good living house, granary and barn. If sold soon, may do a little better than $25.00 per acre. Time can be had for payment. Inquire of Welenty Wojnarowski on the farm, or at this office.

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured

with LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a blood or constitutional disease, and in order to cure it you must take internal remedies. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly upon the blood and mucous surface. Hall's Catarrh Cure is not a quack medicine. It was prescribed by one of the best physicians in this country for years and is a regular prescription. It is composed of the best tonics known, combined with the best blood purifiers, acting directly on the mucous surfaces. The perfect combination of the two ingredients is what produces such wonderful results in curing catarrh. Send for testimonials, free.

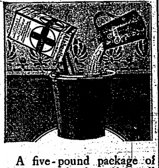
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, price 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Constipation

Is to be dreaded. It leads to serious ailments, Fever, Indigestion, Piles, Sick Headache, Poisoned System and a score of other troubles follow. Don't let Constipation last. Keep your Kidneys, Liver and Bowels healthy and active. Rid your system of fermented, gassy foods. Nothing better than

Dr. King's New Life Pills

All Druggists 25 cents
SATISFACTION OR MONEY BACK



A five-pound package of Alabastine, the beautiful wall tint, is mixed with two quarts of cold water, stir for about one minute, and Alabastine is ready to apply.

New and individual shades or tints can be obtained by combining regular tints.

And when you consider that you obtain the most beautiful, mellow, nature colors, viz., soft buffs, delicate greens, and exquisite blues, or *any shade* you wish by combining shades of Alabastine, then you'll *know* why Alabastine is one of the most popular wall decorations with millions of Painters and Householders, Decorators and Womenfolk, who take a pride in their homes the wide world over.

Write for Free Book
"The Mystery of the Lost Woman"
and Free Color Scheme Cards

Special Stencil Offer

Stencils are for border designs. In the regular way they would cost you from 50c to $1.00 each. Our free book tells you how you can get stencils for your rooms practically free of charge. Our Color Scheme Cards suggest colors that harmonize for your rooms. You should have our free book and our free Color Scheme Cards. Write for them today. Address

The Alabastine Co.
381 Grandville Rd. Grand Rapids, Mich.

Be sure the red cross and circle are on each package of Alabastine you buy. Alabastine is sold by most druggists, hardware dealers and paint stores everywhere.

The only Tool Needed to Apply

Seals Like United States.

There are in existence only two important herds of fur seals, one of which has its breeding grounds in the Commander islands, belonging to Russia, the other in the Pribilof islands, belonging to the United States. Of these the latter is much the larger. The Pribilof islands are government property, and thus it happens that the United States government finds itself the owner of by far the most valuable herd of fur seals in the world. This unique bit of property has been a source of much tribulation—as everybody knows.

Three Brothers Lose Eye Each.

The right eye of Hugo Bremer, a young farmer, was torn from its socket when a splinter of wood flew from his ax while he was cutting down a tree. This is the third accident of its kind in the Bremer family. While his brother William was playing mumbly-peg recenty, his companion flipped the knife too high, and the sharp blade penetrated his left eye. Another brother was kicked in the right eye by a colt.—Albert Lea (Minn.) Dispatch, St. Paul Dispatch.

Crash!

"What's the racket over at Bobb's?"

"Sounds like they are having a china shower."

Shooting has become a popular sport in China, and the clay pigeon clubs have large memberships.

Ever Eat

Grape-Nuts?

There's a vast army of physical and mental workers who do.

One reason—its delicious nut-like flavour.

Another—it is easily and quickly digested—generally in about one hour.

But the big reason is—Grape-Nuts, besides having delicious taste, supplies all the rich nutriment of whole wheat and malted barley, including the "vital" mineral salts necessary for building brain, nerve and muscle.

Always ready to eat direct from the package, Grape-Nuts with cream or good milk is a well balanced ration—the utmost in sound nourishment.

"There's a Reason"

—sold by Grocers.

VILLA INCREASING BAND; FORCES BOYS TO JOIN COMMAND

BANDIT FLEEING BEFORE AMERICAN CAVALRYMEN BETWEEN NAMIQUIPA AND SIERRA TARAHUMARES.

SEIZES THIRTY-FIVE MEN; CARRANZA MEN DISAPPEAR

Half of Constitutional Garrison at Namiquipa Leave and It Is Suspected Some Are With Outlaw. —Hasty Flight to Mountains for Ammunition.

Casas Grandes, Mexico, March 27.—By wireless to Columbus.—Francisco Villa, the outlaw Mexican bandit who is fleeing before American cavalrymen somewhere in the district between Namiquipa and the foothills of the Sierra Tarahumares, is increasing his band by force, according to army reports.

The bandit chieftain seized 35 young men and boys in Elvalle, 65 miles south of here and forced them to accompany his column. Half of the constitutionalist garrison at Namiquipa, about 60 miles south of here, has disappeared and it is suspected that some of them, at least, also have joined Villa.

Haste for Ammunition.

Utmost haste is being made in the flight toward the mountains which Villa is nearing rapidly, neither men nor horses being spared. It is known that he is practically without supplies and ammunition and it is reported that he is attempting to reach a neighborhood where he has ammunition cached in three places.

Persons in the district through which he passed through recently say his men are ravenously hungry and are proceeding in a state of starvation. Dead and dying horses are passed daily by the American troops. The haste which the bandit is making in his flight would indicate that the American forces are close on his heels.

BRITISH LOSE SEAPLANE IN RAID ON GERMAN CITY

Attack on Schleswig-Holstein Results in Battle Between English and Teuton Ships.

London, March 27.—A British air raid on Schleswig-Holstein and a resultant battle between British warships and German armed trawlers in which three seaplanes were brought down, two German armed trawlers were sunk and a British torpedo boat probably was lost in a collision, gives diversity to the latest war operations.

The violent bombardment northwest of Verdun in the region of Malancourt continues while to the north of the fortress and in the Woevre region in the east intermittent cannonading is still in progress. No infantry attacks have been launched by the Germans except to the southeast of Fort Douaumont where Berlin reports a hand to hand encounter with the advantage on the side of the Germans.

LINER MINNEAPOLIS IS SUNK

British Steamship Destroyed by Submarine in Mediterranean—Assistance Comes Too Late.

Marseilles, March 27.—The British liner Minneapolis was sunk in the Mediterranean by a submarine, according to Captain Bibby of the British steamer Leicestershire, which has arrived here from Rangoon.

Captain Bibby reports that while in the Mediterranean he received a wireless call for help which said the Minneapolis had just been torpedoed and was sinking.

The Liecestershire went at full speed to the assistance of the steamer, but arrived too late, the vessel having sunk. The fate of the crew was not known to Captain Bibby.

SECOND GRANDDAUGHTER OF PRESIDENT WILSON

Philadelphia, Pa., March 27.—A daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. Francis Bowes Sayre here. She is the second granddaughter of President Wilson and will be named Eleanor Axson Sayre, for Mrs. Sayre's mother. Mother and child were reported to be doing well. Mrs. Sayre has been in this city visiting her aunt, Mrs. A. W. Howe, a sister of the president, for several weeks. The president wired his congratulations.

Split in German Socialist Party.

Berlin, March 27.—The long-expected split in the German Socialist party as the result of the political situation created by the submarine warfare controversy in the Reichstag has just occurred. A new party, consisting of 18 Socialist members, was constituted by the radical wing after a Socialist caucus had decided to exclude Deputy Haase for a breach of discipline.

The total number of Socialist members in the Reichstag is 100. The dissenting minority on the last vote consisted of 30 Socialists.

MAJ. MELVIN W. ROWELL

Major Rowell of the Eleventh cavalry now on duty with the troops in Mexico.

WOMAN'S STORY IN WAITE CASE

AIDS IN CHECKING UP MURDER DETAILS, ATTORNEY SAYS.

Important Witness Tells of Poisoning of Wealthy Grand Rapids Man.

New York, March 27. — For more than four hours attaches of the district attorney's office interrogated Mrs. Dorothy Palmenberg concerning her knowledge of Dr. Arthur Warren Waite, the young dentist under arrest here in connection with the death by poison of his wealthy father-in-law, John E. Peck of Grand Rapids, Mich. Mrs. Palmenberg is a friend of Mrs. Margaret Horton, with whom Waite is alleged to have shared a studio in a New York hotel.

"Mrs. Palmenberg is a rather important witness," said Assistant District Attorney Dooling at the conclusion of the examination, "and we got some information from her which will help us in checking up the documentary and other evidence which the district attorney's office and the police have obtained. The story she told in some particulars concerned the main theme of the poisoning and that is all we are after."

TEXAS COUNTRY CLUB IS BURNED; 6 LIVES LOST

San Antonio Building Scene of Week-end House Parties—Houston Has Big Blaze.

San Antonio, Texas, March 27.—Six persons lost their lives in the burning of the fashionable San Antonio Country club. Five of the victims were guests at the club which was the scene of several week-end parties, bringing together a large number of persons prominent in social and business circles of the Southwest.

The dead are: Mrs. and Mr. James B. Waltham, San Antonio; Judge J. E. Webb, San Antonio; Homer Jones, San Antonio; Mrs. Mace Stewart, Galveston, and Helen Cockrell, maid at the club.

The fire had its origin in a collection of paint used for painting a new grill stored in the basement of the three-story frame club house.

SAVES WOMEN FROM FLAMES

Minneapolis Man Awakened By Crackling of Flames, Crawls Thru Window With Wife.

Minneapolis, March 27. — Joseph Luke, who lives on the first floor of a duplex house at 3823 Minnehaha avenue, crawled [illegible] gh a window with his wife in [illegible] arms when he was awakened by the crackling of flames Mrs. Luke was unconscious from smoke.

He then crawled back into the building, made his way to the second floor and carried Mrs. H. C. Johnson and two of her children, Gladys, 9 and Grace, 6 years old to safety. Nelson Lang, a roomer, carried a third child, Eleanor, 3 years old, from the building. The mother and little girls were unconscious.

Shackelton Ship Not In Danger.

London, March 27.—Reports just received here state that the auxiliary ship Aurora of the Shackleton Antarctic expedition, which was damaged in the ice and is now proceeding to New Zealand for repairs, is not in distress or in need of assistance. The latest message indicates that the Aurora is proceeding under her own team. Reuter's Melbourne correspondent telegraphs that if necessary a relief ship will be dispatched from New Zealand to meet the Aurora. A wireless station is in touch with her.

"YOU TOLD ME THE TRUTH AND I WANT THE PEOPLE TO KNOW IT"

The following unsolicited letter has been received from Mr. J. F. Ward of Donalda, Alberta. It is a plain statement of conditions as Mr. Ward has found them:

A Settler's Plain Letter.

"It is with pleasure I drop a line to you. We had a good year. Off of 65 acres, oats and wheat, I got over 2,500 bushels of wheat and oats. Oats went here from 50 to 100 bushels per acre, and wheat from 25 to 52 per acre. Just see me being here one year and have over 700 bushels of wheat. It is now over $1.00 per bushel. Oats is 42 cents, and going up. You told me the truth, and I want the people of Toledo to know it. Hogs are 8¾ cents; cattle are high. Canada is good enough for me I have 5 good horses. I sold 2 good colts, 2 cows and 18 head of hogs and killed 2. I have 6 hogs left. I got 400 bushels of potatoes off an acre and a good garden last summer, fine celery and good onions. One neighbor had over 1,200 bushels of wheat, and sold over $700 of hogs and 2,000 bushels of oats. This is a great country. If you should tell the people of Toledo of this it would get some of them thinking. The soil is a rich black loam, and a pleasure to work it.

"We have a good farm. We have a flowing well with soft water. It is the best water in the country. Some people think they got to go to war when they come out here. They need not be afraid of war. There is no war tax on land; only school tax, $12.00 on 160 acres, and road tax of two days with your team. I tell you the truth, there is no land in or around Toledo as good as our land here in Alberta. If anybody wants to write us, give them our address.

"We have had nice weather. We have had it quite cold for one week, but no rain and sleet, and the sun shines nearly every day, and it is hot in the sun. Coal is $2.25 per ton. The people are very nice and good here. We are well enjoying the West. The horses and cows are feeding on the prairies all the winter. We just have two horses in the stable to go to town with. Yours truly, (Sgd.) J. F. WARD, Donalda, Alberta, Feb. 9, 1916."

Statement of Steve Schweitzberger

"I was born in Wisconsin, but moved with my parents when a boy to Stephen Co., Iowa. I was there farming for 50 years. I sold my land there for over $200 an acre. I moved to Saskatchewan, and located near Briercrest in the spring of 1912. I bought a half section of land. I have good neighbors. I feel quite at home here the same as in Iowa. We have perfect safety and no trouble in living up to the laws in force. My taxes are about $65 a year on the half section for everything. I have had splendid crops. Wheat in 1915 yielded me over 50 bushels to the acre. That is more than I have ever had in Iowa, and yet the land there costs four times as much as it does here. The man who comes here now and buys land at $50 an acre or less gets a bargain. (Sgd.) S. Schweitzberger, February 9th, 1916." Advertisement.

Asked and Answered.

"What are the air castles we hear so much about built of?" asked the frivolous female boarder.

"Gold bricks, I believe," promptly answered the cheerful idiot.

A MEDICINE THAT OVERCOMES MOST OBSTINATE KIDNEY TROUBLES

About 1904 I was bothered about two years with a severe attack of kidney trouble. My condition was such that I was hardly able to drag around the house and do my work. I did not have any appetite and could not rest at night and I felt more tired in the morning than I did on going to bed. My doctor treated me for about one month; he said that I had kidney trouble, but he did not give me any relief. By chance one day my husband was in town and noticed Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root on a druggist's shelf and decided to bring some home for me to try; the first bottle gave such relief that I continued the use of Swamp-Root until I was restored to good health, and I have had good health for the last ten years. I cheerfully recommend Swamp-Root to others who have kidney troubles.

Yours truly,
MINNIE DOROUGH,
Antlers, Okla.

Personally appeared before me this first day of March, 1915, Minnie Dorough, who subscribed the above statement and made oath that the same is true in substance and in fact.

ED. BROWN, Notary Public,
In and for Pushmataha County and State of Okla.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

A Different Bird.

"She made a goose of herself."

"How?"

"Trying to act like a chicken."

For fouls in cattle, use Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

Secretary of Labor Wilson began his career in the coal mines of Pennsylvania.

A winter imperialist—Old King Coal.

ACTION ON SUSSEX SINKING DELAYED; REPORTS AWAITED

WILSON WANTS OFFICIAL INFORMATION AS TO SINKING OF BRITISH STEAMERS—AFFIDAVITS ARE MADE.

DEATH LIST IS LARGER THAN FIRST INDICATED

Latest Figures Show as Many as 102 Persons Missing, Including Five Americans — Dispatch Claims Vessel Was Sunk "Without Slightest Warning."

London, March 27.—Although there is some uncertainty as to the loss of life in the disaster to the cross channel steamer Sussex last Friday there no longer is any doubt that the death list is much larger than the early advices indicated. The latest figures in London show as many as 102 persons missing, including five Americans.

The Sussex had 436 passengers aboard of whom the following have been accounted for: Landed at Dover 72; landed at Boulogne 250; dead at Boulogne 9; dead at Dover 3. This is the total accounted for.

The casualties occurred in two ways —first, in the explosion when the ship was struck, and second, by drowning when two lifeboats capsized and only a few of their occupants could be rescued.

Wilson Gathers Facts.

Washington, March 27.—Official information upon which President Wilson will decide whether the sinking of the steamer Englishman and the damaging by an explosion of the channel steamer Sussex were the result of acts in violation of international law is being gathered from every available source by representatives of the United tSates in England and France. Tangible evidence of some kind is momentarily expected by the state department.

Dispatches already received indicate that several Americans were injured or killed in the Sussex disaster. Four American citizens who were said in dispatches Saturday not to be among the rescued still are unaccounted for.

"Saw Wake of Torpedo."

Only one dispatch of importance concerning the explosion which damaged the Sussex was received by the state department during Saturday. This contained an affidavit made in London at the American embassy by two American survivors, Edward S. Huxley and Francis E. Drake, of New York. Both swore that the explosion occurred "without the slightest warning" and they credited the commander of the Sussex as saying that he saw the wake of a torpedo before it struck his vessel.

Strange Vessel Seen.

Another statement in the affidavit officials seemed to consider significant had to do with a strange sailing vessel which hovered near the Sussex after the explosion and which, in response to signals for assistance from the channel steamer, sailed away and disappeared. Press dispatches quoting a Belgian army officer as saying that the submarine probably had hidden behind the strange vessel, which apparently disregarded all the traditions and laws of the sea in failing to succor a vessel in distress were read with [illegible].

[illegible]er of Ships Armed.

Should either the Sussex or the Englishman have been torpedoed the United States would consider the act to be a most flagrant violation of the rights of humanity, the principles of international law and the broad assurances regarding the conduct of submarine warfare which have been given by the German government. There is no evidence or even a suggestion that either of the ships were armed, so no defense could be offered on that score.

COMMERCE RAIDER IS SUNK

German Warship Facing Destruction By British Fire, Torpedoes Conqueror in North Sea.

London, March 27.—The story of one of the most thrilling naval fights of the war was told in an admiralty statement, announcing the sinking of the German commerce raider Grief and the British auxiliary cruiser Alcantara in the North sea, with a loss of 254 lives.

The engagement occurred Feb. 29. The admiralty withheld the news, though 120 German prisoners were taken, in order that the word might not reach the German admiralty.

No Certified Seamen On Ship.

Seattle, Wash., March 27.—The American brigantine Geneva, loaded with lumber from a Seattle mill for Australia, was permitted to sail for Sydney, Thursday without one certified able man aboard. The Seaman's act requires that 40 per cent of a ship's crew shall be certified men, but the Geneva's captain was unable to find even one certified seaman in any Puget sound port, willing to sign for an off-shore voyage. The treasury department at Washington was appealed to and granted a special permit.

Another Testimonial for

CALUMET BAKING POWDER

The President's Wedding Cake

was prepared by Mrs. Marian Cole Fisher and Miss Pansy Bowen, both of whom are known throughout the United States as experts in Domestic Science work. This Wilson-Galt Wedding Cake was worthy of the occasion in every respect. Calumet Baking Powder was used in its preparation and both the above named ladies heartily recommend Calumet Baking Powder for its purity, wholesomeness, economy and never-failing results. These ladies use Calumet exclusively in all their work.

Received Highest Award World's Pure Food Exposition, Chicago; Paris Exposition, France, March, 1912.

THIS Overland AUTO FREE

Don't Send Any Money

You need not spend one cent, to get a brand new, latest model, 5-passenger Overland Touring Car. I have already given away over 60 automobiles on my wonderful new plan, to men and women for a little of their spare time. No experience necessary. If YOU haven't an automobile, and want one, drop me a postal saying: "Without obligating me, send me your plan by which I can get an Overland Automobile free."

A. Wickman, 606 2nd Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

Has Made Study of Buddha.

Dr. David Brainard Spooner, who propounds the theory that Buddha was not a Hindu, as is the prevailing belief, is an American, a native of New England, and for some time has been in the employ of the archeology department of the government of India. It is his belief that Buddha was a Persian and a renegade from Zoroastrianism, rather than a renegade from Hindu teaching, which also explains a reference to Buddha in the ancient Parsee scriptures as a heretic, a term which could not have been used had he not been connected originally with Zoroastrianism, believes Doctor Sponer. Among this explorer's achievements is the unearthing of Buddha's bones from a mound near Peshawur in northwestern India.

AN APPRECIATIVE LETTER.

Mr. M. A. Page, Osceola, Wis., under date of Feb. 16, 1916, writes: Some years ago I was troubled with my kidneys and was advised to try Dodd's Kidney Pills. It is now three years since I finished taking these Pills and I have had no trouble with my kidneys since. I was pretty bad for ten or twelve years prior to taking your treatment, and will say that I have been in good health since and able to do considerable work at the advanced age of seventy-two. I am glad you induced me to continue their use at the time, as I am cured.

Mr. M. A. Page

Dodd's Kidney Pills, 50c per box at your dealer or Dodds Medicine Co., Buffalo, N. Y. Dodd's Dyspepsia Tablets for indigestion have been proved. 50c per box.—Adv.

Husband to Support.

"Are you a certified cook?"

"Yessum. Here's my certificate."

"But that's a marriage certificate."

"Yessum. That certifies Ive got to work."

Some Consolation.

Wife—Everything we have here in the house is so old and shabby.

Hub—Have a little patience, my dear. When they get a bit older they will be antiques.

The Compromise.

Knicker—What do you tip the waiter?

Bocker—Half way between what he expects and what I can afford.

Rudolph Spreckels, the sugar magnate, has spent millions of dollars in the cause of reform in San Francisco.

SOME WESTERN CANADA GRAIN REPORTS

Oats 115 Bushels Per Acre.

In its issue of February 24th, 1916, the Wadena (Minn.) Pioneer Journal has the following letter from Western Canada written by Walter Gloedeu, who is renewing his subscription to his home paper: "The times we are having up here are very good in spite of the war. I have had very good crops this fall and we are having very good markets for it all. Wheat went from 30 to 60 bu. to the acre, oats from 50 to 100 bu. to the acre. I had an 18-acre field of oats which yielded me 115 bu. per acre by machine measure, so I think this is a pretty prosperous country. I have purchased another quarter section, which makes me now the owner of three-quarters of a section of land. The weather was very nice this fall up to Christmas, then we had quite severe weather, but at the present time it is very nice again."

One of the Best Countries I Ever Saw.

"I lived many years in Alberta; filed a homestead in the Edmonton district; own property in several parts of Alberta. I found it one of the best countries I ever saw; its banking system is better than that of the United States; one quarter section I own, with about $4,000.00 worth of improvements, pays $18.00 a year taxes. All tax is on the land; implements and personals are not taxed. I was secretary-treasurer of Aspelund school district for two years. My duties were to assess all the land in the district, collect the tax, expend it ($1,000.00 a year), hire a teacher, etc., for the sum of $25.00 a year. Some economy, eh!

"All school and road taxes are expended in the districts where they are collected. There are no other taxes. Land titles are guaranteed by the government and an abstract costs fifty cents. Half of the population of Alberta are Americans or from Eastern Canada. (Sgd.) WILL TRUCKENMILLER." Advertisement.

Classifying Them.

"The orator we heard last night had sound views."

"Exactly so; mostly sound."

For old sores apply Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

Indignant Denial.

"My poor fellow, I fear you are something of an invertebrate."

"No, ma'am. Never touch a drop."

Steel is produced in American plants which is equal to the German product in every way.

HOW MRS. BEAN MET THE CRISIS

Carried Safely Through Change of Life by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Nashville, Tenn.—"When I was going through the Change of Life I had a tumor as large as a child's head. The doctor said it was three years coming and gave me medicine for it until I was called away from the city for some time. Of course I could not go to him then, so my sister-in-law told me that she thought Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound would cure it. It helped both the Change of Life and the tumor and when I got home I *did not need the doctor*. I took the Pinkham remedies until the tumor was gone, the doctor said, and I have not felt it since. I tell every one how I was cured. If this letter will help others you are welcome to use it."—Mrs. E. H. BEAN, 525 Joseph Avenue, Nashville, Tenn.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, a pure remedy containing the extractive properties of good old fashioned roots and herbs, meets the needs of woman's system at this critical period of her life. Try it.

If there is any symptom in your case which puzzles you, write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass.

Don't Persecute Your Bowels

Cut out cathartics and purgatives. They are brutal, harsh, unnecessary. Try

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS

CARTER'S
LITTLE
LIVER
PILLS.

Purely vegetable. Act gently on the liver, eliminate bile, and soothe the delicate membrane of the bowel. Cure Constipation, Biliousness, Sick Headache and Indigestion, as millions know.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear **Signature**

Brent Good

GALLSTONES

Avoid operations. Positive remedy—(No Oil)—Results sure. Write for our big Book of Truth and Facts To-Day, **FREE**

Gallstone Remedy Co., Dept. C-80, 219 S. Dearborn St., Chicago

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 14-1916.

Gopher State Happenings

Important Events of Various Sections of the state reported during last few days.

AT THE STATE CAPITOL

Fever Epidemic Curbed.

The mild scarlet fever epidemic which has been reported to the State Board of Health from Hutchinson has been curbed, said Dr. H. M. Bracken, secretary.

* * *

Burnquist to Name Regents.

Successors to three members of the board of regents whose terms have just expired will not be named until about April 1. Governor Burnquist says there is no hurry to appoint the new members.

* * *

Land Sales Bring $92,000.

Showing the heavy demand for state land, State Auditor Preus has disposed of nearly 10,000 acres in a number of northern Minnesota counties. The total amount realized for the state school fund from the sales held was approximately $92,000.

* * *

Is Mecca of Home-seekers.

Minnesota is the mecca of the immigrant, according to figures given out by Fred Sherman, immigration commissioner. The state retained more than half of the 461 cars of immigrant movables handled at the Minnesota Transfer during February.

* * *

State-Wide Clean-Up Day.

A state-wide clean-up and fire-prevention day probably will be observed in Minnesota April 1 this year. Governor Burnquist and R. W. Hargadine, state fire marshal, conferred, relative to fixing a date when all citizens will be urged to clean out their attics and basements and remove the rubbish from their yards.

* * *

F. H. Swift, dean of the college of education, University of Minnesota, has announced the third annual short course for Minnesota school superintendents and principals will be given at the university during the Easter recess, April 19 to 22. Two prominent American educators, Professor W. C. Bagley, director of the school of education of the University of Illinois, and Professor E. P. Cubberley of Leland Stanford university will deliver lectures. The time selected for the short course coinsides with that of the annual conferences of the superintendents' section of the Minnesota Educational association.

GOPHER STATE NOTES

Mora.—The bankers of Mora have recognized the importance of industrial work of boys and girls on the farm by lending the boys and girls in the Mora Pig club $800 to buy thirty-two pure bred Duroc-Jersey gilts. Each boy and each girl will be lent $25 without interest, the sum to be repaid when the first litter of pigs is sold.

Mesaba. — Great activity in the Minnesota mining country has begun. Locomotives, steam shovels and other equipment at the Graham mine, No. 1 of the Oliver Iron Mining company, are being repaired by a large crew. The mine has been operated most of the winter and has a large stockpile, but is intended to get more ore from it.

Staples.—Staples high school of 10 rooms burned at midnight, entailing a loss of more than $40,000. There is $22,000 insurance. The fire started around heating plant. It was discovered .. time to save the building had not one of the hydrants burst and practically shut off the water pressure. Quarters will have to be provided for nearly 400 pupils.

Duluth. — William H. Lyons of the White Oak Point, Mississippi band of Chippewas, was here on his way from Washington to his home at Ballclub, Itasca county, after appearing before the Indian department in behalf of the members of his tribe. He asked the government to give the members of the tribe an additional allotment of 80 acres a head.

St. Paul. — Make the surroundings of every home in Minnesota beautiful by planting trees, shrubbery and flowers is the message sent to the people of the state in a proclamation issued by Governor Burnquist, designating April 28 as Arbor and Bird day. "In our schools special study of arboreal life should be encouraged by fitting exercises," he said.

Washington, D. C.—A circular poll of the Tenth Minnesota district just completed by Representative Schall shows that sentiment in the district is overwhelmingly in favor of preparedness. Mr. Schall sent 42,000 circular letters into the district, asking for expressions of opinion on national defense. So far he has received 9,468 replies. Of this number 4,986 favor a greater army and 3,543 are against.

St. Paul—Election of Fred C. Stevens of St. Paul as fourth delegate-at-large on the republican delegation was conceded on receipt of returns from all but Aitkin and Koochiching counties at the office of the secretary of state. Totals from 84 counties give Stevens 24,588, O. J. Larson 24,080 and James Manahan 23,973. Unofficial reports from the missing counties indicate a plural of about 300 for Stevens over Larson. Z. H. Austin has a safe lead for fourth place on the democratic ticket in the same counties, with a vote of 24,286, to 23,695 for W. A. Just and 23,245 for A. C. [illegible]

TAKE SALTS TO FLUSH KIDNEYS IF BACK HURTS

Says Too Much Meat Forms Uric Acid Which Clogs the Kidneys and Irritates the Bladder.

Most folks forget that the kidneys, like the bowels, get sluggish and clogged and need a flushing occasionally, else we have backache and dull misery in the kidney region, severe headaches, rheumatic twinges, torpid liver, acid stomach, sleeplessness and all sorts of bladder disorders.

You simply must keep your kidneys active and clean, and the moment you feel an ache or pain in the kidney region, get about four ounces of Jad Salts from any good drug store here, take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast for a few days and your kidneys will then act fine. This famous salts is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and is harmless to flush clogged kidneys and stimulate them to normal activity. It also neutralizes the acids in the urine so it no longer irritates, thus ending bladder disorders.

Jad Salts is harmless; inexpensive; makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water drink which everybody should take now and then to keep their kidneys clean, thus avoiding serious complications.

A well-known local druggist says he sells lots of Jad Salts to folks who believe in overcoming kidney trouble while it is only trouble.—Adv.

The Neglected Vocation.

"My daughter writes beautiful poetry."

"Dear me, dear me," sighed the man, "and the world so hungry for good cooks."

Dr. Pierce's Pellets are best for liver, bowels and stomach. One little Pellet for a laxative—three for a cathartic.—Adv.

A Just Tribute.

"Why did Wombat leave his money to found a home for servant girls?"

"Well, you know he was a manufacturer of fine china. And he always said the girls did a lot for his business."

Cole's Carbolisalve Quickly Relieves and heals burning, itching and torturing skin diseases. It instantly stops the pain of burns. Heals without scars. 25c and 50c by druggists. For free sample write to The J. W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill.—Adv.

Opinions.

Rich Man—Poverty is no disgrace.

Poor Man—No, but that's about all the good you can say for it.

Truth Will Out.

Bill—She's one girl who's fond of me.

Fred—How do you know?

Bill—I saw it in—I mean on—her face.

ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE FOR THE TROOPS

Many war zone hospitals have ordered Allen's Foot-Ease, the antiseptic powder, for use among the troops. Shaken into the shoes and used in the foot-bath, Allen's Foot-Ease gives rest and comfort and makes walking a delight. Sold everywhere, 25c. Try it today. Adv.

Had Nothing on Him.

An anemic elderly woman, who looked as if she might have as much maternal affection as an incubator, sized up a broad-shouldered cockney who was idly looking into a window on the Strand, and in a rasping voice said to him:

"My good man, why aren't you in the trenches? Aren't you willing to do anything for your country?"

Turning around slowly, he looked at her a second and replied contemptuously: "Move on, you slacker! Where's your war baby!"—Exchange.

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots.

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine—double strength—is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Not Enough.

"How much is he making?"

"Between a motorcycle and a car."—Philadelphia Bulletin.

If your skin is scratched by a rusty nail, apply Hanford's Balsam at once. It should prevent blood poison. Adv.

Corroborative Evidence.

"History repeats itself, they say."

"Yes. These war films all look much alike to me."

Very Much So.

"Could you select something breezy for the decorations of the party?"

"Why not try windflowers?"

Johnny Reads the War News.

"What is a counter-attack, pa?"

"When your mother goes shopping, Johnny."—Judge.

For a really fine coffee at a moderate price, drink Denison's Seminole Brazil, 35c the lb., in sealed cans.

Only one merchant in each town sells Seminole. If your grocer isn't the one, write the Denison Coffee Co., Chicago, for a souvenir and the name of your Seminole dealer.

Buy the 3 lb. Canister Can for $1.00.—Adv.

Most people have lost more by crowding than they would by waiting their turn.

RESERVE BANK HELPS FARMER

MOST OF REDISCOUNTS ARE FOR COUNTRY INSTITUTIONS.

Planting and Harvesting Conditions Compel Farmers to Loan Freely and Create Big Demand.

Minneapolis, Minn., March 27.—One more prediction as to the service rendered by Federal Reserve banks will have to be revised. At the founding of the ninth bank in Minneapolis, bankers were of the opinion that its chief usefulness would be to the member banks in the larger centers. After 16 months, city banks have had occasion to use it only once, aside from courtesy transactions and transactions resulting from the currency issue. Ninety per cent of its rediscounts of $6,161,000 have been for country banks, and the great bulk of the paper rediscounted has been farmers' paper.

Farmers Compelled to Loan Freely.

This result, reserve bank officers point out, has been the natural outgrowth of the conditions of 1915, and those which have so far prevailed in 1916. The pressure on banks in commercial and manufacturing centers has been light. Few situations have developed that local banks, carrying heavy deposits and large excess reserves, could not readily meet. In the country, conditions have been different. The foot and mouth quarantine, planting and harvesting demands, and the failure of the corn crop have been the flaws in an otherwise unusually favorable agricultural record, and, in the localities affected, have compelled farmers to loan freely and created a considerable demand on country banks. The resulting paper, specifically provided for by the liberal agricultural provisions of the law, has constituted by far the larger part of the average of $670,000 per month taken by the reserve bank of Minneapolis. The service afforded represents credit extension to farmers that might have been obtained with difficulty if it had not been for the reserve bank's emergency facilities, and the average rate has been lower than that at which farmers' paper has been discounted in any previous year.

Larger Banks Have Not Used Federal.

Larger banks have had no occasion to use the reserve bank except to obtain currency with which to meet the demands of their country correspondents. This they have acquired through the exchange of gold, with a resulting strengthening of the gold resources of the reserve bank, or through the presentation of Eastern exchange, which the bank has converted into gold. The currency thus obtained has largely gone to satisfy the demands of farmers, the bulk having been used for crop purposes.

An incidental result of this unexpected development of business with the agricultural sections, and one which will be immensely valuable in time to both farmers and country banks, has been a slow but gradual movement toward the establishment of customers' credit files in the rural banks. The reserve bank requires, with each farmer's note presented for rediscount, a statement showing the assets, liabilities and net worth of the farmer who made it.

Farmer Must Make Statement.

As the use of signed statements gradually extended farmers were quick to see the advantage of having a sure and substantial foundation for their bank credit and the practice of making statements regularly, similar to those required of commercial enterprises, is rapidly growing. Numerous banks are beginning to report the completion of credit files covering every borrower, the larger part being farmers. The farmer has found that a statement of his property and debts and of the margin available as a basis for credit is the surest method of establishing solid credit. The bank has found it of great advantge to know the actual condition of the customer, feeling free in some cases to extend credit more liberally, and being able in other cases to give the farmer practical advice tending to place his affairs in sound and business-like shape.

The 1916 outlook is for light rediscounting by banks in commercial and manufacturing centers. Liberal orders and good collections have placed business concerns and industrial activity on a very solid basis. In the country there promises a somewhat different situation. Over the grain territory there is a considerable shortage of fall plowing. Sound seed corn is scarce. There will be great activity as soon as spring opens up, and in the western portion of the district a more active demand for funds for farm operations than a year ago.

Increases Lumber Products Rate.

Washington, March 27.—Increase of 12 cents a hundred pounds on lumber and lumber products from St. Paul, Minneapolis, Duluth, Minnesota Transfer, Stillwater, Minn., Ashland, Wis., and points taking the same rates to Chicago and Chicago rate points has been approved by the Interstate Commerce Commission.

Authorizes New Print Paper Rates.

Washington, March 27.—The Interstate Commerce commission has authorized the Northern Pacific railroad to establish rates irrespective of the long and short haul clause on news print paper from Cloquet, Minn., to Memphis, Tenn., and New Orleans.

THE WEATHER.

Minnesota — Fair today and probably Tuesday; warmer today.

Hot Water Each Morning Puts Roses in Your Cheeks

To look one's best and feel one's best is to enjoy an inside bath each morning to flush from the system the previous day's waste, sour fermentations and poisonous toxins before it is absorbed into the blood. Just as coal, when it burns, leaves behind a certain amount of incombustible material in the form of ashes, so the food and drink taken each day leave in the alimentary organs a certain amount of indigestible material, which if not eliminated, form toxins and poisons which are then sucked into the blood through the very ducts which are intended to suck in only nourishment to sustain the body.

If you want to see the glow of healthy bloom in your cheeks, to see your skin get clearer and clearer, you are told to drink every morning upon arising, a glass of hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it, which is a harmless means of washing the waste material and toxins from the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels, thus cleansing, sweetening and purifying the entire alimentary tract, before putting more food into the stomach.

Girls and women with sallow skins, liver spots, pimples or pallid complexions, also those who wake up with a coated tongue, bad taste, nasty breath, others who are bothered with headaches, bilious spells, acid stomach or constipation should begin this phosphated hot water drinking and are assured of very pronounced results in one or two weeks.

A quarter pound of limestone phosphate costs very little at the drug store but is sufficient to demonstrate that just as soap and hot water cleanses, purifies and freshens the skin on the outside, so hot water and limestone phosphate act on the inside organs. We must always consider that internal sanitation is vastly more important than outside cleanliness, because the skin pores do not absorb impurities into the blood, while the bowel pores do.

Women who desire to enhance the beauty of their complexion should just try this for a week and notice results.

Nine to Draw From.

Hiker—Young Pellets tells me he makes a specialty of doctoring cats.

Piker—Well, his patients are lucky.

Hiker—How's that?

Piker—They each have nine lives.

FOR ITCHING SCALP

And Falling Hair Use Cuticura Soap and Ointment. Trial Free.

When the scalp is itching because of dandruff and eczema a shampoo with Cuticura Soap and hot water will be found thoroughly cleansing and soothing, especially if shampoo is preceded by a gentle application of Cuticura Ointment to the scalp skin.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Didn't Try Any Soft Soap.

"Go!" said the girl. "I wash my hands of you."

"Before you do any hand-washing, better take off that ring I gave you," he retorted, frigidly.—Boston Transcript.

Colorado uses more than two million electrical horse power every day to run its industries.

Natural Ability.

"How this patient does keep up!"

"Of course, he does. He's an aviator."

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

His Way.

"My bookseller is a contrary fellow."

"So is mine, for when I order a book, he books the order."

Rub It On and Rub It In.

For lame back, stiff neck and sore throat, apply Hanford's Balsam of Myrrh, and be sure to rub it in thoroughly. It is guaranteed to cure or your money will be refunded by your dealer. Adv.

Don't wait until it begins to sprinkle before starting to lay up money for a rainy day.

If a man has money his funny stories will always get a laugh.

BACKACHE AND KIDNEYS

Dear Mr. Editor:

For the benefit of others, I gladly give this statement regarding the merits of "Anuric." Am nearly 76 years of age. I suffered from backache, weak back, rheumatism, and could not control the excretion of the kidneys. I can safely say that "Anuric," the new discovery of Dr. Pierce, of Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y., has done me more real good than anything I have ever taken for these ailments. Signed—Mrs. N. M. Flint.

NOTE:—A new remedy, called "Anuric," has been discovered by Dr. Pierce. It cures backache, headache and the darting pains and aches of rheumatism, kidney and bladder troubles. This "Anuric" is 37 times more potent than lithia, and dissolves uric acid, as hot water does sugar.

IN THE SPRING

Now is the time to bring to your aid Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery (in tablet or liquid form). This wonderful remedy helps to restore stomach to its natural health and strength and to secure proper flow of the digestive juices, a good appetite and full digestion of the food you eat. It invigorates the liver, regulates the bowels and purifies and enriches the blood.

Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery is absolutely free from alcohol and injurious drugs. Its ingredients printed on wrapper. You can be certain it is a true blood-maker, tissue-builder, and a restorative nerve tonic and that it will produce no evil after-effect. Thousands—probably many of your neighbors—are willing to recommend "Golden Medical Discovery" because it has made them stronger in body, brain and nerve.

Wanted 50,000 Farm Hands

of experience at once on the farms of Western Canada

160 ACRE
FARMS IN
WESTERN
CANADA
FREE

To replace the young farmers who have enlisted for the war. Good wages and full season's work assured.

There is no danger or possibility of Conscription in Canada.

References required from all applicants. For special railway rates and other information apply to

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.

Authorized Canadian Government Agent

THE SUNBEAM.
BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

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Do You Want Bridges Or Wind?

We will now soon be up against it, for any method of getting across Red Lake River in eastern Pennington county, and before the close of the season the bridge necessity will become so great that the Commercial Club of Thief River Falls are likely to call a meeting of the farmers of the eastern part of the county to discuss the question of having the river either dredged or a dam put in at Red Lake, at government expense. Of course they will have Steenerson there to speak, and next winter he will introduce a bill to have a government survey made of the river, with a view to having it dredged out, and the farmers of the east end will swallow the dope, and go home feeling happy, while the western and southern part of the county will continue to get the road and bridge funds, and we can continue to do without bridges.

There is nothing like having a County Commissioner located in this end of the county who looks at this through the same pair of spectacles as the people who have their non-navigable river from Thief River Falls down, so they can continue to use the county road and bridge fund to build up their end of the county.

The Duluth Herald suggests the name of T. R. Falls, for a change of name for our County Seat. This would only make a bad matter worse by making more inquiry how the name originated. In fact they would be like the young lawyer by the name of Swindle, whose sign read A. Swindle, Attorney-at-Law. A friend asked him why he did not use his entire first name, and he replied that his first name was A-d-a-m, which would make his sign read A-dam Swindle, Attorney-at-Law.

Congress voted to increase the standing army to 140,000 last week. This is a move in the right direction, as even the little flurry in Mexico has made it plainly apparent that we are deficient in trained soldiers. It is too much like putting a farmer into a ring to fight a trained pugilist, to expect a volunteer army to meet an army of well trained soldiers. A certain amount of peace talk is all right, but this nation is beginning to realize that national influence now days is rated by the size of the gun carried in the hip pocket.

The people of Minnesota will not take any chances in changing U. S. Senators at this time, as Senator Clapp has filled the bill to the entire satisfaction of a large majority of the people. While he and Senator Nelson voted exactly opposite to each other on the Gore resolution, there is a division of the people as to which was right, and we are of the opinion that Clapp's vote would be in a big majority, if the question was to be voted on in this state.

The fact that Steenerson has introduced a bill in Congress to have a government survey made of Red Lake River, will hold the bridge proposition to be indefinitely postponed as usual.

That Indian Treaty.

Because the Thief River Falls Times kicked about this territory being compelled to submit to an old Indian treaty, for government, instead of being allowed to govern ourselves by state laws, Mr. Calderwood accuses the Times of being opposed to temperance. This is not a question of temperance, but a question of the people of this territory being qualified to govern themselves by state laws.

The doings under those old Indian treaties have disgraced the intelligence of the people of northern Minnesota long enough, and are now hindering immigration to this part of the state, as the people of other states are coming to the conclusion that this is a wild Indian country, where the people must be governed by an old Indian treaty, and the sooner the Congressmen from northen Minnesota see to it to have those old treaties done away with, the better it will be for northern Minnesota.

It is time that the people of northern Minnesota, who have bought and made their homes on the lands that were an Indian reservation in 1855 and 1863, arose in their might and demand that those old Indian treaties be repealed, and that at once, as this is no longer a question of temperance, but a question of the people living here having the name of not being qualified to govern themselves without the assistance of out of date Indian treaties.

Mosskeg Farming.

Professor Alway, of the State University, gave a practical talk to the farmers at the Goodridge Hall, on last Friday afternoon, on the sub-duing of peat, or mosskeg land, so as to make it produce crops. There is a vast difference between deep peat swamps, and lands that are good clay subsoil and only from one to three feet of mosskeg on the top, according to Mr. Alway. He says that where the peat is not so deep that some dirt can be worked into it, that it will raise crops after it is well rotted, if there is not lacking some element that must be supplied. He says that potash is the main requirement of the peat lands of this locality, but as Germany now has the control of about all of the potash manufactured, it is at a prohibitive price at the present time.

Manure will take the place of potash to supply what is lacking in the soil, but the trouble is that a large number of the farmers have more mosskeg land than they have stock to make the manure to treat it.

Our experience with light mosskeg is to break it in the fall or spring, roll it down flat, and then mix about eight quarts of timothy seed with your flax seed, and disc it in with the flax seed. It does not in anyway injure the flax crop, and the next year, we had a good heavy crop of fine timothy hay. Any farmer that will visit our farm at Sunbeam next summer can see by personal observation that this method is a success.

Some farmer asked the experts at what season of the year mosskeg land should be broken, and they promptly answered at any time during the summer. Practical experience teaches us that this is not correct. A year ago last June, during the latter part of June, we broke one acre of this land to try it, and let it lay until last spring before seeding it to flax. As it was right beside late fall and spring breaking, we had a good opportunity to see which was the best. The one acre that we broke last June, was so badly over run with weeds, that we could hardly cut the flax on it, while the spring and fall breaking was clean and free from weeds, which satisfied us that we would do no more breaking on mosskeg land in the summer season.

We would be pleased to publish any practical experience of other farmers of this locality with the farming of mosskeg land.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies.
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY
J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

THE GOODRIDGE
PHARMACY.
We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and all articles found in a first class Drug Store.
Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.
DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist.

WATCH CHILD FOR WORMS

Worms sap child's strength rob child of food and make child fretful, irritated, nervous. Watch stool and at first sign or suspicion of worms give one-half to one lozenge Kickapoo Worm Killer, a candy worm remover. Gives immediate results, is laxative. Paralyzes and removes the worms, improves digestion and general health of child. Continue giving Kickapoo Worm Killer, until all signs of worms are gone 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam March 17th 1916

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Mar. 8, 1916. Notice is hereby given that Volney I. Burnett, of Rudell, Minn. who on Sept. 12th, 1912, made Homestead application Serial No. 08449 for S. W. ¼ S. E. ¼ Section 8, Township 152, N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 19th day of April, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Carl O. Johnson, of Hazel, Minn., Edwin T. Landby, of Rhoda, Minn. Ole J. Olson, T. T. Kvale, of Rudell, Minn.

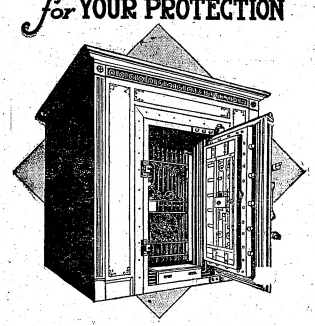
Proof made under act of June 6, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAHL
Register.

Doing His Best.

Teacher—Is there no way I can induce you, Johnny, to take some interest in your algebra? Johnny—Certainly, Miss Jinks. In fact, I do take an interest, but somehow I don't seem to be able to get hold of the principle.—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE
for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J.A.DUFFY Presdent, Keniy Fnderlie, Cashier

Cash Prize.

Flatbush—He always was a lucky sort of a guy.

Bensonhurst—What's happened?

"He's got the cash prize in a lottery."

"Really?"

"Yes, he's just married money."—Yonkers Statesman.

Protection.

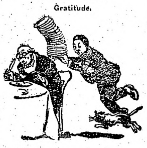
"What's the idea of using the pronoun 'we' so often in your articles?"

"Well," replied the editor, "tis a matter of self protection. In case anybody takes offense I want to sound as much as possible like a crowd."—Philadelphia Record.

AN IDEAL SPRING LAXATIVE.

A good and time tried remedy is Dr. King's New Life Pills. The first dose will move the sluggish bowels, stimulate the liver and clear the system of waste and blood impurities. You owe it to your self to clear the system of body poisons, accumalated during the winter. Dr. King's New Life Pills will do it. 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

Gratitude.



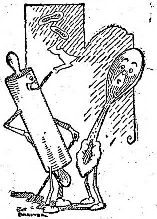
Patron—Ass!

Omnibus—Yes, sir! Thank you, sir! So many just calls me a donkey, sir!—Boston Journal.

DANGERS OF DRAFT

Drafts feel best when we are hot and perspiring, just when they are most dangerous and the result is Neuralgia, Stiff Neck, Sore Muscles or sometimes an attack of Rheumatism. In such cases apply Sloan's Liniment. It stimulates circulation to the sore and painful part. The blood flows freely and in a short time the stiffness and pain leaves. Those suffering from Neuralgia or Neuralgic Headache will find one or two applications of Sloan's Liniment will give grateful relief. The agonizing pain gives way to a tingling sensation of comfort and warmth and quiet rest and sleep is possible. Good for Neuritis too. Price 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

Cooking Utensils.



Sugar Spoon—I'm one of those golden spoons that get born in people's mouths!

Rolling Pin—You haven't got anything on me in the wealth line! I'm rolling in dough all the time.—Pittsburgh Dispatch.

COLDS QUICKLY RELIEVED

Many people cough and cough—from the beginning of Fall right through to Spring. Others get cold after cold. Take Dr. King's New Discovery and you will get almost immediate relief. It checks your cold, stops the racking, rasping, tissue-tearing cough, heals the inflammation; soothes the raw tubes. Easy to take, Antiseptic and Healing. Get a 50c. bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery to day. "It is certainly a great medicine and I keep a bottle of it continually on hand" writes W. C. Jesseman, Franconia, N. H. Money back if not satisfied.—Adv.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m.

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m,

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

THE SUNBEAM

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 1916. NO. 4

THE LOCAL NEWS

There is to be a big ball at Goodridge to-morrow night, given by the Modern Woodmen.

Christoffer Nisson is busy getting his spring's supply of hay home from the farm of Mr. Sund.

Bring your cream to the Highlanding Creamery and get your cash, and help build up your local creamery.

Local news are rather scarce this week, as all the farmers are staying at home waiting for the roads to settle.

Mail carrier Rome could not make the drive by way of Mayfield last Tuesday, owing to the breaking up of the roads.

Read the Washington News letter published in another column, as it fully explains the submarine issue.

FOR SALE: I have a good work horse for sale, weighing about 1300 pounds. James O'Brien, Section 25, Town of Kratka.

Read the new add of the Winton-Nichols Lumber Company published in another column.

The Highlanding Creamery Association have employed Mr. George Nereson, an experienced creamery man for the season.

Miss Erma Parnow returned from a visit in Norman county, with relatives, to her home, on last Friday.

There will be a way provided this spring for people living on the south side of Red Lake River to get across that river at Highlanding.

Farmers who do not want their land flooded should assist the water to break through the packed snow that is now filling the ditches.

All the farmers should be sure to treat their seed wheat for smut this spring, if they expect to get the highest market price for their grain this fall.

The Red Lake River is beginning to break up on the edges, and the river is already out of its banks, with good prospects for a big flood when the snow melts.

FOR SALE: On my farm, in the town of Kratka, I have 20 ton of fine No. 1 timothy hay, at $6.00 per ton cash.

C. Peterson, Kratka, Minn.

The snow still remains with us, and it now has the appearance of being a late spring, if spring don't kick old winter out of business suddenly.

A basket social will be held at the church at Highlanding, on April 22nd, at 7 o'clock P. M. for the benefit of Norwegian school. Everybody welcome.

People living on Red Lake River should look out for a big rush of water, when the large amount of snow now lying in this part of the country melts and starts down stream.

Red Lake County has let the contract for a large number of bridges to be built this summer. There are no bridges to be built in Pennington county east of Thief River Falls, as we have a NAVIGABLE river.

The Highlanding Creamery opened for the seasons run on April 1st. The creamery association have adopted a new method; and a good one, for buying cream, which is to pay the highest market price, cash on delivery. No more waiting for your monthly pay check, as your cash is ready as soon as the cream is tested.

WASHINGTON NEWS.

Washington, March 20.—If war results from the submarine controversy, the responsibility for that war will rest upon President Woodrow Wilson and his vacillating foreign policy. If war comes it will be war that might have been avoided. If war comes, America will pay for the Wilson administration with thousands of her best lives and millions of her treasure.

We have seen the submarine situation stated nowhere so clearly as it was recently explained by Senator Burton in his speech at Trenton. It is notable that Mr. Burton, who is an authority on international law, is the last of the Republican leaders to attack the administration's foreign policy. He has evidently felt that delicate situations created by the war the President should be unhampered by criticism. But when the crisis came and we began floundering toward the welter of blood in Europe, Mr. Burton has spoken plainly on the dangers of a shifty diplomacy. In a few sentences he showed why our present unenviable plight is due to President Wilson's vacillating foreign policy, and he explained this so clearly that anyone can understand it.

"On the tenth of February, 1915, the administration warned the German Government of the consequences of carrying out the policy foreshadowed in its admiralty proclamation in case it should result in destroying any merchant vessel of the United States or in causing the death of American citizens, and threatened to hold the German Government to strict accountability for any such act.

"A note from the Secretary of State on the 15th of May last limited the rule that the lives of non-combatents of neutral states should not be put in jeopardy on UNARMED merchantmen. The word 'unarmed' is important.

"In the latter part of January, 1916, The State Department in a note to the various powers sought to induce the Allies to disarm their merchantmen and placed especial stress on the disadvantages of submarines in conflict with armed merchantmen, saying in substance that it would not be fair that the submarine should be compelled to expose themselves to destruction from such vessels and that merchantmen should not be permitted to carry armament at all, stating further that the United States government was seriously considering the announcement of the purpose to treat a merchant vessel carrying guns as an auxiliary cruiser because of the changed conditions in maritime warfare resulting from the introduction of the submarine and its defenseless character.

"After the publication of this note, Germany and Austro-Hungary on about the 10th of February very promptly and adroitly announced that on and after March 1st they would regard all merchantmen carrying armanent as warships and would exercise the right to destroy them without warning.

"What did the President do then? He said, 'No, for such a course would involve the loss of life of American Citizen, and American citizens have the right to travel on merchantships armed for defense.'

"Thus we attempted to persuade England and France to give up a right which they claimed under international law, but would not ask American citizens to yield a right which we alleged belonged to them UNDER THE SAME LAW.

"In other words, we took the position that England and France had no right to arm their merchantmen, for thus they became warships, while, on the other hand, only a few weeks later we maintained that although they were warships, Germany had no right to sink them without warning

"Thus it appears that the whole controversy in which we are now engaged, fraught as it is with so much danger to the peace of the United States, WAS BROUGHT ABOUT BY SHIFTING OUR POSITION AND TAKING A STAND DIRECTLY CONTRARY TO THE ONE FIRST ASSUMED.

"No wonder it is hard to stand by the President. In Mexico we marched up the hill and then marched down again; in this controversy over the arming of merchantmen we marched down the hill and then marched up again.

"You may steer a ship by the north star, but you cannot steer it by a comet."

A POOR START FOR CONGRESS.

A. G. Anderson, of Ottertail County has filed for the Republican nomination for Congressman from this the ninth district, in opposition to Halvor Steenerson. The Roseau County Times in announcing Mr. Anderson's candidacy, makes an attack on Congressman Steenerson for voting against President Wilson's high sea policy. It is funny how different people consider this question; as for instance, we wrote a personal letter to both Senator Clapp and Congressman Steenerson congratulating and thanking them for their vote on that question. Our idea is, that an American has no more business to take passage on an armed English merchant ship than he has on a man of war at the present time, and the action of President Wilson, was no more or less than an attempt to allow an English armed merchantman to hide behind an American petticoat; until they got a chance to ram and sink the submarine. That is what we call taking sides in the European war, and Clapp and Steenerson were right when they voted for Americans to keep out of it.

FOR SALE: a farm near Red Lake River, for about half value. Inquire at this office.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 30 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 30 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 30 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

Kiewel Brewing Co.

Plummer, Minnesota.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributer of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber. Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Mcginn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
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McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave, N. Next door to court house.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

When In Goodridge
GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.
Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured

with LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a blood or constitutional disease, and in order to cure it you must take internal remedies. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly upon the blood and mucous surface. Hall's Catarrh Cure is not a quack medicine. It was prescribed by one of the best physicians in this country for years and is a regular prescription. It is composed of the best tonics known, combined with the best blood purifiers, acting directly on the mucous surfaces. The perfect combination of the two ingredients is what produces such wonderful results in curing catarrh. Send for testimonials, free.
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, price 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 31 905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

THAT INDIAN TREATY

It is disgusting to read in the eastern papers about that old Indian treaty of 1855, and the turmoil that it is creating in northern Minnesota. We received a letter from an eastern state friend a short time ago asking us if a good title to land could be had on this Indian territory, that we were occupying? The impression of eastern people, who are contemplating going west to acquire new homes, is, that this entire northern part of Minnesota is still an Indian Reservation, where the government Indian treaties are the laws of the Country.

There seems to be a certain class of people, mostly from the twin cities, assisted by a few cranks in this part of the state, who seem to want to keep that Indian treaty business stirred up to the limit, for about the time that it begins to die down a little, out comes some big daily newspaper, with big head lines telling the people of eastern states about the violations of law under that Indian treaty, on that great big Indian reservation in Northern Minnesota, which reaches from Moorehead nearly to Duluth.

This is not a question of temperance at the present time, but a question of the people of northern Minnesota being qualified to govern themselves under their state laws.

The wife of a Seattle hardware dealer answered her door-bell and found a peddler on the porch.

He was selling the greatest potato parer ever invented and he gave a demonstration that convinced her at once, and she handed over the quarter.

When the husband came home she showed him her bargain, and told him what she paid for it. Imagine her consternation when he said:

"I have a gross of these down in the store, and I sell them for ten cents cash—when I find a purchaser."

The woman always has the last word, and hers was to the point: "Then, for goodness sake, why don't you let people know what you have for sale?"

That is just what the smaller retailers will have to do. They must let people know what they have for sale, or see all the big mail order houses get all the cash business, while they extend credit.—Ex.

The Thief River Falls News-Press is making bitter attacks on County Auditor Anderson, for some small errors made in the taxation of assessments in Thief River Falls. The ditch tax paying farmers are fully aware that the News-Press is a little bit sore over the election of T. P. Anderson, as County Auditor, but if you want another race, come on, the ditch tax paying farmers are in line, and ready to do business at the ballot box. And if they get the opportunity this year, which we believe they will get under the Constitution of the State of Minnesota, they will make a farther clean up in some quarters.

The Town of Goodridge will land the $200 prize given by the Cummins campaign committee, for the township that showed the largest increase in the vote since the last general election. Goodridge had an increase of over 100 per cent, and they claim the blot. It is undoubtedly a surprise to the donators that this prize goes to the youngest county and village in the state, but they will have to sit up and take notice that eastern Pennington county is growing some.

FARMERS WANT BRIDGE.

Farmers in the northern part of the county are anxious to have a bridge constructed across Thief River to make possible a shorter cut into the city and have raised $1000 among themselves, with about $400 from the township. They propose to build a gravelled highway north to the Marshall county line and this bridge is included in the project. They will ask an appropriation from the county commissioners. —Thief River Falls News-Press.

This would be a great assistance to draw farmers trade from Marshall county to Thief River Falls, and there had ought to be liberal assistance given by the county commissioners, to build a bridge across Thief River, but they would not even say by a resolution the fact that the Red Lake River was a non-navigable stream east of Thief River Falls; so the farmers of their own county could get a bridge across it. However we have about got a monkey-wrench ready to throw into that navigable river machine which has been working so slick in the past.

THE ACHES OF HOUSE CLEANING.

The drawing of muscles, the soreness, stiffness and agonizing pain of Rheumatism quickly yield to Sloan's Liniment. It stimulates circulation to the painful part. Just apply as directed to the sore parts. In a short time the pain gives way to a tingling sensation of comfort and warmth. Here's proof—"I have had wonderful relief since I used your Liniment on my knee. To think one application gave me relief. Sorry I haven't space to tell you the history. Thanking you for what your remedy has done for me."—James S. Ferguson, Philada, Pa. Sloan's Liniment kills pain. 25c. at Druggist.—Advertisement.

Statement of the Ownership, Management, Circulation, Etc., Required by the Act of Congress of August 24, 1912.

Of THE SUNBEAM, published weekly at Sunbeam, Minn., for April 1st 1916.

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington

Before me, a Notary Public in and for the State and county aforesaid, personally appeared M. G. Hunt, who having been duly sworn according to law, deposes and says that she is the Publisher of THE SUNBEAM, and that the following is, to the best of her knowledge and belief, a true statement of the ownership managment, etc., of the aforesaid publication for the date shown in the above caption, required by the Act of August 24, 1912, embodied in section 443, Postal Laws and Regulations, to-wit:

1. That the names and addresses of the publisher, editor, managing editor, and business managers are:
Publisher M. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn., Editor W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn., Managing Editor W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn., Business Managers W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

2. That the owners are:
W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

3. That the known bondholders mortgagee, and other security holders owning or holding 1 per cent of more of total amount of bonds, mortgages, or other securities are: There ar none.

M. G. Hunt, Publisher

Sword to me this 1st day of April 1916.

[SEAL]

W. G. Hunt,
Notary Public.
Pennington County, Minn.

My commission expires February 1st, 1918.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH

FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND. Cashier

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and all articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist.

Good Company.

As friends and companions, as teachers and consolers, as recreators and amusers, books are always with us and always ready to respond to our wants. We can take them with us in our wanderings or gather them around us at our firesides. In the lonely wilderness and the crowded city their spirit will be with us, giving a meaning to the seemingly confused movements of humanity and peopling the desert with their own bright creations.—John Alfred Langford.

TO RID CHILD OF WORMS.

Don't scold the fretful, nervous child. Often its due to worms. Get rid of these by giving one-half to one lozenge Kickapoo Worm Killer, a laxative worm candy. Giving only plain nourishing food, lots of out-door exerise and put to bed early. Watch stools and continue giving Kickapoo Worm Killer Lozenges, they will positively remove the worms 25c. at Druggists.—Adv.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam March 17th 1916

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn., Mar. 8. 1916. Notice is hereby given that Volney I. Burnett, of Rudell, Minn, who on Sept. 12th, 1912, made Homestead application Serial No. 08449 for S. W. ¼ S. E. ¼ Section 8, Township 152, N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 19th day of April, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Carl O. Johnson, of Hazel, Minn.; Edwin T. Lande; of Rhoda, Minn; Ole J. Olson, F. T. Kvale, of Rudell, Minn.

Proof made under act of June 6, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAHL
Register.

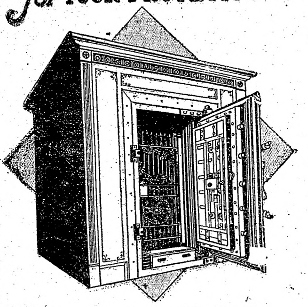
Doing His Best.

Teacher—Is there no way I can induce you, Johnny, to take some interest in your algebra? Johnny—Certainly, Miss Jinks. In fact, I do take an interest, but somehow I don't seem to be able to get hold of the principle.—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE *for* YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY Presdent, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

OUR PUBLIC FORUM

Frank Trumbull

ON UNIFICATION OF RAILROAD JURISDICTION.

There is no more perplexing problem in government today than the proper regulation of railroads, and no one more capable of discussing the subject than those who finance and manage railroad properties, for experience is the handmaiden of understanding and practical wisdom the stepping stone to success.

Frank Trumbull, Chairman of the Railroad Executive Advisory Committee on Federal Relations, when asked for his views on the effect of regulation upon railroad investments, said in part:

"The desirability of regulation is, of course, admitted. Whether the regulation the railroads have had is a success is a fair subject for discussion. One thing is certain—there is at present practically no appetite for fresh investment in railroads; that is for new construction or large improvements.

"Now that an efficient banking system has been established by the Federal government, a solution of the railway problem, fair alike to investors and to the rest of the public, is first in importance among our national domestic questions. The interdependence of railway owners and employees and of the shipping and traveling public has been demonstrated so often that I do not attempt here to prove it over again.

"Are railroad managers entirely to blame? Suppose you are attempting to administer a railroad in an honest and straightforward way. Most railroads are so managed; there have been some exceptions, just as there have been wicked bankers, farmers who put their best apples in the top of the barrel, and other people who have made sharp horse trades. But in either of the cases mentioned, does anyone expect the State to penalize the banking business as a whole or the apple business or the raising of horses?

"The situation is much as if you had built a hotel in some good sized town, say, twenty or thirty years ago. Probably very few, if any, of the bedrooms were provided with bathrooms. Perhaps the furniture consisted of a bed, a bureau, a wash-stand and two or three chairs. Suppose that after investing your money in that way the State passed a law stipulating that the price per room should not be over two dollars per day. Suppose after that the State passed other laws requiring a certain number of bath rooms, additional furnishings, fire escapes, screens on all the windows, sanitary appliances, etc. Perhaps these requirements are reasonable and in the public interest, but where would you get the money for new and better hotels under such restrictions of profits? I have said that the situation of the railroads is much like that, but the hotel investment is simplicity itself as compared with investing in a railroad."

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

AVOID SPRING COLDS

Sudden changes, high winds, shifting seasons cause colds and grippe, and these spring colds are annoying and dangerous and are likely to turn into a chronic summer cough. In such cases take a treatment of Dr. King's New Discovery, a pleasant Laxative Tar Syrup. It soothes the cough, checks the cold and helps break up an attack of grippe. Its already prepared, no mixing or fussing. Just ask your druggist for a bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery. Tested and tried for over 40 years.—Adv.

KEEP YOUR SKIN CLEAR AND HEALTHY.

There is only one way to have a clear healthy complexion and that is to keep the bowels active and regular. Dr. King's New Life Pills will make your complexion healthy and clear, move the bowels gently, stimulate the liver, cleanse the system and purify the blood. A splendid spring medicine. 25c. at your Druggist.—Advertisement.

W. G. Hunt

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN.

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. FRIDAY, APRIL 14, 1916. NO. 5

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

John Homme, the Highlanding well digger, was transacting business at Sunbeam Wednesday.

The fields are beginning to get bare of snow and with favorable weather seeding will start next week.

James O'Brien, Wm. Parnow and daughter Erma made a pleasant call at Sunbeam, on Sunday afternoon.

FOR SALE: I have a good work horse for sale, weighing about 1800 pounds. James O'Brien, Section 25, Town of Kratka.

Miss Ella and Marie Causin returned to Thief River Falls, on last Saturday, where they are attending high school, after a weeks vacation with their parents.

We had a fine shower of rain on Wednesday, which helped to dispose of a large amount of the snow, and dump the water into Red Lake River.

FOR SALE: On my farm, in the town of Kratka, I have 20 ton of fine No. 1 timothy hay, at $8.00 per ton cash.

C. Peterson, Kratka, Minn.

The Red Lake River now makes a solid division line between north and south Pennington county, as it can not be crossed with boats or on the ice.

A large number of our farmers received letters from Professor Alway, of the State University, requesting the farmers experience farming peat land.

The Red Lake River is higher at this point than it has been for the past ten years, before the ice went out, and we would advise the people of Crookston and Grand Forks to prepare far higher water in the rivers, than they have had for years.

The roads have been in horrible condition this spring, and the Star Route mail carriers have had hard work to get through on their regular routes, but people should consider that mail carriers are only human beings, and can not get over impassable roads any better than a private individual.

This, the Highlanding township, part of Pennington county are in no danger of suffering from floods; as the ditches are rapidly dumping the surplus water into Red Lake River, where it promptly leaves us for points down river. Look out below there, for there is lots of water heading your way now days.

Because some of the officials of the Highlanding Creamery Association are store keepers, it does not indicate that they are going to pay in store pay for cream delivered at the Highlanding Creamery. You get your check for cash for your cream, and you can spend your own money where and with whom you please. Bring on your cream and get the highest market price in cash, at the Highlanding Creamery.

County Attorney Youngquist, of Polk county has sounded a warning to the sellers of soft drinks, that no near beer, or malt liquors of any kind will be permitted to be sold in that county after April 20th. But he has not got the power to prevent a man from sending to Red Lake Falls or Plummer, and buying a case of beer or whiskey for his own use. That's right let the grass grow in the cities and towns of Polk and Pennington counties, while Red Lake gains the prosperity that they voted for.

THE MEXICAN SITUATION.

Judging from the records made by the American troops in Mexico it would not be necessary to call for any volunteers to clean up Mexico and establish peace there, and the only way to do it, is the same as we done in Cuba. Clean those Greasers up right, and put them under the control of the United States, the same as Cuba is. If Cuba was allowed to do as they see fit about the management of their affairs, there would be a continual revolution there, the same as there is in Mexico. To capture and execute Villa will no more solve the Mexican situation, than it would solve the sheep tick pest, by catching a sheep and picking off a tick and destroying it. President Wilson should never sound a recall of the American troops from Mexico, until they have cleaned up that country and established a stable government.

From latest reports it appears that the Carranza troops, of their so called government, instead of assisting to capture Villa, are massing their troops in other quarters, and we may expect soon to hear that the state militia will be called to the Mexican frontier, for President Wilson has been annoyed long enough so that he will not now recall the American troops until they have put an end to bandit war fare in that country, and establish as peaceable a country as Cuba has, under the protection of this government.

The Red Lake River raised about four inches to-day.

All ditches running into the river are bank full to-day.

Alfred Hammarsten, is one of our first farmers to invest in an Overland automobile.

People sending to the catalog houses for goods, can now obtain post-office money orders at Sunbeam post office.

The prospects now are that we will not have such a very late spring, as the land will soon be fit for seeding.

We understand that Lars Hyland has bought the Andrew Feland farm, on Section 6, town of Deer Park.

Don't forget the Basket Social at the Highlanding Church, to be held on the 22nd of April, for the benefit of Norwegian school.

With about four more inches of a rise of Red Lake River and part of it will start across country for the Clearwater River, and O'Neill's dam will not amount to a dam.

Fred Brown has two teams that he will use doing road grading this summer, and our township supervisors can now get some road work done that is badly needed on the south side of Red Lake River.

This is the season of a political year that the country publisher begins to get free plate matter, booming different candidates for office. The plate houses manufacture it, and send it free to the country rubes, expecting of course that they have no ideas of their own, as to who they or their subscribers prefer to have elected to the different offices, within the gift of the people, until they get it in the form of free plate booms from the city.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON. If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of calling, call on Tallock Dable, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.60
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
(No refund on cartons)		
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physicians as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

Kiewel Brewing Co.

Plummer, Minnesota.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY

Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured with LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a blood or constitutional disease, and in order to cure it you must take internal remedies. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly upon the blood and mucous surface. Hall's Catarrh Cure is not a quack medicine. It was prescribed by one of the best physicians in this country for years and is a regular prescription. It is composed of the best tonics known, combined with the best blood purifiers, acting directly on the mucous surfaces. The perfect combination of the two ingredients is what produces such wonderful results in curing catarrh. Send for testimonials, free.
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, price 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

FOR SALE: a farm near Red Lake River, for about half value. Inquire at this office.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Subscribe for THE SUNBEAM.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber.

Complete stocks at Goodridge Kratka and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Mcginn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Northern Commercial Company
Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 192 Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer.
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house.

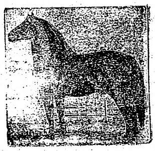
Dr. H. G. Helber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

When In Goodridge
GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.
Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

STALLION FREEDON



Full blooded Percheron, will stand for the season of 1916, as follows: at Highlanding, Monday and Tuesdays, At Erie, Wednesdays and Thursdays. At home on my farm on Sundays. Freedon is a handsome dark brown stallion, 5 years old, weighing 1700 pounds.

John Homme, owner,
Highlanding, Minn.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Glass of Hot Water Before Breakfast a Splendid Habit

Open sluices of the system each morning and wash away the poisonous, stagnant matter.

Those of us who are accustomed to feel dull and heavy when we arise; splitting headache, stuffy from a cold, foul tongue, nasty breath, acid stomach, lame back, can, instead, both look and feel as fresh as a daisy always by washing the poisons and toxins from the body with phosphated hot water each morning.

We should drink, before breakfast, a glass of real hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it to flush from the stomach, liver, kidneys and ten yards of bowels the previous day's indigestible waste, sour bile and poisonous toxins; thus cleansing, sweetening and purifying the entire alimentary canal before putting more food into the stomach.

The action of limestone phosphate and hot water on an empty stomach is wonderfully invigorating. It cleans out all the sour fermentations, gases, waste and acidity and gives one a splendid appetite for breakfast and it is said to be but a little while until the roses begin to appear in the cheeks. A quarter pound of limestone phosphate will cost very little at your druggist or from the store, but is sufficient to make anyone who is bothered with billousness, constipation, stomach trouble or rheumatism a real enthusiast on the subject of internal sanitation. Try it and you are assured that you will look better and feel better in every way shortly.—Adv.

Other Things, Though.

Bill—Didn't your ocean trip take all of the ginger out of you?

Jill—Ginger? I didn't eat any ginger!

TENDER SKINNED BABIES

With Rashes and Irritations Find Comfort in Cuticura. Trial Free.

Baby's tender skin requires mild, soothing properties such as are found in the Cuticura Soap and Ointment. Cuticura Soap is so sweet, pure and cleansing and Cuticura Ointment so soothing and healing, especially when baby's skin is irritated and rashy.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

When a married woman begins to juggle dumb-bells it's her husband's cue to cultivate the acquaintance of a divorce lawyer.

For a really fine coffee at a moderate price, drink Denison's Seminole Brand, 35c the lb., in sealed cans.

Only one merchant in each town sells Seminole. If your grocer isn't the one, write the Denison Coffee Co., Chicago, for a souvenir and the name of your Seminole dealer.

Buy the 3 lb. Canister Can for $1.00.—Adv.

A woman's mind is nearly always on dress—which may explain the frequent changes of both.

SALTS IF BACKACHY OR KIDNEYS TROUBLE YOU

Eat Less Meat If Your Kidneys Aren't Acting Right or If Back Hurts or Bladder Bothers You.

When you wake up with backache and dull misery in the kidney region it generally means you have been eating too much meat, says a well-known authority. Meat forms uric acid which overworks the kidneys in their effort to filter it from the blood and they become sort of paralyzed and loggy. When your kidneys get sluggish and clog you must relieve them like you relieve your bowels; removing all the body's urinous waste, else you have backache, sick headache, dizzy spells; your stomach sours, tongue is coated, and when the weather is bad you have rheumatic twinges. The urine is cloudy, full of sediment, channels often get sore, water scalds and you are obliged to seek relief two or three times during the night.

Either consult a good, reliable physician at once or get from your pharmacist about four ounces of Jad Salts; take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast for a few days and your kidneys will then act fine. This famous salts is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and has been used for generations to clean and stimulate sluggish kidneys, also to neutralize acids in the urine so it no longer irritates, thus ending bladder weakness.

Jad Salts is a life saver for regular meat eaters. It is inexpensive, cannot injure and makes a delightful, effervescent lithia-water drink.—Adv.

Theatrical managers and astronomers are always trying to discover new stars.

Every Household Needs It.

For cuts, burns sprains and bruises, Hanford's Balsam of Myrrh should give quick relief. These may happen any day in any home and the prudent housewife will always keep a bottle on hand. Adv.

Farsighted is the man who doesn't allow success to throw him off his guard against a reverse of fortune.

TELEGRAPH LINES IN MEXICO TO BE USED BY U.S. ARMY

CO-OPERATION BY MEXICAN OFFICIALS IN BANDIT CHASE IS INDICATED BY OFFER TO GENERAL PERSHING.

AVIATORS IN CHIHUAHUA ARE TREATED COURTEOUSLY

Cavalry Under Brown and Dodd Driving South From Satevo With Great Speed—Pershing Moving Along Trail Directing Pursuit of Bandit Chieftain.

San Antonio, Texas, April 11.—Co-operation to a limited extent by the Mexican military authorities in the work of the American punitive forces in Mexico was indicated by their offer to General Pershing of the use of the telegraph and telephone lines.

The offer was made to the aviators who landed in Chihuahua last week and was reported by General Pershing to General Funston. His report was sent from some part of the field whose location was withheld here. It did not pass over telegraph lines, but was transmitted via aeroplane and wireless routes to Columbus.

Airmen Treated Courteously.

The drivers of the aeroplanes that visited Chihuahua said they had been treated courteously by General Gutierrez, commanding officer at Chihuahua after it was demonstrated that they had come on a friendly mission, although before that fact was determined by the alarmed public, a few stones had been thrown at them and a shot or two fired. No one was injured.

General Pershing said some supplies had been purchased in Chihuahua and that there appeared no disposition on the part of those with stores to withhold their goods, but that the limited amount of supplies at Chihuahua at present made it almost impossible to get provisions.

Cavalry Driving South.

The present position of the advanced columns was not made public but it was known that cavalry columns under Colonels Brown and Dodd are driving south from Satevo with all speed.

Officers here had no information that either force had gone so far as Parral, but they said the receipt of such information would be no surprise.

General Pershing himself is moving south along the trail to Satevo, personally directing so far as possible the pursuit of Villa and the search of the mountains and plains adjacent to the trails being followed.

Before leaving his headquarters on the San Geronimo ranch north of Guererro General Pershing said General Luis Herrera, the Carranza general, whose defection was reported, called upon him and that the two had discussed in a friendly manner the efforts being made by both governments to run down the common enemy.

BAKER STILL OPTIMISTIC

Lack of News From Mexico Does Not Shake His Hopes.

Washington, April 11. — Sunday brought no dispatches to break the silence of several days regarding the operations of the American expedition in Mexico. Nevertheless, Secretary Baker reiterated his optimism for early success of the hunt for Villa. Lack of news since last Tuesday regarding progress of General Pershing's campaign had not shaken official's hopes. It is pointed out that important developments may have occurred since it was last possible for the extreme advance columns to communicate with their field base.

AMERICAN TROOPS BEING HURRIED ACROSS BORDER

El Paso, Texas, April 10.—A civilian, who has just arrived here from Columbus, reported that additional troops are being hurried south into Mexico from the base as rapidly as they can be provided with transportation and equipment.

Local officials in El Paso made representations to the military authorities and two infantry battalions were sent from Fort Bliss to act as reserves to the patrols who are on guard every night in the principal streets here. The police officials said they fear trouble with Mexicans in Juarez.

Prizes for Mexican Farmers.

Mexico City, Mex., April 10.—In a manifesto to Mexican farmers, General Gonzales offers a prize of $1,000 to the planter in each township under his jurisdiction, which includes the states of Mexico, Puebla, Morelos, Tlaxcala, Hidalgo and Caxaca, for the best planted field. The farmers are warned that the nation faces a serious crisis because of a crop shortage resulting from untilled lands and tells them that only their patriotic industry can forestall the misery of a cereal shortage.

FOR DEMANDS OF CROP-MOVING

RESERVE BANK TO ISSUE SMALL DENOMINATION NOTES.

Total of $5,800,000 Held By Minneapolis Institution—Additional $11,000,000 Subject to Call.

Minneapolis, Minn., April 10.—With the spring planting at hand, the Federal Reserve bank of Minneapolis is already taking steps to provide small-denomination reserve notes in sufficient volume to meet the demands of crop-moving, after harvest this fall. A total of $5,800,000 of currency is held at present by the bank, with the possibility that it will be kept intact until fall. An additional $11,000,000 of new and unissued bills is held in Washington, subject to call. Crop demands of last fall necessitated the issue of approximately $7,200,000, part of which is now coming back for redemption and $6,000,000 more, previously issued, may be depended upon to produce additional redemption.

VOLUNTEER ARMY BILL PLAN SAVED IN SENATE

Amendment to Chamberlain Measure to Eliminate Section Voted Down, 36 to 34.

Washington, April 8.—The amendment to the Chamberlain army bill, providing for the elimination of the volunteer provision, was voted down, 36 to 34, by the Senate after one of the hardest-fought struggles that has marked this session of Congress. Senator Clapp of Minnesota voted to eliminate the provision and Senator Nelson lined up with the winning side.

The section under dispute provides for the organization by congressional districts of 261,000 federal volunteers, wholly under the control of the President and for their training in peace times under such regulations as the President may prescribe.

RUSSIAN HOSPITAL SHIP IS SUNK BY A SUBMARINE

London, April 10.—Four ships sunk and another torpedoed but still afloat, formed the latest toll of hostile submarines here.

One engineer and eight Lascars of the crew of the steamer Chantala, bound for Calcutta, were killed when the vessel was sunk by a submarine. Ninety-two survivors were landed at Malta.

The Russian hospital ship Portugal was sunk by a submarine on March 30, according to official announcement by the Russian admiralty. The report reached Russian authorities through the Hungarian Red Cross organization which expressed the belief that the sinking of the ship must have been the result of a "grievous misunderstanding."

FADING HOPES OF EARLY ENDING OF CHASE REVIVED

El Paso, April 10.—Francisco Villa has been definitely located at La Bouquilla, according to a code message received here from Torreon, Mex. La Bouquilla is 55 miles southeast of Satevo and about an equal distance north of Parral.

The message from Torreon has again revived the fading hopes of a successful termination to General Pershing's expedition. American troops are known to have reached Satevo and are believed to have pushed south of that town. The chance that another brilliant dash like Dodd's ride to Guerrero may bring the troopers up with the fugitive bandit is being eagerly discussed here.

JUAREZ TROOPS PLAN REVOLT

Disaffection Among Carranza Troops Is Reported Along Border.

El Paso, April 10.—For days reports have been current here that trouble was brewing in Juarez and at other points where Carranza troops are concentrated in proximity to the border. These reports reached a climax in information from presumably responsible sources that the garrison at Juarez would revolt tomorrow night.

While the majority of the stories were to the effect that the disaffections among the troops of the de facto government were directed against Americans, there was no basis for this belief, other than the general nervousness which has been prevalent on the border since General Pershing's columns crossed the frontier.

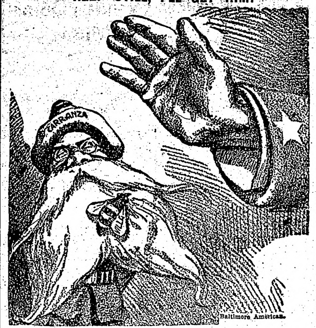
Applies for Pardon for W. J. Smith.

St. Paul, April 10.—Mrs. Walter J. Smith has made formal application for pardon for her husband, who on Tuesday in scheduled to begin his term in the penitentiary. Immediately after Mrs. Smith had made her application Mrs. Robert C. Picket was notified of the fact and attorneys for Pickit began preparations of a similar application in his behalf.

State Closes Case Against Lorimer.

Chicago, April 8.—Argument on the motion of the defense in the trial of William Lorimer, former president of the defunct Chicago bank, for the dismissal of counts in the conspiracy indictment has been continued. The state has closed its case and following a conference of attorneys, 18 conspiracy counts in the conspiracy indictment and the two embezzlement indictments charging Lorimer with allowing the bank to receive deposits although he knew the bank to be insolvent still remain.

"KEEP STILL, I'LL GET HIM!"



Baltimore American.

THREE MORE AMERICANS ARE KILLED BY BANDITS

Tucson, Ariz., April 8.—Three United States citizens and one Spaniard were killed by Mexican bandits nine miles south of Rosario, Sinaloa, Mexico, according to advices received here from Mazatlan at the office of the Southern Pacific railroad company.

Former Conductor Wallace, F. C. Burke and Roderick Davidson, Americans, and former Conductor Radrigo, a Spaniard, were the bandits' victims, according to the railroad report.

REYES ON WAY TO JOIN VILLA

MANY BANDITS PASS DURANGO RAILROAD NEAR TORREON.

Outlaws Reported Operating in Sierra Mojada, One of the Wildest Spots in Mexico.

Torreon, Mex., April 11. — Canuto Reyes, at the head of a number of bandits, passed the Durango railroad near Pedricena going north. It is supposed that his object is to join Villa who, according to latest reports, is somewhere midway between Torreon and Parral. Pedricena is about 30 miles southwest of Torreon.

Fresh Bandits Arriving.

A large number of bandits are reported by arrivals from the north to be operating in the Sierra Mojada. The Sierra Mojada is 120 miles north of Torreon and an equal distance west of Parral. It is one of the wildest and most desolate spots in Mexico. There is a good deal of speculation here as to the possibility of Villa and Canuto Reyes planning to concentrate their forces in this Sierra. If they do, any troops coming from the direction of Parral would have to cross the terrible Mapimi desert, a burning waste stretching 100 miles north and south and from 50 to 60 miles in breadth. It is a spot that is dreaded by Mexicans and shunned by foreigners.

FORMER HUERTA GENERAL TO FIGHT AMERICAN ARMY

Salazar Crosses Border at El Paso and Is Said to Have Large Following.

El Paso, Texas, April 11.—General Ynez Salazar, one of the best known of the former Huerta generals who has been living here is reported to have crossed the border with the announced intention of taking up arms against the United States. The information was given to the police by a man who was closely associated with Salazar and was accepted by them as true after investigation.

The man who gave the police their information said that some time ago Salazar received a letter from General Carranza offering him a command in the field. It was the result of this letter he said that Salazar decided to return to Mexico. Salazar is credited with having a considerable following in Northern Chihuahua.

Asks Cotton Exchange Inquiry.

Washington, April 10.—Representative Heflin of Alabama has introduced a resolution asking for an investigation of the New York Cotton Exchange by the House commerce committee. He said he was convinced that a "conspiracy exists and has existed for some time, to hold down the price of cotton."

British Seize American Ship.

Washington, April 7.—Seizure by a British man of war of the American sailing ship Dirigo, bound from Seattle for Sweden, with a cargo of barley has been reported to the state department by the vessel's owners, who urged that a vigorous protest be made. The ship and her cargo have been thrown into a prize court, and it is understood the British authorities seek to have both condemned on the ground that the cargo, conditional contraband, was destined ultimately for Germany.

TO AWAIT REPLY FROM BERLIN

CABINET DEFERS ACTION ON SINKING OF SUSSEX.

Administration Virtually Concludes German Submarine Torpedoed British Channel Steamer.

Berlin, April 10 (via London).—The German government is able to announce that no German submarine or warship was responsible for the explosion which damaged the British steamship Sussex.

Washington, April 10.—President Wilson returned to Washington at 4:30 Saturday afternoon. A wireless from the Mayflower, on which he left for a Potomac river cruise, informed the White House of his intention to return immediately. No reason was assigned for the sudden change.

Washington, April 10—President Wilson and his cabinet discussed at length the recent attacks on merchant vessels carrying Americans and agreed to defer any decisive steps while awaiting the German government's reply to the inquiry of Ambassador Gerard as to whether German submarines sank the Sussex, Englishman, Manchester Engineer and Eagle Point.

Information Expected Soon.

The President and Secretary Lansing expect the desired information from Berlin to arrive at any time.

President Wilson left Washington on the naval yacht Mayflower taking with him complete data on the Sussex and other cases prepared for him at the state department. Any information will be sent to him immediately by wireless.

Support for Commanders?

Although some ranking officials of the government already have concluded that Germany is deliberately attacking vessels regardless of the rights of neutrals, it is declared authoritatively that the United States cannot question the German government's good faith until full opportunity has been allowed for a response to Ambassador Gerard's inquiries and for a demonstration of whether submarine commanders are supported in attacking vessels contrary to international law.

The administration virtually has concluded that a German submarine torpedoed the Sussex, and officials now consider the principal point at issue to be whether Germany will adequately punish the officer responsible.

COLLECTIONS TO FINANCE CAMPAIGN OF MURDER

Chicago, April 10. — Poison plots against European rulers were further uncovered here by a statement of Edward J. Fleming, one of the assistants to State's Attorney Hoyne, who claims that plans for wholesale assassination have been formulated not only in New York, but in San Francisco, Patterson, N. J., and Lynn, Mass. Fleming would not divulge the name of his informant, who he said was a member of the band.

"Even now," he said, "the anarchists are making collections to finance their campaign of murder.

The state's attorney refused to divulge the identity of the man who revealed the alleged plot and said that his investigators were seeking to confirm the statements.

Dutch Steamer Disabled.

London, April 10.—Lloyds reports that the Dutch steamer Eemdijk from Baltimore March 18, for Rotterdam, has been damaged and is being towed into harbor. All the crew were saved.

Russians Advance on Trebizond.

Petrograd, April 8.—Russian troops are now advancing on the Turkish Black sea port of Trebizond from both the east and south, according to official dispatches received here. In an engagement south of Trebizond the Turks were driven out of fortified positions, which were occupied by the Slavs. In a Black sea naval fight Russian submarines sank a Turkish steamer, convoyed by a torpedo boat, and 11 sailing ships laden with coal. A Russian battleship bombarded at long range the Turkish cruiser Midilla.

PROSPERITY IN WESTERN CANADA

900 Million Dollars in New Wealth Added in 1915.

Canada as a whole has enjoyed wonderful prosperity in 1915, from the products of the farm, the orchard and the centres of industry. No country wrote a brighter page of history in agricultural and industrial development during 1915 than Canada. Nearly a billion bushels of grain produced. Taxes in Western Canada average $24 and will not exceed $35 per quarter section, which includes all taxes. No taxes on improvements.

When Western Canada was faced with her enormous harvest last fall the military authorities decided that soldiers in Canada could give the Empire no better service for the time being than to assist in harvesting the crops. For that reason leave of absence was given to soldiers who wished to work in the harvest fields, and their labor was an important factor in harvesting the big crops successfully.

The necessity for increasing the agricultural production is commanding even more attention in 1916, and it is now announced that soldiers in Canada may obtain leave of absence from their military duties in the spring for a certain length of time to enable them to plant the seed for the crops in every Province of the Dominion.

The fact that the Government recognizes the seeding and harvesting of Canada's crops as being of the first importance is perhaps the best evidence that conscription or any increase of taxes which would reduce the agricultural activity of Canada will never be considered by the authorities.

Owing to the number who have enlisted for overseas service it has been found necessary to secure farm labor in the United States. It is hoped that fifty thousand can be secured.—Advertisement.

Perhaps the best hand a man can hold in the game of life is the hand of some good woman.

LADIES CAN WEAR SHOES

One size smaller after using Allen's Foot-Ease, the antiseptic powder for the feet. Shaken into shoes and used in foot-bath. Allen's Foot-Ease makes tight shoes feel easy, and gives instant relief to corns and bunions. Try it today. Sold everywhere, 25c. For FREE trial package. Address, Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y. Adv.

Anachronism.

Nearly all of the prominent business men of America have some connection with the church; many of them are conspicuous leaders of Christian enterprise. Industrially they are Doctor Jekyll; ecclesiastically they are Mr. Hyde. What use is there in glossing the matter? They are proud of being just and fair where it is an economic necessity; they are brutally callous where it is a religious grace. The employer who dare not rip a faithful but gray-haired mechanic from his lathe and throw him upon the mercy of the community will tear a faithful but gray-haired preacher from his pulpit and drop him upon the lean, cold bosom of charity.—Joseph H. Odell in Atlantic.

Another War Hero.

Mrs. Peck—The papers are full of deeds of heroism performed by men for the sake of their country, but one never hears of a man performing a deed of daring for the woman he loves.

Henry Peck—I'm sure I did, my dear.

Mrs. Peck—You! Why, what brave thing did you do, I'd like to know?

Henry Peck—Why, I—er—let you marry me, d—didn't I?

Broke Poor Father.

First Kid—We got a piano at our house.

Second Kid—So've we. We got ours on the insolvent plan.

HANDY HUSBAND

Knew How to Get Part of the Breakfast.

"'I know one dish I can prepare for breakfast as well as any cook on earth,' said my husband one morning when the cook was ill and he had volunteered to help get breakfast. He appeared with his dish and I discovered it was Grape-Nuts which, of course, was easy to prepare for it was perfectly cooked at the factory, but it was a good illustration of the convenience of having Grape-Nuts about.

"We took up Grape-Nuts immediately after returning from a five years' sojourn in a hot country. Our stomachs were in bad condition and we were in poor health generally.

"In a day or two we liked Grape-Nuts better than any other kind of food on the table. We both gained steadily in health and strength, and this was caused by Grape-Nuts and Postum.

"A friend of ours had a similar experience. She was seriously ill with indigestion and could find nothing to eat that would not give her heartburn and palpitation, especially at night.

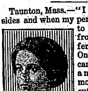
"She found that a small dish of Grape-Nuts with cream made her a satisfactory supper and gave her a comfortable night's rest. In a short time she gained several pounds in weight."

"There's a Reason." Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

GIRL COULD NOT WORK

How She Was Relieved from Pain by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.



Taunton, Mass.—"I had pains in both sides and when my periods came I had to stay at home from work and suffer a long time. One day a woman came to our house and asked my mother why I was suffering. Mother told her that I suffered every month and she said, 'Why don't you buy a bottle of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound?' My mother bought it and the next month I was so well that I worked all the month without staying at home a day. I am in good health now and have told lots of girls about it."—Miss CLARICE MORIN, 22 Russell Street, Taunton, Mass.

Thousands of girls suffer in silence every month rather than consult a physician. If girls who are troubled with painful or irregular periods, backache, headache, dragging-down sensations, fainting spells or indigestion would take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, a safe and pure remedy made from roots and herbs, much suffering might be avoided.

Write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. (confidential) for free advice which will prove helpful.

Gold Dust by Mail.

A Watertown (N. Y.) man has just received a bag of gold dust, mailed to him from Klondike in 1889, three tags with 20 addresses showing the lengths to which he had gone to prevent that filthy lucre's overtaking him. The flight of the average man from such a peril would make a glacier look like a Fokker aeroplane.

It Never Came Back

Backache Sufferer! Thousands will tell you what wonderful relief they have had from Doan's Kidney Pills. Not only relief, but lasting cures. If you are lame in the morning, have headache, dizzy spells and irregular kidney action, don't wait. Use Doan's Kidney Pills, the best recommended special kidney remedy.

A Minnesota Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Mrs. Anna Bossard, 71 Sycamore St., St. Paul, Minn., says: "No tongue can tell what I suffered from rheumatic pains through my back, hips and limbs. Doctors didn't do me a bit of good and one time I was confined to bed for three months. I was helpless and often screamed with pain. My kidneys were terribly disordered and I gave up hope of getting well. Finally, I heard of Doan's Kidney Pills and they put me on my feet, a well woman. That happened some two years ago and I can still say that Doan's Kidney Pills deserve credit for saving my life."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

ASK FOR AND GET

SKINNER'S

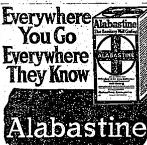
THE HIGHEST QUALITY

MACARONI

Save the trademark signature of Paul F. Skinner from all packages and exchange free for Oneida Community Silverware. Write today for free 36-page recipe book and full information.

SKINNER MFG. CO., OMAHA, U.S.A.

LARGEST MACARONI FACTORY IN AMERICA



Everywhere You Go Everywhere They Know

Alabastine

FOR 35 years Alabastine has been the choice of housewives who take particular pride in the decoration of their homes.

For 35 years Alabastine has been sold everywhere by paint, hardware, drug, and general stores. It is known by dealers and users alike as the "tint beautiful" for walls and ceilings.

Alabastine is a dry powder that mixes perfectly in cold water. You can apply it yourself or your local painter will do the work reasonably. Be sure that you get Alabastine brought on the job in properly labeled packages.

Free Color Plans

The best decorators advise the use of stencils to produce contrasting wall and ceiling borders. Ordinarily, stencils cost from 50 cents to $2.00 each; but if you will write for the free "Alabastine Packet," containing hand colored proofs of 12 of the very latest stencil effects, we will tell you how you can have your choice of these and 500 others at practically no expense. Write today for this *absolutely free decorating service.*

Alabastine Co.

356 Granville Rd Grand Rapids, Mich.

IN WESTERN CANADA

"He Who Will and Does Work Will Not Want."

As in the United States it is said, that the Mennonites in Canada are very much oppressed, and have to suffer from a great deal (on account of the War in Europe) and I have been requested to write something about this, I will do so.

Does not Fear Oppressions.

I came with my parents A. D. 1874, from Southern Russia to America, South Dakota, and A. D. 1907 I came with my family here to Western Canada, here we have found a healthy climate; the acre yields on an average more and wheat is better than in South Dakota. What concerns the Government, up to now we have had a good one, have been able to live according to our creed and have not been oppressed in any way, and I believe: All Mennonites, who live according to the fundamental beliefs of the Mennonites and to God's word, as their guide, will agree with me.

He, who, here in Canada, will and does work, will not want. So much as an answer.

Remain your friend,
(Sgd.) DIEDRICH GOOSSEN.

Statistical Statement Shows a Dividend of 58% in 1915.

Very few farmers cultivate the habit of keeping careful accounts of their receipts and expenditures, showing at the end of the year a balance, either for or against. The farmer of Western Canada is no exception to this. It is felt if more careful book-keeping were resorted to there that much better results would be obtained and shown. There is the case of the Crowfoot Farming Co., of Crowfoot, Alberta. It has just issued a certified statement of its operations for the years 1912, 1913, 1914 and 1915. This Company has had for the past few years about 1300 acres in wheat and between 200 and 250 in oats. The total operating and general expenses for 1912, including interest at 6% and depreciation at 15%, were $12,587; for 1913 $17,506, for 1914 $18,729, and for 1915, $29,804.43. Expense per acre of land in crop was $7.80 in 1912, $11.57 in 1913, $11.70 in 1914, and $17.87 in 1915. Total receipts were $15,531 in 1912, $30,661 in 1913, $31,589.87 in 1914, and $62,520.26 in 1915. The percentage earned upon capital invested was 6½% in 1912, 30% in 1913, 23 1-3 in 1914, and 50% in 1915, in which year it paid a cash dividend of 58%.

The Company's statement shows that the average date of finishing seeding was April 20th; the average date commenced cutting was August 18th.—Advertisement.

The clothing of a growing boy refuses to grow with him.

Ask anybody about it—Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

Faith will move mountains today if backed up by hard work.

To keep clean and healthy take Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. They regulate liver, bowels and stomach.—Adv.

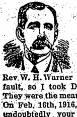
A man thinks he is misunderstood because he doesn't know himself.

To cool a burn apply Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

We never have much use for people who are smarter than we are.

SAVED MINISTER'S LIFE.

Rev. W. H. Warner, Route 2, Myersville, Md., writes: My trouble was sciatica. My back was affected and took the form of lumbago. I also had neuralgia, cramps in my muscles, pressure or sharp pain on the top of my head, and nervous dizzy spells. I had other symptoms showing my kidneys were at fault, so I took Dodd's Kidney Pills. They were the means of saving my life. On Feb. 16th, 1916, I write to say that undoubtedly your medicine restored me to perfect health.



Rev. W. H. Warner

Dodd's Kidney Pills, 50c per box at your dealer or Dodds Medicine Co., Buffalo, N. Y. Dodd's Dyspepsia Tablets for indigestion have been proved. 50c. per box.—Adv.

Patriotism always stands in with the government.

Have Hanford's Balsam on hand for accidents. Adv.

Women with the most cheek do the least blushing.

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots.

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine—double strength—is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

A good conversationalist lets up occasionally.

What's Doing in Minnesota

Mankota.—George Hood of this county, adopted son of James Lloyd, has received word his father, John Hood, whom he thought dead, is alive. The appearance of the father creates a financial tangle.

Minneapolis. — "Kid" Scully has been found guilty by a jury in district court before Judge Leary of an offense against a 16-year-old girl. When the verdict was read Scully fell fainting to the floor and his wife began screaming in hysteria.

Winona.—A freight train traveling twenty-five miles an hour here performed quite an unusual stunt. The engine bounded off the rails, ran fifty feet on the ties, struck and battered a guard rail at a switch and leaped back on the main track.

Minneapolis will be asked to invest $100,000 to bring the imperial council, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, to this city in 1917. This amount was fixed at a joint meeting of the executive and campaign committees of the order, following a dinner at the West hotel.

Winona. — Whether William B. Richardson, mayor of Rochester, or George P. Tawney, of Winona, enters the Republican congressional contest in the First district is a question undecided, in spite of a conference held in Rochester.

St. Paul. — Reports received by the Minnesota Public Health association from the National Association for the Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis show Minnesota won first prize for the per capita sale of Red Cross seals in the last campaign for states with a population of from 1,250,000 to 2,400,000.

Walker. — A Cass County Jefferson Highway association, composed of representatives from every village in the county, has been organized in Walker and the sum of $1,000 voted to carry on the work of having this famous highway routed through Cass county over its new hundred-mile Elwell road.

Duluth.—With grain elevators only 500,000 bushels from their capacity, and with grain boats available, officials of a big company have announced their willingness to break up St. Louis bay so that steamers can get under the spouts. No request for such action, however, has come to tug companies, it was said.

Fergus Falls.—B. E. Belleson, secretary of the Stavenger-Laget of America, was here, conferring with local citizens, relative to the annual reunion of the society here June 21, 22 and 23. The largest auditorium here will be inadequate to accommodate the gathering and the meetings will be held in a tent. It is expected 5,000 persons will attend.

Walker. — The Cass County Development association is planning the largest meeting in its history here this month. President M. N. Koll of Cass Lake has announced the program, which includes addresses by Fred D. Sherman, commissioner of immigration; Senator P. H. McGarry, Carlos Avery, state game commissioner, and others.

Minneapolis.—With Governor Burnquist, Dr. Cyrus Northrop, Archbishop Ireland, Judge Fish and others firing broadsides of patriotism and preparedness amid Yankee battle yells of the days of '61, members of the Grand Army of the Republic in Minneapolis and St. Paul celebrated the fiftieth anniversary of founding of the order in Memorial hall, courthouse, guests of the John A. Rawlins' post.

Duluth. — Five thousand Elks and members of their families will be guests of Duluth Lodge No. 133 for the twelfth annual convention of the Minnesota State Elks' association, to be held here June 14 and 15. Preliminary plans for the annual gathering are now being made by the local lodge and indications are that the convention will bring to this city the largest crowd that ever assembled here at any one time.

Red Wing.— Michael Carbonare, an 18-year-old laborer, was killed and 15 other workmen were injured in a collision between freight and constructions trains in the Milwaukee yards here.

The crew of the switch engine, which drew the freight train, escaped the crash by jumping. A caboose and three bunk cars on the worktrain were telescoped. The wreckage caught fire. Carbonare died a few minutes after being taken to St. John's hospital here.

St. Paul.—Walter J. Smith, former state treasurer of Minnesota, has pleaded guilty to a charge of second degree grand larceny and has been sentenced to serve an indeterminate term of not less than one year nor more than five years in the state penitentiary at Stillwater. His crime was the misappropriation of $18,000 of state school funds by means of a forged Aitkin county school district warrant. R. C. Picket, former clerk in the State Auditor's office, pleaded guilty to forgery in the third degree; penalty one to five years.

St. Paul. — Mrs. Aniela Dudek, confessed slayer of Father Henry Jajeski, former pastor of St. Casimir's church, is an inmate of the state hospital for the insane at St. Peter, being committed just a month from the day she shot down the priest in the church confessional.

St. Paul. — The grain growers of the Northwest have fixed upon December 5, 6 and 7 as the dates for the next big farmers' convention in St. Paul, and a feature of the convention will be the dedication of the St. Paul terminal elevator, which will be in full operation at that time.

Hutchinson. — The "lid" is still on

BIG BALANCES IN STATE TREASURY

FUNDS MORE THAN DOUBLED IN YEAR ACCORDING TO QUARTERLY REPORT.

EVENTS AT STATE CAPITOL

Interesting and Important Happenings of the Past Few Days Selected and Arranged for the Convenience of Busy Readers.

St. Paul.

Minnesota's cash boxes bulged with big balances at the beginning of a new calendar quarter. State Treasurer A. C. Gooding reported a cash balance of $5,191,325.08 compared with $2,531,967.67 a year ago. State checking accounts in banks total $1,033,278.53; and deposited in country banks is $887,224.21, while there is $621,464.93 in the treasury vault at the capitol. The general fund balance of $2,522,666.87 is more than $1,450,000 greater than a year ago.

There was a legislature this winter and that is the reason for some gains in cash balances. Early last year there was a final payment of $500,000 on the state capitol which reduced the state's cash. Large credits in permanent school funds, notably from the recent sale of investment securities in those accounts, further swelled cash balances.

Loans of permanent school funds during the last month totaled $563,000 and prospects are that the April loans of like funds will exceed $1,000,000, applications for more than $2,000,000 being on file now.

* * *

Reports Timber Steals.

Irregularities in timber scaling resulting in a loss to the state of several thousand dollars have been reported to the State Timber Board by Oscar Arneson, chief of the timber bureau in the state auditor's office. The meeting was attended by Governor Burnquist, Attorney General Lyndon A. Smith, State Treasurer A. C. Gooding and State Forester W. T. Cox. The Rat River Timber Company of Ericksburg, near International Falls, profited from the irregularities, it was charged.

John Cashin, a state timber scaler under Surveyor General S. C. Gribner of Duluth has been discharged.

Charles Sutcliff, manager of the Rat River company denied collusion with the state employe and told the board that his company will make good any loss the state has suffered. He also offered to increase the company's bond to cover any emergencies.

Mr. Arenson's report covered the results of an investigation he began ten days ago, he said.

* * *

Farm Buildings Cost $20,000,000.

An unusually large number of farm buildings are being constructed on Minnesota farms this spring, according to A. D. Wilson, director of the agricultural extension division of the University of Minnesota, who has returned after a three weeks' tour of the state. This, he says, is an indication that the $40,000,000 shortage in the corn crop of last year has been compensated by the good prices farmers obtained for grain and live stock.

"During the past four years Minnesota farmers have put $20,000,000 into farm buildings. There will be no seed corn scarcity this year or at least not a general need."

* * *

Banks' Growth Is Steady.

The increase in bank deposits in Minnesota banks has been practically a steady and uninterrupted march of progress for thirty years. Bank deposits are the index to the prosperity and advancement of the citizenship of a community, and are so considered everywhere. A. H. Turrittin, superintendent of the department of banks of the state has some figures on increase in deposits in Minnesota that are of the most convincing nature and mark a wonderful stride in finances in the state.

* * *

Lower Insurance Rates.

Lower insurance rates in 470 towns and villages in northeastern Minnesota are to become effective immediately through extension to that section of the agreement between Samuel D Works, state insurance commissioner, and Manager Walter I. Fisher of the general insurance bureau, Minneapolis according to the commissioner's announcement.

* * *

State Appeals Case.

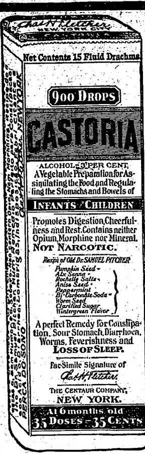
Julius A. Schmahl, secretary of state, has declined to comply with the order of District Judge Brill to accept $1,920 instead of $4,775 fees for the increased capitalization of the Tri-State Telephone and Telegraph company. Attorney General Lyndon A. Smith has filed notice of an appeal to the state supreme court.

* * *

Road Work to Cost $2,228,500.

George W. Cooley, state engineer, has estimated that the amount of road work under state aid to be done during 1916 in Minnesota will be 1,945 miles of grading; 705 miles of graveling and 1,823 concrete culverts, and that the cost of the work in Minnesota will be $2,228,500. The estimate is based on reports of proposed work from 69 of 86 counties of the state showing that 1,560.56 miles of grading, 564.95 miles of graveling and 1,463 concrete culverts are to be built this year at a cost of $1,787,936.36.

* * *


Chas. H. Fletcher
NEW YORK CITY
CASTORIA
Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachms
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL-3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC.
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
Alx Senna
Rochelle Salts
Anise Seed
Peppermint
Bi-Carbonate Soda
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor
A perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP.
Fac-Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES — 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

It takes a silly woman to make a fool of a smart man.

CLAIMS THAT SWAMP-ROOT SAVED HER LIFE

About nine years ago I had Rheumatism so bad that I was in bed for six weeks. I was not able to raise my head to take a drink of water. I was unable to move my hands or feet, and my back would hurt me so that words could not tell what I suffered. I saw Dr. Kilmer & Company's advertisement of Swamp-Root and I decided to try it and commenced to improve with the first bottle. I continued on with the use of Swamp-Root until I was restored to good health. I am now 67 years of age and I do my own house work for four in the family; also I do my own washing. I have not been troubled with the Rheumatism for the last eight years. I cheerfully recommend Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root to others as I believe it saved my life.

Very truly yours,
MRS. EMMA A. BOGGS,
1000 N. 9th St., Independence, Kansas.

State of Kansas, } ss:
County of Montgomery }

Before me, C. L. Jukes, a Notary Public in and for said County and State, personally appeared Emma A. Boggs, to me known to be the identical person who executed the within and foregoing instrument of writing, and acknowledged to me that she executed the same as her free and voluntary act and deed for the uses and purposes therein set forth.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my Notarial Seal the day and year above mentioned.

C. L. JUKES, Notary Public.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

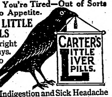
Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

A successful fool doesn't realize that he is one.

It always amuses a woman when she sees a man posing as a wise guy.

For any sore use Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

The average man wants others to see him as he sees himself.


CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Your Liver Is Clogged Up

That's Why You're Tired—Out of Sorts —Have No Appetite.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS will put you right in a few days.

They do their duty.

Cure Constipation, Biliousness, Indigestion and Sick Headache

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

CANCER

Tumors and Lupus successfully treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for Free Illustrated Book*

Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM

2900 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

GALLSTONES

Avoid operations. Positive remedy—(*No Oil*)—Results sure. Write for our big Book of Truth and Facts To-Day. FREE

Gallstone Remedy Co., Dept. C-60, 219 S. Dearborn St., Chicago

New Strength for Lame Backs and Worn-out Conditions

Dear Mr. Editor:

I suffered from lame back and a tired, worn-out feeling. Was unable to stand erect and scarcely able to get around. It would usually come on at first with crick in small of my back. I took Anuric Tablets and my back commenced to get better. I did not have to walk doubled over as I did before using the "Anuric." It is the best remedy I have ever taken for what it is intended to relieve.

A. G. DRAKE.

NOTE:—When your kidneys get sluggish and clog, you suffer from backache, sick-headache, dizzy spells, or the twinges and pains of lumbago, rheumatism and gout. "Anuric" is the most powerful agent in dissolving uric acid, as hot water melts sugar.

Ask the druggist for "Anuric," put up by Dr. Pierce, in 50-cent packages.

FROM GIRLHOOD TO OLD AGE WOMEN ARE HELPED

At the first symptoms of any derangement of the feminine organism at any period of life the one safe, really helpful remedy is Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription for every conceivable ailment and disease of a womanly nature. It is a woman's temperance medicine and its ingredients are published on wrapper.

Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription is a true friend to women in times of trial and at times of pain when the organs are not performing their functions. For headache, backache, hot flashes, catarrhal conditions, bearing down sensations, mental depression, dizziness, fainting spells, women should never fail to take this tried and true women's medicine.

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Wanted 50,000 Farm Hands

of experience at once on the farms of

Western Canada

To replace the young farmers who have enlisted for the war. Good wages and full season's work assured.

There is no danger or possibility of Conscription in Canada.

References required from all applicants. For special railway rates and other information apply to

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.

Authorized Canadian Government Agent

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

DOES NELSON WANT WAR?

We do not like a mud throwing campaign, and it seems strange that the opponent of Mr. Steenerson for the Republican nomination for Congressman from this district should open his campaign by making an attack on the present Congressman for his vote on the Wilson high sea policy. If Steenerson is wrong on this vote then every Republican Congressman, and Senator Clapp from Minnesota are wrong, and Senator Cummins of Iowa, Republican candidiate for president also voted the same way. Senator Nelson alone voted to indorse the president, and about that time Knute sent out a circular stating how many Norwegian and Swedish ships had been sunk by German submarines, which might have placed our senior Senator in a frame of mind that made him feel as though he would like to see the United States take a hand in the mix up, and that is just what he voted for.

Any American that wants to go to Europe can easily obtain passage on a first class American steam ship that floats the stars and stripes, and he is just as safe to cross the ocean now as he was before the war, so far as attacks from German submarines are concerned. Whether the policy of President Wilson brings this country into war with Germany or not, Congressman Steenerson will be indorsed by the Republican voters of the 9th district for his vote in trying to prevent war.

Listen to what Herman Rasenfield, advertising manager of Sears, Roebuck & Co., recently told the members of the American Ad club at a convention: "We have a bureau whose duty it is to read each week the country newspapers from all over the country. There is not a paper of any consequence in our trade territory that our bureau does not get. This bureau looks over these papers and when we find a town where the merchants are not advertising in the local paper we immediately flood that territory with our literature. It always brings results far in excess of the same effort put forth in territory where the local merchants use their local papers."—T. R. Falls News-Press.

We now know why this territory is flooded so thick with Sears, Roebuck & Co. catalogs, for while the town of Highlanding has a newspaper that circulates to nearly every state in the Union, you would not know that there was a store doing business in eastern Pennington County by looking through its columns. It is unnecessary to add that we do not spend a very large amount of space advising the people not to patronize Sears, Roebuck & Co. We are not suffering for the want of the advertising, and can stand it to let Sears, Roebuck & Co. and the wholesale peddlers rake in the cash from the good payers, while the local dealers credit the other fellows for their goods.

Theodore Roosevelt is still the first choice of Minnesota Republicans for the presidency according to a straw vote taken by the Minneapolis Journal. The leaders in the poll were as follows:

Roosevelt	6,284
Hughes	3,320
Cummins	1,576
La Follette	571

Twenty years ago we were having good old Democratic times with a vengeance, without a war to affect prices. The figures are by the Twin Valley Times in their "Twenty Years Ago" column. Eggs 7c a dozen, butter 7c a pound, wheat 47c, barley 19c, oats 15c, hay $2 a ton. It is needless to say Cleveland was not re-elected. And we might add that good cows were selling from $14.00 to $16.00 per head, at that time, and that farmers are not going to vote for the re-election of Wilson, and it is needless to say that he will not be re-elected.

And now comes Congressman Lindberg, as a candidate for U. S. Senator from Minnesota with the statement that he is coming up into Minnesota to tell the people just what has been wrong with national legislation in the past, and that he would promptly remedy all the evils, if they would elect him for Senator, instead of Representative, and all the reason, was, that he had not done this before was because he was only a Congressman instead of a Senator.

We are wondering if the Carranza, so called government of Mexico will dictate to President Wilson, when and how to get the American soldiers out of Mexico; Carranza's has intimated that the American troops should now be withdrawn, but if the present administration withdraws those troops before they get Villa, there will be an American administration that will get him next year.

We are of the opinion that our jovial and efficient Clerk of District Court need not do a great amount of worrying should he be required to be re-elected this year, as about all he will have to do is to file and pay the filing fee, and the people will do the rest.

The Supreme Court was to pass on the constitutionality of the four year term law the last of this month, and when they do, they must either turn down the Constitution of the State of Minnesota or the law.

The sixth congressional district has a Democratic candidate for Congress, but the candidates of that party do not seem inclined to tackle the ninth district to obtain a seat in Congress.

THE ACHES OF HOUSE CLEAING.

The drawing of muscles, the soreness, stiffness and agonizing pain of Rheumatism quickly yield to Sloan's Liniment. It stimulates circulation to the painful part. Just apply as directed to the sore parts. In a short time the pain gives way to a tingling sensation of comfort and warmth. Here's proof—"I have had wonderful relief since I used your Liniment on my knee. To think one application gave me relief. Sorry I haven't space to tell you the history. Thanking you for what your remedy has done for me."—James S. Ferguson, Philada, Pa. Sloan's Liniment kills pain. 25c. at Druggist.—Advertisement.

FINE FARM FOR SALE

Desiring to change location, I will sell my farm the S. W. 1-4 Section 15, Town of Deer Park, for $25.00 per acre. Description: 80 acres broken, ready for spring crop; 40 acres fenced in pasture, ballance, high meadow land that can all be broken. Good living house, granary and barn. If sold soon, may do a little better than $25.00 per acre. Time can be had for payment. Inquire of Welenty Wojnafowski on the farm, or at this office.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BONDHUND, Cashier

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and all articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist.

Good Company.

As friends and companions, as teachers and consolers, as recreators and amusers, books are always with us and always ready to respond to our wants. We can take them with us in our wanderings or gather them around us at our firesides. In the lonely wilderness and the crowded city their spirit will be with us, giving a meaning to the seemingly confused movements of humanity and peopling the desert with their own bright creations.—John Alfred Langford.

TO RID CHILD OF WORMS.

Don't scold the fretful, nervous child. Often its due to worms. Get rid of these by giving one-half to one lozenge Kickapoo Worm Killer, a laxative worm candy. Giving only plain nourishing food, lots of out-door exerise and put to bed early. Watch stools and continue giving Kickapoo Worm Killer Lozenges, they will positively remove the worms 25c. at Druggists.—Adv.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam March 17th 1916

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Mar. 8, 1916. Notice is hereby given that Volney J. Burnett, of Rudell, Minn. who on Sept. 12th, 1912, made Homestead application Serial No. 08449 for S. W. ¼ S. E. ¼ Section 8, Township 152, N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 19th day of April, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Carl O. Johnson, of Hazel, Minn., Edwin T. Lande, of Rhoda, Minn. Ole J. Olson, T. T. Kvale, of Rudell, Minn.

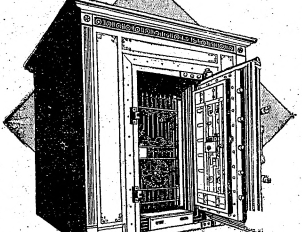
Proof made under act of June 6, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAHL
Register.

Doing His Best.

Teacher—Is there no way I can induce you, Johnny, to take some interest in your algebra? Johnny—Certainly, Miss Jinks. In fact, I do take an interest, but somehow I don't seem to be able to get hold of the principle.—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J.A.DUFFY Presdent, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

OUR PUBLIC FORUM

Chas. C. Prouty

ON THE SHIPPER AND THE RAILROAD.

Chas. C. Prouty, while a member of the Interstate Commerce Commission, in discussing the relation of the Commission to the shipper and the railroad, said:

"The original purpose of the Interstate Commerce Act was to protect the shipper. The most eminent man who ever sat on the Interstate Commerce Commission was its first chairman, Judge Cooley, and very early in the history of that commission Judge Cooley published an opinion in which he said that the business of the commission was not to enable railroads to maintain reasonable rates, but to protect shippers against the imposition of unreasonable rates. Now I think since Judge Cooley published that opinion conditions have changed. I think that today it is just as much the duty of the Commission to see that the railroads are given reasonable rates which will yield to them a fair return, as it is to see that no unreasonable rate is charged the shipper, and I believe this is in the highest interest of the shipper himself.

"At the basis of all right thinking about this subject lies the fact, very often stated, very little apprehended, that the railroad is a public servant. The property is private property, but the thing done is a governmental function. It is done by the government in most European countries. Now, if the government is the master, and if the railroad is the servant, the servant cannot properly discharge its duty unless the master, instead of hampering and discouraging, sees fit to assist and foster.

"You understand that if the business of this country is to develop the railroads must develop also. You also understand that in the case of many railroad systems, and perhaps most railroad systems, their business is developed up to the point where but little additional business could be taken on, with the present facilities.

"Now where is the money to come from with which this is to be done? Where did the money come from that built the railroads of this country? It came from the private investor; it came from exactly the same source that the money comes which operates your business, which operates every other business. And why was that money put into railroads? It was put into railroads because the people who put it into those railroads believed that it would pay a return. This money which must be had by the railroads of this country has got to come from this one source—private investors. In the past, railroads have been able to borrow whatever their necessities required. Railroad stocks have been a favorite form of investment. Railroad bonds, next to municipal bonds, have sold higher than any other securities. Now, if that is to continue, it must be because the railroads make such earnings as will justify the investment."

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m,

AVOID SPRING COLDS

Sudden changes, high winds, shifting seasons cause colds and grippe, and these spring colds are annoying and dangerous and are likely to turn into a chronic summer cough. In such cases take a treatment of Dr. King's New Discovery, a pleasant Laxative Tar Syrup. It soothes the cough, checks the cold and helps break up an attack of grippe. Its already prepared, no mixing or fussing. Just ask your druggist for a bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery. Tested and tried for over 40 years.—Adv.

KEEP YOUR SKIN CLEAR AND HEALTHY.

There is only one way to have a clear healthy complexion and that is to keep the bowels active and regular. Dr. King's New Life Pills will make your complexion healthy and clear, move the bowels gently, stimulate the liver, cleanse the system and purify the blood. A splendid spring medicine, 25c, at your Druggist.—Advertisement.

W. G. Hunt
Notay Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, APRIL 21, 1916. NO. 6

THE LOCAL NEWS

Charles Clark and family left for Anamoosa, N.D. last Monday, where they will make their future home.

The Lost River, has shown itself so much in sight north of Oklee, that people have not been able to cross the bridge at that point for some time.

FOR SALE: On my farm, in the town of Kratka, I have [illegible] ton of fine No. 1 timothy hay, at $[illegible] per ton cash.
C. Peterson, Kratka, Minn.

The bridge across the Clearwater River, north of Plummer washed out last Friday night, closing the mail route from the north into that village.

Fish are very plentiful this spring, but they are going out of the river into the ditches, as we see fish jumping up above the water two miles from the river on ditch 53 Wednesday.

The Thursdays rain has again delayed seeding, and the farmers are beginning to look at the calendar and consider the lateness of the spring, but never mind boys, sow as early as you can and trust northern Minnesota to do the rest.

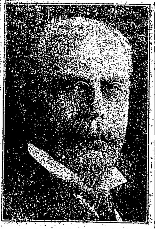
The attempt to build a levee to hold the waters of the Red Lake River in the channel in town of Hickory was a dismal failure, as the whole country around it is now flooded with water, with no place to mark the spot where the money was sunk to make the improvement.

The Red Lake River seems to be going down rather slowly, and the water is backed up into the drainage ditches for two and three miles in some places, and on section 10 in Deer Park township a portion of the water is going across country to the Clearwater river.

Do not be of the opinion that we are not quietly working to get a bridge across Red Lake river, at Highlanding, but our experience in the past teaches us to manage affairs of this kind without any amount of publicity, but we will soon have our monkey-wrench ready to throw into that navigable river deal, which has worked so slick in the past to prevent the eastern end of the county from getting their share of the road and bridge fund.

The Highlanding ferry broke loose last Sunday night and went down the river as far as Peter Wolds place, where it was caught and tied to the bank of the river. We do not know how it can be got back to where it belongs, but it don't matter much if it never gets back, if it is left the way it was last summer, and the people can face the facts as they are; that there is no way to get across Red Lake river east of Thief River Falls, only with row boats.

The present indications, are, that this country will soon sever diplomatic relations with Germany, which of course is the first step toward war. If war comes, it will be brought about by the policies of President Wilson and the present administration. Then we can have a chance to contribute a few hundred thousand of our best young men of America to be torn to pieces in the trenches, just to show Germany that some fool hardy, leisure rich, pimple head can travel through that war zone on an armed English ship if he wants to, and be protected. Of course Wilson will come through the war without a scratch, but how about our young farmer boys, who must get into the trenches?



STEENERSON FILES

WILL MAKE THE RACE FOR CONGRESS

St. Paul, Minn., April 17—Halvor Steenerson, of Crookston, today filed as a candidate on the Republican ticket to succeed himself in congress.

Mr. Steenerson's opponent for the Republican nomination is A. O. Anderson, of Fergus Falls, who has been elected as one of the District delegates to the Republican National convention. Mr. Widstine, of Warroad, Steenerson's committeeman being the other delegate elected from this the ninth Distrist.

AUGUST J. WENTZEL DROWNED.

August J. Wentzel, 38, a farmer residing at Fisher, and his son Paul, 13, were drowned in Red Lake river shortly after 10 o'clock Monday while engaged in attempting to save some cord wood and lumber which was floating around in the barn yard there.

Mr. Wentzel and his son had converted a square wagon water tank into a boat which they placed the wood as gathered. In some unaccountable manner the water tank tipped and in the next second father and son found themselves struggling in the icy water, at a depth of eight or nine feet.

After the boat tipped Mr. Wentzel was seen to come to the top of the water. At that time he had his son in his arms, but before he could cry for help he sank from sight, it being believed that the sudden shock caused by being thrown into the chilly waters brought on a severe cramp which he could not shake off.

Owing to the fact that the water in the barnyard did not have a current and also that a wire fence enclosed the place it did not take long to locate the body of the boy, which was found against one of the fence posts, while the body of his father was found only a few feet away.

Artificial means of resuscitation were employed as soon as the bodies were removed from the water, but to no avail. It was estimated that both bodies were in the water for a period of 45 minutes.

Friends and relatives of the dead man in Crookston and Fisher were notified immediately of the double drowning and several automobiles filled with friends and physicians from Crookston at once made a dash across the country in the hope that something could be done to bring both back to life. The pulmotor owned by the city was taken along, but was not used as both had been dead for over an hour when the machine arrived there.—Crookston Daily Times.

August J. Wentzel, was one of the early homesteaders of the town of Highlanding, and has many warm personal friends in this locality, who sincerely sympathize with his wife and family, in their sad bereavement.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ¼ and ⅛ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

Kiewel Brewing Co.

Plummer, Minnesota.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured

with LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a blood or constitutional disease, and in order to cure it you must take internal remedies. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly upon the blood and mucous surface. Hall's Catarrh Cure is not a quack medicine. It was prescribed by one of the best physicians in this country for years and is a regular prescription. It is composed of the best tonics known, combined with the best blood purifiers, acting directly on the mucous surfaces. The perfect combination of the two ingredients is what produces such wonderful results in curing catarrh. Send for testimonials, free.
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, price 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

FOR SALE: I have a good work horse for sale, weighing about 1300 pounds. James O'Brien, Section 25, Town of Kratka.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Subscribe for THE SUNBEAM

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber. Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

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NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

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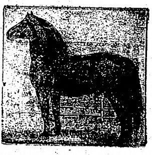
Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

STALLION FREEDON



Full blooded Percheron, will stand for the season of 1916, as follows: at Highlanding, Monday and Tuesdays, At Erie, Wednesdays and Thursdays. At home on my farm on Sundays. Freedon is a handsome dark brown stallion, 5 years old, weighing 1700 pounds.
John Homme, owner,
Highlanding, Minn.

When In Goodridge
GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.
Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

FOR SALE! a farm near Red Lake River, for about half value. Inquire at this office.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

..ey Sure Do.

"Oh, yes, the professor is a very learned man. His specialty is international law. His thesis on that subject won him his doctor's degree."

"Well, goodness knows the international laws need a lot of doctoring."

THE WONDERFUL MAGIC WASHING STICK

The Magic Washing Stick, the greatest helper woman ever had with her washing, and I have been singing its praises to my neighbors, writes Mrs. Mollie Martin, Route 3, Apache, Okla. It is truly a wonderful article saving all the washboard labor on washday. 15 washings 25c. Sold by all grocers everywhere. Winston, Harper, Fisher Co., Minneapolis, Minn., Distributors.—Adv.

Dangerous.

"What is this man charged with?" asked the magistrate.

"Dynamite!" was the unanimous reply of the six cops who had made the arrest.

STOP ITCHING INSTANTLY

With Cuticura Soap and Ointment. Nothing Better. Trial Free.

Bathe the affected part with Cuticura Soap and apply the Ointment. For eczemas, rashes, irritations, pimples, dandruff and sore hands Cuticura Soap and Ointment are supreme. Nothing better, cleaner or purer than these super-creamy emollients at any price.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Poor Percy.

At a dance Percival Claude was presented to a beautiful young girl from an adjoining town, and during the evening it was his great happiness to lead her out among the papier mache palms for ice cream and angel cake.

"And so," said the girl, in response to Percival's story of his life, "you have never married?"

"No," answered Percival, "I shall never marry until I meet a woman who is my direct opposite."

"That should not be hard," returned the pretty one with a faint smile. "There are bright, intelligent girls in every part of the town."

Dressed Wife as Widow.

Realizing that he was dying, Karl Kellams, three days before his death, asked his wife to buy a black mourning dress and veil so that he could see her as she would appear at the funeral. To satisfy him, Mrs. Kellams dressed in mourning and stood at his bedside. Kellams had been sick of tuberculosis for some months. He recently returned from Phoenix, Ariz., where he had gone in the hope that the change in climate would benefit him.—Philadelphia Record.

Unusual Celerity.

A lady who had just received an interesting bit of news said to her little daughter:

"Marjorie, dear, auntie has a new baby, and now mamma is the baby's aunt, papa is the baby's uncle, and you are her little cousin."

"Well," said Marjorie, wonderingly, "wasn't that arranged quick?"—Boston Transcript.

Never eat pie with a knife. It's proper to eat cheese with pie, but knives should be eaten alone.

How we dislike to pay for things after we have worn them out.

GOOD REPORT

Doctor Proved Value of Postum.

Physicians know that good food and drink, properly selected, are of the utmost importance, not only for the relief of disease but to maintain health even when one is well.

A doctor writes, "I count it a pleasure to say a good word for Postum with which I have been enabled to relieve so many sufferers, and which I count, with its valued companion Grape-Nuts, one of the daily blessings.

"Coffee was banished from my own table some time ago and Postum used regularly in its place." (Coffee is injurious to many persons, because it contains the subtle, poisonous drug, caffeine.)

"I frequently find it necessary to instruct patients when they take Postum for the first time to be quite sure that it is properly made according to directions, then it has a clear, seal-brown color and a rich, snappy taste, as well as health giving qualities.

The above letter, received over ten years ago, is fully confirmed by a recent letter from the doctor, in which he says:

"It is a pleasure to render a good report covering a product of which I am so enthusiastic a friend.

"I am using in my home your Postum Cereal in both its forms. And, what is more, I am having it used in the families of several patients in which there are children, and all unite in endorsing the fine qualities of your admirable product."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich.

Postum comes in two forms:

Postum Cereal—the original form—must be well boiled. 15c and 25c pkgs.

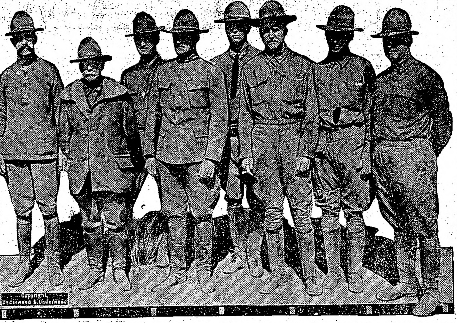
Instant Postum—a soluble powder—dissolves quickly in a cup of hot water, and, with cream and sugar, makes a delicious beverage instantly. 30c and 50c tins.

Both forms are equally delicious and cost about the same per cup.

"There's a Reason" for Postum.

—sold by Grocers.

GENERAL PERSHING AND HIS STAFF



This photograph of General Pershing and his staff was taken at one of the camps in Mexico. Left to right are: Col. L. G. Berry, Fourth Field artillery; Col. De R. C. Cabell, chief of staff; Lieut. M. C. Schellenberger, personal aid to General Pershing; Gen. John J. Pershing; Lieut. George S. Patton, aid; Maj. J. I. Hines, censor; Maj. J. B. Clayton, chief of medical officers; Capt. W. B. Burt, assistant chief of staff.

VILLA DEAD, BODY HELD BY MEXICANS, IS REPORT

CARRANZA OFFICIAL CALLS PUNITIVE EXPEDITION ILLOGICAL —HAS ACCOMPLISHED ABSOLUTELY NOTHING.

TERMS PARRAL INCIDENT LAST DROP IN THE BUCKET

Believes American People Realize Its Full Significance and Declares Presence of American Troops Incites Mexicans—Enemies Trying to Cause Complications.

Mexico City, April 17.—The Mexican government will insist with inflexible determination that any armed expedition of the United States which enters Mexican territory in the guise of a punitive expedition, must be limited to 1,000 men of one service alone, cavalry, according to a statement made to the Associated Press by Juan Neftali Amador, sub-secretary of foreign relations.

Parral Incident Is Cited.

"The Parral incident is a case in point," said Amador.

"I consider this happening the last drop in the bucket and believe that when the American people and the American government realize its full significance, they will gladly accede to Mexico's request, and in the interest of peace, and, in line with the traditional friendship which exists between the two countries, will withdraw the troops.

SENATE FOR NITRATE PLANT

Votes for Amendment to Army Bill—Provides $15,000,000.

Washington, April 15.—Champions of a government hydro-electric plant to produce nitrate for the manufacture of war munitions and fertilizer won their fight in the senate by inserting an amendment proposing an appropriation of $15,000,000 for that purpose into the Chamberlain army increase bill. The vote was 43 to 22.

THREE AMERICANS SLAIN BY BANDITS; ONE SPARED

Mazatlan, Mex., April 17.—Censored details of the murder by Mexican bandits of F. C. Burke, Roderick Davidson and Walter Wallace, Americans, and a Spanish railroad conductor, south of Rosario, were told yesterday by V. H. York, an American of the party to whom the bandits gave liberty because they could not find a spot to place a bullet without killing women and children clinging to him.

Burke handed a child in his arms to his wife as the robbers, nine of them, slid down an embankment. A second later he fell dead with two bullets in his body and the women and children then clung to York, who tried to shake himself free to protect them, not realizing it was they who had saved his life.

Crookston Bridge Carried Away.

Crookston, Minn., April 17.—The Red Lake river is steadily rising, having gained nearly a foot during the night. Ice carried away the new steel bridge over the river between this place and Gently and the old bridge a mile farther down is doomed. Many basements are flooded and a number of outbuildings have been carried away. Many barns and garages are untenable. The Northern Pacific bridge here is threatened. In rural districts the water is rapidly disappearing.

MEXICAN WAR OFFICE IS TOLD OF VILLA'S DEATH

Mexico City, April 17.—Villa's dead body has been dug up out of a two weeks' old grave by Charles Carranza, nephew of General Carranza, the first chief of the Constitutionalists, and is now being brought by him and an escort of soldiers to the city of Chihuahua. This information was contained in a telegram received by the war department.

TO WITHDRAW U. S. FORCE AT ONCE IF VILLA IS DEAD

Administration Officials Make Unqualified Statement—Must Have Complete Identification.

Washington, April 18. — American troops will be withdrawn from Mexico immediately if Francisco Villa is dead. Administration officials made this unqualified statement, commenting on reports from Mexico sources that the bandit's body had been discovered and was being taken to Chihuahua City by special train.

Neither the state nor war department had any confirmatory advices on the subject from American sources. Reports reaching El Paso and other border points were forwarded for information, but neither American consuls nor military authorities in Mexico were heard from.

Officials would not discuss what proof they would deem necessary to establish the fact that the body mentioned in these reports is that of Villa. It is certain, however, that every effort will be made to obtain so complete an identification as to make sure beyond reasonable doubt that the man who waged war with a few hundred bandits against the United States and the de facto government of Mexico simultaneously has paid the penalty.

RICHARD HARDING DAVIS DIES

Author and War Correspondent Stricken Suddenly at Telephone.

Mount Kisco, N. Y., April 13.—Richard Harding Davis, author and war correspondent, died at his home here from heart trouble.

His body was found and he apparently had been stricken while at his telephone.

Mr. Davis returned only a few weeks ago from Europe, from which country he contributed articles on the war to the New York Times, St. Louis Post-Dispatch, Chicago Daily News, Minneapolis Journal and other papers.

ASSISTANT WAR SECRETARY

Meredith Nicholson Practically Agreed Upon by Wilson and Baker.

Washington, April 13. — Meredith Nicholson of Indianapolis, an author, practically has been agreed upon by President Wilson and Secretary Baker for appointment as assistant secretary of war. Mr. Nicholson is a close personal friend of Mr. Baker and is understood to have the support of Vice President Marshall.

Woman Dead in Poison Mystery.

New York, April 17.—New York has a new poison mystery, one which the police vaguely hint may result in sensational developments. Mrs. Mabel E. Hodge is dead and Margaret Lehah, an actress, is in a serious conditon at Bellevue hospital. Morphine poisoning is given as the cause. The women were found in Mrs. Lahah's rooms in a fashionable apartment house, one that houses John Mason, the actor, Robert Menges Corwin Tearle, "the pearl of Sheepshead bay," and Effie Pope.

REMAINS DISINTERRED SEVERAL DAYS AFTER BURIAL BY CARRANZA TROOPS, UNOFFICIAL MESSAGES ASSERT.

DISPATCHES ACCEPTED WITH RESERVE BY BELL

Bandit Chieftain Died From Wounds According to Rumors Current in Juarez—Body Being Taken to Chihuahua By Carranza's Nephew.

El Paso, Tex., April 18.—Francisco Villa is dead and his body, disinterred some days after his burial, is in possession of the Carranza troops, according to a series of telegraphic messages received in Juarez by the Mexican officials.

For more than a week reports that Villa had died from wounds have been current both here and in Juarez. The latest accounts were the most circumstantial and apparently reliable yet received. They were accepted with reserve by American officials, including General Bell, but the Mexican officials expressed confidence in their reliability. The messages, in the order in which they were received were as follows:

Overhears Conversation.

"The dispatcher of the Mexican Northwestern railroad at Juarez, reported to General Gabriel Gavira, Carranza commander at Juarez that he had heard a conversation over the telegraph wires to the effect that Villa's body was in the hands of the Carranza troops."

General Gavira notified Consul Andres Garcia here who rushed messages to the telegraph operators at Madera and Cusihuirachic asking for confirmation.

Operators Confirm Report.

The Madera and Cusihuirachic operators answered, confirming the report and stating the body was being taken to Chihuahua.

The telegraph operator at San Antonio, 50 miles west of Chihuahua wired Consul Garcia that Villa's body was in possession of Colonel Carlos Carranza, nephew of General Carranza, who was taking it in a special train to Chihuahua.

In reply to these messages, telegrams were sent to the Carranza general in the field and officials in Mexico City, Chihuahua and other points asking confirmation but no answers have yet been received.

Villa Has Blood Poisoning.

Apart from the telegrams sent here there are some known facts which have been pointed out by Mexican officials as lending strong support to the report that the bandit chief's career had been closed by death.

These facts are: That Villa has been suffering for more than a year from a virulent form of blood poisoning. He was treated for this disease while in Juarez, by Dr. W. L. Brown, one of the best known physicians in El Paso.

U. S. Troops Disarm Peons.

Columbus, N. M., April 15. — Many Mexicans along the American line of march in Mexico have been disarmed by the United States forces, according to arrivals at the border. General J. J. Pershing, it was said, regarded this step as necessary to the protection of his command since he has received reliable information that numbers of Villa's scattered followers are infesting the route. Colonia Dublan is being made the most of in the long chain of bases in Mexico, it is said.

News From Below.

Knicker—How is your garden?

Subbubs—The last diver reported it fine.

Dr. Pierce's Pellets are best for liver, bowels and stomach. One little Pellet for a laxative—three for a cathartic.—Adv.

At Palm Beach.

"Have you read much fiction since you have been here?"

"No; but I have listened to a lot."

May heaven help the rich; the poor don't need gasoline.

ASK FOR AND GET
SKINNER'S
THE HIGHEST QUALITY
EGG NOODLES
Save the trademark signature of Paul F. Skinner from all packages and exchange free for Oneida Community Silverware. Write today for free 36-page recipe book and full information.
SKINNER MFG. CO., OMAHA, U.S.A.
LARGEST MACARONI FACTORY IN AMERICA

Certain-teed
Roofing
CERTAIN-TEED is made of the best quality roofing felt, thoroughly saturated with a scientific blend of soft asphalts, the formula of the General's board of expert chemists. It is then coated with a blend of harder asphalts, which keeps the inner saturation soft and prevents the drying out process so destructive to ordinary roofing.
CERTAIN-TEED is made in rolls; also in slate-surfaced shingles. There is a type of CERTAIN-TEED for every kind of building, with flat or pitched roofs, from the largest sky-scraper to the smallest residence or out-building.
CERTAIN-TEED is guaranteed for 5, 10 or 15 years, according to ply (1, 2 or 3). Experience proves that it lasts longer.
Sold all over the world
CERTAIN-TEED is sold by responsible dealers all over the world, at reasonable prices. Investigate the merits of CERTAIN-TEED before you decide on any type of roof.
General Roofing Manufacturing Company
World's Largest Manufacturers of Roofing and Building Papers
New York City Chicago Philadelphia St. Louis Boston Cleveland Pittsburgh Detroit San Francisco Cincinnati New Orleans Los Angeles Minneapolis Kansas City Seattle Indianapolis Atlanta Richmond Houston London Sydney

Extremes Meet.

"The brighest man in my class at college is now motorman on a street car."

"And how about the stupidest man? He's president of the road, I presume?"

"No, he's the conductor."

SWAMP-ROOT SAVES KIDNEY SUFFERERS

You naturally feel secure when you know that Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy, is absolutely pure and contains no harmful or habit producing drugs.

The same standard of purity, strength and excellence, prescribed by Dr. Kilmer many years ago, is maintained in every bottle of Swamp-Root.

Swamp-Root is scientifically compounded from vegetable herbs. It is not a stimulant and is taken in teaspoonful doses. It is not recommended for everything. According to verified testimony it is nature's great helper in relieving and overcoming kidney, liver and bladder troubles.

If you suffer, don't delay another day. Go to your nearest druggist now and get a bottle. All drug stores sell it in two sizes—fifty cents and one dollar.

However, if you wish first to try this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Misunderstood.

"Whenever she asks her husband for money he gives her assent."

"Gracious, what a mean man!"

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Paper Weight.

Wally—Is Reggie a heavy smoker?

Wolly—No. He weighs only a hundred and ten pounds.—Exchange.

THE MAGIC WASHING STICK

I am perfectly delighted with the Magic Washing Stick. It makes the clothes so pretty and white and it saves time and labor. I would give it for nothing I have ever used. I can recommend it highly as a labor saver as you don't have to rub the clothes at all, writes Mrs. M. A. Graham, Dustin, Okla. Guaranteed to contain no lye, acid, alkali, or any injurious ingredient. A truly wonderful article. Three Magic Washing Sticks for 25c—15 washings 25c. Sold by all grocers everywhere. Winston, Harper, Fisher Co., Minneapolis, Minn, Distributors.—Adv.

Safety First.

"I'll let you into my scheme on the ground floor."

"Are there any exits?"

Sound moves 743 miles an hour.

Supplied.

"Can I interest you in a set of Knowitall's encyclopedia?" asked the gentlemanly agent.

"Not for the next eighteen or twenty years," said the farmer. "I've got forty-seven volumes of agricultural reports that our congressman sent me last winter, and I've got to read them through before I tackle anything else."

Why, of Course.

"I cannot understand why my second husband is so fastidious," confessed a Washington lady to her bosom friend. "He scarcely eats anything. My first husband, who died, used to eat everything I cooked for him."

"Did you tell your present husband that?"

"Yes."

"That's the reason."

Vaudeville Novelty.

"She sings in a glass tank."

"Ah, a diving diva."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

The thing that worries a rich man is that some of his friends are richer.

For Sprains, Strains or Lameness
Always Keep a Bottle In Your Stable
Rub It In
HANFORD'S Balsam of Myrrh
A LINIMENT
For Galls, Wire Cuts, Lameness, Strains, Bunches, Thrush, Old Sores, Nail Wounds, Foot Rot, Fistula, Bleeding, Etc., Etc.
Made Since 1846. Ask Anybody About It
Price 25c, 50c and $1.00
All Dealers OR WRITE G. C. Hanford Mfg. Co. SYRACUSE, N. Y.

CANCER
Tumors and Lupus successfully treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Come, or write for Free Illustrated Book
Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM
2900 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 17–1916.

WE PAY CASH FOR
MEDICINAL ROOTS, HERBS, LEAVES, BARKS, ETC.
We buy over two hundred different kinds of Medicinal Roots, Herbs, Leaves, Barks, Seeds, Flowers, Etc., for which we pay net cash on arrival.
We make a specialty of Ginseng, Golden Seal Root, Seneka Snake Root, Star Root, Star GRASS Root, Beeswax, Etc. We pay top cash prices.
If you want to line up with a progressive, growing honest, up-to-date concern who will handle your goods right, who will keep you well posted on market conditions, write us for our price list, shipping tags, and full information.
H. R. LATHROP & CO., Inc.
110-11-114-116 Beekman Street
184 Water Street
Established 1910
New York City, N. Y.

Get the Habit of Drinking Hot Water Before Breakfast

Says we can't look or feel right with the system full of poisons.

Millions of folks bathe internally now instead of loading their system with drugs. "What's an inside bath?" you say. Well, it is guaranteed to perform miracles if you could believe these hot water enthusiasts.

There are vast numbers of men and women who, immediately upon arising in the morning, drink a glass of real hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it. This is a very excellent health measure. It is intended to flush the stomach, liver, kidneys and the thirty feet of intestines of the previous day's waste, sour bile and indigestible material left over in the body which, if not eliminated every day, become food for the millions of bacteria which infest the bowels, the quick result is poisons and toxins which are then absorbed into the blood causing headache, bilious attacks, foul breath, bad taste, colds, stomach trouble, kidney misery, sleeplessness, impure blood and all sorts of ailments.

People who feel good one day and badly the next, but who simply can not get feeling right are urged to obtain a quarter pound of limestone phosphate from any druggist or storekeeper. This will cost very little but is sufficient to make anyone a real crank on the subject of internal sanitation.

Just as soap and hot water act on the skin, cleansing, sweetening and freshening, so limestone phosphate and hot water act on the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels. It is vastly more important to bathe on the inside than on the outside, because the skin pores do not absorb impurities into the blood, while the bowel pores do. —Adv.

His Choice.

"Six days or six dollars," said the judge sternly.

"I'll take six dollars," said the prisoner. "I've got enough time on my hands as it is."

THE MAGIC WASHING STICK

"The Magic Washing Stick is the finest thing in the world. Cleans the clothes without rubbing—makes the whitest clothes I ever saw. I cannot do without it any more. All you say is true, it does all you say it will. I would give it for nothing I have ever used. Hope every lady will try it," writes Mrs. W. F. Gammill, Ashdown, Ark. 15 washings 25c. This peculiar article is sold by all grocers everywhere. Winston, Harper, Fisher Co., Minneapolis, Minn., Distributors.—Adv.

Perilous Waters.

"She is very shallow."

"That may be; but more than one man has gone beyond his depth chasing her."

You never realize how dearly you have paid for your whistle until you try to sell it.

Meat Makes Bad Kidneys

Too much meat is just as bad as not enough. Such a diet is apt to load the blood with uric acid and to injure the kidneys. Bad backs, blue, nervous spells, dizziness, rheumatic pains, and bladder troubles indicate weak kidneys; foretell danger of gravel and Bright's disease. Don't neglect this condition. Use Doan's Kidney Pills.

A Minnesota Case

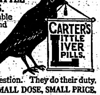
"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Anthony P. Kern, R. R. No. 7, Faribault, Minn., says: "I had kidney trouble from childhood, and as I grew older I was so miserable that life was a burden. I had terrible dizzy spells and my back was very painful. I became a total wreck, unfit for work. Doan's Kidney Pills gave me a new lease on life, restoring me to good health."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.


CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

The Wretchedness of Constipation

Can quickly be overcome by CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Purely vegetable—act surely and gently on the liver. Cure Biliousness, Headache, Dizziness, and Indigestion. They do their duty.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

BLACK LEG LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by Cutter's Blackleg Pills. Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by Western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail. Write for booklet and testimonials. 10-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills $1.00 50-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills 4.00 Use any injector, but Cutter's best. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in vaccines and serums only. Insist on Cutter's. If unobtainable, order direct. The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

AMERICAN NOTE ON U-BOAT WAR IS READY TO GO

WILSON DEVOTES NEARLY ENTIRE DAY TO COMPLETING COMMUNICATION TO GERMANY.

EMPHATIC DECLARATION; FINAL WORD ON SUBJECT

German Officials Greatly Perturbed Over Situation, According to Press Dispatches—Two More Vessels Attacked by Submarines and Americans Endangered.

Washington, April 18.—The communication in which the United States will call Germany to account for the numerous recent submarine attacks on merchant ships carrying American citizens is understood to be ready for transmission to Berlin. Officials indicated that it might go forward at any time.

President Wilson devoted nearly the entire day to completing the case of the United States for presentation to the German government. He had before him a mass of evidence and memoranda submitted by the state department.

Declarations Are Emphatic.

The communication in its completed form, it was said authoritatively, is to be emphatic in its declarations, and possibly will recall statements made by the United States in previous correspondence on the subject of submarine warfare. It is designed to be the final word of this government on the subject.

German Officials Anxious.

Press dispatches indicating that German officials were much perturbed over the situation were widely commented upon in official quarters. It was said in the dispatches that additional instructions had been sent to Count Von Bernstorff, the German ambassador, and that Ambassador Gerard had conferred with officials of the Berlin foreign office. Secretary Lansing said Mr. Gerard had not reported.

Two More Ships Attacked.

It is known that the state department expects more information in regard to the cases of the steamship Margam Abbey and the bark Inverness, reported attacked Saturday.

The lives of American citizens on both ships were endangered, and both cases may be included in the communication before it is dispatched to Berlin.

SHIPS LEGALLY SUNK BY U-BOATS, GERMANY SAYS

Vessels Torpedoed in Accordance With Rules of War—Believes Sussex Struck Mine.

Berlin, April 14 (by wireless).—The German reply to the American note concerning the damaging or sinking of five steamships contains the statement that the steamers Englishman, Eagle Point, Manchester Engineer and Berwindvale were destroyed by German submarines. Evidence is presented to show that these vessels were torpedoed legally in accordance with the rules of war.

The note states that a German submarine torpedoed a steamship in the vicinity of the place at which the channel steamship Sussex was damaged by an explosion, but that evidence at hand indicates that the vessel torpedoed by the submarine was not the Sussex.

Captain's Sketch Cited.

The commander of this submarine, the note says, made a sketch at the time. This sketch has been compared with a photograph of the Sussex and has been found to show dissimilarities in build, arrangement of stacks, etc. Therefore, it is presumed a mine was responsible for the damaging of the Sussex. In the way of corroboration, it is stated that German naval forces destroyed 26 floating mines on that day.

Regarding the cases of the Englishman, Manchester Engineer, Eagle Point and Berwindvale, it is stated they were signaled to halt, but disregarded the signals. Thereupon warning shots were fired.

Crew's Safety Assured.

The statement is made that the submarine commanders assured themthemselves before sinking the ships that their destruction was justified and that the crews were safely in boats, no man being left aboard the vessels.

Wilson Indorses Booth Campaign.

Washington, April 15. — President Wilson telegraphed to Miss Evangeline Booth, commander of the Salvation Army, indorsing a campaign to raise $500,000 for a memorial to her father, the founder of the Army. Miss Booth sent word to the president that the money would be used to provide in New York a new hospital building for the Army's rescue home for unfortunate women and a suitable training school building for the equipment of officers of the organization.

GOVERNOR J. A. A. BURNQUIST

Governor Burnquist in announcing his candidacy for re-election emphasizes his attitude on efficiency and economy in state government.

BURNQUIST FOR RE-ELECTION

TO EMPHASIZE CLAIMS ON EFFICIENCY PROGRAM.

Minnesota Governor in Seeking Republican Nomination Will Call Attention to Past Record.

St. Paul, April 18.—In seeking the Republican nomination for governor of Minnesota, Governor J. A. A. Burnquist will emphasize his claims for recognition on his past performance in the promotion of efficiency and economy in state government. Announcement to that effect has just been made.

"Efficiency and economy," a phrase that has become the sine qua non of all political platforms of candidates in Minnesota during the past few years, will soon be echoed and re-echoed throughout the state.

Governor Burnquist and his friends say that in dealing with the problem they will call attention to his past record. They admit that there is no "burning issue" over efficiency and economy, but add that past performance is the thing that counts.

U. S. PROSPERITY GREATER TODAY THAN EVER BEFORE

Resources of American Banks Exceed Those of All Belligerent Nations Combined.

Washington, April 14. — Financial prosperity and strength is greater in the United States today than ever before and is rising rapidly to new levels, according to the interpretation placed by the comptroller of the currency on figures made public here showing conditions March 7, the date of the last bank call in the country's national banks. Here is what the returns show:

Total resources of national banks $13,838,000,000, an increase of $2,271,000,000 or 20 per cent within a year.

Total deposits $10,790,000,000, an increase of $2,198,000,000 or nearly 25 per cent within a year and an increase of $411,000,000 since December 31 last.

Increase of Billion in Loans.

An increase of $990,000,000 in loans and discounts within a year.

Surplus and undivided profits of $1,031,278,000, an increase of $18,000,000.

The increase in resources within the past 12 months, comptroller Williams pointed out in a statement, exceeds the entire resources of the Reichsbank of Germany and the aggregate resources of American national banks "exceed by $3,000,000 the aggregate resources of the Bank of England, the Bank of France, the Bank of Russia, the Reichsbank of Germany, the Bank of the Netherlands, the Swiss National bank and the Bank of Japan."

TWO SHIPS REPORTED SUNK; BRITISH STEAMER UNARMED

London, April 17. — Lloyd's announces that the Norwegian steamship Pusnastaff of Christiansand, has been sunk. She was going from Newcastle to Boulogne. The crew was saved. The British steamship Fairport is reported to have been sunk. She was unarmed.

Turks Defeat Russian Cavalry.

London, April 15.—The Turkish war office reports the defeat of three Russian cavalry regiments by a mixed force of Persians and Turks in Persian Armena. Several minor engagements have occurred along the coast of Asia Minor between coast defenses and warships, one of which is said to have been hit.

Chinese Attack Missionary.

Baltimore, April 17. — A dispatch from Peking, China, told of an attack made on the survey party of Dr. Chas. K. Edmunds, of this city, now president of the Christian College of Canton. Doctor Edmunds escaped, but one of the soldier escorts was killed and two wounded. Apparently the attack was made by bandits of the interior, where the Edmunds party was following up a magnetic survey. Mrs. Edmunds and her two children had remained in Canton.

State News

Important Doings of Past Few Days Throughout Minnesota. Edited & Arranged for Our Readers.

AT THE STATE CAPITOL

Trout Season Opens.

The trout season in Minnesota opened last Saturday, and Carlos Avery, state game and fish commissioner, said that fishing should be excellent in the southern part of the state, but the heavy snow has not yet melted in the northern part and will cause delay in the advent of the best fishing in that section. The open season for trapping mink and muskrat closed Saturday.

* * *

Would Accept Clapp's Filing.

Secretary of State Schmahl's announcement that he would accept without question Senator Moses E. Clapp's filing for re-election as a Republican was not received with loud cheers by Republicans who stood by the ticket two and four years ago. Some of them threaten to take action to prevent the acceptance of the filing, on the ground that he is not a Republican, and has not supported the policies or the candidates of the Republican party that, on the contrary, he has denounced them.

* * *

Costs 25.39 Cents to Obtain Job.

The public employment bureau at the old Capitol found positions for 353 women and 355 men in the month of March. The cost of maintaining the St. Paul office for the month was $179.75 and the average cost of obtaining each job was 25.39 cents. The three state public employment bureaus, in St. Paul, Minneapolis and Duluth, provided employment for 1,176 men and for 1,433 women. The average cost for each position in Minneapolis was 28.39 cents and in Duluth 37.02.

* * *

The reported cornering of the sisal product of Yucatan by the International Harvester company will not affect the price or output of twine at the state twine plant at Stillwater, C. J. Swendsen, chairman, and R. W. Wheelock, a member of the Board of Control, said in commenting on the proposed investigation of the sisal situation. The state plant has manufactured 23,000,000 pounds of twine this year and has sold 18,000,000 pounds, and will have plenty to supply the farmers of the state for this harvest. The plant reuires about 30,000 bales a year, and now has on hand enough to keep it in operation until fall.

GOPHER STATE NOTES

Winona. — The body of Peter B. Crogan, driver of the automobile that plunged from a submerged causeway across the Mississippi river from Winona, carrying four persons to death, has been recovered. The bodies of Mrs. Crogan and her 5-year-old daughter were taken from the water the day of the tragedy. The fourth body, that of a 2-year-old son, still is in the slough. A triple funeral for the bodies recovered was held at Etrick, Wis., the home.

Chisholm.—A tragedy of the backwoods was revealed here when Gust Ruhenen, a Finish farmer living twenty miles north in the Sturgeon lake county, applied at an undertaking parlor for four coffins in which to bury his son and three daughters, who died within a week of scarlet fever. Heavy snows during the winter practically cut the family off from sources of supplies, and before highways could be re-opened the children were weakened and suffering from lack of proper food.

St. Paul.—Success of efforts by W. G. Calderwood of the state prohibition committee to prevent railroad shipments of liquor into 37 towns named as being in the territory covered by the Indian treaty of 1863, is a matter of geography, M. L. Countryman, general counsel for the Great Northern, declared in St. Paul: "I presume Mr. Calderwood would not claim these towns are in the dry belt unless he felt quite sure of it, but we shall have to check them up. The railroads will try to live within the law."

Stillwater.—The prison doors at Stillwater have closed on Walter J. Smith and Robert C. Pickit and the two former state officials have begun indeterminate sentences for misuse of state funds. The state board of pardons denied their applications for pardons. The careful arrangements [illegible] to prevent the two men from meeting were almost upset. Although an hour and a half elapsed between the time Pickit left the county jail here and when Smith started for Stillwater, the men arrived at the prison within a few minutes of each other.

St. Paul. — Walter J. Smith, a good fellow with a thousand friends, lost the last step in his fight to keep out of state's prison. The pardon board ruled he will have to go to Stillwater at once. With the former state treasurer will go Robert C. Pickit, former clerk of the investment board, th state officers despite the effort c friends, declining to extend clemency in either case.

Minneapolis, April 12. — Charles Whitcomb, of Beardsley, missing United States court juror, has been found in the St. Paul city hospital with a well-developed case of diphtheria.

How to avoid Operations

These Three Women Tell How They Escaped the Dreadful Ordeal of Surgical Operations.

Hospitals are great and necessary institutions, but they should be the last resort for women who suffer with ills peculiar to their sex. Many letters on file in the Pinkham Laboratory at Lynn, Mass., prove that a great number of women after they have been recommended to submit to an operation have been made well by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Here are three such letters. All sick women should read them.

Marinette, Wis.—"I went to the doctor and he told me I must have an operation for a female trouble, and I hated to have it done as I had been married only a short time. I would have terrible pains and my hands and feet were cold all the time. I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and was cured, and I feel better in every way. I give you permission to publish my name because I am so thankful that I feel well again." —Mrs. Fred Behnke, Marinette, Wis.

Detroit, Mich.—"When I first took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound I was so run down with female troubles that I could not do anything, and our doctor said I would have to undergo an operation. I could hardly walk without help so when I read about the Vegetable Compound and what it had done for others I thought I would try it. I got a bottle of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and a package of Lydia E. Pinkham's Sanative Wash and used them according to directions. They helped me and today I am able to do all my work and I am well." —Mrs. Thos. Dwyer, 989 Milwaukee Ave., East, Detroit, Mich.

Bellevue, Pa.—"I suffered more than tongue can tell with terrible bearing down pains and inflammation. I tried several doctors and they all told me the same story, that I never could get well without an operation and I just dreaded the thought of that. I also tried a good many other medicines that were recommended to me and none of them helped me until a friend advised me to give Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound a trial. The first bottle helped, I kept taking it and now I don't know what it is to be sick any more and I am picking up in weight. I am 20 years old and weigh 145 pounds. It will be the greatest pleasure to me if I can have the opportunity to recommend it to any other suffering woman."—Miss Irene Froelicher, 1923 Manhattan St., North Side, Bellevue, Pa.

If you would like special advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. (confidential), Lynn, Mass. Your letter will be opened, read and answered by a woman and held in strict confidence.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

Watch Your Colts

For Coughs, Colds and Distemper, and at the first symptoms of any such ailment, give small doses of that wonderful remedy, now the most used in existence.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

50 cents and $1 a bottle; $5 and $10 the dozen, of any druggist, harness dealer, or delivered by

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

Little Mistake.

An old gentleman of eighty-four having taken to the altar a young damsel of about fifteen, the clergyman said to him:

"The font is at the other end of the church."

"What do I want with the font?" said the old gentleman.

"Oh, I beg your pardon," said the cleric, "I thought you had brought this child to be christened."

For a really fine coffee at a moderate price, drink Denison's Seminole Brand, 35c the lb., in sealed cans.

Only one merchant in each town sells Seminole. If your grocer isn't the one, write the Denison Coffee Co., Chicago, for a souvenir and the name of your Seminole dealer.

Buy the 3 lb. Canister Can for $1.00. —Adv.

Burglars!

"What did you do when you discovered there were burglars in the house?"

"My wife grabbed a rolling pin and crept softly through the hall, and I followed her."

"A case of 'safety first' for you, eh?"

"No indeed! Safety second."

Verbose.

"Did De Boore have anything to say when the toastmaster called on him at the banquet?"

"No, and it took him nearly an hour to say it."

If you are not up and doing you will soon be down and done.

The Mississippi is the only tideless river in the United States emptying into the ocean or Gulf of Mexico.

Cigarette smoking is permissible at the table—if you are dining alone and have a grudge against yourself.

AILING WOMEN NEED THIS FAMOUS DOCTOR'S PRESCRIPTION

Thousands of women who are now blessed with robust health cannot understand why thousands of other women continue to worry and suffer from ailments peculiar to women when they can obtain for a trifling sum Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription which will surely and quickly banish all pain, distress and misery and restore the womanly functions to health.

This prescription of Dr. Pierce's extracted from roots and herbs is a temperance remedy.

To get rid of irregularities, or catarrhal condition, to avoid pain at certain times, to overcome irritability and weakness, waste no time, but get Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription in liquid or tablet form this very day.

Convinced.

"I wasn't able to match that piece of goods for you," said hubby. "I tried six different stores, and they all told me they hadn't had anything like that in stock for five years."

"I knew that all the time," said wifie. "I just wanted to prove to you that my best dress is hopelessly out of style. You wouldn't believe it when I told you."

Nothing to Brag Of.

"He's been thirty-five years in the same position."

"He ought to be ashamed of himself."

THE MAGIC WASHING STICK

"The Magic Washing Stick is just fine. It did just what you said it would do, and the clothes were so nice and white with all that hard rubbing left off," writes Mrs. Sarah Goodale, Preston, Texas. The Magic Washing Stick is not a soap nor a washing powder. Fifteen washings 25c. Sold by all grocers everywhere. Winston, Harper, Fisher Co., Minneapolis, Minn., Distributors.—Adv.

Free Concert.

"Hello!" said a voice at the other end of the phone. "Is that the night clerk?"

"Yes," replied that functionary. "What can I do for you?"

"I want you to send somebody up and make that man in the next room stop snoring. I can't sleep a wink."

"What room are you in?" asked the clerk.

"No. 53. It's the man in No. 51 who is doing the snoring."

"But my dear sir," said the clerk, "do you realize that the man in No. 51 is Signor Squallerini, the famous tenor, and that we are not charging you a cent extra for the privilege of hearing him?"

"ANURIC!" NEWEST IN CHEMISTRY

This is a recent discovery of Doctor Pierce, head of the Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y. Experiments for several years proved that there is no other eliminator of uric acid comparable. For those easily recognized symptoms of inflammation—as backache, scalding urine and frequent urination, as well as sediment in the urine, or if uric acid in the blood has caused rheumatism, "Anuric" acts quickly. In rheumatism of the joints, in gravel and gout, invariably the pains and stiffness which so frequently and persistently accompany the disease rapidly disappear.

Send Dr. Pierce 10c for large trial package. Full treatment 50c. All druggists.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT. EDITOR
M. G. HUNT. PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

The New York Tribune the leading Republican paper of New York, has come out for Roosevelt and says:

"Colonel Roosevelt and no 'pussy-footing.'

"The Tribune likes this candidate and this issue.

"It regards Senator Root, its favorite so long as he had a chance of nomination, as now practically eliminated. . . .

COUNTRY NEEDS ROOSEVELT.

"We are for Colonel Roosevelt because we believe the country needs him. No one else will quicken the pulse of the nation as he will quicken it. No one else will stir the conscience of the people as he will stir it. No one else will inspire patriotism as he will inspire it.

"No one else personifies the issue which the Republican party must make as he personifies it. No one else presents so effective an antithesis to Wilson as he. If we are Americans, real Americans, the Colonel is our man.

"We are for Colonel Roosevelt in spite of the fact that we were against him four years ago. No one fought him harder than we. No one will fight harder for him. It has not been easy to put aside our pride, our sense of resentment at what occurred in 1912, and the hundred other things that tend to keep alive divisions. But we have put them aside, and are putting them aside because we feel they have no place in a crisis like this."

Would it not jar you, that DuPont, the head of the DuPont Powder Works, wants to "run" for President of the United States. If he had money enough to buy his nomination, he could not get ten per cent of the votes of the American people on any ticket, as the campaign of his opponent would be made on the issue of handing the government over to the control of arms and ammunition manufacturers. The very idea of a man running for President of the United States, that is such a well known plutocrat, that he has to hire a small army to protect his carcass in private life, and live in a bomb proof house.

There is no question about which of the so far candidates that the people should support for U. S. Senator, from Minnesota. Kellogg and Eberhart will see to it that the "interests" best interest is taken care of, while Moses E. Clapp has proven himself to be the true Representative of the common people.

A full blood well qualified Indian will make the race for Congress in the 6th district, on the issue of favoring the repeal of those old Indian treaties in northern Minnesota, which are now so old that they are a hindrance to the development and settlement of northern Minnesota.

The Bemidji Sentinel has been sold to H. Mayne Stanton and Walter F. Marcum, who take charge this week. Success to the new management, but they will have to hustle to keep up the present high standard of the Sentinel, under the management of F. A. Wilson.

The catching of Villa is a pretty difficult matter, as he may be skulking in some friend's cellar, watching the U. S. Troops pass by.

Canada will relieve the farm labor shortage by putting Germans, Austrians and Turks, that are interned in that country, at work on the farms.

President Wilson would now like to withdraw the American troops from Mexico, if he could do so without stirring up a hornets nest in the United States. He will be blamed for bringing on a war if he don't with draw them, and accused of cowardice if he does, by the whole Mexican tribe.

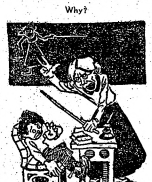
John A. Duffy, of Red Lake Falls will again file for Representative this year. Mr. Duffy was defeated by so small a margin two years ago, that he expects to place the balance on the other side of the ledger this year. Then he gained lots of expprience two years ago about where to build political fences to hold the voters in line, which he will no doubt profit by this year.

The Red Lake River seems to remain at a flood stage this spring, and has established a record for the high water mark, since the first settlement of this territory. And it is not to be wondered at, when we consider the vast amount of snow water, that it has had to take care of this spring. While there will not be any great loss of crops by flooded land in this, Highlanding township, the fellows in parts of the town of Hickory will have to do their farming in boats, if the river remains at its present stage very long.

THE ACHES OF HOUSE CLEANING.

The drawing of muscles, the soreness. stiffness and agonizing pain of Rheumatism quickly yield to Sloan's Liniment. It stimulates circulation to the painful part. Just apply as directed to the sore parts. In a short time the pain gives way to a tingling sensation of comfort and warmth. Here's proof—"I have had wonderful relief since I used your Liniment on my knee. To think one application gave me relief. Sorry I haven't space to tell you the history. Thanking you for what your remedy has done for me."—James S. Ferguson, Philada, Pa. Sloan's Liniment kills pain. 25c. at Druggist.—Advertisement.

Why?



Teacher—Who drew that awful caricature of me?

Sammy—What yuh pickin' on me fur? Why don't yuh talk to the funny artist what drawed the rest of this picture?—Philadelphia Evening Ledger.

Slitting a Pen.

The center slit in a pen is cut by a machine which seems almost to think. It consists of two chisels which barely pass each other when the slit is made, and the exact way in which the pen is poised so as to place the chisels in the proper position for cutting is one of the marvels of penmaking.

Shifting the Blame.

"Have you anything to say before I pass sentence?"

"Yes, your honor. I would call your attention to the fact that the fool lawyer who defended me was assigned to the case by yourself."—Philadelphia Ledger.

A Suggestion.

"He's his own worst enemy."

"Then he ought to apologize to himself and start all over again."—Detroit Free Press.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
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CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

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FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

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THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and all articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist.

Good Company.

As friends and companions, as teachers and consolers, as recreators and amusers, books are always with us and always ready to respond to our wants. We can take them with us in our wanderings or gather them around us at our firesides. In the lonely wilderness and the crowded city their spirit will be with us, giving a meaning to the seemingly confused movements of humanity and peopling the desert with their own bright creations.—John Alfred Langford.

TO RID CHILD OF WORMS

Don't scold the fretful, nervous child. Often its due to worms. Get rid of these by giving one-half to one lozenge Kickapoo Worm Killer, a laxative worm candy. Giving only plain nourishing food, lots of out-door exerise and put to bed early. Watch stools and continue giving Kickapoo Worm Killer Lozenges, they will positively remove the worms 25c. at Druggists.—

A Good Actor.

Patience—So she married an actor?

Patrice—Oh, yes!

"Was he a good actor?"

"Oh, yes; he acted as if he loved her."—Yonkers Statesman.

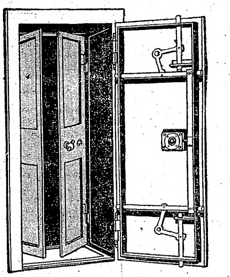
To apply to others in charity the knowledge one has used against oneself in judgment—this is the hard thing to do.—Mallach.

FINE FARM FOR SALE

Desiring to change location, I will sell my farm the S. W. 1-4 Section 15, Town of Deer Park, for $25.00 per acre. Description: 80 acres broken, ready for spring crop, 40 acres fenced in pasture, ballance, high meadow land that can all be broken. Good living house, granary and barn. If sold soon, may do a little better than $25.00 per acre. Time can be had for payment. Inquire of Welenty Wojnarowski on the farm, or at this office.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

DOUBLE DOORED VAULTS GIVE DOUBLED SAFETY



For All General Banking Operations Consult Us

J.A.DUFFY Presdent, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

OUR PUBLIC FORUM

J. S. Cullinan
ON CITIZENSHIP.

Mr. J. S. Cullinan, President of the Texas Economic League, in inviting the people to study and discuss citizenship and to give special attention to the problems of government, said in part: "Before we can intelligently study so important a subject as citizenship we must first define it. What is citizenship? Who is the best American citizen? Search the statute books for a definition of citizenship and unless one is a member of the legal profession we immediately become entangled in a labyrinth of confusing and ofttimes contradictory laws, seeking to promote or restrain most every form of human activity, much of them good, some of them bad and others indifferent. But laws come and go; the Constitution is permanent. The preamble of our Federal Constitution states that our government is organized to give its citizens liberty and happiness. Read the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution of the United States and one cannot escape the conclusion that the best American citizen is he who is most free, patriotic, just, happy and active and who hands down to posterity a civilization more capable than he found it. The spirit of our country is freedom and no man can become a true American citizen unless he is free.

"Turning a moment from documents of State perhaps the best authority on citizenship, and one universally accepted by the public, is Webster's International Dictionary, which defines a citizen as 'A member of a State; a person, native or naturalized, of either sex, who owes allegiance to government and is entitled to reciprocal protection from it.' Further: 'A citizen as such is entitled to the protection of life, liberty and property at home and abroad.'

"We now have before us the authoritative definition of citizenship by both government and society and in order that the most humble citizen may feel perfectly free to enter into a study and discussion of this subject I will briefly outline my conception of what citizenship involves, for the work of the Texas Economic League will be in vain if the most lowly citizen does not feel free to give serious thought and expression to his obligation to government and his responsibility to his fellow men.

"Applied to able-bodied adult males, with whom I take it we will have chiefly to do, a citizen's duty, in return for the rights, privileges and protection outlined above, would seem to be: First, to expend sufficient labor in production, or auxiliary occupations, viz., manufacture, transportation and distribution, to support himself and his family in comfort. Second, conform to all laws framed in the interest of society under the Constitution. Third, contribute his just proportion to the maintenance of government in personal time, payment of taxes or, if need be, bearing arms in the defense of the nation.

"In reaching the above conclusions I have assumed that under our system of government citizens are owners in common and are entitled to the rights and benefits of government during the term of their natural lives and for such period only."

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days. at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m,

AVOID SPRING COLDS

Sudden changes, high winds, shifting seasons cause colds and grippe, and these spring colds are annoying and dangerous and are likely to turn into a chronic summer cough. In such cases take a treatment of Dr. King's New Discovery, a pleasant Laxative Tar Syrup. It soothes the cough, checks the cold and helps break up an attack of grippe. Its already prepared, no mixing or fussing. Just ask your druggist for a bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery. Tested and tried for over 40 years.—Adv.

KEEP YOUR SKIN CLEAR AND HEALTHY.

There is only one way to have a clear healthy complexion and that is to keep the bowels active and regular. Dr. King's New Life Pills will make your complexion healthy and clear, move the bowels gently, stimulate the liver, cleanse the system and purify the blood. A splendid spring medicine. 25c, at your Druggist.—Advertisement.

W. G. Hunt
Notay Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, APRIL 28, 1916. NO. 7

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Karl Korstad the Highlanding merchant was transacting business, at Thief River Falls, on Wednesday.

Andrew Ellingson's little daughter Myrtle has been very sick with typhoid fever, but is now on the road to recovery.

FOR SALE: On my farm, in the town of Kratka, I have 20 ton of fine No. 1 timothy hay, at $6.00 per ton cash.

C. Petersen, Kratka, Minn.

M. E. Hyland had a serious tip over in the Clearwater river, last week, loosing quite a large amount of groceries, which he was bringing home from Oklee.

The mail carrier on the Rhoda-Plummer route now has to go one mile west of Plummer to get across Clearwater river, since the washing out of the Plummer bridge.

The water now seems to have about run out of the state ditches and the high water that now prevails in the Red Lake river, must about all come from Red Lake.

The income of the Thief River Falls post office indicates that there has been a large increase in the income of that office for the past year, which is a sure indication that our county seat is increasing in population.

The sudden shutting down of all crossing of the Red Lake River has caught a large number of farmers in the position of having property on the opposite side of the river from them, with no way to get to it.

The ladies basket social given at the Highlanding church on last Saturday evening, drew a fair sized crowd, and the sum of $35.40 was realized from the sale of the baskets, which will be used toward paying the expense of a Norwegian school.

The Red Lake river is going down so slow that it will undoubtedly keep the bottom lands covered with water, until it is too late to sow any kind of a crop on them. But these low lands should all be seeded down to timothy hay, which is a sure crop every year.

Superintendent of schools E. A. Mostue, was visiting schools in this locality this week. He has to cross the river in a row boat and walk, or hire a conveyance, as a row boat is the only method of crossing this river at the present time, in a county that has been settled for eleven years, and has good graded roads.

There is an effort being made by the farmers of the town of Hickory to locate that dike or levee on the Red Lake River, that was put in through the efforts of the Commercial club, of Thief River Falls, to control the flood conditions that were likely to prevail this spring, but at last accounts they had not located it, and the flood continues.

A man that has not got pasture or feed for five head of stock, and will lay in a supply of twenty head of cattle must certainly depend on pasturing them on his neighbors' land, at least that seems to be the idea of some people in this part of the country, that don't seem to be aware of the fact that there is a herd law, compelling them to take care of their stock. It is not very pleasant for a man that has put a good deal of hard cash into improving and making hay meadow to have people appropriate it for a summer pasture for stock.

Harry Causin made a business trip to Hazel on Wednesday.

Ye editor is busy seeding his farm this week, which makes local news rather scarce.

Miss Elsie Causin visited with Miss Myrtle Hunt, on Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Hunt and daughter Myrtle visited with Mr. and Mrs. T. G. Rome, on Sunday last.

Road over seer John Nelson, was over on this side of the river Wednesday, looking over the roads, and will make some needed repairs and grading, as soon as the ground settles so the work can be done.

A number of farmers have started harrowing and spring plowing this week; but operations will not be in full swing until next week. One week of favorable weather will see the larger part of grain, except flax, seeded in this locality.

Edward Klemthetson had to drive clear down to Thief River Falls, and back on the north side of Red Lake River, in order to get to the land that he had rented from Mrs. Narveson on the north side, making a distance of forty-eight miles to get one mile.

While we are suffering from flood conditions in this part of the country at the present time, it is easy to see by reading the daily papers that there are lots of localities that have more water to contend with, than we have here, as the Mississippi river was never so high as it has been this spring.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON: If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

R. L. JOHNSON.

Candidate for State Treasurer.

R. L. Johnson, Republican, of Austin, Minnesota, has filed for the office of State Treasurer before the Primaries June 19th, 1916.

Mr. Johnson was born in Waltham, Minn., received a common school education and also completed a commercial course at Rochester, Minn.

He lived 30 years on a farm and taught school for six years in Mower County, he was County Auditor for 10 years. For 3 years he was secretary of the Farmers Grain Dealers Association of Minnesota. He is now Secretary and Treasurer of the HOME INVESTMENT COMPANY of Austin. He was a candidate for the Republican nomination for State Treasurer two years ago and received over 73,000 votes. Mr. Johnson is a strong First District Republican. He has just been elected delegate to the Republican National convention from that district.

The Walrus' Defenses.

A full grown walrus will weigh as much as 2,000 pounds, a mountainous mass of muscle and blubber. He is armed with tusks of ivory sometimes two feet in length, and when from his upreared bulk these formidable weapons are plunged downward upon an enemy they are as resistless as the drop of a guillotine. Such a thick layer of blubber lies under the skin that he is practically clad in an armor impervious to teeth and claws alike.—St. Nicholas.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles; and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

Kiewel Brewing Co.

Plummer, Minnesota.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured

with LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a blood or constitutional disease, and in order to cure it you must take internal remedies. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly upon the blood and mucous surface. Hall's Catarrh Cure is not a quack medicine. It was prescribed by one of the best physicians in this country for years and is a regular prescription. It is composed of the best tonics known, combined with the best blood purifiers, acting directly on the mucous surfaces. The perfect combination of the two ingredients is what produces such wonderful results in curing catarrh. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O.

Sold by Druggists, price 75c.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

FOR SALE: I have a good work horse for sale, weighing about 1800 pounds. James O'Brien, [illegible] town of Kratka

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Subscribe for THE SUNBEAM

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber.

Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, it's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Mcginn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 Third & LaBree
G. Halvorson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Secy. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

STALLION FREEDOM

Full blooded Percheron, will stand for the season of 1916, as follows: at Highlanding, Monday and Tuesdays, At Erie, Wednesdays and Thursdays. At home on my farm on Sundays. Freedom is a handsome dark brown stallion, 5 years old, weighing 1700 pounds.

John Homme, owner,
Highlanding, Minn.

When In Goodridge

GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL

GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.

Special rates given to farmers.

Goodridge Hotel

L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

FOR SALE: a farm near Red Lake River, for about half value. Inquire at this office.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Look and Feel Clean, Sweet and Fresh Every Day

Drink a glass of real hot water before breakfast to wash out poisons.

"Life is not merely to live, but to live well, eat well, digest well, work well, sleep well, look well. What a glorious condition to attain, and yet how very easy it is if one will only adopt the morning inside bath.

Folks who are accustomed to feel dull and heavy when they arise, splitting headache, stuffy from a cold, foul tongue, nasty breath, acid stomach, can, instead, feel as fresh as a daisy by opening the sluices of the system each morning and flushing out the whole of the internal poisonous stagnant matter.

Everyone, whether ailing, sick or well, should, each morning, before breakfast, drink a glass of real hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it to wash from the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels the previous day's indigestible waste, sour bile and poisonous toxins; thus cleansing, sweetening and purifying the entire alimentary tract before putting more food into the stomach. The action of hot water and limestone phosphate on an empty stomach is wonderfully invigorating. It cleans out all the sour fermentations, gases, waste and acidity and gives one a splendid appetite for breakfast. While you are enjoying your breakfast the water and phosphate is quietly extracting a large volume of water from the blood and getting ready for a thorough flushing of all the inside organs.

The millions of people who are bothered with constipation, bilious spells, stomach trouble, rheumatism; others who have sallow skins, blood disorders and sickly complexions are urged to get a quarter pound of limestone phosphate from any store that handles drugs which will cost very little, but is sufficient to make anyone a pronounced crank on the subject of internal sanitation.—Adv.

Perpetual Candidate.

"I suspect Jibway of having political aspirations."

"If Jibway thought you merely suspected him of having political aspirations, he would die of chagrin."

Golden Rule in Business.

You get your money's worth every time. Hanford's Balsam is guaranteed to cure ailments and injuries that can be reached by external application or your money will be refunded by the dealer. Getting a bottle now is like taking out insurance. Adv.

Falling Down on the Job.

"There is one thing this aviation business in Mexico is not."

"What might that be?"

"All aero-plane sailing."

WOMEN SUFFERERS NEED SWAMP-ROOT

Thousands upon thousands of women have kidney and bladder trouble and never suspect it.

Women's complaints often prove to be nothing else but kidney trouble, or the result of kidney or bladder disease.

If the kidneys are not in a healthy condition, they may cause the other organs to become diseased.

You may suffer a great deal with pain in the back, headache, loss of ambition, nervousness, and may be despondent and irritable.

Don't delay starting treatment. Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, a physician's prescription, obtained at any drug store, restores health to the kidneys and is just the remedy needed to overcome such conditions.

Get a fifty cent or one dollar bottle immediately from any drug store.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Problematical.

"Where do you expect to go on your next motor trip?"

"I haven't decided yet," answered the speed fiend, "but some of my friends predict that it will be heaven or the other place."

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Such Nerve.

"I want to exchange this book; it has a very stupid ending."

"I think you've made a mistake madam. This is not a library."

THE MAGIC WASHING STICK

"The Magic Washing Stick is just fine. It did just what you said it would do, and the clothes were so nice and white with all that hard rubbing left off," writes Mrs. Sarah Goodale, Preston, Texas. The Magic Washing Stick is not a soap nor a washing powder. Fifteen washings 25c. Sold by all grocers everywhere. Winston, Harper, Fisher Co., Minneapolis, Minn., Distributors.—Adv.

Be a reformer if you will, but begin on yourself.

You cannot eat too many apples.

U.S. WILL BREAK WITH GERMANY UNLESS U-BOAT ATTACKS CEASE

TEXT OF FINAL NOTE TO IMPERIAL GOVERNMENT ON SUBMARINE WARFARE MADE PUBLIC BY LANSING.

ATTENTION IS CALLED TO SUSSEX IN PARTICULAR

Facts in Case of Wrecked Channel Steamer Established by Information in Possession of American Government—Proves Vessel Torpedoed Without Warning.

Washington, April 21.—The text of the United States note to Germany, signed by Secretary Lansing and addressed to Ambassador Gerard, as given out by the State Department, follows:

You are instructed to deliver to the secretary of foreign affairs a communication reading as follows:

I did not fail to transmit immediately by telegraph to my government Your Excellency's note of the 10th inst. in regard to certain attacks by German submarines and particularly in regard to the disastrous explosion which on March 24 last wrecked the French steamship Sussex in the English channel, I have now the honor to deliver under instructions from my government, the following reply to Your Excellency.

Information now in the possession of the government of the United States fully establishes the facts in the case of the Sussex and the inferences which my government has drawn from that information it regards as confirmed by the circumstances set forth in Your Excellency's note of the 10th inst.

Sussex Was Never Armed.

On the 24th of March, 1916, at about 2:50 o'clock in the afternoon the unarmed steamer Sussex with 325 or more passengers on board, among whom were a number of American citizens, was torpedoed while crossing from Folkestone to Dieppe. The Sussex had never been armed; was a vessel known to be habitually used only for the conveyance of passengers across the English channel; and was not following the route taken by troop ships or supply ships. About 80 of her passengers, noncombatants of all ages and sexes, including citizens of the United States, were killed or injured.

A careful, detailed and scrupulously impartial investigation by naval and military officers of the United States has conclusively established the fact that the Sussex was torpedoed without warning or summons to surrender and that the torpedo by which she was struck was of German manufacture.

In view of the government of the United States these facts from the first made the conclusion that the torpedo was fired by a German submarine unavoidable. It now considers that conclusion substantiated by the statements of Your Excellency's note. A full statement of the facts upon which the government of the United States has based its conclusion is inclosed.

Ships Destroyed Indiscriminately.

The government of the United States, after having given careful consideration to the note of the Imperial Government of the 10th of April regrets to state that the impression made upon it by the statements and proposals contained in that note is that the Imperial Government has failed to appreciate the gravity of the situation which has resulted, not alone from the attack on the Sussex, but from the whole method and character of submarine warfare as disclosed by the undersea craft during the past 12 months, and more in the indiscriminate destruction of merchant vessels of all sorts, nationalities and destinations.

If the sinking of the Sussex had been an isolated case the government of the United States might find it possible to hope that the officer who was responsible for that act had wilfully violated his orders or had been criminally negligent in taking none of the precautions they prescribed and that the ends of justice might be satisfied by imposing upon him an adequate punishment, coupled with a formal disavowal of the act and payment of a suitable indemnity by the Imperial Government.

But, though the attack upon the Sussex was manifestly indefensible and caused a loss of life so tragical as to make it stand forth as one of the most terrible examples of the inhumanity of the submarine warfare, as the commanders of German vessels are conducting it, it unhappily does not stand alone.

PRESIDENT WILSON

Sussex Case Only One Instance.

On the contrary, the government of the United States is forced by recent events to conclude that it is only one instance even though one of the most extreme and most distressing instances of the deliberate method and spirit of indiscriminate destruction of merchant vessels of all shorts, nationalities, and destinations which have become more and more unmistakable as the activity of German undersea vessels of war has in recent months been quickened and extended.

The Imperial Government will recall that when, in February, 1915, it announced its intention of treating the waters surrounding Great Britain and Ireland as embraced within the seat of war and of destroying all merchantships owned by its enemies that might be found within that zone of danger and warned all vessels, neutral as well as belligerent, to keep out of the waters thus prescribed, or to enter them at their peril, the government of the United States earnestly protested.

It took the position that such a policy could not be pursued without constant gross and palpable violations of the accepted law of nations; particularly if submarine craft were to be employed as its instruments, inasmuch as the rules prescribed by that law, rules founded on the principles of humanity and established for the protection of lives of noncombatants at sea, could not in the nature of the case be observed by such vessels.

It based its protest on the ground that persons of neutral nationality and vessels of neutral ownership would be exposed to extreme and intolerable risk and that no right to close any part of the high seas could lawfully be asserted by the Imperial Government in the circumstances then existing.

Based on Law of Humanity.

The law of nations in these matters upon which the government of the United States based that protest is not of recent origin or founded upon merely arbitrary principles set up by convention. It is based, on the contrary, upon manifest principles of humanity and has long been established with the approval and by the express assent of all civilized nations.

In pursuance of this policy of submarine warfare against the commerce of its adversaries, thus announced and thus entered upon in despite of the solemn protest of the government of the United States, the commanders of the Imperial Government's undersea vessels have carried on practices of such ruthless destruction which have made it more and more evident as the months have gone by that the Imperial Government has found it impracticable to put any such restraints upon them as it had hoped and promised to put.

Assurances Are Disregarded.

Again and again the Imperial Government has given its solemn assurances to the government of the United States that at least passenger ships would not be thus dealt with, and yet it has repeatedly permitted its undersea commanders to disregard those assurances with entire impunity.

Vessels of neutral ownership, even vessels of neutral ownership bound from neutral port to neutral port, have been destroyed along with the vessels of belligerent ownership in constantly increasing numbers. Sometimes the merchantmen attacked have been warned and summoned to surrender before being fired upon or torpedoed; sometimes their passengers and crews have been vouchsafed the poor security of being allowed to take to the ship's boats before the ship was sent to the bottom. But again and again no warning has been given, no escape even to the ship's boats allowed to those on board.

American Death Roll Grows.

Great liners like the Lusitania and Arabic and passenger boats like the Sussex have been attacked without a moment's warning, even before they have even become aware that they were in the presence of an armed ship of the enemy and the lives of noncombatants, passengers and crew have been destroyed wholesale, and in a manner which the government of the United States can not but regard as wanton and without the slightest color of justification. No limit of any kind has in fact been set to the indiscriminate pursuit and destruction of merchantmen of all kinds and nationalities within the waters which the Imperial Government has chosen to designate as lying within the seat of war. The roll of Americans, who have lost their lives on ships thus attacked and destroyed, has grown month by month until the ominous toll has mounted into the hundreds.

America Has Been Very Patient.

The Government of the United States has been very patient. At every stage of this distressing experience of tragedy after tragedy, it has sought to be governed by the most thoughtful consideration of the extraordinary circumstances of an unprecedented war and to be guided by sentiments of very genuine friendship for the people and government of Germany.

Time for Action Now.

It now owes it to a just regard for its own rights to say to the Imperial Government that that time has come. It has become painfully evident to it that the position which it took at the very outset is inevitable; namely, the use of submarines for the destruction of an enemy's commerce, is, of necessity, because of the very character of the vessels employed and the very methods of attack which their employment of course involves, utterly incompatible with the principle of humanity, the long-established and incontrovertible rights of neutrals and the sacred immunities of noncombatants.

Only One Course Is Left.

If it is still the purpose of the Imperial Government to prosecute relentless and indiscriminate warfare against vessels of commerce by the use of submarines without regard to what the government of the United States must consider the sacred and indisputable rules of international law, and the universally recognized dictates of humanity, the government of the United States is at last forced to the conclusion that there is but one course it can pursue. Unless the Imperial Government should now immediately declare and effect an abandonment of its present methods of submarine warfare against passenger and freight-carrying vessels, the government of the United States can have no choice but to sever diplomatic relations with the German Empire altogether. This action the government of the United States contemplates with the greatest reluctance, but feels constrained to take in behalf of humanity and the rights of neutral nations.

PRESS BEHIND PRESIDENT

Editorial Comment From All Parts of Country Indorse Note.

Austin, Tex., April 21.—The nation stands behind President Wilson in the crucial step he has taken on the German submarine issue, is reflected by editorial comment from all parts of the country. With but one or two exceptions, the press of the country indorse wholeheartedly the President's address to Congress as well as the text of the latest note to Berlin.

MEXICAN LEADERS STILL BELIEVE VILLA IS DEAD

El Paso, Texas, April 21.—In spite of every denial and doubt, and in the face of the statement of Governor Enriquez at Chihuahua that the story of Villa's death was only a rumor, General Gavira and Consul Garcia reasserted their confidence in the truth of the finding of the body of the bandit.

DECLARES GERMANY WILL NEVER YIELD TO AMERICA

London, April 21.—A dispatch to the Express from Geneva says: "The German newspapers already are adopting an insulting tone toward President Wilson and America. The Deutsche Tegeszeitung says Germany will never yield to America because Wilson's bluff and the attitude of the American press are in comical contrast to the really effective power of the country."

RUSSIANS LANDED IN FRANCE

JOIN ALLIES IN OPERATIONS AGAINST GERMANS.

Czar's Troops to Be Rushed Into Action at Verdun or Elsewhere on Western Front.

Paris, April 21.—Russian troops have been landed at the French port of Marseilles to join the Allied troops in operations against the Germans on the continent.

This sensational announcement was made simultaneously with publication of an army order of the day issued by General Joffre, sending best wishes to the first detachment of soldiers of the czar to fight on French soil since the beginning of the war.

Landed in Large Forces, Belief.

The censor thus far has permitted no details as to numbers to be published, but the French newspapers assume that the Russians were landed in large forces. They assume also that they will be rushed into action either at Verdun or on some other sector of the western front, where the Allies may be contemplating a great offensive.

Route Known Only to Officials.

By what route the Russians reached Marseilles is known only to officials of the war office and ministry of marine. It is assumed, however, that their transportation to France was decided on at the recent general conference of the Allies in Paris.

Bryan to Try to Prevent War.

St. Louis, Mo., April 21. — William Jennings Bryan, while here dictated to reporters a statement regarding the crisis with Germany which he requested be given to the press of the entire country. Later in the morning Bryan decided to go to Washington. He gave out a second statement at the Union station at noon before boarding the train for the East, where he said he was going to try to prevent the United States from getting into the European war.

Congress Is Told of "Last Word" Sent to Germany

Washington, April 20.—President Wilson's message to Congress, assembled in joint session, in part, is as follows:

Gentlemen of the Congress: A situation has arisen in the foreign relations of the country of which it is my plain duty to inform you very frankly. It will be recalled that in February, 1915, the imperial German government announced its intention to treat the waters surrounding Great Britain and Ireland as embraced within the seat of war, and to destroy all merchant ships owned by its enemies that might be found within any part of that portion of the high seas, and that it warned all vessels of neutral as well as of belligerent ownership to keep out of the waters it had thus proscribed, or else enter them at their peril.

America Protested Earnestly.

The government of the United States earnestly protested.

It based its protest on the ground that persons of neutral nationalty and vessels of neutral ownership would be exposed to extreme and intolerable risks, and that no right to close any part of the high seas against their use or to expose them to such risks could lawfully be asserted by any belligerent government.

Law Is Basis of Protest.

The law of nations in these matters, upon which the government of the United States based its protest, is not of recent origin or founded upon merely arbitrary principles set up by convention. It is based, on the contrary, upon manifest and imperative principles of humanity and has long been established with the approval and by the express consent of all civilized nations.

Notwithstanding the earnest protest of our government, the imperial German government at once proceeded to carry out the policy it had announced.

Assurances Not Fulfilled.

What has actually happened in the year which has since elapsed has shown that those hopes were not justified, those assurances insusceptible of being fulfilled. In pursuance of the policy of submarine warfare against the commerce of its adversaries, thus announced and entered upon by the imperial German government in despite of the solemn protest of this government, the commanders of German undersea vessels have attacked merchant ships with greater and greater activity, not only upon the high seas surrounding Great Britain and Ireland, but wherever they could encounter them, in a way that has grown more and more ruthless, more and more indiscriminate as the months have gone by, less and less observant of restraints of any kind, and have delivered their attacks without compunction against vessels of every nationality and bound upon every sort of errand.

Great liners like the Lusitania and the Arabic, and mere ferry boats like the Sussex have been attacked without a moment's warning, sometimes before they had even become aware that they were in the presence of an armed vessel of the enemy, and the lives of noncombatants, passengers and crew, have been sacrificed wholesale, in a manner which the government of the United States cannot but regard as wanton and without the slightest color of justification.

No Limit to Destruction.

No limit of any kind has, in fact, been set to the indiscriminate pursuit and destruction of merchantmen of all kinds and nationalities within the waters, constantly extending in area, where these operations have been carried on; and the roll of Americans who have lost their lives on ships thus attacked and destroyed has grown month by month until the ominous toll has mounted into the hundreds.

Duty Is to Warn Germany.

I have deemed it my duty, therefore, to say to the imperial government that if it is still its purpose to prosecute relentless and indiscriminate warfare against vessels of commerce by the use of submarines, notwithstanding the now demonstrated impossibility of conducting that warfare in accordance with what the government of the United States must consider the sacred and indisputable rules of international law and the universally recognized dictates of humanity, the government of the United States is at last forced to the conclusion that there is but one course it can pursue, and that unless the imperial German government should now immediately declare and effect an abandonment of its present methods of warfare against passenger and freight-carrying vessels, this government can have no choice but to sever diplomatic relations with the government of the German empire altogether.

Fined 6 Cents for Whipping Girl.

Charlotte, Mich., April 21.—A. D. Jones, superintendent of schools at Bellevue, was given a nominal fine of 6 cents for inflicting corporal punishment on Merle McCotter, a pupil.

Allies Reply to American Note.

London, April 20.—The reply of Great Britain and France to the American note concerning interference with maritime commerce by the Entente Allies has been cabled to Washington. The communication will be presented to the American government by the French and British ambassadors jointly. It consists of two parts, a long note and a supplement, signed by the French government. Since its arrival at Washington certain cable changes are said to have been made in the original communication.

Thousands Tell It

Why daily along with backache and kidney or bladder troubles? Thousands tell you how to find relief. Here's a case to guide you. And it's only one of thousands. Forty thousand American people are publicly praising Doan's Kidney Pills. Surely it is worth the while of any one who has a bad back, who feels tired, nervous and run-down, who endures distressing urinary disorders, to give Doan's Kidney Pills a trial.

A Minnesota Case

Every Picture Tells a Story

Mrs. Geo. P. Gillette, S. Main St., Zumbrota, Minn., says: "I was laid up in bed for six months with rheumatic pains. My kidneys were in awful shape and my arms were swollen and stiff. My back pained terribly, the kidney secretions passed too freely and were filled with sediment. After excessive doctoring, without benefit, I heard of Doan's Kidney Pills. Six boxes cured me and I have been in good health since."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

CANCER

Tumors and Lupus successfully treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Come, or write for Free Illustrated Book. Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM, 2900 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

Honesty Rewarded.

Waiter—Beg pardon, sir, but this quarter you gave me is counterfeit.

Patron—Is that so? Oh! well, keep it for your honesty.

THE WONDERFUL MAGIC WASHING STICK

The Magic Washing Stick, the greatest helper woman ever had with her washing, and I have been singing its praises to my neighbors, writes Mrs. Mollie Martin, Route 3, Apache, Okla. It is truly a wonderful article saving all the washboard labor on washday. 15 washings 25c. Sold by all grocers everywhere. Winston, Harper, Fisher Co., Minneapolis, Minn., Distributors.—Adv.

Easily Fixed.

Soulful Samuel Slopper, the would-be poet, was interviewing his landlord.

"Of course, the whole place wants doing throughout," sighed Sammy. "The wall paper interferes badly with my courting of the evanescent muse, while the color of the paint jars dreadfully with the gladsome visions I fain would summon in poetic rhapsody."

The landlord grinned.

"But I surely must insist," went on Samuel, speaking severely, "upon the doors and windows being attended to. They fit so badly that the draft actually blows my hair about!"

The landlord seized the golden moment to get his own back.

"Humph!" he snorted. "That's easily put right. Get your hair cut."

Quite the Contrary.

"Young Reginald Twobble is said to own 27 suits of clothes."

"What's the idea?"

"There isn't any. Do you suppose an idea is ever associated with the possessor of 27 suits of clothes?"

Their Own Fault.

"Why is it the big thieves go free, while the little ones go to jail?"

"That's an easy one. The little fellows don't steal enough to enable them to hire good lawyers."

An Exception.

"There is no money in poetry."

"True. If you tell a man there is no money in the pressing club business, the chances are that he won't go into it, but that doesn't apply to poetry."

Well Built Is Built To Win—

but in building brain and body, often the daily diet lacks certain essential mineral elements.

These necessary factors are abundantly supplied by the field grains, but are lacking in many foods—especially white flour, from which they are thrown out in the milling process to make the flour white.

Grape-Nuts

made of whole wheat and malted barley, supplies all the rich nutriment of the grains, including their vital mineral salts, those all-necessary builders of active brains and vigorous bodies.

To build right, eat Grape-Nuts.

"There's a Reason"

ASK FOR AND GET

SKINNER'S

THE HIGHEST QUALITY

SPAGHETTI

Save the trademark signature of Paul F. Skinner from all packages and exchange free for Oneida Community Silverware. Write today for free 36-page recipe book and full information.

SKINNER MFG. CO., OMAHA, U.S.A.
LARGEST MACARONI FACTORY IN AMERICA

Box for Child's Clothes.

Get a wooden sugar box at your grocer's and put the cover on with hinges. Then cover all over with two or three layers of newspapers for a padding. Get three yards of cretonne and cover over and tack with brass-headed tacks. Get four door-stops and screw on each corner of the bottom for little legs, and they also have rubber tips to save the floors.

There will be a little cretonne left. Divide in two, and in the inside of the sides of box tack to form two pockets to hold hair ribbons, stockings, etc.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are the original little liver pills put up 40 years ago. They regulate liver and bowels.—Adv.

It Wasn't Like Her.

Husband—What's that you are reading?

Wife—It's a letter from mother.

Husband—What does she say?

Wife—Oh, nothing much.

Husband—You are trying to deceive me. It's a cold day in August when your mother hasn't much to say.

For bunions use Hanford's Balsam. Apply it thoroughly for several nights and rub in well. Adv.

A Large Measure of Success.

"Doctor, how many times have you operated for appendicitis?"

"Oh, at least fifty times, I should say."

"And how many cases have you lost?"

"Only two. One of them went into bankruptcy and the other died without leaving a dollar."

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots.

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine—double strength—is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

David Belasco, the playwright and stage manager, was once a call boy in a San Francisco theater.

There's something wrong with the bride who doesn't select a homelier girl than herself for a bridesmaid.

Mix in One Minute with Cold Water—Ready to Apply Immediately

Alabastine is the most effective, economical and simple wall decoration on the market. It has demonstrated its superiority in thirty-five years use.

Think of it! No boiling water, no glue added. It's one of the easiest jobs in the world to prepare and apply Alabastine, and the resulting surface, if ordinary care is taken, is solid, streakless and mat-like.

Alabastine

The Most Beautiful Wall Tint

And when you consider that you obtain the most beautiful, mellow, nature colors, viz., soft buffs, delicate greens and exquisite blues, or *any shade* you wish by combining shades of Alabastine, then you'll *know* why Alabastine is one of the most popular wall decorations with millions of Painters and Householders, Decorators and Womenfolk, who take a pride in their homes the wide world over.

The Alabastine Co.
382 Grandville Rd. Grand Rapids, Mich.

Be sure the red cross and circle are on each package of Alabastine you buy. Alabastine is sold by most druggists, hardware dealers and paint stores everywhere. If yours does not handle Alabastine, take no substitute, write us.

SPEAKS UP FOR CANADA

And No Wonder—Renting His Land He Made $8.50 Per Acre.

So many Americans now have personal knowledge of Canada that false reports concerning this country are being continually corrected by Americans themselves who know the facts, and who are too fair-minded to let a false statement go unchallenged. A case in point arises out of a statement supposed to be made by a resident of Alberta, and published recently in the Spokesman-Review, of Spokane, in which the condition of settlers in this country was painted in a very bad way indeed. The writer of this attack on Canada refused to let his name be known, so it can be taken for what it is worth, but Mr. S. L. Wallace, of N 4723 Crestline, Spokane, who lived for some years in Western Canada, came to the defense of the country in the following letter which was published in the Spokesman-Review of February 11, 1916:—

"To the Editor of the Spokesman-Review:

"In Sunday's Spokesman-Review was a letter from a man in Alberta to the chamber of commerce, asking that something be done to keep Americans from going to Canada, and saying that that government was run by the railroads, banks and manufacturers; that once a man got there he never could get away. Had this man published that letter over his own signature there is no doubt but he could get out of Canada.

No country will do as much to help a man to get on his feet, if he tries to help himself, as Canada. I know of the government helping people to provisions, feed, seed grain and fuel, and charging only cost of delivery to the nearest town and 6 per cent. What more could a man ask?

I lived five years in Southern Saskatchewan and earned a patent to 320 acres of as good land as I ever saw. I have raised over 80 bushels of oats on sod, 40 bushels of wheat, and 20 of flax to the acre. Until I lost my health I never was better satisfied anywhere. I had my land rented this last year for one-third. It brought me almost $8.50 per acre, or $1,143.91 for 135 acres.

This man says he loves the land his fathers died for. So do I, and I love the land that gave me my home.

"S. L. WALLACE."

N4723 Crestline, Spokane.—Advertisement.

Penn's Descendant to War.

Vernon George Green, thirty-five years old, a musician, in applying at Sheerness for absolute exemption from service on the ground of ill health and conscientious objection, made the claim that he was the great-grandson of William Penn, who was born 272 years ago. In his written appeal he said:

"I was brought up under strict Christian principles not to take life in any form, my great-grandfather being William Penn, Quaker, founder of Pennsylvania." The tribunal refused exemption to Penn's descendant.—London Observer.

THE MAGIC WASHING STICK

"The Magic Washing Stick is the finest thing in the world. Cleans the clothes without rubbing—makes the whitest clothes I ever saw. I cannot do without it any more. All you say is true, it does all you say it will. I would give it for nothing I have ever used. Hope every lady will try it," writes Mrs. W. F. Gammill, Ashdown, Ark. 15 washings 25c. This peculiar article is sold by all grocers everywhere. Winston, Harper, Fisher Co., Minneapolis, Minn., Distributors.—Adv.

Sarcasm.

"Hadn't you better let me clip a little from the ends of your hair?" queried the tonsorial artist.

"Why from the ends?" queried the victim in the chair. "Can't you clip a little from the middle?"

ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE DOES IT

When your shoes pinch or your corns and bunions ache, get Allen's Foot-Ease, the antiseptic powder to be shaken into shoes and used in foot-bath. Gives instant relief to Tired, Aching, Swollen feet. Over 100,000 packages are being used by the troops at the front. Sold everywhere, 25c. Don't accept any substitute. Adv.

Unhappy Memories.

"This author reads from his works with a great deal of feeling."

"I noticed that. I don't suppose there is a single one of the poems he read to us that hasn't been turned down by editors at least a dozen times."

HOW TO REMOVE DANDRUFF

Itching and Irritation of the Scalp With Cuticura. Trial Free.

On retiring lightly touch spots of dandruff, itching and burning with Cuticura Ointment. Next morning shampoo thoroughly with Cuticura Soap and hot water. These super-creamy emollients do much to keep the scalp clean and healthy and to promote hair growth.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Nearly a million and a half men are now employed in the munition factories of Germany.

Many a girl who can't sing is afflicted with the idea that she can.

STATE BREVITIES

Plainview. — An echo of the war in Europe was heard in Plainview when James Lamphrey, after worrying over the safety of three of his boys, shot himself to death.

Hibbing.—The rising waters of the Sturgeon and Little Forks rivers have caused thousands of dollars damage to the townships, officials of the Bear river country say.

Faribault. — Sidney, 4 years old, the son of Mr. and Mrs. H. G. Hampton of this city, has been killed by being run over by an automobile driven by Mr. Lemke of Northfield.

Long Prairie.—After making a $2500 bet that William E. Lee would be the net Governor of Minnesota, Henry Andre, well known in local political circles, has decided to file for the nomination himself.

Winona. — Fully 20 per cent reduction in the acreage of corn in Southeastern Minnesota is predicted by E. J. Heim, member of the county board of commissioners of this county and leading farmer.

Duluth.—The first steamer to leave this harbor for 1916 was the Briton of the Massey Steamship company, which has just departed. It goes light to Port Arthur and Fort William for screenings for Duluth.

Owatonna. — Preparations are being made here for the annual convention of the 1916 meeting of the Minnesota Music Teachers' association, June 27, 28 and 29. Three to four hundred teachers are expected.

Brainerd — The Gull Lake Outing club property on Gull lake has been sold by Fred B. Lynch of St. Paul, Democratic national committeeman, to James M. Elder of Brainerd. The grounds embrace sixty-five acres.

Crookston. — Joseph A. Wessel of Crookston has assumed the office of United States marshal, the affairs being formally turned over to him by William H. Grimshaw of Minneapolis, who has held the office for seventeen years.

Owatonna.—The Commercial club is fostering a movement for the formation of a "365-Day Road Club" modeled after the club established last year at Carthage, Missouri, and which has made wonderful progress in road building.

Minneapolis.—No fewer than 11,477 pieces of mail have gone out of the offices of the Shriners' campaign committee within the last fortnight to Minneapolis business men to call their attention to "May 3, Minneapolis' $100,000 Day."

St. Paul.—Commissions have been issued to seventeen young men who have been elected to office in the Minnesota naval militia, Fred B. Wood, adjutant general, has announced. The commissions are isued following examinations by the navy department.

Minneapolis. — A wireless news report of a fire at New Prague, Minn., 50 miles from Minneapolis, was received here late yesterday. The report came over the Minnesota Wireless association's aerial at the courthouse and was received by Vernon Kenyon, assistant station operator.

St. Cloud.—The high school strike is over and the school again has a senior class in good standing. After returning the property that had been taken and repairing the damage caused by the efforts of the seniors to place their colors on the cupola of the building, the members were allowed to return.

Duluth.—N. F. Hugo of Duluth, lieutenant commander of the Minnesota naval militia, has returned home after two months of "peace fighting" with the American Atlantic fleet in Cuban waters. His experience, he declared, will be used in whipping into shape the green tars on the Topeka, Minnnsota's new training ship, which will replace the Gopher.

St. Paul.—A project for reclaiming hundreds of thousands of acres of land in Northern Minnesota, mostly included in the counties of Hubbard, Itasca, Koochiching and Beltrami, has been suggested by A. L. Crocker of Minneapolis, F. W. Sardeson of the United States geological survey, and M. G. Barnes, a New York expert, who is in St. Paul to make a river and harbor survey.

Winona. — Ernest Smith, 35 years old, is believed to be dying in the Winona hospital as a result of having been impaled upon the handle of a pitchfork. Smith was adjusting a hay fork on the second floor of his barn on a farm near St. Charles. He lost his balance and pitched out of a doorway. The fork was upright on the ground and it penetrated his body several inches.

St. Paul. — Walter J. Smith, former state treasurer, is a patient in the tuberculosis ward at the state penitentiary at Stillwater. Dr. G. A. Newman, prison physician, has notified Warden G. S. Reed the prisoner is unable to work. "Dr. Newman learned Smith's condition when he examined him preparatory to his assignment to work in one of the prison's departments," Warden Reed said. "He ordered Smith taken to the tuberculosis ward for treatment."

Winona. — Two more lives have been sacrificed in the high waters of the Mississippi river. Within 300 feet of where four members of the Crogan family perished a short time ago, Josephine Wieczorek, 21 years old, and Theodosia Wieczorek, her sister, 19, were drowned.

Minneapolis. — A campaign to make the Minnesota forest parks the playgrounds of the country and prove that they are the equal of any forest parks in the world, will be worked out by the Minnesota State Forestry association at its annual meeting in Minneapolis this month.

HALF OF FIRES OF UNKNOWN ORIGIN

MYSTERIOUS BLAZES CAUSE HEAVY LOSSES MARSHAL'S REPORT SHOWS.

EVENTS AT STATE CAPITOL

Interesting and Important Happenings of the Past Few Days Selected and Arranged for the Convenience of Busy Readers.

St. Paul.

Practically half of the fires of Minnesota are from unknown origin, according to the annual report of Robert W. Hargadine, state fire marshal. The fire loss in the state in 1915 was $4,722,925, and the loss from 640 fires of unknown origin was $2,319,602. Smokers' carelessness caused 111 blazes last year. The property burned because of the combination of rat-and-match caused a loss of $23,935. Defective flues were responsible for a loss of $164,180, and children and matches combined, caused eighty-two fires and a property loss of $50,000.

Mr. Hargadine in his report recommends that the law be amended to give the state fire marshal more authority to regulate motion picture shows, to prohibit the use of buildings in which occupancy is hazardous and to provide a state building code and to extend the term of the fire marshal to six years.

★ ★ ★

Frauds Affect School Funds.

Prosecutions will be brought against anybody contributing to the looting of state timber lands, State Auditor J. A. O. Preus said in a statement issued upon his return from Washington, D. C. He was suffering from an attack of appendicitis and gave out the statement from the bedside at his home. "The state has $12,000,000 or $15,000,000 worth of timber still standing on state lands, the proceeds of which are intended for the school fund," said Mr. Preus." "Anyone, be he an employee of the state, a logging contractor of a lumberman, who for selfish purposes and greed is willing to dip his hand into this fund, shall be dealt with according to his deserts. It shall be to the interest of the state that not one stick of timber shall be pilfered."

Oscar Arneson, who recently investigated alleged timber irregularities, conferred with Attorney General Lyndon A. Smith on legal aspects of the situation. His report has been submitted to the timber board.

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Risk Firms Report Gains.

Statistics compiled by S. D. Works, state insurance commissioner, show that the year 1915 was an excellent one for the Township Fire Insurance companies of Minnesota. He has just completed a report of the figures for the year ending December 31. The assets of these companies at the end of the year were $490,149.06, a gain of $89,262.02 for the year.

The insurance in force December 31 was $399,390,209.95, whereas the amount in force one year previous was $372,633,197.03, showing a gain for the year of $26,757,012.87.

The number of policies in force December 31, 1915, was 172,467, as against 165,485 at the end of December, 1914, a gain of 6,982 for the year.

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Favors Road Bond Plan.

"The issue of highway bonds is coming to be looked upon as the best method of raising funds for road construction," declared George W. Cooley, secretary and state engineer of the Minnesota Highway commission, in speaking of Winona county's issue of $500,000 in road bonds and the proposal of County Commissioner Cook of Hennepin county to raise $2,000,000 for better highways in the same way.

"Experience has proved that a steady supply of money, which is necessary to good road work, cannot be obtained by annual tax levies," said Mr. Cooley. "Bond issues form the method adopted by nearly half of the counties in the United States."

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Advises Use of Bulk Seed.

Package lawn-grass seed is generally worthless, the state seed laboratory at university farm has found. Much attention has been given this spring to testing samples of grass seed and the results of the tests this year added to those previously made have formed the basis for the almost wholesale condemnation of package grass seeds. On the other hand, the seeds carried in bulk lots by most Minnesota dealers have been found generally good.

★ ★ ★

To Improve State Hospital.

The State Board of Control, following a visit to the state hospital for the insane at Fergus Falls, said it will ask the 1917 Legislature for appropriations of $75,000 for improvements at the institution. The board plans to erect a building for tubercular men.

★ ★ ★

Smith Seeks Re-Election.

Attorney General Lyndon A. Smith has filed as a candidate for re-election on the Republican ticket. He is the first candidate to file. It is probable that no opposition will develop in his own party. Mr. Smith said he had delayed filing because he was not sure that he desired re-election. He said friends advised that in their belief the people of the state desired him to remain in the position. Rumor had connected his name as a possible opponent to Justice Albert Schaller of the supreme court.

The Cause.

A Philadelphia woman has long purchased fish from a certain market dealer of that city. One day, when the prices seemed much too high, the housewife complained; and her complaint was met by the following rejoinder:

"Yessum, fish is high—yessum! Ain't no doubt 'bout that! Fish is awful high! Yo' see, mum, fish is gettin' scarce on account of all these heah aquariums!"—Youth's Companion.

It All Depends.

Singleton—I want to ask you a question, old chap.

Wederly—Well, come to it.

Singleton—Does a woman always mean what she says?

Wederly—That depends on circumstances. During courtship she doesn't—but after marriage you can bet she does.

For a really fine coffee at a moderate price, drink Denison's Seminole Brand, 35c the lb., in sealed cans.

Only one merchant in each town sells Seminole. If your grocer isn't the one, write the Denison Coffee Co., Chicago, for a souvenir and the name of your Seminole dealer.

Buy the 3 lb. Canister Can for $1.00.—Adv.

Too Slow for Her.

"Do you know what I've been thinking about for the last half hour?" asked Mr. Dubson.

"I can't imagine," answered Miss Peacher.

"I've been thinking about kissing you."

"Umph! If I'm ever about to drown I hope it will fall to somebody else's lot to throw me a life preserver."

To stop bleeding use Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

Small Returns.

"I get a nickel every time I take a dose of medicine," said Tommy Twobble.

"Ain't you got a lot o' money?" asked little Sammy Dubwaite, a delicate child.

"Naw! It's just my luck. I ain't hardly ever sick."

Knowledge is never too dear.

HUSBAND OBJECTS TO OPERATION

Wife Cured by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Des Moines, Iowa.—"Four years ago I was very sick and my life was nearly spent. The doctors stated that I would never get well without an operation and that without it I would not live one year. My husband objected to any operation and got me some of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. I took it and commenced to get better and am now well, am stout and able to do my own housework. I can recommend the Vegetable Compound to any woman who is sick and run down as a wonderful strength and health restorer. My husband says I would have been in my grave ere this if it had not been for your Vegetable Compound."—Mrs. BLANCHE JEFFERSON, 703 Lyon St., Des Moines, Iowa.

Before submitting to a surgical operation it is wise to try to build up the female system and cure its derangements with Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound; it has saved many women from surgical operations.

Write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for advice—it will be confidential.

Good Substitute for Marshal.

"Our progressive little burg got a stingy spell not long ago," related the proprietor of the Tote Fair store at Petunia, "and in the interest of economy cut off the town marshal's salary. When he quit the job they got a life-size cut-out of Charlie Chaplin, stuck a tin star on it, stood it around on various corners, took it down to the depot at train times, and so forth. And 'pears like it makes just about as effective and fully as dignified a marshal as we have ever had."—Kansas City Star.

A New Remedy for Kidney, Bladder and all Uric Acid Troubles

Dear Readers:

I appeal to those of you who are bothered with kidney and bladder trouble, that you give up the use of harsh salts or alcoholic medicines and in their place take a short treatment of "Anuric." I have taken many of Dr. Pierce's medicines for the past twenty-five years with good results. I suffered with kidney trouble for some years. I recently heard of the newest discovery of Dr. Pierce, namely, his "Anuric" Tablets. After using same I am completely cured of my kidney trouble. A doctor pronounced me a well preserved woman for my age, all due, I believe, to Dr. Pierce's aid.

MRS. MELINDA E. MILLER.

If you suffer from backache, lumbago, rheumatism, get "Anuric" now.

After Grip—Winter Colds—Bad Blood

You are pale, thin, weak—with little vitality. Your liver is sluggish and the bad blood causes your stomach muscles to lose their elasticity and become flabby—then indigestion.

Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery, purely vegetable and free from alcohol or narcotics, is the great and powerful blood purifier of today. Extracted from American forest herbs and roots. Contains no alcohol. Ingredients printed on wrapper.

Taken as directed it will search out impure and poisonous matter throughout the system and eliminate it.—Adv.

Every time a man says something complimentary to his loving wife it removes one more wrinkle from her brow.

THE MAGIC WASHING STICK

I am perfectly delighted with the Magic Washing Stick. It makes the clothes so pretty and white and it saves time and labor. I would give it for nothing I have ever used. I can recommend it highly as a labor saver as you don't have to rub the clothes at all, writes Mrs. M. A. Graham, Dustin, Okla. Guaranteed to contain no lye, acid, alkali, or any injurious ingredient. A truly wonderful article. Three Magic Washing Sticks for 25c—15 washings 25c. Sold by all grocers everywhere. Winston, Harper, Fisher Co., Minneapolis Minn, Distributors.—Adv.

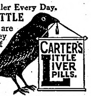
How did it ever profit you to talk mean about your neighbors?

For thrush use Hanford's Balsam. Get it into the bottom of the affected part. Adv.

Never hit a man when he's down—unless you are sure of your ability to keep him down.

The Army of Constipation

Is Growing Smaller Every Day.



CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS are responsible — they not only give relief — they permanently cure Constipation. Millions use them for Biliousness, Indigestion, Sick Headache, Sallow Skin.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

DO YOU WANT TO SELL your business confidentially? We can do it. Do you want to buy a business that's running and want to step in and keep it going. We have it. Write. Tell us what you want. United Brokerage & Trades Co., 306A St. Paul Arcade, St. Paul, Minn.

Hulled and Scarified White Sweet Clover $4.00 and $10.00 per bushel. Hardier and larger than southern seed. P. KLOVER, ELLSWORTH, NEB.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 18–1916.

Wanted 50,000 Farm Hands

of experience at once on the farms of Western Canada

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

To replace the young farmers who have enlisted for the war. Good wages and full season's work assured.

There is no danger or possibility of Conscription in Canada.

References required from all applicants. For special railway rates and other information apply to

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Authorized Canadian Government Agent

NO PASSPORTS ARE NECESSARY TO ENTER CANADA

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 305, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

THAT INDIAN TREATY AGAIN.

W. G. Calderwood of the State Prohibition committee has again stirred up that old Indian country stink, by coming out in flaming head lines in the daily papers and requesting the railroad companies to refuse shipments of liquors into this Indian country. He lists the following villages and cities as being in Indian country.

The letter sent today was addressed to the Great Northern, Northern Pacific and Soo railroads, and to the Northern and Western Express companies. The list of additional towns to which liquor should not be shipped accompanies the letter, as follows:

Badger, Brooks, Benoit, Dugdale, Delorma, Dorothy, Erskine, Fox Flaming, Fertile, Fosston, Greenbush, Holt, Hazel, Lees, Mandus, Middle River, Melvin, Mentor, McIntosh, Newfolden, Plummer, Red Lake Falls. Rosewood, Roseau, Salol, Strathcona, Steiner, St. Hilaire, Strandquist, Stone, Tilden Junction, Thief River Falls, Warroad, Wiley, Winger, Viking.

Now we would like to arise and inquire whether this is an Indian reservation, under the control of the government, or a country settled and governed by the laws of the white men?

Prohibition or county option or temperance has nothing to do with this question at the present time, but it has resolved itself into a question as to whether this is an Indian reservation or not. The temperance fanatics, who are continually agitating this reservation liquor business have created the impression in the eastern states that the whole northern part of Minnesota is an Indian reservation, and why should they not get that impression, when all of the above towns are listed as being in Indian territory? It is time that the people of northern Minnesota united to have those old Indian treaties set aside, and that as soon as possible.

TO SURVEY RED LAKE RIVER.

Secretary Lincoln of the Commercial club Monday received a letter from Congressman Steenerson to the effect that the bill for a survey of Red Lake and Red Lake river had been incorporated in the general bill for rivers and harbors appropriations and that said bill had passed congress.

This news will be received very gratefully by not only the farmers living along the river to the east, but also to the business interests of this city, who will directly profit by any improvements to lands along the river.

For years the farmers along the river have been engaged in endeavoring to secure some action for relief from flood waters and it is due now, largely to the efforts of Congressman Steenerson, backed by the Commercial club of this city and delegations from other interested points that their efforts have at last been successful.—T. R. Falls News-Press.

It seems that the government had ought to owe this part of the state of Minnesota this improvement, and that it is badly needed will no doubt be reported by the government engineers a survey is made. That the large number of drainage ditches running into this river has obstructed the channel so that it can not take care of the flood waters as well as it has in former years, is plainly apparent to any observer who has lived here before and since the ditches were constructed.

If President Wilson would devote more of the powers of this government to protecting our citizens from being slaughtered by Mexican bandits on our frontiers, and less time in trying to protect some fool hardy Americans who insist on crossing that war zone on armed English merchant ships, he would be more highly appreciated by the American people. The difference between protecting these Americans is, that one is in his own home with his family, following peaceful pursuits, while the other one is traveling across the ocean looking for trouble, and when he finds it he should be allowed to enjoy it without any assistance from this country.

Adolph Olson Eberhart, will speak at Thief River Falls, on May 3rd at the annual banquet of the Commercial club. He had ought to exhibit a picture of that State Normal School that he stole from Thief River Falls and dropped in the jack-pines near Bemidji to boom the price of realestate for Minneapolis town site boomers. Oh yes, Adolph Olson has got something coming from the people of Thief River Falls and Pennington county, and they always pay an installment on the debt every time they get a chance to vote.

We understand that Mr. Anderson, of Fergus Falls will not file for the Republican nomination for Congress, in opposition to Congressman Steenerson. But if he does Mr. Steenerson's friends will take care of his campaign in such a manner that it will not be necessary for him to leave Congress at this time, as the people of this district are not looking for, or wanting a change of Congressman at the present time.

It seems that the Democratic papers are awfully concerned for fear that Roosevelt will be the Republican nominee. They use column after column of space, just to tell the Republicans what an awful bad man he is, and then use about four lines to say that he is just the man they want the Republicans to nominate, as he can be easily defeated by Wilson. No Republican knows who will be the nominee of the party but they all know that who ever it may be he will have the solid support of the party.

It would be the best thing that ever happened to northern Minnesota, if that W. G. Calderwood would happen to meet with a serious automobile accident that would put him out of the business of advertising this part of Minnesota, as an Indian reservation.

Although the seeding season may be a little late this year, the season later may make up with favorable weather the late start we get this spring.

THE ACHES OF HOUSE CLEANING.

The straining of muscles, the soreness, stiffness and agonising pain of Rheumatism quickly yield to Sloan's Liniment. It stimulates circulation to the painful part. Just apply as directed to the sore parts. In a short time the pain gives way to a tingling sensation of comfort and warmth. Here's proof—"I have had wonderful relief since I used your Liniment on my knee. To think one application gave me relief. Sorry I haven't space to tell you the history. Thanking you for what your remedy has done for me."—James S. Ferguson, Philada, Pa. Sloan's Liniment kills pain. 25c at Druggist.—Advertisement.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Torrado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND. Cashier

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and all articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL, Druggist.

Good Company.

As friends and companions, as teachers and consolers, as recreators and amusers, books are always with us and always ready to respond to our wants. We can take them with us in our wanderings or gather them around us at our firesides. In the lonely wilderness and the crowded city their spirit will be with us, giving a meaning to the seemingly confused movements of humanity and peopling the desert with their own bright creations.—John Alfred Langford.

TO RID CHILD OF WORMS

Don't scold the fretful, nervous child. Often its due to worms. Get rid of these by giving one-half to one lozenge Kickapoo Worm Killer, a laxative worm candy. Giving only plain nourishing food, lots of out-door exerise and put to bed early. Watch stools and continue giving Kickapoo Worm Killer Lozenges, they will positively remove the worms 25c. at Druggists.—

A Good Actor.

Patience—So she married an actor?
Patrice—Oh, yes!
"Was he a good actor?"
"Oh, yes; he acted as if he loved her."—Yonkers Statesman.

To apply to others in charity the knowledge one has used against oneself in judgment—this is the hard thing to do.—Mallach.

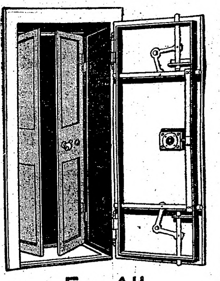
FINE FARM FOR SALE

Desiring to change location, I will sell my farm the S. W. 1-4 Section 15, Town of Deer Park, for $25.00 per acre. Description: 80 acres broken, ready for spring crop, 40 acres fenced in pasture, ballance, high meadow land that can all be broken. Good living house, granary and barn. If sold soon, may do a little better than $25.00 per acre. Time can be had for payment. Inquire of Welenty Wojnarowski on the farm, or at this office.

FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

DOUBLE DOORED VAULTS GIVE DOUBLED SAFETY



For All General Banking Operations Consult Us

J.A.DUFFY Presdent, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

OUR PUBLIC FORUM

Otto H. Kahn

ON RAILWAY LEGISLATION.

In a recent discussion of the effect of railway legislation upon railway development, Otto H. Kahn, one of America's leading financiers, said among other things:

"What with the regulating activities of 43 commissions besides the interstate commerce commission, the adoption by state legislatures of rate-fixing measures, extra crew bills, and all kinds of minute enactments (between 1912 and 1915 more than 4,000 federal and state bills affecting the railroads were introduced and more than 440 enacted) the enormous increase within the last seven years in federal and state taxation, the steadily mounting cost of labor, the exactions of municipal and county authorities, etc., it will be admitted that the cup of railroad difficulties and grievances is full. I am far from holding the railroads blameless for some of the conditions with which they are now confronted. Not a few of them were arrogant in the days of their power, many mixed in politics, some forgot that besides having a duty to their stockholders, they had a duty to the public, some were guilty of grievous and inexcusable financial misdeeds. But in their natural resentment and their legitimate resolve to guard against similar conditions in the future, the people have overshot the mark. The proof of the pudding is in the eating. Not less than 38 railroads comprising 41,988 miles and representing $2,264,000,000 of capitalization, are in receivers' hands, and the mileage of new railroad constructed in 1915 is less than in any year since the Civil war. The duration of receivership has become longer and longer, far longer than it used to be, owing to the difficulty of raising the necessary funds for the rehabilitation of the properties and for taking them out of receivers' hands, which difficulties are largely due to the complications and delays resulting from the jurisdiction and views of state commissions.

"Railroad construction has practically stopped, the purchases by railroads have been reduced to a minimum, so much so that, had it not been for the windfall of the 'war orders' our steel and cognate industries would have faced an exceedingly serious situation. Railroad credit has become greatly affected. It is true that faults of management and disclosures of objectionable practices have been contributory causes in diminishing American railroad credit, but from my practical experience in dealing with investors I have no hesitation in affirming that the main reason for the multiplication of railroad bankruptcies and of the changed attitude of the public toward investing in railroad securities is to be found in the federal and state legislation of the years from 1906 to 1912 and in what many investors considered the illiberal, narrow and frequently antagonistic spirit toward railroads of commissions charged with their supervision and control.

"Considered from whatever point of view, the conclusion seems to me unavoidable that American railroad legislation, whilst sound in theory is in practice a patchwork, a makeshift, and grossly and fundamentally faulty. It has been added to, modified, tinkered with session after session in national and state legislatures; it is illogical, unscientific, confusing, vexatious and generally intolerable."

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11:40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.

AVOID SPRING COLDS

Sudden changes, high winds, shifting seasons cause colds and grippe, and these spring colds are annoying and dangerous and are likely to turn into a chronic summer cough. In such cases take a treatment of Dr. King's New Discovery, a pleasant Laxative Tar Syrup. It soothes the cough, checks the cold and helps break up an attack of grippe. Its already prepared, no mixing or fussing. Just ask your druggist for a bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery. Tested and tried for over 40 years.—Adv.

KEEP YOUR SKIN CLEAR AND HEALTHY.

There is only one way to have a clear healthy complexion and that is to keep the bowels active and regular. Dr. King's New Life Pills will make your complexion healthy and clear, move the bowels gently, stimulate the liver, cleanse the system and purify the blood. A splendid spring medicine. 25c. at your Druggist.—Advertisement.

W. G. Hunt

Notay Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MAY 5, 1916. NO. 8

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

The farmers are all busy rushing the seed into the ground, which begins to get in fairly good condition.

Ole B. Omlid of Erie, was down to Sunbeam yesterday, to make application to make final proof on his homestead.

The Highlanding ferry was towed up the river from its runaway trip, on last Tuesday, by Earnest Gizzlequist and Ole Olson with their gasoline boats.

As there has been many attacks made against the Senate record of Moses E. Clapp, we have devoted a good deal of space this week to publishing part of his record. Read it over carefully.

The Highlanding ferry cannot be used to cross on with teams, until the river goes down lower than it is now, and some approaches made to it. But never mind the ferry, let's have a bridge built at Highlanding, for there are plenty of cash donations in sight to build it.

The change in the mail route from Thief River Falls to come to Mavie by train was undoubtedly brought about by the agitation over mail routes the past winter, caused by the recommendation of Postmaster Singer at Kratka, but the dictater started something when he crossed Red Lake River and stuck his nose into the business of this mail route, and now he can sit and handle the mail for nothing, while the Mavie Postmaster gets the benefit.

We are rushed with "send offs" of candidates for state office, and each one of them reminds us of a patent medicine ad, that claims that they are manufacturing the only medicine for the cure of all ills that the flesh is heir to. As we are very busy at the present time we place them all in a pigeon hole and look them over on Sunday. It is unnecessary to add that none of them inclose a check for the space used, but all claim that they are just the one the state needs. But we think we will run the risk of the state being bankrupt, if they are not elected, for we would be bankrupted, if we hired printers to place all of their "send offs" in type.

We understand that there is a movement being made to have a part of the grade on ditch 42 not graded for road purposes. We do not know much about the merits of the case, but we do know that if that grade is not made into a passable road, that the people of that locality will soon be without mail service, as that is the only road that can be made in a passable condition, at all seasons of the year running north and south through that territory. The mail carrier on the present route reports that he can not get through there now, without driving through fields and across lots, and we were in hopes that the grading of this road would make a passable road, but if the people don't want roads, they can't expect to get mail service.

TO RID CHILD OF WORMS.

Don't scold the fretful, nervous child. Often its due to worms. Get rid of these by giving one-half to one lozenge Kickapoo Worm Killer, a laxative worm candy. Give only plain nourishing food, lots of out-door exercise and put to bed early. Watch stools and continue giving Kickapoo Worm Lozenges, they will positively remove the worms. 25c. at Druggists.—Adv.

Senator Moses E. Clapp In Accord With The People of Minnesota.

That Senator Moses E. Clapp has always been in accord with public sentiment, and that his votes in the U. S. Senate have been recorded as a majority of the people of the State would have registered their own opinions, is a fact clearly borne out by the official records.

In the broad struggle which always has existed, and exists today, between the efforts of the few to control the government in their interest, and the welfare of the many for whom government was really instituted, a struggle which formed an important part of these great policies which came to be known as "The Roosevelt Principals," the Senator took an active part, and was an advocate of these measures which became laws, and which were approved by the majority of the voters.

The first thing of importance taken up by Senator Clapp, when he entered the Senate, was the effort to amend the Constitution, so that U. S. Senators should be elected by a direct vote of the people. He was an uncompromising champion of this amendment and the first U. S. Senator from Minnesota to make speeches in favor of popular elections of Senators.

During his present term, on July 31st, 1913, Senator Clapp made this statement on the floor of the Senate.

"During my comparatively short service in this body, I recall the plea I made for the right of the American people to elect Senators of the United States, by direct vote, and I was met with such scorn and derision by Members of this body at that time, that one distinguished Senator could show his contempt in no other way than by arising in his place and leaving this chamber."

PASSED THE ANTI-REBATE BILL.

In 1903, Senator Clapp, as a member of the great committee on Interstate Commerce, had charge of the anti-rebate and anti-discrimination bills, and on February 3rd of that year he called up and put through the anti-rebate bill. This law was attacked, and had to run the gauntlet of the courts, but was sustained at every point. Subsequently nearly all the suits brought against combinations were brought under this law. In 1906, when there was such a protracted struggle in the Senate over the Hepburn bill, which finally gave the Interstate Commerce Commission the right to fix rates, Clapp and Dolliver were the leading advocates of this legislation and its passage was largely due to the efforts of Senator Clapp.

Again in 1910, when a great effort was made to repeal railroad legislation, Senator Clapp and Cummins brought in the minority report condemning the action of the majority of the committee, and pointed out the reactionary features of the proposed legislation. In the end, every item they opposed was stricken out, except the one providing for a Commerce Court, and that was repealed at the following session.

OPPOSED FREE TRADE WITH CANADA.

When the attempt was made in 1911, to subject the farmers of Minnesota to free trade with Canada, Clapp was a vigorous opponent of the bill, speaking several times in opposition.

Meanwhile he has risen to the position of chairman of the committee on Interstate Commerce, and about the first thing he did was to offer and pass a resolution providing for an investigation into trusts and corporations engaged in interstate commerce. This was followed by a far-reaching and exhaustive series of hearings and investigation lasting more than a year, and which finally resulted in the passage of the Federal Trade Commission Bill and the Clayton Anti-trust Act.

A HISTORIC INVESTIGATION.

All through the summer months of 1912, when Congress was in session, and when it was in recess, Clapp, as chairman of a special committee to inquire into the campaign methods, and the contributions employed in the presidential and congressional elections of 1904—1908, and the primaries of 1912, conducted one of the most sweeping inquisitions in the history of Congress. He sent subpoenas to men who have played big politics in a big way during the past decade, including a former president of the United States, a former candidate for that office, United States Senators and Ex-senators, Members and Ex-members of Congress, also men most prominent in the business and financial world, including the elder J. Pierpont Morgan, John D. Archbold, head of the Standard Oil Company, Thomas F. Ryan, Ogden Mills, Chauncey M. Depew, W. R. Hearst, William Flinn, Roger Sullivan, John D. Weeks, now a presidential candidate, Postmaster General Hitchcock, and former Secretary of the Treasury Cortelyou, and hundreds of other witnesses.

To be continued next week.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 26 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
(No refund on cartons)		
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

Kiewel Brewing Co.

Plummer, Minnesota.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

ADDITIONAL LOCAL NEWS.

Miss Lizzie Savage visited with Miss Annie Olson, last Tuesday.

Mrs. O. Overum, and daughter Geneva, were callers at the Andrew Ellingson home on Sunday.

Subscribe for THE SUNBEAM

P. P. Palmer of Goodridge was a business caller at Highlanding, on Tuesday last.

There was a fair sized crowd in attendance at the wedding dance, given at the Erie hall, on last Monday evening.

This is our first warm sunshiney day for some time. A few days like today, will soon dry up the fields for seeding.

As Marquis wheat is about two weeks earlier than Blue Stem, it would be the safest grain to sow, at the present time of year.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber. Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON. V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier,

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Mcginn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Northern Commercial Company
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McGinn Bldg.
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G. Halvorson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Tres
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

When In Goodridge

GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.

Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

STALLION FREEDOM

Full blooded Percheron, will stand for the season of 1916, as follows: at Highlanding, Monday and Tuesdays, At Erie, Wednesdays and Thursdays. At home on my farm on Sundays. Freedom is a handsome dark brown stallion, 5 years old, weighing 1700 pounds.

John Homme, owner,
Highlanding, Minn.

BEGIN HOT WATER DRINKING IF YOU DON'T FEEL RIGHT

Says glass of hot water with phosphate before breakfast washes out poisons.

If you wake up with a bad taste, bad breath and tongue is coated; if your head is dull or aching; if what you eat sours and forms gas and acid in stomach, or you are bilious, constipated, nervous, sallow and can't get feeling just right, begin drinking phosphated hot water. Drink before breakfast, a glass of real hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it. This will flush the poisons and toxins from stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels and cleanse, sweeten and purify the entire alimentary tract. Do your inside bathing immediately upon arising in the morning to wash out of the system all the previous day's poisonous waste, gases and sour bile before putting more food into the stomach.

To feel like young folks feel; like you felt before your blood, nerves and muscles became loaded with body impurities, get from your druggist or storekeeper a quarter pound of limestone phosphate which is inexpensive and almost tasteless, except for a sourish tinge which is not unpleasant.

Just as soap and hot water act on the skin, cleansing, sweetening and freshening, so hot water and limestone phosphate act on the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels. Men and women who are usually constipated, bilious, headachy or have any stomach disorder should begin this inside bathing before breakfast. They are assured they will become real cranks on the subject shortly.—Adv.

Set a bad example and it will hatch out mischief.

The Magic Washing Stick

I am perfectly delighted with the Magic Washing Stick. It makes the clothes so pretty and white and it saves time and labor. I would give it for nothing I have ever used. I can recommend it highly as a labor saver as you don't have to rub the clothes at all, writes Mrs. M. A. Graham, Dustin, Okla. Guaranteed to contain no lye, acid, alkali, or any injurious ingredient. A truly wonderful article. Three Magic Washing Sticks for 25c—15 washings 25c. Sold by all grocers everywhere. Winston, Harper, Fisher Co., Minneapolis, Minn., Distributors.—Adv.

Wolves Trained to Work.

Deming Wheeler, a fur buyer of the Tenana and Goodpasture countries, Alaska, caused no little comment recently when, headed for the Koyukuk, he drove a team in which were included three full-blooded wolves. Aside from their natural viciousness, he reported them as in all respects equal to dogs as workers, and noticeably more hardy. While many Alaskan drivers use animals half dog and half wolf, this was the first instance so far as known of pure-blooded wolves being successfully worked. The malamute dog crossed with a wolf is thought by many experienced mushers to be preferable to all others, because of his supposed greater endurance and tractability. Reindeer are used to some extent, chiefly by natives, but are thoroughly untrustworthy. When a reindeer takes it into his head to stop to feed or lie down, he simply does it, and no means has yet been discovered to induce him to move on until it suits his personal wish.

Happy Day.

"Did you hear that Barclay's wife has gone away and left him?"

"No! Is that so? I believe I'll go around and borrow some money from him while he's in a cheerful mood."

Kisses are the real thing only when backed up by the heart.

EXPERIMENTS
Teach Things of Value.

Where one has never made the experiment of leaving off coffee and drinking Postum, it is still easy to learn something about it by reading the experiences of others.

Drinking Postum is a pleasant way out of coffee troubles. A Penn. man says:

"My wife was a victim of nervousness, weak stomach and loss of appetite for years; and although we resorted to numerous methods for relief, one of which was a change from coffee to tea, it was all to no purpose.

"We knew coffee was causing the trouble but could not find anything to take its place until we tried Postum. Within two weeks after she quit coffee and began using Postum almost all of her troubles had disappeared as if by magic. It was truly wonderful. Her nervousness was gone, stomach trouble relieved, appetite improved and, above all, a night's rest was complete and refreshing.

"This sounds like an exaggeration, as it all happened so quickly. Each day there was improvement, for the Postum was undoubtedly strengthening her. Every particle of this good work is due to drinking Postum in place of coffee." Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich.

Postum comes in two forms:

Postum Cereal—the original form—must be well boiled. 15c and 25c pkgs.

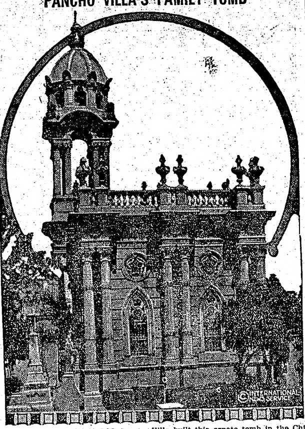
Instant Postum—a soluble powder—dissolves quickly in a cup of hot water, and, with cream and sugar, makes a delicious beverage instantly. 30c and 50c tins.

Both forms are equally delicious and cost about the same per cup.

"There's a Reason" for Postum.

—sold by Grocers

PANCHO VILLA'S FAMILY TOMB



Before the decline of his power, Villa built this ornate tomb in the Chihuahua cemetery for himself and his family.

SCOTT AND FUNSTON AT JUAREZ, MEET OBREGON; DISCUSS CO-OPERATION

SECRETARY BAKER REFUSES TO GIVE OUT CONTENTS OF REPORT FROM SCOTT ON BORDER MEETING.

FURTHER ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS LIKELY

Obregon Calls Attention to Danger of Outbreaks Such as That at Parral, If Expedition Is Long Continued —Mexican Official's Attitude Friendly.

Washington, May 2.—While no inkling of the contents of General Hugh L. Scott's report to Secretary Baker on his conferences with General Obregon, the Carranza war minister, was given out here, it was learned that administration officials regard the conference as still in its preliminary stage.

Mr. Baker took the messages to President Wilson before sending a reply. Afterward he declined to discuss the situation. Few other officials had any knowledge of the report and they were equally silent. The impression prevailed, however, that they viewed the progress of the conference at the border as normal and regarded it up to this point merely as an exchange of views.

Further Outbreaks Likely.

There is nothing to indicate that General Obregon's views as to the withdrawal of the American expedition were presented as demands or were more than an explanation of the situation in which the de facto government finds itself.

The Carranza military chieftain has made no secret of his intention to call to General Scott's intention the likelihood of further anti-American demonstrations such as that at Parral, if the expedition was long continued.

Obregon's Statements Friendly.

General Obregon's public statements in this connection have been of an entirely friendly character and there was no suggestion here that his attitude had changed in any way in his talks to General Scott.

Secretary Baker has held that the question of withdrawal is one for the state department and has confined himself to the purely military questions involved in the bandit chase.

To Discuss Co-operation.

With this question settled, officials here appear to believe that the future meetings between the military advisers of the two governments would be devoted to the question of co-operation.

It has been suggested that the administration might be willing to hold its ground in a comparatively limited area beyond the border and permit the chase to be continued by the Carranza forces without interference unless it led into the American line.

Final Efforts to Avert Strike.

New York, April 28.—Thirty representatives of the United Mine Workers of America and an equal number of mine operators are here for a meeting of their joint conference committee and a final vote on the demand of the miners for an eight-hour day, a 20 per cent increase in wages and recognition of the union. Should they fail to break the deadlock over these demands, it is understood the leaders of the miners will prepare a set of resolutions to be presented to the miners' convention May 2.

DEMANDS OF U. S. GENERALS AT CONFERENCE IN JUAREZ

Open and effective co-operation between the Carranzistas with the Americans.

Extension of the lines into Mexico at least as far as Casas Grandes, and probably further.

Regulation to the American military the duty of "policing a northern zone," consisting of the territory directly south of the international boundary.

Policing of the remainder of the territory—a southern zone—by the Carranza troops.

Co-operation in the handling of supplies for the American troops.

Granting the use of the Mexican railways to the expeditionary force.

MORE THAN 1,000 TROOPS CROSS LINE INTO MEXICO

Largest Force of U. S. Soldiers Since Bandit Chase Started, Leaves Columbus.

El Paso, May 1.—More than 1,000 troops crossed the border into Mexico at Columbus. The movement included two squadrons of the Sixth cavalry and was made on orders from General Pershing. The explanation offered was that constitutionalist troops are being concentrated in Cusihuirachec, Temosachic and Tanto Tomas.

It is the largest force of troops which has left Columbus since the initial command crossed the border six weeks ago.

The soldiers left Columbus upon orders of General J. J. Pershing, expeditionary commander, and it was stated at military headquarters that no reasons had been outlined in the order.

OBREGON DEMANDS RECALL

Says War With Mexico Can Be Averted Only in This Way.

El Paso, Texas, May 1.—Mexican Minister of War Alvaro Obregon in conference with Major Generals Hugh L. Scott and Frederick Funston over the Mexican situation asked for the immediate withdrawal of the punitive expedition. He said by no other course could war between his people and the United States be averted. The first demand was made without qualifications. The experienced American generals, however, expect the Mexican official to ultimately yield to an agreement for a reasonable time limit.

Dublin Rebels Repelled by Bombs.

London, May 1. — The Dublin rebels have been driven out of their positions in St. Stephen's Green with bombs after sustaining heavy losses, says the Daily News. Four hundred Irish rebels were made prisoners.

U. S. Marines Ready for Haiti Trouble.

Washington, April 29.—Rear Admiral Caperton, commanding the American naval forces in Haiti, has plenty of marines and bluejackets to deal with any situation which may arise as the result of the row between President d'Artiguenave and the assembly. Changes in the little republic's constitution are regarded as necessary on account of the American protectorate treaty and it is probable that Admiral Caperton will give the President such support as he may need in bringing them about.

Water-Supplying Tree.

The rain-tree of Colombia measures about fifty feet high when at maturity, and about three feet in diameter at the base. It absorbs an immense quantity of moisture from the atmosphere, which it concentrates, and subsequently sends forth from its leaves and branches in a shower, in some instances so abundantly that the ground in its vicinity is converted into a quagmire. It possesses this curious property in its greatest degree in the summer, precisely when the rivers are at their lowest and water most scarce.

Chores and School Credits.

Schoolmen everywhere are coming to realize that their duty to their pupils does not begin with the school day nor end with the school yard. They have learned that the quality of a child's school work and school deportment depends, in a large measure, upon the nature of his home environment; they believe that the child ought not to be handicapped in his development and education by the misfortunes or shortcomings of his parents; and they know that, if the school is to accomplish its object, it must, in many instances, supply the deficiencies and counteract the improper tendencies of home training. A very interesting instance of the tendency to extend the influence of the public school is the policy, now in force in the schools of Los Angeles, of granting school credit for home chores done under the supervision of teachers and parents.—Thomas J. Davis, in Countryside Magazine.

Dignities of Office.

This story—which is perhaps true and perhaps not—is being told in many Italian messrooms. On one of his royal tours, King Victor Emmanuel spent the night in a small country town, where the people showed themselves unusually eager in caring for his comfort. So when he had gone to bed, he was surprised to be wakened by a servant who wanted to put clean sheets on his bed. However, he waited good-naturedly while it was done, and wished the servant good night. He had dozed off to sleep, when he was roused for the second time by a rap on the door; and the servant reappeared, asking to change the sheets again. Naturally, the king asked why the change was made so often. The servant answered reverently, "For oneself, one changes the sheets every week, for an honored friend every day, but for a king every hour."—Youth's Companion.

Far From Complimentary.

When any young woman of Spriggs Corner attempted to coquette with Elisha Boggs or to draw a compliment from him she was sure to have "uphill work." "My brother Tom has a sore throat; he's had it for nearly a week," said a damsel whom Elisha was solemnly escorting home from the social evening. "If it hadn't been for that," she added, with a slanting glance from under her lashes toward Mr. Boggs' impassive features, "I'd not have had to trouble you to see me home, Mr. Boggs." "What we need in this town," said Mr. Boggs, "is another doctor and a spryer one. The way trifling little ails linger on under old Doc Jones is enough to drive folks crazy."—Pittsburgh Chronicle-Telegraph.

Hot Indorsement.

An amusing illustration of a very excusable misuse of idiom comes from Calcutta. Mrs. Ada Lee tells the story: "The Lee Memorial Normal Training school needed a teacher, or pundit, as such a one is called in India, for mathematics. An advertisement was inserted in the Calcutta Statesman. There were many applicants, one of whom promised enthusiastically, 'If you will give me the appointment I shall not cease to throw hot water into the institution from the time I enter until I leave.' Of course, the pundit supposed that his efforts would have just the opposite effect from throwing cold water on the enterprise."—World Outlook.

Milk Production in United States.

The production of milk in the United States in 1915 is estimated at about 11,590,000,000 gallons; this figure is obtained by applying an estimated yield per cow of 537 gallons, as indicated by estimates made by crop correspondents of the bureau of crop estimates, to the mean of the number of cows at the beginning and at the close of the year. This production is equivalent to about 115 gallons per capita population of the United States. In the North Atlantic states the per capita production is estimated to be about 71 gallons; in the South Atlantic states 66 gallons; in the South Central states 88 gallons, and in the far Western states 131 gallons.

GOVERNMENT LANDS FOR SETTLEMENT.

200 Miles Northwest of Duluth on Canadian Northern Railway.

The Department of Indian Affairs will sell by public auction at Rainy River, Ontario, Canada, on Tuesday, the 16th of May, 1916, many thousands of acres of splendid Farming Lands, which have just been relinquished by the Indians to the Government.

This is your opportunity to secure valuable land, worth not less than $10.00 per acre, at Public Auction.

The land lies in the heart of the famous Rainy River Valley—"where clover is a weed." Surrounded by thickly settled townships, schools, churches and splendid markets at your doors.

For further particulars write Secretary Board of Trade, Rainy River, Ont. —Advt.

LEADER OF IRISH REBELS ADVISES MEN TO GIVE UP

WOULD PREVENT FURTHER SLAUGHTER OF UNARMED PEOPLE AND SAVE LIVES OF SURROUNDED FOLLOWERS.

HOPELESSLY OUTNUMBERED; MAIN BODY SURRENDERS

Fighting Continues Throughout Sunday in Dublin and Suburbs—Countess Markievicz, Prominent Figure in Street Car Riots in 1913, Is Taken Prisoner.

Kingstown, Ireland, May 2. — The proclamation issued by "Provisional President" Pearce, advising the surrender of all the rebels, follows:

"In order to prevent the further slaughter of unarmed people and in the hope of saving the lives of our followers who are surrounded and hopelessly outnumbered, the members of the provisional government at headquarters have agreed to unconditional surrender, and the commanders of all the units of the Republican forces will order their followers to lay down their arms. (Signed)

"PEARCE."

Kingstown, Ireland, May 1. — The main body of the Sinn Fein rebels in Dublin has surrendered.

There was, however, considerable fighting throughout Sunday in Dublin and the suburbs. It was especially severe at Bals bridge, outside Dublin.

The rebels in the college of surgeons surrendered. One of the prisoners taken here was the Countess Markievicz.

Active Leader in Riots.

The Countess of Markievicz was a prominent figure in the street car riots in 1913, led by James Larkin. For a number of years she has been an ardent militant Socialist and Sinn Feiner.

Early in the present year the home of the countess in Dublin was raided by the police under the defense of the realm act and a printing press and type with which it was alleged pro-German literature was being printed were seized. Some reports had it that arms also had been found in the home of the countess and that letters seized during the raid led to the discovery of an arsenal of the Sinn Feiners.

Small Bands Still Fighting.

Although the principal leaders of the rebel movement have laid down their arms and advised their followers to acquiesce in an unconditional surrender, there is no doubt that there will be still great difficulty in restoring peace in Dublin and the surrounding districts, for numerous small bands of rebels evidently either have not received the leaders' orders, or doubt the authenticity of the orders and have, at any rate, determined to continue guerilla warfare.

Situation Is Dangerous.

That the situation in Dublin was still regarded as dangerous, despite surrender of a majority of the rebels, was indicated by the fact that few persons were permitted to penetrate into the city through the rigid military cordon which surrounds it.

No one is allowed to enter Dublin without written permission from the highest authority and then only at his own risk. Moreover, the people are warned that this risk is considerable as stray bullets are likely to meet the visitor from some unexpected quarter.

MACHINE GUNS KILL REBELS

Sinn Fein Revolutionists Set Fire to Parts of Dublin.

Dublin, May 1.—Amid roaring flames that threatened to sweep this city of more than 500,000 inhabitants, British troops and Sinn Fein rebels have been engaged in a furious handtohand struggle.

O'Connell and Grafton streets in Dublin are in flames and artillery is being used on the houses, the inhabitants having been removed.

The rebels, routed by the government troops, scurried away as dawn broke upon the blackened ruins of Sinn Fein strongholds in the heart of Dublin. In their flight they were mowed down by Maxims and rifle fire and lost heavily.

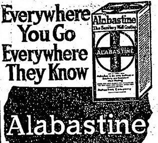
It is now estimated that more than 100 persons were killed or are missing as the result of the four days of street fighting.

English Statesman Dies.

London, May 1.—Earl St. Aldwyn, a veteran English statesman, twice chancellor of the exchequer and twice chief secretary for Ireland, died at his country home, Coln St. Aldwyn, Fairford, Gloucestershire. He was born in 1837.

To Prevent Spread of Stripe Rust.

Washington, May 1.—The department of agriculture is taking steps to prevent the spread of the serious stripe rust of cereals (puccinia glumarum) recently found in this country, but thus far known to occur only west of about the 104th meridian, or the west boundary of North Dakota. The bureau of plant industry and the federal horticultural board have arranged that no samples of seed collected in this area shall be distributed by the department to points east of the 104th meridian.



Everywhere You Go Everywhere They Know

Alabastine

FOR 35 years Alabastine has been the choice of housewives who take particular pride in the decoration of their homes.

For 35 years Alabastine has been sold everywhere by paint, hardware, drug, and general stores. It is known by dealers and users alike as the "tint beautiful" for walls and ceilings.

Alabastine is a dry powder that mixes perfectly in cold water. You can apply it yourself or your local painter will do the work reasonably. Be sure that you get Alabastine brought on the job in properly labeled packages.

Free Color Plans

The best decorators advise the use of stencils to produce contrasting wall and ceiling borders. Ordinarily, stencils cost from 50 cents to $3.00 each; but if you will write for the free "Alabastine Packet," containing hand colored proofs of 12 of the very latest stencil effects, we will tell you how you can have your choice of these and 500 others at practically no expense. Write today for this *absolutely free decorating service.*

Alabastine Co.
386 Granville Rd Grand Rapids, Mich.

Missing.

Urban—What do you miss most since moving to the country?"

Rural—Trains.

FITS, EPILEPSY, FALLING SICKNESS Stopped Quickly. Fifty years of uninterrupted success of Dr. Kline's Epilepsy Medicine insures lasting results. LARGE TRIAL BOTTLE FREE. DR. KLINE COMPANY, Red Bank, N. J.—Adv.

An old bachelor says there is a period in every woman's life when she scratches out the size of her shoes.

For a really fine coffee at a moderate price, drink Denison's Seminole Brand, 35c the lb., in sealed cans.

Only one merchant in each town sells Seminole. If your grocer isn't the one, write the Denison Coffee Co., Chicago, for a souvenir and the name of your Seminole dealer.

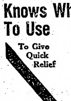
Buy the 3 lb. Canister Can for $1.00. —Adv.

"If" is the most unsatisfactory word in our language.

Answer the Alarm!

A bad back makes a day's work twice as hard. Backache usually comes from weak kidneys, and if headaches, dizziness or urinary disorders are added, don't wait—get help before dropsy, gravel or Bright's disease set in. Doan's Kidney Pills have brought new life and new strength to thousands of working men and women. Used and recommended the world over.

A Wisconsin Case


"Every Picture Tells a Story"

J. S. Marthenke, horse shoer, 1646 N. Main St., Racine, Wis., says: "I had lumbago so bad that I couldn't straighten up after I bent over. I have always believed that the start of my kidney trouble came when I was a boy and fell off a ladder. I was laid up for months and after that, my back and kidneys troubled me. Doan's Kidney Pills put a stop to the lumbago and regulated the action of my kidneys."

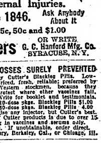
Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Mother Knows What To Use

To Give Quick Relief



HANFORD'S Balsam of Myrrh
A LINIMENT

For Cuts, Burns, Bruises, Sprains, Strains, Stiff Neck, Chilblains, Lame Back, Old Sores, Open Wounds, and all External Injuries.

Made Since 1846. Ask Anybody About It

Price 25c, 50c and $1.00

All Dealers OR WRITE G. C. Hanford Mfg. Co. SYRACUSE, N. Y.

BLACK LEG LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by Cutter's Blackleg Pills. Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by Western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail. Write for booklet and testimonials.
10-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills $1.00
50-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills 4.00
Use any injector, but Cutter's best.
The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in vaccines and serums only. Insist on Cutter's. If unobtainable, order direct. The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

GALLSTONES

Avoid operations. Positive remedy—(*No Oil*)—Results sure. Write for our big Book of Truth and Facts To-Day. **FREE**

Gallstone Remedy Co., Dept. C-60, 219 S. Dearborn St., Chicago

A LAND PROBLEM AHEAD

(FROM THE PEORIA JOURNAL.)

The Nebraska State Journal calls attention to the fact that Uncle Sam's opening of a 4,000-acre tract in the North Platte irrigation district for settlement practically winds up the "free land distribution" of the nation. It adds:

> "Free or cheap land has been the American safety valve. A population straining for self-betterment has had its own remedy—to go west and grow up with the country. With the government reduced to advertising an opening of forty-three farms, the safety valve may be considered forever closed. The expansive energy formerly exerted outward, must hereafter work itself out intensively. Increasing land speculation, with rapidly rising prices of land and proportionately increasing dissatisfaction among the landless would seem inevitable. The tone of our politics and the intensity of our social problems cannot but be vitally changed under the strain of dealing internally with a social pressure which hitherto has had the wilderness to vent itself upon.
>
> "'Land hunger' will soon become a reality in this rapidly growing country and the constant pressure of population, increasingly higher than the ratio of production, is bound to bring us face to face with economic problems that we have heretofore considered remote. The far-sighted statesman and publicist must devote his thought earnestly to the consideration of these questions if we are to escape the extremes which curse the older nations of the world."

In the above will be found one of the reasons that the Canadian Government is offering 160 acres of land free to the actual settler. There is no dearth of homesteads of this size, and the land is of the highest quality, being such as produces yields of from 30 to 60 bushels of wheat per acre, while oats run from fifty to over hundred bushels per acre. It is not only a matter of free grants, but in Western Canada are also to be had other lands at prices ranging from $12 to $30 per acre, the difference in price being largely a matter of location and distance from railway. If one takes into consideration the scarcity of free grant lands in the United States it is not difficult to understand why there has been most material advances in the price of farm lands.

A few years ago, land that now sells for two hundred dollars an acre in Iowa, could have been bought for seventy-five dollars an acre or less. The increased price is warranted by the increased value of the product raised on these farms. The lands that today can be had in Western Canada at the low prices quoted will in a less time than that taken for the Iowa lands to increase, have a proportionate increase. In Nebraska the lands that sold for sixteen to twenty dollars per acre seven years ago, find a market at one hundred and seventy-five dollars an acre, for the same reason given for the increase in Iowa lands. Values in these two States, as well as in others that might be mentioned, show that Western Canada lands are going at a song at their present prices. In many cases in Western Canada today, there are American settlers, who realize this, and are placing a value of sixty and seventy dollars an acre on their improved farms, but would sell only because they can purchase unimproved land at such a low price that in another few years they would have equally as good farms as they left or such as their friends have in the United States.

The worth of the crops grown in Western Canada is of higher value than those of the States named, so why should the land not be worth fully as much. Any Canadian Government Agent will be glad to give you information as to homestead lands or where you can buy.—Advertisement.

Silent neighbors make a desirable neighborhood.

KIDNEY TROUBLE WEARS YOU OUT

I had Kidney and Stomach trouble for several years and lost over 40 pounds in weight; tried every remedy that I could and got no relief until I took Swamp-Root. It gave me quicker relief than anything that I ever used. I now weigh 185 pounds and am singing the praises of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root and recommending its use to all who have stomach and kidney troubles.

Respectfully yours,
E. C. MENDENHALL,
McNeil, Arkansas.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, a Notary Public, this 27th day of March, 1915.
J. W. RHEA,
Notary Public.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

The sweetness of revenge often sours the disposition.

Kill the Files Now and Prevent disease. A DAISY FLY KILLER will do it. Kills thousands. Lasts all season. All dealers or six cent express paid for $1. H. SOMERS, 150 De Kalb Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.—Adv.

The very latest thing in dress goods is a new baby.

FRENCH GAIN IN FIGHTING NORTH OF VERDUN LINE

CAPTURE GERMAN TRENCH AND PRISONERS NEAR DEAD MAN'S HILL AND IN CUMIERES REGION.

FOUR TEUTON AEROPLANES BROUGHT DOWN IN FRANCE

Berlin Announces French Machine Also Is Forced to Descend in Battle Over Verdun—Austrian Attack on Col di Lana Repulsed—Slavs Captured in Russia.

London, May 2. — The advantage was with the French in the fighting on several sectors to the northwest of Verdun. A German trench was captured and 53 prisoners taken north of Dead Man's hill. A similar gain in which 30 prisoners were taken was reported to the north of Cumieres.

Four Fokkers and four other German aeroplanes were brought down by the French, it is said, and Berlin announces that in a fight over Verdun one French machine was forced to descend.

Austrian Attack Repulsed.

Elsewhere on the French front, except for small infantry attacks, notably in the Vosges mountains and in the region of Lassigny, bombardments alone have been in progress.

A similar situation obtains on the Austro-Italian front. An Austrian attack on the Col di Lana was repulsed.

Surrender of 600 Austrians, 22 of whom were officers, north of Mouravitz, in the Ikwa river region is reported by Russia. The Slavs forced out of their trenches later retook them inflicting heavy casualties.

Slav Prisoners Taken.

Four guns, one machine gun and 83 prisoners were taken by the Germans in an attack on the Russian positions in the region south of Lake Narocz according to the Berlin report. Petrograd says the fighting in that region has diminished in intensity.

The Russians repulsed a Turkish offensive in the vicinity of Diarbekt, Asiatic Turkey.

In East Africa the British are continuing their successes against the Germans, having taken munitions convoys and a large number of cattle suitable for food, near Kondoairangi.

BRITISH AT KUT SURRENDER

Besieged Garrison Destroys War Munitions Before Turks Enter Town.

London, May 1.—The British garrison of Kut-El-Amara, 105 miles southeast of Bagdad, has surrendered to the Turks, it has just been officially announced.

The forces surrendering were composed of 2,970 British and 6,000 Indian troops, the war office announced.

General Townshend had been besieged for more than 140 days when he surrendered.

The capitulation at Kut-El-Amara is the first instance in the present war and one of the few occasions in more than a century of wars in which a British garrison besieged by the enemy has been forced to surrender.

The British forces surrendered to the Turks after ineffectual attempts had been made to rush supplies of food to their camp.

The official statement added that General Townshend destroyed all his guns and ammunition before surrendering.

COLONEL ASKS WEST TO LEAD

Says Answer to Preparedness Question Universal Training.

Chicago, May 1.—The declaration by Theodore Roseveit in his address at the banquet of the Illinois Bar association that the ultimate answer to the question of preparedness in this country must be universal training, was greeted with a storm of cheers and applause. A cloud of napkins and menus was thrown into the air while the banqueters shouted their approval.

"I ask you of the West," he said, "to take the lead in the effort for a robust and virile nationalism, fit and ready to cope with all possible dangers at home and abroad."

Train Hits Auto; Three Killed.

Decatur, Ill., May 1.—Dr. E. H. Trezona of Gibson City his mother-in-law, Mrs. McLean, 60, and Miss Gertrude Shaw, 40, were killed instantly at Garver, Ill., when a Wabash limited passenger train struck their automobile at a crossing. Mrs. Trezona, 22, probably fatally injured, was brought to a Decatur hospital.

German Aeroplanes Shot Down.

Paris, April 29.—Numerous air raids along the western front, in which German planes, including a fokker, were brought down, are reported. There were no important activities on the whole front, excepting intermittent bombardment of Verdun. A French squadron dropped 18 bombs on La Marche station in the Woevre. One German plane attacked by the French dropped near Douamont, badly damaged, and another fell near Montfaucon. A French aviator defeated a foker, which fell behind the lines.

BRITISH WARSHIP HITS MINE

H. M. S. RUSSELL SINKS IN MEDITERRANEAN—124 MISSING.

Eleventh Battleship Lost During the War Was Comparatively An Old Vessel.

London, April 29.—The British battleship Russell has been sunk in the Mediterranean by striking a mine.

There were more than 800 men on board the Russell and about 124 are missing.

The Russell was comparatively an old vessel, having been completed in 1903. She displaced 14,000 tons and her heavy guns were four of the 12-inch type.

The Russell was the eleventh battleship which has been lost during the war. The others were the Audacious, Bulwark, Formidable, Irresistible, Ocean, Goliath, Triumph, Majestic, Natal and King Edward VII. In addition about 35 other British warships of various classes have been destroyed.

RESERVE BANK REPORTS SHOW GREAT PROSPERITY

Monthly Survey of Business Conditions Throughout the Country Is Made Public.

Washington, May 1. — The monthly survey of business conditions throughout the country, reported to the federal reserve board by agents in each reserve district, and made public here, shows that prosperity continued to increase during April in virtually every section of the United States, especially in Eastern manufacturing centers. A synopsis of the survey by districts follows:

New York—The volume of goods produced and sold last month was probably greater than in any March on record.

Volume of Business High.

Chicago—Money is hardening slightly. Manufacturers and wholesale merchants are enjoying good business. The fall wheat condition is reported to be unsatisfactory in many localities. Decreased wheat crops are in prospect. The volume of general business continues high.

St. Louis—This district is in excellent business condition. Producers and manufacturers are operating to capacity, shipments of merchandise show large increases and the buying power of the general public has increased.

San Francisco—Lumber prices are up $3 to $5 per thousand feet and orders are greater than mill capacity. The acute shortage has caused an unparalleled activity in shipbuilding. Trade and financial conditions appear to be excellent.

U-BOAT SITUATION CLEARER

Relaxation of Tension Is Attributed to Reports From German Sources.

Washington, May 1.—There is a marked relaxation of tension on the U-boat situation. It was attributed largely to the knowledge emanating from German diplomatic sources both in Washington and Berlin that the German foreign office has completed its reply to President Wilson's note on the submarine issue and that the kaiser is discussing the whole subject of friendly relations between the two nations with Ambassador Gerard.

In the belief that German officials have met the ambarrassing problem facing them, there is now much conjecture as to how far the kaiser has gone to meet President Wilson's contentions and demands.

BRITISH SHIP TORPEDOED

Steamer Industry Sunk in Atlantic—Crew Left in Open Boats

London, April 29.—The British steamer Industry, has been sunk by a submarine in the Atlantic, the admiralty announced. The crew was left in open boats, but was rescued by the steamer Finland.

GERMAN SUBMARINE SUNK

Destroyed Off British East Coast—Crew Captured.

London, April 29.—A German submarine has been sunk off the east coast, it is announced officially. Eighteen men on the submarine were captured.

Methodists Back Wilson.

Saratoga Springs, May 1. — Assurance that Methodists of the United States were in sympathy with President Wilson's efforts to keep the United States from becoming involved in the European war was voiced here by Bishop Earl Cranston of Washington, D. C. Bishop Cranston, who will open the twenty-seventh general conference of the Methodist Episcopal church here, was addressing a preliminary service.

5 Cents a Minute for Baby Astor.

New York, May 1. — It costs a little more than 5 cents a minute to support the 4-year-old posthumous heir of the late Colonel John Jacob Astor, a victim of the Titanic disaster, according to an accounting filed here with the surrogate by the child's mother and guardian, Mrs. Madeline Talmage Force Astor. Although $20,000 a year was allowed by the court for the maintenance of the child, Mrs. Astor declared it has been impossible to supply all his wants with that amount.

State News

Important Doings of Past Few Days Throughout Minnesota. Edited & Arranged for Our Readers.

AT THE STATE CAPITOL

Extra Shifts Work at Prison.

Night and day shifts are being worked at the Stillwater prison binding twine plant and the factory is being pushed to its fullest capacity. Last year the prison twine plant turned out over 21,000,000 pounds of binding twine, and that figure will be exceeded this year.

* * *

Teachers Get Pensions.

Twenty-five applications for membership in the state teachers' insurance and retirement fund have been accepted by the trustees in charge of the fund. At the same time three teachers were placed on the retired list and will receive teachers' pensions at once.

* * *

Minnesota Attracts Colonists.

The "forward to the land" movement is under way, and statistics compiled by the Minnesota commissioner of immigration indicate the colonization movement for the fiscal year probably will eclipse the record of 1908-9, when hundreds of homesteaders and others settled on government land.

* * *

Not Subject to State Law.

Candidates for U. S. senator and representatives in Congress cannot be hampered in their expenditures by the Minnesota corrupt practices act. Under the state law, candidates for the office mentioned are limited to an expenditure of $2,500 but Attorney General Smith holds that the state law does not apply.

* * *

To Name Secretary In July.

Charles M. Andrist, who was private secretary to Governor W. S. Hammond and has held over in that capacity under Governor J. A. A. Burnquist, whom he opposed as a candidate for lieutenant governor in 1914, will remain in office until after the June 19 primaries, Governor Burnquist announces. No changes will be made in the employes of his office until July 1, the governor said.

* * *

"U" Free From Politics.

President Vincent has returned to the university after an absence of six weeks spent in the west and south in the course of which he lectured at several universities. He reported that so far as a traveler could judge, Minnesota was to be congratulated on many things in comparison with institutions in other states. "This is notably true of the freedom of the University of Minnesota from political control and influence," he said.

GOPHER STATE NOTES

Red Wing. — In a spirited election, with the license question the main issue, Red Wing voted wet by a majority of 158. The drys gained more than 100 votes since the county option election in June.

Minneapolis. — Minnesota delegates and alternates to the Republican national convention at Chicago will leave the Twin Cities in special cars for the convention Sunday, June 4, arriving in Chicago June 5. The convention opens June 7. The Milwaukee road has been selected by the delegates as the official route.

St. Cloud. — That by maintaining the Cold Spring dam at a height of 7.11 feet the milling company of that village is not violating the right given it by the state supreme court is the opinion of County Attorney Paul Ahles in his report to the county commissioners, following a complaint entered by farmers of Richmond that the water is backing up and overflowing the roads.

Winona. — The Mississippi at Winona is higher than it has been in 20 years. It has spread over a vast area, reaching points several miles from the normal shore line. Hundreds of men, all the laborers available, are working to prevent further railroad washouts, but their task appears almost hopeless. The only remaining Twin City-Chicago lines may be severed by the onrushing water shortly, it is said.

Austin, Minn.—Austin is entertaining the largest convention ever held here; 1,200 delegates from every part state are here to attend the sessions of the Minnesota Sunday School association. A special train from the twin cities arrived with 400 delegates. They were met at the station by reception committeemen wearing large white buttons bearing the words, "Ask me, I live here." High school cadets acted as escort to the church.

Golden Valley.—School children in Golden Valley are taken to school under armed escort, and their parents go about their work with shotguns and revolvers following a raid on the district by a mad dog which ruled in a short reign of terror among the farming population.

St. Cloud.—Stearns county officials have received their share of more than $4,000 that will have to be expended by the Northern States Power company in recording deeds transferring property along the Mississippi river, formerly held by the Mississippi River Electric company.

U. S. Corn Imports.

Imports of corn into the United States, as reported by the bureau of foreign and domestic commerce, amounted to 5,011,000 bushels from July 1 to November 30, 1915, and the exports were 6,877,000 bushels. In the corresponding period last year imports were respectively 7,762,000 and 5,427,000 bushels.

The Wonderful Magic Washing Stick

The Magic Washing Stick, the greatest helper woman ever had with her washing, and I have been singing its praises to my neighbors, writes Mrs. Mollie Martin, Route 3, Apache, Okla. It is truly a wonderful article, saving all the washboard labor on washday. 15 washings 25c. Sold by all grocers everywhere. **Winston, Harper, Fisher Co.,** Minneapolis, Minn., Distributors.—Adv.

Wouldn't Hurt Him.

"Do you think that stimulants would hurt me, doctor?"

"Not if you leave them alone."

Quite Lucky.

"I cashed a check for Smithers last week and it came back from the bank marked 'No funds.'"

"Maybe that's why he asked you to cash it instead of the bank."

BAD COMPLEXION MADE GOOD

When All Else Fails, by Cuticura Soap and Ointment. Trial Free.

If you are troubled with pimples, blackheads, redness, roughness, itching and burning, which disfigure your complexion and skin, Cuticura Soap and Ointment will do much to help you. The Soap to cleanse and purify, the Ointment to soothe and heal.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Not Always Flourishing.

"Love cannot lie."

"Maybe not. But sometimes it gets a trifle bilious."

AFTER SIX YEARS OF SUFFERING

Woman Made Well by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Columbus, Ohio.—"I had almost given up. I had been sick for six years with female troubles and nervousness. I had a pain in my right side and could not eat anything without hurting my stomach. I could not drink cold water at all nor eat any kind of raw fruit, nor fresh meat nor chicken. From 178 pounds I went to 118 and would get so weak at times that I fell over. I began to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and ten days later I could eat and it did not hurt my stomach. I have taken the medicine ever since and I feel like a new woman. I now weigh 127 pounds so you can see what it has done for me already. My husband says he knows your medicine has saved my life."—Mrs. J. S. BARLOW, 1624 South 4th St., Columbus, Ohio.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound contains just the virtues of roots and herbs needed to restore health and strength to the weakened organs of the body. That is why Mrs. Barlow, a chronic invalid, recovered so completely.

It pays for women suffering from any female ailments to insist upon having Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Minnesota Directory

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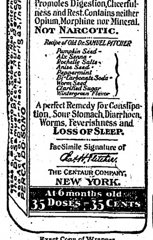
EDWARDS CYCLE COMPANY
12 9th Street, South Minneapolis, Minn.



Chas H. Fletcher
NEW YORK CITY
CASTORIA
Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachms
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC.
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
Alx. Senna
Rochelle Salts
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Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor
A perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP.
FacSimile Signature of
Chas H. Fletcher.
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES — 35 CENTS

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CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher. In Use For Over Thirty Years

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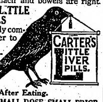
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.



Make the Liver Do its Duty

Nine times in ten when the liver is right the stomach and bowels are right.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS gently but firmly compel a lazy liver to do its duty.

Cures Constipation, Indigestion, Sick Headache, and Distress After Eating.

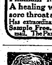
SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 19—1916.

Every Woman Wants
Paxtine
ANTISEPTIC POWDER
FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE
Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleaning and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.



PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

INFLUENZA Catarrhal Fever, Pink Eye, Shipping Fever, Epizootic

And all diseases of the horse affecting his throat speedily cured; colts and horses in same stable kept from having them by using Spohn's Distemper Compound, 3 to 6 doses often cure; one bottle guaranteed to cure one case. Safe for brood mares, baby colts, stallions, all ages and conditions. Most skillful scientific compound. 50c and $1 per bottle; $5 and $10 a dozen. Any druggist or delivered by manufacturers. SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Goshen, Ind.

WE PAY CASH FOR

MEDICINAL ROOTS, HERBS, LEAVES, BARKS, ETC.

We buy over two hundred different kinds of Medicinal Roots, Herbs, Leaves, Barks, Seeds, Flowers, Etc., for which we pay net cash on arrival.

We make a specialty of Ginseng, Golden Seal Root, Seneka Snake Root, Star Root, Star GRASS Root, Beeswax, Etc. We pay top cash prices.

If you want to line up with a progressive, growing, honest, up-to-date concern who will handle your goods right, who will keep you well posted on market conditions, write us for our price list, shipping tags, and full information.

H. R. LATHROP & CO., Inc.

110-112-114-116 Beekman Street
194 Water Street
Established 1910
New York City, N. Y.

THE SUNBEAM.
BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

A MISFIT "LID."

The term of the United States district court for this division of Minnesota will open at Fergus Falls next Tuesday. It is probable that more time will be required to investigate the charges of introducing liquor into so called Indian territory than will be devoted to all other litigation combined.

How much more sensible it would be for the commissioner of Indian affairs to stop his farcical attempt to keep liquor from the "whites" by means of an obsolete Indian treaty and leave the enforcement of liquor regulations to the people by means of the county option and other state laws.

With all due respect to the Hon. Cato Sells, we beg to suggest that he is permitting a few prohibition enthusiasts to make the federal government look ridiculous. The people of territory affected are capable of controlling themselves, and they can be depended upon to do so without injustice to the Indians.—The Bemidji Sentinel.

That Indian treaty certainly makes the people of northern Minnesota appear in a ridiculous position to the people of other states, as the impression has gained credence throughout the eastern states that this is a wild Indian country, inhabited by a few lawless characters who are peddling whiskey among the Indians. Has this country advanced from an Indian country, to a rich farming country inhabited by the white men, or is it an Indian country the same as it was in 1855 and 1863? This part of the state has been unjustly discriminated against by these old obsolete treaties long enough, and it is time that the people of northern Minnesota made a determined effort to have that sign board taken down, and they be allowed to govern themselves, under our state laws, the same as southern Minnesota does.

Frank B. Kellogg, candidate for U. S. Senator fired his first gun in the campaign, at St. Paul last Thursday. He takes the position that Senator Nelson was right on the indorsement of Wilson's submarine policy. There is a difference in the opinion of the people, but Clapp would have a majority of about ten to one on this proposition as the people of Minnesota are not in favor of war with Germany over that submarine issue, and when the votes are counted in June, the returns will show that the common people, who, by the way, are the ones that have to face the German guns, in case of war, will cast their votes in favor of men who had the courage to defy the will of President Wilson and keep this country out of a needless war.

Congressman Steenerson writes to the Warren Sheaf that he is very busy at the present time, and has hardly got time to visit his home district. The people do not want him to leave his duties at Washington at this critical period, as they will attend to that campaign.

The Thief River Falls papers are in a controversy over the amount of liquor that is being shipped into that city. Better count the kegs, jugs and bottles, boys, and come to definite understanding, as the people are greatly interested to find out the correct amount.

President Wilson was wise enough to rush that vote on his German submarine policy through Congress, before the American people realized the full importance of it. If the same vote was to be taken in Congress to-day, his submarine policy would either be badly defeated or there would be a lot of Congressmen retired from active duty in November. Steenerson and Moses E. Clapp showed that they were right up to date by their vote on this question, and Mr. Kellogg and Eberhart, or any one else that wants to submit their side of this issue on an indorsement of President Wilson's submarine policy will see where they will land in Minnesota, at the June primary.

The Bethlehem Steele Company has sent out a frantic appeal to the people to use their influence to try to stop Congress from having that law for the government to appropriate the money to build their own armor and ammunition plants passed. That is what the people want and expect Congress to do, and any Congressman that votes against it should be retired next November. The bill has already passed the Senate, and is now in the lower house, with a good prospect of its passage.

The Supreme Court has decided that county clerks whose time that they were elected for four years ago, is out on January 1st, 1917, and that they must be re-elected this year, if they want to continue in office. There has not yet been a decision made regarding the constitutionality of the law under which other county officers were elected for four years, instead of two years, as provided by the Constitution.

RHEUMATIC PAIN STOPPED

The drawing of muscles, the soreness, stiffness and agonizing pain of Rheumatism quickly yield to Sloan's Liniment. It stimulates circulation to the painful part. Just apply as directed to the sore spots. In a short time the pain gives way to a tingling sensation of comfort and warmth. Here's proof—"I have had wonderful relief since I used your Liniment on my knee. To think one application gave me relief. Sorry I haven't space to tell you the history. Thanking you for what your remedy has done for me."—James S. Ferguson, Philada, Pa. Sloan's Liniment kills pain, 25c. at Druggists.—Advertisement.

KEEP YOUR SKIN CLEAR AND HEALTHY.

There is only one way to have a clear, healthy complexion and that is to keep your bowels active and regular. Dr. King's New Life Pills will make your complexion healthy and clear, move the bowels gently stimulate the liver, cleanse the system and purify the blood. A splendid spring medicine. 25c. at your Druggist.—Advertisement.

FOR LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

DR. I. A. GATES,
Kenyon, Goodhue County.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Torrado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY
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THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and all articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist.

AVOID SPRING COLDS

Sudden changes, high winds, shifting seasons cause colds and grippe, and these spring colds are annoying and dangerous and are likely to turn into a chronic summer cough. In such cases take a treatment of Dr. King's New Discovery, a pleasant Laxative Tar Syrup. It soothes the cough, checks the cold and helps break up an attack of grippe. Its already prepared, no mixing or fussing. Just ask your druggist for a bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery. Tested and tried for over 40 years.—Advertisement.

The Soft Answer.

He—Ugh! I'm going out of this, and you won't see me again until the day of judgment.

She (sweetly, getting the last word, as usual)—All right, dear, and if you aren't feeling in a better temper please let it be well on in the afternoon.—London Saturday Review.

A Good Actor.

Patience—So she married an actor?

Patrice—Oh, yes!

"Was he a good actor?"

"Oh, yes; he acted as if he loved her."—Yonkers Statesman.

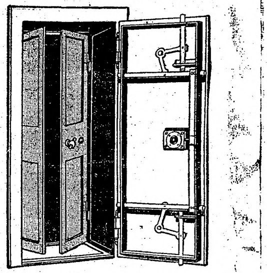
To apply to others in charity the knowledge one has used against oneself in judgment—this is the hard thing to do.—Mallach.

FINE FARM FOR SALE

Desiring to change location, I will sell my farm the S. W. 1-4 Section 15, Town of Deer Park, for $25.00 per acre. Description: 80 acres broken, ready for spring crop; 40 acres fenced in pasture, balance, high meadow land that can all be broken. Good living house, granary and barn. If sold soon, may do a little better than $25.00 per acre. Time can be had for payment. Inquire of Welenty Wojnarowski on the farm, or at this office.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

DOUBLE DOORED VAULTS GIVE DOUBLED SAFETY



For All General Banking Operations Consult Us
J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

OUR PUBLIC FORUM

Peter Radford
ON ADVERTISE IT IN AMERICA.

As a citizen of this nation and one intensely interested in its material development, I want to add my approval to the "Buy It in America" movement. Commercial patriotism and business pride are the foundation stones of success in industry and no country can become supreme in commerce and trade unless it fosters a spirit of friendship and partiality for its own products and institutions. It is the spirit of the hive that makes the wheels of industry turn and each community should be a progressive unit in our industrial universe. All things being equal the farmer should patronize the local merchant, who is always a good citizen, a heavy taxpayer and friend of the farmer. The farmer sends shiploads of raw material to foreign markets and factories that meet on their way vessels laden with finished and foreign grown products coming to America. Any effort to minimize this economic waste ought to be encouraged.

But as a farmer and friend of the manufacturer and merchant I want to suggest an "Advertise It in America" movement. The manufacturer and jobber may blow loud blasts on the horn of patriotism but if they will put an "ad" in the newspapers in their trade territory, making a business presentation of their goods, they will find it far more effective than waving the Star-Spangled Banner. The farmer is as much interested in the price of the things he has to buy as in the price of the things he has for sale and the advertising columns of his newspaper are his price list. The price is the thing and the farmer wants the figures in cold type. The politicians give him all the patriotic buncombe he cares for. Business enterprise is a far more successful salesman than business patriotism.

There are many most worthy organizations working to promote commerce and trade but we seldom find organized effort to promote the press, yet it is recognized as the most powerful agency for progress the world has ever produced. We have all sorts of days calculated to promote business and honor industry such as Trades Days, Bargain Days, Labor Days, etc.; why not have a press day and all business concerns advertise the things they have to sell and everybody subscribe for the local paper and all delinquents pay a year in advance? There is nothing so elevating in civilization as the smile of an editor and nothing will contribute more toward the welfare of a community than the prosperity of the press.

The farmer is a friend and patron of the newspapers. He subscribes for the local paper and reads every line in it and it is the best investment he can make. There is no news so valuable as store news; no information so interesting as market demands; no tragedy so entertaining as the rise and fall of prices and no page more closely studied by the farmers than the advertising columns of the press.

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m,

Making Tin.

The tin of trade is not pure; but has in it a little iron, lead or arsenic. Tin is a metal of chemistry. Its principal ore is called tin stone or tin oxide and is made up of tin and oxygen. To obtain the tin the ore is heated in furnaces with charcoal. The carbon of the charcoal unites with the oxygen of the ore, forming carbonic acid gas, which passes off into the air, leaving the tin, which melts and is drawn off and cooled in iron molds. This is called block tin. Tin ore is chiefly found in Cornwall, England; Banca, in Dutch East Indies; Malacca and Queensland and New South Wales, in Australia. Tin was used by the ancients. The Phoenicians obtained most of their tin from the British Isles. When the Romans conquered Britain they worked the tin mines in Cornwall by means of slaves.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

Good Company.

As friends and companions, as teachers and consolers, as recreators and amusers, books are always with us and always ready to respond to our wants. We can take them with us in our wanderings or gather them around us at our firesides. In the lonely wilderness and the crowded city their spirit will be with us, giving a meaning to the seemingly confused movements of humanity and peopling the desert with their own bright creations.—John Alfred Langford.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MAY 12, 1916 NO. 9

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

William Causin is seeding on the Henry Bost farm this week.

The Red Lake River is now down within its banks once more.

Most of the wheat seeding will be completed in this locality this week.

M. E. Hyland and sons are busy seeding on the Andrew Johnson farm this week.

The Mosskeg land is still so saturated with water, that you can squeeze the water out of it like a sponge.

Fish have been very plentiful in the Red Lake River this spring, and fishermen have been numerous.

FOR SALE: The right to cut the hay for the season of 1916, on the N. E. ¼, Section 32, town of Highlanding, known as the Solberg farm. Inquire at this office.

The corn crop will be pretty light in this locality this season, as last year discouraged a large number of the farmers, and this late spring does not better corn conditions any.

Notwithstanding the calender shows that it is getting late for spring seeding, the spring season is no farther advanced than it was on the 15th day of April last year, and if spring don't come until the 4th of July, it is better to sow your crops at that time, than to not sow any at all.

We understand that K. M. Kratzer, who left here for Pennsylvania this spring now has a job in a coal mine. When he has been digging coal in the dark mines for a year or so, he will begin to think of the Minnesota farm he left to take up a Dago's job of mining coal.

The Highlanding ferry approaches will soon be repaired, so as to be in a passable condition, Karl Korstad is taking an active interest in trying to get a passable crossing at Highlanding, a fact which will be highly apreciated by the people living on the south side of the river.

We have been having some of little the worst wind storms this week that has ever visited this locality. On Sunday afternoon the wind blew a regular hurricane, and kept it up during Monday. On Tuesday it started to take a new hold, and blew a hurricane again all day Wednesday. It did not do any damage to the sown grain, as the ground is too wet to blow off of the covered grain.

We don't understand why the present administration does not call for volunteers, so they can supply General Fuston with men enough to clean up that Mexican Greaser outfit. The best young men of America are not looking for a monthly "job" as soldiers, but if the country needs them, just call for volunteers, and see how quick there will be plenty of men ready to wade through Mexico, and show them whether they were cowards or not.

Herman Lillo and Alfred Anderson were up to Sunbeam on a fishing trip last Saturday night. They said they were going to claim the big reward soon for capturing the bandit Villa, as they were accompanied by a young man who they claimed bore a stronger resemblance to him than any of the stiffs that the Mexican government have been trying to palm off onto the United States as the remains of Villa.

Subscribe for The Sunbeam

MICHELET FILES FOR PROBATE JUDGE

Wilhelm Michelet will again be a candidate for election as Judge of Probate for Pennington county. People who have had dealings with that office, are not looking for any change in officials at this time, and the only reason that anyone would have to oppose him, would be to get the small salary. As long as a county official renders satisfactory and honorable service to the people he should be retained in his position by the people, as that is the surest way that they have of getting good service. Do not let us give county officials the impression that after a certain length of time in office, that they will be unceremoniously fired out of their positions by the people, regardlesss of the faithful and efficient service that they have rendered to the public.

A. G. Anderson, of Fergus Falls, has filed for the Republican nomination for Congressman from this the 9th Congressional District, and the campaign for this nomination, will soon begin to warm up. Mr. Anderson is a stranger to us, but we are well enough acquainted with Congressman Steenerson, to satisfy us that it would be a mistake for this District to send a new man to Congress at this time.

With Senator Clapp, ex-Governor Eberhart, Frank Kellogg and Congressman Lindberg seeking the republican nomination for United States senator the primary campaign promises to be interesting. May the best man win.—The Bemidji Sentinel.

The best man had ought to win, and we believe he will win, and his name is Hon. Moses E. Clapp.

As we have been severe on criticism of President Wilson's war policy, we wish at this time to indorse his action in placing enough troops along the Mexican border to give the Greasers to understand the United States means business. The peace loving people of this country have grown as tried of that continual warfare along our border, as they were of that Cubian warfare in 1898, and the only way to stop it, is to put enough American troops in to that country to clean it up from cellar to garret, and the sooner it is done, the sooner we will have lasting peace down there.

For Representative.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Representative of the 65th District.

YOUR VOTE AND SUPPORT SOLICITED.

JOHN A. DUFFY.

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured

with LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a blood or constitutional disease, and in order to cure it you must take internal remedies. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly upon the blood and mucous surface. Hall's Catarrh Cure is not a quack medicine. It was prescribed by one of the best physicians in this country for years and is a regular prescription. It is composed of the best tonics known, combined with the best blood purifiers, acting directly on the mucous surfaces. The perfect combination of the two ingredients is what produces such wonderful results in curing catarrh. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, price 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

Edward Klemmetson is busy seeding on the Mrs. Narveson farm this week.

Walter McAndress made a business trip to Thief River Falls, last Wednesday.

Mrs. Elling Klemmetson and son Alvin, were Highlanding visitors on Tuesday last.

Clifford Shosten and Joe Stangle, made a trip to Plummer Wednesday, to get in touch with a live wet town.

Fred Anderson and bride gave a wedding reception and dance, at the Erie Hall, on Wednesday evening which was largely attended, and a pleasant time was reported by all.

There was a fair sized crowd in attendance at the Young People's Society, held at the Frank Lundeen residence, on last Sunday, and there was a very good program rendered.

Tobias Olson was over here today looking over the contract to be let by the Town to grub the roadway on the section line between sections 29 and 32, between the ditch grades of Ditches 47 and 53. This is a piece of road that is almost impassable after a heavy rain and needs grading very badly.

Dr. Turley will be at Goodridge next Friday May 19th, prepared to do all kinds of dental work.

Miss Stella Arndt closed a very successful eight month's term of school in the Highlanding School District last Friday.

Dr. Charest, Physician and Surgeon, will visit professionally Goodridge, Mondays, Wednesday and Friday every week. Headquarters at drug store.

Follow the action taken by John A. Duffy, who has his announcement published in this issue. If you are a candidate for office, there is no harm in asking the people for their support through the columns of their local paper.

Didn't Wait the Attack.

At Boulogne during a royal reception some years ago a number of English ladies in their anxiety to see everything pressed with such force against the soldiers who were keeping the line that the soldiers were forced to give way and generally were, as policemen say, "hindered in the execution of their duty." The officer in command, observing the state of affairs, called out: "One roll of the drum! If they don't stand back kiss them all!" After the first sound of the drum the ladies took to flight.

"If they had been French," said a Parisian journal, "they would have remained to a woman."

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.35
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.35
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.55
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber. Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Mcginn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
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Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

When In Goodridge

GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.

Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems.

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

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STALLION FREEDOM

Full blooded Percheron, will stand for the season of 1916, as follows: at Highlanding, Monday and Tuesdays, At Erie, Wednesdays and Thursdays. At home on my farm on Sundays. Freedom is a handsome dark brown stallion, 5 years old, weighing 1700 pounds.

John Homme, owner,
Highlanding, Minn.

GERMANY MAKES CONCESSIONS IN ANSWER TO UNITED STATES' NOTE; TO MODIFY SUBMARINE WARFARE

BERLIN GOVERNMENT DECIDES TO ADOPT METHODS OF SUBSEA ATTACKS TO THE INTERESTS OF NEUTRALS.

NEW ORDERS TO U-BOAT CAPTAINS EFFECTIVE NOW

Instructions to Observe Rules of Search and Safety of Human Life and Follow International Law Are Significant—Requested to Make Demands on Britain.

Berlin, (By Wireless via Sayville, N. Y.) May 6.—Following is the text of the note of the German government in reply to the American note respecting submarine warfare, delivered by Gottlieb von Jagow, the foreign secretary, to Ambassador Gerard:

"The undersigned, on behalf of the Imperial German government has the honor to present to his excellency the Ambassador of the United States, Mr. James W. Gerard the following reply to the note of April 20 regarding the conduct of the German submarine warfare:

Identical With Sussex.

"The German government handed over to the proper naval authorities for early investigation the evidence concerning the Sussex as communicated by the government of the United States. Judging by the results that the investigation has hitherto yielded, the German government is alive to the possibility that the ship mentioned in the note of April 10 as having been torpedoed by a German submarine is actually identical with the Sussex.

"The German government begs to reserve further communication on the matter until certain points are ascertained, which are of decisive importance for establishing the facts of the case.

"Should it turn out that the commander was wrong in assuming the vessel to be a man-of-war, the German government will not fail to draw the consequence resulting therefrom.

Repudiates U. S. Assertion.

"In connection with the case of the Sussex, the government of the United States made a series of statements, the gist of which is the assertion that the incident is to be considered but one instance of a deliberate method of indiscriminate destruction of vessels of all sorts, nationalities and destinations by German submarine commanders.

"The German government must emphatically repudiate the assertion. The German government, however, thinks it of little avail to enter into details in present stage of affairs, more particularly as the government of the United States omitted to substantiate the assertion by reference to concrete facts.

Has Imposed Restraint.

"The German government will only state that it has imposed far-reaching restraints upon the use of the submarine weapon, solely in consideration of neutrals' interests, in spite of the fact that these restrictions are necessarily of advantage to Germany's enemies. No such consideration has ever been shown neutrals by Great Britain and her allies."

"The German submarine forces have had, in fact, orders to conduct the submarine warfare in accordance with the general principles of visit and search and the destruction of merchant vessels recognized by international law, the sole exception being the conduct of warfare against enemy trade carried on enemy freight ships encountered in the war zone surrounding Great Britain.

Has Given No Assurances.

"With regard to these, no asurances have ever been given to the government of the United States. No such assurances are contained in the declaration of February 8, 1916.

"The German government cannot admit any doubt that these orders were given or executed in good faith. Errors actually occurred. They can in no kind be avoided altogether. Allowances must be made in the conduct of naval warfare against an enemy resorting to all kinds of ruses, whether permissible or illicit.

Implies Dangers For Neutrals.

"But apart from the possibility of errors, naval warfare just like warfare on land, implies unavoidable dangers for neutral persons and goods entering the fighting zones. Even in cases where the naval action is confined to ordinary forms of cruiser warfare, neutral persons and goods repeatedly come to grief.

"The German government has repeatedly and explicitly pointed out the dangers from mines that have led to the loss of numerous ships.

U. S. Blamed For "Accidents."

"The German government has made several proposals to the government of the United States in order to reduce to a minimum for American travelers and goods the inherent dangers of naval warfare. Unfortunately, the government of the United States decided not to accept the proposals. Had it accepted, the government of the United States would have been instrumental in preventing the greater part of the accidents that American citizens have met with in the meantime.

"The German government still stands by its offer to come to an agreement along these lines.

edly declared, it cannot dispense with the use of the submarine weapon in the conduct of warfare against enemy trade. The German government, however, has now decided to make a further concession, adapting methods of submarine war to the interests of neutrals.

"In reaching this decision the German government is actuated by considerations which are above the level of the disputed question.

Helped Develop Laws.

"The German government attaches no less importance to the sacred principles of humanity than the government of the United States. It again fully takes into account that both Governments for many years co-operated in developing international law in conformity with these principles, the ultimate object of which has always been to confine warfare on sea and land to armed forces of belligerents and safeguard, as far as possible noncombatants against the horrors of war. But although these considerations are of great weight, they alone would not, under present circumstances, have determined the attitude of the German government.

Blames British Government.

"For in answer to the appeal by the government of the United States on behalf of the sacred principles of humanity and international law, the German government must repeat once more, will all emphasis, that it was not the German but the British government which ignored all accepted rules of international law and extended this terrible war to the lives and property of noncombatants, having no regard whatever for the interests and rights of neutrals and noncombatants that through this method of warfare have been severely injured.

"In selfdefense against the illegal conduct of British warfare while fighting a bitter struggle for national existence, Germany had to resort to the hard but effective weapon of submarine warfare.

U. S. Attempts Failed.

"Several attempts made by the government of the United States to prevail upon the British government to act accordingly failed because of a flat refusal on the part of the British government. Morevover, Great Britain again and again has violated international law surpassing all bounds in outraging neutral rights. The latest measure adopted by Great Britain declaring German bunker coal contraband, and establishing condidtions under which English bunker coal alone is supplied to neutrals, is nothing but an unheard-of attempt by way of exaction to force neutral tonnage into the service of British trade war."

Power to Confine War.

"The German people know that the government of the United States has the power to confine the war to armed forces of the belligerent countries in the interest of humanity and maintenance of international law. The government of the United States would have been certain of attaining this end had it been determined to insist against Great Britain on the incontrovertible rights to freedom of the seas.

"But as matters stand the German people is under the impression that the government of the United States, while demanding that Germany, struggling for existence, shall restrain the use of an effective weapon, and while making compliance with these demands a condition for maintenance of relations with Germany, confines itself to protests against illegal methods adopted by Germany's enemies. Moreover, the German people know to what considerable extent its enemies are supplied with all kinds of war material from the United States.

Guided By Friendship.

"It will therefore, be understood that the appeal made by the government of the United States to sentiments of humanity and principles of international law cannot, under the circumstances, meet the same hearty response from the German people which such an appeal otherwise always is certain to find here.

"The German government, conscious of Germany's strength, twice within the last few months announced before the world to make peace on a basis safeguarding her many vital interests, thus indicating that it is not Germany's fault if peace is still withheld from the nations of Europe. The German government feels all the more justified in declaring that responsibility could not be borne before the forum of mankind and in history if, after 21 months of the war's duration, the submarine question under discussion between the German government and the government of the United States were to take a turn seriously threatening maintenance of peace between the two nations.

Prepared to Do Utmost.

"So far as lies with the German government it wishes to prevent things from taking such a course. The German government is prepared to do its utmost to confine operations of the war for the rest of its duration to the fighting forces of the belligerents, thereby also insuring freedom of the seas, a principle upon which the German government believes, as before, that it is in agreement with the government of the United States.

"Such a demand would be incompatible with the character of neutrality and the German government is convinced that the government of the United States does not think of making such a demand, knowing that the government of the United States repeatedly declares that it is determined to restore the principle of freedom of the seas, from whatever quarter it has been violated.

"The German government, guided by this idea notified the government of the United States that German naval forces have received the following order:

"In accordance with the general principles of visit and search and the destruction of merchant vessels recognized by international law such vessels, both within and without the area declared a naval war zone shall not be sunk without warning and without saving human lives unless the ship attempts to escape or offer resistance.'

"But neutrals cannot expect that Germany forced to fight for existence shall for the sake of neutral interests restrict the use of an effective weapon if the enemy is permitted to continue to apply at will methods of warfare violating rules of international law."

Expects U. S. To Remove Impediments

"Accordingly the German government is confident that in consequence of new orders issued to the naval forces the government of the United States will now also see to it that all impediments are removed, which may may have been in the way of mutual co-operation toward the restoration of the freedom of the seas during the war as suggested in the note of July 23, 1915, and it does not doubt that the United States will now demand and insist that the British government shall forthwith observe the rules of international law universally recognized before the war as are laid down in the notes presented by the government of the United States to the British government Dec. 26, 1914, and Nov. 5, 1915."

"Should the steps taken by the government of the United States not obtain the object it desires—to have the laws of humanity followed by all belligerent nations—the German government would then be facing a new situation in which it must reserve to itself complete liberty of decision.

"The undersigned avails himself of this opportunity to renew to the American ambassador his assurances of highest consideration.

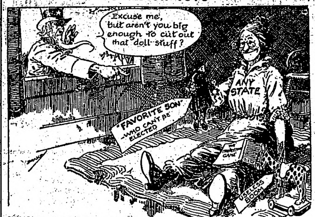
—"Jagow."

HERR VON JAGOW

FORTRESS IS SHELLED BY DOMINICAN BOAT

Santo Domingo, May 8.— Hostilities have commenced here. Several persons were killed or wounded. A Dominican gunboat bombarded the fort. The situation is considered critical.

CHILDISH TOYS


Excuse me, but aren't you big enough to cut out that doll stuff?
ANY STATE
"FAVORITE SON" —WHO CAN'T BE ELECTED
USELESS BOOM

CHICAGO DAILY NEWS.

MEXICANS CROSS LINE, KILL FOUR AMERICANS; KIDNAP TWO OTHERS

BANDITS' RAID ON TEXAS SETTLEMENTS TAKES RANK WITH VILLA'S FAMOUS ATTACK ON COLUMBUS.

FUNSTON ORDERS CAVALRY TO PREPARE FOR PURSUIT

Conference Over Co-operation of American and Mexican Soldiers in Mexico Comes to Abrupt Halt—More Troops Needed in Big Bend Country.

El Paso, May 9. — It has become known that General Obregon is having increasing difficulty in retaining the co-operation of some of his military men in the tentative agreement he has entered into with the American staff. From General Pershing came news of an increasing number of Carranza desertions to Villa leaders.

Strengthened by these deserters, Villa's men in Chihuahua were reported to be gathering in a greater force than ever in front of General Pershing's columns. It is feared General Pershing might be forced to withstand an attack.

El Paso, Texas, May 9.—Three American soldiers and a ten-year-old boy have lost their lives and two American citizens have been kidnapped and carried south of the international boundary to almost certain death in another raid of Mexican bandits that takes rank with Francisco Villa's famous attack on Columbus, N. M.

The bandits' foray, carrying them through the southern limits of Brewster county, in the Big Bend district of Texas, and taking in three little settlements near the border—Glenn Springs, Boquillas and Deemers, took place Friday night and Saturday morning, but news of it has just reached here.

Plan for Expedition.

Within an hour preparations had been begun for an expedition. General Frederick G. Funston ordered that all troops of cavalry should proceed to the raided section to reinforce small detachments already on their way to the scene from Presidio, Alpine and other points. These troops got underway during the night.

It is said here that if the exigencies of the case demand such action they will cross the border in order to run down and disperse the bandits.

They consist of two troops of the Eighth cavalry from Fort Bliss, El Paso, under Major George T. Langhorne and two troops of the Fourteenth cavalry from Fort Clark, under Colonel Frederick Sibley, commander of the Fourteenth. The two detachments are expected to detrain at once, Major Langhorne's at Alpine and Colonel Sibley's at Marathon. From these points they will march south 90 miles to the border.

Could Use 25,000 Men.

No attempt was made to conceal the embarrassment felt by military men over the inability to send more troops to points on the border.

"I could use very easily 25,000 troops in Arizona alone," said General Funston, "and there should be that many in that one state."

Military men said that the dispatch of more troops into Mexico was essential or the expedition in the Big Bend country would have to be limited to a mere sortie.

While military events were developing with such rapidity the conference over the co-operation of American and Mexican soldiers in Mexico, which had been expected to reach a culmination Sunday, came to an abrupt halt.

Two More Irish Rebels Executed.

Dublin, May 6.—Four more rebel prisoners have been sentenced to death by courtmartial and shot. This has just been officially announced. The men were Joseph Plunkett, Edward Daly, Michael O'Hanrahan and William Pearse. Fifteen other rebels were sentenced to death, the official statement added, but later the sentences were commuted to 10 years' penal servitude. The death sentence of another prisoner was commuted to eight years penal servitude. Two rebels were sentenced to 10 years.

TROOPERS FIGHT FOR LIVES

NINE CAVALRYMEN MAKE STAND AGAINST 70 BANDITS.

Attack on Texas Settlement Vividly Described in Dispatch — Adobe House Set on Fire.

Alpine, Texas, May 9. — Mexican bandits, some 70 in number forded the Rio Grande Friday night and sweeping 15 miles inland on American soil, raided the little settlement of Glenn Springs and attacked a detachment of American cavalry, consisting of nine men of Troop A, Fourteenth cavalry.

Three troopers and a little 10-year old boy were killed, two cavalrymen were wounded and another is missing. He is believed to be a prisoner of the bandits who are now fleeing southward into Coahuila, Mexico.

Two American citizens, J. Deemer and a man named Compton, according to reports received here were carried across the Rio Grande and reports have it that their throats have been cut. A posse of 50 citizens of Marathon are in pursuit of the bandits, believed here to be Villistas.

Boy Believed Slain.

The dead troopers are William Cohen, New York City; Stephen J. Coloe, New York City, and Hudson Rogers, Danville, Ky. The missing trooper is Roscoe Tyres. The little boy is the son of Compton. He was deaf and dumb. The bandits are thought to have killed him because he would not answer their questions.

The two wounded troopers, Privates J. Birck and Frank Defree were brought here badly wounded. Birck's body was filled with small brass pieces of tacks fired from a shot gun. Defree was burned about the head and shoulders.

Make Fight For Life.

In a little adobe house, nine cavalrymen made their fight for life against the 70 or more bandits at Glenn Springs. A hail of shot poured for three hours into the single window of the mud adobe, but the Americans refused to give up. The cavalry kept up a steady rifle fire in defiant answer. Then the Mexicans' leader ordered fire balls to be thrown on the roof, thickly thatched with candelaria.

Unable to rout the Americans, the leader of the Mexicans gave orders to throw fire balls on the roof. Flaring torches made of torn cloth and weeds were dropped upon the roof, which started to burn.

The heat became intense. Faces and backs of the soldiers, still firing spiritly through the window became blistered and burnt.

Dashes for the Open.

"I can't stand it any longer," cried Private Cohen, "I'll take another shot and then try and make it through the window."

Cohen leaped into the window frame to make his dash for the open. A bullet split his skull and he fell back dead into the house.

Smyth, leading the other cavalrymen, turned to the left, the Mexicans firing at them as they fled. Rogers' body was found not far from the burned house, but Tyree could not be accounted for when Smyth and his men, who reached the hills in safety investigated next morning.

When morning came the American troops crept back to the settlement and saw the main body of some 50 Mexicans packing their loot upon their cavalry mounts which they had captured. Then with a cry they turned towards the Rio Grande and started for Boquillas. Here, the brigands carried Deemer and Compton across the river and it is reported here that their throats had been cut.

Trial of Casement in Fortnight.

London, May 8.—The trial of Sir Roger Casement will take place in London within a fortnight. Baron Reading, the lord chief justice of England, probably will preside. The attorney general will conduct the prosecution. Sir Roger has asked Sir Edward Carson to defend him, but it is unlikely that Carson will accept. According to good authority, Casement, who for some time after his capture was threatened with a serious nervous breakdown, now has completely recovered his health.

GERMANY'S VIEW TO BE ACCEPTED CAPITAL BELIEVES

DIPLOMATIC BREAK WITH BERLIN IS POSTPONED IF NOT AVERTED BY REPLY TO U. S. DEMANDS.

OFFICIAL TEXT ARRIVES; WILSON TO DECIDE SOON

President Described as Being in Position Where He Cannot Question Good Faith of Germany's Assurances Regarding Future Conduct of Submarine Commanders.

Washington, May 8. — Germany's note has postponed if it actually has not averted a diplomatic break with the United States.

The official text of Germany's note which has been fully decoded and laid before President Wilson shows no material differences from the unofficial text published in news dispatches. This strengthens the probability that a diplomatic break has been averted, at least for the present.

With the official text of the German reply before him, President Wilson is formulating his decision on whether or not Germany has met America squarely on the submarine issue.

Danger Believed Past.

It is practically a foregone conclusion that all danger of an immediate break with Germany has passed. This conclusion has the general approval of congress, the cabinet and others of the president's advisers. From a great number of telegrams received at the White House it appears the country also is satisfied that Germany has made a concession precluding all possibility of a break—unless it fails to live up to the promise.

The German embassy view is that the note gives all President Wilson asked for; that it signalizes a return to "cruiser" warfare—the use of submarines as regular naval cruisers intercepting commerce with visit and search, and that inasmuch as it makes no mention of the armed ship question that perplexing feature of the controversy is not involved.

No Activity in Congress.

Congress took the note quietly and although members expressed a variety of views the general sentiment seemed to be in favor of leaving the situation in the hands of the President. On the surface there was no sign of activity in the group which has been working to prevent the president from pressing the situation to the point of a diplomatic rupture.

Germany, in her note, reserves "complete liberty of decision" should the United States fail to prevail upon Great Britain to bring her practices into conformity with international law. The official view is that the United States for some time has been and now is conducting diplomatic correspondence with Great Britain on that subject and the success or failure of the negotiations and Germany's consequent action, must necessarily remain for the future.

FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF ROOT'S CANDIDACY

New Yorker Sanctions Campaign Being Conducted for Republican Presidential Nomination.

New York, May 6. — Formal announcement that Elihu Root has sanctioned the campaign which is being conducted in his behalf for the Republican presidential nomination, was made here by former Congressman John W. Dwight, who is in charge of the Root headquarters in this city. The statement was issued as a denial of reports that Mr. Root was not a candidate for the nomination.

LORIMER FOUND NOT GUILTY

Former United States Senator Says He Will Repay Depositors.

Chicago, May 5. — Former United States Senator Lorimer has been declared not guilty.

Lorimer addressed the jury in a trembling voice. After thanking them he said:

"I want to say to you that in giving me liberty the people who deposited money in the La Salle Street bank, beginning with those who can least afford to lose, will have all of my services, all of the money I can earn with the exception of that necessary to support my family, until every obligation has been discharged, and every dollar has been paid back."

Two Killed in Strike Riot.

Pittsburgh, May 4.—Preparations were made by Brigadier-General A. J. Logan, commander of the Second brigade Pennsylvania National Guard, to have four squadrons of cavalry take charge of the strike situation at Braddock where two men were killed, four probably fatally hurt and a score of others seriously wounded in a riot at the Edgar Thomson works of the Carnegie Steel company. The Eighteenth regiment of Pittsburgh and the Tenth regiment are ready to go to the strike zone.

When Housework Drags

Keeping house is hard enough when well. The woman who has a bad back, blue, nervous spells, and dizzy headaches, has a hard lot, for the family tasks never let up. Probably it's the result of kidney trouble and not the much-feared "woman's weakness." Strengthen the kidneys with Doan's Kidney Pills. They are as harmless as they are effective and may be used for children with weak kidneys, too.

A Minnesota Case

Mrs. George S. Hesler, 700 Hope St., Austin, Minn., says: "I could hardly walk on account of the awful pains in my back and limbs. When I washed or did any work that obliged me to stoop, the trouble was worse. Mornings I felt languid and tired and finally inflammation of the bladder set in. Doan's Kidney Pills helped me as soon as I took them and two boxes removed the pain and inflammation and did a world of good."

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Don't Persecute Your Bowels

Cut out cathartics and purgatives. They are brutal, harsh, unnecessary. Try

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS

Purely vegetable. Act gently on the liver, eliminate bile, and soothe the delicate membrane of the bowel. Cure Constipation, Biliousness, Sick Headache and Indigestion, as millions know.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

At the Museum.

"Is that the artist's name in big letters on the picture, pop?"

"No, my son. That is the name of the rich man who presented the picture to the museum. You will find the artist's name in very small letters down in the lower right-hand corner."

For sores apply Hanford's Balsam lightly. Adv.

LOST HER FAITH IN BOOKS

How Small Marian's Mind Underwent Complete Revision as to the Abodes of Kings.

Marian has on open mind and is always willing to have opinions she has framed, changed.

"Mamma," she said, looking up from a book of fairy tales, "do you know that castles are solid gold and have solid gold furniture?"

"Those are fairy castles," replied mother. "Real castles are built of brick and stone, and the furniture is very fine, but not of gold."

A few minutes elapsed.

"Say, mamma, you can't believe anything you read in these books, can you? I'll bet a lot of real poor kings live in shacks and don't even keep a hired girl."—Indianapolis News.

At the Club.

"I see a bore coming."

"That augurs badly."—Boston Transcript.

Uncanny.

Novelist—How are my novels going?

Bookseeler—I can't imagine, sir, unless it's shoplifters.—Puck.

Severe.

"Stealing a kiss is no crime."

"No? Then why does a man get a life sentence if he is caught at it?"

When a woman loses all interest in the fashions it is up to the undertaker to get busy.

GLASS OF WATER
Upset Her.

People who don't know about food should never be allowed to feed persons with weak stomachs.

Sometime ago a young woman who lives in Me. had an attack of scarlet fever, and when convalescing was permitted to eat anything she wanted. Indiscriminate feeding soon put her back in bed with severe stomach and kidney trouble.

"There I stayed," she says, "three months, with my stomach in such condition that I could take only a few teaspoonfuls of milk or beef juice at a time. Finally Grape-Nuts was brought to my attention and I asked my doctor if I might eat it. He said, 'yes,' and I commenced at once.

"The food did me good from the start and I was soon out of bed and recovered from the stomach trouble. I have gained ten pounds and am able to do all household duties, some days sitting down only long enough to eat my meals. I can eat anything that one ought to eat, but I still continue to eat Grape-Nuts at breakfast and supper and like it better every day.

"Considering that I could stand only a short time, and that a glass of water seemed 'so heavy,' I am fully satisfied that Grape-Nuts has been everything to me and that my return to health is due to it.

"I have told several friends having nervous or stomach trouble what Grape-Nuts did for me and in every case they speak highly of the food."

"There's a Reason." Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich.

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

SHIP CARRYING 40 AMERICANS FIRED ON BY SEA RAIDER

STEAMER VENEZIA FROM BORDEAUX, FRANCE, REACHES NEW YORK AFTER EXCITING CHASE, PASSENGERS SAY.

PURSUED WHILE OFF THE AZORES BY TWO VESSELS

Hostile Craft Loom Up Without Any Flags Showing—Signal to Steamer to Slow Down, But Captain's Answer Is Order for Full Speed Ahead.

New York, May 9.—The steamship Venezia arriving here from Bordeaux, France, with 40 American citizens aboard was fired upon and chased for several hours by two commerce raiders while off the Azores, according to a story related when the vessel docked.

Reports had been in circulation for more than a week that at least one sea raider was again operating in the western Atlantic and the news brought by the Venezia caused alarm in shipping circles.

Story Declared Accurate.

Captain Boniface and members of the crew of the Venezia, though reticent concerning the attack, vouched for the accuracy of the story.

According to them the Venezia encountered the commerce raiders April 28. The hostile craft, they said, loomed up without any flags showing and bore down upon the Venezia.

Makes Sudden Dash.

Captain Boniface at once prepared for a sudden dash. The raiders signalled to the Venezia to slow down, but Captain Boniface's answer was an order for full speed ahead.

As the Venezia started away, according to the story, a shot passed over her. It was followed by another, which dropped close to the Venezia. Before a third shot was fired the Venezia had increased the distance between her and the raiders so that the effort to overhaul her proved unsuccessful.

ANOTHER NOTE TO BERLIN MAY BE SENT BY WILSON

Conference Held at White House Over U-Boat Situation.

Washington, May 9.—President Wilson and Secretary Lansing conferred at the White House on the situation confronting the United States as a result of the latest German note regarding the conduct of submarine warfare.

There were strong intimations that the administration might send to Germany a brief communication noting the new instructions to submarine commanders, and informing the imperial government that so long as these instructions were effective, diplomatic relations between the two nations could continue. Should such a communication be sent, it would make very plain that the United States will not permit its relations with Great Britain to enter into the controversy.

It was authoritatively stated that should another ship carrying American citizens be sunk by a German submarine, diplomatic relations would be severed without any further exchange of communications.

GERARD DEFENDS HIS STAND

Brands Charge that He Is Enemy to Germany as Totally Wrong.

Berlin, May 9.—In an interview in the National Zeitung, James W. Gerard, the American ambassador, is quoted as saying:

"In this crisis, as in all previous crises, I attached the greatest value to removing misunderstanding between Germany and America and did everything in my power that a conflict between the two countries might be avoided. I want no war between Germany and America. I have never wanted and shall never want one.

"I assure you that the accusation that I am an enemy of Germany is totally wrong. I have never done anything to justify the charge that I hate German characteristics or German men."

For Progressive Convention.

Chicago, May 8.—Sales of boxes for the Progressive national convention to be held in Chicago June 7 have opened. During the first few hours seven boxes were sold for $21 each. Checks were received for $1,250 from Chicago Progressives who asked that their names be withheld and the boxes resold to increase the fund being raised to defray the expenses of the convention.

Mobs Raid Berlin Meat Shops.

Berlin, May 8 (Via London).—A mob which gathered in Charlottenburg swept through the streets, plundering two butter shops and smashing signs and windows of several other butter and meat stores, including the municipal meat chop. The rioting was due chiefly to indignation aroused in the past few days by the discovery that several butchers were withholding from sale meat delivered them by the city for sale to the poorer people who have meat cards, or had sold it privately at high prices.

State News in Brief

Doings of Last Few Days Throughout Minnesota Condensed for Hasty Perusal.

Austin.—One thousand men marched in a parade of Sunday school workers which closed the fifty-eighth annual convention of the State Sunday School association.

Duluth. — Ore shipments in April from the Duluth-Superior harbor and Two Harbors amounted to 652,931 tons more than in April, 1915. April is the initial month of the navigation season, and runs only ten days.

St. Cloud.—One inmate of the state reformatory is in the hospital suffering from buckshot wounds and another is in the solitary, living on bread and water, as a result of an attempt to escape from the yard where they were working.

Little Falls.—A party of Jefferson highway workers started from here in automobiles to make a tour of the cities south of Little Falls to line them up solidly for this route for the highway. The party was to be joined by other cars at Royalton and Rice.

St. Paul.—V. R. Irvin, wholesale grocer, who leaped into prominence in St. Paul through his connection with the Christmas "Good Fellows" movement, has been elected mayor of St. Paul. His total vote was almost twice that of W. C. Handy, retiring comptroller of finances.

Winona.—The First District Sportsmen's club, to be affiliated with the new Minnesota Game Protective league, will be organized here May 18. It will be the first organization of the kind in Minnesota. It is anticipated there will be representatives from various organizations.

Detroit. — Three big conventions will be held in Detroit on June 15, 16 and 17, the Minnesota Red River Valley Development association, the Red River Valley Livestock Breeding association and the Minnesota Livestock Breeders' association, all holding forth at the same time.

Caledonia. — The district court for Houston county has ordered the straightening of Root river. The channel will be twenty miles long and will drain a large tract in the northern part of the county. The cost of straightening is estimated at $160,000. Digging will begin in a few weeks.

St. Paul.—Thomas Cathcart of Beltrami county spent several years improving a homestead in that county, which will avail him nothing, according to a decision of the supreme court. The decision was made in the case of Cathcart against the Minnesota & Manitoba Railroad company.

Virginia. — Armed with a businesslike shotgun, Axel Ohrin of Angora has been patroling the banks of the Rice river, running through his farm. He held up a log drive, which settlers were sending to the Angora Lumber company, until paid toll which he claimed for use of the water running through his farm.

Luverne.—In a presidential preference contest for Rock county, conducted by the Rock County Herald, Justice C. E. Hughes led Colonel Roosevelt by four votes. Hughes received 70 votes, Roosevelt 70, Root 12, Cummins 6, Fairbanks 4, La Follette 4. A majority of those voting for Roosevelt were Scandinavians, while only two Germans voted for him.

International Falls.—More than 200 club women from twenty towns in the northern part of the state convened here for the annual two days' meeting of the Eighth district, Minnesota Federation of Women's Clubs. Rural conditions, a vital question with the women in this section of the state were discussed in various phases at the sessions during the day and at night.

St. Paul.—Its costs 4½ cents per student every time a class in mathematics meets in a Minnesota high school.

This is the average cost of teaching, according to the survey made last fall by the bureau of research of the college of education of the University of Minnesota. The highest cost of teaching mathematics is placed at 13.6 cents for each student and the lowest at 2. 6.

Perham.—Mrs. John Weis, 64 years old, and Miss Thersa Alstadt, 18, were killed when a Northern Pacific work train west-bound collided with an automobile driven by John Weis, who was taken to St. James' hospital badly injured. Mr. and Mrs. Weis lived in Perham for the past forty years. Miss Alstadt was the daughter of George Alstadt, an old resident of Ottertail county.

Minneapolis.—Minnesota directors of the industrial survey, being planned for this state by the naval consulting board held a meeting in the office of H. V. Winchell, chairman and secretary of the group. The directors are clearing the way for the appointment of field aides among the 420 engineers in the state. The replies thus far received indicate a hearty response on the part of the engineers.

Minneapolis.—A telegram received by President George E. Vincent, University of Minnesota, from Congressman Smith conveyed the information that the Nelson bill, providing for summer camp equipment for cadets had passed the house and has become law.

Brainerd.—Frank Kellogg, Republican candidate for United States senator, was the chief speaker at the graduation exercises of the Northwestern hospital training school for nurses here. His topic was "Preparedness of Nurses." He paid a tribute to the [illegible]

BIG STATE LOANS ARE HELD ILLEGAL

PAYMENTS AGGREGATING $1,650,000 CONTRARY TO CONSTITUTIONAL REQUIREMENTS.

EVENTS AT STATE CAPITOL

Interesting and Important Happenings of the Past Few Days Selected and Arranged for the Convenience of Busy Readers.

St. Paul.

Disclosures that 183 loans aggregating $1,650,000 of state funds fail to comply with constitutional requirements, although not regarded as threatening any losses to the state, are to effect more stringent rules to govern investments of state funds. Steps are being taken to make pending loan applications conform to the requirements and a curative act to remove any question as to the legality of consummated loans may be asked in the next legislature.

The disclosures were a special order in a meeting of the state investment board. Resolutions were unanimously adopted pledging the board to receive no new applications for loans of any kind until Jan. 1, 1917, and then to give preference to schools over ditch and other projects, and ratifying the delaying of warrants for borrowers' resolutions meeting the letter of the laws.

Postponement of reception of new applications followed a statement that applications for approximately $2,250,000 are now waiting action, while less than $40,000 will be left when those tentatively approved are closed and only $2,456,000 is expected to accrue to the funds during the next year.

* * *

May Hit County Officers.

Practically every county officer in the state and possibly the members of the State Railroad and Warehouse Commission may be hit by the decision of the supreme court in holding invalid the act of the Legislature of 1915 attempting to extend the term of district court clerks.

Immediately following the decision, Attorney General L. A. Smith was pressed for an opinion as to the standing of the other county officers of the state, and the case of the Railroad and Warehouse Commission was incidentally brought into question.

Members of the Railroad and Warehouse Commission were appointive until 1899, when the office was made elective. In 1911 the Legislature made the term of each commissioner six years.

It is a possibility that the rule of law followed by the supreme court in the decision may require the commissioners to confine themselves to the two-year terms. The constitution provides for all state and county officers except state auditor.

The tenure of county officers is hazardous because the act extending the terms involves practically the same principle as that which has just been declared unconstitutional.

* * *

Good Farm Help Needed.

Spring is backward, with seeding progress from two to four weeks later than last year mainly because of excessive moisture and continued cold, according to initial 1916 crops prospect reports from scattered districts received by Fred D. Sherman, state immigration commissioner. Arrivals of new settlers were reported in Renville and Dakota counties. Good farm help was said to be in demand in Dakota, Goodhue, Chippewa and McLeod counties.

* * *

Observe Minnesota Day.

Minnesota day will be observed in schools throughout the state with programs relating to the state's history, resources, natural features and industries and to promote state patriotism. Governor J. A. A. Burnquist having proclaimed the day, C. G. Schulz, state superintendent of education, mailed a special bulletin compiled as a basis for the celebration.

* * *

Defend Grain Inspection.

Insisting that the Minnesota system of grain inspection is the best known, members of the State Railway and Warehouse Commission took exception to charges made by Representative Young of North Dakota in the debate in Congress on the Federal grain standardization bill that dishonest and crooked measures are used in inspection of grain at the terminals.

* * *

Big Balance in Treasury.

Report of receipts and disbursements of State Treasurer Gooding for April has been completed. The cash balance in all funds is $4,438,585.48. Last year the cash balance was $698,516 for the same period. The revenue fund is $2,306,939.62, which is larger than last year. Some of the school funds are exceedingly light.

* * *

Arguments In Timber Case.

The state timber board has just heard from S. G. Iverson, former state auditor, and Burt F. Chase, former land clerk, in regard to settlements for state timber. The board decided to meet the latter part of May to take up with lumbermen the schedules for measurement. The state now accepts payment for pulp wood on the basis of four cords to the 1,000 feet, but some contend that two cords to the 1,000 is the proper basis. The board also will decide whether to attempt to recover on this basis.

The Main Entrance.

Knicker—What is the entrance to Mexico?

Bocker—A revolving door.

FITS, EPILEPSY, FALLING SICKNESS Stopped Quickly. Fifty years of uninterrupted success of Dr. Kline's Epilepsy Medicine insures lasting results. LARGE TRIAL BOTTLE FREE. DR. KLINE COMPANY, Red Bank, N. J.—Adv.

Probably Not.

"They say George has brain fever."

"Nonsense! Can an angleworm have water on the knee?"

CUTICURA COMFORTS BABY

Suffering From Itching, Burning Rashes, Eczema, etc. Trial Free.

Give baby a bath with hot water and Cuticura Soap, using plenty of Soap. Dry lightly and apply Cuticura Ointment gently to all affected parts. Instant relief follows and baby falls into a refreshing sleep, the first perhaps in weeks. Nothing more effective.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

And Served Him Right.

"What would you call a pie-trust magnate?

"I'd call him a pie-rate king."

It Is Good for Man.

To heal cuts, sores, burns, lameness and other external ailments quickly use Hanford's Balsam. It is a valuable household remedy and should always be kept in every home. Adv.

Only the break of day prevents the night from going too far.

There's many an untied knot in a cord of wood.

"I DON'T SUFFER ANY MORE"

"Feel Like a New Person," says Mrs. Hamilton.

New Castle, Ind.—"From the time I was eleven years old until I was seventeen I suffered each month so I had to be in bed. I had headache, backache and such pains I would cramp double every month. I did not know what it was to be easy a minute. My health was all run down and the doctors did not do me any good. A neighbor told my mother about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and I took it, and now I feel like a new person. I don't suffer any more and I am regular every month."—Mrs. HAZEL HAMILTON, 822 South 15th St.

When a remedy has lived for forty years, steadily growing in popularity and influence, and thousands upon thousands of women declare they owe their health to it, is it not reasonable to believe that it is an article of great merit?

If you want special advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential), Lynn, Mass. Your letter will be opened, read and answered by a woman and held in strict confidence.

If you Suffer from Backache, Lumbago, Kidneys or Rheumatism, Take Hot Water and "ANURIC"

American men and women must guard constantly against kidney trouble, because we eat too much and all our food is rich. Our blood is filled with uric acid which the kidneys strive to filter out, they weaken from overwork, become sluggish; the eliminative tissues clog and the result is kidney trouble, bladder weakness and a general decline in health.

When your kidneys feel like lumps of lead, when your back hurts or the urine is cloudy, full of sediment, or you are obliged to seek relief two or three times during the night, when you suffer with sick headache or dizzy, nervous spells, acid stomach, or you have rheumatism when the weather is bad, get from your druggist—"ANURIC." Because of uric acid in overabundance in the system, backache, pains here and there, rheumatism, gout, gravel, neuralgia and sciatica result. It was Dr. Pierce who discovered a new agent, called "Anuric," which will throw out and eradicate this uric acid from the system. Dr. Pierce believes "Anuric" to be 37 times more potent than *lithia*, and consequently you need no longer fear muscular or articular rheumatism or gout, or many other diseases which are dependent on an accumulation of uric acid within the body. Send Dr. Pierce, Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y., 10c for trial package or $1.00 for full treatment "Anuric."

Dr. Pierce's reputation is back of this medicine and you know that his "Pleasant Pellets" for the liver and his "Favorite Prescription," for the ills of women have had a splendid reputation for the past 50 years. Adv.

Hard to Believe.

"My feet have a habit of going to sleep."

"With those loud socks?"

USE ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE

The antiseptic powder to be shaken into shoes and used in foot-bath. It relieves painful, swollen, smarting, aching, tired feet and instantly takes the sting out of corns and bunions. The greatest comfort discovery of the age. Sold everywhere, 25c. Trial package FREE. Address Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y. Adv.

His Choice.

"What is your favorite flower?" asked the girl.

"Cauli—" replied the practical man.

To keep clean and healthy take Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. They regulate liver, bowels and stomach.—Adv.

Complications sometimes represent that part of an illness that the doctors fail to understand.

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots.

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine—double strength—is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

A political vindication often means that the voters are fooled once more.

If your horse is kicked, or cut by barbed wire, apply Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

Too many men turn down a paying job for reform work that doesn't pay them anything.

A woman always looks before she leaps—if there is a mirror handy.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas H Fletcher.

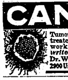
In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Dont' use a gallon of words to express a teaspoonful of thought.

For bad burns Hanford's Balsam is used to give quick relief. Adv.

The absent are always in the wrong.



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DAISY FLY KILLER placed anywhere, attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. All dealers or 6 sent express paid for $1.00.

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DAISY FLY KILLER

SWAMP-ROOT Is not recommended for everything; but if you have kidney, liver or bladder trouble it may be found just the remedy you need. At druggists in fifty cent and dollar sizes. You may receive a sample size bottle of this reliable medicine by Parcel Post, also pamphlet telling about it.

Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents, also mention this paper.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 20–1916.

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Bumper Grain Crops

Good Markets—High Prices

Prizes Awarded to Western Canada for Wheat, Oats, Barley, Alfalfa and Grasses

The winnings of Western Canada at the Soil Products Exposition at Denver were easily made. The list comprised Wheat, Oats, Barley and Grasses, the most important being the prizes for Wheat and Oats and sweep stake on Alfalfa.

No less important than the splendid quality of Western Canada's wheat and other grains, is the excellence of the cattle fed and fattened on the grasses of that country. A recent shipment of cattle to Chicago topped the market in that city for quality and price.

Western Canada produced in 1915 one-third as much wheat as all of the United States, or over 300,000,000 bushels.

Canada in proportion to population has a greater exportable surplus of wheat this year than any country in the world, and at present prices you can figure out the revenue for the producer. In Western Canada you will find good markets, splendid schools, exceptional social conditions, perfect climate and other great attractions. **There is no war tax on land and no conscription.**

Send for illustrated pamphlet and ask for reduced railway rates, information as to best locations, etc. Address Superintendent Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.

Canadian Government Agent

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT. EDITOR
M. G. HUNT. PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3.1879

Thief River Falls landed a lot of illegal liquor dealers last week, by employing two sneak detectives from Minneapolis, who were in the habit of sneaking around with a gut ache for a drink of whiskey, and when some fellow helped them out had him arrested. The city pays part of the expenses of employing the detectives, and the county the other part. Of course the money all comes for paying expenses out of the tax payers of the county, and the present indications are that they will get a substantial increase in taxes next year. But since we have got the option law, it is all right to try to inforce it.

During the month of April the Municipal Court of Thief River Falls fined two more men for drunkenness than was fined in April last year. The amount collected in fines for drunkenness last year was $30. This year there was $80 collected. About all of the drunks admitted that they got their liquors from Red Lake Falls or Plummer. Oh yes, that option law prevents getting drunk, only when the boys visit Red Lake Falls or Plummer.

Lindberg trys to catch all of the voters in his drag net by being Socialist, Democrat, Prohibitionist and a little Republican, while he will try to capture the liquor interest vote by favoring the repeal of those old Indian treaties. He will also undoubtedly claim before the close of the campaign that he was born in Norway of Swedish parents, and adopted by Germans until he was ten years old, and then went to live with the French and Indians.

As there are quite a number of candidates for U. S. Senator from Minnesota, it is up to some of them to state how they stand on the repeal of those old Indian treaties, as the people of northern Minnesota, are disgusted with the interference of the government with the management of the affairs of this part of the state. The Republican candidate that has got the courage to put this plank in his platform, will get our vote.

Thos. P. Dwyer, boiler maker, of Minneapolis, has filed for the Democratic nomination for governor of Minnesota. He has announced that he is opposed to the county option, and will recommend its repeal as soon as he is elected governor, and maybe he will be elected by the people of Minnesota who are disgusted with that county option law.

Paul E. Swanson, of Battle Lake, Minn., author of "Social Wrongs and Partial Remedy," has filed for the Democratic nomination for Congressman from the Ninth District. We wonder if Paul is of the opinion that the people of the Ninth District of Minnesota desire to increase the number of Democrats in Washington?

Jess Willard has adopted a good method of keeping his name before the public, by having his picture in a patent medicine ad, that is guaranteed to make anyone as strong as he is, if they will only take enough of it.

Carranza, since he has been recognized by President Wilson as the head of what little government they have in Mexico, now wants to dictate to President Wilson how to run this government.

Senator Moses E. Clapp In Accord With The People of Minnesota.

CLAPP'S BILL PASSES SENATE.

Even before the investigation closed, Senator Clapp presented a Bill, which provides that it should be unlawful for anybody, person, firm, committee or corporation, to send money from one state to another for campaign purposes, except for traveling and ordinary expenses of Speakers, thus cutting out the large contributions which have in times gone by been sent from New York City to help carry "The Doubtful States," This Bill has passed the Senate of the United States. Another Bill by Senator Clapp forbids any Senator, or Member of the House, to solicit campaign funds for himself or any political organization.

ACTIVE FOR ARMOR PLATE PLANT.

In the movement for the erection of a government armor plate plant and thus relieve the question of National Defense from the influence of private gain, thereby releasing the hold that the armor plate and the steel trust have had on Uncle Sam for years, Clapp has been active from the start until the Bill passed the Senate. It was his vote in the Committee on Naval Affairs that decided the deadlock as between a government plant or allowing the trusts to keep on, although after the bill passed the armor plate people immediately offered to sell their products to the government at $30 a ton less than the price they have been receiving. Clapp has been active in reporting out of committee the Child Labor Bill, the Spanish American war widows' bill, and is an ardent supporter of a civil service retirement measure beginning with employees of the U. S. Postal Service.

WOULD STOP EXPORTATION OF MUNITIONS TO EUROPE

Senator Clapp takes an advanced and humanitarian position in regard to the terrible onslaught in Continental Europe. In the Senate on January 27th last he said:—

"I wish to say at this time that I believe that sooner or later the awakened conscience of our Christian Nation will sweep aside the sophistries which have been invoked to support the inconsistent and incongruous spectacle of loading one ship with food and clothing for widows and orphans and loading another ship with the deadly instrumentalities with which to make more widows and orphans."

RHEUMATIC PAIN STOPPED

The drawing of muscles, the soreness, stiffness and agonizing pain of Rheumatism quickly yield to Sloan's Liniment. It stimulates circulation to the painful part. Just apply as directed to the sore spots. In a short time the pain gives way to a tingling sensation of comfort and warmth. Here's proof—"I have had wonderful relief since I used your Liniment on my knee. To think one application gave me relief. Sorry I haven't space to tell you the history. Thanking you for what your remedy has done for me."—James S. Ferguson, Philada, Pa. Sloan's Liniment kills pain, 25c. at Druggists.—Advertisement.

KEEP YOUR SKIN CLEAR AND HEALTHY.

There is only one way to have a clear, healthy complexion and that is to keep your bowels active and regular. Dr. King's New Life Pills will make your complexion healthy and clear; move the bowels gently stimulate the liver, cleanse the system and purify the blood. A splendid spring medicine. 25c. at your Druggist.—Advertisement.

TO RID CHILD OF WORMS

Don't scold the fretful, nervous child. Often its due to Worms. Get rid of these by giving one-half to one lozenge Kickapoo Worm Killer, a laxative worm candy. Give only plain, nourishing food, lots of out-door exercise and put to bed early. Watch stools and continue giving Kickapoo Worm Lozenges, they will positively remove the worms. 25c. at Druggist.—Adv.

FOR SALE, a farm near Red Lake River, for about half value. Inquire at this office.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE. MINNESOTA

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

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NICK BUNDHUND. Cashier

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL, Druggist.

AVOID SPRING COLDS

Sudden changes, high winds, shifting seasons cause colds and grippe, and these spring colds are annoying and dangerous and are likely to turn into a chronic summer cough. In such cases take a treatment of Dr. King's New Discovery, a pleasant Laxative Tar Syrup. It soothes the cough, checks the cold and helps break up an attack of grippe. It's already prepared, no mixing or fussing. Just ask your druggist for a bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery. Tested and tried for over 40 years.—Advertisement.

The Soft Answer.

He—Ugh! I'm going out of this, and you won't see me again until the day of judgment.

She (sweetly, getting the last word, as usual)—All right, dear, and if you aren't feeling in a better temper please let it be well on in the afternoon.—London Saturday Review.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First publication in The Sunbeam May 12th, 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. May 2, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that John Ferdinand William Raasch, of Erie, Minn., who on Nov. 29th., 1911, made Homestead Application, Serial No. 06963, for Lots 3, 4 and S ½ N W ¼ Section 3, Township 153 N., Range 39 W., 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn., on the 16th day of June 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:

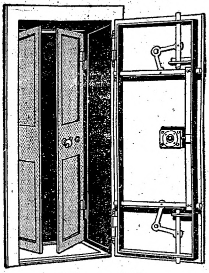
Jens O. Tangen, Christian Tangen, Alois Srnsky, Alfred Knutson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.

DOUBLE DOORED VAULTS GIVE DOUBLED SAFETY



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OUR PUBLIC FORUM

Peter Radford

ON THE BUSINESS PREACHER.

The recent confession of Dr. Newell Dwight Hillis from the pulpit of the Plymouth Church, Brooklyn, that he erred in becoming secular is in many respects the most important statement made from the American pulpit in this generation and if it marks the high tide of ministerial lust for worldly power that has been flooding this country for the past quarter of a century then Dr. Hillis has not erred in vain.

It must be said to the credit of this noted divine that his purpose in stepping out of the pulpit was to acquire the means of rendering a more capable service to those who need and deserve assistance, but the pathway from the pulpit to the world is always strewn with good intentions. Satan knows as well how to tempt a saint as he does a sinner, and he has lured many a minister down the primrose pathway of worldly power to ruin, for no one knows better than his satanic majesty how easy it is to get a preacher to enter business or politics "in the name of the Lord."

The laymen of this nation have viewed with alarm and the world with derision, the growing tendency of ministers of the gospel to abandon the pulpit as a power against evil and seek the influence of worldly agencies to put into effect their Christian ideals. The man who has not sufficient faith in the power of religion to grapple with the sins of this world ought not to be in the pulpit and if he wants to accumulate wealth in order to relieve poverty or wield a scepter in order to enforce morality, then he ought to be a banker or a mayor, instead of a preacher.

The two great temptations that confront the Christian ministry today are business and politics and between the two evils, Dr. Hillis chose the least and by his able conduct has turned error to his credit and transgression to the advantage of the pulpit. It is no compliment to say a preacher is a sharp trader or a smooth politician and certainly no applicant for the ministry would offer such qualifications as evidence of equipment for Christian work, and ministers engaged in undue activities in either field become a menace to the church and a peril to the state.

It is true the ministers, as a class, are underpaid, but their average income will exceed that of the average farmer. Stocks and bonds, land and securities, politics and the lecture platform have tempted many a preachor, but the plow handles are without sin so far as luring the minister from the pulpit is concerned. Any preacher who feels the inclination to abandon the pulpit should plow a few rounds and I venture the suggestion that he will hurry back to the pulpit.

Now that Dr. Hillis has led the business preacher "back to the pulpit" will some one of our leading political preachers confess their sins and lead their wayward brethren back to the fold?

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. May 2, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Jens O. Tangen, of Erie. Minn., who, on Dec. 9th., 1911, made Homestead Application, serial No. 07006, for Lots 1, 2 and S ½ N E ¼, Section 3, Township 153 N. Range 39 W., 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn., on the 16th. day of June, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:

John Ferdinand William Raasch, Christian Tangen, Alois Srnsky, Alfred Knutson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON.

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colts.

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m.

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m,

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam May 12th 1916.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. May 3. 1916. Notice is hereby given that Fred Olson, of Neptune, Minn. who on June 7th, 1913, made Homestead application Serial No. 08070 for E½ SE¼ and S½ NE¼, Section 1, Township 152 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 21st day of June, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:

John Mostrom, John J. Lunblad Swen Arveson, Albin Arveson, all of Neptune, Minn.

Proof made under act of June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register,

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MAY 19, 1916. NO. 10

THE LOCAL NEWS

Lenard McAndress was doing business at Goodridge yesterday.

There was a fairly good sized crowd present at the dance at the Erie hall Wednesday.

Otto Causin went up to Goodridge to day with a load of Highlanding Creamery butter.

Very few of the fields in this locality will be fit for seeding before next week.

The Red Lake River raised about a foot Monday, and is again over flooding its banks.

Hay will certainly be a heavy crop this year, as we never saw tame grass so vigorous at this time of year.

Fred Brown has been busy hauling the old "setting" dredge from ditch 42 to Hazel, the past ten days. Otto Causin is assisting him,

Dr. Charest, Physician and Surgeon, will visit professionally Goodridge, Mondays. Wednesday and Friday every week. Headquarters at drug store.—Adv.

P. P. Palmer has purchased the pool and billiard hall, at Goodridge, and will enlarge it by the addition of another pool table addition,

Chris Nisson has bought a farm up near Grygla, and is moving up there this week. This will leave the Sigurdson farm vacant this year, but as it is now nearly all under water, the frogs can enjoy themselves undisturbed.

Robert McGinn has filed for re-election for county commissioner from the Thief River Falls District. He has made a first class official, who has shown a disposition to be fair with all parts of the county, and will no doubt be re elected without opposition.

We are of the opinion that Ives as Clerk of Court, and Wilhelm Michelet as Judge of Probate, will get about all of the votes of the newly made citizens of the county, who will return the kindness shown them by those two officials, at the time they were taking out their papers.

The last Sunday night and Monday's all day rain, certainly soaked up the ground in proper shape, so as to delay seeding for another week or ten days. This has certainly been a discouraging spring for farmers, some of them not having finished wheat seeding yet, owing to the ground being so wet that they could not get onto it.

Chairman of Supervisors D. A. Kolestrand. and John Nelson road overseer, for the town of Highlanding, was over on this side of the river, looking over road repairs to be made as soon as the weather permits. We are pleased to note that our present board are taking some interest in giving the people living on the south side of the river their just share of the township road work, something that we are not used to.

We are steadily working to make it possible to get a bridge across the Red Lake River at Highlanding. One bridge for the eastern part of the county would relieve the situation of the present to a large extent, and as this is a central location, here is where we hope to get the bridge. We for one do not propose to sit down idle and let the development of eastern Pennington county stop for the lack of a bridge across this river, and we propose to keep the pot boiling until there is at least one bridge across Red Lake River in eastern Pennington county.

Let's see: We have Anderson in the Auditor's office. Anderson in the Register of Deeds' office. Liden in the Treasurer's office, Kjomme in the County Attorney's office, Mostue in the Superintendent of School's office and Michelet in the Judge of Probate's office, all Scandinavians. So the opponents of Harry Ives can not make the claim that they should be elected because the Scandinavians were not properly recognized in the distribution of county offices.

While we consider Mr. Burnquist a man well enough qualified for governor, and a man we would be pleased to assist to be elected, if he is nominated, yet we feel that Sam Everson has the first claim on the voters of Pennington county for their support for the nomination, as he withdrew in favor of Mr. Lee two years ago.

(Paid Advertisement)

A.G.ANDERSON

FOR CONGRESSMAN

I have filed as a candidate for the Republican nomination for Congress in the Ninth Minnesota District. Owing to my personal business interests I have been reluctant to take this action, but have been persuaded by the persistent demands of a large number of Republicans in all parts of the District.

I have prepared to accept the responsibility which I ask the voters of the Ninth District to confer upon me by placing myself in a position to devote all my time and energy to the duties of the office.

My platform is brief; I stand first and foremost for genuine Americanism and strict and honorable neutrality.

I would insist on a "dollar's worth of service for every dollar spent."

I know that the government records show that we are spending more to maintain our army and navy than did Germany, England or France before the present war, and I would demand a "dollar's worth of preparedness for every dollar so spent."

I believe in preparedness which would protect, but not one which would inspire the spirit of invasion or impose the burdens of militarism.

I stand for business methods, economy and efficiency in National government.

Yours Truly,
A. G. ANDERSON.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam May 12th 1916.
Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. May 8. 1916. Notice is hereby given that Fred Olson, of Neptune, Minn. who on June 7th, 1912, made Homestead application Serial No. 08076 for E½ SE¼ and S½ NE¼, Section 1, Township [illegible], Range [illegible] W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 21st. day of June, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses: John Mostrom, John J. Lunblad Swan Arveson, Albin Arveson, all of Neptune, Minn. Proof made under act of June 6, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAHL
Register.

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Political Announcements.

For Representative.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Representative of the 65th District.

YOUR VOTE AND SUPPORT SOLICITED.

JOHN A. DUFFY.

TO THE VOTERS OF PENNINGTON COUNTY.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for re-election to the office of Clerk of the District Court for Pennington County. I wish to announce at this time to pledge to the voters of Pennington County that if I am nominated and elected, I will give the office my undivided attention, and will serve the public to the best of my ability in a strictly impartial manner. In the accounting department as a member of the Board of Audit, in the Naturalization department, in fact in all of the different duties of the Clerk, I feel better prepared and able to give more efficient service than in the past.

Thanking the voters for past favors, and hoping for your continued support if you deem me worthy, I remain

Respectfully Yours,
HARRY E. IVES.

TOM AND OLE RETURN.

Tom and Ole Sannes arrived safely from Canada last week, and escaped being sent to France to fight for the mother country. It appears the Sannes's were located in a small village up there, where Tom and Ole had to work to make a living, which of course was against their nature. After the authorities had made vain endeavors to get them to do labor enough for their support and failed, they notified them that there would be a recruiting officer there the next day to enroll them as recruits for the English army. That night Tom and Ole disappeared and got safely over the line into Minnesota the next morning. The last heard of them they were over in Polk county, where a farmer was endeavoring to get enough work grubbing out of them to pay for their board. We were always of the opinion that those fellows, especially Tom would not be in Canada a great while before they would have him into the army. Any one that is interested in the quality of Canadian soil can undoubtedly find enough of it on them for examination, as they have only been back about ten days, and it has not had time to wear off.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case)	$2.75
	Refund for Empties, $1.00	
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons)	1.50
	(No refund on Cartons)	

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles; and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old); per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old); per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond); per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye; per quart;	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon; per gallon	$4.00
Baker; Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland; Rye; per gallon;	$4.00
Nelson; Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber.
Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE.

First State Bank
Oklee, Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier,

N. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Mcginn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
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G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Secy. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

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Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

When In Goodridge
GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.
Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems.

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

STALLION FREEDOM

Full blooded Percheron, will stand for the season of 1916, as follows: at Highlanding, Monday and Tuesdays, At Erie, Wednesdays and Thursdays. At home on my farm on Sundays. Freedom is a handsome dark brown stallion, 5 years old, weighing 1700 pounds.

John Homme, owner,
Highlanding, Minn.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

ASQUITH STUDIES IRISH CONDITIONS; LAW IS MODIFIED

PEOPLE OF DUBLIN GIVEN FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT BETWEEN HOURS OF FOUR IN MORNING AND MIDNIGHT.

ARMED VOLUNTEERS MAY SERVE IN IMPERIAL ARMY

Premier Is Expected to Propose Plan and Thus Avoid Perilous Problem of Disarming Everybody in Ireland—Future Government of Country Discussed.

Dublin, May 16.—The great modification in the regulation of martial law gave the people of Dublin a freedom of movement strongly in contrast with the restrictions imposed since the rebellion. All may now come and go as they wish between the hours of 4 in the morning and midnight. During the remaining four hours they must keep within doors.

It is generally understood that Premier Asquith is responsible for this relaxation. The premier's study of conditions and the sentiments of the people apparently convinced him that there was no element of rebellious spirit remaining.

Asquith Questions Rebels.

Mr. Asquith's chief occupation since his arrival in Dublin has consisted in ascertaining whether it would be advisable to return to the former system of government or adopt a change of rule more in accordance with the wishes of the people.

Neither of these questions has been solved, but Mr. Asquith had an opportunity to see and question a number of rebels in the detention barracks and visited the ruins of the buildings destroyed in various sections of the city.

Nationalist and Unionist circles animatedly discussed tentative suggestions respecting the future government of the country.

Plan for Irish Rule.

Mr. Asquith's presence here has lent color to the belief that the prime minister has some project in mind and that his study of conditions on the spot would help him formulate a definite plan to place before parliament.

The view widely prevails that Mr. Asquith will propose to incorporate the Nationalist and Union forces of armed volunteers into the auxiliary troops of the imperial army and thus avoid the admittedly perilous problem of disarming everybody in Ireland not belonging to the recognized military organizations. At the same time, the opinion grows apace in favor of a real Irish executive council, formed of Irishmen, entirely conversant with the people and their aspirations and needs.

INDIANS GET CITIZENSHIP; WOMEN ATTACK PRESIDENT

Suffragists Criticize Wilson for Interest in Red Men While Failing to Aid Women.

Colorado Springs, Col., May 15.—Members of the Congressional Union for Woman Suffrage, who made a trip through the Western states by special train, stopped in Colorado Springs en route East, and sent a telegram to President Wilson, criticizing him for his interest in obtaining citizenship for Sioux Indians in South Dakota, while failing to aid in the enfranchisement of women. Mrs. Harriet Stanton Blatch and thirteen others of the party signed the telegram.

BARON WINBORNE RESIGNS POST AS LORD LIEUTENANT

London, May 12.—Ireland provided a number of sensations for one day. The first was the announcement of the resignation of Baron Wimborne, lord lieutenant. The second was the appointment of a commission headed by Lord Hardinge to investigate the causes of the Irish outbreak.

The third was the admission by the government that F. Sheehy Skeffington, editor of the Irish Citizen, and two other journalists had been executed in the Porto Bello barracks in Dublin, without the knowledge of the military authorities and before martial law was actually in operation.

"Wind-Wagon" Pioneer Dies.

Oskaloosa, Kan., May 13.—Sam Peppard, who crossed the Kansas plains in pioneer days in a wagon pushed by a sail, is dead at his home here. Peppard's wind-wagon was said to have been the first that made a successful trip on land.

Hughes Believed G. O. P. Favorite.

Washington, May 15.—Associate Justice Charles E. Hughes of the supreme court is now reckoned the favorite among the various contestants for the republican nomination for president. The trend to Hughes has been pronounced in the last week. Even friends of Colonel Theodore Roosevelt here are beginning to admit that Hughes now stands a somewhat better chance of winning the nomination than does the Colonel. They attribute this to the fact that the old guard has won control of the convention.

U. S. RELIEF PARTY IN ARCTIC

RASMUSSEN NOW DUE TO REACH MAROONED EXPLORERS.

Crockerland Expedition, Headed by MacMillan, Sailed From New York in July, 1913.

New York, May 16.—Knud Rasmussen, the Danish explorer, is due with his ship, the Kap York at Thule, North Star Bay, where Dr. Edmund Hovey of the American Museum of Natural History, leader of the Crockerland relief expedition, is marooned in the ice with his companions, according to letters from Rasmussen's wife, it was announced here.

The Crockerland expedition sailed from New York on the whaling ship Diana on July 2, 1913, under the auspices of the American Museum of Natural History and the American Geographical society in co-operation with the University of Illinois. Its object was to settle the existence of a vast continent supposedly lying in the Arctic ocean between the North American continent and the Pole.

In charge of this expedition was Donald B. MacMillan. Word was last received from him in the fall of 1915. Doctor Hovey then sailed to the relief of the MacMillan party.

According to the letters, if Rasmussen fails to reach Thule by May 15, he will leave the Kap York and start off on dog sledges and by forced marches proceed through the Danish colonies and on to Upernavik.

U. S. MILITARY STORES AT FORT BLISS SET ON FIRE

Funston Orders Investigation to Learn How Firebugs Got Past Pickets to Fire Structures.

El Paso, Texas, May 15.—Army posts and stations along the border are on their guard against incendiaries following two fires at Fort Bliss, where flames of unknown origin destroyed a storehouse, three cavalry stables, three horses and some tents.

Army officers express the opinion that an investigation will disclose the fires could not be of spontaneous or accidental origin. It was said that there was no attempt on the ammunition house. The storehouse, where the first fire occurred, contained some machine guns.

General Frederick Funston has ordered an investigation of the fires. He is curious to know, it is said, as to how the firebugs got past the pickets and fired two structures an hour apart.

REBELS' COURAGE PRAISED; ENGLISH CALLED "DENSE"

London, May 13.—John Dillon, one of the most respected of the Nationalists, but often one of the bitterest antagonists of British rule, attacked the government in the House of Commons in a speech, which, for bitter denunciation, has not been surpassed at Westminster since Parnell's days.

Mr. Dillon in his address said that the fact that nine out of ten people in Ireland were on the side of the government was due to the life work of the Nationalists and now the present rule was "washing out that life work in a sea of blood."

"If the English people had not been so dense," said Mr. Dillon, "they could have had many of the rebels fighting for them in the British army," men, who he said, were misled into rebellion, but of whose courage he was proud.

DISCUSS CONTESTED SEATS

Republican National Committee to Meet June 1 at Chicago.

Washington, May 15.—A call for a meeting of the Republican national committee June 1 at Chicago to consider contested seats in the national convention and other pre-convention business was issued here by Secretary James B. Reynolds. The committee is expected to hold daily sessions until the convention opens June 7.

The contest so far filed are as follows: Florida, 1; Georgia, 17; Louisiana, 12; Mississippi, 2; Missouri, 2; Oklahoma, 4; South Carolina, 3; Virginia, 1, and the District of Columbia, 2.

DESPERATE FIGHT AT VERDUN

Vienna Reports Increasing Activity in Volhynian Fortress Triangle

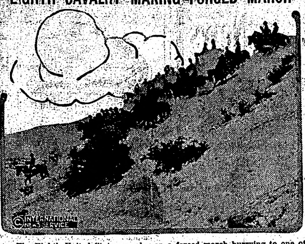
London, May 15.—The Douaumont region of the Verdun front, where the Germans for more than two months have been held fairly close to the line of their original advance in the February drive, is again the scene of desperate fighting.

Vienna reports continually increasing activity in the vicinity of Volhynian fortress triangle on the Russian front. The moves of the opposing commanders, however, have not yet resulted in decisive results for either side, nor have there been important shifts along the line on the Austro-Italian front.

Lauds Irish Clergy's Bravery.

Dublin, via London, May 15.—The behavior of the Catholic clergy during the recent outbreaks was so courageous that General Maxwell, commander of the British forces, sent Archbishop Walsh a special letter of thanks requesting him to give the names of priests who had displayed especial gallantry. Archbishop Walsh replied, expressing appreciation but declining to give the names as he feared it would be invidious to particularize in the numerous cases.

EIGHTH CAVALRY MAKING FORCED MARCH



The Eighth United States cavalry on a forced march hurrying to one of the bases of supplies in Mexico.

CONFERENCE AT BORDER ENDS IN DISAGREEMENT

OBREGON AND SCOTT CANNOT COME TO TERMS OVER MEXICAN SITUATION—GIVE OUT SIGNED STATEMENT.

CARRANZA STILL INSISTS ON RECALL OF U. S. FORCE

Mexican Conferee's Manner Is Abrupt as He Bids American Generals Farewell—Result of Meetings Does Not Mean Immediate Threat of Break.

Deming, N. M., May 16.—A report that the American border patrol was fired on by Mexicans operating in superior numbers south of the line at Antopole Wells, and that the Americans were obliged to retreat caused much excitement at Hachita, N. M., Several families already have been brought in by cattlemen. The report has not been officially verified.

El Paso, Texas, May 16.—Private messages received here from Sierra Blanca, Texas, said reports had been received that a force of Mexicans were marching on the town.

* *

El Paso, May 13.—The Obregon-Scott conference over the Mexican situation has ended in a disagreement. All future diplomatic negotiations, if there are any, will be between the secretary of state and Mexican ambassador Arredondo in Washington.

Again at Starting Point.

The situation is almost exactly what it was before the conferences began. The Mexican government still insists on the withdrawal of General Pershing's columns on a certain date and wants that date to be soon. It is claimed that General Obregon had been willing to make concessions in order to reach an agreement with the American conferees, but that he was overruled by the first chief, Venustiano Carranza and his advisers.

Does Not Mean Break.

It was pointed out authoritatively that the result of the various meetings in El Paso does not mean that there is any immediate threat of a rupture between the United States and Mexico.

OUTLAWS FIRE ON U. S. AUTO

Soldiers Sent to Scene, Scour Country But Fail to Obtain Clues As to Bandits.

Marathon, Texas, May 13.—Mexican bandits again have crossed into American territory and attacked civilians and soldiers. The raid was made four miles north of Boquillas at an ore terminal station and directly behind Col. Langhorne's column which up to that time had not crossed into Mexico.

After a short skirmish, the bandits fled.

Mexican bandits Wednesday evening fired on a military automobile conveying a message from Major Langhorne to Colonel Sibley at a point 18 miles north of Boquillas, on the Marathon-Boquillas road.

Five shots were fired at the driver, J. Howard, who escaped unhurt, according to J. M. Henderson, who was following in another machine.

SALAZAR WOULD SURRENDER

Former Huerta General Attempted to Organize Revolt, Report Says.

El Paso, May 13.—Jose Ynez Salazar, former Huerta general, who crossed the frontier some weeks ago and was reported attempting to organize a revolt, now wants to surrender.

Threaten Death to Circulate Money.

Mazatlan, Mex., May 12.—Reluctance by the native population of this district to accept Carranza paper money led to the issuance by the commandant of the Mazatlan garrison of a decree inflicting the death penalty on all persons who reject the recognized legal tender of the de facto government. The same decree prescribes expulsion for any one, regardless of nationality, who circulates alarming reports reflecting on the stability of the de facto currency, or discussing the political situation of the country.

DEFENSE FORCE OF 654,000

SENATE AND HOUSE CONFEREES AGREE ON COMPROMISE BILL.

Measure Includes All Provisions Urged by "Big Army" Men Except Federal Reserve—Passage Asked.

El Paso, Texas, May 15.—Private force in time of peace of 654,000 men is proposed in the army bill which Senate and House conferees have just reported to both branches of Congress after several weeks' conference.

Though a compromise, the measure includes all the provisions urged by "big army" men except the federal reserve.

With both chairmen urging its passage, action is expected immediately.

Regular Army of 206,000 Men.

The defense force will consist of an army of regulars totaling in all its branches 206,000 men in time of peace and 448,000 national guardsmen, 800 for each senator and representative. The regular army's peace strength of 206,000 can be expanded to 254,000 in time of war.

In the agreement on the regular army the Senate bill system of organization was retained as a substitute for the House system, which would have recruited a maximum army of 140,000 men.

AMERICAN TROOPS AGAIN DASH ACROSS RIO GRANDE

Try to Surprise Bandits Holding Deemer a Prisoner—Plan for Exchange Fails.

Marathon, Tex., May 15.—Reports reaching here indicated that Major George Langhorne and troops A and B, Eighth cavalry, again have dashed across the Rio Grande from Boquillas in an effort to surprise the bandits holding Jesse Deemer a prisoner.

R. R. Hasbrought, an assayer employed with a Boquillas mining concern, and now a government scout, arrived here with messages for Captain John Chambers at Marathon.

He is said to have told personal friends that Colonel Frederick W. Sibley, in command of the Big Bend expedition would order Major Langhorne to reinvade Mexico, as it was believed that negotiations for an exchange of prisoners, between Langhorne and the bandits had fallen through.

MEXICAN UPRISING IN SOUTHWEST IS AVERTED

Fourteen Alleged Leaders Arrested in Texas—Villa Officer Must Face Charges in Court.

Corpus Christi, Texas, May 15.—Numerous arrests of Mexicans were made in Kleberg county by agents of the United States department of justice, Texas Rangers and county peace officers, in their investigation of an alleged plot for a Mexican uprising in the Southwest.

Fourteen Mexicans of various standings and affiliations are in jail in Kingsville.

Colonel Luis Morin, said to have been an officer in Villa's army and one of the first arrested, will be removed to San Antonio, where he will face charges in the federal court.

Pittsburgh Gets Charities' Meeting.

Indianapolis, May 15.—The 1917 national conference of Charities and Corrections will be held in Pittsburgh. The date of the conference will be fixed by the executive and local committees.

Coast Stripped of Troops.

San Francisco, May 12.—The Pacific coast has virtually been depleted of mobile troops by the recent orders to move forces from Vancouver, Spokane, San Diego, and Fort Lawton, Wash., to the border. There remain but two troops of the First cavalry and four companies of the Twenty-first infantry in Alaska, a company of engineers divided between San Francisco and Vancouver, and a field hospital company at Monterey. There are left at coast fortifications about 2500 coast artillery men.

KAISER MUST ASK FOR PEACE, FRENCH PRESIDENT HOLDS

POINCARE DECLARES ALLIES WILL NOT CEASE TO FIGHT UNTIL ENEMIES RECOGNIZE THEMSELVES BEATEN.

"FRANCE DOES NOT WANT BERLIN TO TENDER PEACE"

Republic Will Not Expose Her Sons to Dangers of New Aggressions, He Declares—Does Not Want Terms That Will Leave Germany With Power to Recommence War.

Nancy, May 16.—President Poincare, in an address here responded to Germany's declaration regarding peace, contained in the German replies to the American notes.

"France does not want Germany to tender peace," said the president, "but wants her adversary to ask for peace."

The president then made known the only terms which would be acceptable to France.

The address was delivered at the Molitor garrison before a large number of Lorraine refugees, to whom the president, after expressing his sympathies and renewing promises of solicitude and protection, said:

Try to Lay Blame on Allies.

"France will not expose her sons to the dangers of new aggressions. The Central Empires, haunted by remorse for having brought on the war, and terrified by the indignation and hatred they have stirred up in mankind, are trying today to make the world believe the Allies alone are responsible for the prolongation of hostilities—a dull irony which will deceive no one.

Wants Peace With Guarantee.

"Neither directly nor indirectly have our enemies offered us peace. But we do not want them to offer it to us; we want them to ask it of us. We do not want to submit to their conditions; we want to impose our's on them. We do not want a peace which would leave Imperial Germany with the power to recommence the war and keep Europe eternally menaced. We want peace which receives from restored rights serious guarantees of equilibrium and stability.

"So long as that peace is not assured to us, so long as our enemies will not recognize themselves as vanquished, we will not cease to fight."

ENGLAND AND U. S. CANNOT FIGHT BEFORE ARBITRATING

Existing Treaty Attracts Wide Interest—Press Calls Agreement Friendly Measure With America.

London, May 16.—The interview with James W. Gerard, the American ambassador to Germany, published in the Koelnische Volks Zeitung dealing with Secretary of State Lansing's statement made after President Wilson's last note to Germany had been dispatched and dealing with the existing arbitration treaty between the United States and Great Britain, is attracting wide interest in England.

The Graphic in an editorial headed "Our Friendship With America," says:

"Two important facts stand out. The first is that should any incident occur to antagonize America and England, the two nations could not come to blows, if at all, until a cooling off period or an inquiry which might last a year. The second is that America could not join Germany and fight against us until a similar course of inquiring into the subject of the dispute between ourselves and America expired."

CASEMENT IN BETTER HEALTH

Irish Leader Discusses Case With Friends in London Tower.

London, May 15.—According to Reynolds Weekly, Sir Roger Casement received three friends in the London Tower and discussed his case with them for nearly an hour. Sir Roger is in much better health than a fortnight ago. He has been permitted to read and has taken regular exercise.

DOMINICAN REBELS QUIT CAPITAL; WARNED BY U. S.

Santo Domingo, May 16.—The warning of the American minister, W. W. Russell, that the city of Domingo would be taken by force unless it was given up by the rebels not later than Sunday morning, resulted in the evacuation of the city.

Urge 10,000 to Preach on Peace.

New York, May 15.—Letters signed by former President Taft, as head of the League to Enforce Peace, and a committee of prominent churchmen, have been written to 10,000 clergymen, asking them to embody in their sermons next Sunday an explanation of the league's purposes. It is admitted that "there is no reasonable ground to hope that the nations of the world will at this stage go so far as to disarm and create an international army and navy to police the world."

How It Happened.

"I got bunged up dish-uh-way at de white folks' peace meetin' last night, sah."

"Go 'long! White folks wouldn't let a nigger fluctuate 'round deir meetin'."

"No, sah. But I was listenin' outside de open winder and two gen'lemen dat was tryin' to choke each udder to death done fell out onto me!"—Kansas City Star.

Druggist Recommends Fine Kidney Medicine

We have been selling Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root for the past seven years and during that time we have never heard a complaint. All of our customers speak in the highest terms of the results obtained from its use and all are well pleased with it as a kidney, liver and bladder medicine. We think it is a fine remedy and we sell a great quantity of it.

Very truly yours,
E. E. HARRAH & SON,
Druggists,
Dec. 17th, 1915. Golden City, Mo.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Full Knowledge.

"Pa, Cousin Maude is going to study dietetics. What's dietetics?"

"It's this new science of dyes, son. Ask you father something harder."

HEAL SKIN TROUBLES

That Itch, Burn and Disfigure by Using Cuticura. Trial Free.

The Soap to cleanse and purify, the Ointment to soothe and heal. Rashes, eczemas, pimples, dandruff and sore hands yield to treatment with Cuticura Soap and Ointment. Relief is immediate and healment, in most cases, complete, speedy and permanent.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Cheering Him Up.

A professional boxer was badly beaten in a sparring match and carried to his bed in an exhausted and melancholy condition.

"I wish you'd say something to cheer him up, doctor," pleaded the defeated warrior's wife. "He's gettin' low in his mind, and when he's like that you've no idea how hard it is to wait on him. He's worse than a bear with a toothache."

"What can I say that will please him most?" asked the doctor.

"You might just tell him in an offhand way that the man as licked him is mighty bad in the horspital, and that they may have to hold a post-mortem on him any minute now," was the solemn suggestion.

Luxury of Woe.

Mandy had "dished up" my onesome lunch, but still she lingered near.

"Well, Mandy, what is it?" I asked, recognizing the symptoms.

She giggled consciously. "Please, Miss Ethel, culdn' yo' lend me a pa'r red stockin's?"

"Red stockings, Mandy? Are you going to a party?"

She became impressively solemn at once. "Oh, no, miss. Ah's gwine to a fun'al."

"But Mandy, red stockings at a funeral! Everybody always wears black at funerals."

"Yes'm. Ah knows, Miss—" she hesitated—"but, yo' see, Ah, expects to prostrate mahself on de grave."—New York Evening Post.

It's a good thing to have a temper if you know how to handle it.

MEAL-TIME CONSCIENCE.
What Do the Children Drink?

There are times when mother or father feeds the youngsters something that they know children should not have. Perhaps it is some rich dessert but more often it is tea or coffee.

It is better to have some delicious, hot food-drink that you can take yourself and feed to your children, conscious that it will help and strengthen, but never hurt them.

A Yorkstate lady says: "I used coffee many years in spite of the conviction that it injured my nervous system and produced my nervous headaches. While visiting a friend I was served with Postum and I determined to get a package and try it myself. The result was all that could be desired—a delicious, finely flavored, richly colored beverage. Since I quit coffee, Postum has worked wonders for me.

"My husband, who had suffered from kidney trouble when drinking coffee, quit the coffee and took up Postum with me and since drinking Postum he has felt stronger and better, with no indication of kidney trouble.

"You may be sure I find it a great comfort to have a warm drink at meals that I can give my children, with a clear conscience that it will help and not hurt them as coffee or tea would."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich.

Postum comes in two forms:

Postum Cereal—the original form—must be well boiled. 15c and 25c pkgs.

Instant Postum—a soluble powder—dissolves quickly in a cup of hot water, and, with cream and sugar, makes a delicious beverage instantly. 30c and 50c tins.

Both forms are equally delicious and cost about the same per cup.

"There's a Reason" for Postum.

—sold by Grocers.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Health for Sick Women

For Forty Years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Has Been Woman's Most Reliable Medicine —Here is More Proof.

To women who are suffering from some form of woman's special ills, and have a constant fear of breaking down, the three following letters ought to bring hope:—

North Crandon, Wis.—"When I was 16 years old I got married and at 18 years I gave birth to twins and it left me with very poor health. I could not walk across the floor without having to sit down to rest and it was hard for me to keep about and do my work. I went to a doctor and he told me I had a displacement and ulcers, and would have to have an operation. This frightened me so much that I did not know what to do. Having heard of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound I thought I would give it a trial and it made me as well as ever. I cannot say enough in favor of the Pinkham remedies."—Mrs. Mayme Asbach, North Crandon, Wis.

Testimony from Oklahoma.

Lawton, Okla.—"When I began to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound I seemed to be good for nothing. I tired easily and had headaches much of the time and was irregular. I took it again before my little child was born and it did me a wonderful amount of good at that time. I never fail to recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to ailing women because it has done so much for me."—Mrs. A. L. McCasland, 509 Have St., Lawton, Okla.

From a Grateful Massachusetts Woman.

Roxbury, Mass.—"I was suffering from inflammation and was examined by a physician who found that my trouble was caused by a displacement. My symptoms were bearing down pains, backache, and sluggish liver. I tried several kinds of medicine; then I was asked to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. It has cured me and I am pleased to be in my usual good health by using it and highly recommend it."—Mrs. B. M. Osgood, 1 Haynes Park, Roxbury, Mass.

If you want special advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential) Lynn, Mass. Your letter will be opened, read and answered by a woman and held in strict confidence.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

WORMS

"Wormy," that's what's the matter of 'em. Stomach and intestinal worms. Nearly as bad as distemper. Cost you too much to feed 'em. Look bad—are bad. Don't physic 'em to death. Spohn's Compound will remove the worms, improve the appetite, and tone 'em up all round and don't "physic." Acts on glands and blood. Full directions with each bottle, and sold by all druggists.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

WE PAY CASH FOR

MEDICINAL ROOTS, HERBS, LEAVES, BARKS, ETC.

We buy over two hundred different kinds of Medicinal Roots, Herbs, Leaves, Barks, Seeds, Flowers, Etc., for which we pay net cash on arrival.

We make a specialty of Ginseng, Golden Seal Root, Seneka Snake Root, Star Root, Star GRASS Root, Beeswax, Etc. We pay top cash prices.

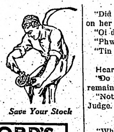
If you want to line up with a progressive, growing, honest, up-to-date concern who will handle your goods right, who will keep you well posted on market conditions, write us for our price list, shipping tags, and full information.

H. R. LATHROP & CO., Inc.

110-112-114-116 Beekman Street
194 Water Street
Established 1910
New York City, N. Y.

For Thrush and Foot Diseases

Antiseptic, Cleansing and Healing



Save Your Stock

HANFORD'S Balsam of Myrrh
A LINIMENT

For Galls, Wire Cuts, Lameness, Strains, Bunches, Thrush, Old Sores, Nail Wounds, Foot Rot, Fistula, Bleeding, Etc., Etc.

Made Since 1846. Ask Anybody About It

Price 25c, 50c and $1.00

All Dealers OR WRITE G. C. Hanford Mfg. Co. SYRACUSE, N. Y.

Costly.

"Did yez give yer woife anything on her birthday, Pat?"

"Oi did."

"Phwat did it cost yez?"

"Tin dollars or tin days."

Heard at the Intelligence Office.

"Do you know of any cook who will remain in the country?"

"Not unless she is buried there."—Judge.

Not Too High.

"What is the height of your ambition?"

"I don't exactly know, but I think she comes up to my shoulders."

Good looks may catch a man, but it takes good housekeeping to hold him.

When two men are talking, each tries to work in his hobby first, so as to head the other off.

Don't expect anyone to give you a medal for being a meddler.

Many trains of thought miss connection.

A Famous Physician's Wonderful Discovery

After a series of careful experiments and tests at the Invalids' Hotel and Surgical Institute, Buffalo, N. Y., covering many years—Dr. Pierce, the medical director of that hospital, made announcement that he could prove that a medicine which he called "ANURIC" was the best uric acid solvent now to be had. As a remedy for those easily recognized symptoms of inflammation—as scalding urine, backache and frequent urination, as well as sediment in the urine, or if uric acid in the blood has caused rheumatism, lumbago, sciatica, gout, it is simply wonderful how quickly "Anuric" acts, causing the pains and stiffness rapidly to disappear.

Swollen hands, ankles, feet are due to a dropsical condition, often caused by disordered kidneys. Naturally when the kidneys are deranged the blood is filled with poisonous waste matter, which settles in the feet, ankles and wrists; or under the eyes in bag-like formations.

It is just as necessary to keep the kidneys acting properly as to keep the bowels active.

The very best possible way to take care of yourself is to take a glass of hot water before meals and an "Anuric" tablet. In this way it is readily dissolved with the food, picked up by the blood and finally reaches the kidneys, where it has a tonic effect in rebuilding those organs.

Step into the drug store and ask for a 50-cent package of "Anuric," or send Dr. Pierce 10c for trial pckg. "Anuric"—many times more potent than lithia, eliminates uric acid as hot water melts sugar. A short trial will convince you.—Adv.

State News

Important Doings of Past Few Days Throughout Minnesota. Edited & Arranged for Our Readers.

AT THE STATE CAPITOL

Normal Head Not Chosen.

The state normal board at its meeting in Moorhead deferred selection of a president for the normal school at St. Cloud until the annual meeting to be held in the capitol June 6.

★ ★ ★

Seeding About Completed.

According to reports received by the state immigration department seeding is about completed in Minnesota. Wet ground has interfered in some sections but on the whole the state is well advanced. Tame grasses are in excellent condition.

★ ★ ★

On Weights and Measures.

Information regarding official weights and measures and weighing and measuring devices that conform to Minnesota laws is contained in a supplement that makes an unusually large booklet of the annual report of the state department of weights and measures, now ready for public distribution.

★ ★ ★

Plans for Prison School.

Erection of a separate building at the Minnesota state prison to house the prison school is proposed by the State Board of Control in its program to develop the educational facilities of the institution. Authorization likely will be asked of the coming legislature.

★ ★ ★

Regents Increase "U" Fees.

It is going to cost students $10 more each to attend the University next year in the colleges of arts, agriculture, education and engineering. The board of regents has directed increase of fees in these colleges from the present total of $30 yearly per student to $40. The increase was said to be necessitated by the heavy enrollments in these colleges, which demanded a larger teaching staff than the Legislature had provided for.

★ ★ ★

Ruling on Land Sales.

In land sales hereafter, bidders will be advised that if the land purchased at the state auctions is found afterward to possess timber of value, the certificates will be cancelled and the timber reserved for the state. This announcement has been made by J. A. O. Preus, state auditor, following his visit to Bemidji, where he sold two small parcels of land. Mr. Preus, for the first time announced the new rule, and as a result the bidders were scarce.

GOPHER STATE NOTES

Duluth.—The complete program for the 12th annual convention of the Minnesota State Elks' association, to be held here June 14 and 15, has been announced by A. J. McCulloch, chairman of the committee in charge of arrangements.

Brainerd.—The annual state convention of the Knights of Columbus opened in Brainerd, with delegates present from 49 councils, also all state officers, district deputies and a national officer, E. W. Buckley of St. Paul, national director. The present state membership of the order is 11,343, an increase of 1,400 for the year.

St. Cloud.—Rev. John Vander Boer, pastor of St. Bernard's Catholic church at Ward Springs, was overcome by fire and smoke while attempting to save his church. The unconscious form of the priest was found in the churchyard after the church had been burned to the ground. He saved practically all of the vestments and altar supplies.

St. Paul.—The Minnesota Territorial Pioneers' association meeting at the old capitol on the 58th anniversary of the admission of Minnesota to statehood, brought together more than 100 men and women, notwithstanding the cold wind that kept many home and the funeral in Minneapolis of Frank Slocum, a pioneer, which many attended. Governor J. A. A. Burnquist and former Governor S. R. Van Sant addressed the meeting.

St. Paul.—So serious are the financial affairs of Koochiching county that Attorney General Smith and Public Examiner Fritz have left to investigate and if possible to straighten out the tangle. The district, it is said, is practically threatened with bankruptcy. As one of the new counties, Koochiching has been constructing ditches and roads, and in doing so has bonded itself to the limit. While figures are not available, the belief is that the bonding limit has even been exceeded.

Knife River.—Residents of this village went supperless as they took refuge in the open from the wall of flames that menaced their homes. The forest fire started in the region of Clover Valley, and the residents in that section were forced to flee for their lives.

Winona.—The banker can have no greater prosperity than the community in which his bank is located, was the thought which ran through the annual convention of the First district group of Minnesota Bankers' association, the concluding sessions of which have just been held.

ROBERT LANSING

© HARRIS & EWING

Secretary Lansing cabled the American reply to the German note to Ambassador Gerard, at Berlin, who will deliver the text to the German Minister of Foreign Affairs.

American Reply to German Note Is Brief, Pointed

Washington, May 10.—Following is the text of the note cabled by Secretary Lansing to Ambassador Gerard at Berlin with instructions to deliver it to the German minister of foreign affairs.

"The note of the Imperial German government under date of May 4, 1916, has received careful consideration by the government of the United States. It is especially noted as indicating the purpose of the Imperial German government as to the future, that it is prepared to do its utmost to confine the operation of the war for the rest of its duration to the fighting forces of the belligerents, and that it is determined to impose upon all its commanders at sea the limitations of the recognized rules of international law upon which the government of the United States has insisted.

Guided by Friendship.

"Throughout the months which have elapsed since the Imperial government announced on February 4, 1915, its submarine policy, now happily abandoned, the government of the United States has been constantly guided and restrained by motives of friendship in its patient efforts to bring to an amicable settlement the critical questions arising from that policy.

"Accepting the Imperial government's declaration of its abandonment of the policy which has so seriously menaced the good relations between the two countries, the government of the United States will rely on a scrupulous execution henceforth of the now altered policy of the Imperial government, as such as will remove the principal danger to an interruption of the good relations existing between the United States and Germany.

New Policy Made Clear.

"The government of the United States feels it necessary to state that it takes it for granted that the Imperial German government does not intend to imply that the maintenance of its newly announced policy is in any way contingent upon the course or result of diplomatic negotiations between the Government of the United States and any other belligerent government, notwithstanding the fact that the certain passages in the Imperial government's note of the fourth instant might appear to be susceptible of that construction.

"In order, however, to avoid any possible misunderstanding the government of the United States notifies the Imperial government that it cannot for a moment entertain, much less discuss, a suggestion that respect by German naval authorities for the rights of citizens of the United States upon the high seas should in any way or in the slightest degree be made contingent upon the conduct of any other government affecting the rights of neutrals and noncombatants. Responsibility in such matters is single, not joint; absolute, not relative."

GERMANY REGRETS SUSSEX INCIDENT, NOTE ASSERTS

Announces Submarine Commander Has Been "Appropriately Punished" —Ready to Pay Indemnity.

Washington, May 12.—Germany, in a note received by the state department by cable from Ambassador Gerard, admits a German submarine torpedoed the channel steamer Sussex in violation of assurances given the United States, expresses regret for the incident, announces the submarine commander has been "appropriately punished," and declares readiness to pay an adequate indemnity to Americans injured on the vessel.

It is indicated at the state department that the German statement that the commander has been punished will be accepted and the Sussex case considered closed, except for arranging for the payment of indemnities to the citizens of the United States who were hurt.

There probably will be no attempt to negotiate for these indemnities, or for final settlement of the Lusitania and other cases, pending, however, until sufficient time has elapsed to indicate how the last American note was received in Berlin and whether the new submarine policy is being lived up to.

Buy materials that last

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Fully guaranteed—best responsibility

For sale by dealers everywhere at reasonable prices

General Roofing Manufacturing Company

World's largest manufacturers of Roofing and Building Papers

New York City Chicago Philadelphia St. Louis Boston Cleveland Pittsburgh Detroit San Francisco Cincinnati
New Orleans Los Angeles Minneapolis Kansas City Seattle Indianapolis Atlanta Richmond Houston London Sydney

Horse Disliked Cigarettes.

A sensitive horse who has a dislike for cigarette smoke attacked Edgar Akers, aged twenty-five, and bit him on the right hand. Akers was smoking a cigarette at Sixth and Spring streets near the horse, which was standing at the curb. With an angry squeal, the horse seized Akers by the right hand. Akers managed to free his hand, but not until the horse's teeth had torn the flesh from the fingers.—Los Angeles Times.

Dr. Pierce's Pellets are best for liver, bowels and stomach. One little Pellet for a laxative—three for a cathartic.—Adv.

Rabbits Stall Stagecoach.

George Crowell, stage driver on the route from Austin to Potts, is authority for the statement that his team was stalled on the home trip at Hot Springs, east of Spencer, by an army of jack rabbits. He said they resembled a drove of sheep, and leaped into the tall sage when finally scared away.—Austin (Nev.) dispatch to New York Sun.

The Wonderful Magic Washing Stick

The Magic Washing Stick, the greatest helper woman ever had with her washing, and I have been singing its praises to my neighbors, writes Mrs. Mollie Martin, Route 3, Apache, Okla. It is truly a wonderful article, saving all the washboard labor on washday. 15 washings 25c. Sold by all grocers everywhere. Winston, Harper, Fisher Co., Minneapolis, Minn., Distributors.—Adv.

Might Save His Chip.

Once Gladstone was cutting a tree on his estate. Two yokels each took up a chip to treasure. "When I die, lads," said Sandy, "this chip'll go in my coffin!"

"Sandy," said an old wife standing near, "if thou'd worship thy God as thou worship Gladstone, thou'd stand a better chance of going where the chip wouldna burn!"

FITS, EPILEPSY, FALLING SICKNESS Stopped Quickly. Fifty years of uninterrupted success of Dr. Kline's Epilepsy Medicine insures lasting results. LARGE TRIAL BOTTLE FREE. DR. KLINE COMPANY, Red Bank, N. J.—Adv.

Strategy.

"How in the world do the Thompsons manage to keep their maid so long? She's been with them nearly a year, and we haven't been able to keep one over a month since we moved out here to Lonesomehurst."

"That's easy. Thompsons don't pay the maid her wages, and she can't get back to town unless she walks."

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Explained.

Patience—What is the difference between a fright and a perfect fright?

Patrice—Well, you see, that bonnet you have on is a fright; if I had it on it would be a perfect fright.

Second Sight.

"I love the heiress, and I'm going in to win."

"You always want everything in sight."

"I want more than that, my dear boy. The heiress is out of sight."

The Facts in the Case.

Surgeon—I found the ball in the patient's shoulder was encysted.

Patient—Of course you did. 'Twas me that insisted it.

Perhaps a little exaggeration mixed with your talk would make it more interesting.

Why That Lame Back?

Morning lameness, sharp twinges when bending, or an all-day backache; each is cause enough to suspect kidney trouble. Get after the cause. Help the kidneys. We Americans go it too hard. We overdo, overeat and neglect our sleep and exercise and so we are fast becoming a nation of kidney sufferers. 72% more deaths than in 1890, is the 1910 census story. Use Doan's Kidney Pills. Thousands recommend them.

A Wisconsin Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story."

August H. Wilkens, Eighth Ave., West Bend, Wis., says: "My back was in such bad shape I couldn't lie still long. When I took cold, the backache was worse. I got so dizzy at times I could hardly work and I had to pass the kidney secretions three or four times at night. I was nervous and run down. Three boxes of Doan's Kidney Pills restored me to good health after other medicines had failed. I haven't suffered since."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

GALLSTONES

Avoid operations. Positive remedy—(No Oil) Results sure. Write for our big Book of Truth and Facts To-day. FREE

Gallstone Remedy Co., Dept. C-60, 218 S. Dearborn St., Chicago.

The Vocal Belligerent.

"My voice is for war."

"But are you willing to offer the rest of yourself?"

Some men's idea of good luck is to owe more than they can pay.

26 children were poisoned last year in only 11 states

Fly Poison Kills More Children Than All Other Poisons Combined

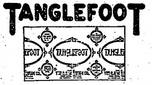
For Safety's Sake, Use

Is there in your home, anywhere within baby's reach, a saucer of arsenic poisoned paper floating in water, or a can with a sweetened poisoned wick?

During 1915, 26 cases of fly poisoning were reported from 11 states; in 1914, 46 cases from 14 states. *Fly poison kills more children than all other poisons combined.*

Yet fly poison still is left unguarded except in the homes where mothers have learned that the *safe, sure, non-poisonous,* efficient fly catcher and destroyer is

TANGLEFOOT



The Journal of the Michigan State Medical Society comments thus in a recent issue:

"Symptoms of arsenical poisoning are very similar to those of cholera infantum; undoubtedly a number of cases of cholera infantum were really cases of arsenical poisoning, but death, if occurring, was attributed to cholera infantum.

"We repeat, arsenical fly destroying devices are dangerous and should be abolished. Health officials should become aroused to prevent further loss of life from their source. Our Michigan Legislature, this last session, passed a law regulating the sale of poisonous fly papers."

The O. & W. Thum Co.

Grand Rapids, Mich.

Constipation Vanishes Forever

Prompt Relief—Permanent Cure

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS never fail. Purely vegetable—act surely but gently on the liver. Stop after dinner distress—cure indigestion, improve the complexion, brighten the eyes. SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

BLACK LEG LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by Cutter's Blackleg Pills. Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by Western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail. Write for booklet and testimonials.

10-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills $1.00
50-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills 4.00

Use any injector, but Cutter's best. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in vaccines and serums only. Insist on Cutter's. If unobtainable, order direct. The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

Every Woman Wants

Paxtine

ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

CANCER

Tumors and Lupus successfully treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for Free Illustrated Book* Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM 2900 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

Kill All Flies! They Spread Disease

Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, and cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Ask for

DAISY FLY KILLER

Daisy Fly Killer

Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, $1.00.

HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DeKalb Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 21-1916.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3.1879

Elias Steenerson, former postmaster at Crookston, and a brother of Congressman Steenerson, has filed for the Republican nomination for Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner, in opposition to Judge Mills. On receipt of the news A. G. Anderson, of Fergus Falls, filed for the Republican nomination for Congressman from this District, in opposition to Halvor Steenerson. Some of the politicians who have been looking for an excuse to oppose the re-election of Congressman Steenerson for some time have taken this as a sufficient excuse. As a rule, if a man wants to get drunk he can always find a good and valid reason for doing so, and those who would oppose the re-election of Congressman Steenerson at this time, for the reason that his brother Elias has filed for the nomination for Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner have about as good an excuse for doing so, as a man usually has for getting drunk. Halvor Steenerson is not the keeper of his brother Elias, nor is he responsible for any political action that he may take. So far as his candidacy in opposition to Hon. Ira B. Mills is concerned, we are of the opinion that Judge Mills has rendered as satisfactory service to the people in his position, as Congressman Steenerson has in his, and when the votes are counted, we believe that they will both be retained in office for another term.

The Representative aspirants received an addition to their number, by the filing of Edw. D. Rydeen, of Clearwater county, last week. Mr. Rydeen will undoubtedly receive strong support from the farmers of Clearwater county, as he is a man that has stood for the interest of the farmers of that county for a number of years, and is now the Secretary of the Clearwater Co-operative Creamery, and is a prominent man in all of the movements being made by the farmers of that locality to better their present condition.

As there are now likely to be three candidates for Representatives from Clearwater county for the Republican nomination, and as the fight between Stenvick, our present Representative, and Edw. D. Rydeen, is likely to be a bitter one, John A. Duffy, the lone candidate from Red Lake county, and this end of the District, had ought to be pretty sure of a place on the ticket for the November election. Mr. Duffy got safely by with the nomination two years ago, but was defeated by Stenvick at the November election.

Hon. Ira B. Mills, candidate for re-election as Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner, has always taken the side of the people when any question was brought up where the interest of the people were on one side and the railroads on the other, and he will undoubtedly be re-elected by a bigger majority this year, than he ever was before.

It strikes us, that A. G. Anderson will not gain much popularity among the Republican Voters of the Ninth Congressional District, by an indorsement of the war policy of President Wilson. He certainly will get a mighty light vote from the German-American citizens of this District.

The North Dakota delegates to the National Republican Convention, have changed their votes from LaFollette to Roosevelt for President. President Wilson's Mexican War Policy is one of Roosevelt's big sticks, that will assist him more to secure the nomination than all other booms combined. But we do not know as the present President is anymore to blame for the present condition of affairs down there, than was President Taft, who started the bread and sugar method of dealing with those outlaws, who have shown that they are no more fit for self goverment than the Phillipinos, and the American people have about come to the conclusion that they want Roosevelt to get after that "gang" with his big stick, and establish peace down there.

It was a surprise to the people that the lower house of Congress took the stand they did regarding the increase of our army. The people are not in favor of sending an army of nine men to protect our frontier from bandit raids, when we have plenty of men to protect it, only waiting to be called on. Sending a few U. S. soldiers into places where they can be over powered and butchered at the will of the Mexican bandits, does not agree with the American idea of war fare, and is a continual boom for Roosevelt for President.

Harry Ives, our present efficient Clerk of Court, filed for nomination at the primaries, for re-election to his present office. He should be nominated and elected by a large enough majority by the voters of this county to convince him that faithful service was appreciated by the people.

The law making a four year term for county officials has been held constitutional by the Supreme Court, which will make county officials smile, and make some saving of cabbage leaf cigars, and the people will enjoy better health by not smoking them.

RHEUMATIC PAIN STOPPED

The drawing of muscles, the soreness, stiffness and agonizing pain of Rheumatism quickly yield to Sloan's Liniment. It stimulates circulation to the painful part. Just apply as directed to the sore spots. In a short time the pain gives way to a tingling sensation of comfort and warmth. Here's proof—"I have had wonderful relief since I used your Liniment on my knee. To think one application gave me relief. Sorry I haven't space to tell you the history. Thanking you for what your remedy has done for me."—James S. Ferguson, Philada, Pa. Sloan's Liniment kills pain, 25c. at Druggists.—Advertisement.

KEEP YOUR SKIN CLEAR AND HEALTHY.

There is only one way to have a clear, healthy complexion and that is to keep your bowels active and regular. Dr. King's New Life Pills will make your complexion healthy and clear, move the bowels gently stimulate the liver, cleanse the system and purify the blood. A splendid spring medicine. 25c. at your Druggist.—Advertisement.

TO RID CHILD OF WORMS

Don't scold the fretful, nervous child. Often its due to Worms. Get rid of these by giving one-half to one lozenge Kickapoo Worm Killer, a laxative worm candy. Give only plain nourishing food, lots of out-door exercise and put to bed early. Watch stools and continue giving Kickapoo Worm Lozenges, they will positively remove the worms. 25c, at Druggists.—Adv.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Torrado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President   JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist.

AVOID SPRING COLDS

Sudden changes, high winds, shifting seasons cause colds and grippe, and these spring colds are annoying and dangerous and are likely to turn into a chronic summer cough. In such cases take a treatment of Dr. King's New Discovery, a pleasant Laxative Tar Syrup. It soothes the cough, checks the cold and helps break up an attack of grippe. Its already prepared, no mixing or fussing. Just ask your druggist for a bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery. Tested and tried for over 40 years.—Advertisement.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON.

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First publication in The Sunbeam May 12th, 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. May 2, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that John Ferdinand William Raasch, of Erie, Minn., who on Nov. 29th., 1911, made Homestead Application, Serial No. 06963, for Lots 3, 4 and S ½ N W ¼, Section 3, Township 153 N., Range 39 W., 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn., on the 16th day of June 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Jens O. Tangen, Christian Tangen, Alois Srnsky, Alfred Knutson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.

SYSTEMATIZE your household expenses by opening a bank account for your wife. Give her a check book and teach her the use of it. Pay the butcher, the grocer, the baker, with a check. Then at the end of the month you'll find out just how much it costs you to run the home. When payment by check is made there never is any doubt as to whether or not a bill is paid. The check is a receipt.

Besides, a checking account will give your wife a business education. The number of ordinarily bright women who know absolutely nothing of banking is surprising. If you are a husband, father, brother, you cannot tell when death may overtake you, and it is well that your wife, daughter and sister know something of banking.

MAKE UP YOUR MIND TODAY TO GIVE YOUR WIFE A CHECK-BOOK.

J. A. DUFFY President,   **Henry Enderlie, Cashier**

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First publication May 12th, 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. May 2, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Jens O. Tangen, of Erie, Minn., who, on Dec. 9th., 1911, made Homestead Application, serial No. 07006, for Lots 1, 2 and S ½ N E ¼, Section 3, Township 153 N. Range 39 W., 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn., on the 16th. day of June, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:

John Ferdinand William Raasch, Christian Tangen, Alois Srnsky, Alfred Knutson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam May 19th 1916

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. May 12th 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Ole Olson Omlid, of Erie, Minn., who on May 22nd, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06119, for N ½ N W ¼, Section 28, Township 153 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 26th day of June, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses

Knut O. Omlid, Hans O. Hombbe, Oscar Thoreson, Theodore Hyland, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

SAM. G. IVERSON IDEAL CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR

PROMISES BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND REDUCED TAXATION IF ELECTED—STANDS FOR BETTER MINNESOTA.

EFFICIENT SERVICE IS KEYNOTE OF PLATFORM

Just Enforcement of Laws and Development of State's Resources Would Be Assured by Selection of Minnesota's Ideal Candidate at Primaries June 19.

Address to Voters.

Managers of American industries lead the world in organization, efficiency, service and economy of operation. Why? Because skill, experience, training and competency are demanded of all; the best expert service is always employed. If you are going to build a house would you employ a doctor? Railroads do not select even successful merchants for superintendents. A very able farmer would not expect to head a farm machinery factory. Yet taxpayers and voters who are the government stockholders, too often, wholly disregard plain business sense when they elect an agent to look after their public business. Public affairs are far more important than private enterprises. Minnesota is a greater institution than all its private business concerns combined. Besides collecting and spending in its operation a million dollars a month, the state should promote the health, happiness and prosperity of its citizens, and its policies and principles should bless the lives of oncoming millions. The state is a great mutual co-operative organization, and the governor or manager should be a man whose ability, intelligence, training and vision are broad enough to assist and direct the work of the various state institutions and departments, and whose heart and sympathy is with the people in all walks of life.

The "Iverson Club" of Rushford presents to the voters of Minnesota an ideal candidate for governor to be selected at the primaries on June 19th, in the person of Hon. Samuel G. Iverson. His life, both private and public is an open book. He has been tried in many official positions, and for twelve years was the executive head of the State Auditor's and Land Departments. He has always stood right on progressive principles. We know him as a man of ability, character and convictions, who has the courage to do what is right. This appeal is made to business men, taxpayers and all friends of good government.

Resolutions.

Whereas a widespread discontent prevails over the state because of reckless extravagance in public expenditures, causing ever increasing taxation, retarding immigration and development, and tending to wasteful inefficiency; and serious anxiety exists because of a failure to maintain the dignity of the people's laws by a fair and just enforcement; and

Whereas, the state is the central power and for its governor or executive should elect the man who in ability, experience and training is the best qualified to serve all the people in that great office; one who has an intimate knowledge of the state, its people and resources, and who has the courage to give a square deal to all, and,

Whereas, the Hon. Samuel G. Iverson, a native of this city, for twelve years our State Auditor, who is a candidate for the Republican nomination for governor, is a man who possesses the qualifications to acceptably fill that exalted position, therefore,

Be it resolved, that we, as citizens of the City of Rushford here assembled, do hereby organize an "Iverson Club" for the purpose of furthering the candidacy of Samuel G. Iverson for governor, and each member pledges himself to act as a committee of one to use all honorable means to aid his nomination and election, and,

Resolved, further that we recommend this native son of Minnesota, the product of our schools and State University, to the voters of the state, as a man with a clean record in both private and public life, and who has always been fair and fearless in the discharge of his official duties. And, we his old friends and neighbors, volunteer our support and urge the election of Mr. Iverson, knowing him to be a man admirably equipped in all respects for an administration of business efficiency, economy and law enforcement, and a man who stands for and who will promote the highest ideals of American citizenship.

The above resolutions were unanimously adopted this 5th day of May 1916.

DR. E. V. WILLIAMS,
President.
A. K. HANSON, Jr.,
Secretary.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MAY 26, 1916. NO. 11

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

The Star Route mail drivers have very bad roads to travel now days, in places where the roads are not graded.

Dr. Charest, Physician and Surgeon, will visit professionally Goodridge, Mondays, Wednesday and Friday every week. Headquarters at drug store.—Adv.

The timothy that was seeded with flax, last year, on mosskeg land is now in fine condition, and will make a heavy crop of hay this year. Nothing like turning the mosskeg land from worthless wire grass producing land to good timothy meadow lands.

That new line railroad that the survey starts on next month, from Minneaplis to Warroad will pass somewhere through eastern Pennington county. The city of Minneapolis have grown tired of having all the produce of northern Minnesota head for Duluth and propose to have a line to their city.

The government seed rush certainly gives the country Fourth class postmaster a job fitting to their salaries. They dump them into this office by the sack full to be addressed and sent out to farmers. Any one who wants a sack of them can get them by writing to their Congressman or Senator.

The weather has been very unfavorable for seeding the past week, as we had another big soaking rain last Sunday, and it seems that just as soon as the ground gets about dry enough to work that another heavy rain comes. Wheat that was sown early is looking splendid for this time of year.

M. E. Hyland restrained two of Christoffer Nisson's cattle, who have been destroying his hay on the Johnson farm, and there was a slight difference in opinion, as to the amount of damage done. But cattle are not allowed to do damage to anyone, and if they are taken up the owner has to settle the damage done, before he can get his stock.

Steps are being taken to celebrate the Fourth of July at Oklee this year in a most extraordinary manner. The Commercial Club is behind the move, the general plan of celebration has been adopted and the various committees on arrangements have been appointed. These committees are already actively at work and are making the most elaborate preparations ever attempted for a Fourth of July celebration in northern Minnesota.—Adv.

If the bed of Red Lake River was dredged out about three feet it would reclaim about all of the bottom land that has been flooded with water this season. Congressman Steenerson has got the bill through to have a government survey made of the river, which will undoubtedly be made this season, and the necessity for the reclamation improvement for the Indian lands will be so apparent, that we may look for the work to commence next season.

We have one small piece of fine plowed land, that is fine wheat land, but it has been too wet to sow so far this season, so we have made up our mind that we are going to wait until it gets dry enough to sow and work in good shape, then sow it to wheat, if it don't get dry enough before July. Ordinary years this piece of land is plenty dry enough for good farm land, so we are going to experiment on it this year, and will let our subscribers know the result.

KNUTE IS JEALOUS.

It was somewhat of a surprise to us that Senator Nelson has stepped down from his high position, that the people of this state have honored him with, to dictate to the people of the Ninth Congressional District, who they should elect for Congress. The qualifications of Mr. Steenerson and Nelson for the positions which they occupy are too well known for us to occupy space to tell of them. But Uncle Knute is getting old, and has now aspired to becoming the Czar of Minnesota. He has grown jealous of the prominent position that Congressman Steenerson has gained as an influential member of the lower house of Congress, and would like to see him defeated by this banker of Fergus Falls, who never came any nearer to having any legislative experience than running against Ole Sagen for the State Senate, and getting badly defeated. But the people of the Ninth Congressional District are not going to stand for this trade of horses while crossing a stream, and you can put that in your pipe and smoke it.

There are but few men in congress who are capable of earning more in private life than their salary as congressmen, and Halvor Steenerson is one of these few. It is a good argument that when you have a man who is worth more than you pay him, you would hardly care to discharge him and hire another man who you know little about. And the men in congress who conduct the affairs of the country are those who have been there for many years, and it takes a new man several terms of service before he is of much account.

NOTICE!

On June 1st a penalty of 10 per cent is added to all unpaid Real Estate Tax, but in case one-half the amount of the tax on any real estate shall be paid before June 1st of each year then no penalty is added, providing that the remaining half of said tax shall be paid before the 1st day of November of each year, if said remaining one-half of said tax is not paid before November 1st of each year, then a penalty of 10 per cent is added to the one-half of said tax remaining unpaid. Taxes become delinquent on the 1st day of January next, when an additional penalty of 5 per cent is added. Tax sales take place on the first Monday of May following and the amount of sale draws interest at the rate of one per cent a month until redeemed. If not redeemed within three years from the date of sale, all lands become the absolute property of the state or purchaser.

Respectfully,
Theo. H. Liden,
County Treasurer.

Karl Hofstad was a Thief River Falls visitor last Friday.

M. E. Hyland is up to Warren this week, consulting a physician regarding his health.

Oklee will make the Eagle scream with a big celebration on July 4th.

Walter McAndress is transacting business at Thief River Falls this week.

Marshall Shedd arrived home from Chetek, Wis., on Tuesday, where he has been visiting his parents the past winter.

One of the young boys of Gunder Asbjornson living in the town of Mayfield had his leg broken, by being kicked by a horse on Wednesday evening.

Political Announcements.

For Representative.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Representative of the 65th District.

YOUR VOTE AND SUPPORT SOLICITED.

JOHN A. DUFFY.

TO THE VOTERS OF PENNINGTON COUNTY.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for re-election to the office of Clerk of the District Court for Pennington County. I wish to announce at this time to pledge to the voters of Pennington County that if I am nominated and elected, I will give the office my undivided attention, and will serve the public to the best of my ability in a strictly impartial manner. In the accounting department as a member of the Board of Audit, in the Naturalization department, in fact in all of the different duties of the Clerk, I feel better prepared and able to give more efficient service than in the past.

Thanking the voters for past favors, and hoping for your continued support if you deem me worthy, I remain

Respectfully Yours,
HARRY E. IVES.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

FOR SALE: a farm near Red Lake River, for about half value. Inquire at this office.

Subscribe for THE SUNBEAM.

FOR RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER.

I am a candidate for the Republican nomination to the office of Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner. I am a resident of Moorhead, Clay county, Minn. I was appointed to that office by Governor Knute Nelson and have been on the Commission, except for the year 1900, ever since.

The duties of the Railroad and Warehouse Commission have steadily increased since I have been Commissioner. Originally confined to the regulation of the railroads and grain interests, there has been added from time to time, jurisdiction over express companies, weights and measures, commission merchants of grain and agricultural products, and the last legislature placed storage warehousemen, and telephone companies under the Commission.

I have drawn many of the laws under which the Commission acts and have made a constant study of the subject of public service regulation. Knowledge of the subjects with which the Commission has to deal is necessary to the proper discharge of the public duties and is so recognized by every one that has given the subject attention.

During the last four years the Commission has passed upon 3500 complaints, involving the different subjects under its jurisdiction. Nothing of any great importance is disposed of without discussion by all members of the Commission, and nearly all of the adjustments of these questions have been entirely satisfactory to complainants and the general public.

The Commission secured, after protracted litigation, the establishment of the Legislative and Commissioners' freight and passenger rates, and since the decision of the United States Supreme Court holding those rates not confiscatory, the Commission has secured refunds from the different carriers to the shippers of $3,000,000.

The Commission, with other Western State Commissions, appeared on behalf of Western States before the Interstate Commerce Commission to oppose the advance asked by the carriers in western freight rates, aided by appropriations by several State Legislatures, of which Minnesota contributed $15,000,00. Such a thorough examination was made of the carriers' books and evidence so convincing was presented that the Interstate Commerce Commission refused any advance on grain, grain products, live stock, etc. It is estimated that this action saved the Western shippers at least $10,000,000 per year.

On my record as a Commissioner and my knowledge acquired by the study of the subjects constantly coming before the Commission I ask the support of the voters at the June primaries. Thanking you for favors granted me in the past and promising if re-elected to continue to devote my whole time to the work of the office.

Ira B. Mills.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.55 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber. Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols
Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit.

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Northern Commercial Company
Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Secy. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

When In Goodridge
GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.
Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

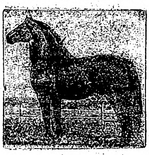
Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

STALLION FREEDOM



Full blooded Percheron, will stand for the season of 1916, as follows: at Highlanding, Monday and Tuesdays, At Erie, Wednesdays and Thursdays. At home on my farm on Sundays. Freedom is a handsome dark brown stallion, 5 years old, weighing 1700 pounds.

John Hehre, owner,
Highlanding, Minn.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

TROOPER WOUNDED IN BANDIT ATTACK NEAR TEMOSACHIO

GROUP OF SEVENTH CAVALRY FIRED ON BY OUTLAWS HIDING ABOUT BRIDGE SOUTHEAST OF MADERA.

BAND OF MEXICANS FALL IN BEHIND U. S. COLUMN

Tell Natives They Are Chasing Gringoes From Mexican Soil, But Stop Whenever Americans Halt—Pershing's Men Further South Than Was Thought.

Marathon, Texas, May 23.—Marauders have cut the army telegraph line between Marathon and the Mexican frontier in three places, according to Captain Evans who arrived from Boquillas where he had been directing the erection of the line. Captain Evans said also that one of the poles had been destroyed north of Boquillas. No definite clue to the identity of the vandals has been obtained.

Field Headquarters, Mex., via wireless to Columbus, N. M., May 23.—Thirteen troopers of the Seventh cavalry were fired on near Temosachio and one was wounded. The attack is ascribed to bandits hiding about a bridge southeast of Madera, on the Mexican-Northwestern.

After a few shots the Mexicans fled and the Americans continued on their way.

"Chasing Gringoes From Mexico."

A small group of Mexicans is falling in behind the American columns as they move northward, always keeping out of sight, but telling the natives that they are chasing the gringoes from Mexican soil. They stop whenever the Americans halt and hide or disarm if General Pershing's men approach them.

Two suppositions are prevalent regarding the identity of these men. One is that they are Carranzistas trying to give the American movement the appearance of a retreat. The other is that they are bandits seeking to annoy the Americans by sniping. The latter conjecture is the most favored.

U. S. Troops Far to South.

This is the first intimation received recently that American soldiers were stationed so far to the south. All reports have placed their southernmost points at Namiquipa, which is a considerable distance to the north of Temosachic.

AMERICANS GET BETTER RATE ON TIME DEPOSITS

Minneapolis Federal Reserve Bank Investigates Canadian and United States Banking System.

Minneapolis, May 22.—Farmers and business men on the American side of the international boundary enjoy substantial advantages in obtaining credit, receive a materially better rate on their time deposits and pay no higher rates than those who are customers of the Canadian banks. If anything, the rate level on the American side is slightly more advantageous to the borrower than in Canada. These are the principle conclusions of a lengthy report on an investigation of Canadian and American bank rates, which has just been forwarded by the Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis to the Federal Reserve Board in Washington. The report further states that there is little hope for any substantial reduction in interest rates on the American side of the international line until depositors in country banks are willing to accept a lower rate on their time deposits than the 5, 5½ and 6 per cent level which now prevails.

CLERGYMAN MUST PAY $3,625

Sued for $20,000 for Breach of Promise by Minneapolis Girl.

Boston, Mass., May 20.—Miss Laura L. Johnson of Minneapolis, was awarded a verdict of $3,625 against the Rev. Charles Chase Wilson, pastor of the Church of Our Savior in Roslindale, whom she sued for $20,000 for breach of promise. The jury was out eight hours, coming back once for instructions.

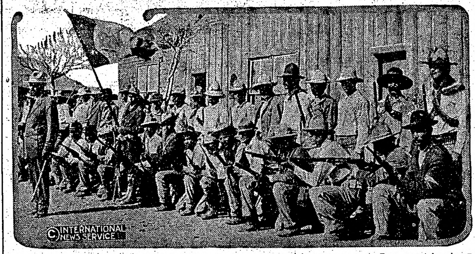
Sailor Defies Police With Bricks.

Norfolk, Va., May 22.—William B. Lundquist, a sailor, defied the Norfolk police for three hours while he hurled bricks from the top of a theater building at the officers and pedestrians on Main street. He was captured after he had been shot in the leg, and was ordered held for examination as to his sanity.

Battle With Bandits Expected.

San Antonio, Tex., May 19.—A battle between Major Longhorne's cavalry and the rear guard of the Glenn Springs raiders was expected momentarily following reports of a preliminary clash in which two Mexicans were wounded and captured. The fight occurred south of El Pino, the settlement where the Americans, Deemer and Payne, were rescued. Colonel Sibley, commanding the expedition, began a dash southward to join Langhorne's force immediately on receipt of Langhorne's report.

WHY PEOPLE ALONG THE BORDER ARE UNEASY



This photograph of armed Mexicans with their flag, being drilled by a Mexican army officer, was taken in an American border town and is evidence that there was reason for the fear of an uprising of Mexicans in Texas, New Mexico, and Arizona.

RAID TWO RANCHES ON AMERICAN SIDE

VILLISTAS CAPTURE HORSES AND SUPPLIES NEAR PRESIDIO, TEX. —MEXICANS COMPLAIN.

VILLANEUVA LEADS OUTLAWS

Joins in Active Banditry With Chavez and Makes Attacks on Both Sides of Border—Same Band in Glenn Springs Raid.

Presidio, Texas, via automobile to Marfa, May 22.—Placido Villaneuva, a Villa leader who was reported killed in a fight with Colonel Telesforo Dominguez, near Ojinaga, several weeks ago is not only alive, but has joined in active banditry with Jose Chavez, another well-known outlaw. The first news of Villaneuva's new activities came from the ranch of Buck Poole, where horses were driven off.

In Glenn Springs Raid.

This was followed by news of a raid on the ranch of Felipe Valdez, 65 miles from here, with the capture of more horses and supplies.

Villaneuva has not confined his depredations to the American side of the Rio Grande. A Mexican rancher, Jose Rodriguez, complained to the authorities at Ojinaga that nine mules and three horses had been taken from his place.

This same band of thieves took part in the Glenn Springs raid, according to all obtainable evidence and it is adopted for getting new mounts for larger operations.

NINE PERSONS KILLED; 38 ARE INJURED AT KEMP CITY

Des Moines, Iowa, May 22.—A tornado which swept across Central Iowa did considerable damage to buildings, but so far as has been learned no one was injured.

Houses, barns and livestock were swept away by the storm at Burrell, a mining town nine miles north of Des Moines. The house of George Forbey, a miner, was lifted 50 feet in the air and carried 100 yards down the hill. The house was wrecked but Forbey escaped injury.

Denison, Tex., May 22. — Nine persons were killed and 38 injured and Kemp City, eight miles east of Denison, was wiped off the map in a tornado which swept a path three-quarters of a mile wide and five miles long in the Kemp City section.

MUST RESPECT U. S. STATUTES

Consuls Receive Instructions From Bernstorff—Germany Looks With Disfavor On Plots.

Washington, May 19.—Germany, through its ambassador, Count Johann von Bernstorff, has taken its first step in a new campaign to stop alleged lawlessness by Germans in the United States. The German embassy has instructed all German consults in the United States to admonish German citizens in their districts to scrupulously observe American law. This was done in an effort to end various alleged violations of American neutrality.

Former D. A. R. Head Dies.

Baltimore, Md., May 22.—Mrs. Donald McLean, wife of Donald McLean of New York, and past president general of the Daughter of the American Revolution died at a hospital here.

Ford Fails to Meet Roosevelt.

Detroit, Mich., May 22. — Theodore Roosevelt waited at the Detroit Athletic club for Henry Ford, with whom he was scheduled to confer. Mr. Ford waited at his office to greet the former president. They might still be waiting had not the conference been called off late in the day. No reason for the cancellation of the meeting was given. At Roosevelt's headquarters, at the Athletic club, it was said in the Colonel's behalf that he would be "deelighted" to see Mr. Ford there.

BRITISH SUBMARINE FLIES GERMAN FLAG; LURES SHIP

Berlin, May 22.—(By wireless to Sayville.) — Word has been received from Helsingborg, Sweden, that the British submarine which sank the German steamship Trave flew the German flag in order to entice the Trave from Swedish territorial waters, says the Overseas News Agency.

BANDIT CHASERS BACK IN U. S.

PURSUED BIG BEND RAIDERS 145 MILES INTO MEXICO.

General Funston's Command Now Nearly 50,000 Men—Texas Militia Ready for Service.

San Antonio, Texas, May 23.—With the arrival on the American side of Colonel Sibley's little force that rescued Jesse Deemer and Monroe Payne and chased border raiders 145 miles into Mexico, General Funston's command of nearly 50,000 men is awaiting developments. That portion of the army under General Pershing in Mexico has become as inactive as the remainder of the border force and so far as army officers know the period of comparative inaction would be unbroken unless the initiative is taken by Mexicans.

Distribute Forces Along Border.

Steadily but without haste general officers have planned to continue this week the distribution of forces along the border. The Texas militia, mobilized here, will be sent forward in a few days.

Reports of contemplated raids of various points along the border, especially in the Brownsville distrct, continued to reach General Funston.

STUDENTS GIVEN ELEPHANT

Skin Animal Shot at Circus—Enjoy Steak at Dinner.

Brookings, S. D., May 22.—Skinning dead elephants isn't in the curriculum of many college students, yet that experience was enjoyed by 20 zoology and pharmacy students of the state college. Professor Shirley Miller received word from Elkton that he had fallen heir to a show elephant which had been shot after escaping from a circus.

The boys boarding club enjoyed a dinner of elephant steak.

HUGHES LEADING IN OREGON

Republican Voters Express Preference For Justice in Primary.

Portland, Ore., May 22.—Scattered returns from Portland and other cities in Oregon indicated Republican voters had expressed preference for Justice Charles E. Hughes to be the Republican nominee for president.

All the precincts that had reported gave him a large lead over his opponents, Senator Albert B. Cummins of Iowa and former Senator Theodore E. Burton of Ohio.

To Provide $150,000,000 Revenue.

Washington, May 20.—Members of the house ways and means committee are gettting ready to frame a bill to provide about $150,000,000 additional revenue for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1917, by taking incomes, inheritances and munitions. Chairman Claude Kitchin of the house ways and means committee, announced the plan to raise additional revenue would be shaped within two weeks and the house would be ready to consider it immediately after the national conventions.

Croker Land Explorers Ask Aid.

New York, May 20.—The first direct word from the MacMillan-Croker land expedition since September 12, 1915, has reached this city in two cable messages to the American Museum of Natural history, sent from Thorshavn, Faroe Islands, and signed by Dr. Edmond Otis Hovey, head of the relief expedition, and Maurice C. Tanquary, zoologist with the party. The messages tell of the failure of the relief ship Cluett to reach the headquarters at Etah and ask for another relief ship to be sent at once.

AUSTRIANS CLAIM IMPORTANT GAINS

MAKE PROGRESS DAILY SOUTH OF ROVERTO, ACCORDING TO REPORTS FROM BERLIN.

LINES ADVANCED FIVE MILES

Dispatches Indicate Successes Are Due to Superior Artillery—New German Divisions Occupy Small French Trench on Verdun Front.

Berlin, May 20.—The Austrian offensive south and southeast of Rovereto is making progress daily. The Austrian front already has been advanced five miles in places.

These gains have been made in the face of great difficulties. The mountains are still covered with snow. The Austrians fought their way, ascending and descending slopes varying in altitude as much as 4,000 feet within a mile.

Due to Artillery.

Dispatches from Austrian headquarters indicate the successes achieved are due to the superiority of the artillery which has such a crushing effect that it is possible to launch infantry attack after comparatively short preparation.

Captures of men and war materials are increasing daily. The number of prisoners now exceeds 7,300. The Austrians also have taken 31 cannon and 35 machine guns.

The positions captured have been in the hands of the Italians for months.

DUTCH HOLD GERMANY IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SINKING

Decide to Send Strong Note to Berlin Regarding Torpedoing of Steamer Turbantia.

London, May 22. — The Dutch government has decided to send a strong note to Berlin saying that the German version of the torpedoing of the Dutch steamer Tubantia cannot be accepted and holding Germany responsible for it, says a dispatch to the Daily Mail, from Rotterdam.

A dispatch from The Hague last week said the discussion of Dutch torpedo experts in Berlin regarding the sinking of the Turbantia had been without conclusive results. Germany admitted that metal found in the Tubantia's boats was part of a German torpedo, but asserted the commander of the submarine, from which the torpedo came, said it was not fired at the Tubantia March 16, but at a British warship March 6, and that it missed its target.

MEXICANS KILL U. S. SOLDIER

Dragged Body Across International Line, Inquiry Board Says.

El Paso, May 20.—That Sergeant Harry Furman, machine gun company Twenty-third infantry, was killed on American soil by Carranza soldiers and his body dragged to Mexican soil, is the report that the investigating board was to make to General George Bell, in command at Fort Bliss.

The board is headed by Major George Moore. The body showed evidence of having been dragged, the face, arms and hands being lacerated and the clothing being torn. A strap had been tied around the wrist. The board traced the trail of the body and accompanying footsteps from the American to the Mexican side.

Methodists Name Seven Bishops.

Saratoga Springs, May 22. — Seven new names appear on the roll of bishops of the Methodist Episcopal church. Four, Matt S. Hughes of Pasadena, William P. Oldham of New York, Franklin Hamilton of Washington, and Charles B. Mitchell of Chicago, were elected by the General conference during the day. The others Dr. Thomas Nicholson of New York, Herbert Welch of Delaware, Ohio, and Adna W. Leonard of Seattle, Wash., were selected earlier in the balloting.

RUSSIAN CAVALRY JOINS BRITISH IN TIGRIS CAMPAIGN

FORMS JUNCTION WITH GENERAL GORRINGE IN REGION OF KUT-EL-AMARA "AFTER ADVENTUROUS RIDE."

SUDDEN APPEARANCE OF SLAVS CAUSES SURPRISE

Like First Landing of Czar's Troops in France, This Unexpected Arrival of Reinforcements Is Instance of Swift and Steady Movement of Russian Forces.

Geneva, Switzerland (via Paris), May 23.—Field Marshal Liman von Sanders is assembling a strong force of Turkish troops at Sivas, in Asiatic Turkey to oppose the advance of the Russians. The Turks are equipped abundantly with artillery. Turkey has called out recruits of the ages of 17 and 18.

London, May 23. — The Russians have achieved in part one of their main objects in Asiatic Turkey—the joining of hands with their British allies fighting against the Turks on the Tigris river.

Without preliminary announcement and apparently quite unexpectedly, a force of Russian cavalry, "after a bold and adventurous ride," has formed a junction with the British General Gorringe on the right bank of the Tigris in the region of Kut-El-Amara, where only recently a British force, under General Townsend, after a long siege, was forced to capitulate to the Turks.

Lake Reports Slavs' Arrival.

How the Russians made their advance—whether along the Tigris valley past Bagdad, or down through Persia, has not been made known.

An official communication concerning the situation along the Tigris follows:

"General Lake reports that on the nineteenth the enemy vacated the Bethaiessa advanced position on the right bank of the Tigris. General Gorringe, following up the enemy, attacked and carried the Dujailem redoubt. The enemy is still holding the Sannayyat position on the left bank of the river.

"A force of Russian cavalry has joined General Corringe, after a bold and adventurous ride."

Russians Move Swiftly.

The sudden appearance of the Russian cavalry with General Gorringe has raised the question whether the Russians already have cut the Bagdad railway at Mosul. In any case, the unexpected appearance of this body of cavalry is as great a surprise as was the first landing of the Russian troops at Marseilles, and is another instance of the swift and stealthy movement of the Russian forces in Asia Minor.

Petrograd says the Russians are keeping up their advance on Niosoul.

HUNT FOR JURORS IN ORPET TRIAL; MOTHER COOKS FOOD

Sends Meals From Home to Prisoner in Waukegan, Ill., Jail—Four Men in Box.

Waukegan, Ill., May 23.—The second week of jury selection in the trial of Will H. Orpet, University of Wisconsin student charged with the murder of Marion Lambert, his former sweetheart, started with four men in the jury box.

The average established in the first week was the selection of one juror out of each hundred men examined, but the start having been made Saturday by the swearing in of the four it was predicted the work would move more swiftly.

Orpet spent a quiet day in jail and enjoyed the meals his mother sent him from home.

IRISH REBELS ESCAPE IN COFFINS, REPORT SHOWS

Sinn Feiners Profit by Momentary Relaxation in Tumult Following British Round-Up.

London, May 23. — In the first excitement of the round-up by the military authorities of the participants in the Dublin uprisings, after the leaders began to surrender, a number of Sinn Feiners escaped in coffins, according to a report that has reached here through the Sinn Fein "underground railroad." The escapes are said to have been facilitated by the momentary relaxation in the tumult of the usual rules concerning death and burial certificates.

AUSTRIANS LOSE 8,000 MEN

Severe Fighting Along the Italian Front Still in Progress.

Geneva, via Paris, May 23.—Reports from Innsbruck say that severe fighting continues along the Italian front. The reports say that 3,500 Austrian wounded have arrived at Laibach, and that the Austrian losses since the beginning of the offensive are estimated at 8,000. The Austrians are said to have from eight to ten army corps in the province of Trent.

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots.

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine—double strength—is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

If You Want White Clover.

Most of the clovers are biennials or perennials, but not so white clover. It is annual and propagates itself only by seed. Therefore if one wishes white clover in the lawn he must not cut it so short that no ripe heads will be formed to provide seed for the following year. Some people are always sowing white clover in their lawns and wondering why they have to repeat the process every year.

Get it to the bottom of the affected part. Adv.

Vain Search.

Mrs. Bacon—Do you know, dear, I have only two suits of clothes to my name?

Mrs. Bacon—Yes, John; I have noticed that you have very little change in your clothing.—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE FOR THE TROOPS

Many war zone hospitals have ordered Allen's Foot-Ease, the antiseptic powder, for use among the troops. Shaken into the shoes and used in the foot-bath, Allen's Foot-Ease gives rest and comfort and makes walking a delight. Sold everywhere, 25c. Try it today. Adv.

Barred Out.

"When I was a boy my ambition in life was to be a barber."

"Your parents opposed it, I suppose."

"No, they didn't have any objection, but somehow or other I never could learn to play a mandolin."

Keep Hanford's Balsam in your stable. Adv.

The New Idea.

"Isn't joy riding against the law?"

"Yes, except for model prison convicts."

A man can't understand why all women don't get stuck on him.

What is home without a good cook?

Rest Those Worn Nerves

Don't give up. When you feel all unstrung, when family cares seem too hard to bear, and backache, dizzy headaches and irregular kidney action mystify you, remember that such troubles often come from weak kidneys and it may be that you only need Doan's Kidney Pills to make you well. Don't delay. Profit by other people's experiences.

A Minnesota Case

Mrs. George S. Hesler, 700 Hope St., Austin, Minn., says: "I was in awful shape with kidney trouble and could hardly walk around. There were shooting pains in my limbs and a constant ache over my right kidney. It was all I could do to turn in bed and mornings I felt languid and tired. After suffering a couple of years, I used Doan's Kidney Pills and they rid me of the ailments."

"Every Picture Tells a Story."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Your Liver Is Clogged Up

That's Why You're Tired—Out of Sorts —Have No Appetite.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS will put you right in a few days.

They do their duty.

Cure Constipation, Biliousness, Indigestion and Sick Headache

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

CANCER

Tumors and Lupus successfully treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Come, or write for Free Illustrated Book. Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM 2900 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

DAISY FLY KILLER placed anywhere, attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. All dealers or 6 sent express paid for $1.00.

HAROLD SOMERS, 150 De Kalb Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

SHIP US YOUR PELTS, WOOL HIDES AND FURS

We pay highest prices. Write for circular 236.

McMILLAN FUR & WOOL CO. MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 22-1916.

YOUNG WOMEN MAY AVOID PAIN

Need Only Trust to Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, says Mrs. Kurtzweg.

Buffalo, N. Y.—"My daughter, whose picture is herewith, was much troubled with pains in her back and sides every month and they would sometimes be so bad that it would seem like acute inflammation of some organ. She read your advertisement in the newspapers and tried Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. She praises it highly as she has been relieved of all these pains by its use. All mothers should know of this remedy, and all young girls who suffer should try it."—Mrs. MATILDA KURTZWEG, 529 High St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Young women who are troubled with painful or irregular periods, backache, headache, dragging-down sensations, fainting spells or indigestion, should take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Thousands have been restored to health by this root and herb remedy.

If you know of any young woman who is sick and needs helpful advice, ask her to write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. Only women will receive her letter, and it will be held in strictest confidence.

WHO IS TO BLAME Women as well as men are made miserable by kidney and bladder trouble. Thousands recommend Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root the great kidney remedy. At druggists in fifty-cent and dollar sizes. You may receive a sample size bottle by Parcel Post, also pamphlet telling about it. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents, also mention this paper.

VODKA BEFORE FIRING SQUAD

Bullets of Russian Soldiers Shattered the Kegs Before Thirsty Villagers' Eyes.

The Kentucky mountains have no monopoly on moonshine whisky. From Transcaucasia, Russia, comes the report of difficulties encountered between the mountaineers and the Russian officials engaged in the prevention of the manufacture of illicit spirits.

A striking example of the manner in which these officials impressed upon the semibarbaric mountaineers the power of authority is seen in their disposition of a large quantity of moonshine vodka seized in the district of Enzel.

A platform was erected in the middle of the village, and upon it were placed in rows the confiscated kegs. The villagers were commanded to assemble and bidden to stand at one side of the square.

Troops were lined up and a firing squad chosen. At the word of command a volley and then a second volley was directed against the kegs. The bullets splintered the staves and the liquor ran out all over the ground.

There has been no illicit distillation in that region since.—Boston Globe.

Uncultured Confidence.

"Do you enjoy grand opera?"

"Very much," replied Mr. Cumrox. "If I had it to do over, I'd be a grand opera singer myself."

"But you can't sing."

"That's why I'd choose grand opera. I can't carry a tune very well; but I can holler like everything."

For a real likeness of yourself, the modern photograph isn't in it with the old-fashioned tintype.

You can please the other fellow best by lending a hand instead of giving advice.

"He who has health
has hope,
And he who has hope
has everything."
(Arabian Proverb)

Sound health is largely a matter of proper food—which must include certain mineral elements best derived from the field grains, but lacking in many foods.

Grape-Nuts

made of whole wheat and malted barley, supplies all the rich nourishment of the grains, including their vital mineral salts—phosphate of potash, etc., most necessary for building and energizing the mental and physical forces.

"There's a Reason"

Sold by Grocers everywhere.

What's Doing in Minnesota

Winona. — The number of candidates for the Republican congressional nomination in the First Minnesota district was reduced when George P. Tawney of Winona, cousin of former Congressman James A. Tawney, withdrew from the race.

Bemidji. — The Sixth district group of the Minnesota Bankers' association, in session here elected R. B. Withington of Brainerd, president; A. A. Fitch of Royalton, vice president; D. D. Bouck of Rice, secretary, and W. H. Smith of St. Cloud, treasurer.

Moorhead. — Clay county's annual "community picnic" will be held June 30, at the Mills farm, east of here, according to a decision of the Clay County Federation of Farmers' Clubs. The annual meeting of the Clay County Farm bureau will be held the same day.

St. Paul. — Major James M. Bowler, a Minnesota pioneer, former member of the Legislature and former state dairy and food commissioner, died at his home in St. Paul. He had been ill about ten weeks, from a complication of diabetes and an infection whch necessitated amputation of his left foot.

New Ulm. — At the dedication of the New Ulm armory, Governor J. A. A. Burnquist was the principal speaker. He favored adequate preparation for defense. He complimented the citizens of New Ulm upon their splendid new armory and said it was evident they took a marked interest in military affairs.

Bemidji. — Northern Minnesota is suffering from a scarcity of labor. Lumber camps here can use 500 men at good salaries, and good accommodations. Men are being shipped in from many points, but the demand cannot be supplied, according to B. W. Lakin, logging superintendent of the Crookston Lumber company.

Thief River Falls. — One hundred bankers and twenty-five visitors attended the annual convention of the Ninth district group, Minnesota Bankers' association, here. Resolutions indorse the educational facilities offered by the American institute of bankers through the Minnesota association, and co-operation in road legislation is urged.

Bemidji. — Miss Maud Clark of the Eighth grade of the Bemidji schools will represent Beltrami county in the state bread baking contest for girls at the Minnesota state fair next fall, provided no other contestant enters for state recognition, as Miss Clark, in a bread baking contest held in the Bemidji schools, won high score, her percentage being 93.

Jackson. — Jackson county had a gala celebration when a class of 176 rural eighth grade pupils were graduated at a program combined with that of other rural organizations of the county into a "May festival of rural education." The morning was taken up with a school officers' meeting. A parade was a feature. The day closed with a May pole dance.

St. Paul. — Whether it is desirable and possible to add two years of college work to the curriculum of every state high school is one of the questions to be considered at the first annual meeting of the All Minnesota Development association in the capitol June 14-15. Interest in the subject has been strengthened by the overcrowded condition at the University and the suggestion that such a step by the high schools would relieve congestion at the larger institution.

Mankato. — Two high school sophomores, Raymond Clausius, 16 years old, son of E. Clausius, living near here, and Wayne Anderson, 15-year-old son of Conductor O. Anderson of the Chicago and Northwestern railroad, went canoeing in the Blue Earth river at Sibley park, and were drowned when their canoe overturned in the swift current of the swollen stream. Their first cries for help were unheeded, as they had been calling to friends on shore in fun.

Minneapolis. — What national guard officers believe is a new and drastic policy of the war department for bolstering up the efficiency of the guard all over the country has shown its effects in a series of orders just received by Adjutant General Fred B. Wood, which have spread consternation among officers of the Minnesota guard organizations. Company M of the First infantry, located at Minneapolis, has been ordered mustered out on the ground of inefficiency, as have three companies of the Second infantry.

Minneapolis. — Plans by which a combined federal and state employment bureau may be established in Minnesota, with headquarters in Minneapolis, were discussed at a conference between Anthony Caminetti, United States commissioner-general of immigration, and W. F. Houk, state commissioner of labor. D. C. Adie, assistant secretary of the Minneapolis Civic & Commerce association, attended the meeting as a representative of the municipal body.

Rochester. — Plans have been completed for the sixth annual tournament of the Minnesota State Sportsmen's association to be held in Rochester on June 21, 22 and 23 Local officers of the gun club believe it will be the largest trap shooting event ever held in the state.

St. Paul. — Walter J. Smith, former state treasurer, who is serving a sentence at Stillwater prison, is rapidly recovering his health and has gained eight pounds in weight since his confinement. It was reported recently that friends will start him in a small bank when he is liberated.

EXPERT PREDICTS FIVE-YEAR DROUTH

SAYS FARMERS SHOULD PLANT "DRY-SEASON" CROPS NEXT YEAR.

EVENTS AT STATE CAPITOL

Interesting and Important Happenings of the Past Few Days Selected and Arranged for the Convenience of Busy Readers.

St. Paul.

That we have to endure but one more year after this of rainy weather is the assertion of A. F. Woods, dean and director of the College of Agriculture. "Meteorologists for years have known that the visitation of rain periods occur periodically," Mr. Woods said. "The rain periods occur every twelve years and are of five years' duration. Then we have five years of drouth or, comparatively dry weather."

"This has been proved by the rings or grain of trees. The dry years are faithfully chronicled by the rings, being close together and hard. The wet years will be indicated by thicker rings."

If farmers will only study the tree rings they will be enabled to plant crops best adapted to that particular period, is the belief of Mr. Woods, who says there has been no appreciable variation in the weather periods for 2,000 years.

A few days of warm weather will counteract the harmful effect of the cold rains on crops in Minnesota, Mr. Woods said.

* * *

Proclaims Memorial Day.

Governor Burnquist has just issued the following proclamation on the observance of Memorial Day:

"It is now more than half a century since the close of that terrible conflict in which so many gave up their lives upon the field of battle for the preservation of this nation and the perpetuation of that liberty for which it stands. Comparatively few of those who participated in the great struggle of that dark period of American history are today alive. Most of them are sleeping in the land they helped to make free and in the re-united country for which they were willing to die. The immortal service which the soldiers of the Civil War rendered to all of us, who in our generation are enjoying the results of their sacrifices, together with the valor of those who fought in the Spanish-American war for a righteous cause, can never be forgotten by the patriotic people of a grateful republic.

"Let us therefore, on MEMORIAL DAY, TUESDAY, MAY 30, 1916, close our public buildings, schools, stores, factories and other places of business, and upon that day suspend labor of all kinds, in order that we may hold appropriate memorial exercises, decorate the graves of the heroic dead, and again show our gratitude to them, who in the days when our country was in great danger so bravely went forth in its defense.

"Heretofore the children of our schools have been addressed by the old veterans on the Friday preceding Memorial Day, but this year, by reason of the large decrease in their number and on account of the age of those who remain, a special request comes from them that our state and municipal authorities and our citizens generally volunteer their services for this particular purpose. All, therefore, are hereby especially urged to assist in perpetuating this patriotic custom, to the end that every school in the state may be visited and the future guardians of the nation be inspired with the spirit of true loyalty and patriotism.

"IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the Great Seal of the State to be hereto affixed, at the Capitol, in the City of St. Paul, this 16th day of May, 1916."

J. A. A. BURNQUIST, Governor.

* * *

Seven Millions For Roads.

General resumption of road work in Minnesota is scheduled to begin at once according to John H. Mullin, deputy engineer of the Minnesota Highway Commission in charge of roads. Already the machinery of counties is being overhauled. This year will see the greatest amount of road work ever attempted in Minnesota, with an expenditure of more than $7,000,000 to pay for 2,000 miles of grading and 1,000 miles of graveling. About $4,000,000 of this will be spent under the supervision of engineers of the highway commission.

* * *

Special Elections Required.

Secretary of State Schmahl has notified the county auditors of Fillmore and Ramsey counties of special elections to be held in each for the nomination and election of a clerk of the district court.

* * *

Win In Triangular Debate.

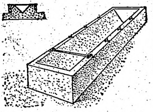
Debaters from Minnesota Agricultural college won two victories in a triangular debate between the Minnesota, Wisconsin and Iowa Agricultural colleges. The Minnesota affirmative team was given two to one decision over the Iowa negative team at the university farm auditorium. The Minnesota negatives were given an unanimous decision over the Wisconsin affirmatives at Madison, Wis. The third of the series was between the Wisconsin negatives and the Iowa affirmatives.

CONCRETE TROUGH FOR HOGS

To Get Full Capacity of Device Use a Carpenter's Level to Set the Outside Form.

Watering and feeding troughs for hogs are, as a rule, merely long, shallow concrete blocks, hollowed out to a V-shape or U-shape.

The outside form is a heavy box with vertical sides and ends. To get the full capacity of a trough, use a carpenter's level to set the outside form. The inside shape is given by a core made by tacking together two boards along one edge. Bevel these boards at the joint, so as to give a round shape to the bottom of the finished trough. Make the top edge of the trough at least three inches thick.



Watering or Feeding Trough.

One method of building a hog trough requires an outer form only. Mix the concrete dry enough that it may be tamped against the side of the form into the shape desired. Paint the inside at once with cement and water mixed to the stiffness of cream.

Use two-foot lengths of one-inch gas pipe across the trough, to keep the hogs out of it. For holding the pipe in position, set one-half-inch bolts in pairs, heads down, in the soft concrete so that the pipes will fit between them and can be held firm by a strap iron over the bolts. For this purpose choose one-half-inch bolts of sufficient length to extend four inches into the concrete. Space the cross pipe 12 to 16 inches apart.

BIG VALUE OF FERTILIZERS

Barnyard Manure Improves Physical Conditions of Soil and Makes It Easy to Handle.

Barnyard manure has value on the farm aside from that as a fertilizer. It improves the physical conditions of the soil and makes it easier to handle. Its decay produces heat and its presence aids chemical and bacterial processes. Moreover, it absorbs and holds a large amount of water and helps to aerate the soil. The benefits of these indirect aids to plant growth are in some cases worth as much as the fertilizing power of the manure.

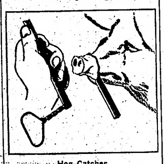
When it is added that barnyard manure is worth perhaps $2.50 a ton, and that each farm animal produces from five to seven tons per 1,000 pounds of live weight each year, it is easy to see that as a fertilizer the material should not be wasted.

The best practice is to haul the stuff directly from the barn to the fields. If this is done, there is little loss through fermentation or leaching.

DEVICE USED TO CATCH HOGS

Wire Loop Is Attached to Chain in Metal Pipe Handle—Handy for Stock and Poultry.

One end of the wire loop of the hog catcher shown in the illustration is attached to a chain in the metal pipe handle. The loop is tightened and locked by pulling on the chain and by passing a link through a slot in the end of the pipe. The device can be used also to catch sheep, calves, poultry, etc.—Wisconsin Agriculturist.



Hog Catcher.

USEFULNESS OF FARM HORSE

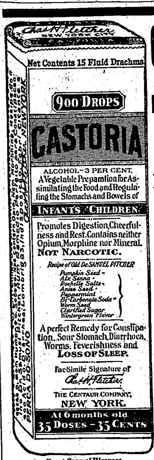
Animal Will Be Practically as It Has Been Trained During First Few Months of Its Life.

The usefulness of a horse depends upon its early training. The first part of this training should be completed before the colt is a year old. During this period its disposition is formed and its future character is fixed. It will be docile, tractable, and gentle, precisely as it has been raised during the first few months of its life; and whatever vices it may devolop in the future will all be due to errors made now.

STRIVE FOR EARLY PULLETS

Fowl That Matures Before Cold Weather Sets In Produces Eggs If Given Fair Chance.

It is the early-hatched pullet that matures before cold weather sets in. A matured pullet will expend all energy beyond that needed for the body upkeep in the making of winter eggs if given a reasonable chance



Chas. H. Fletcher
NEW YORK CITY
Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachms
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC.
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
Alx Senna
Rochelle Salts
Anise Seed
Peppermint
Bi-Carbonate Soda
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor
A perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP.
Fac-Simile Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES – 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

He Wanted to Know.

"Mother, who was the strongest man?" said Johnnie.

"Why, Samson, I think," said his mother, who was not very certain about history, sacred or otherwise.

"Well, how long was he champion?" asked Johnnie, another question which his mother could not answer.

DON'T LOSE YOUR HAIR

Prevent It by Using Cuticura Soap and Ointment. Trial Free.

If your scalp is irritated, itching and burning and your hair dry and falling out in handfuls try the following treatment: touch spots of dandruff and itching with Cuticura Ointment and follow with hot shampoo of Cuticura Soap. Absolutely nothing better.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Regular Nightmare.

"Well, Bobby," said young Lightwit, as the small brother of the only girl entered the grocery, "how are all the folks—and what can I do for you this morning?"

"Oh, the folks ain't got no kick comin' 'cept Mame. I heard her tellin' maw she dream'd about you again last night."

"And what did your ma say?" inquired Lightwit, bending over the counter eagerly.

"Maw told her she'd have to cut out mince pie and pickles before she went to bed after this—and I want a nickel's worth of crackers and two cents worth of milk," rejoined the youngster.

For wire cuts use Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

Don't blame a girl for assuming a striking attitude when she's trying to make a hit.

Stick to Your Intentions.

Don't put off getting Hanford's Balsam of Myrrh until something happens. Get it now and be prepared for accidents. You will find frequent use for it in your home and in your stable for cuts, burns, bruises and any sore, any lameness. Adv.

Lots of men are lenient with themselves because of their belief that charity begins at home.

Many a man who takes himself seriously is considered a joke by his neighbors.

Not Exactly Comforting Scripture.

At the anniversary meeting of the Bible Reading association Rev. W. Y. Fullerton of the Baptist Missionary society told a story ot illustrate the fact that some people needed guidance in the selection of their Bible reading. According to the Westminster Gazette, the story was a reminiscence of Mr. Fullerton's mission days, when a man came to one of his meetings and told of his efforts to comfort his wife as she lay upon the sickbed.

"I read to her every night," he said.

"What did you read to her?" asked the missionary.

"Well," said the man, "I began at the first chapter of the Book of Proverbs, and when I had finished the book she died!"

Made since 1846—Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

A man's intellect doesn't seem to have anything in common with his happiness.

Ignorance may be bliss, but there is a lot of bliss that isn't due to ignorance.

The chronic borrower is naturally a trifle touchy.

FITS, EPILEPSY, FALLING SICKNESS Stopped Quickly. Fifty years of uninterrupted success of Dr. Kline's Epilepsy Medicine insures lasting results. LARGE TRIAL BOTTLE FREE. DR. KLINE COMPANY, Red Bank, N. J.—Adv.

A man isn't necessarily a bird because he acts like a jay.

You never hear a dressmaker say that figures cannot lie.

Man may be the stronger, but woman's tongue is more facile.

For thrush use Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

When a man says a bright thing he nearly always forgets the quotation marks.

A woman is always suspicious of another woman who dresses better than herself.

Talkative women are naturally open-faced.

The rolling man gathers no bank roll.

Some men wouldn't take advice if it were offered to them in capsules.

Matrimonial packages are not always what they are tied up to be.

The Wheat Yield Tells the Story of Western Canada's Rapid Progress

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

The heavy crops in Western Canada have caused new records to be made in the handling of grains by railroads. For, while the movement of these heavy shipments has been wonderfully rapid, the resources of the different roads, despite enlarged equipments and increased facilities, have been strained as never before, and previous records have thus been broken in all directions.

The largest Canadian wheat shipments through New York ever known are reported for the period up to October 15th, **upwards of four and a quarter million bushels being exported in less than six weeks,** and this was but the overflow of shipments to Montreal, through which point shipments were much larger than to New York.

Yields as high as 60 bushels of wheat per acre are reported from all parts of the country; while yields of 45 bushels per acre are common.

Thousands of American farmers have taken part in this wonderful production. Land prices are still low and free homestead lands are easily secured in good localities, convenient to churches, schools, markets, railways, etc.

There is no war tax on land and no conscription.

Write for illustrated pamphlet, reduced railroad rates and other information to Superintendent Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or

R. A. GARRETT,
311 Jackson Street
St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agents

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 305, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3.1879

A. G. Anderson, Cashier of the Scandia Bank of Fergus Falls, has made enough surplus money, loaning bonus money to farmers to gratify his ambition to become the member of Congress from the Ninth Congressional District of Minnesota. Mr. Anderson has a perfect right to seek this honor, and gratify his ambition. But where do the peoples' interest appear on a deal of this kind, and especially the flood suffering farmers living on the banks of Red Lake River? The people must understand that Congressman Steenerson has been working against adverse conditions in Congress for the past three years, with an adverse party in power, that are particularly averse to granting any public money for improvements in the northern states. But, notwithstanding these conditions he has succeeded in getting an act through Congress for a survey of Red Lake River, to have it dredged and straightened, which will redeem the thousands of acres of first class land lying along its banks, and make good farms of what is now covered with water. This is an improvement that is needed now, and we cannot afford to wait another ten years for it, in order for a new man to get acquainted at Washington.

Washington, May 14, (Special) Senator Knute Nelson yesterday commented on the candidacy of Judge Ira B. Mills to succeed himself on the railroad and warehouse commission. Senator Nelson's views are an unusual expression of friendly interest, and may have been prompted by the fact that Judge Mills originally was appointed to the commission when Senator Nelson was governor.

"Judge Mills is a very useful member of the commission." said the senator. He is an able lawyer, he is honest and industrious, and his long experience with the Commission has made him extremely useful to the state. He has made a specialty of railroad law, a knowledge that is especially valuable at this time. Each year he has served on the commission has made him more valuable."—From Minneapolis Tribune of May 14th, 1916.

The Forest Reserve bill has passed both houses of Congress, and is now a law. This will open up the surplus timber on Red Lake Indian Reservation for sale, and re-open the big mills at Thief River Falls, which have been shut down the past two years for lack of logs. This will add much to the wealth of Pennington county, not only by an increase in the lumber supply, but will furnish employment for a large number of laboring men, both winter and summer. Great credit is due our representatives in Congress for getting this bill through at the present time.

For sometime after the death of Gov. Hammond it was pretty generally predicted that Burnquist would be the next nominee for governor on the republican ticket, and it is quite likely that a majority of the ring makers so continue to size up the gubernatorial situation. Be that as it may there is no denying that the pendulum is beginning to swing toward Iverson. One by one newspapers and public men of the state have come out in his favor. It has been no bandwagon movement but rather a gradual growth.—Fertile Journal.

Bryan says that Wilson has lost the German and Irish vote and that the only hope for Democratic success lies in a "move toward peace" so as to catch the votes of the peace element in the Republican party. The Democrats are in a hopeless position for the coming campaign and another victory for them seems impossible.—Norman County Index.

The Democrats can make no move that will catch any Republican votes this year. They caught the party in a fight among themselves four years ago, and reaped the benefit, and now the Republicans are so sick of them that they only have one idea in view, which is, to fire them out bodily.

MAY BRIDGE THE RED.

Representative H. T. Helgeson of North Dakota expects to get a bill through Congress providing for a bridge across the Red River between Shelly and Caledonia. The war department, which has charge of such matters, has finally consented to allow the Red to be bridged. Heretofore it would allow only draw bridges to be constructed. — Norman County Index.

That is just the kind of a deal that we are trying to get through for a bridge across the Red Lake River at Highlanding, and we are pretty sure to get the permission through all right, for this river is no longer used for navigation, and why not get a bridge across it.

(Paid Advertisement.)

NELSON INDORSEMENT FOR A. G. ANDERSON

Genuine Americanism of Congressional Candidate Impresses Senior Senator,

By George F. Authier
(From Minneapolis Tribune)

Washington, May 20—(Special).—Senator Knute Nelson yesterday commented on the personality of A. G. Anderson, candidate for Congress in the Ninth District. Senator Nelson unhesitatingly put his O. K. on Mr. Anderson. The phase in Mr. Anderson's character that appears to appeal to Senator Nelson most is his genuine Americanism.

"I have known Mr. Anderson," said Senator Nelson, "ever since he came from Iowa many years ago, and have always found him to be an honest, trustworthy and reliable man, both in business and in politics. He is a thorough-going Republican and possessed of a genuine spirit of true Americanism, having the welfare of our common country uppermost and foremost in his heart. He always has taken a great interest in public affairs. I frequently in times past have consulted him on important public questions and have found that his diagnosis and conclusions were fair, just and sound."

RHEUMATIC PAIN STOPPED

The drawing of muscles, the soreness, stiffness and agonizing pain of Rheumatism quickly yield to Sloan's Liniment. It stimulates circulation to the painful part. Just apply as directed to the sore spots. In a short time the pain gives way to a tingling sensation of comfort and warmth. Here's proof—"I have had wonderful relief since I used your Liniment on my knee. To think one application gave me relief. Sorry I haven't space to tell you the history. Thanking you for what your remedy has done for me."—James S. Ferguson, Philada, Pa. Sloan's Liniment kills pain. 25c. at Druggists.—Advertisement.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH

FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Torrado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist.

AVOID SPRING COLDS

Sudden changes, high winds, shifting seasons cause colds and grippe, and these spring colds are annoying and dangerous and are likely to turn into a chronic summer cough. In such cases take a treatment of Dr. King's New Discovery, a pleasant Laxative Tar Syrup. It soothes the cough, checks the cold and helps break up an attack of grippe. Its already prepared, no mixing or fussing. Just ask your druggist for a bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery. Tested and tried for over 40 years.—Advertisement.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON.

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallbek Dahle, Sec. 88, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First publication in The Sunbeam May 12th, 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. May 2, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that John Ferdinand William Raasch, of Erie, Minn., who on Nov. 29th, 1911, made Homestead Application, Serial No. 06963, for Lots 3, 4 and S ½ N W ¼, Section 3, Township 153 N., Range 39 W., 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn., on the 16th day of June 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Jens O. Tangen, Christian Tangen, Alois Srnsky, Alfred Knutson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

SYSTEMATIZE your household expenses by opening a bank account for your wife. Give her a check book and teach her the use of it. Pay the butcher, the grocer, the baker, with a check. Then at the end of the month you'll find out just how much it costs you to run the home. When payment by check is made there never is any doubt as to whether or not a bill is paid. The check is a receipt.

Besides, a checking account will give your wife a business education. The number of ordinarily bright women who know absolutely nothing of banking is surprising. If you are a husband, father, brother, you cannot tell when death may overtake you, and it is well that your wife, daughter and sister know something of banking.

MAKE UP YOUR MIND TODAY TO GIVE YOUR WIFE A CHECK BOOK.

J.A.DUFFY President, **Henry Enderlie, Cashier**

A Pirate's Brutal Remark.

Captain Kidd buried his treasure.

"If I were Mrs. Kidd I would hide it in the top bureau drawer," he asserted.—New York Sun.

KEEP YOUR SKIN CLEAR AND HEALTHY.

There is only one way to have a clear, healthy complexion and that is to keep your bowels active and regular. Dr. King's New Life Pills will make your complexion healthy and clear, move the bowels gently stimulate the liver, cleanse the system and purify the blood. A splendid spring medicine. 25c. at your Druggist.—Advertisement.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam May 13th 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. May 3. 1916. Notice is hereby given that Fred Olson of Neptune, Minn. who on June 7th, 1912. made Homestead application Serial No. 08076 for E½ SE¼ and S½ NE¼, Section 1, Township 152, N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 21st. day of June, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:
John Mostrom, John J. Lunblad Swan Arveson, Albin Arveson, all of Neptune, Minn.

Proof made under act of June 6, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAHL
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam May 19th 1916

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. May 12th 1916. Notice is hereby given that Ole Olson Omlid, of Erie, Minn., who on May 22nd, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06119, for N ½ N W ¼, Section 23, Township 153 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota. at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 20th day of June. 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses
Knut O. Omlid, Hans O. Hontule, Oscar Thoreson, Theodore Hyland, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

One View of Golf.

"Pop, what is golf?"

"Golf, my son, is just the same as work, except that you get paid for work."—Pittsburgh Press.

TO RID CHILD OF WORMS

Don't scold the fretful, nervous child. Often its due to worms. Get rid of these by giving one-half to one lozenge Kickapoo Worm Killer, a laxative worm candy. Give only plain nourishing food, lots of out-door exercise and put to bed early. Watch stools and continue giving Kickapoo Worm Lozenges, they will positively remove the worms. 25c. at Druggists.—Adv.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First publication May 12th, 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. May 2, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Jens O. Tangen, of Erie, Minn., who, on Dec. 9th., 1911, made Homestead Application, Serial No. 07006, for Lots 1, 2 and S ½ N E ¼, Section 3, Township 153 N. Range 39 W., 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn., on the 16th. day of June, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:
John Ferdinand William Raasch, Christian Tangen, Alois Srnsky, Alfred Knutson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARRELED GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JUNE 2, 1916. NO. 12

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Miss Elsie Causin visited with Miss Myrtle Hunt last Sunday.

There was a large crowd in attendance at the Young Peoples Society held at the Pete Gustofson residence on last Sunday.

We understand that a new firm of Skinner, Soakum and Co., are going to revive the former store at Torgerson.

Dr. Charest, Physician and Surgeon, will visit professionally Goodridge, Mondays. Wednesday and Friday every week. Headquarters at drug store.—Adv.

There will be a public ball given by the Myrum boys at their residence on Section 12, town of Mayfield, on Saturday evening June 10th. First class music. All are invited.

There will not be much loss of acreage on crops sown in the towns of eastern Pennington county, owing to the wet season. But the present prospects are that there will not be much flax sown.

Halvor Myrum and Tom Uppstad, of Mayfield, made this office a pleasant call yesterday. Mr. Myrum improved the opportunity to drop a dollar into the till, so as to have rays of "The Sunbeam" shine on him another year.

Ole and Halvor Olson are moving onto the Beaudry farm in this township. They are fortunate in being the owners of a gasoline boat to get their goods out in, as they cannot get to their residence in Hickory with teams, owing to the overflow of Red Lake river.

Laurence Wojnarowski has purchased his brother's, Welenty Wojnarowski, farm in Deer Park township, and will move from his Hickory township farm onto his Deer Park farm. In fact the farmers are being drowned out of their homes in Hickory township about the same as gophers are drowned out of their holes by pouring water in them.

If we got so low down that we would claim to have changed our politics from Republican to Democratic to gain influence with the party in power, we would not act the part of a coward, and back out at the rear, when the party most needed our support. That is what one or two Fourth Class postmasters have done, one of them being a delegate to the Democratic Convention, who does not dare say to day that he would favor the re-election of President Wilson.

Alfred Hammarsten has bought the Anton Ellingson farm, across the Red Lake River from Sunbeam farm, and has already started improvements on it. This is one of the finest residence farms in the town of Highlanding, owing to its location on the bank of Red Lake river, and its fine groves of timber, but it happened to be bought by speculators when this reservation was opened and has been held by speculators ever since up to the present time, but look out for a change in its present appearance soon, with its present owner.

It is reported that the former Democratic politicians, the Singer trio, are now so alarmed for fear the Republican party will come into power, and they will lose their P. O. grip, that "mine poy Stephen" is sitting on the fence playing the fiddle for the old man and Ed to dance. In fact they are getting so scared, that "mine poy Stephen" will in less than six months deny that he was a delegate to the Democrat Convention, and have the old man and Eddie swear to it before him as Notary Public.

RED LAKE FLOODS

We received a letter from former Representative Opsahl, of Bemidji, this week, who had just returned from a visit to the Tamarack river above Red Lake, and he says that the flood conditions there, are worse than down this way, and if the outlet to Red Lake is not dredged so as to lower the lake level, that large portions of that country is comparatively worthless. He is of the opinion that it is the duty of the federal government and the state legislature to have this river dredged out, and that action should be taken at the present session of Congress, for the relief of those settlers both above and below Red Lake from the terrible flood conditions of last summer and this present summer. Congressman Steenerson has already got a bill passed to have a government survey made of the river, and as soon as their report is made, we may expect the money to be appropriated to do the dredging. But in the meantime it is up to the voters of this locality to see to it on the 19th of June, that a banker from Fergus Falls who only knows there is such a river as the Red Lake River, by looking at it on the map of Minnesota, is not nominated to fill the chair of Congressman Steenerson.

'Mine poy Stephen' is again up to some of his smart tricks to inveigle the farmers of the town of Mayfield to take their cream to the Kratka creamery. He has employed the services of the expatent medicine peddler Brown to drive around the country and shoot the "hot air" into farmers, and when he gets out of steam he goes down to 'mine poy Stephen' and gets a fresh load. They are not doing as the Highlanding creamery does, pay for their cream as they get it, but ask the farmers to deliver their cream to this man Brown to be settled for with what is left, after "de gang" get their rake off, and the farmers will be mighty lucky if they get their cream cans back.

JAMES A. PETERSON

Candidate for nomination, for Lieutenant Governor, on the Republican ticket.

The weather still continues on the wet order.

The farmers of Mayfield are justly complaining over their donkey mail service that runs wrong end to, thus stopping their mail for a two days lay over at Sunbeam post office.

Edward O. Rydeen, candidate for representative from Clearwater county, made this office a pleasant call to-day. We will publish his political announcement next week. Mr. Rydeen is the candidate of the farmers clubs of Clearwater county.

Political Announcements.

For Representative.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Representative of the 65th District.

YOUR VOTE AND SUPPORT SOLICITED.

JOHN A. DUFFY.

To THE VOTERS OF PENNINGTON COUNTY.

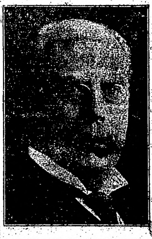
I hereby announce my candidacy for the nomination for the office of Clerk of the District Court at the Non-Partisan Primary on June 19th, 1916.

I feel that if I should be nominated and elected to this office, I will be able to fill it in a satisfactory manner.

I solicit your votes and support.

Respectfully yours,
W. H. Quist.

Regulation of Prices



HALVOR STEENERSON
Congressman, Ninth Minnesota District, and candidate for renomination at primaries June 19, 1916.

Theo. Roosevelt has said that the only alternative of government ownership is regulation of prices.

Halvor Steenerson helped to frame the first law regulating railroad rates, when a state senator in 1884. Through his victory in the "Steenerson Grain Rate Case" a few years later, the right of the state to regulate rates was established, and all railroad rate legislation in the country is based on that decision. He believes the power of congress extends to regulation of natural commodities, the supply of which has fallen into the control of monopolies, and at present is engaged in an attempt to have the rule applied to gasoline. If successful, it is likely to be extended to cover all necessities so situated that the supply has been "cornered" and the people oppressed by excessive prices.

He has always favored reasonable preparedness, and supported President Roosevelt's two battleships per year program, but is opposed to the "army of a million and biggest navy on earth" idea.

Halvor Steenerson is a firm believer in and able advocate of the principles of the Republican party. He is a man of independence. He is not a tool of any political ring or boss and does not seek to ride into office on the coat tails of some-one else, but does his own thinking and stands on his own feet.

He desires to continue representing the Ninth District in congress and will appreciate your vote at the primary election June 19th

Respectfully Submitted by the

STEENERSON CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE.

By Martin Widsten, Secretary.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 86 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 86 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 86 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	86 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink; and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber. Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols
Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Mcginn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Northern Commercial Company
Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
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G. Halvorson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

When In Goodridge
GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.
Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

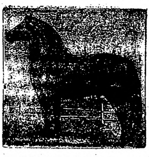
Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heibet
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

NOTICE!
Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

STALLION FREEDOM



Full blooded Percheron, will stand for the season of 1916, as follows: at Highlanding, Monday and Tuesdays, At Erie, Wednesdays and Thursdays. At home on my farm on Sundays. Freedom is a handsome dark brown stallion, 5 years old, weighing 1700 pounds.

John Holmme, owner,
Highlanding, Minn.

WITHERING FIRE IS HOLDING GERMANS IN VERDUN BATTLE

FRENCH REPLYING TO TEUTONS' GUNS SHOT FOR SHOT—VICIOUS INFANTRY ATTACKS CONTINUE UNABATED.

CONTINUE ATTACKS ON EAST BANK OF MEUSE

German Troops Extend Positions and Cross Douamont Ravine—Rome Reports Repulse of Austrian Attacks—Turks Stop Russians on Persian Front.

Berlin, May 27.—German troops have continued successfully their attacks on the east bank of the Meuse, extending their positions to the west of Haudremont quarry and crossing the Douaumont ravine, the war office announces. South of Fort Douamont the French were driven back farther. The Germans captured an additional 600 prisoners and 12 machine guns.

London, May 27. — The battle of Verdun continues unabated. On both sides of the Meuse river, northeast and northwest of the fortress, the Germans are keeping up their unprecedented bombardments and vicious infantry attacks while the French are replying to the German guns virtually shot for shot, and under a withering fire holding the Germans at almost every point.

Penetrate French Lines.

One more gain, however, has been made by the Germans. After recapturing Fort Douaumont and taking trenches south and southwest of the fort, the Germans to the west have occupied a section of French trenches after a series of attacks, in all of which they were repulsed with heavy casualties, except the one where they penetrated the French lines.

Around Douaumont a heavy artillery duel is in progress, and northwest of Verdun the Germans have increased their artillery fire against the French on Hill 304, probably preparatory to another infantry attack for possesison of this much-fought-for vantage point.

Slavs Repulse Germans.

A German attack aginst the Russians west of Dalin Island gave them momentarily the possession of a Russian advanced trench, a counter-attack by the Russians dislodging the invaders.

An attempt by the Teutons to advance aginst the Russians north of Olyke station, southeast of Lutsk, was repulsed by the Russians.

In the region southeast of Trent and across the border in Italy, Rome reports the repulse of Austrian attacks and the throwing back of the attackers in disorder. In the Astico-Posina region the Italians are replying effectively to the bombardment of the Austrians.

Turks Stop Russians.

In connection with the fighting on the Persian front, according to Constantinople, the Turks have stopped the advance of the Russians in the region of Kasr-I-Shirin, and also defeated Russian detachments at Sulamanish, north of Kasr-I-Shirin.

WOMEN TO REFORM DRESS

Federation of Clubs Stand for Standardizing Street Attire.

New York, May 29.—Shall the women of America standardize their street dress?

Two thousand women delegates, alternates and visiting club members of the thirteenth biennial convention of the Federation of Women's Clubs answered the foregoing question in the affirmative at an open conference of the Home Economics committee of the federation yesterday. The committee has devoted two years to investigating the practicability of the plan and as a result it is prepared to introduce a resolution favoring it at next week's session of the convention. Gowns for evening wear are to be excluded from the proposed limitations.

ONLY FEW CONTESTED SEATS

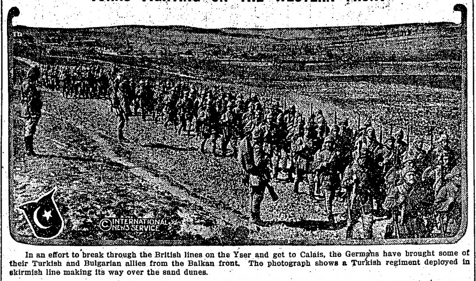
Big Majority of Delegates to Republican Convention Elected.

Chicago, May 27.—There will be fewer delegate seats contested in the Republican national convention which meets in the Coliseum on June 7, than in any national convention of the party in 20 years. With all the 985 delegates to the 1916 convention elected. with the exception of those from West Virginia, which will be chosen by direct primary June 6. only 53 contests have been filed with Secretary Reynolds of the Republican National committee.

Swindled Out of $10,000.

East St. Louis, Ill., May 24.—A man giving the name of John R. Harris told the police that he had been swindled out of $10,000 in a fake "fixed horse race." He said he turned his money over to three men at a hotel here and that in a few minutes they left the hotel ostensibly to get some money from a safe deposit vault. A bellboy said he saw men answering the description of the alleged swindlers start towards Belleville in an automobile.

TURKS FIGHTING ON THE WESTERN FRONT



In an effort to break through the British lines on the Yser and get to Calais, the Germans have brought some of their Turkish and Bulgarian allies from the Balkan front. The photograph shows a Turkish regiment deployed in skirmish line making its way over the sand dunes.

MEXICAN NOTE TO ASK WITHDRAWAL

GRAVE DOMESTIC SITUATION IN REPUBLIC IS REFLECTED IN UNOFFICIAL ADVICES.

NEW REVOLTS THREATENING

Carranza Government May Fear Consequences at Home of a Recession From the Demand for a Recall of U. S. Troopers.

Washington, May 26.—Rumors that General Carranza, in his new note to the United States, in some form might renew his request for withdrawal of the American expeditionary force from Mexico were given credence in official quarters here.

Unofficial advices have reflected a grave domestic situation in Mexico, due to labor and other economic difficulties and to the menace of renewed revolutionary activities. It has been suggested that under the circumstances the de facto government might fear the consequence at home of a recession from the demand for withdrawal.

Recent reports from Special Agent Rodgers at Mexico City have indicated a growing friendliness toward the United States and have led the state department to hope that the new communication would suggest a resumption of negotiations for a protocol covering the operations of the American force.

The state department's dispatches from Special Agent Rodgers indicated that the new note probably already was on its way.

WILSON TO SPEAK ON PEACE

President's Address Expected to Be of Great Importance.

Washington, May 27.—President Wilson is giving more serious consideration to the possibility of restoring peace 'o Europe than at any time since the outbreak of the war. He has confided to his advisers, it has been learned that he hopes to make an address before the league to enforce peace here which will be of importance in connection with peace.

While he is expected to deal primarily with a discussion of methods of maintaining peace after the European war has ended, it is understood he will also touch upon the immediate situation abroad.

The object of the league to enforce peace is not to urge President Wilson to take steps to stop the present war, former President Taft, president of the league declared in opening the session here. The league hoped, Mr. Taft said, for a world agreement on a method to make war less probable.

BERLIN TO WELCOME HOUSE

Hopes Wilson's Friend Will Come as Harbinger of Peace.

Berlin, May 23, via London, May 27.—Another visit by Col. E. M. House to Europe would come as no surprise to initiated quarters here. The American rumors are regarded as having a certain basis in fact, although the opinion prevails that the trip naturally would be postponed until after the national conventions.

It is hoped here that should Colonel House pay such a visit he will come this time as a harbinger of peace, or at any rate to prepare, if possible, the foundations for a peace proposal, difficult as this task is recognized to be.

German Women Hurt in Food Riots.

London, May 27.—An Amsterdam dispatch to the Exchange Telegraph company says that 18 women were wounded in a fight between police and food rioters at Frankfort on the Main. The riot is said to have started owing to a shortage of meat in the local butcher shops. Three hundred and fifty women who had been told there was no meat for them marched through the streets carrying black famine flags and singing Socialistic songs. The women forced their way into one butcher shop although it was guarded.

VILLISTA LEADER IS KILLED

CERVANTES SLAIN IN BATTLE WITH TROOPERS.

One American Soldier Dies of Wounds Shortly After Engagement—Two Others Are Shot.

Field Headquarters, Namiquipa, May 27.—Candelario Cervantes has been killed by American troops south of Cruces.

Cervantes was the leader of the bandits who have been terrorizing this section of Mexico for many months and who has been relentlessly pursued by the various detachments which form the punitive expedition.

Killed After Attack.

He was killed after he attempted to rush a party of engineers who were repairing a road about six miles south of Las Cruces, about 9 a. m. It is estimated that there were about 20 in the attacking party.

Three Americans were wounded, one of whom died shortly after the engagement.

The American losses in the battle were Corporal Davis Marksbury, killed and Privates George F. Nicholson and George Hullett, wounde.

Outnumbered Americans.

When the engagement began the bandits outnumbered the Americans two to one. The engagement lasted almost an hour with a hot interchange of bullets. Then the reinforcements from the Seventeenth came in sight and the Villistas broke for the hills.

Private George O. Hullett was the hero of the fight. Bullets from his rifle laid low both of the bandits killed.

IRISH LEADERS ARE UNITED

Stand by Prime Minister in Effort to Solve Problems.

London, May 27.—The House of Commons rarely has seen a demonstration of greater unity than was displayed when the leaders of all factions flocked to the standard of the prime minister in an effort to achieve a settlement of the Irish question.

John Redmond, the Nationalist leader, expressed his ardent desire for a solution of the difficulties of his country. Mr. Redmond was followed quickly by his political arch-enemy, Sir Edward Carson, who tendered his support to the proposition and by the Independent Irish leader, William O'Brien, who did likewise.

BUSINESS MEN FOR DEFENSE

U. S. Chamber of Commerce Completes Nation-Wide Canvass.

Washington, May 27. — Advanced preparedness steps, including universal military training, a building program that will restore the nation to second place among the world's naval powers and an army increase that will meet the recommendations of the general staff have been indorsed by overwhelming majorities in a referendum just completed among commercial organizations throughout the country holding membership in the Chamber of Commerce of the United States.

Member bodies in 43 states and Alaska, the Philippines and Hawaii participated.

Fined for Fist Fight.

Baton Rouge, La., May 27.—Adjutant General McNeese and A. D. Stewart, a prominent New Orleans hotel man, each paid a $150 fine in the city court for their prearranged fist fight on the capitol lawn, which they designated as an "affair of honor." Judge Odom in imposing the fines said:

"Personally, I approve of this method of settling a difficulty between gentlemen, but it is against the law and I will have to fine you."

Villa Bandits Recruiting Peons.

Columbus, N. M., May 25.—Villa bandits are recruiting in the wake of the withdrawing American forces, according to information received here. The remnant of the bands dispersed by the United States troops are conscripting peons at gun points, telling them that Villa is coming back to lead them and promising them rich loot, which, they say will be left by the American troops. Pershing has sent several scouting parties south of the advanced base to gather information as to these movements.

ALLIES TO MAKE TERRIFIC SMASH

GREAT OFFENSIVE IS AIMED AT ELIMINATING TURKS AND BULGARS FROM WAR.

TRY TO WIN BEFORE WINTER

British, Serbian and Italian Forces Concentrate at Saloniki to Strike at Teutonic Allies — Russians Roll Back Ottomans.

Rome, May 27.—A terrific smash within a few weeks, aimed at eliminating the Turks and Bulgars from the war, will be the Allies' first great stroke for peace.

This is report in general circulation here. Heavy allied attacks from Saloniki and Metopotamie will be followed by a tremendous offensive against the Austro-Germans in an attempt to win the war before winter.

Concentrate at Saloniki.

British, Serbian and Italian forces are reported concentrated at Saloniki awaiting to strike aginst the Bulgars and Germans in southern Serbia.

(This is the first report that Italian troops are at Saloniki.)

Meanwhile the Russians are pressing on toward Bagdad, rolling back the Turks.

French Come to Rescue.

The public continues to watch with confidence the official statements regarding the situation on the Trentino front. It is now reported that the first Italian reverses were due to a shortage of heavy cannon to cope with the big Austrian guns. The French are said to have come to the rescue with artillery.

DESIRED INTERVENTION BEFORE U. S. WAS READY

Chihuahua, Mex., May 27.—Squatting in a corner of his cell in the Chihuahua penitentiary, Pablo Lopez, the captured Villa bandit, gave the Villista explanation of the two culminating crimes of Francisco Villa's career—the Santa Ysabel massacre and the Columbus raid.

Styling his leader "Don Pancho," Lopez asserted that Villa's motive both at Santa Ysabel and Columbus was revenge, mixed with a desire to waken his country to the danger of "Gringo" domination.

DREYFUS' SON IS HONORED

"Particularly Distinguishes" Himself at the Battle of Verdun.

Paris, May 26.—Pierre Dreyfus, son of Commandant Alfred Dreyfus of the famous "Dreyfus Affair," who has been serving on the Verdun front as second lieutenant in the artillery, has just been cited in the orders of the day for having "particularly distinguished himself during the violent engagements of February 26, 27 and 28" in the battle of Verdun.

INDORSE WOMAN SUFFRAGE

United Presbyterian Church Delegates Adopt Report for Reform.

Cleveland, O., May 27.—Delegates to the general assembly of the United Presbyterian church adopted the report of the reform committee indorsing woman suffrage. The report declared the liquor interests fear woman suffrage and that laws are more rigidly enforced in states where women have the rights of franchise.

Want More System in Missions.

Saratoga Springs, N. Y., May 26.—A more systematic supervision of the home mission field, with the control centralized in one head, is provided in a new plan for administration of this branch of the activities of the Methodist Episcopal church which was adopted by the general conference. Department superintendents will be in charge of special work in evangelism in the cities, rural communities, the frontiers and church extension. Details of the plan will be agreed on shortly.

AMERICA WARNS ALLIES AGAINST SEIZING MAILS

NOTIFIES GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE IT CAN NO LONGER TOLERATE WRONGS SUFFERED BY U. S. CITIZENS.

LATEST NOTE MADE PUBLIC; CHANGE IN POLICY ASKED

Communication Recites "Onerous and Vexatious" Abuses Perpetrated by Two Governments in Seizing and Censoring Neutral Mails—Claims Will Be Pressed.

Washington, May 29.—The United States, denouncing interference with neutral mails, has notified Great Britain and France that it can no longer tolerate the wrongs which American citizens have suffered and continue to suffer through the lawless practice in which those governments have indulged, and that only a radical change in policy, restoring the United States to its full rights as a neutral power, will be satisfactory.

This notification is given in the latest American communication to the two governments, the text of which has just been made public by the state department. The time in which the change must be effected is not specified, but the United States expects prompt action.

"Onerous Abuses by Allies."

"Onerous and vexatious" abuses which have been perpetrated by the British and French governments in seizing and censoring neutral mails are recited in the communication, and answers are made to the legal arguments contained in the reply of the entente governments to the first American note on the subject.

It is vigorously set forth that not only have American commercial interests been injured but that the rights of property have been violated and the rules of international law and custom palpably disregarded.

To Press Claims for Losses.

Notice is served that the United States soon will press claims against the British and French governments for the losses which already have been sustained.

ALIENISTS CLAIM WAITE WAS "IMMORAL MONSTER"

Alleged Poisoner Dozes While Physicians Testify He Married Wife Only For Money.

New York, May 29. — Alienists sworn in by the defense in behalf of Dr. Arthur W. Waite, testified at his trial for the murder of John E. Peck, his father-in-law, that the young dentist was a "moral imbecile" and an "immoral monster" who had only an insane knowledge of right and wrong. The defense rested its case upon the testimony of the mental experts.

Waite's wife was in the court room again and heard the medical witnesses for her husband testify he had told them he had married her only for her money. The prisoner himself appeared to dose while the long hypothetical question designed to show that he was insane at the time he killed his wife's parents, was read to the alienists.

VOTE ON BRANDEIS JUNE 1; CONFIRMATION IS CONCEDED

Administration Wins Fight to Make Boston Lawyer Associate Justice, Opponents Believe.

Washington, May 27. — Victory for the administration in its fight to make Louis D. Brandeis an associate justice of the supreme court was regarded as assured when the Senate agreed to vote on the nomination next Thursday, June 1.

Republican senators who have been opposed to Brandeis conceded that he would be confirmed beyond question.

ORPET PARENTS SUBPOENAED

To Appear as Witnesses for State at Murder Trial.

Waukegan, Ill., May 27.—Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Orpet, parents of Will H. Orpet, University of Wisconsin student on trial charged with the murder of Marion Lambert, his former sweetheart, and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lambert, parents of the dead girl, have been subpoenaed as witnesses respectively by the state and defense, it was revealed at the trial. About 200 persons in all have been subpoenaed as witnesses.

Cavalry Along Mexican Road.

El Paso, May 27.—The brigade of cavalry sent by Brigadier General Jacinco Trevino to reinforce General Gabriel Gavira is stretched out along the Mexican Central R. R. waiting for orders to move westward and occupy Galenea, Casas Grandes and points along the Mexico Northwestern R. R. To aid in facilitating troop movements in the campaign against bandits, General Trevino has ordered constructed a telegraph line running the length of the border through Chihuahua state and Coahuila.

WIFE TOO ILL TO WORK

IN BED MOST OF TIME

Her Health Restored by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Indianapolis, Indiana. — "My health was so poor and my constitution so run down that I could not work. I was thin, pale and weak, weighed but 109 pounds and was in bed most of the time. I began taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and five months later I weighed 133 pounds. I do all the housework and washing for eleven and I can truthfully say Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has been a godsend to me for I would have been in my grave today but for it. I would tell all women suffering as I was to try your valuable remedy."—Mrs. Wm. Green, 332 S. Addison Street, Indianapolis, Indiana.

There is hardly a neighborhood in this country, wherein some woman has not found health by using this good old-fashioned root and herb remedy.

If there is anything about which you would like special advice, write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass.

Durable.

"I want a slogan," said the manufacturer of phonograph records. "Something that will convey the idea that our records never wear out."

The advertising man lit a fresh cigarette and thought for eight seconds by the clock.

"How will this do?" he asked. "One of our dance records will outlast the best hardwood dancing floor ever built."

KANSAS DRUGGISTS ENDORSE THIS KIDNEY MEDICINE

I have been selling Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root ever since it was introduced in this city, and I can truthfully say that it has produced nothing but perfectly satisfied customers ever since I have handed it over my counters. All of my patrons say it is a remedy of merit in kidney, liver and bladder trouble, and I believe it must be a fine remedy else my customers would not all claim that they were benefited.

Very truly yours,
L. J. HAINES, Druggist,
Dec. 18th, 1915. Galena, Kansas.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

No May Queen.

"Can I borrow your lawn mower, Mr. Subbubs? I want to mow my lawn in the morning."

"How far do you live from here?"

"About half a mile."

"All right, you can have it. From that distance you won't get me awake."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

The Magic Washing Stick

"The Magic Washing Stick is the finest thing in the world. Cleans the clothes without rubbing—makes the whitest clothes I ever saw. I cannot do without it any more. All you say is true, it does all you say it will. I would give it for nothing I have ever used. Hope every lady will try it," writes Mrs. W. F. Gammill, Ashdown, Ark. 15 washings 25c. This peculiar article is sold by all grocers everywhere. Winston, Harper, Fisher Co., Minneapolis, Minn., Distributors.—Adv.

A girl's ideal young man is a novel hero who probably couldn't earn enough in real life to feed a canary bird.

Chicago will this year open 43 new playgrounds.

Schoharie, N. Y., is to open a free public library.

To Cleanse and Heal Deep Cuts

Money Back If It Fails

Have it on hand

HANFORD'S Balsam of Myrrh
A LINIMENT

For Cuts, Burns, Bruises, Sprains, Strains, Stiff Neck, Chilblains, Lame Back, Old Sores, Open Wounds, and all External Injuries.

Made Since 1846. Ask Anybody About It

Price 25c, 50c and $1.00

All Dealers OR WRITE G. C. Hanford Mfg. Co. SYRACUSE, N. Y.

GALLSTONES
Avoid operations. Positive remedy—(No Oil)—Results sure. Write for our big Book of Truth and Facts To-Day. FREE
Gallstone Remedy Co., Dept. C-60, 219 S. Dearborn Chicago

DAIRYING IN WESTERN CANADA

Accompanying Industries Also Prove Highly Profitable.

The cheese industry throughout western Canada today is in a highly flourishing condition and is bound in a very short time to become much more important. The war has created a great demand for that article, and its use abroad has given it a lot of useful advertising. The article known as Canadian cheese is now sought not only by the soldier in the trenches, but by the ordinary civilian consumer, who, having used it, is quick to appreciate its value. This means that after the war there will be a demand created for it that would not otherwise have been. Up to the present the war needs have limited the local supply, but with the increased effort that is now being put forth it is hoped that this will be met. As a matter of course the prices are high, and the farmers who contribute to the cheese factories are making money.

The cheese season is now fully open and there is every prospect of an excellent year because the high price which obtained last year will undoubtedly be maintained this season. Western Canada has all the natural resources for the making of cheese, the feed and the cool nights, two things essential, and in time it is bound to become one of the finest cheese countries of the continent.

The lower foothills of Alberta, used only at the present time as ranges or for no purpose, will in time produce cheese in great quantities, and doubtless will soon equal the famous uplands of Denmark.

The cool nights mean the better keeping of milk and cream and cheese, and that is a great thing for the industry, especially when combined with possibilities of cattle feed such as exist on the long slopes from the Rockies eastward.

The hog market, which may be classed as an adjunct of farming, is an exceedingly good one, and the low cost at which the feed can be produced, coupled with the high prices realized, make this industry very profitable.

One of the first thoughts that occur to the mind of the average prospective settler is the likelihood of suitable markets. In this connection the following table will be illuminating. It is supplied by the P. Burns company, packers and exporters, of Calgary, and shows the average monthly price paid for hogs for the six years 1910 to 1915 inclusive. When one considers the low initial cost of the land and the small overhead cost of maintenance and feed, these prices challenge comparison.

	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915
January. .		7¾	8	8	7¾	$6.71
Feb.		7¾	8½	8½	8	6.96
March. ..		7¾	8	8½	7½	7.16
April		7½	8¼	8¾	7½	8.06
May		7½	9	8½	7	8.26
June.		7	8½	8	6.85	8.30
July		7¼	8½	8	8	8.12
August ..	8	8	8¾	8½	8½	7.93
Sept.	8	9½	9	8¾	7¾	8.86
Oct.	8	8½	8½	7¾	6	9.02
Nov.	7¾	9	8½	7	6½	8.36
Dec.	7¾	8½	8¼	7¼	6¼	8.70½

A farmer of Monarch, Alberta, claims the distinction of being the first in the province to sell a carload of hogs at the high price of eleven cents a pound, live weight. The sale was made a short time ago at Calgary, and at that time was a record, although prices have since gone as high as $11.12½ per hundredweight. With such prices available for hogs the farmer has a market for everything his farm produces, as there is practically no farm product which cannot be converted into good hog flesh. The uncertainty of results which attends grain farming even under most favorable conditions is removed when the settler goes in for raising hogs, beef and dairy products. With Western Canada's cheap lands, heavy crops, and climate free from diseases of stock, the stock farmer is as sure of success as anyone can be.—Advertisement.

Airy Persiflage.

Irvin S. Cobb, who tells stories as well as he writes them, breezed into our office the other day with a new one.

A girl from the mountain regions of Kentucky went to a dentist to have a tooth filled. After the dentist had excavated the decayed molar he produced a tube connected with the compressed air tank and proceeded to clean out the cavity.

Thinking that the operation might be painful, he said to the girl:

"Does that air hurt?"

"That air what?" asked the girl.—New York World.

A Mean Remark.

"I think you could make some money with your biscuit, dearie."

"Do you really suppose our friends would like to have me bake for them?"

"No; but I think we could dispose of them to a shrapnel factory at a fancy price."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

The tongue of a wagon says never a word, but it gets there ahead of the rest of the outfit.

And many a man has managed to get out of a bad scrape by letting his whiskers grow.

STATE BREVITIES

Moorhead. — More than $50,000 will be spent on good road work in Clay county this year by the individual townships, aside from the amount spent by the county and state.

St. Paul. — St. Paul has three representatives on the faculty of the summer school in mental deficiency to be conducted at the Minnesota school for feeble-minded at Faribault, June 26 to August 5.

Faribault.—"I have no intention of resigning," declared Dr. J. N. Tate, superintendent of the State School for the Deaf here, when questioned regarding reports from St. Paul that he will give up his post.

St. Paul. — The Minnesota primary law was sharply criticized at a meeting of the executive committee of the Republican League of Minnesota at The Saint Paul. Sentiment was unanimously against it.

Duluth. — Johnny Sholund, 13 years old, dove between logs of a boom in a mill pond here and pulled out his playmate, Reinhart Leslie, of the same age, after the latter had slipped between the logs and failed to come up.

St. Paul. — By a unanimous vote, the Episcopal diocese of Minnesota at its fifty-ninth annual council in St. Paul, approved of the church pension fund, which is to be established for the maintenance of superannuated rec-

Mankato. — Mrs. F. W. Foster of Omaha, Neb., died suddenly on an Omaha train en route home from Minneapolis, where she was a delegate to the Northern Baptist conventon. The body was taken from the train here.

Lake City. — When the Minnesota Horse Breeders' association and the Eastern Minnesota Horse Breeders' association meet here June 17, all sessions will take place on board the steamer Frontenac and barge Mississippi, afloat on Lake Pepin.

St. Paul. — Passage of a bill providing for industrial insurance for railway employes engaged wholly in intrastate traffic will be asked of the next legislature. This was decided by the Minnesota legislative board of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen.

Ortonville. — Overalls and jackets were much in evidence here on "Trail day." Clergymen, lawyers, doctors, druggists and merchants participated in the largest single good roads move ever launched in Western Minnesota. All worked on the Yellowstone trail from 6 a. m. to 6 p. m.

Rochester. — With plans practically completed for the sixth annual tournament of the Minnesota State Sportsmen's association at Rochester, June 21 to 23, trap shooters of all parts of the state are getting ready. Rochester officials of the club expect the meet to be the largest event of its kind ever held in the state.

Moorhead.—Road boosters of Western Minnesota, seeking the establishment of the "lake and park" road as the official route of the Jefferson highway, met here to further outline the campaign. The western route supporters are opposing an organization that is seeking the establishment of the road through the central section of the state.

St. Peter. — Swan Lake, the hunters' paradise of Southern Minnesota, is to be drained into the Minnesota river. An association to further the project has been formed by farmers living near the lake. The project means the reclaiming of twenty-six sections of land, more than 16,500 acres, or nearly one-third of Nicollet county.

St. Paul. — The State of Minnesota cannot tax inheritances of bonds of a Minnesota corporation transferred by will or under the interstate law by a non-resident to non-resident heirs, according to a per curiam opinion of the supreme court in suit brought in the district court of Ramsey county to collect inheritance tax upon the estate of Francis H. Ward, Chicago.

St. Paul. — The Minnesota naval militia will have two weeks' training on the sea, according to the program received by Adjutant General Fred B. Wood from Secretary of the Navy Josephus Daniels. The Minnesota navy men will embark on the battleship Rhode Island from Philadelphia navy yard, July 15, and will sail to Block Island Sound.

St. Peter.—That Patrick J. Gibbons, former St. Paul commission man, who escaped from the asylum for the criminal insane at St. Peter, had help either from the inside of the institution or that friends awaited him in an automobile and hustled him out of danger of capture, is intimated in the report of the superintendent, R. M. Phelps, to the state board of control.

St. Paul. — Wholesale charges of extravagance, malfeasance and nonfeasance in office against the county commissioners of Cass county in affidavits and statements have been filed with Governor Burnquist by Thomas Peterson, J. R. Blackburn and E. L. Holman, citizens of that county, who ask a thorough investigation and the removal from office of the men if found guilty.

Faribault. — Major W. T. Mollison of Faribault has been elected colonel of the Second infantry, Minnesota national guard, by the field and line officers of the regiment, to succeed Col. John Bueschers of New Ulm, who is slated for retirement after thirty years' service in the guard of the state.

Thief River Falls. — Out of 150 entries to lands in the Mud lake bottom, thirty-five miles northeast of here, only thirteen do not conflict. On some of the choicest pieces as many as five entrymen are asserting prior right. To straighten the tangle the land office has ordered nineteen hearings.

NAMES MEMBERS OF COMMITTEES

PRESIDENT SNYDER OF BOARD OF REGENTS MAKES PROVISION FOR CONSULTATIONS.

EVENTS AT STATE CAPITOL

Interesting and Important Happenings of the Past Few Days Selected and Arranged for the Convenience of Busy Readers.

St. Paul.

President Fred B. Snyder of the board of regents of the University of Minnesota has announced appointment of the following board committees:

Executive Committee—Butler, chairman, Partridge, Sommers, Glotfelter, Burnquist, Snyder, Vincent. Agricultural Committee—Rice, chairman, Glotfelter, Butler, Schulz, J. G. Williams, M. M. Williams, Sommers, Vincent. Buildings and Grounds Committee—Partridge, chairman, Butler, Rice, M. M. Williams, Vincent. Salaries Committee—Sommers, chairman, Butler Schulz, Mayo, Snyder, Vincent. Auditing Committee—J. G. Williams, chairman, Partridge, Sommers, Rice, M. M. Williams, Vincent. Investments Committee—Snyder, chairman, Burnquist, M. M. Williams, Vincent.

President Snyder also recommends that the president consult with reference to matters which concern the following colleges with regents as follows: Agriculture, Regent Rice; medicine, dentistry and pharmacy, Regent Mayo; Law, Regent Butler; engineering and mines, Regent J. G. Williams, and education and extension, Regent Schulz.

★ ★ ★

Jury Law Is Valid.

Minnesota's "five-sixth Jury law," which permits a jury hearing a civil action to return a verdict signed by any ten or eleven members of the panel after twelve hours' consideration, has just been held to be valid by the United States Supreme Court and not in conflict with the Federal Constitution. The case in point is the Minneapolis & St. Louis Railroad company against the estate of Constantine Nanos, deceased.

The railroad company attacked the validity of the Minnesota law, declaring that it contravenes the seventh amendment of the Federal Constitution. The Nanos estate was awarded a five-sixths verdict against the company in compliance with the state law. The company appealed to the higher tribunal in Washington from the Minnesota Supreme Court decision which upheld the validity of the law.

Chief Justice White, who delivered the opinion of the court, said that the contention that the Constitution had been violated "is in conflict with an essential principle on which our dual constitutional system of government rests."

★ ★ ★

Case Puzzles Board.

Representatives of the Alger-Smith Lumber company, and the Virginia & Rainy Lake Railroad company have answered charges of trespass on state lands before the state timber board. The charges grew out of the cutting of timber for the railroad's right-of-way.

The representatives of the two companies asserted that it was not a case of willful trespass, and offered to pay for the timber they had cut.

The case was referred to Attorney General L. A. Smith for settlement, ambiguity in the law relating to such instances making it impossible for the board to decide the question.

★ ★ ★

Seed Experts Come Here.

Seed analysts from practically every state and from the United States department of agriculture, will hold their annual meeting at the college of agriculture, University farm, July 13 to 15. Prof. W. L. Oswald, director of the Minnesota seed laboratory, is president of the national organization. Dean Woods of the farm college says that Minnesota was chosen as the meeting place because it has "the best state pure seed law and probably the one best administered."

★ ★ ★

Plans For Fathers' Day.

If Mrs. Virginia B. Powell of Lake City can bring it about Minnesota will have an addition to its list of holidays in the shape of a Fathers' day. Writing to Governor Burnquist, Mrs. Powell, under the caption, "What is the matter with father," states that when Governor Hammond was alive he gave his approval and she believes that if he had lived the day would have been legalized.

★ ★ ★

State Sues Lumber Firm.

The State of Minnesota has begun suit against the International Lumber company to recover $385 damages due to the company's failure to remove slashings. The damage was the result of fire from the slashings.

★ ★ ★

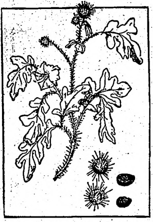
Schools To Save Paper.

Teachers, pupils and school authorities of the state have been requested by C. G. Schulz, state superintendent to save their waste paper in aid of the movement which has become nation-wide to conserve the print paper supply of the country. Mr. Schulz suggests to the teachers and pupils that the saving of the waste paper about the schools and the homes of each not only will prove profitable, but will inculcate the habit of public cleanliness. Paper and rags can be sold best in carload lots.

BUFFALO BURR IS INJURIOUS

Grows Vigorously, Withstands Dry Weather and Is Covered With Spines on Stems.

Buffalo burr is a native of western Kansas and Nebraska, where it is often found in alfalfa fields. The hay shipped from those states often contains buffalo burr seed, and in this way it gets a start in feed lots. The plant looks like it might be one of the very worst pests, for it grows vigorously, withstands dry weather splendidly, and is covered with spines both on the stems and on the burrs. The blossoms look like yellow potato blossoms, and after they are gone a spiny burr forms.



Buffalo Burr.

Buffalo burr looks more dangerous than it really is. It grows but one year, and spreads only by seed. Those of our readers who find buffalo burr in their feed lots will do well to cut it off at the surface of the ground before it goes to seed. It has not become common as yet in the corn belt, and the chances are that it will not.

MEAT FOOD INCREASES EGGS

On Most Farms There Is Plenty of Skim Milk and No Better Plan Than Feeding to Fowls.

In the poultry feeding experiments made at the Purdue university it was found that the addition of some form of meat food to the ration increased the egg production about 100 eggs per pullet per year. This would mean about 10,000 eggs in a farmer's flock of 100 hens. The income per bird in the pen fed no meat food was 67 cents. The pen fed skim milk gave an income of $2.78, the highest in the experiment, due to heavier winter egg production.

Poultry raisers have long been familiar with the schedule of "grains, greens, grits and grubs," but farmers as a rule have paid too little attention to the "grubs" part of it. This experiment shows the importance of providing a substitute for the bugs and worms the fowls get during the summer season when they are permitted to range. On most farms there is plenty of skim milk and no better use can be made of it than to feed it to the chickens. Meat scrap and fish scrap can be purchased if skim milk is not available.

BEES ARE FARMERS' FRIENDS

Without Little Honey-Gatherers There Would Be but Small Crop of Inferior Fruit.

Do not spray the fruit trees while in bloom, for that will kill the bees. Many farmers do this every year, when the bees are their best friends. If it were not for the bees they would get but little fruit, and that of very inferior quality, and yet they will carelessly murder these little helpers by the thousands.

Bees are valuable, and no man has a right to put out poison and kill them. It is no advantage to spray the trees when in bloom, and it is even better to wait until the petals fall and spray when there is nothing to prevent the poison going into the heart of the calyx before it closes.

INSECT HARMS MANY PLANTS

Cutworm Is One of First Pests to Appear—Injures Cauliflower, Cabbage and Other Crops.

The cutworm is one of the first pests to appear, and kills cabbage, cauliflower, cucumbers, squashes, melons, corn, tomatoes, and peas.

In case of plants that are transplanted, wrap with a collar of stiff paper below ground and an inch or more above the surface, and dig out the worm, which will be found just below the surface near the cut plant.

Air-slaked lime may be spread over the surrounding soil.

CARING FOR RASPBERRY TIPS

They Should Be Dug Up and Replanted —Keep Patch Clear of Surplus Plants and Clumps.

Dig up all the rooted raspberry tips and replant them where you want them, for they should not be allowed to grow in the original patch to make a thicket.

Keep it clean of surplus plants and the old clumps will bear better and be much more pleasant to work around.

Dewberries need the same care as raspberries in this respect, though the vines run to such lengths it is more of a job to keep them in place.

Rule of a Higher Court.

"Do you realize, John Hays, that you are guilty of contempt of court, sir, and that you may be sent to the chain gang for six months for refusing to go home quietly? I will permit you to join your family, if your court conduct shows you worthy of parole. Once again, . . . will you go directly home from here?" The judge was plainly indignant.

But Hays merely shivered and stubbornly shook his head, "No, sir."

"Am I to understand you prefer jail to home?" his honor demanded. "Have you no conscience?"

"It ain't my conscience, judge," Hays replied sadly, "it's my mother-in-law. She dared me to come back."—Case and Comment.

FITS, EPILEPSY, FALLING SICKNESS Stopped Quickly. Fifty years of uninterrupted success of Dr. Kline's Epilepsy Medicine insures lasting results. LARGE TRIAL BOTTLE FREE. DR. KLINE COMPANY, Red Bank, N. J.—Adv.

Largest Car Ferry.

The largest car ferry in the world transports both freight and passenger cars across Carquinez straits, between Port Costa and Benicia, Cal. It recently has been put into operation as a part of the Southern Pacific railroad. The ferry boat is 43 feet long. The hull and superstructure are of wood and required over 2,000,000 feet of lumber. The lumber is held in place by 76 tons of spikes and many tons of smaller nails. The ferry has a capacity of 36 freight cars and two engines, or 24 passenger cars with two engines. It is operated by electric power.

RED, ROUGH, PIMPLY SKIN

Quickly Cleared by Cuticura Soap and Ointment. Trial Free.

You may rely on these fragrant, super-creamy emollients to care for your skin, scalp, hair and hands. Nothing better to clear the skin of pimples, blotches, redness and roughness, the scalp of dandruff and itching and the hands of chapping and soreness.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

No Lack of Rations.

Returned soldier (relating experiences)—We were just making up our mouths for a feed, miss, when a big shell blew up the grub wagon.

Sympathetic young woman — You poor fellows! So you fought all day without rations.

Soldier—Not exactly, miss. Other shells from the enemy supplied us with perforations and lacerations in abundance.

He Did Write "Them Plays."

James T. Fields, one of the notable publishers and also a man of letters, relates that when he went to Stratford he met a native of that country. He told the native that he had come to see the home of Shakespeare.

"That's all right," said the man of Warwickshire, "but for my part I don't believe Shakespeare would be heard of now if he hadn't wrote them plays."

The Magic Washing Stick

"The Magic Washing Stick is just fine. It did just what you said it would do, and the clothes were so nice and white with all that hard rubbing left off," writes Mrs. Sarah Goodale, Preston, Texas. The Magic Washing stick is not a soap nor a washing powder. Fifteen washings 25c. Sold by all grocers everywhere. **Winston, Harper, Fisher Co.**, Minneapolis, Minn., Distributors.—Adv.

Blushing Brides.

"Why are brides generally expected to be blushing as they walk down the aisle?"

"I suppose," replied Suffron Long, glancing cautiously about and lowering his voice, "that a good many of them blush to think how they are going to subdue the lords of creation after they've safely got them."—Judge.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Lazy Officer.

Sergeant (at drill)—Company! two paces forward, march!

Old Countrywoman (looking on)—That's just like them officers! Couldn't he take two paces farrard 'isself, instead o' moving the whole regiment?—London Opinion.

The coat of a horse is the gift of nature, but the coat of a donkey is often the work of a tailor.

Riches used to take wings, but nowadays aeroplanes take riches.

The Point of View.

They sat over their coffee at the fashionable table d'hote.

Her eyes having swept the room she turned to him. "Do you notice what beautiful hands the young woman opposite has?"

He confessed he did not.

Presently pursuing her survey she asked. "Do you observe the latent spirituality in the dark dreamy eyes of the young man with her?"

He confessed he did not.

She was a brilliant authoress—he a penny-a-liner.—Judge.

Matrimony has destroyed many a sweet delusion.

Makes Hard Work Harder

A bad back makes a day's work twice as hard. Backache usually comes from weak kidneys, and if headaches, dizziness or urinary disorders are added, don't wait—get help before the kidney disease takes a grip—before dropsy, gravel or Bright's disease sets in. Doan's Kidney Pills have brought new life and new strength to thousands of working men and women. Used and recommended the world over.

A Minnesota Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

C. Bartsch, 1031 Lowry Ave., N. E., Minneapolis, Minn., says: "My back hurt me terribly and I could hardly do my work. There was an extreme soreness through my hips and I knew my kidneys were disordered. Doan's Kidney Pills restored me to health and strength and prevented a serious attack of kidney trouble. I am now in the best of health."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

The Wretchedness of Constipation

Can quickly be overcome by CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Purely vegetable —act surely and gently on the liver. Cure Biliousness, Headache, Dizziness, and Indigestion. They do their duty.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

Every Woman Wants

Paxtine

ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleaning and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

BLACK LEG LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED

by Cutter's Blackleg Pills. Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by Western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail. Write for booklet and testimonials. 10-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills $1.00 50-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills 4.00 Use any injector, but Cutter's best. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in vaccines and serums only. Insist on Cutter's. If unobtainable, order direct. The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

Kill All Flies! They Spread Disease

Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, and cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Ask for

Daisy Fly Killer

Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, $1.00.

HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DeKalb Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

SHIP US YOUR PELTS, WOOL HIDES AND FURS

We pay highest prices Write for circular 265.

McMILLAN FUR & WOOL CO. MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

FOR SALE—400 acres level farm. Well improved. All under cultivation. Two miles from good market town. Price $50 per acre. ROY LEMONNIER, MINOT, NO. DAK.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 23--1916.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

Puts a ... Stop to all Distemper

CURES THE SICK

And prevents others having the disease no matter how exposed. 50 cents and $1 a bottle, $5 and $10 a dozen bottles. All good druggists and turf goods houses.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO.,

Chemists and Bacteriologists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

WE PAY CASH FOR

MEDICINAL ROOTS, HERBS, LEAVES, BARKS, ETC.

We buy over two hundred different kinds of Medicinal Roots, Herbs, Leaves, Barks, Seeds, Flowers, Etc., for which we pay net cash on arrival.

We make a specialty of Ginseng, Golden Seal Root, Seneka Snake Root, Star Root, Star GRASS Root, Beeswax, Etc. We pay top cash prices.

If you want to line up with a progressive, growing, honest, up-to-date concern who will handle your goods right, who will keep you well posted on market conditions, write us for our price list, shipping tags, and full information.

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Established 1910
New York City, N. Y.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 305, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

That the indorsement of Anderson as the opponent of Congressman Steenerson, by Knute Nelson was not for the reason that Congressman Steenerson voted in opposition to him on the submarine policy of President Wilson, is plainly apparent from his indorsement of Congressmen Miller of Duluth for re-election, who voted exactly the way Steenerson did in opposition to Nelson. A large number of our readers have undoubtedly read the sensational criminal trial at Minneapolis last week, where eleven jurymen voted to convict, and one voted "not guilty". Which do you think was right, the eleven jurymen or the one? Nelson voted alone on Wilson's submarine policy, and again we say that he was wrong and the other members right, as that was the most damnedable resolution that was ever "gagged" through Congress, and if it had been delayed one week, it never would have passed. If Mr. Anderson and Kellogg are of the opinion that they will gain many votes by their indorsement of Wilson's submarine policy, they will find their mistake after the votes are counted.

Is the interest that the Commercial Club of Thief River Falls and the News-Press of that city, is taking in the deepening and dredging of Red Lake River real, or is it not? If they are as interested as they claim to be, it is getting to be about the time of the year for them to get their coats off, and get to work for the re-nomination and election of Congressman Steenerson, for if we put a new man in there now, it is good-bye to any government aid for the dredging of Red Lake river for a number of years.

Congressman Steenerson is in favor of the government loaning money direct to the farmers, at a low rate of interest. Mr. Anderson is a banker who has made his money by loaning to the farmers at a high rate of interest. As he is now asking for the farmers votes to elect him to Congress, it would be well for him to state how he stands on this great question which is of vital importance to the farmers of the ninth district.

W.H. Quist has announced himself as a candidate for Clerk. of Court. He was City Clerk of Thief River Falls for a number of years, and is said to be qualified to fill the position. This makes four candidates for that office, which will make it necessary to eliminate two and retain two for the fall election.

The Thief River Falls News-Press accuses Andy Trovatoll of trying to hunt up candidates to file for county office, and judging by the number of candidates that have filed for Clerk of Court he must have been pretty successful.

The copy for free advertising of candidates for state officers still continues to flow into this office, at the rate of enough to fill four newspapers. Please only write on one side gentlemen, so we can use the other side for scratch paper.

Edward L. Rogers is entitled to the support of the 9th congressional district, for his promise to modify that 1855 Indian treaty. We wish we could vote for him.

While we have nothing to say against the ability or character of our present Governor Burnquist, yet we are of the opinion that Sam G. Iverson is the best qualified man for the position, and his past honorable record as State Auditor, and his party loyalty entitles him to the Republican nomination on June 19th, and if he is nominated, he will be elected, by one of Minnesota's old time Republican majorities.

DOES SLOAN'S LINIMENT HELP RHEUMATISM?

Ask the man who uses it, he knows. "To think I suffered all these years when one 25 cent bottle of Sloan's Liniment cured me," writes one grateful user. If you have Rheumatism or suffer from Neuralgia, Backache, Soreness and Stiffness. don't put off getting a bottle of Sloan's. It will give you such welcome relief. It warms and soothes the sore, stiff painful places and you feel so much better. Buy it at any Drug Store, only 25 cents.—Adv.

WILL MY CHILD TAKE DR. KING'S NEW DISCOVERY?

This best answer is Dr. King's New Discovery itself. Its a pleasant sweet syrup, easy to take. It contains the medicines which years of experience have proven best for Coughs and Colds. Those who have used Dr. King's New Discovery longest are its best friends. Besides every bottle is guaranteed. If you don't get satisfaction you get your money back. Buy a bottle, use as directed. Keep what is left for Cough and Cold insurance.—Adv.

WELL CHILDREN ARE ACTIVE.

If your child is dull, pale, fretful and wants to lie around, the chances are it is suffering from worms. Kickapoo Worm Killer, a pleasant candy confection, liked by all children is what your child needs. You only give one-half to one lozenge at a time and you get immediate results. Every mother should have a box on hand. 25c. at all druggists.—Adv.

TO THE VOTERS OF PENNINGTON COUNTY.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for re-election to the office of Clerk of the District Court for Pennington County. I wish to announce at this time to pledge to the voters of Pennington County that if I am nominated and elected, I will give the office my undivided attention, and will serve the public to the best of my ability in a strictly impartial manner. In the accounting department as a member of the Board of Audit, in the Naturalization department, in fact in all of the different duties of the Clerk, I feel better prepared and able to give more efficient service than in the past.

Thanking the voters for past favors, and hoping for your continued support if you deem me worthy, I remain

Respectfully Yours,
HARRY E. IVES.

New Railroad

Articles of Incorporation for the Red Lake northern Railway Company have been filed with Secretary of State Schmal. The line is to built from Alida, a station southwest of Bemidji, to the Lake of the Woods, and is to run west of Red Lake, but how far west they do not say. The survey is to be made this summer, and was to start on June 1st. Former State representative Jens J. Opsahl, of Bemidji, is one of the incorporators and is president of the company. This line of railroad will open up a large territory of farming land that are now so far away from railroads, that they are not being used for agricultural purposes.

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail leaves Sunbeam at 11:30 a.m. on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermi! Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Torrado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

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JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BURDHUND, Cashier

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist.

CLEAR SKIN COMES FROM WITHIN.

It is foolish to think you can gain a good clear complexion by the use of face powder. Get at the root of the trouble and thoroughly cleanse the system with a treatment of Dr. King's New Life Pills. Gentle and mild in action, do not gripe, yet they relieve the liver by their actions on the bowels. Good for young, adults and aged. Go after a clear complexion to-day. 25c at your druggist.—adv.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON.

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First publication in The Sunbeam May 12th, 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. May 2, 1916.

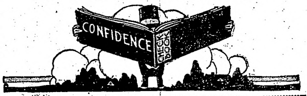
Notice is hereby given that John Ferdinand William Raasch, of Erie, Minn., who on Nov. 29th., 1911, made Homestead Application, Serial No. 06968, for Lots 3, 4 and S ½ N W ¼, Section 3, Township 153 N., Range 39 W., 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn., on the 16th day of June 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Jens O. Tangen, Christian Tangen, Alois Srnsky, Alfred Knutson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.



PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J.A.DUFFY President, - Henry Enderlie, Cashier

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you,

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

FOR SALE: a farm near Red Lake River, for about half value. Inquire at this office,

Subscribe for THE SUNBEAM.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam May 12th 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. May 3, 1916. Notice is hereby given that Fred Olson. of Neptune, Minn. who on June 7th, 1912. made Homestead application Serial No. 08076 for E½ SE¼ and S½ NE¼, Section 1, Township 152, N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 21st. day of June, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:
John Mostrom, John J. Lunblad Swan Arveson, Albin Arveson, all of Neptune, Minn.

Proof made under act of June 6, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAHL
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam May 19th 1916

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. May 12th 1916. Notice is hereby given that Ole Olson Omlid, of Erie, Minn., who on May 22nd, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06119, for N ½ N W ¼, Section 29, Township 153 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 26th day of June. 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses
Knut O. Omlid, Hans O. Homme, Oscar Thoreson, Theodore Hyland, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 2nd 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. May 25th, 1916. Notice is hereby given that Carl O. Swanson, of Rudell, Minn. who on July 29th, 1913 made Homestead Application Serial No. 09355, for Lots 8, 9 and 10, Section 10, Township 152 N. Range 39 West, 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 7th, day of July 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:
S. B. Swanson, of Rhoda, Minn., Severt Teigen, Carl Teigen, of Neptune, Minn. N. P. Larson, of Erie, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First publication May 12th, 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. May 2, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Jens O. Tangen, of Erie, Minn., who, on Dec. 9th., 1911, made Homestead Application, serial No. 07005, for Lots 1, 2 and S ½ N E ¼, Section 3, Township 153 N. Range 39 W., 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn., on the 16th. day of June, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:
John Ferdinand William Raasch, Christian Tangen, Alois Srnsky, Alfred Knutson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Bellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JUNE 9, 1916. NO. 13

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS.

Marshall Shedd made a business trip to Oklee last Tuesday.

Walter McAndress is a business visitor at Thief River Falls this week.

Remember that the Primary Election is to be held on June 19, one week from next Monday. Be sure to turn out and vote.

NOTICE: We are checking up the names carefully of THE SUNBEAM sent to Kratka, Rhoda, Erie Postoffices, and any missent business will be promptly reported to the Postoffice Inspector.

Miss Ella and Marie Causin returned home from Thief River Falls Sunday, where they have been attending high school, to spend their summer vacation.

We understand that old George Singer is the only man in the town of Deer Park who is opposing Steenerson. Go to it "old nubbin" you have got one vote, and that's all.

Dr. Charest, Physician and Surgeon, will visit professionally Goodridge, Mondays. Wednesday and Friday every week. Headquarters at drug store.—Adv.

We are devoting quite a large amount of space to the campaign of Congressman Steenerson this week, as we consider it a question of vital importance to the flood stricken farmers living along the banks of Red Lake river.

Local news has been nearly crowded out of this issue for lack of space. The advertising columns of a newspaper are what it depends on for its support, and we have certainly got our's crowded to the limit this week.

Would you rather have a loan on your farm from the government bearing 4 per cent interest, instead of the one from the banks drawing 8 or 10 per cent? If you would, turn out to to election June 19th, and defeat the plan to elect a banker to Congress from this district.

The bankers are getting alarmed over the prospects of the passage of that government credit loan bill, and they are working to defeat Steenerson, and put one of their old experienced bankers in his place. They will all be on hand to vote June 19th, and the farmers should turn out to a man, and defeat them.

The Red Lake river is still at a flood stage, overflowing its banks, being a mile wide in some places. If there is nothing done to dredge this river it means that there will be a large number of the farmers east of Highlanding that will be compelled to abandon their farms. Congressman Steenerson has an act passed to make the survey this summer by the government, but the bankers are trying to defeat him because he favors that government loan bill, and if they succeed it will be good-bye to the improvement of Red Lake River.

FARMERS PICNIC

There is to be a big farmers picnic held in the Beerbowers grove, on section town of Smiely 4 miles east of Thief River Falls, on the south side of Red Lake River, on next Wednesday June 14th. Several noted speakers will be present, among which will be Prof. Hoverstad, Erickson, Selvig and Donaven, Mr. Carlson of Erskine, and Dairyman Hanson, of Westbury will also be present. Farmers should provide themselves with a basket picnic dinner. Take a days rest and attend this picnic, and get acquainted with your county neighbors. Free ferry will be provided across Red Lake River for those living on the north side.

STEENERSON ANSWERS.

Washington, D. C.
May 23, 1916.

Having received very kind and encouraging expressions of satisfaction with my services as their Representative in Congress from many of my constituents, I filed for re-nomination as Republican candidate at the coming primary election, to be held June 19th next.

I now learn that I am to have an opponent in the person of Mr. A. G. Anderson, of Fergus Falls. He announces that he stands for preparedness for defense, strict neutrality and economy in the national government. As I have always favored these things, there can be no issue between us on those points. There is, however, one thing in his announcement on which I am not sure that I can agree with him. He says "We are spending more money on our army and navy than did Germany, England or France, before the present war," and he demands more for our money. The chief reason why it costs more here than in Europe is that we pay our soldiers from $15 to $25 per month, as against 25 cents per day in England, 5 cents per day in Germany, and 2 cents per day in France. If this demand means that we shall increase our forces without increasing the expense, the only possible way it can be done is by conscription. Does Mr. Anderson favor the taking of our boys from our farms and shops, and compelling them to serve in the army and navy for 5 or 10 cents per day?

That is the Wall Street bankers' and militarist point of view. That is what they demand. IF THIS IS NOT WHAT MR. ANDERSON MEANS, HE SHOULD COME OUT AND SAY SO.

Owing to the European War and the situation in Mexico, I shall vote for a larger army and navy, and I shall also vote the money to pay for it, and to levy the taxes the heaviest on the rich who clamor the loudest and seem to be the most afraid.

I shall probably not be able to make a personal canvass, but shall have to depend on my good friends to again help me out in the campaign.

Thanking you for the favors extended to me in the past, and assuring you of my high appreciation of your friendship and continued support, I remain

Very truly yours,
H. Steenerson.

A BIG CELEBRATION

There will be a big 4th of July celebration three quarters of a mile east and one half mile south of Highlanding, on the Beaudry place. There will be a large bowery 38x60 for dancing. The program will be published later.

OSCAR T. STENVICK
REPRESENTATIVE
65th Legislative District
Candidate For Re-election

(Paid Advertisements.)

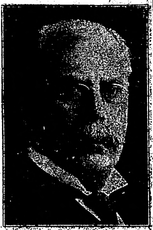
STEENERSON ENDORSED BY THE PEOPLE.

The strongest endorsement a man can get is the votes of his fellow citizens.

Halvor Steenerson has been given that endorsement on fourteen occasions—at seven primaries and seven elections, and during the last eight years the endorsement has grown stronger at each voting.

His closest contest was in 1908, when he had 2,947 more than Senator Sageng. At the last election his majority was 16,684.

Senators Peterson and Sageng, Mr. Bjorge and Mr. Brattland, his opponents on different occasions, are all big men, and three of them have been given endorsements since by majority votes in their counties for members of the legislature.



Like all other employers the voters recognize ability, faithfulness and good judgement. They like to have a man in congress who can stand up and hold his own with the best of the talent there, one who can give full value in service for the salary he receives.

That is why they have voted for Steenerson so long, and that is why they are going to continue voting for him. They know that the longer he stays there the better service he can give. They know that he has always stood for the interests of the common people, the farmer, the merchant and the laborer.

The opposition of the corporation-controlled Twin City dailies and the other outside interests who are trying to induce people of the district to defeat him only makes him stronger.—Thief River Falls Times.

TO THE VOTERS OF PENNINGTON COUNTY.

I hereby wish to announce to the voters of Pennington county, that I am a candidate for Clerk of Court at the Primaries, June 19th. Your vote and support respectfully solicited.

Adolph Eklund.

EDWARD D. RYDEEN
Clearbrook, Minnesota.

CANDIDATE FOR

REPRESENTATIVE

Having at the urgent requests of my neighbors and friends, filed as a candidate for election as State Representative from the 65th Legislative District, I respectfully solicit the support of the voters of Red, Pennington and Clearwater Counties at the Primary election to be held June 19th, 1916.

In soliciting your vote and support, I deem it incumbent upon me as a non-partisan candidate to submit my platform for your candid consideration and approval.

I advocate and if nominated and elected will earnestly support the following legislation: Businesslike economy and efficiency in the administration of the State's business affairs, and the enactment of laws that will do away with what is called the "spoils system" in all departments of state government, but I do not deem it a wise policy to hamper or restrict the activities of our State University, especially the Extension Department by inadequate appropriations.

Legislation for state aid for roads and bridges.

Legislation that will prevent discrimination in our tax levies.

The recall, and also the Initiative and Referendum Amendment.

I favor county option but [illegible] state wide prohibition.

Equal suffrage for women.

The election of the President of the United States, the Vice President and the United States Senators by direct vote of the people.

I firmly believe in the rule of the people and if elected shall support every measure that will tend to increase the power of the people in the local and state government and all measures which will tend to benefit the conditions of our rural communities; and while endeavoring to be just and fair to all classes, I believe that farmers and laborers should be given that consideration which their welfare may demand.

Respectfully submitted,
EDWARD D. RYDEEN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case)	$2.75
	Refund for Empties, $1.00	
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons)	1.50
	(No refund on Cartons)	

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles; and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber. Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols
Lumber Co.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Stallion Registration Board
LICENSE CERTIFICATE
Grade Stallion
NO. 5384

The pedigree of the stallion (name) FREEDOM.

Owned by John T. Homme, P. O. High Landing, County Pennington.

Color Bay markings Star.

Breed Unknown Foaled 1910.

has been examined at the College of Agricultural, Division of Animal Husbandry, and it is hereby certified that the said stallion is NOT OF PURE BREEDING and is therefore not eligible for for registration in any studbook recognized by the Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C. The above named stallion has been examined by F. B. Newell, a duly licensed veterinarian, and is reported as free from infectious, contagious or transmissible disease, or unsoundness, and is licensed to stand for public service in the State of Minnesota. Dated at St. Paul, Minnesota, this 2nd day of July, 1914.

Transferred from P. Engler, Erie, Minnesota.

T. L. Harcker,
Professor of Animal Husbandry and
Secretary Stallion Registration Board.

[Renewel 1915] [Renewed 1916]
App. no. 28915. Ren. no. 35624
35625. Transfer no. 35623

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Northern Commercial Company
Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 Third & LaBree
G. Halvorson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

When In Goodridge
GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.
Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Dr. W. O. Tesse
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

NOTICE!
Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF HERMAN V. LARSON

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Herman V. Larson Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Mabel Viola Larson, Elmer Victor Larson and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of Mabel Viola Larson having been filed in this Court, representing that Herman V. Larson, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 18th. day of May 1916, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to Andrew T. Olson and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition,

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 1st. day of July 1916. at 10 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of the said Court, this 5th day of June 1916.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet
Probate Judge.

Hans O. Kjomme,
Attorney for Petitioner.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

FARMER'S GREAT OPPORTUNITY

Demand for Canadian Cattle After the War.

The opportunities that Western Canada offers to the farmer have time and again been placed before the public through these columns. The cheap price at which the very best lands can be purchased, and the advantage that is to be had in securing one of the free homesteads of 160 acres has appealed to a great many, and they have embraced them. Many, in fact most of those who have done so are today giving testimony to the good fortune and the timely forethought that led them to go to Western Canada, and embark in an era of farming that has placed them away beyond the pinch of want and given them reason to look into the future with a hopefulness that, they had not had the courage in the past to forecast.

Not only have they been able to secure good lands at low prices and on easy terms but if they desire they have been able to add to this 160 acres of land free, on conditions that are easy. A resident in the Lloydminster district in Saskatchewan who had been farming in the States for some time, took up a homestead in 1910, and commenced breaking with 4 oxen. Two years ago he bought an adjoining quarter section and now has over 100 acres under cultivation. He says, "As my circumstances improved, I sold the oxen and now have six head of horses, twelve head of cattle, and have always a bunch of hogs on hand.

"On an average I have had yields of 25 bushels of wheat, 65 bushels of oats, and 40 bushels of barley to the acre, and last season from a field of 28½ acres, I threshed 1,040 bushels of wheat. I have made a success of mixed farming and would have no hesitation in advising all who contemplate making a new home to come to this district. I sell cream to the Government Creamery here, and find at all times a good market for live stock and other produce."

This is but a modest statement of what a modest man can do in Western Canada, and could be repeated of hundreds of others.

Scores of cases could be recited where much more has been accomplished, and it is believed that with moderate investment at the present time, the cattle industry of Western Canada will pay large interest.

The Minister of Agriculture of Saskatchewan, in a recent address, ventured the prediction that the Saskatchewan farmer who developed his land along the lines of general stock breeding would make much more money and find a far bigger return for his efforts in ten years' time than the man who devoted his energies purely and primarily to grain raising. This was the coming golden age of opportunity for the stockman and it was up to the Saskatchewan man to get in on the ground floor and prepare himself for the coming demand.

The close of the war would undoubtedly see a great demand for live stock in Europe and it was only reasonable to suppose that this demand would have to be filled almost wholly by American stockmen, both in Canada and the United States. Europe was slowly draining its rural districts not only of its beef and dairy animals but was also using the finer breeding animals and the end of the war would see a condition of affairs which would render necessary almost the repopulation of the domestic animal kingdom in that continent.

The opportunity of Western Canadian stockmen, therefore, lay in being prepared for this demand when it arose. In view of these facts which must be patent to every student of economic conditions as related to the stock industry, he hoped to see within the next three years the stock raising industry in Saskatchewan given an immense impetus forward, which would put it in the forefront of the producing provinces of the Dominion.—Advertisement.

Watch Wasn't Necessary.

The colonel of a certain regiment in Kitchener's army is a great stickler for obedience, instant and complete.

"Smith," he said to his orderly recently, "I want you to ride down to the railway station and get me the correct time."

Smith shuffled his feet and fiddled with his fingers.

"Well, man," roared the officer irately, "why don't you do as you are told?"

"Please, sir," replied the orderly meekly, "I haven't a watch."

"A watch—a watch!" snapped the colonel. "What d'ye want a watch for? Just write it down on a bit of paper."

Taxicab Driver Senses Danger.

A London taxicab driver, rejected for the army on account of defective eyesight, was re-examined recently, the London Globe says.

"How do you manage to drive your cab at night?" the officer asked.

"It's like this," he replied. "If we hear a smash we know we have hit something, and if we don't we know it's all right."

He was remanded to Scotland Yard for further examination.

Naturally So.

"What is the principal use of repeating rifles?"

"To make every shot tell."

JAMES J. HILL PASSES AWAY AT HIS HOME

DEATH CAUSED BY SPREADING OF INFECTION FROM WHAT WAS CONSIDERED AT FIRST A MINOR INTESTINAL TROUBLE

NOTABLE CAREER ENDED AFTER BRIEF ILLNESS

Leading Financial Figure of Northwest Despite His Advanced Age, Made Marvelous Fight For Life—Made Big Fortune By His Own Efforts.

St. Paul, May 30.—James J. Hill died at his home in St. Paul, after an illness of less than two weeks. Only within the 48 hours preceding his death was his condition admitted to be critical.

Death was caused by the spreading of an infection from what was considered at first a minor intestinal trouble. An operation performed by the Mayo Brothers, of Rochester, to stay the progress of this infection, failed of its object.

Mr. Hill was first confined to his home May 17. Attending physicians pronounced his trouble "a slight indisposition." Members of the family gave out reassuring statements as to Mr. Hill's condition and were inclined to minimize his illness.

Considered Minor Operation.

Saturday the Doctors Mayo were brought to the Hill residence to perform what is usually a minor operation. The operation apparently was successful and Mr. Hill's recovery was predicted by members of the family. Late Saturday evening signs of spreading infection were noticed and from that time dated the decline that ended in Mr. Hill's death.

Mr. Hill, despite his advanced age, made a marvelous fight for life. His apparent vitality was the wonder of attending surgeons and physicians.

Children Sent For.

When the gravity of Mr. Hill's condition was recognized all of his children not already in St. Paul were sent for. Mrs. A. N. Beard, New York City, arrived Monday, as did also James N. Hill, New York City, Mr. Hill's oldest son, all of whom started for the fathers' bedside immediately on receipt of the foreboding messages.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hill arrived at St. Paul on a special train from Hallock, Minn.

Suffered Relapse.

Mr. Hill suffered a pronounced relapse about noon Sunday, which condition continued until about 2 p. m. At that time he rallied in a marked manner, the rally proving a surprise to the attending physicians.

The improved condition was noticeable until about 6 p. m. when Mr. Hill again appeared to lose strength and his decline was reported to have been gradual and slow, but decidedly noticeable after that time. Doctor J. S. Gilfillan and Herman M. Biggs remained at Mr. Hill's bedside throughtout the night.

Wonderful Vitality.

Mr. Hill was reported to be suffering severe pain during his conscious hours, but the manner in which he bore up under this pain, and the fact that his afternoon rally, were declared to be indicative of the wonderful vitality of the stricken railroad builder. This vitality was the marvel of attending physicians and surgeons since Mr. Hill first became ill May 17.

Refused to Leave Husband.

Mrs. Hill was at her husband's bedside continually ever since he became ill and refused to leave the room. Only attending physicians and the immediate members of the Hill family were permitted in Mr. Hill's bedroom Sunday, and for a considerable portion of Sunday the members of the family were at the home of Louis W. Hill.

HILL ESTATE $100,000,000

Great Wealth Estimated at Beginning of European War.

St. Paul, May 31.—James J. Hill's wealth is estimated all the way from $100,000,000 to $300,000,000. It probably is nearer the former figure than the latter.

The best estimate of Mr. Hill's wealth was had when the European war broke out in July, 1914.

At that time Mr. Hill called bankers together from the First National bank and Northwestern Trust company.

He assembled a mass of his securities.

More than $100,000,000 was said to be in the boxes that Mr. Hill laid before the bankers.

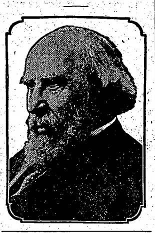
"There should be no trouble," said Mr. Hill, "but if there is this amount is at your disposal."

The great power held by Mr. Hill will pass to L. W. Hill, who has been closely associated with him in business for ten years.

Flags Placed at Half Mast.

St. Paul, May 31.—The loss to the state of Minnesota in the passing of James J. Hill was reflected in the expressions of state officials made upon the announcement of his death. Governor Burnquist was perceptibly affected by the announcement, his first comment being, "a great man has gone," and others spoke in the same vein. At the announcement of the death of Mr. Hill, Governor Burnquist ordered the flags at the Capitol placed at half staff, to remain so until the funeral

THE LATE JAMES J. HILL.



Important Dates in Hill's Career

Born, Guelph, Ontario, September 16, 1838.

Parentage, Scotch-Irish.

Father, James Hill, early settler in the Canadian farming district.

Mother, Ann Dunbar Hill.

Attended school at Rockwood academy, a Quaker school, from his seventh to fifteenth year.

Gave up plans for studying medicine when his father died in 1853.

Came to St. Paul, 1856.

Entered employ of J. W. Bass & Co., agents for the Dubuque & St. Paul Packet company, 1856.

Became agent of the Northwestern Packet company, 1865.

Engaged in general fuel and transporation business for himself, 1866.

Married Miss Mary Theresa Mehagan, 1867.

Became station agent for the St. Paul & Pacific railroad, 1867.

Formed fuel and warehouse firm of Hill, Griggs & Co., 1869.

Organized Red River transportation company, 1870.

Formed North Western Fuel company, with E. N. Saunders, C. W. Griggs and William Rhodes, 1875.

Began career as railroad owner and builder by purchasing the St. Paul & Pacific railroad with George Stephen, Donald A. Smith and Norman W. Kittson.

Organized the Great Northern Railway company, 1890; reorganized, 1896.

Purchased Northern Minnesota ore lands and organized the Lake Superior company, limited, 1900.

By a union of Great Northern and Northern Pacific interests, purchased the Burlington system and organized the Northern Securities company, 1901.

Decreased capitalization of the Northern Securities company, in accordance with court decisions, 1904.

Retired as president of Great Northern, 1907.

Consolidated First and Second National banks, 1912.

Distributed shorthorn animals among Northwestern farmers, as gifts, to stimulate live stock industry, 1912.

Announced gift of Hill Reference Library to the city, 1912.

Assisted in floating American loan for Allies, 1915.

Died May 29, 1916.

DEATH DUE TO BLOOD POISON

Hill Family Physician Tells of Empire Builder's Illness.

St. Paul, May 31.—"James J. Hill died of blood poisoning," said Dr. J. S. Gilfillan, Hill family physician, shortly after the news of the empire builder's death had been announced.

Dr. Gilfillan gave the first authoritative account of the illness which was fatal to the empire builder.

"Mr. Hill had suffered for a number of years from intestinal catarrh and hemorrhoids," said Dr. Gilfillan, who has been the Hill family physician for the past five years.

Hill's Last Public Bequests.

St. Paul, May 31.—Mr. Hill's last public bequests were gifts for the advancement of education in which he was deeply interested throughout the latter years of his life. One of his most important donations was a $50,000 gift to the College of Puget Sound at Tacoma, Wash., made shortly before the beginning of his last illness. Another bequest of $25,000 was promised Marquette university at Milwaukee at the same time.

No Death Mask of Hill.

St. Paul, May 31.—Tribute to James J. Hill in the erection of a monument will be hampered by lack of an accurate model of his features. Louis W. Hill, successor to the empire builder's manifold interests, has finally refused a request for a death mask.

Hill Stocks Remain Steady.

New York, May 31.—When the news of the death of James J. Hill reached Wall Street, there were expressions of regret from those who had known the man who for two generations was a big factor in American railroading and finance, but trading went on as usual, with no break in prices. Great Northern, Northern Pacific and Great Northern Ore, the three Hill stocks traded in on the stock exchange, sold fractionally lower, but so did other railroad stocks.

THOUSANDS PAY LAST RESPECTS TO JAMES J. HILL

NEARLY HUNDRED AUTOMOBILES IN CORTEGE WHICH MAKES ITS WAY TO GRAVE AT NORTH OAKS.

SIMPLE CEREMONIES AT TOMB BY PLEASANT LAKE

Every Wheel of Three Transcontinental Railroads Stand Still for Five Minutes—St. Paul Suspends Business During Afternoon—Nation Shows Respect.

St. Paul, June 2.—As the first of the raindrops of the afternoon began to patter against a canvas which has been stretched to protect the mourners at the grave, the body of James J. Hill was lowered into its temporary resting place on the banks of Pleasant lake, on the Hill country estate, six miles from St. Paul.

The simple ceremonies at the grave—simple because Mr. Hill in life had made request that his burial be an unostentatious one—were in marked contrast to the extraordinary demonstration all St. Paul and a considerable portion of the nation extended in tribute.

Traffic Stops Five Minutes.

Every wheel of three transcontinental railroads stood still from two o'clock until five minutes past the hour. St. Paul suspended business for the afternoon almost in toto. The propellers of ocean steamships far out on the Pacific came to a standstill.

The flag on the New York Herald building dropped to half mast. The Portland, Ore., Chamber of Commerce ceased business to listen to a tribute to Mr. Hill voiced by Emery Olmstead, a director. On the New York stock exchange not a member offered to buy or sell a single share of stock in railroads in which Mr. Hill had been interested.

Nation Pays Respect.

In the Seattle Chamber of Commerce "America" was sung by the members as the clock pointed to the hour for services at the house.

These are mentioned as but a few of the ways in which a considerable portion of the nation found expression of the admiration and respect felt for the man accorded for his works the name—Empire Builder.

The massive Hill mansion at 240 Summit avenue could not begin to hold those who wished to gain entrance to pay their last respects.

Thousands View Casket.

Prominent financiers from the East, railroad presidents and vice presidents, bank presidents and vice presidents, clerks, section hands, news agents, colored porters grown old and feeble in the service, wives of financiers, wives of railroad presidents, wives of section hands, wives of colored porters—all wished to add their own keenly felt little tribute.

But a fraction of the throng gained admittance to the house. Another fraction felt fortunate to gain a place inside the yard. Outside the great spiked fence, thousands stood and pressed their faces against the iron bars for a glimpse of the casket which was to come through the great oak doors.

Hundred Autos in Cortege.

Inside, the Very Rev. Thomas J. Gibbons, vicar general of the diocese of St. Paul, recited the short ritual of the Catholic church. He added, too, his personal tribute to the achievements of the man at whose funeral he was officiating.

There were nearly 100 automobiles in the cortege which made its way out Summit avenue to Rice street and thence to the Hill country home, called by its late owner and master, North Oaks.

HILL PROPERTY MAY BE HANDLED AS TRUST FUND

Whether or Not Empire Builder Left a Will Cannot Be Definitely Learned.

St. Paul, June 2.—James J. Hill, before his death, made a complete disposition of his property, and L. W. Hill, his son, will succeed to the management of the various Hill interests, it was reliably stated here.

Whether or not Mr. Hill left a will or converted his property into a trust could not be definitely ascertained but it was reported that shortly before his death he put all his affairs in the hands of the Northwestern Trust company.

It is expected that probate papers will be filed shortly.

Montana Yeggmen Adopt New Plan.

Billings, June 1.—Montana yeggmen have adopted a new plan for postoffice robberies. Masked and heavily armed, two men, one tall and one short, entered the postoffice at Armells, and compelled Postmaster Mathews to deliver the cash on hand, amounting to $125. No clue to their identity has been found. The Bank of Buffalo, nearby, was entered the same night, but evidently the robbers were scared away before they could blow the safe. Sixty dollars was taken from a cash drawer, however.

ROOSEVELT WILL NOT BE NOMINATED BY G. O. P., BELIEF

MANY OF COLONEL'S CLOSEST FRIENDS HOLD THIS VIEW, BUT ARE NOT GIVING UP THE FIGHT.

LEADERS THINK HUGHES ABLE TO BRING HARMONY

Speculation Rife as to What Old Guard Will Do If It Succeeds in Defeating Colonel for Nomination—Rank and File Anxious to Draw Bull Moose Back.

Chicago, June 6. — Theodore Roosevelt, Jr., arrived in Chicago with William Loeb, Jr., and mingled with the pre-convention crowds in hotel lobbies. He will attend the convention as the guest of J. Ogden Armour.

"I do not know what the convention is going to do," said Roosevelt to friends. "But sentiment of the country wherever polls have been taken seem to be for father."

Chicago, June 6.—For some unknown reason, for which no explanation is offered, there is a growing conviction among Republican and Progressive leaders assembled here for the national convention that Colonel Roosevelt will not be nominated by the older party. Among those who hold to this view are many numbered among the colonel's closest friends, who nevertheless are not giving up the fight.

See Harmony in Hughes.

The leaders who take this view of the situation seem to think that Justice Hughes is the man who could bring the Republican and Progressive parties together and present a solid front to the Democratic opposition, even though they are not convinced that the justice will win the nomination.

The situation which this condition presents is unprecedented. None of the leaders on the ground professes to have any idea of what will happen.

It seemed certain that Colonel Roosevelt could have the Progressive nomination at once if he would say the word and still leave the way open to withdraw his candidacy if the Republican convention nominated a man whom he was willing to support.

Plans of Old Guard.

One faction among the Progressives favors nominating Colonel Roosevelt on the first day of the convention and then await the action of the Republicans. Another faction would prefer to make no nomination until it was known what the Republicans purposed to do.

"On every hand there was speculation as to what the old guard will do if it succeeds in defeating Colonel Roosevelt for the nomination; whether they would go the whole distance and nominate a man of their number such as Root, Fairbanks, Weeks or Burton; or whether they would attempt to conciliate the Progressives by choosing a man whom the latter might support. The name of Justice Hughes is the only one that has been brought forward so far as having such possibilities.

All Factions Want Unity.

Among the rank and file of the Republicans there are indications of a genuine effort to draw the Progressives back into the old party. One of these evidences is the lack of harsh criticism and bellicose demonstrations which characterized the convention period of 1912. Apparently all factions learned a lesson from the disastrous consequences following the split four years ago and as a result nothing is heard in the nature of bragadoccio or defiance.

CONGRESS JUST MARKS TIME

Scores of Members of Both Houses Go to Conventions.

Washington, June 6. — Under an agreement reached by party leaders to permit senators and representatives to attend the national political convenness will be considered.

The Senate will not meet until Thursday and then only to recess again. While the House will continue its daily sessions, only routine busitions, Congress will do little but mark time this week and next.

Scores of members of both houses already have left for Chicago and many more will go to St. Louis later in the week.

Italy Advances Time.

Rome, via Paris, June 5. — Legal time was advanced one hour throughout Italy beginning at midnight.

One Death Results From Strike.

San Francisco, June 5.—One casualty has resulted from the strike of the Pacific Coast Longshoremen. T. C. Hughes of Los Angeles, a workman employed on the Milwaukee pier in Seattle, was shot and probably fatally wounded shortly after midnight when a group of armed strike sympathizers made a concerted attack on a warehouse in which several employees were sleeping. Another workman was clubbed. In Portland several fistfights occurred between strikers and nonunion workmen.

HELP FOR WORKING WOMEN

Some Have to Keep on Until They Almost Drop. How Mrs. Conley Got Help.

Here is a letter from a woman who had to work, but was too weak and suffered too much to continue. How she regained health:—

Frankfort, Ky.—"I suffered so much with female weakness that I could not do my own work, had to hire it done. I heard so much about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound that I tried it. I took three bottles and I found it to be all you claim. Now I feel as well as ever I did and am able to do all my own work again. I recommend it to any woman suffering from female weakness. You may publish my letter if you wish."—Mrs. JAMES CONLEY, 516 St. Clair St., Frankfort, Ky.

No woman suffering from any form of female troubles should lose hope until she has given Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound a fair trial.

This famous remedy, the medicinal ingredients of which are derived from native roots and herbs, has for forty years proved to be a most valuable tonic and invigorator of the female organism.

All women are invited to write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for special advice,—it will be confidential.

A Respite.

"Are you looking forward to the summer with pleasant anticipation?" asked the optimistic citizen.

"Yes, indeed," replied the pessimistic person. "A great many people I'm tired of looking at will go out of town for the summer."

For sprains make a thorough application of Hanford's Balsam, well rubbed in. Adv.

It's Valuable Now.

When William Jessup, who formerly operated a woolen mill in Princeton, died 20 years ago, he left among his effects a large keg of Russian red dyestuff. Each housecleaning time his son in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Charles F. Woods, had to shift it around. Woods had tried to sell it to wholesalers in vain; they didn't need it.

"What'll we do with this?" asked Mr. Woods when they cleaned house last summer.

"Pile it on the trash heap and burn it; I'm tired of looking at it," said Mrs. Woods.

Being a dutiful husband, Mr. Woods obeyed.

Now the Russian dye is said to be unobtainable at any price, and the amount that Mr. Woods burned would have netted at this time from $500 to $1,000.

The losers philosophically agreed that it's no use to cry over spilt milk" and have dispensed with any worry over "what might have been."—Indianapolis News.

In the Public Eye.

"Jibway seems quite at home in the spot light."

"Why, that man revels in publicity."

"Yes?"

"It's a wonder to me how he secludes himself long enough to take a bath."

There are more ways of deserving punishment than there are of escaping it.

There would be a lot more men in jail if they got what they deserve.

Concentrated Satisfaction

A great many former users of tea and coffee have learned that there is a pure food beverage made from wheat, which has a delightful flavor.

It never exacts of its users the tribute of sleeplessness, heart-flutter, headache and other ills often caused by the drug, caffeine, in coffee and tea.

Instant Postum

suggests the snappy flavor of mild java coffee, but is absolutely free from caffeine or any harmful ingredient. Instant Postum is in condensed, soluble form, and wonderfully convenient for the home—for the picnic—for travel—everywhere.

If tea or coffee interferes with comfort or success, as it does for many users, try a shift to Postum.

"There's a Reason"

Cats-up.

"Sarah," said her mistress during the dinner hour, "will you go down to the basement and get the catsup?"

Sarah departed, and a few minutes later the family heard a great shooing and scampering of feet. Shortly after Sarah came breathlessly into the dining room and said to her astonished mistress: "They're up, mum."

"What are up?"

"The cats, mum."—Youth's Companion.

Sold upon merit—Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

No More.

"Could you let me have a sample of the goods, please?' asked the shopper.

"Sorry, madam," said the salesman, "but we've been obliged to discontinue the giving away of samples since we discovered that some of our customers were having them made up into bathing suits."

LADIES CAN WEAR SHOES
One size smaller after using Allen's Foot-Ease, the antiseptic powder for the feet. Shaken into shoes and used in foot-bath. Allen's Foot-Ease makes tight shoes feel easy, and gives instant relief to corns and bunions. Try it today. Sold everywhere, 25c. For FREE trial package. Address, Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y. Adv.

The Great Objection.

"Don't you dislike the man who insists on hearing himself talk?"

"No," replied Miss Cayenne; "not unless he compels other people to listen."

Wounds on man or beast should be healed by Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

His Reason.

Moved to pity at the sight of a small boy lugging a monstrous bundle of newspapers, a man stopped and asked: "Don't all those papers make you tired?"

"Nope," the little newsie replied cheerfully. "I can't read."—Pathfinder.

FITS, EPILEPSY, FALLING SICKNESS Stopped Quickly. Fifty years of uninterrupted success of Dr. Kline's Epilepsy Medicine insures lasting results. LARGE TRIAL BOTTLE FREE. DR. KLINE COMPANY, Red Bank, N. J.—Adv.

Recommending Himself.

"Is it good form for a politician to recommend himself so highly?"

"It's a delicate question. A man naturally feels some hesitation about praising himself. Still, when he wants to see the people get a good public servant, what can he do better than recommend someone in whom he has perfect confidence?"

Cures Ivy Poisoning.
For ivy poisoning apply Hanford's Balsam. It is antiseptic and may be used to kill the poison. Prompt relief should follow the first application. Adv.

The Cynical Inventor.

A young inventor exhibited a ring to a jeweler.

"A new type of engagement ring," he said, "that I'm going to patent. It will make me a fortune."

"Humph," said the jeweler. "What is there patentable about this?"

"It's adjustable," said the inventor.

The Net Result.

"Did you raise anything on your promise to pay?"

"Oh, yes; I raised a smile."

The Army of Constipation
Is Growing Smaller Every Day.
CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS are responsible — they not only give relief — they permanently cure Constipation. Millions use them for Biliousness, Indigestion, Sick Headache, Sallow Skin.

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LITTLE
LIVER
PILLS.
SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.
Genuine must bear Signature
Brent Good

KIDNEY TROUBLE Is a deceptive disease—thousands have it and don't know it. If you want good results you can make no mistake by using Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney remedy. At druggists in fifty cent and dollar sizes. Sample size bottle by Parcel Post, also pamphlet telling you about it. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents, also mention this paper.

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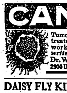
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11 9th Street South Minneapolis, Minn.

VICTORY CLAIMED BY BRITISH IN BIG STRUGGLE AT SEA

ADMIRAL BERESFORD DECLARES BEATTY WON BRILLIANT SUCCESS IN NORTH SEA THOUGH IT WAS DEARLY BOUGHT.

GERMANS LOSE EIGHTEEN WARSHIPS, LONDON SAYS

Admiralty Statement Gives Teutons' Losses as 2 Battleships, 2 Dreadnaught Battle Cruisers, 4 Light Cruisers, 9 Torpedo Boat Destroyers and a Submarine.

London, June 5.—Between 8,000 and 10,000 lives were lost in the naval battle in the North Sea, the greatest in the world's history.

Of this loss, the British sustained 5,000. The German loss is variously estimated at between 3,000 and 5,000 lives. Two British rear admirals—Hood and Arbuthnot—went down with their ships.

It is estimated that 150 warships were engaged in this titantic struggle.

Copenhagen, via London, June 5.—A dispatch to the Stiftstidind from Ribe, Jutland, says that the German battle cruiser Seydlitz was sighted 38 miles west of the Fano, going south, pursued by British warships. She was badly damaged and had two large holes aft. Fano is a small island off the west coast of Jutland.

London, June 5.—Admiral Lord Beresford in an interview, while contending strongly for the view that there was no failure in the British strategy and that Vice Admiral Beatty won a brilliant success, though it was dearly bought, declares that the only mistake made was by the admiralty in allowing the Germans to get first in the field with the news of the battle, or as he puts it, with "impudent fabrications." Otherwise, said Lord Beresford, no fault can be found with the admiralty.

London, June 5. — The British admiralty issued a statement saying there was the strongest grounds for belief that the British navy in the battle with the Germans off Jutland last week had accounted for a total of eighteen German men of war, and that there was nothing to add to or subtract from the original announcement of the British losses.

The statement gave the German losses as two battleships, two dreadnaught battle cruisers, four light cruisers, nine torpedo boat destroyers and a submarine.

Germany's Loss Heavy.

The huge superdreadnought Hindenburg, Germany's latest fighting giant, is declared to have been sunk, while wireless dispatches from Berlin say the German admiralty admits the destruction of the dreadnought Westfalen. The German cruiser Elbing and the torpedoboat V-28 also were sunk in the battle with the British squadron, according to reports from Holland and Copenhagen.

Two Zeppelins Lost.

Of the Zeppelin fleet which assisted the Teuton sea craft, two were destroyed. Danish fishermen returning to harbor report. On one airship all members of the crew are said to have perished.

Eight German warships have taken refuge in Danish waters, according to reliable advices received here. It is said they have been ordered to leave or intern, and that the British fleet is in waiting to engage them.

British List Grows.

British losses also have been more severe than the first announcement of the engagement admitted. The cruiser Warrior, at first reported disabled, later was abandoned. To the list of torpedoboat destroyers previously announced have been added the Shark, the Nomad and the Nestor, bringing the total known British losses to three battle cruisers, three cruisers and eight destroyers, with several other small vessels still unaccounted for.

All of Ship's Crew Lost.

The British admiralty states that the battleship Marlborough was hit by a torpedo, but was safely towed to port.

The admiralty received a report to the effect that Captain Prowse, commander of the Queen Mary, and the entire personnel of that battlecruiser were lost.

TWO UNARMED BRITISH SHIPS REPORTED SUNK

London, June 5. — Dispatches to Lloyds' report the sinking of the unarmed British steamships Dewsland and Salmon Pool.

Million Lost in Pier Fire.

San Francisco, June 5.—Five thousand tons of freight from the Orient which were unloaded on the water front from the Shinyo Maru, Number 2, a Japanese freighter, and a pier recently erected by the state, were destroyed in a spectacular blaze of unknown origin. The Shinyo and the General Forbes, another freighter which were tied to the pier, were slightly damaged before they were towed out of the fire's reach. Steamship men estimated the total loss at about $800,000.

Gopher State Happenings

Important Events of Various Sections of the state reported during last few days.

AT THE STATE CAPITOL

Apportions Tax Money.

Under an apportionment made by the state tax commission of the gross earning tax paid by the Minneapolis and St. Paul Suburban Railway company, Hennepin county will receive $11,673.93; Ramsey county, $5,714.04, and Washington county, $3,338.62.

* * *

Bureau on Paying Basis.

The state game and fish department is on a profitable basis this year for the first time. This statement was made by Commissioner Carlos Avery, following submission of the public examiner's report showing that the department cost the state $22,176 last year.

* * *

"U" Cadets in Camp.

Camp life, on a strictly military basis was the rule for the week of June 1 to 8 for the University of Minnesota Cadet corps. The entire corps, practically 1,000, carrying full military equipment assembled last Thursday afternoon, and marched to Seven Corners and there entrained on street cars for the Fort Snelling barracks for a week of military life.

* * *

Big Balance in Treasury.

Minnesota's strong box holds over $2,000,000 more than it did a year ago. When State Treasurer Gooding footed up all the cash balances to the credit of the several funds he found a total of $3,366,707.05. A year ago these balances totaled $1,119,394.88. Current expenses of the state are met out of the revenue fund and one year ago this fund had a balance of only $1,950.06, while now it totals $1,950,949.90.

* * *

State Loses Fee Suit.

A foreign corporation, doing business in Minnesota cannot be compelled to pay fees on the proportion of increase of capital stock under the law, although such provision would be reasonable, according to a ruling of the supreme court just handed down in the case brought by the Tri-State Telephone company to compel Julius Schmahl, secretary of state, to accept fees on the increase in capital stock, and not to demand fees on the entire amount of capital stock employed in this state.

GOPHER STATE NOTES

Duluth. — The United States Steel corporation, Minnesota's largest single taxpayer, has just paid the first half of the 1915 tax on its St. Louis county real estate holdings by checks totaling $2,290,614.06.

Duluth. — This city's four largest hotels have been reserved for the 12th annual convention of the Minnesota State Elks' association, to be held here on June 14 and 15. In addition, about 100 rooms have been reserved at several of the smaller hotels.

Duluth. — The ore docks at the American Head of the Lakes have entered the third month of the shipping season with a lead of 2,689,286 tons over the shipping season of last year. The largest increase in shipping is shown by the Duluth, Missabe & Northern docks.

Mankato. — Omaha Passenger Train No. 4, north bound, has been derailed near Kasota. The engine and entire train left the track and tipped over after rounding a curve. The cause of the accident is not known. The passengers were shaken up, but no one was injured seriously.

Crookston. — The advance registration for the summer school at the Crookston School of Agriculture is close to 100, the largest on record, with more coming in. Polk county leads with 24, with Marshall county a close second with 20, and good delegations from Norman, Roseau, Pennington, Beltrami, Clay, Wadena, Becker, Clearwater, Kittson and Red Lake counties.

St. Paul. — The first annual meeting of the All Minnesota Development association at the State Capitol, St. Paul, June 14 and 15, is a meeting of great importance to every resident of Minnesota. This meeting will have a great deal to do with the future success of the organization. "The organization may," as the late James J. Hill said, "become either a valuable agency in promoting growth and prosperity of the state or simply one more wheel added to its already cumbrous machinery." The people of the state have it in their power to determine which of these things the association shall become.

St. Paul. — The Minnesota Old Settlers' association held its meeting in the rooms of the State Historical society as it has met on the first day of each June for more than half a century. It was perhaps the last meeting of the association, for there are now only four surviving members.

Minneapolis.—All preliminaries for the Yellowstone tour to start from the Twin Cities July 20 having been completed, the attention of the National Park Highway association is now being devoted to putting the roads in condition for the excursion. Nearly $100,000 will be expended.

FRECKLES
Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots.
There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine—double strength—is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.
Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.
Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Liberal Obedience.

"Good heavens, Jane, why, when I told you we would have to practice economy at the table, have you canvas-back duck up here and chicken salad down there?"

"Why, dear, didn't you tell me I must manage to make both ends meat?"

For galls use Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

Not Worthless.

"I always thought that Jinks was leading a worthless life."

"Wasn't he?"

"No; his life was insured for a thousand."

YOU MAY LOOK YOUNG
By Keeping Your Complexion Young With Cuticura. Trial Free.
The Soap to cleanse and purify, the Ointment to soothe and heal. These super-creamy emollients do much to keep the skin clear, fresh and youthful, as well as to keep the hair in a live, healthy condition and the hands soft and white.
Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Better Than War.

"The whole world is preparing for war," said William Jennings Bryan at a pacifist dinner.

"I know a man in Miami whose good lady suddenly went in for spiritualism. Did he declare war? No; he did not. He did better.

"Instead of declaring war, the Miami man took to accompanying his wife to all her spiritualistic seances, and at every seance he got the handsome medium to procure him messages from his first wife, who was dead—and, ah, such tender, such loving messages as they were!

"By this method the Miami man soon put an end to the spiritualitic idea in his household."

Modus Vivendi.

"How did you come out?" asked his friend. "Will she have you?"

"Her answer," replied the diplomatic attache, "is partially satisfactory. Enough so to continue negotiations. She says if she ever does marry, it will be a man of good looks, courage and ability."—Judge.

The Rule.

"You must never forget, my boy, that about one-third of all success is pure luck."

"But how can you make sure of this luck?"

"Why, by being sucessful."—Life.

Personally Considerate.

Kitty—Reggy Soft is continually patting himself on the back, isn't he?

Peggy—Yes; the dear boy is so kind to dumb animals.

Courtship after marriage is more important than it was before.

No Longer Play.

Reformer—I hope you are not playing politics?

Politician—There's no such thing as playing politics. Politics these days is work.

Not a Rare Cook.

Husband—That new cook seems to be awfully extravagant.

Wife—Why do you think so?

Husband—She evidently thinks we have victuals to burn.

What is Castoria
CASTORIA is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhœa and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.
The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has born the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher, and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.
Genuine Castoria always bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

160 ACRE
FARMS IN
WESTERN
CANADA
FREE
Three Hundred Million Bushel Crop in 1915
Farmers pay for their land with one year's crop and prosperity was never so great.
Regarding Western Canada as a grain producer, a prominent business man says: "Canada's position today is sounder than ever. There is more wheat, more oats, more grain for feed, 20% more cattle than last year and more hogs. The war market in Europe needs our surplus. As for the wheat crop, it is marvelous and a monument of strength for business confidence to build upon, exceeding the most optimistic predictions."
Wheat averaged in 1915 over 25 bushels per acre
Oats averaged in 1915 over 45 bushels per acre
Barley averaged in 1915 over 40 bushels per acre
Prices are high, markets convenient, excellent land, low in price either improved or otherwise, ranging from $12 to $30 per acre. Free homestead lands are plentiful and not far from railway lines and convenient to good schools and churches. The climate is healthful.
There is no war tax on land, nor is there any conscription. For complete information as to best locations for settlement, reduced railroad rates and descriptive illustrated pamphlet, address Superintendent Immigration, Ottawa, or
R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

Child Logic.

Freddie wanted his pie first, and being the youngest of a family of five he got it. "You eat backwards," was his mother's comment as she placed it before him.

The young philosopher fell into a brown study, from which he was only aroused by the sight of more pie, now brought in for the elders.

"Mother," he said, "what's backwards? If I put my shoe on wrong, is that backwards?"

"Yes."

"If I sit this way"—and he deliberately turned his back to the table—"is that backwards?"

"Yes."

"Well, I wasn't sitting like that when I ate my pie."

Reasonable Aspiration.

"I suppose you have high ambitions for your boy?"

"Well, I wouldn't say that exactly; but I do hope that he won't turn out to be the male assistant to a female dancing teacher."

Slender Girl.

George—Yes, the girl I am going to set my cap for weighs ninety pounds and is as graceful as a willow.

Harold — Ah! you have slender hopes, I suppose?

The proof of the pudding is in the amount left over.

Value of Our Horses.

There are about one hundred and ninety-one million animals in the United States and they are worth, roughtly, six billion dollars. Is it any wonder that science has become interested in animals. There are approximately twenty-one million horses in the country, representing an investment of two billion, three hundred million dollars. The despised mule may not be so despised when you consider that he represents five hundred and sixty million dollars of our total wealth and that his kind numbers about four million five hundred thousand.—Popular Science Monthly.

Appearances Against Him.

"I believe in putting a good face on everything," said the philosophical man.

"Then," rejoined the sarcastic woman, "it is evident you are not a self-made man."

Strategy.

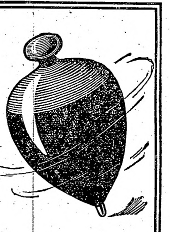
Mrs. Exe—You always have such wonderful success in getting people to come to your parties.

Mrs. Wye—Oh, I always tell the men that it's not to be a dress-up affair, and the women that it is.

Appropriate Action.

"I hear the young nobleman is spoons on Gwendolen."

"Yes; it's made quite a stir."

For a Tip-Top Breakfast
Serve
New Post Toasties

Here's the why:
The New Toasties have a delicate, true corn flavour—unmatched by any other corn flakes. Trial proves.
They are the meat of choicest white Indian Corn—first cooked and seasoned, then rolled into thin wisps and toasted by quick, intense rotary heat. This new patented process of making raises distinguishing little bubbles on each flake, and brings out their wonderful new flavour.
New Post Toasties
—the New Breakfast Delight
Your grocer has them now.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 3, 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

OLE IS ALSO JEALOUS

And now comes Ole Sageng, the politician from Ottertail County, with an indorsement of Anderson, by condemning the vote of Congressman Steenerson on Wilson's submarine policy. Ole undoubtedly is a little bit sore because his "man behind the plow" campaign failed to land him in Congressman Steenerson's place. As far as we can learn, we would also sign a statement to the effect that we believed A. G. Anderson was a good honorable man. We also believed that Kittle Halverson, whom the Farmers Alliance elected to Congress was a good honorable man, but when the Peoples Party offered to re-nominate him in 1892 he told them not to do it. as he could not do anything down there among all those lawyers, and we believe to-day, that if the people of this district, would make the fatal error of nominating and electing A. G. Anderson, that he would be as honest as Kittle Halverson was, and inform the people two years hence to not nominate him, as they would not recognize him in Washington. and that he preferred to stay behind his bank counter, where the farmers would take off their hats when they wanted to borrow money.

While we have always stood as opposed to county option, yet Congressman Steenerson made speeches in favor of it last summer, when the fight was on, but we consider county option as a secondary matter, when it comes to electing a Congressman from the Ninth District of Minnesota to represent us in Washington. Now my friends who with us are opposed to county option, do not let us bite off our nose to spite our face, by electing a new member to take the place of Steenerson at this time, when there are so many questions of vital interest to this District now before Congress. The record of the votes of course is that the optionists have got the majority in Pennington, Polk, Marshall, Ottertail, Becker, Clay, Norman and Roseau counties, while the anti's have Red Lake. But do not let us let them have the credit of doing all the voting for the re-election of Steenerson, but let us show that we are liberal enough to consider the best interests of the 9th district of Minnesota, by voting for the re-nomination of Congressman Steenerson.

As we have said before we are always in favor of maintaining a county official in office, as long as he renders satisfactory and honorable service to the people. There is not a better qualified man in northern Minnesota for the position of Clerk of District Court, than Pennington county has in H. E. Ives. Now if any farmer or business man can give any valid reason for firing him out, because another man wants the job, let us hear from you.

Samuel G. Iverson has shown himself to be the friend of northern Minnesota, by his actions, which speak louder than words; and northern Minnesota can at all times be sure of getting a square deal from the governor's office, if Sam sits in that chair.

The farmers of eastern Pennington county should be sure to turn out to election June 19th, and cast a solid vote for the renomination of Steenerson, if they expect to get the Red Lake river improved by the government.

Julius A. Schmahl as Secretary of State has made one of the best and most reliable officials that the state has had, and there is no reason why the people should make a change at this time, because another man wants the job.

We wonder if the banker from Fergus Falls is of the opinion, that the people of the 9th Congressional District are such suckers as to swallow his Knute Nelson indorsement done, to the effect, that Mr. Nelson, was opposed to Steenerson, for what they call his non-American vote, on the submarine issue, when the very next week he is out indorsing Congressman Miller of Duluth for re-election who voted exactly the way Steenerson did. No, Uncle Knute, the people of the 9th district are not asking you to name the banker congressman for them, as you will discover on June 19th.

DOES SLOAN'S LINIMENT HELP RHEUMATISM?

Ask the man who uses it, he knows. "To think I suffered all these years when one 25 cent bottle of Sloan's Liniment cured me," writes one grateful user. If you have Rheumatism or suffer from Neuralgia, Backache, Soreness and Stiffness, don't put off getting a bottle of Sloan's. It will give you such welcome relief. It warms and soothes the sore, stiff painful places and you feel so much better. Buy it at any Drug Store, only 25 cents.—Adv.

WILL MY CHILD TAKE DR. KING'S NEW DISCOVERY?

This best answer is Dr. King's New Discovery itself. Its a pleasant sweet syrup, easy to take. It contains the medicines which years of experience have proven best for Coughs and Colds. Those who have used Dr. King's New Discovery longest are its best friends. Besides every bottle is guaranteed. If you don't get satisfaction you get your money back. Buy a bottle, use as directed. Keep what is left for Cough and Cold insurance.—Adv.

WELL CHILDREN ARE ACTIVE.

If your child is dull, pale, fretful and wants to lie around, the chances are it is suffering from worms. Kickapoo Worm Killer, a pleasant candy confection, liked by all children is what your child needs. You only give one-half to one lozenge at a time and you get immediate results. Every mother should have a box on hand. 25c. at all druggists.—Adv.

Political Announcements.

TO THE VOTERS OF PENNINGTON COUNTY.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for re-election to the office of Clerk of the District Court for Pennington County. I wish to announce at this time to pledge to the voters of Pennington County that if I am nominated and elected, I will give the office my undivided attention, and will serve the public to the best of my ability in a strictly impartial manner. In the accounting department as a member of the Board of Audit, in the Naturalization department, in fact in all of the different duties of the Clerk, I feel better prepared and able to give more efficient service than in the past.

Thanking the voters for past favors, and hoping for your continued support if you deem me worthy, I remain

Respectfully Yours,
HARRY E. IVES.

TO THE VOTERS OF PENNINGTON COUNTY.

I hereby announce my candidacy for the nomination for the office of Clerk of the District Court at the Non-Partisan Primary on June 19th, 1916.

I feel that if I should be nominated and elected to this office, I will be able to fill it in a satisfactory manner.

I solicit your votes and support.

Respectfully yours,
W. H. Quist.

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE — MINNESOTA.

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

5 per cent paid on time deposits.

Fire and Torrado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President   JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

CLEAR SKIN COMES FROM WITHIN.

It is foolish to think you can gain a good clear complexion by the use of face powder. Get at the root of the trouble and thoroughly cleanse the system with a treatment of Dr. King's New Life Pills. Gentle and mild in action, do not gripe, yet they relieve the liver by their actions on the bowels. Good for young, adults and aged. Go after a clear complexion to-day. 25c at your druggist.—adv.

(Paid Advertisements.)

FOR RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER.

I am a candidate for the Republican nomination to the office of Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner. I am a resident of Moorhead, Clay county, Minn. I was appointed to that office by Governor Knute Nelson and have been on the Commission, except for the year 1900, ever since.

The duties of the Railroad and Warehouse Commission have steadily increased since I have been Commissioner. Originally confined to the regulation of the railroads and grain interests, there has been added from time to time, jurisdiction over express companies, weights and measures, commission merchants of grain and agricultural products, and the last legislature placed storage warehousemen, and telephone companies under the Commission.

I have drawn many of the laws under which the Commission acts and have made a constant study of the subject of public service regulation. Knowledge of the subjects with which the Commission has to deal is necessary to the proper discharge of the public duties and is so recognized by every one that has given the subject attention.

During the last four years the Commission has passed upon 3500 complaints, involving the different subjects under its jurisdiction. Nothing of any great importance is disposed of without discussion by all members of the Commission, and nearly all of the adjustments of these questions have been entirely satisfactory to complainants and the general public.

The Commission secured, after protracted litigation, the establishment of the Legislative and Commissioners' freight and passenger rates, and since the decision of the United States Supreme Court holding those rates not confiscatory, the Commission has secured refunds from the different carriers to the shippers of $3,000,000.

The Commission, with other Western State Commissions, appeared on behalf of Western States before the Interstate Commerce Commission, to oppose the advance asked by the carriers in western freight rates, aided by appropriations by several State Legislatures, of which Minnesota contributed $15,000,00. Such a thorough examination was made of the carriers' books and evidence so convincing was presented that the Interstate Commerce Commission refused any advance on grain, grain products, live stock, etc. It is estimated that this action saved the Western shippers at least $10,000,000 per year.

On my record as a Commissioner and my knowledge acquired by the study of the subjects constantly coming before the Commission I ask the support of the voters at the June primaries. Thanking you for favors granted me in the past and promising if re-elected to continue to devote my whole time to the work of the office.

Ira B. Mills.

For Representative.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Representative of the 65th District.

YOUR VOTE AND SUPPORT SOLICITED.

JOHN A. DUFFY.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First publication in The Sunbeam May 12th, 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. May 2, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that John Ferdinand William Raasch, of Erie, Minn., who on Nov. 29th., 1911, made Homestead Application, Serial No. 06963, for Lots 3, 4 and S ½ N W ¼, Section 3, Township 153 N., Range 39 W., 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn., on the 16th day of June 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Jens O. Tangen, Christian Tangen, Alois Srnsky, Alfred Knutson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.

PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam May 19th 1916

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. May 12th 1916. Notice is hereby given that Ole Olson Omlid, of Erie, Minn., who on May 22nd, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06119, for N ½ N W ¼, Section 22, Township 153 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota. at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 26th day of June, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses

Knut O. Omlid, Hans O. Homme, Oscar Thoreson, Theodore Hyland, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 2nd 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. May 25th, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Carl O. Swanson, of Rydell, Minn. who on July 29th, 1913 made Homestead Application Serial No. 09255, for Lots 8, 9 and 10, Section 10, Township 153 N. Range 39 West, 5th. Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 7th, day of July 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:

S. B. Swanson, of Rhoda, Minn., Severt Teigen, Carl Teigen, of Neptune, Minn, N. P. Larson, of Erie, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam May 19th 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. May 3, 1916. Notice is hereby given that Fred Olson, of Neptune, Minn. who on June 7th, 1912, made Homestead application Serial No. 08076 for E½ SE¼ and S½ NE¼, Section 1, Township 152 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 21st. day of June, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:

John Mostrom, John J. Lunblad, Swan Arveson, Albin Arveson, all of Neptune, Minn.

Proof made under act of June 6, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAHL
Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First publication May 12th, 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn., May 2, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Jens O. Tangen, of Erie, Minn., who, on Dec. 9th., 1911, made Homestead Application, serial No. 07006, for Lots 1, 2 and S ½ N E ¼, Section 3, Township 153 N. Range 39 W., 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make, Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn., on the 16th. day of June, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:

John Ferdinand William Raasch, Christian Tangen, Alois Srnsky, Alfred Knutson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines,

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JUNE 16, 1916. NO. 14

THE LOCAL NEWS

Thief River Falls are to have a big celebration on July 4th.

Be sure to turn out to the Primary Election next Monday.

Vote for Ira B. Mills for Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner.

M. E. Hyland is at the Warren hospital this week, consulting a physician.

By the time seeding is finished this year, we will be able to start harvest.

The Highlanding merchants are badly rushed with business on creamery days.

The Highlanding Primary election is to be held in District No. 50 the northeast school house.

Road overseer John Nelson was looking over road work that has been done on this side of the river Wednesday.

Herbert Causin of Thief River Falls visited with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Causin, on last Sunday.

Tobias Olson and son have been grubbing out the road line between ditch 47 and 53, and a new road grade will soon be put in there.

There was a fair sized crowd at the dance at Myrum's place, in the town of Mayfield, last Saturday, and all present, reported a good time.

Dr. Charest, Physician and Surgeon, will visit professionally Goodridge, Mondays. Wednesday and Friday every week. Headquarters at drug store.—Adv.

There was ~~not many~~ farmers from up this way that attended the picnic in Smiley township Wednesday, as they are all still busy seeding.

A new cream route is to be established north of Highlanding to gather the cream that is now being shipped to the Kratka creamery.

Oklahoma is suffering from drouth. We would be pleased if the weather clerk would turn about and dump some of Northern Minnesotas surplus water down there.

A petition was started yesterday to raise funds by private subscription to repair the approaches to the Highlanding ferry, and that ferry will be fixed in a passable condition next week.

The ladies aid society of the town of Mayfield will hold their annual auction sale, at the residence of Ole Hegland, on section 2, town of Mayfield, on Tuesday June 20th, starting at 11 o'clock A. M. Free lunch served at noon. All are invited to attend.

The bait being offered by the Mr. Brown to get the farmers' cream for the Kratka creamery, away from the Highlanding creamery seems to be swallowed by quite a number of farmers, who will get "Stephened" some day, the way John Nelson did, when Stephen was to remit him money due him, he had him charged up with a pair of shoes that he never got to help balance the account.

NOTICE TO VOTERS

As the Primary Election is to be held in District No. 50, some three miles from Highlanding, arrangements have been made, so that Karl Korstad will leave Highlanding, with his auto, at at one o'clock, with the first load of voters. Turn out and vote, and have a free ride to election. Auto will make as many trips as necessary during the afternoon, to accommodate voters from the south side of the river.

HUGHES FOR PRESIDENT.

The Republican Party have undoubtedly placed the strongest man that they have in nomination to make the race against Wilson, and we believe that when the few little sore spots are healed, that always follow a convention, without regard to who is nominated, that he will have the solid support of the party for his election in November. Colonel Roosevelt was a shrewd enough politician to understand that the masses of the Republican voters were not in favor of any side shows this year, and would not accept a nomination from the Progressive party to split up the ticket. The Democrats are weeping in sack cloth and ashes because their expected party division in the Republican party failed to materialize, as that was their only hope of retaining Wilson in office for another term There will be no divided party this year, by the masses of the Republican voters who will mount that G. O. P. elephant. and ride him to victory in November.

EDWARD D. RYDEEN
Clearbrook, Minnesota

CANDIDATE FOR
REPRESENTATIVE

The farmers' of Clearwater County candidate.

A BIG CELEBRATION

There will be a big 4th of July celebration three quarters of a mile east and one half mile south of Highlanding, on the Beaudry place. There will be a large bowery 38x60 for dancing. The program will be published later.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub in The Sunbeam June 16 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. June 13, 1914

Notice is hereby given that Marshall Shedd, of Sunbeam, Minn., who on July 19th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08293, for Lot 4, Section 31, Township 153 N. Range 40 W. 5th. Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Three Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls. Minn., on the 20th day of July 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ole Overvold, of Rhoda, Minn. Elling Klemetson, of Highlanding, Minn. William Cousin, of Kratka, Minn. William Wilde, of Sunbeam, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

From latest accounts Steenerson will receive the nomination for Congressman, from this District by an overwhelmingly majority. Get onto the band wagon, by casting your vote for him.

Karl Korstad brought in the first load of cream from the Kratka route to the Highlanding creamery yesterday, and as soon as the ferry is made passable at Highlanding next week, we will attend to getting a route for cream from the south side so people will not have to deal with Skinner Sakum & Co.

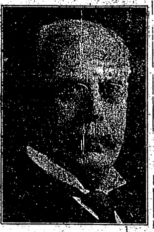
Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

(Paid Advertisement.)

WHAT MAKES A CONGRESSMAN USEFUL?



"A man must learn to be a Representative just as he must learn to be a blacksmith, a carpenter, a farmer, an engineer, a lawyer or a doctor.

"A poet is born, not made," says Horace, but congressmen—that are useful and influential congressmen—are made largely by experience and practice."

The above is from an address recently delivered by Hon. Champ Clark, speaker of the House of Representatives, before the Washington Press Club.

Hon. Halvor Steenerson has represented this district during the past 14 years and has gained a position of influence and prominence in Washington. With each succeeding session his standing has been advanced until he is now generally recognized as the big, dependable man on the Minnesota delegation.

Will an untried and inexperienced man be in a better position to serve this constituency? No one for one moment believes that he will. Granted Mr. Steenerson's abilities and opportunities, he would still have to serve a similiar length of time before he could possibly arrive at the station in which we now find Mr. Steenerson.

Can you afford this?

Vote for HALVOR STEENERSON For Congress

He has made GOOD.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY

Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25

BARREL GOODS

Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Bo swell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber.

Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols
Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days abou the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It'st safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safty is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time depo sit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE.

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON. V. P.
OLESANNES, Cashier.

(Paid Advertisement.)

OSCAR T. STENVICK
REPRESENTATIVE
65th Legislative District
Candidate For Re-election

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

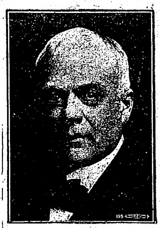
Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Dr. W. O Tessier.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

(Paid Advertisement.)



IRA B. MILLS
Candidate
FOR RAILROAD AND WARE HOUSE COMMISSIONER.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF HERMAN V. LARSON

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Herman V. Larson Decedent:

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Mabel Viola Larson, Elmer Victor Larson and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

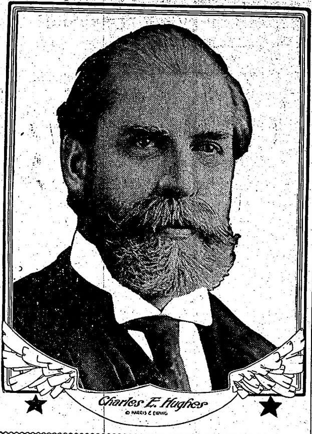
The petition of Mabel Viola Larson having been filed in this Court, representing that Herman V. Larson, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 18th day of May 1916, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to Andrew P. Olson and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition;

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 1st day of July 1916, at 10 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of the said Court, this 3d day of June 1916.

[Court Seal] Wilhelm Michelet
Probate Judge.

Hans O. Kjomme
Attorney for Petitioner.



Charles E. Hughes

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HOW STATES VOTED ON FIRST BALLOT

	Total delegates	Brumbaugh	Burton	Cummins	DuPont	Fairbanks	Ford	Hughes	Knox	LaFollette	Roosevelt	Root	Sherman	Weeks
‡Alabama	16	..	1	..	..	1	..	8	..	..	1	..	1	3
Arizona	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	..
Arkansas	15	..	3	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	3	2	3
California	26	..	1	..	..	3	..	9	..	..	..	8	2	3
Colorado	12	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	6	5	..	..
Connecticut	14	..	2	..	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	5	..	1
Delaware	6	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Florida	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Georgia	17	..	2	..	3	..	..	5	..	..	1	..	..	6
Idaho	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	4	..	..	..
Illinois	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	56	..
Indiana	30	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iowa	26	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kansas	20	..	1	..	..	2	..	10	..	..	..	2	2	3
Kentucky	26	..	..	..	..	15	..	10	..	..	1	..	..	..
Louisiana	12	..	1½	..	..	1½	..	4	..	..	..	1	1	3
Maine	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	2	1	..	3
Maryland	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	3	1	..	5
Massachusetts	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	4	..	..	28
Michigan	30	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Minnesota	24	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mississippi	12	..	1	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	3½	..	..	1½
*Missouri	35	..	..	..	..	6	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	8
Montana	8	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nebraska	16	..	..	14	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nevada	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	..
New Hampshire	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
New Jersey	28	..	..	..	..	1	..	12	..	..	2	12	..	1
New Mexico	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	2
New York	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	2	43	..	..
N. Carolina	21	..	1	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	9	2	..	3
N. Dakota	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..
Ohio	48	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oklahoma	20	..	2	1	..	2	..	5	..	..	2	1	1	6
Oregon	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
†Pennsylvania	76	29	..	..	..	..	..	2	36	..	8	..	..	..
Rhode Island	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
S. Carolina	11	..	2	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	3
S. Dakota	10	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
†Tennessee	21	..	1	..	1	1	..	9	..	..	5	..	..	3½
‡Texas	26	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	1
Utah	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	3	..	..
Vermont	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virginia	15	..	1	..	..	1	..	5½	..	..	1½	3	..	3
Washington	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	1	8	..	..
West Virginia	16	..	7	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5
Wisconsin	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	15	..	..	..	..
Wyoming	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alaska	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Hawaii	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Philippines	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Totals	..	29	77½	85	12	74½	32	253½	36	25	65	103	66	105

*Missouri gave Frank B. Willis 3 votes; one Missouri vote recorded absent.
†One absent for Pennsylvania. Tennessee ½ vote absent.
‡Texas gave McCall 1 vote, Frank B. Willis 1, William H. Taft 14 and Borah 1. Alabama gave Borah 1 vote.

HUGHES NAMED AS LEADER BY REPUBLICANS

Associate Justice Made the Unanimous Choice of the G. O. P. Convention.

FAIRBANKS IS RUNNING MATE

Roosevelt's Suggestion of Lodge as Compromise Candidate Is Ignored by Republicans — Progressives Choose Former President as Their Candidate With John M. Parker for Second Place.

Republican Ticket:

CHARLES EVANS HUGHES, for president.

CHARLES WARREN FAIRBANKS, for vice president.

Progressive Ticket:

THEODORE ROOSEVELT, for president.

JOHN M. PARKER, for vice president.

Chicago.—Charles Evans Hughes, associate justice of the United States Supreme court, is the nominee of the Republican party for president of the United States, and Charles Warren Fairbanks, vice president during the Roosevelt administration, is his running mate.

The nomination of Mr. Hughes came on the third ballot of the 1916 convention.

The vote was overwhelmingly Hughes from the moment the first state—Alabama—was called upon. He was given 949½; Roosevelt, 18½; DuPont, 5; Weeks, 3; Lodge, 7, and La Follette, 3.

The nomination of Hughes came after the Republicans had turned down the proposal of Col. Theodore Roosevelt that United States Senator Henry Cabot Lodge be named as a compromise candidate.

It preceded by a few minutes the the nomination of Roosevelt by the Progressive party national convention in the Auditorium theater.

John M. Parker of Louisiana was named by the Progressives as their candidate for vice president.

By the time New Jersey was called on the roll of states, Hughes had polled a majority of the votes of the convention.

The nomination of the New York man was the signal for a wild outburst in the Coliseum—the scene of many wild outbursts in the last few days.

Choice Made Unanimous.

Chairman Harding announced the nomination of Hughes, and Alex. P. Moore of Pittsburgh and Senator Lodge, who voted for Theodore Roosevelt, moved to make it unanimous.

The nomination was made unanimous with a roaring chorus of "Ayes" and not a single "No."

Senator Lodge made an eloquent appeal for Hughes in seconding the motion for unanimity.

New Mexico nominated Fairbanks for vice president. Governor Willis of Ohio seconded Fairbanks.

Nebraska was the next state to respond and H. H. Baldridge nominated former Senator Burkett.

Charles Warren Fairbanks of Indiana was nominated on the first ballot as the vice presidential candidate of the Republican party.

The fact that Roosevelt had been nominated by the rival convention, in no wise dampened the ardor or the enthusiasm of the Republican delegates.

As soon as the presidential nomination was out of the way, conferences were begun to fix upon the running mate of the Supreme court justice.

Roosevelt Offers Lodge.

The Roosevelt proposal to select his friend, Henry Cabot Lodge, as a compromise candidate was never taken seriously by the Republicans.

Lodge's name was not even formally placed in nomination before the Republican convention.

The report of the "peace" conference committees showing that the Progressive "peace committee" had agreed to put the name of Hughes before that convention hardly caused a stir, nor did the news that came a few minutes later that the report had been tabled by the Progressives.

Meanwhile Hughes was in the air, on every tongue. Delegates were impatient to get to balloting. The feeling was everywhere that the third ballot of the convention for president would be the last—and it was.

Harding Is Chairman.

The Republican convention opened at the Coliseum at 11 a. m., June 7. Senator Warren G. Harding of Ohio was elected temporary chairman, and he delivered a speech setting forth conservative Republican principles. Following this the regular committees were appointed and organized and routine convention business went forward. There was only moderate expression of enthusiasm at any time.

With the hope of agreeing an a presidential candidate whom both parties might support, the Progressives, in convention at the Auditorium, and the Republicans appointed a joint conference committee Thursday, and this committee met at the Chicago club. Shortly after midnight it was announced that no progress had been made toward fusion of the two parties.

The Republican members of this committee were Senator Reed Smoot of Utah, W. Murray Crane, ex-senator from Massachusetts; Senator William E. Borah of Idaho, Nicholas Murray Butler of New York, president of Columbia university; A. R. Johnson of Ohio, a former congressman. The Progressive members were Gov. Hiram Johnson of California, Horace S. Wilkinson of New York, Charles J. Bonaparte of Maryland, former attorney general, John M. Parker of Louisiana, George W. Perkins of New York.

Nominating speeches began in the Republican convention about three o'clock Friday afternoon, and nominations were closed before eight o'clock. Balloting began at once. Two ballots were taken before adjournment for the night.

Progressives in Session.

The Progressive convention opened at exactly the same time the Republicans started their meeting. Temporary Chairman Raymond Robins delivered the Progressive policy speech. Routine business followed—but it wasn't routine in the same way as the Republican session was. The Progressives, with such men as William Allen White, Victor Murdock and Hiram Johnson, were loudly enthusiastic. This convention was really an explosive affair—cheers, table pounding, radical talk and all that.

It is said that George W. Perkins and some others of the Progressive group had a hard time keeping the radical element from nominating Colonel Roosevelt shortly after the show started. The conservatives lived in the hope of a fusion with the Republicans. The radicals said they didn't care what the Republicans did. They wanted "Teddy," and they wanted him quick. There was no dickering spirit in these fellows.

Most of the entertainment during the week was furnished by favorite sons delegations and boomlets around the hotel lobbies and on the streets. Fairbanks, Burton, Weeks, Root, Sherman, La Follette, Cummins and one or two others were advertised by noisy supporters. Roosevelt men—Progressives and progressive Republicans—were at it early and late. They probably made the greatest racket. Mr. Hughes was unrepresented by merrymakers.

Career of Justice Hughes.

Charles Evans Hughes' fame rests principally on his conduct of the insurance investigation and his career as governor of New York state.

An iron will, incorruptible character and remarkable reasoning ability are characteristics commonly attributed to him.

Mr. Hughes was born at Glens Falls, N. Y., April 11, 1862, the son of a Welshman who had come to this country in 1855.

He graduated from Brown university in 1881.

In 1882 he entered Columbia Law school, New York city. He was graduated two years later at the head of his class and became a member of the New York bar.

In 1888 he entered the law firm of Carter, Hughes & Cravath, and about the same time married Miss Antoinette Carter, daughter of Walter S. Carter, senior member of the firm.

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Charles Warren Fairbanks.

First Attracts Attention.

He first attracted newspaper attention in 1905, when he became counsel for the Stephens gas investigating committee. Mr. Hughes uncovered the ramifications of the gas and electric light monopoly of the metropolis and later assisted in framing several legislative bills to bring relief to bad conditions he had discovered.

In the same year started the famous life insurance investigation.

When asked to take up the work of counsel to the investigating committee Mr. Hughes declined, except on condition that he be given free rein and allowed to handle the probe thoroughly.

The investigation lasted four months and resulted in a revolution in insurance methods.

In the autumn of 1906 Mr. Hughes was elected governor of New York state by the Republicans. In 1910 President Taft appointed Mr. Hughes an associate justice of the Supreme court, and he took office on October 1 of that year.

HUGHES ACCEPTS AND RESIGNS OFFICE

Washington, June 10.—Justice Charles Evans Hughes accepted the Republican nomination for the presidency, and resigned from the Supreme court of the United States. He issued the following statement:

"To the President:

"I hereby resign the office of associate justice of the Supreme court of the United States.

"I am, sir, respectfully yours, CHARLES E. HUGHES."

Hughes' statement of the acceptance of the Republican nomination follows:

"Hon. Warren G. Harding, Chairman Republican National Committee, Chicago, Ill.

"Mr. Chairman and Delegates: I have not desired the nomination. I have wished to remain on the bench, but in this critical period of our national history I recognize that it is your right to summon and my paramount duty to respond. You speak at a time of national exigency, transcending merely partisan consideration.

"You voice the demand of the dominant, thoroughgoing Americanism, with firm, protective, upbuilding policies essential to our peace and security; and to that call in this crisis I cannot fail to answer with the pledge of all that is in me to the service of our country. Therefore I accept the nomination.

"I stand for the firm and unflinching maintenance of all the rights of American citizens on land and sea. I neither impugn motives nor underestimate difficulties.

"But it is more regrettably true that in our foreign relations we have suffered incalculably from the weak and vacillating course which has been taken as regards Mexico—a course lamentably wrong with regard to both our rights and our duties.

"We interfered without consistency and while seeking to dictate when we were not concerned, we utterly failed to appreciate and discharge our plain duty to our citizens.

"At the outset of the administration the high responsibilities of our diplomatic intercourse with foreign nations were subordinated to a conception of partisan requirements, and we presented the world a humiliating spectacle of ineptitude.

"The latest efforts have not availed to recover the influence and prestige so unfortunately sacrificed; and brave words have been stripped of their force by indecision.

"I desire to see our diplomacy restored to its best standards, and to have these advanced; to have no sacrifices of national interests to partisan expediency; to have the first ability of the country always at its command, here and abroad, in diplomatic intercourse; to maintain firmly our rights under our laws; insisting steadfastly upon our rights as neutrals, and fully performing our international obligations; and by the clear correctness and justice of our position, and our manifest ability and disposition to sustain them, to dignify our place among the nations.

"I stand for an Americanism which knows no ulterior purpose, for a patriotism which is single and complete. Whether native or naturalized, of whatever race or creed, we have but one country, and we do not for an instant tolerate any divisions of allegiance.

"I believe in making prompt provision to assure absolutely our national security.

"I believe in preparedness, not only entirely adequate for our defense with respect to numbers and equipment in both army and navy, but, with all thoroughness to the end that in each branch of the service there may be the utmost efficiency under the most competent administrative heads.

"We are devoted to the ideal of honorable peace. We wish to promote all wise and practicable measures for the just settlement of international disputes. In view of our abiding ideals there is no danger of militarism in this country.

"We have no policy of aggressiveness; no lust for territory; no zeal for strife. It is in this spirit that we demand adequate provision for national defense and we condemn the inexcusable neglect that has been shown in this matter of first national importance.

"We must have the strength which self-respect demands, the strength of an efficient nation ready for every emergency."

I Didn't Think It of Her.

Mother—Gladys, you stood on the porch quite a while with that young man last night.

Gladys—Why, mother, I only stood there for a second.

Mother—But I'm sure I heard the third and the fourth.

TORTURING SKIN TROUBLES

That Itch, Burn and Disfigure Healed by Cuticura. Trial Free.

Bathe with plenty of Cuticura Soap and hot water to cleanse and purify. Dry lightly and apply Cuticura Ointment to soothe and heal. This stops itching instantly, clears away pimples, removes dandruff and scalp irritations, and heals red, rough, sore hands.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

ASSOCIATIONS ARE A HABIT

We Even Form Clubs Over Question Of Teething Rings Vs. Thumb.

Our passion for getting up associations is a bad symptom of intellectual feebleness. Every trade and profession among us, every interest and prejudice, every aspiration, hypothesis or question about a question has a gang of club members at its back.

The fashionable mothers get up societies to determine what plays their children shall see during the holidays. I know of one woman who was not able to decide whether she should give a rubber ring or a coral to her teething child or should leave him to nature and the thumb. She accordingly formed a society. It is called the Ring and Coral association and meets twice a month. It has recently split into two organizations through the secession of the antiring and coralites. By means of these two societies any mother may today escape the mental anguish of making a decision for herself upon this teething matter.—John J. Chapman, in Atlantic Monthly.

Efficiency.

Mrs. Knicker—We can't keep a cook.

Mrs. Bocker—Advertise for a food dictator.

Except along the Caspian coast, Persian agriculture is dependent almost entirely on irrigation.

A Regular Attendant.

"Do you go to church regularly?"

"Yes, regularly once a year."

Libby's
Vienna Style Sausage
Water and Cereal
Libby McNeill & Libby Chicago

No bother to get summer meals with these on hand

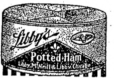
Libby's

Vienna Style Sausage and Potted Meats

Just open and serve. Excellent for sandwiches.

Insist on Libby's at your grocer's.

Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago



Between Two Fires.

The young doctor and his friend, the drug clerk, were sitting at the club window, when a richly dressed woman passed.

"There goes the only woman I ever loved," sighed the young M. D.

"So?" queried the other. "Then why don't you marry her?"

"Can't afford it," replied the pill distributer, "she's my best patient."

Similar Brand.

The fair maid was toying with the new engagement ring.

"Did I understand you to say that your first wife's name was Katharine—same as mine?" she queried.

"Yes, darling," replied the widower.

"And," continued the fair one, "I suppose you loved her very dearly?"

"Indeed I did," answered the party of the bereaved part. "That is why I am anxious to secure a dupli-Kate."

Civic Rivalry.

"I hear you had a cyclone out this way last week."

"It was nothing to speak of," answered the Kansas man. "Just blew away a few hencoops."

"But I heard that the county courthouse at Galesburg was blown away."

"Well, sir, we citizens of the enterprising city of Gadsville, the logical place in the country for that courthouse, always refer to Gadsville's makeshift affair as a hencoop."

The Delight of Children

The self-developed, inner-flavour of **New Post Toasties** bear a unique attraction for the kiddies—they even like them dry from the package for their lunches. A box of Toasties provides "eats" that will delight the children.

New Post Toasties are usually served with cream and sugar, in which form the flavour is more pronounced and the flakes more delicious. These **New Toasties** do not "chaff" or crumble in the package and they don't mush down in cream—both common defects of old-fashioned "corn flakes."

Then, too, notice the tiny bubbles on the flakes, produced by the quick, intense heat of a new patented process of making which imparts delightful crispness and a substantial body to the flakes.

New Post Toasties are a vast improvement over any old-style "corn flakes."

For tomorrow's breakfast—

New Post Toasties

Sold by Grocers everywhere.

To Cool a Burn and Take the Fire Out

Be Prepared For Accidents

A Household Remedy

HANFORD'S Balsam of Myrrh

A LINIMENT

For Cuts, Burns, Bruises, Sprains, Strains, Stiff Neck, Chilblains, Lame Back, Old Sores, Open Wounds, and all External Injuries.

Made Since 1846. Ask Anybody About It

Price 25c, 50c and $1.00

All Dealers OR WRITE G. C. Hanford Mfg. Co. SYRACUSE, N. Y.

THE HIGH QUALITY SEWING MACHINE

NEW HOME

NOT SOLD UNDER ANY OTHER NAME

Write for free booklet "Points to be considered before purchasing a Sewing Machine." Learn the facts.

THE NEW HOME SEWING MACHINE CO., ORANGE, MASS.

Life isn't always a joke for the chap who lives by his wits.

THOUSANDS RECOMMEND THIS RELIABLE KIDNEY MEDICINE

I wish to state that in the seven years that I have sold Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root I have never known of a single customer who did not feel satisfied with the results obtained from its use and speak very favorably regarding Swamp Root. They always come back and ask for it and that in itself is a sufficient guarantee of the value of the preparation in the troubles for which it is intended. It is a splendid kidney medicine and I take happiness in handling and selling same.

Very truly yours,
LIENHART PHARMACY,
C. J. Lienhart, Prop.
Dec. 24th, 1915. Norman, Neb.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Not Available This Year.

Rev. W. H. Book, pastor of the Tabernacle Christian church of Columbus, is telling a story told him by a schoolteacher in a county not far from Bartholomew. The teacher and the township trustee were talking over plans for the annual school commencement. The question of a speaker for commencement arose.

"Let's get this here Rip Van Winkle to make the speech," suggested the township trustee.

"Who?" asked the surprised teacher.

"Why, this here Rip Van Winkle," the trustee replied. "I've heard a good deal about him and I thought maybe he might make a right smart speech."

The teacher had to tell the trustee that Rip was not available for commencement addresses this year.

Disappointing.

"I read today," said the young man beside the girl on the sofa, "that the chance of two finger-prints being alike is not one in 64,000,000,000."

"That's awfully disappointing news, dear," replied the sweet young thing; "I thought we had everything in common."

Most of the light rays from metallic filament electric lamps are radiated at right angles from the filaments.

A Man's Worth

depends upon his power to produce what the world recognizes as of value.

And when you skirmish around you'll find that this power—which is just power of mind and body—depends to a remarkable degree on the food one eats.

For highest accomplishment one must have the best values in food—food which builds well-balanced bodies and brains.

Grape-Nuts FOOD

has that kind of value. It contains all the nutriment of whole wheat and barley, including the important mineral elements so often lacking in the usual dietary.

Grape-Nuts comes ready to eat, is easy to digest, nourishing, economical, wonderfully delicious—a help in building men of worth.

"There's a Reason"

STATE BREVITIES

Stillwater. — Edward Welch, 70 years old, a Civil War veteran, died at his home in Stillwater. He was born in Ireland and as a young man enlisted in the First Minnesota infantry.

Winona. — Attacked by the same disease which brought death to his 12-year-old son at Winona last week, Elisia Homstad, a Norwegian immigrant, lies in a serious condition with spinal meningitis.

Luverne. — One man was killed and two other persons were injured near here when an automobile turned a somersault. The machine was not hurt. The dead man is Otto Langfelt. Mr. and Mrs. Fred Miller were hurt.

Kimball. — Angered because his attentions were spurned repeatedly by Sadie Johnson, a school teacher, Jas. Fitzpatrick shot and instantly killed the girl in the waiting room of the local depot. He committed suicide.

Winona. — That snake hunting is profitable in Winona county was evidenced when the county auditor issued a warrant for $35.50 in favor of Max Miller of Dakota village. It was the bounty on 71 rattlers, killed within a week.

Winona. — The Winona Association of Commerce has voted to join with other commercial bodies of Minnesota in revering the memory of James J. Hill, June 27, officially designated as Hill Memorial day. Suitable exercises will be carried out here.

Wabasha. — A harvest is promised the fishermen in this section of the river when the waters subside about a foot. According to experts who have been studying the situation, there will be more fish in the Mississippi river this summer than ever before.

Moorhead. — Fishers who spent Sunday at the lakes surrounding Perham report that Carlos Avery, state game commissioner, reaped a harvest by collecting $5 apiece for all pike under 14 inches. One fishing party from Minneapolis had to pay $150; 30 of their 100 fish were undersize.

Winona. — More than 1,000 persons, comprising the largest audience at a Winona political rally since that which gathered to hear President Taft's memorable tariff speech, heard Frank B. Kellogg discuss preparedness, plead for a united people and patriotism and other issues concerning the nation.

Fairmont. — That intemperance is increasing at an appalling rate among women and girls, not only in the cities, but in the country, Mrs. H. A. Tomlinson of St. Paul told the convention of the Minnesota Federation of Women's Clubs at the annual meeting of the Second district delegates in session here.

Bemidji. — Members of the Fourth of July committee recently named by the Bemidji Merchants' association have been busy collecting funds for the celebration, which will be the greatest in the history of the city. The amount to be raised will be $1,200 and this amount will be spent for program features.

St. Paul. — An investigation of conditions on the Canadian border, where high water has inundated thousands of acres of state land, will be made by an engineer under the direction of the state auditor's office. This announcement has been made by J. A. O. Preus, state auditor, following a conference.

Brainerd. — Representatives of a majority of the Baptist churches of Northern Minnesota attended the 3 days' session of the fifty-sixth annual meeting of the Northwestern Baptist association here. Rev. R. E. Cody of Brainerd was elected moderator and Miss Vera Rice, Park Rapids, clerk and treasurer.

Bemidji. — Frank B. Kellogg, candidate for United States senator, was enthusiastically greeted here when, in an address, he brought out preparedness as the main issue. He made friends in Bemidji. A banquet was given before the meeting. Attorney M. J. Brown of Bemidji presided at the meeting and introduced the speaker.

Minneapolis. — By a decision just handed down by the United States court of claims nearly three quarters of a million dollars will be distributed within the next three months among 10,000 Indians of the White Earth reservation in Minnesota. The decision, which is the outgrowth of the Nelson land act of 1889, followed seven years of litigation. Right to properties of the Mille Lacs reservation was the principal bone of contention.

Hibbing. — Pledging themselves to help wipe out sectional lines and to work for a greater Minnesota, 150 delegates to the Northern Minnesota Development association's semi-annual meeting here favored a joint propaganda to establish a rural credit system, increase the number of rural consolidated schools and establish physical training in all schools. An appeal for harmony within the state from F. M. Murphy, of Wheaton, president of the All-Minnesota Development association, was the feature of the session.

Aurora. — More than 1,000 miners are on strike here. The Meadow, Fowler, St. James, Miller, Mohawk, Hudson and the Bangor mines at Biwabik are tied up. Orders have been issued closing all saloons and refusing delivery of any intoxicants to homes of strikers.

Mankato. — Lyman Robinson, 73 years old, a city park employe, was severely bitten and clawed by a bear in the zoo at Sibley park. In the absence of the regular attendant, he went into the bear's cage to feed the animal. He was taken to a hospital. It is thought he will recover.

SUGGESTS SHOVEL FOR ROAD CRITICS

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSION ASSAILS FAULT FINDER IN OFFICIAL ORGAN.

EVENTS AT STATE CAPITOL

Interesting and Important Happenings of the Past Few Days Selected and Arranged for the Convenience of Busy Readers.

St. Paul.

"There is no better education for a curbstone critic than a No. 2 shovel," the State Highway Commission says in the second number of the Minnesota Highway Journal, its official organ.

The leading article in this new publication is devoted to Good Roads day, which was authorized by the Legislature as the third Tuesday in June each year, and attention to which has been called by Governor J. A. A. Burnquist in a proclamation.

The writer was discussing the man who sits back and punches holes in the better highway program, considering it an abstract problem, something to praise or to kick about.

The following boards are made for the observance of the day:

"That in each village the council co-operate with civic organizations and arrange for improvements of main arterial streets by graveling, dragging or other means, and that public dinners and picnics be provided in connection. Last year many bad stretches of road were cared for in this way."

★ ★ ★

"U" To Ask Improvements.

The University of Minnesota will go before the Minnesota legislature at is next session and ask provision for an adequate library, a new administration building and additional space for playgrounds, as primary necessities, President George E. Vincent of the university has indicated in an address to the alumni. Dr. Vincent also addressed himself in part to consideration of the proposed plan for adding one or two years of college work to the state high school curricula that the All-Minnesota Development association is to take up at its meeting at the state capital, and pointed out some dangers. He said that while the idea has many advantages, it is fraught with danger and that unless the proper standards are maintained such courses would menace the quality of preparation for the professional schools.

The University of Minnesota is not a "rich man's college," Dr. Vincent said. He read some figures showing what it costs the students to spend a year at the institution and to what extent they are able to earn their own way.

Dr. Vincent called attention to an enrollment of 5,274 students of collegiate grade as against 4,357 in the year preceding, an increase of 20 per cent.

★ ★ ★

State's Printing Costs More.

State printing next year will cost the taxpayers from $6,000 to $7,000 more than the present year. The increased cost of paper and labor is held responsible.

Bids for legislative and department printing for 1917 were opened by the state printing commission and in every proposal the figures were higher than the present contract. Paper alone was $5,000 higher for the five classes on which bids were asked. Labor and other material was advanced about $2,000.

★ ★ ★

Can Vote For But One Candidate.

Attorney General Smith has ruled that a voter cannot vote for more than one candidate for any single office on the non-partisan ticket. This ruling is in opposition to a point made by the auditor of Polk County, who contended that under the election law a voter might mark as many candidates on the non-partisan ballot as were to be named for participation in the November election. In brief, he contended that where there were two or more candidates for any single office the voter might mark the number of candidates whose names would go on the regular election ballot.

★ ★ ★

Explain Route Selecting Methods.

Letters have been sent to persons interested in the Jefferson highway of Northern Minnesota, telling them of the route-selecting method decided on by George E. Cooley, chief engineer of the highway commission; J. H. Mullen, assistant engineer; J. D. Clarkson, general manager of the highway and others. Mr. Clarkson will not only make an inspection of each of the three proposed routes, but he will be accompanied by accredited representatives of each route on every trip.

★ ★ ★

Pike Fry in Minnetonka.

About 250,000 pike fry have been dumped into the waters of Lake Minnetonka by Deputy Game Wardens Strand and Hoffman of Wayzata.

★ ★ ★

Officials Review Militia.

Governor Burnquist reviewed the University cadets at Camp Winfield Scott Hammond. With the governor were President Vincent and members of the Board of Regents. Maj. Leach's battalion of National Guard artillery spent the day in battery drill and in field problems. While the non-commissioned officers put the men through gun drill, the officers accompanied Captain Greene, U. S. A., into the country near the Speedway, then designated their own camp as "enemy" territory and reconnoitered back.

KEEP YOUNG

As well be young at 70 as old at 50.

Many elderly people suffer lame, bent, aching backs, and distressing urinary disorders, when a little help for the kidneys would fix it all up. Don't wait for gravel, or Bright's disease. Use Doan's Kidney Pills. They have helped thousands, young and old, and are recommended by thousands.

A Minnesota Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Mrs. Carl Leochler, 605 E. Second St., Wabasha, Minn., says, "A cold on my kidneys disordered them and my back was extremely lame and painful. I couldn't turn in bed without misery, and my ankles became badly swollen. Doctors didn't think there was any help for me. Finally, I used Doan's Kidney Pills, and they gave me wonderful relief. My kidneys have been in good shape since."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

BLACK LEG

LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by Cutter's Blackleg Pills. Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by Western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail. Write for booklet and testimonials.
10-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills $1.00
50-dose pkge. Blackleg Pills 4.00
Use any injector, but Cutter's best.
The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in vaccines and serums only. Insist on Cutter's. If unobtainable, order direct.
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

Kill All Flies! They Spread Disease

Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, and cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Ask for

Daisy Fly Killer

Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, $1.00.

HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DeKalb Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 25–1916.

Hard to Answer.

"Philters is greatly interested in chemistry."

"So I hear."

"He's always busy with retorts."

"Naturally."

"But the kind that gives him most concern are made by Mrs. Philters when she visits his laboratory to lecture him about wasting his time and spoiling his clothes."

A man can never judge how old a woman is by hearing her tell her age.

Speaking of tongues—a woman can seldom hold her own.

By Compulsion.

"Do you think you will go away for the summer?"

"Yes," replied the meek-looking man. "I expect to be perfectly miserable and spend a great deal more money than I can afford to spend, but I happen to have two marriageable daughters and a strong-minded wife, so I think I will go away for the summer."

The Magic Washing Stick

"The Magic Washing Stick is just fine. It did just what you said it would do, and the clothes were so nice and white with all that hard rubbing left off," writes Mrs. Sarah Goodale, Preston, Texas. The Magic Washing stick is not a soap nor a washing powder. Fifteen washings 25c. Sold by all grocers everywhere. **Winston, Harper, Fisher Co.,** Minneapolis, Minn., Distributors.—Adv.

She Couldn't Understand.

Mamie—Why did you leave your last place?"

Katie—The master and missus was forever quarreling behind locked doors.

"But wasn't there a keyhole?"

"Yes, but they always quarreled in French."

IF YOU OR ANY FRIEND

Suffer with Rheumatism or Neuritis, acute or chronic, write for my FREE BOOK on Rheumatism—Its Cause and Cure. Most wonderful book ever written. It's absolutely FREE. Jesse A. Case, Dept. C. W., Brockton, Mass.—Adv.

Safety First.

"You say you don't care to argue about the war?"

"No—at least, not this morning."

"Why not?"

"The plumbing is out of order at my house and that has used up my stock of patience so completely that I would be sure to lose my temper."

His Identity.

We met a man with the most astoundingly lugubrious cast of countenance that we had ever seen. Gloom sat on his brow like a brooding condor on her nest and an abysmal sadness seemed devouring him.

"Ah!" said we, "we perceive that you are a celebrated wag, for, in sooth, we have never before in all of woe's appointed ways beheld such a personification of wretchedness."

"No," he replied, "I am not a humorist. I feel as sad as I look. I am a pacifist, and believe that preparedness will inevitably bring on war."

"You do well to mourn your awful condition," we returned. "If you were a humorist you might get over it. But you are a dad-burned fool, and there is no help for you!"

FITS, EPILEPSY, FALLING SICKNESS Stopped Quickly. Fifty years of uninterrupted success of Dr. Kline's Epilepsy Medicine insures lasting results. LARGE TRIAL BOTTLE FREE. DR. KLINE COMPANY, Red Bank, N. J.—Adv.

Inconsistent Employment.

"Is your sitting as a model just temporary?"

"No; it's a standing engagement."

A REMARKABLE STATEMENT

Mrs. Sheldon Spent $1900 for Treatment Without Benefit. Finally Made Well by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Englewood, Ill. — "While going through the Change of Life I suffered with headaches, nervousness, flashes of heat, and I suffered so much I did not know what I was doing at times. I spent $1900 on doctors and not one did me any good. One day a lady called at my house and said she had been as sick as I was at one time, and Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound made her well, so I took it and now I am just as well as I ever was. I cannot understand why women don't see how much pain and suffering they would escape by taking your medicine. I cannot praise it enough for it saved my life and kept me from the Insane Hospital."—Mrs. E. SHELDON, 5657 S. Halsted St., Englewood, Ill.

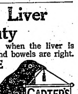
Physicians undoubtedly did their best, battled with this case steadily and could do no more, but often the most scientific treatment is surpassed by the medicinal properties of the good old fashioned roots and herbs contained in Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

If any complication exists it pays to write the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for special free advice.

Make the Liver Do its Duty

Nine times in ten when the liver is right the stomach and bowels are right.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS gently but firmly compel a lazy liver to do its duty.



CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Cures Constipation, Indigestion, Sick Headache, and Distress After Eating.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

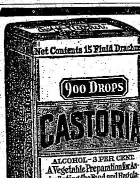
Brent Good

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

GALLSTONES

Avoid operations. Positive remedy—(No Oil)—Results sure. Write for our big Book of Truth and Facts To-Day. FREE

Gallstone Remedy Co., Dept. C-60, 219S, Dearborn St., Chicago



Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL-3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral.
NOT NARCOTIC.
A perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP.
Fac Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY. NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES - 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

Children Cry For

Fletcher's

CASTORIA

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic, all Teething Troubles and Diarrhœa. It regulates the Stomach and Bowels, assimilates the Food, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over 30 Years

The Kind You Have Always Bought

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

WE PAY CASH FOR

MEDICINAL ROOTS, HERBS, LEAVES, BARKS, ETC.

We buy over two hundred different kinds of Medicinal Roots, Herbs, Leaves, Barks, Seeds, Flowers, Etc., for which we pay net cash on arrival.

We make a specialty of Ginseng, Golden Seal Root, Seneka Snake Root, Star Root, Star GRASS Root, Beeswax, Etc. We pay top cash prices.

If you want to line up with a progressive, growing, honest, up-to-date concern who will handle your goods right, who will keep you well posted on market conditions, write us for our price list, shipping tags, and full information.

H. R. LATHROP & CO., Inc.

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194 Water Street
Established 1910
New York City, N. Y.

Every Woman Wants

Paxtine

ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleaning and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

For PINK EYE DISTEMPER CATARRHAL FEVER AND ALL NOSE AND THROAT DISEASES

Cures the sick and acts as a preventative for others. Liquid given on the tongue. Safe for brood mares and all others. Best kidney remedy. 50 cents a bottle, $5 a dozen. Sold by all druggists and turf goods houses, or sent, express paid, by the manufacturers. Booklet, "Distemper, Cause and Cure," free.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

CANCER

Tumors and Lupus successfully treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Come, or write for Free Illustrated Book

Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM

2900 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

Champ Clark Speaker of the House of Representatives, made a speech to so called' baby Congressmen, who were serving their first term, at a reception given them by the National Press Club on March 16th. Among his remarks were the following:

"I most heartily congratulate you gentlemen in being even what are facetiously denominated "baby Congressmen." It is a high honor to be a Representative in Congress, if for only one term, and with the number of terms the honor increases in geometrical rather than in arithmetical proportion. A member's usefulness to his country should increase in the same proportion, A man has to learn to be a Representative just as he must learn to be a blacksmith, a carpenter, a farmer, an engineer, a lawyer, or a doctor.

"Poeta nascitur non fit"—a poet is born, not made says Horace; but Congressmen—that is, useful and influential Congressman—are made largely by experience and practice.

The old Charlotte district in Virginia knew this and kept John Randolph of Roanoke, in the House, till he became a great national figure. Then the Old Dominion sent him to the Senate and Gen. Jackson sent him to St. Petersburgh. There are sporadic cases of similar action in other districts.

It is an unwise performance for any district to change Representatives at at short intervals. A new Congressman must begin at the foot of the class and spell up. Of course, the more brains, tact, energy, courage, and industry he has the quicker he will get up. If he possess these qualities, and if his constituents will keep him in the House, he is as certain to rise as the sparks are to fly upward. No human power can keep him down. It is only fair and rational to assume that every Representative's constituents desire to see him among the "topnotchers."

No man should be elected to the House simply to gratify his ambition. All members should be elected for the good of the country.

The best rule it seems to me, is for a district to select a man young enough to learn and to grow, with at least fair capacity, industrious, honest, energetic, sober, and courageous, and keep him here so long as he discharges his duties faithfully and well. Such a man will gradually rise to high position and influence in the House. His wide acquaintance with Members helps him amazingly in doing things. We live in parlous times. Abraham Lincoln's favorite argument for his own reelection was that it is unwise to swap horses in the middle of the river—which applies to Congressmen as well as Presidents."

The above applies to the situation that confronts the Ninth District to-day, and the voters should see to it that a new man is not elected to take the place of Congressman Steenerson at this time when there are so many questions of vital interest to the people of Northern Minnesota, and of particular interest to the flood sufferers, that are now before Congress.

Judge Ira B. Mills who is a candidate for re-nomination as Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner, has ably filled that position since his appointment by Knute Nelson in 1893. He was Judge of the District Court of this district before the election of Judge Ives, and is a lawyer of ability, who has devoted the past twenty-three years of his life to the important position which he now occupies, as most of the dealings in this office are cases where the railroads with shrewd attorneys are on one side, and the people on the other side. We have always noted that Judge Mills stood solidly on the side of the people, and he is justly entitled to be re-nominated and elected for another term.

If the people start in to fire county officials out of office, because they have had them for four or six years without any other reason, they promptly remove any incentive to render honorable and efficient service. Do not let us give them the impression that they will be fired without reason, except that they have been there long enough, but give them the other impression of retention in office as long as they render satisfactory and honorable service.

HOW SLOAN'S LINIMENT HELP RHEUMATISM?

Ask the man who uses it, he knows. "To think I suffered all these years when one 25 cent bottle of Sloan's Liniment cured me," writes one grateful user. If you have Rheumatism or suffer from Neuralgia, Backache, Soreness and Stiffness. don't put off getting a bottle of Sloan's. It will give you such welcome relief. It warms and soothes the sore, stiff painful places and you feel so much better. Buy it at any Drug Store, only 25 cents.—Adv.

WILL MY CHILD TAKE DR. KING'S NEW DISCOVERY?

This best answer is Dr. King's New Discovery itself. Its a pleasant sweet syrup, easy to take. It contains the medicines which years of experience have proven best for Coughs and Colds. Those who have used Dr. King's New Discovery longest are its best friends. Besides every bottle is guaranteed. If you don't get satisfaction you get your money back. Buy a bottle, use as directed. Keep what is left for Cough and Cold insurance.—Adv.

WELL CHILDREN ARE ACTIVE.

If your child is dull, pale, fretful and wants to lie around, the chances are it is suffering from worms. Kickapoo Worm Killer, a pleasant candy confection, liked by all children is what your child needs. You only give one-half to one lozenge at a time and you get immediate results. Every mother should have a box on hand. 25c. at all druggists.—Adv.

Political Announcements.

TO THE VOTERS OF PENNINGTON COUNTY.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for re-election to the office of Clerk of the District Court for Pennington County. I wish to announce at this time to pledge to the voters of Pennington County that if I am nominated and elected, I will give the office my undivided attention, and will serve the public to the best of my ability in a strictly impartial manner. In the accounting department as a member of the Board of Audit, in the Naturalization department, in fact in all of the different duties of the Clerk, I feel better prepared and able to give more efficient service than in the past.

Thanking the voters for past favors, and hoping for your continued support if you deem me worthy, I remain

Respectfully Yours,
HARRY E. IVES.

TO THE VOTERS OF PENNINGTON COUNTY.

I hereby announce my candidacy for the nomination for the office of Clerk of the District Court at the Non-Partisan Primary on June 19th, 1916.

I feel that if I should be nominated and elected to this office, I will be able to fill it in a satisfactory manner.

I solicit your votes and support.

Respectfully yours,
W. H. Quist.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits.

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FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

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(Paid Advertisements)

A.G.ANDERSON

CANDIDATE
FOR CONGRESSMAN

From the Ninth Congressional District.

CANDIDATE FOR REPRESENTATIVE, 65th LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT.

In announcing my platform to the voters of this district I consider long platforms and long promises that cannot be fulfilled, a farce. Considering this I shall only make two pledges to the people of this district:

If nominated and elected, I shall represent the people of this district as a component part of the great state of Minnesota.

In seeking remediable legislation for this district, I promise to place the agricultural interests above all other interests.

G. P. Jones.

Subscribe for THE SUNBEAM

For Representative.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Representative of the 65th District.

YOUR VOTE AND SUPPORT SOLICITED.

JOHN A. DUFFY.

HENRY

RINES

Candidate for the Republican Nomination for

STATE TREASURER

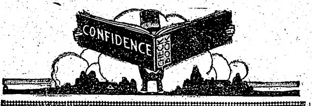
Prepared and Issued by Harry Hodgson, St. Paul, Minn., for Henry Rines.

TO THE VOTERS OF PENNINGTON COUNTY.

I hereby wish to announce to the voters of Pennington county, that I am a candidate for Clerk of Court at the Primaries, June 19th. Your vote and support respectfully solicited.

Adolph Eklund.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.



PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

JA.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam May 19th 1916

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. May 12th 1916. Notice is hereby given that Ole Olson Omlid, of Erie, Minn., who on May 22nd, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06119, for N ½ N W ¼, Section 23, Township 153 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota. at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 26th day of June, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses

Knut O. Omlid, Hans O. Homme, Oscar Thoreson, Theodore Hyland, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made,

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The sunbeam June 2nd 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. May 25th, 1916. Notice is hereby given that Carl O. Swanson, of Rodell, Minn. who on July 29th, 1913 made Homestead Application Serial No. 09355, for Lots 8, 9 and 10, Section 10, Township 152 N. Range, 39 West, 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 7th, day of July 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:

S. B. Swanson, of Rhoda, Minn., Severt Teigen, Carl Teigen, of Neptune, Minn. N. P. Lasson, of Erie, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam May 13th 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. May 3, 1916. Notice is hereby given that Fred Olson of Neptune, Minn. who on June 7th, 1912. made Homestead application Serial No. 08076. for E½ SE¼ and S½ NE¼, Section 1, Township 152, N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 21st. day of June, 1916,

Claimant names as witnesses;

John Mostrom, John J. Lunblad Swan Arveson, Albin Arveson, all of Neptune, Minn.

Proof made under act of June 6, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAHL.
Register.

Well Named.

"What do you call your dog?"

"Stock Market."

"What a peculiar name! Any particular reason?"

"I should say so. Most unreliable dog you ever saw. You can never tell what he's going to do next."—Life.

CLEAR SKIN COMES FROM WITHIN.

It is foolish to think you can gain a good clear complexion by the use of face powder. Get at the root of the trouble and thoroughly cleanse the system with a treatment of Dr. King's New Life Pills. Gentle and mild in action, do not gripe, yet they relieve the liver by their actions on the bowels. Good for young, adults and aged. Go after a clear complexion to-day. 25c at your druggist.—adv.

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JUNE 23, 1916. NO. 15

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Frank LaCount made a trip to Red Lake Falls this week.

Evan J. Sund visited at the G. Asbjornson home on Sunday.

John Nelson was a business caller at Goodridge on Saturday.

Thief River Falls are to have a big celebration on July 4th.

Ole Olson made a flying trip to Thief River Falls in his car, on Saturday.

D. O. Roisland, of Mayfield, was a business visitor at Oklee, on Monday.

Hay will be a very heavy crop this year, and it will be ready to start cutting by July 10th.

Mrs. Ole Overum and children were visitors at Goodridge on last Saturday.

There was a fair sized crowd that attended the dance at Roland on Saturday last.

John Homme drew his auto up to Goodridge Monday with a team, and called it a "horsemobile."

The mosquitoes seem to be in a prosperous condition this year, as they certainly have not lacked water to hatch out in this year.

Ye editor made a short visit to Goodridge Monday, and noted that it was a lively little village, with everybody busy.

Lenard McAndress and Otto and Harry Causin attended the base ball game at Goodridge, between St. Hilaire and Goodridge, on Sunday.

Yesterday was the longest day of the year, and we have again turned the corner and started toward the short cold days of December.

Mart McAndress of St. Hilaire was visiting his brother Walter, on Saturday and Sunday. He also made us a pleasant visit on Sunday evening.

We sowed about an acre of Marquis wheat last Thursday June 15th, just to see if wheat would get ripe sown that late in the season.

Dr. Charest, Physician and Surgeon, will visit professionally Goodridge, Mondays. Wednesday and Friday every week. Headquarters at drug store.—Adv.

We are glad that the Primary campaign is over, and we extend our congratulations to the winners, and our sympathies to the loosers, hoping they will have better luck next time.

There has been a large acreage of flax sown this week, and a large amount of barley and flax will be sown next week. It is late in the season, but there is still a chance for barley and flax to get ripe.

The "nubbin" at Rhoda succeeded in getting a few of his favorite friends to vote for Anderson for Congress, by telling them that Anderson was sure to be nominated, because "mine poy Stephen" was for him.

It is a lonesome piece of country south east of Goodridge, until you reach nearly to Erie, where the abandoned claim shanty of the government land speculator is in evidence, and the wild fox can dig his hole unscared by the tread of the human race.

A big bowery is being built on the Beaudry place in Highlanding township, and a good program of speaking will be given in the forenoon, and a good program of sports in the afternoon, with a big bowery dance during the afternoon and evening, of July 4th.

Another rain storm visited this locality yesterday morning, and again delayed the flax and barley seeding.

Miss Stella and Sadie Arndt, left for Crookston last week, where they are attending summer school.

One of our horses rolled in some kind of poison, and poisoned one side of his head so bad, that all the hair came off. We got treatment from the Dr. Newell Drug Store at Goodridge, which killed the poison, and he is now on the road to recovery.

The crime of arson is rapidly disappearing in Minnesota

This is due primarily to the growing unpopularity of this form of raising money. It is too risky also, in the opinion of Robert W. Hargadine, State Fire Marshal.

It works all right, if you get a professional to explode, or fall down with kerosene lamps in a heavily insured building, up this way.

BIDS WANTED.

The Town Board of the Town of Highlanding wants bids for cutting the brush on the road line from Highlanding north to the town line of Goodridge township. Also on the section line between 17 and 20, town of Highlanding. All bids should be filed with Sever Nelson, Town Clerk, on or before June 28th, at 6 o'clock P. M. By order of the Town Board.

DEMOCRATIC ATTRACTIVENESS

We favor the vigorous prosecution of investigations and plans to render agriculture more profitable and country life more healthful, comfortable and attractive, and we believe that this should be a dominant aim of the nation as well as of the states."

The above is the declaration of the Democratic Party in the National Convention Assembly. We wonder if they expect to make country life more attractive by having their Fourth Assistant Postmaster General issue orders that compel peoples' tri weekly mail to lay over two or three days in a wayside postoffice. Judging by the vote of Mayfield township last Monday, the people do not want anymore Democratic country attractiveness for country people.

Republican nominees at Monday's Primary Election are the following:

United States Senator—Frank B. Kellogg, St. Paul.

Congressman from this district—Halvor Steenerson, Crookston.

Governor—J. A. A. Burnquist, St. Paul.

Lieutenant Governor—Thos. Frankson, St. Paul.

Secretary of State—Julius A. Schmahl, Redwood Falls.

State Treasurer—Henry Rines, Mora.

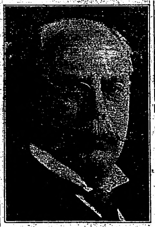
Attorney General—Lyndon A. Smith, Montevideo.

Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner—Ira B. Mills, Moorhead

Our next Senator Kellogg has proved that it pays to advertise, as he done more advertising than the other three candidates combined. Clapp must have depended on his size, as he did not make any campaign in the northern part of the state.

The people who supported Samuel G. Iverson for the Republican nomination for governor have no complaint to make because a majority nominated J. A. A. Burnquist, who we believe will make a good governor, and is entitled to the undivided support of the Republican voters of this state.

CONGRESSMAN STEENERSON Re-nominated to succeed himself by a large majority.



Congressman Steenerson was re-nominated to succeed himself at last Monday's election by a large majority. There was no necessity for this campaign, in view of the able manner in which Congressman Steenerson has represented this district in Congress.

But the politicians wanted a campaign, and the Steenerson supporters dished them up one that will make them sit up and take notice that they have played the political game before.

The returns indicate that the supporters and committeemen of Congressman Steenerson were not to be caught napping, as they were in the Ole Sageng campaign.

Celebrate July 4th three fourths of a mile east and one half mile south of Highlanding.

There will be a fine program. In the forenoon speeches will be made, and in the afternoon there will be a base ball game, Tug O' War, Races, and boat rides. A large bowery is being built for dancing. Everybody come and have a good time.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.5
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bb's. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber. Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols
Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON. V. P.
OLESANNES, Cashier,

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate uesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

When In Goodridge
GO TO A FIRST CLASS
HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.
Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Northern Commercial Company
Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 119 Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Secy. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. W. O Tessier.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11:40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.
Arrives on the same days. at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, P.M.

WILSON AND MARSHALL CHOSEN; DEMOCRATS ADOPT PLATFORM

CONVENTION FINISHES WORK BY INDORSING PARTY PLANKS EXACTLY AS APPROVED BY PRESIDENT WILSON.

RECOMMEND EXTENSION OF FRANCHISE BY STATES

Committee Votes Against Anthony Suffrage Amendment to Constitution—Administration Indorsed as Best Exposition of Democratic Policy at Home and Abroad.

St. Louis, June 19.—The Democratic national convention finished its work by adopting the party platform exactly as approved by President Wilson and submitted by the resolutions committee, includng the planks on Americanism and favoring woman suffrage.

The platform, in part, follows:

The Democratic party, in national convention assembled, adopts the following declaration to the end that the people of the United States may both realize the achievements wrought by four years of Democratic administration and be apprised of the policies to which the party is committed for the further conduct of national affairs.

Administration Indorsed.

We indorse the administration of Woodrow Wilson. It speaks for itself. It is the best expositon of sound Democratic policy at home and abroad.

We challenge comparison of our record, our keeping of pledges and our constructive legislation, with those of any party of any time.

We found our country hampered by special privileges, a vicious tariff, obsolete banking laws and an inelastic currency. Our foreign affairs were dominated by commercial interests for their selfish ends. The Republican party, despite repeated pledges, was impotent to correct abuses which it had fostered.

"Abuses Are Corrected."

Under our administration, under a leadership which has never faltered, these abuses have been corrected, and our people have been freed therefrom.

Our archaic banking and currency system, prolific of panic and disaster under Republican administrations—long the refuge of the money trust—has been supplanted by the federal reserve act, a true democracy of credit under government control, already proved a financial bulwark in a world crisis, mobilizing our resources, placing abundant credit at the disposal of legitimate industry and making a currency panic impossible.

"Fair Competition Assured."

We have created a federal trade commisson to accommodate the perplexing questions arising under the anti-trust laws so that monopoly may be strangled at its birth and legitimate industry encouraged. Fair competition in business is now assured.

We have effected an adjustment of the tariff, adequate for revenue under peace conditions and fair to the consumer and to the producer. We have adjusted the burdens of taxation so that swollen incomes bear their equitable share. Our revenues have been sufficient in times of world stress and will largely exceed the expenditure for the current fiscal year.

Underwood Tariff Praised.

We reaffirm our belief in the doctrine of a tariff for the purpose of providing sufficient revenue for the operation of the government, economically administered, and unreservedly indorse the Underwood tariff law as truly exemplifying that doctrine.

Plank on Americanism.

The part that the United States will play in the new day of international relationships which is now upon us will depend upon our preparation and our character. The Democratic party, therefore, recognizes the assertion and triumphant demonstration of the indivisibility and coherent strength of the nation as the supreme issue of this day in which the whole world faces the crisis of manifold change, it summons all men, of whatever origin or creed, who would count themselves Americans to join in making clear to all the world the unity and consequent power of America.

We, therefore, condemn as subversive of this nation's unity and integrity, and as destructive of its welfare, the activities and designs of every group or organization, political or otherwise, that has for its object the advancement of the interest of a foreign power, whether such object is promoted by intimidating the government, a political party, or representatives of the people, or which is calculated and tends to divide our people into antagonistic groups and thus to destroy that complete agreement and solidarity of the people and that unity of sentiment and national purpose so essential to the perpetuity of the nation and its free institutions.

Conspiracies Are Charged.

We condemn all alliances and combinations of individuals in this country of whatever nationality or descent, who agree and conspire together for the purpose of embarrassing or weakening our government or of improperly influencing or coercing our public representatives in dealing or negotiating with any foreign power. We charge that such conspiracies among a limited number exist and have been instigated for the purpose of advancing the interests of foreign countries to the prejudice and detriment of our own country. We condemn any political party which in view of the activity of such conspiracies surrenders its integrity or modifies its policy.

For Preparedness.

Thorough preparedness on land and sea against unexpected invasion and the joining of the United States with other nations to "assist the world in securing settled peace and justice" were also urged in other planks adopted.

Plank on Mexico.

The Monroe Doctrine is reasserted as a principle of Democratic faith. That doctrine guarantees the independent republics of the two Americas against aggression from another continent. It implies as well the most scrupulous regard upon our part for the sovereignty of each of them. The want of a stable, responsible government of Mexico, capable of repressing and punishing marauders and bandit bands, who have not only taken the lives and seized and destroyed the property of American citizens in that country, but have insolently invaded our soil, made war upon and murdered our people thereon, has rendered it necessary temporarily to occupy, by our armed forces, a portion of the territory of that friendly state.

Intervention as Last Resort.

Until, by the restoration of law and order therein a repetition of such incursions is improbable, the necessity for their remaining must continue. Intervention, implying as it does military subjugation, is revolting to the people of the United States, notwithstanding the provocation to that course has been great and should be resorted to if at all, only as a last resort. The stubborn resistance of the President and his advisers to every demand and suggestion to enter upon it, is creditable alike to them and to the people in whose name he speaks.

On Agriculture.

We favor the vigorous prosecution of investigations and plans to render agriculture more profitable and country life more healthful, comfortable and attractive, and we believe that this should be a dominant aim of the nation as well as of the states.

We recommend the extension of the franchise to the women of the country by the states upon the same terms as to men.

We again declare the policy that the sacred rights of American citizenship must be preserved at home and abroad and that no treaty with any other government shall receive the sanction of our government which does not expressly recognize the absolute equality of all our citizens, irrespective of race and creed or previous nationality and which does not recognize the right of expatriation.

At the earliest practical opportunity our country should strive earnestly for peace among the warring nations of Europe.

RENOMINATED BY THE DEMOCRATS

WOODROW WILSON.

WILSON SAVED CIVILIZATION FOR HUMANITY -- WESTCOTT

St. Louis, June 17.—President Wilson has saved civilization for humanity by his course with respect to the great war, John W. Wescott, Attorney General of New Jersey, declared here in renominating Mr. Wilson for the presidency before the Democratic convention.

Today, he said, the nation is at work and at peace. Four years ago, commerce languished, industries halted and panic hung over the business world.

"Mr. Wilson," he continued, "dynamited the monetary dams and let credit flow to the remotest corners of the land, its spray dashing even upon foreign shores.

To have conquered Mexico, Mr. Wescott said, would have destroyed our prosperity, have made the South American republics hate us and have forfeited the respect of the world.

"The sublimest picture in civil history is that of a plain American citizen maneuvering with the weapons of reason and humanity against the navies and armies of the contending nations.

PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT ARE NOMINATED BY ACCLAMATION BY NATIONAL CONVENTION AT ST. LOUIS.

CROWD BREAKS INTO A GREAT DEMONSTRATION

Flags Paraded and Band Plays "The Star Spangled Banner," While Huge Banner Bearing President's Likeness Is Unfurled From Roof—Demonstration 45 Minutes.

Coliseum, St. Louis, June 17.—President Wilson and Vice President Marshall were nominated by acclamation by the Democratic national convention, the ticket being completed four minutes before midnight.

Before the convention was called to order the Coliseum was so full that the fire department took charge of the entrances and permitted no more to come in. William J. Bryan, however, managed to get by and got his usual uproarious reception as he took his seat. Senator James learned of the Nebraskan's plight and rescued him.

At 9:15 o'clock Chairman James rapped the convention to order. The Rev. W. J. Hardesy, chaplain of the Missouri Senate, offered a prayer.

Senator James introduced Mr. Bryan as "one of the leading citizens of the world and America's greatest Democrat."

Wescott Nominates Wilson.

John W. Wescott, attorney general of New Jersey, nominated Woodrow Wilson. Applause greeted his opening sentence.

As Judge Wescott closed with a mention of the name "Woodrow Wilson" the crowd broke into a great demonstration.

Moving picture flash lights blazed and flags were paraded in front of the stand. The band played "The Star Spangled Banner," while a huge banner bearing the President's likeness was unfurled from the roof of the hall.

Delegates Begin Parade.

The delegates began a parade bearing state stanchions.

The crowd on the floor and in the balconies rose to its feet. Many delegates stood on their chairs.

"Dixie" and other melodies by the band.

The demonstration continued 45 minutes.

Seconding speeches were made by former Governor Judson Harmon of Ohio, and Governor Stuart of Virginia.

The roll call was abandoned, and the nomination was made by acclamation.

Kern Renominates Marshall.

Robert Emmett Burke of Illinois, a delegate who announced that he would not vote for the President, raised the only voice in opposition. He was elected to the convention as an independent.

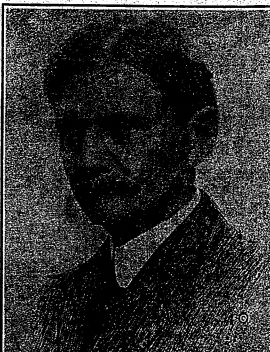
Senator Kern in renominating Vice President Marshall discarded a long prepared speech and simply said:

"I renominate Thomas Riley Marshall."

Both nominations were made by acclamation.

SUFFRAGE PLANK DENOUNCED

St. Louis, June 17.—Leaders of the woman's party and the National American Woman Suffrage association united in denouncing as inadequate the suffrage plank of the Democratic platform and declared they would immediately resume their fight in Congress for national recognition.



THOMAS R. MARSHALL.

PAR CHECK COLLECTIONS SEEN

RESERVE BANKS' NEW PLAN TO BE EFFECTIVE JULY 15.

New System Eliminates Exchange Charges—Is Well Received—Rich Says Old Methods Brought Evils.

Minneapolis, Minn., June 19.—Par check collection in which all of the national banks and a large number of the state banks in the Ninth Reserve District will join, will become an accomplished fact on July 15th. After that date a check drawn upon any national bank in the United States will be collectible through a Federal Reserve Bank without exchange. The Federal Reserve Banks will act as clearing agents, not only for the collection of checks drawn upon their own members, but for checks drawn upon any member bank in any part of the United States, and will also receive checks on state banks and trust companies, when such checks can be collected at par.

New Plan Well Received.

The new check clearing plan has been very well received by the banks of the Northwest. The Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis has sent notifications to all of the state banks in northern Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, North and South Dakota and Montana, advising them that they are permitted to join in the new collection system, and asking them to signify at once whether they will participate or not. Out of 369 non-member banks so far heard from, 210 have responded saying that they favor the new plan and will par their checks through the Reserve Bank. These banks, together with the member banks in the Reserve System, already assure the new plan of the support of more than 1,000 Northwestern banks

Comments On Changes.

In commenting upon the important changes that are about to be made, Federal Reserve Agent John H. Rich, of the Minneapolis Reserve Bank said:

"The new system will do away with exchange charges except as to the banks that do not participate in the new system. Manufacturers, dealers and jobbers should request that where accounts are paid by check, the payee forward a check upon a national bank or a bank that has received authority to imprint notice that its checks are parred through the Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis.

Old Methods Caused Evils.

"The cost of collecting checks has long been objected to by the business interests of the country, and the bankers themselves realize that the old methods have brought many evils in their wake, one of the chief of which was the fact that banks were counting amounts represented by checks that were in the mails as part of their legal reserve. Greater safety will result under the new plan, because banking reserves will hereafter be actual reserves, and the burden of exchange charges will be lifted from the shoulders of the business concerns that they have been compelled to pay this charge, and also from a great many banks that in order to facilitate check collection have voluntarily absorbed exchange charges for country correspondents.

Avoids Indirect Routing.

"The indirect routing of checks sent for collection will be done away with and the Federal Reserve Banks will be able to make a great saving of time on items in transit.

"We believe that we can collect the many thousands of checks that will begin to pass through the Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis after July 15th at an average cost of 1½ cents each. If this can be done, it will very greatly reduce the present cost, and will constitute an immense saving.

Provided For In Reserve Act.

"Par check collection was provided for in the Federal Reserve Act. On June 1st last year, the various Federal Reserve Banks established a limited check collection system on the basis of voluntary membership. The number of banks volunteering was so small in proportion to the total number of banks in the United States that the plan was not entirely successfull, and there has been continuous discussion since that time and efforts to create a new and better system.

To Eliminate Exchange Charges.

"I do not anticipate that the Federal Reserve Banks will immediately assume the immense volume of work that is represented by the daily clearing of checks in the United States. To change overnight from the present system to an entirely new plan would be almost impossible. It seems to me, however, that the drift is toward the rapid elimination of exchange charges, and that the large production of the clearings that will be taken by the Reserve Banks on July 15th will constitute an influence that will continually work to draw the remaining banks into the new system with the result that in time we may reasonably expect that there will be no banks remaining that charge interest."

South Get Credit Men's Trophy.

Pittsburgh, June 19.—Charles D. Joyce of Philadelphia was elected president at the closing session of the twenty-second annual convention of the National Association of Credit Men. S. J. Whitlock of Chicago and Frank S. Flagg of New York were elected vice presidents. The association of credit men of Huntington, W. Va., was awarded the Minneapolis trophy for the greatest increase in membership. Resolutions were adopted. The next convention city will be selected by the executive committee.

Summer Luncheons in a jiffy

Let Libby's splendid chefs relieve you of hot-weather cooking. Stock the pantry shelf with

Libby's Sliced Dried Beef

and the other good summer meats — including Libby's Vienna Sausage—you'll find them fresh and appetizing.

Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago

Libby's Peerless Brand Wafer Sliced Dried Beef Libby McNeill & Libby, Chicago

DAISY FLY KILLER placed anywhere, attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. All dealers or 6 sent express paid for $1.00.

HAROLD SOMERS, 150 De Kalb Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Very Obliging.

"Miss Oldgirl is an obliging sort of person."

"How so?"

"When that rude old duffer told her he didn't like her face, she changed countenance."

Nothing but the Truth.

Said He—Women will never be paid as much for lecturing as men are.

Said She—Why not?

Said He—Because they do too much of it for nothing.

Keep It in Your Stable.

For external use on horses nothing that we know of equals Hanford's Balsam. Many trainers use it as a leg wash because it keeps the skin in fine condition and should cure lameness. Adv.

Hippopotami Can Run.

In spite of its clumsy build, the hippopotamus can trot fast. That is why he was given the name of river-horse. The hippo's feet are kept far apart by the wide body and make paths with a ridge down the middle, so as to be recognizable at once. They swim well, but go at their greatest speed when they can gallop along the bottom in shallow water. They can stay under water a long time, and when they come to the surface they send little jets of spray from their nostrils. The cow is devoted to the calf. The young one stands on her back as the mother swims.

Wield Pen and Sword.

The report of the Authors' club of London gives some eloquent figures. Out of 644 members resident in Great Britain, many of whom are far past military age, no less than 171 are in active service in connection with the war. Six have died in action or of wounds and 13 votes of sympathy with members in the death of sons or brothers upon the field of heroism have been adopted. The same hand, it is clear, may wield both pen and sword.

A Protest.

"I appeal to you as a statesman—"

"Don't dig up that statesman rumor about me just now," interrupted Senator Sorghum. "I'm a statesman most of the time. But with several conventions looming up in the near future and a large following of practical citizens to satisfy, I want to go on record as a politician."

A Sensible Thing To Do

When the drug, caffeine—the active principle in coffee—shows in headache, nervousness, insomnia, biliousness, jumpy heart, and so on, the sensible thing to do is to quit the coffee.

It's easy, having at hand the delicious pure food-drink

Instant Postum

It is made from wheat roasted with a bit of wholesome molasses and is free from any harmful substance.

Thousands who prefer to protect their health, use Postum with comfort and delight.

Made in the cup—instantly—with hot water. Convenient, nourishing, satisfying.

"There's a Reason" for POSTUM

HUGHES PUBLIC CAREER SKETCHED

He Works Hard and Enjoys Outdoor Recreation.

TAUGHT LAW AT UNIVERSITY

Dishonest Gas Trust Rout and Life Insurance Scandal First Put Candidate in Limelight and Party Favor.

The Republican candidate for president of the United States made himself famous by investigating and breaking up the scandalous gas combine in New York. Next he tackled the crooked insurance people and drove a dozen or more "big" financiers into exile. As governor of the Empire state he made an excellent record for the cause of honest government by honest people. The politicians and gamblers and rascals knew him for an enemy that never forgot and never rested.

Hughes comes of good stock. His father, Rev. David C. Hughes, who was a Baptist minister, and his mother, whose maiden name was Mary C. Connelly, were of more than usual culture and shaped the boy's early education with the object of preparing him for the ministry.

Charles was born at Glens Falls, N. Y., April 11, 1862, but when he was very young his parents removed to Newark, N. J. Here the boy attended the public schools, from which he was graduated in 1873. Too youthful to enter college, his father tutored him for a year, the intention being that Charles should enter the College of the City of New York when old enough.

Has Fine Education.

He matriculated at Madison university of Hamilton, N. Y., the school which is now known as Colgate university. Remaining here until 1878, he decided that the curriculum of Brown university would suit him better, and there he entered and was graduated in 1881. His degree of A. M. came in 1884, the same year in which he was graduated from the Columbia law school.

At the close of his college days Hughes was of extremely frail appearance and of delicate physique. His inclination was to enter the educational field, but he found difficulty in obtaining employment.

In 1884 Mr. Hughes was admitted to the bar in New York, and practiced until 1891. In his time he was prize fellow of the Columbia law school and for a year of his term was a student in the office of Stewart L. Woodford, United States district attorney. In 1883 he became a clerk in the offices of Chamberlain, Carter & Hornblower. On December 5, 1888, he married in Brooklyn Miss Antoinette Carter, the daughter of Walter S. Carter, a member of the firm.

His tendency to teach was still strong within him, and despite the protests of his father-in-law, who wished him to continue with the firm, he accepted a chair in Cornell university law school.

To Oregon for Bondholders.

Soon after Mr. Hughes' resumption of the duties of active practice he was sent to Oregon as the representative of the bondholders of an unsuccessful railway property. He spent seven months in the West arranging affairs, and when he returned he became the court member of the new firm of Carter, Hughes & Dwight. From 1893 until 1895 he retained his interests in Cornell law school, where he frequently appeared as special lecturer.

Three years ago when Edward F. Dwight died, the title of the law firm was changed to Carter, Hughes, Rounds & Shurman. The death of Mr. Carter caused another change, and the firm became Hughes, Rounds & Shurman, with offices at 96 Broadway.

Gas Investigation Stirs.

This brings Mr. Hughes' career down to the beginning of the gas investigation in New York—an investigation that stirred the metropolis as nothing had stirred it since the Tweed ring exposure.

Probably no one single investigation ever produced such far-reaching results as the insurance probe. It drove Henry Hazen Hyde, chief owner of the Equitable Life Assurance society, into exile in Europe and its president, John H. Alexander, into oblivion. It drove McCall into his grave. It exiled Richard H. McCurdy. It exposed Andrew Hamilton, the insurance lobbyist. It exposed the graft in the printing contracts manipulated by "Andy" Field. It broke up the insurance lobby at Albany. It stopped the practice of great corporations making gifts of money to political campaign funds. It stopped the jugglery of trust funds between insurance companies and banks.

Charles Evans Hughes is the man responsible for stopping this crookedness. Even the gas and insurance crowds admitted that.

Is Strong and Earnest.

In appearance Mr. Hughes is not robust. He is about five feet ten inches in height, of slight but well proportioned figure. His hair is brown and is becoming thin on top; he wears a full beard, streaked with gray. The high, rather narrow, forehead indicates intellectuality of a high degree, and the blue eyes are wide apart and deep set. The nose is small, straight, and the nostrils express refinement; the mouth is large, full-lipped, and the teeth are large, regular and white. In repose there is nothing striking in the face, but when Mr. Hughes becomes interested in conversation he possesses a goodly smile and his eyes suggest the strong, earnest man who is confident of his powers.

The rise of Charles Evans Hughes was rapid and remarkable. Not many years ago he was a practically unknown lawyer. He had never been a politician. He had never joined in campaign work. He had not been a corporation lawyer. He was simply a hard-working, hard-headed attorney with a moderate practice.

Mr. Hughes took office as governor January 1, 1907. He secured the passage of laws placing public utility corporations under the control of state public service commissions, stopped race-track open gambling, and instituted notable reforms in the consideration and conduct of public affairs at Albany.

Vetoes Over Two Hundred Bills

In his first year of office he vetoed more than two hundred bills which the legislature had passed, explaining in each case his reasons for the veto. As a result the volume of legislation was much decreased, and the quality markedly improved.

Governor Hughes was the choice of the New York delegation to the 1908 Republican national convention for president. He was a leading possibility for the vice-presidential nomination on the Taft ticket, but declined to consider the proposition. In 1908 he was renominated for governor and again elected. He did not finish his second term. On May 2, 1910, President Taft appointed him an associate justice of the United States Supreme court.

Simplicity is the keynote of the home life of Mrs. Charles E. Hughes. Her home is elegant but unpretentious, with a quiet, restful presence which makes the privilege of entrance one to be courted. Mrs. Hughes is not in any sense a clubwoman. She is devoted to her husband and family and has little time to give to clubs and societies.

They are the parents of the first baby to be born in the executive mansion at Albany. Their children are, respectively, Charles Evans, Jr., Helen, Katherine and Elizabeth. They were married in Brooklyn when Mr. Hughes was twenty-six years of age and four years after he had graduated from Columbia Law school. There is a story afloat that the young lawyer never called at the home of the then Miss Antoinette Carter until after they were engaged. Hughes was too proud to pay formal attention to the daughter of the man whose salaried employee he was and so the courtship was in effect suspended until the young man had won a place in the firm.

Hughes Earned Big Fees.

Hughes was not obliged to wait very long for this new dignity of position and such was his ability that ere long all the more intricate portions of the legal work of the firm were transferred to him. From the outset, Mrs. Hughes, who is a graduate of Wellesley, and, of course, comes of a legal family, was of real assistance to her husband in his career. Although Hughes, when compared to many less able legal lights has never been much of a money-getter, he was ere he had reached his thirtieth year receiving an income of $20,000 to $30,000 per year.

Justice Charles E. Hughes was widely discussed as a presidential candidate in 1912, but he refused consistently to allow his name to be used. His idea in this connection, that the Supreme court must not be dragged into politics, was set forth in a letter written by Rabbi Stephen S. Wise of New York, a personal friend.

It may not be generally known that Mr. Hughes is a trustee of the University of Chicago, a position to which he was elected in February, 1914. His election was to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Dr. Thomas W. Goodspeed and was in accordance with the rules of the institution, which require the presence of at least fourteen Baptists on the board.

Some Views by Hughes.

"I believe in work, hard work and long hours of work. Men do not break down from overwork, but from worry and dissipation.

"I notice that most successful men are those whose minds are always cool, who, no matter how swift the movements of their bodies, are able to deliberate coolly and to produce calm, sober judgment even under disturbing circumstances. It is not the man who reaches the corner first who wins, but the man who knows exactly what he is going to do when he reaches the corner.

"I regard a successful man as one who has utilized to its fullest extent the best ability in him. One man may have great ability as a money-maker; then he would be successful when he had made much money. Another man may have ability as an artist; he is successful when he has won fame by his art. If a man leaves any one of his talents to lie idle he is not a successful man. Mere money-making is a poor sort of success.

"My views on religion are not what most of my church friends would regard as orthodox. In fact, I have rather free views, but I recognize that we have in the church the greatest conservative force in our affairs, and if for no other reason than this, I feel that it should be supported. There is a lot of cant about it, but it has a great power for good, whether one agrees or not with the teachings of its ministers."

What's Doing in Minnesota

Duluth. — The fraternal Order of Eagles, holding their annual state convention here, adjourned after choosing Faribault as the meeting place for 1917, and electing state officers.

Balaton. — John B. Shequin, 107 years old, is dead at the home of his son here. His widow is 98 years old. They were the oldest couple in Minnesota and were married seventy-eight years ago.

Duluth. — With the arrival of the St. Paul, Minneapolis, Brainerd and Bemidji delegations to the state convention of Elks, the city began to take on a gala appearance. The local club was on hand in full force to welcome the visitors.

Minneapolis. — Lieutenant Colonel William Gerlach, member of the United States army for more than sixty years and reputed to be the oldest regular soldier in the United States, is dead at his home here, at the age of 80 years.

Lake City. — Death soon will have lost its sting. James Scott of this city is planning a series of disk phonograph records for use at funerals in remote districts. The records will contain a funeral oration, a song by a quartet and a prayer.

Moorhead. — A hundred automobile parties left Moorhead for Detroit, Minn., to attend the annual combined meetings of the Minnesota Livestock association, the Red River Valley Live stock association, and the Red River Valley Development association.

St. Paul. — Mrs. Walter J. Smith has accepted a position from the state printing commission. Thrown upon her own resources soon after her husband was sentenced to an indeterminate term in the state prison for misuse of funds while state treasurer, she sought employment to provide a living for herself and her daughter.

Chisholm. — The election of M. B. Remley of Moorhead as second vice president of the State Firemen's association gave that city the 1919 convention of the organization, the officers being advanced so that each year the president is named from the city to entertain the convention.

Mankato. — The skeleton of a tall man has been unearthed close to the Minnesota river, above the mouth of the Blue Earth, by the washing of the river. It is thought to be that of one of the early French voyagers, who established a fort at the juncture of the two rivers more than two hundred years ago.

St. Paul. — Bank loans in St. Paul are at the highest point in their history and a continuation of the present prosperity in business is predicted by the leading bankers. It has taken the banks almost two years to overcome the big surplus released by the institution of the Federal Reserve banks.

St. Paul. — Governor Burnquist, Dean Woods of the agricultural college, Carlos Avery, executive agent of the state fish commission, E. V. Willard, acting state drainage engineer of the state highway commission, and John B. Irwin of Minneapolis compose the Twin City delegation to the development convention in Detroit, Minn.

Detroit. — Minnesota was foreseen as the greatest dairying district in the world, rivaling that which formerly was Belgium's and which now is Switzerland's, in the principal address of the conventions of the Minnesota Live Stock Breeders' association, the Red River Valley Live Stock Breeders' association and Red River Valley Development association, in joint session here, by John B. Irwin, Minneapolis.

St. Paul. — Rural credits, good roads, schools and drainage were the chief subjects of discussion at the first annual meeting of the All-Minnesota Development association, which opened at the House chamber of the Capitol Thursday.

Governor Burnquist discussed "All Minnesota" in his address of welcome. F. W. Murphy, president of the association, responded on "Community Co-operation."

Morton. — Despite frequent showers, members of the Renville County Pioneers' association gathered in a big tent just purchased by the association and heard addresses by Secretary of State Julius Schmahl, Frank B. Kellogg, who discussed national conditions; former State Auditor Samual G. Iverson, who praised the loyalty of foreign-born Americans, and Governor Burnquist, who made an address of reminiscences.

Virginia. — By unanimous vote Virginia miners have decided to strike for higher wages and better working conditions. W. D. Scarlit of Chicago is in charge of the strike. The demands are $3.50 in wet places, $3 for dry places and $2.75 on surface work. At a meeting attended by more than 1,000 citizens, the striking miners, who marched into the city from other towns, were given orders to leave the city and advised that officers would compel them to leave if they refused.

White Earth.—Sioux and Chippewa or Ojibwa Indians, once foes, have buried the hatchet anew at a celebration marking the forty-eighth anniversary of the settlement of the Chippewas here. The reunion and council fire is an annual event on the reservation.

Fort Snelling. — Proposed plans for the location of a $20,000,000 nitrate plant by the United States government at Fort Snelling received encouragement when Congressman Van Dyke of St. Paul received a personal letter from President Wilson asking for data concerning the site.

SCHOOLS AGAIN ON HONOR ROLL

UNIVERSITY AND ST. THOMAS COLLEGE RANKED AMONG TEN BEST IN UNITED STATES.

EVENTS AT STATE CAPITOL

Interesting and Important Happenings of the Past Few Days Selected and Arranged for the Convenience of Busy Readers.

St. Paul.

The University of Minnesota and the College of St. Thomas have both been honored by being named as among the 10 best military schools, in their respective classes, in the United States, according to advices received here by the heads of the two institutions.

The University cadets have been placed on the "distinguished" roll for the third successive year, and through this are entitled to three second lieutenancies in the regular army.

The men to receive the commissions will be chosen from the list of honor cadet officers graduating in the classes of 1914, 1915 and 1916. Ten land grant colleges are placed on this list each year.

The St. Thomas lads have been placed for the second successive time on the honor roll of preparatory military schools of the nation, this entitling the school to the privilege of competing for one of five West Point appointments granted these 10 schools each year

* * *

Bumper Crops In Sight.

Minnesota crop prospects are good. Small grains are in excellent condition and coming fast. Excessive wet caused some backwardness and cut acreages to some extent, but general conditons are now very satisfactory. Prospects for fruit and berry crops are excellent. Pastures are fine and hay is abundant.

Prospects of a good corn crop in Minnesota are not bright this year, according to reports received by Fred D. Sherman from thirty-four counties of the state, and the acreage has been cut down in many of the counties this year from 10 to 35 per cent. Red Lake county is the one exception to this rule, the report on the crop in that county being that the corn acreage is increased 5 per cent this year as compared with last year.

The bright side of the report is that while corn is backward owing to the cold, wet spring, small grains show increased acreage everywhere and there is an abundance of pastures.

* * *

Flower and Fruit Bodies Meet.

A joint session of the Minnesota State Horticultural society and its auxiliaries, the Minnesota State Garden Flower society, the Minnesota State Beekeepers' society and the Minnesota State Forists' society will be held at the University farm, June 23.

The main room of the gymnasium will be used for the fruit and flower display. Following the exhibit the flowers will be distributed to Twin Cities hospitals.

A number of demonstrations, including one by Prof. Francis Jager, apiculturist, and spraying experiments are on the program. A picnic dinner and inspection of the grounds will be features.

* * *

Re-decorate Capitol.

After more than twenty months of constant painting and plastering, the ground floor of the State Capitol and the basement have been put into good condition. The cost of the work has been between $5,000 and $6,000. Two painters have been employed constantly, and part of the time men were busy painting over the frescoed designs.

* * *

Fraternal Societies Gain.

Fraternal beneficiary associations in Minnesota issued 2,739 more certificates in 1915 than in 1914, according to the annual report just issued by S. D. Works, commissioner of insurance. The total number of new certificates issued in 1915 was 27,147 and in 1914, 24,408.

* * *

Burnquist Gets Relic.

Henry Buck, one of the pioneers of Minnesota, and now a resident of Le Sueur, has presented to Governor Burnquist a bullet from one of the old Russian muskets used by the early settlers of Le Sueur in defending themselves against the Indians.

* * *

Interprets Workmen's Act.

The workmen's compensation act was further interpreted by the supreme court when that tribunal ruled that the act has no application to a child adopted by a widow after her husband's death.

* * *

Summer Sessions Begin.

Summer sessions of three University departments, the arts college, the agricultural college and the medical school are open.

* * *

Urges Vaccination.

"Vaccination for typhoid fever immunity before taking a vacation is urged by Dr. H. M. Bracken, secretary of the state board of health, in a special bulletin. "Vacationists can make sure the resorts they select are sanitary and supplied with pure milk and water," said Dr. Bracken, "but the only method of obtaining absolute assurance against typhoid fever carriers is in vaccination." The bulletin adds that typhoid vaccine is made at the department laboratories on the University of Minnesota campus and issued free.

Economy.

"You spend entirely too much money on dress," said the man of the house. "That simple little frock Mrs. Smythe wore last night looked a great deal better than that elaborate gown of yours."

"Of course it did, my dear," replied his wife sweetly. "That simple little frock, as you call it, cost three hundred dollars, while mine cost only a hundred and fifty."

"Well, for the love of Mike, go out and buy one about twice as elaborate as the one you've got. Maybe you can get it for nothing."

Business.

"What's in a name?"

"There's money in it. Any man who can think up a good name for a breakfast food can buy sawdust in carload lots and sell it in pound packages at a handsome profit."

Qualifications.

Stella—The ostrich doesn't see much and digests everything.

Bella—What an ideal husband!

Hanford's Balsam of Myrrh is itself an antiseptic and the use of any other remedy before applying it is unnecessary. Adv.

Not Harmonizing.

"The man I am engaged to has been terribly wild, but is going to turn over a new leaf."

"Don't trust such a bad color scheme. Rosy futures seldom grow on purple pasts."

Important to Mothers
Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Might Help.

"I find it almost impossible to keep the wolf from the door!"

"Do you ever try eating an onion?"

For galls use Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

Relief for the Country.

"Give your vacation to your country." And thereby give a little unexpected relief to your country relatives.

IF YOU OR ANY FRIEND
Suffer with Rheumatism or Neuritis, acute or chronic, write for my FREE BOOK on Rheumatism—Its Cause and Cure. Most wonderful book ever written, it's absolutely FREE. Jesse A. Case, Dept. C. W., Brockton, Mass.—Adv.

Changing Maps.

Church—Maps of Greenland have shown it to be about 150,000 square miles larger than formerly believed.

Gotham—Great guns! Has Greenland been carrying on a successful war?—New York Mail.

For fresh cuts apply Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

Saving.

"Old Van Gelder began life as a poor boy, and look at him now. He's worth millions."

"He saved every cent he earned, I suppose."

"Yes, and some that other people earned besides."

HOW TO TREAT DANDRUFF

Itching Scalp and Falling Hair With Cuticura. Trial Free.

On retiring touch spots of dandruff and itching with Cuticura Ointment. Next morning shampoo with Cuticura Soap and hot water. A clean, healthy scalp means good hair and freedom, in most cases, from dandruff, itching, burning, crustings and scalings.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Solicitude.

"Of course, you admire the dove of peace."

"Very much. But I don't know whether I care to see it flourishing around under present perilous conditions and running the risk of becoming extinct."

For proud flesh use Hanford's Balsam of Myrrh. Adv.

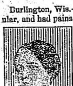
Explained It.

"Father, what is meant by peanut politics?"

"A gubernatorial campaign."

PAINS IN SIDE AND BACK

How Mrs. Kelly Suffered and How She was Cured.



Burlington, Wis.—"I was very irregular, and had pains in my side and back, but after taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Tablets and using two bottles of the Sanative Wash I am fully convinced that I am entirely cured of these troubles, and feel better all over. I know your remedies have done me worlds of good and I hope every suffering woman will give them a trial."—Mrs. ANNA KELLY, 710 Chestnut Street, Burlington, Wis.

The many convincing testimonials constantly published in the newspapers ought to be proof enough to women who suffer from those distressing ills peculiar to their sex that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is the medicine they need.

This good old root and herb remedy has proved unequalled for these dreadful ills; it contains what is needed to restore woman's health and strength.

If there is any peculiarity in your case requiring special advice, write the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential), Lynn, Mass., for free advice.

Don't Persecute Your Bowels

Cut out cathartics and purgatives. They are brutal, harsh, unnecessary. Try

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS

Purely vegetable. Act gently on the liver, eliminate bile, and soothe the delicate membrane of the bowel. Cure Constipation, Biliousness, Sick Headache and Indigestion, as millions know.

CARTER'S
LITTLE
LIVER
PILLS.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

SWAMP-ROOT Is not recommended for everything; but if you have kidney, liver or bladder trouble it may be found just the remedy you need. At druggists in fifty cent and dollar sizes. You may receive a sample size bottle of this reliable medicine by Parcel Post, also pamphlet telling about it. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents, also mention this paper.

CANCER

Tumors and Lupus successfully treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Come, or write for Free Illustrated Book

Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM
2900 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 26-1916.

Proper Sign.

"I think instead of tobacco stores having them, cut-rate ticket offices ought to have wooden Indians as signs."

"Why so?"

"To show there is a scalping business going on inside."

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots.

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine—double strength—is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Cautious.

"Don't you think her gown is too short?"

"Well, I'd hardly go so far to say that; but I do think her limbs are ruther long."

Some men take their politics more seriously than their pudding.

Bumper Grain Crops

Good Markets—High Prices

Prizes Awarded to Western Canada for Wheat, Oats, Barley, Alfalfa and Grasses

160 ACRE
FARMS IN
WESTERN
CANADA
FREE

The winnings of Western Canada at the Soil Products Exposition at Denver were easily made. The list comprised Wheat, Oats, Barley and Grasses, the most important being the prizes for Wheat and Oats and sweep stake on Alfalfa.

No less important than the splendid quality of Western Canada's wheat and other grains, is the excellence of the cattle fed and fattened on the grasses of that country. A recent shipment of cattle to Chicago topped the market in that city for quality and price.

Western Canada produced in 1915 one-third as much wheat as all of the United States, or over 300,000,000 bushels.

Canada in proportion to population has a greater exportable surplus of wheat this year than any country in the world, and at present prices you can figure out the revenue for the producer. In Western Canada you will find good markets, splendid schools, exceptional social conditions, perfect climate and other great attractions. **There is no war tax on land and no conscription.**

Send for illustrated pamphlet and ask for reduced railway rates, information as to best locations, etc. Address Superintendent Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

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The poles at the Primary election in the town of Highlanding, opened promptly on time Monday morning, and the votes began to be cast for favorite candidates. No Democratic tickets were called for until about 12:30 M., when the disciple of the Democratic party, postmaster at Eric, Ed Singer, walked up to the poles and called for a Democratic ticket, and it was not necessary for him to take off his hat in order for those present to observe that his head slanted toward a peak on top. Bear in mind that WM. G. HUNT Postmaster at Sunbeam had voted previous to this time, and that Edward Singer, Postmaster at Eric, has the doubtful honor of polling the first Democratic vote cast at the Primary election in the town of Highlanding.

Congressman Steenerson has secured the passage of a bill in the House allowing the construction of a permanent bridge at Hendrum over the Red River. Such a bridge would be a great convenience. At present low bridges are put in all along the Red river, which have to be removed during high water. — Norman County Index.

The above is the kind of a bridge that the town of Highlanding want to get permission to build at Highlanding, and it seems that we had ought to get it, and we believe we will get the permission granted in the near future.

Before the close of the November campaign the Democratic party may regret the treatment that they have handed out to Bryan. But they have gone far enough to stir up the Irish in Bryan enough so that his voice will be heard with a long enough echo to reach to every voter in the United States, before the November election, and he will not use any "soft soap" in explaining the mistakes made by President Wilson, in the management of this government for the past three years. Bryan would pole more votes next fall as the Democratic nominee than Wilson will.

Straws tell which way the wind blows, and judging from the way straws blew in the town of Highlanding Monday, the people have got their fill of Donkey management. Of course the principle part of the complaint is not against President Wilson himself, but against the gang that he has made bosses of the mail service of this territoty, and as near as we can learn the same condition of affairs exists from California to Maine, and the people are going to vote for a change.

There is no complaint being made by the rank and file of the Republican party of the nominations made by that party for election in November, and the people will ratify those nominations from Hughes to Pound master.

It is amusing to hear the Democratic donkey roar about adopting the Progressive vote, that voted for Roosevelt four years ago. Roosevelt is one of those voters and we are another, come on and capture us to vote for Wilson.

The people living on the north side of Red Lake River voted nearly solid for a change of administration, so as to get better mail service. The way their mail service is now arranged they get only tri-weekly service, in place of daily service, which they could have at exactly the same expense to the government, as their present mail service, if the driver went down to Kratka on the north road and returned by the south road, but of course that way would not give all of the cancellation of the territory to their friend Stephen, Postmaster at Kratka. Is it any wonder that people will vote nearly solid for justice and fairness, instead of a mail service of this kind to favor an individual?

$10,000 Show.

GIGANTIC BUILDING MATERIALS EXHIBIT TO BE DISPLAYED AT THE MINNESOTA STATE FAIR.

A gigantic building materials exhibit costing over $10,000 is to be shown at the Minnesota State Fair, Sept. 4 to 9, to demonstrate the value of lumber in the building of homes. So large is it that it will fill the entire north annex of the Woman's Building.

Nine complete model houses, constructed in detail and landscaped with flowers and shrubs, will be displayed. There will be a large supplementary exhibit of related building materials, consisting of equipment, labor saving devices, finish trim and other home building accessories. Experts in charge, will explain the exhibits to visitors.

The model houses were built originally by the lumber dealers of Cleveland, Ohio, as an exhibit at the Ohio Lumber Dealers' Convention. It is to be shown at the Minnesota State Fair as a result of the joint effort of the White Pine Bureau, representing the Northern Pine Manufacturers of Minnesota, Wisconsin and Michigan and the Association of White Pine Manufacturers of Idaho.

DOES SLOAN'S LINIMENT HELP RHEUMATISM?

Ask the man who uses it, he knows. "To think I suffered all these years when one 25 cent bottle of Sloan's Liniment cured me," writes one grateful user. If you have Rheumatism or suffer from Neuralgia, Backache, Soreness and Stiffness. don't put off getting a bottle of Sloan's. It will give you such welcome relief. It warms and soothes the sore, stiff painful places and you feel so much better. Buy it at any Drug Store, only 25 cents.—Adv.

Crowd of a Million.

It has been estimated that a million persons assembled in a crowd, with due allowance of three square feet a person, would cover an area of about seventy acres.

WILL MY CHILD TAKE DR. KING'S NEW DISCOVERY?

This best answer is Dr. King's New Discovery itself. Its a pleasant sweet syrup, easy to take. It contains the medicines which years of experience have proven best for Coughs and Colds. Those who have used Dr. King's New Discovery longest are its best friends. Besides every bottle is guaranteed. If you don't get satisfaction you get your money back. Buy a bottle, use as directed. Keep what is left for Cough and Cold insurance.—Adv.

WELL CHILDREN ARE ACTIVE.

If your child is dull, pale, fretful and wants to lie around, the chances are it is suffering from worms. Kickapoo Worm Killer, a pleasant candy confection, liked by all children is what your child needs. You only give one-half to one lozenge at a time and you get immediate results. Every mother should have a box on hand. 25c. at all druggists.—Adv.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Torrado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies.
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY
J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

TVEDT and SON
LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.
Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.
LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.
We are here to satisfy.
GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

THE GOODRIDGE
PHARMACY.
We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.
Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.
DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.
ESTATE OF HERMAN V. LARSON
STATE OF MINNESOTA. COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Herman V. Larson Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Mabel Viola Larson, Elmer Victor Larson and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of Mabel Viola Larson having been filed in this Court, representing that Herman V. Larson, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 18th. day of May 1916, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to Andrew I. Olson and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition:

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 1st. day of July 1916, at 10 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of the said Court, this 3d day of June 1916.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet
Probate Judge.
Hans O. Kjomme,
Attorney for Petitioner.

Pay up your past due subscription to THE SUNBEAM.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.
Special attention given to Probate Court work.

An Explanation and a Hint.

"How do you account for his remarkable success?"

"I don't know unless it was that he was always too busy on his own work to stop and spend time trying to account for the success of others."—Detroit Free Press.

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

CONFIDENCE
CHECK BOOK

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

JA. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam May 19th 1916

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. May 12th 1916. Notice is hereby given that Ole Olson Omlid, of Erie, Minn., who on May 22nd, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06119, for N ½ N W ¼, Section 23, Township 153 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota. at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 26th day of June, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses

Knut O. Omlid, Hans O. Homme, Oscar Thoreson, Theodore Hyland, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made,

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 2nd 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. May 25th, 1916. Notice is hereby given that Carl O. Swanson, of Rudell, Minn. who on July 20th, 1913 made Homestead Application Serial No. 09355, for Lots 8, 9 and 10, Section 10, Township 152 N. Range 39 West, 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 7th, day of July 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:

S. B. Swanson, of Rhoda, Minn., Severt Teigen; Carl Teigen, of Neptune, Minn. N. P. Larson, of Erie, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub in The Sunbeam June 16 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. June 13, 1916 Notice is hereby given that Marshall Shedd, of Sunbeam, Minn., who on July 19th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08298, for Lot 4, Section 31, Township 153 N. Range 40 W. 5th. Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Three Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn., on the 20th day of July 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ole Overvold, of Rhoda, Minn. Elling Klemetson, of Highlanding, Minn. William Cousin, of Kratka, Minn. William Wilde, of Sunbeam, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register,

HELPING THE PRESIDENT.

John Cheerfully Backed McKinley In a Diplomatic Crisis.

At the time of the Boxer rebellion President McKinley was taking a needed rest at his home in Canton, O. The long distance telephone was situated between two windows running to the floor of the room. Under one of them, projecting from the foundation of the house, was a faucet of water to the lawn. One morning the president was called to the long distance telephone by Secretaries Hay and Root. A message had been received in Washington from the czar of all the Russias and the German emperor. It requested that the president of the United States should place the American soldiers under the command of Count Waldersee, the German general, in order to insure harmony of action on the part of the allied armies.

There was some paving going on in the street opposite the house, and as the day was warm the workmen became thirsty, so one of their number was sent for water. While the chief executive was consulting with his secretaries concerning this important matter over the telephone, John walked up, hung his pail on the faucet and turned on the water. The water running into the pail made a great deal of noise and disturbed the president, the windows being open. He asked his secretaries to wait a moment, and then, leaning forward and looking out of the window, said:

"John, that water running in the pail makes a very disturbing noise, and I am busy talking over the long distance telephone. Please turn it off for a few moments."

"All right, major," replied John, and turning off the water he filled his pipe and lighted it, and then, sitting down with his back to the house, listened to the conversation which the president was carrying on.

Here was the ruler of a hundred millions of people engaged in the transaction of most important and serious public business, and there was a common laborer intruding himself into the transaction, but McKinley was not impatient, nor did he resent this interference. He dictated to his secretaries over the telephone the reply, consenting that the American troops should be placed under the command of the German general on the condition that this government at any time reserved the right to revoke the permission, provided the policy of the army so commanded ran in any way counter to the ideas of the United States.

Having dictated this important dispatch, the president hung up the receiver.

"John," he said, "I am through now, and you can turn on the water again."

John did so and then, leaning on the window sill, said:

"Major, I hope you are going to settle that Chinese question all right. You don't need to be too dern fielding, for all of us boys are behind you."—New York Times.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam May 12th 1916

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. May 3, 1916. Notice is hereby given that Fred Olson of Neptune, Minn. who on June 7th, 1912, made Homestead application Serial No. 08075 for E½ SE¼ and S½ NE¼, Section 1, Township 152, N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 21st. day of June, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:

John Mostrom, John J. Lunblad Swan Arveson, Albin Arveson, all of Neptune, Minn.

Proof made under act of June 6, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAHL
Register.

Well Named.

"What do you call your dog?"

"Stock Market."

"What a peculiar name! Any particular reason?"

"I should say so. Most unreliable dog you ever saw. You can never tell what he's going to do next."—Life.

CLEAR SKIN COMES FROM WITHIN.

It is foolish to think you can gain a good clear complexion by the use of face powder. Get at the root of the trouble and thoroughly cleanse the system with a treatment of Dr. King's New Life Pills. Gentle and mild in action, do not gripe, yet they relieve the liver by their actions on the bowels. Good for young, adults and aged. Go after a clear complexion to-day. 25c at your druggist.-adv.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

JUL -3 '16

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JUNE 30, 1916. NO. 16

THE LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. T. S, Jacobson, were Goodridge visitors Tuesday.

Miss Marie Causin and Otto and Harry Causin visited at Sunbeam, on last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Swanson and family, of Deer Park, were visitors at the Walter McAndress home on Sunday last.

R. R. Johnson, proprietor of the Goodridge meat market, was buying cattle in this locality, on Thursday.

Mr. Nelson is putting a water proof roof on his 4th of July bowery, so that the big bowery ball can be given rain or shine.

Karl Korstad has a Ford auto truck, and does all his own hauling of goods, from Thief River Falls to Highlanding.

The ferry at Highlanding is now in fairly good condition for the ferrying of teams across the river at that point.

If it don't rain all day on July 4th, come up to the bowery at Highlanding, and take in the Independence Day celebration.

Beer can now be obtained at the Rhoda post office, by giving old George the wink. Who says eastern Pennington County is not up to date?

Alfred Anderson and family, of Deer Park township, have removed to Trail, Polk County, so as to get up on the sand hills, out of the floods.

Dr. Charest, Physician and Surgeon, will visit professionally Goodridge, Mondays. Wednesday and Friday every week. Headquarters at drug store.—Adv.

Dedication Services were held at the new Catholic Church at Goodridge yesterday, conducted by Rev. Father Adolph Dingman, of Thief River Falls.

Andrew Ellingson has plenty of timothy and clover seed for sale, to seed down your river bottom lands, where the tame grass has been killed out by the floods this season.

We understand that the Rhoda "nubbin" has not been exhibiting the picture of A. G. Anderson to the farmers lately, as "our next Congressman.

The big county line ditch, through Deer Park and Mayfield townships, is not big enough to drain the territory tributary to it, and there is an attempt being made to make a cut-off into the Clearwater River.

The continual high water in the Red Lake River will keep the meadow lands along its banks flooded so bad that the hay crop will be destroyed. But the continued wet weather has increased the crop on higher lands enough to make up for the loss on the meadow lands.

Attorney Ira C. Richardson of Thief River Falls, will deliver the 4th of July oration at the Highlanding bowery, at 11 o'clock A. M. Mr. Richardson is a good orator, and you will enjoy hearing the history of America, as delivered by him.

One of our usual heavy rain storms visited this locality last night, but it will not do any particular damage to crops, as the line was pretty well drawn between high and low land before, and there is not now any grain growing on land low enough to be affected by any ordinary heavy rains that we have been having with such persistant regularity this season, that we are beginning to get so much accustomed to them, that we would be lonesome if it failed to rain at least three times a week.

Bites the hand that feeds him,

Edward Singer, ex-fireman, and present Postmaster at Erie, accompanied by the Rhoda "nubbin" were on the way to Thief River Falls on Monday, to have the Editor of THE SUNBEAM promptly arrested and dealt with according to law, for the publication of a news item on information furnished the Editor that the famous Edward had voted a Democratic ticket. Since getting the returns from the Primaries, they begin to see that the defeating of Steenerson is a big undertaking, and now want to back out. We of course could not swear that the ex-lamp exploder in heavily insured buildings voted the Democratic ticket, but we asked the town board who had called for a Democratic ticket, and were informed that it was Edward Singer. This shows how much thanks and returns the Democratic party are getting for compelling the people living on the north side of Red Lake River to have their mail go one way one day, and another way the next day, making a three times a week mail service, instead of a daily mail service, by having the mail go down one road and come back another road, which has the appearance of having been done in order to give all of the cancellation of the stamps of the territory to the Democratic delegate, Postmaster at Kratka. The mail route on the south side of the river, put in, in opposition to the petitions of the people, the recommendations of the Postmaster at the head of the route and Congressman Steenerson, which compels the farmers three times a week mail service to lay over two or three days at Sunbeam postoffice has been fully aired in these columns before.

But now after all of these favors the old man Singer and the worthy son of a worthy sire, Postmaster at Erie, want the Editor of THE SUNBEAM arrested for happening to publish that he voted a Democratic ticket. He had ought to feel proud of the fact that he done what he could to return all the favors shown the Singer trio by the present powers that be, and such base ingratitude is enough to make the bones of Grover Cleveland turn in the grave.

WHERE THEY WILL GO.

Now that the Progressive Party have joined the ranks of the dead ones, the same as the People's Party did, there is no one can tell, with what party its members will affiliate. As, for instance, the People's Party of 1892-1894 in northern Minnesota. We find P. M. Ringdal, present Register of the U. S. Land Office at Crookston, one of the People's Party leaders, and Martin O'Brien, L. E. Gossman and many others turned to the Democratic Party, while Senator D. P. O'Neill and many of the prominent leaders of that time, turned back into the Republican Party. So we say, there is no one man, or body of men, that can deliver the votes of the Progressive Party to either of the other parties, as some of them will go back into the Republican Party, others to the Democratic Party, and others to the Socialist and Prohibition Parties.

Seeding was stopped for this year, this week, by limitation of time, with quite a large amount of land that will not be seeded this year, in this township, and a larger amount in Hickory township, which have been kept flooded by the Red Lake River.

Celebrate July 4th three-fourths of a mile east and one half mile south of Highlanding.

There will be a fine program. In the forenoon speeches will be made, and in the afternoon there will be a base ball game, Tug O War, Races, and boat rides. A large bowery is being built for dancing. Everybody come and have a good time.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bb's. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

**KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.**

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$ 1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Bo swell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Ouch!

He—If you are so forgetful, how is it that you remembered me?

She—Lots of times I remember the little things when the big ones escape my notice.—Pittsburgh Press.

Men's muscles move better when their souls are making merry music.—George Eliot.

His System.

Pat—Do you rayminber borryin' a dollar av me, Kelly?

Kelly—Oi do not! I always forget everything over 50 cints.—Washington Star.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber.

Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

**Winton-Nichols
Lumber Co.**

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days abou the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It'st safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safty is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON. V.P
OLESANNES, Cashier.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

When In Goodridge
GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.
Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

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Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
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Lawyer
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Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. W. O Tesseir.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN.
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11:40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays. Arrives on the same days, at 5.00 p.m.

Wm. G. Hunt, [illegible]

WILSON'S REPLY TO RECALL DEMAND THREATENS CARRANZA WITH WAR

GIVES MEXICANS WARNING NOT TO ATTACK SOLDIERS

PRESIDENT SENDS SCORCHING ANSWER TO DE FACTO CHIEF —LONG NOTE IS INTENDED FOR THE PEOPLE.

"GRAVE CONSEQUENCE" SEEN

Wilson Refuses to Recall Punitive Expedition—Excoriates Carranza for Failure to Co-operate and Resents Intimations of Bad Faith.

The American government in a long note replying to the latest Mexican withdrawal demand, has threatened General Venustiano Carranza with "the gravest consequences" if he attacks American troops now in Mexico.

The text of the note follows:

"The secretary of state to the secretary of foreign relations of the de facto government of Mexico:

"Department of State,
"Washington, June 20, 1916.

"Sir: I have read your communication which was delivered to me on May 22, 1916, under instructions of the chief executive of the de facto government of Mexico on the subject of the presence of American troops in Mexican territory and I would be wanting in candor if I did not, before making answer to the allegations of fact and the conclusions reached by your government, express the surprise and regret which have been caused this government by the discourteous tone and temper of this last communication of the de facto government of Mexico.

United States Regrets Revolution.

"The government of the United States has viewed with deep concern and increasing disappointment the progress of the revolution in Mexico. Continuous bloodshed and disorders have marked its progress. For three years the Mexican republic has been torn with civil strife; the lives of Americans and other aliens have been sacrificed; vast properties developed by American capital and enterprise have been destroyed or rendered nonproductive; bandits have been permitted to roam at will through the territory contiguous to the United States and to seize, without punishment or without effective attempt at punishment, the property of Americans, while the lives of citizens of the United States who ventured to remain in Mexican territory or to return thereto to protect their interests have been taken, in some cases barbarously taken, and the murderers have neither been apprehended nor brought to justice. It would be difficult to find in the annals of the history of Mexico conditions more deplorable than those which have existed there during these recent years of civil war.

Frontier in Turmoil.

"It would be tedious to recount instance after instance, outrage after outrage, atrocity after atrocity, to illustrate the true nature and extent of the widespread conditions of lawlessness and violence which have prevailed. During the murderers have neither been appreular the frontier of the United States along the lower Rio Grande has been thrown into a state of constant apprehension and turmoil because of frequent and sudden incursions into American territory and depredations and murders on American soil, by Mexican bandits, who have taken the lives and destroyed the property of American citizens, sometimes carrying American citizens across the international boundary with the booty seized. American garrisons have been attacked at night, American soldiers killed and their equipment and horses stolen. American ranches have been raided, property stolen and destroyed and American trains wrecked and plundered.

Uncivilized Acts Perpetrated.

"The attack on Brownsville, Red House Ferry, Progreso postoffice and Las Peladas, all occurring during September last, are typical. In these attacks on American territory Carranzista adherents and even Carranzista soldiers took part in the looting, burning and killing. Not only were these murders characterized by ruthless brutality, but uncivilized acts of mutilation were perpetrated. Representations were made to General Carranza and he was emphatically requested to stop these reprehensible acts in a section which he has long claimed to be under the complete domination of his authority.

"Notwithstanding these representations and the promise of General Nafaretto to prevent attacks along the international boundary, in the following month of October a passenger train was wrecked by bandits and several persons killed seven miles north of Brownsville and an attack was made upon United States troops at the same place several days later.

Outlaws Enjoy Liberty.

"Since these attacks leaders of the bandits, well known both to Mexican civil and military authorities as well as to American officers, have been enjoying with impunity the liberty of the towns of northern Mexico. So far has the indifference of the de facto government to these atrocities gone that some of these leaders, as I am advised, have received not only the protection of that government, but encouragement and aid as well.

"Depredations upon American persons and property within Mexican jurisdiction have been still more numerous. This government has repeatedly requested in the strongest terms that the de facto government safeguard the lives and homes of American citizens and furnish the protection, which international obligation imposes, to American interests in the northern states of Tamaulipas, Neuvo Leon, Coahuila, Chihuahua and Sonora and also in the states to the south.

Activities Known to Officers.

"For example, on Jan. 3, troops were requested to punish the bands of outlaws which looted the Cusi mining property, 80 miles west of Chihuahua, but no effective results came from this request. During the following week the bandit Villa with his band of about 200 men was operating without opposition between Rubio and San Ysabel, a fact well known to Carranzista authorities.

"Meanwhile a party of unfortunate Americans started by train from Chihuahua to visit the Cusi mines, having received assurances from the Carranzista authorities in the state of Chihuahua that the country was safe and that a guard on the train was not necessary. The Americans held passports or safe conducts issued by authorities of the de facto government."

Recalls Massacre.

On Jan. 10 the train was stopped by Villa bandits and 18 of the American party were stripped of their clothing and shot in cold blood in what is now known as "the Santa Ysabel massacre." General Carranza stated to the agent of the department of state that he had issued orders for the immediate pursuit, capture and punishment of those responsible for this atrocious crime, and appealed to this government and to the American people to consider the difficulties of according protection along the railroad where the massacre occurred.

Assurances were also given by Mr. Arredondo, presumably under instructions from the de facto government, that the murderers would be brought to justice and that steps would also be taken to remedy the lawless conditions existing in the state of Durango.

Villa Not Intercepted.

"It is true that Villa, Castro and Lopez were publicly declared to be outlaws and subject to apprehension and execution, but so far as known only a single man personally connected with this massacre has been brought to justice by Mexican authorities.

"Within a month after this barbarous slaughter of inoffensive Americans it was notorious that Villa was operating within 20 miles of Cusihuiriachic and publicly stated that his purpose was to destroy American lives and property. Despite repeated and insistent demands that military protection should be furnished to Americans, Villa still openly carried on his operations, constantly approaching closer and closer to the border. He was not intercepted nor were his movements impeded by troops of the de facto government and no effectual attempt was made to frustrate his hostile designs against Americans.

Americans Pursued Band.

"In fact, as I am informed, while Villa and his band were moving toward the American frontier in the neighborhood of Columbus, N. M., not a single Mexican soldier was seen in his vicinity. Yet Mexican authorities were fully cognizant of his movements, for on March 6, as General Gavira publicly announced, he advised the American military authorities of the outlaw's approach to the border, in apparent recognition on its part of the desirability of putting an end to these systematic raids, or of punishing the chief perpetrators of the crimes committed because they menaced the good relations of the two countries. American forces pursued the lawless bands as far as Parral, where the pursuit was halted by the hostility of Mexicans, presumed to be loyal to the de facto government, who arrayed themselves on the side of outlawry and became in effect protectors of Villa and his band.

Resents Carranza Charges.

"In this manner and for these reasons have the American forces entered Mexican territory. Knowing fully the circumstances set forth, the de facto government cannot be blind to the necessity which compelled this government to act and yet it has seen fit to reiterate groundless sentiments of hostility towards the expedition and to impute to this government ulterior motives for the continued presence of American troops on Mexican soil.

"It is charged that these troops crossed the frontier without first obtaining the consent or permission of the de facto government. Obviously as immediate action alone could avail, there was no opportunity to reach an agreement (other than that of March 10-14, now repudiated by General Carranza) prior to the entrance of such an expedition into Mexico if the expedition was to be effective. Subsequent events and correspondence have demonstrated to the satisfaction of this government that General Carranza would not have entered into any agreement providing for an effective plan for the capture and destruction of the Villa bands."

Impeded Progress.

"While the American troops were moving rapidly southward in pursuit of the raiders, it was the form and nature of the agreement that occupied the attention of General Carranza rather than the particular object which it was to attain—the number of limitations that could be imposed upon the American forces to impede their progress rather than the obstacles that could be raised to prevent the escape of the outlaws.

"It was General Carranza who suspended through your note of April 12 all discussions and negotiations for an agreement along the lines of the protocol the United States and Mexico concluded during the period 1882-1886, under which the two countries had so successfully restored peaceful conditions on their common boundary. It may be mentioned here that, notwithstanding, the statement in your note that 'the American government gave no answer to the note of the 12th of April,' this note was replied to on April 14, when the department instructed Mr. Rogers by telegraph to deliver this government's answer to General Carranza.

Clearly a Mis-statement.

"Shortly after this reply, the conference between Generals Scott, Funston and Obregon began at El Paso, during which they signed, on May 2, a project of a memorandum 'ad referendum' regarding the withdrawal of American troops. As an indication of the alleged bad faith of the American government, you state that though General Scott declared in this memorandum that the destruction and dispersion of the Villa band 'had been accomplished,' yet American forces are not withdrawn from Mexico.

"It is only necessary to read the memorandum, which is in the English language, to ascertain that this is clearly a misstatement, for the memorandum states that 'the American punitive expeditionary forces have destroyed or dispersed many of the lawless elements and bandits or have driven them far into the interior of the republic of Mexico.'"

"And furthermore, the United States forces were then carrying on a vigorous pursuit of such small numbers of bandits or lawless elements as may have escaped.

Lansing Recites Agreement.

"The context of your note gives the impression that the object of the expedition being admittedly accomplished, the United States had agreed in the memorandum to begin the withdrawal of its troops. The memorandum shows, however, that it was not alone on account of partial dispersion of the bandits that it was decided to begin the withdrawal of American forces, but equally on account of the assurances of the Mexican government that their forces were 'at the present time being augmented and strengthened to such an extent that they will be able to prevent a disorder occurring in Mexico that would in any way endanger American territory' and that they would 'continue to diligently pursue, capture or destroy any lawless bands of bandits that may still exist or hereafter exist in the northern part of Mexico,' and that it would 'make a proper distribution of such of its forces as may be necessary to prevent the possibility of invasion of American territory from Mexico.'"

Planned Slow Withdrawal.

"It was because of these assurances and because of General Scott's confidence that they would be carried out, that he stated in his memorandum that the American forces would be 'gradually withdrawn.' It is to be noted, that while the American government was willing to ratify this agreement, General Carranza refused to do so, as General Obregon stated, because among other things, it imposed improper conditions upon the Mexican government.

"Notwithstanding the assurances in the memorandum it is well known that the forces of the de facto government have not carried on a vigorous pursuit of the remaining bandits and that no proper distribution of forces to prevent the invasion of American territory has been made as will be shown by the further facts hereinafter set forth.

"Does Not Desire Capture."

"I am reluctant to be forced to the conclusion which might be drawn from these circumstances that the de facto government in spite of the crimes committed and the sinister designs of Villa and his followers, did not and does not now intend or desire that these outlaws should be captured, destroyed or dispersed by American troops or, at the request of this government by American troops.

"While the conferences at El Paso were in progress and after the American conferences had been assured on May 2 that the Mexican forces in the northern part of the republic were then being augmented so as to be able to prevent any disorders that would endanger American territory, a band of Mexicans on the night of May 5 made an attack at Glenn Springs, Texas, about 20 miles north of the border, killing American soldiers and civilians burning and sacking property and carrying off two Americans as prisoners.

Instructed Obregon.

"Subsequent to this event, the Mexican government as you state, gave instructions to General Obregon to notify that of the United States that it would not permit the further passage of American troops into Mexico on this account, and that orders had been given to all military commanders along the frontier not to consent to same.'

"This government is, of course, not in a position to dispute the statement that these instructions had been given to General Obregon, but it can decisively assert that General Obregon never gave any such notification to General Scott or General Funston, or, so far as known, to any other American official. General Obregon did, however, inquire as to whether American troops had entered Mexico in pursuit of the Glenn Springs raiders and General Funston stated that no orders had been issued to American troops to cross the frontier on account of the raid, but this statement was made before any such orders had been issued, and not afterwards, as the erroneous account of the interview given in your note would appear to indicate. Moreover, no statement was made by the American generals that no more American troops would cross into your territory.

Shows Bandit Protection.

"On the contrary, it was pointed out to General Obregon and to Mr. Juan Amador, who was present at the conference, and pointed out with emphasis, that the bandits De la Rosa and Pedro Vina also had been instrumental in causing the invasion of Texas above Brownsville, were even then reported to be arranging in the neighborhood of Victoria for another raid across the border, and it was made clear to General Obregon that if the Mexican government did not take immediate steps to prevent another invasion of the United States by these marauders, who were frequently seen in the company of General Nafarrete, the constitutionalist commander, Mexico would find in Tamaulipas another punitive expedition similar to that then in Chihuahua.

"American troops crossed into Mexico on May 10, upon notification to the local military authorities, under the repudiated agreement of March 10-13 or in any event in accordance with the practice adopted over 40 years ago, when there was no agreement regarding pursuit of marauders across the international boundary.

Further Proof of Purpose.

"These troops penetrated 168 miles into Mexican territory in pursuit of the Glenn Springs marauders, without encountering a detachment of Mexican troops or a single Mexican soldier. Further discussion of this raid, however, is not necessary, because the American forces sent in pursuit of the bandits recrossed into Texas on the morning of May 22, the date of your note under consideration, a further proof of the singleness of purpose of this government in endeavoring to quell disorder and stamp out lawlessness along the border."

"During the continuance of the El Paso conferences, General Scott, you assert, did not take into consideration the plan proposed by the Mexican government for the protection of the frontier by the reciprocal distribution of troops along the boundary. This proposition was made by General Obregon a number of times, but each time conditioned upon the immediate withdrawal of American troops and the Mexican conferees were invariably informed that immediate withdrawal could not take place, and that therefore it was impossible to discuss the project on that basis.

All Allegations Denied.

"I have noted the fact that your communication is not limited to a discussion of the deplorable conditions existing along the border and their important bearing on the peaceful relations of our governments, but that an effort is made to connect it with other circumstances in order to support, if possible, a mistaken interpretation of the attitude of the government of the United States toward Mexico.

"You state in effect that the American government has placed every obstacle in the way of attaining the pacification of Mexico and that this is shown by the volume of diplomatic representations in behalf of American interests which constantly impede efforts to reorganize the political, economical and social conditions of the country, by the decided aid lent at one time to Villa by American officers and by the department of state, by aid extended by the American Catholic clergy to that of Mexico; by the constant activity of the American press in favor of intervention and the interests of American businessmen; by the shelter and supply of rebels and conspirators on American territory; by the detention of shipments of arms and munitions purchased by the Mexican government; and by the detention of machinery intended for their manufacture.

Replies to Charge.

"In reply to this sweeping charge, I can truthfully affirm that the American government has given every possible encouragement to the de facto government in the pacification and the rehabilitation of Mexico. From the moment of its record it has had the undivided support of this government."

Charges in Carranza's note to this government regarding influences in America that have sought to bring about intervention are answered by citation of inflammatory articles that have appeared in Mexican newspapers despite power of censorship held by Carranza.

"With the power of censorship," says the note, "so rigorously exercised by the defacto government, the responsibility for this activity cannot, it would seem, be avoided by that government and the issue of the appeal of General Carranza himself in the press of March 12, calling upon the Mexican people to be prepared for any emergency which might arise, and intimating that war with the United States was imminent, evidences the attitude of the defacto government toward these publications.

Doubtful of Purpose.

"It should not be a matter of surprise that, after such manifestations of hostile feeling, the United States was doubtful of the purpose for which the large amount of ammunition was to be used which the de facto government appeared eager to import from this country.

"However, the policy of the defacto government in refusing to co-operate and in failing to act independently in destroying the Villa bandits, or in otherwise suppressing outlawry in the vicinity of the border so as to remove the danger of war materials, while passing southward through this zone, falling into the hands of the enemies of law and order, is in the opinion of this government a sufficient ground, even if there were no other, for the refusal to allow such materials to cross the boundary into the bandit-infested region.

Hostility Unconcealed.

"Candor compels me to add that the unconcealed hostility of the subordinate military commanders of the defacto government toward the American troops engaged in pursuing the Villa bands and the efforts of the defacto government to compel their withdrawal from Mexican territory by threats and show of military force, instead of by aiding in the capture of outlaws constitute a menace to the safety of the American troops and to the peace of the border. As long as this menace continues and there is any evidence of an intention on the part of the defacto government or its military commanders to use force against the American troops instead of co-operating with them, the government of the United States will not permit munitions of war or machinery for their men to be exported from this country to Mexico.

Stands in True Light.

"Having corrected the erroneous statements of facts to which I have adverted, the real situation stands forth in its true light. It is admitted that American troops have crossed the international boundary in hot pursuit of the Columbus raiders and without notice to or the consent of your government, but the several protestations on the part of this government by the president, by this department and by other American authorities that the object of the expedition was to capture, destroy or completely disperse the Villa band of outlaws or to turn this duty over to the Mexican authorities when assured that it would be effectively fulfilled, have been carried out in perfect good faith by the United States.

Efforts Obstructed.

"Its efforts, however, have been obstructed at every point; first, by insistence on a palpably useless agreement which you admit was either not to apply to the present expedition or was to contain impracticable restrictions on its organization and operations; then by actual opposition, encouraged and fostered by the defacto government to the further advance of the expedition into Villa territory, which was followed by the sudden suspension of all negotiations for an arrangement for the pursuit of Villa and his followers, and the protection of the frontier; and finally by a demand for the immediate withdrawal of the American troops.

"Meantime conditions of anarchy in the border states of Mexico were continually growing worse.

"In view of the actual state of affairs as I have outlined it above, I am now in a position to consider the conclusions which you have drawn under your acknowledgment from the erroneous statements of fact which you have set forth."

Intimates Insincerity.

"Your government intimates, if it does not openly charge, that the attitude of the United States is one of insincerity, distrust and suspicion toward the de facto government of Mexico and that the intention of the United States in sending its troops to Mexico is to extend its sovereignty over Mexican territory and not merely for the purpose of pursuing marauders and prevent future raids across the border. The de facto government charges by implication which admits of but one interpretation, that this government has as its object territorial aggrandizement even at the expense of a war of aggression against a neighbor weakened by years of civil strife.

"The government of the United States, if it had had designs upon the territory of Mexico, would have had no difficulty in finding during this period of revolution and disorder many plausible arguments for intervention in Mexican affairs. Hoping, however, that the people of Mexico would, through their own efforts, restore peace and establish an orderly government, the United States has awaited with patience the consummation of the revolution.

Hoped to Restore Order.

"When the superiority of the revolution led by General Carranza became undoubted, the United States, after conferring with six other of the American republics, recognized unconditionally the present de facto government. It hoped and expected that that government would speedily restore order.

"This government has waited month after month for the consummation of its hope and expectation. In spite of increasing discouragements, in spite of repeated provocations to exercise force, the government of the United States has refrained from aggressive action and sought by appeals and moderate though explicit demands to impress upon the de facto government the seriousness of the situation.

"In the face of constantly renewed evidence of the patience and restraint of this government in circumstances which only a government imbued with unselfishness and a sincere respect to the full sovereign rights and national dignity of the Mexican people would have endured, doubts and suspicions as to the motives of the government of the United States are expressed in your communication of May 22, for which I can imagine no purpose but to impugn the good faith of this government, for I find it hard to believe that such imputations are not universally known to be without the least shadow of justification in fact.

Could Have Found Pretexts.

"Can the de facto government doubt that if the United States had turned covetous eyes on Mexican territory it could have found many pretexts in the past for the gratification of its desire? Can that government doubt that, months ago, when the war between the revolutionary factions was in progress, a much better opportunity than the present was afforded for American intervention if such had been the purpose of the United States, as the de facto government now insinuates? What motive could this government have had in refraining from taking advantage of such opportunities other than unselfish friendship for the Mexican republic?

"You state that even the American forces along the border 'find themselves physically unable to protect effectively the frontier on the American side.' Obviously, if there is no means of reaching bands roving on Mexican territory and making sudden dashes at night into American territory, it is impossible to prevent such invasions unless the frontier is protected by a cordon of troops. No government could be expected not to maintain a force of this strength along the boundary of a nation with which it is at peace for the purpose of resisting the onslaughts of a few bands of lawless men, especially when the neighboring state makes no effort to prevent these attacks. The most effective method of preventing raids of this nature, as past experience has fully demonstrated, is to visit punishment or destruction on the raiders.

Rejects Arrangement.

"It is precisely this plan which the United States desires to follow along the border, without any intention of infringing upon the sovereign rights of her neighbor, but which although obviously advantageous to the de facto government, it refuses to allow or even countenance.

"The Mexican government further protests that it has 'made every effort on its part to protect the frontier' and that it is doing 'all possible to avoid a recurrence of such acts.' Attention is again invited to the well known and unrestricted activity of De La Rosa, Ancleto Iscano, Pedro Vinos and others in connection with border raids, and to the fact that, as I am advised, up to June 4, De La Rosa was still collecting troops at Monterey for the openly avowed purpose of making attacks on Texan border towns and that Pedro Vinos was recruiting at other places for the same avowed purpose.

Not Doing "All Possible."

"This does not indicate that the Mexican government is doing 'all possible' to avoid further raids.

"It is suggested that the injuries suffered on account of bandits' raids are a matter of 'pecuniary reparation,' but 'never the cause for American forces to invade Mexican soil.' It has grown to be almost a custom not to settle depredations by money alone, but to quell such disorders and to prevent such crimes by swift and sure punishment.

"The de facto government finally urges that 'if the frontier were duly protected from incursions from Mexico there would be no reason for the existing difficulty,' thus the de facto government attempts to absolve itself from the first duty of any government, namely, the protection of life and property. This is the paramount obligation for which governments are instituted and governments neglecting or failing to perform it are not worthy of the name. This is the duty for which General Carranza, it must be assumed, initiated his revolution in Mexico and organized the present government and for which the United States government recognized his government as the de facto government of Mexico.

Cannot Entertain Request.

"The government of the United States does not wish to believe that the de facto government approves these marauding attacks, yet as they continue to be made they show that the Mexican government is unable to repress them.

"In conclusion, the Mexican government invites the United States to support its 'assurances of friendship with real and effective acts, which can be no other than the immediate withdrawal of the American troops.' For the reasons I have herein fully set forth, this request of the de facto government cannot now be entertained.

Gravest Consequences Possible.

"Whenever Mexico will assume and effectively exercise that responsibility, the United States, as it has many times before publicly declared, will be glad to have this obligation fulfilled by the de facto government of Mexico. If on the contrary the de facto government is pleased to ignore this obligation and to believe that 'in case of a refusal to retire these troops there is no further recourse than to defend its territory by an appeal to arms,' the government of the United States would surely be lacking in sincerity and friendship if it did not frankly impress upon the de facto government that the execution of this threat will lead to the gravest consequences. While this government would deeply regret such a result, it cannot recede from its settled determination to maintain its national rights and to perform its natural duty in preventing further invasions of the territory of the United States and in removing the peril which Americans along the international boundary have borne so long in patience and forbearance.

"Robert Lansing."

CARRANZA'S NOTE.

Chicago, June 21.—The full text of the last note from Carranza to President Wilson—sent on May 30 to Secretary of State Robert Lansing by General Candido Aguilar, secretary of exterior relations for the Mexican government has just become known.

It did not come from Washington, as only excerpts from the document have been given out from the capital. It was sent from San Antonio, where in Spanish it was published in La Razo, a Mexican daily newspaper having a wide circulation on the border.

Translation of the note reveals the fact that the threat that "on the face of the refusal of the American government to withdraw its forces, nothing will be left to it (the Mexican government) but to undertake the defense of its territory by force of arms," was by no means the only basis for the anger of President Wilson following his perusal of the note.

Makes Insinuation.

In terms that scarcely can be misconstrued, and under the thin veil of "seeing itself obliged to throw aside diplomatic euphemisms so as to be able to express its ideas with entire clearness," the Mexican government implies that the president has not kept his word with regard to the withdrawal of American soldiers from Mexican territory. It declares as a "patent fact" that such a state of affairs is continued for reasons of American interior "politics"—a hint, perhaps, that the coming presidential election has something to do with the case—and seeks subtly to involve South American and other Central American countries in the crisis by casting doubt as to the sincerity of the expressed intentions of the United States toward them.

That movements of the American troops in northern Mexico might be construed as indicative of "a projected war with Mexico" is another statement made. On the several portions of the note the term "invasion" is applied to the Columbus punitive expedition.

The result of the meeting of military chiefs, General Funston and Scott, for the United tSates, and Secretary of War Obregon, for Mexico, was the draft of a memorandum to both capitols, in which General Scott declared the purpose of the expedition had been reached and that American troops should begin to withdraw under promise of Mexican government to "attempt to guard effectively" the border against new incursions like that at Columbus. The Mexican government rejected the memorandum because of a clause in it by which the American government would be authorized to suspend the withdrawal in case another incident similar to that at Columbus should occur. The Mexican government could not accept this "suspensive condition."

Chiefs Discuss Point.

The military chiefs still were discussing this point when the Glen Springs incident of May 5 occurred. Fearing this would give cause for passage of more troops, the Mexican government gave instructions to General Obregon to notify the United States that no entering of American troops on Mexican soil would be permitted and that border commanders would be so notified. Generals Scott and Funston assured General Obregon that no orders had been given to send more troops, nor would more be sent.

The Mexican government then suggested that troops of both countries be placed along the border to guard against further inroads. On May 11 the conferences ended without any agreement being reached as to the "unconditional withdrawal of American troops," hence the governments were left to take up the matter direct.

Considered Invasion.

The Mexican note continues:

"The Mexican government has just learned that 400 men of the Eighth regiment of the American army are in Mexican territory, having crossed the line near Boquillas about the 10th or 11th of May, and that they are now near a place called El Pino, about 60 miles south of the border.

"The Mexican government can consider this last incident as nothing less than an invasion of our territory on the part of the American forces, against the express will of the Mexican government.

"The Mexican government, therefore, believes the time has arrived to insist that the American government withdraw the new expedition from Boquillas and should abstain hereafter from sending new troops.

"As to the troops that are interned in the state of Chihuahua, owing to the Columbus incident, the Mexican government sees itself obliged to insist on their being withdrawn. The Mexican government knows that, in the face of the refusal of the American government to withdraw these forces, nothing will be left to it but to undertake the defense of its territory by force of arms."

VENUSTIANO CARRANZA

Nebraska Has "War Bride."

Lincoln, Neb., June 21. — When Company A of the national guard was ordered to mobilize, Private Joseph O. Brittan hurried to the county courthouse and before his company entrained, Miss Minnie A. Kaasch of Fremont, Neb., had become the first Nebraska "war bride."

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A sworn certificate of purity is with every bottle. You may receive a sample size bottle of Swamp-Root by Parcel Post. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents. For sale at all drug stores in bottles of two sizes—50c and $1.00, also mention this paper.—Adv.

Maybe the "better babies" movement is a part of the antinoise crusade.

The Magic Washing Stick

I am perfectly delighted with the Magic Washing Stick. It makes the clothes so pretty and white and it saves time and labor. I would give it for nothing I have ever used. I can recommend it highly as a labor saver as you don't have to rub the clothes at all, writes Mrs. M. A. Graham, Dustin, Okla. Guaranteed to contain no lye, acid, alkali, or any injurious ingredient. A truly wonderful article. Three Magic Washing Sticks for 25c—15 washings 25c. Sold by all grocers everywhere. **Winston, Harper, Fisher Co.**, Minneapolis, Minn., Distributors.—Adv.

The New Style.

"That convict complains that he was railroaded to state prison."

"I suppose he thought they ought to take him there in an automobile."

IF YOU OR ANY FRIEND
Suffer with Rheumatism or Neuritis, acute or chronic, write for my FREE BOOK on Rheumatism—Its Cause and Cure. Most wonderful book ever written, it's absolutely FREE. Jesse A. Case, Dept. C. W., Brockton, Mass.—Adv.

Dutch Establish New Mark.

The drainage of the inland lake of 35,000 acres formed north of Amsterdam by the disastrous floods of January last has been completed, save for one or two of the deeper "polders" or basins in the area in question. The construction and installation of the giant pumping plant on the restored Zuider Zee dikes was carried out in four weeks, and the actual pumping took another four, so that the problem of removing something like 200,000,000 cubic meters of water was dealt with in a matter of two months only. So far as Dutch engineers are aware, this is an unequaled feat in any other country in the world. The advance made by modern hydrographic engineering may be gathered from the fact that after the floods of February, 1825, the draining took until July, 1826, lasting thus a period of 17 months.

From Our New Dictionary.

Cipher—Something one can always get for nothing.

Ignorance—Sometimes it's bliss, and sometimes it blisters.

Clove—A scent frequently used to disguise the breath of suspicion.

Egg—Something a hen lays simply because she can't stand it on end.

Compromise — An agreement by which two parties get what they don't want.—Indianapolis Star.

"Say, how would you class these expert military aviators?"

'Why, as shooting stars."

In this Matter of Health

one is either with the winners or with the losers.

It's largely a question of right eating—right food. For sound health one must cut out rich, indigestible foods and choose those that are known to contain the elements that build sturdy bodies and keen brains.

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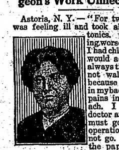

Astoria, N. Y.—"For two years I was feeling ill and took all kinds of tonics. I was getting worse every day. I had chills, my head would ache, I was always tired. I could not walk straight because of the pain in my back and I had pains in my stomach. I went to a doctor and he said I must go under an operation, but I did not go. I read in the paper about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and told my husband about it. I said 'I know nothing will help me but I will try this.' I found myself improving from the very first bottle, and in two weeks time I was able to sit down and eat a hearty breakfast with my husband, which I had not done for two years. I am now in the best of health and did not have the operation."—Mrs. JOHN A. KOENIG, 502 Flushing Avenue, Astoria, N. Y.

Every one dreads the surgeon's knife and the operating table. Sometimes nothing else will do; but many times doctors say they are necessary when they are not. Letter after letter comes to the Pinkham Laboratory, telling how operations were advised and were not performed; or, if performed, did no good, but Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound was used and good health followed.

If you want advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential), Lynn, Mass.

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Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

"Duty determines destiny."—McKinley.

The Magic Washing Stick

"The Magic Washing Stick is just fine. It did just what you said it would do, and the clothes were so nice and white with all that hard rubbing left off," writes Mrs. Sarah Goodale, Preston, Texas. The Magic Washing stick is not a soap nor a washing powder. Fifteen washings 25c. Sold by all grocers everywhere. **Winston, Harper, Fisher Co.,** Minneapolis, Minn., Distributors.—Adv.

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Sprinkle one or two Allen's Foot-Ease powders in the Foot-Bath and soak and rub the feet. It takes the sting out of Corns and Bunions and smarting, aching feet. Then for lasting comfort, shake Allen's Foot-Ease into your shoes. All dealers sell it, 25c. Sample package FREE. Address, Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 27—1916.

MEXICANS GIVEN ORDER TO ATTACK, NEW NOTE SHOWS

CARRANZA AVOWS DELIBERATELY HOSTILE ACTION AGAINST UNITED STATES FORCES.

IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF AMERICANS ASKED

Washington Notifies First Chief That United States Expects Early Statement of Purpose of De Facto Government—Says Force Will Be Met With Force.

Washington, June 27.—A demand for the immediate release of the American troopers taken prisoner at Carrizal, coupled with a stern notification that the United States expects an early statement of the purpose of the Carranza government, has been telegraphed to Mexico City by Secretary Lansing.

The note discloses that the State department received a communication from the de facto government, stating that the Carrizal fight was the direct result of orders to attack American soldiers moving otherwise than toward the border, personally issued by General Carranza to General Trevino and by the latter communicated to General Pershing.

Requires Definite Reply.

In reply, Secretary Lansing requires that the de facto government transmit a definite statement "as to the course of action it has determined upon," through the usual diplomatic channels, "and not through subordinate military officers."

The Mexican communication is construed, Secretary Lansing states, "as a formal avowal of deliberately hostile action against the forces of the United States now in Mexico, and of the purpose to attack without provocation whenever they move from their present position, despite the friendly mission on which they are engaged and which is reaffirmed in the American rejoinder."

Force Will Meet Force.

General Carranza is required to place himself on record formally and the plain intimation lies behind the restrained language of Mr. Lansing's communication that force will be met with force. Apparently, however, the Washington government is determined that the de facto government shall not evade responsibility before the world if war is forced upon the United States.

Officials Discuss Situation.

The note and the military situation of the United States were talked over at the White House by the President with Chairman Stone of the Senate foreign relations committee, Senator Lodge, ranking Republican member, and Chairman Flood of the House committee on foreign affairs.

May Address Congress.

After the conference, which lasted more than an hour, Senator Stone said the situation was "exceedingly acute." President Wilson had felt it necessary to acquaint Congress with the state of affairs and the action taken, through the foreign affairs committees. It was indicated that he might desire to address a joint session of the House and Senate in a day or two, but would not take this final step until the Mexican government had been given an opportunity to reply.

Believes War Virtually Here.

"We must have those men," he said solemnly.

The senator made no effort to hide his own belief that war virtually is here. A final report from General Pershing was necessary, he said, that a clear knowledge of what had happened at Carrizal should be at hand. "But if they are going to attack our men without cause," he said, "there is only one thing to do. We will never have peace down there until we use force enough to compel it."

FRENCH DESTROYER AND ITALIAN CRUISER SUNK

Two Warships Are Victims of Submarine in Strait of Otranto, Paris Reports.

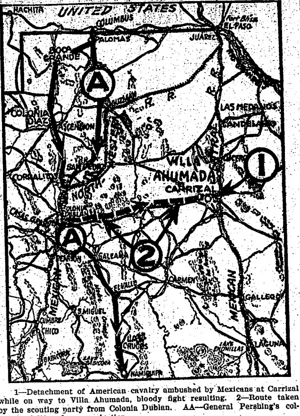
Paris, June 26.—The minister of marine announces that the Italian auxiliary cruiser Citti Di Messina and the French torpedo boat destroyer, Fourche, have been torpedoed in the strait of Otranto.

The Citti Di Messina, which was being escorted by the Fourche, was the first victim of the submarine. The Fourche later attacked the underwater boat which submerged and disappeared. Shortly afterwards the Fourche itself was torpedoed. Almost all its crew was saved.

May Abandon Columbus Base.

Columbus, N. M., June 26.—War talk has gain advanced the possibility of the Columbus base camp being abandoned if intervention comes. A general invasion of Mexico is expected to result in a quick movement to take over the Mexican railroads. Abandonment of the present long communication and supply route south of here will probably be one of the first steps in the campaign. Quiet has been restored along the communication lines. Supplies continue to be rushed to the expeditionary forces.

SCENE OF FIRST BATTLE IN MEXICO



1—Detachment of American cavalry ambushed by Mexicans at Carrizal while on way to Villa Ahumada, bloody fight resulting. 2—Route taken by the scouting party from Colonia Dublan. AA—General Pershing's column and line of communication.

CARRANZA'S NOTE AVOWS ATTACK ON AMERICANS; WILSON DEMANDS EARLY STATEMENT AS TO MEXICAN STAND

Washington, June 27.—The text of the note to the Mexican de facto government, transmitted to James Linn Rodgers, special representative of the American government in Mexico City, says:

"Mr. Arredondo yesterday delivered to this government the following communication:

"'I am directed by my government to inform Your Excellency, with reference to the Carrizal incident, that the chief executive, through the Mexican war department, gave orders to Gen. Jacinto B. Trevino not to permit American forces from General Pershing's column to advance further south, nor to move either east or west from the point where they are located, and to oppose new incursions of American soldiers into Mexican territory.

Pershing Given Warning.

"'These orders were brought by General Trevino to the attention of General Pershing, who acknowledged the receipt of the communication relative thereto. On the 22nd instant, as Your Excellency knows, an American force moved eastward quite far from its base, not withstanding the above orders, and was engaged by Mexican troops at Carrizal, State of Chihuahua. As a result of the encounter several men on both sides were killed and wounded and seventeen American soldiers were made prisoners.'

"You are hereby instructed to hand to the minister of foreign relations of the de facto government the following:

Avowal of Hostile Act.

"'The government of the United States can put no other construction upon the communication handed to the Secretary of State of the United States on June 24 by Mr. Arredondo, under instruction of your government, than that it is intended as a formal avowal of deliberately hostile action against the forces of the United States now in Mexico, and of the purpose to attack them without provocation whenever they move from their present position in pursuance of the objects for which they were sent there, notwithstanding the fact that those objects not only involve no unfriendly intention towards the government and people of Mexico, but are, on the contrary, intended only to assist that government in protecting itself and the territory and people of the United States against irresponsible and insurgent bands of rebel marauders.

Demands Release of Americans.

"'I am instructed, therefore, by my government to demand the immediate release of the prisoners taken in the encounter at Carrizal, together with any property of the United States taken with them and to inform you that the government of the United States expects an early statement from your government as to the course of action it wishes the government of the United States to understand it has determined upon, and it also expects that this statement be made through the usual diplomatic channels and not through subordinate military commanders.'"

Million Dollar Order for Militia.

Philadelphia, June 26.—The Federal government placed approximately $1,000,000 worth of orders for military supplies in the open market here, according to an announcement made at the Schuylkill arsenal. The same amount will be duplicated at once, it was said, and then gradually diminish in total until the 100,000 national guardsmen called out in the various states are fully equipped for service in the field. The orders are for blankets, cloth for uniforms, hats, underwear

* * *

WOOD URGED TO RUSH GUARDSMEN TO BORDER

New York, June 27.—Major General Leonard Wood, commander of the department of the East received from Secretary of War Baker, an urgent appeal to start for the border at once some of the militia organizations under his jurisdiction.

The emergency was considered so important, it was said at Governor's island, that medical examination of the men would be waived.

* * *

PERSHING MOVES NORTHWARD

TROOPERS WITHDRAW TO EL VALLE, TREVINO HEARS.

Inhabitants of Las Cruzes Arm to Drive Americans Away, According to Report.

Chihuahua City, Mex., June 27.—The American expeditionary forces which have been in Namiquipa are withdrawing north to El Valle, 50 miles from the Colonia Dublan base, according to information transmitted to General Jacinto Trevino by Colonel Francisco Borquez at Guerrero.

Colonel Borquez also reports that some time after June 20 an American force, 3,000 strong, with 70 cannons and machine guns, 100 motor trucks and a large number of mule wagons, was at Puerto Las Varas, which is about 40 miles east of El Valle and some 25 miles west of the Mexican Central railway.

Arm to Drive Out Americans.

Previously, he says, on June 19, 1,000 Americans sallied to Puerto Las Varas from San Geronimo, from which point they returned.

In Las Cruzes, he adds, the inhabitants are reported to have armed themselves to drive the Americans away, it being charged that they carried away 200 peaceful citizens from the town. Eventually they let all but two of these people return to their homes. Two they took away, saying they were "Villistas."

HAY MEASURE AMENDED; RELIEF PROVISION FAILS

Committee Reports Resolution Providing for Discharge of Guardsmen Having Dependent Families.

Washington, June 26.—Stripped of its $1,000,000 relief provision for families of militiamen, the senate military committee has ordered favorably reported the Hay resolution adopted by the house to authorize drafting the national guard into the service of the United States. A substitute for the relief provisions directs that militiamen having dependent families should be discharged at once.

Mexican Consul Arrested.

Columbus, N. M., June 24.—Samuel Luis Sandoval, Mexican consul at Palomas, eight miles south of here, was placed under arrest by a State department official here as he was boarding a train for El Paso. He is being detained pending investigation of violation of neutrality charges. His family was permitted to leave town. The Mexican customs officials at Palomas have disappeared, going south on pack mules. The custom house has been

Albumen in Wheat.

Professor Dawley says that chemical analysis of different grains shows wheat to contain a larger amount of albumen than any other grain. Therefore it is the grain to make the base for egg-producing food.

Called.

"My country calls me!" exclaimed the emotional patriot.

"It shouldn't have been necessary to call if you have any useful service to perform. You ought to have been on the job."

The Effects of Opiates.

THAT INFANTS are peculiarly susceptible to opium and its various preparations, all of which are narcotic, is well known. Even in the smallest doses, if continued, these opiates cause changes in the functions and growth of the cells which are likely to become permanent, causing imbecility, mental perversion, a craving for alcohol or narcotics in later life. Nervous diseases, such as intractable nervous dyspepsia and lack of staying powers are a result of dosing with opiates or narcotics to keep children quiet in their infancy. The rule among physicians is that children should never receive opiates in the smallest doses for more than a day at a time, and only then if unavoidable.

The administration of Anodynes, Drops, Cordials, Soothing Syrups and other narcotics to children by any but a physician cannot be too strongly decried, and the druggist should not be a party to it. Children who are ill need the attention of a physician, and it is nothing less than a crime to dose them willfully with narcotics.

Castoria contains no narcotics if it bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

Genuine Castoria always bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

SPOHN'S
DISTEMPER COMPOUND
JOHN
MARK

Shipping Fever Influenza, Pink-Eye, Epizootic, Distemper and all nose and throat diseases cured, and all others, no matter how "exposed," kept from having any of these diseases with **SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND.** Three to six doses often cure a case. One 50-cent bottle guaranteed to do so. Best thing for brood mares; acts on the blood. 50c a bottle, $5 dozen bottles. Druggists and harness shops or manufacturers sell it. Agents wanted.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

It's a Picnic Getting Ready for a Picnic

If you choose

Spanish Olives Pickles Sweet Relish Ham Loaf Veal Loaf
Chicken Loaf Fruit Preserves Jellies Apple Butter
Luncheon Meats Pork and Beans

Libby's Ready to Serve Food Products

Insist on Libby's at your grocer's

Libby, McNeill & Libby
Chicago

Heads and "Tales."

When the dynamite trial was held in this city, the name of Charles Miller became a household word. In one small Indiana town the children of a certain family who knew the attorney were fond of acting out Bible scenes. The two elder sisters had decided on the story of John the Baptist, and asked little John to take the part of the Bible hero. John was from Missouri and had to be shown. After carefully explaining the importance of his part to him, and the mighty character whom he was to impersonate, John looked up in disgust, and drawled: "Naw! I ain't goin' to be no John the Baptist. I'd rather be somebody great like Charlie Miller."—Indianapolis News.

Real Humorist.

"My nephew, Perry Pert, ought to be writing button busters for the Starbeams column, right now!" said old Isaac Ickery. "He's a whole lot fuller of youmer than the fellers that are writing 'em. Why, just yesterday I handed him a paper with a picture in it of that 'ere big-nosed Czar Ferdinand of Bulgaria, and says I, "What do you think of him?" And as quick as a flash he answered right back, 'Goodness only nose!' just like that!"—Kansas City Star.

"Where did you get the apples?"
"A nice man gave em to me."
"Did he give you one for me?"

Reminder of Famous Jester.

In Braunschweig, a quaint old German town, is pointed out the building—still used as a bakeshop—where Till Eulenspiegel, famous as a jester in the fourteenth century, worked as a boy. Many who have listened to the musical composition, "Till Eulenspiegel's Merry-Pranks," wich enshrines his name, have never associated this with the merry baker boy of Braunschweig. He is credited with having made many little gingerbread owls and monkeys, which he gave away to children. The shop at No. 11 Backerlint still does a thriving business—or did prior to war times.

Stood Up for His Mother.

Three-year-old Sherman was visiting a neighbor and sat watching her make a cake. As she put in the ingredients he kept asking, "What's that?" Finally he asked her what kind of cake she was making and the lady replied:

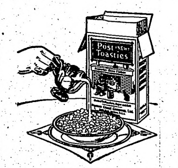
"An angel cake. Don't your mamma ever make angel cake?"

He studied for a little time and then, in a tone of assurance that his mamma could not be outdone by anyone, replied:

"No, she just makes the Lord's cake."

"I may not be a king," said the derby hat, "but I at least wear a crown."

And then the band played.



They Stand Up—

Unlike common corn flakes, the New Post Toasties don't mush down when milk or cream is added.

And they have a charming new flavour—delicious, different, the true essence of the corn—not found in corn flakes heretofore.

The intense heat of the new process of manufacture raises tiny bubbles on each delicious brown flake and these little puffs are the identifying feature.

These new flakes are firmer, crisper, and don't crumble in the package—in comparison, ordinary corn flakes are as "chaff."

Your grocer can send you a package of

New Post Toasties

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 3, 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

Frank B. Kellogg certainly put up a strong campaign for his nomination for U. S. Senator, and we believe there is not a voter in the State of Minnesota that has not seen his platform and picture, with a request for their vote. Eberhart also made a strong campaign, while Clapp seemed to have an idea that he would read of many serious accidents the next day after election, caused by the rush of people to get a chance to vote for him. About the only campaign he made was to send out a lot of free government garden seeds about the first of June, and as the people had discovered by the 19th that the seeds failed to grow, and they had lost the use of their land, it made a bad matter worse. Judging by the campaign made by the two above named gentlemen, Kellogg will be of valuable assistance to the party to carry the Republican campaign to a successful victory in November, while Clapp would be so much extra load for them to carry, as they would be held responsible for any mistakes made by him, with comparatively no return assistance from him.

* * *

Wilson's Watchful Waiting Policy is what has brought on the Mexican War. He refused to recognize Huerta, who at least had control enough over the Mexicans to keep them on their own side of the border, and then recognized Carranza, who has shown that he is totally lacking in ability to control the lawless bandits of that country. Wilson has simply fooled around with his granny peace talk, until he has gradually drawn this country into war, by giving the ignorant Mexicans an idea that the United States was afraid of them. He would also have had war with Germany before this time, if the German people had no more intelligence than the Mexican peons. But now that he has got war fairly started, it is the duty of the American people to stand solidly behind him, until they can place Charles Hughes in that chair.

* * *

THE SENTINEL is much disappointed that Justice Schaller was not nominated. As it is the choice as his successor must be either W. B. Anderson, a Minneapolis attorney of Scotch decent, or Judge Quinn of Fairmont.—The Bemidji Sentinel.

Yes, but that s-o-n on the end of the Scotchman's name caught him a lot of votes in northern Minnesota, but he cannot be said to be sailing under false colors, because he is a Scotchman named Anderson. The Sentinel should have explained this before election.

* * *

The sending of handfuls of regular soldiers into Mexico to be slaughtered by overwhelming numbers, adds the crime of murder in the first degree to the other mistakes of the present administration.

* * *

And Duluth also went dry by a good majority, and their intoxicating liquors will be delivered through clubs for the high-toned people, and through "blind pigs" for the lower classes.

* * *

President Wilson issued a note of defiance to the Mexican government, and sent two hundred regulars down to back up his demands. At last accounts only four of them had returned alive.

The Thief River Falls Times sizes up the defeat of some of the Congressmen from Minnesota, as follows:

"Congressman George R. Smith of Minneapolis, was defeated for re nomination. It is claimed that his vote on the McLemore resolution was responsible for this. Congressman Clarence B. Miller was nominated in the Eighth over one of the strongest and most popular men in the state. Miller voted just as Smith did on that more or less momentous resolution and was, presumably, endorsed because of that vote. As a matter of fact, their attitude on that particular measure had very little to do with the result in either case."

If this was what the people of the 9th District were voting on, they certainly indorsed the vote of Congressman Steenerson, who voted the same way Smith did.

* * *

Theodore Roosevelt has pledged his support to Charles E. Hughes, the Republican nominee for President, and calls on the Progressives to assist him to redeem America from the present management of the Democratic Party. The Republican Party was united before the Republican National Convention to give their solid support to the nominee of that convention, and Mr. Roosevelt plainly sees that a side party named Bull Moose or Cow Moose would receive no support from the rank and file of the Republican Party this year, who plainly see their mistake of four years ago, and are going to rectify that mistake this year, by returning the Republican Party to power.

* * *

It was very fortunate that President Wilson did not succeed in getting into war with Germany, for if he had, he would have undoubtedly have sent a gun boat, or a torpedo boat over there to destroy the German navy, which would have been about the same as sending two companies of troops into Mexico to face the Mexican army.

* * *

The Democratic Party need not think that the farmers will swallow any of their dope about the good prices of farm produce, and try to claim credit for the prices made by the European war, as the farmers are "next" to the fact that they would be getting the good old fashioned Grover Cleveland price of forty-five cents a bushel for wheat, if it had not been for the European War.

* * *

DOES SLOAN'S LINIMENT HELP RHEUMATISM?

Ask the man who uses it, he knows. "To think I suffered all these years when one 25 cent bottle of Sloan's Liniment cured me," writes one grateful user. If you have Rheumatism or suffer from Neuralgia, Backache, Soreness and Stiffness, don't put off getting a bottle of Sloan's. It will give you such welcome relief. It warms and soothes the sore, stiff painful places and you feel so much better. Buy it at any Drug Store, only 25 cents.—Adv.

* * *

We wonder if President Wilson has got his campaign speeches on the reduction of the cost of living under a Democratic administration ready for delivery to the people. We would like to arise and inquire how to reduce the cost of living by paying ten cents a pound for sugar; instead of five cents a pound.

* * *

WELL CHILDREN ARE ACTIVE.

If your child is dull, pale, fretful and wants to lie around, the chances are it is suffering from worms. Kickapoo Worm Killer, a pleasant candy confection, liked by all children is what your child needs. You only give one-half to one lozenge at a time and you get immediate results. Every mother should have a box on hand. 25c. at all druggists.—Adv.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH

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6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
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LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

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LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

THE GOODRIDGE
PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist.

Didn't Wait the Attack.

At Boulogne during a royal reception some years ago a number of English ladies in their anxiety to see everything pressed with such force against the soldiers who were keeping the line that the soldiers were forced to give way and generally were, as policemen say, "hindered in the execution of their duty." The officer in command, observing the state of affairs, called out: "One roll of the drum! If they don't stand back kiss them all!" After the first sound of the drum the ladies took to flight.

"If they had been French," said a Parisian journal, "they would have remained to a woman."

WILL MY CHILD TAKE DR. KING'S NEW DISCOVERY?

This best answer is Dr. King's New Discovery itself. Its a pleasant sweet syrup, easy to take. It contains the medicines which years of experience have proven best for Coughs and Colds. Those who have used Dr. King's New Discovery longest are its best friends. Besides every bottle is guaranteed. If you don't get satisfaction you get your money back. Buy a bottle, use as directed. Keep what is left, for Cough and Cold insurance.—Adv.

W. G. Hunt

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

An Explanation and a Hint.

"How do you account for his remarkable success?"

"I don't know unless it was that he was always too busy on his own work to stop and spend time trying to account for the success of others."—Detroit Free Press.

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

CONFIDENCE

PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

JA. DUFFY President,   Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 2nd 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. May 25th, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Carl O. Swanson, of Rudell, Minn. who on July 29th, 1913 made Homestead Application, Serial No. 03355, for Lots 8, 9 and 10, Section 10, Township 152 N. Range 39 West, 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 7th, day of July 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:
S. B. Swanson, of Rhoda, Minn., Severt Teigen, Carl Teigen, of Neptune, Minn. N. P. Larson, of Erie, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub in the Sunbeam June 16 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. June 13, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Marshall Shedd, of Sunbeam, Minn., who on July 19th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08293, for Lot 4, Section 31, Township 153 N, Range 40 W. 5th. Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Three Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn., on the 20th day of July 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Ole Overvold, of Rhoda, Minn. Elling Klemetsop, of Highlanding, Minn. William Cousin, of Kratka, Minn. William Wilde, of Sunbeam, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

QUIZZING THE CHEMIST.

Curious and Amusing Experience of Sir Hiram Maxim.

Having occasion to use some metallic mercury in his London laboratory, Sir Hiram Maxim sent his man, Silverman, out to purchase "one pound of metallic mercury in a strong glass bottle with a cork stopper." In "My Life" he tells the story of what happened.

Silverman soon returned and said that he could not find any metallic mercury. I asked him whether he had tried at a shoe shop or a beer shop.

"No," he replied, "at a wholesale chemist's."

I told him he must have made a mess of it somehow, and I sat down and wrote out carefully, "Wanted—one pound of metallic mercury in a strong glass bottle with a cork stopper."

Before long he came back and said that there was no such stuff as "metallic mercury" known in the chemist's shop and that he had been to a wholesale place. As the shop was not more than 200 yards away, I went around with him and said to the man behind the counter:

"I have sent this young man here twice for some metallic mercury, and he tells me that you have nothing of the kind."

"No, we never have any call for it," he replied.

"But is not this a chemist's shop?"

"Yes; one of the largest in London."

"Do you sell all kinds of chemicals?"

"Yes."

"Then how does it happen that you have no metallic mercury?"

"We have never had any call for it before. We do not know what it is."

"Have you any bicarbonate of soda?"

"Yes; tons of it."

"Have you any bicarbonate of potash?"

"Certainly; any amount of it."

"What is bicarbonate of potash a bicarbonate of?"

"Why, naturally of potash."

"Could you let me have some potash before it is made up into a bicarbonate?"

"Certainly."

"Have you any bichloride of mercury?"

"Yes; lots of it."

"What is bichloride of mercury a bichloride of?"

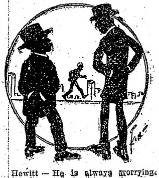
Here I had him. I asked him if it were his first day on duty.

"No; I have been here twenty years."

The head man, who had overheard our conversation, then came up and said, "Why, of course the gentleman wants quicksilver."

Curiously enough, it had never occurred to me to call it by that name, although I ought to have thought of it. However, it is never called quicksilver by scientific men.

Thoughtful Fellow.



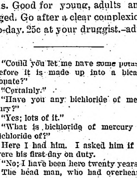
Hewitt — He is always worrying about others.

Jewett—Yes, I shouldn't wonder if he thinks about the corns a centipede has.—New York Globe.

CLEAR SKIN COMES FROM WITHIN.

It is foolish to think you can gain a good clear complexion by the use of face powder. Get at the root of the trouble and thoroughly cleanse the system with a treatment of Dr. King's New Life Pills. Gentle and mild in action, do not gripe, yet they relieve the liver by their actions on the bowels. Good for young, adults and aged. Go after a clear complexion to-day. 25c at your druggist.—adv.

Her Mission.



"Behold the fair damsel coming down the street. She is a miss with a mission."

"What is her mission?"

"Seeking a man with a mansion."—Philadelphia Evening Ledger.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JULY 7, 1916 NO. 17

THE LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Elling Klemmetson left for McIntosh last week, where they will visit relatives.

Mrs. Wm. Causin left for Cavalier, N. Dak, Monday, for an extended visit with friends and relatives.

There was a large crowd at the picnic and Young Peoples' Society held at the Tobias Olson place on last Sunday.

Dr. Charest, Physician and Surgeon, will visit professionally Goodridge, Mondays. Wednesday and Friday every week. Headquarters at drug store.—Adv.

Ye editor had to be attending court at Thief River Falls this week, which makes local news rather scarce. We as a rule do not like to get into court, but the steady courters of the east end chose us as their latest victim to place on the court calendar as defendent in an action commenced by them.

There was a large number of people of the eastern part of the county attended the picnic at the bowery east of Highlanding on July 4th. Attorney Ira C. Richardson of Thief River Falls delivered the oration in the afternoon to an appreciative audience. The young people had a jolly good time at the big bowery ball held in the afternoon and evening,

British Field Marshals.

A British field marshal never retires from the army. He may be placed on half pay, but is still borne on the active list. By the regulations there must not be more than eight field marshals receiving pay as such—that is, exclusive of honorary field marshals, such as foreign kings, emperors and princes. Of the eight regular field marshals two must be selected from the Indian army. The position of field marshal is a great one. The field marshal commanding in chief in the Mediterranean gets £5,000 a year. Probably a field marshal actively employed will get at least £3,000 a year. This is better than the pay of an admiral of the fleet, who may be said to be a naval field marshal, and gets only a little over £2,000 a year, exclusive of allowances.—Ireland's Own.

Her Revenge.

Girl Shopper—Why did you make that poor salesman pull down all that stuff and then not buy anything? Second Ditto—Why, the mean fellow was in a car yesterday and never offered me his seat, though I looked right at him, so i just decided I would get even.—Boston Transcript.

sistent.

Doobe—Is your wife musical?
Crabbe—Very. She jaws in soprano and sobs in contralto!—Boston Globe.

If thou art terrible to many then beware of many.—Ausonius.

Shrapnel Cartridge Cases.

The material used for shrapnel cartridge cases generally consists of a composition of two parts copper and one part iron. This alloy has been found to possess the best physical qualities—that is, high tensile strength and a large percentage of elongation when properly annealed.—London Standard.

All About Metaphysics.

A Scotchman thus defines metaphysics: "When a mon wha' kens naething aboot any subject takes a subject that nae mon kens anything aboot and explains it to anither mon still more ignorant than himself—that's metaphysics."

CURIOUS ANDORRA

Oldest, Smallest and Strangest of All Republics.

A PATCH IN THE PYRENEES.

This Tiny Nation, Where All Men Are Really Equal, Has Never Produced a Page of Literature, a Bar of Music, a Painting Nor a Leader of Men.

For 1,100 years, since its foundation as a republic in 805 (and no one knows for how many centuries before that), curious little Andorra has gone its own strange way utterly oblivious to the progress of the other nations of Europe. It has its own idea of the meaning of life, and it lives according to that. A traveler entering the republic today will find it exactly as it was 1,000 years ago.

It is a republic which has never achieved anything in its long and vague history; a republic which has never produced a page of literature nor a bar of music nor a painting; a republic which has never had a place in the councils of Europe and has never asked for one; a nation which has never produced an ambitious man.

Andorra consists of six counties and boasts about a dozen towns. Its entire population is 5,000 souls.

The chief occupation of the people of Andorra is cattle raising, and thousands upon thousands of cows may be seen browsing in the rich pastures, yet it has never occurred to Andorrans to milk these cows, and butter and milk are unknown in the republic. Dairy products are nonexistent. The only cheese made is that from the milk of sheep. Visitors find it impossible to procure milk or cream for their coffee. Andorrans themselves use brandy instead and think it is better than anything else in coffee.

In 805 Louis the Debonair laid siege to the city of Urgel, which is to the south of Andorra. The Andorrans, led by Marc Almugaver, took up arms to aid the French, and for their assistance Louis gave them a charter and permitted them to be self governing.

As it now exists it is the smallest republic in the world. It is situated in the Pyrenees between France and Spain. It is about eighteen miles wide and sixteen miles long from north to south. It is difficult of access, as there is not a single railroad running through or near it.

Its capital is Andorra la Viella, with a population of 500 and containing the Casa de la Vall, or house of representatives. This is a large sixteenth century building at the extremity of the town, overlooking the valley toward Spain. It is parliament house, town hall, school, palace of justice and hotel for the councilors all in one. It is also used as a temporary prison in the rare cases when a prison is necessary. Crime in Andorra is practically unknown. The only Andorrans suffering imprisonment are the smugglers of tobacco caught by the French or Spanish custom officers, and these are not looked upon as malefactors by their fellow citizens. Smuggling is regarded as a legitimate trade.

There is no police department and no police. Every citizen has the power to arrest, but this privilege is rarely used.

The territory was once densely wooded and is said to derive its name from the Moorish Aldarra, "the place thick with trees," but almost all the forests have been destroyed for fuel. The climate is generally cold, with very severe winters. The land is chiefly devoted to grazing for the numerous flocks and herds. But on the sheltered southern slopes it is carefully cultivated and produces grain, potatoes, fruit and tobacco. The local industries are of the most primitive kind and show little or no advance since the middle ages.

The only roads are bridle paths, with the exception of one municipal road connecting Andorra with the high road to Seo de Urgel and Manreso by way of the Balira valley.

Andorra is perhaps the truest democracy in the world. There is no nobility, and there is no class distinctions. All men are equal, not only in the eyes of the law but in the fullest sense of the word. The first citizen of the land, the president, is a farmer.

The republic is governed by twenty-four representatives, elected every four years. These representatives choose one of their number as president of the republic. His salary is 80 pesetas a year, or $20. Representatives get 10 pesetas, or $2.50 a year.

There is no such thing as poverty in Andorra. Every one has enough and has no desire for any more. Though they are hard drinkers, cases of intoxication are very rare. They speak their own language, Andorran, but French is taught at the schools. The school system is regulated by the French, and for this service Andorra pays annually to the French government 900 francs, or $180. From this it may be seen that taxation is very low. Doctors' services are absolutely free, and drug stores supply their prescriptions without charge.

Andorrans drink a great deal, and they are untidy in their personal appearance. But they are extremely honest, and theft is unknown in the country. Though descended from an ancient race, they are not good looking. Their faces are hard and uncomely, but that is because their lives are hard. The women work beside the men in the field, and feminine leisure and paint and powder are unknown.—New York Sun.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

☐ Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota
Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$ 1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Safety First.

Deacon Jones—Have you driven for good people?
Chauffeur — Regular saints! They wuz so afraid to die that I never could drive over ten miles an hour, sir!—New York Globe.

Knitting.

Knitting is a Scotch invention of the fifteenth century. Soon after its invention a guild of stocking knitters was formed, with St. Fiacre as its patron saint. Hand knitting was supplemented by machinery as early as 1589, when William Lee invented the knitting frame.

A Fortune Teller.

"You will be the victim of a fatal accident."
"Good gracious!"
"Calm yourself. It won't happen until the end of your life.—Philadelphia Record.

Definitions.

Miser, a man who kills two birds with one stone and then wants the stone back.

Tact, the art of saying nothing when there is nothing to be said.

Epigram, an artistic way of saying something that is not true.—Woman's Home Companion.

Delirious.

The Wife—Oh, doctor, I think Henry is much better this morning. He took my hand just a minute ago and called me his own little tootsy wootsy. The Doctor—The case is more serious than I thought. It's a very bad sign when a patient becomes delirious.—New York World.

A Difference.

"I am told that Jones is a regular leech. Is that true?"
"No, I would hardly say that. A leech, you know, never gets stuck on himself."

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber.
Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.
Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols
Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit
FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE.

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON.
OLESANNES, Cashier,

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law.
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Elliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

When In Goodridge:
GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS:
Special rates given to farmers.
Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Northern Commercial Company
Collections Commercial Reports
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G. [illegible], President
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Dr. W. O Tessier.
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PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

NOTICE!
Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

COW AND HORSE SURGEON
If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11:40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.
Arrives on the same days, at 5.00 p.m.
Wm. G. Hunt, P.M.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

CARRANZA DENIES CHARGES MADE BY LANSING IN NOTE

STATEMENT DOES NOT CONTAIN A REPETITION OF THE DEMAND FOR WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN TROOPS.

SCOTT AND FUNSTON ARE ACCUSED OF "BAD FAITH"

First Chief Seeks to Avoid Blame for Outrages Which Occurred Before De Factor Government was Recognized—Troops Helped in Bandit Chase.

Mexico City, July 3.—The foreign office has issued a three thousand word statement in reply to the Lansing note. The statement contains a strenuous denial of many of the charges made in this communication with counter charges against the United States, but does not contain a repetition of the demand for the withdrawal of American troops.

Replying to the charge that American citizens have been murdered in Mexico, the statement points out that because of internal disturbance Mexican citizens also have suffered from the depredations of bandits and revolutionary forces. It declares it unreasonable to expect that foreigners should be immune under such circumstances.

Carranza Shifts Blame.

It is also asserted that in many instances Mexicans have been murdered on American soil and that their murderers have gone unpunished though the attention of the American States department has been called to these crimes.

The foreign office points out further that many of the alleged outrages complained of by the American government occurred before the United States recognized the Carranza government, and adds that in view of this fact it is not proper to bring these complaints to the attention of the de facto government at this time.

Accused of Bad Faith.

The foreign office resents the charge that Constitutionalist troops have failed to co-operate with the American troops in the hunt for Villa, stating that after the raid on Columbus a Mexican force took the field in pursuit of the Villistas, scattering the bandits.

Blame for the Santa Ysabel massacre is placed on the so-called impulsive and irascible disposition of Charles Watson, general manager of Cusihuriachic company, and General Scott and General Funston are accused of bad faith and lack of honor in misleading General Obregon into an alleged evasive reply regarding the crossing of American troops into Mexico after the Glenn Springs raid.

Mexican Citizens Murdered.

In part, the note says:

"It appears strange that the Department of State of the United States should be displeased with the tone of the note of this government of May 22 which it terms discourteous, when the same department has addressed to the Constitutionalist not one, but many notes in tones not only discourteous, but threatening.

"During the period alluded to in this note, 148 Mexican citizens have been murdered in American territory by American citizens and even by the authorities of the United States, this despite the fact that both nations were in a state of profound peace, and in none of these cases, despite repeated remonstrances by the Mexican ambassador at Washington, have any of the guilty been exemplary punished.

Disloyalty of Troops Denied.

"It is untrue that the Mexican government has protected in any instance criminals attacking American territory. The Mexican government has done all in its power to protect foreign subjects. The fault lies with foreigners, especially Americans, who insisted on remaining in disturbed districts despite the repeated warnings of the Mexican government.

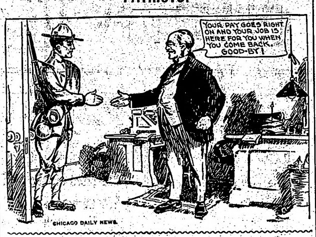
"It is absolutely untrue that the Mexico troops have been guilty of disloyalty as imputed in the note of the Department of State. The Mexican government could do no less than consider improper the presence of American troops on Mexican soil, since the original orders given to them were, according to the American press, to undertake immediate pursuit of the Villa bandits and return to their encampments."

"It is also true that the Constitutionalist government protected American troops against the just indignation of the populace of Parral, who were aroused by their presence.

American Force Protected.

"The note of the Secretary of State described as a convention what was simply a proposition which the Mexican government made conditionally to the government of the United States in the note of March 10 to establish reciprocity in the passage of troops in pursuit of bandits, if, on any other part of the frontier, there should occur acts such as those at Columbus. This provisional proposition could not be called a convention, and consequently it is untrue that the Constitutionalist government has repudiated any convention.

PATRIOTS!


YOUR PAY GOES RIGHT ON AND YOUR JOB IS HERE FOR YOU WHEN YOU COME BACK. GOOD-BY!

CHICAGO DAILY NEWS.

TROOPS' RELEASE PREVENTS BREAK

NEWS OF FREEING OF CAVALRYMEN BRINGS RELIEF TO OFFICIALS AT WASHINGTON.

MEXICAN PROBLEM IS GRAVE

Preparations for War Continue While Guardsmen Are Rushed to Border —Wilson to Insist Upon Freedom of Movement of Troops.

Washington, June 30.—An immediate break between the United States and the de facto government of Mexico has been averted by compliance with the American demand for release of the 23 troopers captured in the fight at Carrizal.

Whether a state of war has been prevented or merely postponed, no one here would attempt to say.

Official information as to the attitude of General Carranza was lacking. Until his response to Secretary Lansing's note, dispatched Sunday, making two peremptory and distinct demands, is received, there will be no decision on whether President Wilson shall lay the crisis before Congress.

Problem Still Grave.

While it generally is conceded that this move lessens tension and makes the crisis less imminent, no one conversant with the grave problem is losing sight of the all-important question of Carranza's attitude toward the American expedition across the border to protect the territory and citizens of the United States from bandit outrages remains unsettled.

The preparation of the United States for war will go steadily forward.

DEFIANT ANSWER FROM CARRANZA IS ANTICIPATED

Wilson Ready to Act Promptly If Demand Is Not Met by De Facto Government.

Washington, July 1.—Although no official reply from the Carranza government to the American demand for an explanation of its purposes has been received, private advices from Mexico City indicated that a defiant answer was being prepared there.

The unconciliatory character of a memorandum published in Mexico City, specifically denying all the allegations of the previous American note in answer to Carranza's demand for withdrawal of the troops, appears to bear out these advices.

There is every reason to believe that Mr. Wilson will act promptly if the Carranza government formally accepts the construction placed in its orders to General Trevino in Secretary Lansing's note and which it has been asked either to affirm or withdraw. Mr. Lansing characterized the order as an act of deliberate hostility.

THOMAS KELLY FOUND GUILTY

Convicted of Graft Charges at Winnipeg—Sentence Not Passed.

Winnipeg, July 1.—Thomas Kelly was convicted in the assize court here of theft, of the receiving of stolen money, securities or other property, and of obtaining money by false pretenses. Sentence was not passed. The jury was out precisely three hours.

Record in Petroleum Production.

Washington, July 1.—Petroleum production in the United States, the geological survey announces probably will be the greatest of any year in the country's history. The quantity marketed for the first half of the year was 140,000,000 barrels.

Chinese Constitution Restored.

Peking, July 1.—President Li Yuan Hung, in a mandate issued here, proclaimed the restoration of the Nanking provisional constitution which was demanded by the revolutionists and orders the parliament disbanded by Yuan Shi Kai in 1913 reconvened August 1. The mandate appoints Tuan Chi Jui premier. The president declares that the lack of a permanent constitution has been responsible for China's troubles and orders the parliament to make a constitution without delay.

* * *

VILLA JOINS CARRANZA?

Eagle Pass, Texas, July 1.—Juan Rodriguez, a Mexican resident of Texas, arriving here from Torreon, said that Pancho Villa has joined the Carranza forces at Montclova with several hundred men. Rodriguez claims to know Villa well and says he cannot be mistaken regarding his identity.

* * *

RUSSIANS CAPTURE KOLOMEA

TAKE IMPORTANT GALICIAN RAILWAY CENTER.

Germans Shift Attack to West Bank of Meuse—French Recapture Positions near Verdun.

Paris, July 1.—Capture of the important Galician railway center of Kolomea by the Russians armies, following the repulse of the Austrian troops in a heavy battle over a front of 25 miles eastward from the city, is announced by the newspaper Echo de Paris. The Vienna war office has admitted a general retirement of Teuton forces before concentrated Slav attacks in the Kolomea region.

French Lose and Then Gain.

The Germans have shifted their attack to the west bank of the Meuse and delivered several violent attacks preceded by liquid fire, between Avocourt and Hill 304, the war office announced.

In a terrific attack upon the French positions at Hill 304 the Germans captured a fortified work in the first line of the French trenches after the garrison had been buried under a storm of shells. The position was recaptured by a brilliant French counterattack, according to an official statement issued by the French war office.

German Efforts Checked.

The Germans also delivered a powerful attack on the French positions in Avocourt wood and east of Hill 304, but all their efforts are declared to have been checked with heavy losses to the attackers. Increased activity is reported on the front from Nieuport to the Aisne.

MILITIA RUSHED TO BORDER

Twenty-three Hundred Illinois Guardsmen Are En Route.

Chicago, July 1. — Twenty-three hundred national guardsmen of the Central department which have been mustered into the federal service composing the First and Second Illinois infantry are en route to border stations.

Reports received from the 14 states composing the Central department show that approximately 40,000 national guardsmen are preparing for federal service, and about one-third of these being mustered in to date.

PAN-AMERICAN POLICE FOR RESTORING MEXICO

Detachments of United States and Latin-American Republics Suggested at Washington.

Washington, July 1.—A Pan-American "police" force composed of detachments of the armies of the United States, Argentine, Brazil, Chile and possibly other Latin-American Republics to restore, not to crush Mexico.

This is the suggestion brought to the attention of the administration and South American officials from certain quarters, which it is believed will eventually lead to serious consideration of the project.

Chicago Forms Aviation Reserve.

Chicago, July 1.—Formal organization of the first squadron, United States central aviation reserve, has been perfected by the Aero club of Illinois. Two machines will be purchased and a school of instruction will be inaugurated.

Senate Wants Copy of New Treaty.

Washington, June 30.—A resolution requesting the president to furnish the senate with a copy of the new commercial treaty being negotiated between France and her allies in the present European war, has been introduced in the senate by Senator W. J. Stone of Missouri, chairman of the foreign relations committee. The purpose of the resolution was to bring before the senate information as to whether the allies contemplate an agreement which is any way inimical to the interests of the United States.

TROOPS CAPTURED AT CARRIZAL ARE SAFE IN AMERICA

SURVIVORS OF BLOODY FIGHT WITH VASTLY SUPERIOR FORCE ARE TURNED OVER TO GENERAL BELL AT EL PASO.

WOUNDED AMERICANS ARE KILLED, PRIVATE ASSERTS

Declares De Facto Troops Went Over Field of Battle After Americans Retired and Slew Several Cavalrymen, Injured, But Still Alive.

Mexico City, July 1.—Minister War Obregon has instructed General Trevino, the Mexican commander at Chihuahua, to inform Consul Garcia at El Paso that no impediment would be placed in the way of the American authorities if they desired to remove the bodies of the American troopers killed at Carrizal to American territory for burial.

El Paso, Texas, July 1.—The 23 negro troopers of the Tenth cavalry, who at Carrizal, Villa Ahumada, Chihuahua City and Juarez have been central figures in the most striking and potential chapters of the Mexican situation, are once more safely out of Mexico.

Survivors of a bloody fight with a vastly superior force, victims twice of mobs that stoned them; more than once gripped with the fear of execution for their part in the Boyd expedition; and, lastly, objects of intercession by the President, they were brought to the border from Chihuahua City on a special train and turned over to General George Bell, Jr., commander of the El Paso base.

Two Different Stories.

With them came Lem H. Spillsbury, the Mormon scout, who guided Capt. Charles T. Boyd and his little command over the trail that led to the Carrizal encounter. The troopers were quartered at Fort Bliss, awaiting orders from General Funston at San Antonio.

Two stories widely divergent, were brought back from their captivity by the prisoners. One, told by Spillsbury, upholds statements he was credited with making at Chihuahua City, charging Captain Boyd with "bullheadedness" in advancing in the face of a certain Mexican attack. The other, narrated by fighting men of the Tenth, declares the Mexicans to have been the aggressors and blames them for the ensuing slaughter.

Kill Wounded After Battle.

Private William D. Gibson declared that he was certain that after the Americans had quit the field of the Carrizal battle, the Mexicans went over it and killed several Americans who were wounded, but still alive.

Gibson's assertion was corroborated by Private Archie Jones and Luther Alexander.

Thousands gathered in El Paso and Juarez to witness the arrival of Spillsbury and the negro troopers.

In Juarez a big crowd at the railroad station viewed the disembarkation of the prisoners with curiosity, but gave no outward evidence of enmity. Now and then as they progressed from the station to the disinfecting plant, from that point to the commandancia and finally to the international bridge, there were scattering disapproving jeers.

FRENCH TAKE TEUTON LINES IN CHAMPAGNE

Repulse German Attacks All Along Verdun Front—Russians Capture Ten Thousand In One Day.

Paris, June 30.—French troops have taken the offensive in the Champagne region and after cleaning out German first line trenches west of Lemesnil, penetrated the enemy's second line, blowing up several shelters, the war office announces.

German attacks along the Verdun front were repulsed. Another powerful Teuton attack delivered near the Thiaumont redoubt, north of the citadel, was checked by French artillery and machine gun fire.

Russians Beat Germans.

Petrograd, June 30.—Russian troops fighting in Volhynia and Galicia took prisoner 221 officers and 10,285 men, says the official statement issued by the Russian war department.

The official statement says the Russians inflicted a severe defeat on the Teutonic troops between the Dniester and Pruth rivers, capturing three lines of trenches.

To Prove Suicide By Psychology?

Waukegan, Ill., July 1.—Will Orpet's attorneys, confident that Orpet's own story of Marion Lambert's death had not been shaken in any main point by the rigid crossexamination he has undergone, have set about to show by science, psychology, maps, mathematics, rumors and letters that Marion committed suicide. J. Cragoe, professor of chemistry at Deerfield township high school, who told the jury Marion was in the chemical laboratory, where cyanide was kept, the day before her death, answered crossexamination.

CANADA'S EXCELLENT FINANCIAL STANDING

Bank Clearings Increase—Agriculture Is a Paying Industry—Manufactures Doing Well.

"Business experts assert that Canada is on the threshold of perhaps the most prosperous era in her history. The unprecedented value of the farm products of 1915, together with the very large output of factories working on munitions of war has suddenly brought the country into a position, financially, scarcely hoped for as a nation for years to come. Export surplus of $50,000,000 a month is making Canada very strong in cash." —Extract from official bulletin of February 11, 1916.

The response by the farmers of Canada to the call for increased production in 1915 was a total net output exceeding one billion dollars, an increase over normal years of at least three hundred millions. The three Prairie Provinces contributed probably nearly one-half of the total product.

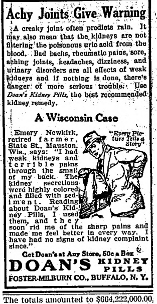
The wheat crop was worth $310,000,000, and accounted for about 30 per cent of the total agricultural product. Other things counted also. Look at dairying. In Ontario the dairy production was increased 20 per cent, and prices were over 10 per cent ahead of 1914. Other provinces shared in the increase, especially Alberta, Saskatchewan, Quebec and Nova Scotia. The dairy cow was "on the job" in 1915. So also were the beef cattle, the pigs and the hens.

It is not fair to the farmers of the Prairies to call the wheat crop of 1915 a "miracle" crop. The farmers cultivated more land and gave attention to their seed. Providence gave them favorable weather. Then they toiled early and late in the harvesting and threshing. Good cultivation gave bigger yields than careless work, 45 bushels as against 25.

The wealth of Western Canada is by no means all in its wheat crop. If the country had no wheat at all it would still be famous as a land of successful farmers on account of its stock production. From one shipping point (High River, Alberta) over $75,000.00 worth of horses have been sold in the last two months. The average price to the farmer has been about $175.00 per head. According to Government returns there are a million and a half horses in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, worth probably $150,000,000.

The investments which farmers of Western Canada are making in livestock and farm improvements are good evidence of the fact that they have money for these purposes. It is apparent, however, that they are also spending some of their profits on those things which will bring greater comfort and enjoyment to themselves, their wives and their families. The automobile trade all through the country is particularly active, and farmers are the biggest buyers. A recent report of the Saskatoon district shows that in two months a million dollars' worth of automobiles have been sold, largely to farmers. Nor are all of these cars of the cheaper makes; some high-priced machines are in demand.

Bank clearings throughout the Western Provinces show greater commercial activity than at the same season in 1915 or 1914, the increase for the last week of February being $8,000,000 and almost $9,000,000, respectively, for the first week of March $15,000,000 over 1915 and $18,000,000 over 1914. The same excellent story comes from Moose Jaw, Sask., where they showed from 40 to 100 per cent over the previous year. Calgary, Alta., bank clearings continue to reflect the greatly improved business conditions as compared with a year ago. Canada's bank clearings for the month of February, 1916, were the greatest for any February in the country's history. The totals amounted to $664,222,000.00, as compared with $487,296,000.00 for the same month a year ago. An increase of $177,000,000.00 in bank clearings for the month tells its own story of the country's prosperity.—Advertisement.


Achy Joints Give Warning

A creaky joint often predicts rain. It may also mean that the kidneys are not filtering the poisonous uric acid from the blood. Bad backs, rheumatic pains, sore, aching joints, headaches, dizziness, and urinary disorders are all effects of weak kidneys and if nothing is done, there's danger of more serious trouble. Use *Doan's Kidney Pills*, the best recommended kidney remedy.

A Wisconsin Case

Emery Newkirk, retired farmer, State St., Mauston, Wis., says: "I had weak kidneys and terrible pains through the small of my back. The kidney secretions were highly colored and filled with sediment. Reading about Doan's Kidney Pills, I used them, and they soon rid me of the sharp pains and made me feel better in every way. I have had no signs of kidney complaint since."

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Widows are successful in handling men because they know exactly what not to do.

For poisoned wounds use Hanford's Balsam of Myrrh. Adv.

Much of our time has been wasted by people who insisted in telling us their imaginary troubles.

Look For This Name

Libby's

On Packages of Olives and Pickles

—it's a quality mark for exceptionally good table dainties. Our Manzanilla and Queen Olives, plain or stuffed, are from the famous olive groves in Spain.

Libby's Sweet, Sour and Dill Pickles are piquant and firm. Your summer meals and picnic baskets are not complete without them.

Insist on Libby's at your grocer's.

Libby, McNeill & Libby
Chicago

Groceries at Wholesale

In business since 1885. Send for Wholesale Grocery Price List No. 48 and buy the finest quality of Groceries at WHOLESALE PRICES.

KOEHLER & HINRICHS MERC. CO.
255-265 E. Third St. St. Paul, Minn.

DAISY FLY KILLER placed anywhere, attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. All dealers or 6 sent express paid for $1.00

HAROLD SOMERS, 150 De Kalb Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

MEN AND WOMEN Kidney trouble preys upon the mind, discourages and lessens ambition; beauty, vigor and cheerfulness often disappear when the kidneys are out of order or diseased. For good results use Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney remedy. At druggists. Sample size bottle by Parcel Post, also pamphlet.

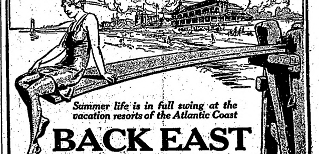
Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents. When writing mention this paper.

GALLSTONES FREE

Avoid operations. Positive remedy—(*No Oil*)—Results sure. Write for our big Book of Truth and Facts To-Day.

Gallstone Remedy Co., Dept. C-60, 219 S. Dearborn St., Chicago

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 28–1916.


Summer life is in full swing at the vacation resorts of the Atlantic Coast

BACK EAST

Low Round Trip Fares are in effect to

New York, Boston

and all Atlantic Coast, New England and other Eastern Points

Tickets on sale daily to September 30th, via

New York Central Railroad

"The Water-Level Route"

Stopover privileges at all points enroute

Circle Tours may be arranged, taking in Niagara Falls, Boston, New York, Atlantic City, Washington and all intermediate points.

Suggestions as to desirable trips, with information regarding fares and routes, gladly given.

Apply to your local agent for tickets and sleeping car reservations, or for complete information, call on or address our

DULUTH OFFICE, 305 Lonsdale Bldg.

F. J. [illegible], General Agent Passenger Department

NEW YORK CENTRAL LINES

WHY WOMEN WRITE LETTERS

To Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co.

Women who are well often ask "Are the letters which the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. are continually publishing, genuine?" "Are they truthful?" "Why do women write such letters?"

In answer we say that never have we published a fictitious letter or name. Never, knowingly, have we published an untruthful letter, or one without the full and written consent of the woman who wrote it.

The reason that thousands of women from all parts of the country write such grateful letters to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. is that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has brought health and happiness into their lives, once burdened with pain and suffering.

It has relieved women from some of the worst forms of female ills, from displacements, inflammation, ulceration, irregularities, nervousness, weakness, stomach troubles and from the blues.

It is impossible for any woman who is well and who has never suffered to realize how these poor, suffering women feel when restored to health; their keen desire to help other women who are suffering as they did.

LYDIA E. PINKHAM

Philosophy teaches us to take things as they come—but the trouble is that they frequently fail to come.

CARE FOR YOUR HAIR

Frequent Shampoos With Cuticura Soap Will Help You. Trial Free.

Precede shampoo by touches of Cuticura Ointment if needed to spots of dandruff, itching and irritation of the scalp. Nothing better for the complexion, hair, hands or skin than these super-creamy emollients. Also as preparations for the toilet.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

To Save Meteorites.

The South African Journal of Science records the steps that have been thus far taken at the suggestion of the South African Association for the Advancement of Science, to obtain legislation in various countries relative to the preservation of meteorites in the interests of science. The committee of sections A and C of the British association adopted the following resolution at the Australia meeting: "That in view of the fact that meteorites which convey information of world-wide importance are sometimes disposed of privately in such a way as to deprive the public of this information, the council be requested to take such steps as may initiate international legislation to the matter."

Playing Safe.

O'Toole—Phwat's the matter that ye didn't spake to Mulligan just now? Have ye quarreled?

O'Brien—That we have not. That's the insurance av our friendship.

O'Toole—Phwat de ye mane?

O'Brien—Sure, it's this way. Mulligan an' I are that devoted to wan another that we can't bear the idea of a quarrel; an' as we are both moighty quick-tempered we've resolved not to spake to wan another at all, for fear we break the frindship.

It is easier to elect a good man to office than it is to get him to stay good after he is elected.

For Pure Goodness

and delicious, snappy, flavor no other food-drink equals

POSTUM

Made of wheat and a bit of wholesome molasses, it has the rich snap and tang of high-grade Java coffee, yet contains no harmful elements.

This hot table drink is ideal for children and particularly satisfying to all with whom coffee disagrees.

Postum comes in two forms: The original **Postum Cereal** requires boiling; **Instant Postum** is made in the cup instantly, by adding boiling water.

For a good time at table and better health all 'round, Postum tells its own story.

"There's a Reason"

Sold by Grocers everywhere.

BURNQUIST GIVEN LARGEST VOTE AT PRIMARY ELECTION

COMPLETE RETURNS SHOW GOVERNOR RECEIVED MAJORITY OF 93,167—SECRETARY OF STATE GETS BIG VOTE.

KELLOGG IS NOMINATED; DWYER DEFEATS WORKS

Candidate for Senator Beats Clapp for Republican Nomination—Frankson, Rines and Mills Win—Lawler is Democratic Nominee for Senator—Prohibition Vote Light.

St. Paul, Minn., June 27.—Complete official returns of Minnesota's primary election have just been compiled in the office of the secretary of state.

According to the figures Governor Burnquist received by far the largest majority, polling 136,122 votes to 42,955 for Samuel G. Iverson.

The complete official returns are as follows:

Republican Party.

Total number of Republican votes cast 168,308.

Senator in Congress.

Moses E. Clapp	27,668
Adolph O. Eberhart	54,890
Frank B. Kellogg	73,818
Charles A. Lindbergh	28,094

Kellogg's Plurality—18,928.

Governor.

J. A. A. Burnquist	136,122
Samuel G. Iverson	42,955

Burnquist's Majority—93,167.

Lieutenant Governor.

Thomas Frankson	71,194
Dr. J. A. Gates	38,886
James A. Peterson	63,067

Frankson's Plurality—8,127.

Secretary of State.

E. K. Sampson	56,691
Julius A. Schmahl	113,214

Schmahl's Majority—56,523.

State Treasurer.

R. L. Johnson	62,940
Henry Rines	81,077
Peter J. Schwarg	25,866

Rines' Plurality—18,137.

Railroad & Warehouse Commissioner.

Ira B. Mills	99,932
Elias Steenerson	64,053

Mills' Majority—35,879.

Democratic Party.

Total Number Decoratic Votes cast 41,462.

Senator in Congress.

Alfred J. Davis	12,685
Daniel William Lawler	26,789

Lawler's Majority—14,104.

Governor.

Thomas P. Dwyer	15,290
Cyrus M. King	11,994
S. D. Works	11,196

Dwyer's Plurality—3,296.

Lieutenant Governor.

Severin N. Sorenson	15,445
Julius Thorson	19,601

Thorson's Majority—4,156.

Prohibition Party.

Total number of Prohibition Votes cast 3,474.

Governor.

Thomas J. Anderson	2,127
Charles W. Dorsett	1,180

Anderson's Majority—947.

Railroad & Warehouse Commissioner.

John Lind	2,603
Lou W. Martin	658

Lind's Majority—1,945.

Non-Partisan Associate Justice of the Supreme Court.

Total number of ballots cast—223,372.

W. B. Anderson	69,219
Thomas Kneeland	25,433
James H. Quinn	58,530
Albert Schaller	53,324

Messrs. Anderson and Quinn having received the highest number of votes will be placed upon the official ballot for November 7, as the two candidates for the one position on the Supreme Bench.

First Congressional District.

Syndney Anderson	11,754
F. A. Duxbury	3,018
Ola M. Levang	915
William B. Richardson	3,910

Anderson's Plurality—7,844.

Third Congressional District.

Charles R. Davis	11,495
George A. Mackenzie	4,713

Davis' Majority—6,782.

Fifth Congressional District.

Ernest Lundeen	9,887
Geo. R. Smith	9,413
Chas. L. Sawyer	3,417

Lundeen's Plurality—474.

Sixth Congressional District.

C. B. Buckman	4,507
Harold Knutson	7,348
Edward L. Rogers	4,760

Knutson's Plurality—2,588.

Eighth Congressional District.

Chas. P. Craig	8,761
Clarence B. Miller	12,685

Miller's Majority—3,924.

Ninth Congressional District.

A. G. Anderson	7,349
Halvor Steenerson	12,555

Steenerson's Majority—5,206.

Tenth Congressional District.

Lowell E. Jepson	11,460
Wm. F. Rogers	6,510

Jepson's Majority—4,950.

The only contest for Representative in Congress by the Democrats was in the First District and the vote was as follows:

Henry M. Lamberton	3,155
Leonard Virtue	1,376

Lamberton's Majority—1,779.

Negro Loses Nickel; Kills Four.

Osceola, Ark., June 27.—Enraged because he had lost a nickel in a dice game with two other negroes and inflamed with liquor, Henry Clark, 30 years old, seized a rifle and began shooting into a crowd of negroes gambling in a cabin on a farm near here. When he finished shooting, two negroes and two negresses were dead and four others were wounded, one of whom died later. Officers from Osceola surrounded Clark in a thicket near the scene of the shooting and he killed himself.

Gopher State Happenings

Important Events of Various Sections of the state reported during last few days.

4,000 MEN AT FORT SNELLING

MINNESOTA'S GUARDSMEN ARE NOW IN CAMP.

Troops Confronted by Stone Wall Line-up of Mustering Board—Must Pass Tests.

Minneapolis, June 28.—Complete war-footing ordnance, consisting of guns and ammunition for the Minnesota brigade, has been shipped to Fort Snelling from the government arsenal at Rock Island, Ill., according to information reaching Camy Bobleter.

More than 4,000 men, Minnesota's entire complement of national guardsmen, are now in Camp Bobleter at Fort Snelling.

When the troops reached the camp some had an idea that they would tarry only a night or two and be on their way. They were confronted, however, by a stone wall line-up constituted of a mustering board of four regular army officers of whom Lieutenant Colonel Arthur Johnson is ranking officer.

Troops Must Pass Test.

When infantry and artillery commanders came bursting into the offices of this mustering board each was treated to a rude shock which sent him back to his tent with a new idea of what the United States government requires before it accepts even a private into the regular army.

The routine through which men and regiments must pass before likely to receive orders to move toward the Mexican border is pretty well covered by three general classifications—inoculation, equipment and mustering in.

GOPHER STATE NOTES

Winona. — Mayor W. A. Hodgins, with the citizens' committee organized here, has arranged for a meeting of employers to urge employes to enlist in the national guard.

Virginia. — Sheriff John Meining declares that he and his men have the strike situation well in hand and that the state militia is not needed, though it is understood an effort is being made to have soldiers brought here.

Bemidji.—Chippewa Indians of this section have offered to organize a battalion of warriors for service in Mexico if a call for volunteers is made by the President. Twenty Indians at Red Lake reservation are in charge of the tentative recruiting.

Thief River Falls. — When a miniature tornado struck this territory, the dog of Ole Svennek, a farmer, was picked up bodily and hurled 50 feet, landing in the crotch of a tree, where it remained, howling and shivering until men from the farm rescued it. Several neighbors of Svennek corroborate the story.

Employes of the state under the board of control who enlist for war service will be cared for by the board. Their positions will be kept open for them. Married men below the rank of commissioned officers will be paid their full salaries for three months. If necessary it may be possible to continue this arrangement as long as they are absent on active duty.

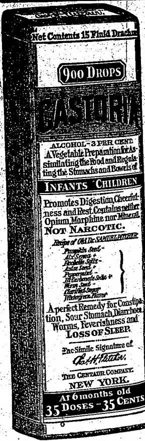
St. Paul. — A plea for additional recruits and for funds to care for Minnesota soldier boys at the border, has been made by Gov. Burnquist in a proclamation just issued. The governor calls upon all citizens to do their share in contributing to the fund which will be used to provide comforts for all Minnesota soldiers. He asks each mayor to collect the funds and forward them to A. C. Gooding, state treasurer.

Minneapolis.—Directors of the industrial survey being taken in Minnesota as a portion of the program launched by the naval consulting board of the United States are aroused over the apparent apathy with which their agents are being met by manufacturers in the state. About 400 reports have been received from the field aides, of which there are 225, but the directors assert many more should have come in by this time.

Bemidji. — When the petition for a county option election to be held in Beltrami county is filled, it will bear the names of about fourteen hundred citizens who want the matter brought to a vote. A county option election has been agitated for some time by persons throughout the county, but more especially by those in the southern part who believed the Indian lid which was clamped on the territory covered by the treaty of 1855 did not cover the proposition sufficiently.

Owatonna.—This city opened its gates and welcomed the Minnesota Music Teachers' association, which convened at Pillsbury academy. Harry Phillips of Macalester college, president, made the opening address. A committee of ten was appointed to plan increased membership.

Staples. — In two days more than five miles of the road between here and Motley was rebuilt and put in passable condition for automobiles, all by volunteer labor. Most of the workers were from this city, but a fair proportion was made up of Motley citizens and farmers along the way.


Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL-3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC.
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
Alx Senna
Rochelle Salts
Anise Seed
Peppermint
Bi Carbonate Soda
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor
A perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP.
Fac Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY.
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES - 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

Children Cry For Fletcher's

CASTORIA

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic, all Teething Troubles and Diarrhoea. It regulates the Stomach and Bowels, assimilates the Food, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over 30 Years

The Kind You Have Always Bought

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Self-love is the kind that never dies.

For Galled Horses.

When your horse is galled, apply Hanford's Balsam of Myrrh and you can keep on working. Try it and if your horse is not cured quicker than by any other remedy, the dealer will refund your money. Adv.

Dreamland is the only land where we all enjoy equal rights.

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots.

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine—double strength—is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

A strong will is firmness; a strong won't is obstinacy.

IF YOU OR ANY FRIEND

Suffer with Rheumatism or Neuritis, acute or chronic, write for my FREE BOOK on Rheumatism—Its Cause and Cure. Most wonderful book ever written, it's absolutely FREE. Jesse A. Case, Dept. C. W., Brockton, Mass.—Adv.

Most men become experts in butting in.

Every misery you miss is a blessing.

Keep Hanford's Balsam in your home. Adv.

A man who lacks faith in his ability never accomplishes anything.

Be swift to love; make haste to be kind.—Amiel.

To remove soreness use Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

Intellect seems to have very little to do with happiness.

The Wheat Yield Tells the Story

of Western Canada's Rapid Progress

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

The heavy crops in Western Canada have caused new records to be made in the handling of grains by railroads. For, while the movement of these heavy shipments has been wonderfully rapid, the resources of the different roads, despite enlarged equipments and increased facilities, have been strained as never before, and previous records have thus been broken in all directions.

The largest Canadian wheat shipments through New York ever known are reported for the period up to October 15th, **upwards of four and a quarter million bushels being exported in less than six weeks,** and this was but the overflow of shipments to Montreal, through which point shipments were much larger than to New York.

Yields as high as 60 bushels of wheat per acre are reported from all parts of the country; while yields of 45 bushels per acre are common.

Thousands of American farmers have taken part in this wonderful production. Land prices are still low and free homestead lands are easily secured in good localities, convenient to churches, schools, markets, railways, etc.

There is no war tax on land and no conscription.

Write for illustrated pamphlet, reduced railroad rates and other information to Superintendent Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or

R. A. GARRETT,
311 Jackson Street
St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agents

Typewriter Service in Rural Communities

The typewriter is coming into more extended use in rural communities because of the assistance it renders to all classes of people. Here are a few examples of the possibilities of service:

The Farmer: Think of the possibilities of selling produce by the means of typewritten letters sent out to customers? Typewritten letters give the sender a business standing with the people who receive them and also enable the keeping of carbon copies of the correspondence, which many times does away with misunderstandings and lawsuits.

The General Store Merchant: More prompt and courteous treatment is likely to be accorded his orders and correspondence with the City jobber and manufacturer if his letters are typewritten.

In The Home: The boy or girl who is intending to follow a business career can secure no better start than a knowledge of typewriter operating. Children who learn to use the typewriter learn spelling at the same time. The housewife finds it a great convenience in writing recipes and for general correspondence.

The Minister: No Clergyman should be without a typewriter. It is of great assistance in preparing sermons and writing the many letters that a pastor has to write.

Mail us the Coupon to-day

L. C. SMITH & BROS. TYPEWRITER CO.
SYRACUSE, NEW YORK

Please send me information as checked below:

( ) Send me free catalog.
( ) How can I get a Factory Rebuilt L. C. Smith & Bros. typewriter?
( ) What about trading in my old machine?

Name ______
Street or P. O. ______
State ______

L. C. Smith & Bros.
No 8

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

Hughes has been out of politics for six years and now he wants to come back. Jefferies was also out of the prize ring six years when he tried to come back, but failed. Mr. Hughes should take warning and rectify his mistake before it is too late.—The Gully Advance.

There is no danger that Hughes will not come back, and if you want to compare the Presidential race to a prize fight, we will arise to remark that Wilson will stand about as much show of defeating Hughes, as a farmer would have to let go of his plow handles and step into the ring to fight Jess Willard.

As Gully was the former home of THE SUNBEAM, we regret to see that the good loyal Republicans of that locality are dished up such ridiculous political dope, as the above taken from the Advance.

We are publishing, as advertising matter, this week, "Federal Inquiry or Railroad Strike.

While we are always in sympathy with the actual laborers on railroads, or any other kind of labor, yet it seems that there must be some way provided so the entire business of the country will not come to a sudden stop. This country cannot afford to have an industrial worry at the present time, and prompt measures should be taken to prevent it before a strike is declared and the wheels of progress brought to a sudden stop.

Federal Inquiry or Railroad Strike?

Faced by demands from the conductors, engineers, firemen and brakemen that would impose on the country an additional burden in transportation costs of $100,000,000 a year, the railroads propose that this wage problem be settled by reference to an impartial Federal tribunal.

With these employes, whose efficient service is acknowledged, the railroads have no differences that could not be considered fairly and decided justly by such a public body.

Railroads Urge Public Inquiry and Arbitration

The formal proposal of the railroads to the employes for the settlement of the controversy is as follows:

"Our conferences have demonstrated that we cannot harmonize our differences of opinion and that eventually the matters in controversy must be passed upon by other and disinterested agencies. Therefore, we propose that your proposals and the proposition of the railways be disposed of by one or the other of the following methods:

1. Preferably by submission to the Interstate Commerce Commission, the only tribunal which, by reason of its accumulated information bearing on railway conditions and its control of the revenue of the railways, is in a position to consider and protect the rights and equities of all the interests affected, and to provide additional revenue necessary to meet the added cost of operation in case your proposals are found by the Commission to be just and reasonable; or, in the event the Interstate Commerce Commission cannot, under existing laws, act in the premises, that we jointly request Congress to take such action as may be necessary to enable the Commission to consider and promptly dispose of the questions involved; or
2. By arbitration in accordance with the provisions of the Federal law" (The Newlands Act).

Leaders Refuse Offer and Take Strike Vote

Leaders of the train service brotherhoods, at the joint conference held in New York, June 1-15, refused the offer of the railroads to submit the issue to arbitration or Federal review, and the employes are now voting on the question whether authority shall be given these leaders to declare a nation-wide strike.

The Interstate Commerce Commission is proposed by the railroads as the public body to which this issue ought to be referred for these reasons:

No other body with such an intimate knowledge of railroad conditions has such an unquestioned position in the public confidence.

The rates the railroads may charge the public for transportation are now largely fixed by this Government board.

Out of every dollar received by the railroads from the public nearly one-half is paid directly to the employes as wages; and the money to pay increased wages can come from no other source than the rates paid by the public.

The Interstate Commerce Commission, with its control over rates, is in a position to make a complete investigation and render such decision as would protect the interests of the railroad employes, the owners of the railroads, and the public.

A Question For the Public to Decide

The railroads feel that they have no right to grant a wage preferment of $100,000,000 a year to these employes, now highly paid and constituting only one-fifth of all the employes, without a clear mandate from a public tribunal that shall determine the merits of the case after a review of all the facts.

The single issue before the country is whether this controversy is to be settled by an impartial Government inquiry or by industrial warfare.

National Conference Committee of the Railways

ELISHA LEE, *Chairman*

P. R. ALBRIGHT, *Gen'l Manager,*
Atlantic Coast Line Railroad.

L. W. BALDWIN, *Gen'l Manager,*
Central of Georgia Railway.

C. L. BARDO, *Gen'l Manager,*
New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad.

E. H. COAPMAN, *Vice-President,*
Southern Railway.

S. E. COTTER, *Gen'l Manager,*
Wabash Railway.

P. E. CROWLEY, *Asst. Vice-President,*
New York Central Railway.

G. H. EMERSON, *Gen'l Manager,*
Great Northern Railway.

C. H. EWING, *Gen'l Manager,*
Philadelphia & Reading Railway.

E. W. GRICE, *Gen'l Supt. Transp.,*
Chesapeake & Ohio Railway.

A. S. GREIG, *Asst. to Receivers,*
St. Louis & San Francisco Railroad.

C. W. KOUNS, *Gen'l Manager,*
Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railway.

H. W. McMASTER, *Gen'l Manager,*
Wheeling & Lake Erie Railroad.

N. D. MAHER, *Vice-President,*
Norfolk & Western Railway.

JAMES RUSSELL, *Gen'l Manager,*
Denver & Rio Grande Railroad.

A. M. SCHOYER, *Resident Vice-Pres.,*
Pennsylvania Lines West.

W. L. SEDDON, *Vice-Pres.,*
Seaboard Air Line Railway.

A. J. STONE, *Vice-President,*
Erie Railroad

G. S. WAID, *Vice-Pres. & Gen'l Mgr.,*
Sunset Central Lines

LURE OF CHECKERS

A Game That Has Been Played For Twenty Centuries.

LONG KNOWN AS "DRAUGHTS."

Plato and Homer Mentioned the Game In Their Writings, and Many Relics of It Have Been Unearthed From the Tombs of Ancient Egypt.

In the messengers' room of a big industrial plant two boys hovered meditatively over a checkerboard of red and black squares and moved their "men" from square to square with much premeditation. An old man chanced that way and, lured by the contest, stopped and looked on. Taking the liberties or the rights that his years warranted, he suggested a move and was soon absorbed in the game. Another man came by and stopped, and soon there was a group around the silent and intent contestants. The lure of checkers was upon them.

This game in slightly modified forms has exercised its fascination upon the human race for centuries that cannot be counted. "Checkers" is a new name for an ancient game. To English speaking people it was long known as "draughts," and in all the languages of civilized men it has a name. There are variations in the way of playing it, but it is the familiar checkers of our time just the same.

So many things come to light out of the ancient tombs of Egypt that it strikes the modern man as remarkable how many articles they buried with men in those dim, long gone ages, but out of tombs at least twenty centuries old explorers, excavators and tomb breakers have brought forth pieces of checkerboards and the disks which for some reason are called "men." And as such things have been found in tombs that were sealed twenty centuries ago it is possible that some time in very much older tombs explorers may find relics of checkers.

In the British museum one of the exhibits in the Egyptian collection is a board and men of the ancient game which came out of one of those ancient tombs. Some of the oldest of the mural decorations of ancient Egypt depict players engaged at draughts, or whatever the ancient Egyptians may have called the game.

Classic references may be found to draughts. Plato mentioned it and writes that it was the invention of an Egyptian whom he called Hermes Trismegistus, but where and how Plato got the information are not clear. It is very easy to say a man invented such and such a game but close investigation usually proves that he hit on some adaptation or variation of a very much older game.

Tracing the genesis of a game of skill or chance usually leads the investigator too far back in the mists of the past to be sure that he has found the correct answer.

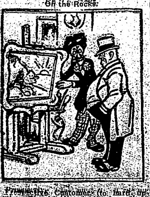
This game is also mentioned by Homer, and he records the observation that it was played during the period with which the "Odyssey" deals. There is little doubt that the Greeks played the game and that at a later period the Romans played a variant of it, which they called "latrunculi."

It was early played through northern Europe and was played there at such a remote period that it was said to have been one of the few things which were not introduced in that region by the Romans.

It was one of the most popular games in Europe during the sixteenth century. In the Library of Congress are several old books treating of the game. Samuel Johnson once wrote a preface to a book on the game of draughts which one William Payne had composed at the expense of much time and effort.

Students of checkers and very old players of the game recall the names of Anderson, an Englishman, and Wyllie, "the herd laddie," who were famous checker players about half a century ago. Wyllie traveled all over the world playing contests with local checker experts and enthusiasts. Martins, an English player, and two Americans, Yates and Barker, succeeded to the fame of Anderson and Wyllie.—Washington Star.

On the Rocks.



Prospective Customer (to hard up artist)—Humph! Not bad. But who's that on the rocks?

Artist—Ah, that's me!—Chicago Herald.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH

FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

Ancestors.

Our ancestors are very good kind of folks, but they are the last people I should choose to have a visiting acquaintance with.—Sheridan.

A Pirate's Brutal Remark.

Captain Kidd buried his treasure. "If I were Mrs. Kidd I would hide it in the top bureau drawer," he asserted.—New York Sun.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THERE is an economy wave over the land. American people are beginning to realize that they are living too fast, beyond their means. It has been the rule that the man with $20,000 a year as well as the man with $2,000 a year lives up to every penny of his income. Slowly but surely this order of things is changing. The era of extravagance and waste in business and personal expenses is nearing an end. Efficiency and economy is the order of the day. Bank deposits are growing.

It is up to every one to economize. The best and surest way to do so is to place your surplus in the bank. If you already have a bank account make it a point from today on to increase it. Add to it weekly, daily, if possible.

IF YOU HAVEN'T A BANK ACCOUNT, DECIDE TO OPEN ONE TODAY.

JA. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 2nd 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. May 25th, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Carl O. Swanson, of Rudell, Minn. who on July 29th, 1913. made Homestead Application Serial No. 09855, for Lots 8, 9 and 10, Section 10, Township 152 N. Range 39 West, 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 7th, day of July 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:

S. B. Swanson, of Rhoda, Minn., Severt Teigen, Carl Teigen, of Neptune, Minn. N. P. Larson, of Erie, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub in The Sunbeam June 16 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. June 13, 1916

Notice is hereby given that Marshall Shedd, of Sunbeam, Minn., who on July 19th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08293, for Lot 4, Section 31, Township 153 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Three Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 20th day of July 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ole Overvold, of Rhoda, Minn. Elling Klemetson, of Highlanding, Minn. William Cousin, of Kratka, Minn. William Wilde, of Sunbeam, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register,

THE GOODRIDGE
PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hernil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JULY 14, 1916. NO. 18

THE LOCAL NEWS

The Red Lake River has commenced to go down slowly.

Miss Leone Wilde was a visitor at Goodridge on Tuesday.

Halvor Myrum has purchased a new Ford automobile recently.

John Nelson transacted business at Goodridge Wednesday.

Miss Annie Olson and Ole Olson were Crookston visitors on last Monday.

There will be a public ball given at the Highlanding bowery to-morrow night.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Quirk and family attended church at Goodridge last Sunday morning.

There will be a Young People's Society held at the residence of Ole Howard's on Sunday July 16.

Anyone driving through this part of the country now days will notice that clover thrives in this locality.

Several farmers commenced haying this week, and haying will be the order of the day next week.

The weather has been extremely warm for the past week, which has rushed the growing crops forward rapidly.

Wild strawberries and raspberries are a heavy crop this year, and the raspberry crop is just beginning to get ripe.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Quirk and family and Mrs. L. Witcherman, James O'Brien, Abel Bost and Harry Causin visited at Sunbeam on last Sunday.

We have not had a rain storm since one week ago last night, which makes the longest spell of dry weather we have had this spring so far.

Dr. Charest, Physician and Surgeon, will visit professionally Goodridge, Mondays. Wednesday and Friday every week. Headquarters at drug store.—Adv.

The farmers who have any surplus hay on their farms should let the people of Hickory township have it, as a large number of them have lost their entire hay crop by floods.

Lars Hyland had one of his horses overcome by heat last Monday while scraping on the road grade south of Sunbeam, but it is now on the road to recovery.

Miss Erma Parnow, Elsie Witcherman, Elida and Manda Klemmetson, and Edward Klemmetson and Lenard McAndress visited at the Wm. Causin home last Sunday.

County Commissioner P. C. Wold was over on this side of the river last Saturday, looking over the road grades to have some more culverts put in, so as to better drain the land and roads.

Ludvig Larson was down to Highlanding after a load of oats Tuesday, and reports that the greater part of the river bottom lands on Red Lake River, will not produce any hay this year owing to the floods.

We have received a copy of the bill, which Congressman Steenerson now has before Congress to get a permission to construct a bridge across the Red Lake River at Highlanding, and we are in hopes that he will get the bill through at the present session. Whether we are able to get a bridge across the river at this point next year or not, we hope to get the permission, so there can be no farther excuse on that score.

THAT SINGER INDICTMENT

On the complaint of George and Edward Singer the publisher was indicted by the last grand jury.

The action was brought for alleged libelous articles published in THE SUNBEAM which they claim might lead the public to believe that they the poor innocents might be guilty of the crime of arson. We promptly entered a plea of "not guilty," and the trial of the case has been continued until the next regular term of court in January.

We [illegible] that part of the Penal Code which reads:

"Such publication is justified whenever the matter charged as libelous is true and was published with good motives and for justifiable ends. It is excused when honestly made, in belief of its truth, and upon reasonable grounds for such belief."

We expect to produce plenty of evidence to justify all publications made in THE SUNBEAM at the trial of this case, and if we fail to do so, to the entire satisfaction of a jury of twelve citizens of Pennington County, we are ready to take any punishment that the Court sees fit to give us.

SEALED BIDS WANTED

To make 100 rods of ditch between Sec. 34 and 35 in the town of Highlanding. Ditches to be 8 ft. wide on top 6 ft. in the bottom 2 ft. deep. Bids will be received at the Clerk's office on Aug. 1st, at 2 o'clock. The contract must be let at once, so the bidders should be present.

NO MORE DRAINAGE TAXES WANTED.

On our return from Thief River Falls last week, we had quite a talk with Senator D. P. O'Neill regarding the deepening of the channel of Red Lake River to relieve the flood situation along the river, which has done so much damage this year. There is a strong movement going to be made by the people living above Red Lake to try to get a bill through the next Legislature to deepen the channel of the river, and assess the cost to the lands lying along its banks. Mr. O'Neill is opposed to any proposition of this kind, as anyone can plainly see that it would tax the farmers of this county beyond their ability to pay. The people above the lake are in such haste to get the work done that they do not want to wait for the government to do it, and of course would prefer to have the farmers living below the lake have their lands assessed for it, so as to get the work done at once. We are fortunate to have such an able opponent of this scheme in the State Senate as Mr. O'Neill, who is Chairman of the Drainage Committee, and will oppose any proposition to farther tax the farmers for drainage purpose. The government will surely make these improvements for the benefit of their Indian lands, and it is up to us to wait until they do do it, instead of hastening into any deal to further tax the farmers for drainage.

K. A. Korstad transacted business at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Evan J. Sund is delivering stock to Goodridge to-day, which will be shipped to the St. Paul market.

Goodridge are certainly beginning to put on metropolitan airs, as they are to have a regular circus under canvas next Monday, when the McDonald Bros. circus will exhibit there in the afternoon and evening.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small.	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

☐ Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbl's. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Smart.

Countryman—Here, you! What in thunder d'yer mean by putting 'Paid with thanks' on my account? Jest you put 'with cash,' and be slick too! None o' yer funny jokes on me!"

Why She Didn't.

New Employer—But why did you leave your last mistress? New Maid—Hivens! Did you expect me t' bring her along wid me?—Cleveland Leader.

Disproved.

The Investigator—Naw, the world ain't round! I kin see it all from here, an' it's just as flat as flat kin be!—Pittsburgh Dispatch.

With Military Honors.

It is not universally known what is meant by a funeral "with full military honors." In such a funeral the coffin is borne on a gun carriage.

If the dead soldier was an infantry man his sword and helmet rest on his coffin.

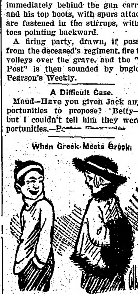
At the funeral of a cavalry soldier his sword and helmet are fastened to the saddle of his horse, which is led immediately behind the gun carriage, and his top boots, with spurs attached, are fastened in the stirrups, with the toes pointing backward.

A firing party, drawn, if possible, from the deceased's regiment, fire three volleys over the grave, and the "Last Post" is then sounded by buglers.—Pearson's Weekly.

A Difficult Case.

Maud—Have you given Jack any opportunities to propose? Betty—Yes; but I couldn't tell him they were opportunities.—Boston [illegible]

When Greek Meets Greek.



"Say, Mame, did you hear the news? Our teacher's goin' to get married to the principal."

"Oh, goody! It serves both of 'em right."—Pittsburgh Press.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber.
Complete stocks at Goodridge Kavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit
FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE.

First State Bank
Oklee, Minn.

A. F. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V. P
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, — — Minn.

Dr. W. O Tessier.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house.

When In Goodridge
GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.
Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Northern Commercial Company
Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 119 Third & LaBree
G. Halvorson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

HEAT FLASHES, DIZZY, NERVOUS

Mrs. Wynn Tells How Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Helped Her During Change of Life.

Richmond, Va.—"After taking seven bottles of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound I feel like a new woman. I always had a headache during the Change of Life and was also troubled with other bad feelings common at that time—dizzy spells, nervous feelings and heat flashes. Now I am in better health than I ever was and recommend your remedies to all my friends."—Mrs. LENA WYNN, 2812 E. O Street, Richmond, Va.

While Change of Life is a most critical period of a woman's existence, the annoying symptoms which accompany it may be controlled, and normal health restored by the timely use of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Such warning symptoms are a sense of suffocation, hot flashes, headaches, backaches, dread of impending evil, timidity, sounds in the ears, palpitation of the heart, sparks before the eyes, irregularities, constipation, variable appetite, weakness and inquietude, and dizziness.

For these abnormal conditions do not fail to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Accounting for It.

"Higgins, who is something of a poet, says his muse will run away with him."

"I suppose that is the reason why he is given to writing fugitive poetry."

The Magic Washing Stick

"The Magic Washing Stick is the finest thing in the world. Cleans the clothes without rubbing—makes the whitest clothes I ever saw. I cannot do without it any more. All you say is true, it does all you say it will. I would give it for nothing I have ever used. I hope every lady will try it," writes Mrs. W. F. Gammill, Ashdown, Ark. 15 washings 25c. This peculiar article is sold by all grocers everywhere. **Winston, Harper, Fisher Co.,** Minneapolis, Minn., Distributors.—Adv.

Bill, the Monopolist.

A socialistic writer was talking in Boston about the dye trust recently formed in Germany.

"It includes all the German dye firms," he said. "Talk about a monopoly, eh? Why, it's as bad as Bill Smith.

"Bill Smith went off to the shore for a week or two, and on his return took Sam Jones to task severely.

"'Look here, Sam,' he said, 'I understand that while I was off at the shore you took advantage of my absence to hang around Mabel Green almost every night.'

"'No, Bill,' said Sam, 'you're mistaken. 'It's her sister, Sallie Green, that I've been hangin' round.'

"'Well,' said Bill, 'that makes no difference. I got my eye on both them girls.'"

Much-Wanted Man.

The book agent advanced toward the door.

Mrs. Flinn stood in the doorway with a huge stick in her hand and an ugly frown on her face.

"Good morning," said the stranger, politely, "I'm looking for Mr. Flinn."

"So'm I," announced Mrs. Flinn, shifting the club to the other hand.

A woman can get more pleasure out of a good cry than a man can extract from a good laugh.

So many people wait in vain for their ships to come in because they were never launched.

The Fine Flavor—

the delicate taste of malted barley blended with the sweets of whole wheat—is sufficient reason in itself for the wonderful popularity of

Grape-Nuts
FOOD

But it is more than delicious—it is the finest kind of concentrated nourishment to thoroughly sustain body and brain tissue—a food that benefits users remarkably.

A short trial proves

"There's a Reason"

Sold by Grocers everywhere.

GIANT SUBMARINE REACHES AMERICA WITH RICH CARGO

GERMAN UNDERSEA MERCHANTMAN SLIPS INTO CHESAPEAKE BAY AFTER COMPLETING 4,000 MILE VOYAGE.

BEARS MESSAGE FROM KAISER TO PRESIDENT

Great Submersible Brings Dyestuffs and Mail on Longest and Most Hazardous Trip Ever Attempted by Any Submarine—Carries Two Small Guns.

Norfolk, Va., July 11.—Bearing a message from Emperor William to President Wilson, running the gauntlet of innumerable dangers from mines, sea sweepers and enemy warships, and bringing a cargo of dyestuffs, chemicals and mail the German undersea merchantman, the Deutschland, quietly slipped into Chesapeake bay at 1:45 a. m.

It was the completion of a 4,000-mile sea voyage, the longest and most hazardous ever attempted by any submarine.

Goes to Baltimore.

Three hours later, led by the tug Thomas F. Timmins, the great submersible began the last leg of its voyage up the Chesapeake bay for Baltimore.

The information that the Deutschland brought in a message from Emperor William to President Wilson was given out by Pilot Cocke, who said he was told of this by Captain Kairig, the submarine commander.

Carries Two Small Guns.

The Deutschland carries, mounted in its conning tower, two small guns, of about three-inch calibre. No torpedo tubes are visible. It is capable of submerging in less than two minutes. On the surface of the water the submersible has speed of from two to three knots an hour more than the average merchant steamer.

According to Captain Frederick Cocke, a Norfolk pilot and the first American to board the Deutschland, the crew wore regulation uniforms of German merchantmen seamen.

No flag was displayed when the Deutschland first appeared off the capes. Later, when inside the bay, the German merchantman ensign was raised.

Starts Underseas Business.

Captain Cocke said the commander of the Deutchland was extremely frank in stating his mission to the United States, that of instituting an undersea merchantman export and import business between the United States and Germany.

The Deutschland left a German port on June 23, and, although it encountered a number of merchantships and one warship, the commander said he easily escaped detection by submerging.

Reaching the vicinity of the Virginia coast the Deutschland remained far outside, knowing that the capes were guarded by enemy warships, and came in that night under cover of darkness.

Passes French Cruiser.

Captain Cocke declared at one time he was within 500 yards of a French cruiser outside the capes, but passed in unobserved.

According to reports brought into Norfolk and credited to members of the Deutschland's crew, the submersible arrived off the capes late Thursday afternoon, but was detected by the English and French cruisers on guard, and was forced to run, the chase lasting until Saturday morning before the warships gave up the hopeless task and returned to their station.

YAQUIS DEVASTATING AMERICANS' PROPERTY

Take Advantage of Withdrawal of Mexican Troops From Southern Sonora—Peons Suffer.

Mazatlan, Mexico, July 10.—Yaqui Indians taking advantage of the withdrawal of Mexican troops from Southern Sonora are reported here to have crossed the Yaqui river and invaded the lands of American settlers and the Richardson Construction company, devastating all property except company headquarters at Esperanza, where a Mexican garrison is maintained.

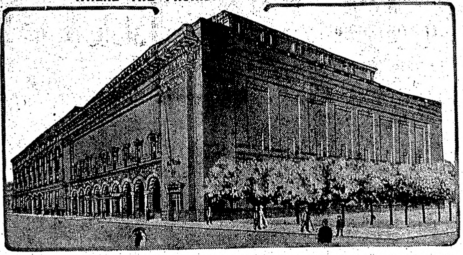
The navy collier Nanshan is expected to leave La Paz shortly with 54 refugees from Guaymas and La Paz.

The peons at La Paz are reported suffering all the rigors of famine. Merchants there absolutely refuse to accept Carranza currency. Horses and mules are dying in large numbers.

Mexican Embargo Raised.

El Paso, Texas, July 10.—The embargo on shipments to Mexico has been lifted, it was announced at department headquarters on everything except munitions of war. A large consignment of coal is expected to be sent across the border at once. It is hoped that the shipment of food supplies by business firms to Casas Grandes over the Mexico Northwestern will be resumed within three weeks. From Casas Grandes the supplies could be distributed to the American expeditionary forces.

WHERE THE PROHIBITIONISTS WILL CONVENE



This is the St. Paul Municipal auditorium in which the Prohibition national convention will be held, beginning July 18. The building, which was erected by popular subscription at a cost of $450,000, has seating capacity for almost ten thousand persons, and its stage is the largest in the United States.

AMERICA READY TO HELP MEXICO

PRESIDENT TELLS CARRANZA UNITED STATE IS PREPARED TO DISCUSS ANY PLANS.

FINANCIAL HELP IS NEEDED

Hundred Million Dollars Would Mean Salvation of Stricken Nation, High Official Says—Loan Sharks Feared—Lansing Takes Vacation.

Washington, July 10.—Inception of the diplomatic conversations, which it is hoped will result in a settlement of differences between the United States and the de facto government of Mexico, awaited a suggestion from General Carranza as to how they should proceed.

State department officials believe more can be accomplished through informal conferences between Eliseo Arredondo, Mexican ambassador designate, and Frank L. Polk, acting secretary of state, than by a more formal change of views. They are willing to accede, however, to some other plan should the de facto government propose it.

Ready to Exchange Views.

Washington, July 8.—Declaring the government of the United States is prepared immediately to exchange views as to a practical plan to remove finally and prevent a recurrence of the difficulties which have been the cause of controversy. Secretary of State Lansing has just dispatched to Mexican Ambassador Arredondo a reply to General Carranza's note of July 4.

The American government comments favorably in the note on the "frank statement of the difficulties which have unfortunately arisen," and expresses gratification over the "unreserved expression of the desire of your government to reach an adjustment."

SMALLER GRAIN YIELD SEEN

Forecasts of Final U. S. Production Announced.

Washington, July 10.—Forecasts of final production of the country's principal farm crops this year have been announced by the Department of Agriculture's bureau of crop estimates, basing its calculation upon the condition of the crops on July 1.

Indications are that the wheat crop this year will be several million bushels less than it was last year, when for the first time in the history of the nation the entire year's wheat output exceeded the billion bushel mark.

Some other crops also will be smaller than they were last year. That is due principally to a reduction in acreage.

NEW YORK EPIDEMIC SPREADS

Infantile Paralysis Scourge Breaks All Records for Development.

New York, July 7.—New York's infantile paralysis epidemic apparently spread to several nearby cities. In the meanwhile it showed great virulence in the greater city itself, breaking all records for development.

Caperton to Command Pacific Fleet.

Washington, July 10.—Rear Admiral W. B. Caperton, now commanding the cruiser squadron in Santo Dominican waters, will succeed Admiral C. McR. Winslow, retiring July 29, in command of the Pacific fleet. The post carries the rank of admiral.

Villa Gains New Strength.

El Paso, July 10.—With Carranza demonstrating his border control by warning Washington to expect another boundary raid and with Pancho Villa riding once more at the head of his butcher band, the borderland is looking forward to any number of important developments before the negotiations between the United States and the de facto government are concluded. Mexico bending to the United States was a bitter pill for the de facto government. The United States bending to Mexico was equally distasteful.

Text of Wilson's Note to Carranza

Washington, D. C., July 8.—A note formally accepting General Carranza's proposal that differences between the United States and the de facto government of Mexico be settled by direct negotiations, has just been handed to Eliseo Arredondo, the Mexican ambassador designate.

The note, which was in reply to that received July 4, from Foreign Secretary Aguilar, follows:

"Sir—I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your communication of July 4, 1916, in which you transcribe a note adressed to me by the secretary of foreign relations of your government and to request that you will transmit to him the following reply:

Equally Desires Solution.

"Mr. Secretary—I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your courteous note transmitted to me by Senor Arredondo on the 4th inst., in which you refer to my notes of June 20 and June 25 and to assure you of the sincere gratification of my government at the frank statement of the difficulties which have unfortunately arisen in our relations along the international boundary and the unreserved expression of the desire of your government to reach an adjustment of these difficulties on a broad and amicable basis. The same spirit of friendship and of solicitude for the continuance of cordial relations between our two countries inspires my government which equally desires an immediate solution of the matters of difference which have long vexed both governments.

Ready to Negotiate.

"It is especially pleasing to my government that the de facto government of Mexico is disposed to give quick as well as practical consideration in a spirit of concord to the remedies which may be applied to the existing conditions. Reciprocating the same desire the government of the United States is prepared immediately to exchange views as to a practical plan to remove finally and prevent a recurrence of the difficulties which have been the source of the controversy.

"Accept, Mr. Secretary, the renewed assurances of my highest consideration.

"I am, sir,
"Yours very sincerely,
"(Signed) ROBERT LANSING."

WOMEN TO WORK FOR HUGHES

National Organization to Boost Candidate Is Perfected.

Bridgehampton, N. Y., July 10.—Charles E. Hughes devoted the greater part of Friday to meeting women who will work for his election. The nominee and his wife motored nearly 100 miles to the country home of Mrs. Harry Payne Whitney at Roslyn, N. Y., and there received about 300 women workers, most of whom he had met before.

A national organization of women was perfected in the afternoon. The new organization, which has adopted the name "Woman's National Committee of the Hughes Alliance," plans to have branches in all debatable states.

JAPAN AND RUSSIA IN PACT

New Alliance Deals with Commercial Matters Is Belief.

Washington, July 7.—Information has come to Washington that Russia and Japan have negotiated an alliance. Officials are not aware, but would like to know, as to whether the alliance is political, military or commercial, or if it is broad enough to embrace all these factors.

German Shell Hurts Americans.

Paris, July 8.—A six-inch shell which burst near the Richard Norton section of the American automobile ambulance on the Verdun front, wrecked one of the ambulance cars and fragments of the shell struck two American drivers, say reports from the front. Harry Howard Hollinshead of Sparta, N. J., suffered a flesh wound in the left arm and Jacob Wendell of New York, formerly of Sandridgebury, Eng., was wounded in the back. None of the French wounded in the ambulance was struck by shell fragments.

RUSSIANS MENACE GERMANS IN EAST

SLAV FORCES WIN SUCCESS AFTER SUCCESS—CUT OFF GENERAL VON BETHMER.

TEUTON FORCES IN DISORDER

Teuton Dispatches Reflect Anxiety Over Advance of Czar's Men Which May Compel von Lensingen's retirement From Lutsk Salient.

London, July 11.—The Eastern front continues to overshadow the Western from the spectacular viewpoint, the Russian forces going from success to success. Not only has General Letchitzky in the south occupied the railroad junction at Delatyn, west of Kolomea, thus cutting off General Von Bothmer from his supply, but General Frussiloff in the north is making surprising advances on both sides of the Kovel railway toward the Stokhod river.

Slavs Threaten Kovel.

The Russian communication reports the enemy forces in this region retiring in great disorder and adds that the Russians have occupied Huleviche, which is about 24 miles to the east of Kovel, while apparently the Russians are already across the Stokhod river, somewhere in the region of Janovka.

German possession of Baranovichi and Kovel are absolutely essential if she is to retain her hold over the invaded parts of Poland and Lithuania, but it is considered likely that it is only a matter of a few days before the Russians will be in possession of Kovel, which could compel Von Linsingen's retirement from the Lutsk salient.

Major Moraht and other German critics express surprise at the extent and persistence of the Russian offensive and the endless resource of ammunition.

17,000 HEIRS TO CONTEST FOR HETTY GREEN'S MONEY

Son of "Richest Woman in the World" Predicts Fight of "Gigantic Proportions" Over Estate.

New York, July 8.—Colonel E. H. R. Green, son of the late Hetty Green, and with his sister, heir to the millions of the "richest woman in the world," expects a contest over $1,500,000 of the estate left by his mother. And 17,000 persons will be interested in it.

CALL NORTHWEST RESERVES

War Department Has Plans Under Consideration—Needs Men to Organize New Units.

Minneapolis, July 8.—Fort Snelling may be made the mobilization base for federal army reserves in the Northwest. The federal reserves have just been called to the colors by the war department, with orders to report in a few days. There are from 4,000 to 5,000 of them. They are needed to hasten organization of new units provided by the new federal army act.

Former Minister to China Improves.

Chicago, July 10.—The condition of William J. Calhoun, former United States minister to China, who has been seriously ill since last Wednesday, is reported improved.

Austrian Retreat Cut Off.

Petrograd, July 10.—An Austrian force estimated at between 20,000 and 30,000 has been cut off by the Russians southwest of Kolomea. The Austrians were massed east of the railway leading southward through Jablonitza pass. The sudden dash of a Russian infantry body that seized the railway station of Mikluiczyn cut off their retreat to the south. The right wing of the same Russian army, advancing west ward upon Nadvorna severed their connection with the Austrian forces to the north.

For Every Kind of Lameness

Rub It on and Rub It in, Thoroughly

HANFORD'S Balsam of Myrrh
A LINIMENT

For Cuts, Burns, Bruises, Sprains, Strains, Stiff Neck, Chilblains, Lame Back, Old Sores, Open Wounds, and all External Injuries.

Made Since 1846. Ask Anybody About It

Price 25c, 50c and $1.00

All Dealers OR WRITE G. C. Hanford Mfg. Co. SYRACUSE, N. Y.

Obligation.

"Are you going to make any speeches during the campaign?"

"I'll have to make some," replied Senator Sorghum. "The eloquent silence has become the exclusive privilege of supreme leadership."

DRUGGIST PRAISES POPULAR KIDNEY MEDICINE

I have been selling Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root for fifteen years and during that time have heard nothing but praises from my customers for the benefits received from its use. Without exception, it is the most popular kidney remedy on the market and one of the best.

Very truly yours,
CHAS. A. FRASER,
Ex. Member Okla. Board Pharmacy.
Dec. 8th, 1915. Red Rock, Okla.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Mean Reflection.

Little Boy (reading aloud)—"And David said in his haste, all men are liars." Say, father, why didn't he mention women also?

"He didn't consider it necessary, my son."

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Think It Over.

"I don't think much of Flubdub as a candidate. All you can say of him is that he has made no enemies."

"Well, that isn't a bad platform on which to go through life."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

It takes a mighty brave man to give castor oil to his own children.

THE HIGH QUALITY SEWING MACHINE

NEW HOME

NOT SOLD UNDER ANY OTHER NAME

Write for free booklet "Points to be considered before purchasing a Sewing Machine." Learn the facts.

THE NEW HOME SEWING MACHINE CO., ORANGE, MASS.

Kill All Flies! They Spread Disease

Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, and cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Ask for

Daisy Fly Killer

Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, $1.00.

HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DeKalb Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Every Woman Wants Paxtine
ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

BLACK LEG LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS

Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail. Write for booklet and testimonials.

10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00
50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00

Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct. The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

CANCER

Tumors and Lupus successfully treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Come, or write for Free Illustrated Book

Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM
2900 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

WESTERN CANADA AND THE LAND-HUNGRY

It Is Essentially an Agricultural Country.

Western Canada is the Mecca of the land-hungry man who wishes to earn a good living from the soil and save up money to take care of him in his old age without paying a fancy price for the privilege.

Western Canada is the great wheat producing section of the North American continent, with an average production of more than 30 bushels to the acre as compared with an average of 17 bushels to the acre in the States. Wheat raising can hardly be made profitable on land that costs from $50 an acre up unless such land will produce a much higher than a 17 bushel average, or unless the price of the cereal reaches an excessive figure.

The initial investment of $50 an acre is more than the average man can afford to make if he expects to raise wheat and to make a success of it.

A good homestead of 160 acres can still be secured free in Western Canada and additional land admirably suited to the raising of wheat can be secured at so low a cost per acre that it can be made extremely profitable.

No other part of the world offers such tremendous opportunities at the present time to the ambitious young farmer as the three great provinces of Western Canada.

It is worth the while of the land-hungry man to cease his depressing search for local cheap land or for land that is not entirely worked out by long cropping and to look outside his own district. Western Canada is a country that should receive the consideration of all such men. The Western Provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are essentially agricultural territory.

Out of 478 million acres there are 180 million acres of first-class agricultural land actually available for development—a block three and a half times as large as the total land area of Minnesota, and equal to the combined land areas of Minnesota, Iowa, Wisconsin, Illinois and Indiana.

But whereas the population of the five states mentioned is fifteen million people, the population of Western Canada is only about one and three-quarter millions.

It has been said that the average yield per acre of wheat in the United States last year was 17 bushels. This average does not, of course, represent the efficiency which may have been reached by individual farmers or by individual states. However, place against this figure the fact that the 1915 Western Canadian average—the average from nearly twelve million acres—was over 30 bushels. In the case of the Province of Alberta, the average reached 32.84 bushels per acre.

There are already a large number of American farmers in Western Canada, so that the newcomer could never—overlooking the fact that the same language is spoken—feel himself in an alien country. There seems, in fact, a tendency to establish little colonies composed of those coming from the same sections. The characteristics of the country, and the climate and season, are very much the same as in Minnesota or North Dakota. Social conditions bear a family resemblance. Education is free, and is good; its cost being defrayed partly by taxation, partly by grants from the Canadian Government, from the sales of school lands, of which, when the country was first surveyed, two sections in every township were allocated. Taxation in every rural district, in many towns and cities, is based practically on land values alone, improvements of all kinds being exempted.—Advertisement.

Nice Distinction.

"I suppose you will send your family away for the summer?"

"No, indeed," answered the meek-looking man. "My wife and daughters would resent the idea of my sending them anywhere. However, they expect to be away all summer."

Trying Ordeal.

"Speaking of hopes deferred and blighted ambition, there's Mr. Scrubly of our town."

"What about him?"

"He's been primed with an interview on the Mexican situation for the past six weeks and hasn't been able to break into print yet."

ALWAYS LOOK YOUR BEST

As to Your Hair and Skin by Using Cuticura. Trial Free.

The Soap to cleanse and purify, the Ointment to soothe and heal. These fragrant, super-creamy emollients preserve the natural purity and beauty of the skin under conditions which, if neglected, tend to produce a state of irritation and disfigurement.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Perfectly Safe.

"I suppose I'll have to be bored by Flubdub's lecture. He's going to speak on Pike's peak."

Then why worry? You can't hear him from that distance."

Forty Weeks.

Sentimental Miss—Do you believe in long engagements?

The Man—Certainly! I am an actor.—Boston Transcript.

THIRD MINNESOTA OFF FOR UNKNOWN POINT ON BORDER

ENTIRE UNIT OF INFANTRY LEAVES CAMP BOBLETER, FORT SNELLING, FOR SERVICE ON MEXICAN FRONTIER.

THREE TRAINS CARRY TROOPS AND BAGGAGE

Surgeons Examine Every Member of Regiment for Contagious Disease—Men of First Draw Equipment and Companies of Second Are Vaccinated By Doctors.

Camp Bobleter, Fort Snelling, July 11.—The entire unit of the Third Minnesota Infantry is southward-bound for some unknown point on the Mexican border.

Huge piles of baggage stood at the ends of the company streets, ready for loading on the last day in camp. Only the field kitchens remained of the camp which had included row upon row of conical tents, flanked by the smaller tents of the staff officers. These had been replaced by shelter tents, and most of the camp paraphernalia had been loaded on freight cars.

Parents Say Farewell.

Standing in small groups were parties of parents and friends who had come to say farewell to the boys in khaki. After the men were dismissed these groups surrounded smaller parties of soldiers and remained with them until taps.

The first battalion, comprising A, B, C and D and the headquarters company, entrained about the middle of the forenoon and were followed by the second and third battalions at half hour intervals. Each battalion had a train consisting of nine sleepers, three flat cars and two baggage cars.

Ten Days' Rations Issued.

Ten days' travel rations were issued to each company and stoves were erected in the baggage cars to prepare coffee for the troops. Each man carried his complete field equipment, including rifle, bayonet, blanket, pack, canteen, cartridge belt and shelter half. Tents and other baggage were carried in wagons which were placed on the flat cars.

Immediately after breaking camp, surgeons examined every member of the regiment for contagious disease or disability which would make necessary a hospital en route. The regiment's medical corps has been divided and a detail assigned to each train for emergencies.

Third Has 1,053 Men.

The Third regiment goes South with 1,053 men and 54 officers. The unit has a machine gun company, medical staff, hospital corps, supply company and 12 companies averaging about 90 men each.

While the Third was preparing to leave, men of the First were drawing equipment and companies of the Second filed by the doctors for vaccination. Vaccination coming with the second anti-typhoid "shot" has been too much for many of the men and it has been necessary to excuse many from work. Surgeons say that one of the three "shots" produces a high temperature and chills, in addition to a painfully lame arm.

BANDITS REPORTED ON WAY TO RAID BORDER

Villistas Rushing Northward Toward Big Bend According to Information Received in El Paso.

El Paso, July 10.—Villistas are rushing toward the Big Bend to raid American towns, according to information received here.

Sweeping across the Chihuahua wastes from Falomir, toward La Mula pass, a band of Villistas of unknown strength is reported to be moving toward Ojinaga and the small American settlements in the Big Bend border country.

Villa's "Wounds" Healed.

It is said that Villa's wounds were caused by a bullet that passed through the back muscles of both thighs without striking a bone and that Villa has recovered sufficiently to walk with a limp and to ride with greater ease, the statement said.

The bandits are believed to be the same of whom Carranza warned Secretary Lansing.

German 'Plane Over English Coast.

London, July 10.—A German aeroplane appeared over the English coast but was driven off and dropped no bombs.

Move for Endowment Fund.

New Rockford, N. D., July 10.—For the purpose of advancing the interests of the New Rockford Collegiate institute, operated under the direction of the North Dakota Congregational conference, the board of trustees has started a movement for the creation of an endowment fund. Rev. E. E. Saunders, elected field secretary, will have charge. Rev. E. H. Stickney of Fargo, who has been chairman of the board of trustees, was elected president of the school. Professor R. L. Campbell will be dean.

* * *

AMERICAN-MEXICAN CONFERENCE IN U. S.

Mexico City, July 11.—The preliminary arrangements for a conference of representatives of the United States and Mexico to be held in some city in the United States have been completed, it is learned from a trustworthy source, and it is believed that shortly Mexican Ambassador Arredondo will advise the State department at Washington details of the plans for peace parleys.

* * *

AUSTRIAN FORCE IS CUT OFF

BETWEEN 20,000 AND 30,000 MENACED BY RUSSIANS.

Slavs Attempt to Squeeze Enemy Against Foothills of Carpathians and Effect Capture.

Petrograd, July 10.—An Austrian force estimated at between 20,000 and 30,000 has been cut off by the Russians southwest of Kolomea. The Austrians were massed east of the railway leading southward through Jablonitza pass.

The sudden dash of a Russian infantry body that seized the railway station of Mikluiczvn cut off their retreat to the south. The right wing of the same Russian army, advancing westward upon Nadovorna severed their connection with the Austrian forces to the north.

Scouts Report Retreat.

The latest reports to the war office said that Russian troops were attempting to squeeze the Austrians against the foothills of the Carpathians and effect their capture before they can escape through the mountain passes.

Russian aeroplane scouts report the withdrawal of enemy heavy artillery on the right wing of General von Bothmer's Austro-German army. There are other indications that Von Bothmer, hard pressed by the Russians, advancing on Nadovorna and Stanislau, is preparing to fall back on the whole Galician front.

British Gains Important.

London, July 10.—The British have resumed their sledgehammer blows against the German lines in the Somme sector, and after a day of terrific fighting, carried the German trenches at these points along the front. Latest reports from British headquarters say fierce fighting is continuing.

The British gains are characterized by the war office, as important from a tactical viewpoint. Their greatest success was east of La Boiselle, where they captured German trenches in extent of nearly 2,000 yards and to a depth of 500 yards. This gain is in addition to 1,000 yards of trenches taken by assault Thursday night.

BLOW TO U. S. IS SEEN IN RUSSIA-JAPAN TREATY

Closing of "Open Door" in China Suspected in Many Quarters in America—Officials Uneasy.

Washington, July 10.—Japan benefits at Germany's expense in the new Russo-Japanese treaty, according to statements made in diplomatic quarters here. A summary of the terms was received at the Japanese embassy, where it was declared that the agreement would in no way affect the interests of other powers.

Japan's motive, it is suspected, in many quarters, is to close the door to European and American development in China.

May Close "Open Door."

It is realized at the State department that the treaty may have momentous import for the United States, and the administration will use every effort to prevent American participation in the Chinese loan until it is assured that Japan intends to maintain the "open door."

In spite of the protestations of administration officials that no suspicion of Japan is entertained there is privately the greatest uneasiness over the new developments.

BELL AND GONZALES HOLD CONFERENCE IN SECRET

Juarez Commander Asked to Report News of Movement of Bandits, Is Report.

El Paso, July 10.—General George Bell, Jr., and General Francisco Gonzales, commander at Juarez, held a conference at the international bridge. General Bell, while admitting the meeting was held, refused to say what was discussed.

It was reported, however, from Mexican sources, that usually are reliable, that General Bell asked the Juarez commander to report to him promptly any news of the movement of bandit forces toward the Big Bend district of Texas.

Scores Bull Moose O. K. of Hughes.

New York, July 10.—Mathew Hale of Boston, acting chairman of the Progressive national committee, has made public a statement to delegates of the Progressive national convention, criticizing the indorsement of Charles E. Hughes by the committee. He has conferred recently with Vance McCormick, chairman of the Democratic national committee. Mr. Hale said the indorsement was without authority from the delegates or the state organizations and without any attempt to get authority.

State News

Important Doings of Past Few Days Throughout Minnesota. Edited & Arranged for Our Readers.

Burnquist Signs Commission.

Governor J. A. A. Burnquist has signed the commission of Lieutenant Hugh McGee, United States cavalry, as lieutenant colonel of the First regiment to succeed Lieutenant Colonel F. B. Bowler, resigned.

★ ★ ★

Enthusiastic for Roads.

Enthusiasm in automobile road work is running high in Northern Minnesota, according to J. H. Mullen, deputy state highway engineer, who has returned from a 1,200-mile trip thru Minnesota in inspecting routes proposed for the Jefferson highway.

★ ★ ★

To Assist Country Papers.

In the interest of a proposed bureau to handle national advertising for country newspapers, advocated by the Minnesota Editorial association, a comprehensive survey of the newspapers of the state will be made soon by the department of journalism of the University of Minnesota.

★ ★ ★

Farmers' League to Expand.

The Nonpartisan Political league of North Dakota, which scored such a sweeping victory in the primaries in that state, is turning its eyes to Minnesota and to a group of midwest states situated similarly to North Dakota, for the purpose of launching a campaign to bring them under the control of the organization.

★ ★ ★

May Settle $1,000,000 Suit.

The drainage trouble between Minnesota and North Dakota, which has led the latter state to file a $1,000,000 damage suit for overflowed lands, may be settled by federal action which will result in reservoir control of the headwaters, both of the Red river and the Minnesota river, according to information received by Representative L. C. Spooner of Morris.

★ ★ ★

Binder Twine to Cost More.

Indications are that the farmers of Minnesota will pay an increased price for their binding twine next year. This is forecast in raises in the price of sisal received by the state board of control. According to the members of the board, who are now preparing to buy raw material for next year's binding twine to be manufactured at the Stillwater prison, prices of Yucatan sisal have been boosted from 30 to 50 per cent.

GOPHER STATE NOTES

Duluth. — June proved to be the record ore month of the Great Lakes, with total shipments from the Lake Superior district of 9,507,576 tons. Shipments since opening of navigation are 19,615,567 tons.

Brainerd. — Teaching a friend how to swim cost the life of Ben Arnold of Brainerd at Clark lake, when both encountered deep water. His companion struggled to safety. Efforts to resuscitate Arnold with a pulmotor failed.

Fairmont. — Judge J. H. Quinn has filed an order denying a new trial to Ole O. Solem, convicted recently of having poisoned his mother-in-law and given a life sentence at Stillwater. His attorneys will prepare an appeal to the supreme court.

Bena.—At the conclusion of a three days' celebration here the Mississippi river valley Chippewa Indians drafted a petition to be presented to the next congress calling for a government allotment of eighty acres more land for each member of the tribe. They ask that the land be taken from the national forest preserve in Cass county.

Camp Bobleter, Fort Snelling.—"Slackers"—men who refused to take the Federal oath of allegiance—will be dismissed from the camp and dealt with according to state law, it has just been announced. The number of these is too small to concern the war department with at this time and the state regulations will be utilized to cover these cases.

Duluth. — A score of police and sheriff's men are guarding the St. Louis county jail in this city, where are lodged seven I. W. W. members charged with first degree murder in connection with the shooting of Deputy Sheriff James Myron and a bystander at Biwabik. Three of the men are leaders, being Carlo Tresca, F. H. Little and Joseph Gilday. They were not implicated in the actual shooting, but at the order of the county attorney, Warren Greene, were arrested. The sheriff had been warned a rescue might be attempted by the strikers.

St. Paul. — A personal bond of $200,000 for Louis W. Hill, as administrator of the estate of his father, James J. Hill, has been filed with Clerk Fred Gosewisch of the Ramsey county probate court. Judge E. W. Bazille formally appointed Mr. Hill administrator.

Minneapolis. — Officers were elected at the convention of the Mission Covenant of America, held in Minnehaha academy, Thirty-first street and Forty-seventh avenue south. Fifty pastors and about 200 delegates from all over the state attended the annual gathering.

It's a Picnic Getting Ready for a Picnic

If you choose

Spanish Olives Pickles Sweet Relish Ham Loaf Veal Loaf
Chicken Loaf Fruit Preserves Jellies Apple Butter
Luncheon Meats Pork and Beans

Libby's Ready to Serve Food Products

Insist on Libby's at your grocer's

Libby, McNeill & Libby
Chicago

COLT DISTEMPER

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

You can prevent this loathsome disease from running through your stable and cure all the colts suffering with it when you begin the treatment. No matter how young, SPOHN'S is safe to use on any colt. It is wonderful how it prevents all distempers, no matter how colts or horses at any age are "exposed." All good druggists and turf goods houses and manufacturers sell SPOHN'S at 50 cents and $1 a bottle; $5 and $10 a dozen. SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists and Bacteriologists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

REFUSES TO GET EXCITED

Mrs. Midge Considered Information From a Point of View That Was Perfectly Utilitarian.

Mr. Midge took an extraordinary delight in digging little facts out of the papers and holding forth on them to his wife.

One evening, as they sat together, she sewing and he reading, a smothered grunt of satisfaction warned Mrs. Midge that her husband had discovered something which he considered interesting.

"That's a most extraordinary thing—most extraordinary, my dear!"

"What is it?" asked his wife, in a resigned tone that always made him boil inwardly.

"Why, it says here that even if you pumped water out of the sea at the enormous rate of a thousand gallons a second—a thousand gallons!—it would still take twelve millions years to empty it. Marvelous, isn't it?"

"Marvelous! Stuff and rubbish, I call it!"

"Now, Mary," said Midge, beginning the inevitable lecture, "can't you see—"

"Silly nonsense!" said Mary, biting off a bit of cotton. "Where do you suppose they're going to pump all the water to, anyway?"

Janie's Way.

The young man was in love. He had declared his passion to the young lady and she had passed him along to father. Father listened to his tale patiently.

"It's all right so far as I am concerned," the old gentleman said, "but I am afraid that Janie will not marry you."

"Oh, don't say that," the young man pleaded. "Has she—has she said so?"

"No," said the old gentleman, "but from what I know of Janie, if she would, she'd have taken you without referring you to me."—New York Times.

The man who never forgets a favor or forgives an injury isn't apt to make a good friend.

Hair combs with removable teeth that can be replaced when broken have been invented.

Woman's sphere seems to be the earth.

What Worried Johnny.

"This war is making everything more expensive," complained father. "I see by the paper that even castor oil is going up."

"That's nothing in my young life," said little Johnny. "The only time it worries me is when it's going down."

IF YOU OR ANY FRIEND

Suffer with Rheumatism or Neuritis, acute or chronic, write for my FREE BOOK on Rheumatism—Its Cause and Cure. Most wonderful book ever written, it's absolutely FREE. Jesse A. Case, Dept. C. W., Brockton, Mass.—Adv.

The Difference.

Bishop Naphtali Luccock was talking in Helena about golfers.

"A Sunday golfer," he said, "rang the bell at a manse Sunday morning and asked to leave her golf sticks there during the service.

"'I can't hardly let you do that,' said the minister.

"'But,' the Sunday golfer objected, "you've got a sign on the church porch to the effect that bicyclists can leave their machines at the manse during service, haven't you?"

"'Yes, ma'am, I have,' the minister answered. 'You can ride to church on a bicycle, you know; but you can't on a golf stick—unless you happen to be a witch.'"

Poor Service!

The rector of a rural parish in England, says the Manchester Guardian, was trying to make conversation with a parishioner whose son was in the army. Not meeting with much success, he finally ventured: "Naturally I take deep interest in this force at Saloniki. Are you aware, Mrs. X, that these are the Thessalonians to whom St. Paul sent a letter?"

Mrs. X looked up from the washtub. "Well, he may have written there; I'm not saying he didn't. But I'm sorry for 'im if he sent parcels. I sent two to my boy months since, and they ain't been delivered yet."

Small Brother's Criticism.

"I heard him call you 'Duckie,'" announced the small brother.

"Well, what of it?" demanded his sister, defiantly.

"Oh, nothin' much," answered the small brother. "I was only thinkin' maybe it's because of the way you walk, but it ain't very nice of him."

Black—Where there's a will there's a way.

White—Yes; to break it.—Town Topics.

Post Toasties

"DELICIOUS!"

A New Use For This Word

The **New Post Toasties** are truly entitled to the word "delicious."

They're distinguished by the tiny bubbles found on each flake and they carry the full, rich flavour of choice, white Indian corn — not found in corn flakes of the past.

And unlike common corn flakes, they are not "chaffy" in the package and don't grow mushy in milk or cream.

Note carefully the tiny bubbles—then try a handful dry to test the flavour. In comparison, other corn flakes are as "chaff."

New Post Toasties

Sold by Grocers everywhere.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. nder the Act of Congress of March 3, 18[illegible]

We publish in another column an article written by Ira C. Richardson, which is worthy of careful persual. As Mr. Richardson has not been located on the ground as we have for the past ten years he has not had as good opportunities to know of conditions as they actually exist as we have had. We pioneered it in Polk county in the early settlement of the Thirteen Towns, and well remember the conditions as they existed there, at the time the farmers got their seed grain loan from the state, and were making loans to carry them through the hard days of pioneering. There the bankers grabbed all the interest and bonus that they could from the necessities of the people. But a different condition has prevailed here. Since the very first settlement of this country the bankers of Thief River Falls and Red Lake Falls have extended the right hand of fellowship to the settlers like brothers, and instead of looking for opportunities to take advantage of the necessities of the people they have loaned them money at a reasonable rate of interest to help them along, and we believe they will continue to do so; and we for one of the farmers of Pennington County would certainly object to going before the Legislature with a plea that Pennington County had arrived at a condition where they were compelled to go before the Legislature, and ask for a seed grain loan, for without regard to the conditions in other localities we think the people of Pennington County will say: "Thank you gentlemen! We have had a bad year, but there is plenty of capital left in Pennington County to furnish seed for our farms next year without any assistance from the state.

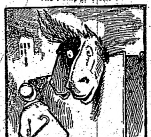
Notwithstanding the extremely wet and unfavorable weather that we have had this spring, crop prospects are looking brighter now, since the warm weather of the past two weeks. The early sown grain is now all headed out and the flax crop was never in a more promising condition at this time of year.

Whatever disgrace we have merited, it is almost always in our power to re-establish our reputation.—La Rochefoucauld.

Cornmeal For the Feet.

Men as well as women are finding cornmeal very beneficial to aching and sore feet. Simply soak the feet in warm water into which a handful of meal has been thrown, and the meal when rubbed over the feet opens up the pores in such a manner as to stop the very disagreeable annoyance of painful feet. It is far superior to salt baths for the feet.—Philadelphia North American.

The Point of View.



The Donk—That man over there must be a fine, smart fellow.

The Steed—What makes you think so?

The Donk—I hear every one speak of him as a perfect donkey.—New York Globe.

NOT A HEADACHE, BUT THOUGHTS AFTER CELEBRATING THE FOURTH AT HIGHLANDING.

In the towns of Highlanding, Star, Hickory and Deer Park in Pennington County Minnesota, there are 500 land-holders, whose acres are as fertile as any in the United States, but Surface Water in the past two years, has rendered the greater part of that area unfit for farming, and the [illegible] has been injuriously affected.

The United States did not give that land to those people but sold it to them and gave the proceeds to Indians.

Those 500 land-holders are tax payers in this County, and have to support their families.

Recently, different good meaning [illegible] have advocated an improvement of the Red Lake and its outlet, the Red Lake River by Congress, to prevent the inundation of those lands; and that is a commendable project.

But the improvement of waterways by the Government are proverbially slow; and the cry of "less pork" for Congressmen will further postpone many needed improvements.

Many of those land-holders had to mortgage their farms several years ago. The interest comes due regularly regardless of crop conditions; and mortgagees are inclined to insist on the prompt payment of it.

When the land is relieved of its burden of surface water, its value will be five times the amount of the mortgages.

As a rule mortgage loans are are made to reap interest; but insistence upon prompt payment of it in this case means confiscation of many farms. Most of those loans were made by bankers and other money-loaners in Pennington and Red Lake Counties, but a large part of the money invested is that of foreign investors, who will want their interest as it falls due.

I do not ask the mortgagees to abate the interest for one, two or three years; but to extend the time of the payment of it.

Foreign investors do not know the real value of the land nor will they reap any incidental benefits, and will not agree to the proposed extension.

All in this community engaged in loaning money have plenty of money for that purpose.

If they have faith in Congressional relief for those people and others more or less affected by the overflow of the Red Lake and the Red Lake and Clearwater Rivers, they can prove their faith by extending the time of the payment of interest payable to them; and by buying mortgages held elsewhere.

The security is ample, because there is not a worthless acre in all that territory.

And it is none too early to consider this plan.

Our Declaration of Independence is for the life, liberty and pursuit of happiness of all men; and life implies an opportunity to earn a living.

Promises of a prize necessarily deferred are glittering hopes; but immediate help is pure gold.

These land-holders need seed grain for next year; and why not apply to the Minnesota Legislature for a seed grain loan as was done in 1887 and 1897?

None of these plans will prevent or postpone action by the Government.

Ira C. Richardson.

Times Change.

"What is the principal difference between modern and ancient times?"

"One of the main points was that the modern earn their living, while the ancient urned their dead."

Specifications Furnished.

"What does our party stand for?" asked the machine senator.

"You, for one thing," replied a facetious voice from the rear of the hall.—Philadelphia Record.

Department of Education
Program of Examinations
For
COMMON SCHOOL CERTIFICATES
Lincoln High School Building,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
July 24, 25 and 26, 1916.

Monday, July 24:
A. M.—8:00 to 8:45 Enrollment.
—8:45 to 9:15 Spelling.
—9:15 to 10:00 Penmanship.
—10:00 to 12:00 Arithmetic.
P. M.—1:15 to 3:00 Geography.
—3:00 to 4:00 Composition.
—4:00 to 5:00 Reading.

Tuesday, July 25.
A. M.—8:00 to 9:45 United States History.
—9:45 to 11:30 English Grammar
—11:30 to 12:00 Music.
P. M.—1:15 to 2:45 Physiology-Hygiene
—2:45 to 4:00 Civics.
—4:00 to 4:45 Drawing.

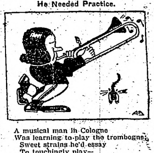
Wednesday, July 26.
A. M.—8:00 to 8:30 Enrollment.
—8:30 to 10:15 Geometry.
—10:15 to 12:00 Physics.
P. M.—1:15 to 2:45 Algebra.
—2:45 to 4:15 Physical Geography or General History.
— 4:15 to 5:15 Agriculture.

If Geography, Physiology-Hygiene, or Algebra do not require the full time, the remaining time may be used for the subjects that follow.

A state fee of 50 cents is charged each applicant for renewal or examinee. Examinee bring ink, pen and pencil.

E. A. Mostue, Sup't.

He Needed Practice.



A musical man in Cologne
Was learning to play the trombogne;
Sweet strains he'd essay
To touchingly play—
Alas, all turned sour when blogne!
—New York World.

An Ancient Phrase.

The frequently quoted "I do not pin my faith upon your sleeve" is traced in sentiment to feudal times, when the partisans of a leader used to wear his badge pinned upon their sleeves. Sometimes these badges were changed for specific purposes, and persons learned to doubt; hence the phrase, "You wear the badge, but I do not intend to pin my faith on your sleeve."—New York American.

Hamm's
leads them all - always

An Explanation and a Hint.

"How do you account for his remarkable success?"

"I don't know unless it was that he was always too busy on his own work to stop and spend time trying to account for the success of others."—Detroit Free Press.

Pay up your past due subscription to THE SUNBEAM.

Making Tin.

The tin of trade is not pure, but has in it a little iron, lead or arsenic. Tin is a metal of chemistry. Its principal ore is called tin stone or tin oxide and is made up of tin and oxygen. To obtain the tin the ore is heated in furnaces with charcoal. The carbon of the charcoal unites with the oxygen of the ore, forming carbonic acid gas, which passes off into the air, leaving the tin, which melts and is drawn off and cooled in iron molds. This is called block tin. Tin ore is chiefly found in Cornwall, England; Banca, in Dutch East Indies; Malacca and Queensland and New South Wales, in Australia. Tin was used by the ancients. The Phoenicians obtained most of their tin from the British isles. When the Romans conquered Britain they worked the tin mines in Cornwall by means of slaves.

There Was One.

Judge—What's your charge against the prisoner? Complainant—Burglary. He stole $5 from me at the station. Judge—But for burglary there must be a breaking. Complainant—Well, your honor, when he took the five he broke me.—Boston Transcript.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Torpado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies.
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY
J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

Ancestors.

Our ancestors are very good kind of folks, but they are the last people I should choose to have a visiting acquaintance with.—Sheridan.

A Pirate's Brutal Remark.

Captain Kidd buried his treasure. "If I were Mrs. Kidd I would hide it in the top bureau drawer," she asserted.—New York Sun.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

SUCCESS
ECONOMY

THERE is an economy wave over the land. American people are beginning to realize that they are living too fast, beyond their means. It has been the rule that the man with $30,000 a year as well as the man with $3,000 a year lives up to every penny of his income. Slowly but surely this order of things is changing. The era of extravagance and waste in business and personal expenses is nearing an end. Efficiency and economy is the order of the day. Bank deposits are growing.

It is up to every one to economize. The best and surest way to do so is to place your surplus in the bank. If you already have a bank account make it a point from today on to increase it. Add to it weekly, daily if possible.

IF YOU HAVEN'T A BANK ACCOUNT DECIDE TO OPEN ONE TODAY.

JA. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

What Hurt Most.

"Why are you crying so bitterly, little man?" asked the kind hearted old lady as she patted the tearful youngster on his head.

"Bill Jones hit me on the nose," was the boy's reply.

"Did he hurt you much?"

"Naw; he didn't hurt me at all, but he ran away before I could hit him back."—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

The Golden Fleece.

The noted Order of the Golden Fleece is a military one instituted by Philip the Good, Duke of Burgundy, in 1429, on the occasion of his marriage with the Portuguese Princess Isabella. The order now belongs to both Spain and Austria.

The Pessimist.

No doing anything with a pessimist. When you find a bright side for him he won't look at it for fear the light might blind him.—Atlanta Constitution.

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN.

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub in The Sunbeam June 16 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. June 13, 1916

Notice is hereby given that Marshall Shedd, of Sunbeam, Minn., who on July 19th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08293, for Lot 4, Section 31, Township 153 N. Range 40 W. 5th. Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make, Three Year proof to establish claim, to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn., on the 20th day of July 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Ole Overvold, of Rhode, Minn. Elling Klemetson, of Highlanding, Minn. William Cousin, of Kratka, Minn, William Wilde, of Sunbeam, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.
We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.
Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.
DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist

TVEDT and SON
LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.
Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.
LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.
We are here to satisfy.
GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JULY 21, 1916. NO. 19

THE LOCAL NEWS

S. L. Holm is building a large new barn this summer.

Wm. Causin started haying on the Jerry O'Brien farm this week.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Matt Bakken a baby girl on last Wednesday.

A large crowd attended the dance given at the Ole Giving place last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs, W. G. Hunt visited with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Quirk last Sunday.

The Clearwater River does not seem to overflood its banks as bad as the Red Lake River this year.

Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Hyland visited with Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Hyland of Erie on Sunday last.

Ringling Bros. big circus will show at Crookston next Tuesday. They will not visit Thief River Falls this year.

Dr. Charest, Physician and Surgeon, will visit professionally Goodridge, Mondays. Wednesday and Friday every week. Headquarters at drug store.—Adv.

Oscar Swanson was down to Highlandlng Tuesday with his gasoline boat, which is the mode of travel by the people of part of the up river country at the present time.

The Crookston Times is running a big subscription contest, and those who are induced to subscribe by the contestants will get full value for their money, by getting a live daily paper that gives the latest news.

Wolenty Wojnarowski of Deer Park township has sold his farm to Edward Kolsai, and will sell his stock and farm machinery at public auction. He will remove with his family to Chicago, Illinois, where they will make their future home.

Last Tuesday night's heavy rain storm again raised the Red Lake River about six inches, which banishes the last hope of a large number of settlers east of here to cut any hay for their stock, so a large number of them will be compelled to sell off their stock and move out of the water.

Walter McAndress cut forty-two tons of timothy and clover on fourteen acres of land this past week. Who says timothy and clover can not be successfully grown in this country? Then compare the value of those forty-two tons of hay with any other crop that could possibly be grown on the same land.

AUCTION SALE.

I will sell at public auction at my residence on the N. W. ¼ Section 2, Town of Deer Park, 1½ miles north of the Lintvedt school house, or 2 miles east and 2 miles south of Highlanding, on Monday August 7th 1916, thirty-five head of cattle; five head of horses and farm machinery on the usual terms of auction sales. See bills for particulars.

John Ramage, Owner.

We do not know where all the water comes from, that keeps Red Lake River two and three miles wide on the low bottom lands east of here, but there seems to be plenty of water to drown out a large number of the settlers of northeastern Deer Park, southeastern Highlanding and a large part of the town of Hickory. There is no more use to talk about using this territory for stock, as it has passed the stage of stock land and turned into a lake.

Hughes at Minneapolis,

Judge Charles E. Hughes, Republican Candidate for President, will speak in the Twin Cities on the evening of August 9th. Word to this effect has been received from National Headquarters by C. A. Congdon, National Committeeman from this State.

The meetings will be held under the auspices of the Republican State Central Committee. Full details will be announced later.

Republican Clubs and republicans generally are interesting themselves in the meetings, and a special effort will be made to make them a success.

The Minnesota speeches will be among the first to be delivered by Mr. Hughes, and for that reason a great deal of interest will attach.

E. L. Thorton, Chairman Republican State Central Committee.

BIG PICNIC

There will be a picnic given at Rhoda, on Sunday July 30th, commencing before noon, for the benefit of the new church at Rhoda. The Silver Cornet Band of Oklee, consisting of thirty pieces, will furnish the music for the occasion. Preparations are being made to accommodate three hundred people. Everybody invited.

Committee.

SEALED BIDS WANTED

To make 100 rods of ditch between Sec. 34 and 35 in the town of Highlanding. Ditches to be 8 ft. wide on top 6 ft. in the bottom 2 ft. deep. Bids will be received at the Clerk's office on Aug. 1st, at 2 o'clock. The contract must be let at once, so the bidders should be present.

Russia in Asia.

Russia has no colonies, properly so called. Its possessions in Asia are merely reserve grounds for surplus population.

THE THIRD NAPOLEON

Spicy Pen Picture John Hay Drew of the French Emperor.

One of the best things John Hay ever wrote, says William Roscoe Thayer in his presentation in Harper's of Hay's unpublished diaries, is this pen portrait of Napoleon III.:

"Short and stocky, he moves with a queer, sidelong gait, like a gouty crab, a man so wooden looking that you would expect his voice to come rasping out like a watchman's rattle; a complexion like crude tallow—marked for death whenever death wants him—to be taken some time in half an hour or left, neglected by the skeleton king for years perhaps, if properly coddled.

"The mustache and imperial which the world knows, but ragged and bristly, concealing the mouth entirely, are moving a little nervously as the lips twitch; eyes sleepily watchful—furtive, stealthy, rather ignoble; like servants looking out of dirty windows and saying 'Nobody at home,' and lying as they say it.

"And withal a wonderful phlegm! He stands there as still and impassive as if carved in oak for a ship's figurehead. He looks not unlike one of those rude, moralistic statues. His legs are too short, his body too long. He never looks well but on a throne or on a horse, as kings ought."

Conserving the Joy of Life.

The most hopeful feature of the development of a new attitude toward youth is the willingness to conserve the spirit of the joy of life—the great gift which youth has to offer to life. To youth has been given this great joy of life, and it is the right of the individual to carry its spirit on into age, making it fuller and deeper as the years roll on. The new movement is asserting the right of youth to its joy, recognizing that this is the creative force which will raise life from a dull level. It means less of the disenchantments of age, a keeping alive of the glow of life, cultivating an ever deepening optimism, so admirably expressed in those simple lines of Browning:

Grow old along with me.
For the best is yet to be.

—George F. Kearney in Forum.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Something of One.

"Is your son anything of a sprinter since he went to college?"

"Well, he holds the family record for running up a bill."—Baltimore American.

Earthquakes.

The loss of life occasioned by earthquake generally depends upon the density of population rather than the severity of the shocks.

At the Natural History Museum.

"Will you please direct me to the hall of inebriates?"

"Er—invertebrates—next room to your right, unless you wish to see the snakes."—Life.

Enormous Rainfall in Hawaii.

The rainfall on the island of Hawaii varies greatly, ranging from the enormous downpour of 353 inches a year in the upper Waipio valley to twenty inches on some of the slopes of Hualalai. The only surface streams on the island are found along the northeast coast between Hilo and Kohala. Waipio river, according to the United States geological survey, is the largest stream on the island and has been partly developed for irrigation. At Kapoho, on the east point of the island, warm water flows from seams in the rocks. These warm springs flow into a pool about 100 feet long, 25 feet wide and 20 feet deep. The pool is entirely surrounded by rocks, and its color varies in shade from a beautiful blue to violet. Waiapele, or Green lake, is a body of fresh water in the pit of an old crater near Kapoho. This lake covers an area of about five acres and is fed by springs below the surface. A pumping plant takes water from the lake for domestic use and for irrigation.

Not an Admirer.

"Your husband loves horses, doesn't he?"

"No," replied young Mrs. Torkins.

"But he is always going to the races."

"Yes. But the way he talks about the horses after he gets home is something dreadful."—Washington Star.

Deductions.

"I rejected both Jack and William last night."

"I know it. I saw them shaking hands on the golf links this morning."—Philadelphia Ledger.

Pernambuco.

Pernambuco means "the mouth of hell," in allusion to the violent surf that is always seen at the mouth of its chief river.

Soliciting Insurance.

The Solicitor—We pay you if you die, if you are hurt, if you get sick. The Victim—How much if I get sick of paying the premium?—Albany Argus.

With Military Honors.

It is not universally known what is meant by a funeral "with full military honors." In such a funeral the coffin is borne on a gun carriage.

If the dead soldier was an infantry man his sword and helmet rest on his coffin.

At the funeral of a cavalry soldier his sword and helmet are fastened to the saddle of his horse, which is led immediately behind the gun carriage, and his top boots, with spurs attached, are fastened in the stirrups, with the toes pointing backward.

A firing party, drawn, if possible, from the deceased's regiment, fire three volleys over the grave, and the "Last Post" is then sounded by buglers.—Pearson's Weekly.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber.

Complete stocks at Goodridge Wavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O Tessier.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery.
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

When In Goodridge
GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS:
Special rates given to farmers.
Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
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Phone [illegible] Thief River Falls
O. [illegible], President
Lawyer
O. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail leaves Sunbeam at 11:40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.
Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m.

Wm. G. [illegible], p.m.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

CANADIAN CROPS EXCELLENT

Returning Tourists Speak Well of Their Treatment in Canada.

The Canadian Government, having made extensive preparations during the last few years to impart to the National Park system a degree of comfort and pleasure to the visitor, combining the best efforts of man with the very best gifts of creation, has now the satisfaction of seeing an appreciation of the efforts they have made. Tourists returning from a trip over the Canadian Pacific, the Grand Trunk Pacific and the Canadian Northern railways speak enthusiastically of the beauties that are revealed as these roads enter and pass through the mountains. The Government has spent enormous sums of money laying out roads, and developing easy means of access to glacier, hill, valley, lake and stream. For what purpose? That the wonders that Canada possesses in its natural parks may become more easily accessible and afterward talked about, that a tourist travel through Canada would result. Tourist travel means business, and it is business that Canada seeks. To make it even more easy for this travel, the Government has taken pains to make every step of the tourist's entry into Canada one that will give the very least degree of trouble. On crossing the border, there is only the ordinary examination of baggage, and the only precaution is that in the case of foreign aliens, and even in their case there is no difficulty when the officials are satisfied that they are not attempting entry as enemies.

Although officials of the Government have taken every means to bring to the attention of the tourist and others that no difficulty could be placed in the way of their admission, there still remained doubt in the minds of some. Only the other day the Government took action again, and authorized the statement that no measures taken for recruiting the forces either have been or will be applied to any persons who are not ordinarily resident in the Dominion. Nor is it the intention to ask for volunteers except from among British subjects, resident in Canada. Moreover, the Military Service Act, under which conscription is applied in Great Britain, affects only persons "ordinarily resident in Great Britain."

Americans and British subjects resident in the United States who desire to visit Canada will find no more trouble at the border than they have experienced in the past, and upon arriving they will be made as welcome as ever. War conditions of any kind will not inconvenience or interfere with them.

The immigration authorities suggest that, as a precaution against inconvenience, naturalized Americans whose country of origin was one of those at war with the British empire, should provide themselves with their certificates of naturalization.

Now that it is impossible to visit Europe, the planning of your vacation trip through Canada is one to give consideration to. The Government has taken an active interest in its National Parks in the heart of the Rocky mountains. These can be reached by any of the lines of railways, and the officials at these parks have been advised to render every attention to the visiting tourists, who in addition to seeing the most wonderful scenery in the world—nothing grander—nothing better—have excellent wagon and motor roads, taking them into the utter recesses of what was at one time considered practically inaccessible.

In addition to this the tourist will not be inactive to the practical possibilities that will be before him as he passes over the great plains of the Western Provinces. The immense wheat fields, bounded by the horizon, no matter how far you travel. The wide pasture lands, giving home and food to thousands of heads of horses and cattle. The future of a country that he before only heard of but knew so little about, will be revealed to him in the most wonderful panorama, and imprinted in the lens of his brain in such a way that he will bring back with him the story of the richness of Agricultural Western Canada. And he will also have had an enjoyable outing.—Advertisement.

Token of Esteem.

Moriarty—Th' boys want to buy a lovin' cup for Assemblyman Flannigan.

Jeweler—Here is something very choice for ten dollars.

Moriarty—I don't think Flannigan would go as high as that—but we'll ask him!—Harrisburg Patriot.

Naturally.

"Mrs. Distangay, the society leader, has started a model dairy on her country estate."

"I suppose, then, she expects to get the cream of the trade."

The Way of It.

"Did you hear what a tip Jiggins got on the races the other day?"

"No; what was it?"

"His machine turned turtle on the track."

Its Size.

"What is this new fish story of Jim's about?"

"About the limit."

WAR DEPARTMENT HALTS MOVEMENT OF STATE GUARDS

ORDERS COMMANDERS TO DELAY TRANSPORTATION TO BORDER UNTIL TROOPS ARE THOROUGHLY EQUIPPED.

SUFFICIENT FORCES TO MEET ANY EMERGENCY

Latest Reports Show 100,000 Guardsmen and 50,000 Regulars Are Now at the Frontier—New Order Effects 25,000 Men Still Held in Camps.

Washington, July 18.—The War department has sent orders to all department commanders to delay transportation to the border of national guard organizations now mobilizing until they are thoroughly equipped and organized.

The effect will be to revoke a ruling issued when the Mexican situation was acute, waiving certain requirements. The order affects about 25,000 men still held in the camps.

Ready to Meet Emergency.

The latest information of the department is that about 100,000 national guardsmen now are at the border. With the 50,000 regulars there, and 5,000 additional men called from the reserves, it is estimated that there is sufficient forces to meet any emergency and will make unnecessary the dispatch of any more guardsmen until they are completely equipped and organized.

Published reports that use of a general draft was being considered to fill the national guard ranks were denied by the department. The following statement was issued by the official press bureau:

Draft Called Nonsense.

"The statement that the War department is contemplating the draft system to recruit the national guard is nonsense. Statements to that effect are purely speculative and have no basis in fact."

Reports that national guard units are being supplied poor and insufficient food are not borne out in preliminary telegraphic reports from the commanders. These uniformly declare that there has been no food shortage among the guardsmen and that all have been supplied normal army rations of good quality. Detailed reports are being forwarded and a formal statement probably will be issued later by the department."

Mexican Troops Sent South.

A message from General Funston reported that General Trevino had sent many troops south with the intention of occupying the Guerrero-San-Borpa-Santa Rosalia line against any possible northward advance of bandits.

SUBMARINE READY FOR DASH

Deutschland Completes Loading for Trip—Captain Confident.

Baltimore, July 17.—Down along the waterfront Saturday, they puffed on their strong old pipes and wagered the German wonder ship, the Deutschland could never run the Allied patrol off the Virginia capes.

But, at the Eastern Forwarding dock, Captain Koenig only smiled and kept his men loading her up.

He was confident of success. He did not brag. He's too quiet for that. But he told friends he would pass the British or French war dogs safely.

Some persons connected with stowing the Deutschland's valuable cargo said she would dash out at once. This seemed improbable. Everything pointed to a getaway by Tuesday.

CLARK TO SUCCEED HUGHES

Ohio Judge Nominated by President for Supreme Bench.

Washington, July 15.—J. H. Clark, United States district judge at Cleveland, Ohio, has just been nominated by President Wilson as an associate justice of the supreme court to succeed former Justice C. E. Hughes, the republican nominee for the presidency.

Judge John Hessin Clarke was born in Lisbon, Ohio, Sept. 18, 1857, and is a bachelor. He was graduated from Western Reserve university and was admitted to the bar in 1878, practising law at Lisbon. Youngstown and Cleveland. He has been a United States judge for the northwestern district of Ohio since 1914.

Francis Joseph Seriously Ill.

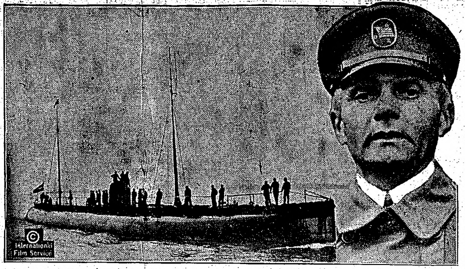
Zurich, July 17.—Members of the Austrian imperial family have been summoned to Schenbrunn owing to the illness of the Emperor Francis Joseph, according to news dispatches from Innsbruck.

Slavs Strike Hard Blows.

London, July 15.—The most violent fighting in the great Allied offensive is on the Eastern front where General Brussiloff's tremendous blows are being continued without apparent lull or hesitation.

Temporarily at least, the Austro-Germans appear to have halted the Russian advance along the Stokhod. Both sides are reported to be hurling huge reinforcements of men and guns into this titanic struggle, the prize of which is the immensely important strategic town of Kovel.

SUBMARINE DEUTSCHLAND THAT CROSSED ATLANTIC



The great German submarine Deutschland, which broke the British blockade and brought a cargo of dyestuffs from Bremen to Baltimore, photographed as she lay off the docks in Baltimore harbor. Insert is the vessel's commander, Capt. Paul Koenig.

VILLA FIGHTS HIS WAY INTO PARRAL

LEADS ARMY OF 8,000, LOOTS STORES AND MOVES ON TO ATTACK SANTA ROSALIA.

NATIVE MEXICANS JOIN FORCE

Outlaw Boasts That Within Two Months He Will Have Control of State of Chihuahua—Plans to Drive Out Americans.

El Paso, Texas, July 17.—With an army, said by arrivals from the Parral districts to number 8,000 men fully, Pancho Villa fought his way into Parral, held a portion of the town for a day, looted the stores he could reach and moved on to attack Santa Rosalia.

Reports of the enlarged activities of Villa and the great increase in the size of his army reached the border from several sources, each report emphasizing the spread of Villa sentiment. One American arrival said he was told in Parral that Villa is boasting that within two months he will have complete control of the state of Chihuahua and there will not be an American soldier in the state.

Moves On Santa Rosalia.

Villa's next battle for booty will be at Santa Rosalia, according to Americans reaching the border. He is moving a strong force against the mining town, whose garrison already is said to have gone over to him. Native Mexicans are welcoming the Villistas with rejoicing.

Throughout the whole of southern Chihuahua there is famine. Starving people, it is said, look for no relief from the Carranza government and have given up hope of the Americans according it to them.

FOUR BRITISH STEAMERS, FIVE PATROL BOATS SUNK

Vessels Sent to Bottom by German Submarines—Survivors of Trawlers Landed.

London, July 17.—At Lloyds shipping agency, it was announced that the British steamships Mopsa, 885 tons gross, of Goole, and Alto, were sunk. The crews were saved.

The British steamers Sylvie and Ecclesia, 3,714 tons gross, are reported to have been sunk. The Ecclesia, the announcement says, was unarmed.

The British patrol trawlers Onward, Hull, Era, Aberdeen and Nellie have been sunk by German submarines, according to a dispatch from Aberdeen to the Central News agency.

Eleven survivors of the trawlers have been landed.

WILSON NAMES HAY FOR COURT OF CLAIMS

Nominates Veteran Member of Congress, from Virginia, to Be Judge—Acceptance of Position Expected.

Washington, July 17.—President Wilson has nominated Representative James Hay of Madison, Va., chairman of the House military affairs committee, for judge of the United States court of claims, to succeed Judge George W. Atkinson, who retired for age.

Millions in Reserve Banks.

Washington, July 15. — Withdrawal of $40,000,000 of the treasury's deposits in the federal reserve banks has been ordered by Secretary McAdoo. Treasury officials said the action was in the course of business, the enormous total of the withdrawal being due to the fact that heavy deposits made by internal revenue collectors in the closing days of the fiscal year had brought the treasury's balance in the banks to well above $100,000,000. Part of the $40,000,000 will be taken from each of the 12 banks.

ORPET IS FOUND NOT GUILTY

ACQUITTED OF ACCUSATION OF MARION LAMBERT'S MURDER.

Jury Chooses Version of Defense That Girl Committed Suicide in Helm's Wood.

Waukegan, Ill., July 18.—Will Orpet was acquitted of the accusation of Marion Lambert's murder.

The jury that for six weeks had heard two versions of the tragedy of Helm's Wood, where Marion was found dead in the snow on February 10, chose the version of the defense—that Marion committed suicide.

The verdict was returned at 7:45 p. m., and 30 minutes later Orpet was speeding towards his father's home at Lake Forest to spend his first night out of jail since Feb. 11.

The last time he was in Lake Forest was the night before his death tryst with Marion.

Upholds Suicide Theory.

The state had contended that Orpet, at this tryst, gave Marion cyanide of potassium under guise of an abortive, because he was tired of her and wanted to marry Celeste Youker.

The defense contended that Marion, tired of life, and fearing she was to become a mother, killed herself. Orpet's own story of the tryst bore out this latter story. He said he had told Marion he would not write her or see her again, and that she took some kind of poison and died.

One of the jurors said the jury's opinion was that the state had not proved its case.

MARINES AND SAILORS FROM HECTOR LANDED

Taken Off Naval Collier Which Grounded Off Charleston and Was Broken in Two.

Charleston, S. C., July 17.—One hundred and two marines and sailors from the Hector have been landed here, having been taken off the big naval collier when it grounded off Charleston lightship and was broken in two.

The Hector, commanded by Captain Joseph Newell, had sailed from Port Royal, S. C., naval training station, carrying 60 marines to Santo Domingo, when it was partially disabled in Friday's hurricane. It grounded while trying to make the Charleston harbor convoyed by the steamer Alamo. High seas had prevented the Alamo getting close enough to take off the men, who took to their small boats. In addition to its commander and the marines, the Hector, which displaced 11,200 tons, carried 11 officers and a crew of 70 men.

HUGHES WILL SPEAK IN MINNESOTA NEXT MONTH

Will Deliver Address in Minneapolis or St Paul On His Transcontinental Trip.

Bridgehampton, N. Y., July 17.—Five of the 12 cities where Charles E. Hughes will deliver speeches on his transcontinental trip have been selected tentatively. They are Detroit, August 7; Chicago, probably August 8; Minneapolis or St. Paul, probably August 9 or 10; San Francisco and Los Angeles, with dates yet to be announced.

Mr. Hughes said the only one of the five which had been finally determined upon was Detroit, where he will open his campaign. He thought it almost certain he would speak in Chicago and at either Minneapolis or St. Paul.

Wife of Prosecuting Attorney Slain.

St. Joseph, Mo., July 17.—Mrs. Oscar D. McDaniel, wife of the prosecuting attorney of Buchanan county, was dying at a hospital here as a result of an attack upon her in her home. An assassin fired five shots at her husband, who engaged in a pistol duel. Neither was hit and the man escaped. The attack was evidently carefully planned, and it is believed the assassin intended to kill both the prosecutor and his wife. The police connect the tragedy with an anonymous letter received by McDaniel.

SOUTHERN FLOODS TAKE HEAVY TOLL

UNPRECEDENTED RAINS FOLLOW HURRICANE THAT STRUCK SOUTH ATLANTIC COAST.

EIGHTEEN SWEPT INTO RIVER

Railway Employes Washed Away Into Swollen Catawaba River, Near Charlotte, N. C., Are Believed to Be Either Drowned or Marooned

Charlotte, N. C., July 18.—Eighteen men, 14 construction officials and employes of the Southern Railway and four linemen of the Western Union Telegraph company, are missing and are believed to be either drowned or marooned in trees on the Catawaba river about 12 miles from Charlotte. The river is rising rapidly. The 18 men with possibly a few spectators, were swept into the river late in the afternoon when the Southern Railway's main line bridge south toward Spartanburg was washed away by the swollen Catawaba.

Floods Follow Hurricane.

Atlanta, Ga., July 17.—Serious floods in North Carolina, South Carolina and Virginia have caused five known deaths, rendered hundreds homeless, damaged property and crops to the extent of $10,000,000, according to first estimates, and demoralized railway, telegraph and telephone communication.

Following the hurricane that struck the south Atlantic coast Thursday, unprecedented rains have fallen, driving rivers and smaller streams from their banks and imperiling many lives.

The French Broad river has broken from its course near Asheville, flooding factories and homes in the lower part of the city.

GOVERNMENT BEGINS ITS FIGHT AGAINST SHARKS

Coast Guard and Life Saving Service Ordered to Assist in Exterminating Man-Eaters.

Washington, July 17. — The federal government has canvassed its resources for combating the invasion of the North Atlantic coast waters by sharks.

President Wilson and his cabinet discussed what could be done to prevent more tragedies like those which have occurred recently along the New Jersey shore. The coast guard and life saving service were ordered to assist in shark extermination in every way possible.

The first effort will be to ascertain whether a few individuals or several schools of the sea monsters are in northern waters. A cutter will fish for the sharks if their number is not great, with the aid of the life saving corps.

Shark Snaps Off Leg.

Matawan, N. J., July 14. — Lester Stillwell, 12 years old, was killed by a man-eating shark while bathing in an arm of Raritan bay near here.

Stanley Fisher, 24 years old, who went to his aid, was so badly injured in a struggle with the sea monster that he died while being taken to a Long Branch hospital.

Joseph Dunn, 12 years old, bathing some distance away in the same inlet, was attacked by a shark and one of his legs was so lacerated that amputation probably will be necessary.

To Take Milk to German Babes.

Amsterdam, July 14.—The next German commerce submarine to go to America will bring back foodstuffs, particularly condensed milk, according to reports received here from Bremen. Condensed milk also will form the bulk of the return cargo of other submarines to cross the Atlantic. In an interview, Bremen agents of the submarine's owners declare the new submarine enterprise was prompted mainly by humanitarian feelings, as German babies are dying because of the shortage of milk.

Summer Luncheons in a jiffy

Let Libby's splendid chefs relieve you of hot-weather cooking. Stock this pantry shelf with

Libby's Sliced Dried Beef

and the other good summer meats — including Libby's Vienna Sausage — you'll find them fresh and appetizing.

Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago
Libby's Peerless Brand
Wafer Sliced Dried Beef
Libby McNeill & Libby Chicago

Inference.

Mr. Flatbush—Where in the world did you get this bread?

Mrs. Flatbush—I made it, of course. Why?

"Oh, I don't know. I read today that ants have been found in Dalmatia that actually make bread by chewing seeds into pulp, forming it in loaves, baking them in the sun and then storing them away for future use."

One trial convinces—Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

Clock for Crown Prince.

Attesting their loyalty to the land of their nativity and as an expression of good will towards the royal family, Japanese residents of Washington, Montana, and Alaska have had made a bronze and onyx clock as a gift for the crown prince of Japan. Before the gift can be officially tendered, however, permission must be obtained from the royal household.

The clock is 5 feet high and 14 by 14 inches at the base. Surmounting the entire clock is a globe with a bronze and silver meridian ring encircling the earth at the equator. On a separate limb is a highly polished bronze ball representing the sun in its relation to the earth at the various times of day.

"Thirty-nine; Going on Fifty.

"How old are you?"

Charles Pettijohn, a lawyer, was questioning a woman client, seemingly fifty or more.

"Thirty-nine."

"Speak right up," urged Pettijohn as the woman answered in a low tone. "You need not be ashamed of the questions."

"Thirty-nine," reiterated the woman, in the same tone.

"What did you say?"

"Thirty-nine, going on fifty."—Indianapolis Star.

Sound Reasoning.

The Credit Man—One glance at that woman's face told me that her credit is good.

The Bill Clerk—Honest countenance?

The Credit Man—Not so very, but when a woman with a face like that has a young, handsome husband the conclusion is inevitable.

Convincing Argument.

Policeman—What are you standing 'ere for?

Policeman—Well, just move on. If everybody was to stand in one place, how would the rest get past?—Tit Bits.

Timely Advice.

"I feel that I am going all to pieces."

"Then pull yourself together."

Adds a Healthful Zest to any Meal

Most everyone likes a hot table drink, but it must have a snappy taste and at the same time be healthful. Probably no beverage answers every requirement so completely as does

POSTUM

This famous pure food-drink, made of roasted wheat and a bit of wholesome molasses, affords a rich Java-like flavor, yet contains no harmful element.

The original Postum Cereal must be boiled; Instant Postum is made in the cup "quick as a wink," by adding hot water, and stirring.

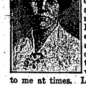
Both forms of Postum have a delightful aroma and flavor, are healthful, and good for children and grown-ups.

"There's a Reason"

Sold by Grocers everywhere.

I OWE MY HEALTH

To Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.



Washington Park, Ill.—"I am the mother of four children and have suffered with female trouble, backache, nervous spells and the blues. My children's loud talking and romping would make me so nervous I could just tear everything to pieces and I would ache all over and feel so sick that I would not want anyone to talk to me at times. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and Liver Pills restored me to health and I want to thank you for the good they have done me. I have had quite a bit of trouble and worry but it does not affect my youthful looks. My friends say 'Why do you look so young and well?' I owe it all to the Lydia E. Pinkham remedies."—Mrs. ROBT. STOPIEL, Moore Avenue, Washington Park, Illinois.

We wish every woman who suffers from female troubles, nervousness, backache or the blues could see the letters written by women made well by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

If you have any symptom about which you would like to know write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for helpful advice given free of charge.

Of Course Not.

A somewhat befuddled individual, who evidently had been lunching a trifle too freely, climbed on board the car with difficulty.

"What's the matter?" he asked, mildly, as he observed the conductor's impatience.

"Ain't this car the one I want?"

"How do I know whether it is or not?" growled the conductor.

"Oh, you must have known it, or you wouldn't have stopped to let me catch it," said the befuddled one.

For poison ivy use Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

Activities of Women.

Over 6,000 women marched in the Boston preparedness parade.

Queen Wilhelmina of Holland is the only woman who is a reigning sovereign.

There are between 3,000,000 and 4,000,000 woman voters in the United States.

To wed a man she never saw, Viola Kleckner recently left Sanbury, Pa., on a 7,000-mile trip to Seward, Alaska, where she will become the wife of James M. Foley, a mining engineer.

It cost the suffragists of the country over $60,000 to get a suffrage plank in the Republican and Progressive party platforms.

Empress Augusta Victoria of Germany visits the hospitals every week to console the wounded soldiers of her country.

Anatomy From Experience.

The former big league baseball manager, who had been canned because the team finished last as usual, was taking a civil service examination in order to secure a political job. He was amazed at the list of fool questions on the examination paper. He didn't know the distance from the earth to the moon, so he passed that one up. And he could not describe a syzygy, so he called that test a loser. But the third question interested him. It said:

"Name the largest bone in the human frame."

And with a grin of confidence the former manager wrote this answer:

"The head."—Cincinnati Enquirer.

In the Suburbs.

"I hope you will have plain sailing with your new cook."

"From the way she handled the breakfast dishes the first morning, I am afraid there are breakers ahead."

The loyal husbands are seldom appreciated. There are only a few of 'em, anyhow.

A credulous woman is one who believes a dentist when he promises not to hurt her.

CANCER

Tumors and Lupus successfully treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for Free Illustrated Book*
Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM
2900 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

SWAMP-ROOT Is not recommended for everything; but if you have kidney, liver or bladder trouble it may be found just the remedy you need. At druggists in fifty cent and dollar sizes. You may receive a sample size bottle of this reliable medicine by Parcel Post, also pamphlet telling about it.

Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents, also mention this paper.

DAISY FLY KILLER placed anywhere, attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. All dealers or 6 sent express paid for $1.00.

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APPENDICITIS
If you have been threatened or have GALLSTONES, INDIGESTION, GAS or pains in the right side write for valuable Book of Information **FREE**
E. E. BOWERS, DEPT. W-2, 219 S. DEARBORN ST., CHICAGO

FIRST REGIMENT ON WAY TO TEXAS

TWIN CITY ORGANIZATION LEAVES CAMP BOBLETER ON THREE TRAINS OF TOURIST CARS.

SPEND LAST NIGHT AT HOME

Guardsmen Are Allowed Unusual Liberties in This Respect by Officers —Destination of Battalions Not Announced by War Department.

Members of the First Regiment, known as the Twin City organization, left for the south shortly before noon. Though the destination of the troops is not announced through orders of the War department, it is said to be a point on the Mexican border northwest of Brownsville, Texas.

Three trains of tourist cars are conveying the First, one battalion being assigned to each train.

Working in the sweltering heat Tuesday, the men struck their tents, rolled them up and packed the canvas on supply wagons which were then loaded on flat cars. Each man carried his own equipment including rifle, pack, canteen, cartridge belt, blanket, and shelter half.

Many of the men spent the night before their departure home. Officers were especially lenient in this respect.

* * *

Guards in Border Camp.

Many of the Minnesota boys had their first glimpse of Mexicans when their train passed nearly 500 of the natives of the republic below the Rio Grande, being employed on construction work along the International and Great Northern railway, which conveyed the troops to San Antonio. The Minnesota troops left San Antonio almost immediately for Mercedes in the Brownsville district.

New York troops have been sent to Brownsville and Wisconsin troops to Mission. Mercedes lies between these towns on a branch railway, so the boys were compelled to do a bit of hiking to reach their post on the border.

Through the courtesy of the International & Great Northern railway the boys were permitted to take a bath in the railway Y. M. C. A. at Palestine, Texas.

The weather continues hot, but all the boys are in excellent health. Texas papers quote General Funston to the effect that General Pershing's troops are not to be withdrawn from Mexica, and additional information given out at San Antonio indicates the guard will be kept on the border for some months.

* * *

Resche to Command Guard.

Governor J. A. A. Burnquist has sent a commission to Colonel F. E. Resche of the Third regiment, naming him brigadier general to command the Minnesota national guard. Colonel Resche received 10 out of 14 votes in the balloting of brigade officers to choose a successor for Brigadier General A. W. Wright, rejected for border service by the medical examiners. Officers of the Third regiment, en route to the southwest, sent their votes by wire. One vote was missing from the balloting, that of Lieutenant Colonel F. B. Rowley of the First regiment, who recently resigned. Lieutenant Colonel Hugh H. McGee, U. S. A., his successor, has not yet arrived from the east. Colonel Erle D. Luce received four votes for brigadier general, but Colonel Resche's long service in the guard, more than 30 years, made him the favorite. The new brigadier general's home is in Duluth. He was succeeded as colonel of the Third by Lieutenant Colonel H. V. Eva, also of Duluth.

* * *

Third Minnesota at Mercedes.

Kingsville, Texas. — At the end of the sixth day of their trip southward, the Third Minnesota infantry went into pup tents near Mercedes. Camp will be pitched at once and the boys will begin installing themselves in the place that probably will be their home for the next few months, at least.

Mercedes is a thriving little city of 1,200, located 10 miles from the Rio Grande river and about 40 miles from the Gulf of Mexico, far down near the top of the Texas Pan Handle.

Parts of the Fourth and the Twenty-eighth infantry regulars, have been encamped near here and the camp is an excellent one, having such modern accommodations as army posts have.

* * *

Ordered to Recruit Guards.

Captain S. A. Campbell, United States army recruiting officer for Minneapolis, has received orders from Adjutant General H. P. McCain at Washington to recruit any qualified man presenting himself for the national guard. He was instructed to hire civilian physicians to make the physical examinations.

* * *

Naval Militia on Cruise.

The Minnesota naval militia has just entrained at Duluth for a ten days' summer training cruise on the battleship Rhode Island. Captain Guy A. Eaton received war department orders to pick 250 men out of the enlistment of 450 to take the cruise. The Rhode Island will go to Block Island, Long Island sound, for five days of maneuvering with the regular reserve fleet of nine vessels. The men will be given one day of liberty at Newport. Returning, the train will stop six hours in Washington.

Issues 19 Commissions.

Commissions have been issued by Governor J. A. A. Burnquist to nineteen Minnesota national guard officers. In the list were one major, four captains, one captain of medical corps, six first lieutenants, one veterinarian, with rank of first lieutenant, and six second lieutenants. The following are the officers commissioned: Major —Clayton C. Smith, First infantry. Captains—M. C. Nelson, H company, Third infantry; R. G. Murray, F company, Third infantry; William Wcelk, J company, Third infantry; Carl J. West, L company, First infantry; A. G. Liedloff, captain medical corps. First Lieutenants—Roy K. Carpenter, C company, Third infantry; W. A. Brown, battalion adjutant, Third infantry; John J. Harrison, E company, Third infantry; Peter R. Fossen, D company, Third infantry; Lawrence Wedia, battalion adjutant, Second infantry; C. H. Slater, L company, First infantry; Richard Price, veterinarian. Second Lieutenants—Olaf Lund, D company, Third infantry; J. W. Signer, E company, Third infantry; A. W. Gasper, C company, Third infantry; Robert Deinnger, battalion quartermaster and commissary, Second infantry; Joseph L. McKinney, E battery; Albert M. Cassidy, L company, First infantry.

* * *

State Troops Need Aid.

Urging immediate contributions to the Minnesota Guard fund, Governor Burnquist has sent out an appeal to the people of the state. The governor spoke especially of the need of aiding families of men who are on their way or preparing for departure for the border.

"It has been urged that if any member of the guard must leave those dependent upon him without means of support his community devise means to care for them until future governmental action," Governor Burnquist said.

"Since the issuance of the proclamation the War department has issued orders that enlisted men with dependents may, under certain conditions, be discharged but only a few applications for discharge have been forwarded and none of these has yet been acted upon. A large number of men, therefore, who have left for the border, or are ready to go, are leaving dependents who are in need of aid.

"Even if there will not be war, the funds will be needed, for those dependent must under any circumstances be looked after. And the members of the guard who go into a climate different from our own will suffer many hardships and will continually be in danger of disease. It is apparent that the money contributed to this fund may be the means of preventing much illness and the saving of many lives."

* * *

McGee Accepts Army Post.

Lieutenant Hugh McGee, son of Judge J. F. McGee of Minneapolis, has accepted the position of lieutenant colonel of the First regiment, organized Minnesota militia, and has wired the war department for permission to report to his new command at once. Governor J. A. A. Burnquist received a telegram to this effect from Lieutenant McGee at Fort Ethan Allen. Lieutenant McGee succeeds Lieutenant Colonel F. B. Rowley, resigned. Lieutenant McGee has been granted permission to transfer from the regular army to the militia. During his army career, Lieutenant McGee has received many testimonials from his superior officers to his ability as an officer and his personal bravery in action.

* * *

How to Address Letters.

All mail intended for Minnesota troops at the border should be addressed with the name of the company and regiment of the person for whom it is intended and marked "Minnesota, On the Border." Such mail from Minnesota cities will be sent to the Twin Cities and sent South from here. The destination of the troops will be made known to these postmasters, but not the postmasters throughout the state. This is in compliance with instructions from the War department. Once the Minnesota troops are encamped in the South, their location will be announced. All mail, however, will be sent in the same way and should be so addressed.

* * *

General Says Farewell.

General A. W. Wright, former commander of the Minnesota National guard, who failed to pass the federal physical examination and who, therefore, cannot lead the troops to the border, bade officers and men of his old command an official farewell. The good-bye was said in writing and was addressed, "From General A. W. Wright to the officers and men of the First brigade, Minnesota National guard.

* * *

Airmen for Militia.

An aerial squadron will form a section of the Minnesota national guard upon passage by congress of a pending bill carrying $9,640,800 appropriation, according to President Alan R. Hawley of the Aero Club of America, New York, who wired asking Governor J. A. A. Burnquist to urge Minnesota representatives to support the measure.

* * *

150,000 Autos in State?

That the number of state registered automobiles in Minnesota will total 150,000 before the first of the year is expected by Secretary of State Schmahl. If registrations continue as they have the past month the figure will be nearer 175,000. At the present the number of registered automobiles in the state is near 120,000. At the auto registration department at the state capital the last figure listed Saturday was 117,000, but several hundred tags are kept on hand at branch offices.

State News in Brief

Doings of Last Few Days Throughout Minnesota Condensed for Hasty Perusal.

St. Paul.—Deputy State Auditor C. S. Brown, St. Paul, has announced that he will resign his official position as soon as his plans for the future are made definite.

St. Paul.—"Black rust is not sufficiently prevalent to endanger crops," C. P. Bull, of the state agricultural college, said in commenting on reports of the disease in Minnesota.

Minneapolis.—The body of a young woman, taken from the river, has been identified as that of Miss Bertha Dirks, 21 years old, who was an employe and lived at the Golden West hotel. Murder is suspected.

Moorhead.—The Minnesota Farmers' Nonpartisan Political league will appeal to labor organizations for co-operation, according to information given out at the headquarters of the North Dakota league in Fargo.

Minneapolis.—A resolution recommending that the Board of Regents of the University place a new man at the head of the veterinary science division of the institution has been adopted by the Minnesota State Veterinary Medical association.

St. Paul.—Persons who have designs on State Auditor Preus' official position are likely to be disappointed. Mr. Preus is dividing his attention between the capitol and Camp Bobleter, where he is stationed as a captain in the quartermaster's corps.

Duluth—Making good her declaration of speaking in behalf of the striking miners, Elizabeth Gurley Flynn visited Two Harbors by automobile with a party of local agitators. While there she was the guest of Mayor Ernest E. Strand, a Socialist. Miss Flynn collected $25 for the strikers.

Minneapolis.—Dan Patch, king of race horses, died at the M. W. Savage farm. The peerless racer was taken ill last week out to all appearances had entirely recovered Again Monday afternoon the great horse was stricken and this time there was no saving him. Veterinary surgeons were with the great racer all night.

St. Paul.—Rumors that a group of I. W. W. members were en route from Chicago to participate in the Mesaba range mine troubles, led St. Paul police to take special precautions to protect the life of Governor Burnquist from possible attempts at assassination. Special police were appointed to guard the state's executive.

St. Paul.—A payment of $50,000 toward general support of the university department of agriculture has been received by the state treasurer from the United States treasury department. It represents the state's share of appropriations under the Smith-Lever act, providing federal aid for agricultural and home economics extension in the various states.

St. Paul.—Tourists are already leaving $5,000,000 a year in Minnesota, although exploitation of the resort districts of the state is only fairly begun. With the foregoing assertion, Carlos Avery, state game and fish commissioner, outlined plans for systematic aid by the state in helping Minnesota gain returns that he maintains should accrue from tourists.

St. Paul.—Development of a winter wheat that can be grown profitably in Minnesota is one of the big problems in which Minnesota farmers are interested, according to H. K. Hayes of the university department of agriculture, who addressed the interstate cereal conference at University farm. Mr. Hayes is plant breeder in the agronomy division of the institution.

Duluth.—Defying police, or other authorities, to stop their meetings, and assuming a firm stand against what they call unusual acts by officials in quieting agitation here, the Duluth branch of the Industrial Workers of the World has adopted resolutions, addressed to the mayor, city commissioners, police and the English press of Duluth, declaring that the workers will go ahead with the strike "of they are jailed by the thousands."

Warroad.—Industries valued at $500,000 annually have been wiped out at the Lake of the Woods, according to information that reached Carlos Avery of the state game and fish commission. Ten fishermen advised him they have taken out their nets and will retire from business, owing to the high water, which has washed away their buildings and the supply of ice, making it impossible to preserve the fish. The fishermen lose $2,500 in license fees alone.

Virginia.—Mons Hauge of Benson was elected president of the Minnesota, North and South Dakota lodge of the Sons of Norway at the closing business session of the order. The other officers elected for the coming year are: Vice president, Soren Baake, Minneapolis; secretary, H. Askeland, Minneapolis; treasurer, Julius Shool, Minneapolis; regent, F. E. Dramdahl, St. Paul; trustee, Julius Bauman, Carlson. Benson, Minn., was chosen for the 1917 convention.

Virginia.—General improvement in the strike situation on the Minnesota Iron Range was noted in reports from various affected sections. Hundreds of men were returning to work and the activities of the I. W. W. agitators continued only in a few districts. Deputies remained on guard at several mines.

Winona.—The Steamer Frontenac, a former rafter and more recently an excursion boat, will be sold at auction August 9, in order that the owners, J. Ralphew and F. D. Perkins may meet obligations. Order for the sale of the boat was issued by the federal court.

Human Nature.

"Why that hospital is so popular beats me. It hasn't the best system, and it certainly hasn't the most successful doctors."

"But it has the prettiest nurses."

Correct!

"What is a Dutch treat?"

"To get out of the war zone into Holland!"

Made since 1846—Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

Original Elsewhere.

Sapleigh—I—aw—got off a weally clevah thing lawst evening.

Miss Cutting—Is it possible!

Sapleigh—Yaws. I wead it in a paper first, doncher know.

Just One Thing After Another.

"Oh, Tom, baby has a tooth."

"Huh! More expense! Now we'll have to buy him a toothbrush."—Boston Evening Transcript.

IF YOU OR ANY FRIEND
Suffer with Rheumatism or Neuritis, acute or chronic, write for my FREE BOOK on Rheumatism—Its Cause and Cure. Most wonderful book ever written, it's absolutely FREE. Jesse A. Case, Dept. C. W., Brockton, Mass.—Adv.

Quite So.

"The steward of our club gives us nothing to complain of."

"That must make things dull for the members, eh, what?"—Louisville Courier-Journal.

For any sore—Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

Kindly Explained.

He—Here Jones and I started in business together, and he has retired while I am still in harness.

She—But then Jones isn't a mule.

Many a girl deludes herself with the belief that she has completed her education before she marries.

Kansas has 854,079 male inhabitants.

Save the Babies.

INFANT MORTALITY is something frightful. We can hardly realize that of all the children born in civilized countries, twenty-two per cent., or nearly one-quarter, die before they reach one year; thirty-seven per cent., or more than one-third, before they are five, and one-half before they are fifteen!

We do not hesitate to say that a timely use of Castoria would save a majority of these precious lives. Neither do we hesitate to say that many of these infantile deaths are occasioned by the use of narcotic preparations. Drops, tinctures and soothing syrups sold for children's complaints contain more or less opium or morphine. They are, in considerable quantities, deadly poisons. In any quantity, they stupefy, retard circulation and lead to congestions, sickness, death. Castoria operates exactly the reverse, but you must see that it bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher. Castoria causes the blood to circulate properly, opens the pores of the skin and allays fever.

Genuine Castoria always bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

Desperate.

Doctor—My good sir, your wife needs some change.

Husband—What can I do about giving it to her, doctor? You got all I had.

For galls use Hanford's Balsam. Adv.

Heredity.

"How crusty that fellow is!"

"I guess that's because his father was a baker."

Never That Way.

"Darling, do you love me still?"

"You have never given me the chance to find out, dear."

FOR BABY RASHES

Cuticura Soap Is Best Because So Soothing and Cooling. Trial Free.

If baby is troubled with rashes, eczemas, itchings, chafings or hot, irritated skin follow Cuticura Soap bath with light application of Cuticura Ointment to the affected part. Nothing so soothing, cooling and refreshing when he is fretful and sleepless.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Four Claim High Title.

At least four sovereigns lay claim to the title of "king of Jerusalem," namely, the sultan of Turkey, the emperor of Austria, the king of Spain and the former king of Portugal.

Disappointed.

Bacon—Don't you think this is very disappointing weather?

Egbert—I certainly do. I see your hens over in our yard every day, and we haven't planted a seed yet.

Best for Horses.

Give your horses good care and you will be doubly repaid by the better work they will do. For sores, galls and other external troubles apply Hanford's Balsam of Myrrh. Ranchmen, lumbermen and liverymen recommend it. Adv.

Easy Money.

"What a magnificent house and furnishings that grand opera prima donna has."

"Yes, and just to think she got them all for a song."

We are all likely to forget the people who pay their debts much sooner than those who don't.

A curious thing about horses is that those you bet on generally cost you more than those you buy.

War and Necessity.

Assuming an air of sage importance, the fat plumber ejaculated:

"War is a necessity."

"Poh! How do you make that out?" demanded the thin carpenter, deprecatingly.

"Did you read that Edison is going to devote his energies to American protective measures in time of war?"

"Yes. What of it?"

"That proves my contention."

"How?"

"War makes invention necessary, doesn't it?"

"And necessity is the mother of invention."

"Huh!"

"Therefore, war and necessity are synonymous."

The thin carpenter is still thinking it over.—Youngstown Telegram.

Has It?

Doctor—Is there no form of daily inexpensive active exercise you can take?

Patient—Oh, yes, doc. I dodge automobiles all the way downtown.

"Some people get religion with the idea that they need no other fire escape."

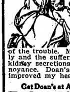
How fortunate it is that the size of a man's body is no measure of the size of his heart.

That "good fellow" mask quite often hides a hyenalike home disposition.

Stop That Ache!

Don't worry about a bad back. Get rid of it. Probably your kidneys are out of order. Resume sensible habits and help the kidneys. Then, kidney backache will go; also the dizzy spells, lameness, stiffness, tired feelings, nervousness, rheumatic pains and bladder troubles. Use Doan's Kidney Pills. Thousands recommend them.

A Wisconsin Case



"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Mrs. Emily Buck, 187 Reservoir Ave., Milwaukee, Wis., says: "My back was weak and painful and it made me sick all over. Inflammatory rheumatism then set in and I was so bad by spells that I was helpless. At one time I was in the hospital on account of the trouble. My joints swelled badly and the suffering was terrible. The kidney secretions also caused me annoyance. Doan's Kidney Pills greatly improved my health."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Three Hundred Million Bushel Crop in 1915

Farmers pay for their land with one year's crop and prosperity was never so great.

Regarding Western Canada as a grain producer, a prominent business man says: "Canada's position today is sounder than ever. There is more wheat, more oats, more grain for feed, 20% more cattle than last year and more hogs. The war market in Europe needs our surplus. As for the wheat crop, it is marvelous and a monument of strength for business confidence to build upon, exceeding the most optimistic predictions."

Wheat averaged in 1915 over 25 bushels per acre
Oats averaged in 1915 over 45 bushels per acre
Barley averaged in 1915 over 40 bushels per acre

Prices are high, markets convenient, excellent land, low in price either improved or otherwise, ranging from $12 to $30 per acre. Free homestead lands are plentiful and not far from railway lines and convenient to good schools and churches. The climate is healthful.

There is no war tax on land, nor is there any conscription. For complete information as to best locations for settlement, reduced railroad rates and descriptive illustrated pamphlet, address Superintendent Immigration, Ottawa, or

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

So desperate have become the flood conditions on some parts of the Red Lake River in the townships east of Highlanding that the settlers are moving out and abandoning the country. The lands are so badly overflowed that they can not even cut hay on them for stock. As water can not be successfully farmed they have got to move out. If it was only a temporary overflowing it would be different, but there are thousands of acres of these lands that have been under water for the past year, and the only thing for the settlers to do, is to move out, and admit that Uncle Sam "buncoed" them out of their money by selling them water instead of land, Three feet of dredging of the Red Lake River would make these the richest agricultural lands in northern Minnesota.

Germany can now play peek-a-boo with the English blockade, as their merchant ships now are submarines, that can go under the English blockade and land their cargo safely in all parts of neutral nations. Their first cargo was brought to the United States last week, being a load of dyes, of which this country was badly in need of. They will now have a full line of submarine ships that can laugh at the blockade. The German nation should be given credit for being a resourceful people, as they now can laugh at the English boast of being mistress of the seas.

The Singers were defeated in their law suits so often, that they now appear to want to saddle the expense of their cases onto the tax payers, by making the state plaintiff in their law suits. We have lived in this county ten years, and have not had our name appear on the court records as either plaintiff or defendant, until we were chosen by them as their next victim for attempted slaughter, but they will find this old duck pretty tough "chawing" before they get him ate up.

The Duluth Herald has a strong editorial asking who indorsed Hughes. That is a question easily answered. He is indorsed by a united Republican party, who have grown disgusted with the present management of the affairs of this nation, and he will be elected by the biggest majority that has ever been given a president, since Horace Greely ran against Grant.

Beltrami County will be the next county in the northern part of the state to adopt county option. There will not be any fight made by the wets to prevent the optionists to vote'r dry as they want to.

It is freely predicted by politicians, that claim to know, that Minnesota will go Republican by about one hundred thousand majority this fall.

Germany will now undoubtedly ship over a few cargoes of potash to America, as it is now impossible to obtain any of it in this country at any price.

Now that there is no prospect of war, the greater part of the State Militia are anxious to return home and attend to their business affairs, which indicates that the largest number of American soldiers are men that are worth more than $15.00 a month, but are ready to take up arms if their country needs them for a fight, but not to "soldier" around camp.

Over in Europe they crown a man on account of his birth. Here they crown him on account of the money he squeezed out of the people for some necessary of life.—Crookston Daily Times.

Skiing on the Water.

The ski is recommended as both a life-saving device and a pleasure craft, combining safety with novelty. It cannot sink, makes better speed than a swimmer and does not tire the rider as swimming does. It is more practicable for long distances and can go through water where there is a heavy undertow, as it sits so high in the water that it is not caught in the grip of the undercurrent as the legs of the swimmer are. It doesn't take a long time to master, as the surf board does; requires no skill in balancing and sticking on, and has the great advantage of being equipped with a motive power, whereas the ordinary surf board must be pushed and paddled out to sea before it can be ridden in.—Outing.

First Thanksgiving Proclamation.

The Thanksgiving proclamation was originated by Francis Bernard, "captain general and governor in chief over his majesty's province of the Massachusetts bay." It was issued Nov. 4, 1767, and the form was that which has been in substance adhered to ever since.

Formosa's Ancient Tree.

In Formosa there is a tree between 2,500 and 3,000 years old, with a circumference of sixty-five feet and the lowest branches forty-five feet from the ground. The tree is a species of cypress, the Japanese beniki.

Jealousy.

"May's new hat is perfectly hideous."

"It isn't a bit more hideous than mine. You're always saying nice things about May."—Philadelphia Ledger.

Missed It.

The prodigal son wrote the old man as follows: "I got religion the other day. Send me $10." But the old man replied: "Religion is free. You got the wrong kind."

The Shy Caterpillar.

The caterpillar, though a sociable creature, tries to keep out of everybody's way. Some species hide on the under surface of leaves, others on the stems or blades of grass, which serve them as food; others, again, build little nests for concealment or lie snugly hidden between the curled edges of leaves, which they draw close together until the opposite edges meet. The caterpillar is a sociable creature in his own family. He knows that there is safety in numbers, and you will find whole companies feeding side by side while keeping a sharp lookout for their bird enemies, but when a caterpillar is by himself he scarcely dares to move for fear of attracting attention. Even when he is obliged to change his skin he doesn't venture to leave his old coat lying around. The moment that he takes it off he eats it. The caterpillars that live in companies shed their skin boldly. Only the poor solitary fellows feel forced to swallow their old clothes.—London Mail.

OUR NATIVE THRUSHES.

We Have Eleven Species and All Are Friends of the Farmer.

[Prepared by United States department of agriculture.]

Altogether there are within the limits of the United States eleven species of thrushes, five of which are commonly known as robins and bluebirds. The other six include the Townsend solitaire, the wood, the veery, the gray cheek, the olive back and the hermit thrush.

The robins and bluebirds nest close to houses, and even the shiest of the other species are content with the seclusion of an acre or two of woodland or swamp. For this reason the thrushes are among the best known and most carefully protected of native American birds, and at times their numbers become so great that it is feared they will do much harm to crops and fruit. The investigations of the department of agriculture, however, show that there is very little ground for this fear. On the other hand, they destroy such a vast number of insects each year that it is probable that without them many crops would suffer serious damage.

Of all the thrushes the robin is probably the best known. It has been frequently accused of destroying fruits and berries, but it has now been ascertained that this only occurs in regions that are so thickly settled that there is no wild fruit upon which the robin may subsist. In some years the bird is a great pest in the olive orchards of California, but it is probable that they are driven to the orchards because of the scarcity of native berries at these times. Where a wild fruit is available the birds seem to prefer it to the cultivated varieties.

Like the robin, the bluebird is very domestic, but, unlike the robin, it does not prey upon any cultivated product or work any injury whatever to the fruit grower. During the fruit season, in fact, five-sixths of its food consists

Department of Education
Program of Examinations
For
COMMON SCHOOL CERTIFICATES
Lincoln High School Building,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
July 24, 25 and 26; 1916.

Monday, July 24:
A. M.—8:00 to 8:45 Enrollment.
—8:45 to 9:15 Spelling.
—9:15 to 10:00 Penmanship.
—10:00 to 12:00 Arithmetic.
P. M.—1:15 to 3:00 Geography.
—3:00 to 4:00 Composition.
—4:00 to 5:00 Reading.

Tuesday, July 25:
A. M.—8:00 to 9:45 United States History.
—9:45 to 11:30 English Grammar
—11:30 to 12:00 Music.
P. M.—1:15 to 2:45 Physiology-Hygiene.
—2:45 to 4:00 Civics.
—4:00 to 4:45 Drawing.

Wednesday, July 26:
A. M.—8:00 to 8:30 Enrollment.
—8:30 to 10:15 Geometry.
—10:15 to 12:00 Physics.
P. M.—1:15 to 2:45 Algebra.
—2:45 to 4:15 Physical Geography or General History.
—4:15 to 5:15 Agriculture.

If Geography, Physiology-Hygiene, or Algebra do not require the full time, the remaining time may be used for the subjects that follow.

A state fee of 50 cents is charged each applicant for renewal or examinee Examinee bring ink, pen and pencil.

E. A. Mostue, Sup't.

Hamm's
good?
I should say so

An Explanation and a Hint.

"How do you account for his remarkable success?"

"I don't know unless it was that he was always too busy on his own work to stop and spend time trying to account for the success of others."—Detroit Free Press.

Pay up your past due subscription to THE SUNBEAM.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

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Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

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FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

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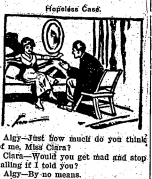
Hopeless Case.



Algy—Just how much do you think of me, Miss Clara?

Clara—Would you get mad and stop calling if I told you?

Algy—By no means.

Clara—Then I won't.—Boston Globe.

— and immortality

The Sneeze.

People say "God bless me" after sneezing, from the fact that in the days of the plague this terrible malady began with violent sneezing and other indications of cold. The exclamation was thus originally a prayer to be delivered from the plague.

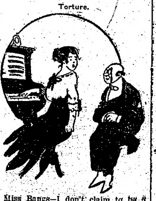
A Good Start.

"He offers me a platonic affection."

"Well, take it. A platonic affection often leads to the real thing."—Pittsburgh Post.

Experience teaches a lot of things we never cared to learn.—Judge.

Torture.



Miss Bangs—I don't claim to be a virtuoso. I play the piano merely to kill time.

Mr. Knox—Can't you give time a more merciful death?—Exchange.

Why He Failed.

"I understand his marriage was a failure."

"Yes; he tried to run it the way he ran his business."

"How do you mean?"

"He was never in the office."—Detroit Free Press.

Gentle Gertrude.

Penelope—Gertrude is a gentle creature, isn't she? Percival—Yes; instead of whipping the cream she just scolds it.—Youngstown Telegram.

SUCCESS
ECONOMY

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THERE is an economy wave over the land. American people are beginning to realize that they are living too fast, beyond their means. It has been the rule that the man with $20,000 a year as well as the man with $2,000 a year lives up to every penny of his income. Slowly but surely this order of things is changing. The era of extravagance and waste in business and personal expenses is nearing an end. Efficiency and economy is the order of the day. Bank deposits are growing.

It is up to every one to economize. The best and surest way to do so is to place your surplus in the bank. If you already have a bank account make it a point from today on to increase it. Add to it weekly, daily if possible.

IF YOU HAVEN'T A BANK ACCOUNT DECIDE TO OPEN ONE TODAY.

J. A. DUFFY President,   Henry Enderlie, Cashier

What Hurt Most.

"Why are you crying so bitterly, little man?" asked the kind hearted old lady as she patted the tearful youngster on his head.

"Bill Jones hit me on the nose," was the boy's reply.

"Did he hurt you much?"

"Naw; he didn't hurt me at all, but he ran away before I could hit him back."—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

The Golden Fleece.

The noted Order of the Golden Fleece is a military one instituted by Philip the Good, Duke of Burgundy, in 1429, on the occasion of his marriage with the Portuguese Princess Isabella. The order now belongs to both Spain and Austria.

The Pessimist.

No doing anything with a pessimist. When you find a bright side for him, he wouldn't look at it for fear the light might blind him.—Atlanta Constitution.

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN.

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub in the Sunbeam June 15 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. June 13, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Marshall Snedd, of Sunbeam, Minn., who on July 19th, 1912, made Homestead Application. Serial No. 08203. for Lot 4, Section 31, Township 153 N., Range 40 W. 5th. Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make, Three Year proof to establish claim, to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 20th day of July 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ole Overvold, of Rhoda, Minn. Elling Riemetson, of Highlanding, Minn, William Cousin, of Kratka, Minn. William Wilde, of Sunbeam, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

THE GOODRIDGE
PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JULY 28, 1916. NO. 20

THE LOCAL NEWS

Services were held in the Highlanding church Sunday.

Wolenty Wajnorowski leaves for Chicago this week, where he will make his future home.

Andrew Ellingson has been marketing his last season's crop of wheat at Goodridge this week.

A special school meeting has been called at the Highlanding school house for next Saturday evening.

Quite a number of people from eastern Pennington County, go down to the city of Plummer occasionally.

Money orders can be obtained at Sunbeam postoffice, payable at any money order office in the United States or Canada.'

Theodore Rustad, Gina Rustad, Minnie Nelson and Ole Strande, autoed to Grand Forks Sunday, for a visit with friends.

Red Lake river seems to steadily remain at a flood stage, with all the bottom lands still under water.

There was a very large crowd that attended the Young People's Society held at the residence of Osmond Mandt, on Sunday.

Miss Erma Parnow and Elsie Witcherman and Mr. Oscar Parnow and Edward Klemmetson, autoed to Thief River Falls last Saturday evening.

Eddie Hyland has bought the Red River Special Grain Separator of Ole Olson, which will make him a good thrashing rig, for this fall's thrashing.

Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Hunt and daughter Myrtle, and Miss Elsie Witcherman and Oscar Klemmetson visited at the Wm. Causin home Sunday.

The rye crop harvest has started this week, and some of the early sown barley will soon begin to ripen. The wheat and oat crop are filling out fine, with a promise of a heavy crop.

There was quite a number of people from Highlanding going to attend the Ringling Bros. circus at Crookston Tuesday; but were prevented by rain in the morning.

If it had not have been for the excellent system of drainage that has been put in, in eastern Pennington county, there would now be only a few acres of grain growing on the highest hills.

While the conditions are rather bad here, owing to the extremely wet season, yet we are far better off, than large portions of southeastern North Dakota, where there are whole townships west of Fargo that are still covered by water, and the farmers have no crops at all.

The youngsters who attended, what they thought was going to be a big bowery dance above Highlanding, last Saturday evening, found that they had gotten "stung," as there was no dance given that night, which serves them right for leaving the ball given there the week before, and going elsewhere.

AUCTION SALE.

I will sell at public auction at my residence on the N. W. ¼ Section 2, Town of Deer Park, 1½ miles north of the Lintveit school house, or 8 miles east and 2 miles south of Highlanding, on Monday August 7th 1916, thirty-five head of cattle, five head of horses and farm machinery on the usual terms of auction sales. See bills for particulars.

John Ramage, Owner.

Pennington County Fair

The 2nd, 3rd and 4th of August is the date of the Pennington County Fair, that will be held at Thief River Falls. There is a big program of races and other amusement to be given every day. Liberal premiums will be given for the exhibits of farm produce. As an additional attraction the Kelly mammoth show will exhibit all three days at the fair. It is expected that a large number of farmers from eastern Pennington county will attend the fair this year. Let's all go.

Mrs. Joseph LaCounte called at Sunbeam Wednesday afternoon.

Fred Brown is cutting the hay on the Kate O'Brien farm this year.

Tallock Dahle made this office a pleasant call Thursday afternoon.

H. O. Falkedahl, agent for the Fergus Falls Woolen Mills, was canvassing this locality this week.

There has not been very much road work done so far this year, in this township owing to the wet season and the scarcity of men.

Wild berries have been a plentiful crop this year, but Wilson's reduction of the cost of sugar, has been a serious drawback to canning many of them.

There is a lot of work being done on the Electric Line railway from Thief River Falls to Goodridge surfacing it, so they will be prepared to handle the falls crop.

Some of the settlers who make final proof on homestead lands are surprised to find that they owe considerable back ditch taxes which they must pay before they can file their receipts.

Some of our Mayfield and southern Kratka friends have been talking about getting up another petition for better mail service, but we can inform them, that they simply lose their time, as there is absolutely no use to do any further petitioning until next year.

The Electric Line of railroad will have the right to run into Thief River Falls on the same track that they used to run in on and make their stop opposite the Soo depot, an improvement over the present service that would be highly appreciated by the people of the eastern part of the county.

He Ought to Know.

Lady—I should like to look at a flat which I see is for rent in this building, but no one has answered my bell.

Man—I'll show it to you. Right this way, mum.

"Well, this is something like it. The rooms will suit, I'm sure. What sort of a janitor have they here?"

"The very best in the city, mum."

"Obliging?"

"The kindest hearted gentleman to be found anywhere, mum."

"Honest?"

"As the day is long, mum."

"Is he attentive to his duties?"

"He's just workin' himself to death, mum. Always thinkin' up some new thing to make folks comfortable."

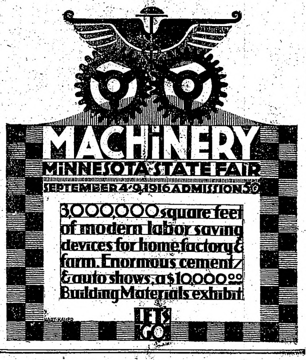
"Well, I declare! I wouldn't lose this flat for the world. Where is the janitor now?"

"I'm him, mum."—Kansas City Star.

Don't brood over the past nor dream of the future, but seize the instant and get your lesson from the hour.

Inner Life In Constantinople.

Constantinople has a deleterious effect upon Europeans. So at least declared a "great and highly gifted lady," mentioned by Grant Duff. She had the honor of being received by the sultan. "I hope you like Constantinople?" inquired the monarch. "Yes," said she, "but I find great difficulty in leading my inner life here." The sultan started, but, recovering himself, said suavely, "Ah, no one should drink water here without having it previously boiled."—London Chronicle.


MACHINERY
MINNESOTA STATE FAIR
SEPTEMBER 4-9, 1916 ADMISSION 50¢
3,000,000 square feet of modern labor saving devices for home, factory & farm. Enormous cement & auto shows, a $10,000.00 Building Materials exhibit
LET'S GO

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributer of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

What Hurt Most.

"Why are you crying so bitterly, little man?" asked the kind hearted old lady as she patted the tearful youngster on his head.

"Bill Jones hit me on the nose," was the boy's reply.

"Did he hurt you much?"

"Naw; he didn't hurt me at all, but he ran away before I could hit him back."—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

An Explanation and a Hint.

"How do you account for his remarkable success?"

"I don't know unless it was that he was always too busy on his own work to stop and spend time trying to account for the success of others."—Detroit Free Press.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber. Complete stocks at Goodridge Navie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit.

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. F. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Charles A. Pilkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

When In Goodridge.

GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.
Goodridge Hotel.
H. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Northern Commercial Company
Collections Adjustments — Commercial Reports Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone [illegible] — Thief R. Falls
[illegible], President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

U. S. Mail.

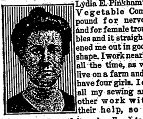
The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11:40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays. Arrives on the same days, at 5.00 p.m.

Wm. G. Hunt p.m.

WOMAN HAD NERVOUS TROUBLE

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Helped Her.

West Danby, N. Y.—"I have had nervous trouble all my life until I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for nerves and for female troubles and it straightened me out in good shape. I work nearly all the time, as we live on a farm and I have four girls. I do all my sewing and other work with their help, so it shows that I stand it real well. I took the Compound when my ten year old daughter came and it helped me a lot. I have also had my oldest girl take it and it did her lots of good. I keep it in the house all the time and recommend it."—Mrs. DEWITT SINCEBAUGH, West Danby, N. Y.



Sleeplessness, nervousness, irritability, backache, headaches, dragging sensations, all point to female derangements which may be overcome by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

This famous remedy, the medicinal ingredients of which are derived from native roots and herbs, has for forty years proved to be a most valuable tonic and invigorator of the female organism. Women everywhere bear willing testimony to the wonderful virtue of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Wee Bit Sane.

While a certain Scotch minister was conducting religious services in an asylum for the insane one of the inmates cried out wildly:

"I say, have we got to listen to this?"

The minister, surprised and confused, turned to the keeper and asked:

"Shall I stop speaking?"

The keeper replied:

"No, no; gang along, gang along; that will not happen again. The man only has one lucid moment every seven years."—The Christian Herald.

IF YOU OR ANY FRIEND
Suffer with Rheumatism or Neuritis, acute or chronic, write for my FREE BOOK on Rheumatism—Its Cause and Cure. Most wonderful book ever written, it's absolutely FREE. Jesse A. Case, Dept. C. W., Brockton, Mass.—Adv.

Had Experience.

A guardsman mustered into the federal service cannot be held for alimony, so a court rules, because his income is only enough for himself. This may incite the Alimony club members to enlist, if they can get out long enough to do so. Nobody can deny that they have fighting experience in the Home Guard.

Invisible Best.

Bill—Do you like the visible writing style in typewriters?

Jill—No; with so much bad spelling I think the invisible style the best.

Some men rob widows and orphans and then try to square themselves by giving 10 per cent to the Lord.

Sand is one of the important ingredients in the elixir of success.

THE HIGH QUALITY SEWING MACHINE
NEW HOME
NOT SOLD UNDER ANY OTHER NAME
Write for free booklet "Points to be considered before purchasing a Sewing Machine." Learn the facts.
THE NEW HOME SEWING MACHINE CO., ORANGE, MASS.

Kill All Flies! They Spread Disease
Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, and cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Ask for
Daisy Fly Killer
Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, $1.00.
HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DeKalb Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

CANCER
Tumors and Lupus successfully treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for Free Illustrated Book*
Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM
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Every Woman Wants
Paxtine
ANTISEPTIC POWDER
FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE
Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination.
Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance.
Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers.
Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

BRITISH CAPTURE POZIERES WORKS IN FIERCE BATTLE

STRUGGLE IN NORTHERN FRANCE RESUMED ALONG WHOLE FRONT —LONGUEVAL IS SCENE OF DESPERATE CONFLICT.

FOURTH WEEK OF SOMME BATTLE FAVORS ALLIES

Germans Work With Utmost Strength to Prevent British From Advancing to Their Third Lines—Allies Capture 25,000 Prisoners in New Offensive.

London, July 24.—The battle on the British front in Northern France was resumed along the whole line from Pozieres to Gillemont, the war office report says. The British captured the German outer works near Pozieres by assault and carried the fighting into the village. Longueval also was the scene of a desperate struggle.

In a statement just issued the war office announced further progress for the British in the neighborhood of Pozieres. On the rest of the front from Pozieres to Guillemont, a continuance of the battle with fighting of intense violence is reported.

Report British Drive Fruitless.

Berlin, July 24.—Heavy attacks by the British along the Somme front in northern France on the line running from Thiepval to Guillemont, have been fruitless, notwithstanding disregard for losses among the large number of men employed, the war office announced.

Fourth Week of Somme Battle.

London, July 24.—The fourth week of the Somme battle begins well for the allies and is expected to be fruitful of important developments.

Before midnight, the British began a new attack on the whole line from Pozieres to Guillemont and the fact that General Haig has been able to resume the offensive so soon after the unsuccessful German counter attacks of last week, in which very strong German forces were brought forward, is regarded as a good augury.

Places Change Hands.

"The fighting has been of the fiercest character, the Germans working with their utmost strength to prevent the British from advancing to their third line positions. But when the last reports left headquarters in France, the Australians had firmly established themselves in Pozieres and are reported to have placed themselves astride the road in the direction of Bapaume, while at Guillemont and Longueval fortunes fluctuated, both places changing hands several times.

The fighting is proceeding with the utmost violence.

Allies Capture 25,000 Men.

The German counter attacks recently delivered against the French front have proved equally unsuccessful and the Allies now are fighting slowly in the direction of Combles, which is only two miles distant from Guillemont.

According to a reliable estimate, the British and French together have captured since July 1, more than 25,000 prisoners, 140 guns and hundreds of machine guns.

SIX ARE KILLED BY BOMB IN SAN FRANCISCO PARADE

Forty Are Wounded When Anarchist's Weapon Explodes at Crowded Street Corner.

San Francisco, July 24. — Major James Rolph, Jr., has offered a reward of $5,000 for the arrest of the person who placed a bomb among the crowds watching the preparedness parade, the explosion of which killed six and wounded more than 40, and the police established a separate bureau to run down the culprit.

Two suspects have been taken in by the police.

The outrage is laid at the door of the foreign anarchists who have been sending out threatening and warning letters in connection with anti-militaristic propaganda.

First Troops Hurt in Wreck.

San Antonio, Texas, July 24.—The train wrecked in which Minnesota troops figured Sunday at Bay City, Texas, was the first train accident in which any National guardsmen have been hurt since troop movements toward the border began, according to the quartermaster's department here. Approximately 100,000 state troops have been sent to border stations and until Sunday the record made by the railroad men was highly satisfactory to army officers.

Chicago Sleuths Search for Crones.

Waukesha, Wis., July 24.—Chicago detectives are combing Waukesha county in search of Jean Crones, who is supposed to have poisoned a score of guests including the archbishop at a banquet given Archbishop Mundelein in Chicago last February. A signature of the fugitive was found in one of the toilet rooms at Waukesha beach. It was compared with known signatures of Crones and found to correspond exactly. A man answering the description of Crones registered at a hotel at Okauchee lake.

DR. HAVEN EMERSON

Dr. Haven Emerson is the health commissioner of New York City, who is making such a determined fight to stamp out the epidemic of infantile paralysis that has been afflicting the metropolis.

BATTLE OFF U. S. COAST SEEN

CLASH BETWEEN U-BOATS AND CRUISERS FORECAST.

Bold Stroke Planned By Germany Is Belief—Deutschland Files Clearance Papers—Ready to Sail.

Baltimore, July 24.—A naval battle at the very doors of America is a possibility as the result of the German venture of sending sub-sea freighters here.

Two big armed ocean-going submarines are reported convoying the submarine Bremen to the capes, intending also to take the Deutschland out. This story, told the United Press by a naval expert here, may mean that the Allied patrol off the capes will clash with the submersibles or that Germany plans the bold stroke of torpedoing the Allied cordon outside the American three-mile limit in order to let in the Bremen and let out the Deutschland, it was declared.

Captain Hinsch of the Ozean Rhederei was reticent about the story, refusing to confirm or deny it.

Files Clearance Papers.

The Deutschland still lay in the gray waters of the Patapsco. A few provisions were loaded, but she was ready for a dash at any time. Allied spies still flank her outward route and cause her promoters some worry.

TO PROBE PRINT PAPER PRICE

Investigation to Determine Whether There Has Been Undue Increase

Washington, July 24.—Newspaper publishers through the country have been invited by the federal trade commission to be represented at a hearing here on Aug. 1 at 10 a. m. on whether there has been an undue increase in the price of news print paper. The commission will conduct an exhaustive investigation, of which the public hearing will be the first step.

The investigation was ordered by a resolution of the senate.

The commission has sent word to 2,000 daily newspapers and 4,000 weekly papers asking those who cannot appear to submit any information they may have in writing. The commission wants specific information of prices, quantities and any other facts bearing on the increase.

SHARPSHOOTERS TO COMPETE

Gather at Milwaukee for Nine Annual Tournament.

Milwaukee, July 24.—The ninth biennial sharpshooters' tournament, under the auspices of the Badger Gun club, with shooters present from throughout the state and Illinois, Michigan and Iowa, is in progress here. In preliminary contests J. Westergard of Chicago won the union target event with a score of 74 out of a possible 75. In the five-man team event marksmen from Monticello, Wis., carried off the honors.

At a meeting of the officers of the society delegates were chosen to arrange for the 10th biennial shoot which will be held at Munroe, Wis.

GIBBONS FOR PREPAREDNESS

Cardinal Marks Eighty-second Birthday by Expressing Opinion.

Baltimore, July 24.—Cardinal Gibbons marked his 82nd birthday, spent at Union Mills, Carroll county, by declaring for universal military training as the best possible thing for America.

He was in fine spirits and excellent health and expressed the opinion that military training would safeguard the nation, keep it at peace with the world, upbuild its manhood and fuse its many foreign strains into one patriotic people.

Chicago Plans to Drive Out Idiots.

Chicago, Juluy 24.—A campaign to rid the city of so-called "harmless halfwits" is expected to be launched today when a large number of physicians, alienists and public officials will confer with County Judge Thomas F. Scully in his chambers. Judge Scully has invited 41 persons to discuss the situation which has developed as a result of the murderous rampage of the demented negro, Henry McIntyre. Measures to prevent a similar tragedy will be discussed.

MEXICAN BANDITS AGAIN CROSS LINE; RAID TEXAS RANCH

DRIVE HERD OF HORSES ACROSS BORDER TO GUADALUPE—PARADE LOOT IN TRIUMPHAL DISPLAY.

MASSACHUSETTS GUARDS IN CLASH NEAR EL PASO

Fighting Occurs Without Casualties, General Bell Reports—American Officers Doubt Report that Villa Is Being Driven Into a Corner —Bands Are Scattered.

El Paso, Texas, July 24.—Fighting occurred during the night at the point on the Rio Grande below El Paso where the outposts of the Ninth Massachusetts infantry are stationed, but without any casualties, according to the official report of the incident received by General Bell. The men on guard said that a party on the Mexican side of the boundary opened on them, whereupon they returned a smart fire. It was at this spot, known as the "island," that a few shots were exchanged last week.

Mexicans Raid Texas Ranch.

El Paso, Texas, July 24.—Mexican bandits crossed the border again and raided the ranch of W. A. Reynolds, about 60 miles southeast of here. The bandits drove a herd of horses and mules across the border before Reynolds could be summoned by terror-stricken employes.

The rancher trailed the bandits to Guadalupe, Mexico, where they were riding his stock up and down the street in triumphal display of their prowess.

General George Bell, Jr., commander at El Paso, was notified. He announced immediate action would be taken.

Doubt Villa Is Cornered.

San Antonio, Texas, July 24.—American army officers did not share fully the optimistic opinion of Carranza's officers that Villa is being driven into a corner. Information from General Bell indicated Villa had not attacked Torreon nor cut the communications between Torreon and the border, but that he was moving southward through the state of Durango, six days ago, in the direction of Torreon.

STANDING OF THE CLUBS

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION.

	W.	L.	Pct.		W.	L.	Pct.
Kan. City	55	39	.585	Toledo	46	42	.517
Indpls.	51	40	.560	St. Paul	43	43	.500
Louis.	50	42	.543	Col'bus	35	51	.407
Mpls.	49	43	.533	Mil'kee	32	60	.348

AMERICAN LEAGUE.

	W.	L.	Pct.		W.	L.	Pct.
N. York	51	36	.587	Chicago	47	40	.541
Boston	49	37	.570	Detroit	46	44	.511
Cleveland	49	39	.557	St. Louis	38	49	.437
Wash'ton	47	40	.541	Phila.	19	61	.237

NATIONAL LEAGUE.

	W.	L.	Pct.		W.	L.	Pct.
Bklyn.	48	32	.600	Chicago	42	45	.483
Boston	43	34	.558	Pitts.	37	42	.468
Phila.	44	35	.557	St. Louis	41	48	.461
N. York	39	42	.481	Cincin'ti	36	52	.409

RESULTS OF GAMES.

American Association.

Minneapolis, 2-11; Columbus, 1-4.
Kansas City, 1-9; Louisville, 0-8.
Indianapolis, 9-7; Milwaukee, 5-3.
St. Paul, 3-6; Toledo, 2-7.

American League.

Chicago, 12; Detroit, 9.
St. Louis, 5; Cleveland, 2.
Only games scheduled.

National League.

Chicago, 8; New ork, 3.
Philadelphia, 8; Cincinnati, 1.
Boston, 2; St. Louis, 1.

GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK.

Minneapolis Grain.

Minneapolis, July 24.—Wheat, July, $1.22; Sept., $1.22⅞; No. 1 northern, $1.26⅞; No. 2 northern, $1.23⅞; No. 1 durum, $1.20; No. 3 corn, 85c; No. 3 white oats, 39¼c; barley, malting, 60c; No. 2 rye, 92c; No. 1 flax, $1.98½.

Duluth Grain.

Duluth, July 24.—Wheat, July, $1.24; Sept., $1.23¾; No. 1 northern, $1.25¾; No. 1 durum, $1.14.

South St. Paul Live Stock.

South St. Paul, July 24.—Cattle—Steers, $5.50; cows, $5.00@5.65; calves, $7.50@11.25; hogs, $8.75@9.60; sheep and lambs, $5.50@8.00.

Chicago Live Stock.

Chicago, July 24.—Hogs—Receipts, 10,000; slow; 5c to 10s under yesterday's average; bulk, $9.25@9.80; light, $9.10@$9.85; mixed, $9.00@9.95; heavy, $8.95@$10.00; rough, $8.95@9.10; pigs, $7.50@$9.10.

Cattle—Receipts, 300; steady; native beef cattle, $6.75@10.00; western steers, $7.75@8.90; stockers and feeders, $5.00@8.00; cows and heifers, $3.30@9.20; calves, $8.50@12.00.

Sheep—Receipts, 2,000; strong; wethers, $6.75@8.25; lambs, $6.50@10.25.

Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

Minneapolis, July 24.—Butter, Creamery, extras, lb., 27c; extra firsts, 26c; firsts, 25c; seconds, 24c; dairy extras, 23c; packing stock, 21c.

Eggs—Candled, free from rots, small dirties and checks out, 23c; current receipts, rots out, $5.85; checks and seconds, doz., 16c; dirties, 17c.

Live Poultry—Turkeys, fat 10 lbs and over, 20c; thin, small, 12½c; cripples and culls, unsalable, old roosters, 10c; hens, 4 lbs. and over, 15c; under 4 lbs. 13c; geese, fat, 13c; ducks, old, 13c; young, 16c; guineas, doz. $5.00.

Sharp's Family Sail for America.

Paris, July 24.—Mrs. William Graves Sharp, wife of the American ambassador, with her two younger children, sailed on the steamer Rochambeau for a short visit to her home in Ohio.

THE WEATHER.

Minnesota—Fair today, cooler in east and south portions; Tuesday fair and warmer in west portion.

FOUR MINNESOTA GUARDSMEN HURT IN TEXAS WRECK

HOME-SEEKERS' TRAIN CRASHES INTO STANDING TROOP TRAIN AT BAY CITY—ARTILLERYMEN ASLEEP AT TIME.

ENGINEERS AND FIREMEN ESCAPE DEATH BY LEAPING

Members of Second Battalion, First Minnesota Field Artillery, Figure in First Train Accident in Which Any National Guardsmen Have Been Hurt.

Bay City, Texas, July 24. — Four members of the Second battalion, First Minnesota field artillery, and four other persons were injured here in a head-on collision between the troop train and a homeseekers' special train en route for Houston, Texas.

J. W. (Jack) Ryan, St. Paul; cook, Battery D; sides and arm injured.

Nolta Sparks, Houston; conductor homeseekers' special; arm broken and legs scalded.

Grant R. Jacobson, Minneapolis; corporal, Battery E; cuts and bruises about face and arms.

John M. Hergan, Minneapolis, private, Battery E; leg hurt.

L. J. Jacobson, Minneapolis; private in Battery D; bruises on arms and legs.

J. J. Conway, Minneapolis; passenger homeseekers' train; injuries to back.

Clifford Pope, Kansas Cty; porter on homeseekers' train; injury to head.

Troops Asleep at Time.

At the time of the accident, the troop train was at a standstill, taking water, and the homeseekers' special, traveling at a speed of about 30 miles an hour, crashed into the standing train. The engineers and firemen of both trains escaped injury and possible death by leaping from their cabs.

The members of the artillery battalion nearly all were asleep in Pullmans at the time of the accident, 7 a. m., and the string of flat and box cars bearing guns and equipment, which preceded the Pullman coaches, served as a buffer for the troopers.

Gun Limbers Smashed.

The engine and first day coach of the homeseekers' train were wrecked and wheels on two gun limbers and caissons belonging to Battery F were smashed. Blocks holding the wheels of all guns and caissons were loosened.

F. K. Kirkpatrick, Parkers Prairie, Minn., and Lawrence Freeman, Minneapolis, privates in Battery F, who were guarding the guns of their battery, were seated on one of the field pieces, when the collision occurred. The impact raised the piece several feet off the flat car.

BRITISH NOTE DEFENDS CENSORSHIP OF U. S. MAIL

Note States Formal Answer to Arguments Made by Wilson Is Still Under Consideration.

London, July 24.—The foreign office has published the text of the note handed to the American ambassador replying to certain American complaints against the British censorship of mails. The reply is confined to the few specific allegations made in the recent American note. It is stated that the formal answer to the general arguments advanced by the Washington government is still under consideration by the allied governments and will receive reply in due course.

The two principal cases referred to in the present memorandum are those of the Macniff Horticultural company of New York and the Standard Underground Cable company of Pittsburgh. The Macniff company complained of the loss of perishable goods owing to the detention by the censor of shipping documents relating thereto.

The British government states that so soon as the matter was brought to its attention it arranged to have a special mail bag for shipping papers which would be immediately censored, so that no delay would occur.

GENERAL TREVINO RECALLED

Succeeded as Commander in Northern Mexico by Herrera.

Washington, July 25.—General Jacinto Trevino, commander of the Carrana forces in northwestern Mexico, has been ordered to Mexico City and will be succeeded at least temporarily by General Luis Herrera, commander of the Chihuahua city garrison.

Election Close in Texas.

Dallas, Texas, July 24.—A second Democratic primary will be necessary for the nomination of a United States senator to succeed Charles A. Culberson, who is seeking re-election. This was made certain when returns from more than half of the 425,000 votes cast showed no one of the six candidates with a suffcient lead to give him a majority of the votes cast. The proposal to submit a constitutional amendment for prohibition at a special election next year had a lead of about 8,000.

No bother to get summer meals with these on hand.
Vienna Style Sausage and Potted Meats
Libby's
Just open and serve. Excellent for sandwiches.
Insist on Libby's at your grocer's.
Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago

RETAIN CONTROL OF SELF

Without That It Is Unreasonable to Think One Has the Ability to Control Others.

The other day a man who makes his living by fighting, was struck by an undersized man, and instead of returning the blow he walked away from his diminutive assailant.

This man exhibited much more self-control than the majority of people.

Men who class themselves as being on a higher plane than this fighting man would have mixed immediately with the hot-headed individual.

"What would you have done?"

The chances are that you would have rushed at the fellow with all your might; you would have permitted your savage instincts to rule you.

This proves that you have not as much power as you should have over your impulses.

You may boss other people, but you are not boss of yourself.

Maybe you wonder why others are forging ahead of you as leaders of men.

It is because they have a check rein on themselves. They have schooled themselves that they may be able to guide others. Self-control is the attribute of a leader.—Chicago American.

Needlessly Alarmed.

A man who was stung by hornets last summer was awakened by a buzzing sound almost directly above him.

He ducked his head under the covers.

When he ventured an ear out to listen he heard the sound again, even louder than before.

Again he ducked under the covers. Then, realizing that he couldn't stay in bed all day, he put his head out from under the covers and yelled. This was with the idea of scaring whatever was buzzing.

He succeeded in that, but it wasn't a hornet or bee.

It was a hired girl running a vacuum carpet sweeper on the floor of the flat overhead.

Ouch!

They were seated in a secluded corner of the veranda. For a long time neither of them had spoken. Suddenly he took her little hand in his. His voice was choked with emotion as he said:

"Do you think you could ever learn to love a man—"

"Yes," she interrupted in a soft whisper. "Bring on your man."

Plenty.

"Did you go in for oratory when you were at college?"

"Not much, but I've been let in for a lot of it since I got married."—New York World.

Grape-Nuts

embodies the full, rich nutriment of whole wheat combined with malted barley. This combination gives it a distinctive, delicious flavor unknown to foods made from wheat alone.

Only selected grain is used in making Grape-Nuts and through skillful processing it comes from the package fresh, crisp, untouched by hand, and ready to eat.

Through long baking, the energy producing starches of the grain are made wonderfully easy of digestion.

A daily ration of this splendid food yields a marvelous return of health and comfort.

"There's a Reason"

Sold by Grocers everywhere.

WHO'S GOT THE MONEY

In Four Staples Alone the Farmers of Western Canada Produced 408 Million Dollars in 1915.

The Calgary (Alberta) printers have a house organ, called "The Magnet," and in its columns a few weeks ago appeared an article entitled "Who's Got the Money?" It was cleverly written, and but for its length, the writer would have been pleased to have copied the article in its entirety. The purpose for which this article is published, however, that of letting the renders of the paper know of the great progress that is being made in agriculture in Western Canada, will be served by copying a portion of the article. Many of the readers of this paper doubtless have friends in one of the three provinces—Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta, and they will be interested in feeling that their friends are enjoying a portion of the wealth that has come to Western Canada farmers as a result of careful tilling of a soil prodigal in everything that goes to make good grain, cattle, horses, hogs and sheep.

Reproducing from the article:

The Government does not produce money. It can stamp "One Dollar" on a slip of white paper, and we accept it at a dollar's worth, but neither the paper nor the printing are worth a copper. What gives it value is the promise of the people of Canada which stands behind the printed slip, and our faith in that promise.

Now do you know who's got the money?

Let us put it into figures. The farmers of Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba last year raised 342,948,000 bushels of wheat. If we take for an average 85 cents a bushel in Manitoba, 81 cents in Saskatchewan and 79 cents in Alberta the season's wheat crop was worth $280,629,000. Add to this an oat crop of 334,840,000 bushels, worth $95,457,000; a barley crop of 35,254,200 bushels, worth $15,871,000, and a flax crop of 10,559,000 bushels, worth $15,843,000, and you find that on these four staples alone the farmers of Western Canada produced a wealth of $407,800,000.

Please note that this wealth is in money. It is not in real estate at inflated values, industrial stocks that are half water and the rest air, fictitious goodwills or unsaleable merchandise. It is in hard cash, or—which is better—hard wheat.

These figures are only for the staple grain productions. They do not include the millions of dollars represented by the live stock and dairying industries, or the additional millions included in the root, fruit, and garden crops. The creameries of Saskatchewan, for instance, produced more buttermilk and ice cream last year than their total production amounted to six years ago. The milk, butter, and cheese production of Alberta for 1915 was valued at over eleven million dollars. The potato crop of the three provinces was worth five millions and a half. Corn and alfalfa—comparatively new crops, charged with tremendous possibilities—amounted to over a round million. Even honey—you didn't know we raised honey (the bee kind) in this country, did you?—Manitoba produced 105,000 pounds in 1915, and there isn't a bee in the province that doesn't swear he's a better honey-sorter than anything in California or Washington.

That's where the money is; in the jeans of our honest friend the farmer, who was too slow to get into the cities when the rest of us saw short-cuts to wealth; who hadn't imagination enough to think a man can make money without earning it, and who was too dull to know that hard work is foolish. Well, he has the laugh now. Likewise the money.—Advertisement.

Logical Deductioin.

Aimee—Last night young Lovelace said he would willingly die for my sake, and this morning Jeannette told me he said the same thing to her three days ago. Now what do you think of a man like that?

Hazel—Well, it looks to me like he was leading a double life.

WHY SUFFER SKIN TROUBLES

When a Postcard Will Bring Free Samples of Cuticura?

Which give quick relief for all itching, burning, disfiguring skin troubles. Bathe with the Cuticura Soap and hot water. Dry and apply Cuticura Ointment to the affected part. They stop itching instantly and point to speedy healment often when all else fails.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Explained.

"Dick, what were the trenchers they talk about that they had in Shakespeare's day?"

"Why, the people who went into the trenches, of course, you boob."

What's in a Name?

Bacon—I see they are advertising new Zeppelin socks.

Egbert—Isn't there danger of their coming down at the wrong time?

Sir Francis Elliot, the British minister to Greece, was a great oarsman in his day.

LAST MINNESOTA TROOPS DEPART

SECOND REGIMENT LEAVES FORT SNELLING FOR THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY.

THREE TRAINS BEAR GUARDS

Companies From New Ulm, Faribault, Winona, Northfield, Fairmont, Worthington, Austin, Mankato, Owatonna and St. Peter.

Minnesota has sent the last of its infantry regiments to the international boundary.

The first of three trains bearing men of the Second infantry left Fort Snelling shortly after 10 a. m., Saturday. It carried the First battalion and the regimental staff. The departure of the regiment was delayed by shortage of wagons to move supplies.

The Second regiment is comprised of companies from New Ulm, Faribault, Winona, Northfield, Fairmont, Worthington, Austin, Mankato, Owatonna, St. Peter, Redwood Falls and Madison.

With the departure of the Second, Camp Bobleter is a deserted village. No troops are left except the artillery, encamped more than a mile from the grounds occupied by the infantry.

Colonel W. T. Mollison of the Second has complained that his men were equipped with hats that had been condemned by officers of the First and that a few were without blankets or shelter tents. He said, however, that the hats were better than the ones the men were wearing.

* * *

State Troops Need Aid.

Urging immediate contributions to the Minnesota Guard fund, Governor Burnquist has sent out an appeal to the people of the state. The governor spoke especially of the need of aiding families of men who are on their way or preparing for departure for the border.

"It has been urged that if any member of the guard must leave those dependent upon him without means of support his community devise means to care for them until future governmental action," Governor Burnquist said.

"Since the issuance of the proclamation the War department has issued orders that enlisted men with dependents, may under certain conditions, be discharged but only a few applications for discharge have been forwarded and none of these has yet been acted upon. A large number of men, therefore, who have left for the border, or are ready to go, are leaving dependents who are in need of aid.

"Even if there will not be war, the funds will be needed, for those dependent must under any circumstances be looked after. And the members of the guard who go into a climate different from our own will suffer many hardships and will continually be in danger of disease. It is apparent that the money contributed to this fund may be the means of preventing much illness and the saving of many lives."

* * *

Camp at Llano Grande.

Arriving at Llano Grande the First Minnesota immediately went into camp, pitching its tents near those of the Third regiment, which arrived July 15, the indicated point of concentration of the guard at this point, with plans for an encampment of 10,000 men and a like number at Mercedes, three miles east.

This is only a few miles from the Rio Grande and all men who swim there must be accompanied by armed guards.

Brigadier General E. M. Lewis, U. S. A., is in command of the camp which is made up of a full brigade of Indiana troops, the Fourth and Fifth Nebraska, two field hospitals, signal corps, and a battalion of artillery. The North and South Dakota and Iowa troops are expected to be sent to this place.

Mail should be addressed to the First Minnesota, Llano Grande, Hidalgo county, Texas, the company of the men being included.

* * *

Artillery To Go To Border.

Minnesota artillerymen will not be sent to a training camp, but will go direct to the border. This statement, made positively by officers of the First field artillery, is believed to be based on orders already received from Washington.

Sending the artillery regiment to the border means a large portion of the enlisted men will be confronted with actual firing for the first time in active service, having had no previous experience with actual fire.

It is believed, however, a concentration point on the border will be selected which will give some opportunity for target practice.

* * *

Would Pay Guardsmen.

Salaries of members of the University of Minnesota faculty who join the national guard will be continued if the attorney general decides the board of regents has the power to do so. This announcement was made by the regents, nine of whom visited six substations of the department of agriculture. In connection with the trip a business meeting was held. A Federal law, recently passed, authorizes the Secretary of War to issue uniforms free to cadets in land grant colleges.

Minnesota Boys Camp at Border.

With all its tents up and the camp site ditched against the rain the Third regiment spent its first night under canvas on the Mexican border near Mercedes. The Minnesotans unloaded their baggage in the hot sun and a few of the men have been paid up by the heat wave which followed a rainy spell.

The mesquite trees afford some shelter and Colonel Frederick Resche, commander of the regiment, says the site is 100 per cent better than that of Minnesota troops at Chickamauga.

Water is being hauled from an irrigation canal a quarter of a mile away, but the camp will be piped at once

Meet Former Minnesotan.

The Minnesotans were surprised to find the post quartermaster at the Llano Grande camp to be Captain W. A. Carleton, formerly of Minneapolis, captain of F company, Thirteenth Minnesota, in the Spanish war and Philippine insurrection.

He has been in the regular army since 1901 and was detailed from the Thirtieth infantry last March to the quartermaster's department. He was sent to Llano Grande and will have charge of all supplies for this camp.

Supply Depot at Mercedes.

Captain Carleton welcomed the First Minnesota regiment, which was formerly the old Thirteenth. He said the camp was not prepared to handle so many troops at once, but will soon be in shape.

At present the supply depot is at Mercedes, but large warehouses are being erected at Llano Grande, three miles from here. Motor trucks will haul supplies from Mercedes until the Llano Grande warehouses are ready.

The Third regiment camp is 300 yards south of the railway station at Llano Grande.

Guards Kill Reptiles.

The mesquite trees remind one of a New England orchard, but there is no fruit. In making camp the men had to cut down cactus and other vegetation and fight rattlers, tarantulas and scorpions. Some of the men were stung by scorpions, but none seriously.

While stacking guns along the railway a number of B company men routed a rattlesnake and killed it. Because of the situation cots are to be issued to all men and mosquito bars are to be provided to prevent attacks by these pests.

Division Camp at Llano Grande.

Camp sites have been laid out for the Second Minnesota regiment. It will adjoin the First and Third in the South. With the Minnesota regiment to come here and One Hundred and Sixty-fourth en route, a division camp will be established at Llano Grande.

In addition to the regiments named it will include One Hundred and Sixty-second and One Hundred and Sixty-third Indiana artillery battalion and Signal corps from Indiana Fourth and Fifth, Nebraska infantry and a field hospital and ambulance company from Nebraska. It is possible the Minnesota artillery will be brought here also.

Brigadier General E. H. Lewis of Indiana is in command of the Llano Grande camp. He has his headquarters in a ranch house near Third Minnesota camp. He formerly was major in the regular army and recently was made a brigadier general.

50,000 Under Parker.

The border line from Fort Ringgold to Brownsville, which includes Mercedes and Llano Grande camps is under the supervision of Brigadier General James Parker, who expects to have 50,000 men under his command within the next few weeks.

General Tasker A. Bliss, assistant chief of the general staff, was expected at Mercedes and Llano Grande to inspect the guard camp. Some of the guard units coming here are not as well equipped as were the Minnesotans and as a result will have to wait until the supply depot is organized.

Regulars at Mercedes.

At Mercedes the Third regular cavalry and a battalion of the Second Texas infantry are camped. Patrols of the Third cavalry are scattered along the Rio Grande river six miles south of here.

It was reported here that bandits had attacked Texas guards at Donna, eighteen miles west of Mercedes, but fled after an exchange of shots. There were no casualties.

Soldiers Guard Swimmers.

Theodore Cosgrove, B company, Anoka, developed pneumonia on the train and was removed to base hospital today. Major Prudden, surgeon, said his case is not serious.

John Kingsley, K company, Fourth Nebraska infantry, was drowned while swimming in Llano Grande lake, less than two miles south of the Minnesota camp.

* * *

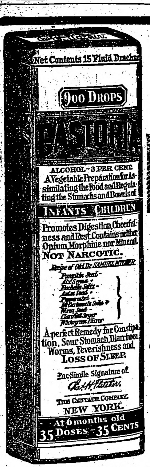
To Protect Franchises.

Senator William A. Campbell of Minneapolis has proposed to Governor J. A. A. Burnquist that he call an extra session to enact an absent voters' law to permit members of the Minnesota national guard to take part in election this fall, wherever they may be. That such a law will be constitutional, Senator Campbell says, he has been advised by the attorney general's office.

* * *

Mercedes Weather Pleasant.

Minnesota troops stationed at Mercedes, Texas, will live in a climate much less oppressive than summer weather in Minnesota, says W. A. Harding, for four years a resident of Raymondville, Texas, who has come to the Twin Cities for a short vacation. Harding formerly lived at Winnebago, Minn., and was a member of the state Legislature in 1912-13 from Faribault county. His home is in Texas. "The troops are extremely lucky to be assigned to the Rio Grande valley," he said.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900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL-3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC.
A perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP.
Fac-Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY.
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES - 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

Children Cry For

Fletcher's

CASTORIA

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic, all Teething Troubles and Diarrhoea. It regulates the Stomach and Bowels, assimilates the Food, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over 30 Years

The Kind You Have Always Bought

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Her Secret.

A witness, a jolly, plump old woman, in a trial in the supreme court of Massachusetts, was asked what time a certain train of cars passed her house. She replied that she began knitting at three o'clock and had knit twice around the leg of a stocking before it came along.

The next question, of course, was how long it would take her to knit twice around. The judge here, in his usual quiet humor, suggested that that would depend upon the size of the stocking.

To this the witness remarked that the stocking was for herself and they could exercise their own judgment as to the size, and guess how long it would take.

SWAMP-ROOT STOPS SERIOUS BACKACHE

When your back aches, and your bladder and kidneys seem to be disordered, remember it is needless to suffer—go to your nearest drug store and get a bottle of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root. It is a physician's prescription for diseases of the kidneys and bladder.

It has stood the test of years and has a reputation for quickly and effectively giving results in thousands of cases.

This prescription was used by Dr. Kilmer in his private practice and was so very effective that it has been placed on sale everywhere. Get a bottle, 50c and $1.00, at your nearest druggist.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Wisdom of an Oracle.

A certain Kentucky politician says that when he was a boy in Owen county, on the edge of the blue grass district, the local orator made a habit of sitting on a certain chair against a certain stone front on the main street of the county seat town at certain hours of the day, the weather being fair, to answer questions. To him one day came a young farmer who wanted to know how to rid himself of sassafras sprouts in his fields.

"Well, son," said the wiseacre, "off an' on I've given the subject of sassafrack sprouts considerable study durin' the past 45 years. And here some time ago I come to the opinion that the only way to git shet of sassafrack sprouts, when they start in to take a place, is to pack up and move off and jest natchelly leave 'em."—Saturday Evening Post.

Narrow Escape.

A Columbus woman was going from her desk to her home for a noon luncheon. She had a slight headache, the sun was shining bright and she was tired. All around her motor cars were purring softly or snorting past without giving her so much as a toot of the horn.

"I wish I was wealthy enough to own a car," she said to herself. "I never would walk a step if I had a car of my own. Just listen at that car coming now. I wish somebody was driving who knew me and would offer to take me home in it. It sounds like one of these long, easy riding, rakish looking touring cars—the kind just built for comfort. Gee! I wish the driver would ask me to ride."

Then she looked up as the car went past her. It was an automobile hearse.—Indianapolis News.

The Other Side of It.

The Lady—Why do they call the class of men you belong to tramps?

The Hobo—I guess it's 'cause we refuses ter do a 50-cent job fer a 15-cent handout, ma'am.

King Victor Emanuel of Italy spends most of his time at the war front with his soldiers.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

HORSE SALE DISTEMPER

You know that what you sell or buy through the sales has about one chance in fifty to escape SALE STABLE DISTEMPER. "SPOHN'S" is your true protection, your only safeguard, for as sure as you treat all your horses with it, you will soon be rid of the disease. It acts as a sure preventive, no matter how they are "exposed." 50 cents and $1 a bottle; $5 and $10 dozen bottles, at all good druggists, horse goods houses, or delivered by the manufacturers.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

One Glance Was Enough.

Charley Towne, the magazine editor and poet, was once asked to act as the judge of a prize-story competition, open to all aspirants.

He consented.

From the publishing house conducting the contest a huge burden of manuscripts was brought to him. Selecting a bulky envelope at random, he opened it and withdrew from it a great number of sheets of foolscap, covered on both sides of the pages with fine writing, done in purple ink and in a feminine hand.

Afterward, following his prompt resignation from the job of judge, Mr. Towne forgot the title of the story; but the opening sentence lingered in his memory. It was as follows:

"The day the ball was to be that night dawned auspiciously."

Talked Too Much.

"So you're home at last," said the farmer as his wife drove in the yard.

"Oh, yes," replied the wife.

"Horse looks tired. Did you speak to him?"

"Oh, yes, I talked to him all the way home."

"Well, I'm afraid you've overdone it."

Not Too Good for Her.

"Am I good enough for you?" sighed the fond lover.

"No," said the girl candidly, "you're not, but you are too good for any other girl."—New York Times.

California's mining properties last year numbered 658, of which 277 are gold mines.

If a man has no show at home it is up to him to patronize a circus.

The Artful Dodger.

There was an air of proud distinction about the tall, erect, raw-boned southern cracker as he stood before Judge Broyles, felt hat in hand and generous quid tucked away in one corner of his capacious mouth.

"This man, your honor," explained the officer who made the arrest, "is a suspicious character. We found him hiding along Decatur street, first in one alley and then in another. Why, would you believe it, your honor, when I finally got him he was hiding under a stack of dirty clothes in a hand laundry."

"What have you to say for yourself, Peter Cooper Haggs?" demanded the judge. "What were you hiding from—the court must know!"

Everybody in the big room leaned forward to catch the stern-faced cracker's answer. They were prepared for some sort of fiendish plot.

"Ma wife wuz after me ter pay fer th' rent," was the prisoner's calm response.—Case and Comment.

Strap-Hangers.

Church—I see Liverpool street cars last year carried 144,085,927 passengers.

Gotham—Looks as if straps were plentiful over there, too.

Escaping Fire.

Church—I see 5,000 copies of the Bible have been placed in the guest-rooms of the hotels in Washington, D. C.

Gotham—Well, some consider them the surest fire-escapes.

Very Likely.

Bill—It is said the English channel is nowhere more than 900 feet deep.

Jill—I suppose it seems a lot deeper than that if a fellow can't swim.

For Ten—

Post Toasties

A package of New Post Toasties provides servings for ten people—a delicious breakfast dish—corn flakes with new form and new flavour.

New Post Toasties are known by tiny bubbles raised on each flake by the quick, intense heat of the new process of manufacture.

They bear the full, true flavour of prime, white Indian corn, not found in corn flakes of the past; and they are not "chaffy" in the package; and they don't mush down when milk or cream is added, like ordinary corn flakes.

Try some dry—a good way to test the flavour, but they are usually served with rich milk or cream—

New Post Toasties

Sold by Grocers everywhere.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE.

The Farmers Mutual Insurance Company of Bray, is one of the reliable insurance companies, for farmers insurance. We have been a member of this company for the past eight years, and find it the cheapest reliable insurance that a farmer can obtain on his buildings against loss by fire. In fact it is so cheap that no farmer can afford to be without it. Occasionally we hear of an attempt being made by people to get excessive insurance for so large an amount that it makes their neighbors suspicious that they are going to speculate by fire. One case of this kind has been reported from the town of Garnes in Red Lake County, and the insurance was promptly reduced. The agents for the company should make inquiries of people wanting insurance in the company and find out if they were in the habit of having accidental fires on heavily insured buildings, for if too many of that class of people get insurance for the purpose of speculation, it would discourage honorable members and break up the company, for while every farmer, who is a member, is at all times willing to pay his assessments to a fellow farmer member who has been so unfortunate as to lose his property by fire they would soon get tired of paying assessments for professional fire bugs to speculate on.

Representative Cyrus A. Sulloway, of New Hampshire, says: "I have just been over my district. Everybody is enthusiastic for Hughes. Not only will he receive the support of practically all of the Progressives of my state, but many Democrats disgusted with the present administration, will also give the Republican candidate its support. Among the rank and file of the former Progressives, I do not know of one that is not back with our party. The best of it all is that they are enthusiastic for the ticket."—Norman County Index.

You bet the same conditions exist in the Northwest among the farmers, who voted for Roosevelt, because they were mad at Taft on the Reciprocity issue, but found that they jumped out of the frying pan into the fire, by assisting to elect a Democratic administration, and they are not going to do it again, but will line up solid for Hughes and the Republican ticket.

"The western states will line up for the Republican ticket," said Representative Clifton N. McArthur, of the Portland, Oregon district. "There has been some gossip that the western Progressives would not follow Col. Roosevelt, but this talk has been made by Democrats. There is no ground for this, for all along the line, those states over on the Pacific slope are red hot for the Republican ticket and the old fashioned Republican majorities can be looked for in November."—Norman County Index.

Already many Democrats are beginning to concede that there is little or no likelihood of their carrying the House at the coming election. Not only is this talked among the members, but it is also the theme of conversation among many of the present employees of the capitol. Some of them are already beginning to make arrangements for employment in other circles and there has not been such a pronounced indication of "moving day" in the old historic building in many a year.—Norman County Index.

While our sympathies are with the laboring men in the proposed railroad strike, yet it seems that the men had ought to accept arbitration of their demands and not tie up the entire business of the country. President Wilson's reduction of the cost of living, that has nearly doubled the cost of every thing that a laboring man has to buy, and reduced the earnings of the railroads at the same time, is the true cause of this proposed big railroad strike, which now threatens to be a national calamity. Both sides in this controversy should lay passion aside, and calmly consider what it would mean to the public if every employee of all railway companies in the United States should suddenly stop work, and it is better for them both to settle the differences between themselves before it goes far enough for the employees to declare a strike.

RAILROAD WAGES

Shall they be determined by *Industrial Warfare* or *Federal Inquiry?*

To the American Public:

Do you believe in arbitration or industrial warfare?

The train employes on all the railroads are voting whether they will give their leaders authority to tie up the commerce of the country to enforce their demands for a 100 million dollar wage increase.

The railroads are in the public service—your service. This army of employes is in the public service—your service.

You pay for rail transportation 3 billion dollars a year, and 44 cents out of every dollar from you goes to the employes.

On all the Western railroads in 1915, seventy-five per cent of the train employes earned these wages (lowest, highest and average of all) as shown by the pay rolls—

	Passenger		Freight		Yard	
	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average
Engineers	$1747 3094	$2195	$1537 3076	$2071	$1056 2445	$1378
Conductors	1543 2789	1878	1454 2933	1935	1151 2045	1355
Firemen	1053 2078	1317	751 2059	1181	418 1552	973
Brakemen	854 1719	967	874 1961	1135	862 1821	1107

The average yearly wage payments to *all* Western train employes (including those who worked only part of the year) as shown by the 1915 payrolls were—

	Passenger	Freight	Yard
Engineers	$2038	$1737	$1218
Conductors	1772	1624	1292
Firemen	1218	973	832
Brakemen	921	1000	1026

A 100 million dollar wage increase for men in freight and yard service (less than one-fifth of all employes) is equal to a 5 per cent advance in all freight rates.

The managers of the railroads, as trustees for the public, have no right to place this burden on the cost of transportation to you without a clear mandate from a public tribunal speaking for you.

The railroads have proposed the settlement of this controversy either under the existing national arbitration law, or by reference to the Interstate Commerce Commission. This offer has been refused by the employes' representatives.

Shall a nation-wide strike or an investigation under the Government determine this issue?

National Conference Committee of the Railways

ELISHA LEE, *Chairman.*
P. R. ALBRIGHT, *Gen'l Manager,* Atlantic Coast Line Railroad.
L. W. BALDWIN, *Gen'l Manager,* Central of Georgia Railway.
C. L. BARDO, *Gen'l Manager,* New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad.
E. H. COAPMAN, *Vice-President,* Southern Railway.
S. E. COTTER, *Gen'l Manager,* Wabash Railway.
P. E. CROWLEY, *Asst. Vice-President,* New York Central Railroad.
G. H. EMERSON, *Gen'l Manager,* Great Northern Railway.
C. H. EWING, *Gen'l Manager,* Philadelphia & Reading Railway.
E. W. GRICE, *Asst. to President,* Chesapeake & Ohio Railway.
A. S. GREIG, *Asst. to Receivers,* St. Louis & San Francisco Railroad.
C. W. KOUNS, *Gen'l Manager,* Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railway.
H. W. McMASTER, *Gen'l Manager,* Wheeling and Lake Erie Railroad.
N. D. MAHER, *Vice-President,* Norfolk and Western Railway.
JAMES RUSSELL, *Gen'l Manager,* Denver & Rio Grande Railroad.
A. M. SCHOYER, *Resident Vice-Pres.,* Pennsylvania Lines West.
W. L. SEDDON, *Vice-President,* Seaboard Air Line Railway.
A. J. STONE, *Vice-President,* Erie Railroad.
G. S. WAID, *Vice-Pres. & Gen'l Manager,* Sunset Central Lines.

Who is leader?

It is amusing to see the frantic attempts of the Democratic press to prevent the rank and file of the Republican party from following the lead of Roosevelt in his indorsement of Hughes. They have got the conditions as they exist exactly reversed, as the rank and file of the great Republican party were thoroughly disgusted by a Democratic administration, and had fully made up their minds to support the nominee of the party made at the Chicago convention. So instead of the rank and file of the party following the lead of Roosevelt, he was just wise enough to jump onto the band wagon, and follow the lead of the rank and file, as he fully realized that any Progressive Republican movement would only be a side show with a mighty small attendance this year, as Republican will vote the Republican ticket.

A large number of people who are inclined to commit crimes make it a point to have an alibi, that is they want to be at a distance when the actual crime that they have planned is committed. Harry Haywood who so skillfully planned the murder of Katherine Ging a number of years ago in Minneapolis made his plans to be away when the actual crime was committed, but he paid the extreme penalty of the law for the commission of the crime, that he had planned, although he was not present when the actual murder was committed.

Hamm's
-good old Hamm's

Military Music.

"No one in time of peace can understand what war is," writes Rev. Charles E. Jefferson in the Woman's Home Companion. "We may prepare for it, but we do not realize what it is we are preparing for. Military preparations are quite interesting, even exciting. Boys and girls are always fascinated by the paraphernalia of battle. Never have the instruments of war been so intricate and sparkling as now. All the trappings of the military world are alluring.

"Military music is full of piercing notes, which set the corpuscles of the blood dancing. But military music is not the music of war. The music of war is the groans of wounded and dying men and the sobs of broken hearted women. Military music is one of the embroidered veils thrown over the face of war to make boys think that war is glorious."

Russia in Asia.

Russia has no colonies, properly so called. Its possessions in Asia are merely reserve grounds for surplus population.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

IN youth is the time to start a bank account. Read the lives of the successful men in every line of endeavor. In the recital of their life stories they proudly relate how they earned their first dollar and how they opened their first bank account.

Youth for many is a prodigal time. But it is the time when the young man who wants to be a success in life should lay the cornerstone by opening a bank account and adding to it. The ambitious young man needs no urging to open an account. It is to the young man who is scattering his money foolishly that this appeal is made.

LAY THE CORNERSTONE OF SUCCESS BY OPENING A BANK ACCOUNT TODAY.

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.
Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.
We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist

TVEDT and SON
LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.
Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.
LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.
We are here to satisfy.
GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits.
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY
J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, AUGUST 4, 1916. NO. 21

THE LOCAL NEWS

Harvesting of grain will begin in this locality next week.

Andrew Ellingson celebrated his thirty-fourth birthday yesterday.

Karl Korstad now does the greater part of his toting from Thief River Falls by auto truck.

Mrs. Wm. Causin returned home from a visit at Cavalier, N. Dak., last Saturday.

Elo Sanders is building a large new barn on his farm north of Highlanding.

Ye editor and family visited the county fair on Wednesday returning home the same day.

Last night's heavy rain storm done considerable damage to hay, but was just what the late sown grain and potatoes needed.

A large crowd attended the dance held Saturday evening in the Johnson barn north of Highlanding, and a good time is reported.

That state road from Goodridge to Thief River Falls, now favorably compares with any road in the state, making a trip from Highlanding to Thief River Falls by auto, and return an easy afternoons vacation.

There is no longer any use to deny the fact that our wheat crop is about all ruined by the black rust and blight. It does not seem to have injured the oats, while flax never looked more promising for a good crop.

While the crop prospects are rather discouraging in eastern Pennington county, we are still better off than lots of localities, where their entire dependence was on their wheat crop, as we have still a large number of cows left.

George Leimers, as proprietor of the Ogahmah Hotel, at Thief River Falls, is doing a good business, as he gets a large transient trade, and in addition has a very good patronage from the farmers trade of eastern Pennington County.

John Ramage will sell off his entire stock and farm machinery at public auction next Monday, and remove to Hibbing. This is purely a case of one of our best farmers and stock raisers being drowned out of the country by the overflow of Red Lake River.

The Highlanding Creamery is steadily gaining patronage by its square dealings with the people. Butter maker Nereson always gets the highest market price for the Highlanding creamery butter, and gives the farmer patrons the full benefit. This creamery is the farmers beacon of hope when the crops fail.

Our next U. S. Senator from Minnesota, Hon. Frank B. Kellogg, accompanied by Senator O'Neill and a large delegation of Thief River Falls business men came up to the town of Hickory yesterday, to investigate the overflow of the Red Lake River, which has spread out over so many thousand acres of the rich meadow and farming lands of eastern Pennington County. This is a calamity that must be remedied in some way, and it is a credit to our next Senator from this state that he has taken the pains and trouble to make a personal examination of these conditions, as they actually exist, in order that he may be able to better present the facts before Congress, to get government aid sufficient to make the needed improvement of Red Lake River, so it can take care of these flood waters.

Hughes welcome to Minnie.

When Charles E. Hughes, Republican nominee for Presidency, comes to the Twin Cities, he will be given a welcome such as he will probably not receive in any locality during the campaign. The Committees on arrangements are making preparations for the biggest meetings ever given any candidate. Both the St. Paul and the Minneapolis general committees are hard at work.

That there will be an unusually large attendance from the country districts is a foregone conclusion. Everyone seems anxious to see and hear the man nominated "by the people."

Those who know Mr. Hughes says he is an exceptionally clear thinker and that it is a genuine pleasure to hear him speak.

The Minneapolis meeting will be held out of doors in the afternoon at the Armory Bldg. The St. Paul meeting will be held in the Auditorium having a seating capacity of 12,000. A monster old fashioned political parade will be reviewed by Mr. Hughes earlier in the evening.

E. L. Thornton, Chairman,
Republican State Central Committee.

Pennington County Fair.

We made a brief visit to the Pennington County fair on Wednesday the opening day, and took a look at the exhibits of farm products, which are not up to the usual standard this year owing to the lateness of spring. The fair seemed to be under good business management, but in our opinion they did not have a very good show troupe as a side attraction, although they might have given better entertainments the last two days of the fair than they did the first day.

The game of base ball played between Thief River and Red Lake Falls was almost too one sided in favor of Thief River Falls. The special features of the game were the splendid work done by the Thief River Falls 1st and 3rd basemen, who, it appeared to us, never missed making a play that could have been made by any professionals of the big league team.s

There was one feature of the fair that is worthy of mention, which is the excellent police service and the good order that was maintained.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Gunder Evenson also known as Gunder Evendson Austad.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Gunder Evenson also known as Gunder Evendson Austad, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Signe Evenson, Annie Evenson, Eivind Evenson, Martin Evenson, Gunnild Evenson, and Thelma Evenson and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

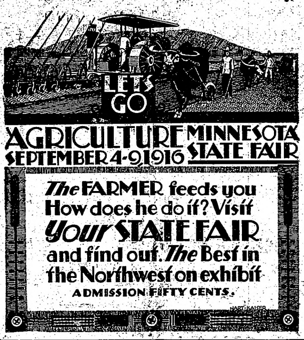
The petition of Signe Evenson having been filed in this Court, representing that Gunder Evenson also known as Gunder Evendson Austad, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 2nd day of September 1912, and praying that letters of administration of said estate be granted to Hans O. Kjomme and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition:

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of September 1916, at 10 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of the said Court, this 29th day of July 1916.

[Court Seal] Wilhelm Michelet
Probate Judge.

Hans O. Kjomme,
Attorney for Petitioner.



White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

BIG AUCTION SALE!

1 roan mare 8 yrs. old, 1 bay horse 11 yrs. old, 1 black horse, 1 roan colt 15 months, 1 roan mare colt 3 months.

2 cows 5 years fresh in February and March. 4 cows 4 years fresh in Feb. and Mar. 6 cows 3 yrs. fresh in Feb. and March. 3 heifers 2½ yrs. fresh in Feb. and Mar. 1 bull 2 yrs. old. 5 calves 1 yr. old, 10 calves 2 and 3 months old.

Complete set of farm machinery and household goods, including a piano that is as good as new.

John Ramage, Owner.
Section 2, Town of Deer Park.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber. Complete stocks at Goodridge Kavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols
Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Charles A. Pilkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

When In Goodridge

GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.

Goodridge Hotel
E. J. FOSS, Proprietor,

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 138 Third & LaBree
G. Halvorson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days, at 5.00 p.m.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

ALLIES IN FIERCE ASSAULT ADVANCE IN SOMME REGION

BRITISH AND FRENCH MAKE GOOD PROGRESS WHILE SLAVS IN VOLHYNIA FORCE GERMANS BACK.

CANADIANS RAID TEUTON TRENCHES ALONG YPRES

Berlin Admits Retirement From Stokhod Curve on Eastern Front—Italians Gain Ground on Tonezza Plateau—Turks Defeated by Slavs Near Kharput.

London, Aug. 1.—The British and French forces fighting against the Germans in the Somme region of France have again launched violent attacks and made good progress, while the Russians in Volhynia in the region of the Stockhod river have forced the Germans to give further ground before their advance.

French Press Forward.

To the north of the Somme, trenches between Hill 139 and the river near Hardecourt have been captured by the French on a depth of from 300 to 800 meters and in addition the French have pressed forward to the outskirts of the village of Maurepas east of Hardecourt and also captured positions north of Hem which lies to the south of Maurepas and held them against violent German counter attacks.

Canadians Raid Trenches.

Driving with the French on their right flank from Delville wood to the Somme the British made an advance on the entire line and also made further progress against the Germans east of Waterloo farm, Trones wood and Maltzorn farm. To the north around Ypres the Canadians raided German trenches while the royal Munster fusileers on the Loos salient carried out a similar operation. The Germans raided a front line British trench near the Hohenzollern redoubt but later were driven back.

In Hand-to-Hand Combats.

In the fighting between the Germans and the Russians in Volhynia the men at various points again met in hand-to-hand combats. Berlin says that the withdrawal from the Stokhod curve had been contemplated for some time and was made without interruption by the Russians.

Although Petrograd claims an advance for the Russians near Brody and south of the Dniester in Galicia both Berlin and Vienna assert that the Teutonic Allies repulsed all attacks.

Italians Gain Ground.

Rome reports a gain of ground for the Italians against the Austrians on the Tonezza plateau north of Monte Cimone and in the Tolfano region.

The Turks have been driven out from a series of strong positions by the Russians operating toward Sivas and near Kharput according to Petrograd.

VICAR OF ARCHDIOCESE IS STRICKEN AT ST. PAUL

Rev. Thomas J. Gibbons Dies at Hospital Following Operation—Funeral Wednesday.

St. Paul, July 31.—The Rev. Thomas J. Gibbons, vicar general of the archdiocese of St. Paul, and pastor of the Cathedral, died at St. Joseph's hospital of acute infection of the gall bladder and pancreas. His death followed a hurried operation Saturday night. After the operation he sank slowly without fully regaining consciousness from the anaesthetic.

The funeral will be held at the Cathedral Wednesday morning. A short service will be held at 9:30 a. m., followed by pontificial high mass at 10 a. m. Archbishop Ireland is expected to speak at the high mass.

U. S. SENATE ACTS FOR IRISH

Requests Wilson to Express Hope of Clemency to British.

Washington, July 31.—By a vote of 46 to 19, the Senate adopted a resolution requesting President Wilson to transmit to the British government an expression of hope that it would exercise clemency in the treatment of Irish political prisoners.

Lloyd-George Expresses Confidence.

London, July 31.—"I don't despair about an eventual solution of the Irish problem, in spite of the recent failure to reach an agreement between the nationalists and the unionists," said David Lloyd George, replying to a request for his views.

Senator Criticizes President.

Washington, July 29.—Senator Henry F. Lippitt of Rhode Island severely criticized President Wilson in a speech in the senate. He charged the president with frequently altering his policy. The senate was reminded of the Villa massacres and the punitive expeditions that followed Carranza's recognition, and also that Carranza soldiers were "looting, burning and killing with ruthless brutality," both before and after recognition of Carranza. Senator Lippitt quoted the president's Mexican note.

Wilson Note for Arbitration Plan

Washington, July 31.—Following is the text of Acting Secretary Polk's note as delivered to Eliseo Arredondo, Mexican ambassador designate, after it had been approved by President Wilson and his cabinet:

"Mr. Secretary—I have the honor to acknowledge receipt of your excellency's note transmitted under date of July 12 by Eliseo Arredondo, your government's confidential agent in Washington, informing me that your excellency has received instructions from the citizen first chief of the Constitutionalist army, charged with the executive power of the union to propose that each of our governments name three commissioners, who shall hold conference at some place to be mutually agreed upon and decide forthwith the question relating to the evacuation of the American forces now in Mexico and to draw up and conclude a protocol or agreement regarding the reciprocal crossing of the frontier by the forces of both countries, also to determine the origin of the incursions to date in order to fix their responsibility therefor and definitely to settle the difficulties now pending or those which may arise between the two countries on account of the same or a similar reason; all of which shall be subject to the approval of both governments.

Would Enlarge Powers.

In reply I have the honor to state that I have laid your excellency's note before the President and have received his instructions to inform your excellency that the government of the United States is disposed to accept the proposal of the Mexican government in the same spirit of frank cordiality in which it is made.

This government believes and suggests, however, that the powers of the proposed commission should be enlarged, so that if, happily, a solution satisfactory to both governments of the question set forth in your excellency's communication may be reached, the commission may also consider such other matters, the friendly arrangement of which would tend to improve the relations of the two countries; it being understood that such recommendations as the commission may make shall not be binding upon the respective governments until formally accepted by them.

To Proceed Immediately.

Should this proposal be accepted by your excellency's government, I have the honor to state that this government will proceed immediately to appoint its commissioners and fix after consultation with your excellency's government, the time and place and other details of the proposed conferences.

Accept, Mr. Secretary, the assurances of my highest consideration.

(Signed) FRANK L. POLK,
Acting Secretary of State.

GONZALES TO SUCCEED CARRANZA, IS REPORT

First Chief Will Enter Field as Presidential Candidate at General Elections.

Laredo, Tex., July 31.—Venustiano Carranza is to retire as first chief of the de facto government of Mexico at an early date and will be succeeded by General Pablo Gonzales, according to information given out by Mexican administrative circles in Nuevo Laredo.

General Carranza will enter the field as a presidential candidate at the forthcoming general elections, it was said, apparently confirming recent unofficial advices from Mexico City.

The conference of Mexican generals with Carranza soon to be held in Mexico City according to these advices, will arrange for the call for general elections and for the retirement of the first chief.

DEUTSCHLAND AT PIER; REVENUE CUTTER NEAR

Engines in Perfect Condition and Vessel's Departure Not Delayed by Any Trouble Aboard.

Baltimore, July 31.—Although the German submarine Deutschland still is at its pier here, developments during the last 24 hours indicated the intention of Captain Paul Koenig, her commander, to leave in a short time.

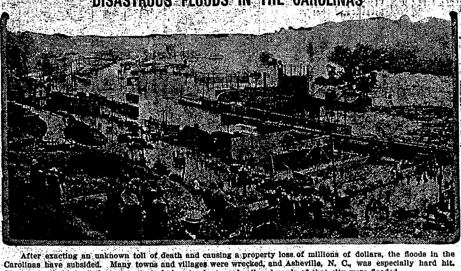
It was learned that when the United States revenue cutter Apache anchored a short distance from the Deutschland's slip the Apache's commander was asked by officials who are looking after the submarine's interests if he could convoy the Deutschland to the three-mile limit. The officials were referred to the Navy department.

The engines and submerging machinery of the Deutschland are in perfect condition and the vessel's departure is not delayed by any trouble aboard it, according to authoritative reports.

Germans Realize War's End Is Near.

Paris, July 28.—Sir Edward Morris, premier of Newfoundland, in an interview ith a representative of the Havas news agency, declared that the Germans are beginning to realize that the war is practically finished. Premier Morris has just returned from the section of the Somme front where the Newfoundland Detachment is stationed. Before leaving for the front he was asked by President Poincare and Premier Briand to express to his countrymen France's admiration and appreciation of their splendid services.

DISASTROUS FLOODS IN THE CAROLINAS



After exacting an unknown toll of death and causing a property loss of millions of dollars, the floods in the Carolinas have subsided. Many towns and villages were wrecked, and Asheville, N. C., was especially hard hit. The photograph shows how the gas and electric plants and railroad yards of that city were flooded.

FARM LOAN BOARD NAMED BY WILSON

WILL DIVIDE COUNTRY INTO TWELVE FEDERAL LAND BANK DISTRICTS UNDER NEW LAW.

2 NORTHWEST MEN CHOSEN

Hearings on the Designation of Districts and Location of Banks to Begin in September—State Capitals Will Be Visited by Commission.

Washington, July 29. — Division of the country into twelve federal land bank districts and location of federal lands banks in each of them under the new rural credits law will be undertaken soon by the federal farm loan board, four of whose members have been nominated by President Wilson.

Secretary McAdoo, who, as an ex-officio member completes the board, said, however, that he believes it would be impossible to conclude the organization of the system in less than six months, and that it might not be in actual operation before next spring.

Four Members Nominated.

The four men nominated as members of the board are Charles E. Lobdell of Kansas; George W. Norris, of Pennsylvania; W. S. A. Smith of Iowa and Herbert Quick, cerdited to West Virginia, but for many years a resident of Sioux City.

The President is expected to designate either Mr. Norris or Mr. Quick, the Democratic members of the board, to act as farm loan commissioner and executive head of the farm loan system.

To Visit State Capitals.

Until the Senate acts upon the nominations no date for a meeting can be set, but it was believed probable that the members would get together within two weeks. Hearing on the designation of districts and the location of banks probably will begin some time in September.

The first of these is expected to be held here, and most of the state capitals will probably be visited before they are concluded. That will require several months and other technical steps provided in the act preliminary to actual organization of the banks probably will prevent operation of the system before February or March.

CAPTURE OF ERZINGAN IS HARD BLOW TO OTTOMANS

Russian Troops Cover 100 Miles in Advance Within Week—Open Fertile Valley.

Petrograd, via London, July 29.—Russian troops covered 100 miles in their advance on Erzingan within a week. The capture of that city means the virtual completion of the Russian occupation of Turkish Armenia and gives Russia the benefit of the extremely fertile valley and opens an easy means of communication through Trebizon for the western and southern Caucasian armies.

It is estimated that the Turks had between 25 and 30 divisions between the Black sea and Mush—approximately 350,000 men.

U-BOAT SHELLS DREADNAUGHT

German Submarine Attacks British Warship Off the Orkneys.

Berlin, July 28.—A German submarine attacked a British dreadnaught off the Orkney islands July 20 and obtained two hits with torpedoes, the German admiralty announced.

Discharged Troops Get No Fare.

New York, July 29.—Guardsmen at the border discharged because of the necessity of supporting dependent relatives will have to pay their own expenses home. This was announced at the headquarters of the Department of the East, where it was said that many letters had been received from soldiers applying for such discharge, indicating expectation that their fare home would be paid by the government. It was explained that under war department regulations this compensation could not be allowed.

NOTE WARNS GREAT BRITAIN

PROTEST AGAINST BLACKLIST TELLS OF SERIOUS EFFECTS.

No Hint of Reprisals on Part of United States—Positive Terms Used.

Washington, Aug. 1.—Great Britain is warned, in the American note of protest against the black list, just made public by the State department of the "Many serious consequences to neutral right and neutral relations which such an act must necessarily involve."

The note contains no hint of reprisals on the part of the United States government if the black list, as far as the American firms are concerned, is not rescinded.

Regarded as Inconsistent.

Already in the hands of the British foreign office, the note says:

"In the gravest terms" that it is "Manifestly out of the question that the government of the United States should acquiesce in such methods" and that the United States regards the blacklist as "Inevitably and essentially inconsistent with the rights of all their citizens of all the nations not involved in the war."

Positive in Terms.

It reminds the British government that "Citizens of the United States are entirely within their rights in attempting to trade with the people of the governments of any of the nations now at war, subject only to well defined international practices and understandings which the government of the United States deems the government of Great Britain to have too light and too frequently disregarded."

The American note is even more positive in its terms than officials have intimated.

Ambassador Page was instructed by Acting Secretary Polk to deliver it formally and textually.

EXECUTION OF CAPTAIN AROUSES ALL ENGLAND

Foreign Office Shocked By Germany's Action Following Alleged Attempt to Ram Submarine.

London, July 31.—News of the execution of Captain Fryatt of the British steamer Brussels caused a painful impression at the British foreign office.

Under the instruction of Viscount Grey, the foreign secretary, a note was dispatched immediately to the American embassy requesting that James Gerard, the American ambassador at Berlin, procure complete details of the affair.

The first intimation of the trial of Captain Fryatt was called to the attention of the Foreign Office by press reports on July 18 to the effect that he was to be tried as the result of finding on him a watch containing an inscription reciting his effort to ram a German submarine.

RUSSIANS CAPTURE BRODY

Occupy Important Railroad Junction Northeast of Lemberg.

Petrograd, via London, July 31.—The Russians have occupied the important railroad junction of Brody, 58 miles northeast of Lemberg, in Galicia; broken through the entire first line of the Teutonic Allies west of Lutsk and driven the Austro-Germans' forces from the line of the rivers Slonovka, and Boldurovka, southern Volhynia, according to the official communication issued by the War Office.

Heavy casualties were inflicted on the Austro-Germans, more than 9,000 men were taken prisoners and a large number of guns were captured.

Casement Gets New Hearing.

London, July 28.—Justice Darling has announced that the five judges who heard the appeal of Sir Roger Casement from the sentence of death on the charge of high treason in connection with the Dublin revolt would sit to "hear a possible application on behalf of the convict." The nature of the application was not disclosed. In the event of Casement having to suffer the extreme penalty, his execution must take place in public. The statute of 1868, which abolished public executions, refers to cases of murderers.

ONTARIO FOREST FIRE TOLL IS 200

SEVERAL SMALL TOWNS WIPED OUT BY FLAMES—FIFTY-SEVEN PERISH AT NUSHKA

MANY PROSPECTORS TRAPPED

Farmer and Ten Children Burned While Wife Seeks Aid to Check Onrushing Flames—Hundreds of Square Miles Burned Over.

Englehart, Ont., Aug. 1. — Forest fires raging in northern Ontario are believed to have resulted in the loss of from 150 to 200 lives. Other scores of persons have been injured and it is feared many of them will die.

Several small towns have been wiped out by the flames that have been raging for 48 hours.

Reports thus far received show that 57 perished at Nushka, a French-Canadian settlement, and 34 at Matheson. Cochrane has 18 dead and 34 injured; Iroquois Falls, 15 dead and many injured, and Ramore, 15 dead.

Many Prospectors Trapped.

The number killed at Porcupine Junction is not known, but the entire town was destroyed except the railroad station.

The death list will be materially increased, it is feared, by victims in outlying districts.

There are apparently well authenticated reports that many prospectors have been trapped at Tashota and Kowash.

One farmer and his 10 children are known to have been burned while the man's wife was vainly seeking aid to check the onrushing flames.

Walls of Fire Cut Off Escape.

Nushka, a hamlet consisting of a score of frame buildings and stores, suffered worst. It had been threatened for several days, but the residents lingered in the hope they might save their homes. They waited too long, however, and walls of fire cut off escape.

A nearby lake in which they found refuge saved many residents of Cochrane, on the line of the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario railway. Only two streets in the town are saved.

Hundreds of square miles of bush and farm land have been burned over.

ILLINOIS CAVALRY FIRE ON BANDITS AT BORDER

Mexicans Attempting to Raid Picket Lines of Horses Dispersed by Troopers.

Brownsville Texas, July 31.—Several shots were exchanged between outposts and guards at the camp of the First Illinois cavalry and supposed Mexican bandits who apparently were attempting to raid picket lines of cavalry horses. So far as is known there were no casualties. The shooting took place two and a half miles north of Brownsville.

A detachment of H troops discovered four mounted men near camp at 12:45 a. m. Two patrols sent out to investigate saw a man leading four horses. Challenged by the guards, he fired a shotgun twice and disappeared in the underbrush as the guards returned the fire.

British Deny Cruiser Report.

Norfolk, Va., July 29.—Official denial by the British embassy at Washington that a British cruiser had visited Chesapeake bay, was received in silence by naval officers here.

U. S. and Mexican Commanders Meet.

Nogales, Ariz., July 29.—General Edward H. Plummer, commanding the United States forces here, and General Elias Calles, military commander of Sonora, conferred informally at the United States customs house upon a larger co-operation of their forces. General Calles assured General Plummer that relations between the Americans and Mexicans along the Sonora-Arizona border are friendly, while the American leader replied that from this side every effort woud be made to further such relations.

$25,000,000 LOSS IN BIG EXPLOSION IN NEW YORK BAY

DETONATIONS FELT IN FIVE STATES BEGIN WITH BLOWING UP OF QUANTITES OF DYNAMITE.

AMMUNITION AWAITING SHIPMENT TO THE ALLIES

Three Known Dead and Five Missing While Scores Are Injured—Fire Starting After First Crash Destroys Thirteen Warehouses on Black Tom Island.

New York, Aug. 1.—Property loss estimated at $25,000,000 was caused by a series of terrific explosions of ammunition awaiting shipment to the Allies and stored on Black Tom Island, a small strip of land jutting into New York bay off Jersey City.

The loss of life still is problematical. It will not be determined definitely until there has been opportunity to check up the workmen employed on the island and on boats moored nearby.

New York was relieved to learn that the toll of death was not as great as at first believed. Until several hours after the explosion reports were current and accepted in New York that hundreds had been killed, including 33 Jersey City firemen.

Three Dead; Five Missing.

Three are known to be dead and at least five more are missing. Scores of persons were injured, some of them probably mortally.

The detonations which were felt in five states, began with a continuous rapid fire of small shells, the blowing up of great quantities of dynamite, trinitrotoluene and other high explosives followed by the bursting of thousands of shrapnel shells which literally showered the surrounding country and waters for many miles around.

Thirteen Warehouses Destroyed.

Fire that started soon after the first great crash which spread death and desolation in its wake destroyed 13 of the huge warehouses of the National Storage company on Black Tom Island, in which were stored merchandise valued between $12,000,000 and $15,000,000. The flames, shooting into the clouds were reflected against New York's "skyline" of towering office buildings which only a few moments before were shaken to their foundations by an earthquake. Miles of streets in Manhattan alone were strewn with broken glass and shattered signs.

Cause of Disaster Unknown.

Early reports that scores had been killed were impossible of verification and the authorities asserted the number of deaths probably would be small. It was said that owing to the extent of the wreckage it might be several days before the exact figures could be obtained.

The cause of the disaster has not been determined. Officials of the National Storage company and the Lehigh Valley railroad, which also suffered heavily through loss of property, declared, however, that reports to them showed a fire started shortly after 1 a. m. this morning on a barge belonging to an independent towing company that had been moored alongside a dock used by the railroad company to transfer ammunition shipments from trains to vessels in the harbor.

Manslaughter Is Charged.

The barge it was said was there without authority either of the railroad or the storage company. The officials refused to disclose the name of the independent towing company saying they were investigating "to ascertain whether the barge purposely had been set on fire as the result of a plot."

Warrants charging manslaughter were issued for the arrest of Albert M. Dickman agent at the Black Tom Island docks for the Lehigh Valley Railroad company; Theodore B. Johnson head of the Johnson Lighterage and Towing company, and Alexander Davidson, superintendent of the National Storage company. They were accused of having illegally permitted explosives to be stored where human life was endangered.

G. A. R. Medalist Dead.

Zanesville, Ohio, Aug. 1.—General R. B. Brown, 72, past commander-in-chief of the Grand Army of the Republic and widely known as a distinguished Civil war veteran and newspaper editor, died at his home here following a long illness. General Brown was awarded a medal by Congress for bravery at Missionary Ridge.

SEAMEN THREATEN TO STRIKE

Ten Thousand Workers on Great Lakes Make Demands.

Cleveland, Ohio, July 31.—A strike of 10,000 Seamen, firemen, oilers and cooks on the Great Lakes, Sept. 1, is threatened unless vessel owners accede to demands to be fixed by vote of three unions concerned next week.

Union officials, who claim to have organized 65 per cent of the able seamen on the lakes, say a strike would result in a complete tieup of traffic on the lakes.

RANCHING

Cattle and Horse Ranching in Western Canada — Steers Brought 10 Cents a Pound on the Seattle Market.

That big money is made by the large cattle rancher in Western Canada, and also by the small farmer as well, is shown by the undisputable facts presented from time to time. A rancher, near Gleichen, Alberta, who commenced in a small way nine years ago, recently disposed of 1,243 cattle at a total of $101,304.50, and this was only his surplus stock for the present season.

A December shipment of 217 head of ranch steers brought the owner an average of over $80 per head. They were taken straight from the range without any grain feeding and were in excellent condition to be sold for the Christmas trade. Another shipment of 100 head, averaging $70 each, was made to Seattle. The highest price paid on the Seattle market was for an Albertan steer, which weighed 1,700 lbs., and brought the fancy price of 10c per lb., or $170.

Six carloads of live stock from ranches 65 miles from Pincher, Alberta, shipped to Spokane, excited keen competition there on account of their exceptional quality. The price realized was $10,028. American dealers say they must look to Canada for beef supplies.

A livestock firm, which has shipped over 2,000 head of beef cattle to the American farmer since the middle of November, reports a splendid reception of Alberta stock in the United States.

A carload of choice Alberta steers were sold early in January for shipment to the British Columbia coast at $6.70 per 100 lbs. and, later on, a lot from Carstairs brought $6.90—the highest price paid since the spring of 1915. Shipments from Calgary livestock yards during 1915 were: Horses, 8,675; cattle, 30,577; hogs, 144,515; sheep, 12,410. A course in agriculture and livestock demonstration which has been conducted by the Provincial Dept. of Agriculture here was well attended, showing the interest taken by city residents in agricultural progress.

John Young, of Sidney, Man., gives his experiences in sheep-raising as follows, as quoted in a local paper:

"I bought a bunch of fifty ewes, which cost me $262.50. With this little flock I demonstrated just what can be done in the sheep business. This fall I sold fifty fat lambs at $6.50 per head, $325, and 18 of the best ewe lambs, which I kept, I value at $8.00 per head, $144. The wool sold at an average of $2.07 per head, $103.50. This makes the very nice total of $572.50."

"They ran out nearly every day all winter. The value of hay and oats was small, and one can make them very comfortable through the winter with very little expense. For shelter I have a shed, about 125 feet long and 14 feet wide, which I cover with straw. This gives them protection from the cold winds: yet it is always cool enough to be healthy."

"I intend going in more for sheep this fall, as I believe them to be the most profitable stock on the farm."

Desire of farmers and ranchers to increase their sheep holdings is indicated by the sale of 2,500 head recently at $9.00 each. High wool prices and profitable demand for mutton are the reason given for such a figure.

Manitoba sheep breeders arranged last year for the Provincial Department of Agriculture to handle their wool output on a co-operative basis and obtained most satisfactory results. About 75,000 lbs. of wool were handled, netting the shippers over 25c per lb.—Advertisement.

Shocking.

"He kissed me and promised not to tell."

"And then?"

"It wasn't two minutes before he repeated it."

Important to Mothers
Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it
Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Many a man sacrifices his principles to success, and considers that he is getting it cheap at that.

One way for a lawyer to rise at the bar is to stand on a chair.

WHO IS TO BLAME Women as well as men are made miserable by kidney and bladder trouble. Thousands recommend, Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root the great kidney remedy. At druggists in fifty-cent and dollar sizes. You may receive a sample size bottle by Parcel Post, also pamphlet telling about it. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents, also mention this paper.

DAISY FLY KILLER placed anywhere, attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. All dealers or 6 sent express paid for $1.00.
HAROLD SOMERS, 150 De Kalb Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

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AMERICAN TENT MAKERS AWNING CO

HAY STACK COVERS
All sizes and weights. Quick service. Best quality. Lowest prices.
AMERICAN TENT & AWNING CO. MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA

MINNESOTA GUARD GIVEN FIRST TEST

MAKE TEN-MILE MARCH—TROOPERS CARRY ONLY GUNS AND CANTEENS.

STUDENT BATTERY IS DOOMED

Gets Orders to Return From Border September 1 — President Vincent Pleased — Says U. S. Does Not Want to Interrupt Studies.

Mercedes, Tex.

Facing a ten mile hike, Minnesota troops sought their tents early in preparation for their first real test since coming to concentration camp. Company commanders have been taking their men on short practice marches each morning to harden them for longer marches and extensive division maneuvers which are to come later.

Every man in camp except those in the field hospital, the camp guard and the cooks and kitchen detail, was required to make the marches. Rifles and filled canteens were the only equipment carried. The hike was the first taken by the Minnesota regiments as units, most of the work heretofore being by companies.

See Mexican Soldiers.

Colonel Luce decided to take the First south to the Rio Grande, offering the men their first opportunity to see the main border and Mexican soldiers. The Second regiment marched through Mercedes and thence north, while the Third turned West along the railroad.

Regimental parade was held for the first time by the First on the drill grounds west of camp which the men have been engaged in clearing.

General James Parker, commander of the Brownsville district, visited camp on a tour of inspection. He declined to comment on the conditions and progress of the militia.

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Student Guards to Return.

Two hundred men, comprising Battery F, the University of Minnesota unit in the First Minnesota field artillery, will come marching back from the border shortly after Sept. 1, as the result of an announcement in Washington by Secretary of War Newton D. Baker. Men in other guard units who wish to return to school, or who are to enter school, also will be released from service.

Units Must Be Permanent.

The announcement means the separation of the University of Minnesota and other college military organizations from the national guard, the reason given being that the guard cannot include units that are not permanent. Federal recognition is to be withdrawn from the college organizations as a part of the guard, and all guard equipment is to be returned to United States arsenals. The order will not interfere with the university having a cadet organzation.

Vincent Pleased.

"I am glad the boys are to come back to school," said President George E. Vincent of the university. "The government evidently does not wish to interferene in the continuity of their studies except in great emergency.

"When Battery F is mustered out we probably will reorganize it as a part of the cadet corps, separate from the national guard. Under the old law, the battery could not get up to date military equipment unless it was a part of the guard, but I have been told this will be possible under the more recent statute.

"I hope the boys will get home in time for the opening of the university, Sept. 27."

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Gophers Handle Warship.

On Board United States Flagship Rhode Island, off Sayville Wireless Station, Long Island.—The reserve fleet, including nine ships, is at anchor in view of the wireless towers of Sayville. The Rhode Island was turned over to Minnesota naval militia officers for practice. Buoys were anchored outside the sound in deep water, to represent channels and docks.

Minnesota officers then took command, and, with Minnesota boys at the wheel and on the bridge, performed feats of navigating that indicate considerable previous study and practice. Navigator Swanson of Duluth, Captain Guy A. Eaton and Lieutenant Joseph Carhart were commended by Rear Admiral Helm for the manner in which they handled the Rhode Island. The fleet steamed for Newport, where a big game with the first line high sea fleet will be staged.

It will be a regular battle practice, in which submarines, torpedo boats, destroyers and hydroplanes will participate. All plans concerning the maneuvers are kept secret.

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Investigate Poisoning.

An official investigation into the causes for the ptomaine poisoning which exists in the Third Minnesota infantry has been ordered by Brig. Gen. E. M. Lewis. Three more cases were reported from Company H, Olivia, making six cases of 10 seriously ill from this company. Surgeons again examined the canned tomatoes which were thought to be the cause for the illness, and while a majority of the cans opened were found to contain gases, it is the belief that there is some [illegible]

Resche Now Brigadier General.

After the mustering in of Brigadier General F. E. Resche as commander of the Minnesota troops and the election of Lieutenant Colonel H. V. Eva of Duluth as his successor as colonel of the Third regiment, brigade headquarters were opened here. Major A. F. Pratt of Anoka was chosen lieutenant colonel and Captain Carl C. Weaver, regimental adjutant, was promoted to major. Lieutenant A. K. Wheaton of Duluth, and H. C. Luers of Owatonna were assigned as aides to General Resche.

The First regiment has received a shipment of 18,000 rounds of rifle ammunition. What is known as Course B will be given the Minnesota troops, this differing from the regular range work and being necessary here because of the lack of an adequate rifle range. After a thorough drill in practice firing the men will shoot at targets representing prostrate figures. Officers say that such an arrangement can be made without all the facilities provided by a range such as the men had at Fort Snelling.

Build New Field Hospital.

Brig. Gen. E. M. Lewis, post commander, announced that work is to be started immediately on a field hospital to cost $15,000, which will replace the present ranch building. This hospital was proved inadequate to handle the cases sent over from camp and is not provide with the conveniences which the surgeons desire in handling the men.

Money has been provided by the War department for the erection of screened mess rooms and kitchens for all the troops now in camp, it was announced. The kitchens will be so constructed that they can be transported with the troops in case they move south. Surgeons declare that only by such measures can the fly problem be solved and danger from disease minimized. Thus far only the Indiana regiments are provided with such enclosures.

Troops Fire on Mexican.

Straw has been provided for those men having ticks, but this was of little assistance to the Minnesota men, who do not have this equipment. The delay in the shipment of cots has not yet been explained, though the quartermaster has been endeavoring to trace the missing articles. Minnesota guardsmen will continue to sleep on the ground until the cots arrive.

Considerable excitement was caused in camp when men from Company A, First regiment, who were patroling the water canals some distance from camp, fired on a Mexican.

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Reorganize Artillery Unit.

Officers and men of the First battalion, Minnesota field artillery, are speculating on rumors of further reorganization of the artillery unit. Captain C. Lesley Ames of B battery probably will be offered the position of major which he recently refused when he nominated Lieutenant Perkins of the regular army for that office. A recent ruling of the War department, which says no commissioned officer in the regular army can accept a position in the national guard which places him under a national guard officer, makes it impossible for Lieutenant Perkins to take the post.

If Captain Ames is made major, it is said Captain Wallace Cole of A battery will be transferred back to B battery, and that Lieutenant Fletcher Rockwood of A battery will be made the commanding officer of A.

Captain Cole formerly was senior first lieutenant of B battery. He was transferred to A when that unit was in the process of organization and brought it up above peace strength by a strenuous recruiting campaign.

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Accept Battery Officers.

The officers' roll of the First battalion, First field artillery, is intact after the medical examination of the unit just completed by Captain Thomas H. Johnson, chief medical officer. Not one officer was disqualified, although Colonel Arthur Johnson, U. S. A., said following the completion of his medical report, the tests disqualified 70 men, 19 in Battery A, 19 in Battery B, 29 in Battery C and 3 in the First artillery band.

One hundred men are still wanted by the battalion, Lieutenant Colonel W. J. Murphy, battalion commander, said. There are now 115 men on the rolls of Battery A, 135 in Battery B and 148 in Battery C. Battery A must be recruited to peace strength of 133 before the unit can entrain for the south.

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U. S. Troops Healthy.

Good-bye to the good old style of lime whitened army camps. The use of lime has been stopped in all camps by orders of Major W. N. Bispham, sanitary inspector for the army of the lower Rio Grande. "We've discovered that flies like white color," said the major. "What we are looking for is something black in the way of a disinfectant. The latest idea is lampblack mixed with petroleum." "We want Americans to know the exact state of health and sanitary conditions here," said Bispham. "Many wild stories are being sent out about illness among the men. All are untrue."

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To Aid Soldier Students.

A special loan fund has been provided at the University of Minnesota for students who, because of being at the Mexican border, have been unable to earn money in the summer to continue their school work. Announcement to this effect was made by President George E. Vincent. The rules with regard to late payment of fees will, if necessary, be suspended if the soldier boys are unable to comply with regulations. Time schedules and registration cards will be sent the students.

What's Doing in Minnesota

Jordan, Minn. — Four Minneapolis citizens have been taken into that city all dangerously injured as the result of being hurled twenty-five feet from an automobile near Jordan, Minn., at the breaking of the steering gear.

St. Paul. — D. P. Tierney, assistant state forester, arrived from the forest fire region and conferred with the attorney general's department to ask legal aid for prosecutions under regulations regarding slash and brush disposal.

St. Paul. — First official notice of the appropriation bill recently passed by Congress under which Minnesota will receive more than $1,400,000 Federal good roads aid during the next ten years has been received by Governor Burnquist.

Duluth. — Formal demand for 5 cents more an hour or from 35 to 40 cents, has been made upon the Northern Pacific, which controls the bulk of the Duluth docks. This is for day work. A night rate of 45 cents is asked and 50 cents an hour for loading cement.

St. Paul. — Provision for early establishment of a large industrial and custodial institution to serve as an adjunct to practically all the state penal, correctional and charitable institutions, may be recommended to the next Legislature by the state board of control.

Ortonville.—Ortonville citizens took up arms against an invasion of more than 300 Industrial Workers of the World, and before the latter had been put to rout and driven from town, a number of shots had been fired by both sides, but apparently without injuring anyone.

Duluth. — The big steamer W. Grant Morden, which held the previous record, passed the Soo with 14,404 bushels of wheat more than ever had been carried and cleared from Port Arthur, Ont., with 490,720 bushels of wheat for Port McNicoll, on Georgian bay.

Minneapolis. — Forty-three Minnesotans passed the recent examinations conducted by the state board of pharmacy and have been granted registrations as pharmacists or assistants. As a result of the examinations three Minneapolis men will become pharmacists and 13 will qualify as assistants.

Washington, D. C.—Minnesota gained 1,218 manufacturing establishments in the 10 years from 1904 to 1914, and at the close of the 1914 census had 5,974 establishments of every kind. These figures are in the bulletin, carrying condensation of the forthcoming detailed manufacturing census of the state, that was sent out from Washington. In 1909 there were 5,561 establishments.

St. Paul. — Nothing daunted by their failure to win the route of the Jefferson highway through Northern Minnesota, representatives of the Western and Eastern routes met immediately following the announcement of the choice of the central route by J. D. Clarkson, general manager of the highway, and formulated plans for establishing the Northern Minnesota Scenic highway.

Minneapolis. — Three possibilities for the future of the farm were suggested by President Vincent of the University of Minnesota, speaking at the rural life conference at the university farm. One of these possibilities, the president said, is corporate control of large farming areas; another, cooperative control by farmers themselves, and the third a wider extension of the tenant system.

St. Paul. — Total deposits in the 994 state banks operated under the direction of the state banking department were $93,987,749.41 at the close of business June 30, a net increase of $26,545,958.21 since June 23, 1915. This showing, A. H. Turrittin, state superintendent of banks, regards as the best in the history of the department. The total resources reported were $224,715,202.01, against $198,169,243.80 in 1915.

Wadena. — The tourists in the Jefferson highway sociability run arrived here five minutes ahead of their schedule, although they were delayed by a bad hill between Little Falls and Staples for more than three minutes. On their arrival here a message from Staples was awaiting the officials, which advised the hill will not cause further difficulty to tourists. The business men of Staples have pledged $2,000 to be expended in properly grading the hill.

St. Paul. — Increased revenue from the state tax on liquor licenses and decrease of the wet territory made a paradox discovered by George La Fond, chief clerk in the treasurer's office. "Despite reports of more cities and counties going dry during the year, the state received $41,909.08 liquor license taxes, compared with $38,975.56 during the fiscal year preceding. "The only explantion offered thus far is that wet places must be getting wetter."

Minneapolis. — The animal industry group of the department of agriculture at the University of Minnesota has been reorganized by the acquisition of two new men in such a way as to make it rank with the best similar departments in the country, in the opinion of President Vincent.

Washington, D. C. — The average annual wages of the men employed in industrial plants in Minnesota increased from $560 to $632.43 in the five years between 1909 and 1914, according to the advance report of the United States industrial survey. The increase is nearly 13 per cent.

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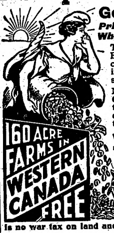
Blood Heat
Summer Heat
Temperate
Freezing

Libby's Hot Weather Meats

Veal Loaf, to serve cold: Cooked Corned Beef, select and appetizing. Chicken Loaf, Ham Loaf and Veal Loaf, delicately seasoned. Vienna Sausage, Genuine Deviled Ham and Wafer Sliced Dried Beef for sandwiches and dainty luncheons.

Insist on Libby's at your grocer's

Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago


160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Bumper Grain Crops
Good Markets—High Prices
Prizes Awarded to Western Canada for Wheat, Oats, Barley, Alfalfa and Grasses

The winnings of Western Canada at the Soil Products Exposition at Denver were easily made. The list comprised Wheat, Oats, Barley and Grasses, the most important being the prizes for Wheat and Oats and sweep stake on Alfalfa.

No less important than the splendid quality of Western Canada's wheat and other grains, is the excellence of the cattle fed and fattened on the grasses of that country. A recent shipment of cattle to Chicago topped the market in that city for quality and price.

Western Canada produced in 1915 one-third as much wheat as all of the United States, or over 300,000,000 bushels.

Canada in proportion to population has a greater exportable surplus of wheat this year than any country in the world, and at present prices you can figure out the revenue for the producer. In Western Canada you will find good markets, splendid schools, exceptional social conditions, perfect climate and other great attractions. **There is no war tax on land and no conscription.**

Send for illustrated pamphlet and ask for reduced railway rates, information as to best locations, etc. Address Superintendent Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

Succinct.

When the big shop of a Lancashire merchant was burned, and while he stood by the pile of ashes, vainly seeking to conjure a good phenix therefrom, he was handed this message from his family in London:

"Telegraph particulars of fire in shop."

Seizing a pencil, he wrote:

"No particulars. No shop."

ITCHING, BURNING SCALPS

Crusted With Dandruff Yield Readily to Cuticura. Trial Free.

Cuticura Soap to cleanse the scalp of dandruff crustings and scalings, and Cuticura Ointment to soothe and heal itchings and irritations. Nothing better, surer or more economical than these super-creamy emollients for hair and scalp troubles of young or old.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

TREATED WELL IN TRENCHES

Adventurers Resented Arrest When They Returned From Period of "Fun" at the Front.

Mr. Norman Wilkinson tells this story in his book, "The Dardanelles."

I had the story from a naval officer whose duties lay on shore. He was outside his dugout one afternoon when two men in strange raiment passed. Their gait and the fact that both wore navy flannels told him at once that they were bluejacks. Anxious to know what they were doing there, he stopped and questioned them.

"Where are you going?"

"Motor-lighter K, sir."

"Do you belong there?"

"Yes, sir."

"Then what are you doing here?"

"Well, sir," hesitating, "we've just been up to the trenches."

"Were you sent there with orders?"

"Er—no, sir."

"How long have you been up there?"

"'Ow long, sir?" Then to his companion. "When was it we went up, Bill?" Then to captain, "I should say about four days, sir."

Finally the captain ordered them under arrest down to a picket boat in which he was about to visit the flagship. On the way out the captain heard the two adventurers discussing their detention with some bitterness, always ending with the same refrain, "Fine thing, this—under arrest. And they treat you like a gentleman in the trenches—treat you like a gentleman, I say."

It is difficult to imagine the point of view of men running away to get into the trenches and leaving them with regret.—Youth's Companion.

Love Is Blind.

Another proof that love is blind is that no decent husband ever sees a freckle or wrinkle on the face of the wife who has just put a bait of fried chicken, hoecake, roas'n'ears, sliced tomatoes and sparrow grass in front of him.—Houston Post.

Electrical railways of the United States represent a valuation of $780,000,000.

The Little Matter.

A certain captain of industry, complimented on an immense war contract, said in New York:

"One beauty about these contracts is their strict honesty. There are no palms to grease."

"It wasn't always so in war contracts. In fact, they tell a story about a war contractor who once broke the silence of his club reading room with a dreadful sigh.

"'What's the matter?' a brother contractor asked.

"'Alas, alas!' said the first contractor. 'I've just bought five million pairs of shoes at a dollar a pair and sold them to the army for six dollars, and I'm afraid the loss will ruin me.'

"'Loss? Loss?' said the other contractor. 'What are you talking about, man? On five million pairs of shoes, with a five-dollar profit, how can there be a loss?'

"'My dear fellow,' said the first contractor, sadly, 'you forget the little matter of commissions.'"—Washington Star.

Reason for Growling.

Rivers had just got home, and was stumbling over the things in the dark hall.

"What are you growling about, dear?" called out Mrs. Rivers from the floor above.

"I am growling," he answered in his deepest bass voice, "to drown the barking of my shins."

Chinese call China Ta-Tsing-Kwo.

Tea and Coffee For Children?

These beverages contain drug elements that hinder development of both body and mind, especially in children.

Nowadays, for their children, wise parents choose

POSTUM

This delicious table beverage, made of cereals, has a wonderfully satisfying flavor—a flavor much like the higher grades of coffee (but without any of coffee's harm.) Postum is a true, pure food-drink that has helped thousands to forget the coffee habit.

"There's a Reason"

Grocers everywhere sell POSTUM

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. ader the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

The Red Lake River is still at a flood stage on the upper end of it, and all the bottom lands are still covered with water, with no prospect of cutting any hay on them this year. Not only is this year's hay crop entirely destroyed, but thousands of acres of these valuable meadow-lands are ruined, as all the tame grass and the better quality of wild meadow grass are entirely drowned out and where once was growing fine meadow hay now has nothing but black flag and water grass growing on it. The former farmers on these lands are moving out, and seeking other localities. We have lived on the bakns of the Red Lake River for the past ten years, and never saw it continue at a flood stage steadily as it has this year, and it now has the appearance of being totally inadequate of handling the amount of water that is being dumped into it and has spread out until it has flooded thousands of acres of valuable lands, and made them practically worthless for any purpose.

The extreme warm weather of the past two weeks has done considerable damage to the filling out of the early sown wheat. Some fields seems to have suffered more than others, but with favorable weather conditions from now on Pennington and Red Lake counties will still have nearly an average crop. Oats, flax and barley do not seem to have suffered so bad as wheat, and the indications now are that we will have above the average crop of flax, oats, rye and barley.

The farmers are not getting the increase in prices for their produce in proportion to the raise on all other goods. The European war has kept the price of wheat up to an average of one dollar a bushel, but it takes a great deal more wheat at the present market price to buy clothing and other necessities of life, than it took four years ago.

If that railroad strike goes far enough, so that the men actually walk out, it will be one of the worst industrial wars that has ever been in the United States, which may not end until all railroads and telegraph lines are placed under the control of the government, and strikes will not take place any more than they do in the Postoffice Department.

The Democrats will make a strong campaign for the election of a Senator from this state, but we are quite positive that Kellogg is as popular a candidate as their man Lawler, and it now has the appearance that he will have a lead of about sixty thousand Republican votes, that will not vote for a Democrat this year.

The Wilson administration received a black eye at the recent primary election in Texas, all of the supporters of the present chief executive being defeated. This should be a straw to show the direction of the wind, and said wind will probably prove a gale before the fall election.—T. R. Falls News-Press.

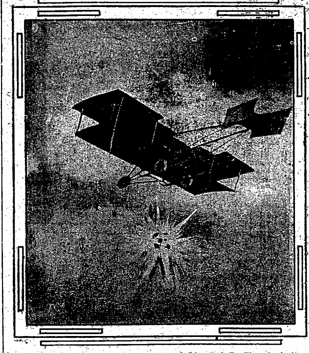
Its Drawback.

"Don't go into the well digging business."

"Why not?"

"Because it's sure to get you in a hole."—Baltimore American.

TO ATTACK MINNESOTA STATE FAIR.



De Lloyd Thompson, Fearless Aviator, to Demonstrate Probable Results of an Aerial Attack Upon America by an Enemy Air Fleet at Minnesota State Fair, Sept. 4 to 9.

IS AMERICA prepared for war? Could the United States drive back an aerial war fleet intent upon invading the country?

De Lloyd Thompson, the intrepid birdman who is ranked among the sensations of the year, will give a thrilling preparedness demonstration at the Minnesota State Fair, Sept. 4 to 9, in imitation of an aerial invasion, dropping bombs upon the principal buildings from a gigantic war plane, now being made for him. Similar demonstrations by Thompson at New York City, Washington and Boston excited wide comment this spring.

Bombs Are Dropped.

Sweeping in from the north at night, Thompson will drop bomb after bomb from his aeroplane in imitation of an aerial attack upon the Fair Grounds. He will attempt to locate the Grandstand, Livestock Pavilion, Agricultural Building, and other big structures with his bombs. The explosion of the bombs at night is a thrilling sight. In addition to his bomb throwing exhibition each evening, Thompson will give two daily flights, looping the loop, tail sliding, flying upside down, dropping in the air, and performing in other ways.

ENTIRE TOWN MOVED.

Suburban Residence District Moved 1,000 Miles to Minnesota State Fair.

Moving an entire suburban residence district over 1,000 miles is the magic task which is being undertaken this year to provide the Minnesota State Fair, Sept. 4 to 9, with a new feature.

The model suburb, which is coming from Cleveland, O., in August, cost $10,000, and was designed to demonstrate the value of lumber in the erection of homes. It is to be housed in the new Building Materials Building, adjoining the Art Galleries, and will be one of the biggest educational features at the exposition. A pretentious exhibit of building materials will also be shown.

The White Pine Bureau and the Minnesota Art Commission are co-operating with the State Fair in making the venture a success.

Panama Canal Lighthouses.

It is announced that a feature of the Panama canal will be lighthouses whose lamps are lit and extinguished by the sun, without the aid of human hands. Briefly, the warmth of the sun at dawn, falling on a rod which rests on a lever, expands that rod and so moves the lever which closes the gas valve. At night the rod, getting cooler, contracts and so opens the valve and lets the gas pass, to be lit by a small jet always left burning. The rod can be adjusted according to the temperature conditions of any country. The sun valve is the invention of Gustaf Dalen, the famous Swedish physicist, recently awarded a Nobel prize.—Illustrated London News.

A Museum of Crime.

Professor Hans Gross of the University of Gratz, Austria, has the credit of establishing the first museum of criminology and a criminalistic laboratory, where the weapons, tools and other paraphernalia and materials used by criminals are assembled to assist in the analysis of the workings of criminal minds and a study of methods and systems for dealing with this large and dangerous class of every community. This museum was established in 1895, and since then other establishments of the same character have been organized.

One of the most important of these is the Society of Criminology and Social Defense in Paris, which has a membership of more than 200, including many prominent representatives of the law, the police and medical profession, and it was organized to concentrate and centralize the scattered efforts of individuals who were studying this disquieting social problem and to make the results of their work available for mutual information.

Cause of the Pessimism.

Orator—On the surface things are often right, but it is when we explore the depths of things that we see the deceptions of our fellow creatures. One of the Crowd—Guvinor, you've been buying a barrel of apples, haven't you?—London Tit-Bits.

This Player "Quick Study."

For remarkable memory it would be hard to outdo a strolling player of the eighteenth century, of whom Sir William Robertson Nicoll has written. For a wager he once undertook to memorize the whole of the next day's Daily Advertiser and accomplished his task by repeating every line in the journal, news, headlines, advertisements and all in perfect order and without a slip.—London Tatler.

Girl Workers In Japan.

The number of factory girls newly recruited every year in Japan is 200,000, of whom only 80,000 go home. The remaining 120,000 never return. They go from one factory to another or go into other occupations, never thinking of going home.—World of Labor.

Fungus Slippers.

Before the discovery of lucifer matches a large hoof shaped fungus growing on the trunks of trees was used throughout northern Europe for making amadou or tinder. The thick, brown, woody flesh of the same fungus, cut into slices and beaten until it assumes the appearance of felt, is used at the present day in some parts of Germany for the manufacture of chest protectors, caps, purses, bed room slippers and various other articles.

Just What He Meant.

"Is the rain still keeping up?"

"Why, what d'ye mean? I haven't seen any rain."

"That's what I asked you, if it was still keeping up?"—Exchange.

Cheap.

"Mrs. Gabby just loves to indulge in cheap talk."

"Then let her try a little conversation on the line between New York and San Francisco."—New York Times.

Children of Today.

"If you don't give me a piece of your chocolate, Edith, I'll tell mamma that you are secretly engaged."—Fliegende Blatter (Munich).

BREATHING IN THE WATER.

In Doing It Properly Lies the Secret of Success In Swimming.

The way to avoid drowning, according to a swimming teacher, is to learn now to swim. Good swimmers don't drown. They might die of chill or starve to death, but as for drowning—pooh!

"How about cramps?" he was asked. "Even good swimmers have cramps."

"Cramps needn't cause a moment's worry. I've seen thousands of good swimmers seized with cramps, and never a one was drowned. All they did was to turn over on their backs and either wait for help or paddle with their free limbs. I've never heard of a swimmer having cramps in both legs and arms. Even then his case would not be hopeless.

"There never was a case of drowning that was caused by cramps. That may seem surprising after the countless water tragedies that have been blamed on cramps. Death in the water is caused by chill or strangling.

"People strangle to death because they are ignorant of the proper method of breathing. When they sink beneath the water they hold their air passages shut. When they come to the top they have to breathe out the air they've used while under water. As breathing out takes fifty times as long as breathing in, they have no time to get a fresh supply of air before they go under again. This keeps up until they breathe in under the water and thus strangle to death.

"The process should be reversed. Breathe in for the second you are above water; then breathe out through the nostrils while under the water, and you can keep it up until you starve to death.

"Nine-tenths of swimming is breathing, and movement is only one-tenth," says the expert.—Kansas City Star.

Japanese Houses.

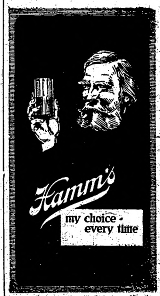
A number of causes have affected the size of the Japanese house, which seems much too small for a comfortable habitation in the eyes of the foreigner. In the first place, the people themselves are small, the average height of the Japanese male adult being five feet three and one-half inches and that of the female four feet nine and one-half inches. As it is the usual custom to sit on the floors upon cushions, with the legs bent beneath, great height of ceilings is not desirable. The low ceilings may also be attributed to the lack of any heating systems other than the small charcoal brazier known as the "hibashi." The frequency of earthquakes throughout Japan has been a largely contributing cause as well; and the question of expense in a country where economy reigns supreme has also had a powerful influence.

Making a Record.

Sir George Trevelyan told a curious little anecdote regarding an interview he had once had with Thackeray. The novelist was engaged at the time in writing "The Virginians," and in the middle of the conversation he commenced to ask each of the young men in the company what was the greatest length they had ever jumped. The greatest jump claimed was twenty-two feet.

"Well," said Thackeray, "then I will make Washington jump twenty-four."

So reputations are made.—London Standard



WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

IN youth is the time to start a bank account. Read the lives of the successful men in every line of endeavor. In the recital of their life stories they proudly relate how they earned their first dollar and how they opened their first bank account.

Youth for many is a prodigal time. But it is the time when the young man who wants to be a success in life should lay the cornerstone by opening a bank account and adding to it. The ambitious young man needs no urging to open an account. It is to the young man who is scattering his money foolishly that this appeal is made.

LAY THE CORNERSTONE OF SUCCESS BY OPENING A BANK ACCOUNT TODAY.

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs, Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING,

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE :: MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies,
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY
J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, AUGUST 11, 1916. NO. 22

THE LOCAL NEWS

Frank LaCounte made a trip to Plummer on last Saturday.

Oscar Parnow left for the North Dakota harvest fields last week.

The Highlanding merchants are kept busy dealing out goods on creamery days.

The heavy rain Wednesday night has again stopped work on the roads.

Miss Mabel Nelson of Cloquet, Minn., is visiting with Mrs. Wm. Vaughan this week.

Cows and young stock brought fairly good prices at the John Ramage sale last Monday, but horses and farm machinery were sold rather cheap.

There are some pieces of early sown marquis wheat, that will make about half a crop, if the continued rains do not prevent the harvesting of it.

The heavy rains the past week have washed out some of the road grades so bad, that they are in a dangerous condition, and need immediate repairs.

The flax crop looks very fine, but the spring was so wet and backward that there was not a very large acreage of it sown in this locality.

The farmers have been busy this week trying to harvest, but the continual rains have made many of the fields so soft that it is almost impossible to get onto them with a binder to save the oat and barley crop.

How would it do to try and "Jonah" Red Lake River down to low water mark, by resurrecting the farmers' steam boat, and trying to navigate it? Judging by past experience that would lower the water in a week's time.

"Mine poy" will vote for Wilson in the town of Highlanding, and "mine poy" will vote for him in Kratka, and I vote for him in Deer Park, and by golly I bet he will be elected." Better have Stephen write them about it.

After the election of Hughes in November the Republican party will get an addition of three ex-Democrats for the past three years, in this end of the county, whose coats can stand one more turn, but we will endeavor to see to it, that they do not work as much injury to the Republican party as they have to the Democratic party, when they make their next flop.

The Minnesota State's Prison has a first class ball team, which can a little more than hold their own with any of the outside teams, but they never travel any or visit other cities for a return game. However it is a good thing that the officials allow those unfortunate inmates a little time for recreation and enjoyment; and they can exchange the dark cell as punishment, by telling some of the inmates that if they are not good they won't be allowed to play ball.

Again we wish to call the attentions of mail route patrons to the fact, that their mail service depends on the amount of business done by the postoffice at the head of the route, and while it may be a little more convenient for them to plug all their out going mail into a wayside postoffice, it may cause them to wake up some fine morning, and find that that their mail route has been discontinued, and they can take a walk and get their mail where they have been mailing their letters.

FORM FIRE PREVENTION COMMITTEES SAYS ROBERT W. HARGADINE, STATE FIRE MARSHAL.

Fire prevention committees should be organized in every city, town and village in Minnesota.

An instance of what a committee can do in this respect is shown in a report just prepared by R. W. Hargadine, State Fire Marshal.

In November, 1915, Mr. Hargadine had a general inspection made of Lakefield, Jackson county, and found conditions somewhat hazardous. Following the inspection Mr. Hargadine was a guest at a meeting of the Commercial Club of that city. At the close of this meeting a Fire Prevention Committee was formed by members of the club with the Fire Chief as chairman.

It was the duty of each member to investigate and report all premises which might be fire menaces and orders were issued following each report to the owner to "clean up."

What was the result? The Fire Marshal's department checking up from November, 1915, to August, 1916, found that there had not been one fire reported in Lakefield.

In checking back over the corresponding period in 1915 the Fire Marshal's record showed three serious fires resulting in an aggregate loss of $3,297. In one fire the loss was $2,904.

The public spirit of fire prevention was manifested by the business men of Lakefield from the conditions as found by a deputy in July this year, that they had all complied with orders and suggestions last year, and found the conditions excellent, which speaks well for this plan of reducing the fire waste.

We hope that the Singers will not have us indicted before the next Grand Jury for publishing this latest advice from our State Fire Marshal.

It has been the custom to assess lands lying along the banks of Red Lake River higher than lands further back. But there will be a protest filed against this by river farmers, as they object to paying taxes on watered stock.

C. O. Swanson has advertised his stock and farm machinery for sale at public auction, at the residence of Matt Bakken, on sec. 9, town of Deer Park, on next Wednesday August 16th. This is a case of another farmer giving up trying to farm lands that are continually under water.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Gunder Evenson also known as Gunder Evendson Austad.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Gunder Evenson also known as Gunder Evendson Austad, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Signe Evenson, Annie Evenson, Eivind Evenson, Martin Evenson, Gunnild Evenson, and Thilma Evenson and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

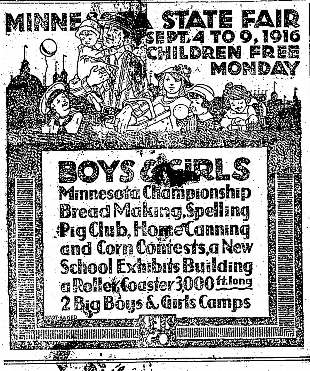
The petition of Signe Evenson having been filed in this Court, representing that Gunder Evenson also known as Gunder Evendson Austad, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 2nd day of September 1912, and praying that letters of administration of said estate be granted to Hans O. Kjomme and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of September 1916, at 10 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the seal of the said Court, this 20th day of July 1916.

(Court Seal) Wilhelm Michelet
Probate Judge.

Hans O. Kjomme,
Attorney for Petitioner.



MINNESOTA STATE FAIR
SEPT. 4 TO 9, 1916
CHILDREN FREE MONDAY

BOYS & GIRLS
Minnesota Championship
Bread Making, Spelling
Pig Club, Home Canning
and Corn Contests, a New
School Exhibits Building
a Roller Coaster 3000 ft. long
2 Big Boys & Girls Camps

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case)	$2.75
	Refund for Empties, $1.00	
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons)	1.50
	(No refund on Cartons)	

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

When we were a boy on the farm we used to carry water and pour it into gopher holes, until the gopher had to come up to the top to get air. That is the condition of hundreds of farmers east of here, who have been drowned out by the Red Lake River and compelled to abandon their homes. These are the actual facts as they exist to-day, and there is no use to deny them.

When the lumber companies used to drive their logs down the Red Lake River, the farmers were of the opinion that they hindered the drainage of the country, but they have now discovered that the logs was what kept the channel of the river clear, and gave the surplus water an open outlet.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber. Complete stocks at Goodridge Navie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the bankers are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

When In Goodridge.

GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.

Goodridge Hotel
H. S. FOSS, Proprietor.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Adjustments
Commercial Reports Ratings
Melby Bldg.
Phone 118 Thief River Falls
H. Halvorson, President
Lawyer
G. Howard Smith, Secy. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays. Arrives on the same days, at 5.00 p.m.

Wm. G. Dahl, P.M.

WESTERN CANADA

Co-Operative Creameries Show Tremendous Increase in Butter Production.

The Dairy Commissioner, at first annual convention of Saskatchewan Dairymen's association, reviewed progress of 1915 which shows a great increase in the butter production of the co-operative creameries amounting to 1,500,000 lbs. He also said the improvement in quality is shown by the preference accorded Saskatchewan butter in outside markets. Shipments out of the province for the year totaled 52 carloads.

According to bulletin just issued by the Manitoba department of agriculture, the dairy industry had a very successful year in 1915. There was an increase of over 1,000,000 lbs. of creamery butter produced, as against the previous year, about 260,000 lbs. increase in dairy butter and over 25,000 lbs. increase in the cheese output. The increase of the total value of milk and milk products was over $427,000. The production of dairy butter for Manitoba during the year was 4,150,444 lbs. and it brought an average price of 23c per lb.; of creamery butter 5,839,667 lbs. were produced which commanded 29c per lb. on the average; cheese production was 726,725 lbs. which sold at an average price of 15c—the total value of these three products is given as $2,760,698, in addition to which the milk produced is valued at $925,659 and the cream at $158,827, the average price of the milk being reckoned at 2.1c per lb. and of sweet cream at 32c per lb. butter-fat. In connection with the dairy industry it is interesting to note that almost the most important fodder crop now is corn, of which the 1915 production amounted to 190,132 tons. The biggest cultivated fodder crop is timothy which for last season produced 193,357 tons and the next most popular crop was brome grass with 45,815 tons; of alfalfa and clover there were produced some 38,000 tons. The number of cattle in the province is given as 631,005, which is an increase of 130,000 over the previous year.

The fact that the Red Deer, Alberta, cheese factory is handling four times as much milk this season as last winter shows the growing improvement in the dairy industry. On Feb. 14, it was announced the factory had just shipped two tons of cheese for Calgary market.

Cardston, Alberta, creamery in 1915 paid its patrons a rate of 27½c per lb. for butter fat and had a profit remaining over all expenses of $5,584. The creamery during season distributed among farmers $61,117 and manufactured 256,000 lbs. butter and 13,000 lbs. cheese. Average price realized for butter was 28¼ cents.

The development of the dairy industry of Northern Alberta is well indicated by the growth of a prominent dairy business here, which in 1915 produced 2,525,000 lbs. butter, an increase of 400,000 lbs. over the previous year. This product has found a market in all parts of Canada and this year will enter the export trade. Advertisement.

Last of Floating Theaters.

For a generation the theater Dixie and its barge, a cruising theater, brightened the corners in small river towns along the Missouri and the Mississippi. But theaters on flatboats don't pay any more. Recently the amusement flotilla was sold under the hammer by William A. Shelton, United States marshal at Osage City, Mo. It went to a Des Moines (Ia.) man for $2,400. The claims against it, brought under the admiralty laws, totaled $6,000.—Kansas City Star.

DON'T LOSE HOPE IN KIDNEY TROUBLE

I was troubled with what the doctor said was Kidney and Bladder trouble and after trying several doctors, gave up all hopes of ever being well again, until a friend of mine told me about Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root. Before I had finished the first bottle I got relief; and after taking six bottles was completely restored to health. I say to one and all that Swamp-Root is a wonderful medicine.

Very truly yours,
MRS. MARTILE VANDERBECK,
409 Johnson St. Moberly, Mo.

Personally appeared before me this 4th day of February, 1914, Mrs. Martile Vanderbeck, who subscribed the above statement and made oath that the same is true in substance and in fact.

O. RULICK O'BRIEN,
Notary Public.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

An All-Seeing Eye.

A self-operating eye, which when attached to a typewriter enables that machine to copy any printed matter properly set before it, is the invention of a Brooklyn electrical engineer. The eye consists of a large sphere having a lens on its front side and a field corresponding to a retina on which are situated a large number of selenium cells connected with a source of electric current. The eye is mounted on and moves with the carriage of the typewriter, and is so focused that the image of but one letter is reflected in it at a time. Popular Mechanics Magazine tells how the machine operates.

Only 326,700 immigrants arrived in this country last year, as against 1,218,480 in 1914.

NEW YORK MAYOR SEES SETTLEMENT OF TIEUP AT HAND

MITCHEL MAKES ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER DAY OF CONFERENCES—PROPOSALS SUBMITTED TO BOTH SIDES.

SURFACE CAR TRAFFIC IS SUSPENDED SUNDAY

President of Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Employes Declines to Discuss Terms, But Intimates They Will Be Satisfactory to Strikers.

New York, Aug. 8.—Settlement of the street car strike, which again has resulted in a complete suspension of surface car traffic in all the boroughs of Greater New York, except Brooklyn, is probable today, according to a statement issued by Mayor Mitchel.

The announcement came after a day of conferences initiated by Mayor Mitchel with the co-operation of Oscar S. Strauss, chairman of the public service commission. At these meetings, it was said, a basis of settlement had been reached which would be submitted today to the board of directors of the New York Railways company and to its striking employes.

The mayor gave out a statement in which he said:

Mayor Submits Proposal.

"We have submitted certain proposals for a settlement of the street railway strike to President Shonts of the New York Railways company and to the representatives of the striking employes. A basis of settlement has been found and will be recommended by President Shonts to his board of directors for ratification and by the representatives of the men to the employes for ratification by them.

"The meeting of the board of directors and the meeting of the employes will be held today and upon ratification of the proposed settlement by both sides, the men will immediately return to work and service will be resumed on the entire railways systems. In the meantime and pending the submission of the terms of settlement to both sides, it is deemed inadvisable to make them public."

Looks for Agreement.

William D. Mahon, president of the Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Employes, confirmed the announcement of Mayor Mitchel, but declined to discuss the proposed terms of settlement.

"We believe," he said, "that if the propositions which have been agreed to by the representatives of the company and ourselves are ratified they will establish a very satisfactory agreement."

Announcement that a settlement was in prospect came soon after all the companies operating surface cars in Manhattan, the Bronx and Queens had ordered to the barns the cars which had been operated during the day. No attempt was made to supply Sunday service on States Island (Richmond).

THIRTY-SIX DROWNED IN TENNESSEE FLOOD

Houses Along Blair's Creek Washed Away—Water Runs Up on Mountain Side 30 Feet.

Middlesboro, Ky., Aug. 5. — The death list due to a flood in the valley of Blair's creek, Claibora county, Tennessee, was increased to 36, when fuller reports from the flooded district was received here.

So far only four bodies have been found. Everything along Blair's creek has been washed away. In some places the water had run up on the mountain side 30 feet.

PLANNED "REIGN OF TERROR"

'Frisco Bomb Plot Suspects' Letters Are Made Public.

San Francisco, Aug. 5.—That Thomas J. Mooney, indicted for murder in connection with the preparedness parade bomb explosion, July 22, planned to inaugurate a reign of terror in San Francisco by importing "Direct action Reds" from other cities, was the declaration of District Attorney C. M. Fickert in making public some of the correspondence discovered by the police in Mooney's desk.

Mooney kept carbon copies of his letters. Henry J. Claussen, of Alameda, Cal., who died in a hospital here last night, was the ninth victim of the explosion to die.

Germans Have Enough Food.

Berlin, Aug. 5.—Germany enters the third year of the war with enough food supplies to carry it through at least two more years, despite the allied blockade, food dictator Adolph von Batocki announced. "The food crisis has passed," said von Batocki. "The crop has been so good, equalling any of peace times, and everything is so well organized that we begin the year with a surplus enabling us to hold out for a fourth or fifth year, counting on the next crops. Germany is now independent of the blockade."

SUBMARINE DEUTSCHLAND STARTS FOR HOME

German merchant submarine Deutschland just as she started from Baltimore on her dash to sea. The Deutschland is bound for Bremen with her cargo of rubber, nickel and gold. She will have to evade the hostile cruisers that have been waiting for her to leave American waters.

BRITISH ROUT TURKS AT SUEZ

CAPTURE 2,500 PRISONERS INCLUDING SOME GERMANS.

Counter-Attack Near Romani Is Successful—Retreating Enemy Pursued by English Troops.

London, Aug. 8.—The strong Turkish force which attacked the British at Romani, 22 miles east of the Suez canal later, was defeated and put to flight by a counter-attack, says an official statement.

The Turks, adds the statement, are being vigorously pursued by the British, who have taken more than 2,500 prisoners, including some Germans.

The official announcement says:

Turks Employ 14,000 Men.

"The general officer commanding in chief in Egypt reports the following details of the fighting in the vicinity of Romani.

"The enemy made a frontal attack on the British entrenchments in conjunction with a flank attack around the southern flank, employing 14,000 men and heavy howitzers for the operation.

"The enemy suffered heavy losses. By 8 p. m. over 2,500 unwounded prisoners, including some Germans, four mounted guns and a number of machine guns, had been captured. Our casualties were not heavy.

U. S. MEDIATORS HOPE TO AVERT RAILROAD TIE-UP

President Keeps in Touch With Situation—Discusses Steps to Be Taken by Federal Board.

Washington, Aug. 5.—Public men here are loath to believe that the strike of railroad employees which has been voted will be called in the immediate future. The hope of public men generally and administration officials particularly, is that it will not be called at all.

President Wilson has been "keeping touch" with the situation, according to White House statements. The President had a long conference with Commissioner William L. Chambers of the United States board of mediation, at which Mr. Chambers explained the steps that could and would be taken by the commission after the demands of the employees have been formally presented to the railroad presidents.

DESPERATE ENGAGEMENTS ARE FOUGHT AT VERDUN

Germans Make Progress in Chapitre Wood—Repulse British Attacks Near Somme River.

Berlin, Aug. 7.—Desperate engagements continue in the Verdun region, notably in the region of the Thiaumont work, says the army headquarters statement. The Germans have made progress in Chapitre Wood.

On the Somme the battle near Pozieres is still in progress. British local attacks near the river and at Foureaux Wood were repulsed.

TICKET WILL BEAR NAME OF PARKER OF LOUISIANA

Indianapolis, Aug. 5.—Plans for the reorganization and perpetuation of the Progressive party as a national political organization were made at a conference of representatives of the party here. After a heated discussion it was decided it would be impracticable to reassemble the Progressive national convention and nominate a candidate for President.

Instead, the organization will put up an electoral ticket in every state where there is the neucleus of an organization left, bearing the name of John M. Parker of Louisiana, nominee for vice president, in the hope of selecting enough presidential electors to hold the balance of power in the event of a close contest between Republicans and Democrats.

Prosecutor Tells of Wife's Death.

St. Joseph, Mo., Aug. 5.—A coroner's jury has resumed its inquiry here into the murder of Mrs. Oscar D. McDaniel, wife of the prosecuting attorney of this county, who died July 15 after she had been clubbed in her home the night before. The inquest, which began the week following the murder, was adjourned. Mr. McDaniel told the story of how he was called away by a fake telephone call, and upon returning home engaged in a revolver duel with a man supposed to have beaten Mrs. McDaniel.

UNDERSEA LINER ELUDES CRUISERS

DEUTSCHLAND SLIPS OUT OF VIRGINIA CAPES UNOBSERVED BY ALLIED PATROL.

ACCOMPANIED BY TWO BOATS

German Submarine Disappears Unharmed After Reaching Three-Mile Limit—Has Clear Field Ahead Where She Could Submerge.

Norfolk, Va., Aug. 4.—The German submarine merchantman Deutschland passed quietly out of the Virginia capes at 8:30 p. m., on her homeward voyage, apparently unobserved by the allied warships patrol waiting outside the three-mile limit.

She was accompanied to the capes only by the tug Thomas F. Timmins, which had convoyed her down the bay from Baltimore, and by a newspaper dispatch boat.

Cruisers Not Visible.

Her departure to sea followed an 18-mile dash through the lower Chesapeake bay. After proceeding slowly most of the way down, she increased her power at 6:30 and reached the capes just after dusk. None of the allied cruisers was visible as she passed through.

Whether she submerged before reaching the three-mile limit is unknown. The two accompanying boats only know that she disappeared unharmed, and that to all appearances she had a clear field ahead to a point where she could completely submerge in safety.

EDITORS ENJOY ATHLETIC CONTEST AT STAR ISLAND

Short and Tall; Lean and Fat, Scribes of Northern Minnesota Association Compete.

Cass Lake, Minn., Aug. 7.—The annual meeting of the Northern Minnesota Editorial association, held here; came to a close Sunday, and the 150 members and their wives who, during the meeting have visited points of interest here, left in automobiles for Bemidji, where they will entrain for their homes.

The day was spent at Star island, Lake Helen. During the morning open air religious services were conducted by the Rev. Wabon of International Falls.

During the afternoon, following an athletic carnival, in which short and tall, fat and lean, editors and their wives entered competition for prizes, a picnic dinner closed the session.

One of the interesting features of the meeting was the fact that Judge Ives, retired, the oldest editor in the state, and Grant Utley, the youngest editor, and John Smith, said to be one of the oldest Indians in the state, met for the first time.

GOPHER GUARD IS WOUNDED

Private in First Regiment Shot Thru Hand by Mexican.

Camp Llano Grande, Texas, Aug. 7.—Private Albert Bauman of B company, First Minnesota regiment, was fired on and wounded by a man who refused to halt when Bauman, who was on guard 100 yards south of camp, gave the command. Bauman was shot through the left hand and is in the field hospital here.

Mine Sweeper Torpedoed.

London, Aug. 7.—The admiralty announced that the British mine sweeper Clacton was torpedoed and sunk in the Levant on August 8. Five members of the crew are missing and five others wounded.

To Consider Pardon for Dietz.

Madison, Wis., Aug. 7.—Applications for pardons for John F. Dietz and 13 others will be heard by Governor Philipp next Wednesday.

Considerable interest is taken in Dietz's case on account of numerous petitions for executive clemency which have been circulated throughout the state from time to time.

Dietz was convicted in the circuit court for Sawyer county in May, 1911, of murder in the first degree, having shot and killed Oscar Harp, a deputy sheriff.

BRITISH HANG IRISH KNIGHT

EXECUTE SIR ROGER CASEMENT FOR HIGH TREASON.

Hemp Rope Instead of "Silken Cord" Used by Hangman—Revolt Leader Meets Fate Calmly.

London, Aug. 4.—Roger David Casement, former British knight and consul, has been hanged in Pentonville jail for high treason. He was convicted of conspiring to cause an armed revolt in Ireland and with having sought German aid to that end.

Meets Death Calmly.

Casement met his death with calm courage, according to eyewitnesses.

As the party reached the shed where the gallows was erected, the special executioner, a hairdresser named Ellis, approached Casement and quickly pinioned him. The two chaplains, the undersheriff in London and the undersheriff of Middlesex then took up their positions in front of the scaffold, Casement mounted the gallows step firmly and commended his spirit to God as he stepped on the trap.

No "Silken Cord."

A moment later the lever was the trap. The executioner sprung the drop after he had adjusted the hempen noose—not the "silken cord" which the former knight had hoped up to a few weeks ago would be granted as his instrument of death.

G. O. P. NOMINEE STARTS LONG STUMPING TOUR

Hughes and Wife Leave for 10,000 Mile Trip—Candidate to Make Two Score Speeches.

Bridgehampton, L. I., Aug. 7.—Charles Evans Hughes, republican nominee for the presidency, and Mrs. Charles Evans Hughes have just left here on a 10,000 mile stumping tour which will carry them from coast to coast.

The republican candidate expects to make nearly two score speeches in Detroit, Chicago, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Fargo and Grand Forks, N. D.; Helena, Butte and Missoula, Mont.; Spokane and Seattle, Wash.; Coeur d'Alene, Idaho; Portland, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Reno, Ogden, Salt Lake City, Cheyenne, Denver, Topeka, Kansas City, St. Louis, Lexington, Ky., and several points in Maine. He will not return until about Sept. 10.

BRITISH STEAMER MEETS AND DESTROYS SUBMARINE

Captain Upon Arrival at Baltimore Tells of Engagement in Mediterranean Sea.

Baltimore, Aug. 7. — Capt. David Thomson, master of the British steamship Strathness, which arrived here from Mediterranean ports, told of an engagement which he declared his vessel had with a German submarine on July 15 in which the submarine was sunk.

Two gunners who were in charge of a six-pound gun mounted on the after-deck of the Strathness for defensive purposes, sank the submarine, according to Captain Thomson, when a ball struck it amidships, causing an explosion. He said the underwater boat dived suddenly and was not seen again.

SIGNAL CORPS MEN FIRED ON

Fourth Texas Infantrymen Sent to Search for Mexican Bandits.

San Antonio, Texas, Aug. 7.—Four United States signal corps men were fired on at a point about half way between Marfa and Presidio, Texas, according to a report transmitted to General Funston by Colonel Gaston at Marfa. The report did not say who fired the shots but explained that 20 guardsmen of the Fourth Texas infantry had been sent out to search for Mexican bandits or snipers.

King George is Determined.

London, Aug. 7.—King George telegraphed the heads of the Allied states on the occasion of the second anniversary of Great Britain's entry into the war as follows:

"On this, the second anniversary of the commencement of the great conflict in which my country and her gallant Allies are engaged, I desire to convey to you my steadfast resolution to prosecute the war until our united efforts have attained the objects for which we in common have taken up arms."

THE HIGH QUALITY SEWING MACHINE
NEW HOME
NOT SOLD UNDER ANY OTHER NAME
Write for free booklet "Points to be considered before purchasing a Sewing Machine." Learn the facts.
THE NEW HOME SEWING MACHINE CO., ORANGE, MASS.

Free $5.00
and a good position in view
The first student to enroll from each postoffice will get $5.00 free from
Winona Business College
Box 87. Winona, Minn.
Catalog and particulars free.

Kill All Flies! They Spread Disease
Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, and cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Ask for
Daisy Fly Killer
Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, $1.00.
HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DeKalb Ave. Brooklyn, N.Y.

PLEASANT LAKE FARM 160 acres, 5¼ miles from Pleasant Lake, N. D. Sandy loam soil, slightly rolling, no buildings. 105 acres of oats. Will sell with crop for $4400.00 cash. See tenant, Peter M. King, Pleasant Lake.

Facts and Figures.

"Well, how's the poultry business? You had it figured that you could make every hen supply you with a dollar's worth of eggs for 50 cents' worth of corn."

"I did so. But I think now my hens have got it figured that I kin be induced to furnish corn until spring without no eggs whatever in return. And they may be right, at that."

RED, ROUGH, SORE HANDS

May Be Soothed and Healed by Use of Cuticura. Trial Free.

Nothing so soothing and healing for red, rough and irritated hands as Cuticura Soap and Cuticura Ointment. Soak hands on retiring in hot Cuticura soapsuds. Dry, and gently anoint hands with Cuticura Ointment. A one-night treatment works wonders.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

CLOCK HOLDS SHIP'S SAFETY

Chronometer Is the Most Wonderful and Accurate Timekeeper Made.

A ship's chronometer is the most wonderful and accurate timekeeper made, for upon its accuracy depend the lives of all on board. So accurate, indeed, is a ship's chronometer that it does not vary a second a day.

An error of only a few seconds may put a captain of a vessel miles out of his reckoning at sea, and run the ship into great danger. For that reason every ship's timepiece goes through the most thorough tests before it is pronounced perfect.

It is set going in a very hot room and then transferred to a cold one, for it may be used in any part of the world, from the polar regions to the tropics, and it must always keep good time.

Most large vessels have three chronometers on board in case of accidents, and whenever a vessel goes into port they are sent on shore and tested to see if they are still accurate. On board ship the chronometer is kept amidships because there is the least motion and the smallest variation of temperature.

Utterly Squelched.

They stood at the pyramids.

"Forty centuries look down upon you," announced the guide."

"Let 'em look," responded Pa Wombat. "That seems mild after running the gamut of Europe's head waiters."

Russia has recently opened 5,000 new savings banks in connection with post offices.

Sometimes it is so hard for a father to give his daughter in marriage that he gets discouraged in trying.

As the acorn grows to be the mighty oak, so children when rightly nourished, grow to be sturdy men and women.

Good flavor and the essential nourishing elements for mental and physical development of children are found in the famous food—

Grape-Nuts

Made of whole wheat and malted barley, this pure food supplies all the nutriment of the grains in a most easily digested form.

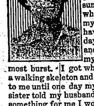
It does the heart good to see little folks enjoy Grape-Nuts and cream.

"There's a Reason"

Sold by Grocers.

HUSBAND SAVED HIS WIFE

Stopped Most Terrible Suffering by Getting Her Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.



Denison, Texas. — "After my little girl was born two years ago I began suffering with female trouble and could hardly do my work. I was very nervous but just kept dragging on until last summer when I got where I could not do my work. I would have a chill every day and hot flashes and dizzy spells and my head would almost burst. I got where I was almost a walking skeleton and life was a burden to me until one day my husband's stepsister told my husband if he did not do something for me I would not last long and told him to get your medicine. So he got Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for me, and after taking the first three doses I began to improve. I continued its use, and I have never had any female trouble since. I feel that I owe my life to you and your remedies. They did for me what doctors could not do and I will always praise it wherever I go."—Mrs. G. O. LOWERY, 419 W. Monterey Street, Denison, Texas.

If you are suffering from any form of female ills, get a bottle of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and commence the treatment without delay.

A Quaint Italian Town.

Pavia is not very well known to the tourist. For 200 years, until Charlemagne overthrew them, it was the capital of the Lombard kings, the kings of that one-time Teuton tribe of Langobardi, who conquered Italy, only to be themselves slowly conquered and become Italians, or, more accurately, Romanized. It is they who ruled over the great fertile plain between the Alps and the Apennines. In the Church of San Michele kings of Italy were crowned a thousand years ago; here two Germans at least, Henry the Second—1004—and Frederick Barbarossa—1155—received upon their brows that "iron crown of the Lombards" which conveyed the sovereignty of Italy.

Prescription for Poverty.

"Social insurance" may be a cure of poverty, but the real remedy is a steady job and thrift.

There would be no objection to boys being boys if they would only be men after they get to be men.

Going It Too Hard

We are inclined nowadays to "go it too hard;" to overwork, worry, eat and drink too much, and to neglect our rest and sleep. This fills the blood with uric acid. The kidneys weaken and then it's a siege of backache, dizzy, nervous spells, rheumatic pains and distressing urinary disorders. Don't wait for worse troubles. Strengthen the kidneys. Use Doan's Kidney Pills.

A Wisconsin Case

Frank M. Wells, Park Falls, Wis., says: "I was all crippled up with rheumatic pains in my back and limbs. I had to use crutches in getting around and at one time, I couldn't walk. Four boxes of Doan's Kidney Pills fixed me up all right and I have had no serious kidney trouble since."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

BLACK LEG LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS

Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.

Write for booklet and testimonials.

10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00

50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00

Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

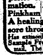
Every Woman Wants

Paxtine

ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.



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MINNESOTA GUARD GIVEN FIRST TEST

MAKE TEN-MILE MARCH—TROOPERS CARRY ONLY GUNS AND CANTEENS.

STUDENT BATTERY IS DOOMED

Gets Orders to Return From Border September 1 — President Vincent Pleased — Says U. S. Does Not Want to Interrupt Studies.

Mercedes, Tex.

Facing a ten mile hike, Minnesota troops sought their tents early in preparation for their first real test since coming to concentration camp. Company commanders have been taking their men on short practice marches each morning to harden them for longer marches and extensive division maneuvers which are to come later.

Every man in camp except those in the field hospital, the camp guard and the cooks and kitchen detail, was required to make the marches. Rifles and filled canteens were the only equipment carried. The hike was the first taken by the Minnesota regiments as units, most of the work heretofore being by companies.

See Mexican Soldiers.

Colonel Luce decided to take the First south to the Rio Grande, offering the men their first opportunity to see the main border and Mexican soldiers. The Second regiment marched through Mercedes and thence north, while the Third turned West along the railroad.

Regimental parade was held for the first time by the First on the drill grounds west of camp which the men have been engaged in clearing.

General James Parker, commander of the Brownsville district, visited camp on a tour of inspection.

* * *

Student Guards to Return.

Two hundred men, comprising Battery F, the University of Minnesota unit in the First Minnesota field artillery, will come marching back from the border shortly after Sept. 1, as the result of an announcement in Washington by Secretary of War Newton D. Baker. Men in other guard units who wish to return to school, or who are to enter school, also will be released from service.

Units Must Be Permanent.

The announcement means the separation of the University of Minnesota and other college military organizations from the national guard, the reason given being that the guard cannot include units that are not permanent. Federal recognition is to be withdrawn from the college organizations as a part of the guard, and all guard equipment is to be returned to United States arsenals. The order will not interfere with the university having a cadet organzation.

Vincent Pleased.

"I am glad the boys are to come back to school," said President George E. Vincent of the university. "The government evidently does not wish to interferene in the continuity of their studies except in great emergency.

"When Battery F is mustered out we probably will reorganize it as a part of the cadet corps, separate from the national guard. Under the old law, the battery could not get up to date military equipment unless it was a part of the guard, but I have been told this will be possible under the more recent statute.

"I hope the boys will get home in time for the opening of the university, Sept. 27."

* * *

Parker Inspects Camp.

Gen. James Parker, United States commander of the Brownsville district, was at camp on an inspection tour of the troops encamped here and at other points along the border. While here he visited each regiment to examine into the condition and equipment of the men, the sanitation state of the camp and the progress made in drill.

Major Lee of the brigade staff has requested permission to enlarge an old target range three miles from camp for the use of the Minnesota troops.

Guards Recover.

All cases of ptomaine poisoning in the Third regiment were reported much improved and a majority have already left the field hospital. Corporal Frederick A. Chubb, Company F, First regiment; Oscar Johnson, Company L, and A. D. Cummins, Company M, Third regiment, were sent to the base hospital.

While drilling in a skirmish formation Corporal Chubb bruised his left leg and it was found that the covering of the bone had been injured. He was sent to the Brownsville hospital, which has better facilities for treating such injuries. The other men were sent in for general diagnosis.

* * *

Battery Fully Recruited.

A battery, First battalion, First field artillery, finally is recruited up to peace strength, it has been announced at Camp Bobleter. Thirty-five names were signed during the day. Only twenty were needed. Twenty men were accepted after physical examinations. The others will be accepted, too, if they pass, as the officers hope to recruit their commands up to war strength at once. With each of the three batteries recruited up, nothing but lack of equipment is delaying the First battalion.

To See Service in Mexico.

National guard troops along the border will see service in Mexico, possibly within the next sixty days, according to the statement of a high military authority. The tentative plan, which may include either an invasion or the establishment of a patrol district from coast to coast some forty miles below the border, contemplates the use of all the Minnesota infantry and the Minnesota artillery in this district.

This information comes from an officer in position to know the War department's plans, and is considered thoroughly reliable.

Camp is One of Best.

The Minnesota artillery is completing its camp, and will undertake battalion drill as soon as its horses arrive.

The First infantry has received a complete outfit of light clothing.

Brigadier General James Parker, commander of the Lower Rio Grande district, made a lengthy talk to officers of all Minnesota regiments at the headquarters of General Resche, commander of the Minnesota brigade.

He said the Minnesota camp is one of the best in the valley, and believes the troops can be whipped into shape for field service in a short time.

Hike Twelve Miles.

He made some confidential statements to the officers relative to the Mexican situation, which local reports indicate is becoming worse.

Mistake in calculating the distance to the lake northwest of Llano Grande resulted in the Third Minnesota hiking twelve instead of the required seven miles in its first practice march.

Nine men dropped out on account of the heat and were brought in by ambulances.

Machine guns of the First regiment, inspected by ordnance officers at Harlingen the past two days, have been pronounced satisfactory.

Later, however, the new Lewis gun may be substituted for the Benet-Mercier type now in use. Rifle practice for infantrymen at the fifty-yard range will begin immediately.

Promotions Announced.

The following promotions of members of the guard were announced. To grade of sergeant, C company, Private Frank R. Barthol and Corporals Philip Raemer and Harry E. Kjill; to corporals, Private John H. Deparq and William H. Riddell, H. company; to sergeants, Corporals Victor Vaught, Joseph Hein and Harry H. Baird; to corporals, Privates Richard Ghiselin, Armand Jasmn and Nicholas Philagois, L company; to sergeants, Corporal Edward Castle, Howard Orcutt and Michael O. Boyle; to corporals, Privates L. G. Fraser, William Darwitz and Clyde M. Waterman.

* * *

Guard Officers Puzzled.

Military authorities are in a tangle over a war department order received by Fred B. Wood, adjutant general, calling for the honorable discharge of Major Orris E. Lee of brigade headquarters and Captain F. E. Krembs of the First Minnesota infantry, both inspectors of small arms practice.

Military critics were further stirred by announcement that Colonel George C. Lambert of the First Regiment Minnesota Field artillery had been disqualified because of partial blindness of one eye. Gossip concerning his probable successor was rife.

May Be Protested.

General Wood does not know exactly how to interpret the war department order regarding the two inspectors of small arms practice and it is likely that the discharge of these two officers, now at the border, will be protested.

The Dick bill authorized and fully recognized the post of inspector of small arms practice. This law was in effect when President Wilson called for mobilization of the guard and the call mentioned specifically inspectors of small arms practice.

However, the national defense bill which went into effect July 1, does not recognize such officers and the War department notifies Adjutant General Wood of their recall and discharge.

* * *

Shower Baths Enjoyed.

Completion of shower baths for most of the Minnesota troops brought relief from terrific heat and the oppressive humidity following the heaviest rain since the militia men arrived in camp. Company streets were miniature lakes and a few tents were flooded by the showers. Some of the companies were caught at mess and there was a lively scramble for shelter. Regimental adjutants received word that a full quota of horses had been shipped from San Antonio.

* * *

Vincent Practices Shooting.

Guard and federal officers at Fort Snelling were highly elated over the practical indorsement by President Vincent of the state university of the national preparedness movement. The head of the state institution had spent an entire afternoon on the Snelling rifle range, practicing with a regular army rifle. For some time it has been known that Dr. Vincent would attend the business men's division of the Plattsburg training camp August 10 to September 6.

* * *

Rain Causes Homesickness.

First evidence of nostalgia have been found in the Minnesota regiments. The camp was a sea of mud after a heavy rain which fell during most of Saturday afternoon, breaking up baseball games, preventing the customary evening band concerts and leaving the men with nothing to occupy their time. The most exciting event recently occurred when some one opened the doors of two cars containing mules. The animals jumped out and sought liberty. Most of them were recovered.

STATE BREVITIES

St. Paul.—The state tax commission has heard arguments on the question of whether revenue from leased equipment of a railroad represents gross earnings within the meaning of the gross earnings tax law.

St. Paul.—New good roads aid for Minnesota totaling $142,394.06, under the recent Federal appropriation, will be the subject of a special meeting of the state highway commission within a few days, Engineer G. W. Cooley, of the commission announced.

Ely.—According to officials of the Superior national forest service, fire conditions still are serious in this section. Five fires have been put out and one is under control and is being patroled. Three others are being fought with a crew of seventy-five men.

St. Paul.—The State of Minnesota had $5,456,948.52 cash on hand at the close of the fiscal year ending July 31. A report of the condition of the state treasury prepared by State Treasurer Gooding, shows that the state is considerably better off than it was at the close of the fiscal year July 31, 1915.

Austin. — Gold has been discovered in the sands of the Cedar river at this point. Samples sent to assayers were found to run as high as $1,664.80 a ton. With the appearance of the mineral the fever has spread to the surrounding country, and farmers are sending samples for authoritative inspection.

Albert Lea. — In an effort to determine the advisability of continuing the Albert Lea College for Women, a week's campaign was lunched here to procure pledges which will insure an income of $12,500 annually for a period of five years, $2,500 of that amount to be provided yearly by subscribers of this city.

Mankato.—Ernest Kothendeutal, 17 years old, Oliver Owens, 12 years old, and Leo Owens, 8 years old, have been drowned in the Minnesota river seven miles north of here in Nicollet county. The youngest boy stepped into a pitch hole while bathing and was swept off his feet. His companions tried to save him and went off.

Minneiska—Mary Burkhart, 25 years old, is a critical condition at her home, near here, as the result of a peculiar accident. She was working over a wringer on a washing machine, operated by a gasoline engine, when her hair became entangled in the wringer. Before the engine could be stopped, her scalp was torn from her head.

Virginia.—In the case of Louis Novak and Tony Tomisch of Aurora, on trial here on a charge of unlawful assemblage, Assistant County Attorney Funck ordered the arrest of Martin Zupen and John Seber of Aurora, witnesses in the case, when they admitted they had taken part in the trouble near the Hudson mine. The men were given a hearing.

St. Paul.—Creation of a state department of public domain, to place the adminstration of the state mining, timber, investment and land holdings on a solid business basis has been proposed by State Treasurer A. C. Gooding, following the announcement by State Auditor J. A. O. Preus that the next legislature will be asked to provide for an inventory of state property.

Washington, D. C.—"It is a story of public authority prostituted to private interests that is hardly equalled by Colorado," declared a report of the committee on industrial relations, describing the strike of Mesaba range iron workers. Duluth, St. Louis county, and Minnesota state officials were raked severely by George P. West, who wrote the report of the Colorado strike for the United States commission on industrial relations.

Eveleth.—Matt Kovesto, 36 years old, a carpenter, fired three bullets into his wife's head, a fourth through her arm, and then shot himself in the head. Physicians say the woman cannot live and that Kovesto has slight chance for recovery. Kovesto had been working in the hot sun all day and it is believed he had become temporarily unbalanced by the heat. The couple's five children, panic-stricken by the tragedy which they had witnessed, were given shelter by neighbors.

Hibbing. — Deputy Sheriff Peter Wring, who received a severe gash in the forehead from a rock thrown by a striking miner in a clash between deputies and picketers at Kittsville, is out of the hospital with five stitches in his head. The disturbances that have occurred regularly at Kittsville, Nelson and Leetonia locations were resumed, miners being assailed with rocks and eggs. Deputies say it is impossible to use their riot sticks as mothers unhesitatingly raise their infants as protection for themselves and their men.

Fergus Falls.—Governor Burnquist of Minnesota will address the Otter Tail county fair on September 27, and that day has been set apart as "Governor's Day" by the fair management. An invitation extended to him recently has just been accepted by the Minnesota executive.

Halstad.—Rounding a sharp turn at high speed, six Halstad young people, returning from Galesburg, N. D., were hurled down the side of a steep embankment, their car turning completely over and stopping within a few feet of the Elm river. All were badly bruised.

St. Paul. — Revenue of $837,289.44 from state-owned mines in northern Minnesota for the fiscal year just ended is reported in an official state treasury statement issued. Gain of more than 50 per cent is shown over the previous high record year of 1913 with royalties of $554,702.26.

Both Ways.

"What on earth is the matter with this mutilated calendar?"

"Don't know, my dear, unless it is because the cook is always taking a day off."

Father Is Queer.

'Do you think your father would consent to our marriage?" "He might. Father's so eccentric."—Buffalo Express.

One of the Many.

Irate Farmer—"Do you think you own this road?" Motorist—"Dear me, no. There are other motorists."—Life.

It's easier to imagine that the world owes you a living than it is to prove your claim.

Nervous men are considered the smartest.

Don't Poison Baby.

FORTY YEARS AGO almost every mother thought her child must have PAREGORIC or laudanum to make it sleep. These drugs will produce sleep, and a FEW DROPS TOO MANY will produce the SLEEP FROM WHICH THERE IS NO WAKING. Many are the children who have been killed or whose health has been ruined for life by paregoric, laudanum and morphine, each of which is a narcotic product of opium. Druggists are prohibited from selling either of the narcotics named to children at all, or to anybody without labelling them "poison." The definition of "narcotic" is: *"A medicine which relieves pain and produces sleep, but which in poisonous doses produces stupor, coma, convulsions and death."* The taste and smell of medicines containing opium are disguised, and sold under the names of "Drops," "Cordials," "Soothing Syrups," etc. You should not permit any medicine to be given to your children without you or your physician know of what it is composed. CASTORIA DOES NOT CONTAIN NARCOTICS, if it bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

Genuine Castoria always bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

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Immense crops; wages $3.00 per day and board. Cheap railway rates from boundary points. Employment bureaus at Winnipeg, Regina, North Portal, Saskatoon, Fort Frances, Kingsgate, B. C., Coutts and Calgary, Alberta.

No Conscription—

Absolutely No Military Interference

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Simplicity.

Mrs. Everett M. Raynor of New York, who has been elected president general of the Daughters of the American Revolution, said at a luncheon:

"There are many anecdotes in illustration of the simple living of the fathers.

"One of our country's pre-revolutionary fathers had occasion to call on the governor of his province, and was invited to stay to luncheon.

"Luncheon began, and a liveried servant moved busily about, serving the wine, carving the fowl and so forth.

"The guest watched the servant for some minutes, and then said to him irritably:

"'What are you dance, dance, dancing about the room for, man? Can't you pull up a chair and sit down? Surely there's enough room for the three of us!'"

England Uses Repulped Paper.

We are living in remarkable days. The shortage of paper has resulted in the repulping of paper that already has been used. One of the effects is that certain letters which seem to have been more deeply impressed than their fellows survive the process and come to light in unexpected and inconsequent places. We meet with an "o" here and an "h" there which have no sort of relationship to the otherwise blank sheet.—London Globe.

Humbugs are gilded coins of plausibility from the mint of deception.

Odd Places to Hide Cash.

The woman who, as just revealed in the law courts, hid her savings on her mother's grave in Forest Hill cemetery, probably hit upon a unique cache. But there is no saying. The person who mistrusts savings banks generally looks around for the most unlikely spot in which to deposit wealth, and more than one may hit on the same idea. Old cannon, for instance, seem to form favorable depositors. Quite a quantity of jewelry was found some while ago in a solitary gun which stands in a fort at Shoreham, and about the same time a bag containing 70 sovereigns was doiscovered in an old cannon in Peel park, Bradford. From one of the old Crimean cannon at Liverpool, also, some inquisitive youngsters once brought forth a soldier's discharge papers and notes to the value of £100.—London Chronicle.

Paradoxical Trip.

"Why is that fellow always coming around?"

"I guess it is to get a square meal."

Literal Description.

"Were you interested in that discussion of tramp life?"

"No; it was a bum argument."

Imitate the Hen.

It's not much use to lay your plans unless you warm up to your work and hatch them out.

New York city has 92 people with incomes of $500,000 or more a year.

Three Words To Your Grocer—

"New Post Toasties"

will bring a package of breakfast flakes with a delicious new corn flavour—flakes that don't mush down when milk or cream is added, nor are they "chaffy" in the package like the ordinary kind.

These **New Post Toasties** are manufactured by a new process using quick, intense heat which raises tiny bubbles over each flake, the distinguishing characteristic. And the new process also brings out a new corn flavour, never tasted in corn flakes of the past.

Try a handful dry—they're good this way and the test will reveal their superior flavour. But they're usually served with milk or cream.

New Post Toasties

—for tomorrow's breakfast.

Sold by Grocers everywhere.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

NO GRAND JURY.

The first step in reforming the criminal law, says Samuel Untermeyer, is to discard the grand jury system. He insists that it ought no longer to be possible to brand a fellow-citizen by an indictment resulting from a star chamber session in which only one side has an opportunity of being heard. Even though the defendant may easily and clearly prove his innocence, he can never entirely remove the stigma cast on his reputation. Every criminal prosecution, suggests Mr. Untermeyer, should be inaugurated by a complaint supported in open court by enough proof to make out a plausible case.

Many of the ablest lawyers and judges in the country agree. They admit that the grand jury was a useful device for the administration of justice in earlier ages, under different social and political conditions; but they maintain that it is quite out of place in a modern society of intelligent, self-governing and self-respecting citizens. And the experience of almost any community in the United States offers plenty of support for their view.—Crookston Daily Times.

THE "INS" AND "OUTS."

Post Master A. P. Ritchie, of Bemidji, returned home last week from the National Post Masters convention at Washington fully confident that Wilson would be re-elected, and is quoted as saying as follows in the Bemidji Sentinel:

"Just as sure's you're born," said Mr. Ritchie, dropping into one of his favorite expressions and pounding his left palm with his right fist, "Wilson is going to be re-elected. See if he isn't!"

Of course the most of the attendants at that convention were first and second class postmasters with good fat salaries, and of course got as warm as the July weather, for the re-election of Wilson. But just wait until you hear from the "outs" in the chilly month of November backed up by the united Republican party, and you will think that your Wilson administration has been hit by the tail end of a Kansas cyclone.

It might be a good idea if the Grand Jury scrutinized complaints a little more closely before voting for indictments. To use the criminal courts for the purpose of getting even with some one for purely private wrongs is not a new thing. The Grand Jury has it in its power to put a stop to this abuse. If any one has a pet hobby he wishes to inflict on the public, or a private wrong he wants avenged, let him get it at his own expense. This applies to the man who instigates a criminal prosecution and clear up to the man who imposes sentence.—The Eleven Towns.

According to the best reports that last Grand Jury allowed themselves to be used as tools to gratify personal spite of individuals, who were afraid to bring actions in court at their own expense, but wanted to shirk the expense of their malicious lawsuits onto the tax payers of Pennington County, which facts will be clearly proved before a petite jury at the next term of court in at least one case, wherein the publisher of this paper was made defendant.

Judging by the enthusiasm for Hughes where ever he goes the election in November will be as nearly unanimous as the Highlanding primary election, where there were fifty-four Republican votes polled and one Democratic vote. As McKinley remarked when he ran for president, after an administration of Grover Cleveland, "The people are anxious to vote."

If the wets of Beltrami County want some figures on the difference in court expenses in a licensed saloon county and a county option county, they can obtain them by visiting Pennington County, where they will find the court expenses doubled and ten per cent added, and then some.

The Green Flames.

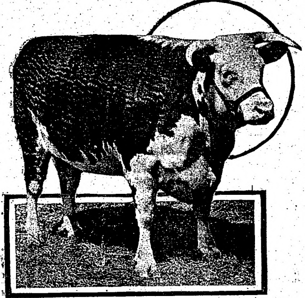
The greatest discovery of borax ever made was the result of the purest chance. A number of years ago a man named Aaron Winters was prospecting for gold or other precious metals in that American inferno known as Death valley. He had his wife with him, and they two worked together until their provisions were at an end; then, bitterly disappointed at their ill success, they started back toward civilization. The first night they camped in Ash valley. Here they lit a fire and prepared to cook their supper. Mrs. Winters called her husband's attention to the peculiar green tinge of the flames. He did not speak, but with shaking hands scratched away the earth and suddenly shouted: "We're rich, Rose; we're rich! It's borax!" He was right. They subsequently sold their claim for a very large sum.

The Wherefore.

"Why are you so sore on that eminent millionaire? He has done some good things."

"I was one of them."—Pittsburgh Post.

STOCK VALUED AT $1,100,000.00.



Biggest Cattle Show in America This Year Predicted for the Minnesota State Fair, Sept. 4 to 9—All Records to Be Broken in the Swine Show.

INDICATIONS are that the cattle show at the Minnesota State Fair, Sept. 4 to 9, will be the largest exposition of its kind in America this year. Last year the Hamline cattle show was the largest in the country, and more entries have been promised in the last few weeks than were obtained a year ago.

The splendid crop conditions in the Northwest, and the greater attention which is being paid to pure-bred livestock, are said to be the principal reasons for the interest which is being taken in the cattle show at the Minnesota State Fair. Breeders in other parts of America are desirous of meeting the farmers of the Northwest, to sell them the pure-bred stock which is being bought in such numbers to raise the standard of livestock breeding in Minnesota, Wisconsin, Iowa, North and South Dakota.

Records Shattered.

The Swine Show will break all records this fall, and it is expected that pen room will be taxed to the limit to accommodate all the swine which is coming. The first national show ever promoted by the American Yorkshire Club is to be held at the Minnesota State Fair this year, and the cream of all American herds will be exhibited. The Duroc-Jersey and Poland-China organizations are offering large futurities and special premiums. The Chester White and Hampshire associations have put up special prizes of value. Hundreds of boys are working hard in the Pig Club contest, and there will be more entries in the Pig Club show than ever before.

Big Draft Show.

The show of draft horses is to be larger than for several years. A number of breeders that have never visited the Northwest are coming this year to show their wares to lovers of horses. Farmers are being urged to attend the State Fair and make their arrangements for any pure-bred mares and stallions they intend to buy. An effort will be made to present an unusual opportunity of studying types and breeds of horses, so farmers may be more familiar with the kinds of horses which bring the most money on the market.

As formerly all stock will be judged at the opening of the State Fair, making a visit to the Fair the first part of the week more valuable than one at the latter part. Judging will probably be over by Thursday, Sept. 7.

Spanish Women's Hands.

The hands of a Spanish woman have a classic beauty, and their movements are incomparable. Such hands cannot be described; they can only be admired. When they manipulate a fan or roll a cigarette, when they raise a skirt or arrange a mantilla, it is always done with infinite grace. A Spanish woman alone knows how to use her hands as they truly should be used.—New York Sun.

Crowd of a Million.

It has been estimated that a million persons assembled in a crowd, with due allowance of three square feet a person, would cover an area of about seventy acres.

Perfectly Proper.

"I am afraid this company is doing business on an inflated capital."

"Yes, but then it deals in automobile tires."—Baltimore American.

Take care that no one hates you justly.—Syrus.

Broad Brimmed Hats.

Toward the end of the thirteenth century big broad brimmed hats were fashionable in Austria. They were of such huge dimensions that a face under one of them could not be recognized. A poem written by Johannes Hadlaub expresses disgust with the style and the hope that the hats might be consigned to the Danube "so that the pretty faces of our women might once more become visible."

Weeds.

The earlier you get the upper hand of the weeds the more you lessen their later power for mischief. This is true of other soil besides that of the garden.—Youth's Companion.

Consistency.

Mirilla—Do you consider engagements binding? Millicent—Certainly. If one didn't there would be no fun in breaking them.—Illustrated Bits.

Listen to others, but do not blindly depend on them.

TO GET RID OF SHYSTERS

Efforts of State Bar Association Are Highly Commended.

The Minnesota State Bar Association is to be congratulated for its heroic efforts to improve the standing of the legal profession with the general public.

In the program of their annual meeting to be held at Duluth, Aug. 8th, 9th and 10th, the committee on ethics (moral duty) express themselves as being desirous of ridding the profession of lawyers whose conduct violates their oaths and requires of the bar generally a proper standard of moral responsibility. They also say that the public rightly looks to the bar to purge itself of those of its members whose misconduct merits not only the criticism of the bar but its disciplinary action.

For years our courts have been crowded with suits framed up by dishonorable lawyers, mostly of the personal damage kind.

The present laws give them the privilege of bringing a suit, presenting their evidence and getting it dismissed, going through this operation four or five times until the victim of the plaintiff is completely worn out, and compelled to make an unreasonable settlement to prevent being harassed further.

As the law now reads a personal damage suit can be brought against employers, property owners or householders within five years from the date of an accident. In the larger cities action against the city must be brought within thirty days.

The expense to the taxpayers of Minnesota for such framed up lawsuits is enormous and the principal reason for the large increase in taxes of recent years.

Special attention will be given to the practice, now so general and so much condemned, of loading down the courts of Minnesota with action by nonresident plaintiffs against nonresident defendants on causes of action arising outside of Minnesota.

In a recent issue of the Pioneer Press it was stated that the cost to the taxpayers of Ramsey county alone for such suits amounted to $90,000 a year. Unnecessary suits brought against residents of the state must cost as much or more.

It is the purpose of the bar association to give the public the same protection from the so called ambulance chasers that the city governments now receive.

The expressed intention of the Minnesota State Bar Association to rid the profession of dishonest and shyster lawyers is to be highly commended and will meet with the approval of all of the leading civic associations of the state and the public generally.

Making a Record.

Sir George Trevelyan told a curious little anecdote regarding an interview he had once had with Thackeray. The novelist was engaged at the time in writing "The Virginians," and in the middle of the conversation he commenced to ask each of the young men in the company what was the greatest length they had ever jumped. The greatest jump claimed was twenty-two feet.

"Well," said Thackeray, "then I will make Washington jump twenty-four."

So reputations are made.—London Standard

Hamm's
perfect
thats the word

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

IN youth is the time to start a bank account. Read the lives of the successful men in every line of endeavor. In the recital of their life stories they proudly relate how they earned their first dollar and how they opened their first bank account.

Youth for many is a prodigal time. But it is the time when the young man who wants to be a success in life should lay the cornerstone by opening a bank account and adding to it. The ambitious young man needs no urging to open an account. It is to the young man who is scattering his money foolishly that this appeal is made.

LAY THE CORNERSTONE OF SUCCESS BY OPENING A BANK ACCOUNT TODAY.

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

THE GOODRIDGE
PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hertnil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY
J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
Nick [illegible], Cashier

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, AUGUST 18, 1916. NO. 23

THE LOCAL NEWS

Miss Manda Klemmetson visited at Sunbeam on Sunday last.

Marshall Shedd left for his home at Chetek, Wisconsin, on last Tuesday.

Mrs. Ole Overum and children visited at the Carl Klemmetson home last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Causin visited with Mr. and Mrs. Walter McAndress last Sunday.

There was quite a large crowd in attendance at the Young People's Society, held at the residence of Ole Howard's on last Sunday.

Abel Bost and Frank and Louis LaCounte and Willie Shosten left for Dakota on Tuesday to work in the harvesting and threshing season.

We believe that it will pay to bind the best flax crops this year, as it is much easier to handle in catchy weather if it is bound into bundles.

Mrs. Wm. Parnow, Miss Erma Parnow, Mrs. Wm. Quirk, Mrs. L. Witcherman and Elsie Witcherman were Goodridge visitors on Tuesday.

Our local news column has been badly crowded this week, by a run of advertising matter, which we are compelled to publish to pay expenses.

The farmers are all busy harvesting grain, this week, which is very difficult, owing to the softness of the lands, with no prospects of them getting any dryer.

One of our usual heavy rain storms passed over this locality on Wednesday evening, and thoroughly soaked up the ground, and filled up the lower meadow lands with water.

The Highlanding ferry is a busy place on creamery days, and it is kept steady running back and forth across the river, with the people all talking about the necessity of a bridge at that point.

On our way to Plummer last week, we passed by the farm of Dan Carroll's, in the town of Mayfield and he showed us as fine a field of clover, as we ever saw, growing on land that three years ago was so badly over run with sow and Canada thistles as to choke out the other crops. Mr. Carroll will cut the crop for seed, and seed down other parts of his farm next season.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Gunder Evenson also known as Gunder Evendson Austad.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Gunder Evenson also known as Gunder Evendson Austad, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Signe Evenson, Annie Evenson, Eivind Evenson, Martin Evenson, Gunnild Evenson, and Thelma Evenson and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of Signe Evenson having been filed in this Court, representing that Gunder Evenson also known as Gunder Evendson Austad, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 2nd day of September 1912, and praying that letters of administration of said estate be granted to Hans O. Kjomme and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition,

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of September 1916, at 10 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of the said Court, this 29th day of July 1916.

(Court Seal.) Wilhelm Michelet
Probate Judge.

Hans O. Kjomme,
Attorney for Petitioner.

A CRIMINAL CAUGHT.

In the year of 1878, when we were a youngster, we were employed on a farm in Mitchell County, Iowa, for a term of eight months, during the summer season. There was employed with us a man by the name of David Aldridge, who was at that time forty-five years old. He was a faithful man to work, and a first class farmer, and it was a wonder to us why he was working out by the month at his age. Toward the close of the season, we asked him one day, how it was that he was working by the month at his age, as we had noticed that he saved every dollar of his wages. He told us the following story, which we have never forgotten.

"Only a few years ago," he said "I owned two hundred acres of a fine farm near Madison, Wisconsin, but I was owing some on it, and as I had my barn heavily insured, the temptation came to me to burn the barn, get the insurance, and pay up my debts. My hired man and I laid the plans to burn the barn by placing a lighted candle in the hay loft, so it would set fire to the hay at about twelve o'clock at night. The insurance was also on contents of the barn and farm machinery."

HOW HE GOT CAUGHT.

"Among other farm machinery I had six new wooden beamed Grand Deture plows, and the hired man and I thought that if we took the handles and beams off of the plows, and put them away up stairs in the house, that the fire would not injure the iron part of the plows, and we took them off, and put them upstairs in the house. I had had some wheat stacks burnt that were heavily insured about three months previous to this time, and the Insurance Company got suspicious, and offered five hundred dollars reward for any information that would lead to the conviction of the man who set the fire. My hired man promptly applied for the reward, and offered to tell them how the fire started. As I was supposed to be an honest farmer, no one would believe him, and he told the officers to come with him, and he would show them the beams and plow handles that he had helped me to remove. On that and his evidence I was convicted and sentenced to the Waupun States prison for a term of five years for the crime of arson. The lawyers and my creditors, and the refunding of the insurance money for the wheat stacks burnt took every dollars worth of my property, and when I left the prison I had to work as a common laborer, and came to Iowa, so as to be among strangers."

And so it is with criminals, they always leave a clew somewhere, so they can be caught and brought to justice if the case is properly followed up.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
OKLEE,
MINN.

ENTERTAINMENTS
MINNESOTA STATE FAIR
SEPTEMBER 4-9, 1916
ADMISSION 50¢
LET'S GO!
4
DeLloyd Thompson, 100 mile Auto Race, Destruction of Pompeii, Championship Base ball, Horse Races, 3 Stages of Vaudeville, Seventeen Bands and Orchestras,—Let's Go!
HARTKAISER

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota
Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Just Received
A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber.
Complete stocks at Goodridge Kavle and Thief River Falls.
Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.
Winton-Nichols
Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, it's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit.
FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE.
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier,

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

IN youth is the time to start a bank account. Read the lives of the successful men in every line of endeavor. In the recital of their life stories they proudly relate how they earned their first dollar and how they opened their first bank account.

Youth for many is a prodigal time. But it is the time when the young man who wants to be a success in life should lay the cornerstone by opening a bank account and adding to it. The ambitious young man needs no urging to open an account. It is to the young man who is scattering his money foolishly that this appeal is made.

LAY THE CORNERSTONE OF SUCCESS BY OPENING A BANK ACCOUNT TODAY.

JA. DUFFY President, Henry Frechette, Cashier

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY
J. M. Bishop, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
Nick Bondhune, Cashier

FEDERAL FARM LOAN BOARD SETS DATES FOR HEARINGS

Washington, Aug. 15.—The itinerary of the Federal Farm Loan board on its coming trans-continental trip has been announced here. The first 13 hearings to consider locations for the 12 farm loan banks will be held as follows:

Augusta, Me., August 21.
Concord, N. H., August 22.
Hartford, Conn., August 21.
Springfield, Mass., August 23.
Utica, N. Y., August 24.
Lansing, Mich., August 25.
Madison, Wis., August 26.
Des Moines, Iowa, August 28.
Sioux Falls, S. D., August 30.
St. Paul, Minn., August 31.
Fargo, N. D., September 1.
Helena, Mont., September 2.
Spokane, Wash., September 4.

From Spokane the board will go to Oregon and California, and return across the central part of the continent. Later a trip will be taken through the South.

WILSON TO MAKE ADDRESSES

DECIDES TO MAKE TRIP ACROSS THE CONTINENT.

Itinerary Probably Will Include Many of Cities Visited by Hughes—May Review Troops.

Washington, Aug. 12.—President Wilson practically has decided to make a speaking trip across the continent. No details of the tour have been arranged but it was understood that his itinerary will be worked out within the next few weeks and will likely include many of the cities on the Hughes itinerary.

The President's advisers have been urging him to make a number of speeches but he has been withholding a decision until the work of Congress had progressed further. It was known definitely, however, that if present plans were carried out the President would go to the Pacific coast.

May Review Troops at Border.

One of the suggestions is for the President to review some of the troops on the border, but no decision on that has been reached.

Invitations from cities in all parts of the country are before the President but none will be accepted until they have been gone over carefully by Vance McCormick, chairman of the Democratic national committee, and other Democratic leaders. The possibility that Congress may remain in session after September 1 is preventing the President from making any definite campaign plans. He wants to make no long trips from Washington until after adjournment.

BRITISH MAKE ADVANCE NORTHWEST OF POZIERES

Capture German Trenches in Northern France—French and Teuton Fight Through Night Near Hem

London, Aug. 14.—Hard fighting in the Somme region of France, in Galicia and in the Italian war theater, with further gains for the Allies in all three regions, marked the operations of Saturday night and Sunday.

Northwest of Pozieres, north of the Somme, the British made an advance of from 300 to 400 yards over a front of nearly a mile against the Germans and also captured trenches on the plateau northwest of Bazentin-Le-Petit.

Between Thiepval and the Somme according to Berlin, assaults by the Allies broke down with heavy casualties to the attackers. The fighting near Hem and Maurepas continued throughout the night, the men repeatedly coming to grips in hand-to-hand encounters.

Mariampol, in Galicia, seven miles southeast of Halicz, the town of Podgiacy and several villages along the upper Sereth river have fallen into the hands of the Russians. All along this front, even in the Carpathian region, Petrograd reports that the Russians are continuing their advance against the Austro-Germans.

GERMAN AIRMEN RAID DOVER

Drop Bombs on English Coast Town—Damage Slight.

London, Aug. 14.—Two German aeroplanes dropped four bombs on the English coast of Dover at 12:25 p. m. General French, commanding the home forces, reported that no material damage was done. Anti-aircraft guns came into action aeroplanes went in pursuit of the raiders who made off seawards. The casualities were one officer and six men slightly injured.

Rural Carriers Select St. Louis.

Chicago, Aug. 14.—Fred L. White of Buckhead, Ga., was chosen president of the National Rural Carriers' association and St. Louis as the 1917 meeting place at the closing session of the convention.

Wilson Deeply Concerned.

Washington, Aug. 14. — President Wilson, deeply concerned over the posibility that a general strike may tie up the country's railroads, is prepared to make an insistent personal appeal for an amicable settlement when the representatives of the roads and their employes confer with him at the White House. Since the situation became threatening the President has been in close touch with developments and has used every available agency of the government to bring the two factions together.

EXTENSION OF U. S. FOREIGN TRADE IS URGED BY HUGHES

REPUBLICAN NOMINEE WANTS "PITILESS PUBLICITY" WITH RESPECT TO SECTIONALISM OF ADMINISTRATION.

ADDRESSES AUDIENCE IN CIRCUS TENT AT BILLINGS

Declares He Desires With Respect to American Rights That No One Need Hang His Head in Shame—Assails Wilson for Changing Tariff Views.

Billings, Mont., Aug. 14.—Charles E. Hughes, addressing an audience in a circus tent on the village square, prefaced his advocacy of a protective tariff with the declaration that if he should be elected president nothing would be "pulled off" for private benefit at public expense if he could prevent it.

Mr. Hughes also adopted a Democratic slogan of the 1912 campaign. "Pitiless publicity."

"I desire in all that we do in this campaign," Mr. Hughes said, "to have what was called a little while ago, four years ago, 'pitiless publicity.' I want pitiless publicity with respect to the pork barrel.

America Must Come First.

"I want pitiless publicity with respect to the sectionalism of this administration; I want pitiless publicity with respect to the extravagance and wastefulness of this administration; I want pitiless publicity with respect to the incompetence of appointees of this administration.

"Let us see that we have America first in the hearts of every American, or whatever race or creed, also America equal to her tasks—America efficient."

Mr. Hughes also assailed the administration for having changed its tariff views since 1912 and repeated his declaration in favor of a protective tariff whose enactment and enforcement should be left to the Republican party.

Would Encourage Trade.

"I have had something to do with cutting out abuses, but I believe that in this country we must be strong enough and able enough to prevent abuses, to prevent unjust discrimination, to prevent monopolistic practices; fearlessly to prevent any action inimical to the public interest while at the same time we encourage honest American enterprise, seek an expansion of our trade, endeavor to have our foreign commerce extended and in every way make the American name commercially a name of the first rank throughout the world.

Stands for American Rights.

"And I desire with respect to American rights that no one need hang his head in shame. We are not a warlike people. We do not mean to threaten anybody. We do not want anything from anybody that we are not entitled to, but when we say a thing the world should know that we mean it and that we are able to enforce it."

The nominee repeated previous attacks on the course of the administration toward Mexico, also his declaration that the administration had brought this country into serious differences with Mexico.

HUGHES CONTINUES HIS ATTACKS ON DEMOCRATS

Charges McAdoo Replaced Henry N. Clapp With Tammany Leader as New York Appraiser.

Helena, Mont., Aug. 14.—Charles E. Hughes, continuing his attacks on the administration for its appointments, charged Secretary W. G. McAdoo, "upon reliable information," with having replaced Henry N. Clapp, formerly confidential secretary to John G. Carlisle, with Daniel E. Finn, son of "Battery Dan" Finn, a Tammany leader, as assistant appraiser of merchandise at New York. Some months after Clapp was "put out of the service," Mr. Hughes said, "through fear of criticism on the part of the department he was made an examiner in the customs service, a much lower position than that held before and at a much lower compensation."

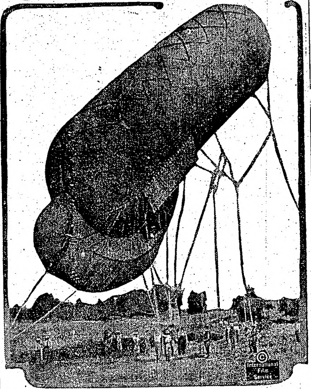
Arrested as Diaz Supporter.

Laredo, Tex., Aug. 14.—Juan B. Amaro, former Mexican newspaper man, arrived here from Mexico City, a political refugee, he said, after having spent 45 days in Belem prison in the Mexican capital. He was arrested, he asserted, with about 40 Mexican lawyers of Mexico City, on alleged charges of being connected with the Diaz movement.

To Send All Guards to Border.

Washington, Aug. 14.—A general order to all department commanders has been issued by the war department to send all the remaining national guard organizations in their districts to the border as soon after they have been equipped as transportation can be obtained. The announcement said: "All department commanders have been directed to send all other national guard troops in their respective departments to the border as soon as they are equipped."

KITE BALLOON AT SALONIKI STARTING



Kite balloon belonging to the allies about to start on an inspection flight over the lines of the enemy.

WOMAN'S PARTY TO OPPOSE PRESIDENT

CONGRATULATES PROGRESSIVE, PROHIBITION AND SOCIALIST PARTIES UPON ACTIONS.

LAUD REPUBLICAN NOMINEE

Women in Executive Conference Decide to Carry Fight Against Re-election of Democratic Candidate Into the States Where Women Vote.

Colorado Springs, Colo., Aug. 14. — The National Woman's party in executive conference here pledged itself to use its best efforts in the 12 equal suffrage states to defeat the Democratic candidate for president; congratulated the Progressive, Prohibition and Socialist parties upon their indorsement of suffrage for women by national action, and commended the position of Charles E. Hughes, the Republican nominee.

Democracy Is Denounced.

The statement of policy was contained in three resolutions unanimously adopted which contained the following:

Whereas, the present administration, under President Wilson, and the Democratic party have persistently opposed the passage of a national suffrage amendment, and

Whereas, each of the national parties, either by their platform or through their candidates, are pledged to the passage of a federal amendment enfranchising women.

Commend Hughes' Stand.

Therefore, be it resolved, That the National Woman's party, so long as the opposition of the Democratic party continues, pledges itself to use its best efforts in the 12 states where women vote for president to defeat the Democratic candidate for president and in the 11 states where women vote for members of Congress to defeat the candidate of the Democratic party for Congress.

Resolved, That we commend the position of the Republican candidate for president, Charles E. Hughes, for the unequivocal stand which he has taken for human liberty by his indorsement of suffrage for women by national action and assure him of our appreciation of his statesmanlike position.

PAPER SHORTAGE TEMPORARY

Secretary Houston Tells Wilson of Investigations Made by Experts.

Washington, Aug. 11. — Secretary Houston in a letter to President Wilson, tells of investigations made by the forest service into the print-paper shortage and says that experts of the service "are inclined to believe that the present condition may be temporary."

Noted Physician Dies.

Philadelphia, Aug. 12. — Dr. J. B. Webster, widely known in medical and geographical circles throughout the country, died here from heat exhaustion.

President's Wife Sues Clerk.

Washington, Aug. 14.—William B. Hopkins, formerly a clerk in the department of agriculture, has had the limelight turned on him.

He was sued for $30 by Edith B. Wilson, wife of the president of the United States.

Although both parties are reticent concerning the action, it appears that Hopkins bought some trinket from Galt and Brother, which is the trading name used by Mrs. Wilson in the conduct of her jewelry business.

ENOUGH WHEAT FOR AMERICA

MILLIONS OF BUSHELS FOR EXPORT REQUIREMENTS.

Sensational Rise in Prices Result of Market Adjusting Itself, Federal Officials Say.

Washington, Aug. 11.—This year's wheat crop will be sufficient for the needs of home consumption and there will be enough left to meet the normal export requirements.

That is the view of government officials who said the sensational rise in wheat prices and a corresponding increase in the price of flour, following the government's last report indicating a crop about two-thirds the size of last year's, was the result of the market adjusting itself from a crop of abnormal proportions to one of much smaller size.

Unusually Large Carry-Over.

Experts of the Department of Agriculture calculate 620,000,000 bushels of wheat will be required for home consumption this year. A crop of 654,000,000 bushels, as forecast Aug. 1, would leave 34,000,000 bushels of this year's crop available for export.

In addition there was an unusually large carry-over of old wheat from last year's crop, amounting to approximately 160,000,000 bushels, or about 75,000,000 bushels more than the average carry-over of the preceding five years.

With the carry-over of old wheat and the surplus of this year's estimated crop, officials believe the United States will have at least 150,000,000 bushels available for export purposes.

SIXTY-SIX DEAD, FLOOD TOLL

Property Loss in West Virginia Estimated at $5,000,000.

Charleston, W. Va., Aug. 12.—Sixty-six persons are known to have lost their lives in the flood which swept three West Virginia mountain streams rendering 10,000 persons homeless and causing a property loss estimated at $5,000,000.

Reports still were meager owing to interrupted wire and rail communication, but the authorities expressed the belief that the death toll might reach 100.

RUSSIAN DRIVE UNCHECKED

Czar's Forces Are Only Seven Miles From Halicz Now.

Petrograd (via London), Aug. 14. — The Russian drive in Galicia goes forward unchecked, and, the war office announced a number of additional villages have been captured. Russian forces have reached Miriampol, seven miles southeast of Halicz, the key to Lemberg.

Chicago Wheat Pit Assailed.

London, Aug. 14. — The Chicago wheat pit is the object again of a violent attack in the Daily Express.

"Undeterred by the world war the wheat gamblers of Chicago are sending skyward the prices of grain from which mankind derive its daily bread, amassing their gains with as little compunction as the Bourbons used to gather taxes," it declares.

Substitute for Munitions Tax.

Washington, Aug. 12.—A net profit excise tax against all manufacturers selling goods to foreign governments as a substitute for the munitions tax in the pending revenue bill is being seriously considered by Democrats of the Senate finance committee. It probably will be agreed on for submission to the Democratic caucus. The tax on munitions of war, including copper products, as proposed in the House bill, has been giving Democratic Senate leaders considerable trouble.

WANTED 30,000 MEN
For Harvest Work Western Canada

Immense crops; wages $3.00 per day and board. Cheap railway rates from boundary points. Employment bureaus at Winnipeg, Regina, North Portal, Saskatoon, Fort Frances, Kingsgate, B. C., Coutts and Calgary, Alberta.

No Conscription—
Absolutely No Military Interference

For all particulars apply to

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

NEW YORK IN THE TROPICS?

Gulf Stream Some Day May Warm the Icy Waters of the North.

Some day the Gulf stream may smash back the icy waters of the Labrador drift and make New York as warm as European and Asiatic cities of the same latitude. It may even come to pass, as Father Odenbach of Cleveland suggests, that these parts will be tropical. True, the Jesuit scientist reassures us by saying that a great swerving of the Gulf stream is improbable, but even the slim possibility fills the imagination with exotic pictures. Orange groves in northern New Jersey, coffee plantations in place of Suffolk county cabbage patches, rubber forests in Connecticut, alligators devouring canal-boat captains in Newton creek and anacondas asleep in Westchester jungles—it would all be worth while living to see.

But the time is not yet. This month's heat is only natural. And in August, when a seeming simoon comes upon us, do not misjudge the Gulf stream. The hot air will be from the great wind stream that rises in the campaign textbooks and flows until a Monday evening in November, the New York Sun observes.

BANISH PIMPLES QUICKLY

Easily and Cheaply by Using Cuticura Soap and Ointment. Trial Free.

Smear the pimples lightly with Cuticura Ointment on end of finger and allow it to remain on five minutes. Then bathe with hot water and Cuticura Soap and continue some minutes. This treatment is best upon rising and retiring, but is effective at any time.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Too Much to Believe.

"The late Bishop Hare," said a Sioux Falls physician, "used, very reasonably, to impute skepticism to misunderstanding.

"He once told me about a Philadelphia business man of skeptical tendencies, who said to him:

"'My dear Mr. Hare; I do not refuse to believe the story of the ark. I can accept the ark's enormous size, its odd shape and the vast number of animals it contained, but when I am asked, my dear doctor, to believe that the children of Israel carried this unwieldy thing for forty years in the wilderness—well, there I'm bound to say my faith breaks down.'" — Living Church.

One Twin Too Many.

With the coming of the twins the entire household arrangements were sadly disorganized. Master Bobby and Miss Dorothy were relegated to the background, where they moped and sulked.

Bobby, more militant than his sister, was scouting through the upper halls one morning when he discovered the twins being prepared for their bath. Having in mind the fate of several litters of kittens within his knowledge, he rushed to the head of the stairs, and, beckoning his sister, cried in a hoarse whisper:

"Dottie, come on up, quick! They're goin' to drown one of 'em!"

High Pay.

A Buffalo man stopped a newsboy in New York, saying: "See here, son. I want to find the Blank National bank. I'll give you half a dollar if you direct me to it." With a grin, the boy replied: "All right, come along," and he led the man to a building half a block away. The man paid the promised fee, remarking, however: "That was half a dollar easily earned." "Sure!" responded the lad. "But you mustn't fergit that bank directors is paid high in Noo Yawk."—Exchange.

The Best Passage.

A somewhat conceited clergyman, who was more celebrated for the length of his sermons than for their eloquence, once asked the late Father Healy what he thought of the one just preached.

"Well, sir," replied the humorist, "I like one passage exceedingly well."

"Indeed, Father Healy, and pardon me for asking which passage you refer to?"

"Well, my dear sir," replied the wit, "the passage I refer to was from the pulpit in the vestry room."

After the Show.

"What's that awful noise in the cafe?"

"I think, sir, the pony ballet has got into some pony smashes."

Some men make room at the top by pushing other men off.

Ask for, and Get
SKINNER'S
THE HIGHEST QUALITY
SPAGHETTI
36 Page Recipe Book Free
SKINNER MFG. CO. OMAHA, U.S.A.
LARGEST MACARONI FACTORY IN AMERICA

Free $5.00
and a good position in view
The first student to enroll from each postoffice will get $5.00 free from
Winona Business College
Box 87. Winona, Minn.
Catalog and particulars free.

STOPS ORCHESTRA OVER BET

Director Called to Telephone to Listen to Wagner's "Tra La" Imitation of Music.

Ernest Hussar, director of the Hungarian orchestra at the McAlpin roof garden, was called from his platform to the telephone the other night.

"I say," he heard, "you've got to decide a wager. Tra, la, tra lala, tra—my friend bets $100 that's from 'Faust.' I say it isn't. Tra la, tra lala—"

"Really," broke in the musician, "I can't waste my time—"

"Just a minute. Tra la, pom pom, tra lala. Get me?"

The musician had become interested. "Sounds something like 'Lorsque donc des Folles Amours.' But that goes lala tra, tra la lala—"

"That's it, exactly," came the voice from the other end of the wire. "I win the $100. Thanks so much."—New York Tribune.

Hammers.

The famous hammers of history, among warriors and saints, are Pierre d'Ailly, hammer of heretics, who presided over the council which condemned John Huss (1350-1425); Judas Asmonaeus (Maccabeus), the Hebrew warrior (B. C. 166-136); St. Augustine, "hammer of heresies" (395-430); John Faber, who wrote a book, "Hammer of Heretics" (1470-1541; St. Hilary (350-368), the "hammer of the Arians, and, most generally so named, Charles Martel (689-741).—Philadelphia Evening Ledger.

More Satisfactory.

"My husband is so strong that he can lift two tremendous iron balls in each hand at once. Can your husband do that?"

"No, but he's lifted the mortgage from the farm since we were married."

How Many.

It is interesting to know that a Delaware man has worn a pair of shoes for 17 years without once having them mended. It might also be interesting to know how many pairs of trousers he has had meanwhile.

Does Coffee Disagree

Many are not aware of the ill effects of coffee drinking until a bilious attack, frequent headaches, nervousness, or some other ailment starts them thinking.

Ten days off coffee and on

POSTUM

—the pure food-drink—will show anyone, by the better health that follows, how coffee has been treating them.

"There's a Reason"
for
POSTUM
Sold by Grocers

WILSON ALONE CAN AVERT RAIL STRIKE; ARBITRATION FAILS

CONTROVERSY IS LAID BEFORE PRESIDENT AT HIS REQUEST AFTER WORKERS FLATLY REFUSE NEGOTIATIONS.

DECLARES WALKOUT WOULD BE DISASTER AT PRESENT

Chief Executive to Hold Conference With Both Factions at White House Before Strike Order is Issued by The Leaders of the Men.

New York, Aug. 15. — A general strike on virtually all the railroads of the nation, paralyzing commerce and throwing approximately 2,000,000 men out of employment, can be averted only through the good offices of President Wilson, as a result of Sunday's developments in the dispute over the men's demands for an eight-hour day and time and a half for overtime.

The controversy was laid before the President at his invitation, after the workers flatly rejected any form of arbitration. They refused mediation Saturday.

Leave for Washington.

Soon after accepting the President's summons, extended through the federal board of mediation and conciliation, the men announced that the leaders of the four railroad brotherhoods would leave for Washington at midnight, accompanied by 30 of the 600 delegates assembled here. An hour later the railroad managers said that they would leave for the capital at the same time.

Both parties will reach Washington in time for an early conference with the President. The hour for the meeting will be arranged by Secretary Tumulty.

Would Be Catastrophe.

Mr. Tumulty brought with him a communication from President Wilson addressed to the brotherhoods and the railroad managers, pointing out that such a paralysis of business as would follow a general railroad strike would be a catastrophe at any time, but would be nothing short of a disaster under present condition. On this ground the President based his request for a conference with representatives of both factions before a strike order is issued by the leaders of the men.

Negotiations had not been broken off when Mr. Tumulty left Washington, but when he reached Philadelphia he received a telegram from W. L. Chambers, one of the mediators, informing him the men had declined to arbitrate. Mr. Tumulty's first step after reaching New York was to cell President Wilson on the long distance to decide upon an hour for the fateful conference at the White House today. The President told Mr. Tumulty he would cancel all engagements to discuss the situation.

Refuse Arbitration.

The final break came after the men had been in secret session nearly six hours. Reports differ as to the reason for the failure of the negotiations in view of the cheerful outlook of the night before.

The men assert they refused arbitration because the railroads insisted on arbitrating their "contingent proposition." The board of mediators in a statement, declared, however, the men rejected their proposition, contending that they would not arbitrate even if the railroads waived the contingent propositon.

WILL GET FIRST HAND VIEWS OF AMBASSADORS

Lansing to Discuss Blacklist With Page and Sharp in this Country.

Washington, Aug. 14. — The homecoming of Ambassador Sharp from Paris and Ambassador Page from London at the present time when the State department is considering its next steps in representations on the Allied blacklists, the question of Polish relief and other subjects which concern the Allies jointly, has advanced the impression that President Wilson and Secretary Lansing intend to gather first hand information of the attitude of the London and Paris foreign offices.

Woman Candidate Defeated.

Topeka, Kan., Aug. 14.—Complete official returns show that Dr. Eva Harding, democrat, first woman to seek a congressional nomination on a major party ticket, has lost to Rev. H. J. Corwine by a majority of 337.

French Cruiser Leaves Pensacola.

Pensacola, Fla., Aug. 14. — The French cruiser Admiral Aube, which unexpectedly entered this port Saturday, has left without the purpose of her visit becoming definitely known Captain Leskivit took on no fuel or supplies but did receive a packet of documents from the French consul. Marine observers commented on the cruiser's apparent efforts to get first hand information of the port. Soundings taken when she approached, crossed, and left the bar did not attract attention.

CAMP CONDITIONS ARE ALMOST IDEAL

SECOND MINNESOTA INFANTRY COMMANDER MAKES REPORT TO ADJT. GEN. WOOD.

GUARD IS SHOT BY MEXICAN

Private Bauman of First Regiment Receives Wound in Hand While on Outpost Duty in Texas—Assailant Escapes Through Brush.

Llano Grande, Tex. Col. W. T. Mollison of Faribault, Second Minnesota infantry on the Mexican border, is on record in a letter to Adjt. Gen. Fred B. Wood that conditions at Camp Llano Grande, Tex., are almost ideal.

"In justice to the ones left behind and to correct any false impressions that may have been caused by reports, I want to give you the real facts concerning conditions that exist here among the Minnesota troops, at least the Second Minnesota.

"All Well and Happy."

"We are all well and in fine spirit—no serious sickness. We are getting plenty to eat and good food. While we were short on ice for a couple of days, we are now getting plenty of ice. Our water is being boiled for protection and is pure. The spirits of the men are exceptionally good—all cheerful and happy. The camp resounds at night with the songs of the men. The weather is delightful. While the temperature is high during the day, we do not feel the heat as much as we did at Fort Snelling. The nights are delightfully cool and we all sleep well."

* * *

Gopher Guard Is Shot.

Private Albert Bauman, Minneapolis, member of B company, First infantry, was shot through the left hand by an unidentified Mexican at 4 a. m., Aug. 5. He probably will lose one finger. Bauman was a member of Corporal A. H. McLeod's Cossack outpost of four men, which was located about 150 yards south of the First regiment's picket line, where all the regiment's horses are located.

Fires at Mexican.

Bauman, the only sentry awake, noticed a man approaching. He called to him to halt, but the man kept coming toward him. He ordered him to halt a second time, and was raising his rifle to fire, when the Mexican fired at him with a revolver.

Bauman dropped to the ground. The Mexican ran. Corporal McLeod was awakened by the shot and he fired three times to alarm the guard and Captain Percy McClay. The corporal also fired at the fleeing Mexican.

"Greasers" Escape.

After Bauman had been cared for, Captain McClay and his men scoured the brush, but were unable to locate the Mexican. Investigation disclosed pony tracks south of the camp, but the Mexican laborers employed cleaning the camp say they know nothing of the affair.

Officers believe one or two Mexicans came across the river with the intention either of starting trouble or stealing horses.

* * *

Alleged Spy Stabbed.

Victoriana Trevino, a relative of General Trevino of the Carranza army, was stabbed four times and probably fatally wounded by Louis Hernando in the Mexican quarter of Mercedes.

Hernando charged Trevino with being a spy for the Mexican authorities at Matamores.

Secret service men and rangers for this district admit that Trevino has been suspected of being a Mexican spy. Hernando has not been arrested, but is being protected from the friends of Trevino by American authorities.

Military authorities say Trevino has visited the Llano Grande camp on several occasions and following each visit would report across the river.

Most Peculiar Scorpion Bite.

Albert Gertz of St. Paul, member of D company, First infantry, holds the record for the most peculiar scorpion bite. While eating at the noon mess Gertz was bitten on the inside of the lip by a scorpion which was hidden on a piece of bread. He is able to be about the company street. Gustav Open of St. Paul, member of L company, First infantry, was sent to the base hospital at Brownsville. He has a complication of diseases.

* * *

Guards to Relieve Regulars.

There have been persistent rumors in camp that the First Minnesota is to relieve the Twenty-eighth regulars soon, but it is unlikely that any organization in this camp will leave until a few more weeks of training have been given. The Twenty-eighth is doing patrol duty in the Fort Ringgold district, about forty miles west of here.

* * *

Complete Inspection of Highways.

Minneapolis. — Officials of the Jefferson Highway association, who conducted a tour of the road from St. Joseph, Mo., to Winnipeg, arrived in Minneapolis on their return lap. After a short stay they departed for home by way of St. Paul, the high bridge, Northfield, Faribault, Owatonna, Albert Lea, Minn., and Mason City, Hampton and Des Moines, Iowa. The party consisted of J. D. Clarkson, general manager of the association, Carthage, Mo.; Walter Parker of New Orleans, and S. Wolstencroft, Des Moines.

Best Drilled Battalion.

"The best drilled battalion I have seen in the division," this was the comment of Major L. M. Nuttman, senior inspector-instructor of this division after inspecting the Second battalion of the First regiment. Major Nuttman, accompanied by Colonel Luce, and Major E. J. Andrews inspected the equipment, tents and kitchens of Companies E, F, G and H, and then took the men out on the regimental parade for a brief drill, the companies were put through extended order formations and company movements and executed the commands with precision.

Assemble in Four Minutes.

As a measure of preparedness and discipline the First regiment was treated to a surprise shortly after noon mess, when "To arms" was sounded. Four minutes after the bugles sounded the call the regiment was arrayed and battalions were in the positions assigned to them in case of a night attack. Each man carried his rifle, and a bundle containing 60 rounds of ammunition.

Major Higbee's battalion took up a position along the road west of camp, which commanded all approaches from the brush in that direction, while Major C. T. Smith's battalion deployed south towards the corral. Major Andrew's battalion was held in reserve. The band reported at the hospital tent to act as stretcher bearers

Clothes Don't Count.

Taken by surprise, the men reported in all stages of undress, one man wearing only a cartridge belt. Soldiers ran from the shower baths, dropped crap games, and left their blankets to report in their company street.

One man, who was caught in the act of shaving, and reported with his face covered with lather, was the butt of many jokes before the men were dismissed. In case "To arms" is sounded the men are required to report with their rifles and ammunition without regard to the clothing worn.

* * *

Johnson Ordered to Border.

After an absence from regular service for four years, Lieutenant Colonel Arthur Johnson, U. S. A., chief mustering officer at Fort Snelling, has gone to Brownsville, Texas, to join the Thirty-sixth infantry, one of the new regular army regiments provided for by an act of congress on June 3, 1916. Captain George R. Green, U. S. A., will succeed Colonel Johnson as commander at the fort and will superintend the equipment and departure of the First battalion First field artillery.

Colonel Johnson received the order "to move" from the war department at Washington. He wired Major General Thomas H. Barry departmental commander at Chicago, that he was to leave and that he would leave Captain Green in command.

Eligible for Commissions.

Colonel Johnson has served with the Twenty-second the Nineteenth, the Seventeenth, the Thirteenth and the Eleventh regiments.

A telegram from General Barry said that all university students who had at one time attended a cadet camp were eligible for examination for commissions in the regular army. Applications can be made to the adjutant general's office of the war department at once, Colonel Johnson stated, and the examinations for Twin City and Minnesota applicants will probably be held at Fort Snelling.

Invoices on a part of the equipment requisitioned from St. Louis were received. This means that at least some of the supplies are on their way. As soon as they are all here and the men are fully equipped, the departmental headquarters at Chicago will be notified that the unit is ready to leave for border service.

* * *

Two Officers Dismissed.

Two militia officers who were inspectors of small arms at Llano Grande with the Minnesota National guard, have just reached St. Paul with the statement that they were peremptorily discharged because the government had made no provision for such inspection. The men are Capt. F. E. Krembs, St. Paul, and Maj. C. E. Lee of Stillwater. The men were appointed to the inspection after having worked their way up from the ranks. "As I understand the conditions," said Captain Krembs, "it will be necessary for me to enlist as a private in order again to become identified with the guard. I had difficulty in returning to St. Paul because of the suddenness of my dismissal. I was without funds for berth accommodations."

* * *

Town Hard on Nerves.

Mercedes is no place for a nervous person. The oldest inhabitant is apt to frighten the timid visitor by his recital of raids, and later when the timid visitor discovers the electric light dimming and hears shots he is justified in hiding. The next morning he learns that there was a fire in town and that the shots were fired to alarm the villagers.

* * *

Stop Shooting in Brush.

General E. H. Lewis, camp commander, has issued orders to all regimental commanders to take steps to stop promiscuous shooting in the vicinity of the camp. There has been complaint about men shooting in brush south of First Minnesota camp.

* * *

To Safeguard State Loans.

The state investment board considered "the need of throwing reasonable safeguards around $25,000,000 of trust funds," which the state now has out on loans, principally to schools and municipalities. Payments were ordered on applications for new loans aggregating $725,000. Discussion of the need of greater safeguards was precipitated by a communication from Examiner Fritz, criticizing conditions revealed following the sentencing of former Treasurer Walter J. Smith and R. C. Pickit.

BLIND PLEAD WITH INVENTOR

Liquefied Radium Helps to Restore Sight—May Be "Great Discovery."

More than six thousand blind persons, by deputy or directly through the mails, have besieged Ethan I. Dodds, the Pittsburgh inventor of radium screen "eyes," pleading piteously with him to restore their sight.

Mr. Dodds, with the aid of liquefied radium, did succeed some months ago in improving if not restoring the vision of a man who suffered a peculiar visual ailment that had made him blind. Talking of that achievement, the inventor, who already had spent two fortunes experimenting along that line, said he'd give all he could ever hope to possess in this world if he could only promise sight to a few of the blind who had thus appealed to him. But, as yet, he was "only on the edge of a great discovery," and could not, without many added qualities, hope to apply it in any general way to the restoration of sight.

Now Mr. Dodds has received from sightless sufferers more than six thousand pathetic appeals; some of them accompanied by signed checks in blank, saying: "Fill out for any amount you choose, if you can give me back my eyes."—Pittsburgh Post.

Jane Settled Him.

"Jane," said her mistress, "you really will have to put a stop to the visits of your follower."

"Yes, I must, ma'am," replied Jane.

"But you have said that before," expostulated her mistress, "and there it's ended."

"I'm sure I've done my best, ma'am," said Jane; "it isn't easy. But I'll try and settle him on my next Thursday out."

Her next Thursday out came and went. Her follower also came and went (with Jane), and Jane eventually returned in a radiant mood.

"I've settled him this time, ma'am!" she exclaimed breathlessly.

Her mistress was delighted. But in the hour of victory one should be generous to the fallen foes, so she expressed hope that Jane had not been too hard on the young man.

"Hard on him!" cried Jane. "No, ma'am, that I wasn't. I've just married him, and I leave at the end of the month!"

Giving Her an Object Lesson.

Mrs. Saft came in from a chat over the fence with her neighbor, and her face was hard and red.

"Come here, Tommy!" she commanded her young son. "I am going to punish you, but open the windows first!"

"What for?" said Tommy, beginning to weep.

"Well, I have just heard that that cat across the road said I have no authority over you, and I want her to hear you getting a whipping. Come here, sir!"

No Change.

Bill—How times have changed!

Jill—Whatyer mean?

"Why, less than three hundred years ago the whole of Manhattan island had a value of twenty-four dollars. Parts of it are now valued at the rate of forty million dollars an acre."

"I can't see much change. I couldn't have bought it three hundred years ago or now."

Not Impressed.

Father (impressively) — Do you know, my son, that a single drop of nicotine would quickly kill a rabbit?

Son—Well, nature's fixed that, all right, for rabbits don't smoke.

Train your servants in the way they should go and before very long they are gone.

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The Wheat Yield Tells the Story of Western Canada's Rapid Progress

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

The heavy crops in Western Canada have caused new records to be made in the handling of grains by railroads. For, while the movement of these heavy shipments has been wonderfully rapid, the resources of the different roads, despite enlarged equipments and increased facilities, have been strained as never before, and previous records have thus been broken in all directions.

The largest Canadian wheat shipments through New York ever known are reported for the period up to October 15th, **upwards of four and a quarter million bushels being exported in less than six weeks,** and this was but the overflow of shipments to Montreal, through which point shipments were much larger than to New York.

Yields as high as 60 bushels of wheat per acre are reported from all parts of the country; while yields of 45 bushels per acre are common.

Thousands of American farmers have taken part in this wonderful production. Land prices are still low and free homestead lands are easily secured in good localities, convenient to churches, schools, markets, railways, etc.

There is no war tax on land and no conscription.

Write for illustrated pamphlet, reduced railroad rates and other information to Superintendent Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or

R. A. GARRETT,
311 Jackson Street
St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

Week-Ending From the Trench.

It is a quaint game, this coming home on leave, and when you have once got your leave warrant it is so extraordinarily rapid. I have been in the front trench within 70 yards of the enemy at 10 p. m. one night and lunched at my club in St. James street, London, next day at one o'clock.—London Outlook.

When Our Men Come Back!

"Wonderful resolutions are being made in little English homes. Such determination to be sweet-tempered and cheerful and charming as never before! Such planning for good times to come."—To-Day.

Disillusioned.

"Is Rand happy in his marriage?"

"Happy? If Rand were to see Mrs. Rand today for the first time, he wouldn't even ask for an introduction.

Like Many.

"Have you a site yet for the summer cottage you were talking about building?"

"Oh, yes; in my mind's eye."

Exceptions.

"Don't you like the silent watches of the night?"

"Yes, except a moonlight one, when the spoony couples spoil them with audible Luna-ticks."

The average woman doesn't believe in the equality of the sexes. She thinks she is a little more than equal.

KIDNEY TROUBLE Is a deceptive disease—thousands have it and don't know it. If you want good results you can make no mistake by using Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney remedy. At druggists in fifty cent and dollar sizes. Sample size bottle by Parcel Post, also pamphlet telling you about it. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents, also mention this paper.

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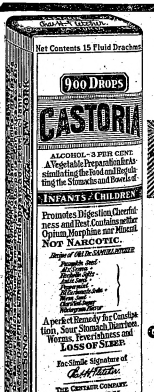

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THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

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Nearly Solid Republican.

Politicians seem to be agreed that the campaign is Minnesota, for the election of governor will be very one sided, and that Governor Burnquist will carry the state by from 75,000 to 100,000 majority.

There will be more interest taken in the campaign to give Hughes an old time Republican majority, and it now looks like a land slide to him, so far as this state is concerned.

There is no doubt of Frank B. Kellogg being sure of election, but he is not taking any chances, and will make a campaign as vigorous as he did for the nomination.

We hope to see Minnesota send a solid R. delegation to Congress, but if any of the nominees fall by the wayside, it will not be the popular choice of the people Halvor Steenerson, from the Ninth District.

There is to be no election of State Senator this year, as Hon. D. P. O'Neill holds over.

The fight for the election of State Representative from this District will be between John A, Duffy of Red Lake Falls, and Oscar Stenvick of Bagley. Mr. Stenvick was elected two years ago by a small enough majority to make this an interesting campaign, as Mr. Duffy was a close second to him in the primary campaign, and did not make as vigorous a campaign as Mr. Stenvick did. Pennington county has the deciding vote on the election, as Red Lake County will give Mr. Duffy an overwhelmingly majority; while Clearwater County will undoubtedly give a majority to Stenvick, notwithstanding he was not their first choice.

All county officers hold over for another term under the four year law, except the Judge of Probate and Clerk of District Court. H. E. Iyes and Wilhelm Michelet are candidates for re-election to their offices which they now hold, and as they have made a high record for efficiency in their positions, the voters will undoubtedly not take kindly to turning them out, because another man wants the job.

REDUCING COST OF LIVING.

President Wilson will only make a short campaign, not starting out until the last of September. It will not take him long to repeat that story he told the common people four years ago, about reducing the cost of living. Let's see he reduced the price of bacon from sixteen cents to twenty-five cents a pound. He reduced the price of beef from twelve cents to twenty-four cents a pound. He reduced the price of sugar from six cents to ten cents a pound. He reduced the price of a pair of shoes from two dollars and fifty cents to four dollars and fifty cents per pair, and at the same time reduced the price of cattle and hogs, and nearly every other product of the farm, is not selling for as good prices to day as they were four year ago.

Now Mr. Wilson we are anxious to hear you explain this to the satisfaction of the producer and consumer, so as to get their votes again. If you can do this we will give you the credit of being the smartest man that ever ran for office.

We rather enjoy reading the rabid Democratic papers now days, as Hughes has certainly stirred them up enough to make them boiling mad. His speeches seems to have had about the same effect on them that you would observe in kicking over an ant hill, and see every ant grab an egg and start to run, and he will keep them a running, and be elected by an overwhelming majority in November.

Hughes has certainly opened some bad sores on the administration of President Wilson, by exposing his interference with the civil service. We do not know as the President is really to blame, as he seems to be under the complete control of politicians, who do all the boosting of him, while they have driven the votes of the common people away from him, by the injustices done to them, to favor politicians.

Clover seems to be the only sure remedy for killing out the sow thistle, and it is just as well for the present farmers to apply this remedy at once as for them to wait until the thistles have driven them out of business. Let the clover drive them out, and feed the clover to stock, and see how soon your bank account will start to grow.

This is about the time of the year, that the state high salaried expert sits at his desk with an electric fan, and advises the farmers to hoe up the weeds.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

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Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

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Just tear out the coupon that appears below. It's "legal tender" at any store where the soap is sold—

—will buy you one cake of Palmolive Soap if you buy another. You get two cakes for only 10 cents by presenting this *free 10-cent* coupon.

It isn't necessary, here, to dwell upon the excellence of Palmolive and the qualities which make it the great and favorite toilet soap.

If you have used Palmolive even once *you know*, and will be the first to use the coupon.

If you haven't, this is your chance to prove *the truth* of all you have heard about Palmolive. To make the acquaintance of this great *Palm and Olive oil soap*.

Take the coupon to any dealer that sells soap and he will honor it.

If You Will Present This Coupon

You Buy This
PALMOLIVE
PALMOLIVE
We Give You This

10¢

This coupon will be accepted (if presented within thirty days) as full payment for one cake of Palmolive Soap when the holder purchases another cake at the regular price.

Only one coupon may be presented by each family and the name and address of the party receiving soap must be signed in full to the following:

I hereby certify that I have this day purchased one cake of Palmolive Soap from my dealer and received one cake of Palmolive Soap Free.

NOTICE TO DEALERS: This coupon will be redeemed at 10c in cash only under following conditions: It must be returned direct to the B. J. Johnson Soap Company, Inc., Milwaukee, Wisconsin. It must have the full name and address and be signed by the party receiving the soap. WE POSITIVELY WILL REFUSE TO REDEEM COUPONS CUT FROM NEWSPAPERS PURCHASED BY DEALERS.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, AUGUST 25, 1916 NO. 24

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

The Red Lake River took another substantial rise this week.

Miss Elida and Manda Eklemetson visited at the Larson home on Sunday last.

T. G. Rome made a business trip to St. Hilaire Wednesday, returning Thursday.

Miss Ella and Elsie Causin, and Henry Hyland and Harry Causin visited at Sunbeam on last Sunday.

Sever Nelson of Mayfield township, had a fine two year old heifer struck by lightning, in his pasture, last week.

The meadow lands both on and back from Red Lake River are so badly flooded with water that cutting hay is up hill business.

Wm. Causin and Walter Mc Andress drove down to Plummer Sunday, after two loads of lumber for the Rhoda Catholic church.

While we do not expect to make collections from farmers at this time of the year, yet we do expect that business men should at least pay the small amount of their subscription bills.

Edwin Lande has decided to sell off his stock, and quit farming, as the greater part of his meadow lands are under water, and have been in that condition all summer. He will remove with his family to Fargo, N. Dakota.

We never saw any better flax crop than there is this year; but if the present wet weather continues there will not be much of it harvested. unless the weather continues favorable after the ground freezes, so the farmers can get onto their fields,

Permission Granted,

TO BUILD BRIDGE AT HIGHLANDING.

Yesterday we received the following telegram from Congressman Steenerson, which speaks for itself:

Washington, D. C.
Aug. 22nd.

W. G. Hunt,
Sunbeam, Minn.

The bill granting consent of Congress for Highlanding Bridge has been signed and printed copies of law received yesterday and mailed to you to-day.

H. Steenerson,
M. C.

We did not receive copy of the law as passed, but will publish it passed next week. Great credit is due our Congressman Steenerson for rushing this bill through the present session of Congress. We do not believe there is a place in the state of Minnesota where a bridge is more necessary than at this point, and it has been our effort for the past five years to try and get one, and this is the first permission that has been granted for a reasonable bridge across this river, and we feel certain that next summer the patrons of the Highlanding Creamery, living on the south side of the river, can drive their teams up to the creamery door after crossing a good substantial bridge at Highlanding. The people living on the south side of the river will not be compelled to go into Red Lake County to get their grain to market and can auto down to their county seat, as well the people who have been fortunate enough to be located on the north side of the river.

WILSON'S CLAIM IS BETTER

How will Minnesota go? J. P. Coughlin in the Waseca Herald speculates as follows: "Republican politicians claim that Minnesota is a 'Republican state' and that Hughes will carry the state as a consequence. The election returns of four years ago do not bear out this statement. Taft, the Republican nominee for president, received only 64,000 votes in this state, while the Progressive candidate received 125,000, or nearly two to one. It is the Progressive vote that will determine the election results in Minnesota next November. And Hughes has no more claim on the vote than Wilson."

It is all right for the Democratic Press to whistle to keep their courage up, but there is no use for them to figure on getting any of the Roosevelt Minnesota vote of four years ago to vote for Wilson. In fact they are the most radical at the present time for Hughes. The Taft Republicans are not saying so much, but will be there to vote their party ticket in November, and just please figure about all of those 125,000 votes for Hughes, for he will surely get about all of them, and a lot of Democratic additional votes.

AUCTION SALE!

Edwin T. Lande will sell off his stock and farm machinery at public auction, on Saturday Sept. 2nd, at his farm on section 15, town of Deer Park, consisting of the following stock:

6 cows from 4 to 7 years old. 4 heifers 3 yrs. old. 2 bulls 1 yr. old. 2 bulls 2 yrs. old. 1 yearling heifer. 4 heifer calves. 6 steer calves. 3 sheep, 1 wide tire wagon, and one narrow tired wagon. 3 head of horses and one team of yearling mules. Also other farm machinery and household goods. Time given until Nov. 1st 1917.
Henry Enderle, Clerk.

MAINTENANCE OF AMERICAN RIGHTS

Had this Government by the use of both informal and formal diplomatic opportunities left no doubt that when we said "strict accountability" we meant precisely what we said, and that we should unhesitatingly vindicate that position, I am confident that there would have been no destruction of American lives by the sinking of the Lusitania. There, we had ample notice; in fact, published notice. Furthermore, we knew the situation and we did not require specific notice. Instead of whittling away our formal statements by equivocal conversations, we needed the straight, direct and decisive representations which every diplomat and foreign office would understand. I believe that in this way we should have been spared the repeated assaults on American lives. Moreover, a firm American policy would have been strongly supported by our people and the opportunities for the development of bitter feeling would have been vastly reduced.—From Mr. Hughes' speech of acceptance.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Dr. W. G. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Womans Department
MINNESOTA STATE FAIR
September 4-9 1916 Admission 50 cts
Interested in Styles? Attend the Women's and Misses Style Show in the Womans Building Listen to the Lectures by Specialists on best time to buy Linens, Laces. Dress Goods—LETS GO

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquer Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributer of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.25
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber.
Complete stocks at Goodridge Hazel and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGET.

Winton-Nichols
Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

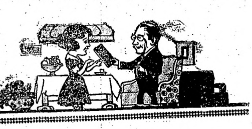
We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier,

FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.



SYSTEMATIZE your household expenses by opening a bank account for your wife. Give her a check book and teach her the use of it. Pay the butcher, the grocer, the baker, with a check. Then at the end of the month you'll find out just how much it costs you to run the home. When payment by check is made there never is any doubt as to whether or not a bill is paid. The check is a receipt.

Besides, a checking account will give your wife a business education. The number of ordinarily bright women who know absolutely nothing of banking is surprising. If you are a husband, father, brother, you cannot tell when death may overtake you, and it is well that your wife, daughter and sister know something of banking.

MAKE UP YOUR MIND TODAY TO GIVE YOUR WIFE A CHECK BOOK.

JA. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BONDHUNE, Cashier

THE HIGH QUALITY SEWING MACHINE
NEW HOME
NOT SOLD UNDER ANY OTHER NAME
Write for free booklet "Points to be considered before purchasing a Sewing Machine." Learn the facts.
THE NEW HOME SEWING MACHINE CO., ORANGE, MASS.

Free $5.00
and a good position in view
The first student to enroll from each postoffice will get $5.00 free from
Winona Business College
Box 87. Winona, Minn.
Catalog and particulars free.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

INDIAN RELICS WANTED of copper and stone. Write and tell me what you have. H. P. HAMILTON, Two Rivers, Wis.

Muffled.

"They tell me Jimson is over his ears in debt."

"Yes, so much so that he can't hear the door-bell when his creditors call."

Men and Women

Women as well as men are made miserable by kidney and bladder trouble. Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney remedy, is highly recommended by thousands.

Swamp-Root stands the highest for the reason that so many people say it has proved to be just the remedy needed in thousands of even the most distressing cases.

At druggists in 50c. and $1.00 sizes. You may receive a sample size bottle of Swamp-Root by Parcel Post, also a pamphlet telling you about it. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents, also mention this paper.

Proper Thing.

"Why do you roast that chorus girl show?"

"What else do you want me to do with those broilers in it?"

DON'T LOSE ANOTHER HAIR

Treat Your Scalp With Cuticura and Prevent Hair Falling. Trial Free.

For dandruff, itching, burning scalp, the cause of dry, thin and falling hair, Cuticura Soap and Ointment are most effective. Touch spots of dandruff and itching with Cuticura Ointment. Then shampoo with Cuticura Soap and hot water. No treatment more successful. Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

USE PAPER CUPS FOR SODA

Up-to-Date Drink Fountains Are Now Adopting Most Sanitary Device.

Glass soda service—the kind our grandfathers and the grandfathers of the present generation of germs knew—is doomed. The new paraffined paper cups for sodas and sundaes that now are being adopted by up-to-date fountains all over the United States, are to be had in all of the regulation sizes.

They are made of pure white paper and no glue of any kind holds them together. They are paraffined on the outside only, so that they can be used as successfully for hot drinks as they can for cold. Special metal holders are made for them, giving them a solid background, which prevents the spoon from being pushed through the paper. The metal dispensing tube holds 150 of the cups, which are placed in the tube point upward. When needed, a metal holder is placed on the cups, top downward. By turning the cupholder to the right the metal tongue is made to clasp the creased paper, and cup and holder can then be removed together from the machine.—Illustrated World.

The more a man knows that should be forgotten the better his memory is.

A small boy's ideal memorial window is one in front of a candy store.

Grape-Nuts
"Stored-Up Energy"

Everybody needs it—stored for emergency in a well-developed, well-preserved, well-nourished body and brain.

Grape-Nuts food stands preeminent as a builder of this kind of energy. It is made of the entire nutriment of whole wheat and barley, two of the richest sources of food strength.

Grape-Nuts also includes the vital mineral elements of the grain, so much emphasized in these days of investigation of real food values.

Crisp, ready to eat, easy to digest, wonderfully nourishing and delicious.

"There's a Reason"
for Grape-Nuts

SLAV ARMY BREAKS THROUGH AUSTRIAN LINE IN VOLHYNIA

RUSSIANS CROSS THE STOKHOD AND PUSH ON BEYOND RIVER —CAPTURE SERIES OF HEIGHTS.

CENTER THEIR EFFORT ON NEW DRIVE TOWARD KOVEL

Terrific Fighting on Crest of the Carpathians Where Czar's Troops Are Battling Within Sight of Hungarian Plains—Teutons Retire Near Jablonitza.

Petrograd, Aug. 22.—After breaking through the Stokhod line in Volhynia, the Russians made a further advance and captured several positions, the war office announced.

The Russians are apparently centering their efforts on their new drive toward Kovel.

Berlin admits that General Brussiloff's troops have crossed the Stokhod at one point and Petrograd says that the Russians have pushed on beyond the river and captured a series of heights on the road to Kovel.

Battle For Hungarian Plains.

Fierce fighting continues on the crest of the Carpathians where the Russians are battling within sight of the Hungarian plains. No indication has been given, however, of the strength of the forces engaged in this region and it is uncertain as yet whether General Brussiloff is making a serious effort to invade Hungary.

The Russian announcement says:

"In the region west of Lake Nobel German attacks were repulsed with heavy enemy losses.

Stubborn Fight for Village.

"On the River Stokhod in the region of the village of Rubkachervische, we captured Tcheriche farm and several heights. There was a stubborn fight for the village of Tobol, which after changing hands several times finally remained in our possession. Cossack cavalry attacked, killing more than 200 Austrians. In this region we captured six officers, more than 600 men, 15 machine guns, two mine throwers, one searchlight, and telephone apparatus.

"In the direction of Korosmezo (in Hungary three miles from the border) our troops drove back the enemy to the heights west of Jablonitza and Voronka, and occupied the heights."

SLAV FLANKING MOVEMENT ENDANGERS GERMAN FORCE

Russians Are Gradually Enveloping Kovel and Lemberg as Austrians Fall Back.

With the Russian Armies in the Central Russian Front (via Petrograd, to London), Aug. 19.—The continued success of General Brussiloff's two powerful movements which gradually are enveloping Kovel and Lemberg, have begun to have a marked effect on the situation in the central portion of the front.

The Austrian line now has receded so far before the repeated thrusts of the southwestern Russian forces in southern Poland and Galicia that the Germans are in danger of flanking movements from the south.

BERLIN ADMITS FLEURY TAKEN

French Gain Ground on Verdun Front, War Office Announces.

Berlin, Aug. 21.—British attacks on the Somme front were repulsed says the official statement. On the Verdun front the French penetrated the village of Fleury. The announcement reads:

"North of the Somme the fighting gradually decreased in intensity. Near Ovilliers, hand-to-hand fighting continued until evening. Northwest of Pozieres and on both sides of the Foureaux wood isolated British attacks were repulsed."

ARMY EQUIPMENT LOST IN TEXAS HURRICANE

San Antonio, Texas, Aug. 21.—a government wireless from Brownsville said that General Parker, commanding, had ordered temporary abandonment of all military encampments. The wooden buildings of the Iowa camp were blown down, the Illinois camp was under water, the horses of the Illinois guard suffered greatly from exposure, much equipment had been lost and all roads were impassable.

Charged With Enticing Babies.

Council Bluffs, Iowa, Aug. 18.—Gathering her seven small children around her, Mrs. Evelyn Clark escaped from a home for dependents, and fled to the Iowa bluffs along the Mississippi river. Police and sheriff's posse scoured the hills in the search of her for hours, and finally found her with her baby in her arms, where she had fainted after a long climb. The other youngsters were huddled around her. She now is charged with "enticing, taking away and decoying" the children from the custody of the county.

CHARLES E. LOBDELL

Charles E. Lobdell of Kansas, a member of the national farm loan board, was reared on a farm which he left to study law. He has had extensive experience and served nine years on the bench. He is president of two banks and vice president of another, and was the organizer of a building and loan association. He is a Republican.

PRESIDENT VETOES ARMY BILL

MEASURE SENT BACK TO CONGRESS BECAUSE OF "JOKER."

Wilson Objects to Section Exempting From Discipline Retired Officers of the Army.

Washington, Aug. 19.—Because a "joker" inserted by Chairman James Hay of the house military affairs committee exempted from discipline retired officers of the United States army, President Wilson vetoed the army appropriation bill, one of the administration's principal preparedness measures.

Carried $267,597,000.

The bill carried $267,597,000 for maintenance of the reorganized regular army and national guard. The "joker" was forced into the bill by the house conferees over the opposition of the war department.

As a result of the veto, all provisions for the support of the national guardmen and regulars now in Mexican service are held up, as is the provision for relief of dependent families of soldiers in service on the border. The president's veto necessitates passage of a new bill, and possibly may delay adjournment of congress.

CHAIRMAN OF N. P. ROAD DIES

Elected First Vice President of Great Northern Railway When Organized in 1890.

New York, Aug. 19.—Colonel William P. Clough, chairman of the board of directors of the Northern Pacific Railroad company, died at the Presbyterian hospital in this city, following a short illness. Mr. Clough was a director of several other railroad companies and was vice president of the Northern Express company.

May 31, 1887, he resigned his position with the Northern Pacific railway company and the next day entered the service of the St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba railroad, where he first was associated with the late James Jerome Hill. A few months later he became second vice president. Upon the organization of the Great Northern Railway company, February 1, 1890, Mr. Clough was elected its first vice president.

DEUTSCHLAND REACHES PORT

Gigantic Under-Sea Merchantman Eludes Allied Warships, According to Report Via Geneva.

New York, Aug. 21.—A telegram received from Berlin, via Geneva, says that the German submarine Deutschland has arrived safely at Bremen from the United States.

The Deutschland sailed from Baltimore for Germany on August 1 and passed out to sea the following day, dropping out of sight of the Allied warships which were awaiting her outside the three-mile limit.

Sailboat Upset; Five Drown.

Gimli, Man., Aug. 19.—Five persons were drowned in Lake Winnipeg when a squall overturned their sailboat, it was learned when a searching party came on the boat floating bottomside up. Lashed to the mast of the craft was the body of Alfred Bristow, one of the victims.

Queen Is Mexican Road Owner.

Mexico City, Aug. 18.—Queen Mary of England will benefit by the return of the Mexican railway between here and Vera Cruz, which has been in the control of the constitutionalist authorities for more than a year, to the shareholders. Large stock holdings in the English company which built and owns the railroad are credited to the queen's account, although the fact is said not to have any bearing on the decision of the Carranza government to allow the company to re-enter into possession of the road.

PRESIDENT BRINGS RAILROAD DISPUTE TO CRITICAL POINT

TELLS OFFICIALS HE HAS NOT ABANDONED PRINCIPLE OF ARBITRATION—IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS SOON.

WILSON SENDS TELEGRAM DEFENDING HIS PROPOSAL

Declares Means Must Be Found to Prevent Recurrence of Situation—Hill and Other Western Railroad Presidents to Arrive Shortly —Employes Await Decision.

Washington, Aug. 22.—President Wilson, after a week of conferences with ranking officials of the railroads and leaders of their employes threatening a nation-wide strike, is believed by all parties to have brought the situation to a point where decisive developments may be expected within a few days.

While the negotiations took no actual forward step, the President replied to the contentions of the road officials that the principle of arbitration would not be endangered by his plan for putting the eight-hour basis day into effect, while a commission investigates its practicability.

Holds to Arbitration Principle.

In a telegram made public at the White House the President declared he held firmly to arbitration as a principle and that his plan strengthens rather than weakens it. He also said that some means must be found to prevent the existing situation from ever arising again.

Meantime the road officials who have tentatively refused to accept Mr. Wilson's proposal, continued conferences among themselves. The labor leaders marked time awaiting a definite decision from the employers.

The President's telegram defending his plan was in reply to an appeal from George Pope, president of the National Association of Manufacturers urging that the principle of arbitration be preserved in the strike negotiations.

Must Not Occur Again.

The President replied:

"Allow me to acknowledge the receipt of your telegram of August 18, and to say in reply that I hold to the principle of arbitration with as clear a conviction and as firm a purpose as any one, but that unfortunately there is no means now in existence by which arbitration can be secured. The existing means have been tried and have failed. This situation must never be allowed to arise again, but it has arisen. Some means must be found to prevent its recurrence, but no means can be found offhand or in a hurry or in season to meet the present national emergency. What I am proposing does not weaken or discredit the principle of arbitration. It strengthens it, rather. It proposes that nothing be conceded except the eight-hour day, to which the whole economic movement of the time seems to point, and the immediate creation of an agency for determining all the arbitrable elements in this case in the light, not of predictions or forecasts, but of established and ascertained facts. This is the first stage of the direct road to the discovery of the best permanent basis for arbitration when other means than those now available are supplied."

There were no outward developments pending the arrival of the additional railroad executives to whom the president sent invitations yesterday. Louis W. Hill, president of the Great Northern, and several other western railroad presidents will arrive shortly. Representatives of both sides are prepared to remain here until the final word is spoken and a strike declared or averted.

BIG BOND ISSUE URGED TO MEET BORDER EXPENSES

Washington, Aug. 19.—A bond issue of $130,000,000 to meet extraordinary government expenditures due to the Mexican situation was unexpectedly recommended to Congress by a majority of the Senate finance committee with the concurrence of the Treasury department.

The bond issue is urged in the report of the finance committee Democrats filed in the Senate on the $205,000,000 revenue bill. In addition to the proposed issue and the revenue bill the finance committee asserts that a further appropriation of $86,000,000 will be necessary to defray the expenses of operations in the Mexican emergency if conditions on the border continue as they now are after December 31, 1916.

Turk Loss at Suez, 9,000 Men.

London, Aug. 21.—In the recent operations around Katia, east of the Suez canal, the losses sustained by the Turkish force were estimated at about 9,000 men, including prisoners, or virtually one-half the force, according to a further report on the Egyptian operations given out by the war office.

The report says: "The pursuit of the enemy was maintained until the 12th and it now is possible to form a more accurate idea of the enemy's strength and losses. The enemy force amounted to probably 18,000 men.

BRITISH LOSE TWO CRUISERS IN FIGHT WITH TEUTON NAVY

GERMAN SUBMARINES AND ENGLISH SCOUT SHIPS CLASH IN THE NORTH SEA, LONDON REPORTS.

ONE U-BOAT SUNK; ANOTHER RAMMED, IS BRITISH CLAIM

Kaiser's Fleet Makes First Appearance Since Battle of Jutland—Fifteen Warships Accompanied by Two Zeppelins Sighted by Trawlers.

London, Aug. 22.—The German high seas fleet has again appeared in the North sea and in a clash between German submarines and British scout ships two British light cruisers were sent to the bottom.

London reports that one of the submarines was destroyed and that another was rammed and possibly sunk.

This is the first appearance in the North sea of strong German naval forces since the battle of Jutland on May 31.

The first news that the Germans had left the shelter of their mine fields and fortified bases was brought to Holland by trawlers which reported sighting a German squadron of 15 warships, including large cruisers.

Crews of Both Ships Saved.

This fleet was accompanied by two Zeppelins and was steering northwest in the region of White Bank.

The two British vessels lost were the Nottingham and the Falmouth. The crews of both the ships were saved with the exception of 39 men.

The Germans also claim to have sunk a British destroyer and damaged a battleship but this is denied in London. According to the British admiralty the German fleet avoided an engagement with the main British forces and returned to port when its scouts reported the approach of strong British squadrons.

According to an official announcement issued by the admiralty shortly before midnight, one German submarine was destroyed by the British while another was rammed and possibly sunk.

ITALIAN STEAMSHIP IS REPORTED TORPEDOED

Believed Sunk While on Way to New York—Had Accommodations for 1,700 Passengers.

London, Aug. 21—The Italian steamship Stampalia, which plies between New York and Italian ports, has been sunk, says a dispatch to Lloyds.

The Stampalia was a passenger liner of 9,000 tons gross. In common with other Italian liners, it mounted guns for protection from submarines. The last report of its movements was its arrival on July 30 at Genoa from New York, so that it apparently was sunk on the return voyage to the United States. It was commanded by Captain Lavarello. The London dispatch is interpreted as meaning that the Stampalia probably was the victim of an Austrian or German submarine in the Mediterranean.

OLD SETTLERS FIGHT; 3 DEAD

Two-Days' Fight Is Caused By Too Much Moonshine, Editor Says.

Springfield, Mo., Aug. 21.—Three men are dead and eight injured, three seriously, it is believed, as a result of a series of fights which marked the recent Old Settlers reunion at Rocky Comfort, in McDonald county, Missouri. Belated news of the tragedies was brought here by William L. Crow, a local editor.

Larrimore, Crow related, was slain in a brawl by Vanslack, who killed himself with a shotgun follow Larrimore's death. West's throat was cut in a fight with an unidentified man.

The fight continued two days and was said to have been started in too liberal libations of "moonshine."

GERMAN CROP REPORT GOOD

Country Is Assured of Supplies of All Food Necessaries for Another Year.

Berlin, Aug. 21.—(Via Wireless.)—A statement from the office of Adolph von Botocki, president of the food regulating board, says that information now at hand gives assurances that this year's crops will be much in excess of those of the last peace years. It declares Germany is assured of supplies of all food necessaries for another year.

Pacific States Fear Car Shortage.

Portland, Ore., Aug. 21.—Oregon, Washington and Idaho will have 50,000,000 bushels of wheat to move to the Atlantic seaboard within the next six months and practically no cars are in sight in which to move it, according to a comprehensive survey completed by local railroad men. The railroads will be called upon to provide about 38,500 cars, the average capacity of a car being 1,300 bushels. Virtually all the grain of the Pacific northwest except that needed for domestic consumption will move by rail.

WHY WOMEN WRITE LETTERS

To Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co.

Women who are well often ask "Are the letters which the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. are continually publishing, genuine?" "Are they truthful?" "Why do women write such letters?"

In answer we say that never have we published a fictitious letter or name. Never, knowingly, have we published an untruthful letter, or one without the full and written consent of the woman who wrote it.

The reason that thousands of women from all parts of the country write such grateful letters to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. is that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has brought health and happiness into their lives, once burdened with pain and suffering.

It has relieved women from some of the worst forms of female ills, from displacements, inflammation, ulceration, irregularities, nervousness, weakness, stomach troubles and from the blues.

It is impossible for any woman who is well and who has never suffered to realize how these poor, suffering women feel when restored to health; their keen desire to help other women who are suffering as they did.

LYDIA E. PINKHAM

A Sure Cure.

Jim—I hear Mac is being treated for the liquor habit.

James—Yes; he's treated whenever he meets anyone with the price.

Must Be Different.

Crawford—Why is it demanded that fiction must have a happy ending?

Crabshaw—Because it is fiction.

Important to Mothers
Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it
Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Awful.

Bix—I've smoked an awful lot of cigars lately.

Dix—You're right, if that one you're smoking now is a sample.

A woman's inconsistency may be the greatest of her many charms.

Housework Is a Burden

It's hard enough to keep house if in perfect health, but a woman who is weak, tired and suffering from an aching back has a heavy burden.

Any woman in this condition has good cause to suspect kidney trouble, especially if the kidney action seems disordered.

Doan's Kidney Pills have cured thousands of suffering women. It's the best recommended special kidney remedy.

A Wisconsin Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story."

Mrs. E. T. Cantley, Shell Lake, Wis., says: "I was so bad with kidney trouble, the doctor said I wouldn't live long. His medicine failed to help me and I began taking Doan's Kidney Pills. They brought me wonderful benefit and before long restored me to good health. I am feeling better now than I have for twenty-five years."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Every Woman Wants
Paxtine
ANTISEPTIC POWDER
FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE
Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleaning and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

CANCER
Tumors and Lupus successfully treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Come, or write for Free Illustrated Book
Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM
2900 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination.
Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance.
Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers.
Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

APPENDICITIS
If you have been threatened or have GALLSTONES, INDIGESTION, GAS or pains in the right side write for valuable Book of Information FREE
E. E. BOWERS, DEPT. W-2, 219 S. DEARBORN ST., CHICAGO

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 35--1916.

DRILL FORGOTTEN FOR DAY OF SPORT

MINNESOTA GUARDSMEN PARTICIPATE IN ATHLETIC CONTESTS OF ALL KINDS.

GOPHERS WIN FIRST HONORS

State's Infantry Regiments Are Paraded as Brigade—Indianans and Nebraskans Participate in Day's Review, Honors Go to Gophers.

Mercedes, Tex.

There was no school for the Minnesota troops on the border last Friday. This, the first break in the routine which has been permitted, was field day, a part of the extensive program of athletics made out for the men of the Brownsville district by General Parker. All drills, tactics, schools and most of the fatigue work were suspended.

Events of distinctly military nature featured the day's sports; interest centering on the wall scaling contest, litter bearers' race, pitching shelter tent contest, blank cartridge and equipment races, and the competitive squad drill. In addition to this, the usual short dash was included and boxing and wrestling bouts staged during the afternoon.

All the regiments in camp will hold like programs and on August 30 an inter-regimental field day will be staged under the direction of General Lewis.

* * *

Gophers Win First Honors.

For the first time since the review of the Minnesota brigade at the Snelling speedway fiasco, July 4, the three infantry regiments from Minnesota were paraded again as a brigade, the review being in honor of Major General John F. O'Ryan, commander of the division of New York national guard stationed west of Llano Grande, and of Brigadier General James Parker, commander of the Brownsville district. Regiments from Indiana and Nebraska also participated in the day's review, but the honors easily went to the Minnesota troops.

Special Commendation.

The First regiment made the most pleasing appearance and E company of St. Paul, Captain Anderson commanding, and B. K. and F companies of Minneapolis received special commendation from spectators for the marching and general appearance.

Duluth Companies Praised.

The Third regiment also made a hit with the spectators, especially A company, commanded by Captain McDevitt, and C company, commanded by Captain Nelson. Both are Duluth organizations.

The Second Minnesota infantry made a fairly good showing, but the companies seemed rather small in comparison with other Minesota and Indiana regiments.

* * *

To Fill Lambert's Place.

Officers of the First Minnesota Field artillery were to vote on the successor to Colonel George C. Lambert, discharged for physical disability. All officers of the Minnesota artillery have the right to vote, either by telegram or letter. Major George E. Leech, Minneapolis, and Lieut. Col. William J. Murphy, St. Paul, were rated as leading possibilities for the commission.

The first battalion was said to be scheduled to entrain for the South Wednesday, but the announcement of the election, made by Adjutant General Fred B. Wood at the direction of Governor Burnquist, made it appear that the departure would be later. General Wood refused to discuss this matter.

May Reorganize Battery F.

General Wood was inclined to believe reports from Llano Grande, Tex., that Major Leach had asked Governor Burnquist for authority to reorganize Battery F, which is made up largely of University of Minnesota men. These men are to return to complete their studies some time after September 1.

Captain George R. Greene, inspector and instructor of Minnesota field artillery for the past 18 months, succeeded Colonel Arthur Johnson, senior mustering officer, Fort Snelling. Colonel Johnson has just left for Brownsville, Texas, to become lieutenant colonel of the Thirty-sixth infantry.

* * *

Students Home Sept. 1.

General E. M. Lewis, camp commander, has received from the War department a memorandum of the policy to be pursued by the administration with reference to university students or prospective students who are now members of the national guard. According to this notice, all organizations of the guard comprised of undergraduates are to be returned to their home stations September 1 and mustered out. Federal recognition of these organizations will be withdrawn.

* * *

Praises Plattsburg Camp.

W. C. Smiley, St. Paul, major and judge advocate of Minnesota headquarters, formerly of Company C, and later lieutenant of volunteers in the Spanish-American war, returned from a month in the military training camp at Plattsburg, N. Y. "It was a wonderful experience, one that every man with a month to spare in the summer ought to get," said Major Smiley. "We were under regular army discipline and they made every effort to pump into us every ounce of military training possible."

Reasons for Mobilization.

General James Parker, commander of the military section in which the Minnesota men are stationed, sees three reasons for the mobilization of the militia. These are: Protection of the border; necessity of exercising diplomatic pressure, and preparedness.

Here is General Parker's statement of the situation as printed in the Illinois Cavalryman and the Minnesota Border Patrol, two weekly papers issued by Illinois troops at Brownsville and Minnesota troops at Llano Grande:

"The question is now being asked by many men of the state troops here in camp, 'What are we here for?' It is well that an answer be made to this question, and that it be kept in mind by all. The government and the people of the United States certainly appreciate the sacrifices that are being made by officers and men of the state troops in performing this service. They have left homes and families. They have left important positions. They have come to a hot and sometimes disagreeable climate.

Render Service to Nation.

"But they should feel that what they are doing is not being done in vain, that they are rendering to this country a wonderful service, that they should be thanked and are being thanked by the people of the United States for patriotic services done the country.

"What is this service? In the first place, this country was and is still threatened by war. The conditions on the other side of the Rio Grande are worse than they have ever been before. Villa is still at large. He is likely to make another raid. The temper of the American people becomes more and more impatient. The people are realizing that the prestige of the country is suffering. Unforeseen situations are constantly occurring and some of these situations may demand action.

May Go Into Battle.

"It is therefore apparent that this army may be of service as a fighting force. It is therefore apparent that it should become prepared. That the officers and men should be fully trained. This can only be accomplished by long hours of drill each day and by enthusiastic work.

"Secondly, if it is desired to exercise diplomatic pressure, the existence of a large armed force is necessary.

"It goes without saying that this armed force should be well trained and fit for fighting. It should be trained in drills, because these bring about discipline and prompt obedience to commands. It should be drilled in target practice in order that when it goes into battle its fire would be formidable. A soldier who cannot shoot is not half a soldier.

Training Essential.

"It should be drilled in marching, in order that troops may be concentrated quickly at important points, that our army may be able to pursue the enemy and defeat it. It should be trained in camping and all the various duties of the soldier in camp, sanitation, cooking and the care of arms, equipment, etc., in order that it may always be ready for duty, and in order that it may move in campaigns without confusion.

"The very fact that the weather is hot or wet, that the camps are dusty or muddy, prepares the troops for the inevitable conditions of a campaign, and for the hardships that the troops may have to undergo. It is well, therefore, that troops should become hardened and accustomed to undesirable conditions such as these.

Guard Is Officers' School.

"Thirdly, we are here because this is the greatest step toward preparedness the United States has ever taken. We are training men, and especially officers, for future wars. In case of any great war we will need an immense army of millions of fighting men, and to train them we will need tens of thousands of officers and noncommissioned officers as drillmasters.

"The national guard is a school for officers of volunteers or of our conscript army. It is to the national guard largely that we must look for the men with military training who are to whip our millions of conscripts into shape."

* * *

Experts Conquer Tree Disease.

Professor F. L. Washburn, state entomologist and director of the fight being waged in Minnesota against white pine blister rust, said to threaten vast pine forests in the state, has reported to Governor Burnquist that satisfactory progress is being made. A special fund of $1,000, voted by the state under the statute relating to calamities, is proving a great help, Professor Washburn said, permitting among other things the employment of five experts.

To Exterminate Plague.

Four of the special men are trying to exterminate the plague near Taylor's Falls where serious infection was found in the timber. The fifth is starting a survey along the St. Croix and Wisconsin rivers and Wisconsin authorities are co-operating in the survey.

In only two nurseries in the state has the rust been found, he adds.

* * *

Boost Amendment No. 1.

An automobile invasion of southern Minnesota by northern Minnesota orators is the coup planned by sponsors for Amendment No. 1, the "revolving fund" amendment to the constitution that is before the voters at the November election. Open-air speeches on the streets of southern Minnesota towns will urge the importance of this amendment, specially desired by the northern counties, to the state at large. Several automobiles will be donated for the trip, which will be made in October.

What's Doing in Minnesota

St. Paul. — The state board of law examiners has recommended to the state supreme court for admission to the bar 32 applicants who passed the board examinations last month.

Stillwater.—Sale of the old state prison property exclusive of the warden's residence to the city of Stillwater for $8,000 has been closed between the state board of control and Mayor John R. Colliner, representing the city.

Duluth. — Trial of ten persons held in connection with the murder of Deputy Sheriff James Myron at Biwabik, has been started before District Judge Martin Hughes at Virginia. These men charged with murder are alleged to be I. W. W. leaders.

St. Cloud. — Three hundred white-clad delegates from the Twin Cities paraded here from their Great Northern special train to the Davidson theater for the opening of the twenty-sixth annual convention of the State Christian Endeavor union.

St. Paul.—State Auditor J. A. O. Preus has announced that the next sale of state timber will take place at the capitol at 10 A. M. Monday, October 16. A considerable amount of stumpage on state lands that is rated liable to waste will be offered.

Le Sueur. — With a record of having had only six pastors in its half century existence, the First Presbyterian church of this city celebrated the fiftieth anniversary of its founding. The jubilee exercises mark also the ninth year of the pastorate of Rev. Leon L. Smythe.

Twin Valley.—John A. Jorgenson, harnessmaker, often expressed a horror of having his body long exposed to river water. So when he committed suicide by drowning in the Wild Rice river he tied a rope about one foot and the other end to a tree to prevent the loss of his body.

Kinney, Minn.—Four men, alleged Industrial Workers of the World, attempted to kidnap Mrs. Edward Eno, wife of a deputy sheriff, her sister Mrs. Lucy Clark of Virginia, Minn., and her four-year-old son as they stepped from a Mesaba electric car here. One of the kidnappers struck Mrs. Clark over the head with a club, inflicting a serious scalp wound.

State Treasurer A. C. Gooding signed warrants for the payment of principal and interest on $123,487.50, the first state educational certificate of indebtedness. A recent legislature authorized the issuance of such certificates by the board of control to cover the cost of state university, normal school and other structures in excess of appropriations.

St. Paul.—Marked gains in state revenue this year from the 5 per cent gross earnings tax against railroads are further indicated by reports filed with the state tax commissioner by six additional companies. Although two reports showed decreases, the aggregate is considerable larger for the first half of 1916 than for the corresponding period in 1915.

Faribault.—Attorney General Lyndon A. Smith has directed Louis S. Headley, an assistant , to go to Faribault to make a special investigation of the condition of the Faribault Fire Relief association, following the report of Deputy Public Examiner J. O. Cederberg, alleging that Edward F. Kelly, treasurer of the organization, is short $11,188, according to his examination.

St. Paul. — Possible abolition of the contingent fund system at the University of Minnesota is threatened. State Treasurer Gooding advised the board of university regents that he was unable to find legislative or other legal authorization for the system which involved an average of $30,000 of state funds and at times greater amounts, all used for the payment of minor current expenses.

Minneapolis. — The offer of $84,604 in cash prizes to exhibitors at the Minnesota State Fair, Sept. 4 to 9, is said by members of the board to be itself sufficient to make the 1916 exposition one of the best in the history of the state. This sum for the educational and material interests of a state, Secretary J. C. Simpson says, has never been equalled by any state fair association in the United States.

Lindstrom.—The seventeenth annual convention of the Luther League of Minnesota, which closed here, elected the following officers: President, Rev. C. J. Kockey of Minneapolis; vice president, Harry Anderson of Minneapolis; secretary-treasurer, Miss Mabel Sander of Lindstrom; statistical secretary, Miss Cora Aslakson of Cannon Falls; corresponding secretary, Miss Serapha Peterson of North St. Paul; and treasurer, Edgar Elfstrand of Lindstrom.

Minneapolis, Aug. 15.—Mrs. O. M. Cutler, wife of Captain Cutler of the First Minnesota infantry, and her guest, Miss Evelyn Laughlin, Seattle, suffered possible fatal injuries when the Cadillac car driven by Mrs. Cutler's uncle, Louis LaClair, Glenwood City, Wis., was smashed by a high-powered automobile on East Seventh street, St. Paul.

Virginia. — "The I. W. W. has made a fatal mistake," declared mining operators here. "They have used the United States mail to deliver threatening letters containing pieces of crepe, alleged to be but tiny samples of what would be hanging on the recipient's door unless he stopped work."

Clear Lake. — Fire which destroyed the new high school building here, is believed to have been of incendiary origin. The building was erected at a cost of $30,000, and the interior work was just being completed. Plans for rebuilding will be made at once.

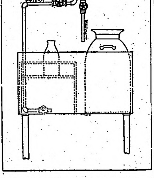
KILLING MILK BACTERIA

No Objection to Pasteurization When Properly Done.

Seems Probable That Within Few Years Supply for Large Cities Will Be Thus Treated—Three Processes Now in Use.

There is no valid objection to pasteurization when properly performed, and the process makes safer even the most carefully handled and inspected milk. It seems probable that within the next two years a large proportion of the milk supply in the large cities will be pasteurized. There is already a marked tendency in this direction.

Before the value of pasteurization as a hygienic measure was as well recognized as it is today, it was practiced in secret by a number of milk dealers as a means of preserving milk and preventing it from souring. Its commercial value in this respect is undoubtedly great, but its chief function is the destruction of disease-producing organisms. Proper pasteurization should destroy about 99 per cent of all the bacteria in the milk, although when the bacterial count of the raw milk is low the reduction may be somewhat smaller. The efficiency of the process, it is pointed out, cannot be based on the per cent, but rather on the character of the bacteria destroyed.



Sink Arranged for Pasteurization of Milk.

The kinds of bacteria that remain alive after pasteurization depend on the temperature to which the milk is heated and the species of bacteria which are in the raw milk. Three processes of pasteurization, known respectively as the flash process, the holder process and pasteurization in the bottle, are now practiced in this country. In the flash process the milk is raised quickly to a temperature of about 160 degrees F. or more, held there for from 30 seconds to a minute, and then cooled quickly. In the holder process the milk is heated to a temperature of from 140 degrees to 150 degrees F. and held there for half an hour. When pasteurization in bottles is practiced, the raw milk is put into bottles with water-tight seal caps, which are immersed in hot water and held for from 20 to 30 minutes at a temperature of 145 degrees F. In this way the pasteurized milk is not subjected to any danger of reinfection. On the other hand, the seal caps must be absolutely tight and this involves increased cost. In general, it may be said that the holder process is coming into greater favor than either of the others. This process permits of the use of lower temperatures which, for various reasons, is highly desirable.

RATE OF SEEDING FLAX CROP

Where Rainfall Is Not More Than Twenty Inches Twenty Pounds to Acre Is Recommended.

Where the annual rainfall is not more than 20 inches, flax need not be sown at a greater rate than 20 pounds to the acre. This should be reduced to 15 pounds under drier conditions. Where the rainfall is more than 20 inches, a slightly higher yield may be obtained if 25 pounds are sown to the acre. The sowing of more than 25 pounds to the acre on nonirrigated land does not pay.

SHALLOW PLOWING IN FAVOR

Loose Soil Conserves Moisture—Kills Weeds and Puts Land in Much Better Condition.

Water moves slowly through a loose soil and a loose soil will, therefore, serve as a mulch and conserve moisture. This is one of the reasons for shallow cultivation. Killing weeds, putting the land in better physical condition, and furnishing modes of entrance for oxygen and nitrogen are other reasons. Failure to cultivate properly is one way of farming at a loss.

PAINT IS GOOD INVESTMENT

It Is Necessity if Life of Building Is to Be Considered—Apply Often as Required.

Paint is not a luxury to be added to the building some time in the future —perhaps not until decay has taken place—it is a necessity if the life of the building is to be considered, and is a profitable investment that should be made as often as the farm buildings require it.

When You Follow The Trail Go Equipped With
WINCHESTER
Guns and Ammunition
Made for all kinds of shooting
SOLD EVERYWHERE
ASK FOR THE W BRAND

Metaphors Mixed.

"Fire losses in the big cities are showing a decrease."

"Yes; the new science of fire prevention is blazing the way."

Many a man who is apparently a deep thinker merely has a new kind of pain and is wondering what caused it.

Why, of Course.

Lady—On a submarine? How jolly! And what do you do?

Sailor—I runs for'rd, mum, and tips her up when we wants to dive.

Strange, Indeed.

"This argument you have published hasn't a leg to stand on."

"What? with all those footnotes?"

WANTED 30,000 MEN
For Harvest Work Western Canada

Immense crops; wages $3.00 per day and board. Cheap railway rates from boundary points. Employment bureaus at Winnipeg, Regina, North Portal, Saskatoon, Fort Frances, Kingsgate, B. C., Coutts and Calgary, Alberta.

No Conscription—
Absolutely No Military Interference

For all particulars apply to
R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

WHY CHILDREN RUN AWAY

Not Mere Naughtiness That Starts Kiddies on the Road to Adventure Land.

When little Willie runs away to ride the brake beams, to become a hunter of the wild Apache, or mayhap a Jesse James; when curly-headed Mary toddles far from home with her dollie, the mother usually attributes their truancy to "mere naughtiness" or bad companions, or maybe original sin.

But the children's motive, according to investigators, is the same as that which makes their parents visit Europe or their uncle John start off on a hunting trip. The causes ascribed for these various actions are usually quite different from the real cause, which is the primitive racial instinct to wander—an instinct so deep-seated that it is found in lower animals as well as in man.

We all have it, presumably, but some of us are more enmeshed by conventionalities and the habits of civilized society that we never really respond to the luring call of the wild or the blind impulses to start off somewhere—no matter where. Others are so attuned to this instinct that only lock and key can keep them in one place.

Sad.

"You look worried, old man."

"I am. I'm afraid all the money will be worn out before I get any of it."

No Steady Job for Him.

A southern man tells of a darky named Theophilus Baxter, known as "the champion banjo player of Alabama."

Wishing to afford a northern friend an example of real darky music, a Mobile woman went to Baxter's house, with a view to enlisting his services at a musical function. She found his wife instead.

"Very sorry, missy," said Baxter's spouse, "but Theophilus he ain't playin' de banjo any more. He jest puts in all his time fishin' now."

"What led him to give up his playing?" asked the disappointed caller. "Has he got religion?"

"No, mussy, he ain't got religion, but he's done got skeered."

Scared? Of what?"

"Of dat minstrel show, honey. De boss learns dat my ole man kin play, an' he offers him a stiddy job doin' it. Yassum, an' it skeered Theophilus so bad dat he quit banjo playin' right away."—Philadelphia Ledger.

Near Home.

Mr. Flatbush—How'd you enjoy the sewing meeting at Mrs. Bensonhurst's?

Mrs. Flatbush—Didn't enjoy it at all.

"How's that?"

"Too much gossip."

"I never knew you to dislike gossip."

"Oh, well, it was too near home. You see they've got the maid we used to have."

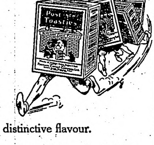
Time to Be.

Ethlyn—Her ideal is shattered.

Betty—Oh? How is that?

Ethlyn—She married it!

Fresh From the Ovens—



New Post Toasties represent the most appetizing form in which choice, nutritious Indian corn has ever been prepared.

A new patented process which includes rotary toasting under quick, intense heat gives these flakes a delicious, new and distinctive flavour.

The New Toasties are featured by the bubbly appearance of the surface of the flakes—due to this new art of toasting which releases the wonderful new and attractive true corn taste.

New Post Toasties are not "chaffy" in the package; and they don't mush down when milk or cream is added like common "corn flakes."

For tomorrow's breakfast—

New Post Toasties

—your Grocer has them.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 31, 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

HISTORY REPEATS.

It will be remembered that THE SUNBEAM continually warned the farmers three or four years ago to be careful about contracting debts under the present administration, and now they begin to see that we were right. It does not make any difference to a farmer how much gold there is lying in the banks if he has no way of getting it out. There are a number of Eleven Towns farmers who bought high priced horses and fancy harnesses for them, for the reason that they could buy them all complete on time. But it is the history of the Democratic party, that when they get the middle classes about so deep into debt, that the pay day arrives.

We saw the same conditions under the administation of Grover Clevelnnd, that are likely to prevail under the present administration, and all that has kept them from doing so up to the present time, is the flood of money coming from the European countries that are at war, buying ammunitions and other supplies. But if that war should suddenly close, under the present administration, you would promptly see a shut down in the United States equal to the 1895 panic, when all merchants posted the "no credit" sign, and the bankers told you that they had no money to loan, but must have what was due them, or they would foreclose the mortgages. There is no use to deny the facts, that under Democratic prosperity a large number of northern Minnesota farmers have reached the end of the road, where it is no longer possible for them to pay their interest and taxes on their property, that has been mortgaged to the limit, and the shut down day is in sight.

This has certainly been a discouraging year for the Eleven Towns farmers. Their wheat crop has been a complete failure, and the weather is now so rainy that it will be nearly impossible for them to save their oat and barley crop, and put up hay enough for their stock during the winter. Not only has the Red Lake River overflooded all of the meadow along it's banks, but the meadows not affected by it are so soft that it is an utter impossibility to get onto them to cut hay. But out of the most severe battles, there are always survivors, and that is the case up here, and those who survive the calamities of this season may hope to reap their reward in the future, as better years are coming.

President Wilson has announced that he will not make a speech making tour of the country, but will make speeches to civic bodies on invitation. The first bodies that he ought to address is the meat trust, who would undoubtedly loudly applaud him for reducing the cost of living by nearly doubling the cost to the consumer, without any material advance to the producer.

While there are not as many farmer failures at the present time, as there was under the administration of Grover Cleveland, yet they are about twice as numerous as they were four years ago. Lots of gold in the country; but the only good it does the farmers is to raise the price of what he has to buy.

HARDLY NECESSARY, NOW.

President Wilson will make no campaign tour.—Washington dispatch.

Well, after listening to Candidate Hughes for a few weeks it does seem like a work of super arogation.—Duluth Herald (Dem.)

A good way to crawl out of a hole, that Hughes has driven him into, and made him pull the hole in after him.

Of course he can't make any speeches this year to the common people for fear some rube in the crowd would ask him how about reducing the cost of living, that he preached about four years ago?

What could he say in reply? History proves that a Democrat can not be elected for President of the United States only about once in twenty years. They have had their inning, and they will have their outs in November. Come Woodrow give us just one speech, so we can compare it, with what you said four short years ago.

The attendance was so light at the Pennington County Fair this year, that it has discouraged the management. The claim is made that the farmers do not take enough interest in it. How can a farmer be expected to take more interest in a county fair, than he does in his harvest work? The dates of holding that county fair, have always been set so early in the season that the farmers would not leave their harvest fields to go. If they would set the date of the fair at about the middle of September, the farmers would turn out and be glad to attend it. But if they are bound to have it in harvest, they must depend on the idle rich for their patronage.

That was a fine report sent out by the Society of Equity of St. Paul, advising the farmers to hold their wheat for one dollar and sixty cents a bushel, after they had found out by careful investigation, that the farmers had no wheat, and were not likely to have any this year.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ESTATE OF HERMAN V. LARSON.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Herman V. Larson Decedent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to Andrew T. Olson.

IT IS ORDERED, that the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 17th day of February 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms, at the city of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in "The Sunbeam" as provided by law.

Dated Aug. 17th 1916.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.

A Pound of Coal.

One pound of good coal has sufficient energy to lift a man fourteen miles high.

He Ought to Know.

Lady—I should like to look at a flat which I see is for rent in this building, but no one has answered my bell.

Man—I'll show it to you. Right this way, mum.

"Well, this is something like it. The rooms will suit, I'm sure. What sort of a janitor have they here?"

"The very best in the city, mum."

"Obliging?"

"The kindest hearted gentleman to be found anywhere, mum."

"Honest?"

"As the day is long, mum."

"Is he attentive to his duties?"

"He's just workin' himself to death, mum. Always thinkin' up some new thing to make folks comfortable."

"Well, I declare! I wouldn't lose this flat for the world. Where is the janitor now?"

"I'm him, mum."—Kansas City Star.

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.
Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

Hamm's
good ?
I should say so

Pay up your back subscription to THE SUNBEAM.

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

When In Goodridge

GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers
Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Dr. H. . Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn

The Wherefore.

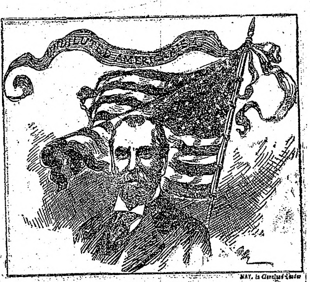
"Why are you so sore on that eminent millionaire? He has done some good things."

"I was one of them."—Pittsburgh Post.

Crowd of a Million.

It has been estimated that a million persons assembled in a crowd, with due allowance of three square feet a person, would cover an area of about seventy acres.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.



MAY, in Cleveland Leader

The Flag and the Man

Hughes Points the Way

The speech of the Republican candidate for President was a keynote speech, indeed. Not one person in the great audience at the Carnegie Hall meeting was in doubt for one moment as to just what he meant by everything he said.

His address was comprehensive, logical, clean and all sufficient for the occasion. There can be no dispute as to this. Plainly Mr. Hughes is a man who "knows what he wants when he wants it," and it is the opinion of political authorities who heard him and who have since read his remarks that he knows, also, how to get it.

It was incumbent upon the Republican candidate to confine the scope of his remarks to the limitations of the occasion, but his crushing analysis of the shortcomings of the present administration of the government is merely an earnest of what the tone and the contents of his speeches will be when he gets on the stump.

At Carnegie Hall Mr. Hughes adverted to every general question that is apt to be a serious issue in the campaign and in language that will be absolutely clear to every man or woman able to read he stated his opinions, his convictions and his purposes. On the stump he will argue those points in detail. As an orator he is eloquent, his personality attractive and his marshalling of facts so cohesive that he holds his audience to the end. He makes it easy for them to follow him and his points are not lost.

There was nothing equivocal, nothing apologetic in the Republican candidate's speech of acceptance. He called a spade a spade, and the unanimous opinion of those who heard him was that he shot to the center and rang the bell. The Republican campaign is now open, and those who will speak and write and work for the success of the Republican ticket can wish for no more adequate campaign document, no more satisfactory statement of issues than are found in the candidate's salutatory.

THE COMPELLING PERORATION TO MR. HUGHES' ACCEPTANCE SPEECH.

We live in a fateful hour. In a true sense, the contest for the preservation of the Nation is never ended. We must still be imbued with the spirit of heroic sacrifice which gave us our country and brought us safely through the days of Civil War. We renew our pledge to the ancient ideals of individual liberty, of opportunity denied to none because of race or creed, of unswerving loyalty. We have a vision of America prepared and secure; strong and just; equal to her task; an exemplar of the capacity and efficiency of a free people. I endorse the platform adopted by the Convention and accept its nomination.

Brief Sentences Featuring the Speech of Acceptance of Charles E. Hughes.

America First and America Efficient.

We are too great a country to require of our citizens who are engaged in peaceful vocations the sort of military service to which they are now called.

We cherish no illusions. We know that the recurrence of war is not to be prevented by pious wishes.

We denounce all plots and conspiracies in the interest of any foreign nation.

Adequate preparedness is not militarism.

During this critical period, the only danger of war has lain in the weak course of the Administration.

The Nation has no policy of aggression toward Mexico. We have no desire for any part of her territory.

We propose that in the competitive struggle that is about to come the American workingman shall not suffer.

This representative gathering is a happy augury. It means the strength of reunion. It means that the party of Lincoln is restored, alert, effective.

The dealings of the Administration with Mexico constitutes a confused chapter of blunders. It is a record which cannot be examined without a profound sense of humiliation.

We must take Vera Cruz to get Huerta out of office and trust to other nations to get our own citizens out of peril. What a travesty of international policy!

Destroying the government of Huerta, we left Mexico to the ravages of revolution.

I stand for adequate Federal Workmen's compensation laws.

The Administration was to seize and punish Villa for his outrage on our soil. It has not punished any one; we went in only to retire.

I favor the vote for women.

WANTS AN EFFECTIVE SYSTEM OF RURAL CREDITS.

We propose to promote by every practicable means our agricultural interests, and we include in this program an effective system of rural credits. We favor the wise conservation of our natural resources. We desire not only that they shall be safeguarded, but that they shall be adequately developed and used to the utmost public advantage.—From Mr. Hughes' speech of acceptance.

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1916. NO.25

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Henry Hyland made a trip to Goodridge Monday.

Church services were held in the Highlanding church Sunday.

Miss Myrtle Hunt visited at the Wm. Causin home last Sunday afternoon.

There was quite a crowd at the picnic given by the Ladies Aid at Kratka on Sunday last.

Deputy Sheriff Frank McGinty was up this way Tuesday, calling on friends.

Quite a few of the young folks from this vicinity attended the dance at Goodridge Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Lunde and Thor and Ole Lunde visited with Mr. and Mrs. T. G. Rome last Sunday.

Mrs. Elo Sanders and Miss Arvella Heggestuen visited with Mrs. S. L. Holm on Monday afternoon.

Oats, rye and barley are fairly good quality along the Red Lake River, but wheat is not hardly worth threshing, and it is only fit for feed.

Walter McAndress and John Quirk were fortunate enough to get their grain threshed out of the shock before the Tuesday night's heavy rain storm.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Yohn, of Goodridge, and Mr. and Mrs. H. Eliason, of Highlanding, visited with Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Hyland of Erie, on last Sunday.

Superintendent of Schools E. A. Mostue was up this way looking over some of the proposed new school districts this week, and made this office a pleasant call.

THE NORTHWEST SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE, CROOKSTON, offers courses in Agriculture, Home Training, Normal Methods, Gasoline and Auto Engineering. Write the Registrar for illustrated booklet and full information.

Eddie Hyland and Ole Olson threshed for Walter McAndress and John Quirk this week, and started to thresh for Elling Klemmetson Wednesday morning, but were stopped by rain. They have a machine that runs steadily and does good work.

Cream that has just been separated from the milk should not be mixed with the cream of the previous milking for at least twelve hours, before it has had time to get the animal heat out of it. A little care in this respect will save you from hearing that the butter maker said your cream was rotten.

We regret to learn that Rev. Father Adolph Dingman, of Thief River Falls, is to be transferred to another field of labor, as he is a man that will be missed, not only by his church people, but by all who had the pleasure of his acquaintance, for of him it could be truly said; that none knew him, that did not honor and respect him.

The Kratka Creamery butter maker quit on Tuesday, and the reason as given, was that he did not propose to be a chore boy for Stephen Singer. You know since Stephen joined the Democratic party, and got to be a delegate, he feels a little above doing common labor, and has made it a point to make it part of the duties of the Kratka Creamery butter maker, to clean out his barns, and do other small jobs beneath the dignity of a man, who stands so high in the councils of the powers that be, so the butter maker quit.

Read the act of Congress granting permission to construct a bridge at Highlanding. The plans as submitted for this bridge calls for it to be from ten to twelve feet above low water mark, so there is now nothing to hinder the construction of a bridge across the Red Lake River at Highlanding, and the next move on the checker board is to get the County Commissioner to construct the bridge, and it seems that the people of the eastern end of the county had ought to have enough coming from the amounts paid into the Road and Bridge fund of the county, from the eastern part to construct this one bridge, and if they can mention a place in the county where a bridge is more badly needed, let us hear from them.

THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA
NORTHWEST SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE, CROOKSTON
was founded ten years ago. Hundreds of students from Northwestern Minnesota have taken courses and nearly 300 have graduated.

Its various courses running from three months to four years offer a wide range of training. With its competent corps of teachers and specialists, substantial buildings and equipment, and excellent organization, it offers its services to all who apply. Full information upon application to C. G. Selvig, Superintendent, Crookston, Minn.

Oscar Swanson was a Goodridge visitor on Monday last.

Ole Strande, Theodore Rustad and Johnnie Nelson attended the ball game held at Goodridge last Sunday.

Miss Pearl Shosten, who has been employed at Highlanding for some time, left for her home at Erie, last Monday.

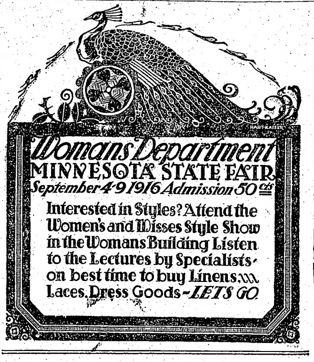
We have been fortunate to have no frost yet this fall, and the late sown flax will have an opportunity to fully mature.

Haying this year is certainly a wet proposition, and it is almost an impossibility to get any good hay put up, but it is best to stack all the hay, even if it is badly injured, for it will be better than a snow bank to turn stock to in January.

The long expected railroad strike has been called for next Monday morning, when all car wheels in the United States will stop. President Wilson had about as much success in preventing the strike, as he had in establishing peace in Mexico, but he found that this was a case where watchful waiting would not work. The strike as ordered ties up all mail trains, as well as freight trains.

What came very near being a fatal accident happened at Highlanding yesterday. Mrs. Hover Falkedahl was ferrying a horse and buggy across, and the horse became frightened and backed off the ferry, throwing Mrs. Falkedahl with an infant into the center of the river. Johnnie Nelson went to her rescue and just reached her in time to save her life. It took some time to revive the baby, which was nearly dead. The horse was also rescued from drowning. Oh no there is no use for a bridge at Highlanding.

Dr. W. G. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE, MINN.


Womans Department
MINNESOTA STATE FAIR
September 4-9 1916 Admission 50 cts
Interested in Styles? Attend the Women's and Misses Style Show in the Womans Building Listen to the Lectures by Specialists on best time to buy Linens, Laces, Dress Goods—LETS GO

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.7

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber. Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.

SYSTEMATIZE your household expenses by opening a bank account for your wife. Give her a check book and teach her the use of it. Pay the butcher, the grocer, the baker, with a check. Then at the end of the month you'll find out just how much it costs you to run the home. When payment by check is made there never is any doubt as to whether or not a bill is paid. The check is a receipt.

Besides, a checking account will give your wife a business education. The number of ordinarily bright women who know absolutely nothing of banking is surprising. If you are a husband, father, brother, you cannot tell when death may overtake you, and it is well that your wife, daughter and sister know something of banking.

MAKE UP YOUR MIND TODAY TO GIVE YOUR WIFE A CHECK BOOK.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

DEFECTIVE PAGE

ITALY DECLARES WAR ON GERMANY; BERLIN NOTIFIED

DECLARATION OF HOSTILITIES MADE THROUGH GOVERNMENT OF SWITZERLAND — KAISER'S EFFORTS FAIL.

LATINS READY TO THROW ARMIES AGAINST GERMANS

Final Step Becomes Inevitable When King Victor Sends Troops to Saloniki to Co-operate in Campaign of Allies as Germany is Directing Opposing Forces.

Rome, Aug. 29.—Italy has declared war on Germany.

Announcement of the formal declaration of war was made simultaneously in Rome and Berlin.

The declaration was promulgated through the government of Switzerland which was requested by Italy to notify the imperial government of Germany.

The Swiss government notified Germany that Italy considers itself at war with Germany from and after August 28. War on Germany will formally begin today.

Ready to Strike Blow.

Through this step, Italy has aligned itself fully with the Allies. At the commencement of the war Italy was an ally of Germany as a member of the Triple Alliance. Germany has striven vainly to prevent the Italian government from taking this final step, as it will place the Italian government in position to throw its great surplus of troops into the campaign against Germany.

Until the Macedonian campaign, Italy's military operations were confined strictly to the Austrian front, but the limited area of this front prevented the government from bringing into action more than 50 per cent of its mobile armies.

Berlin Announces Declaration.

Berlin formally announced the declaration of war by Italy with the following statement:

"The Italian government has declared through the Swiss government that it considers itself from August 28 at war with Germany."

Italy and Germany have been drifting steadily toward war. In fact, Italy's formal declaration amounts to little more than official recognition of a state of affairs which already existed. The declaration became inevitable when Italy recently sent troops to Saloniki to co-operate in the campaign of the Allies, as Germany is directing the opposing forces and has troops on this battle line.

MAUREPAS FALLS INTO HANDS OF JOFFRE'S MEN

London, Aug. 26.—Striking simultaneously, the British and French in a desperate rush, have made substantial gains on the Somme front, according to Paris and London. Maurepas has fallen to the French, who have pushed forward more than 200 yards beyond the town on a front of a mile and a quarter. The British report a 300-yard advance south of Thiepval, and the capture of many prisoners.

Slavs Take Armenian Town.

No change is reported from the East, but the Russian offensive in Armenia apparently is assuming powerful proportions. Petrograd reports the reoccupation of the important Armenian town of Mush, and the capture of 2,300 prisoners at Rachta.

The Italians who are pushing their offensive on the extreme northeast of the Austro-Italian line, claim the capture of several Austrian positions.

G. A. R. ENCAMPMENT OPENS

Veterans of the Civil War Gather in Kansas City.

Kansas City, Mo., Aug. 28.—A city of red, white and blue greeted the opening of the golden jubilee encampment of the Grand Army of the Republic here today. All of the buildings in the downtown district, as well as many houses in the residential section, are draped from top to bottom with bunting and flags.

Fully 75,000 visitors are in town. Nearly 40,000 of this number are federal veterans of the Civil war. The rest are delegates to the conventions of the auxiliaries of the G. A. R.

Auto Turns Over; One Killed.

Milwaukee, Wis., Aug. 28.—Alexander Mesick, 40, was killed and two other men were injured when an automobile in which they were driving overturned on the Green Bay road near here.

Fall Kills Minnesota Priest.

Chicago, Aug. 28.—Rev. Agnatius Thomazin, 70, Catholic priest of Albany, Minn., plunged to his death here from the rear of the sixth floor of the Sherman hotel. He had been ill several months. His head struck the pole of a wagon and dashed out his brains. Father Thomazin came here from St. Cloud, Minn., July 24. He was accompanied by Mrs. Martha McCloskey, his housekeeper. She said the priest had been despondent over his retirement from active church service because of age.

NAVY WOULD NEED 175,000 TRAINED MEN IN WAR TIME

San Diego, Cal., Aug. 29.—"In the event of war, the United States navy would need at once 175,000 trained men," was the statement made by Rear Admiral William F. Fullam, chief in command of the Pacific reserve fleet, in an address delivered here on board the cruiser South Dakota to the civilian volunteers. The admiral expressed surprise that the people on the west coast took so little interest in the unprotected state of their coast line.

BULGARIANS INVADE ALBANIA

CONTINUE TO PRESS ON INTO GREEK TERRITORY.

Russians Start New Offensive in Riga Region—Allies Capture Trenches in France.

London, Aug. 29.—Bulgaria, despite the disapproval of its Teutonic allies, continues to press the invasion of Greece, adding new ground to the already occupied territory, and in addition has begun an invasion of Albania.

The sudden advance on Albania was disclosed in a statement issued in Sofia narrating the commencement of the Albania invasion and announcing the capture of Malik in Albania.

Bulgars Advance on Aegean.

King Ferdinand's men are approaching the mouth of the river Struma, advancing along the course of the stream. Paris admits that the Bulgars have taken all except one of the forts of Kavla on the Aegean, but says the newly acquired positions have come under the fire of the British warships.

Despite bad weather there has been considerable fighting and a renewal of mine warfare along the British front in France. London reports the capture of 200 yards of a German trench north of Bazentin-le-Petit and a further gain northwest of Ginchy. Berlin says that British attacks south of Thiepval, northwest of Pozieres and north of Bazentin-le-Petit were without success.

Slavs Start Offensive.

The Russians for some time inactive in the Riga region again have started an offensive. However their efforts to cross the Dvina river southeast of Riga and also near Friedrichstadt failed, according to Berlin. On the remainder of the Russian front no important fighting has been reported. In the Carpathians, Petrograd chronicles a fresh advance at Koverla mountain near the Hungarian border.

VILLA KILLED WITH POISON, JAPANESE PHYSICIAN SAYS

Bandits Gamble With Dice to Select New Leader to Impersonate Chief.

Chihuahua City, Mex., Aug. 26.—A Japanese physician of the name of Nodko claims to have brought about the death of Villa by slow poison, given under the guise of medical treatment, according to the Chihuahua local papers.

After Villa's death, Doctor Nodko is quoted as saying that the remaining Villa leaders gambled with dice to decide who should impersonate the dead chief, and the lot fell to Colonel Baca, who bears a strong personal resemblance to Villa.

SEES DISEASE IMMUNE RACE

Physician Suggests Inoculation of Children to End Plagues.

New York, Aug. 28.—The possibility of making children immune to infantile paralysis and ultimately of breeding a race immune to all infectious diseases, is suggested by Dr. Herman B. Baruch in the current Medical Record.

"There is reason to believe," Dr. Baruch writes, "that if children are injected with serum drawn and prepared from the blood of their parents or others who have suffered from infantile paralysis, scarlet fever, or any other diseases, such offspring will be rendered immune to these diseases."

NEW DANCE TO OUT-DO TANGO

New Thrill Planned By American Masters at Convention.

Chicago, Aug. 28.—A new thrill is in store for American dancers within a few days, Carl Christensen, an officer of the American National Association of Dancing Masters, now in convention, has announced. It is an entirely new dance, distinctly American and different from the fox trot, tango, waltz or any other present dance, Christensen said. The association's experts are working on it to place it before the country as the American dance.

Villista General Escapes.

El Paso, Aug. 28.—Manual Choa, the Villista general who surrendered Juarez to the Constitutionalists last December under a grant of amnesty, was captured in this district along with three followers, by Mexican customs patrols and escaped after killing one of his guards, according to reports received by General Francisco Gonzales at his Juarez headquarters.

General Gonzales reports that his men are close on the trail of the fugitives.

ELEVEN CARS PILE UP IN AUTOMOBILE RACE; TWO KILLED

EIGHT ARE INJURED, ONE FATALLY, DURING HUNDRED-MILE CONTEST ON TRACK AT KALAMAZOO PARK.

MECHANICIAN DECAPITATED; DRIVER'S HEAD IS CRUSHED

Peacock's Machine, Leading in Race, Skids and Strikes Fence at First Turn—10 Cars Going at Terrific Clip Plough Through the Wreckage.

Kalamazoo, Aug. 29.—Two men were killed and eight others injured, one of them fatally, when 11 of the 14 automobiles piled up at the first turn during the 100-mile race at Recreation park here.

The dead are: Marion Arnold, mechanician, Chicago, decapitated, and Peacock, driver, Brooklyn, both hips broken and head crushed; died in hospital.

F. E. Marquette, Kalamazoo, mechanician for Peacock, head injured and left leg broken in three places, unconscious, is not expected to live.

Other Racers Injured.

Harold W. Downs, Kalamazoo, driver, cut about face and head.

Roy Newton, Kalamazoo, mechanician for Downs, cuts on face and head.

Thomas Ball, Coldwater, Mich., driver, back injured.

Guy L. Bailey, Coldwater, Mich., mechanician for Ball, face and back injured.

Jimmy Alexander, Sioux City, Ia., mechanician, badly bruised.

Andy Burt, driver, Chicago, badly bruised.

Otto Henning, driver, Chicago, minor injuries.

Car Skids; Strikes Fence.

The accident occurred when Peacock's car, leading in the race, skidded and struck the fence at the first turn. It was overturned and thrown squarely across the track. Ten of the machines going at a terrific clip ploughed into the wreckage.

ECONOMIES ANNOUNCED BY MILWAUKEE PAPERS

Publishers Endeavor to Cope With Famine in Print Paper—To Reduce Sizes.

Milwaukee, Aug. 28.—Newspapers in this city, endeavoring to cope with the famine in print paper, have announced economies that will reduce the consumption of paper 15 to 25 tons a week.

On September 1 eight of the papers here will discontinue the return privilege, whereby unsold copies have been accepted and the news dealers credited with the number unsold.

Reductions in the size of the papers have also been made.

MEXICAN COMMISSIONERS EN ROUTE TO NEW YORK

Will Endeavor to Settle With American Board Points in Dispute Between Two Nations.

Mexico City, Aug. 28.—The Mexican commissioners who are to endeavor to settle with an American commission points in dispute between the United States and Mexico have departed for New York. Luis Cabrera, president of the Mexican commission, accompanied by James Linn Rodgers, the American representative to the Carranza government, proceeded to Vera Cruz, when they will sail for Key West on board the United States transport Dixie.

ARCHBISHOP SPALDING DIES

Noted Prelate of Catholic Church in Illinois Stricken.

Peoria, Ill., Aug. 28. — Archbishop John Lancaster Spalding, noted prelate of the Catholic church in Illinois, and a resident of Peoria, continuously since 1877, when he was elected to the position of bishop of the newly created Peoria diocese, died at his residence here.

He had been ill for a number of years, having suffered a paralytic stroke in 1906.

BREMEN BEARS CARGO DYES

German Merchant Submarine on Way to America, Berlin Says.

Berlin, Aug. 28.—By wireless to Sayville.—The Cologne Gazette as quoted by the Overseas News agency says the German merchant submarine Bremen is now on her way to the United States with a cargo of dyes.

Turk Leader Denounces Teuton Aides.

London, Aug. 26.—The Grand Sheriff of Mecca, chief magistrate of the Holy City, who announced his independence of Ottoman rule in June and, supported by Arab tribes, captured the Turkish garrisons of Mecca and several other cities, has proclaimed a definite rupture between orthodox Mohammedans and those represented by the committee of union and progress, which is now in power in Turkey. In his proclamation he denounces Enver Pasha, Talaat Bey and Djemal Pasha, stanch supporters of Germany.

PRESIDENT TO ASK CONGRESS SESSION TO PREVENT STRIKE

BREAK BETWEEN RAILROADS AND EMPLOYES BELIEVED INEVITABLE—LAWS DISCUSSED WITH LEADER.

BROTHERHOOD MEN, TIRED OF WAIT, LEAVE CAPITAL

Employes Delegate Their Powers to Committee of Twenty-four Instructed Not to Agree to Arbitration of Demand for Eight-Hour Day.

Washington, Aug. 29. — Tentative plans for a joint session of the Senate and House to hear President Wilson ask for legislation to prevent the threatened nation-wide railroad strike were discussed by the President with Senator Kern, the Democratic leader, when it seemed virtually certain that a break between the railroads and their employes must follow final conferences at the White House today.

Possibilities of legislation were talked over by the President with Senator Newlands, chairman of the Interstate Commerce committee, and Secretary Lane. During the day the President made a quiet trip to the Senate office building to find Senator Kern attending a meeting of the finance committee.

No Agreement Expected.

Since Saturday night the belief that negotiations between the railroad executives and representatives of the men would end without an agreement has been growing.

This feeling was strengthened when the members of the brotherhood committee of 640, tired of their long wait departed for home after delegating their powers to effect a settlement or call a strike to a committee of 24, instructed under no circumstances to agree to arbitration of the demand for an eight-hour day at the present rate of pay for 10 hours.

Wilson May Go Before Congress.

Whether the plans considered by President Wilson and his advisers at the capital will be carried out depends upon developments, but it is understood that if all efforts fail to bring the employers and their men together the President will go before Congress and ask that it deal with the situation even if that necessitates indefinitely prolonging the present session.

Unless the railroad heads recede from their demand for arbitration of the eight-hour day proposal, one brotherhood head said a strike affecting about 400,000 men will be called within the next ten days.

Executives Demand Arbitration.

Representatives of both the railways and the brotherhoods will confer with the President today. The executives of the lines will present the plan to which they agreed finally Saturday. Its outstanding feature is a demand for arbitration of wages under the eight-hour day or any day.

When they have departed, the brotherhood heads acting under instructions received from the committee of 640 will go to the White House and apprise President Wilson that they cannot accept arbitration of this feature of their demands and that in general they stand on his proposal made a week ago to concede the eight-hour principle and arbitrate the other issues.

Legislation to Prevent Strike.

What will follow no one attempts to forecast accurately. There was a report, however, that the President might ask the men to postpone action for a period in order that he might seek legislation which would force and provide for a settlement without tying up the country's transportation system.

Secretary Lane and Senator Newlands worked until late in the night framing bills for presentation to Congress.

The measure given most serious consideration was one drawn along the lines of the Canadian act, which provides for investigation of industrial disputes by a commission for one year and prevents strikes and lockouts during the period of investigation. If it is finally decided to press such a measure, an effort will be made to put it into effect at once.

Eight Dead in Mexican Wreck.

Laredo, Texas, Aug. 28.—Eight persons were killed and a score injured when a passenger train was wrecked on the Mexican International near Paredon, state of Coahuila, according to reports received in Nuevo Laredo. There were no Americans on the train.

Four Hurt in Auto Accident.

Minneapolis, Aug. 28.—Four people were injured, one of them seriously, when Albert Pease, proprietor of a rooming house at 246 Second avenue south, tried to take a sharp turn in the Watertown road between Crystal Bay and Long Lake in his automobile while traveling 30 miles an hour. The machine turned over on top of the occupants, bounded back and toppled over again. Laura Johnson, 1410 Vine place, was hurled 40 feet. Her shoulder was dislocated and she was cut and bruised about her face and body.

MAKING RAPID STRIDES

Canada Improving in Every Way —Agriculturally, Commercially and Financially.

The reports coming to hand every day from all branches of industry in Canada speak highly of the constructive ability of that country.

Recently the managing directors of the Canadian Credit Men's Association gave out the statement that business in Western Canada was good. In every branch it is better than in 1913, and everyone will remember that in that year business was excellent. He says:

"The beauty of it is the way in which payments are coming in. Merchants all over the West are taking their cash discounts. Such a transformation I never saw.

"From the records in the office I knew it was getting better. We clear here every retail merchant in the country every three months, and we are therefore in the closest touch and have intimate knowledge of the way trade is going and how payments are being made. Conditions at the present moment are better than I had dreamed it was possible that they should be.

"The statements which we are receiving with reference to the standing of country merchants indicates that there will be very few failures this fall. It is quite remarkable. Men who have been behind for years and in the hole are actually paying spot cash for everything, and taking their cash discounts. Banks and loan companies this fall will have more money than they know what to do with.

"This is about the condition of trade, and I am glad to say there is no exaggeration in what I have said. The business of the prairie provinces is in splendid condition."

Crop reports are also good. From all parts comes the word that the crop conditions were never better, and the situation at the time of writing is that there will be fully as great a yield as in 1915, when the average of wheat over the entire country was upwards of 30 bushels per acre. The harvest therefore will be a heavy one—and, following the magnificent harvest of last year, the farmers of Western Canada will all be in splendid shape. Old indebtednesses, much of which followed them from their old homes, are being wiped out, improvements are now being planned, and additional acres added to their present holdings.

During the past year there was a large increase in the land sales both by the Canadian Pacific and Canadian Northern land companies, as well as by private individuals. A great many of the purchases were made by farmers who thus secured adjoining quarters or halves, the best evidence probably that could be had of the value of Western Canada land when those who know the country best are adding to their holdings. A number of outsiders have also been purchasers, but very little land has changed hands for speculative purposes.

An evidence of the prosperity of the country is found in the fact that such a large number of farmers are purchasing automobiles.

Alleged hard times in Manitoba have not dampened the ardor of motorists or prospective ones. The automobile license department reported a few days since that there are 1,600 more private owners of cars in the province this year than last. The number of licenses issued this year was 10,400, as against 8,800 last year. At an average cost of $1,000 each the newly purchased cars represent a total outlay of $1,600,000, while the total number of cars in the province are worth approximately $10,000,000. The new cars are of modern types.

Many people, for some unexplained reason, have feared and continue to fear that this country will experience a period of industrial and business dullness after the war. There seems to be no justification for such a speculation.

On the contrary, there are sound reasons for belief in the prediction of Mr. Kingman Nott Robins, vice president of the Farm Mortgage Bankers' Association of America, who, in the Monetary Times, declares that Canada will experience her greatest proportionate development in production immediately after the conclusion of the war. The country will certainly have exceptionally favorable commercial conditions to take advantage of.

There will be the great need of Europe in the work of reconstruction, and along with this, the natural tendency of the allies to trade among themselves, and perhaps special trading privileges. Mr. Robins points out that the greatest development in the United States followed the costly and destructive civil war.

Mr. Robins, in an address before the Bondmen's Club of Chicago, expressed the opinion of a far-thinking mind and the review of an experience of the last of his numerous trips through the Canadian West. When he said he regarded the spirit of the Canadian people, as he found it, the most admirable and encouraging feature of the entire situation. They are facing the sacrifices of war courageously and with calm confidence as to the result, and in similar spirit they face the economic future, confident, but expecting to solve their problems only by dint of hard and intelligent effort.

An important part of Mr. Robins' address, which invites earnest attention, is that in which he refers to the land situation, and when his remarks are quoted they carry with them the impression gained by one who has given the question the careful thought of a man experienced in economic questions, and specially those relating to soil and its production. He is quoted as saying:

"Agricultural Canada was never so prosperous, and immigration of agricultural population both during and after the war seems a logical expectation, finding support in an increasing immigration at present from the United States, in spite of numerous canards spread broadcast throughout the United States to discourage emigration to Canada. The lands of Western Canada, however, as long as they are as at present the most advantageous for the settler of any on the continent, must continue to attract, despite misrepresentation, and on the increase of its agricultural and other primarily productive population depends the economic future of Canada. All other problems are secondary to this, and the large interests of Canada, recognizing this fact, are preparing to secure and hold this population both during and after the war. They are content to let city development and other secondary phases and superstructure follow in natural course. This recognition of the true basis of economic development is an encouraging augury for the future."

"The war has brought the United States and Canada nearer together economically than ever before. The total investment of United States capital in Canada doubtless exceeds $1,000,000,000, of which $300,000,000 has been invested since the war began. Except for Great Britain, Canada is the United States' best customer. Our exports to all of South America in the last three years were less than a third of our exports to Canada in the same period, although Canada has been rigidly reducing her imports since the war began. Even France, a good customer of the United States, bought $70,000,000 less than Canada during 1913, 1914, 1915. And yet Canada's purchasing power is in the first stages of development only. It has been estimated that the United States can support a population of 600,000,000. Using the same basis of calculation in reference to natural resources, Canada can support a population of 400,000,000.

"Canada is potentially the most populous, and, in primary production, at least, the richest unit of the British empire, and it behooves us in the United States to know our Canada."

The social conditions throughout Western Canada are everything that could be desired. Schools have been established in all districts where there may be ten or twelve children of school age, and these are largely maintained by liberal government grants. A fund for this purpose is raised from the revenue derived from the sale of school land, one-eighteenth of all lands being set aside as school lands. All the higher branches of education are cared for, there being high schools at all important centers, and colleges and universities in the principal cities.

The different religious denominations prevail, each having its separate church, and religious services are held in every hamlet and village, and in far-off settlements the pastor finds an attentive congregation. The rural telephone is one of the great modern conveniences that brings the farm home nearer to the market.

It is not saying too much to state that in matters of social importance, in the most remote settlements they carry with them the same influence as is to be found in the most prosperous farming districts of any of the states of the Union.—Advertisement.

Blissful Ignorance.

"How much does it cost you to run this yacht, old chap?"

"If I knew I wouldn't do it."—Life.

A girl who flirts is like a counterfeit coin—she never gets the true ring.

The Rod.

Knicker—Smith says he whipped the stream.

Bocker—But the stream doesn't know it.

Many a man has made a fortune by not writing poetry.

What is Castoria

CASTORIA is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhoea and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has born the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher, and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

Genuine Castoria always bears the signature of Chas H. Fletcher

HOW MRS. BEAN MET THE CRISIS

Carried Safely Through Change of Life by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Nashville, Tenn.—"When I was going through the Change of Life I had a tumor as large as a child's head. The doctor said it was three years coming and gave me medicine for it until I was called away from the city for some time. Of course I could not go to him then, so my sister-in-law told me that she thought Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound would cure it. It helped both the Change of Life and the tumor and when I got home I *did not need the doctor*. I took the Pinkham remedies until the tumor was gone, the doctor said, and I have not felt it since. I tell every one how I was cured. If this letter will help others you are welcome to use it."—Mrs. E. H. BEAN, 525 Joseph Avenue, Nashville, Tenn.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, a pure remedy containing the extractive properties of good old fashioned roots and herbs, meets the needs of woman's system at this critical period of her life. Try it.

If there is any symptom in your case which puzzles you, write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass.

CANCER

Tumors and Lupus successfully treated without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for Free Illustrated Book*

Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM

2900 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

Forget to Pay.

Patrons of Winchester barber shops seem to have a mania for forgetting to pay their tonsorial bills. In many cases it is done unintentionally.

One evening, recently, a former Winchester resident who now lives in California entered a barber shop for a haircut and shave. He was in a hurry. His business for the evening included a lodge meeting and most important of all, catching a train for his home. Many of his old-time friends were in the shop when he stepped from the chair. He bade them all good-by and started to leave the shop. He had not yet paid his bill.

"Did you forget something?" the barber asked as the customer was leaving the shop.

"Oh, yes, I beg your pardon," the customer replied. "Good-by, good-by."

And the bill still remains unpaid.—Indianapolis News.

Explained.

Tommy—Why do the ducks dive?

Harp—Guess they must want to liquidate their bills.—Exchange.

Obstacles.

Father—What are the relations between you and Miss Darlington?

Son—Her father and mother!

Nearly 770,000 farmers are assisting the United States agricultural department in seed and plant tests.

Nothing can be made out of nothing.

That Knife-Like Pain

Have you a lame back, aching day and night? Do you feel sharp pains after stooping? Are the kidneys sore? Is their action irregular? Do you have headaches, backaches, rheumatic pains,—feel tired, nervous, all worn-out? Use Doan's Kidney Pills—the medicine recommended by so many people in this locality. Read the experience that follows:

A Wisconsin Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Otto Ruprecht, 1510 Third St., Merrill, Wis., says: "A strain and exposure brought on my kidney trouble. My back got so sore and lame I could hardly straighten and I had sharp pains just below my kidneys. The kidney secretions were painful in passage, too. Doan's Kidney Pills rid me of all these troubles, strengthened my kidneys and benefited me in every way."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

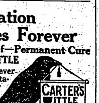
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Constipation Vanishes Forever

Prompt Relief—Permanent Cure

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS never fail. Purely vegetable—act surely but gently on the liver. Stop after dinner distress—cure indigestion, improve the complexion, brighten the eyes.



SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c.

GUARDS CONSUME MUCH ICE CREAM

MINNESOTA SOLDIERS SHUN SALOONS FOR SODA FOUNTAINS AT MERCEDES, IS REPORT.

TROOPS RELIEVE REGULARS

Companies From First Regiment Leave Llano Grande Camp for Outpost Duty—Son-in-Law of President Is Visitor.

Llano Grande.

Although there are two beer saloons within four miles of camp, there has been little intoxication among the men, and no complaint of any Minnesotans being drunk. The soda fountains at Mercedes, Llano Grande and Donna are working overtime, however, and the proprietors are making fortunes.

A woman in Houston, who manufactures much of the ice cream sold to the soldiers in the Lower Rio Grande valley, is said to be clearing $1,000 a week.

Extra Train Brings "Pep."

Pop has been sold in large quantities and an extra express train has been placed on the branch railway in the valley to handle ice cream and pop shipments.

Every man in the First Minnesota infantry now is provided with a bed sack and straw has been issued to every man, so there will be no more sleeping on the ground for the soldiers in this regiment.

The government has not yet supplied the promised cots, but the men are living in hopes. With floored tents and bed sacks filled with straw, however, the men will get along very nicely.

New Y. M. C. A. Popular.

The new Y. M. C. A. is proving one of the most popular places on the Llano Grande camp. During the field meet holiday more than 10,000 men took advantage of the facilities of the institution to write letters "back home."

Captain L. R. S. Ferguson, chaplain of the First, says his stationery is exhausted, and if any Minnesota people desire to make contributions, he can dispose of it among the men.

All of the Minnesota regiments are building commodious mess shacks. These buildings are screened in and will contain both the kitchen and the mess hall, so that cooking and eating will be away from the flies and other insect pests.

* * *

Leave Camp for Outpost Duty.

Companies A and C, First Minnesota infantry, and battalion headquarters with Major M. L. Higbee in command, have left Llano Grande camp for outposts along the Taylor military road and the Rio Grande to relieve units of the Twenty-sixth regular infantry. A company, Captain O. D. Cutler, goes to the Mercedes pumping station, with battalion headquarters and C company, Captain D. O. Stegner, goes to Progreso.

C company is a St. Paul organization. B company, Minneapolis, and D company, St. Paul, will go to Donna pumping station and Campion store as soon as roads are passable. Each company will stay two weeks.

Francis B. Sayre of Williamstown, Mass., son-in-law of President Wilson, who is inspecting Y. M. C. A. institutions in the valley, was at Llano Grande.

* * *

Oppose Students' Release.

Officers of the Minnesota brigade are a unit in expressing disapproval of the move to grant discharges to college students enrolled in the guard in order that these men may return to their classes in September. Opinions of the colonels of the four Minnesota regiments submitted in compliance of General Lewis' request were to the effect that college students could better afford to remain on the border than many others in the organizations and that such a measure would tend to disorganize the regiments. All four commanders favor rescinding the order.

Breadwinners First.

Loss of a semester or even a year of collegiate work is of minor consequence in the case of these young men when compared to the absence of a business or professional man for the same period, the officers say. It is the general feeling that men who are sacrificing their business interests and in many cases their positions in remaining with the guard are entitled to first consideration in the matter of discharges. It is pointed out that men in this class have families dependent on them, while the college man has not as yet entered on a business career, and while the one has only a part of his training postponed by his service with the colors, the other has everything at stake.

* * *

Plans Milk and Cream Exhibit.

J. J. Farrell, state dairy and food commissioner, is preparing for a milk and cream exhibit that he promises will be a feature of the Minnesota State Fair. Prizes are offered by the state, the commissioner says, and details of the exhibit contest will be supplied upon application to the dairy and food commission, at the state Capitol. "Every milk producer and dealer should be interested in knowing how his products compare with those of competitors," Commissioner Farrell [illegible]

Complain of Drinking Water.

There has been considerable complaint in the national guard camp here concerning the quality of the drinking water, but this problem is being solved by the boiling of the water and the use of large water bags which act not only as filters but cool the water as well. When the Third, the first of the Minnesota regiments to arrive here went into camp there was scarcely any water at hand. An hour or so after the troops detrained a Mexican teamster brought a tank of water in a tank wagon which apparently had been used for oil.

Taste Oil and Alkali.

In addition to the natural alkali taste of the water it also tasted of oil. It was warm and the men could not drink enough of it to satisfy their thirst.

Barrels were used at first as the receptacles for the drinking water. They were for the most part open and exposed to dust and mosquitos. Ice in sufficient quantities to cool the water for the entire regiment was not forthcoming for several days, and it was during this period that many men of the Third were ill of bowel trouble.

Analysis Shows Larvae.

It was about a week after the Third arrived before water could be drawn from the taps, the officials in charge having rushed the troops in here without adequate provision for supplying them with water.

After about two weeks in camp it finally dawned on the military authorities that it might be well to analyze the water. An analysis was made and the report shows that the water as drawn from the open canals contained mosquito larvae.

It was then that an order was issued to boil the water for twenty minutes before permitting the soldiers to drink it.

Receptacles Too Small.

This was a safe and sane order, but the receptacles for boiling the water were small and the companies were provided with an unsufficient number of receptacles to supply enough water for the men, who were then engaged to a large extent in fatigue duty.

If there had been plenty of ice to cool the boiled water rapidly the system might have been successful, but there was a scarcity of ice for several days, and I saw scores of men drinking from the taps before the water was boiled.

These water bags hold about fifty gallons of water. They are hung above the ground, where the breeze will strike them, thus cooling the contents. Each bag has four taps, operated by the pressure of the finger.

Bags Solve Problem.

There is no contamination of the water by the dipping in of greasy cups. These taps also are used in the filling of canteens.

It is possible to boil the water now and keep these bags filled with a plentiful supply of cool water.

When every company is equipped with one of these water bags—and most of the companies have requisitioned them—there should be no further complaint regarding the quality or quantity of drinking water in this camp.

* * *

Guards Back for Recruits.

Twenty-seven of the Minnesota boys in khaki, brown of skin, hard of muscle and with the gleam of two months of out-of-doors in their eyes, jumped out of a tourist car at the St. Paul union station and joined in a rush to the telephones to call up home or friends. The men are from all three regiments and have come back to get 800 recruits to bring the regiments up to war strength.

Here are the Minneapolis boys:

Lieutenant Henry R. Prescott, Sergeants Sidney Hayes, Reynolds Bairncross and John C. Gates, Corporals Harry S. Shoultz and Richard Cullum and Privates James G. Nye and Loring L. Williams. The boys from St. Paul are Lieut. Milo A. Price, Sergeant Frank Fogle and Private John C. Parsons.

From All Parts of State.

The others are from all over the state. They are:

Capt. A. O. Stubested, commanding the recruit detail and hailing from Winona; Lieut. Donald F. Mackenzie, Second regiment; Lieutenants William A. Brown and Edward B. Coultier, Third; Sergeants Alvin H. Schutz and Robert W. Craig, Second; Sergeants Peter Romanski and George Stevenson, Third; Corporals Rudolph D. Robeck and William Gerrity, Second; Corporals John L. Carmody and Joseph D. Nelson, Third; Privates Stewart Griswold and Russell Barneck, Second, and Privates Ernest Eckhelm and Clinton C. Welborn, Third.

For Indefinite Stay.

The men bought breakfast in a restaurant near the union depot in St. Paul and without waiting to go home entrained on the St. Paul street railway for Fort Snelling, where they reported at 9:30 for orders to Capt. George R. Greene of the United States army, chief mustering officer at the fort, who will assign them to their recruiting divisions.

* * *

To Raze Buildings in 23 Towns.

Orders have been issued by Robert W. Hargadine, state fire marshal, condemning 23 buildings in scattered towns of the state. A shack at the main entrance to the fair grounds at St. Cloud was ordered razed following complaints from citizens there. Other orders included condemnations of four buildings in West Concord, two each in Willmar, Rice, Winnebago, St. Clair and Rushford and one building each in Kenyon, Hutchinson, Mantorville, Dodge Center, Hardwick, New Prague and Glencoe.

What's Doing in Minnesota

St. Cloud. — Picnics of the St. Cloud grocers and the M. E. church were postponed because of the spread of infantile paralysis in this section.

Duluth. — Rye sold at $1.20 a bushel, the highest price ever recorded for it on the Duluth Board of Trade, Aug. 22. The highest previous price for rye was $1.17.

Virginia. — An automobile driven by Munroe Shandeling and carrying eleven persons, mostly children, to a Jewish picnic at Ely lake, turned over today, killing one child and injuring most of the others.

Red Lake Falls. — The only remaining "wet" towns in Northwestern Minnesota, Red Lake Falls and Plummer, probably will be "closed" soon by the Federal Indian bureau, according to prohibition headquarters.

Owatonna. — Miss Rosette Hendrix of Minneapolis has been re-elected president of the Minnesota Women's Christian Temperance union of the annual convention here. With but one exception, other executive officers also were re-elected.

Winona. — Funeral services for Charles E. Ely, the first white boy to walk what now are the streets of Winona, have taken place at De Smet, S. D. Ely died in a sanitorium at Hot Springs, S. D. He had been in poor health for years.

Owatonna. — The state board of visitors has submitted to Governor Burnquist a highly commendatory report on conditions at the state public school for indigent children at Owatonna. There are 211 boys and 107 girls in the institution.

St. Paul. — The commission recently appointed by Governor J. A. A. Burnquist to revise and codify Minnesota laws relating to children, at a second meeting which was held at the state capitol, adopted a plan of organization and procedure.

Bemidji. — Members of the state normal school board and the presidents of the five state normals, with their wives, were guests here. They met to consider plans relative to the erection of the new normal school here. The site of the proposed building was inspected and general plans agreed on.

Fergus Falls. — L. L. LaRue, traveling passenger agent of the Great Northern railroad in this district for several years, has been transferred to the freight department, with headquarters at St. Paul. Mr. LaRue will be in charge of the territory out of Great Falls, Mont., and will spend most of his time in that section.

West St. Paul. — Governor J. A. A. Burnquist has signed a proclamation calling a special election November 7, in the petition of citizens of West St. Paul and vicinity asking that part of Dakota county be set aside and annexed to Ramsey county. The election will be in the district affected and on the same day as the general election.

St. Paul. — Andrew E. Fritz, state public examiner, in a report of an examination just completed of St. Paul municipal departments and made public shows a practical shortage of $2,475 in armory funds unaccounted for in the records, also numerous minor irregularities and cites a need for more systematic and thorough accounting by the city administration.

St. Paul. — Vigilance for several reasons is necessary in Minnesota to prevent the spread of the white pine blister rust, according to a statement made by F. L. Washburn, state entomologist. The blister attacks many varieties of evergreen trees, as well as many kinds of shrubs. The white pine blister rust has been found in two nurseries near the eastern border of Minnesota.

Faribault. — According to Lyndon A. Smith, attorney general, a further inquiry by Louis S. Headley, one of his assistants, into the condition of the Fire Relief association at Faribault, tends to sustain findings in the examination by J. O. Cederberg, deputy public examiner, whose report charged Edward F. Kelley as treasurer of the organization with $11,188 alleged shortage.

St. Paul. — According to a statement issued by State Auditor J. A. O. Preus, a new high record will be set this year in Minnesota's production of iron ore, despite recent reductions attributed to the strike on the Mesaba range. The auditor estimates that 1916 shipments from Minnesota mines will reach or exceed 40,000,000 tons, compared with the previous high record of 36,338,264 tons in 1913.

Minnesota, with an annual potato crop of 36,000,000 bushels, and which last year led all other states of the Union in the harvest of the tubers, will fall far short of its mark this year. This is the opinion expressed by H. G. Krum, Ramsey county agricultural agent, and is based on the shortage of the early crop and the present condition of the late crop which usually is harvested about October 1.

Argyle. — Optimism is rampant in the Red River valley, according to H. L. Melgaard, president of the Farmers & Merchants' bank. Mr. Melgaard asserted the farmers rather take the talk of a crop failure as a joke, as they have so much of last year's big crop left over that many are holding on to it in the hope of $2 wheat.

It is up to the State Highway Commission and the various county boards to make the best possible use of the $142,394.06 which the Federal government has assigned as Minnesota's share of the $5,000,000 appropriation under the Federal road act.

Buy materials that last

Certain-teed Roofing

Fully guaranteed —best responsibility

For sale by dealers everywhere at reasonable prices

General Roofing Manufacturing Company

World's largest manufacturers of Roofing and Building Papers

New York City Chicago Philadelphia St. Louis Boston Cleveland Pittsburgh Detroit San Francisco Cincinnati New Orleans Los Angeles Minneapolis Kansas City Seattle Indianapolis Atlanta Richmond Houston London Sydney

Ingenious Mr. Smith.

When Mr. Smith—your intimate friend Smith—awoke the other morning he was greeted by his wife with this:

"My sweet boy, do you know you came home late last night, and that you talked in your sleep?"

"Great Scott! No, did I?" said Smith, badly agitated. "What did I say? Tell me."

"I just couldn't make it all out, but it ended like ante-up-jackpot stake."

"Oh, yes, yes, my dear, I was reciting a little Esperanto that a friend was teaching me; I intended to tell it to you when I came home. It means 'How is my darling girl tonight?'"

No Trouble.

"Do you have any trouble keeping servants out where you live?" asked the city man.

"None whatever," replied the commuter.

"You surprise me."

"I thought I would. You see, we can't get any servants in the first place, so of course, we have no trouble keeping them."

Some people go to church for the purpose of obtaining a new supply of gossip.

Prince George of England, who is only fourteen years old, is an expert with knitting needles.

Perfectly Satisfactory.

"Hey, doc!" called a citizen of Grudge to a professional appearing stranger who was passing the house, "Come in and see if you can fix up my brother-in-law. He's having a fit or something."

"But, my dear sir, I am a veterinary surgeon—"

"Aw, that's all right! Didn't you hear me say that this is my brother-in-law?"—Kansas City Star.

CLEANSE THE PORES

Of Your Skin and Make It Fresh and Clear by Using Cuticura. Trial Free.

When suffering from pimples, blackheads, redness or roughness, smear the skin with Cuticura Ointment. Then wash off with Cuticura Soap and hot water. These super-creamy emollients do much for the skin because they prevent pore clogging.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Getting Even.

"Now, what do you want?" asked the sharp-tempered woman.

"I called to see if I could sell you some bakin' powder, ma'am," said the seedy gentleman with the staggering whiskers.

"Well, you can't sell no bakin' powder here, and I ain't got no time to waste on peddlers, anyway."

"Come to think of it, ma'am," said the seedy gentleman, as he fastened his bag, "I wouldn't care to sell you any powder. This poky little kitchen of yours is so low in the ceilin' that the bread wouldn't have no chance to rise."

Case of Necessity.

Ex-President Taft was congratulated, at a New Haven luncheon, on the work he has done in the cause of peace.

"Let me tell you," said Mr. Taft, smiling, "an appropriate story.

"'Why is it,' a fat man was once asked, 'that you fat chaps are always so good-natured?'

"'We have to be,' the fat man replied. 'You see, we can neither fight nor run.'"

Got What He Was Looking For.

Jack—Mr. Benedict is married.

Belle—Do you mean it? Why, he used to say he would never marry unless the girl was just so and so.

Jeck—Well, he struck one who sewed him up all right.—Judge.

Before some preachers condemn a sin they investigate its financial standing.

The man who has no money can't lose it.

Both in Danger.

At a certain mill there is a notice on the elevator which reads as follows:

"No one allowed to use this elevator except the man in charge. Anyone doing so will be discharged."

One morning Billy ——, a rather witty fellow, was waiting to go up from the second room, when who should step off the elevator alone but the manager.

Billy was stepping on to go up when the manager turned round and said:

"I say, can't you read?"

"Yes," said Billy.

"Well, what does that notice say?" asked the manager.

"By gum, we'll both be sacked if we're catched."

"Lickers" Worth While.

"My papa can lick your papa," boasted Johnny, aged six.

"I don't care; my mamma can lick your mamma," came back Jimmy.

"Both of you make me tired," chimed in Sammy. "My papa and my mamma can both lick me, and the worst part of it is they take turns about doin' it."—Indianapolis News.

No Comeback.

"I received a letter from Aunt Matilda asking if we would like to spend our vacation out on her farm."

"We can't possibly accept her invitation, George. If we do, we'll have to ask her to visit us next winter."

"That will be all right. We can move into a two-room apartment in the fall, and then there won't be room for her."

Something in His Favor.

"There's one thing I will say for that fellow whose mistakes cause so much trouble."

"What is it?"

"He doesn't claim that his intentions were good, anyhow."—Detroit Free Press.

Our work counts for more than our talk.

Ask for and Get SKINNER'S

THE HIGHEST QUALITY MACARONI

36 Page Recipe Book Free,

SKINNER MFG. CO., OMAHA, U.S.A.

LARGEST MACARONI FACTORY IN AMERICA

THE HIGH QUALITY SEWING MACHINE

NEW HOME

NOT SOLD UNDER ANY OTHER NAME

Write for free booklet "Points to be considered before purchasing a Sewing Machine." Learn the facts.

THE NEW HOME SEWING MACHINE CO., ORANGE, MASS.

Hotel Dyckman

FIRE PROOF

325 Rooms, all with Private Bath.
Rates: $1.50 per day and up.

H. J. Tremaine, Minneapolis, U.S.A.

Free $5.00

and a good position in view

The first student to enroll from each postoffice will get $5.00 free from

Winona Business College

Box 87. Winona, Minn.

Catalog and particulars free.

ST. PAUL STOVE REPAIR WORKS

Biggest Stock in Northwest

STOVE AND RANGE REPAIRS

126 W. Seventh St., St. Paul, Minn.

Sherman Hotel

ST. PAUL

BLOCK FROM DEPOT ROOMS $1.00 UP

AUTO TIRES—Big Bargains—New Tires 28x3, $5.50; 30x3, $6.00; 30x3½, $7.15; 32x3½, $9.00; 32x4, $12.00; 30x4, $12.00; 34x4, $13.00; 33x4½, $17.00; 36x4½, $18.50; 30x3 tubes, $1.65; 30x3½ tubes, $3.25; gray tubes, from $1.85 to $4.50. J. N. Johnson, 1018 Nicollet Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.

SWAMP-ROOT Is not recommended for everything; but if you have kidney, liver or bladder trouble it may be found just the remedy you need. At druggists in fifty cent and dollar sizes. You may receive a sample size bottle of this reliable medicine by Parcel Post, also pamphlet telling about it.

Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents, also mention this paper.

WANTED 30,000 MEN

For Harvest Work Western Canada

Immense crops; wages $3.00 per day and board. Cheap railway rates from boundary points. Employment bureaus at Winnipeg, Regina, North Portal, Saskatoon, Fort Frances, Kingsgate, B. C., Coutts and Calgary, Alberta.

No Conscription—

Absolutely No Military Interference

For all particulars apply to

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.

Canadian Government Agent

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3.1879

The Deer Park Johnstown flood writer has certainly got some queer ideas about Red Lake and its outlet Red Lake River, judging by his article in the last week's News-Press.

The article is hardly worthy of consideration, in view of the fact that it's purpose seems to be to stir up ill feeling and create strife, where there should be none.

The people of Highlanding certainly get awful mad at the Red Lake River sometimes, but they are like a parent with an unruly child. While they might discipline the child they would not get mad enough at it to kill it, and Highlanding would certainly object to having the Red Lake River moved over into Deer Park township.

Supposing that there was any possibility of getting any Legislature to carry out this wild scheme, where is he going to get the cash to dig the ditch? The government would certainly not appropriate the money; and the state would not give a dollar, so the only resource would be to tax it up to the land. As our lands are already bonded to the limit for drainage, and beyond the ability of lots of the farmers to pay, our Deer Park correspondent can be sure that D. P. O'Neill would oppose any wild cat scheme of this kind.

Our Deer Park neighbor is in no way affected by the floods of Red Lake River, and we would like to ask him why he don't go ahead and put up his hay this year? The Highlanding farmers on Red Lake River have got lots of hay put up, one of our nearest neighbors having eighty tons, and another one a hundred and six. What is the reason you Deer Park fellows have not got your hay put up?

As a matter of fact this has been the rainiest season that we have ever had since the opening of this reservation, and not only has the Red Lake River been at a flood stage all summer; but every other river in Minnesota has been in the same condition.

We have found out by past experience that it is best not to disclose all the efforts being made for the improvement of Red Lake River, but our Deer Park friend will get his mail some fine day, and learn that the government is having a survey made of the river to deepen and straighten it so it will take care of all flood waters in an ordinary season, but in seasons of this kind not only is the river flooded, but the whole country is in the same condition, and a ditch from the town of Hickory to St. Hilaire, would not benefit any one, and as there is no money to dig a mile of it, there is no use to further consider it.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT FOR NEURALGIA ACHES.

The dull throb of neuralgia is quickly relieved by Sloan's Liniment, the universal remedy for pain. Easy to apply; it quickly penetrates without rubbing and soothes the sore muscles. Cleaner and more promptly effective than mussy plasters or ointment; does not stain the skin or clog the pores. For stiff muscles, chronic rheumatism, gout, lumbago, sprains and strains it gives quick relief. Sloan's Liniment reduces the pain and inflammation in insect bites, bruises, bumps and other minor injuries to children. Get a bottle to-day at your Druggist.—Advertisement.

BRIDGE LAW.

[PUBLIC—NO. 203—64th CONGRESS.]

[H. R. 16380.]

An Act Granting the consent of Congress to the Board of Supervisors of Highlanding Township, Pennington County, Minnesota, to construct a bridge across Red Lake River.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the consent of Congress is hereby granted to the Board of Supervisors of Highlanding Township, Pennington County, Minnesota, and their successors and assigns, to construct, maintain and operate a bridge and approaches thereto across the Red Lake River at a point suitable to the interests of navigation, at or near the section line between sections twenty-eight and twenty-nine, township one hundred and fifty-three north, range forty west of the fifth principal meridian, in the county of Pennington, in the State of Minnesota, in accordance with the provisions of the Act entitled "An Act to regulate the construction of bridges over navigable waters," approved March twenty-third, nineteen hundred and six.

SEC. 2. That the right to alter, amend, or repeal this Act is hereby expressly reserved.

Approved August 11, 1916.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ESTATE OF HERMAN V. LARSON.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Herman V. Larson Decedent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to Andrew T. Olson.

IT IS ORDERED, that the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 17th day of February 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms, at the city of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in "The Sunbeam" as provided by law.

Dated Aug. 17th 1916.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Olav Groven.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Olav Groven, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Tomine Groven, Anna Groven, George Groven, Hallfred Groven and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of Tomine Groven having been filed in this Court, representing that Olav Groven, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 18th day of July 1916, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to William B. Torgerson and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition:

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 3rd day of October 1916, at 10 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the seal of the said Court, this 28th day of August 1916.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet
Probate Judge.

CHANGING SEASONS BRING COLDS.

"Stuffed up head," clogged-up nose, tight chest, sore throat are sure signs of cold, and Dr. King's New Discovery is sure relief. A dose of this combination of antiseptic balsams soothes the irritated membrane, clears the head, loosens the phlegm, you breathe easier and realize your cold is broken up. Treat a cold persistently; half way measures leave a lingering cough. Take Dr. King's New Discovery until your cold is gone. For 47 years the favorite remedy for young and old. At your Druggist, 50c.—Adv.

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

Hamm's
-good old Hamm's

Pay up your back subscription to THE SUNBEAM,

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

When In Goodridge

GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL

GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS:
Special rates given to farmers.

Goodridge Hotel

L. J. FOSS, Proprietor.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m. on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Dr. H. G. Helber

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn

Eliminate Guesswork

LET VIVO FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

NOTICE OF SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage made and executed by Gro Sannes and Knut T. Sannes, her husband, mortgagers to the Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Oklee, mortgagee, dated the 28th day of January, 1914, and which said mortgage with the power of sale therein contained was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds, of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 29th day of January 1914, at Eight o'clock A. M. in Book 2 of Mortgages on page 220.

That the amount claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice is the sum of Two hundred Sixty-one and 67-100 Dollars ($261.67) with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum since the 1st day of August 1916, and whereas, no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, situated in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit: The west half of south-east quarter, section one (1) of Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-one (41) West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, with the hereditments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 17th day of October, 1916, at two o'clock P. M., at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest, and taxes if any, and Twenty-five dollars attorney's fees, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of said sale as provided by law.

Dated August 26th. 1916.

FARMERS & MERCHANTS STATE BANK of OKLEE, Mortgagee.

NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee, Oklee, Minn.

A CLOGGED SYSTEM MUST BE CLEARED.

You will find Dr. King's New Life Pills a gentle yet effective laxative for removing impurities from the system. Accumulated waste poisons the blood; dizziness; biliousness and pimply, muddy complexion are the distressing effects. A dose of Dr. King's New Life Pills to-night will assure you a free, full bowel movement in the morning. At your Druggist, 25c.—Adv.

Mark Twain as "Attraction."

A girl who was a stranger to Mark Twain once found her way into his Bermuda home with the hope of getting a sight of the author. She came suddenly in contact with him and frankly explained her errand.

"Have you seen the crystal cave yet," he asked, "or the aquarium?"

"No; I came to see you first," she answered.

"Well, you shouldn't have seen me first," he answered. "I run in opposition to the crystal and the aquarium. But they're not shucks to me. I'm lots better. I give them their money's worth. But you should see them. Then you'll appreciate me."

This was said in his most earnest drawl and with only a sparkle of humor in his keen blue eyes.

One of New York's Tiny Streets.

New York has some queer streets and Edgar street is one of them. It has been built up solidly on both sides from end to end for generations, but it has no numbers and no one lives on it, and no one does business there. The letter carrier never stops. [illegible] Fifteen long steps take you along the sidewalk from one end to the other. [illegible] little thoroughfare [illegible] street, lying between Broadway and the Hudson, below Rector street, in oldest old New York.—New York World.

RID YOUR CHILD OF WORMS.

Thousands of children have worms that sap their vitality and make them listless and irritable. Kickapoo Worm Killer kills and removes the worms and has a tonic effect on the system. Does your child eat spasmodically? Cry out in sleep or grind its teeth? These are symptoms of worms and you should find relief for them at once. Kickapoo Worm Killer is a pleasant remedy. At your Druggist, 25c.—Adv.

WHAT ONE BIG MAN THINKS OF ANOTHER

President W. H. P. Faunce, of Brown University, is a pretty live wire who keeps abreast of the times, has keen powers of observation, and knows a good man when he sees him. Here is what he has to say about the Republican Candidate for the Presidency:

"I have known Justice Hughes intimately since we were students together at Brown and have seen him a thousand times at work and at play. No man of our generation has a finer combination of character and intellect. Absolutely fearless, unselfish, loyal to American ideals, he is worthy of a nation's trust.

"All his friends know that behind the dignity of bearing is a rich fund of humor and good fellowship. Whether he is climbing a mountain, reading novels, playing with his children, resisting a political lobby or delivering the opinion of the Supreme Court, he is ever the same rugged, democratic, fair-minded American. His varied experience has given him wide horizon and sympathy with every aspect of American life.

"He possesses two qualities rarely found together—the judicial temper and the capacity for swift and resolute action. Under his administration the fog which now besets many public questions would be cleared away.

"His penetrating mind goes to the heart of any subject he selects and strips off the irrelevant at once. Such a mind is peculiarly needed amid the intricate problems that now confront America.

"We need more than good intentions. We need clear vision, sound judgment, strong will, unhesitating decision. In short, we need Charles E. Hughes."

IN PREPAREDNESS THE ADMINISTRATION HAS FOLLOWED, NOT LED.

In the demand for reasonable preparedness the Administration has followed, not led. Those who demanded more adequate forces were first described as "nervous and excited." Only about a year and a half ago we were told that the question of preparedness was not a pressing one; that the country had been misinformed. Later, under the pressure of other leadership, this attitude was changed. The Administration, it was said, had "learned something" and it made a belated demand for an increased army. Even then, the demand was not prosecuted consistently and the pressure exerted on Congress with respect to other Administrative measures was notably absent.

We are told that the defects revealed by the present mobilization are due to the "system." But it was precisely these defects that under the constant warnings of recent years, with the whole world intent on military concerns, should have been studied and rectified. The Administration has failed to discharge its responsibilities. Apparently, it is now seeking to meet political exigencies by its naval program. But it has imposed upon the country an incompetent naval administration.

—From Mr. Hughes' Speech of acceptance.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY,

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 8, 1916 NO.26

THE LOCAL NEWS

Miss Sarah Homme will teach the Deer Park school this term.

M. E. Hyland threshed the grain on the Andrew Johnson farm Tuesday afternoon.

Miss Minnie Nelson left for Thief River Falls Monday, where she will attend High School.

Wheat only turns out about five bushels to the acre, and is of very poor quality.

R. R. Johnson and Mr. Oss, of Goodridge, were buying cattle in this locality this week.

The Highlanding school started Tuesday, with Miss Miller, of Thief River Falls, for teacher.

There were quite a few of the young folks of this vicinity that attended the dance held at Mavie Saturday evening.

Attorneys W. E. Rowe and F. A. Grady of Crookston opened the chicken season in this locality yesterday.

Several Indians from the Reservation have been camping near here, the past ten days digging snake root.

There was quite a large crowd at the auction sale of Edwin T. Lande, last Saturday, and all cattle brought good prices.

Corn seems to be a very good crop this year, but owing to the cold backward spring, there was very little of it planted in this locality this year.

The failure of the flax crop last year, caused a large number of the farmers to not sow any this year, and now it is the only crop that promises good returns.

The prairie chicken season opened yesterday, but there seems to be very few chickens this year. The cold wet spring undoubtedly is the reason.

Miss Ella and Marie Causin, left for Thief River Falls Monday, where they will attend High School, after spending the summer vacation at home.

The mosquitoes are certainly having their inning this week, as they are so thick that you can cut slices of them with a knife, and their bills are ground to a needle point.

The County Auditor of Koochiching County has been removed from office by Governor Burnquist. It appears that he made contracts to misappropriate the county funds to contractors on roads. That is the proper way to do business, when a county official starts crooked work, promptly fire him.

THE NORTHWEST SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE, CROOKSTON, offers courses in Agriculture, Home Training, Normal Methods, Gasoline and Auto Engineering. Write the Registrar for illustrated booklet and full information.

"Mine boy Stephen," got a man to run around the country, and gather up cream from the farmers, so he, Stephen, could get the butter milk to feed his hogs. The man's salary was so small that one of his horses died last week for lack of breath. The next thing that Stephen saw to speculate on was the horse's hide, so he bought it, and ordered it delivered near the bank of Red Lake River opposite of Kracka. As he did not have any one to go and handle the hide, he had to go himself, and the smell of it, drove him from the vicinity, and now he wants the poor cream hauler to refund him the price he paid for the hide. "Only thing boy Stephen is smart, I tell you!"

AN UNBIASED VIEW.

From Washington Correspondence New York Evening Post:

It is idle for even the Democrats to claim that Mr. Hughes' speeches have not been effective. Whether or not they have seemed to the voters in the West and Northwest is something very difficult to judge at this distance, but it is not to be denied that right here in Washington Mr. Hughes' utterances have had a very concrete effect. It is an ill wind that blows no good. The rumpus that Mr. Hughes has stirred up about civil service reform has really gotten under the skin of the Administration. It is something which the President and his political advisers carelessly ignored. So it is with a portion of Mr. Hughes' criticism of the Mexican policy. When he argues that the paramount duty of the United States is to protect its citizens abroad in their lives and property, he is standing on unimpeachable ground. And the Administration knows it. The effect, certainly, of Mr. Hughes' remarks will be to stiffen the hand of the Administration in dealing with a question of protection for Americans abroad.

Governor Hughes announces in one of his speeches that he is a constructionist. But we are willing to admit that so far as Democratic policies are concerned he is a destructionist.

Tammany leader Charles F. Murphy announces that he will retire after the campaign. It is believed that many other more or less distinguished Democrats will follow his example.

THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA, NORTHWEST SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE CROOKSTON

FOUR YEARS' COURSES IN AGRICULTURE, HOME ECONOMICS, TEACHERS' NORMAL AND MUSIC OPEN SEPT. 5, Three years' courses - various subjects - of six months each opens oct. 3. SPECIAL COURSES open Oct. 3 and Jan. 9. SEND for full information to Registrar, Agricultural School, Crookston, Minn.

FLASHES FROM HUGHES DETROIT TALKS.

AMERICAN RIGHTS.

"No one could successfully present to an American audience that an American citizen's rights stopped with the coast line."

"There is not a particle of militarism in my composition, but there is Americanism in its place, and if elected, I am going to see that American rights are protected."

LABOR.

"The working man is not asking anything he should not have. All he wants is a square deal.

"No such thing as prosperity exists for just one class in America, unless it exists for all."

"The Republican party does not stand for the prosperity produced by the war, but for a prosperity produced by sound American policies and these are what we propose to have."

PREPAREDNESS.

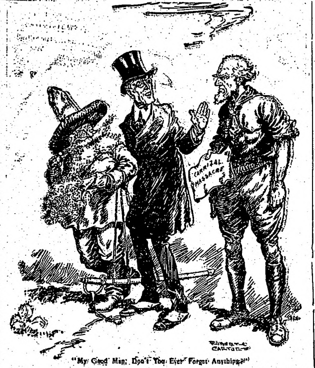
"Do not let us get this country into a low patriotic plane so that we are content with disesteem, with the scoff of the world."

"I am an American citizen,' ought to be the proudest title in the world."

CIVIL SERVICE.

"We had in the coast and geodetic survey an eminent scientist. He was displaced to make room for an excellent stock breeder."

"It is the most unworthy thing an administration can do to take public business and pay political debts with it."



"My Good Man, Don't You Ever Forget Anything?"

CARTER in New York [illegible]

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request.

Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber.

Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

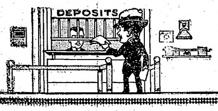
We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.



IN youth is the time to start a bank account. Read the lives of the successful men in every line of endeavor. In the recital of their life stories they proudly relate how they earned their first dollar and how they opened their first bank account.

Youth for many is a prodigal time. But it is the time when the young man who wants to be a success in life should lay the cornerstone by opening a bank account and adding to it. The ambitious young man needs no urging to open an account. It is to the young man who is scattering his money foolishly that this appeal is made.

LAY THE CORNERSTONE OF SUCCESS BY OPENING A BANK ACCOUNT TODAY.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BONDHUND, Cashier

Why Suffer With

EPILEPSY

Fits or Falling Sickness?

Mr. H. A. Gongoll, Mayer, Minn., writes:

"Your remedy, I am pleased to say has done all that could be expected. Our son is well, and has had no attacks of epilepsy now for over a year; and if ever we find a person afflicted with the sickness we will surely recommend Towns Remedy to them." (Signed) H. A. GONGOLL.

Our booklet on epilepsy with scores of endorsements from prominent people mailed free upon request. Address

TOWNS REMEDY CO.
929 Third St. Milwaukee, Wis.

Your Liver Is Clogged Up

That's Why You're Tired—Out of Sorts—Have No Appetite.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS will put you right in a few days.

They do their duty.

Cure Constipation, Biliousness, Indigestion and Sick Headache

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

LOOK TO FOURTH GENERATION

Writer Sees Little to Praise in the First Three Generations of Modern Americans.

The North American child is too often merely the by-product of marriage. It serves as an outlet for that pride which its parents cannot always reasonably take in themselves. It is petted, cajoled, pampered, overdressed and underdisciplined, till there is evolved a strange pygmy for whom the world soon grows banal, who is destitute of the petitionary appeal of childhood and who surveys an already anticipated and thoroughly analyzed future with the cold eyes of unnatural knowledge, Alan Sullivan writes in Harper's Magazine for August. The world is its football. It is smart beyond description. But there is in the forced garden of its life no sheltered bed where may bloom the flowers of graciousness or peace. Of such will be the new aristocracy, and its traditions will be of grandfathers who, by virtue of that fine native American longheadedness, delivered the goods of their period and were promptly and suitably rewarded. But there will be few traditions of courtliness, scant reminders that noblesse oblige, and but scattered memories of inherited responsibilities. The sempiternal dollar will still dominate. One generation was too busy collecting and the other will be too busy spending. The second generation offers no promise and the third but little. The fourth will probably open a new and finer cycle.

The Difference.

"Politician, isn't he?"

"Oh, no, he's a statesman."

"Well, what's the difference?"

"A statesman, my dear chap, is one who is in politics because he has money. A politician is one who has money because he is in politics."

No, Claud, a man isn't necessarily a simpleton merely because he lives the simple life.

Two Fellows

are trying to get ahead.

It's easy to see who'll win.

If you have any doubt about coffee holding some people back—in fact many—leave the hesitating class, stop coffee ten days, and use

POSTUM

This delicious pure food-drink, made of wheat, roasted with a bit of wholesome molasses, has a delightful, snappy flavor. It is free from the drugs in coffee and all harmful ingredients.

Postum is good for old and young, and makes for health and efficiency.

"There's a Reason"

Katy Did!

By Florence Lillian Henderson

(Copyright, 1916, by W. G. Chapman.)

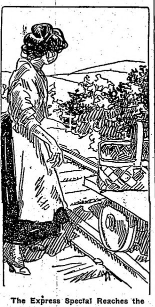
"Katy did! Katy did! Katy did!"

Katy blushed. She hurried her steps, actually embarrassed. What Katy did, she alone and Bruce Danvers knew, yet she fluttered when she recalled it all, and just now because she was passing the very spot where a week previous young Danvers had told her he loved her and asked her to return his kiss—and Katy did.

And now from the trees came the remindful hilarious chorus of the merry insects, as though they had seen it all and were proclaiming it to the world.

"Father says that Bruce is not our kind," soliloquized Katy Branson. "That is true, for his father is president of the road. But Bruce—Mr. Danvers said that even the best father in the world should not stand between him and the girl he loved best. Oh, I hope he meant it—I must believe that, or it would break my heart!"

Then Katy tripped home to her duties. They were humble ones, yet she graced them. Old Mr. Branson and his wife and daughter lived in a rather unusual environment. They had a little home surrounded by a few acres about half way up Clover Cut. The cut was four miles long and until the year previous had been a part of the railroad. Then the company had decided to save a mile of crooked windings along the valley and abandoned the cut single track. They tore out the connections at either end and left the worn rails to neglect, weeds and rust.



The Express Special Reaches the Bridge in Forty-Five Minutes.

Mr. Branson had formerly been a section superintendent, but had grown too old to work except around the little home plat. He had put in crops of early vegetables for which there was a good cash demand at Brocton, a mile down the line beyond the north end of the cut. A battered up light handcar had been dumped in the ditch and left there when the old line was abandoned. He had got it righted, and with Katy's help, too. He had patched it up and, lo and behold! a new order of traffic, for Katy learned to man it. Every day she loaded it with the baskets of kitchen produce and ran it the three miles to the end of the rails. There were always half a dozen Brocton boys on hand at the terminus, ready and willing to carry the baskets to the town stores where Katy disposed of their contents.

Then one afternoon her faithful—or faithless—cohorts, as the case might be, disappointed her, enticed away by a ball game. That mile down the hot graveled roadbed of the main line looked an arduous adventure to Katy, for her two baskets were big, well laden and heavy. A well-mannered young fellow sauntering by discerned her plight. He insisted on becoming her knight chevalier. That was the beginning of her acquaintance with Bruce Danvers.

He had been frank and open with her as to his prospects. "They depend upon my father just now," he told Katy, "but I can start out to earn my living independently if he objects to our engagement."

"Do nothing rash, dear," pleaded Katy, almost piteously, though, and he smiled at her fears and looked the valiant whole-souled fellow he was, and she trusted him, and hoped everything would come out just as he predicted.

Then a fateful day came to Katy. She had not seen Bruce Danvers for a week, nor had she received a line from him. That did not worry her, for she never doubted his fidelity. It made her feel surely lonely, however. Everything went at odds that day, it seemed. She had to carry the baskets to Brocton, she was delayed in getting rid of her produce. There was another long wait in settling with a fractious merchant. It was dusk quite as she neared the entrance to the cut. She set down her baskets and rested on a fallen tree beside some bushes. Then she peered through the interlining branches, for the sound of voices attracted her and a startling declaration in the gruff tones of a man thrilled:

"Let's start, then," the accents fell distinctly upon her ear. "The express special reaches the bridge in forty-five minutes. She's carrying a full treasure chest and it's ours if we plant a few ties in time."

Katy sprang to her feet. In a flash she recognized the four men for what they were—train wreckers and looters. She formed a speedy impulse to hasten back to Brocton and give the alarm, but her fleeing form was seen.

"Stop her, whoever she is—been spying on us!" roared out a sturdy voice.

The quartette started a slanting run towards the road leading into Brocton. Katy realized that even if not directly headed off, she would soon be overtaken. The cut—the handcar! It was less than two hundred feet away. She left the baskets where they were, abruptly changed her course—and made the dash contemplated.

Zing! The closeness of a speeding bullet made her fair face blanch. Cracketty—jangle! She set the propeller bars in action. She heeded not a second fusilade, nor the menacing threats of her pursuers. The dim dusk overtook her. The men left far behind. How far had her action defeated the plans of the plotters? Katy thought rapidly.

They might send a contingent down the cut after her, while others hastened down the main line to carry out their unholy work. Was there time to run the handcar the full length of the cut and cover the half-mile stretch to the main line? Katy feared not. Two-thirds of the cut route covered, she jumped to the ground and ran up the sharp incline leading to the higher levels, a mile in width, then the deep gap just beyond the bridge.

Katy knew what she was about, and raced like an expert runner. She arrived breathless and tottering at the edge of the gap. There was a farmhouse five hundred yards distant, but Katy could afford to waste no time. All along the edge of the gap were little cocks of hay, cured and dry as tinder. A country boy stood leaning on his pitchfork, lighting his pipe. Katy ran up to him.

"Quick!" she fairly ordered, "give me a match."

"You—you—you don't smoke?" gasped the astounded bumpkin, but he produced the article asked for.

Katy grasped the fork. She struck the match on its handle, dropped it in a heap of hay, lifted the blazing wisps on the tines of the fork and threw them twenty feet down into the gap.

"More! more! more!" she fairly screamed, as she caught the echo of the whistle of the special, not half a mile distant.

"It's dad's hay—who will pay?" blurted out the lad.

"The railroad company, and richly," panted the undauntable Katy. "Pile it down, keep up the blaze. Ah, we've done it—we've done it!"

Yes, the blaze had halted the train, aye, and saved it, for when the train crew went ahead at Katy's direction, they found a pile of ties on the curve near the bridge that would have sent every coach on the train into the ditch, a wreck.

And as Katy stood, the adored heroine of the occasion, who should come up but Bruce Danvers and his father.

"It's simply irresistible, Bruce," the railroad magnate told his happy son a little later. "The girl has real railroad stuff in her. She saved our lives and she's good as gold. Make her Mrs Danvers as soon as you like."

Picardy Names.

Whence come the names of the Picardy villages, strange even in France, on the ground now being fought over by French and Germans? Among the names of places mentioned are Bray, which is of Celtic origin and signifies a swamp or morass. Fay is from the Latin "fagus," meaning a beech tree. Hem is a home or habitation. Estrees is from the Latin "stranta," meaning route. Fins is from "finis," signifying the limits. Combles means vales or valleys. The termination "oy" is applied to a plantation: Quesnoy, Tilloy, Autnoy, Rosoy. The name of "Bois des Trones" is simply "the wood of the thrones." The name of the city of Albert was formerly the same as the name of the stream, Ancre. It was changed when the lordship passed to the house of Albert de Lyne of the family Alberti, originally of Florence. Peronne, noted because of the captivity of King Louis XI at that place, was for a long time called La Pucelle, "the Maiden."

You Can't Help Your Baldness.

According to Miss Dorothy Osborn of the Ohio State university, baldness in men is inherited just as much as horns in sheep.

Baldness in women is more frequent than is generally known, she declares, "because women can conceal their baldness much more easily than men." She finds that a woman is bald only when she inherits it from both parents. If one of her parents was bald, however, she may transmit baldness to one-half her sons. If a mother is bald, her sons will be bald, no matter whether the father is or not. Her daughters will not be bald unless the father was also.

So Small.

Patience—Seen any of the bathing suits on the girls this season?

Patrice—Yes, I just saw a couple. But I had my opera glasses along, or I guess I'd have missed 'em.

OLD STRAWBERRY BEDS

Dead Leaves Around Old Crowns Should Be Removed.

Plants in Center Should Be Thinned and Rest Thoroughly Cultivated With Hoe—Give Young Plants Chance to Start.

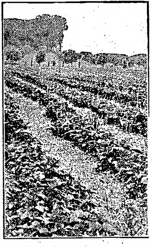
(By E. P. SANDSTEN, Colorado Agricultural College, Fort Collins, Colo.)

As soon as the picking season is over, the strawberry bed should be mowed and raked off. The dead leaves around the old crowns should also be removed and burned. The rows are generally crowded with plants in the center, and these should be thinned out and the rest thoroughly cultivated with the hoe. Then the beds should be given a coating of well rotted barnyard manure and worked into the ground, and a liberal supply of water applied.

In many cases where the rows are heavily matted and the young plants have taken root between the rows, it is advisable to plow up the center of the rows, leaving the young plants to form the new row.

Strawberry plants produce the heaviest at the first season's fruiting and decline very rapidly after that time. For this reason, it is advisable to remove the old plants and give the younger ones a chance to develop. The old plants can easily be told from the young plants by the roots. Old plants have dark-colored roots, while young plants have light-colored. Also the crowns of the old plants become black and elongated, while on the young plants the crowns are short and light-colored.

Good fruit growers will ordinarily not fruit the beds more than two seasons, it being cheaper and more profitable to set out a new bed. But where only limited ground is to be had, the renovating system above described can be utilized to advantage.



Wide Hedgerow System.

TO PREVENT POTATO BLIGHT

Disease Can Be Controlled to Certain Extent by Spraying With Bordeaux Mixture.

It is not always possible to prevent the blight, but you can control it in large measure by thorough and frequent spraying with bordeaux mixture. The first spray should be put on when the potatoes are about six inches high and should be repeated at intervals of ten days to two weeks as the new leaves appear.

To make the bordeaux mixture dissolve six pounds sulphate of copper in 25 gallons of water. In another vessel slake six pounds of fresh stone lime and dilute to 25 gallons. Strain the lime solution and mix the two together when you are ready to spray. Do not attempt to keep from one spraying to another any of the unused mixture.

CREAMERY GRADE ALL CREAM

Better Prices Stimulate Farmer to Obtain Better Cattle—Better Grade of Butter.

(By L. G. RINKLE.)

The American farmer who sells cream should insist that the creamery grade his cream. This will tend to cull out the poor quality of cream and make possible a better grade of butter. Give the creamery a good grade of cream and they can make a good grade of butter. Good butter sells for a high price, therefore top prices can be paid for the cream. Better cream prices stimulate the farmer in obtaining better dairy cattle and increase the desire for a more careful study of economical milk production.

VALUE OF GOAT RECOGNIZED

Animals Were Long Looked Upon as Jokes in This Country—Goat's Milk is Health-Giving.

Goats have long been looked on as jokes in this country, though in some foreign countries they have been relied on as sources of meat, milk and material for the manufacture of cloth. Of recent years the health-giving qualities of goat's milk are being recognized, as well as the palatability of kid meat, and the silky-haired varieties are being pastured on waste lands to good advantage. The forestry service is using these animals to clean out the dense brush on the reserves, so that grass may get started.

GETTING PROFIT FROM BEES

Honey Gatherer Is Faithful and Deserving Creature—Buy Nuclei From Reliable Man.

(From the Missouri College of Agriculture.)

Have you bees?

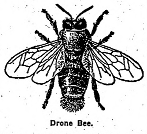
Why waste a honey crop?

Why let your neighbor's bees get your crop?

Buy bees by the pound, with a good Italian queen.

Get a few swarms of your own this summer.

Buy neglected stands of bees and take care of them and give them a chance. The bee is a faithful and deserving creature.



Drone Bee.

Furnish a neighbor bee keeper with a few good hives, with frames and comb foundation starters, and pay him for hiving a few swarms in them for you.

Buy good, strong colonies of bees in hives with straight combs. These should be secured from someone known to be reliable and experienced in bee keeping.

Buy a few nuclei from a reliable bee-supply man. A nucleus is a part of a colony of bees secured by dividing up a strong colony into two, three or four parts, putting each part in a separate hive to build up into a full colony.

TROUBLES OF MELON GROWER

Frequent Loss Caused by Anthracnose Attacking Plant—Blights Foliage and Spots Fruit.

Melon growers frequently suffer loss from anthracnose, a disease which blights the foliage and spots the fruit. The leaves are covered with irregular, dark, dead spots, and may die before the melons are ripe. The trouble develops on the fruit in the form of water soaked, and later sunken spots of varying size which have a pink center.

The fungus which causes watermelon anthracnose attacks cucumbers, cantaloups, and squashes. Warmth and moisture or rainy weather are especially favorable to the spread and development of the disease. It can be largely controlled or prevented by spraying thoroughly with fresh homemade bordeaux mixture.

The disease usually appears when the fruit is nearly grown. Watch carefully for the leaf spot and spray as soon as it appears. If the weather is favorable for its development, spray two weeks before the melons begin to mature, and make a second application a week later.

TO PREVENT HORNS GROWING

Clip Away Hair Surrounding Buttons on Calves and Then Make Use of Caustic Potash.

Horns on dairy cows are a common source of annoyance to dehorned cattle and oftentimes the udders of cattle are seriously injured by horn jabs. Unless the cow is used for show ring purposes by all means remove the horns.

To keep a herd of hornless cows the best way is to begin by dehorning the calves. This can be done when the calf is but four or five days old by using caustic potash. Simply clip away the hair surrounding the small buttons and rub on the caustic potash until the skin bleeds slightly or until a small blister is formed. If the work is properly done a dent can be felt in the skull in a few days and no horns will develop.

FUNGOUS DISEASE OF BEANS

Both Wax and Green Varieties are Troubled With Anthracnose—Spray With Bordeaux.

Anthracnose is a fungous disease of both wax and green beans, appealing first as small purplish discolorations but later developing into large, dark spots surrounded by a light brown ring. These spots often run together. A pink mass of spores forms in the center of these spots. The fungus penetrates through the pod and into the seed, causing it to become spotted. The most important method of control is by seed selection. If the disease appears early, the plants can be sprayed with a 3-5-50 formula of bordeaux mixture. Crop rotations and the burning of the infected plants is also very important.

LIGHTING SYSTEM FOR FARM

Add to Convenience as Well as Attractiveness—Encouragement for Small Isolated Plants.

Good lighting systems for house and barn add to the attractiveness as well as to the convenience of farm life. Trouble is usually due to ignorance or negligence. The introduction of modern equipment, such as high-efficiency lamps, has done much to encourage the development of small isolated plants and a few years may make their use common.

ELDERLY WOMEN SAFEGUARDED

Tell Others How They Were Carried Safely Through Change of Life.

Durand, Wis.—"I am the mother of fourteen children and I owe my life to Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. When I was 45 and had the Change of Life, a friend recommended it and it gave me such relief from my bad feelings that I took several bottles. I am now well and healthy and recommend your Compound to other ladies."
—Mrs. MARY RIDGWAY, Durand, Wis.

A Massachusetts Woman Writes:

Blackstone, Mass.—"My troubles were from my age, and I felt awfully sick for three years. I had hot flashes often and frequently suffered from pains. I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and now am well."
—Mrs. PIERRE COURNOYER, Box 239, Blackstone, Mass.

Such warning symptoms as sense of suffocation, hot flashes, headaches, backaches, dread of impending evil, timidity, sounds in the ears, palpitation of the heart, sparks before the eyes, irregularities, constipation, variable appetite, weakness and dizziness, should be heeded by middle-aged women. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has carried many women safely through this crisis.

Every Woman Wants

Paxtine

ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

BLACK LEG

LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS

Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.

Write for booklet and testimonials.

10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00

50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00

Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

Was His Humor Conscious?

A young woman in Pittsburgh was recently looking at material in one of that city's leading dry goods stores in an attempt to select what would make an attractive skirt for the seashore. The clerk rather strenuously suggested the availability of several patterns.

"But," said the young woman, "they are rather loud, don't you think?"

Without a glimmer of a smile, and in a perfectly correct tone for a salesman to assume, he replied:

"Too loud for awnings—just right for skirts."

Approval.

"Do you approve of the study of the classics in these practical times?"

"Yes. Those old stories of the Trojan battles are good things to have around. They enable you to talk about war without danger of starting a serious argument."

Begin to Plan Now.

The most of success lies in the planning; you are building your next year's crop now.

In order to hold his job a diplomat must hold his tongue.

Canada in 1915 mined $18,036,971 worth of gold.

Feel All Used Up?

Does your back ache constantly? Do you have sharp twinges when stooping or lifting? Do you feel all used up—as if you could just go no further?

Kidney weakness brings great discomfort. What with backache, headache, dizziness and urinary disturbances it is no wonder one feels all used up.

Doan's Kidney Pills have cured thousands of just such cases. It's the best recommended special kidney remedy.

A Minnesota Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Mrs. Henry Zumach, Hutchinson, Minn., says: "I had awful attacks of backache and sometimes had to give up. I got weak and run down and had such bad dizzy spells that I had to grasp something to keep from falling. Doctors didn't help me and I was in despair until I heard of Doan's Kidney Pills. They restored me to good health and I have since been free from kidney trouble."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

APPENDICITIS

If you have been threatened or have GALLSTONES, INDIGESTION, GAS or pains in the right side write for valuable Book of information FREE. E. E. BOWERS, DEPT. W-2, 219 S. DEARBORN ST., CHICAGO

GUARDS CONSUME MUCH ICE CREAM

MINNESOTA SOLDIERS SHUN SALOONS FOR SODA FOUNTAINS AT MERCEDES, IS REPORT.

TROOPS RELIEVE REGULARS

Companies From First Regiment Leave Llano Grande Camp for Outpost Duty—Son-in-Law of President Is Visitor.

Llano Grande.

Although there are two beer saloons within four miles of camp, there has been little intoxication among the men, and no complaint of any Minnesotans being drunk. The soda fountains at Mercedes, Llano Grande and Donna are working overtime, however, and the proprietors are making fortunes.

A woman in Houston, who manufactures much of the ice cream sold to the soldiers in the Lower Rio Grande valley, is said to be clearing $1,000 a week.

Extra Train Brings "Pop."

Pop has been sold in large quantities and an extra express train has been placed on the branch railway in the valley to handle ice cream and pop shipments.

Every man in the First Minnesota infantry now is provided with a bed sack and straw has been issued to every man, so there will be no more sleeping on the ground for the soldiers in this regiment.

The government has not yet supplied the promised cots, but the men are living in hopes. With floored tents and bed sacks filled with straw, however, the men will get along very nicely.

New Y. M. C. A. Popular.

The new Y. M. C. A. is proving one of the most popular places on the Llano Grande camp. During the field meet holiday more than 10,000 men took advantage of the facilities of the institution to write letters "back home."

Captain L. R. S. Ferguson, chaplain of the First, says his stationery is exhausted, and if any Minnesota people desire to make contributions, he can dispose of it among the men.

All of the Minnesota regiments are building commodious mess shacks. These buildings are screened in and will contain both the kitchen and the mess hall, so that cooking and eating will be away from the flies and other insect pests.

* * *

Leave Camp for Outpost Duty.

Companies A and C, First Minnesota infantry, and battalion headquarters with Major M. L. Higbee in command, have left Llano Grande camp for outposts along the Taylor military road and the Rio Grande to relieve units of the Twenty-sixth regular infantry. A company, Captain O. D. Cutler, goes to the Mercedes pumping station, with battalion headquarters and C company, Captain D. O. Stegner, goes to Progreso.

C company is a St. Paul organization. B company, Minneapolis, and D company, St. Paul, will go to Donna pumping station and Campion store as soon as roads are passable. Each company will stay two weeks.

Francis B. Sayre of Williamstown, Mass., son-in-law of President Wilson, who is inspecting Y. M. C. A. institutions in the valley, was at Llano Grande.

* * *

For State Constabulary.

Officers of the Minnesota national guard will support any bill establishing a state constabulary in Minnesota. So far as can be learned, they are unanimous in favor of such a measure as is proposed by Senator E. J. Westlake.

Major A. A. Caswell of Anoka is one of the men who favors a state constabulary.

"If we retain the old national guard system," he said, "I believe we should have state constabulary. I do not believe militiamen should be called upon to do strike duty, and I am sure that it would be easier to get men to enlist in the guard if we had a state constabulary."

Others Favor Plan.

Captain Frank Reed, adjutant of the First Minnesota and legislative candidate in Minneapolis, is another who favors the plan.

"It would be particularly valuable," he said, "for there are many men who will not enlist in the national guard because they fear that they will be called out for strike duty. A state constabulary would solve the problem.

Major Albert Pfaender, New Ulm, former member of the state legislature, is another who is enthusiastic in favor of the plan for a state constabulary. In fact, of the scores of officers I have talked with, each favors the plan.

* * *

Guards Reach Progreso.

Llano Grande.—C company, First regiment, of St. Paul, finally is at Progreso after being fifty-four hours on the road. Equipment was carried by mule teams; auto trucks which were used were stuck in the mud but finally got through. Regulars stationed at Progreso were taken to Mercedes in the bedraggled machines. The First regiment temporarily is without a colonel, Colonel Luce having left recently for a short business trip to Minneapolis. The regiment has just been paid for July.

Inefficient Officers to Go.

Inefficient officers of the national guard on the border will be weeded out, General E. M. Lewis, camp commander, told officers at the first general officers' meeting since the camp's establishment. General Lewis said he will hold regimental commanders responsible for the efficiency of their respective officers and if the commanders fail to eliminate the inefficient, steps would be taken to eliminate the commanders.

To Take Up Problems.

He said some of the regiments in camp have made progress, but others have not done satisfactory work. He enjoined the officers to remedy this situation also.

General Lewis asked all officers to take up immediately small combat problems for the men, stating that if the troops are ordered into Mexico the battles will be with small units.

He announced target practice in this camp will begin at once. Four hundred men can fire at once on the range and about four regiments can be cared for daily.

Must Keep Up Appearance.

General Lewis urged the officers to take steps to keep the men clean and well appearing, and ordered them to make requisitions at once for such clothing as necessary.

He said the general appearance of the men had improved before the recent tropical storm, but the men have been "backsliding" since, due he thought to the dirty manual labor necessary to drain the camp.

The general ordered the officers to see that every man in camp is provided with mosquito bars to prevent an epidemic of dengue fever, which, he said, has reached Mercedes from Brownsville.

The general also asked the officers to stop promiscuous firing by soldiers in the brush surrounding the camp and to bring all offenders to trial.

"Only good luck has prevented some one from being killed," he said.

* * *

Men Build Mess Halls.

The camp of the First Minnesota resembles a city addition just after a big real estate boom. Skeletons of frame buildings break the monotony of lines and lines of drab tents, soldiers and mule teams and motor trucks are hurrying lumber along Minnesota avenue for other buildings and the sound of the hammer is heard in the land.

No, the militiamen are not building houses to replace their tents. They, that is those who have had some experience as carpenters and many who have not, are constructing mess houses. These buildings will serve at kitchen and dining room and will be fly proof. Each company will have its own "cafe" and there is a spirited contest on to be the first to complete its building. Company E of St. Paul has a slight advantage which the other organizations are working hard to overcome.

Captain Frank E. Reed, regimental adjutant, has so far recovered from the burns received Sunday night as to be able to operate his typewriter again. Captain Reed maintains that he was attempting to adjust a gasoline lantern when the explosion occurred. Colonel Luce says that the adjutant doubted the explosive qualities of the brand of gasoline supplied and was testing it with a lighted match.

* * *

Second Minnesota Sergeant Dies.

H. E. Johnson, sergeant in Company ding E. Johnson, sergeant in Company K, St. Peter, of the Second Minnesota, died at the field hospital following an operation for appendicitis a week ago. For a week previous to the operation Johnson had been under treatment at the regimental infirmary because of an abrasion on his leg, but not until the day of the operation did he complain of the other trouble. He was taken to the hospital immediately, but it was found that gangrene had set in. The soldier is survived by his mother, a widow, and one brother.

The Third regiment spent part of the day on the target range at rifle inspection and the First will take up this work at once.

Dana Schmahl, son of Secretary of State Schmahl, has been elected second lieutenant in Battery D.

* * *

Mules Rescue Trucks.

Twelve government motor trucks carrying A and C companies of the First Minnesota infantry to the Mercedes pumping station at Progreso stuck in the mud four miles south of Mercedes. Wagons with mules were sent to the relief of the trucks and extricated them after several hours' work. Major Matt Higbee, after looking at the roads, wanted permission to haul the outfit by mule teams, but the Brownsville headquarters said the trip must be made by motor and 12 motors started. It took three days for the 10-mile trip.

All the Minnesota regiments marched six to eight miles with packs and some equipment. Only three men fell out.

Colonel Erle D. Luce has left here for Minneapolis on a short business trip. He also will aid in recruiting.

* * *

Government Is Criticized.

Llano Grande.—There is considerable criticism by officers here of the government's policy of allowing students or prospective students to return home to attend school or college, and at the same time ordering recruiting parties to return home to bring more men to the border. Officers generally are of the opinion the students are better able to sacrifice a year or part of a year from school or college than are business or professional men away from their business.

STATE BREVITIES

Knife River.—Teamsters who demand the same pay as pulpwood handlers, 50 cents per hour, stopped the loading of wood here, the Alger Smith company not granting their demands.

Duluth.—Changes in Minnesota grain grades, made by the state board of grain appeals at a meeting in Duluth, have been announced by the chairman, E. R. Rehnke, of Minneapolis.

Owatonna.—Fire of unknown origin destroyed the L. G. Campbell flour mill here. The mill, which had a capacity of 800 barrels daily, was rebuilt last year. The loss is estimated at $100,000.

Duluth.—With its decks covered by a mountain of loose grain, hiding half the deckhouse, the big steamer Livingstone, Captain H. Oertling, came into port. Local marine men were amazed at the unprecedented sight.

Minneapolis.—Destruction of a new concrete bridge on the exhibition space of the state highway commission near machinery hill, will be a feature of the educational campaign planned by the commission during the Minnesota State Fair.

Duluth.—With a $500 reward as an incentive, the Cook county, Minnesota woods were filled with armed men in an effort to capture Fred Davis, wanted by the Federal authorities, they say, on suspicion of having robbed the postoffice at Grand Marais, Minn.

Winona.—V. Gardner, manager of the savings department of the Northwestern National bank, Minneapolis, was elected secretary of the Winona Association of Commerce. He will succeed H. F. Whipple, who becomes cashier of the new National Bank of Winona.

Hibbing.—The Industrial Workers of the World commissary, known as the "Strikers' Relief Store," has closed its doors. The few remnants of supplies were transferred to the office of Secretary Paul DiSanto at Workers' hall, where they will be dealt out to the needy.

Winona.—A test case in which the Minnesota Health Board and physicians throughout the state will be interested was started here when D. B. Pitchard, a local officer, signed a complaint charging Dr. L. G. Wilberton of Winona with failing to report a case of infantile paralysis.

Perham.—Louis Dombeck, 40 years old, and his son, Romo Dombeck, 7 years old, were killed late at night when the automobile in which they were riding with several companions stalled on a crossing of the Northern Pacific railway near here and was struck by a passenger train.

St. Paul.—Governor J. A. A. Burnquist in an open letter to a member of a committee of the state federation of labor that conferred with him regarding the miners' strike on the Mesaba iron range in northern Minnesota, made his first formal statement anent the strike that began in June, and explained his attitude.

Moorhead.—"Sooners" are reported to be hunting ducks in the famous Manston slough district, between Barnesville and Wolverton, Minn., and game officials have been notified of their activities. Reports from the district say that the sooners are getting big bags of game, for the ducks are unusually plentiful this season.

Stillwater.—C. J. Swendsen, chairman of the state board of control, which supervises the state prison twine plant, has expressed satisfaction at the announcement that the Federal Department of State is to ask the Mexican government to inquire into sharp advances in sisal prices and to request the Federal Trade commission to obtain additional data on the subject.

Mendota.—The decomposed body of a soldier, evidently murdered, has been found by Sheriff Murname of Dakota county and Deputy Sheriff Buck of Minneapolis along the railway tracks south of Mendota. The Fort Snelling authorities have searched their records and believe the dead man is Private Andrew Samuelson, cook in D company, Second Minnesota infantry.

Stillwater.—Figures from the report of F. A. Whittier, state parole agent, just made public, show a decrease in the number of prisoners committed to the state prison at Stillwater in the year ending July 31, compared with the previous year. Mr. Whittier calls attention to the fact that the year just closed is the first under the Minnesota county option law, which has banished saloons from 44 counties.

St. Paul.—Minnesota State trust funds now total $36,288,569.23, having increased $2,842,212 during the biennial fiscal period just ended, principally through proceeds of sales of timber, minerals and agricultural lands, according to a statement issued by State Auditor J. A. O. Preus. The report shows the accumulations from various sources in the past two years, and the manner in which they have been invested.

Stillwater.—Andrew W. Anderson, town of May, has been elected a member of the Washington county board of commissioners, succeeding the late J. W. Houle of Forest Lake. He was chosen by the chairmen of the town and village boards in his district, receiving five out of seven votes.

Northfield.—The fiftieth annual convention of the Congregational conference of Minnesota will be held in Northfield the week beginning Oct. 8. The conference will convene just half a century after the meeting at which Carleton college was founded by the state Congregational conference.

SAW ADVERTISING IN SONG

Concert Committee Balked at Suggestion Made by the Close-Fisted Coal Dealer.

They were getting up a charity concert in the small provincial town, and the committee determined to work hard to make a great success of it. The local magnates and tradesmen were called on, and to one of the latter, a coal merchant, whose place was somewhere in the North, an appeal was duly made.

"Ah'm very sorry," was the coal merchant's reply to the committee's representative, "but Ah's stopped subscribin' tae a' these things."

"Well, you'll give us an order for an advertisement on the program?" suggested the caller.

The coal merchant shook his head. Then a sudden inspiration seized him.

"Ah'll tell ye what Ah'll dae, though," he said. "Ah'll get ma dochter tae sing for ye."

"Right you are," said the other. "What will I put her down for?"

"'Keep the Home Fires Burning.'"

"Can't be done," declared the concert man emphatically, folding up his papers. "If you won't subscribe I'll take jolly good care you get no free advertising on our program."—London Answers.

Menial Labor.

Father was trying diplomatically to get Johnny interested in arithmetic.

"Surely you want to learn percentage," he said. "That teaches you how to figure the averages of the baseball teams and players."

"What do I care?" retorted Johnny. "The fellers that play the game don't have to do that. They hire some cheap skate to do it for 'em."

FOR HAIR AND SKIN HEALTH

Cuticura Soap and Cuticura Ointment Are Supreme. Trial Free.

These fragrant, super-creamy emollients keep the skin fresh and clear, the scalp free from dandruff, crusts and scales and the hands soft and white. They are splendid for nursery and toilet purposes and are most economical because most effective.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Handicapped.

First Stranger (to second stranger, who is sporting a massive watch-charm)—What's the time, friend?

Second Stranger—Can't tell, just now, mister.

First Stranger—Can't tell me? You've got a watch, ain't you?

Second Stranger—Yes. I've got a watch, mister; but the blamed thing stopped about a month ago, one noontime, an' ever since I ain't been able to tell whether it's right unless I hear the twelve o'clock whistles blowin'.

A Soother.

"Bliggins is an optimist."

"No, he isn't. He talks that way because things just now are going pretty much the way he likes and he doesn't want anybody to make a fuss and disturb them."

They're Scarce.

"What a beautiful girl Miss Stone is! Strange she has never married."

"Well, you know there are very few men who can afford to provide a proper setting for such a beautiful Stone."

Always at It.

"Do you know how the world goes 'round?"

"By the sun's attraction."

"Not quite. It is kept going because every crank in it has a turn."

REALLY A SIMPLE MATTER

Johnny's Reference to Dictionary Must Have Given Him Considerable Enlightenment.

"Father," said the son, looking up from a book with a puzzled expression on his face, "what is pride?"

"Pride," returned the father, "pride! Why—a—Oh, sure you know what pride is. A sort of being stuck up, a kind of—well, proud, you know. Just get the dictionary; that's the thing to tell you exactly what it is. There's nothing like a dictionary, Johnny."

"Here it is," said the latter, after an exhausting search, "Pride—being proud." "Um—yes, that's it," replied the father.

"But—"

"Well, look at 'proud.' That's the way; you have got to hunt these things out, my lad."

"I've got it," answered Johnny. "Pre—pri—pro—why—"

"What does it say?"

"'Proud—having pride.'"

"That's it! There you are, as clear as day. I tell you, Johnny, there is nothing like a good dictionary when you are young. Take care of the binding, my son, as you put it back."—Pathfinder.

His Characteristic.

"That Villa person seems determined to make all the mischief he can."

"Yes, he's just dying to make trouble."

Fragile Distinction.

"How does Bliggins get the reputation of being such a clever man? He's always getting into some new kind of trouble."

"Yes. Where he shows his cleverness is by getting out again."

W. L. DOUGLAS
"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"
$3.00 $3.50 $4.00 $4.50 & $5.00 FOR MEN AND WOMEN
Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

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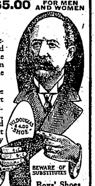
LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.



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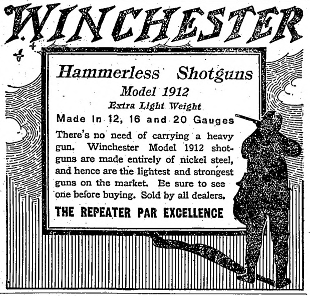
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There's no need of carrying a heavy gun. Winchester Model 1912 shotguns are made entirely of nickel steel, and hence are the lightest and strongest guns on the market. Be sure to see one before buying. Sold by all dealers.
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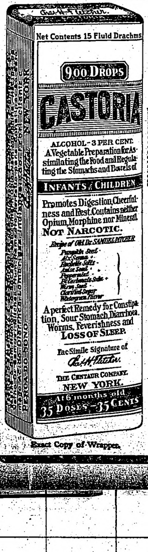
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A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS & CHILDREN
Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral
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What is CASTORIA
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In Use For Over 30 Years
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THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30, 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

This week we met a farmer driving some prime beef cattle to market, and asked him how much he was getting a pound for them, and he said 4½ cents and 5½ cents a pound. This is less than was being paid for stock five years ago, and yet the city consumer is paying nearly double the price that he paid for meat five years ago. Now we would like to arise and inquire where this leak is, that has doubled the cost to the consumer and reduced the price of the producer? If President Wilson can explain this to the satisfaction of the producer and consumer, he may be able to again get all their votes by his reduction of the cost of living talk.

There is not a county in the state of Minnesota, that has any better qualified Judge of Probate and Clerk of Court than Pennington County has, and they should both be retained in the office they have given such good service in, and we believe they will both be elected by an overwhelmingly majority in November. We have repeatedly said, we are opposed to making any changes in county officials unless there is some good and valid reason for doing so, and we have not heard one single reason given by any voter of Pennington county why these two officials should not be re-elected.

We notice a great deal being written about clover running out. It don't run out in this country, but the older it gets the stronger it gets. Walter McAndress cut five acres of his second crop clover for seed last fall expecting that he would not have much of a crop on that piece this year, but he cut a heavy crop of hay off of it, and there is another big crop ready for seed.

Judging from a careful persual of Hughes' speeches in his arraignment of the Democratic party, for their methods of conducting the civil service, the same condition of affairs exist all over the United States that exist in eastern Pennington County. Enough said. The people vote in November, and you bet they will clean that outfit up proper.

We wonder if President Wilson can explain to the consumers of the cities, why it is that they are now paying more for a barrel of flour than the consumers of London, England, are paying for the same brand of American flour. If he can he will again get their votes on the great qustion of reducing the cost of living.

We expect to hear that John A. Duffy will call on the voters of Pennington County two or three days before election. We believe that Duffy would make a fairly good representative.

Now that Carranza has disposed of the interference of President Wilson, we may expect to see the Mexican Revolutionists continue to do business at the old stand.

No matter how the present railroad strike is settled, it will add strength to the movement that is growing fast for government ownership of all railway lines.

Clearwater County will hold their county fair on Sept. 28, 29 and 30th, a much more sensible date than to hold it during the [illegible]

We are in receipt of a letter, which informs us that the Engineer will be up here soon to make the survey of Red Lake River, Mr. O'Neill will notify us in advance, so that any representative of the people, who is well acquainted with the conditions on Red Lake River can have an opportunity to meet him. It will be necessary to explain anything to him, for he can readily see what the trouble is, and that the river is not big enough to take care of the water. His report is what the government will depend on in deciding to make the improvements on the river, and we are pleased that he can look at it, at the present time.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ESTATE OF HERMAN V. LARSON.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Herman V. Larson Decedent.

Letters s of administration thi day having been granted o t Andrew T. Olson.

IT IS ORDERED, that the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 17th day of February 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms, at the city of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in "The Sunbeam" as provided by law.

Dated Aug. 17th 1916.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Olav Groven.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Olav Groven, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Tomine Groven, Anna Groven, George Groven, Hallfred Groven and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of Tomine Groven having been filed in this Court, representing that Olav Groven, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 18th day of July 1916, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to William B. Torgerson and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 3rd day of October 1916, at 10 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of the said Court, this 28th day of August 1916.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet
Probate Judge.

CHANGING SEASONS BRING COLDS.

"Stuffed up head," clogged-up nose, tight chest, sore throat are sure signs of cold, and Dr. King's New Discovery is sure relief. A dose of this combination of antiseptic balsams soothes the irritated membrane, clears the head, loosens the phlegm, you breathe easier and realize your cold is broken up. Treat a cold persistently; half-way measures leave a lingering cough. Take Dr. King's New Discovery until your cold is gone. For 47 years the favorite remedy for young and old. At your Druggist, 50c.—Adv.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT FOR NEURALGIA ACHES.

The dull throb of neuralgia is quickly relieved by Sloan's Liniment, the universal remedy for pain. Easy to apply; it quickly penetrates without rubbing and soothes the sore muscles. Cleaner and more promptly effective than mussy plasters or ointment; does not stain the skin or clog the pores. For stiff muscles, chronic rheumatism, gout, lumbago, sprains and strains it gives quick relief. Sloan's Liniment reduces the pain and inflammation in insect bites, bruises, bumps and other minor injuries to children. Get a bottle to-day at your Druggist. [illegible]

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

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Special attention given to Probate Court work.

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The Solicitor—We pay you if you die, if you are hurt, if you get sick. The Victim—How much if I get sick of paying the premium?—Albany Argus.

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We carry a full line of Drugs Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

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GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers

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COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays. Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

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Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

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Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

NOTICE OF SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage made and executed by Gro Sannes and Knut T. Sannes, her husband, mortgagers to the Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Oklee, mortgagee, dated the 28th day of January, 1914, and which said mortgage with the power of sale therein contained was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds, of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 29th day of January 1914, at Eight o'clock A. M, in Book 2 of Mortgages on page 220.

That the amount claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice is the sum of Two hundred Sixty-one and 67-100 Dollars ($261.67) with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum since the 1st day of August 1916, and whereas, no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, situated in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit; The west half of south-east quarter, section one (1) of Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-one (41) West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, with the heredimemts and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 17th day of October, 1916, at two o'clock P. M., at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest, and taxes if any, and Twenty-five dollars attorney's fees, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of said sale as provided by law.

Dated August 26th, 1916.

FARMERS & MERCHANTS STATE BANK of OKLEE, Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee, Oklee, Minn.

A CLOGGED SYSTEM MUST BE CLEARED.

You will find Dr. King's New Life Pills a gentle yet effective laxative for removing impurities from the systen. Accumulated waste poisons the blood; dizziness, biliousnes and pimply, muddy complexion are the distressing effects. A dose of Dr. King's New Life Pills to-night will assure you a free, full bowel movement in the morning. At your Druggist, 25c.—Adv.

This Player "Quick Study."

For remarkable memory it would be hard to outdo a strolling player of the eighteenth century, of whom Sir William Robertson Nicoll has written. For a wager he once undertook to memorize the whole of the next day's Daily Advertiser and accomplished his task by repeating every line in the journal, news, headings, advertisements and all in perfect order and without a slip.—London Tatler.

When Cruelty Isn't Cruelty.

The magistrate of the department of Seine-et-Oise, in France, once gave a decision in a claim of cruelty to a horse which is remarkable as a legal subtlety. The law provides that the offense is punishable only when committed in public. If the sore is covered by the collar, he holds, the offense is not committed in public. If it is not covered by the collar there is no cruelty. In either event the case must be discharged.

Crowd of a Million.

It has been estimated that a million persons assembled in a crowd, with the allowance of three square feet a person, would cover an area of about seventy acres.

RID YOUR CHILD OF WORMS.

Thousands of children have worms that sap their vitality and make them listless and irritable. Kickapoo Worm Killer kills and removes the worms and has a tonic effect on the system. Does your child eat spasmodically? Cry out in sleep or grind its teeth? These are symptoms of worms and you should find relief for them at once. Kickapoo Worm Killer is a pleasant remedy. At your Druggist, 25c.—Adv.

DUTY OF THE ADMINISTRATION TO STOP PLOTS AND CONSPIRACIES.

We denounce all plots and conspiracies in the interest of any foreign nation. Utterly intolerable is the use of our soil for alien intrigues. Every American must unreservedly condemn them, and support every effort for their suppression. But here, also, prompt, vigorous and adequate measures on the part of the Administration were needed. There should have been no hesitation; no notion that it was wise and politic to delay. Such an abuse of our territory demanded immediate and thorough-going action. As soon as the Administration had notice of plots and conspiracies it was its duty to stop them. It was not lacking in resources. Its responsibility for their continuance cannot be escaped by the condemnation of others.—From Mr. Hughes' speech of acceptance.

ADEQUATE NATIONAL DEFENSE DEMANDED

We demand adequate national defense; adequate protection on both, our Western and Eastern coasts. We demand thoroughness and efficiency in both arms of the service. It seems to be plain that our regular army is too small. We are too great a country to require of our citizens who are engaged in peaceful vocations the sort of military service to which they are now called. As well insist that our citizens in this metropolis be summoned to put out fires and police the streets. We do not count it inconsistent with our liberties, or with our democratic ideals, to have an adequate police force. With a population of nearly one hundred millions we need to be surer of ourselves than to become alarmed at the prospect of having a regular army which can reasonably protect our border, and perform such other military service as may be required, in the absence of a grave emergency. I believe, further, that there should be not only a reasonable increase in the regular army, but that the first citizen reserve subject to call should be enlisted as a Federal army and trained under Federal authority.—From Mr. Hughes' speech of acceptance.

FAVORS WOMAN SUFFRAGE.

Some time ago, a consideration of our economic conditions and tendencies, of the position of women in gainful occupations, of the nature and course of the demand, led me to the conclusion that the granting of suffrage to women is inevitable. Opposition may delay, but in my judgment cannot defeat this movement. If women are to have the vote, as I believe they are, it seems to me entirely clear that in the interest of the public life of this country, the contest should be ended promptly. I favor the vote for women.—From Mr. Hughes' speech of acceptance.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 15, 1916. NO.27

THE LOCAL NEWS

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph LaCounte last week, a fine baby boy.

Mrs. Elo Sanders visited with Mrs. Ole Overum last Monday afternoon.

Relatives of Mr. and Mrs. John Nelson, from California, are visiting them this week.

A limited amount of first class hay to exchange for young stock. Inquire at this office.

Mrs. H. V. Larson sold off her stock and farm machinery at public auction yesterday.

Mrs. Leon Wichterman and Miss Erma Parnow made a pleasant call at Sunbeam Thursday.

Mrs. G. Swanson of Rhoda left for Crookston last week, where she visited with her daughter, who resides there.

Ben Symansky was a business caller at Sunbeam Monday, and while here added his name to THE SUNBEAM list.

Mr. Oscar Swanson removed with his family Tuesday to Fisher, where he will make his future home.

Walter McAndress is sowing forty acres to winter rye, and he has had about as bad weather for doing the work, as we had for seeding last spring.

Jack Frost made his first call of the season on this locality last night. The flax crop is all out of the way of inquiry by frost, so all the damage it done was to gardens.

Gunder Asbjornson, the hustling Mayfield farmer, made this office a pleasant call Wednesday, and improved the opportunity to jog his subscription ahead for another year.

There is no use to expect to put up any good hay this year by trying to mow down a lot of it at one time. The only way is to mow two or three loads one day and stack it the next day.

THE NORTHWEST SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE, CROOKSTON, offers courses in Agriculture, Home Training, Normal Methods, Gasoline and Auto Engineering. Write the Registrar for illustrated booklet and full information.

Thief River Falls is to have a market day to-morrow, at which farmers can sell any surplus stock or farm machinery, that they have for sale, at public auction. This gives the buyer and seller an opportunity to get together, and as all goods are auctioned off free of charge, it is certainly a good idea. We regret that we did not receive the notice in time for publication last week.

Olof Ramstad of the Citizens Bank, Thief River Falls, has been up in this territory the past week, buying up stock, and we suppose looking after stock that the bank has security on. This is a desperate year for the putting up of hay, and a large number of farmers will be compelled to dispose of at least part of their stock.

Ye editor, publisher and farmer landed his 51st load of first class hay into the stack Wednesday, and is not worrying about his winter's feed for fourteen head of stock. We expect to place several more loads in stack the coming week, so some of our farmer friends can get a load of hay by calling at the printing office. We hired an Indian three-fourths of a day, and the balance of the work was done by the editor and publisher.

Maine Goes Republican.

PROGRESSIVES SOLID IN LINE.

The Republicans carried Maine by about 14,000 majority at last Monday's election.

The Progressives cast a solid vote for the Republican ticket. This state gave Wilson their electorial vote four years ago, owing to a split in the Republican party, but they cast a solid united vote this year, and cleaned up the Donkey Party from cellar to garret, electing two Republican U. S. Senators, and a soldid delegation to the Lower House of Congress, and a Republican Legislature. The Democrats said four years ago, "As Maine goes, so goes the November election." and history will repeat itself this year. Just wait until they hear from Minnesota with from 60,000 to 80,000 majority, and they will conclude that the Progressive Party are solid in line for Hughes this year, as they have had enough of Democratic mismanagement of this nation.

THE BANDIT VILLA HEADED NORTH

El Paso, Texas, Sept. 9.—"I'll shout 'gritto' in Chihuahua City on the eve of Mexican Independence Day, September 16," is the threat that Pancho Villa is said to have made to natives along the line of his northward march.

The rancher, who brought the story to this city, stated that Villa has a force of fifteen hundred men fully armed and well fed at his back, and that he is moving toward the north steadily advancing a short distance every day.—Crookston Times.

This is the same gang of Mexican bandits that invaded the United States and murdered American citizens at Columbus, Texas, and which millions of good American dollars were spent, and our soldiers ordered into Mexico to hunt down, with another heavy toll on American soldiers' lives. Will the voters of the United States keep a party in power that will allow our soldiers to be ordered back, when they were persuing this gang of cut throats so hot, that they were likely to catch them? We guess not, and we would advise Villa to head south before the 1st of April, as there will be a new man attending to his case after the 4th of next March.

There now seems a strong probability that the adopted Donkey Party, of Stephen Singer, the wile postmaster of Kratka, will carry the states of Georgia, Tennessee, Mississippi and possibly Texas, but that will hardly be sufficient to prevent the wise dictator from getting his claws clipped, at about the time they dehorn cattle next spring.

We received a letter from Oklahoma this week, which stated that the season had been so dry down there, that the fruit crop had been very light. So if it is the European war that caused the wet weather in Minnesota, Oklahoma must have been at the dry end of the gun.

The ground is so soft that there cannot be any flax harvested at the present time, and more rain may be expected soon, very soon.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, — Minn.

Pay up your back subscription to THE SUNBEAM.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber. Complete stocks at Goodridge Wavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols
Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

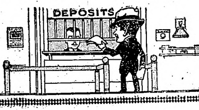
We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.



IN youth is the time to start a bank account. Read the lives of the successful men in every line of endeavor. In the recital of their life stories they proudly relate how they earned their first dollar and how they opened their first bank account.

Youth for many is a prodigal time. But it is the time when the young man who wants to be a success in life should lay the cornerstone by opening a bank account and adding to it. The ambitious young man needs no urging to open an account. It is to the young man who is scattering his money foolishly that this appeal is made.

LAY THE CORNERSTONE OF SUCCESS BY OPENING A BANK ACCOUNT TODAY.

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. [illegible] President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BORDHUNE, Cashier

ROUMANIAN FORT TAKEN BY BULGAR AND GERMAN ARMY

TEUTONIC ALLIES PRESS FORWARD IN DRIVE ON BUCHAREST—KING FERDINAND'S MEN SUFFER LOSSES.

AUSTRIAN RIGHT WING IS PUSHED BACK TWO MILES

Slavs' Attempt to Break Through Teuton Lines Southeast of Lemberg Fail, According to Vienna—British Advance Continues, War Office Announces.

London, Sept. 12.—The Bulgarians are evacuating Varna, the principal port on the Black sea, according to a semi-official news agency dispatch from Odessa.

London, Sept. 12.—German and Bulgarian forces have captured the old Roumanian fortress of Silistria, which lies on the eastern bank of the Danube about 25 miles northeast of Turtukai and 60 miles east of Bucharest, the capital of Roumania. The capture is announced by the Berlin war office, which adds that the Roumanians and Russians fighting in Dobrudja have suffered considerable losses.

Bend Back Austrian Wing.

North of Orsova, however, Roumanians are keeping up their advance against Austrians, having compelled the Austrian right wing, after it had pushed them back two and a half miles, to withdraw to its former position, under a strong counter-attack. Attempts by Roumanians to advance against heights west of Csik Szereda were repulsed.

In southern Bukowina, near the junction of the Hungarian and Roumanian borders, Germans are in contact with Roumanians.

Russian Gain Conceded.

Berlin and Vienna concede a gain of ground to Russians in the Carpathians west of Shypot. Everywhere else, says Berlin, Russian attacks have been repulsed.

Attacks by Russians to break through Austrian lines southeast of Lemberg failed, according to Vienna.

Repulse of German bombardments formed the chief features of the fighting Sunday in the Somme region. The attacks by the Germans against the British took place north of Ginchy and against the French south of Berny-en-Santerre.

Shows British Advance.

A recapitulation by the British War office of the results attained by the British on the Somme front during last week shows an advance on a front of 6,000 yards to a depth varying from 300 to 3,000 yards.

In addition to numerous air battles between French and German aviators, in which seven German machines were forced down, French aircraft have heavily bombed German depots and establishments in the regions of Chauny, south of St. Quentin, Ham and Peronne. London claims for British air men the destruction of three German machines and the driving down of others in a damaged condition.

The Bulgarians, according to Paris, have been forced to abandon several trenches in the district east of Vetrenik, while the British have shelled Jenikoi and Nevoyen and made a raid on the Doiran front.

In Albania the Italians have taken without opposition several Austrian points of vantage.

GERMAN LOSS 3,355,000 SINCE BEGINNING OF WAR

British Estimate for August Alone Shows Casualty List Total of 241,900.

London, Sept. 11.—German casualties in the war in the month of August, according to a compilation here from the German casualty lists, totaled 241,900. This brings the German total since the beginning of the war, as compiled from the same sources to 3,355,000.

Detailed figures for the period of the war to the end of August, 1916: Killed, 812,000; prisoners, 165,000; missing, 234,000; wounded, 2,144,000; total, 3,355,000.

U. S. CONSULATE DESTROYED

Building at Alexandretta Shelled by Allied Warships, Turkey Reports.

Berlin, by wireless to Sayville, Sept. 11.—A Turkish official report, dated September 4, says:

"Small hostile warships shelled Alexandretta. The damage to Turkish property was insignificant. The United States consulate was destroyed completely. No lives were lost."

Printers' Pact With Publishers.

New York, Sept. 11.—James Dahm, former president of the Typographical union in this city, asserted that members of the Typographical union here have an agreement with the American Newspaper Publishers' association that no declaration of a strike can be made by the local officers of the union independently. The order, he said, would have to come from the international officers, who are located at Indianapolis. It would be necessary to give the publishers 48 hours' notice before a strike was declared.

GREAT CAMPAIGN TO MAKE BETTER CITIZENS

On September 1 the United States bureau of education began its nation-wide campaign to make better citizens. The slogan of the campaign is to be "America First." The first and most important step is to induce 3,000,000 non-English-speaking immigrants to attend night schools. The commissioner of education has designated men dealing with every branch of the immigrant problem to serve on a committee of one hundred to further the purpose of the campaign. American employees throughout the country are volunteering their services to act as teachers to the foreigners. The photograph shows a large industrial establishment employing thousands of immigrants with its English-teaching school assembled. The factory itself has undertaken the task of enlightening its immigrant employees. The teachers seen at the blackboards.

RECORD SESSION CONCLUDED

'TWO-BILLION DOLLAR' CONGRESS ADJOURNS SINE DIE.

Administration Champions Answer Republicans' Taunts—Assert United States Is a $2,000,000,000 Country.

Washington, Sept. 9.—Congress adjourned sine die at 10 o'clock, Friday morning, concluding a session record-breaking in many respects, with appropriations and authorizations for the future running well toward two billion dollars.

Senator Owen announced in the Senate that he would not further press his corrupt practices bill at this session but would let it remain the unfinished business before that body and call it up again next session.

Near $2,000,000,000 Mark.

Recapitalization of the nine months' work of Congress showed that there had been appropriated for the year 1917 for expenditures of the government more than $1,600,000,000 and that authorizations had been made for future expenditures which would bring the grand aggregate of appropriations almost to the $2,000,000,000 mark.

Taunts Answered.

Administration champions in informal reviews of the Congress answered Republican taunts of a "$2,000,000,000 Congress" with declarations that the United States is a $2,000,000,000 country."

Big Bills Put Through.

The final legislative measures put through were the eight-hour bill to avert the nation-wide railroad strike, and the revenue law, by which the government is to raise $205,000,000, and which provides for the tariff commission.

In the revenue measure is also contained the provision by which the president is given power drastically to retaliate against the British blacklist and the British mail seizures. If, in the president's opinion, a foreign government, engaged in a war in which the United States is not participating, is shown to be discriminating against American shippers, ships of the nation involved can be seized and the ship captain imprisoned. Use of mails, interstate express companies and cable, telephone and telegraph lines can be refused to citizens of governments which discriminate against Americans in commercial matters.

BLISS TO TELL COMMISSION OF CONDITIONS ON BORDER

Will Give First Hand Information to American-Mexican Board at New London.

Washington, Sept. 11. — Secretary Baker has granted the request of the American-Mexican commission to have Major General Tasker H. Bliss, assistant chief of staff, go to New London, Conn., to give the commissioners information he has gathered first hand concerning the military situation along the international boundary.

General Bliss will leave whenever notified he is wanted. The general is regarded as one of the army's most competent authorities on Mexican questions. As assistant chief of staff, he has more to do with the military operations along the border than any officer except Major General Funston, and recently he completed a personal inspection of all the border patrol militia camps.

To Transfer Interned Vessels.

Washington, Sept. 8.—Arrangements are being made by the navy department to transfer the German auxiliary cruisers Prinz Eitel Friedrich and Kronprinz Wilhelm from the Norfolk navy yard to Philadelphia. The transfer, which is to be made because of congested space at Norfolk, will take place between September 20 and 30, and the German ships will be convoyed and protected by battleships of the United States navy to prevent attacks or the escape of the ships. It is expected that England will agree.

WOMAN SUFFRAGE VICTORY IS NEAR

TRIUMPH "IN A LITTLE WHILE," PREDICTED BY PRESIDENT IN SPEECH AT ATLANTIC CITY

WILSON PLEDGES SUPPORT

Methods by Which He Would Bring About Votes for Women Not Mentioned in Address—Executive Cheered by Thousands.

Atlantic City, N. J., Sept. 11. — Triumph for the woman suffrage cause "in a little while" was predicted by President Wilson here in a speech before the annual convention of the National American Woman Suffrage association.

"I have come here to fight with you," the President declared. Immediately the 4,000 women present stood and cheered. A few minutes later Dr. Anna Howard Shaw, honorary president of the association, with Mr. Wilson still present, declared:

"We have waited long enough to get the vote. We want it now. I want it to come during your administration." Again the great audience of women stood and cheered, waving handkerchiefs.

The President's pledge of support to the suffrage question caused Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt, president of the organization, to say in a speech soon after he closed: "You touched our hearts and won our fealty when you said you had come here to fight with us."

The President did not speak on the method by which he would bring about woman suffrage, but said: "We shall not quarrel in the long run as to the method of it."

The women in their speeches also failed to mention the question of method.

ENGLAND FIRM ON BLACKLIST

Friction Predicted Because of Retaliatory Steps Taken by Congress.

London, Sept. 11.—Friction between the United States and England as a result of the retaliatory steps taken by Congress toward the British trade blacklist was predicted by Lord Robert Cecil, minister of war trade for Great Britain.

Lord Robert based his prediction of friction on the probability of the United States withholding clearance to British vessels.

A reply to Secretary Lansing's note protesting at the blacklist may be expected soon, he stated, and said:

"It is not likely that Great Britain will change her blacklist policy at the request of the United States."

MANILA BAY HERO IS DEAD

Captain Hodgsdon, Retired, Passes Away at Detroit Home.

Detroit, Sept. 11.—Capt. Daniel B. Hodgsdon, U. S. N., retired, died at his home here. Captain Hodgsdon, at the time of the battle of Manila bay, commanded the United States dispatch boat McCullach. He was born in 1836 and during the Civil war saw service in the lower Chesapeake bay.

Freighter Hits Lake Steamer.

Cleveland, Sept. 9. — The steamer City of Erie, carrying 1,000 passengers back to the city from Cedar Point and Put-In-Bay, collided with the freight steamer Belgium just inside the breakwater. A hole was torn in the bow of the City of Erie and part of her upper works ripped off. The passengers made a rush for the life preservers, when it was found no damage had been done below the water line, and the passenger boat then was towed to the dock. The freighter was trying to turn around in the harbor.

AUSTO-HUNGARY WANTS PEACE

UNWILLING, HOWEVER, TO MEET TERMS OF ENEMY.

Will Not Yield Territory to Allied Nations, Minister of Foreign Affairs Says.

Vienna, Via Berlin to London, Sept. 12.—The Austro-Hungarian minister of foreign affairs, Baron Stephen Burian von Rajaecz, discussed with the correspondent of the Associated Press the position of the dual monarchy in the world war.

"Austro-Hungary is far from lying down, as hoped by some," said the minister. "It is true we would hail peace with joy but not the sort of peace our enemies would impose. So long as we have to defend ourselves against those who want to take part of our territory, we naturally are unwilling to discuss peace."

Not Surprised at Roumania's Act.

The minister then reviewed the situation prior to Roumania's declaration of war, said:

"We offered Roumania no territorial concessions at any time after having discovered in the case of Italy that the world was likely to mistake our reasonable attitude for weakness. Nor were we taken by surprise by Roumania. What did fool us was that Roumania made up her mind so quickly. We knew in June, after the setting in of the latest Russian offensive that Rome and Bratiano (the Roumanian premier) had made a definite bargain.

Austria Doing Her Part.

Replying to a question as to the monarchy's military and economic status at this moment, the minister said he had no anxiety on that score. But he added: "Some think we are not doing enough. In addition to holding the Italians checked, we have managed to render useless Brussiloff's great offensive which is not exactly child's play."

WHEAT AND CORN CROP MILLIONS OF BUSHELS OFF

Outlook for Former Cut Down to Below Amount Required for Home Consumption.

Washington, Sept. 11.—Heavy damage to the country's cereal crops during August caused a loss of many millions of bushels in prospective production, cutting down the outlook for wheat to below the amount required for home consumption.

The Department of Agriculture's monthly forecast estimates the wheat crop at 611,000,000 bushels, or 9,000,000 bushels less than is calculated to be necessary for domestic use. A carry-over of approximately 160,000,000 bushels of old wheat from last year's record-breaking crop, however, will make up the deficiency and leave something like 100,000,000 bushels available to supply the heavy demands of foreign nations for American wheat.

The heavy loss in prospective production of corn was due to drought.

BREMEN TO REACH U. S. IN TEN DAYS, LONDON HEARS

London, Sept. 8.—It is reported here that the German submarine merchantman Bremen may be expected at an American port within 10 days, probably at New London, Conn.

Danes May Avoid Elections.

Copenhagen, Denmark, Sept. 7.—In the event of the present negotiations for a coalition cabinet succeeding general elections probably will be avoided and the question of the sale of the Danish West Indias to the United States will be settled by a plebiscite in Denmark. Conservative Leader Ellinger says he expects the negotiations will succeed and that should they do so, Christopher Hage, at present minister of finance, would become premier, with Foreign Minister Scavenius remaining in his present post.

W. L. DOUGLAS
"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"
$3.00 $3.50 $4.00 $4.50 & $5.00 FOR MEN AND WOMEN

Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.

W.L.DOUGLAS $4.00 SHOE

BEWARE OF SUBSTITUTES

Boys' Shoes
Best in the World
$3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

W L Douglas
President
W. L. Douglas Shoe Co., Brockton, Mass.

NOT LIKE NEW EXPERIENCE

Butcher Had Suffered Before From the Pranks Indulged in by His Frisky Horse.

The eccentricities of Yankee character are innumerable, and they are almost always amusing. In a Maine town a gentleman was standing wtih some friends on his tennis lawn when the horse of the village butcher—a rather frisky animal—came dashing madly over a terrace from the street, flinging the unfortunate butcher into the tennis net with a shoulder of beef on top of him, and a big block of ice thumped with a good deal of force into his side.

The fiery steed completed his work by dragging the wagon to which he was attached over his prostrate master and then flying away to demolish it and the lawn turf together by careening along until stopped by a tree. The butcher was taken up insensible and pretty badly bruised. As soon as he could be restored to consciousness one of the bystanders pronounced the usual conundrum whether he was hurt.

The butcher tried to move, found he could not, gave a sickly smile, and then said, jauntily:

"Oh, it's nothing! I don't mind. I'm used to it."

Gentle Influence.

"Do you think going into politics improves a man's disposition?"

"As a rule," replied Miss Cayenne. "He is obliged to look pleasant at least often enough to have his picture taken for campaign purposes."

There is nothing quite so uninteresting as a human phonograph.

Doubtful Case.

The judge's five-year-old son, John, had been naughty when his parents were having company and had been reproved. That night when his mother went up to hear John say his prayers he suggested that he ask God to teach his parents how to bring him up properly.

John was quite penitent and prayed humbly: "Please, God, teach mother how to make me a good boy." He paused for a moment, then added thoughtfully. "And father, too, if you can do anything with him."

Looking On the Bright Side.

"What became of that plan you had to get rich raising chickens?"

"It wasn't altogether a success."

"Was it any kind of a success?"

"It didn't do me much good. But it made a few surviving chickens very happy and comfortable."

Revenge.

"Look here, neighbor. That dog of yours comes in here every day and digs up my flower beds, and I want you to put a stop to it."

"Suppose I don't! What then?"

"I'll plant so many flowers that your darned old dog will wear himself to a frazzle trying to keep them dug up."

After a Moonlight Night.

Bacon—Have you seen the beach this morning?

Egbert—No; something worth seeing?

"It certainly is."

"Covered with sea shells?"

"No; covered with hairpins."

The bubbles in a teacup follow the spoon because it attracts them just as a magnet attracts steel.

"Its place in the sun"

TO hold "its place in the sun," is the avowed purpose of a great nation's conflict. To hold "its place in the sun," is the object of every business in the great fight for industrial and commercial supremacy.

To be able to hold "its place in the sun," is the supreme test of an asphalt roof. It is the sun, not rain or snow, that plays havoc with a roof. If it can resist the drying out process of the sun beating down upon it, day after day, the rain or snow will not affect it except to wash it clean and keep it sanitary.

Certain-teed
Roofing

takes "its place in the sun" and holds it longer than other similar roofing, because it is made of the very best quality roofing felt, thoroughly saturated with the correct blend of soft asphalts, and coated with a blend of harder asphalts. This outer coating keeps the inner saturation soft, and prevents the drying out process so destructive to the ordinary roof.

The blend of asphalts used by "The General" is the result of long experience. It produces a roofing more pliable than those which have less saturation, and which are, therefore, harder and drier.

At each of the General's big mills, expert chemists are constantly employed to refine, test and blend the asphalts used; also to experiment for possible improvements. Their constant endeavor is to make the best roofing still better.

The quality of CERTAIN-TEED is such that it is guaranteed for 5, 10 or 15 years, according to thickness (1, 2 or 3 ply). Experience proves that it lasts longer. Behind this guarantee is the responsibility of the world's largest manufacturer of roofings and building papers.

The General makes one third of America's supply of asphalt roll roofing. His facilities are unequaled, and he is able to produce the highest quality roofing at the lowest manufacturing cost.

CERTAIN-TEED is made in rolls; also in slate covered shingles. There is a type of CERTAIN-TEED for every kind of building, with flat or pitched roofs, from the largest sky-scraper to the smallest residence or out-building.

CERTAIN-TEED is sold by responsible dealers all over the world, at reasonable prices. Investigate it before you decide on any type of roof.

General Roofing Manufacturing Company
World's Largest Manufacturer of Roofings and Building Papers
New York City Chicago Philadelphia St. Louis Boston Cleveland
Pittsburgh Detroit San Francisco Los Angeles Milwaukee Cincinnati
New Orleans Minneapolis Seattle Kansas City Indianapolis
Atlanta Richmond Des Moines Houston Duluth London Sydney
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Libby's Vienna Sausage and Sliced Dried Beef

Both contain less heat producing properties than heavy meats.

Try them for summer luncheons and picnic tidbits.

Libby, McNeill & Libby
Chicago

Insist on Libby's at your grocer's

Ask for and Get SKINNER'S
THE HIGHEST QUALITY
SPAGHETTI
36 Page Recipe Book Free
SKINNER MFG. CO., OMAHA, U.S.A.
LARGEST MACARONI FACTORY IN AMERICA

THE HIGH QUALITY SEWING MACHINE
NEW HOME
NOT SOLD UNDER ANY OTHER NAME
Write for free booklet "Points to be considered before purchasing a Sewing Machine." Learn the facts.
THE NEW HOME SEWING MACHINE CO., ORANGE, MASS.

Free $5.00
and a good position in view
The first student to enroll from each postoffice will get $5.00 free from
Winona Business College
Box 87. Winona, Minn.
Catalog and particulars free.

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c.

FOUND HE COULD DO BETTER

Story of Man Who Turned From His Wickedness Ended in Somewhat Unexpected Manner.

The late John Philip Quinn, the reformed gambler, who for 20 years traveled all over America exposing the electric roulette wheel and other cheating devices had a reform story that he would tell while exhibiting his queer paraphernalia in his private car.

"Don't be afraid of reform," he said. "Help every poor devil who wants to reform. The way most people act, you'd think they all believed religiously in the reform story.

"'You stopped smoking because she asked you to?' was the question put to a solemn-looking chap.

"'Yep.'

"'And you stopped drinking because she asked you to?'

"'Yep.'

"'And you gave up your poker parties and went into refined, serious society for the same reason?'

"'Yep, yep, yep.'

"'And then, I suppose, you married her.'

"'Well, you see, after I'd reformed like that, I found I could do better.'"

Personal Appreciation.

He had been telling her in a frank, straightforward way about what an athlete, business man and all-around great fellow he was.

"By the way," he asked, "who is your favorite character in fiction?"

She looked at him with gentle intensity and answered, "You are."

Grape-Nuts
Gets Attention—

First, because of its wonderfully delicious flavor—

Then again, because it is ready to eat—fresh and crisp from the package.

But the big "get attention" quality is its abundance of well-balanced, easily digestible nourishment.

For sound health, every table should have its daily ration of Grape-Nuts—

"There's a Reason"

SECOND INFANTRY CLAIMS BEST CAMP

COMMANDERS CAREFUL IN STAKING OUT SITE—FLOODS SPOIL APPEARANCE IN THIRD.

IN FIELD TO ENLIST NEW MEN

Recruiting Squads on Tour of State to Visit Many Towns—Twenty-nine Officers and Men Sent Back From Border Camp for Work.

Llano Grande.

The Second Minnesota infantry claims to have the best camp in Llano Grande. The commanders of the Second, Colonel W. T. Mollison and Lieutenant Colonel C. H. Danforth, realized on their arrival that Texas is a big state and that it was not necessary to crowd their company streets close together. In staking out their camp they allowed ample room for officers' quarters and company streets, and as a result have had to do little shifting of tents.

The First regiment pitched its tents as staked off by the regular army officer who laid out the camp site, and as a result it has been necessary to make several shifts of tents. The last shift was made last Sunday, and when the new mess shacks are completed the First will have a good camp, with plenty of room.

Third Is Cramped.

The Third regiment is a little cramped for room, and the weekly floods have been a handicap to the efforts to make the camp pleasing in appearance.

The Second battalion of the First Minnesota field artillery is remodeling its camp, especially the officers' row. When this work is completed the artillery will have one of the best camps at Llano Grande.

The noncommissioned staff of the First Minnesota infantry boasts of the long service of its members. Regimental Sergeant Major Marion G. Randolph has served nine years; Battalion Sergeant Major Hugh T. Hall, seven years; Loyal T. Bintliff, three years; Emil J. Blade, eight years; Charles E. De Laine, twenty-eight years; Alexander Sidney Hayes, seventeen years, and Bugler Ernest F. Boruski, five years.

C Has Veterans.

C company of the First, now at Progreso, a St. Paul company, also has some veterans. Corporal Walsh served in the Philippines with the Thirteenth Minnesota and Private Darragh was with the Second Wisconsin in Porto Rico.

Lieutenant Roy Robinson of St. Paul, who has been with the supply company of the First Minnesota since coming to Llano Grande, has been transferred to the machine gun company of that regiment.

The Y. M. C. A. still is the most popular institution in camp. More than 1,500 letters were written in the building by the Minnesota men Sunday. About seventy-five privates are taking lessons in Spanish at the building. Private Borgen of the Third Minnesota is teacher. R. A. Henderson, secretary of physical education of Texas university, will inaugurate a recreation program for the institution this week.

Chaplain Ferguson of the First Minnesota has received a supply of song books and is now organizing his glee club. He hopes to have fifty or more voices. Chaplain Ferguson also is endeavoring to get talent for "stunt night," every Wednesday evening at the Y. M. C. A.

Men of E battery, Minnesota field artillery, are growing whiskers that will make Carranza blush for shame. The battery's barber left without notice the other day.

"Stunt Nights" on Wednesdays.

The St. Paul boys in D company insist that Willie Mastella, who hails from Osakis, is the best company cook in camp, and point with pride to the fact they ate 300 fritters at one sitting. C company, however, comes back with the assertion that while its company cook is named Kidder, there is nothing to compare with his Sunday morning apple turnovers.

* * *

Squads Seek Recruits.

St. Paul.

Adjutant General F. B. Wood has just announced plans for the recruiting force of 29 officers and men recently sent back from Camp Llano Grande and receipt of orders for the return of Battery F, First Minnesota Field artillery, and modifying previous orders relating to discharges and provisions for dependents of the men at the border.

Five recruiting squads that have been in a school of instruction at Fort Snelling since arriving from the South have started on regular work.

* * *

Luce Addresses Elks.

Col. Erle D. Luce, in command of the First Minnesota infantry, who has returned from the border to supervise recruiting and to investigate the present relations between the Luce line and the Dan Patch railroad in regard to terminal rights, spoke before the Elks' lodge on the life led by the boys on the border. The approach of winter is certain to bring a flood of applications for enlistment, according to Colonel Luce. Another inducement offered is an opportunity to learn Spanish.

Open General Stations.

Lieutenants Milo Price and Henry R. Prescott opened recruiting stations in Minneapolis and St. Paul and the state fair grounds. These will be general stations at which enlisting men can state their preference among the various Minnesota units, General Wood explained.

Four remaining squads made up of one commissioned and two non-commissioned officers and one private each have been sent out on itineraries subject to change and with instructions to move headquarters when a field is exhausted.

To Cover State.

Lieut. W. O. Brown will head the squad ordered to Duluth first and later to the Iron Range towns. Lieut. E. B. Cutler and squad will begin at Anoka and work toward Crookston. Capt. A. O. Stubstadt and squad will open at Winona and work along the river back toward the Twin Cities. The last squad, headed by Lieut. Donald McKenzie, will begin recruiting at Faribault and then move to Northfield, Owatonna, Mankato, St. Peter and other towns in central southern Minnesota.

Ordered Home.

Supplementing the original order for the mustering out of service of Battery F, the unit composed of students at the University of Minnesota, information was received by General Wood that the commanding general of the southern department was directed by the adjutant general of the army to return to the state mobilization camp Battery F, First Minnesota field artillery, and certain units from Illinois, to be held at the camp pending further instructions.

The information included a statement that hereafter no individuals will be discharged on account of being bona fide students or teachers in colleges and schools. This order supersedes all previous orders.

Curb on Discharges.

Another order from the adjutant general's office at Washington, D. C., was as follows:

"In view of the provisions contained in the appropriations bill providing funds for taking care of dependent relatives of soldiers, the Secretary of War directs that previous orders relating to the discharge of enlisted men on account of dependent relatives be revoked to take effect in all cases which originate hereafter."

General Wood explained that while the order is not retroactive, it means few if any discharges for men on the ground of claims of dependents.

* * *

Select Seed Corn Now.

Minnesota farmers should drop everything else to select and store seed corn, in the opinion of farm management experts at University farm. They advise that seed corn selecting be done between September 10 and 20, even though threshing, silo filling and winter crop seeding wait. They hold that any of these may wisely be subordinated to selecting next year's seed corn. They believe the value of the corn crop can be increased by $7,500,000 a year by proper seed selection.

Frosts Impair Quality.

"Seed corn that does not germinate 90 per cent or better is not fit to be planted for the production of ears," said Prof. C. P. Bull. "Germinating qualities alone regulate the value of seed corn. Even fodder corn seed should have high germination testing power, although a false impression to the contrary prevails.

"Killing frosts on standing corn is almost sure to impair the germination of the seed, so it is better to cut too early than too late."

* * *

Pay for Stolen Honey.

Some three weeks ago three men of the Third Minnesota infantry were arrested south of camp on the charge of stealing honey from a farmer and destroying some of the bee hives. The men were tried by summary court and proved they had destroyed no hives.

Meanwhile the thefts of honey continued, and the fact was brought to the attention of General Lewis, who ordered an inquiry made in every regiment in camp.

As a result it was learned men in every regiment had visited the bee farm, and each regiment was assessed an amount of money in proportion to the number of men found to have visited the place. The bee farmer is now on Easy street.

* * *

Guards Stand Test Well.

Minnesota soldiers have just undergone a severe test in the stiffest practice march which the troops have experienced. All three regiments covered more than 12 miles in heavy marching order, carrying filled packs, blankets, shelter tents, canteens, and mess kits. Despite the 60-pound load, and the dust and heat very few men dropped out and the regiments marched into camp singing "Cheer, Cheer, the Gang's All Here."

Swim After March.

Colonel Mollison lead his command to Donna while both the First and Third marched east. Colonel Evans permitted his men to take a swim in the lake about seven miles from the camp after the march over dusty roads.

* * *

Resents Governor's Slight.

W. F. Houk, state commissioner of labor, withdrew his acceptance of an invitation to participate in a parade in St. Paul on Labor day, assigning as his reason the departure from the usual custom of the labor organizations to invite the governor to take part. In a letter to Secretary F. W. Lariviere, Mr. Houk asserted that Governor J. A. A. Burnquist has been in sympathy with labor and that in the failure to extend an invitation, the committee did a great wrong.

STATE BREVITIES

Fergus Falls. — Completed tabulation of returns from the recent special election in Fergus Falls shows defeat of all six proposed charter amendments voted upon.

Cloquet. — Indian Agent G. W. Cross hopes to make the third annual Indian fair a success. The fair will be held on Thursday, Friday and Saturday, Sept. 21, 22 and 23, at the Cloquet baseball park.

Garfield. — George F. Hughes of Emmetsburg, Iowa, was killed and his wife and child injured when an automobile in which they were riding was struck by Great Northern passenger train No. 4, near here.

Brainerd. — Ninety-two days from the time he planted northern Minnesota grown seed in his corn field, full grown, well developed, ripened ears of "Minnesota 23" were gathered on the farm of Cod Kimball in the town of Mission, Crow Wing county.

St. Paul. — The State Board of Investment has gone on record officially recognizing the need for more business-like administration of the state trust funds, which include loans to counties, municipalities and schools aggregating nearly $25,000,000.

Eveleth. — That bullet holes in the boilers of steam shovels would be an effective manner of stopping operations of the mines of the Mesaba range was the suggestion given to local strikers by J. Larton, addressing a crowd of miners, according to report.

State Fair Grounds. — Minnesota livestock in competition with some of the best in the country held its own at the Minnesota state fair even against the pure bred favorites from Iowa. In the 10 Belgian classes, Minnesota horses obtained nine awards.

Lake Crystal. — The general assembly of the Welsh Calvanistic Methodist church is being held at Lake Crystal. This assembly meets every three years. The last meeting was held at Utica, N. Y. Chicago, Racine, Wis., and Columbus, Ohio, are extending invitations.

Bemidji. — Work has commenced here on a $30,000 home for the Bemidji Elks' lodge, to be ready for occupancy by December 1. The building will be 50 feet wide and 140 feet long. The ground will provide room for two stores and a theater with seating room for 400 persons.

Moorhead. — Does not the right of self-defense extend to use of the teeth? Mrs. Andy Charles so pleaded when charged in police court with biting Mrs. Olga Skog's little finger. Judge Wade admitted the question was perplexing, and will consider it before announcing his decision.

Verndale. — Because a brakeman uncoupled some cars from a freight train standing here to permit Levin Smith, a local business man, to pass in his motor, and the latter was struck and killed by a passenger train that did not stop, spectators became enraged at the brakeman and threatened to lynch him.

Virginia. — Attorney General Lyndon A. Smith states that his office will be represented at hearings at International Falls before M. J. Brown, commissioner appointed by Governor J. A. A. Burnquist to take testimony on charges of illegal expenditures by Koochiching county officials, alleged to total more than $200,000.

St. Paul. — A ruling by the state legal department that many timber operators must commit trespass in order to open logging roads, shows the need of amendment to the timber laws, according to state officials. The opinion was given after a trespass claim had been defended on the ground that the cutting was done to open a logging road.

Lake Crystal. — The triennial general assembly of International Welsh Calvinistic churches was held here. The following executive officers were elected for the next three-year period: The Rev. W. E. Evans, Mankato, president; the Rev. R. E. Evans, Philadelphia, secretary; the Rev. S. W. Griffiths, Cleveland, Ohio, statistician; Dr. E. E. Jones, Oakhill, Ohio, treasurer.

International Falls.—Supplementary charges implicating additional Koochiching county officials in alleged illegal expenditures of county funds aggregating more than $200,000 have just been filed with Governor Burnquist. The governor announced that the official investigation ordered on the first charge will proceed as far as the law will allow, despite the resignation of County Auditor L. H. Slocum, the only official named in the original charges.

St. Paul. — A bulwark in the nation's defense in time of war and one of the strongest links in the chain of business prosperity of the nation in time of peace. This is the condition of Minnesota, according to a statement made by J. J. Flather of the University of Minnesota faculty, speaking in behalf of the Minnesota Board of Governors in charge of the work of making an industrial survey of the resources of the state for the naval consulting board.

Chisholm. — Alleging that Municipal Judge Masters sets bail in the cases of I. W. W. pickets arraigned before him at too high a figure, local agitators circulated a petition, addressed to Governor Burnquist, among the strikers of the village demanding that Judge Masters be removed.

Winona. — William Dixon of this city made what is thought to be the season's record catch along the upper Mississippi, when he snared a catfish weighing 95 pounds, near Dresbach, this county. The fish measured four and a half feet from tip to tip. It is said to have been caught on a set line

Dangerous Question.

"In court-martial trials in our army," says an officer, "the attorneys are selected from the officers at the post without reference to their legal training or their ability to handle a case.

"A young surgeon, whose ignorance of law was complete, found himself appointed counsel for the defense at his new post, and when he entered the court his only legal knowledge was that he had a right to 'object' to the tactics of the other side. When, therefore, one of his witnesses was placed under cross-examination, the lawyer-surgeon sprang to his feet and shouted lustily: 'I object!'

"'On what grounds?' demanded the prosecuting attorney.

"'On what grounds?' repeated the surgeon. 'On very good grounds. Why, if my witness tells the truth when he answers that question, it will ruin my case!'"—Case and Comment.

BABY'S ITCHING SKIN

Quickly Soothed and Healed by Cuticura. Trial Free.

Bathe with hot water and Cuticura Soap. If there is any irritation anoint gently with Cuticura Ointment on end of finger. Refreshing slumber for restless, fretful babies usually follows the use of these super-creamy emollients. They are a boon to tired mothers.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Largest Lily Pond.

Near the city of Washington, says the Woman's Home Companion, is the largest commercial water lily garden in this country, and it is managed by a woman, Mrs. Helen Fowler.

Mrs. Fowler ships 250 water lilies every morning in mid-summer, and selects every flowers herself, for she can tell you just how many times each tightly closed bud will open, and she sends out nothing but the freshest and the best.

At hybridizing Mrs. Fowler is an expert, and one of her new varieties is a beautiful lily called Suffragette.

Important to Mothers
Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it
Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Clash of Ideas.

For the first time in his life the unintellectual man had been lured into a museum. Among the scientific treasures shown him by his intellectual friend was a case full of stuffed birds. There was one specimen that rather interested him. He asked what it was, and was told that it was a cassowary.

"I have heard of the cassowary," said the unintellectual man, "but this is not my idea of it."

"Perhaps not," said his friend, "but it is God's idea."

Norway in 1913 exported 233,439 tons of granite.

It's Foolish to Suffer

You may be brave enough to stand backache, or headache, or dizziness. But if, in addition, urination is disordered, look out! If you don't try to fix your sick kidneys, you may fall into the clutches of kidney trouble before you know it. But if you live more carefully and help your kidneys with Doan's Kidney Pills, you can stop the pains you have and avoid future danger as well.

A Minnesota Case

James H. Abbott, 402 Q St., South, Alexandria, Minn., says: "Exposure in the army weakened my kidneys. My ankles and feet swelled almost twice normal size and my back was lame and stiff. The kidney secretions passed too freely and I felt tired and worn out. Doan's Kidney Pills corrected these ailments."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

The Wretchedness of Constipation
Can quickly be overcome by CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.
Purely vegetable —act surely and gently on the liver. Cure Biliousness, Headache, Dizziness, and Indigestion. They do their duty.
SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.
Genuine must bear Signature
Brent Good

CARTER'S
LITTLE
LIVER
PILLS.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 38--1916.

The Ideal.

"What is your husband's name, madame?" asked the directory canvasser.

"John Smith."

"Plain John Smith, eh?"

"No, indeed! John is the handsomest man in Bingtown."

He Won't Lose.

"Brunswick offered to bet me a hundred dollars that he could beat me playing billiards, and I took him up."

"You're a fool. Why, that man is an expert."

"That's all right. I'm not going to give him a chance to prove it. No date has been set for the match, and, believe me, there isn't going to be any."

If!

"I don't see why mothers can't see the faults of their children," said Mrs. Smith to Mrs. Jones.

"Do you think you can?" asked Mrs. Jones.

"Why, I could in a minute if my children had any."

A Woman's Problem

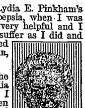
How to Feel Well During Middle Life Told by Three Women Who Learned from Experience.

The Change of Life is a most critical period of a woman's existence, and neglect of health at this time invites disease and pain. Women everywhere should remember that there is no other remedy known to medicine that will so successfully carry women through this trying period as Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from native roots and herbs. Read these letters:—

Philadelphia, Pa.—"I started the Change of Life five years ago. I always had a headache and backache with bearing down pains and I would have heat flashes very bad at times with dizzy spells and nervous feelings. After taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound I feel like a new person and am in better health and no more troubled with the aches and pains I had before I took your wonderful remedy. I recommend it to my friends for I cannot praise it enough."—Mrs. Margaret Grassman, 759 N. Ringgold St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Beverly, Mass.—"I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, for nervousness and dyspepsia, when I was going through the Change of Life. I found it very helpful and I have always spoken of it to other women who suffer as I did and have had them try it and they also have received good results from it."—Mrs. George A. Dunbar, 17 Roundy St., Beverly, Mass.

Erie, Pa.—"I was in poor health when the Change of Life started with me and I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, or I think I should not have got over it as easy as I did. Even now if I do not feel good I take the Compound and it restores me in a short time. I will praise your remedies to every woman for it may help them as it has me."—Mrs. E. Kissling, 931 East 24th St., Erie, Pa.



No other medicine has been so successful in relieving woman's suffering as has Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Women may receive free and helpful advice by writing the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. Such letters are received and answered by women only and held in strict confidence.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

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SWANSON WANTS MORE DITCH TAXES

William A. Swanson has another article in last week's issue of the News-Press, regarding drainage of the Red Lake by a ditch. As Mr. Swanson is quite fond of accusing others of not representing the best interests of the people, may it not be just barely possible that Mr. Swanson is representing the interest of the drainage companies in this matter, that have already had such fat picking out of Pennington County, that they would like to get another slice of the bacon, and would be willing to suck the last drop of blood out of the farmers to obtain it?

Now we want to correct Mr. Swanson's statements about Judicial ditch No. 1, which he says runs parallel with Clearwater River for a distance of twenty-four mile. This ditch has done more damage to the farmers in western Mayfield township than it has ever benefited ~~them~~. Last summer when we had that heavy rain it tore the grade out on the section corner of sections 26 and 27, and run over and flooded the whole country, and this was only a ditch. Ask yourselves what the conditions would have been, if the water from Red Lake River had been dumped onto that territory.

Four years ago last winter we were all complaining about Red Lake River drying up, so we could not get water for stock, and now we are complaining about too much water, so the only remedy for these different conditions in different seasons, is to dredge and deepen the river, and build a dam to control the water at the outlet of Red Lake, and this is certainly too big a proposition for the farmers to try to handle and have it assessed up aganst their land. The argument of making a new channel for Red Lake River to cut across the country from Hickory to St. Hilaire will never receive any more attention than is being given it by Mr. Swanson.

Friends of Mrs. Idan Thoreson who moved from this township to Canada last spring, where Idan Thoreson took up land, received a letter from her last week, stating that they had such a heavy freeze up, that it killed all the grain and grass, so they were unable to get feed for their stock. So severe was the freeze up that the small streams and ponds were covered by heavy coats of ice. These are the facts as they actually are in Canada, reported by your former neighbors.

Hughes' campaign speeches seems to touch the sore spots of the Democratic editors, for they are showing their teeth daily. If his arraignment of the Democratic administration were not facts, it would not make them so mad.

The exposure by Judge Hughes of the Democratic abuses of the civil service are certainly facts, abundant proof of which can be had by looking up the present mail service in this territory.

Last Saturday night's heavy rain storm advance the price of wild hay from four to six dollars a ton, and timothy from six to eight dollars per ton, with very little for sale.

Haying conditions in this locality are certainly very discouraging, and the farmers who are depending on putting up wild hay for their stock will only be able to secure from one-fourth to one-half enough for their stock, while those who are fortunate enough to have hay sufficient for their own use, will have none to sell. To make a bad matter worse, there is also a failure of the straw crop, and what there is, is so badly rusted that it is unfit for feed, so about the only remedy left for a large number of the farmers is to sell off their stock.

The bandit Villa, who President Wilson spent millions of good U. S. coin to hunt down, is again headed for the United States with an army of fifteen hundred men, ready to loot and murder American citizens, while Wilson will do a little more watchful waiting. The present administration is certainly making a laughing stock of Uncle Sam's Mexican policy.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Olav Groven.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Olav Groven, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Tomine Groven, Anna Groven, George Groven, Hallfred Groven and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of Tomine Groven having been filed in this Court, representing that Olav Groven, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 18th day of July 1916, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to William B. Torgerson and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 3rd day of October 1916, at 10 o'clock A. M, why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of the said Court, this 28th day of August 1916.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet
Probate Judge.

CHANGING SEASONS BRING COLDS.

"Stuffed up head," clogged-up nose, tight chest, sore throat are sure signs of cold, and Dr. King's New Discovery is sure relief. A dose of this combination of antiseptic balsams soothes the irritated membrane, clears the head, loosens the phlegm, you breathe easier and realize your cold is broken up. Treat a cold persistently; half-way measures leave a lingering cough. Take Dr. King's New Discovery until your cold is gone. For 47 years the favorite remedy for young and old, At your Druggist, 50c.—Adv.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT FOR NEURALGIA ACHES

The dull throb of neuralgia is quickly relieved by Sloan's Liniment, the universal remedy for pain. Easy to apply; it quickly penetrates without rubbing and soothes the sore muscles. Cleaner and more promptly effective than mussy plasters or ointment; does not stain the skin or clog the pores. For stiff muscles, chronic rheumatism, gout, lumbago, sprains and strains it gives quick relief. Sloan's Liniment reduces the pain and inflammation in insect bites, bruises, bumps and other minor injuries to children. Get a bottle to-day at your Druggist.—Advertisement.

A CLOGGED SYSTEM MUST BE CLEARED

You will find Dr. King's New Life Pills a gentle yet effective laxative for removing impurities from the system. Accumulated waste poisons the blood; dizziness, biliousness and pimply, muddy complexion are the distressing effects. A dose of Dr. King's New Life Pills to-night will assure you a free, full bowel movement in the morning. At your Druggist, 25c.—Adv.

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

When In Goodridge

GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL

GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.

Special rates given to farmers

Goodridge Hotel

L. J. FOSS, Proprietor

Northern Commercial Company

Collections — Commercial Reports
Adjustments — Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 — Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas:
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.

Dr. H. G. Helber

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET VIVO FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

W. G. Hunt

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

NOTICE OF SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage made and executed by Gro Sannes and Knut T. Sannes, her husband, mortgagors to The Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Oklee, mortgagee, dated the 28th day of January, 1914, and which said mortgage with the power of sale therein contained was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds, of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 29th day of January 1914, at Eight o'clock A. M. in Book 2 of Mortgages on page 220.

That the amount claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice is the sum of Two hundred Sixty-one and 67-100 Dollars ($261.67) with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum since the 18th day of December 1915, and whereas, no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, situated in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit: The west half of south-east quarter, section one (1) of Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-one (41) West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 31st day of October, 1916, at two o'clock P. M., at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest, and taxes if any, and Twenty-five dollars attorney's fees, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of said sale as provided by law.

Dated August 26th, 1916.

THE FARMERS & MERCHANTS STATE BANK of OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee, Oklee, Minn.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

RID YOUR CHILD OF WORMS

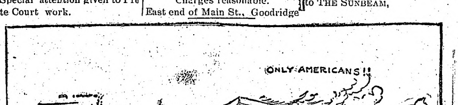
Thousands of children have worms that sap their vitality and make them listless and irritable. Kickapoo Worm Killer kills and removes the worms and has a tonic effect on the system. Does your child eat spasmodically? Cry out in sleep or grind its teeth? These are symptoms of worms and you should find relief for them at once. Kickapoo Worm Killer is a pleasant remedy. At your Druggist, 25c.—Adv.

Hamm's
leads them all - always

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Pay up your back subscription to THE SUNBEAM,



CARTER, in New York Evening Sun

"I've had enough of it"

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 22, 1916 NO.28

THE LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. T. Lande and Miss Hona Sande were visitors at the T. G. Rome home on last Sunday.

R. R. Johnson, the Goodridge cattle buyer was in this locality this week, buying stock.

Charles Newbury and sons John and George, were up this way duck hunting last Sunday, and made this office a pleasant call.

Oats for feed will be a very scarce article in this locality this year, and we believe that some of the farmers will have to ship in grain for their own use.

We do not, of course, know what rent the wile Stephen gives for the private use of the Kratka creamery, that he inveigled the farmers into building to obtain butter milk for hogs.

Mr. Tvedt, the senior member of the Goodridge Tvedt and Son farm machinery and lumber dealers, was transacting business in this locality on Wednesday, and made this office a pleasant call.

What flax was seeded last spring has turned out to be a fairly good crop, but about all the good can be got out of it is to look at, as it will be an utter impossibility to get onto the field to harvest it.

Sam Swanson left for Chisholm last week, where he has obtained employment for the winter. Owing to his crop being a complete failure he was obliged to abandon his home, and go to work out. His family are still living on the farm.

THE NORTHWEST SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE, CROOKSTON, offers courses in Agriculture, Home Training, Normal Methods, Gasoline and Auto Engineering. Write the Registrar for illustrated booklet and full information.

There was another good soaking rain visited this locality yesterday, just to remind us that the weather clerk was still doing business at the old stand, and had plenty of water left in the tank, to dump onto Northern Minnesota.

A man who visited Kratka this week informs us, that he never saw such a poor specimen of a hog as one that was fed on butter milk from the Kratka creamery. It must be that Stephen laid in a bigger stock of hogs than he had butter milk for, so he will have to hustle up collecter Brown.

Halvor Myrum of Mayfield was a pleasant visitor at Sunbeam Sunday. He informed us that they had forty acres of fine meadow land, that they had cut hay on every year, until this season, and it had been so wet this year that they had not cut any hay on it at all, and they are not drowned out by Red Lake River.

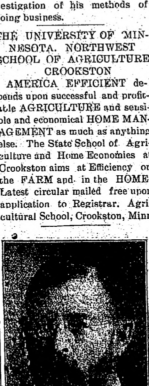
The Red Lake River has been going down rapidly the past few days, and will soon be down into its banks. Now we can see what has been the trouble that we have had the bad flood conditions all summer on the upper river, while it has been lower than ever at Thief River Falls. When that dam went out last spring it let the bed of the river down at Thief River Falls to a level, where it was plugged chuck full of "dead head" logs; and there was no chance for the water to get out from the upper river; Now that they have started to back up the water, so it has a clear channel above the logs, it will soon go down to its natural [illegible]

There is not a more painstaking official in the Pennington County Court House than Clerk of Court Harry Ives. He devotes his entire time and attention to his work, and does not trust it to deputies or assistants. He is a candidate for re-election to his present position, and we desire to say a few words regarding his campaign. As we have said before, he gives his personal attention to conducting the affairs of his office, and in view of this fact, it is an impossibility for him to personally interview any great number of the farmer voters. To make this plain, supposing a resident from the eastern part of the county had some important business to transact at the Clerk of Court's office, and traveled twenty-five miles to Thief River Falls, only to find that the Clerk of Court was out in the northwestern part of the county talking politics, and you would have to wait until the next day to see him personally. His opponent is an unknown man to the people of the county, but he has nothing else to do, only to travel around and ask for votes, asking you to elect him to a position that you do not know whether he is qualified to fill, and turn out one of the best qualified Clerks of Court in northern Minnesota, and a man who is always on the job and attending to business.

A complaint has been made by a farmer near Ada against a Mr. J. P. Raymond, purporting to be a representative of Gregg Publishing Company, selling subscriptions to "Motoring Life" and "Scientific American." This farmer states that Raymond collected $.98 to pay for a year's postage on these magazines promising the subscriber a state or county map as a premium. He further states that Raymond posed as a representative of the Northwest School of Agriculture. Neither the Gregg Publishing Company nor the Agricultural School know anything about this person. This warning is sent to guard people against him and, if possible, to secure information which will lead to a further investigation of his methods of doing business.

THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA. NORTHWEST SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE CROOKSTON

AMERICA EFFICIENT depends upon successful and profitable AGRICULTURE and sensible and economical HOME MANAGEMENT as much as anything else. The State School of Agriculture and Home Economics at Crookston aims at Efficiency on the FARM and in the HOME! Latest circular mailed free upon application to Registrar. Agricultural School, Crookston, Minn



VOTE FOR
J. A. Duffy
OF RED LAKE FALLS
FOR REPRESENTATIVE
[illegible]

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large (No refund on cartons)	1.75
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, -- Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

J. A. Duffy made this office a pleasant call to-day.

Just Received
A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber.
Complete stocks at Goodridge Kavie and Thief River Falls.
Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.
Winton-Nichols
Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, it's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employs the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit
FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE.
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. D. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

IN youth is the time to start a bank account. Read the lives of the successful men in every line of endeavor. In the recital of their life stories they proudly relate how they earned their first dollar and how they opened their first bank account.

Youth for many is a prodigal time. But it is the time when the young man who wants to be a success in life should lay the cornerstone by opening a bank account and adding to it. The ambitious young man needs no urging to open an account. It is to the young man who is scattering his money foolishly that this appeal is made.

LAY THE CORNERSTONE OF SUCCESS BY OPENING A BANK ACCOUNT TODAY.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY
J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDLUND, Cashier

VILLISTAS ROUTED AT CHIHUAHUA CITY; 600 BANDITS SLAIN

GENERAL TREVINO WOUNDED DURING FIGHTING IN WHICH RAIDERS RELEASE PRISONERS FROM PENITENTIARY

DE FACTO FORCES TURN ARTILLERY ON OUTLAWS

Public Buildings Recaptured and Attackers Completely Defeated—Several of Captured Men Executed as Bandits—Villa Does Not Enter City With Troops.

Mexico City, Sept. 19.—General Obregon, minister of war, announces that a thousand followers of Francisco Villa who attacked the town of Chihuahua were routed with a loss of 600 men killed and many captured.

After the battle General Trevino's troops were able to take part in the regular Independence day parade at 11 o'clock in the morning. During the fighting General Trevino was slightly wounded in the shoulder.

Villa Aided by Townsmen.

Aided by some of the townspeople, the Villa forces attacked at 11 o'clock at night and took the penitentiary and the municipal and federal palaces. General Trevino gathered his troops, placed his artillery, recaptured the public buildings and completely defeated the attackers in the early morning light. The captured men will be tried by court martial.

General Obregon has sent a message of congratulations to General Trevino.

Several of the captured men have been executed as bandits.

Normal conditions prevail at Chihuahua.

The details of the defeat of the Villa forces aroused enthusiasm here.

Political Prisoners Released.

During a heavy rain, and while the people were hard asleep after the festivities of two nights in honor of the Mexican independence day, the Villa forces entered the town in two columns. One made straight for the penitentiary where they released Jose Yenez Salazar an amnestied rebel on trial for plotting against the government, and other political prisoners. Others rushed for the government buildings and federal palace, driving out the small Carranza guard.

General Trevino, after rushing his troops to vantage points, took personal command of the artillery at Santa Rosa, and by a few well-directed shots made the buildings untenable. The bandits caught under the double fire fled out of the city to the northwest.

Although in command of the attack, Villa did not enter the city with his troops.

SETH LOW, FORMER MAYOR OF NEW YORK, IS STRICKEN

One Time President of Columbia University Dies at Age of Sixty-Six Years.

New York, Sept. 18.—Seth Low, former mayor of New York, and one time president of Columbia university, died at his country home, Broadbrook Farm, Bedford Hills, N. Y., at the age of 66 years. He had been ill several months of a complication of diseases. A change for the worst was announced Saturday night, and it was then said the patient probably could not recover.

Mr. Low's most recent activities were exerted in an effort to find a solution of the differences between the railroad brotherhoods and the railroads. He had long been consulted by heads of the brotherhoods.

Did Not See Train Coming.

Quaketown, Pa., Sept. 18.—A party of six automobilists all from South Bethlehem, Pa., were killed when their car was struck by a train at a railroad crossing near here. It is believed that Mr. Hunsicker, who was driving, did not see the approaching train.

GREECE'S POLICY TOWARD ALLIES TO BE BENEVOLENT

London, Sept. 18.—M. Kalogeropoulos, the Greek premier, declared that the new government will observe the most benevolent neutrality toward the Allies, says a Reuter dispatch from Athens yesterday.

"He repudiates allegations that he is Germanophile," adds the dispatch, "although he confesses that he is an admirer of Germany."

Poindexter Is Nominated.

Seattle, Wash., Sept. 15. — United States Senator Miles Poindexter, who was elected as a Republican six years ago and who joined the Progressive party four years ago, was renominated as the Republican candidate for senator in the primary election, defeating Will E. Humphrey, now representative in Congress from the First district by a plurality estimated at 7,000. Henry McBride of Seattle, who was governor of the state from 1901 to 1905, was nominated as the Republican candidate for governor.

BARON STEPHEN BURIAN

Copyright, Underwood & Underwood

Baron Stephen Burian, Austro-Hungarian minister of foreign affairs, denies that the dual monarchy is "lying down," and asserts it will continue to defend itself against aggression.

WILSON'S ONLY SISTER DIES

MRS. ANNE HOWE PASSES AWAY PEACEFULLY.

President Will Accompany Funeral Party to South Carolina—Death Due to Peritonitis.

New London, Conn., Sept. 18.—Mrs. Annie Howe, only sister of President Wilson, died here at 6:40 a. m. Saturday.

Joseph Wilson, brother of the President, and Mrs. Howe's sons, Wilson and George, her daughters, Mrs. Cothran, and Miss Margaret Wilson were at the bedside when the end came. Mrs. Howe died peacefully.

President Wilson was immediately notified. Information here soon after Mrs. Howe's death was that the President would not come to New London. The body will be sent to South Carolina for burial, however, and the President and Mrs. Wilson will accompany the funeral party.

Since the President was here early this week Mrs. Howe had been constantly under the influence of opiates. She had few lucid intervals. Death was due to peritonitis and attendant complications. During the last few days a Christian Science practitioner was with Mrs. Howe often, but is understood to have visited her as a friend and not professionally.

Mrs. Howe was born in Virginia, and, like her brother, was educated there. She has two sons, Wilson Howe of Primos, a suburb of Swarthmore, Pa., connected with the Pennsylvania railroad, and Dr. George Howe, a professor at the University of North Carolina, and a daughter, Mrs. Perin Colhran of Raleigh, N. C.

DENY PACT CLOSE OPEN DOOR

State Department Receives Note From Guthrie Giving Attitude of Tokio Government.

Washington, Sept. 15.—Both Japan and Russia have given the United States formal assurances that the new Russo-Japanese treaty does not repeal or affect the treaties of 1907 and 1910, in which those nations pledged themselves to maintain the integrity of China and the open door policy.

Department officials let it be known that the statements were entirely satisfactory and that inquiries regarding the new treaty, over which they had been considerably perturbed, probably would not be pressed further.

ALLIES MARCHING ON FLORINA

French and Slavs Close to Serbian Border—Bulgars Resist.

Paris, Sept. 18. — French and Russian troops advancing rapidly on the Western end of the Macedonian front have arrived in front of Florina, close to the Serbian border, south of Monastir, the French war office announced.

Further east the Serbians are advancing on both sides of Lake Ostrovo, defeating the Bulgarians in engagements near Kajmaskalen and continuing to throw troops across the river Brod, where the Bulgarians are resisting them on the right bank of the river.

DUNNE AND LOWDEN NAMED

Illinois Governor Wins Sweeping Victory in Primary Election.

Chicago, Sept. 15. — Sweeping victories for Governor Edward F. Dunne and former Congressman Frank O. Louden, candidates respectively for the Democratic and Republican gubernatorial nomination, the apparent defeat of William Lorimer by about 1,000 votes by Arthur W. Fulton for the Republican nomination to Congress for the Sixth district, characterized the Illinois primary election.

Thinks Bread Price Increase Just.

Chicago, Sept. 15.—Chicago bakers apparently are justified in their proposal to raise the price of bread, according to Mrs. Julian Heath, president of the National Housewives league, in a statement made public here. Mrs. Heath conferred with officials of the National Association of Master Bakers. She bases her conclusions on the increased cost of the ingredients for bread and urges housewives to buy 10-cent loaves and so save money. Investigation will be resumed by the U. S. district attorney's office.

BRITISH USE LAND DREADNAUGHT IN LATEST ASSAULTS

LATEST WAR MARVEL JUMPS TRENCHES CARRYING DEATH AND HAVOC INTO GERMAN LINES.

UNEARTHLY MONSTER IS CHEERED BY TROOPERS

Machine Modeled After Motor Car on Enormous Scale Plays Important Part in Sweep Forward on Western Front—Details of Construction Kept Secret.

British Front in France, Sept. 18.—A giant land dreadnaught, modeled after a motor car on an enormous scale, was brought into action by the British army in its lunge at Thiepval.

The appearance of the latest war marvel, which jumped trenches and shell craters, carrying death and havoc into the German lines was greeted by a tumult of cheering among the British troops.

Supports Infantry Charge.

For several days, the interest and curiosity of the army has been centered in the giant machine. Nothing more wonderful has been seen in this war than its advance in support of the infantry charge.

Details of the machine's construction and its destined use had been kept secret by the War department until its appearance on the western front. It seems to have played an important part in the sweep forward which at the present writing has gained the village of Flers.

"Unearthly Monsters" Spitting Fire.

London, Sept. 16.—The reference in the official communication issued by the war office to a new type of armored car, is the first official mention of a development that has been much whispered about recently in army circles.

On the subject the Times says: "Our inventors have not hesitated to tread boldly upon unbeaten paths. We may imagine the feelings of German infantry in shell battered trenches when in the uncertain light of dawn they saw advancing upon them an array of unearthly monsters cased in steel, spitting fire and crawling laboriously but ceaselessly over trenches, barbed wire and shell craters."

TRAINS ARE ATTACKED BODIES FOUND ON LINES

Police Patrols Established on Roofs—Charges of Criminal Conspiracy Against Leaders.

New York, Sept. 18.—Doubt was expressed last night that the threatened strike today of crafts affiliated with the car men who quit their places here September 6 would occur. This view was strengthened when Thomas W. O'Connor, president of the International Longshoremen's association, announced that the members of his union, said to number 35,000, would not be called out before Thursday, "if at all."

Resolutions on which several New York trade unions voted provide for strikes involving about 80,000 men. These strikes are intended to tie up the traction lines by cutting off their power through shortage of fuel, walkouts of engineers and bringing about strikes among all workmen engaged in labor contributing to operation of the lines. If this does not have the desired effect a general strike of 400,000 workmen—both men and women—in Greater New York is contemplated. To meet this threat employers are said to be laying plans to bring charges of criminal conspiracy sympathetic strikes.

Police patrols have been established along the roofs of buildings on Ninth avenue, but despite this trains were bombarded with bricks and stones. One woman was seriously injured.

HUMAN PULMOTOR SAVES LIFE

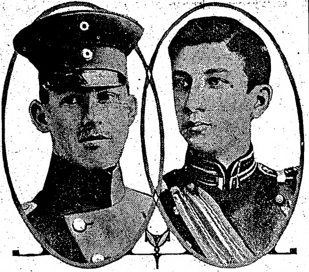
Steward Resuscitates Passenger Taken From Sinking Steamer.

Marshfield, Ore., Sept. 18.—The action of J. E. Johnson, chief steward of the dredge Michie, which took passengers from the sinking Congress, saved the life of F. Tyson of Seattle, who was removed to the barge from the burning vessel in an unconscious condition. No pulmoter was to be had. Johnson stepped forward. Bending down, he put his mouth to the mouth of the unconscious man and began drawing the poison fumes from the latter's lungs into his own. Suddenly Tyson sighed deeply and opened his eyes. His life had been saved.

Murder Suspect Hurt in Leap.

New York, Sept. 16.—Arthur Waltonen, who was arrested in Ironwood, Mich., in connection with the murder of Mrs. Elizabeth Nichols, a wealthy New York widow, leaped from the New York Central train on which he was being brought to this city in the custody of detectives, as it passed through Harmon, N. Y. The train was brought to a stop and Waltonen was found in a ditch beside the tracks, severely injured. He was brought to the city and hurried to a hospital. His condition is said be serious.

MAY SOON ASCEND THRONES



Crown Prince George of Greece (left) and Crown Prince Boris of Bulgaria, both of whom may become kings before long. There have been reports that the king of Greece had abdicated and that Czar Ferdinand of Bulgaria would be deposed by the people.

GERMAN U-BOATS SINK 161 STEAMERS DURING AUGUST

Berlin, Sept. 18.—(Via wireless)—"During August," says an official admiralty statement, "126 hostile merchant ships, totaling 170,679 tons gross, were destroyed by submarines of the Central powers or by mines; and 35 neutral merchant ships, totaling 38,568 tons, carrying contraband of war to enemies."

BATTERY F REACHES BOBLETER

MINNESOTA UNIVERSITY BOYS RETURN FROM BORDER DUTY.

Shiver From Cold But Are Glad to Get Back—Mustering Out in Two Weeks.

Fort Snelling, Minn., Sept. 19. — Proudly exhibiting the spoils of their "conquests" and their mascot, "Dick," Battery F, the State University contingent in the First Minnesota Field artillery, which left Camp Bobleter for border duty at Camp Llano Grande, Texas, July 10, arrived at Fort Snelling at 10 a. m., where they will go into barracks until mustered out of the service.

There were 172 men and five officers, every man wearing a coat of tan and appear in perfect physical condition, despite the fact that they all were shivering in the chilly Minnesota weather. They said it was positively frigid when compared to the 110 degree temperatures they have been used to.

"We've had a great time, but are mighty glad to get back to Minnesota and a real country," was the expression heard on all sides.

The troop train, which arrived over the Burlington, was switched directly to Fort Snelling without stopping in St. Paul. When the long journey ended at the fort the artillerymen, cheering over their return, swarmed off to be greeted by parents and friends who had not seen them in the last two months. Many touching reunions between the men and those who had waited patiently at the fort were witnessed.

ROUMANIANS AND SLAVS RETIRE BEFORE TEUTONS

Bucharest Admits Armies Are Falling Back as Forces of Central Powers Advance.

London, Sept. 18.—In the Dodrudja region of Roumania, Bucharest admits that the Russian and Roumanian troops are retiring northward before the advance of the forces of the Central powers. Violent fighting is in progress in this region. In Transylvania, however, the Roumanian forces are continuing their progress and have reached the Aluta river, northwest of Kronstadt.

There has been no change in the situation on the Eastern front from the Carpathians to Riga.

ILLINOIS GUARDS SHIVERING

Governor Dunne Asks Furlough for Two Entire Regiments.

Springfield, Ill., Sept. 18. — A furlough of 10 days for the entire First and Second regiments of the Illinois National guard in camp here, is asked by Governor Dunne in a telegram sent to the War department. The governor declares the men are suffering from cold and have not enough equipment to keep them warm. The troops are said to have only single blankets and not enough clothing, at least at night.

I. W. W.'s To Serve Mulligan Stew.

Virginia, Minn., Sept. 16.—Claims are made by the I. W. W. strikers that large sums of money will be received from all parts of the country for the defense of their leaders who are charged with murder. The I. W. W. will serve "Mulligan stew." One of the leaders produced a clipping from a Chicago newspaper which reads: "There will be a Mulligan stew served by the I. W. W. to raise funds for the striking miners of the Mesaba range. The stew will be cooked and served in tin cans."

I. W. W.'S UNABLE TO GIVE BAIL

BONDS OF $935,000 DEMANDED IN PENNSYLVANIA.

Jobless Army Gets Hearing at Scranton—Prisoners Loaded in Four Trolley Cars by Sheriff.

Scranton, Pa., Sept. 18.—Bail in the aggregate sum of $935,000 was demanded of the 187 Industrial Workers of the World who were given hearings here for participation in the forbidden meeting raided in Old Forge and which resulted in 267 arrests by Sheriff Phillips, a dozen deputies and 20 state troopers.

Each defendant also was fined $10 for disorderly conduct. None gave bonds or paid the fine and all went back to the county jail. The charges preferred against them were unlawful assembly, forcible entry, conspiracy, meeting to riot, and disorderly conduct. The other prisoners, including the 20 alleged Industrial Workers of the World leaders, will be given hearings later.

Loaded in Four Trolleys.

The prisoners were loaded into four trolley cars and taken in batches of 50 each to four different ward magistrates. Officers testified to the forbidden meeting and the attendants forcing their way in against the protests of the wife of the proprietor of the hall. The defendants' lawyers contented themselves with a protest against the size of the bail. They were told by the magistrates they could go into court and have it reduced if it was exorbitant. This suggestion was not followed. The defense will make no further move, counsel said, until the habeas corpus hearing.

HEARINGS ON ARMOR PLANT SITE CLOSED BY DANIELS

Selection for $11,000,000 Establishment Probably Will Not Be Made for Two Months.

Washington, Sept. 16.—Hearings before Secretary Daniels and the general board of the navy on the question of a suitable location for the projected $11,000,000 government armor factory, closed with approximately 125 cities and rural districts asking for the plant.

A selection probably will not be made for more than two months.

All possibility of purchasing a ready built plant was disposed of during the hearings.

Secretary Daniels said that every proposal would be given careful consideration and no precaution would be omitted to make the selection the best possible.

BULGARS STILL HOLD KAVALA

Greeks Taken at Forts Are Sent to Germany, Berlin Says.

London, Sept. 16.—Although it had been previously stated that the Greek forts at Kavala were evacuated by the Bulgarians, Berlin says they are all in the hands of the Bulgars and that the Greek troops which were at Kavala have been sent to Germany where they will remain until the end of the war," in the status of neutrals."

BRITISH COLUMBIA GOES DRY

Woman Suffrage Apparently Adopted According to Returns.

Vancouver, B. C., Sept. 16.—Woman suffrage and prohibition apparently have been adopted by the voters of British Columbia, according to incomplete returns received here from the general election.

Americans Endangered at Kavala.

Athens, Sept. 15.—The British legation has informed Garrett Droppers, the American minister, that the Greeks have surrendered to the Bulgarians the last of the forts defending the seaport of Kavala, in northeastern Greece. Several of the forts were occupied some time ago by the Bulgarians. Warships of the Entente Allies have removed 1,500 Greek soldiers to Thasos. Rioting at Kavala is reported and it is said houses and shops have been pillaged. A number of Americans are endangered.

GIRL COULD NOT WORK

How She Was Relieved from Pain by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Taunton, Mass.—"I had pains in both sides and when my periods came I had to stay at home from work and suffer a long time. One day a woman came to our house and asked my mother why I was suffering. Mother told her that I suffered every month and she said, 'Why don't you buy a bottle of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound?' My mother bought it and the next month I was so well that I worked all the month without staying at home a day. I am in good health now and have told lots of girls about it."—Miss CLARICE MORIN, 22 Russell Street, Taunton, Mass.

Thousands of girls suffer in silence every month rather than consult a physician. If girls who are troubled with painful or irregular periods, backache, headache, dragging-down sensations, fainting spells or indigestion would take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, a safe and pure remedy made from roots and herbs, much suffering might be avoided.

Write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. (confidential) for free advice which will prove helpful.

Marrying for money is about as easy a way not to get it as to gamble for it.

FIERY RED PIMPLES

Soothed and Healed by Cuticura Soap and Ointment. Trial Free.

Smear the affected skin with Cuticura Ointment on end of finger. Let it remain five to ten minutes. Then wash off with plenty of Cuticura Soap and hot water. Dry without irritation. Nothing like Cuticura for all skin troubles from infancy to age.

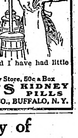
Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Theer are 13,600 workmen employed in and about the mines of Arizona.

OH! MY BACK

A stubborn backache is cause to suspect kidney trouble. When the kidneys are inflamed and swollen, stooping brings a sharp twinge in the small of the back, that almost takes the breath away. Soon there may be other symptoms; scanty, painful or too frequent urination, headaches, dizziness, or rheumatic pains. Don't wait for these troubles to become serious—use Doan's Kidney Pills at once. You'll find no better-recommended remedy.

A Minnesota Case



"Every Picture tells a Story"

Mrs. G. P. Gillette, S. Main St., Zumbrota, Minn., says: "For thirty years I had attacks of rheumatic pain and at one time was laid up in bed six weeks. My back was terribly painful and my kidneys acted too freely. After everything I had tried had failed, I used Doan's Kidney Pills. Six boxes cured me and I have had little trouble since."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

The Army of Constipation

Is Growing Smaller Every Day.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS are responsible — they not only give relief — they permanently cure Constipation. Millions use them for Biliousness, Indigestion, Sick Headache, Sallow Skin.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

Every Woman Wants

Paxtine

ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination.

Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance.

Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers.

Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

PATENTS Watson E Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

"ROUGH on RATS" Beats Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 39--1916.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

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BERWINDS POCAHONTAS SMOKELESS BRIQUET!
The Perfect Domestic Fuel
Two sizes—For either heating or cooking.
ASK YOUR DEALER

INDIAN RELICS WANTED of copper and stone. Write and tell me what you have. H. P. HAMILTON, Two Rivers, Wis

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit.
Helps to eradicate dandruff.
For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair.
50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

Card playing can't be very wicked, as not one heart in the deck is black.

OLD PRESCRIPTION FOR WEAK KIDNEYS

A medicinal preparation like Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, that has real curative value, almost sells itself. Like an endless chain system the remedy is recommended by those who have been benefited to those who are in need of it.

Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root is a physician's prescription. It has been tested for years and has brought results to countless numbers who have suffered.

The success of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root is due to the fact that it fulfills almost every wish in overcoming kidney, liver and bladder diseases, corrects urinary troubles and neutralizes the uric acid which causes rheumatism.

Do not suffer. Get a bottle of Swamp-Root from any druggist now. Start treatment today.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Prompted Miss Ellen Terry.

Miss Ellen Terry a few weeks ago was giving a Shakespearean recitation of an entertainment in aid of a war fund, and a large part of her audience were the girls from a widely known Chelsea school. Knowing every line by heart, they were following the recital with breathless attention. Suddenly Miss Terry faltered and, as often happens on the stage, the actress' mind for one moment became a blank. Then, just as the pause threatened to become awkward, the small, ringing voice of a twelve-year-old schoolgirl gave the necessary words.—London Mirror.

A Declaration Demanded.

"How is Crimson Gulch going next election?" asked the stranger.

"What's your object?" inquired Bronco Bob.

"I don't quite understand you."

"Locate yourself. If you're lookin' fur bets, it's a legitimate question an' will be treated respectful. But if you're simply tryin' to start a political argument, you're in danger."

By Way of Solace.

"Of course," said the old friend, "you find that money does not bring happiness."

"Certainly," replied Mr. Dustin Stax, "and just between ourselves, I find no such thing. When engaged in bargaining, I made that remark from time to time merely to reconcile the other fellows to his losses."

If
Coffee
don't
agree
use
POSTUM
"There's
a
Reason"
Postum Cereal Co. Ltd
Battle Creek, Mich.

HIBBING MISUSES FUNDS IS CHARGE

IRREGULARITIES COST CITY $62,000, STATE EXAMINER REPORTS TO GOVERNOR.

REGIMENTS STAND HARD TEST

About Sixty Guardsmen Forced to Fall Out on Long March—Scarcity of Ambulances Causes Inconvenience—Trooper Makes Balloon.

Hibbing.

Shortages and overcharges have cost the village of Hibbing nearly $62,000 in the last five years, says a report filed with Governor J. A. A. Burnquist by Andrew E. Fritz, state public examiner. The legality of other transactions involving $48,250 additional village funds is questioned.

How the village receipts ran up from $333,850 in 1910 to more than $900,000 in 1914, is shown, also an increase in village expenditures from $303,000 in 1910 to $1,233,700 in 1914. Another comparison discloses that in March, 1915, 1,296 persons were on the village payrolls and 1,710 voters cast ballots for candidates for mayor of the village.

Few Officials Named.

Mayor Victor L. Powers is mentioned but once in the report, and then as one of several officials criticized for accepting claims for collections against village employes. This is in connection with a statement that improper methods are permitted in indorsing payroll vouchers and orders, and leave nothing to indicate that the right parties receive the orders, according to the examiner.

Village officials are criticized for lack of proper accounting in some departments, but few are named in the report. Supplementary reports are to follow, it is explained, the examination being continued, and state officials said that further disclosures or irregularities and questionable expenditures of village funds will be made. The present report fills 268 pages.

* * *

Few Fall Out on March.

Minnesota infantry troops have just had their most severe marching test since they came to Texas. With packs, guns and about 40 pounds of equipment the infantrymen of the First, Second and Third regiments marched distances ranging from 12 to 15 miles. It was hot and about 20 men in each regiment were compelled to fall out. There was some difficulty in getting these men back to camp as each regiment took only one ambulance and some of the men had to wait on the road.

With three companies of the First Minnesota on border patrol duty on the Rio Grande south of camp, the First regiment made its weekly "hike" somewhat short in numbers. The men marched through Mercedes and continued about two and one-half miles east.

H Is Banner Company.

H company, the smallest company in the regiment, was the banner company on the march, only losing one man.

The First Minnesota was given a thorough inspection and for the first time had a practice at pitching "pup" tents. The inspection was on regimental parade ground.

When Captain Percy McClay led company of Minneapolis out of camp to do garrison and patrol duty at Champion's store on the Rio Grande eight miles southwest of camp, the men of the other companies lined up and cheered. This is the third company of the First to go on border duty. A company is at Mercedes pumping station and B company at Progreso.

No Ice Cooled Water.

Second Lieutenant David Moore, F company, First Minnesota, has been refused a commission under the workings of the new army bill and will return to Minneapolis.

Second Lieutenant Walter R. Graham of E company, who has been with the Twenty-eighth at Fort Ringold, will go with the regiment to Fort Sam Fordyce, Texas.

The Second Minnesota misses ice water which has been supplied until recently. Big canvas bags have replaced the water barrels and air-cooled water has supplanted ice-cooled water. Chloride of lime is being used in the Second Minnesota water and the water is no longer boiled.

A Spanish class which meets twice a week is a feature of the schedule in Mollison hall.

When it comes to model kitchens I company, Second Minnesota, Northfield, can hold up its head with any of them. The kitchen accommodations include not only a large icebox, but vegetable cellars.

* * *

Favors Ditch Improvements.

The state drainage board has voted to recommend to the next Legislature the appropriation of a special fund for ditch improvements to prevent further floods in Wilkin county. G. W. Burrows, R. E. Johnson and J. A. Jorgeson made up a commission that urge action to that end. They explained that the cut-off in Ottertail river is of no practical value under existing conditions and that a rebuilding of its mouth is necessary to make it adequately serve the purpose for which it was built.

Regiments Sent Home.

Taps were disregarded in the Third at Llano Grande and genuine soldier yells, mingled with old time cat calls. The Minnesota, Indiana and Nebraska men were saying good-bye to the New York and Louisiana regiments sent home. A small army of men congregated along the tracks shortly before 8 p. m. when the first of a series of Pullman passed through. The cheering was continuous until 11 o'clock.

Enough money has been made from the Third Minnesota regimental exchange to purchase ball suits for the regimental team and this has been done by Chaplain W. S. Emery.

Colonel H. V. Eva, commanding the Third Minnesota infantry, has asked that Lieutenants Rudolf L. Gaalaas of Stillwater and Milton Gallup of St. Paul be reassigned to their regiment for field service. Both officers were barred at Camp Bobleter after taking the physical examination. Since their regiment has been in the south both have passed the examination and been mustered into service.

On Recruiting Duty.

The regiment is short two commissioned officers, as Lieutenant Edward B. Cutter of Anoka and William A. Brown of Duluth are at home stations on recruiting duty.

Colonel George E. Leach of the First Field artillery welcomes rain at Llano Grande. He has no horse shoes for the artillery horses and if it weren't for the rain and mud he would have difficulty in using any of the horses for drill.

Captain Charles Pullis, U. S. A., who was last year stationed in Minnesota as instructor to the militia artillery, is with Pershing in Mexico.

Captain F. B. Cruse, who was designated as inspector instructor for Minnesota artillerymen, has been made a lieutenant colonel of Pennsylvania artillery and has left for Pennsylvania.

Letter Starts Probe.

When Corporal Norman Thompson, H company, Second Minnesota, Mankato, wrote home to father that conditions at Llano Grande were such that he didn't expect to live until the letter reached home, he started something.

An investigation was begun but it ended soon. The records show that on July 2, after he had written the letter home, Corporal Thompson voluntarily and of his own free will reënlisted in the national guard for six years.

* * *

Builds Balloon in Camp.

Construction of a balloon, 96 feet high and 1,140 feet in circumference, with the limited facilities at hand in a military camp—that was the task accomplished by Charles W. Hardin, Company I, First Minnesota. Hardin, who is a professional balloonist, enlisted in Fergus Falls with the hope of seeing service as an aviator. After waiting six weeks for a balloon, he decided that immediate action was necessary if he was to have his equipment. Building a balloon in camp presented many difficulties. Thus far, Hardin has made but one flight owing to poor weather conditions, but he has promised more. Men from other companies have been making contributions to the fund and the balloon has been practically paid for. Army officers expressed some surprise that Hardin had been able to accomplish this task in camp. They have been watching his work and it is probable that he may receive official recognition as an aviator.

* * *

Raise Recruiting Costs.

Artillery officers in camp at Fort Snelling awaiting orders to entrain for the border have been compelled to "pass the hat" among themselves in order to raise money with which to pay recruiting expenses. With the three batteries of the First battalion of the First Minnesota Field artillery numbering approximately 167 men each, and more men needed before the membership will reach the government requirement, the state adjutant general says he has no money for recruiting expenses. The federal government declines to pay state camp bills. The officers are "digging up." One day recently, the sum of $17.50 was collected in the hat passing process. This and other money goes for printing of circulars and the expense of recruiting parties.

* * *

Luce Says Men Like South.

Col. Erle D. Luce of the First Minnesota regiment has reiterated his belief that the guardsmen at the border are satisfied. "As a general proposition I think the boys of all the regiments down there are enjoying themselves," he said, "though of course I'm hardly qualified to speak for any but my own outfit. I know they are satisfied. I do not care to enter into a controversy with the men of the Second." Sharp issue was taken with Colonel Luce's statement published recently that "no one on the border wants to come home." Fred H. Stopple and Norman W. Mackay, members of D company of the Second Minnesota, wrote from Llano Grande setting forth what they say is the "true feeling of the majority of the men."

* * *

Artillerymen Indignant.

Officers and members of A, B and C batteries, Camp Bobleter, are indignant at rumors that they will not be sent to the border, but will be mustered out of the Federal service. But for the recent railroad tension, the batteries would be on the border, they declare. The fact a recruiting detail of six officers and twenty-one men are stationed in all parts of the state enlisting men to fill the ranks of F battery, and the infantry regiments on the border, is additional proof, they say.

What's Doing in Minnesota

Winona.—Interest of racing fans in this section centered upon the horse races last week at the Winona county fair at St. Charles.

Brainerd.—Proving too heavy for a condemned 75-foot bridge at Pillager, near here, a traction engine fell a distance of 40 feet into the Crow Wing river. No one was injured in the accident.

St. Cloud.—That Minneapolis was the home of the unidentified woman whose body was found in the Mississippi river here was indicted to the police in following up recent discovered clues in the case.

Virginia.—The first authentic case of infantile paralysis on the Mesaba range has been found at Eveleth, where Mollie, the infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Kochevar, was declared to have the disease.

Duluth.—Forty-five dollars a month and board is now being offered in Duluth and other northern cities for woodsmen for the winter cut. This is $10 a month more than was ever offered; yet virtually no men can be hired.

Winona.—When a car ahead of a locomotive on the Great Western railway jumped the track and flipped over the edge of a 75-foot trestle near here, it carried Dominik Bronk, brakeman of Winona, to death. He fell beneath the overturned car.

Duluth.—Shot through the abdomen by the accidental discharge of his revolver, Aywood Frazer, aged 17, Duluthian, was fatally wounded while fishing in the Cloquet river and died following an operation here. Fraser was with five companions.

Brainerd.—With street lights turned off at night pending increase in taxes Brainerd has felt somewhat like an English town dodging Zeppelins. The Minnesota and International Falls railway early morning passenger train came to town and ran by the station in the dark.

Duluth.—Threatened trouble with the Longshoremen's unions of Duluth and Superior which has caused some uneasiness among the grain shippers of the Head of the Lakes will be amiably settled to the satisfaction of the unions, according to W. F. Smith, secretary of the Superior union.

Hibbing.—Charging that the republication at this time of the state report on Hibbing municipal affairs was purely a political move to counteract his forthcoming candidacy for governor on an independent ticket, Mayor Victor L. Power said it would be shown this village received "dollar value for every dollar spent."

Bemidji.—The first criminal indictment ever returned in Minnesota in connection with alleged timber theft on state land has been returned by the Beltrami county grand jury in session at Bemidji. John Miller and M. Purritannen are accused by the grand jury with having unlawfully entered upon state land and cut timber.

St. Paul.—Governor Burnquist and members of the Minnesota state monumental commission arranged to leave St. Paul to dedicate Minnesota monuments to dead soldiers from this state in three national cemeteries. The exercises will take place as follows: Little Rock, September 22; Memphis, September 23; Andersonville, September 26.

Willmar.—Twenty-eight escapes from the state hospital for inebriates at Willmar during August practically equalled the number of admissions during the month, else the capacity of the institution would be overtaxed now, George H. Freeman, superintendent, has reported to the state board of control. There are now 72 inmates in the hospital or one less than a year ago.

Crosby.—After having lost several weeks' work "watching their families and themselves hovering on the brink of starvation with nothing between them and one of Northern Minnesota's winter's, they said, 200 members of the Industrial Workers of the World, which organization called a strike of iron miners on the Cuyuna range, met in executive session and voted to call off the strike.

Badger, Minn.—The State Drainage board has just inspected the work of deepening and straightening the Roseau river from near this point to the Canadian line and also work of the same character from a point near Roseau lake to that already done. The former contract costing $80,000 is near completion and was approved by the board on condition the contractor remove temporary dams.

Duluth.—Judge Bert Fesler in district court here refused to quash indictments charging murder in the first degree and assault in the first degree brought against Philip Masonovich, Joe Nikich, John Orlandich, Joseph Zernogortovich, Felicia Masonovich, Carlo Tresca, Sam Scarlet and Joseph Schmidt, by a grand jury at Virginia in connection with the alleged killing of Deputy Sheriff James C. Myron.

International Falls.—Investigation of alleged illegal expenditures of more than $200,000 of Koochiching county funds and charges of malfeasance and nonfeasance against County Auditor L. H. Slocum, and County Commissioners William Harrington, Harold Royem and R. S. McDonald, all suspended from office by Governor Burnquist pending an inquiry, will begin September 25 at International Falls.

St. Paul.—Trustees of the Minnesota State teachers' retirement and insurance fund at an annual meeting at the State Capitol accepted thirty-four new members and eleven applications for

One Thing Lacking.

The family was going on an outing in the woods, and mother was packing the lunch basket.

"Let me see," she murmured. "I've got lettuce sandwiches, olive sandwiches, peanut butter sandwiches, macaroons, pickles, ginger snaps and chow-chow. I wonder if I've forgotten anything."

"How about putting in something to eat?" said father sarcastically.

Can't Perform a Miracle.

"A Virginia inventor has brought out a motor-driven plow from which the motor can be removed for other work about a farm," said the city man.

"Do you suppose it could be attached to the farmhand and make him move any faster?"

A man may lead a woman to the altar—after which he becomes a follower.

Save the Babies.

INFANT MORTALITY is something frightful. We can hardly realize that of all the children born in civilized countries, twenty-two per cent., or nearly one-quarter, die before they reach one year; thirty-seven per cent., or more than one-third, before they are five, and one-half before they are fifteen!

We do not hesitate to say that a timely use of Castoria would save a majority of these precious lives. Neither do we hesitate to say that many of these infantile deaths are occasioned by the use of narcotic preparations. Drops, tinctures and soothing syrups sold for children's complaints contain more or less opium or morphine. They are, in considerable quantities, deadly poisons. In any quantity, they stupefy, retard circulation and lead to congestions, sickness, death. Castoria operates exactly the reverse, but you must see that it bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher. Castoria causes the blood to circulate properly, opens the pores of the skin and allays fever.

Genuine Castoria always bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

W. L. DOUGLAS
"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"
$3.00 $3.50 $4.00 $4.50 & $5.00 FOR MEN AND WOMEN
Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

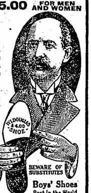
W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

W. L. Douglas
President
W. L. Douglas Shoe Co., Brockton, Mass.



Boys' Shoes
Best in the World
$3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

THE HUNTER'S MOON

Should Find You Equipped With
WINCHESTER
RIFLES AND CARTRIDGES
Such an equipment will insure your success, as it has thousands of other hunters. Don't take a chance with other makes, but take along Winchester Rifles and Cartridges—the always-reliable kind. Made for all kinds of shooting.
THE W BRAND BRINGS HOME THE GAME

Prosperity.

"That mining stock I bought last week has gone up three points already. Do you think I'd better sell?"

"Hang on to it by all means. The price of waste paper is going up all the time."

It's easy to talk philosophically if you aren't personally interested.

No Deception.

"They say figures never lie."

"They can't very well with the style of dresses women are wearing nowadays."

Usual Development.

"Your husband seems miserable, Mrs. Daggett."

"Yes; he's been out joy-riding."

Iron is Greatest of All Strength Builders, Says Doctor

A Secret of the Great Endurance and Power of Athletes

Ordinary Nuxated Iron Will Make Delicate, Nervous, Rundown People 200 Per Cent. Stronger in Two Weeks' Time in Many Cases.

NEW YORK, N. Y.—Most people foolishly seem to think they are going to get renewed health and strength from some stimulating medicine, secret nostrum or narcotic drug, said Dr. Sauer, a well-known Specialist who has studied widely both in this country and Europe, when, as a matter of fact, real and true strength can only come from the food you eat. But people often fail to get the strength out of their food because they haven't enough iron in their blood to enable it to change food into living matter. From their weakened, nervous condition they know something is wrong but they can't tell what, so they generally commence doctoring for stomach, liver or kidney trouble or symptoms of some other ailment caused by the lack of iron in the blood. This thing may go on for years, while the patient suffers untold agony. If you are not strong or well, you owe it to yourself to make the following test: See how long you can work or how far you can walk without becoming tired. Next take two five-grain tablets of ordinary nuxated iron three times per day after meals for two weeks. Then test your strength again and see for yourself how much you have gained. I have seen dozens of nervous, run-down people who were ailing all the while, double their strength and endurance and entirely get rid of all symptoms of dyspepsia, liver and other troubles in from ten to fourteen days' time simply by taking iron in the proper form. And this after they had in some cases been doctoring for months without obtaining any benefit. But don't take the old forms of reduced iron, iron acetate or tincture of iron simply to save a few cents. You must take iron in a form that can be easily absorbed and assimilated like nuxated iron if you want it to do you any good, otherwise it may prove worse than useless. Many an athlete or prize-fighter has won the day simply because he knew the secret of great strength and endurance and filled his blood with iron before he went into the affray, while many another has gone down to inglorious defeat simply for the lack of iron.

NOTE—Nuxated Iron recommended above by Dr. Sauer is not a patent medicine nor secret remedy, but one which is well known to druggists and whose iron constituents is widely prescribed by eminent physicians everywhere. Unlike the older inorganic iron products, it is easily assimilated, does not injure the teeth, make them black, nor upset the stomach; on the contrary, it is a most potent remedy, in nearly all forms of indigestion, as well as for nervous, run-down conditions. The manufacturers have such great confidence in Nuxated Iron that they offer to forfeit $100.00 to any charitable institution if they cannot take any man or woman under 60 who lacks iron and increase their strength 200 per cent. or over in four weeks' time provided they have no serious organic trouble. They also offer to refund your money if it does not at least double your strength and endurance in ten days' time. It is dispensed by most druggists. If your druggist or general store is without a supply, ask them to get it for you.—Adv.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT. EDITOR
M. G. HUNT. PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

"Needed--a Goat."

Reports in Washington say that President Wilson is going to make William Jennings Bryan the goat for the Tampico incident which is one of the darkest chapters in American history. This was the time that the American ships withdrew from the Mexican city of Tampico, and left a number of American men, women and children to the mercy of an enraged mob of Mexicans. They were later rescued by the German cruiser Dresden, who told the Mexican commander that if they were harmed, he would blow the city to pieces with his guns. The date of this deplorable incident was April 19, 1914. No wonder the President, filled with shame, wants to find a scapegoat.

We are of the opinion that about all of the Progressive Republicans of Minnesota are pretty solidly lined up for the election of the Republican ticket this year. The publisher of this paper was one of the Progressives that got enough of assisting to split up the Republican party, so as to let the Democrats in. We did the same trick, by casting our vote with the Populist Party, but the last term of Grover and clover, satisfied us for a number of years. and we voted for McKinley, and we are going to vote for Hughes this year, and the whole Progressive Party will vote about ninety-eight per cent for him, for they were a Progressive Party that won't indorse the backing out policy of President Wilson.

Practically all the chairmen of the important committees in Congress come from the South. That is the reason, perhaps, that the people from this end of the country have had so much put over on them.—Ex.

You bet they have had it put over on them, and they are going to grab the big end of the stick in November,

The Democrats are still consoling themselves, because Maine did not give a bigger majority for the Republican ticket. But they will not have the consolation of seeing Hughes elected by a small majority in November, by such an overwhelming majority that it will even make a Democrat sit up and take notice.

Republicans of Thief River Falls have organized for the campaign by the election of a District Committee, Dr. H. G. Hieber, was elected chairman for the county committee and Andrew Trovaton secretary, and they propose to make a live county campaign for the National and State tickets.

The mail route patrons between Kratka and Highlanding via Bronkeberg, are not likely to vote for a four years continuance of a tri-weekly mail service, when they could have a daily mail service at exactly the same expense to the government.

It is no wonder that the Democratic Press are kicking about Hughes' hammer, for they realize that he is building the scaffold, on which they will be executed and put out of the business of running this government on November [illegible]

RURAL CARRIER EXAMINATION.

The United States Civil Service Commission has announced an examination for the County of Pennington, Minn., to be held at Thief River Falls, on October 14, 1916 to fill the position of rural carrier at Goodridge and vacancies that may later occur on rural routes from other post offices in the above-mentioned county. The examination will be open only to male citizens who are actually domiciled in the territory of a post office in the county and who meet the other requirements set forth in Form No. 1977. This form and application blanks may be obtained from the offices mentioned above or from the United States Civil Service Commission at Washington, D. C. Applications should be forwarded to the Commission at Washington at the earliest practicable date.

CHANGING SEASONS BRING COLDS.

"Stuffed up head," clogged-up nose, tight chest, sore throat are sure signs of cold, and Dr. King's New Discovery is sure relief. A dose of this combination of antiseptic balsams soothes the irritated membrane, clears the head, loosens the phlegm, you breathe easier and realize your cold is broken up. Treat a cold persistently; half-way measures leave a lingering cough. Take Dr. King's New Discovery until your cold is gone. For 47 years the favorite remedy for young and old. At your Druggist, 50c.—Adv.

The country lying tributary to Red Lake River, east from Highlanding, and lots of other parts of the Eleven Towns will soon be sparsely settled, as the people are simply drowned out of the country. There are a large percentage of them who have mortgaged their farms and stock to the limit to improve their farms, and were wholly dependent on their crops for their living, and when that was a complete failure they were left with nothing but their stock to depend on. But the flood conditions have been so bad that they could not even get hay for their stock, so they are compelled to get out of the country. There is no use denying conditions as they exist, for if the people do not receive aid and that soon, they must abandon their homes or starve, and they are preparing to get out of the country, as they simply have no way of making a living, until they could get another crop.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT FOR NEURALGIA ACHES.

The dull throb of neuralgia is quickly relieved by Sloan's Liniment, the universal remedy for pain. Easy to apply; it quickly penetrates without rubbing and soothes the sore muscles. Cleaner and more promptly effective than mussy plasters or ointment; does not stain the skin or clog the pores. For stiff muscles, chronic rheumatism, gout, lumbago, sprains and strains it gives quick relief. Sloan's Liniment reduces the pain and inflammation in insect bites, bruises, bumps and other minor injuries to children. Get a bottle to-day at your Druggist.—Advertisement.

A CLOGGED SYSTEM MUST BE CLEARED.

You will find Dr. King's New Life Pills a gentle yet effective laxative for removing impurities from the system. Accumulated waste poisons the blood; dizziness, biliousness and pimply, muddy complexion are the distressing effects. A dose of Dr. King's New Life Pills tonight will assure you a free, full bowel movement in the morning. At your Druggist, 25c.—Adv.

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

When In Goodridge

GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL

GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.

Goodridge Hotel
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

COW AND HORSE SURGEON.

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle. Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

WOMEN SHOULD BE FOR CHARLES E. HUGHES, SAYS ROOSEVELT.

"Mr. Hughes has unequivocally taken the right position, and as regards all other positions he, and not his opponent, is entitled to the support of both men and women, and therefore the women in the enfranchised states who do not in this election support him forfeit the right to say they have done their utmost for their sisters in the non-enfranchised states."—From a letter of Theodore Roosevelt to Miss Alice Carpenter.

Need of Constructive Legislation.

Just before the European war broke out we had a million skilled mechanics out of work and nearly half a million railroad men were idle, together with nearly half a million freight cars. The railroads were suffering from lack of freight to carry to market, and industry was gradually becoming stagnant. In Louisiana two hundred thousand acres of sugar land were plowed up because of Democratic changes in the tariff law. It is generally conceded by all save the blind that the country was not progressing. Attempts were made to keep courage up by the predictions made by Secretaries McAdoo and Redfield and President Wilson of the great trade booms which were soon to appear but which failed to materialize until the outbreak of war on the continent.

EDITORIAL PARAGRAPHS.

Two futile invasions of Mexico and six separate and distinct policies on the question of permitting arms and ammunition to be sent into that country are included in the performance of the Wilson administration in its dealings with our southern neighbors in less than three years. It is this characteristic instability of the government that makes people want a change.

When Charles E. Hughes said: "The dealings of the administration with Mexico constitute a confused chapter of blunders," he gave an explicit characterization of the Wilson administration's policy in one sentence.

NOTICE OF SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage made and executed by Gro Sannes and Knut T. Sannes, her husband, mortgagors to The Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Oklee, mortgagee, dated the 28th day of January, 1914, and which said mortgage with the power of sale therein contained was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds, of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 29th day of January 1914, at Eight o'clock A. M. in Book 2 of Mortgages on page 220.

That the amount claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice is the sum of Two hundred Sixty-one and 67-100 Dollars ($261.67) with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum since the 18th day of December 1915, and whereas, no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, situated in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit; The west half of south-east quarter, section one (1) of Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-one (41) West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 31st day of October, 1916, at two o'clock P. M., at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest, and taxes if any, and Twenty-five dollars attorney's fees, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of said sale as provided by law.

Dated August 26th. 1916.

THE FARMERS & MERCHANTS
STATE BANK of OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee, Oklee, Minn.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

MR. HUGHES ANSWERS.

Those Who Clamored for His Views Are Hearing Them.

Those friends of Democracy who clamored so loudly for Mr. Hughes' opinions upon current issues while he still held the high office of justice of the supreme court, are now fully answered by the private citizen, who surrendered his judicial position to accede to the wishes of a majority of the people as expressed through their instructions to their delegates to the Republican national convention.

Mr. Hughes has not disappointed those who have reposed confidence in his character and judgment. In his speech of acceptance he has clearly set forth the vital issues upon which the Republican party proposes to conduct the campaign this fall. On the platform he is telling the nation wherein the present administration has been at fault and what is necessary to be done to restore the United States to the place of respect and honor to which it is entitled in the eyes of the world.

MR. HUGHES HAS EXPLODED THE "KEPT-US-OUT-OF-WAR" ARGUMENT.

Mr. Hughes' attack upon the "kept-us-out-of-war" argument has aroused a story of enthusiasm.

"Kept us out of war?" he demands. "Why, there were nineteen men—good American soldiers, shot down at Vera Cruz, and many Mexicans were killed by our men. That was war. Moreover, it was a very ignoble war. I have heard three explanations of the Vera Cruz move.

"First, it was explained that it was made in order to compel somebody to salute the flag—somebody who had insulted us. But the flag was not saluted and has not been to this day. Then it was said that the salute was not what we sought, but to prevent the landing of a boatload of ammunition intended for Huerta. The ammunition, landed, however, and it has been shown that it reached Huerta in due season without interference on our part.

"When that reason was shown to be untenable, a third one—and possibly the real one—finally was advanced. It was said that our seizure of Vera Cruz was a move to compel the retirement of Huerta. It seems possible that this is true, although we had promised the Mexicans that we would not interfere in their affairs and told them more than once that we wanted them to handle their own affairs.

"That is why the Mexicans could not understand us and that is why they show little faith in our promises."

RID YOUR CHILD OF WORMS

Thousands of children have worms that sap their vitality and make them listless and irritable, Kickapoo Worm Killer kills and removes the worms and has a tonic effect on the system. Does your child eat spasmodically? Cry out in sleep or grind its teeth? These are symptoms of worms and you should find relief for them at once. Kickapoo Worm Killer is a pleasant remedy. At your Druggist, 25c.—Adv.

Hamm's
good?
I should say so

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

WE WANT THE AMERICAN FLAG UNSULLIED.

"Now, my friends, we want not only American efficiency in business, in efficiency in the organization of business, in the protection of the factors of human industry and commerce, we want the American flag unsullied and the American name honored throughout the world."—From Mr. Hughes' speech at Chicago.

MANANA

Manana, which is Mexican for "watchful waiting," is the Democratic keynote in the campaign. The Wilson drive is to begin "sometime" after September 1; but no definite engagements have been made, it is announced, for him to commence making political speeches. He has tentative engagements to make some Western visits about the middle of September but nothing positive. Plans are being formulated for carrying on a campaign to capture the woman vote of the country, but who will make the speeches on this phase of the controversy has not been determined. It had been expected that Mr. Bryan would speak in the Maine campaign, but it is now believed he cannot do so, but will make some speeches later. And so it goes. Watchful waiting will prevail while, in the meantime, Mr. Hughes is carrying on a positive campaign and arousing the entire Western country.

WILSON'S POLICIES BLOWN UP.

Charles Evans Hughes did have explosives with him when his motor car was searched by a Canadian soldier, but they were under the candidate's hat. Mr. Hughes will set them off on his Western tour and some of Mr. Wilson's policies will be blown up.—New York Sun.

HUGHES and FAIRBANKS.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVI, SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 29, 1916 NO.29

THE LOCAL NEWS.

Ole Olson left for North Dakota this week.

Miss Erma Parnow was a pleasant caller at Sunbeam Thursday afternoon.

Church services were held at the Highlanding Church on last Sunday.

Miss Annie Olson visited with Miss Myrtle Hunt on Wednesday afternoon.

Martin Hyland and his son Henry made a business trip to Thief River Falls to-day.

Walter McAndress has been cutting his clover seed crop this week.

A cattle buyer from St. Hilaire bought a car load of cattle in this locality the past week.

The Ole Giving threshing rig has been threshing on the north side of Red Lake River this week.

Quite a number of farmers are rushing the fall plowing along, getting ready for next years crop.

Jerry O'Brien of Cavalier, N. Dak., was visiting relatives and friends in this locality, and looking after his realestate interests here, this week.

Eddie Hyland and Ole Olson have moved their threshing rig onto the north side of Red Lake River this week, and are threshing on the Shosten farm.

There was a small attendance at the Parnow auction Wednesday, as about all the farmers want to sell off some stock instead of buying, owing to the scarcity of hay.

The Clark farm was sold the past week to a buyer from Blue Earth, Minnesota, but whether he bought it for speculation, or to make his home here, we did not learn.

WEDDING DANCE.

I will give my wedding dance at the Erie Hall, on Saturday evening, October 7th. All are cordially invited to attend.

Henry Hyland.

We have had one whole week without rain, and if we can get one more week of fair weather, there will be a prospect that the farmers can yet save part of their flax crop.

THE NORTHWEST SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE, CROOKSTON, offers courses in Agriculture, Home Training, Normal Methods, Gasoline and Auto Engineering. Write the Registrar for illustrated booklet and full information.

The present season has been so wet and discouraging, that we often hear farmers make the remark, "We have been drowned out two years now, and we are only going to try one more year, and if the next season is like the two past seasons, we are going to strike out for higher land and a dryer climate;" and they can not be blamed, as a farmer can not very well exist by farming water

Goodridge is having a very malignant scourge of scarlet fever As this is a contagious disease, it is up to the people of that village to see to it that there is a suitable quarantine maintained, so as to confine the disease to as few persons as possible. While we do not wish to be understood as publishing anything detrimental to the interests of that village, yet it is our duty to warn the people of this locality of the prevalence of an epidemic of scarlet fever at Goodridge.

Donkey Figuring.

The Minneapolis Daily News, its great representative of Wilson's reduction of the cost of living has at last figured it out, that if 40 per cent of the Progressives who voted for Roosevelt four years ago would vote for Wilson he would get the electoral vote of Minnesota. But let us figure 100 per cent of them for Hughes, and about 20 or 30 per cent of them who voted for Wilson four years ago on top, and see where you will land in. Remember The Democratic editors are always claiming big gains for the Democratic party, until the votes are counted, then they will land where they did in Michigan.

Take for an illustration, this township of Highlanding, Pennington county. At the last Presidential election there were cast 79 votes. Republican 18, Democratic 10, Progressive 10, Socialist 28, Prohibition 8, at this years June Primary, there were 55 votes cast, 54 Republican and 1 Democrat. Does that look like the Progressives were turning to Wilson, or the Democrats turning away from him?

The common American people are tired of the watchful waiting policy of Wilson, and the political gang that are running the civil service of this country, and they are going to oust them out of business on November 7th.

A CAPABLE OFFICER

Of the county officers seeking re-election at the general election this fall, no one is more deserving or better qualified than Wilhelm Michelet, Judge of the Probate Court. Mr. Michelet has, by unswerving devotion to the office he holds, won a host of friends throughout the county.

He has discharged the duties of his office in a businesslike manner, is courteous and prompt in his dealings with everybody, has shown partiality to no man or cause and is well qualified, intellectually and otherwise, to hold the office of Judge of Probate. It will be well for the people of Pennington County to think twice, or, three times if necessary, before they displace him.—The St. Hilaire Spectator.

President Wilson will not answer Hughes' mud-slinging abuse and attacks. No doubt he considers them too weak and idiotic to merit reply, and he is right. A gentleman never condescends to rowdyism.—The Gully Advance.

He can't answer, because he knows Hughes is telling cold facts, and he dare not deny them, and the American people have their ear to the ground listening, as you Dems will find out November 7th.

The residence of George Singer, at Rhoda, Minnesota, was destroyed by fire on the 13th day of October 1913. He was paid insurance as follows: on dwelling $500.00, furniture $375.00, provisions $100.00. We publish this information for the benefit of those who know about how much loss was actually sustained, and as the facts were taken from the records of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Co., it certainly can not be criminal libel to publish it.

The Red Lake River has been gradually going down this week, but it is too late to save the hay crop, as about all the bottom land that has been under water during the entire summer, will have to be reseeded to timothy and red top before it will produce much hay.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.75

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request.

Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.

Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY

Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25

BARREL GOODS

Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Bo swell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Lars and Henry Hyland completed their road grading work for the town of Highlanding, on this side of the river on last Saturday.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber,

Complete stocks at Goodridge Kavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols
Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle. It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE.

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

IN youth is the time to start a bank account. Read the lives of the successful men in every line of endeavor. In the recital of their life stories they proudly relate how they earned their first dollar and how they opened their first bank account.

Youth for many is a prodigal time. But it is the time when the young man who wants to be a success in life should lay the cornerstone by opening a bank account and adding to it. The ambitious young man needs no urging to open an account. It is to the young man who is scattering his money foolishly that this appeal is made.

LAY THE CORNERSTONE OF SUCCESS BY OPENING A BANK ACCOUNT TODAY.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BONDHUND, Cashier

Ask for and Get
SKINNER'S
THE HIGHEST QUALITY
SPAGHETTI
36 Page Recipe Book Free
SKINNER MFG. CO., OMAHA, U.S.A.
LARGEST MACARONI FACTORY IN AMERICA

Free $5.00
and a good position in view
The first student to enroll from each postoffice will get $5.00 free from
Winona Business College
Box 87. Winona, Minn.
Catalog and particulars free.

THUET BROS. LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS ESTABLISHED 1887 SOUTH ST. PAUL
There must be some merit in a firm that has been in the business twenty-seven years. Others have come and gone. Give us a trial and be convinced.
THUET BROS., Inc.
LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS
SO. ST. PAUL, MINN.

AUTO TIRES—Big Bargains—New Tires 28x3, $5.60; 30x3, $8.00; 30x3½, $7.75; 32x3½, $9.00; 32x4, $12.00; 30x4, $12.00; 36x4, $13.00; 33x4½, $17.00; 36x4½, $18.50; 30x3 tubes, $1.85; 30x3½ tubes, $3.25; gray tubes, from $1.85 to $4.50. J. N. Johnson, 1018 Nicollet Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.

DEAF made to hear by the LITTLE GEM EAR PHONE. With it you can hear under all conditions; write or call. Cirkler's Drug Store, Nicollet & 6th St., Minneapolis

NEW PENSION LAW FOR WIDOWS
Send for blanks and instructions. DR. O. E. HOWE & CO., Pension and Patent Attorneys, WASHINGTON, D. C.

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c.

NO WEAKNESS AT THE END

Clancy's Comment on Old Friend's Clearness of Intellect Apparently a True One.

A local architect is sponsor for the following Irish anecdote:

Pat was reported lying at death's door, so Clancy and McManigan determined to call upon him and do what they could to ease his last moments. Arriving at Pat's domicile, they were admitted by the sick man's weeping wife and conducted to the chamber of not-far-off death.

Pat looked very bad indeed, and his friends hardly knew whether they had come in time or not. But the near-dead man rose up as they neared the bed. One grizzled hand pointed floorward at the bedside and in a weak whisper the sick man bade his friends hand him that which he sought. They looked underneath and found a jug, which Pat joyfully clasped to his breast.

"I want," says he, "fer you, me friends, to take a last bit of a swig with me."

Acquiescing, Clancy grasped the jug and removed the stopper. He placed his nose to the opening, a smile creasing his rugged countenance. Before drinking, however, he turned to McManigan. "Sure and he's sinsible to the viry ind," said he, nodding sagely.—Columbus Dispatch.

New Definition.

"What's a diplomat?" asked Mrs. Rattlebrain of her husband.

"A diplomat," said her husband's bachelor friend maliciously, "is a husband who after losing forty dollars at poker can smile as he hands his wife the dollar and twenty cents he says he won."

Very Strict.

"Does your sweetheart allow you to kiss her?"

"She's that strict that of I venture to steal a kiss she immediately makes me give it back."

In the Art Gallery.

"Did you see the big bust of our newly rich friend?"

"Sure; I was with him in the corner saloon when he got it."

Sterilize raisins, currants, figs and dates before using, by putting in a strainer over a steaming kettle.

Brightens One Up

There is something about Grape-Nuts food that brightens one up, infant or adult, both physically and mentally.

What is it?

Just its delightful flavor, and the nutriment of whole wheat and barley, including their wonderful body and nerve building mineral elements!

A crisp, ready-to-eat food, with a mild sweetness all its own; distinctive, delicious, satisfying—

Grape-Nuts
"There's a Reason"

What's Doing in Minnesota

Stillwater. — Stillwater was host to the twenty-fifth annual state conference of charities and correction, which held a four-day session here.

Bemidji. — Nymore, a village of 1,500, will become a part of Bemidji October 7 if the local aldermen abide by a vote with which they have adopted the necessary ordinance on first reading.

Lake City. — Despondent because of ill health, Mary Schmauss, 26 years old, took her life by shooting, at her home in this city. She was found in her room with a bullet wound in her heart, when her mother investigated a revolver report.

Moorhead. — A bullet that crashed through a window into the F. L. Getty home here, narrowly missing a member of the family and flattening against a wall, is believed to have been fired by a property owner guarding his apple orchard against a band of boys.

St. Paul. — The apple crop in Minnesota is only 40 per cent of the average this year, according to the reports of dealers, and what apples there are are in scattered sections. Hot weather and the ravages of bugs early in the spring are blamed for the poor crop.

St. Paul. — October 9, the anniversary of the Chicago fire in 1871, has been set apart by Governor J. A. A. Burnquist as fire prevention day. An organized effort in cities and villages and on farms is to be made at this time to reduce the fire hazard by a general clean-up.

Minneapolis. — County commissioners of Minnesota are said to have been converted in considerable numbers to a belief in concrete as a desirable bridge material. C. E. Nagel, deputy state highway engineer in charge of bridges said the bridge-testing demonstration at the state fair had convinced many.

Moorhead. — With drainage work amounting to $59,382.97 accomplished the past summer and plans laid for an additional $114,623.33 worth, Clay county's 1916 record in this respect bids fair to stand as a record throughout the state. Appropriations have been made for the work planned bringing the year's total up to $173,806.30 in funds voted.

Duluth. — Odin Halden, St. Louis county auditor, has completed certification to the state of wolf bounties. About 1,000 of the pirates of the wilds were killed in St. Louis county during the last 15 months and approximately $15,000 was paid out for bounties. Last winter the deep snow made it comparatively easy to kill wolves.

St. Paul. — Minnesota spent $6,325,278.84 on its thirty state institutions in the last fiscal year, and more than a third of that sum went to the University of Minnesota, according to figures compiled in the office of A. C. Gooding, state treasurer. The statement comprised all appropriations, including those for buildings, maintenance and the like.

Minneapolis, Minn.—Fires at the Foster Robe & Tanning company plant and the Campbell Livery company stable both starting within a few minutes of each other, shortly after midnight, resulted in the loss of one life and damages estimated at $50,000 to the livery stable, its contents and adjoining buildings, and $40,000 to the tanning plant buildings and contents.

Stillwater. — The forty-second annual session of the St. Croix Valley Old Settlers' association was held at the Sawyer home here, where during the past years the same association has gathered in ever-decreasing numbers. The oldest settler of them all, A. L. Larpenteur, St. Paul, who came to Minnesota in territorial days, Sept. 15, 1843, was among the first to arrive.

Virginia. — The strike on the Mesaba iron range has been declared off by Industrial Workers of the World. The votes of local unions in Biwabik, Aurora, Chisholm, Hibbing and at other points have made it impracticable for other striking miners to continue the fight. No vote was taken in Virginia, according to the I. W. W., and it is not felt it will be necessary to take any further votes.

Rochester. — "The ministry is a poor place to make money. The people see to it a preacher does not get more than enough for a living," declared Bishop Charles B. Mitchell of St. Paul, in an address before the Minnesota conference of the Methodist Episcopal church here. "The ministry has a tendency to develop selfishness, against which the true minister must fight," he said.

International Falls. — Charges of nonfeasance against two more Koochiching county commissioners, not mentioned in the first allegations of illegal expenditures of county funds, aggregating $200,000, which resulted in suspension of the county auditor and three other commissioners, pending investigation, have been filed with Governor Burnquist, together with a petition asking that they likewise be suspended.

St. Cloud. — Vladimir Miller of Minneapolis was slightly wounded here in attempting to escape from the state reformatory with a fellow inmate, Tony Biotti of Duluth. The boys made their dash for liberty by jumping to the outside grounds from an icehouse on which they were working.

St. Paul. — The death rate for the whole state was lowered from 10.8 in 1914 to 10.1 in 1915. "If the death rate of Minnesota can be kept down despite the fact that it daily is developing an older population," Dr. Bracken said, "it will be another feather in the state's cap as a health resort."

NEW HEALTH CODE PLANNED BY BOARD

COMMISSION NAMED BY GOVERNOR TO RECOMMEND LAWS ORGANIZES AT CAPITOL.

REPORTS OF BREAK DENIED

Lieut. Col. Murphy Says Rumors of Dispute Over Command Are Unfounded—Will Not Send Battery Boys Back to Border.

St. Paul.

The commission of nine members recently appointed by Governor Burnquist to recommend any needed legislation on the subject of public health organized at an initial meeting at the Capitol and deferred until needs are ascertained, the decision on the scope of its work—whether it will recommend an entirely new state health code as was done recently in New York or merely supplementary legislation on separate subjects.

Governor Burnquist was requested to ask the United States Public Health service to detail an expert on organization to make a survey of state health administration in Minnesota.

This action followed a statement by Dean E. P. Lyon of the medical college at the University that he had heard reports that "the general impression is the state health department is not all that it should be."

Dean Lyon was chosen chairman; Dr. W. L. Beebe, president of the Minnesota Public Health association, vice chairman, and Dr. I. J. Murphy, secretary of that association, and also secretary of the commission.

At the next meeting to be called by the chairman, members will present for discussion health needs peculiar to their various lines of work.

"Governor Burnquist's idea in appointing this commission was that it should look over the immediate field to find out what health needs are now most urgent in Minnesota," Dr. Murphy said.

"It may be that provision for visiting nurses in country districts, regulations for sanitation in camps, and perhaps other like subjects may develop that a reorganization of the state health work and its machinery may be found desirable."

Mr. Houk suggested the importance of legislation on the subject of occupational or industrial diseases.

"Minnesota is compensating workmen for accidents, but where one is killed or injured there are nearly 100 contracting industrial diseases," he said.

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Denies Reports of Break.

Reports that a dispute as to the superiority of command between Colonel George E. Leach and Lieutenant Colonel W. J. Murphy of the First field artillery, was likely to result in sending four members of Battery F back to the border have been indignantly denied by Colonel Murphy.

The four men were members of the headquarters detail of the field artillery stationed at Camp Llano Grande. Because they were university students and formerly members of Battery F, Colonel Leach ordered them to report at the headquarters company at Camp Bobleter, in command of Colonel Murphy. Monday, the day after the battery returned to Fort Snelling, Colonel Murphy transferred them to Battery F, so that they might be mustered out of the service in time to return to the university.

"There has been no question raised on the possibility of my sending the boys back to the border," said Colonel Murphy. "The order transferring them to Battery F has been issued, and they will be mustered out with their battery. There is no dispute between Colonel Leach and myself relative to the validity of Colonel Leach's command, and I am only too anxious to join him on the border and deliver to him the responsibility of the First battalion."

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Seek Advice on Grain Act.

O. P. B. Jacobson of the Minnesota railroad and warehouse commission; R. T. Emerson, chief grain inspector, and E. R. Rehnke, chairman of the state grain appeal board, are in Washington to confer with officials of the Department of Agriculture as to the enforcement of the recently enacted federal grain grading and inspection law. They will meet with the Federal officials in order to become fully informed as to what changes, if any, may be required in the present methods of handling the grain coming under their jurisdiction. Commissioner Jacobson expects to go to Baltimore later and attend the National grain dealers convention.

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Schmahl Answers Charge.

Secretary of State Schmahl, on his return from a drainage inspection trip, made an investigation of the complaint filed by A. A. Trovaten of Barnesville, who says he has been unable yet to get an automobile dealers' license and tags applied for Dec. 28, 1915. Mr. Trovatan has filed his complaint with Governor Burnquist, and asks for Mr. Schmahl's removal for "nonfeasance" in office. "Our records show that Mr. Trovaten's application was received and sent to the factory," said Mr. Schmahl.

RELIABLE REMEDY RESTORES KIDNEYS

For many years druggists have watched with much interest the remarkable record maintained by Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy.

It is a physician's prescription.

Swamp-Root is a strengthening medicine. Dr. Kilmer used it for years in his private practice. It helps the kidneys, liver and bladder do the work nature intended they should do.

Swamp-Root has stood the test of years. It is sold by all druggists on its merit and it will help you. No other remedy can successfully take its place.

Be sure to get Swamp-Root and start treatment at once.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

WIFE IN PATHETIC PLAINT

Evidently Good Lady Was Not a Strong Believer in the Principle of Reciprocity.

"Oh, George," said Mrs. Bridge, "on your way downtown this morning will you stop at the grocer's and order two pounds of butter and a half pound of tea and some crackers?"

"Yes, my dear."

"And would you mind leaving my skirt at the tailor's as you go by?"

"Yes, my dear."

"And then go to the milkman's and tell him to leave an extra pint of cream to-morrow?"

"Yes, my dear."

"And when you get to your office will you call up my sister and tell her I'll be over Tuesday? They don't charge you for calls there."

"Yes, my dear, and say, wifie, would you mind sewing up this little rip in my coat before I start?"

"Good land, aren't you men terrible! You're always wanting something done."—Exchange.

No Enterprise.

H. C. Frick, the steel millionaire, said one day to a Pittsburgh reporter:

"The man who lacks enterprise is always a lazy, do-nothing man. It's like the story of the clock and the sundial.

"In an old-fashioned village there was a movement on foot to purchase a town clock for the town hall, but Jabez Hartley said:

"'No, no. That'll eat into a lot of money. What do we want a town clock for, anyhow. Why, lying abed of a morning, can't I see the time by the sundial over the church porch?'

"'Yes, jabez,' said a progressive, but suppose the sun isn't shining? What do you do then?'

"'Why,' said Jabez, 'I know then it ain't fit weather to be out o' doors, so I stay where I am for the day.'"

How He Told.

The late Lord Kitchener collected old china, and to a lady interviewer he once said:

"You are evidently as ignorant of china as the miner volunteer was ignorant of the Australian farms.

"One miner soldier said to another in the streets of Cairo:

"'That's a fine-lookin' chap, that there Canadian over there.'

"'He ain't no Canadian; he's an Australian,' the other miner answered.

"'How can ye tell, man?'

"'Why, don't you see he's got a kangaroo feather in his hat?'"

Evidence.

"I guess the ancients must have had their troubles with careless servants, too."

"What makes you think so?"

"Just look at the way those old time pieces of statuary are all smashed up."

W. L. DOUGLAS
"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"
$3.00 $3.50 $4.00 $4.50 & $5.00 FOR MEN AND WOMEN
Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

W L Douglas
President
W. L. Douglas Shoe Co., Brockton, Mass.

BEWARE OF SUBSTITUTES
Boys' Shoes
Best In the World
$3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

The Coy Amateur.

"How is your daughter progressing with her music?"

"First rate," replied Mr. Cumrox. "She's gettin' so now she dosn't have to grab the first invitation. She can take a chance on somebody saying, 'Please do sing' two and sometimes even three times."

Conditional Gratitude.

"Father," said the small boy, "how long is it till Thanksgiving?"

"How do I know?" answered the man who is worried about politics. "It all depends on who's elected next November."

Suspicious.

"When Bill Simmons goes to church, they always pass the contribution box to him before anyone else."

"Why is that? Is he such a generous giver?"

"Not he. By passing it to him first, they don't stand a chance of losing anything but the empty plate."

Abundant Supply.

"Have you always kept your promises?"

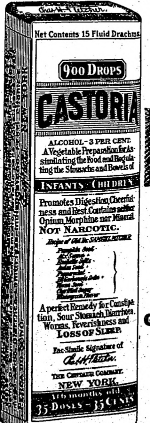
"I couldn't keep 'em all," admitted Senator Sorghum. "But I have usually been able to substitute still better ones for those that didn't pan out."

Like A Boy at 50 Bubbling Over With Vitality—Taking Iron Did It

Doctors says Nuxated Iron is greatest of all strength builders—Often increases the strength and endurance of delicate, nervous folks 200 per cent. in two weeks time.

NEW YORK, N. Y.—Not long ago a man came to me who was nearly half a century old and asked me to give him a preliminary examination for life insurance. I was astonished to find him with the blood pressure of a boy of 20 and as full of vigor, vim and vitality as a young man; in fact a young man he really was notwithstanding his age. The secret he said was taking iron—nuxated iron had filled him with renewed life. At 30 he was in bad health; at 46 careworn and nearly all in. Now at 50 a miracle of vitality and his face beaming with the buoyancy of youth. As I have said a hundred times over, iron is the greatest of all strength builders. If people would only throw away patent medicines and nauseous concoctions and take simple nuxated iron, I am convinced that the lives of thousands of persons might be saved, who now die every year from pneumonia, grippe, consumption, kidney, liver and heart trouble, etc. The real and true cause which started their diseases was nothing more nor less than a weakened condition brought on by lack of iron in the blood. Iron is absolutely necessary to enable your blood to change food into living tissue. Without it, no matter how much or what you eat, your food merely passes through you without doing you any good. You don't get the strength out of it and as a consequence you become weak, pale and sickly looking just like a plant trying to grow in a soil deficient in iron. If you are not strong or well you owe it to yourself to make the following test: See how long you can work or how far you can walk without becoming tired. Next take two five-grain tablets of ordinary nuxated iron three times per day after meals for two weeks. Then test your strength again and see for yourself how much you have gained. I have seen dozens of nervous, run-down people who were ailing all the while, double their strength and endurance and entirely get rid of all symptoms of dyspepsia, liver and other troubles in from ten to fourteen days' time simply by taking iron in the proper form. And this after they had in some cases been doctoring for months without obtaining any benefit. But don't take the old forms of reduced iron, iron acetate or tincture of iron simply to save a few cents. You must take iron in a form that can be easily absorbed and assimilated like nuxated iron if you want it to do you any good, otherwise it may prove worse than useless. Many an athlete or prize-fighter has won the day simply because he knew the secret of great strength and endurance and filled his blood with iron before he went into the affray, while many another has gone down to inglorious defeat simply for lack of iron.—E. Sauer, M. D.

NOTE.—Nuxated Iron, recommended above by Dr. Sauer is not a patent medicine nor secret remedy, but one which is well known to druggists and whose iron constituents are widely prescribed by eminent physicians everywhere. Unlike the older inorganic iron products, it is easily assimilated, does not injure the teeth, make them black, nor upset the stomach; on the contrary it is a most potent remedy in nearly all forms of indigestion, as well as for nervous, rundown conditions. The manufacturers have such great confidence in Nuxated Iron that they offer to forfeit $100.00 to any charitable institution if they cannot take any man or woman under 60 who lacks iron and increase their strength 200 per cent. or over in four weeks' time, provided they have no serious organic trouble. They also offer to refund your money if it does not at least double your strength and endurance in ten days' time. It is dispensed by most druggists. If your druggist or general store is without a supply, ask them to get it for you.—Adv.



Chas. H. Fletcher.
Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachms
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL-3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC.
A perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP.
Fac Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY.
NEW YORK.
35 DOSES - 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

Children Cry For
Fletcher's
CASTORIA

What is CASTORIA
Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic, all Teething Troubles and Diarrhœa. It regulates the Stomach and Bowels, assimilates the Food, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS
Bears the Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.
In Use For Over 30 Years
The Kind You Have Always Bought
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

WHO IS THY NEIGHBOR?

Hon. John A. Duffy of Red Lake Falls was in this city the fore part of the week in the interest of his candidacy for the state legislature. Mr. Duffy seems to be meeting with considerable favor in this city and will undoubtedly receive a good vote here. There are also many throughout the country who are of the opinion that he should be accorded hearty support for the reason that the interests of Pennington and Red Lake counties are so closely allied, whereas the county of his opponent has very little in common with either.—T. R. Falls News-Press.

The above is about the way we size up the election of a Representative from this District. We have long since made it a practise to keep tab on the doings of the members of the Legislature elected from the District in which we reside, and we feel confident that John A. Duffy would make a Representative that would best represent the best interest of Pennington county in the next legislature. We believe this for the reason that his own interests are so closely allied with the interests of this county. The time has long since past when it is for the interest of a banker to legislate detrimental to the best interests of his farmer constituents, and if we elect John A. Duffy as a member of the next Legislature from this District, we will elect a man who will use his best endeavors to represent the farming interests of the District.

"Where does God draw the line," inquires "the Old Man Hereof" of that breezy weekly newspaper, The Mesaba Ore. We venture the suggestion that if God don't draw the line he ought to, on the cuss who takes his newspaper out of the office and reads it week after week and year after year and never offers to pay for it, but, when he sees the patient and long suffering editor means business and proposes to have his money or know the reason why, marks his paper "refused" and sneakingly shoves it back into the postoffice.—Worthington Globe.

If God don't draw the line on those chaps, along with His other affairs, it's no wonder He overlooks some of the things that should be attended to.—Mesaba Ore.

God long since drew the line on dirty cusses of this kind, and turned them over to the tender mercies of the Devil, of the lower regions.

The Spanish war cost us less loss of American lives than has been lost under the peace policy of Wilson in Mexico. But in the Spanish war, we cleared the decks for action, and promptly "cleaned up" every thing that got in our way. Under President Wilson's peace policy, we hold up our hands, while the other fellow uses the gun. But look out there, you greasers, there will be another man behind the gun after March 4th.

The American people are only waiting for an opportunity to vote, and when they do vote on November 7th they will vote for America.

And we haven't yet got either Francisco Villa or that [illegible]. We are still "watchful waiting."

There must be something wrong with the publication of a newspaper at Red Lake Falls, as the present publisher wants to get out, and every new prospective buyer seems to get cold feet. What Red Lake Falls really needs is a man with capital enough to buy the plant and exist for about six months without any help from local business men, then wake up the town from a live newspaper editor's stand point.

CHANGING SEASONS BRING COLDS.

"Stuffed up head," clogged-up nose, tight chest, sore throat are sure signs of cold, and Dr. King's New Discovery is sure relief. A dose of this combination of antiseptic balsams soothes the irritated membrane, clears the head, loosens the phlegm, you breathe easier and realize your cold is broken up. Treat a cold persistently; half-way measures leave a lingering cough. Take Dr. King's New Discovery until your cold is gone. For 47 years the favorite remedy for young and old. At your Druggist, 50c.—Adv.

After eighteen years satisfactory service to the public Mrs. E. F. Marshall has been relieved of the duties of post mistress at Red Lake Falls, as a Demo wanted the job and salary. Civil service rules only apply under a Republican administration, and the "outs" will soon have an opportunity to vote, and as they are in an overwhelming majority, they will go in with a walk away.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT FOR NEURALGIA ACHES.

The dull throb of neuralgia is quickly relieved by Sloan's Liniment, the universal remedy for pain. Easy to apply; it quickly penetrates without rubbing and soothes the sore muscles. Cleaner and more promptly effective than mussy plasters or ointment; does not stain the skin or clog the pores. For stiff muscles, chronic rheumatism, gout, lumbago, sprains and strains it gives quick relief. Sloan's Liniment reduces the pain and inflammation in insect bites, bruises, bumps and other minor injuries to children. Get a bottle to-day at your Druggist.—Advertisement.

A CLOGGED SYSTEM MUST BE CLEARED.

You will find Dr. King's New Life Pills a gentle yet effective laxative for removing impurities from the system. Accumulated waste poisons the blood; dizziness, biliousness and pimply, muddy complexion are the distressing effects. A dose of Dr. King's New Life Pills to-night will assure you a free, full bowel movement in the morning. At your Druggist, 25c.—Adv.

VOTE FOR

J. A. Duffy

OF RED LAKE FALLS

FOR REPRESENTATIVE

FOR THE [illegible] LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
Comprising Clearwater, Pennington and Red Lake Counties.

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of Drugs Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

When In Goodridge

GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers

Goodridge Hotel

L. J. FOSS, Proprietor

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colts.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No 244.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, Minn

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

WE SHOULD CONSIDER WHAT IS RIGHT THEN DO IT

"Our Government is based on the idea that we have Legislatures to investigate, to consider what is right and to do what is right. It is based on the idea that public opinion is formed from discussion of questions, and that we can come possibly to right solutions. It is not based on the idea that the Government must act without knowing the justice and merits of the cause in which it acts."—Mr. Hughes in His Speech at Portland, Maine.

THERE SHOULD BE NO ACTION UNDER PRESSURE, UNDER DICTATION.

"We have one priceless treasure in this country, and that is the reign of good judgment after public discussion. In the long history of the people, victory after victory has been won over tyranny and force. We have a free press, we have a free form of public discussion, to the end that there may be a general understanding of our activities and a general appreciation of what is necessary to the improvement of our conditions. We may disagree about this measure or that, but we have confidence in the public judgment in the long run. Hence there is one thing which we must always maintain, and that is that there shall be no action on the part of our elected representatives, taken under pressure, under dictation. We must know what the facts are and what justice requires."—Mr. Hughes in His Speech at Portland, Maine.

"I don't care, if I am elected President, what becomes of my personal political fortunes. I propose that we shall have no more if I can stop it, of these 'kiss me and I'll kiss you' appropriations in Congress."—From Mr. Hughes' speech at Chicago.

NOTICE OF SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage made and executed by Gro Sannes and Knut T. Sannes, her husband, mortgagers to The Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Oklee, mortgagee, dated the 28th day of January, 1914, and which said mortgage with the power of sale therein contained was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds, of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 29th day of January 1914, at Eight o'clock A. M. in Book 2 of Mortgages on page 220.

That the amount claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice is the sum of Two hundred Sixty-one and 67-100 Dollars ($261.67) with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum since the 18th day of December 1915, and whereas, no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, situated in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit: The west half of south-east quarter, section one (1) of Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-one (41) West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 31st day of October, 1916, at two o'clock P. M., at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest, and taxes if any, and Twenty-five dollars attorney's fees, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of said sale as provided by law.

Dated August 26th, 1916.

THE FARMERS & MERCHANTS STATE BANK of OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee, Oklee, Minn

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

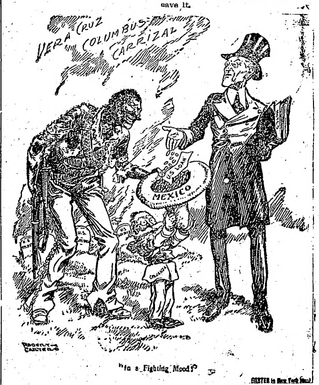
RID YOUR CHILD OF WORMS

Thousands of children have worms that sap their vitality and make them listless and irritable. Kickapoo Worm Killer kills and removes the worms and has a tonic effect on the system. Does your child eat spasmodically? Cry out in sleep or grind its teeth? These are symptoms of worms and you should find relief for them at once Kickapoo Worm Killer is a pleasant remedy. At your Druggist, 25c.—Adv.

Hamm's
good old Hamm's

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.
Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Even Woodrow Wilson could not save the infamous Clarke amendment to the Philippines bill. He lost the ablest member of his cabinet, Secretary Garrison, because of his advocacy of the policy of scuttle, but even the sacrifice of Garrison could not save it.



"In a Fighting Mood?"

Irvin S. Cobb is to make campaign speeches for the Democratic party in the West. Irv, you all recall of course, is a humorist, and is peculiarly equipped to do full justice to his subject.

ANSWER: EIGHT HOURS, NOT EIGHT YEARS.

(Special Dispatch to the N. Y. Herald.)

BAR HARBOR, Me., Monday.
To the Editor of the Herald:—

Maine's answer to Wilson:—"Eight hours, but not eight years."—A Former Progressive.

If President Wilson were really earnest in telling the suffrage women "I come to fight for you," he would have put a suffrage measure through Congress by the same stop-watch method that he used to force the railway wage increase bill [illegible]

DEMAND WAS NOT FOR EIGHT-HOUR DAY.

"It is said that the judgment of society has made the demand for the eight-hour day. This was not an eight-hour day, and the judgment of society had nothing to do with the proposition laid before Congress and passed by Congress. The proof of this is found in the bill itself, which proposes an investigation to find out whether Congress had any business to do the thing which it was asked to do, and which it did do."—Mr. Hughes in His Speech at Portland, Maine.

If Wilson's Mexican Peace Policy cost more money and American lives than the Spanish War, where would the country land if they should happen to get into war, under the guidance of Woodrow?

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 6, 1916 NO.30

THE LOCAL NEWS

The weather has been fair this week and the flax fields are beginning to dry up.

Owing to our type setter quitting the business, we are so badly crowded with work, that we have been obliged to leave out a number of news items.

WANTED: A girl to set type. Experience not required, as it is not difficult to learn to set plain work. Good opportunity to learn trade and civil service work. Inquire at this office.

Mr. Huddleson, of Rudell was an overnight visiter at Sunbeam, on Tuesday. He reports that the floods still continues down there.

Arthur Toupin, the Oklee banker was looking after his realestate interests in this locality today and made this officea pleasant call.

Eddy Hyland and Ole Olson, are thrashing on the north side of Red Lake River, this week, but will again move over on the south side next week.

Miss Erma Parno Jesse Toftland Mr and Mrs Henry Hyland Edward Hyland and Miss Annie Olson autoed to Thief River Falls Wednesday afternoon.

We learn that Ignoce Kolski, of Deer Park township, who moved to Chicago about a year ago has returned, better satisfied with Pennington county than he was when he left.

Miss Myrtle Hunt, who for the past four years has been our faithful office assistant will now take up the duties of life in a home of her own. As she was an only daughter she will not only be missed by us in the office, but more so by her mother in the home. But she will live near enough to her old home so her mother can visit her until she becomes more accustomed to the change.

Thief River Falls is so well pleased with the success of their last market day, that they will hold another one on Friday October 20th. This is a good opportunity for any farmer to dispose of any stock, or any kind of property, that he wants to sell and convert into cash. J.W. LaBree auctions off all property offered for sale by the farmers free of charge.

MARRIED: At the residence of the brides parents Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Hunt, at Sunbeam Minnesota on Wednesday Oct 4th Mr. Henry Hyland, of Deer Park, and Miss Myrtle Hunt, of Sunbeam. Only the near relatives of the Bride and the groom were present, the ceremony being performed by Edwin T Lunde of Deer Park Township. A wedding reception will be given at the Erie hall tomorrow night to which all their friends have been invited to attend. The young couple will make their home in Deer Park Township, and The Sunbeam joins with their many friends in wishing them a long and prosperous journey through life.

The post office at Neptune has been discontinued. Another body blow at the mail service of eastern Pennington county. But we occasionally hear a man say, that he is going to vote to continue a party in power for four more years that has deliberately put its knife into the heart of the people by depriveing them of an honest mail service.

Mending Amber.

To mend amber requires a certain amount of care, though the process is a simple one. Apply some linseed oil to the broken edges and then hold the oiled parts over a gas jet, covering the rest of the amber meanwhile with a cloth. As soon as the oiled parts become sticky with the heat press the edges which are to be united together and hold them very carefully till cold.—Exchange.

We are publishing the speech of Hon. Knute Nelson this week made at Sunberg Minn., which should be read and considered by every voter in this state.

Under the Wilson administration and the Democratic tariff law the cost to the people of the United States, for 15 articles of food alone has increased in the last four years approximately one-seventh.

An American family, under the Taft administration, that spent $300 per year for these foods, is now paying for the same articles, under the Wilson administration, $342 annually.

WANTED

Laborers for Construction work, $2.60 and $2.75 per day; no labor trouble; steady work all winter.

Minnesota & Ontario Power Co.
International Falls Minnesota.

Statement of The Ownership Management, Circulation Ect. Require by the Act of March 24, 1912, of THE SUNBEAM, Published weekly, at Sunbeam Minn. For October 1916.

Editor, W.G.Hunt.

Business Managers, W.G.Hunt
Publisher, M. G. Hunt
Owner, W.G.Hunt, Sunbeam Minn
Bondholder, Mortgagees and other security holder, None.
Signed, M. G. Hunt, Publisher
Sworn to and Subscribed before me this 2, day of October 1916.
W.G.Hunt Notary Public,
Pennington County Minn.
[Seal]

My Commission expires Feb. 1, 1918.

WEDDING DANCE.

I will give my wedding dance at the Erie Hall, on Saturday evening, October 7th. All are cordially invited to attend.

Henry Hyland.

He Owned Up.

"Young man," said the stern parent, with the accent on the "young," "do you intend to stay here all night holding my daughter's hand and looking her in the face like a sick calf?"

"No, sir."

"What do you intend to do, then?"

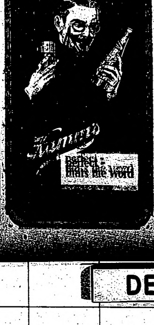
"Well, I had thought when you did us the kindness to retire I would put my arm around her waist, and if she did not object too forcibly I might risk a kiss."—London Mail.

Then Something Happened.

The hobo from the city has different ideas from the farmer as to working hours. The Country Gentleman says that a hobo got a job from a farmer in the busy season. He worked till 9:30, then had his supper. At 4 the next morning he was called to get up. He ate a hearty breakfast, then started upstairs again, saying, "This is the best place I ever worked—two suppers in one night and back to bed again."

An Accent That Survives.

The cockney has survived for many centuries in the midst of speech that is deemed more cultured. It is a curious fact that in the Bahama islands, which were settled more than 200 years ago by Londoners, the cockney speech is as strong as it is in Cheapside.



WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.7

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request.

Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.

Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributer of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY

Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr.W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Doubt or Dyspepsia.

Scott—The difference between a poor man and a millionaire— Mott—Yes, I know all about it. One worries over his next meal and the other over his last.—Exchange.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumb
Complete stocks at Goodridge Hazel and Thief
River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make th
price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols
Lumber C

THE SAFETY HABI

ou know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days ab the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank em the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money i ted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of, ty is our watch word. We would like to have your account on basis.

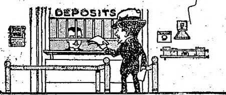
We pay 6 per cent on time depos

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON. V
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.



IN youth is the time to start a bank account. Read the lives of the successful men in every line of endeavor. In the recital of their life stories they proudly relate how they earned their first dollar and how they opened their first bank account.

Youth for many is a prodigal time. But it is the time when the young man who wants to be a success in life should lay the cornerstone by opening a bank account and adding to it. The ambitious young man needs no urging to open an account. It is to the young man who is scattering his money foolishly that this appeal is made.

LAY THE CORNERSTONE OF SUCCESS BY OPENING A BANK ACCOUNT TODAY.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashie

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

DEFECTIVE PAGE

BRITISH TRACTORS AID IN SMASH TO BUPAUME REGION

"TANKS" AGAIN BROUGHT INTO ACTION, RAINING THEIR MACHINE GUN FIRE INTO THE GERMAN TRENCHES.

EAUCOURT L'ABBAYE TAKEN IN GREAT DRIVE FORWARD

Germans Fail in Two Surprise Attacks Against French, Paris Reports—Russians Start Big Offensive in Galicia With Purpose of Driving on Lemberg.

London, Oct 3.—The left wing of the British army between the Ancre and Somme rivers in France has advanced on nearly a two-mile front from the east of Eaucourt L'Abbaye to the Albert-Bapaume road, capturing in the operation the town of Eaucourt L'Abbaye and throwing their line to within about four miles of Bapaume itself.

Assisting in the advance, the British army's new weapons, so-called "tanks," were again brought into action, raining their machine gun fire into the German trenches.

In addition the British line to the east has been sent forward for good gains into the German front, according to London.

German Surprise Attacks Fail.

In the Champagne region the Germans, says Paris, attempted two surprise attacks against the French, but both of them failed.

The Germans have been cleared out of positions near the Stuff redoubt which they had held since the heavy fighting of last week and also have been forced to give up all except a very small portion of Schwaben redoubt in this region.

French Capture Trenches.

Between Lesars and Flers the troops of General Sir Douglas Haig have pushed forward their positions. During Saturday night and Sunday, German trenches near Morval and Clery fell into the hands of the French in grenade fighting.

Berlin reports, however, say that attacks by the British east of Thiepval and by the French in the vicinity of Rancourt, Courcelette, Merval and Halle were repulsed.

In Galicia, the Russians have started another big offensive with the purpose of driving on to Lemberg. The official reports from Petrograd and Berlin are at variance with regard to the results of the fighting. Petrograd reports that 30 miles northeast of Lemberg, along the Brody-Krasne railway the Russians are forcing their way forward despite the stubborn resistance of the Teutonic allies and have captured 1,987 officers and men. Also south of Brzezany, 50 miles southwest of Lemberg, and along the right bank of the Zlota Lipa, Austro-German positions are reported to have been taken and 112 officers and 2,268 men made prisoners.

TRAIN HITS STREET CAR; TEN KILLED, 33 INJURED

Grand Trunk Freight Crashes Into a Crowded Trolley at Detroit—Passengers Crushed Under Wheels.

Detroit, Mich., Oct. 3.—Ten persons were killed and 33 injured about midnight when a Grand Trunk switch engine pushing three freight cars crashed into a crowded street car at Forest avenue and Dequinder street on the East side. Several of the injured, all of whom were taken to hospitals, were so seriously injured that they are not expected to recover. Eight of the dead were taken to the county morgue while one died in a hospital and another on the way there. All of those killed were so badly mutilated identification was impossible.

GREECE IS EXPECTED TO DECLARE WAR AT ONCE

Those Close to King Are Confident He Will Telegraph Decision to Allied Rulers.

Athens, (via London, Oct. 3.—Notwithstanding the persistent assertions by adherents of former Premier Venizelos and the Allies that King Constantine is merely playing for time and does not intend to declare war, those close to the king are confident that he will telegraph his decision to King George, Emperor Nicholas and President Poincare without further delay.

The Athens stock market is extraordinary bullish.

General Strike Move Unpopular.

New York, Oct. 2.—Officials of the Association of Street and Electric Railway Employees have begun the distribution of a $55,000 strike benefit fund among the streetcar men here on strike since Sept. 6. Each striker was to receive $5. The fund came from the headquarters of the association and the organizers said a similar amount will be distributed each week. Efforts to organize a general strike in support of the carmen suffered a check when 300 brewery workers returned to work.

BACK FROM BORDER READY FOR STRIKE DUTY

Copyright, Underwood & Underwood

Men of the Seventy-first regiment of New York resting after a march through the streets of the city on their arrival from Mexican border. Steps were taken to muster out the regiment from the federal service so it would be again under state control and could be used for strike duty if necessary.

CALLS PRESIDENT COWARDLY

ROOSEVELT DECLARES WILSON NOT MAN OF HIS WORD.

Denounces Policy of Administration in Dealing With Germany After Lusitania Disaster.

Battle Creek, Mich., Oct. 3.—Theodore Roosevelt sprang to the front in his speech here and assumed the job of Republican gladiator-in-chief in the party's effort to crush Woodrow Wilson. With little attempt at oratory, the colonel pointed the way to Charles E. Hughes himself and all subordinate campaigners by assailing the President in blunt language and with specific charges.

He denounced the President as cowardly, and declared he was not a man of his word. He ridiculed him throughout his speech and held him up as a chaser of expedients.

Would Have Seized Ships.

Digressing from his prepared address, when speaking of the Lusitania, he said:

"You ask me what I would have done. I'll tell you what I would have done. I would have seized every German ship interned in an American port and then I would have said to Germany: 'Now you tell me what you will pay and I'll tell you how much the United States will take.'"

Another interpolation was to the effect that, while he had not coined Mr. Wilson's phrase, "Pitiless publicity," he had at least practiced it while in the White House.

REPUBLICANS SEEK WAR, WILSON TELLS DEMOCRATS

G. O. P. Success Means Country Will Be Drawn Into European Struggle, President Asserts.

Long Branch, N. J., Oct. 2.—In a vigorous denunciation of the Republican party, President Wilson told a delegation of young Democrats from New York that the "certain prospect of Republican success in November is that we shall be drawn in one form or another into the embroilments of the European war," and that the force of the United States will be used to produce in Mexico the kind of law and order which some investors in Mexico consider most to their advantage."

The President made his first out and out political speech of the campaign from the porch of Shadow Lawn. Urged on by the enthusiastic cheers and waving banners of several thousand young men, he assailed the Republican party, and laid down the issues on which he believes the campaign should be fought.

MINERS BEFORE COMMISSION

Owners of Property in Mexico to Tell of Conditions.

Atlantic City, Oct. 2.—Representatives of the more important American mining interests in Mexico are expected to appear before the American members of the Mexican-American joint commission here in support of a memorandum already submitted regarding conditions in Mexico.

Before they are received, the commissioners will hold their first joint session here in continuation of the discussions begun at New London four weeks ago.

Torpedo Boat Test Halted.

Rockland, Me., Oct. 2.—Bad weather prevented the completion of the standardization trials of the torpedo boat destroyer Wilkes.

Hollweg Says Allies Prevent Peace.

Berlin, Sept. 30.—Chancellor von Bethmann-Hollweg's reichstag address, placing the blame for the continuation of the European slaughter at the door of Germany's enemies, won enthusiastic approval from the majority of the reichstag members on Friday. The chancellor made no offers of peace and he indicated that in view of the utterances of allied statesmen it would be folly to expect an early ending of the war. His speech is said to have lacked the hopeful tone of his former addresses.

VILLISTAS DEFEAT CARRANZA TROOPS

OCCUPY AND HOLD TOWN OF CUSIHUIRACHIC, U. S. GOVERNMENT AGENT IS INFORMED.

PART OF GARRISON REVOLTS

Meager Details of Conflict Obtainable Town Is Important Mining Center, Several American Owned Enterprises Located There.

El Paso, Sept. 30.—That Pancho Villa had administered a severe defeat to Mexican de facto forces and was still in possession of the town of Cusihuirachic Thursday night was the report received by agents of one of the United States government departments late Friday.

From the Mexican manager of an American owned mine near Cusihuirachic, officers here are in receipt of a telegram saying he had fled and was coming to Juarez on a gasoline velocipede over the railroad. It is believed here if the Carranzistas were victorious the manager would have returned to the mine.

Both Sides Suffer.

In one of the bloodiest battles since the Mexican revolution began, a large force of Villista bandits engaged Carranza troops at Cusihuirachic, 50 miles west of Chihuahua City.

From representatives in Cusihuirachic, mining men here have received a message indicating that Villa had captured the town after fierce fighting, in which part of the garrison revolted and went over to the bandits.

It is reported that Villa in person led his army to the attack. From Carranza authorities at Juarez few details are available. It was said that up to the present the only news received was a message to Chihuahua City from General Ramos, asking that a hospital train and surgeons be rushed to his assistance. Ramos himself was slightly wounded.

The town of Cusicuriachic is an important mining center. Several American owned mines with offices in El Paso are located in that region.

SEED WHEAT SHORTAGE IN NORTHWEST FEARED

Minnesota and Dakotas Face Serious Situation—Steps Taken to Help Farmers.

Minneapolis, Sept. 29. — Minnesota and the Dakotas are said to be threatened with a serious shortage in the seed wheat supply for next year's sowing. Hugh J. Hughes, editor of Farm, Stock and Home, is sounding the alarm after an investigation of the quantity of this season's wheat crop, and authorities at the University's agricultural college are taking steps to marshal all their agencies to help the farmers meet the situation.

Poor quality of the bulk of this season's crop, the low germinating power of much of the seed and the shriveled character of much other seed that shows good germinating power are assigned as the chief factors in the seed problem.

A campaign has been begun to urge the farmers of the three states to test all wheat being held for seed and to make sure that enough is held to care for next spring's sowing.

"Drys" Seek Wilson's Stand on Liquor.

Grand Junction, Colo., Sept. 29.—A second attempt was made by the Prohibition national campaigners to get President Wilson on record as to his stand on the liquor question. Having failed to receive a reply from the President to a telegram sent a week ago from San Francisco to the White House calling his attention to the fact that California "wets" were quoting him as being opposed to prohibition, another telegram signed by Oliver W. Stewart, was addressed to the executive at Shadow Lawn.

PRESS BACKS LLOYD-GEORGE

BRITISH PAPERS COMMENT ON DECLARATION.

Agree That War Must Go On to "Knockout"—Warning to Would-be Peacemakers Is Approved.

London, Sept. 30.—Lloyd George's declaration that the war must go on to a "knockout" and the warning to neutrals to make no peace overtures at present, contained in an interview has won the unanimous support of the English press.

The Lloyd George statement, described by the Express as a "historic manifesto," was printed in every morning newspaper in Great Britain and telegraphed to all the great news agencies throughout neutral and Allied countries. The newspapers printed lengthy editorial comment.

"This really historic manifesto" said the Express, "puts in direct and unequivocal words what every man and woman in the British empire feels. Germany's growing conviction that if the war continues she must be broken and beaten, inevitably, leads to neutral agitation for peace.

"American politicians, eager for the hyphenated vote, undoubtedly would suggest mediation, asking the belligerents to kiss and forget their quarrels. To all would-be peacemakers, whether in America, Rome, Spain or other neutral countries, the war secretary bluntly says:

"'Keep out of the ring'."

"It is at once a declaration of British resolve, and a warning to those who would thwart it that Great Britain simply won't listen at this juncture to whines and overtures from Germany through any source," said the Mail.

TEN THOUSAND GUARDS GET ORDERS TO LEAVE BORDER

Announcement of Regiments to Be Relieved From Duty Is Made by Funston.

San Antonio, Texas, Sept. 30.—Announcement of all national guard regiments and organizations to be relieved from border duty by new state troops under the recent order by the war department was made by General Funston. The total is approximately 10,000 men.

The list of troops that will go home is as follows:

Second Maine infantry, at Laredo; one regiment New York Field artillery and First New York Ambulance company, both in Brownsville district; Rhode Island battery, at El Paso; First battalion, First Massachusetts Field artillery and Second Massachusetts Field artillery and Second Massachusetts Field artillery, both at El Paso; First Pennsylvania Field artillery, at El Paso; First Illinois Field artillery, Wisconsin battery and First Illinois Field hospital, at San Antonio; First Connecticut infantry, at Nogales; First Montana infantry, First Squadron New Jersey Field artillery, all at Douglas; battalion of infantry from District of Columbia, at Naco; and first squadron Utah cavalry, at Nogales.

GERMAN STEAMER IS SUNK

Elwine Koppen Sent to Bottom in Gulf of Bothnia.

Stockholm, Sept. 30.—It is reported here that the German steamer Elwine Koppen has been sunk in the Gulf of Bothnia, off Lules. The Elwine Koppen measured 2,050 tons and was owned by R. Koppen of Stettin.

Mexican Robbers Get $100,000.

Mexico City, Oct. 2.—The police of Mexico City believe that with the capture recently of Ramen Canteli they have broken up a band of burglars and robbers which has taken loot said to amount to more than $100,000 from the prosperous residence districts.

The band was known as "The Grasping Hand," from the black imprint of a hand which always was left somewhere about the place where they operated. It is believed many persons have not reported their losses for fear of vengeance.

The Society Whirl.

"I once moved in the same circle with Mrs. De Style."

"G'wan."

"Fact. We got on the same merry-go-round."

The Exception.

Saphedde—That girl can't take a joke.

Flubdub—Can't? Why, I thought she was engaged to you.

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SKINNER'S
THE HIGHEST QUALITY
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36 Page Recipe Book Free
SKINNER MFG. CO., OMAHA, U.S.A.
LARGEST MACARONI FACTORY IN AMERICA.

W. L. DOUGLAS
"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"
$3.00 $3.50 $4.00 $4.50 & $5.00 FOR MEN AND WOMEN
Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years' experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

W. L. DOUGLAS $4.00 SHOE
BEWARE OF SUBSTITUTES
Boys' Shoes Best in the World $3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

W. L. Douglas
President
W. L. Douglas Shoe Co., Brockton, Mass.

New Telephone-Telegraph.

A new telegraph instrument has been invented by means of which any telegraph operator may send messages in the Morse code over an ordinary telephone. This new instrument can be attached to any telephone and the connection between it is purely mechanical. It does not require any additional electric circuits. The telephone key has a pivot at the end. It produces a sharp distinct sound and is connected with the metal case of the telephone by two clamps. It is claimed that Morse signals sent by this instrument carry longer distances than the human voice over long distance telephones, so the telephone-telegraph can be of great value in both supplementary and in verifying telephonic conversation.

What the Doctor Knows

KIDNEYS MUST BE RIGHT TO INSURE HEALTH.

Few people realize to what extent their health depends upon the condition of the kidneys.

The physician in nearly all cases of serious illness, makes a chemical analysis of the patient's urine. He knows that unless the kidneys are doing their work properly, the other organs cannot readily be brought back to health and strength.

When the kidneys are neglected or abused in any way, serious results are sure to follow. According to health statistics, Bright's Disease, which is really an advanced form of kidney trouble, caused nearly ten thousand deaths in one year, in the State of New York alone. Therefore, it is particularly necessary to pay more attention to the health of these important organs.

An ideal herbal compound that has had remarkable success as a kidney remedy is Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy.

The mild and healing influence of this preparation, in most cases, is soon realized, according to sworn statements and verified testimony of those who have used the remedy.

When your kidneys require attention, get Swamp-Root at once from any pharmacy. It is sold by every druggist in bottles of two sizes—50c and $1.00.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper. Adv.

WOULD HEAL BY COLOR'S AID

Avoid Red, Green and Brown in Hospitals, Is the Advice Given by Artist.

H. Kemp Prosser, who designed the two interiors in the French play "Labergette" at the Garrick theater, thinks persons who wish to retain their vitality and normality in war time should avoid certain colors, says a London correspondent of the New York Herald.

"Cardinal red," he said, "is the symbol of murder, hate and cruelty. Sage green means vileness, and brown decay.

"Lemon yellow, on the other hand, suggests to persons who are sensitive to color influence, life and light. That is why I suggest this color should dominate color schemes in hospitals and homes for wounded soldiers.

"In my rest room at Chelsea for soldiers the symbolic colors used were lemon yellow, mauve, sapphire, turquoise and blue. A golden piano was draped with a lemon-yellow curtain on which were embroidered a dove bearing the emblem of peace, an Egyptian symbol expressing the keys of life and a white rose, emblem of power and silence. Beautiful lamps repeated the colors blue, mauve and turquoise."

Practical Joke With a Moral.

"What has become of the man who used to rock the boat?"

"He took a dislike to my boy Josh," replied Farmer Corntossel, "an' he won't come here no more. Josh he got a cradle an' strapped that feller into it an' everybody took turns seein' that he kep' rockin' to his heart's content."

Platinum deposits rich enough for their operation to be profitable have been discovered in Germany.

Doctors now call laziness a symptom [illegible]

X-rays are now used by dentists to determine whether root canals have been properly filled.

CLEAR RED PIMPLY FACES

Red Hands, Red Scalp With Cuticura Soap and Ointment. Trial Free.

The soap to cleanse and purify, the Ointment to soothe and heal. Nothing better, quicker, safer, surer at any price for skin troubles of young or old that itch, burn, crust, scale, torture or disfigure. Besides, they meet every want in toilet preparations.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Motor Trucks to Market.

With the possible exception of the territory around Boston, motor trucks are now giving better service in South New Jersey than in any other part of the country. That is a noted farm and garden section with good roads and producing crops which must be hauled promptly to market. One farmer, finding railroad facilities unsatisfactory, sends his motor truck with produce 90 miles to market night after night, and out of all this may come a partial solution of transportation troubles. It is very doubtful if there will ever be another extended trolley line built in New Jersey, because the auto passenger service will take its place. Motor truck service will, in like manner, absorb more and more of express and freight traffic and do it cheaper and with better satisfaction to the shipper.

Demand for Participation.

"Why do women want to vote?"

"Because," replied Miss Cayenne, "we want to find out by experience how men have managed to make so many political blunders. It's always easier to put up with mistakes when you've had a hand in making them yourself."

Differing Views.

He (reading the paper)—There's a big flare-back coming.

She—Dear me! And I was sure I saw where all the new skirts were to hang straight.

A woman is the inventor of a suitcase that can be folded flat and carried under one arm when empty.

Riches avail not in the day of wrath.

"Another Article Against Coffee"—

In spite of broad publicity, many people do not realize the harm the 2½ grains of caffeine in the average cup of coffee does to many users, until they try a 10 days' change to

POSTUM

Postum satisfies the desire for a hot table drink, and its users generally sleep better, feel better, smile oftener and enjoy life more.

A fair trial—off coffee and on Postum—shows

"There's a Reason"

SUPPLEMENT TO THE SUNBEAM, SUNBEAM, MINN., FRIDAY, OCTOBER 6, 1916.

OPENS HUGHES CAMPAIGN IN MINNESOTA

Nelson in Keynote Speech at Sunberg Outlines Big Issues

EMPHASIZES DESTRUCTIVE FEATURES OF TARIFF LAW

Declares Claim That Wilson Kept Nation Out of War Is Most Far-fetched and Ludicrous—Asserts Conduct of President and Democratic Party Demonstrates How Utterly Unfit They Are to be Entrusted With the Government of This Noble and Magnificent Country.

Sunberg, Minn., Sept. 30.—Senator Knute Nelson delivered the keynote speech of the Hughes' campaign in Minnesota here today before one of the largest crowds of voters that ever gathered in Kandiyohi county.

Special trains carrying twin city republicans arrived at Brooten at noon. Automobiles were waiting at the station to take the party to Sunberg.

More than 1,000 farmers living in the surrounding districts were in attendance. Automobile clubs throughout the county made arrangements to attend the meeting in a body.

A delegation of 200 from Willmar, another large one from Granite Falls, and large parties from Benson, Appleton, Montevideo, Glenwood, Morris and Sauk Center helped to swell the outdoor audience.

Senator Nelson spoke as follows:

Owing to dissensions in the ranks of the Republican Party, and to the fact that it had two candidates in the field, Woodrow Wilson was, in the fall of 1912, elected President of the United States by a minority, though a plurality, of those who voted at that election. The fact that he was chosen by a minority ought to have made him less partisan and more considerate of the welfare of the American people. He ought to have been less eager to inflict his ultra-Democratic propaganda upon the American people, for he held an elective mandate only from a minority. He had no right to assume that a majority of the people were in favor of him because he was a Democrat, or that they were in favor of radical, socialistic, and ultra-economic schemes of Democratic legislation.

Dominated Congress.

No President, since the days of Jackson, has so sought to dominate Congress and to subrogate it to his will and to dictate the legislative policy of the country as President Wilson. To accomplish this purpose and to give emphasis to his wishes, and partly for the sake of notoriety, he began, at the outset of his administration, to adopt the custom of delivering in person, orally his messages to the two Houses of Congress in joint session, a custom which had not prevailed since the early days of the Republic. All other Presidents, save Washington, have been content to send their messages in writing to Congress. Not so with President Wilson. By such an oral mesage he inaugurated his tariff legislation, and by such an oral message—his last—he urged and induced Congress to pass the law giving certain classes of railroad men—the best paid men in the railroad service—the same pay for an eight hour day's work that they were receiving for a ten hour day's work, or an increase, by legislative fiat, of twenty-five per cent, and in nowise involving the limitation of the hours of labor to eight hours a day.

Whenever there was friction among the Democrats in the Senate or House in regard to the legislative program of the President, the matters would be referred to a Democratic caucus, and the decrees of the caucus became the decrees of a united Democracy. Legislation inspired by the President, and fortified by caucus rule, has, to a large extent, been the method that has prevailed under this Democratic Administration.

Congress in Session Almost Continuously.

And under this method Congress has been in session two years, seven months, and fifteen days of the three years and seven months that have transpired of President Wilson's term. This leaves less than a year of his term up to date that Congress has not been in session.

President Wilson was inaugurated the 4th of March, 1913. Although our Country was then in a most prosperous condition, under the Republican tariff law of 1909, which afforded adequate protection for American industries and enterprises, and was not burdensome to any interest, yet his first purpose was to uproot and destroy this system of tariff protection and to substitute therefor a so-called free trade, or "tariff for revenue only" system. In pursuance of this policy, he immediately summoned Congress in extra session; and Congress, in obedience to such summons, met on the 7th day of April, 1913. He did not leave Congress long in doubt as to what he expected it to do, for on the next day he delivered in person his message to the two Houses of Congress in joint session. In this message he declared that:

Wilson's Message to Congress.

I have called the Congress together in extraordinary session because a duty was laid upon the party now in power at the recent elections which it ought to perform promptly, in order that the burden carried by the people under existing law may be lightened as soon as possible and in order also that the business interests of the country may not be kept too long in suspense as to what fiscal changes are to be, to which they will be required to adjust themselves. It is clear to the whole country that the tariff duties must be altered.

* * * * * * * * *

The sooner that is done the sooner we shall escape from suffering from the facts and the sooner our men of business will be free to thrive by the law of nature (the nature of free business) instead of by the law of legislation and artificial arrangement.

* * * * * * * * * *

We must abolish everything that bears even the semblage of privilege or of any kind of artificial advantage and put our business men and producers under the stimulation of a constant necessity to be efficient, economical, and enterprising, masters of competitive supremacy, better workers and merchants than any in the world. Aside from the duties laid upon articles which we do not and probably cannot produce, therefore, and the duties laid upon luxuries and merely for the sake of the revenues they yield, the object of the tariff duties henceforth laid must be effective competition, the whetting of American wits by contest with the wits of the rest of the world.

Republican Tariff Law Replaced.

In obedience to this Executive mandate, Congress—the Democrats being in control of both Houses—proceeded to formulate and enact a new tariff act, which finally became a law on the 3rd day of October, 1913, and took the place of the Republican tariff law of 1909. In making his first assault upon the tariff, President Wilson and his Party followed in the wake of Cleveland and his Party in 1893-4. It is always the protective tariff that is an eyesore to the Democratic Party. We of the older generation can well recall the disastrous effects of the Democratic tariff law of 1894, both in its destruction of protection and in its failure to provide a sufficiency of revenue for the needs of the Government. But President Wilson's tariff law of 1913 is much more destructive of all just protection, and much inferior as a revenue provider, than Cleveland's tariff law of 1894.

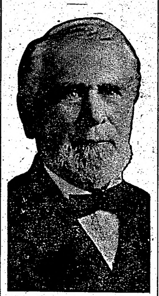
But for the great European war and the great demand for our products resulting therefrom and the greatly inflated prices arising from this excessive demand, this last Democratic tariff act would have resulted in as great, yes, even greater, industrial stagnation and suffering among laboring men than prevailed in 1894, 1895, and 1896. The war has been the greatest relief that has come to the Democratic Party. During its pendency it has smothered the great delinquencies and short-comings of that party.

Destructive Features of the Tariff Law of 1913.

While this law removed much of the protective duties on the products of our various manufacturing industries and thus, to some extent, crippled them, yet this was mild compared with the havoc wrought on the products of our farmers. Nearly all the products of our northern farmers were either put on the free list or so greatly reduced as to be practically on the free list, and afford no real protection. I will not weary your patience by going into details. Those who are curious about the exact figures can compare the agricultural schedules of the Republican Payne tariff law with those of the Democratic Underwood law and thus easily discover the difference. Had it not been for the great European war our Northern farmers would have sustained losses by the million from the effects of the Underwood law. With a wheat crop of over a billion bushels in the United States and upwards of 350,000,000 bushels in Canada, leaving a surplus, over food and seed, in the two countries, of upwards of six hundred million bushels in 1915, our wheat farmers would have had, but for the great war, fifty or sixty cents a bushel wheat instead of receiving from $1 to $1.50 a bushel for the same. And the same pro rata difference would have occurred in respect to oats, rye, barley, cattle and hogs.

The avowed purpose of the Underwood tariff law was to destroy protective duties as far as practicable, and by means of the tariff secure ample revenues. The law was successful in destroying the good effects of protection, but it was an utter failure as a revenue producer, as the following statement, compiled from official records, of imports and the duties collected thereon for the fiscal years from

SEN. KNUTE NELSON



1910 to 1916, both years inclusive, shows:

Importations, Duties Collected, and Average Rate of Duty on All Imports, by Fiscal Years.

Fiscal year.	Value of imports.	Duties collected.	Rate. Per cent.
1910[1]	$1,556,947,430	$333,683,445	21.4
1911[2]	1,527,226,105	314,498,071	20.6
1912[3]	1,653,264,934	311,257,348	18.8
1913[4]	1,813,008,234	318,142,344	17.6
1914[5]	1,893,925,657	292,128,528	15.4
1915[6]	1,674,169,740	209,268,107	12.5
1916[7]	2,197,883,510	211,866,222	9.6

[1] Payne law took effect Aug. 6, 1909—eleven months.

[2] First full year, Payne law.

[3] Democrats took control of House. Tariff revision by schedules, vetoed by President Taft.

[4] Democrats assume complete control; general revision under way.

[5] Underwood law took effect Oct. 4, 1913—nine months.

[6] Eleven months war period.

[7] Full war period. High record on imports, low record average duty rate.

Great Decrease in Duties.

The flood of importations and the paucity of the duties collected during the fiscal year 1916, as compared with the fiscal years 1910, 1911, and 1912, show how open the door of protection has been and how scant the duties collected have been. In the meantime, while there was such a great decline in the duties collected under the new tariff law, there was no diminution in internal revenue taxes, including corporation and income taxes, but rather a considerable increase. Yet, notwithstanding such increase, owing to the great decrease in duties, it became necessary for the Democratic party to secure additional revenue for the needs of the Government, and this was obtained through the act entitled "An Act to increase the internal revenue and for other purposes," approved October 22, 1914. This law, by its terms, was to remain in force until December 31, 1915. It imposed additional taxes on beer, spirits, wine, and tobacco, and levied occupation taxes, besides inflicting upon us annoying stamp taxes. The life of this act was, by the Joint Resolution of December 17, 1915, extended for another year. Under this law there has been collected up to the end of the fiscal year 1916 the sum of $136,347,428 in taxes, thus supplying to some extent the deficiency of duties arising from the Underwood tariff law. The imports, as I have already pointed out, were as great in the fiscal years 1914 and 1915 as in the fiscal years 1911 and 1912, yet the duties collected each of those years were over one hundred million dollars less, thus demonstrating that even as a revenue producer the Underwood law was not equal to the Payne tariff law. In view of these facts it is, therefore, idle for Democrats to claim that it was the war that necessitated the passage of this additional internal revenue act. This is not true. It was because the Underwood law was not as good a revenue producer as the Payne tariff act. The Democrats have proved themselves incompetent to enact even a "tariff for revenue only" law. I append hereto a table, from the Statistical Abstract, of the various internal revenue taxes collected during the fiscal years from 1910 to 1916, both years inclusive, together with footnotes showing under what laws the several taxes were collected:

Year.	Internal revenue.	Excess of ordinary receipts (+) or ordinary disbursements (—).
1910[1]	$289,933,519	+$15,806,324
1911[1]	322,529,201	+ 47,234,377
1912[1]	321,612,200	+ 37,224,502
1913[1]	344,416,966	+ 41,340,524
1914[1]	380,041,007	+ 34,418,677
1915[1]	415,669,646	— 19,519,322
1916[1]	512,723,287	— 23,819,839

[1] Includes corporation tax: 1910, $20,951,781; 1911, $33,516,977; 1912, $28,583,304; 1913, $35,006,300; 1914, corporation income tax $32,456,663, corporation excise tax, $10,671,077, and individual income tax $28,253,535; 1915, emergency revenue $52,069,126, corporation income tax $39,155,597, and individual income tax $41,046,162; 1916, emergency revenue $84,278,302.13, corporation income tax $56,993,657.98; individual income tax $67,943,594.63.

Democratic Claims.

The Democrats are not boasting of, or making any claims, in this campaign on their tariff legislation. They are simply ignoring the issue, or charging its failure to the European war. Neither do they boast of their foreign or Mexican policy, except to mildly, and by way of apology, claim credit for keeping us out of war. President Wilson has certainly not kept us out of his species of war in Mexico. He has had his two wars there—the earlier Huerta war at Vera Cruz, and the later Villa war on the border and in Northwestern Mexico, which seems to be still pending. I do not care at this time to enter into a discussion of his vacillating and erratic Mexican policy. It is more or less familiar to most of you, and it certainly has not been to the credit of our Country.

Kept Us Out of War.

The claim that President Wilson has kept us out of war with the belligerents of Europe is most far-fetched and ludicrous, and would do credit to Munchhausen. We all know that the warring nations of Europe have had their hands full on land and sea in battling against each other. None of them had any ships or soldiers to spare for an attack upon, or invasion of, our Country, and none of them have manifested a purpose or desire to make such an attack or invasion. And as to our own Country, we have not been in condition to invade or attack any of the belligerents, or any other country save Mexico. In the pursuit of Villa, the best we could do was to send about eighteen or nineteen thousand regulars into, and along the border of, Mexico. These were all the regular troops we could muster, and our militia, or National Guard, could not, under the Constitution, be taken out of our Country and used in a foreign war. And as to our navy, it is admitted on all sides that it is far inferior to that of England, Germany, and even to that of France. How could any sane man, under such circumstances, harbor the notion of our making war upon any of the great belligerents in Europe? Imagine, if you can, Secretary Daniels riding on the prow of one of our battle cruisers, leading a small American squadron of our battle fleet, convoying a fleet of transports with our eighteen or twenty thousand regulars, for an attack upon one of the great belligerents of Europe. It could not have cost President Wilson any sleepless nights to abandon such a scheme. The truth, in brief, is that none of the belligerents could well get at us, nor we at them. The only war President Wilson has had on his hands and suffered from has been a diplomatic war, and that has been carried on by him with no credit or glory to our Country.

Legislative Record of the Democratic Party.

The chief claim, however, of the Democratic Party is in respect to what they are pleased to call their scheme of so-called constructive legislation. Great stress is laid on the laws enacted during President Wilson's administration. In view of this, I propose briefly to call your attention to the more important of these laws for which such great credit is claimed, and to show the fallacy of these claims.

Currency Legislation.

In the fall of 1907 there was a so-called bankers' monetary panic in New York City, which not only seriously affected the banks in that city, but also to a considerable extent affected banks in other parts of the country. For a time the banks in New York suspended cash payments and this led to the suspension of cash payments in many of the banks in our large cities. The panic finally subsided and spent its force by the end of the year without leaving the havoc and destruction in its wake that the panic of 1873 did. This panic led to the passage of the so-called Aldrich-Vreeland Act of May 30, 1908, which provided for the issuance of emergency currency through voluntary currency associations of national banks and also permitted national banks in certain cases to obtain additional circulation, on other security than United States Bonds. The act also provided for the appointment of a National Monetary Commission, "to inquire into and report to Congress what changes are necessary or desirable in the monetary system of the United States," and so forth. The commission made an exhaustive and thorough investigation, both at home and abroad, and gathered a large quantity of most valuable data and material, consisting of many volumes, and finally made its report to Congress on the 8th day of January, 1912, recommending, among other things, the establishment of a national reserve association, with a capital of $200,000,000; and with subsidiary local, or branch, associations throughout the country. Stock subscriptions were to be limited to National and State banks and to trust companies, but was not compulsory. A bill to carry out the recommendations of the commission was introduced, but no action was taken on the same. I shall not at this time enter into further details in regard to the report of the commission. It is a part of the monetary history of this country, and much of the commission's work was utilized and made use of in formulating the Federal Reserve Act, to which I shall later on call your attention. While emergency currency associations were formed under the Aldrich-Vreeland Act, no currency was taken out under it until the threatened panic of 1914, for the reason that after the subsidence of the panic of 1907 normal monetary and business conditions prevailed, business was good, and money abundant at reasonable rates. By its terms the Aldrich-Vreeland Act expired by limitation June 30, 1914. In the Federal Reserve Act the life of the Aldrich-Vreeland law was extended for another year and a reduction of the tax on the emergency currency was also made.

No Change in Tax Rate.

The act of August 4, 1914, made no change in the tax rate, but removed some other restrictions which were not germane after the passage of the Federal Reserve law. The war in Europe, which was impending in July and broke out in the early days of August, 1914, threatened our country with another monetary panic. The great, belligerent countries of Europe proceeded to dump upon our market, wellnigh by the wholesale, a large portion of the great mass of American securities held abroad, and this dumping led to the outflow of gold in great volume, and to a money stringency. Our great sheet anchor in this emergency, and which served to stay the panic, was not the Federal Reserve System, but the Aldrich-Vreeland law and the currency issued under it. Although the tax on this currency had been reduced and restrictions, rendered obsolete by the Federal Reserve Act, removed, yet fundamentally, and in its essence, it was the structure of the Aldrich-Vreeland Act that gave us the needed relief; under the circumstances the emergency currency would have been taken as readily under the original law, for the tax merely related to the period of circulation. The Secretary of the Treasury, in his report of December 7, 1914, after calling attention to what the Treasury Department had done to allay the panic and congratulating the country on its recovery, added:

CHARLES E. HUGHES.

There is every reason why the country should look to the future with confidence so far as its trade, commerce, and industry are concerned. This has been accomplished, notwithstanding the fact that the Federal Reserve System authorized by the act of December 23, 1913, was at that time only in process of formation and was therefore unable to render any service in the situation.

* * * * * *

Fortunately, the Federal Reserve Act of December 23, 1913, materially modified in several important particulars and extended until June 30, 1915, the Aldrich-Vreeland Act, under and by virtue of which the Secretary of the Treasury is given discretion to issue emergency currency to national banks upon their application and upon their compliance with the provisions of the act. In anticipation of the necessity, large amounts of this emergency currency were sent beforehand to the subtreasury in New York and to the other subtreasuries throughout the country, so that upon the opening of the banks for business on August 3, 1914, the department was able to issue to them sufficient currency to enable them to cope with the situation as it developed.

Federal Reserve Act.

In his letter of January 16, 1911, addressed to his colleagues on the Monetary Commission, calling their attention to the outline of a tentative plan, and so forth, Senator Aldrich said, among other things:

If we can so amend the present national banking act as to permit the formation of an association of all the banks of the country to meet these needs, we shall have gone a long way toward solving the problem which is before us. If, then, in addition, we provide a more scientific basis for bank-note circulation, so that the volume of circulation will be responsive to the needs of business, we shall, I believe, have met the two main requirements of a satisfactory solution. In addition to that, if we can aid in creating a discount market in this country similar to the discount markets in Europe, so that the most liquid portion of our bank funds will not of necessity be forced to such a large degree as at present into the making of call loans upon stock-exchange collateral, but will, instead, be available for the needs of commercial business, we shall have so broadened our banking methods as to bring incalculable benefit to the commercial life of the country.

Shows Weakness of System.

This statement contains the germ of all that is best in the Federal Reserve act. And in the one particular, that of forming a single association of all the banks of the country, State and National, wherein the Federal reserve act departs from it, and in its place substitutes 12 associations, of national banks only, lies the weakness and expensiveness of the new system. The one system provided a common reservoir for all the banks, State and Federal. The other system provided 12 reservoirs for Federal banks only. It is true that State banks can join the new system, but its restrictions and disadvantages are such that very few State banks have joined or care to join it.

There were on June 30, last, 7,579 national banks, with a capital and surplus of $1,797,438,000, which were members of the new system, and about 22,460 State banks, with a capital and surplus of $2,530,700,000, which were not members of the system, besides a large number of trust companies. In all the commercial and industrial countries of the world, great and small, but ours, a single great bank of issue stands at the head of their banks and monetary systems, while we have 12 heads for a part only of our banks. The reserve banks have added no new banking capital. Their capital and reserves have all come from the member-banks. And so far, after being in operation since November 16, 1914—a period of one year and nine months—only 5 of the 12 banks have paid any dividends, and these 5 only a total dividend of 6 per cent.

The new system had nothing to do with staying the threatened panic of 1914. That panic was stayed partly by closing the stock exchange, partly by clearing-house certificates, and largely by the currency taken out under the Aldrich-Vreeland law. So far the new system has been mostly a burden to the member banks. Except in the five cases mentioned, they have received no dividends and have lost the 2 per cent interest on their reserves which they formerly secured. The system has added no new capital or new wealth to our country. Our prosperity and our abundance of money has come from our immense exports and the high prices resulting from the European war. Part of the proceeds of our exports have been invested in foreign bonds, but the great bulk of it has found its way into the coffers of the banks and the circulation of the country.

Costs and Expenses of the New System.

The new system has so far proved itself to be a most expensive luxury. The aggregate cost of the system up to August 31, 1916, has been upwards of $3,531,911. If we deduct from this sum the organization expenses and the cost of furniture and equipment, amounting in all to $778,580, it leaves the operating and overhead charges of the new system for a period of one year and nine months $2,753,331, or a monthly average of $131,111. This indicates what an expensive system the 12-bank scheme is. So far as the currency is concerned, it is an improvement on the former system in this, that it provides for greater elasticity. But the system is weak in keeping the reserves scattered in 12 reservoirs instead of one great central reservoir that could, in case of a great emergency, immediately reach out a strong helping hand to any threatened point and give instantaneous and effective relief. It will not be an easy or speedy matter to pipe the reserves of the 12 scattered banks to any threatened point in case of a great emergency. Each of the 12 banks may conceive itself to be the sole seat of danger, and may decline to reach out a helping hand to its brother banks. One large, strong, central reservoir could, in the case of a great emergency, render far more effective aid than 12 small scattered reservoirs. Another important defect of the system is that it is so constructed that it practically leaves our great body of State banks outside of the pale of the system. The plan of the Monetary Commission included all banks, State and Federal, as well as trust companies. On the whole, the new system may be regarded as a partial improvement, but far from affording that perfect remedy and system that a great country like ours is entitled to. But what else could we expect? It was the product of a partisan spirit, rather than a broad national spirit, receiving its inspiration from a party platform and nourished by its hostility to New York as the commercial and financial center of the country and the Jacksonian hatred of a single central bank. Personal politics, too, had a hand in the work, as appears from the fact that the two great commercial cities of the South—Baltimore and New Orleans—were ignored, and their places given to far inferior cities, and two reserve banks were located in the same State. Moreover, how many important localities were wrenched from their natural and accustomed business connection in order to piece out the scheme for favored places?

Not Tested in Threatened Panic.

The system has not so far been tested in a monetary panic or a threatened panic. It is, to say the least, doubtful, on account of its 12 scattered reservoirs, whether it will prove as swift and effective as the Aldrich-Vreeland Act proved to be in the panic of 1914. Then the relief came from a single central source supplying the currency. Under the new system it would have come from 12 widely scattered sources, each nervous for its own wellbeing. The sub-treasury system of old Democratic days still survives, and the Secretary of the Treasury has the option of depositing the Government funds in any of the sub-treasuries, or in any of the reserve banks.

The Democracy should not be too boastful of their currency and financial legislative record. When Jackson, in 1833, brought about the downfall of the last United States bank by removing the Federal deposits, our country was left without any Federal or quasi Federal paper currency and was remitted to a vicious system of State banks and a so-called Sub-treasury system. None but those whose memory and experience reaches back to the years before the Civil War can fully realize how embarrassing and how vicious that system was and how many losses it entailed upon the American people. This legacy of the Democracy we suffered from for nearly 80 years, until the Republican Party, in 1863-4, established our system of national banks. This system was instrumental in funding our great war debt, and gave us for the first time a national paper currency of Treasury notes and national-bank notes, still in use, and perfectly safe and sound, and only deficient in elasticity. These national banks still survive and are the supporting pillars of the new system. The plan of building on them came from the Monetary Commission. The only survivor of Jacksonian Democracy is the Sub-treasury system, and its survival is an incident, if not a necessity, of the 12-bank scheme. It is the only monument remaining of Democratic ante bellum financial legislation. In this connection, too, let it never be forgotten that it was the Republican Party, under the leadership of McKinley, that, in 1896, prevented the Democratic Party, under the leadership of Bryan, from Mexicanizing our currency and from reducing it to a state of silver monometalism.

Other Democratic Legislation.

In the spring of 1914 the administration gave out, through the public press and otherwise, that a trilogy of bills

CONGRESS IS DRIVEN TO PASS RAIL LAW

would be introduced and passed to remedy most of the ills and wants of our industrial and economic system. The general purpose, it was declared, was to repress, regulate, and control all trusts and monopolies and all the great business interests of the country. These promised bills were afterwards introduced, and turned out to be as follows:

First. A bill "to create an Interstate Trade Commission, to define its powers and duties, and for other purposes," introduced in the House April 18, 1914.

Second. A bill "to supplement existing laws against unlawful restraints and monopolies, and for other purposes," introduced in the House April 14, 1914. This bill was commonly called in its transit through the two Houses the Clayton anti-injunction bill.

Third. A bill "to amend section 20 of an act to regulate commerce, to prevent over-issues of securities by carriers, and for other purposes," introduced in the House May 15, 1914. The purpose of this bill was to regulate the issuance of stock and securities by railroad corporations, and was really the most important and most valuable of the three bills. It passed the House, came to the Senate, and was referred to the Committee on Interstate Commerce. This committee on July 23, 1914, reported it back to the Senate favorably, with certain amendments. But by this time a change had come over the spirit of the dream of the Democracy, and this, the best of the three bills, was left to languish and finally die an ignominious death.

Trade Commission Created.

The Trade Commission bill became a law on September 26, 1914. It created a commission of five members, with a yearly salary of $10,000 each, and with a secretary at a salary of $5,000 a year. The jurisdiction and work of the commission is defined in the following paragraph of section 5 of the act:

"That unfair methods of competition in commerce are hereby declared unlawful. The commission is hereby empowered and directed to prevent persons, partnerships, or corporations, except banks and common carriers subject to the acts to regulate commerce, from using unfair methods of competition in commerce."

Practically all the rest of the act, aside from this, relates to procedure and to the enforcement of the decrees of the commission.

For a number of years there had been under Republican administrations a pretty vigorous prosecution of various big trusts and monopolies. This was not relished by them, and a hue and cry went up from them and their friends throughout the country that it was difficult for business interests to know just what they could and could not do under the anti-trust law of 1890, and they vigorously, through the public press and otherwise, clamored for relief. Attempts had been made during the last administration of President Roosevelt to pass a law to relieve them against what they conceived to be the harshness of the enforcement of the anti-trust law. This attempt failed, but they renewed their efforts, and the general impression among the public is that the Trade Commission act was passed as a partial antidote against the harshness of the anti-trust law. We know this, that since the Trade Commission act was passed there have been no new prosecutions under the anti-trust law and the old cases which were pending have moved along at a very gentle gait. Where a great corporation has, in one way or another, absorbed all its competitors so it has all the field to itself, it is difficult to see what the Trade Commission can do to prevent unfair competition where all competition has ceased. It is true that the Trade Commission law does not repeal the anti-trust law, but the effect of the commission law is that big interests expect to go through its hopper before they are pushed into the hopper of the anti-trust law. The best definition I have heard of the Trade Commission law was that expressed to me by a representative of one of the great interests, who said "it could at least be regarded as a purgatory to the hell of the anti-trust law."

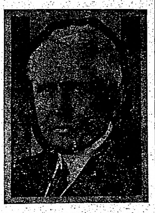
No Record of Relief Granted.

I cannot find that the Trade Commission has so far judicially passed upon any case involving unfair methods of competition in commerce, or that it has, by its action in any case, put a stop to unfair methods of competition or granted substantial relief. I can find no information bearing directly on this matter in the first annual report of the commisison of June 30, 1915. On the 29th day of August, last, I addressed and mailed to the commission a letter asking for further information as to its work. This information has not yet been furnished.

Referring to the second of said acts —in common parlance called the Clayton law—"To supplement existing laws against unlawful restraints and monopolies, and for other purposes," its provisions may be grouped under two heads:

First. It lays out some work for the Trade Commission. It forbids in general terms discrimination in prices and gives a remedy by judicial procedure for such discrimination. It contains the superfluous definition, "That the labor of a human being is not a commodity or article of commerce." It forbids one corporation from holding stock in another corporation if the effect of it is to substantially lessen competition or create a monopoly. It forbids interlocking directors among banks, which has already been modified by legislation passed at the last session. It prohibits interlocking directors in cases of corporations other than banks where such corporations are competitors. It prohibits railroad corporations from having any dealings in excess of $50,000 with any corporation that has as its manager or on its board of directors any person who is a director, manager, or officer of a railroad company. A stay of proceedings, however, has been granted as to this paragraph by legislation passed at the last session. The balance of this part of the act refers to the procedure involved in the enforcement of the provisions of the act and prescribes penalties, and so forth.

FRANK B. KELLOGG



Republican Candidate for United States Senate.

Fails to Benefit Labor.

Second. This portion of the act was intended for the benefit of the labor organizations by modifying the law in relation to injunctions in labor disputes and to the enforcement and punishment of contempt in such cases. The purpose of this provision of the bill was to make it easier for labor organizations to inaugurate and maintain a strike. This part of the act, however, fails to give the labor organizations what they wanted and expected. It prescribes that no injunction shall be granted in labor disputes except "to prevent irreparable injury to property or to a property right." It is the contention of labor organizations that the right to labor is not property that is entiled to relief by injunction, but in this they are entirely mistaken. The Supreme Court of Massachusetts has recently, in a well-considered case, unanimously decided that the right to labor is property and is as much entitled to protection under the Constitution of the United States as any other species of property. If the contention of the labor organization should prevail it would put a laboring man, who wanted to work and had nothing to sell but his work, outside of the pale of the protection of the law. While this particular act to some extent modified the law in reference to injunction procedure, it utterly failed to give the labor organizations the relief they looked for and wanted—that is, ample freedom to inaugurate and carry on strikes.

Child Labor Law.

Another matter of legislation for which the Democracy will claim great credit is the so-called child-labor act. In reference to this, it can be said that there are only some three or four States in the Union that did not have on their statute books suitable and adequate child-labor laws, and in these few States, where the laws were imperfect and deficient, I have no doubt but what they would in due time have enacted the necessary laws. It is a very serious question, to my mind, whether this law is constitutional, or if constitutional, whether it will afford the remedy sought. I voted for it with the utmost reluctance, and to some extent because I was anxious to have the Supreme Court pass upon this important question, for if such legislation is valid, the limits to which the interstate-commerce clause of the Constitution can be applied are well nigh boundless.

The Shipping Law.

The next matter of Democratic legislation, to which I will call your attention, is the so-called shipping law passed at the last session of Congress. It provides for the purchase, leasing, and operation of ships by the Federal Government at an expense of $50,000,000, exclusive of salaries, to be obtained from the sale of so-called Panama bonds. This legislation, the Administration claims, was urgently needed because of the scarcity of ocean shipping and the high rates prevailing in consequence of the war. It is a novel scheme, and puts the Government in direct competition with private enterprise and private effort, and will tend to embarrass and retard the growth of our ocean shipping, now on the high road to healthy expansion and growth. But waiving all this, I pointed out in the debate in the Senate on this bill that it was utterly impossible for the Government to procure any ships within the next two or three years for the following reasons:

First. Because by the terms of the bill no ships could be purchased from any of the belligerent nations.

Second. Because all neutral and belligerent nations have prohibited the sale of any of their shipping to any other than their own citizens, or subjects; and

Third. Because our own shipyards have contracts from private parties which will occupy all their time and resources for the next two or three years, and, therefore, can not build any ships for the Government in the meantime. No Democratic Senator was found to deny this contention, and, in fact, one Democratic Senator openly admitted the validity of the contention. The Democratic Party can not plume itself on being able, by this legislation, to increase our shipping within the next two or three years. The law, as a purchasing, leasing, and operating factor, expires at the end of five years after the conclusion of the present European war, when the ships acquired by the Government must be sold and disposed of for what they will bring. At the close of the war, the demand for shipping will be great and the cost of tonnage high. Our Government will be fortunate if, at the end of five years, its loss on ships purchased does not exceed fifty per cent, of their cost. It will be a costly and money-losing experiment on the part of the Government, yielding no adequate return in any direction, but proving itself a burden and a drawback to private enterprise and private effort. The scheme is the worst possible form of State socialism.

Nitrate Plant.

The army reorganization law contained provisions for the establishment of a waterpower, nitrate plant at a cost of $20,000,000, to be obtained from the sale of Panama bonds. The ostensible purpose of these provisions is to secure by means of electrical energy, somewhere in the country, nitrate from the atmosphere for the manufacture of munitions of war and the "manufacture of fertilizers." The real purpose, though disguised in the law, is for the Federal Government to develop the water power at Muscle Shoals, on the Tennessee River in northern Alabama, for the manufacture of fertilizers for the cotton planters of the South. This is another development of State socialism, sectional in scope. After this law was passed, prominent men of the Twin Cities appealed to me to try and secure the nitrate plant at Fort Snelling and the so-called high dam. I replied to some of these men that I though any such effort would be useless, and that Muscle Shoals was foreordained for the enterprise under this administration.

Panama Canal Bonds.

In providing for the building of the Panama Canal, authority was granted for the issuance of bonds to secure funds for that purpose. The cost of the canal to date has been approximately $375,000,000. The administration of the Republican Party was so businesslike, prudent, and economical, that all but $130,000,000 of the cost of the canal was paid out of the current revenues of the Government. Only $130,000,000 in bonds were issued. And now the Democratic Party, in their skirmishing around for revenue to meet their extravagant appropriations, has resorted to the Panama bonds for the purpose of buying and operating ships, and for the purpose of constructing a nitrate plant for the manufacture of some powder, and a lot of fertilizers. The Panama bonds were in their origin devoted to a specific and a sacred purpose, and now $70,000,000 of these bonds are to be devoted to two schemes of State socialism, the like of which could only spring from the womb of a Democracy intoxicated by the power temporarily placed in their hands.

Philippine Islands.

As an incident of the War with Spain, we acquired the Philippine Islands. The people of these islands had for more than three hundred years languished under the despotic tyranny of Spain. Spain had during all those years failed to develop the people or the resources of the islands. She had failed to provide for their education and had utterly failed to give them a decent government. Such a government as they had, was not a government of law, but a government of the army and of the Monks. We found those poor people in a most wretched and deplorable condition, utterly inexperienced in self-government, or in any form of government regulated by law. It would have been cruel on our part to have returned them to Spain. It would have been still more cruel, in their then condition, to have cast them adrift to shift for themselves. That would have led to chaos and destruction, or to their seizure by some foreign power that might fail to treat them any better than Spain had. There was only one manly, honest, thing for us to do. That was to do what we did do, give them a helping hand, establish a good government for them, provide for their education, give them title to the lands they occupied, and provide for the development of the resources of the country. All this, and more, was wrought and acomplished under the auspices of the Republican party. We have sent, from first to last, over twelve hundred American school-teachers to those islands who have established a system of schools in which the English language is taught. What a great advantage it must be to them to have a single language, common to all, instead of the many and peculiar dialects they have among them. We have developed them in self-government and given them as full and fair a degree of self-government as they are, in their present condition, capable of exercising. It seems to me that no good American citizen can fail to rejoice over, and have a pride in, the great work and the great record we have wrought in the Philippine Islands. The record of England in India, of France in Cochin China, or of Holland in Sumatra and Borneo, can bear no comparison with the great work we have wrought in the Philipipne Islands. Those islands, by reason of their location in the heart of the Orient, are a great asset to us in extending our commerce in the Oriental countries, and our flag, representing our guardianship and our Government, is a still greater asset to them. They are still only partially developed and still only partially fit for self-government. Under our flag and under our supervision, they will, in the years to come, gradually coalesce and grow in strength and manhood and become a homogeneous nation. The great mass of the people are more than satisfied with our government and our supervision. They prefer that to an oligarchy of scheming native politicians who, in exploitation of themselves, are shouting "Independence."

President Wilson and the Democratic Party have taken up this shout and have advocated the scuttling of the islands. Shall what Admiral Dewey and President McKinley, the American soldiers, and the American school-teachers have wrought for these people and those islands go for naught? The odor of the Republican party is upon it, and, therefore, it is a stench in the nostrils of the Democracy, and therefore the islands should be scuttled. The Philippine bill, with the scuttling Clarke amendment, passed the Senate by the narrowest kind of a majority, the vote of the Vice President deciding it. When the bill reached the House, we hoped that Wilson would at least be neutral, but such was not the case. He proved to be as much of a scuttler as Senator Clarke. But fortunately there were about thirty Northern Democrats who united with the Republicans in defeating the nefarious and unpatriotic scheme.

Rural Credit Legislation.

The so-called rural credit law, for which much credit is claimed by the Democrats, will be found to be of little help or use for Northern farmers. It is based on foreign models, poorly suited to conditions in our country. It creates a federal farm loan board of five members, four of whom are to receive a salary of $10,000 per annum each. The law provides for the establishment of twelve farm loan districts, with a farm loan bank in each. Before farmers can borrow, they must form farm loan associations, in which they must take and pay for stock to the amount of $5 for every $100 they want to borrow. The scheme will be found to be so complicated and involved that few farmers will care to make use of it, unless money can be borrowed through it at materially lower rates than from other sources, which seems highly improbable; at least, in the North. If a farmer can borrow money from his local banker, on his farm, at say six per cent interest, he is not likely to join a farm loan association and take stock at the rate of $5 for every $100 he borrows. In the Northern states, where money as a general rule can be obtained on first class farm mortgages at from five to six per cent interest, it is not likely that much use will be made of the law. It may be that in the South, where money is less plentiful and interest higher, some help may be obtained through the law. Tenants, who are oftentimes needy and worthy of help, can not secure money under the provisions of the law. Only land owners, who occupy and till their farms, can borrow money under it. The system will prove to be very expensive and, inasmuch as it is to some extent of foreign importation, it is, to say the least, questionable whether it will prove to be a success in this country. It is, in short, a new experiment of doubtful value which remains to be tried and tested.

The Law Increasing the Wages, But Not Shortening the Hours of Labor, of Railway Trainmen.

This law, hurriedly rushed through during the last hours of the last session of Congress, is the culmination of Democratic legislative w dom. It is at the very apex of their so-called scheme of constructive legislation. What are the facts in the case? Four orders of railway trainmen had by vote, of which we have no reliable data, determined upon a strike to hold up the railway freight traffic of the entire country if their demands were not complied with prior to September 4th, this year. These demands were chiefly of a two-fold character:

First: The trainmen insisted upon the same pay for an eight-hour day's work as they were receiving for a ten-hour day's work. This involved a flat increase in their wages of twenty-five per cent.

Second. The trainmen insisted upon time and a half pay for all overtime.

There was nothing in their demands, as some suppose, for shortening the hours of work. They were opposed to that. It was nothing more or less than a bald demand for a great increase in their wages. And be it noted in this connection that, aside from a few of the higher officials, no men employed in the railway service receive such good and liberal wages as these particular trainmen. Their wages, compared with the depot agents, the train dispatchers, the telegraph operators, the switchmen, the flagmen, and the army of section or track men, all of whom constitute upwards of four-fifths of all railway employees, seem high and very liberal. This unrepresented army of railway employees had far greater grounds for demanding an increase in wages than those who belong to these four unions. In view of the low wages these four-fifths of the railway employees receive and the fact that they have not tried to secure better compensation through threats of a strike, they deserve our sympathy and help.

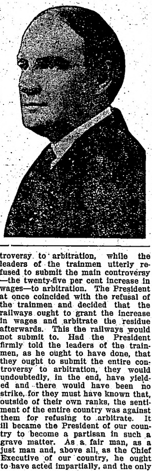
President's Help Not Sought.

A considerable time before the day set for the threatened strike, the leaders of these strike threatening trainmen came into communication with President Wilson. There is some question as to how this communication was brought about. The leaders of the trainmen claim that they were not seeking the help of the President. It has been suggested that Mr. Gompers was the intermediary who brought them to the Presidential altar. At all events, they came, saw and conquered the President, and, through his active intervention, conquered Congress. It was manifest to every intelligent and unbiased person that the controversy was one for just and fair arbitration. During the first year of President Wilson's term, Congress passed the act of July 15, 1913, which met with his approval. This law is sometimes called the Newlands' Law, and took the place of the so-called Erdman law of 1898. The Newlands Law was framed for just such controversies as this. It provides that such controversies may first be submitted to a board of mediation and concilation, created by the act, and this failing, then to a board of three or six arbitrators. In case of three, then each side selects one and the two so selected, pick out the third. In case of six, then each side selects two and the four so selected, choose the other two. Here was a law intended and framed for just such a case as this. I well remember how exultant Senator Newlands and his Democratic colleagues were when this law was passed. Here, they said, we have a good remedy for all railway strikes of the future; it will prove a valuable and most effective antidote.

Law Overlooked and Ignored.

This law President Wilson utterly overlooked and ignored. From the start, after the leaders of the trainmen had gotten in communication with him, and the managers of the railroads had also appeared, before him, he assumed the role of sole arbitrator. The managers of the railroads were willing to submit the entire controversy to arbitration, while the leaders of the trainmen utterly refused to submit the main controversy —the twenty-five per cent increase in wages—to arbitration. The President at once coincided with the refusal of the trainmen and decided that the railways ought to grant the increase in wages and arbitrate the residue afterwards. This the railways would not submit to. Had the President firmly told the leaders of the trainmen, as he ought to have done, that they ought to submit the entire controversy to arbitration, they would undoubtedly, in the end, have yielded and there would have been no strike, for they must have known that, outside of their own ranks, the sentiment of the entire country was against them for refusing to arbitrate. It ill became the President of our country to become a partisan in such a grave matter. As a fair man, as a just man and, above all, as the Chief Executive of our country, he ought to have acted impartially, and the only impartial course to pursue was to insist on arbitrating all the issues. Failing, however, to coerce the railroads, he turned to Congress for aid, and, according to his custom, addressed, in person, the two Houses of Congress in joint session. He began his address as follows:

GOVERNOR J. A. A. BURNQUIST



"Mr. Speaker, Mr. President, and gentlemen of the Congress, I have come to you to seek your assistance in dealing with a very grave situation which has arisen out of the demand of the employees of the railroads engaged in freight train service that they be granted an eight-hour working day, safeguarded by payment for an hour and a half of service for every hour of work beyond the eight."

Guilty of Gross Misstatement.

In these initial remarks he was guilty of a gross misstatement. It was not true that they demanded "that they be granted an eight-hour working day." They demanded nothing of the kind. What they demanded was the same pay for an eight-hour day as they were receiving for a ten-hour day. They had no desire to be limited to an eight-hour day; in fact, they were opposed to such limitation. He further states in his message that:

"Just so soon as it became evident that mediation under existing law had failed and that arbitration had been rendered impossible by the attitude of the men, I considered it my duty to confer with the representatives of both the railways and the brotherhoods, and myself offer mediation, not as an arbitrator, but merely as spokesman of the nation, in the interest of justice."

It is not true that he merely acted "as spokesman of the nation." He was merely the spokesman of the strike-threatening trainmen, and entirely overlooked and disregarded the welfare of the American public, the great mass of the people who furnish the traffic and the revenue for our railroads. Their burdens were a negligible matter in the Presidential bosom. He again befogged the issue by the following statement:

"It seemed to me, in considering the subject-matter of the controversy, that the whole spirit of the time and the preponderant evidence of recent economic experience spoke for the eight-hour day. It has been adjudged by the thought and experience of recent years a thing upon which society is justified in insisting as in the interest of health, efficiency, contentment, and a general increase of economic vigor."

From this it would appear that it was a matter of "health, efficiency, contentment, and a general increase of economic vigor," that an eight hour day be granted, still carrying the idea that it involved limiting the time of work to only eight hours a day. After this prelude, he finally comes out with the following statement as to what he recommends:

"I, therefore, proposed that the eight-hour day be adopted by the railway managements and put into practice for the present as a substitute for the existing ten-hour basis of pay and service."

Here, rather indirectly, he practically recommends the same pay for an eight-hour day that the men were receiving for the ten hour day. Then he adds the following comforting assurance to the railroad managers:

"I unhesitatingly offered the friendly services of the administration to the railway managers to see to it that justice was done the railroads in the outcome. I felt warranted in assuring them that no obstacle of law would be suffered to stand in the way of their increasing their revenues to meet the expenses resulting from the change so far as the development of their business and of their administrative efficiency did not prove adequate to meet them."

Increased Burden on Public.

And what does all this glittering language import? Simply this:

I want the trainmen to have their wages increased twenty-five per cent, and if this increase is given them, I will see to it that the railroads suffer no loss, but that the increased burden will be passed along to the public in the shape of increased transportation rates.

In other words he was willing to have the trainmen pluck the railroads, and to have the railroads recoup their losses from the farmers, the merchants, and the manufacturers; in other words, from the masses of the people who furnish the traffic. How easy it is to be generous, if you can pass the burden along to some one else, especially upon the great mass of the public. It seems to me that President Wilson, in this matter, utterly ignored the sentiment expressed in the first sentence of his tariff message to Congress wherein he states:

"I have called the Congress together in extraordinary session because a duty was laid upon the party now in power at the recent elections which it ought to perform promptly, *in order that the burden caried by the people under existing law may be lightened as soon as possible.*"

"The burden carried by the people under existing law," can not be lightened by such propaganda as the President stands for in this case.

The President finally concludes his message as follows:

"Having failed to bring the parties to this critical controversy to an accommodation, therefore, I turn to you, deeming it clearly our duty as public servants to leave nothing undone that we can do to safeguard the life and interests of the nation. In the spirit of such a purpose, I earnestly recommend the following legislation:

* * * * * * *

Second, the establishment of an eight-hour day as the legal basis alike of work and of wages in the employment of all railway employees who are actually engaged in the work of operating trains in interstate transportation."

Congress Driven to Pass Law.

Here, in glittering but rather ambiguous language, he practically urges Congress to pass a law giving the same wages for an eight-hour day as has heretofore been paid for a ten-hour day, or in other words, an increase of twenty-five per cent in wages. And so it came to pass that, under the threat of the trainmen, backed by our Chief Magistrate, Congress was driven to pass the law the President recommended increasing the wages of the trainmen twenty-five per cent by legislative fiat. The title of the law is: "An Act to establish an eight-hour day for employees of carriers engaged in interstate and foreign commerce, and for other purposes." Its very title is a falsehood and a fraud. It does not establish an eight-hour day of work, and only a limited number of railroad employees are affected. The great mass of worthy and poorly paid railroad employees are utterly ignored; and the rights of the great American public are utterly disregarded. In all my legislative experience, extending, with intervals, over a period of forty-eight years, I have witnessed nothing so humiliating as this legislation and the circumstances under which it was passed. And never before in the history of this great country has its chief legislative body been seized by the throat and compelled to legislate, as in this case.

The conduct of the President and of the Democratic Party in this case demonstrates, beyond peradventure, how utterly unfit he and his Party are to be entrusted with the government of our noble and magnificent country.

Let all good citizens, who have the welfare of our country uppermost in their hearts and who believe in maintaining our institutions and government in the purity and vigor that the fathers of the Republic planned and designed, rally at the ballot box next November and see to it that so unworthy a party as the Democratic Party be expelled from power, and that our Government be again placed in charge of the Republican Party, which has never failed our Country in peace or in war.

BURNQUIST'S LABOR RECORD

Shows His Interest in Many Measures Affecting Working Man.

As lieutenant-governor and president of the Senate, Governor Burnquist appointed the committees of that body in 1913 and 1915. His appointments on the labor committee were entirely satisfactory to the labor people in both sessions and included all the members who were known as champions of the labor cause, or who represented districts with a large labor vote.

In 1911 Mr. Burnquist was the author, with Representatives Lennon and Moriarity, of H. F. 536, defining dangerous occupations and providing workmen's compensation for injuries received in these occupations.

A bill increasing the amount of damages which could be collected for "wrongful death" from $5,000 to $7,500 was passed by the 1911 session, after a hard battle in both houses.

In the 1911 session the House committee on Labor introduced a series of five bills intended to promote safety of employes. Representative Burnquist supported all of these measures.

In the 1911 session a bill, H. F. 45 was introduced, purporting to comp the submission of industrial dispute to a board of arbitration before strike could be declared. Organized labor opposed the measure and Representative Burnquist was among those who helped defeat the bill, because felt that the measure was unfa labor.

H. F. 558, by W. A. Campbell, a measure intended to protect th rals and the health of the young. Burnquist worked for the passa this bill in the House in 1911, and becoming Governor has appoin commission to codify and revis laws pertaining to children.

Semi-Monthly Pay Bill.

A bill requiring public servic porations to pay their employes t a month was passed by the House i both the 1909 and 1911 sessions. Governor Burnquist voted for the bill bot years. The bill was defeated in th senate both years but became a la in 1915.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

AFTER SIX YEARS OF SUFFERING

Woman Made Well by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Columbus, Ohio.—"I had almost given up. I had been sick for six years with female troubles and nervousness. I had a pain in my right side and could not eat anything without hurting my stomach. I could not drink cold water at all nor eat any kind of raw fruit, nor fresh meat nor chicken. From 178 pounds I went to 118 and would get so weak at times that I fell over. I began to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and ten days later I could eat and it did not hurt my stomach. I have taken the medicine ever since and I feel like a new woman. I now weigh 127 pounds so you can see what it has done for me already. My husband says he knows your medicine has saved my life."—Mrs. J. S. Barlow, 1624 South 4th St., Columbus, Ohio.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound contains just the virtues of roots and herbs needed to restore health and strength to the weakened organs of the body. That is why Mrs. Barlow, a chronic invalid, recovered so completely.

It pays for women suffering from any female ailments to insist upon having Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

A Pleasant Illusion.

"You seem to have a great many titles in the South."

"You refer to the large number of captains, colonels and majors in this section?"

"Yes. They can't be all military men."

"No, but they all think they are, so the results in the end are about the same."

Wireless telephones are being used successfully in an English coal mine.

Thousands Tell It

Why dally along with backache and kidney or bladder troubles? Thousands tell you how to find relief. Here's a case to guide you. And it's only one of thousands. Forty thousand American people are publicly praising Doan's Kidney Pills. Surely it is worth the while of any one who has a bad back, who feels tired, nervous and run-down, who endures distressing urinary disorders, to give Doan's Kidney Pills a trial.

A Minnesota Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Mrs. Geo. P. Gillette, S. Main St., Zumbrota, Minn., says: "I was laid up in bed for six months with rheumatic pains. My kidneys were in awful shape and my arms were swollen and stiff. My back pained terribly, the kidney secretions passed too freely and were filled with sediment. After excessive doctoring, without benefit, I heard of Doan's Kidney Pills. Six boxes cured me and I have been in good health since."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Every Woman Wants

Paxtine

ANTISEPTIC POWDER

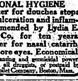
FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

Don't Persecute Your Bowels

Cut out cathartics and purgatives. They are brutal, harsh, unnecessary. Try

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS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Purely vegetable. Act gently on the liver, eliminate bile, and soothe the delicate membrane of the bowel. Cure Constipation, Biliousness, Sick Headache and Indigestion, as millions know.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

BLACK LEG LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS

Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.

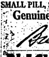
Write for booklet and testimonials.

10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00

50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00

Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.



PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c

State News in Brief

Doings of Last Few Days Throughout Minnesota Condensed for Hasty Perusal.

Bemidji.—The jury in the case of Mike Haley, charged with entering state land and cutting timber, disagreed last night and was discharged.

Marshall. — J. O. Thompson, proprietor of a local restaurant, shot himself through the head, following an attempt to kill his wife. Mrs. Thompson was not seriously injured. Thompson's death was instantaneous.

Cedar Mills. — Albert Kruger, a harvest hand, is dead from infantile paralysis after a few days' illness. He had contracted the disease while working in a threshing crew. There is one other case in this vicinity.

St. Paul. — The yield of potatoes in Minnesota this year will be about half a normal crop, according to a statement given out by the state immigration department and based on reports from the principal tuber-growing districts.

Winona.—Thwarted in attempts to take her life, one by poisoning and a second by shooting, Mrs. Godfrey Schultze succeeded in drowning herself in the waters of Crooken Slough, two miles north of Minnesota City, where her body was found.

Le Sueur Center. — Following indictments by the grand jury, Sam Campbell, farm hand, charged with having attacked a 7-year-old girl near New Prague, June 17 last, pleaded guilty before Judge Morrison in district court here and was sentenced to the state prison in Stillwater for life.

St. Paul.—Governor Burnquist has just signed orders suspending Commissioners John Bursack and M. A. Ulvedahl of Koochiching county pending investigation of charges of nonfeasance against them and appointed to the respective vacancies so caused C. P. Ellingson of Northome and Gust Holm of Ericksburg.

Duluth.—Completion of the official count showed that the proposal for an additional 3-mill tax assessment for street improvements was defeated nearly two to one in the special referendum here. The tax increase proposal was the outgrowth of June elections resulting in the voting out of saloons and $170,000 annual revenue.

St. Cloud. — Glenn S. Rogers of St. Cloud spent twelve days in the United States army. An effort is being made to procure a pension for him. Rogers enlisted in the regulars at Chicago and was sent to Jefferson barracks in Missouri. He remained there only twelve days when he was released because he had contracted bronchial pneumonia.

St. Paul.—Joseph T. Mannix, state printer, is out to save the state money. He has written to heads of state departments requesting them to "boil it down" as much as possible in preparing annual or biennial reports this fall. He hints that "expenditure for reports can be reduced if unnecessary verbiate and useless detail are eliminated."

Fergus Falls.—The potato crop is this county is about half as large as it was last year, but will bring in a third more money. Last year the average yield was 200 bushels per acre, and the potatoes sold at from 18 cents to 35 cents during the marketing season. This year the average probably is 100 bushels per acre, but marketing began at $1 per bushel.

Blackduck. — Travel-stained, and showing signs of long exposure, a man who refused to give his name arrived in this place with a rural mail driver and, according to Deputy Sheriff Frank Carson, who placed him under arrest, he answers the description of the assailant of Miss Olga Dahl, the Round Lake school teacher, in every particular. The man has refused to give his name and will give no information regarding himself except to say that he walked nearly all the way from Cass Lake.

Crystal Bay, Minn., Sept. 28.—Sixty days in the county jail is to be the punishment of Harold Chapman, Spring Park, Lake Minnetonka, who confessed that he threw the dead body of his infant child into Lake Minnetonka and did not notify the authorities of the child's death. Chapman was arraigned before Justice Fred White at Crystal Bay late Tuesday. He pleaded guilty to unlawfully burying the child's body and was sentenced. The child's body has not been recovered.

Minneapolis. — Writing from "somewhere in France" to his brother, the Rev. T. W. Graham, pastor of Andrew Presbyterian church, Lieutenant John R. Graham of the Ninety-sixth brigade, British field artillery, sent news that his command, which had been in action on the Somme front during July and had later been put to rest, had been ordered into action at Arras, "which is ever so much quieter than where we were. It will not seem like war at all." That was in August. Mr. Graham has just received news that his brother had died Friday from wounds suffered September 16 at Arras.

St. Paul.—In practically every city and village in the state having a firemen's relief association, the 1909 law relating to investment of funds of such organizations as interpreted by Attorney General Lyndon A. Smith is being violated, State Public Examiner Andrew E. Fritz asserts.

Grand Rapids.—Three suspects held at the Itasca county jail here in connection with the search for the assailant of Miss Olga Dahl, Goodhope township school teacher, were released after Round Lake farmers, who had seen the assailant, had declared none of the trio was the man wanted.

SAYS PRISON MUST HELP RESTORE MEN

CHAIRMAN OF BOARD OF CONTROL TELLS WHAT STATE DOES FOR PRISONERS.

GOVERNOR OFFERS A REWARD

Seeks Information That Will Lead to Arrest and Conviction of Man Who Attacked Itasca County School Teacher.

St. Paul.

"The prison should be a place of social change. The offender must feel not that the mighty structure of society is against him, but its forces are directed toward helping and restoring him." This was the declaration of Charles E. Vasaly of St. Paul, chairman of the State Board of Control, in an address before the state conference of charities and corrections, in session here.

He outlined some of the things Minnesota is doing for its prisoners as follows:

Factories which have produced 250,000,000 pounds of grain binding twine since their establishment in 1891, at a saving to farmers of $7,500,000 and earnings to prisoners varying from 15 cents a day to $1.50.

Machinery plants which last year manufactured 16,000 machines, including 3,700 binders and 5,000 mowers, and which provide means of learning the trades of molder, blacksmith, painter, machinist and woodworker.

A school with tri-weekly sessions.

A library of 7,000 volumes, with a Chautauqua circle of entertainment.

* * *

Reward For Assailant's Capture.

Governor Burnquist has offered a reward of $250 for information that will lead to the arrest and conviction of the man who attacked and twice shot Miss Olga Dahl, rural school teacher, near her school in Goodhue township, Itasca county, last Wednesday. This money is available from a special "reward" fund of $2,000, appropriated by the last Legislature. The issuance of the proclamation was the first business to receive the attention of the executive on his return from trip to Little Rock and Memphis.

While the Governor was having the proclamation prepared the following telegram signed by Cyrus M. King, was received from Deer River.

"All Northern Minnesota rural folk in dread while murderous ravisher of Olga Dahl is at large. We beg you to offer $1,000 reward for his apprehension. Expert sleuths necessary."

Because of the limited fund at his disposal, Governor Burnquist decided to let the reward stand at $250, at least for the present. He did not indicate whether he had any intention of increasing it if renewed efforts failed to cause the capture of Miss Dahl's assailant.

* * *

Pouring Rain Halts Guards.

After a week of test drills, maneuvers and Federal inspections, the Minnesota brigade at Llano Grande led by Gen. Resche and his staff, started on a fourteen-mile test hike in the pouring rain. Saturday afternoon, usually a rest period for soldiers, was taken as the most practicable time, and shortly after noon the entire three regiments and the field artillery, equipped completely for a field campaign and carrying sixty rounds of ammunition, left camp. Bad roads, made almost impassable by heavy rains, caused the supply wagons so much trouble that the maneuver was abandoned after the long column had moved about three miles.

* * *

Educators to Discuss Laws.

Possible changes in school laws by the next state Legislature will be the principal topic of discussion at the annual state conference of county superintendents of schools November in the senate chamber of the Capitol. The conference is called by C. G. Schulz state superintendent of education, under the law providing for the payment of the expenses of superintendents attending the conference.

* * *

Battery F Mustered Out.

One hundred and seventy-four university students, composing F battery of Minnesota's First field artillery, have been mustered out. Practically all the men will re-enter the university it is said. Since their return from the border a week ago the men have enrolled and are ready to begin their studies.

* * *

Three Batteries Go To Border.

Batteries A, B, and C of the First artillery, Minnesota National Guard, have left Camp Bobleter for the Mexican border, following orders received from the war department a few days ago. They have been in camp at Fort Snelling since June.

* * *

Treaty Stirs Game Officials.

Carlos Avery, state game commissioner has been advised that a federal treaty with the Indians, dated 1855, may be used as a defense for John Light, Indian charged with recently killing two moose cows, north of Tower. The case was set for hearing September 30, at Tower. Mr. Avery requested County Attorney Waren E. Greene to represent the state at the hearing. It is claimed that the treaty granted the Indians perpetual hunting and fishing rights in certain territory in Northern Minnesota.

How Nuxated Iron helped me to whip Frank Moran

JESS WILLARD TELLS SECRET OF HIS EASY VICTORY. ALSO REVEALS HITHERTO UNTOLD SECRET OF HIS GREAT TRIUMPH OVER JACK JOHNSON; SAYS IRON IS GREATEST OF ALL STRENGTH BUILDERS

CHAMPION
JESS WILLARD AT HOME

Ordinary Nuxated Iron will often increase the strength and endurance of delicate, nervous folks 200 per cent in two weeks' time.

SPECIAL NOTE.—Dr. E. Sauer, a well-known physician who has studied widely in both this country and Europe, has been specially employed to make a thorough investigation into the real secret of the great strength, power and endurance of Jess Willard, and the marvelous value of nuxated iron as a strength builder.

NEW YORK.—Upon being interviewed at his apartment in the Colonial Hotel, Mr. Willard said: "Yes, I have a chemist with me to study the value of different foods and products as to their power to produce great strength and endurance, both of which are so necessary in the prize ring. On his recommendation I have often taken nuxated iron and I have particularly advocated the free use of iron by all those who wish to obtain great physical and mental power. Without it I am sure that I should never have been able to whip Jack Johnson so completely and easily as I did, and while training for my fight with Frank Moran I regularly took nuxated iron, and I am certain that it was a most important factor in my winning the fight so easily." Continuing, Dr. Sauer said: "Mr. Willard's case is only one of hundreds which I could cite from my own personal experience which proves conclusively the astonishing power of nuxated iron to restore strength and vitality even in most complicated chronic conditions."

Not long ago a man came to me who was nearly half a century old, and asked me to give him a preliminary examination for life insurance. I was astonished to find him with the blood pressure of a boy of 20 and as full of vigor, vim and vitality as a young man—in fact, a young man he really was, notwithstanding his age. The secret he said was taking iron—nuxated iron had filled him with renewed life. At 30 he was in bad health; at 46 careworn and nearly all in. Now at 50 a miracle of vitality and his face beaming with the buoyancy of youth. As I have said a hundred times over iron is the greatest of all strength builders. If people would only throw away patent medicines and nauseous concoctions and take simple nuxated iron, I am convinced that the lives of thousands of persons might be saved who now die every year from pneumonia, grippe, consumption, kidney, liver and heart trouble, etc. The real and true cause which started their diseases was nothing more or less than a weakened condition brought on by lack of iron in the blood. Iron is absolutely necessary to enable your blood to change food into living tissue. Without it, no matter how much or what you eat, your food merely passes through you without doing you any good. You don't get the strength out of it, and as a consequence you become weak, pale and sickly looking, just like a plant trying to grow in soil deficient in iron. If you are not strong or well, you owe it to yourself to make the following test: See how long you can work, or how far you can walk without becoming tired. Next take two five-grain tablets of ordinary nuxated iron three times per day after meals for two weeks. Then test your strength again and see for yourself how much you have gained. I have seen dozens of nervous, run-down people who were ailing all the while, double their strength and endurance and entirely get rid of all symptoms of dyspepsia, liver and other troubles in from ten to fourteen days' time simply by taking iron in the proper form. And this after they had in some cases been doctoring for months without obtaining any benefit. But don't take the old forms of reduced iron, iron acetate or tincture of iron simply to save a few cents. You must take iron in a form that can be easily absorbed and assimilated like nuxated iron if you want it to do you any good, otherwise it may prove worse than useless.

Among all the prominent figures of the prize ring, probably none is so devoted to family life as Jess Willard. After each engagement the champion hurries to his wife and children and remains at their side until public demand forces him to leave for new encounters. Everything is done to bring up the "little Willards" with strong healthy bodies. Mr. Willard accounts for his own success by saying:—

"I consider that plenty of iron in my blood is the secret of my great strength, power and endurance."

Jess Willard

Many an athlete or prize fighter has won the day simply because he knew the secret of great strength and endurance and filled his blood with iron before he went into the affray, while many another has gone to inglorious defeat simply for the lack of iron.—E. Sauer, M. D.

NOTE.—Nuxated Iron, recommended above by Dr. Sauer, is not a patent medicine nor secret remedy, but one which is well known to druggists and whose iron constituents are widely prescribed by eminent physicians everywhere. Unlike the older inorganic iron products, it is easily assimilated, does not injure the teeth, make them black, nor upset the stomach; on the contrary, it is a most potent remedy in nearly all forms of indigestion as well as for nervous, rundown conditions. The manufacturers have such great confidence in Nuxated Iron that they offer to forfeit $100.00 to any charitable institution if they cannot take any man or woman under 60 who lacks iron and increase their strength 200 per cent or over in four weeks' time, provided they have no serious organic trouble. They also offer to refund your money if it does not at least double your strength and endurance in ten days' time. It is dispensed by most druggists. If your druggist or general store is without a supply ask them to get it for you.—Adv.

In Doubt.

"Tell me what you eat, and I'll tell you what you are."

"Here are some of my wife's cooking school menus. I ought to be a human ostrich, but I fear I'm not."

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

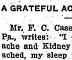
The Difference.

"That hen of yours is acting as though she were hatching a plot."

"I think instead she is plotting a hatch."

A GRATEFUL ACKNOWLEDGMENT.

Mr. F. C. Case of Welcome Lake, Pa., writes: "I suffered with Backache and Kidney Trouble. My head ached, my sleep was broken and unrefreshing. I felt heavy and sleepy after meals, was always nervous and tired, had a bitter taste in my mouth, was dizzy, had floating specks before my eyes, was always thirsty, had a dragging sensation across my loins, difficulty in collecting my thoughts and was troubled with shortness of breath. Dodds Kidney Pills have cured me of these complaints. You are at liberty to publish this letter for the benefit of any sufferer who doubts the merit of Dodds Kidney Pills."



Mr. F. C. Case.

Dodds Kidney Pills, 50c. per box at your dealer or Dodds Medicine Co., Buffalo, N. Y. Dodds Dyspepsia Tablets for Indigestion have been proved. 50c. per box.—Adv.

The Cosmopolitan Motor.

"A man should be able to feel at home wherever he finds himself."

"Yes," replied Mr. Chuggins. "What's the difference where you are? The blowouts and transmission troubles are precisely the same."

Billy Sunday converts in Syracuse, N. Y., cost $61,854.60, or $3.80 each.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

Puts a ... Stop to all **Distemper**

CURES THE SICK

And prevents others having the disease no matter how exposed. 50 cents and $1 a bottle, $5 and $10 a dozen bottles. All good druggists and turf goods houses.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO.,

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WINCHESTER

"LEADER" AND "REPEATER" SHOT SHELLS

For the high flyers, or the low flyers, "Leader" and "Repeater" shells have the reach, spread and penetration. Their great sale is due to these qualities, which insure a full bag. Made in many gauges and loads.

BE SURE TO ASK FOR THE W BRAND

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Biggest Stock in Northwest

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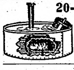

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325 Rooms, all with Private Bath.

Rates: $1.50 per day and up.

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Established 1890 Minneapolis, Minn.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
M. G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 3d 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

Judging from the position that the St. Hilaire Spectator is taking in the present campaign, its editor must be looking for an appointment under the Lynch administration, but he will find that they are "Lynched" November 7th.

The honorable Democrats of Pennington County have organized for a fight against the political control of the Lynch management in this state. We note among the number such leading democrats, as W. B. Fuller, N. W Tarrant, Math Barzen and G. H. Penny.

Thanks gentlemen, but we don't think that there will be any assistanc required to make a house cleaing, from cellar to garret, on November 7th, and next year we will have a mail service in eastern Pennington county so you can get a letter from Thief River Falls sixteen miles east, without having it lay over three or four days on the, way, so democratic politicians of the Lynch stripe can feed at the public crib. Just remain nutral and watch the G. O. P. clean up "de gang" on November 7th.

Those Funny Minstrel Men.

Sambo—Say, you know Artie?

Jambo—Sure, I know Artie.

Sambo—Well, you know Artie eats awful fast.

Jambo—Yes? Does Artie strangle?

Sambo—No; Artie chokes.

Mr. Ump, our silver tongued tenor, will now sing that touching ballad "Oh, the Dog Disliked the Baby, So They Gave the Child Away."—Brunonian.

Robin Redbreast.

The familiar name of "robin red breast" is now borne in North America by a large red breasted thrush, in the island of Jamaica by a tiny crimson throated kingfisher and in British Guiana by a ground starling which presents the suggestive coloring.

PRACTICAL HEALTH HINT.

Flexner on Infantile Paralysis.

Dr. Simon Flexner of the Rockefeller institute, speaking on infantile paralysis, says:

"The virus of infantile paralysis, as the micro-organism causing it is termed, exists constantly in the central nervous organs and upon the mucous membrane of the nose and throat and of the intestines in persons suffering from the disease. The virus enters the body as a rule, if not exclusively, by way of the mucous membrane of the nose and throat.

"The survival of the virus in the secretions is favored by weak daylight and darkness and hindered by bright daylight and sunshine. It is readily destroyed by exposure to sunlight.

"There exists at present no safe method of preventive inoculation or vaccination and no practical method of specific treatment. The prevention of the disease must be accomplished through general sanitary means. Recovery from the disease is a spontaneous process, which can be greatly assisted by proper medical and surgical care."

Dr. Flexner recommends great care in keeping persons and foods absolutely clean and free from flies and other insects and the utmost care in kissing, coughing and sneezing, as those acts are potent factors in distributing the germs of the disease.

Got a Good Grip.

"I hear that you called on your girl's father last night. How did he take your suit?"

"By the coat collar."—Boston Transcript.

Vice Versa.

Teacher—I would like some one in the class to define the meaning of vice versa. Bright Boy—It's sleeping with your feet toward the head of the bed.

Unexplored Realms.

Actor—There is such a thing as eating too much. Poet—So I have heard. I wonder what it is like?—New York Times.

Plant the elm tree where you will, it will never bear pippins.

RHEUMATISM FOLLOWS EXPOSURE.

In the rain all day is generally followed by painful twinges of rheumatism or neuralgia. Sloan's Liniment will give you quick relief and prevent the twinges from becoming torture. It quickly penetrates without rubbing and soothes the sore and aching joints. For sore, stiff, exhausted muscles that ache and throb from overwork, Sloan's Liniment affords quick relief. Bruises, sprains, strains and other minor injuries to children are quickly soothed by Sloan's Liniment. Get a bottle to-day at your Druggist, 25c.—Advertisement.

BAD COLDS FROM LITTLE SNEEZES GROW.

Many colds that hang on all winter start with a sneeze, a sniffle, a sore throat, a tight chest. You know the symptoms of colds, and you know prompt treatment will break them up. Dr. King's New Discovery, with its soothing antiseptic balsams, has been breaking up colds and healing coughs of young and old for 47 years. Dr. King's New Discovery loosens the phlegm, clears the head, soothes the irritated membrane and makes breathing easier. At your Druggist, 50c.—Advertisement.

CONSTIPATION DULLS YOUR BRAIN.

That dull, listless, oppressed feeling is due to impurities in your system, sluggish liver, clogged intestines. Dr. King's New Life Pills give prompt relief. A mild, easy, non-griping bowel movement will tone up your system and help to clear your muddy, pimply complexion. Get a bottle of Dr. King's New Life Pills to-day at your Druggist, 25c. A dose to-night will make you cheerful at breakfast. —Advertisement.

OSCAR T. STENVICK
REPRESENTATIVE
65th. Legislative District
Candidate for Re-Election

VOTE FOR
J. A. Duffy
OF RED LAKE FALLS
FOR REPRESENTATIVE
FOR THE 65TH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
Comprising Clearwater, Pennington and Red Lake Counties.

Many a velvet word has a sandpaper thought behind it.

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of drugs Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

When In Goodridge

GO TO A FIRST CLASS HOTEL
GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS.
Special rates given to farmers.

Goodridge Hotel.
L. J. FOSS, Proprietor

Northern Commercial Company

Collections	Commercial Reports
Adjustments	Ratings

McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.

Dr. H. G Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

NOTICE OF SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage made and executed by Gro Sannes and Knut T. Sannes, her husband, mortgagers to The Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Oklee, mortgagee, dated the 28th day of January, 1914, and which said mortgage with the power of sale therein contained was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds, of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 29th day of January 1914, at Eight o'clock A. M. in Book 2 of Mortgages on page 220.

That the amount claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice is the sum of Two hundred Sixty-one and 67-100 Dollars ($261.67) with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum since the 18th day of December 1915, and whereas, no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, situated in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit; The west half of south-east quarter, section one (1) of Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-one (41) West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 31st day of October, 1916, at two o'clock P. M., at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest, and taxes if any, and Twenty-five dollars attorney's fees, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of said sale as provided by law.

Dated August 26th, 1916.

THE FARMERS & MERCHANTS STATE BANK of OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee, Oklee, Minn.

Sept. 15, 22, 29, Oct. 6, 13, 20.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

DON'T LET SKIN TROUBLES SPREAD.

Trivial blemishes are sometimes the first warning of serious skin diseases. Neglected skin troubles grow. Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment promptly stops the progress of eczema, heals stubborn cases of pimples, acne, blotchy, red and scaly skin. The antiseptic qualities of Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment kill the germ and prevent the spread of trouble. For cold sores or chapped hands, Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment offers prompt relief. At your Druggist, 50.—Adv.

First Shakespeare Festival.

The vandal act of Parson Gastrell in cutting down a mulberry tree believed to have been planted in Shakespeare's garden by Shakespeare's own hand led directly to the first of Shakespeare festivals. The mulberry tree, felled by an "act of Gothic barbarity," as Boswell termed it, was bought by a carpenter, who cut it up into "Shakespeare relics" in the form of caskets and tea caddies, snuff boxes and standishes. One of these mulberry tree boxes, inclosing the freedom of the borough, was sent by the corporation of Stratford on Avon to David Garrick with the request that he should in turn forward his own portrait to be "placed near that of his favorite author, in perpetual remembrance of both."

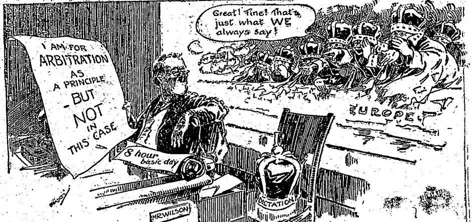
Garrick was immensely flattered by this homage from Shakespeare's town and acknowledged the compliment by undertaking the arrangement of a grand jubilee in honor of the poet. This, the first Stratford commemoration, was held on three September days in 1769. To prepare for it at least 100 fine old trees were cut down "in order to enlarge the prospect."—London Times.

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Even Woodrow Wilson could not save the infamous Clarke amendment to the Philippines bill. He lost the ablest member of his cabinet, Secretary Garrison, because of his advocacy of the policy of scuttle, but even the sacrifice of Garrison could not save it.

MORE APPROVAL.


Great! Fine! That's just what WE always say!
I AM FOR ARBITRATION AS A PRINCIPLE - BUT NOT IN THIS CASE
8 hour basic day
EUROPE
MR WILSON
DICTATION

—CARTOON BY BRADLEY IN CHICAGO DAILY NEWS.

PREPARE FOR THIS.

When we contemplate industrial and commercial conditions we see that we are living in a fool's paradise. The temporary prosperity to which our opponents point has been created by the abnormal conditions incident to the war. With the end of the war there will be the new conditions determined by a new Europe. Millions of men in the trenches will then return to work. The energies of each of the now belligerent nations highly trained, will then be turned to production."—Charles E. Hughes.

"WORDS, OR DEEDS?"

"If anything in this campaign is real it is that we are now facing the question whether we want words or whether we want deeds; whether we want that which is written and spoken, or whether we want American action in the interests of the American people, worthy of the American name, maintaining the American honor, and buttressing the prosperity of the United States."—From Mr. Hughes' speech at Chicago.

Political Jottings

If plans "to get Villa" are abandoned Villa should reciprocate and refrain from organizing expeditions "to get" American citizens.

The fact that Mr. Wilson could endorse this Pork Congress shows that he isn't seasick, anyway.

Mr. Pinchot also seems of the opinion that God Hates a Quitter.

The man who quotes the Baltimore platform is regarded as a political archeologist.

"He kept the country out of war," but he robbed it of its peace.

Up in Maine they are now rhyming Hughes with Moose. And there is reason as well as rhyme connecting the two words.

"Victory," Mr. Fairbanks told Oklahoma Republicans, "surely will perch on our banner." But Champ Clark tied it up in a neater and more compact bundle when he said: "They licked hell out of us."

Members of President Wilson's cabinet are ready to do anything to reelect their chief, except resign.

DECLINED TO PERMIT A SQUADRON TO DEFEND AMERICANS.

At Tampico there was a general movement of attack by the Mexicans on Americans and other foreigners. We had a squadron of American warships in the neighborhood. The Wilson Administration declined to permit this squadron to be used to defend the lives of American men and the honor of American women, and the commanders of the German and English ships at Tampico had to step in and perform the task our representative had so basely abandoned. At the very time that the Mexican mob had surrounded the building in which the Americans had taken refuge, and was howling for their blood, the American fleet, in spite of the protests of the American naval commander, and in accordance with wireless orders from Washington, was forced to steam out of the harbor and leave the Americans to be massacred by the Mexicans, or rescued by the Germans and English.—From the speech of Col. Theodore Roosevelt, delivered at Lewiston, Maine, in behalf of Charles E. Hughes.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1916. NO. 31

THE LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Hant visited with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Quirk Sunday afternoon.

The farmers up near Erie, are all busy haying. While it is rather late in the season for haying, it is better late than never.

Red Lake River is slowly going down, and another week of fair weather will again see it within its banks, something that we have not seen before this season.

The weather has been very fair the past week, and if we can only get three or four weeks more of the same kind, the farmers will be able to get most of their fall plowing done

The Eleven Towns is complaining about local candidates for office not getting into the Campaign, but we rather enjoy their silence, as we have plenty to do in other lines, besides local politics.

Editor Cutter of the The News Press came up to Highlanding on Saturday evening to attend the Drainage meeting but as the government engineer, who was coming down the river in a boat did not reach Highlrnding that night no meeting was held.

The wedding reception given by Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hyland, at the Erie Hall, on last Saturday evening, was largely attended, and many appropriate and useful presents were given to the bride and groom. The Ben Symanski band furnished the music for the occasion, and a very enjoyable time was had by all, with many best wishes to the newly weds.

The Gully Advance and St. Hilaire Spectator are terribly out of date in their efforts to crawl onto the Donkey band wagon, to get a feed at the public crib. They should take lessons from the slick Stephen. postmaster at Kratka, who promptly mounted the Donkey wagon, as soon as they won, and has now got his coat so near ready to turn, that he may have had an expert change the collar already.

The big drainage meeting held at Crookston on last Monday evening was largely attended by representative men from North and South Dakota, and the methods of taking care of the tremendous amount of water that has been dumped into Red River, Red Lake River and Clearwater River, by the state ditches, was discussed by men, representing all the different interests that have been affected by the flood conditions of this season. Our troubles up this way were fully explained by our Senator D. P. O'Neill, who has been up and down the rivers enough, so that he fully understands the situation.

The Post office at Mallory, in Polk County, has been discontinued, by the resignation of the postmaster. Another show up for the methods of conducting mail service under the present management of affairs. To make it plain, so people can understand it, the whole method is worked so as to starve out Republican postmasters by arranging mail routes, so they have no income from their office. For instance this office, where the compensation of the post master would be about sixty cents a month outside of the business done by THE SUNBEAM. But the "outs" will soon have an opportunity to vote, and we will again have a fair mail service run in the interest of the people.

BIG MEETING

The government engineer, who is making a preliminary survey of Red Lake River stopped over at Highlanding last Sunday and had a talk with the farmers who have resided on the banks of the River since the settlement of the eleven townships, about the terrible flood conditions that have prevailed here the past summer. He must have certainly been convinced, that the main reason for the drowning out of the fertile farms along the banks of Red Lake River, was caused by the tremendous amount of water that has been dumped onto us by the draining of the Indian and state lands above Red Lake which has raised the level of the lake sufficient to keep the water in the Red Lake River at a continual flood stage, on the low fertile farming lands lying along its banks in Eastern Pennington county. It also must have been made apparent to the engineer, from the statements made by the old settlers, that the flood conditions of the past season, should be remedied and that the expense of making an outlet for this big surplus of water should not be born by the farmer settlers living here, but that it was the duty of the government and state to provide a sufficient outlet for the water that they have caused to be dumped onto this territory.

WANTED

Laborers for Construction work, $2.60 and $2.75 per day; no labor trouble; steady work all winter.
Minnesota & Ontario Power Co.
International Falls Minnesota.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ESTATE OF OLAV GROVEN

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT,

In the Matter of the Estate of Olav Groven Decedent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to William B. Torgerson

IT IS ORDERED, that the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six (6) months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 14th day of April 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms, at the city of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in "The Sunbeam," a weekly newspaper as provided by law.

Dated Oct. 7th 1916.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

Our farmer friends can now plainly see what the great interest of that Minneapolis Daily News has had in giving away Automobiles to get subscribers the past year. The expenses has undoubtedly been paid mostly by public crib feeders, who want to retain "De gang" in office, but they will discover that the voters of eastern Pennington County will go to election with a News in their pocket, and vote to put a party into power, that will give them mail service.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.7

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request.

Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

☐ Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a
☐ mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Deale
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Bo swell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Doubt or Dyspepsia.

Scott—The difference between a poor man and a millionaire— Mott—Yes, I know all about it. One worries over his next meal and the other over his last.—Exchange.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber.
Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols
Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle. It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safty is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit
FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. F. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

IN youth is the time to start a bank account. Read the lives of the successful men in every line of endeavor. In the recital of their life stories they proudly relate how they earned their first dollar and how they opened their first bank account.

Youth for many is a prodigal time. But it is the time when the young man who wants to be a success in life should lay the cornerstone by opening a bank account and adding to it. The ambitious young man needs no urging to open an account. It is to the young man who is scattering his money foolishly that this appeal is made.

LAY THE CORNERSTONE OF SUCCESS BY OPENING A BANK ACCOUNT TODAY.

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY
J. M. Bishop, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
Nick Sundlund, Cashier

DEFECTIVE PAGE

U-BOAT RAVAGES SHIPPING ALONG AMERICAN COAST

GERMAN SUBMARINE DESTROYS FOUR BRITISH, ONE DUTCH AND ONE NORWEGIAN SHIP OFF NANTUCKET SHOALS.

U. S. DESTROYERS SAVE PASSENGERS AND CREWS

Sailors of British Steamer Kingston Still Missing—Raider Holds Up American Vessel by Mistake—Hostile Diver Is Believed to Be the U-53.

Newport, R. I., Oct. 10.—It was reported without confirmation here today that three submarines were operating off the coast and that a total of nine vessels had been sunk by them.

Boston, Oct. 10—The submarine arm of the Imperial German navy ravaged shipping off the Eastern coast of the United States Sunday.

Four British, one Dutch, and one Norwegian steamer were sent to the bottom or left crippled derelicts off Nantucket shoals.

At night under the light of the Hunter's moon, the destroyer flotilla of the United States Atlantic fleet was picking up passengers and crews of the destroyed vessels and bringing them into Newport, R. I.

So far as known there was no loss of life though at a late hour the crew of the British steamer Kingston had not been accounted for.

American Ship Held Up.

A submarine held up the American steamer Kansan bound from New York for Genoa with steel for the Italian government but later on establishing her identity, allowed the American to proceed. The Kansan came into Boston harbor at night for her usual call here.

The hostile submarine is believed to be the U-53 which paid a call to Newport Saturday and disappeared at sunset. Some naval men, however, declared that at least two submarines are operating close to the American shore though outside the three-mile limit.

Wireless Tells of Ships Sunk.

The record of submarine warfare as brought to land wireless dispatches follows:

"The Strathdene, British freighter, torpedoed and sunk off Nantucket. Crew taken aboard Nantucket shoals lightship and later removed to Newport by torpedo boat destroyers. The Strathdene left New York Saturday for Bordeaux and was attacked at 6 a. m.

Crew Abandons Freighter.

The West Point, British freighter, torpedoed and sunk off Nantucket. Crew abandoned the ship in small boats after a warning shot from the submarine's guns. Officers and men were taken aboard a destroyer. The vessel was attacked at 10:45 a. m. She was bound for London from Newport News.

"The Stephano, British passenger liner, plying regularly between New York, Halifax and St. John's, New Foundland torpedoed southeast of Nantucket while bound for New York. Reported still afloat. Passengers and crew numbering about 140 were picked up by the destroyer Drayton and brought to Newport. The attack was made at 4:30 p. m.

Search for Missing Crew.

"The Kingston, British freighter, torpedoed and sun southeast of Nantucket. Crew missing and destroyer searching for them. The vessel is not accounted for in maritime registers and may be the Kingstonian. The attack occurred at 6 p. m.

"Bloomersdijk, Dutch freighter torpedoed and sunk south of Nantucket. Crew taken aboard a destroyer. The steamer was bound from New York for Rotterdam, having sailed Saturday night.

U-Boat Creates Sensation.

"The Christian Knudsen, Norwegian freighter, torpedoed and sunk near where the Bloomersdijk went down. Crew picked up by destroyers.

The sensation created Saturday when the U-53 quietly slipped into Newport harbor and as quietly slipped away three hours later was less than the shock in shipping circles when wireless reports of submarine attacks began to come into the naval radio stations just before noon. Within a few minutes the air was literally charged with electricity as wireless messages of warning were broadcasted along the coast.

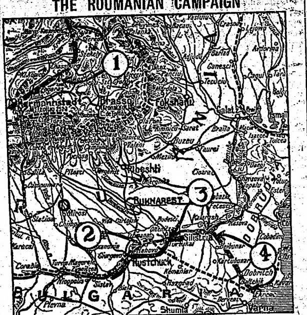
Minneapolis Man Hurt at Front.

Winnipeg, Oct. 9.—Private Oliver Leed, 1127 Marquette avenue, Minneapolis, is reported as wounded in the official casualty list of 842 names.

NO RESTRICTIONS TO WAR ZONE IN U. S.-GERMAN NOTE

Washington, Oct. 9.—The agreement between the United States and Germany with reference to submarine warfare, as reached in the notes of April 19, May 4 and May 9, provided for right of visit and search, within or without the naval war zone, warning of vessels and proper safeguards for permitting passengers to be removed to lifeboats.

THE ROUMANIAN CAMPAIGN



1—Roumanians are counter-attacking Austro-Hungarians in mountains on right bank of River Altul. 2—Austrian and German monitors have destroyed pontoon bridges across Danube in rear of Roumanian forces invading Bulgaria. 3—General von Mackensen has ordered withdrawal of Teuton forces from Roumanian fortresses of Turtukai and Silistria. 4—On southern front in Dobrudja Roumanians are attacking violently along entire line.

FARM BANK POSITIONS SOUGHT

FEDERAL BOARD IS DELUGED WITH REQUESTS.

To Resume Hearings to Gather Information For Guidance in Designating Districts, October 16.

Washington, Oct. 7.—Hearings by the federal farm loan board to gather information for its guidance in dividing the country into districts and locating the 12 farm loan banks created by the rural credits act, will be resumed Oct. 16.

It is expected that the proposed banks will be established and ready for business about Feb. 1.

The board is being deluged with requests from farmers for organization of local farm loan associations.

There are approximately 6,000 applications on file with the board for positions, with few opportunities of appointment. Each federal bank in the 12 districts will have an attorney, a farm loan register to supervise the issue of bonds and several land appraisers to inspect securities. These appointments will be made from among candidates in the respective districts as far as possible.

Indication that an effort will be made at the next session of congress to extend the federal farm loan act to the island posessions of the United States and to Alaska, was given in a petition filed with the federal farm loan board by Edwin C. Moore of Hawaii. The petition declares that the need for the law is greater in Hawaii than in the United States.

CONDUCT HOUSE TO HOUSE CANVASS TO GET RECRUITS

War Department Officials Plan to Obtain 100,000 Men For Army Each Year.

Washington, Oct. 9. — Virtually a house to house campaign throughout the nation is to be conducted by the War department to obtain the 100,000 regular army recruits it will be necessary to enlist annually hereafter in order to keep the army up to the strength authorized by Congress in the reorganization and appropriation bills according to a new recruiting order made public.

The new plan contemplates establishing agencies in every county seat. From these bases recruiting parties will be sent to comb the rural districts.

Famous Confederate Soldier Dies.

Baltimore, Oct. 9.—Col. Davis Gregg McIntoch, 80 years old, one of the most distinguished lawyers of Maryland and a famous Confederate soldier, died suddenly at his home.

SWEDEN DENIES ASKING U. S. AID IN DISPUTE

Stockholm, Oct. 9.—An authoritative denial is made here of a Washington report published in London papers that Sweden recently proposed to the United States common action against the British blockade and that the proposal was rejected. No proposals of the kind mentioned, it is declared, have been made by Sweden to the United States.

Fifth German War Loan Higher.

Berlin, Oct. 9.—Although no general summary of the subscriptions to the fifth war loan is yet available the totals compiled in various cities and the amounts subscribed through various banks generally are somewhat higher than the corresponding amounts of the fourth war loan. If the subscriptions in the agricultural districts maintain the same ratio as those in the cities the indications are that the fifth loan will exceed the fourth, although not reaching the high water mark of the third.

WILSON APPEALS TO VOTERS

SAYS "OLD GUARD" STILL CONTROLS REPUBLICAN PARTY.

Predicts Clash Between Capital and Labor If Hughes Is Elected in November.

Long Branch, N. J., Oct. 10.—Returning from his first invasion of the Middle West since the campaign opened, President Wilson appealed to independent voters to support the Democratic party in November on the ground that it presents a united front for the passage of progressive legislation, while the Republican party is made up of discordant elements which can accomplish nothing.

Attacks Hughes and Roosevelt.

Criticizing the "old guard" of the Republican party, the President, by inference, attacked both Charles E. Hughes and Theodore Roosevelt, and declared that while every line of his national policy has been assailed, "no diagrams have been drawn of any other."

Mr. Wilson charged that the "old guard" was in control of the last Republican convention and "made all the choices that were made by that convention."

Warns of Labor Troubles.

"One of the things that threatens us in the future if the Republican party is successful is a conflict between capital and labor," Mr. Wilson said, "not because of any new lines that will be drawn, but because so far, many representatives of capital have refused to regard the laborer as a fellow human being, just as much interested in the welfare of business and the progress of society as those who organize business and conduct it.

Doors to United States Open.

Omaha, Oct. 7.— President Wilson came into the Middle West for the first time since the campaign began and received what his political lieutenants characterized the greatest reception of his career. He declared for the "unshackeling" of American business in order that it may meet the competition of the world after the European war and cited legislation of his administration as going far in this direction.

He spoke of the importance of the West and praised the people who came from Europe to seek freedom. The doors to the United States, he said, were built to be kept open, not to be closed.

"In order to carry out a program you must have unification of spirit in America," he continued. "There can be no program without a unified course behind it. It is very important that the statesmen of other nations should understand America. We have held off from the conflagration in Europe because we wanted to play a different part."

FUNERAL OF GEO. A. JOSLYN

Body of President of Western Newspaper Union Laid to Rest.

Omaha, Neb., Oct. 9.—Funeral services for George A. Joslyn, president of the Western Newspaper Union, who died at his home here Wednesday at the age of sixty-eight years, were held on Friday afternoon. A large number of publishers from various towns in the Middle West, who had known him personally for a number of years, attended the last sad rites.

Higher Price for Church Books.

Chicago, Oct. 9.—Increased cost of print paper is a problem which the Methodist Book Concern, as well as newspapers and other publications, is finding vexatious, according to Dr. H. C. Jennings, general agent of the concern. He told delegates to the laymen's section of the Rock river conference that their support of the book concern was needed as never before on account of the print paper problem, and he advocated the increase in price of the concern's publications as the only way out of the difficulty.

ROUMANIANS FALL BACK; KRONSTADT HELD BY TEUTONS

LEADING COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL CENTER OF TRANSYLVANIA RECAPTURED BY AUSTRO-GERMANS.

BRITISH LINES ALONG SOMME ARE ADVANCED

Allies Make Considerable Gains North of Courcelette—French Curtain of Fire Breaks Down Successive Waves of Attack by Germans Near Sailly-Sailles.

Berlin, Oct. 10.—The city of Kronstadt, in the southeastern part of Transylvania and its leading industrial and commercial center which was occupied by the Roumanians shortly after their entry into the war, has been recaptured by the Austro-German forces.

Roumanians Withdrawing.

All along the eastern line in Transylvania, the official statement reports, the Roumanians are falling back. From the Geister forest the Teutonic forces have pressed into the Alt valley and fought their way forward.

British Advance on Somme.

London, Oct. 9.—The British lines on the Somme front north and northeast of Courcelette have been considerably advanced, it was officially announced. A small part of the ground lost by the Germans in the recent fighting north of Lesboeufs was regained by them in a counter-attack. Otherwise, says the official statement the British held their gains. They have taken more than 500 German prisoners.

French Check German Attack.

Paris, Oct. 9.—The official communication issued by the war office reads: On the Somme there were intermittent reciprocal bombardments. After violent artillery preparations the Germans launched an attack on our new positions west of Sailly-Sailles, our curtain of fire broke down the successive waves of the attack, none of which succeeded in reaching the trenches.

"In the Woevre our heavy artillery bombarded German convoys and camps, as well as the Thiaumont station."

STATE-WIDE NON-PARTISAN HUGHES' LEAGUE IS FORMED

Jens K. Grondahl, Publisher of the Red Wing Republican, Is Elected President.

St. Paul, Oct. 9.—The Minnesota Hughes' Alliance, a branch of the National Hughes Alliance, has been organized, following a number of informal conferences of men anxious to put forth special efforts to help roll up a big majority for Mr. Hughes. A representative of the National Hughes Alliance has visited a number of the cities in the state to give encouragement and co-operation in starting the work in Minnesota. The Hughes Alliance has but one single purpose and that is the election of Hughes. It is non-partisan in its character and welcomes the co-operation of men in all parties who are for Hughes for president.

Headquarters for the Minnesota Hughes' Alliance have been opened on the fifth floor of the Capital National Bank building in St. Paul, where officers of the Alliance will be glad to meet men anxious to enlist in the work. Requests for literature and reports on the presidential sentiment throughout the state, together with suggestions for carrying on the campaign in the various localities, are invited.

The officers who have consented to give their time to the work are, Jens K. Grondahl, president; Herbert P. Keller, vice president, and E. L. Calihan, secretary. The executive committee, which will soon be completed, will consist of members from the various congressional districts. This, and other committees, will be announced later.

REPORT THAT GERARD HAS MISSION IS UNCONFIRMED

Washington, Oct. 9. — Ranking officials of the state department said they had no information to indicate that Ambassador Gerard is bringing home a request from Germany that the United States intercede to end the European war and were inclined to disbelieve the story. Count von Bernstorff, the German ambassador, declared he knew positively that it was untrue.

MOB RUNS POLICE OUT OF KANSAS OIL TOWN

Wichita, Kan., Oct. 9.—A mob of 1,000 men ran Marshal Crowe and his deputies out of the city of Augusta, an oil town 20 miles of here, wrecked the city jail and liberated six prisoners held on petty charges. The mob resented the arrest of several leading citizens on charges of violating traffic ordinances.

GEN. G. W. GOETHALS

© HARRIS & EWING

Major General Goethals has been appointed by the president chairman of the commission to investigate the workings of the Adamson eight-hour law for railroads. Interstate commissioner Clarke and Trade Commissioner Rublee are the other members.

CAPITAL IS PUZZLED BY RAIDS

U-BOAT WARFARE AT VERY DOORS OF U. S.

Presence of German Flotilla Near American Waters May Raise Perplexing Questions.

Washington, Oct. 10. — Submarine warfare at the very doors of the United States with all its spectacular features does not necessarily portend further complications with Germany so long as it is carried on within the limitations of international law.

That was the view of official Washington on the record of one day's operations in which none of the ships destroyed appears to have been attacked without warning or without proper measures having been taken for the safety of those aboard.

Serious Issue Is Possible.

Academically at least in international law an Allied ship destroyed by a German cruiser just outside the three-mile limit and in sight of American shores, is no different than a ship destroyed in the Arctic ocean provided its destruction is accomplished in accordance with the laws of nations and humanity.

However, the presence of a German submarine flotilla near American territorial waters, officials fear may raise perplexing questions of neutrality and, in fact, a most serious issue would be raised if the operation of the submersibles were carried on so near American ports as practically to constitute a blockade.

German Bases Suspected.

Half a dozen ships destroyed practically within sight of the shores of the United States while American warships hovered near to take off the victims aroused reports of German bases and convoys.

Many officials leaned to that view and pointed out that one lone submarine 3,000 miles from a base would scarcely have spent torpedoes so prodigally as did Commander Rose, unless there was a supply close at hand.

GOETHALS HEADS BOARD TO STUDY RAILROAD LAW

Clarke and Rublee Also Chosen by President to Investigate the Eight-Hour Law.

Omaha, Neb., Oct. 7.—A formal announcement was made here that President Wilson has selected Major General Goethals, Commissioner Clarke of the Interstate Commerce commission and George Rublee of the Trade commission as members of the board created by Congress to investigate the railroad eight-hour law.

While the law does not go into effect until January 1, the President desired the members of the board to give a close study to the entire situation. General Goethals will act as chairman.

Milk Supply in New York Short.

New York, Oct. 9.—New York City received only half of its normal milk supply Sunday, according to information received at the office of John J. Dillon, state commissioner of foods and markets, from agents of the Dairymen's league.

Vance McCormick Sued by O'Leary.

New York, Oct. 7.—Vance C. McCormick, chairman of the democratic national committee, has announced that he has been served with a summons in a suit for $50,000 brought against him by Jeremiah A. O'Leary. Mr. O'Leary declared the action was to find out, "first, whether hyphenism, socalled, is libelous, and, second, whether it is inconsistent with Americanism." Mr. O'Leary said he resented a statement attributed to Mr. McCormick, criticizing him for sending an "insulting message" to President Wilson.

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Libby's Chili Con Carne
With real Bayou beans, or plain. Made after the real and famous Mexican formula. The seasoning is most piquant—a zestful tasty dish anywhere—any time.
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Look for the triangle
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CHINA WANTS OUR GOODS

American Manufacturers Are Meeting Favorable Reception at Hands of Orientals.

The Chinese are beginning distinctly to favor American goods and regard America as a model from a manufacturing as well as governmental viewpoint, according to Maurice Benjamin, general manager of the Oliver Import and Export company, Shanghai, China. In spite of the famine in freight, he says, American manufacturers are not only gradually finding their way into China, but are being sought by the Orientals.

"The tremendous disturbances in Europe have not failed to leave traces in China," he said. "In this the high freight rates have played no small part. China wonders why so large a nation as America should have no mercantile marine. In some lines where only $10 per ton was paid before the war for transportation from the United States west coast to China, as much as $40 per ton has recently been paid.

"I believe the day is not far distant when we will see a new China. When the 400,000,000 people there begin to want machinery, railways and other requirements of civilization, America will benefit. It is a common error to think that the Chinese are too inveterately conservative to adopt Western civilization. The cost of living of Chinese in towns where there are Europeans has probably doubled in the last few years."

Open and Shut.

"Is there an opening here for a bright, energetic young man?"

"Yes; an' close it as you go out."—Judge.

Adds to the Joy of Living—
It isn't alone the deliciously sweet nut-like taste of Grape-Nuts that has made the food famous, though taste makes first appeal, and goes a long way.
But with the zestful flavor there is in Grape-Nuts the entire nutriment of finest wheat and barley. And this includes the rich mineral elements of the grain, necessary for vigorous health—the greatest joy of life.
Every table should have its daily ration of
Grape-Nuts
"There's a Reason"

HAPPENINGS in the METROPOLIS

New Yorkers Want to Build an Artificial Island

NEW YORK.—There will soon come before the war department at Washington for approval a plan to build a new artificial island in New York harbor which with the buildings on it will cost $40,000,000. The proposal to make this alteration of the face of nature was made by a group of wealthy men, and the New York harbor line board has held a hearing here on the question. The board's recommendations will be forwarded to Secretary Baker.

EH?
KIN I BUILD AN ISLAND FER PIERS AN' OTHER THINGS—?

The new island would have an area of 440 acres and cover the Red Hook shoals. On the made land, one mile long and a quarter of a mile wide, would be built transshipping sheds and warehouses, railroad tracks, huge slips for barges carrying freight trains, and on the Brooklyn side 18 piers. The plant would be run along the lines of the great Bush terminal.

At the hearing opposition developed from representatives of the Bush terminal and of a proposed new terminal at Bayonne, N. J., while prominent shipping men appeared both for and against the project.

If the war department's decision is favorable, the men behind the project must get the consent of the state legislature to lease the right to the shoals and then put in a successful bid for the lease. There is some sentiment for having the city of New York itself build the new terminal, and in any event the group pushing the idea expect to incorporate in their lease a clause providing that the state or city shall get the terminal after a period of years.

Mixed Babies Unmixed by Sharp-Eyed Neighbor

MRS. DORA DEL PIANA has her Richard and Mrs. Anna Constantina has her Samuel, and a danger of ferment of social unrest in North Bergen has passed. Richard and Samuel are two years old, and for a time it appeared each would be reared in a home in which he had not originated, but now each is in the environment nature intended.

?
I DON'T BELIEVE HE'S MINE

Richard and Samuel were stricken by infantile paralysis and were taken to the Laurel Hills hospital. In about six weeks they recovered and the mothers were notified to take them home. When they called at the hospital the nurses, overwrought and confused by the handling of so many Richards and Samuels and Lisbeths and Dorothys gave Richard to Mrs. Constantina and Samuel to Mrs. Del Piana and insisted the proper apportionment had been made.

Now, if it hadn't been for Mrs. Schwartz, Richard might have grown up a Constantina and Samuel a Del Piana.

"It's a wise mother that knows her own child," said Mrs. Schwartz when she called at the Del Piana home to inspect the baby returned as good as new from the hospital, "and that isn't your Richard. Looks to me like Mrs. Constantina's Samuel."

Mrs. Del Piana protested that she had a certificate, inviolable, but Mrs. Schwartz was filled with the enthusiasm of social readjustment, and went to Mrs. Constantina's home.

"This isn't your Samuel," she decided, gazing upon the expressive and dignified features of the baby in Mrs. Constantina's lap. "It's Mrs. Del Piana's Richard."

And it was so, as the mother agreed when they conferred and made comparisons, and Richard and Samuel are where they belong.

Great Bird's-Eye View of Gotham and Vicinity

ONE of the sights visitors to this city should not miss is a bird's-eye view of the city and the country surrounding it from the tower of New York's tallest building at Broadway and Park place. This is a view some 600 feet above the street. The first impulse of the visitor is to look far off to the horizon. The wonderful breadth and freedom of things up there impels one to ignore entirely the great city near at hand and to let the gaze rest, first of all, on the far-away hills and mountains, the shimmering ocean and the majestic river.

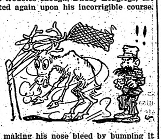
Three states fall within the range of vision, for not only does all the northern New Jersey, Staten Island, western Long Island and a great part of Westchester county spread out before one like a map, but on a clear day the eye can follow the gray line of Long Island sound up past Rye beach and Larchmont to the Connecticut line beyond. To the northward the Hudson river can be seen far up above Yonkers,

Far away to the northwest the Ramapo mountains are clearly discernible, while farther to the south the Watchung and Orange ranges rise before the eye. Newark bay and the Kill van Kull appear so near at hand that it almost seems as though a stone might be tossed into them. Looking out through the Narrows, Atlantic Highlands can be clearly made out, while farther seaward Sandy Hook can readily be distinguished.

All Kinds of Trouble in the Zoological Park

THERE is mutiny in the monkey house in the Zoological park in the Bronx and then, as though there were not troubles enough, Daddy Longlegs, the bad boy of the giraffe house, has started again upon his incorrigible course.

Koko and Bomba, the two discontented chimpanzees, are so surly that they are providing a none too good example for the other inhabitants of the cages in the monkey house. Koko up almost to the present time has been content to sulk in a corner of the cage and make hostile demonstration at every friendly advance. Now Koko is becoming dangerous, and along with other bad traits the animal has developed a disposition to attack those who come near.



Daddy Longlegs got the notion of making his nose bleed by bumping it against the door ledge. This was counteracted by substituting a rounded molding. Then he started to rub the hair of his back on an iron brace about 12 feet from the floor. This was duly prevented and then Daddy started to gnaw the door frame. With the wood protected with sheet metal, the giraffe concentrated his attention upon the plaster top of a column from which he playfully bit off fragments. The top was covered with wire mesh.

Next morning the keepers were horrified to find that Daddy had so destroyed the mesh with his teeth that the wire stuck out like porcupine quills, and precisely upon a level with his eyes. Fortunately, his eyes were uninjured. The top of the column is now covered with sheet metal.

As a self-trouble maker Daddy has a rival in one of the Hangul deer. During the last three years scarcely a month has passed that it hasn't been necessary to extricate him from some awkward situation of his own creating. Twice has he been noosed in order that portions of tree boxes which he viciously charged could be removed from his antlers. Once after a storm, during which telephone wires were blown down, he managed by diligent worrying of a wire to wrap about 25 feet tightly about his head and antlers. It was necessary to tie him to a fence in order to cut away the tangle. Recently, by thrusting his muzzle between two gate posts, he managed to run a gate hook through his upper lip. The hook was attached to a chain, but, fortunately, the latter came loose without tearing the animal's face. A squad of keepers drove the maddened deer to a corner of the corral, where a lasso over his horns brought him to the fence. The hook was removed with difficulty, and the injury quickly healed.

IN THE LIMELIGHT

JOHN D.'S LITTLE JOKE

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"No one but John D. Rockefeller could have gotten away with a joke like that," seriously declares the German barber at Tarrytown who shaves the oil man. While he is not expressing his feelings out loud, at the same time when anyone asks him how he likes to take a drink with Mr. Rockefeller his actions are more eloquent than words.

After the barber had shaved him one warm afternoon, Mr. Rockefeller invited him to take an automobile ride. They went to Mamaroneck and Mr. Rockefeller asked the barber if he would like a drink. The barber assured Mr. Rockefeller that he would be delighted.

"Well, you wait till we get back to the house," the barber was told. "I've got a fine cold drink back there for you."

All the way home the barber had visions of a cold bottle, and Mr. Rockefeller encouraged his imagination by remarking that he would be glad when he got back home so he could treat. When the automobile stopped in front of the Rockefeller home, Mr. Rockefeller called one of his servants, saying: "John, get a pitcher and go up to the spring and get us a glass of that pure, cold water."

The barber nearly collapsed. Of course, he drank the water, but no one enjoyed the joke more than Mr. Rockefeller. It was one of his pet stories on the golf links after that.

MRS. REED SMOOT

Mrs. Reed Smoot, wife of Senator Smoot of Utah, is pre-eminently a home-loving woman. "The woman, as executive head of the home," Mrs. Smoot says, "has it in her power to exert a more tremendous influence on the future in this country through this one medium than ever before in history.

"The woman who builds up a happy home, brings her children into the world, rears them with love and tenderness and gives to the world noble women and courageous men to carry on its work has done the greatest work a human being could do. Growing with one's children—making companions and friends of them—instilling in them a love of the wholesomeness of home—these are requirements that a mother must live up to."

Mrs. Smoot is proud of her children, and says she wishes that every other woman was just as happy as she is. She is very bright and an able lieutenant for her distinguished husband, but paramount to everything else are her home and children.

OAKEY AND THE BALD HEADS

© HARRIS & EWING

When is a man really bald?

Why, when he has a bald spot, of course, but then comes the question that the Bald Head Club of America tried to solve. How large must the diameter of that spot be before the man is bald? The answer of the club is four inches.

The head of this organization which has declared a relentless war on all hair restorers is Congressman P. Davis Oakey of Hartford, Conn. Mr. Oakey is proud of his eligibility to the club, and has made many boasts of it. He was moved to utterance recently in the house cloakroom when he saw a grave menace staring him in the face—or on the bald spot.

It was a group of Republican bald heads who listened to the impassioned defense of the liberties of the balds, which the president of the Bald Head Club of America gave.

"Gentlemen," he began, "I have listened during the weary days of this long session to many demagogic speeches and wearisome orations. The closing days of this session have been prolific of that kind of statesmanship.

"This afternoon, while meditating upon the issues of this important campaign, it occurred to me that in at least one great issue the Republican party is badly handicapped. The party has not taken the Bald Head Club of America into its confidence, and a formidable rival threatens the organization.

"Bald heads, look out! For your reputation for brains, humor, and statecraft will be obliterated from the national scene unless you bestir yourselves in the campaign of the future. It is not for you to waste your time in idle recriminations at this slight upon the club, but to strive in noble emulation."

ROUMANIA'S STRONG MAN

The strong man of Roumania is its minister of war, Take Jonescu. Among his people he holds a place similar to that of Venizelos among the Greeks; he is one of them and they trust him.

He has been the most courted statesman in Europe lately. He was the hope of the allies and the fear of the Germans.

The most prominent characteristics of this interesting man are his magnetism and personal charm. He has loyalty, principle, energy, as well as the opportunism and "realism" of Venizelos. He knows national character. He can conform to its idiosyncrasies.

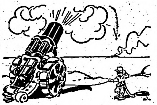
The great Roumanian lawyer, although in receipt of huge fees, takes up the cases of the impoverished without a retainer. At the opening of his career he refused a government post that he might practice in the courts. He has figured in the most important as well as in the most sensational cases without adding to his wealth. His income from his profession is astonishingly small for one who ranks among the great lawyers of Europe. It is true that he has private means that render him independent.

The hobby of Take Jonescu is art and, if we may accept current gossip, he has thrown away much money on the education of promising young men who at Rome or Paris turned out idlers or dilettanti.

WASHINGTON GOSSIP

Designing Great Field Howitzers for Our Army

WASHINGTON.—Army ordnance experts are at work on designs for huge field howitzers as large as or larger than the German 42-centimeter guns which wrecked Belgium and French forts early in the war. They will be at least 16-inch caliber, with a range of 12 to 15 miles, hurling a projectile weighing more than a ton and carrying a large amount of high explosive.



In addition to placing several of these mammoth weapons along the coast line for mobile defense against naval attack, army officials are now considering the creation of a special regiment, equipped with six howitzers, to work as a unit of the mobile army. The problem confronting the designers in that regard is to distribute the enormous weight of the gun and carriage in such a way that it can be moved over any good road.

That difficulty is a determining factor in heavy artillery designs. Around a few of the largest cities well-ballasted roads which would support the weight of the huge guns can be found, but even such a highway as the post road from Boston to New York, it is said, has many sections so lightly built that the great weight would crush through.

How Four Girls From Ohio Got Coveted Tickets

OUT in Cleveland, O., there are four young women who are telling how they saw the president deliver his railroad strike message to the joint session of congress. The day the senate and house met together there was the usual scramble for seats in the galleries. This privilege is as valuable as a gold-bearing claim in the Rocky mountains. Each senator gets one ticket for the galleries; each representative gets one, and there are a few favored officials of congress who get from five to ten apiece. Upon this occasion there were the usual number of visitors in town, each one of whom believed fervently that all he had to do was to descend upon his representative or senator and ask for the gallery privilege and receive it. This might be true if the galleries held 10,000 people instead of 900.

The four young women from Cleveland, luckier than most visitors, received one ticket, to be parceled among the quartet. They were seated in the restaurant of the house of representatives at lunch planning to draw lots to see which one should take the prized ticket, and just as they had settled this point one of them shrieked aloud and jumped from her chair with a brand-new silk dress soaking with coffee.

At the same moment, Theodore Tiller, president of the National Press and veteran of the press gallery of the house, arose with confusion covering him from head to foot. He felt, he said, as if he was about to be hanged. Apologies dripped from him, and he resembled the last rose of summer and other sad spectacles.

There was no question about the dress being spoiled. Tiller had upset a large cup of coffee, and every bit of it had fallen into the young woman's lap.

Suddenly she said:

"Are you a member of congress?"

Mr. Tiller resented the accusation.

"Because if you are," continued the coffee-stained one, "if you would get us a ticket to the gallery today I would forgive you."

She said that Representative Gordon of Ohio had promised to get one for her, but that he had not shown up.

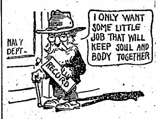
"Tickets are hard to get," said Tiller, "but I will see what I can do."

He then left the restaurant. In ten minutes Mr. Tiller appeared again with three gallery tickets. Where he got them no one knows, but the lady with the coffee in her lap is understood to have said, just before leaving the capitol:

"Oh, Mr. Tiller, if you get us tickets every time the president speaks, you can pour coffee on me all you want."

Old Civil War Veteran Seeks Small Navy Berth

AN OLD man in his eightieth year, who ran ammunition down the Potomac river during the Civil war and piloted transports that brought the dead and wounded of the battle of the Wilderness to Washington, came to the navy department the other day looking for a job.


NAVY DEPT.
I ONLY WANT SOME LITTLE JOB THAT WILL KEEP SOUL AND BODY TOGETHER
RECORD

"I've done too much for my country to be left to starve," he told naval officers to whom he made his application. "My $24 a month pension is just enough to starve on."

The old man was William Key, who has lived alone in Southwest Washington since his wife died a year ago.

He was unable to see Secretary Daniels, but other officers at the department told him all the civilian navy positions were under the civil service.

"Why don't you go to the Soldiers' home?" one of the naval officers asked him.

"I'm a sailor man from tip to toe," the patriarchal Key replied, "and soldiers and sailors don't agree."

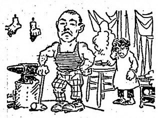
The veteran brought with him to the navy department his record, as published by the United States Army and Navy Historical association, and which showed he had been active in the Union side all during the war after he escaped from the Confederate navy, into which he had been conscripted for three months.

"I've never asked the government for anything before," the veteran said when he came to the navy department. "And now I only want some little job that will enable me to keep soul and body together."

The veteran left the navy department disappointed, but not yet ready to give up his quest for a job.

Capitol Employee Posed for Pediment Statuary

JOHN A. MARTIN, electrician employed at the capitol, is the original of the ironworker in the group of statuary recently placed on the pediment of the house wing of the capitol. This fact became known when a letter of the sculptor, Paul Bartlett, and one of Superintendent Elliott Woods of the capitol were shown to friends by Mr. Martin.



The ironworker in the group of statuary is an important part of the whole figure, which represents Peace protecting Genius. He is a companion piece to the character in the group which represents agriculture, the sculptor explaining in his address at the unveiling that agriculture and the iron industry form the fundamentals of the country's prosperity. Mr. Martin, who became acquainted with Paul Bartlett some time ago, was asked by the sculptor to pose for this part of the group. Later Elliott Woods, superintendent of the capitol, wrote the following letter to Martin:

"I am requested to extend the thanks of Paul Bartlett, sculptor, for your kindness in posing for some portions of the modeling for the statuary to be installed in the pediment of the house wing of the capitol. It is a compliment to you that a great artist like Mr. Bartlett should so approve of your physical development as to want you to pose for one of these figures. It ought to be a source of some further gratification that you have contributed in this manner to one of the great pieces of art for the nation's capitol."

THE EIGHT
Proposed Amendments to the Constitution of the STATE OF MINNESOTA

Submitted by the Legislature at Its General Session, 1915, Together With a Statement of the

PURPOSES AND EFFECTS,

Prepared by Hon. Lyndon A. Smith, Attorney General of Minnesota.

Addressed to Julius A. Schmahl Secretary of State

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, ST. PAUL.

April 7, 1916.

Honorable Julius A. Schmahl,
Secretary of State,
Capitol.

DEAR SIR: Pursuant to your request and in accordance with the provisions of Section 46, Statutes 1913, I herewith hand you statement of the purposes and effect of all amendments to the Constitution proposed by the legislature of 1915 and to be submitted to the electors at the next general election; such statement also shows the reading of the existing sections and the way the same will read if the amendments are adopted.

Yours truly,
LYNDON A. SMITH,
Attorney General.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 1.

By Chapter 379, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed for adoption by the electors, an amendment of Section Two (2) of Article Eight of the Constitution, by adding to said Section Two a new paragraph.

Section Two as it now stands reads as follows:

Section 2. "SCHOOL AND SWAMP LANDS—SCHOOL FUNDS FROM SALE OF—The proceeds of such lands as are or hereafter may be granted by the United States for the use of schools within each township in this state shall remain a perpetual school fund to the state; and not more than one-third of said lands may be sold in two years, one-third in five years, and one-third in ten years; but the lands of the greatest valuation shall be sold first: Provided, that no portion of said lands shall be sold otherwise than at public sale. The principal of all funds arising from sales or other disposition of lands or other property, granted or intrusted to this state in each township for educational purposes, shall forever be preserved inviolate and undiminished; and the income arising from the lease or sale of said school land shall be distributed to the different townships throughout the state, in proportion to the number of scholars in each township, between the ages of five and twenty-one years; and shall be faithfully applied to the specific objects of the original grants or appropriations. Suitable laws shall be enacted by the legislature for the safe investment of the principal of all funds which have heretofore arisen or which may hereafter arise from the sale or other disposition of such lands, or the income from such lands accruing in any way before the sale or disposition thereof in interest-bearing bonds of the United States, or of the State of Minnesota issued after the year 1860, or of such other state as the legislature may by law from time to time direct. All swamp lands now held by the state, or that may hereafter accrue to the state, shall be appraised and sold in the same manner and by the same officers, and the minimum price shall be the same less one-third, as is provided by law for the appraisement and sale of the school lands under the provisions of title one of chapter thirty-eight of the General Statutes. The principal of all funds derived from sales of swamp lands as aforesaid shall forever be preserved inviolate and undiminished. One-half of the proceeds of said principal shall be appropriated to the common school fund of the state; the remaining one-half shall be appropriated to the educational and charitable institutions of the state in the relative ratio of cost to support said institutions.".

The paragraph which it is proposed to add to said Section Two reads as follows:

> "A revolving fund of not over two hundred fifty thousand dollars ($250,000) may be set apart from the fund derived from the sale of school and swamp lands, to be used in constructing roads, ditches and fire breaks in, through and around unsold school and swamp lands and in clearing such lands, such fund to be replenished as long as needed from the enhanced value realized from the sale of such lands so benefited."

Under Section Two as it now stands the proceeds of the sale of school and swamp lands constitute the principal of a trust fund, the income of which is used for the support of the schools, educational and charitable institutions of the state. Section Two as it now stands provides that the principal of such fund "shall forever be preserved inviolate and undiminished."

THE EFFECT of the proposed amendment, if adopted, will be to modify the provision last quoted to the extent of permitting the legislature to set aside not to exceed $250,000 of the principal of the trust fund as a revolving fund to be used for the purposes stated in the amendment proposed.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 2.

By Chapter 380, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed for adoption by the electors, an amendment of Section Six (6), of Article Eight (8) of the Constitution.

Section Six as it now stands reads as follows:

"Section 6. INVESTMENT OF SCHOOL FUNDS — The permanent school and university fund of this state may be invested in the bonds of any county, school district, city, town or village of this state, but no such investment shall be made until approved by the board of commissioners designated by law to regulate the investment of the permanent school fund and the permanent university fund of this state; nor shall such loan or investment be made when the bonds to be issued or purchased would make the entire bonded indebtedness exceed fifteen per cent of the assessed valuation of the taxable real property of the county, school district, city, town or village issuing such bonds; nor shall such loans or indebtedness be made at a lower rate of interest than three per cent per annum, nor for a shorter period than five years, nor for a longer period than twenty years, and no change of the town, school district, city, village or of county lines shall relieve the real property in such town, school district, county, village or city in this state at the time of the issuing of such bonds from any liability for taxation to pay such bonds."

If the proposed amendment is adopted it will then read as follows:

> "The permanent school and university fund of this state may be invested in the bonds of any county, school district, city, town or village of this state, and in first mortgage loans secured upon improved and cultivated farm lands of this state. But no such investment or loan shall be made until approved by the board of commissioners designated by law to regulate the investment of the permanent school fund and the permanent university fund of this state; nor shall such loan or investment be made when the bonds to be issued or purchased would make the entire bonded indebtedness exceed 15 per cent of the assessed valuation of the taxable property of the county, school district, city, town or village issuing such bonds; nor shall any farm loan, or investment be made when such investment or loan would exceed 30 per cent of the actual cash value of the farm land mortgage to secure said investment; nor shall such investments or loans be made at a lower rate of interest than 3 per cent per annum, nor for a shorter period than five years, nor for a longer period than thirty years, and no change of the town, school district, city, village or of county lines shall relieve the real property in such town, school district, county, village or city in this state at the time of issuing of such bonds from any liability for taxation to pay such bonds."

THE PURPOSE of the amendment is to authorize the investment of the permanent school and university funds in "first mortgage loans secured upon improved and cultivated farm lands where the amount of the loans so secured does not exceed 30 per cent of the value of the land mortgaged.

THE EFFECT of the adoption of the proposed amendment will be to permit the legislature to authorize the investment of the permanent school and university funds in farm mortgages as above stated, as well as in the bonds of any county, school district, city, town or village of this state. Under Section Six as it now reads bonds cannot be purchased unless they mature at least five and not more than twenty years after purchase. If the amendment is adopted, bonds and mortgages may be purchased if they mature not less than five nor more than thirty years after purchase.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 3.

By Chapter 381, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed for adoption by the electors, an amendment of Article Nine (9) of the Constitution by adding thereto a new section, which reads as follows:

> "Section 17. The legislature is hereby authorized to provide by law for the mining and sale of any iron ore or other minerals which the state owns, in its sovereign capacity, and as trustee for the people of the state, which are situate under the waters or bed of any meandered public lake or river, and for that purpose may provide for the drainage of any such lake or river, or the diversion of the waters thereof to a new bed or channel, provided, however, that the vested riparian rights of private persons or corporations owning land adjoining such lakes shall not be destroyed or damaged without their consent, unless compensation therefor shall be first paid or secured. The principal of all funds arising from the sale of such iron ore, or other minerals, shall forever be preserved inviolate and undiminished, but the income therefrom shall be used for the construction, improvement and maintenance of the public roads of the state. The principal of such funds shall be loaned or invested in the same manner, by the same officers and upon the same terms as is, or from time to time hereafter may be authorized by the constitution and laws, for the loaning or investment of the permanent school and university funds of the state."

THE PURPOSE of the proposed amendment cannot be more clearly stated than is expressed therein.

THE EFFECT of the amendment, if adopted, would be to confer power on the legislature to provide by law for the mining of iron ore and other minerals, which the state owns in its sovereign capacity and situate under the bed of any meandered public lake or river, subject to the restriction that the rights of riparian owners on any such lake or river, shall not be destroyed or injured without compensation. If the legislature exercises the power, in case it is conferred, it could also provide for the drainage or diversion of the waters of the lake or river with reference to which it so legislates; it could also prescribe by whom such minerals could be mined and the compensation to be paid to the state therefor. The proceeds of the sale of any such minerals would constitute a fund to be loaned and invested the same as the permanent school and university funds, the income of such fund to be used in the construction, improvement and maintenance of public roads.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 4.

By Chapter 382, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed an amendment to Section Two (2) of Article Six of the Constitution.

Said Section 2 now reads as follows:

"Section 2. SUPREME COURT—The supreme court shall consist of one chief justice and two associate justices, but the number of associate justices may be increased to a number not exceeding four, by the legislature, by a two-thirds vote, when it shall be deemed necessary. It shall have original jurisdiction in such remedial cases as may be prescribed by law and appellate jurisdiction in all cases, both in law and equity, but there shall be no trial by jury in said court. It shall hold one or more terms in each year, as the legislature may direct, at the seat of government, and the legislature may provide, by a two-thirds vote, that one term in each year shall be held in each or any judicial district. It shall be the duty of such court to appoint a reporter of its decisions. There shall be chosen, by the qualified electors of the state, one clerk of the supreme court, who shall hold his office for the term of four years, and until his successor is duly elected and qualified; and the judges of the supreme court, or a majority of them, shall have the power to fill any vacancy in the office of clerk of the supreme court until an election can be regularly had."

If the proposed amendment is adopted the section will then read as follows:

> "Section 2. The supreme court shall consist of one chief justice and six associate justices. Five shall constitute a quorum, and the concurrence of at least four shall be necessary to a decision. It shall have original jurisdiction in such remedial cases as may be prescribed by law, and appellate jurisdiction in all cases, both in law and equity, but there shall be no trial by jury in said court. It shall hold one or more terms in each year, as the legislature may direct, at the seat of government, and the legislature may provide, by a two-thirds vote, that one term in each year shall be held in each or any judicial district. It shall be the duty of such court to appoint a reporter of its decisions and a clerk of the supreme court."

PURPOSE AND EFFECT: The Supreme Court as now constituted consists of a chief justice and four associate justices. The clerk of said court is now elected. If the amendment is adopted, two associate justices will be added to the court and the clerk will be appointed by the court instead of being elected by the voters.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 5.

By Chapter 383, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed for adoption by the electors, an amendment of Section Eleven (11) of Article Four (4) of the Constitution.

Said section now reads as follows:

"Section 11. APPROVAL OF BILLS BY GOVERNOR — VETO POWER—Every bill which shall have passed the senate and house of representatives, in conformity to the rules of each house and the joint rules of the two houses, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor of the state. If he approves he shall sign and deposit it in the office of the secretary of state for preservation, and notify the house where it originated of the fact. But if not, he shall return it with his objections, to the house in which it shall have originated; when such objections shall be entered at large on the journal of the same, and the house shall proceed to reconsider the bill. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered; and if it be approved by two-thirds of that house it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for or against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within three days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislature, by adjournment within that time, prevents its return; in which case it shall not be a law. The governor may approve, sign and file in the office of the secretary of state, within three days after the adjournment of the legislature, any act passed during the last three days of the session, and the same shall become a law. If any bill presented to the governor contains several items of appropriation of money he may object to one or more of such items, while approving of the other portion of the bill. In such case, he shall append to the bill, at the time of signing it, a statement of the items to which he objects, and the appropriation so objected to shall not take effect. If the legislature be in session, he shall transmit to the house in which the bill originated a copy of such statement, and the items objected to shall be separately reconsidered. If, on reconsideration, one or more of such items be approved by two-thirds of the members elected to each house, the same shall be a part of the law, notwithstanding the objections of the governor. All the provisions of this section, in relation to bills not approved by the governor, shall apply in cases in which he shall withhold his approval from any item or items contained in a bill appropriating money."

It is proposed to amend that section so that it shall read as follows:

> "Section 11. Every bill which shall have passed the senate and house of representatives, in conformity to the rules of each house and the joint rules of the two houses, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor of the state. If he approves he shall sign and deposit it in the office of the secretary of state for preservation, and notify the house where it originated of the fact. But if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to the house in which it shall have originated; when such objections shall be entered at large on the journal of the same, and the house shall proceed to reconsider the bill. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered; and if it be approved by two-thirds of that house it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for or against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within three days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislature by adjournment within that time, prevent its return; in which case it shall not be a law. The governor may approve, sign and file in the office of the secretary of state, within three days after the adjournment of the legislature, any act passed during the last three days of the session, and the same shall become a law. If any bill presented to the governor contains several items of appropriation of money, he may object to one or more of such items in whole or in part, while approving of the other portion of the bill. In such case he shall append to the bill, at the time of signing it, a statement of the items and parts of items to which he objects, and the part of any appropriation so objected to shall not take effect. If the legislature be in session, he shall transmit to the house in which the bill originated a copy of such statement, and the items objected to in whole or in part shall be separately reconsidered. If, on reconsideration, one or more of such items be approved by two-thirds of the members elected to each house, the same shall be a part of the law, notwithstanding the objections of the governor. All the provisions of this section, in relation to bills not approved by the governor, shall apply in cases in which he shall withhold his approval in whole or in part from any item or items contained in a bill appropriating money."

PURPOSE AND EFFECT: Under the Constitution as it now is, the governor may veto any item in an appropriation bill, but he cannot cut down the amount appropriated for any specific purpose. The amendment, if adopted, will give the governor power to reduce the amount of an appropriation for any given purpose, unless upon transmittal to the legislature of a statement of the part of an item of an appropriation bill to which he objects, the two houses, each by a two-thirds vote, approve the item as it was originally passed.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 6.

By Chapter 384, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed an amendment of Section Thirteen (13) of Article One (1) of the Constitution.

The section as it now stands reads as follows:

"Section 13. PRIVATE PROPERTY FOR PUBLIC USE — Private property shall not be taken, destroyed or damaged for public use, without just compensation therefor first paid or secured."

If the amendment is adopted the section will read as follows:

> "Section 13. Private property shall not be taken, destroyed or damaged for public use, without just compensation therefor first paid or secured, and such private property may be taken, destroyed or damaged for the purpose of private as well as public, drainage upon just compensation therefor being first paid or secured."

THE PURPOSE of the proposed amendment is to permit the taking of private lands for the purpose of drainage purposes where the drain or ditch will be of no public benefit, but on the contrary will only benefit the land or lands of the person or persons constructing the drainage ditch.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 7.

By Chapter 385, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed for adoption by the electors, an amendment of Section One (1) of Article Four (4) of the Constitution.

Section One as it now stands, reads as follows:

"Section 1. TWO HOUSES — SESSIONS — The legislature shall consist of the senate and house of representatives, which shall meet biennially at the seat of government of the state, at such time as shall be prescribed by law, but no session shall exceed the term of ninety legislative days, and no new bill shall be introduced in either branch except on the written request of the governor, during the last twenty days of such session, except the attention of the legislature shall be called to some important matter of general interest by a special message from the governor."

If the amendment is adopted, the section will then read as follows:

> Sec. 1. TWO HOUSES—SESSIONS. — The legislature shall consist of the senate and house of representatives, which shall meet biennially at the seat of government of the state, at such time as shall be prescribed by law, but no session shall exceed the term of ninety (90) legislative days, and no bill shall be introduced in either branch, except on the written request of the governor, during the last twenty days of such session, except the attention of the legislature shall be called to some important matter of general interest by a special message from the governor; but the people reserve to themselves direct power as follows:
>
> (a) CONSTITUTIONAL INITIATIVE.—When at any time prior to the commencement of any session of the legislature, there shall have been filed with the secretary of state a petition proposing an amendment to the constitution, signed by two per centum of the electors of the state, the secretary of state shall transmit the same to the legislature not later than ten (10) days after the commencement of the session. If the amendment so proposed be not submitted to the electors by the legislature at such session, or if it be submitted in an amended form, then, upon a further petition or petitions, each signed by eight per centum of the electors of the state, filed with the secretary of state within six months after the adjournment of the legislature, the amendment proposed in the first petition, or one or more amended forms thereof, shall be submitted to the electors for their approval or rejection at the next general or special state-wide election occurring not less than ninety days after the filing of any such further petition. Any amendment proposed by initiative petition and, in its original or in an amended form, submitted to the electors by the legislature or by a further petition, shall become a part of the constitution, if approved by a majority of the electors voting at such election, or by four-sevenths of the electors voting on the proposed amendment; provided, not less than three-sevenths of the electors voting at said election voted for the proposed amendment. This section shall be construed as a means in addition to Section 1, Article 14, of the state constitution, for amending the same.
>
> (b) STATUTORY INITIATIVE.—When at any time prior to the commencement of any session of the legislature there shall have been filed with the secretary of state, a petition proposing a law, signed by two per centum of the electors of the state, the secretary of state shall transmit the same to the legislature not later than ten (10) days after the commencement of the session. If the law so proposed be not passed by the legislature at such session, or if it be passed in an amended form, then upon a further petition or petitions, each signed by six per centum of the electors of the state, filed with the secretary of state within six months after the adjournment of the legislature, the law proposed in the first petition or one or more amended forms thereof, shall be submitted to the electors at the next general or special state-wide election, occurring not less than ninety days after the filing of any such further petition or petitions, and if approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon, **provided the vote in favor of the proposed law be not less than thirty-three per centum of the total number of votes cast at such election**, the same shall become a law and go into effect thirty days after such election, and shall supersede any amended form of such law which may have been passed by the legislature. No law passed by the initiative petition and approved by the electors shall be subject to the veto of the governor. The authority of the people to enact laws, as provided in this subdivision, shall extend only to laws authorized by the provisions of the constitution.
>
> (c) THE REFERENDUM. — If within ninety days after the final adjournment of any session of the legislature, a referendum petition, signed by six per centum of the electors of the state, shall be filed with the secretary of state against any law or any part of a law, passed by the legislature at such session, such law, or such part of a law shall be submitted to the electors at the next general or special state-wide election, occurring not less than ninety days after the filing of said petition. If a majority of the votes cast thereon be in the negative, **provided such negative vote be not less than thirty-three per centum of the total number of votes cast at such election**, such law or such part of a law shall thereby be repealed. Provided, that if a referendum petition is signed by fifteen per centum of the electors of the state, the law, or part of a law, against which such petition is filed shall be suspended pending the referendum vote thereon. **Provided the same shall equal 33 per cent of the votes at such election.**
>
> Any law providing for a tax levy or appropriating money for the current expenses of the state government or state institutions, any act of the legislature submitting a constitutional amendment or other question to the electors of the state, or any emergency law necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, shall go into effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the governor, and such laws, except emergency laws, shall not be subject to a referendum vote. All other laws shall go into effect ninety days after the adjournment of the legislature. A bill proposing an emergency law shall contain a preamble briefly setting forth the facts constituting the emergency. A separate vote shall be taken upon the preamble of such bill by a call of the yeas and nays, and if the preamble be adopted by a two-thirds vote of all the members of each house, it shall be an emergency law.
>
> (d) GENERAL PROVISIONS.—All petitions provided for in this section shall contain a title indicating the subject and purpose of the proposed law or constitutional amendment, or the law, or part of a law to be referred, and if a change is proposed in an existing constitutional provision or statute, in addition to referring to the same, it shall state the general effect of the proposed change and also the full text of the proposed law or amendment to the constitution, or of the law or part of a law, to be referred. Any initiative or referendum petition may be signed in separate parts but each part shall conform to the provisions herein contained. All petitions shall be signed and verified before a person authorized to administer an oath, and shall be in such form that a person signing a petition thereby states under oath, the date of his signature, his residence, that he is a qualified elector, that he has not previously signed any part of such petition, and that he has signed the petition with knowledge of the contents thereof. To each part of such petition shall be attached the affidavit of the person before whom the same was signed, which affidavit shall contain a statement of the number of signers thereon, that each of the signatures attached to such part was made in the presence of the affiant, that to the best of his knowledge and belief each signature is the genuine signature of the person whose name it purports to be, that he believes the persons who have signed such petition to be electors, that they signed such petition with knowledge of the contents thereof, and that each person signed the same on the date stated opposite his name. The circulation of the petition provided for herein, or the prohibition of the circulation thereof, may be regulated by law, and in case the circulation of any petition is prohibited by law, the percentage of signers required on any petition provided for in this section shall be one-half of the percentage specified in subdivisions a, b and c of this section.
>
> The percentage in any case shall be based upon the total number of votes cast for governor at the next preceding election. All petitions provided for in this section shall contain the signature of not less than one-half of the designated percentage of the electors in not less than one-fourth of the counties of the state. In initiating a law or constitutional amendment, electors who have signed the first shall be qualified to sign the second petition.
>
> The sufficiency of all petitions shall be decided by the secretary of state subject to review by the court. If the secretary of state decides that any petition is insufficient, he shall permit a reasonable time for making corrections or for filing additional signatures. In the event of legal proceedings in court to prevent giving effect to any such petition on account of insufficiency, or any other ground, the burden of proof shall be upon the person attacking the petition. No law or amendment to the constitution initiated and approved by the electors as herein provided, shall be held unconstitutional or void on account of the insufficiency of any initiative petition; nor shall the repeal of any law submitted by referendum petition be held invalid for such insufficiency.
>
> All initiative laws and constitutional amendments shall be so submitted to the electors as to permit an affirmative or negative vote upon each measure submitted. If conflicting proposed laws or conflicting proposed amendments to the constitution be approved at the same election, the one receiving the highest number of affirmative votes shall prevail as to conflicting provisions.
>
> The style of all legislative measures and amendments to the constitution initiated by the people under this section shall be: "Be it enacted by the People of the State of Minnesota."
>
> The provisions of this section may be enforced by appropriate legislation, but until such legislation has been enacted, this section shall be self executing.

THE PURPOSE AND EFFECT of this amendment, if adopted, will be three-fold.

(a) It will permit the voters to propose amendments to the state constitution, for adoption, without action by the legislature. Under the constitution as it now stands constitutional amendments can be proposed only by the legislature.

(b) So, too, if adopted, the amendment will permit electors to propose laws for enactment and if not enacted by the legislatures, the voters may by sufficient petition, require the question of the enactment of the proposed law to be submitted to the voters. If approved by a majority of the electors voting, thereon, provided the vote in favor of the proposed law is not less than thirty-three per cent of the total number of votes cast at such election, the same becomes a law with the same force and effect as though passed by the legislature. The governor will have no power to veto a law so passed, but the people cannot so pass any law which is prohibited by the constitution.

(c) So too, if adopted, the amendment will permit the voters by proper petition to require a vote on the question of whether or not any law or part thereof, of certain classes of laws, passed by the legislature shall be repealed. If the petition asking for the referendum is signed by fifteen per cent of the voters of the state, the number of whom is to be determined by the number of votes cast for Governor at the preceding election, the law so referred to the voters will not take effect pending the referendum vote thereon. The vote required to repeal a law passed by the legislature and the classes of laws which cannot be so repealed are specified in Subdivision "C" of the proposed amendment as above printed.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 8.

By Chapter 386, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed for adoption by the electors an amendment of Section 7, Article 6, of the constitution.

The section now reads as follows:

"Section 7. PROBATE COURTS—There shall be established in each organized county in the state a probate court, which shall be a court of record, and be held at such times and places as may be prescribed by law. It shall be held by one judge, who shall be elected by the voters of the county for the term of two years. He shall be a resident of such county at the time of his election, and reside therein during his continuance in office; and his compensation shall be provided by law. He may appoint his own clerk where none has been elected; but the legislature may authorize the election, by the electors of any county, of one clerk of register of probate for such county, whose powers, duties, term of office and compensation shall be prescribed by law. A probate court shall have jurisdiction over the estates of deceased persons and persons under guardianship, but no other jurisdiction, except as prescribed by this constitution."

The amendment simply proposes to substitute the word "four" for the word "two" so that the sentence prescribing the duration of the term of office will, if the amendment is adopted, read as follows:

> "It shall be held by one judge, who shall be elected by the voters of the county for the term of four years."

PURPOSE AND EFFECT: The amendment, if adopted will make the term of office of the Judge of Probate four years instead of two.

Visited by the Catacombs.

"Did I understand you to say you were in Europe?" he asked of the man who was talking to a drummer across the aisle.

"Yes, sir."

"Were you in Rome?"

"I was there for a month, sir."

"Ah, I am glad to have met you. I wanted to ask about Rome. You visited the catacombs, of course?"

"Didn't have to. They visited me."

"How do you mean?"

"Why, I never stirred out of the hotel that they weren't striking me for alms. Never saw such an infernal set in all my born days."

"Don't you mean the lazzaroni?"

"Of course. The catacombs and the lazzaroni are the same thing, only 'catacombs' is the Italian of it and the other is the English. If you haven't been over I'd advise you to go—if you can raise the dudads. You don't know how much a trip abroad will broaden and liberalize your mind."

And the other sank back and hid himself in a corner, and he did not get over looking pale for the next 30 miles.

Real Academic Dignity.

Max Muller tells a story of one of Dr. Strachan Davidson's predecessors as master of Balliol. "Once, when returning from a solitary walk, Doctor Jenkins, whose regard for his own dignity was very great, slipped and fell. Two undergraduates, seeing the accident, ran to assist him, and were just laying hands on him to lift him up when he descried a master of arts coming. 'Stop!' he cried. 'I see a master of arts coming down the street,' and he dismissed the undergraduates with many thanks, and was helped on his legs by the M. A."—London Chronicle.

The Clever Wasp.

Wasps appear to be well-nigh as industrious as ants or bees. One authority has declared that the cardinal doctrine of the wasp is: "If any wasp will not work, neither shall he eat."

Division of labor is clearly seen in the wasp's nest. Some of the workers seem to be specially employed as foragers and soldiers, others appear to be told off as nurses and guardians, while yet others are engaged as paper makers and masons.

Uncle Sam: Detective

True stories of the Greatest Federal Detective Agency, the Bureau of Information, U. S. Dep't of Justice.

By WILLIAM ATHERTON DU PUY

A Fiasco in Firearms

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It is here set down for the first time that Special Agent Billy Gard of the United States department of justice trod the deck of the good German ship Esmiranga and smoked many Mexican cigarettes on that historic morning in April, 1914, when she approached the port of Vera Cruz, loaded to the gunwales with ammunition for the Huertistas, and precipitated the landing of American marines.

Also it is here first told that it was the hand of Billy Gard that lighted the match that ignited the powder that caused the explosion that kept Yankee fighting men in Mexico for many months and the big American sister republics on the verge of war. For the action of the head of the government of a hundred million people, the orders extended to the military, the scuttling of battleships and transports, were based upon mysteriously received messages from this young representative of the United States, who through a combination of chance and design found himself strangely placed in the center of a web of circumstance.

It had all started in a New York hotel six months before. It was not entirely out of keeping with what was to follow that a huge and bewhiskered Russian should have staged the prologue of what was later to assume something of the nature of an international farce. But it was such a man, registering himself as G. Egeloff, pronouncing some of his indifferent English with the explosiveness of Russia and some of it with the lilting softnes of Latin America, who created a scene in a Manhattan hotel and thus first introduced the whole matter. He had arrived but a moment before, dusty, disheveled, empty handed. The room clerk had suggested that it was the custom of the hotel that guests without baggage should pay in advance. Then had come the explosion accompanied by oaths in four languages.

The man with the whiskers called upon all to witness that this indignity had been placed upon him, G. Egeloff, the representative of rulers of nations, the bearer of credentials, the possessor of enough money in his one vest pocket to buy the hotel in question and turn it into a barracks for his peons.

Whereupon he produced from the vest pocket in question a draft on the Mexican treasury for the neat sum of three million dollars in gold, signed by none other than Victoriano Huerta himself. At which signal the entire hotel staff salaamed profoundly and the man who swore was escorted to the best suite and the house detective telephoned to the special agents of the department of justice.

Billy Gard was forthwith sent out to determine the legitimacy of the mission of this strange representative of turbulent Mexico.

In three days he knew that Egeloff was in touch with those representatives of the Huerta regime with whom the department of justice was already acquainted and whose activities centered about a certain Mexican boarding house just off Union square. He also knew that the Russian had called up from his hotel room certain manufacturers of munitions whose factories were in Hartford and that representatives of those firms had visited him.

Gard had drawn the conclusion that the Russian was buying ammunition for the Mexican government. Since the United States was denying clearance to ships with such cargoes destined to either faction to the controversy to the south, it was necessary that all the facts be ascertained.

But it developed that the strong current of the plans of the man from Mexico ran through Valentines, that outfitter of revolutionists and dealer in second-hand and out-of-date war material. Valentines based his operations upon the principle that the discarded munitions of progressive nations are plenty good enough for use in Latin-America and that the purchase of all such, no matter how antiquated, offers a good opportunity for profit. Hardly a warlike venture in the tumultuous lands to the south has run its course within recent years without leaning heavily upon Valentines.

Knowing this Gard was particularly anxious to find out what was transpiring within when, on a murky Saturday night, he followed the Russian and three of his Mexican associates through the narrow lanes of the lower East side, beneath its clanging elevated, and to the side door of Valentines within which they disappeared.

He had previously reconnoitered the surroundings. He knew that Valentines had taken great care in guarding the privacy of his establishment. The dark back room in which his conferences were held had but one entrance which was from the main establishment. The areaway from which its single window looked faced the wall of a printing house, broken by but three or four small windows as is so often the case with these blank surfaces. Gard had made note of the fact that one of these windows was opposite and above that in the back room of Valentines. He had gained admission to the printing house and had viewed the adjoining premises from this high window.

A single possibility presented itself. This was that Valentines might leave his curtain up and that Jane Gates might help with the case.

Jane Gates occupied a warm spot in the hearts of the special agents and they were always particular that when they called upon her there was no possibility of unpleasant experiences, and the way seemed clear here. She was a deaf girl, known among them as the Lily Maid, born without the sense of hearing but mistress of the inestimable difficulties of lip reading and the possessor of the nimblest set of fingers in the world, these latter earning her a place as copyist for the service. Her face was of a cameo beauty, with a touch of pathos because of her isolation. She was the warm spot in the heart of the office but, as its very spirit was the untangling of riddles, she had found opportunity to help in a novel way in several difficult cases through her ability at lip reading.

By prearrangement Jane Gates, on this Saturday night, was awaiting at the office not half a dozen blocks away a possible call from Billy Gard. Barrett had a taxi at the front door and the expected summons brought him to the publishing house in five minutes. Beneath a light in the hall Gard told the deaf girl of the situation, for lip reading needs light. Soon they were in the gloom by the little window and the eager eyes of the Lily Maid were looking into the office opposite where the conference on munitions was going forward. Fortunately Valentines did not speak Spanish and an interpreter was necessary. The face of this man was in plain view not thirty feet away.

Soon Jane Gates was repeating in the peculiar, hollow voice of those who do not hear but have learned to form words with the lips:

"Mauser, ammunition—old Krupp rapid fire guns—Seventy five—"

Gard stepped beyond the range of view from the opposite window. He turned a pocket flashlight on his own lips.

"Try to find out how they are to be shipped," he instructed.

"Could supply a total amounting to $750,000 in value," the girl repeated after the interpreter.

"Delivered in thirty days—Brooklyn—how can you get clearance papers?"

"We clear for Odessa," the interpreter's lips said. "The United States must accept our claim of that destination. We know how to evade embargo regulations."

Valentines had been walking nervously about the room. At this moment he approached the window and pulled down the curtain that looked into the courtyard. The work of the lip reader was at an end.

It was a month later when Gard had traced a consignment of ammunition from the factory at Hartford to its place on a Brooklyn pier where it lay ready for shipment. It seemed the last of the American goods that were needed to complete the cargo of the Italian bark, City of Naples, that was ready to sail. It appeared that papers had already been taken out, that the manifests acknowledged the presence of great quantities of war munitions, but that the claim was made that the cargo was bought for South Russian dealers and bound for Odessa.

Gard hurriedly ascertained that the United States would not refuse permission for the ship to sail. It was, however, anxious to keep in touch with its movements. Could the special agent find a way to accompany her? Gard would try.

Half an hour later a young Italian strolled down the pier just as the last of the cargo was being taken aboard the City of Naples. He was dressed in a well-worn, light-checked, somewhat flashy suit, a scarlet vest, a flowing tie. His dark locks breathed forth odors of the lotions of cheap barber shops. He walked nonchalantly aboard the Italian bark and went below.

The vessel was just breaking loose from her moorings when the stowaway was discovered. There had been great haste in her sailing and she was making for the seas two hours ahead of her appointed time. The stowaway surmised that there was every reason why her officers would fear delay and that, if he could remain below decks until she was under way, the vessel would not be stopped to put him ashore.

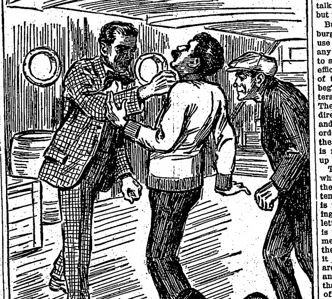
This was the reason why an unequal fight ensued in which three sailormen sought to drag an unwilling youngster in a plaid suit from the hold to the deck that he might be put off the ship. But the first of the attacking force proved himself unfamiliar with the strategy of a lead with the left to make an opening for a swing with the right, and so this latter blow caught him on the chin and he went down and out. The second sailor was a squarehead and rushed his antagonist. The stowaway ducked and the force of the Swede increased the severity of a mighty jab with the right in the pit of the stomach, which happened at the time to be unusually full, and the attacker crumbled with an agony in his inwards. The stowaway grappled with the third man and showed an additional knowledge of the science of the rough and tumble. He twisted one of that individual's hands behind him and pushed it up, using the favorite jiu jitsu trick that American policemen have borrowed from the Japanese. In this way he had his man at his mercy.

"Shades of Carlos!" came a roar from the doorway in most indifferent Spanish. "Where did you learn it all?"

The stowaway looked up and saw the huge form of the bearded Russian who represented the government of Mexico standing there.

"In the United States," he answered in Spanish. "Ah, they are wonderful, those Americans!"

It should be remembered that Billy Gard had lived abroad when a boy with his father who was in the consular service. He had learned the languages of the Mediterranean almost before he spoke English and was therefore much at home among its people. And because of this he had been able to become an Italian stowaway in half an hour at a second-hand store in Brooklyn.



THE SECOND SAILOR WAS A SQUAREHEAD AND RUSHED HIS ANTAGONIST.

"But why all this fighting?" asked the Russian.

"I would go back to Italy, bon Italy," said the stowaway. "These pigs of sailormen know not how homesick I am. They would put me ashore. I not go. You see the result."

"Well, you will not be put ashore now," said the Russian. "I happen to be interested in this cargo, and I want no delay. You may come on deck with me."

It happened in this way that Billy Gard went to sea with a large cargo of Mexican ammunition, little believing that it would ever cross to Europe. Since he was aboard and might not be otherwise disposed of, the Italian captain set him to work as a clerk, and got much good service out of him on the ship's books before land was again sighted. It happened in this way, also, that he was given an opportunity to study and cultivate G. Egeloff, but little came of it because of the all-sufficiency of that gentleman within himself.

Gard was greatly surprised when the city of Naples maintained her course straight across the Atlantic. Even more surprised was he when she passed in at Gibraltar, ignored the ports of Spain, sailed past the towns of her nativity in Italy and on to the east. Not until the Dardanelles and the Bosporus were passed was he convinced that she was bound for the port for which she had cleared. But after six weeks at sea she reached Odessa, on the Black sea, and there put into port.

But at Odessa the unexpected happened. The authorities, being by temperment suspicious and ever-vigilant of anarchistic plots, refused to let the ship unload her cargo of ammunition. Egeloff stormed and swore and bribed, but all to no avail. The ammunition might not be landed.

Billy Gard managed to get ashore and find his way to the American consulate. From there he was able to make his report to the home office and receive instructions that he was to remain with the ammunition cargo.

The special agent found his task comparatively easy here, and merely had to wait for events to take their normal course. His chief interest was G. Egeloff, who had remained a mystery to him despite a semifriendship that had slowly grown up between them. He had attempted in vain to lead the Russian into a discussion of his future plans in Mexico, and had grown to suspect that the gentleman had no such plans. At Odessa the big man seemed impatient of delay, and, Gard thought, rather reckless of the disposition of his charge.

The representative of the United States had been contemplating the value of the guns bought at Valentines and the figure of $750,000 which the Lily Maid had caught from the lips of the interpreter. He knew that the purchases at Hartford had not exceeded $100,000. He drew the conclusion that this strange representative of the Indian head of a Latin-American nation would probably give less than value for the $3,000,000 that had been placed in his hands for the purchase of American munitions of war.

The special agent was still attached to the City of Naples as clerk when, after ten days of futile attempts at landing her cargo, she again turned her nose to the sea. She was two days out when he became assured of a fact which he had suspected. The Russian was not aboard. The ship picked her course through the Mediterranean, out again past Gibraltar, but, instead of striking out toward Mexico as Gard had suspected she would, she steered to the north and eventually came to anchor in the port of Hamburg on a windy morning in March.

At Hamburg there was assurance of ability to discharge cargo. No sooner had the ship tied up than its long-restrained personnel of officers and crew availed themselves of the freedom of shore leave. As the afternoon wore on, the vessel was deserted with the exception of the Italian second mate and a few members of the crew. Gard stuck to his desk in the purser's cabin. It was from this point of vantage that he became aware of an altercation on deck. An American voice was saying in English:

"Mr. Egeloff; I want to see Mr. Egeloff."

The second mate protested his inability to speak English, whereupon a second voice repeated the request in Spanish, with no better result. Then of a sudden a great light seemed to break on the second mate.

"Ah! Si, senor. If you will be so good as to step this way."

Whereupon he led the strangers to the cabin, where he knew Gard to be at work, and, remembering that the supposed clerk spoke many languages, he turned the visitors over to him.

"Mr. Egeloff?" asked the American, evidently misinterpreting the action of the mate.

The special agent was taken entirely by surprise. The possibilities of such a situation had never presented themselves to him.

"What if I am?" he asked cautiously.

"I am McKay," said the American.

"You have credentials, I suppose," said Gard.

"Yes," answered that individual. "I am authorized to provide for the reshipment of the cargo."

Whereupon he presented letters from the Mexican government showing him to be its agent in London. His companion he introduced as Mr. Sanchez, Mexican consul at Hamburg, whereupon the three dropped into Spanish and continued the conversation. Gard presented letters he had found in the ship's office and addressed to these gentlemen. He took it that these letters were from the Mexican consul at Odessa. They evidently asked the men to whom they were addressed to do what they could toward expediting the transshipment of the cargo.

"We have all arrangements made," McKay volunteered. "The Esmiranga will take our stuff aboard immediately and is sailing for Vera Cruz in six days."

"I have had the very devil of a time," said the special agent, introducing the rasp of an occasional Russian consonant into his Spanish as he had heard it done for two months by the man whose role was being thrust upon him. "I want to run over to Warsaw for a few days. Do you not think, gentlemen, that I have earned this brief vacation?"

Whereupon McKay and Sanchez agreed to attend to all details, making it necessary only that the supposed Egeloff should be in Hamburg on the day of sailing. So was Gard relieved of the difficulty and danger of a sustained masquerade and so was he able again to get in touch with America. As a matter of fact he hurried to Paris. There he found Coleman, whom he had known before, in charge of the Paris branch of his own service.

"Dress me up like a white man," he told Coleman. "Lead me up to something that human beings eat. Take me out where I may try the experiment of attempting to be a gentleman again. I am by no means sure I can do it. Four days from now talk to me about cipher messages, but not until then."

But when Gard returned to Hamburg it was understood that he should use the old confederate cipher for any messages that he might be able to send. This is a simple and always efficient cipher made up of a square of the letters of the alphabet. One begins by writing the twenty-six letters in a row, commencing with A. The second line begins with B, placed directly under the A of the first line, and followed by all the letters in order. The third line begins with C, the fourth with D, and so on until Z is reached. Any amateur may build up his square of letters in this way.

There must be a secret key word which is known to the senders and the receivers. The keyword is written out repeatedly and the message is written beneath it. Instead of using the letters of the message, the letters of the keyword are used. This is the first puzzling translation. The message as it then appears is taken to the square of letters. In writing it as it is ultimately to be sent, its letters are found in the top line of the square and also in the perpendicular line that runs down its side. The lines of letters that radiate from these margins, one horizontally and one perpendicularly, meet at some point within the square. The letter upon which they meet is used in the message. No one in the world without his square of letters and without the keyword can read this message.

So the home government was informed that Special Agent William H. Gard might communicate with its ships by means of the confederate cipher and that the keyword, rather strangely, was "Russian whiskers." The home government transmitted this information to its battleships lying off Mexico and their operators were instructed to pick up any wireless that might come to them out of the Atlantic.

Gard hurried back to Hamburg just in time to sail on the Esmiranga. He was not sure but that the big Russian would communicate with the Mexican representatives and approached the situation he had developed with no little misgiving. It appeared that his conclusion that the Russian had made a getaway with much swag was correct. He was warmly received by both McKay and Sanchez and the ship got away with but one difficulty facing them. The Mexican consul was returning to his native land aboard it.

Gard realized that, as the confidential representative of Huerta, he could not with impunity have anything to do with Sanchez, as that volatile Latin would immediately lead him into much talk of Mexican men and conditions. Gard knew almost nothing about Mexico City and could not even sustain a casual conversation on that subject.

It was because of these considerations that the apparently genial disposition of the supposed purchaser of munitions of war proved a disappointment to Senor Sanchez. This Russian was evidently no sailor. He took to his cabin as soon as the Esmiranga took to sea. His sea manners were also far from Latin for he answered with guttural oaths any inquiries that were made as to the condition of his health. He seemed to have gone on a mad debauch and insisted that a constant procession of highballs be sent to his stateroom. He cut Senor Sanchez dead when he met him on the deck. Caramba! A beast of a man was this, to be shunned as the plague.

The captain and the wireless operator were the only individuals with whom this disagreeable shipmate had anything to do. To the captain it was made plain that a situation existed off Mexico. The ships of those pigs of Americans were blockading Vera Cruz. They might blockade but they had no right to stop a German ship bound for that port. But he must talk to his principals in Mexico. There was the wireless of the Esmiranga, and there was his secret cipher which no Yankee could read. Might the operator handle his messages?

To be sure. The representative of the Mexican government which was to pay handsomely for the transportation of the cargo aboard the Esmiranga might do entirely as he wished.

So it transpired that Special Agent Billy Gard began talking to the American battleships in southern seas when the Esmiranga was not much more than half-way across the Atlantic. He amused himself writing messages much as a man passes the time of a voyage in playing solitaire. So it happened that the United States government had all the details of the approach of a shipload of ammunition of American origin destined to Huerta, upon whom the screws were just then being put for insulting the Stars and Stripes. So it was evident that if this ammunition were allowed to land, it might be used against American troops, who were at any moment to be thrown into Mexico.

Yet the United States might not prevent a German ship from entering the harbor at Vera Cruz. The only method of stopping that ammunition was to seize the port and custom house and thereby come into possession of the cargo if it were disembarked.

The wireless of the Esmiranga sputtered out a message which, when interpreted in accordance with the confederate cipher and the keyword of "Russian whiskers," conveyed the information that the vessel was approaching the Mexican coast and that her intention was to steam under the very noses of the American dreadnaughts into port. The facts were reported to Washington, where the alternative of seizing the port was sternly faced. Orders were given to act.

The next day American marines went, some to glory and some to death, past that most tragic spot in all America, the fortress prison of San Juan de Ullao; into those streets frequented by the sacred scavenger buzzard of the Aztecs; beneath the walls of the ancient parochial church beside the Plaza de la Constitucion where the first American boy was destined to die at the hands of a sniping greaser; into the gate city that had known Cortez and Maximilian, and had loaded the galleons of Spain with more silver and gold than had ever before been amassed anywhere in the history of the world.

But the Esmiranga did not come in to discharge her ammunition that it might fall into the hands of the Americans. Instead, it haunted Mexican waters for a while as a creature of unrest, uncertain where to land. Finally it put into Mobile, where its captain was left at a still greater loss, for the supposed Mexican gun-runner went ashore and was seen no more. Sanchez, the Mexican consul, left by train for his native land. Huerta, in the madness of his career, extended no instructions.

The ultimate disposition of the Esmiranga's cargo completes the record of another of those fiascos in the game of pandering to revolutionists in Latin America. The outcast cargo knocked about the Caribbean for awhile like a party dressed up and no place to go. The constitutionalists came into possession of Tampico and sought a way to deal with the captain of the Esmiranga, who was still unpaid for transporting his cargo and willing to listen to almost any proposition. But the constitutionalists bought no pigs in pokes and insisted on an examination of the cargo. Probably they had themselves bought of Valentines and knew the nature of his stock in trade. They found a way to open some of the boxes and there discovered such an array of antique armament that even they scorned its use. Valentines and the Russian who came to New York to buy for Huerta had taken no pains to give that warlike gentleman even the value of a portion of his money.

Two Classes of People.

Probably the recording angel never quite loses patience with a man who is kind to animals. One may swear, steal, lie, cheat, get drunk or run over strangers in one's motor car; one may be shiftless, crabbed, haughty, narrow-minded, thick-skulled and insubordinate, and yet have a spark of nobility which expresses itself in kindness to horses and to stray cats and dogs. A man who isn't needlessly cruel can get along even if he lacks some of the pretentious virtues.

The reason that kindness to animals is a sure test of a person's character is that animals are generally helpless, as compared with human beings, and don't do anything to arouse jealousy. Men who are naturally kind may take merciless advantages with the happiness of others who stand in their way. But men who are naturally kind don't kick stray dogs.

In fact, there are just two classes of people in the world, one with imagination enough to know how a dog feels when it shrinks along beside you, and wags its forlorn tail and hopes against hope that it has found a friend at last, and one which hasn't that faculty.—San Francisco Bulletin.

Couldn't Guess.

"What do you suppose will happen to the map of Europe when the war is over?"

"Don't ask me. I never was any good at those jig-saw puzzles."

Up Against It.

"After all, it's no crime to be poor."

"Maybe not, but no poor man can afford to hire a lawyer to prove that it isn't."

The LOOTERS

By
GENEVIEVE ULMAR

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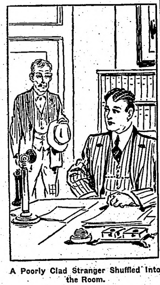
Sidney Ward was on the road to success and was both grateful and modest. He had only one care in life—Myra. He did not know if Myra Dalworth knew her mind. He loved her, however. She was kindly and gracious, but he had a rival, Gene Partin.

Sidney was a lawyer, but had gradually drifted from his professional capacity into politics. A reform movement had come along and he had been induced to allow his name to be placed on that ticket. The result was that he was elected prosecuting attorney.

At the end of two years the spoilsmen of the party put up a strong local fight. The city needed the right man in the right place. Sidney was elected mayor by a flattering majority. Partin was ousted from a position as assessor, but on the county ticket was made a justice of the peace.

This was quite a come-down for that free-and-easy spendthrift, but he managed to maintain an automobile and wear good clothes, boasting of a rich uncle in another state and a prospective heirship. He had a pleasing way and was popular and Myra's family rather favored him in preference to Sidney, but the latter had heard of some wild doings of his in the city, and, leaving all personal hopes aside, would have grieved to see him the husband of a bright, innocent girl like Myra.

Sidney was delighted when Myra and a girl friend, both considerably interested in charitable and humanitarian work about the city, came to his office one day. Myra had a slip of paper in her hand on which a name and number were written. She handed it to Sidney.



A Poorly Clad Stranger Shuffled Into the Room.

"Mr. Mayor," she said, "we have come to ask a favor of you in line with the uplift work of our society."

"'Jerome Boyce, 971,' read Sidney, "wants a position, I suppose—most of my applicants do."

"No, no, Mr. Mayor," explained Myra, quite on her maidenly dignity in treating of official business—"we want a pardon."

"For this man?" inquired Sidney.

"Yes, Mr. Mayor. He has been set at breaking stone. He is old, ill, has friends he can go to. His offense was drinking to excess and Mr. Partin—"

"You mean Mr. Justice of the Peace," reminded Sidney with a smile. "If not, why distinguish in your selection of stiff official names?"

"But a justice is not a mayor," observed Myra, with an expression on her face that emphasized the estimation in which she held his lofty dignity. "Besides, it is a good deal to ask you to turn loose a man on the community who was in the past at least a confessed criminal."

"And you have assured yourself that this Jerome Boyce is worthy of leniency?" interrogated Sidney with businesslike gravity.

"Oh, indeed, yes," replied Myra promptly. "I—I vouch for him."

"That is a full guarantee for this deportment at all times," declared Sidney, and he felt rewarded by the most grateful glow in Myra's eyes as he filled in a pardon blank.

"How good you are," said Myra, "both to us and to this poor man."

Sidney forgot all about the incident until late in the afternoon. He was about to leave his office for the day when a poorly clad stranger shuffled into the room.

"I'm Jerome Boyce," he announced, "and the young lady said you would help me a bit on my way."

"Oh, yes, I remember," answered Sidney. "What are your needs, my man?"

"Just car fare to Hampden. I'm through with the road, and, what's worse, the jimmy. I've a sister living at Hampden and I can bunk in if I'll be respectable."

"Is that sufficient to carry you through?" asked Sidney, extending a ten-dollar bill.

"Oh, it's only a dollar and a half, the railroad fare."

"Just keep the rest for being honest enough to say so," spoke Sidney. He placed his hand on the shoulder of the man and fixed his glance. "My friend," he said, "if hard lines strike you, and you don't waver from the straight road, let me know and I'll give you a helping hand."

"Bless you!" choked out his pensioner, the tears springing to his eyes—"and the young lady!"

He paused, about to cross the threshold, and regarded Sidney thoughtfully and hesitatingly. Then he looked all around the room as if to assure himself that they were alone. He came nearer to the mayor.

"I've something to say that my old pals might call 'double crossing,'" he spoke in a low tone, "but you've made me feel like a man and I want to give you a warning. In the jail I met some old pals. They put me wise to a job you're interested in."

"Why, how is that?" inquired the puzzled Sidney.

"You generally carry a big sum in city funds in that safe yonder, don't you?"

"On occasions," admitted Sidney. "What of it?"

"Someone's after it. See here, there's a part of a city gang hired to tap that strong box some dark night."

"Hired? you mean—"

"The man who sentenced me, your justice of the peace here, is behind the scheme."

"Mr. Partin? Oh, incredible, man! Don't tell me that nonsense!"

"It's true," persisted the man, "and you'll be wise if you heed my warning."

Sidney Ward sat ruminating over the startling disclosure long after his pensioner had departed. He could not but disbelieve any connection of Partin with a scheme of robbery. He had heard that Partin was in narrow ready money straits, but he decided that, out of hatred toward Partin for sentencing him, Boyce had attempted to cast suspicion upon him. Besides that, Partin had gone to the city for a week a few days previous and this did not look as though he was linked up with any local misdoings.

Still, it was best to be on guard, for Boyce had been very earnest in what he had said. Sidney unlocked the safe. From an inner compartment he removed a large box envelope containing the entire local tax collection in large denomination bills to be shipped to the county seat the last day of the month. Then, about to close the safe, a queer smile crossed the face of Sidney. He went over to his desk and fished out a package done up in a newspaper. Opening it, he revealed what looked like thousands and thousands of dollars in government bank bills. This he placed in the safe, relocked it, went to the bank, found some of the clerks there and placed the money envelope in their charge on a trust receipt.

Two nights later the mayor's office was burglarized, the safe blown open. Two days later three men were arrested in a neighboring city for passing counterfeit money. One of them was Gene Partin, and he never returned.

Somehow the wisdom and prudence of the mayor leaked out and he received an ovation. He told Myra confidentially of how her part in bringing Boyce to his notice had defeated the looters.

"You deserve to be mayor," he declared. "You may be mayoress, if you will say the word, Myra. Do I deserve the happiness I crave?"

"You could have asked me that question long since," said Myra.

"And you would have said—"

"Yes, of course," answered Myra, and the official lips greeted her loyal ones with the first love kiss.

Young but Wise.

The old baby crawled along the floor until he came to the side of the crib. Then he pulled himself up until he stood on his feet and looked over and down on the new baby.

"Just arrived?" he said.

"Yes."

"Well, let me give you a piece of advice. I've been hear a couple of months and know the whole game. Don't believe anything you hear, kick off the clothes as much as you can, scream loudly at all hours of the night and make trouble galore for everybody. You are surrounded by criminals. It's the only way you can get even. My boy, you're up against it—hard."

The new baby wriggled a toe and looked bored.

"Keep your advice to yourself," he replied. "You're dotty. By the latest dictum of psychology, the doctrine of nonresistance is the only thing to practice. Go off and mubble to yourself. You belong to a past generation. You're a back number."

Twisting over calmly, he murmured to himself:

"What airs these ancient totterers give themselves!"—Life.

Got the Wholesale Price.

It took a bartender with a pretty good sense of humor to pull this one.

One day a nondescript individual sauntered into the barroom where this particular bartender was working and ordered a drink of whisky. The bartender set out the whisky glass and the large glass for the chaser.

The customer disregarded the small whisky glass and poured the larger glass almost to the top and drank the fiery liquid like so much milk. He then laid a dime down on the bar. The bartender took the coin, rang up a nickel on the cash register and gave him back the change.

"Gee, I thought a drink of whisky was a dime here," the stranger said.

"Oh, no," returned the bartender. "You see when we sell it like that we give wholesale prices."—Exchange.

SELECTING GOOD SEED

Best Grade Is Produced Under Favorable Conditions.

Look Over Various Parts of Field and Mark Parts Wanted for Seed—Should Be Stored Separate From Other Grains.

(By C. P. BULL, University Farm, St. Paul.)

The very best time to get good seed is when it is in the making. Good seed is like good live stock—best when it comes of good ancestry and is produced under favorable conditions. So it is that some parts of the fields are better than others for the production of mature, well-filled, sound seed; while other parts will produce a less valuable product. Looking over the various parts of the field before cutting, one may select the parts of the crop to be handled separately for the next year's seed supply. No extra work or "fussing" will be necessary before cutting. The field may be cut as a whole and shocked, but extra care is necessary in setting up shocks in the "seed" part of the field. A 12-bundle shock with two cap sheaves will withstand unfavorable weather and protect the grain.

As soon as the grain is field-dry it should be stacked or threshed. The seed grain should be put in a separate stack and the cap sheaves should not be allowed in with the other parts of the shocks. They may go in with the feed or sale grain. When threshed the seed grain should be stored separate from other grain, thus keeping it unmixed. When thus kept separate from field to bin it will be ready at any time for the last analysis—the fanning mill—before sowing.

It is not an easy matter always to judge the increased profit that comes from saving seed grain in this manner. Climate, soil and diseases have much to do with the apparent physical condition of the crop, but in the long run, such saving of seed will give much stamina to the variety and increase its yielding capacity.

CLIP YOUNG ALFALFA PLANTS

Practice Keeps Down Weeds, Encourages Greater Growth and Development of the Roots.

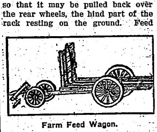
Clipping the young alfalfa crop is considered a good practice. It keeps down weeds which, if allowed to get their full growth, might smother out the young plants. It encourages the growth of a more stocky plant and greater root development. Set the sickle bar of the mowing machine high and go over the field several times during the summer.

No hay crop should be removed the first year unless very early seeding has been done on unusually rich soil. It is safest to leave a good growth on the ground as a cover during the winter. Late summer seeding needs no attention. The entire growth should be left as a winter cover and should not be grazed.

EXCELLENT WAGON FOR FEED

Rack Arranged So That It May Be Pulled Back Over Hind Wheels—Much Time Is Saved.

Here is an excellent wagon for feed hauling. The feed rack is arranged so that it may be pulled back over the rear wheels, the hind part of the rack resting on the ground. Feed may be unloaded from it in a fraction of the time needed to unload an ordinary wagon. It keeps the hay and the fodder in good shape. The ropes seen on the front of the rack are extended back over the fodder and when the rack is dropped a team is hitched to these ropes. A single pull and the ropes roll the load off on the ground.



Farm Feed Wagon.

CONTROL OF APPLE DISEASES

Extensive Work Done by Bureau of Plant Industry in Spraying—Special Feature of Work.

The bureau of plant industry has been doing some extensive work in the way of spraying for the control of apple blotch and apple bitter-rot. The special feature of this work has been the discovery of the over-wintering of the bitter-rot fungus on various small and minor cankers and on cankers and injuries produced by other causes, and the demonstration that when these are removed full control of bitter-rot can be obtained.

DRY CLIMATE FOR DEWBERRY

Does Best When Mulched With Old Hay or Straw—Many Prefer It to the Blackberry.

The dewberry does best in a dry climate when mulched with old hay or straw. This berry spreads like the strawberry by rooting down at the joint and the mulching prevents too many plants starting.

Many persons prefer the dewberry to the blackberry.

KEEPING RECORDS OF FEEDS

Where Scales Are Not Handy, Estimates of Feeding Stuffs Will Be Found Quite Convenient.

In keeping records of feeding cows or other animals scales should be handy. But it may not be necessary to weigh every feed as this might require considerable time and perhaps not be convenient owing to early and late hours being used when a light might be required.

A good way to do this is to weigh a measure full of feed and estimate the weight by this measure. One can estimate the weight within close limits in this way.

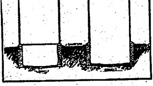
Frequently no scales are at hand when the feeder is trying to feed a balanced ration. The following estimates of the common feeding stuffs will be handy:

A quart measure of cottonseed meal weighs 1.5 pounds; wheat bran (coarse), .5 pound; wheat middlings (coarse), .8 pound; wheat middlings (fine), 1.1 pounds; mixed wheat feed, .6 pound; cornmeal, 1.5 pounds; oats, 1.2 pounds; rye bran, .6 pound; linseed meal, 1.1 pounds; gluten, 1.2 pounds.

SOLID FOUNDATION FOR SILO

There Should Be No Shoulder Left by Wall as This Will Cause Injury to the Silage.

The first silo shown has a badly constructed foundation. The second is approximately correct. There should be no shoulder left by the wall, as this causes spoiled silage. The foundation wall, and, in fact, the walls of the entire silo, should be as smooth as possible. If due care is used in tramping the silage during the filling, doors which extend into the silo are not a serious objection, though perfectly flush doors are certainly an advantage. A vertical wall is the only satisfactory wall to use, as a wall inclined outward will support the silage to a certain extent and prevent it settling satisfactorily, thus creating air pockets. When the wall is inclined inward the silage will settle away from it. In the case of concrete silos with tapered walls, these should be vertical on the inside.



Silo Foundations.

LATE BLIGHT IS INJURIOUS

Disease of Potatoes Is Especially Serious During Wet Seasons—Caused by Fungus.

One of the serious potato diseases is the late blight. This disease is especially injurious during wet seasons. Blight is caused by a fungus which lives over winter in the tubers. When the diseased tubers are planted the mycelium of the fungus grows up through the sprouts to the surface of the ground where spores are produced on the surface of the stems and leaves. These spores are blown to other plants where, with sufficient moisture, they grow and enter the tissues of the plant, branching out in all directions. Many of the spores fall to the ground, where they may infect the young tubers. If the tubers are dug while the disease is active on the vines, large numbers of spores come in contact with the tubers and may produce infection.

LIVE STOCK FAVOR ALFALFA

Not Generally Pastured for Reason Plant Does Not Thrive—No Serious Danger of Bloat.

Alfalfa makes excellent pasture for all kinds of live stock, but it is not generally pastured for the reason that it does not stand pasturing well if heavily pastured with cattle. Light pasturing, however, is not objectionable. There is no serious danger of bloat if the cattle are turned on gradually and in the middle of the day and after they are pretty well filled up on other pasture. A sudden change of feed is not well for hungry stock of any kind. You can pasture your alfalfa safely and get good results from it, but if we were anxious to keep the field in alfalfa continuously and get the greatest yields possible we would not pasture it.

COTTONSEED AS DAIRY FEED

One of Cheapest Sources of Protein Supply—Amount Fed Daily Should Not Be Large.

(By R. S. HULCE, Illinois Experiment Station.)

Cottonseed meal is one of the cheapest sources of protein supply for dairy cows. Only meal that is in good condition should be used in a grain mixture. Since the meal itself is very rich concentrate, the amount of cottonseed meal fed daily should ordinarily not exceed three pounds and should be used as one of several feeds in a grain mixture. The character of the grain mixture that should be fed will depend somewhat on the nature of the roughages being used.

Meudon in Wartime.

Meudon, the gay Meudon of trysts and moonlight promenades, has been transformed into a military camp. The station platform is crowded with uniformed soldiers of all branches; men on furlough in their suits of faded blue like dirty water, showing with pride holes torn in their coats by rifle balls, convalescents wearing the old red pantaloons, used only by those behind the fighting line, often with one leg folded up; Zouaves, whose baggy trousers, formerly blood-red, have now changed to an earthy color; Belgians in long brown coats, who never smile, and British Tommies spick and span as if they had just stepped from a bandbox.

The women, in passing, glance at the war crosses and smile.—Mme. Bernardini-Sjoestedt in Cartoons Magazine.

TENDER SKINNED BABIES

With Rashes and Irritations Find Comfort in Cuticura. Trial Free.

Baby's tender skin requires mild, soothing properties such as are found in the Cuticura Soap and Ointment. Cuticura Soap is so sweet, pure and cleansing and Cuticura Ointment so soothing and healing, especially when baby's skin is irritated and rashy.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Difference of Tastes.

"I wish you would go on a piscatorial expedition with me tomorrow, Mr. Comeup."

"Can't do it; I'm going on a fishing party."

Putting Him Wise.

"What road leads to success?" asked the very young man.

"Any road that is macadamized with grit and san," replied the Shelbyville sage.

Important to Mothers
Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it
Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Had It Over Washington.

First Thinker—There's one way I have it over Washington.

Second Thinker—I'm your friend, so I'll listen to it.

First Thinker—He couldn't tell a lie, I can.

His Position.

Peckem—My wife referred to me as the head of the house today.

Meeks—How did that happen?

Peckem—She was talking to a man who called to collect a bill.

In the near future wireless apparatus will be installed in all important police stations.

The baby seal, being snow white, is invisible on the ice, one of the protective provisions of nature.

When Work Is Hard

That kidney troubles are so common is due to the strain put upon the kidneys in so many occupations, such as:

Jarring and jolting on railroads, etc.
Cramp and strain as in barbering, moulding, heavy lifting, etc.
Exposure to changes of temperature in iron furnaces, refrigerators, etc.
Dampness as in tanneries, quarries, mines, etc.
Inhaling poisonous fumes in painting, printing and chemical shops.
Doan's Kidney Pills are fine for strengthening weak kidneys.

A Minnesota Case

Anthony P. Kern, R. R. No. 7, Faribault, Minn., says: "From childhood I suffered from kidney trouble and my life was a burden. My back was awfully lame, I frequently had dizzy spells and was tired and worn out. I became a physical wreck, unfit for any kind of work. Doan's Kidney Pills gave me a new lease on life and rid me of every symptom of kidney trouble."

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Constipation Vanishes Forever

Prompt Relief—Permanent Cure
CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS never fail. Purely vegetable—act surely but gently on the liver. Stop after dinner distress—cure indigestion, improve the complexion, brighten the eyes.
CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.
SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.
Genuine must bear Signature
Brent Good

DEAF made to hear by the LITTLE GEM EAR PHONE. With it you can hear under all conditions; write or call. Cirkler's Drug Store, Nicollet & 6th St., Minneapolis

Diplomatic Intercourse.

Col. E. M. House said at a dinner in Washington:

"I sometimes think that diplomacy would be more successful if it were more truthful and frank. The way some diplomats treat one another, they don't get any nearer to real, helpful intercourse than the two celebrities did.

"Two celebrities, one a stutterer and the other deaf, were introduced at a tea. After the tea the stuttering celebrity was asked how he and the deaf one had got on.

"'Oh, we got on fine,' he answered. 'I couldn't talk and he couldn't hear me.'"

Exactly.

"I have fixed this nutmeg flavoring for you."

"Thanks; that's a grate favor."

The fermenting power of brewers' yeast has been increased by five minutes' exposure to ozone.

Women Once Invalids

Now in Good Health Through Use of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Say it is Household Necessity. Doctor Called it a Miracle.

All women ought to know the wonderful effects of taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound even on those who seem hopelessly ill. Here are three actual cases:

Harrisburg, Penn.—"When I was single I suffered a great deal from female weakness because my work compelled me to stand all day. I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for that and was made stronger by its use. After I was married I took the Compound again for a female trouble and after three months I passed what the doctor called a growth. He said it was a miracle that it came away as one generally goes under the knife to have them removed. I never want to be without your Compound in the house."—Mrs. FRANK KNOBL, 1642 Fulton St., Harrisburg, Penn.

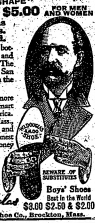
Hardly Able to Move.

Albert Lea, Minn.—"For about a year I had sharp pains across my back and hips and was hardly able to move around the house. My head would ache and I was dizzy and had no appetite. After taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and Liver Pills, I am feeling stronger than for years. I have a little boy eight months old and am doing my work all alone. I would not be without your remedies in the house as there are none like them."—Mrs. F. E. YOST, 611 Water St., Albert Lea, Minn.

Three Doctors Gave Her Up.

Pittsburg, Penn.—"Your medicine has helped me wonderfully. When I was a girl 18 years old I was always sickly and delicate and suffered from irregularities. Three doctors gave me up and said I would go into consumption. I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and with the third bottle began to feel better. I soon became regular and I got strong and shortly after I was married. Now I have two nice stout healthy children and am able to work hard every day."—Mrs. CLEMENTINA DUERRING, 34 Gardner St., Troy Hill, Pittsburg, Penn.

All women are invited to write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for special advice,—it will be confidential.



W. L. DOUGLAS
"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"
$3.00 $3.50 $4.00 $4.50 & $5.00 FOR MEN AND WOMEN

Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

Boys' Shoes Best in the World $3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

W. L. Douglas
President
W. L. Douglas Shoe Co., Brockton, Mass.

The Formula Failed.

Willie had disobeyed again, and his mother had sent for a switch, declaring that she meant to "wear him out."

"Now, Willie," she demanded very solemnly, "do you know what I'm going to do with this switch?"

"Yes'm," he answered promptly, "you're going to shake it at me and say, 'Willie Parsons, if you ever do that again I'll switch you good!'"

But she didn't."—Christian Herald.

Serving a Purpose.

"Doesn't it make you indignant for that man next door to come out and that man next door to come out and shout at your boys for disturbing him?"

"It used to," replied the placid woman, "but he doesn't any more. You have no idea how he amuses the children."

Tungsten production is increasing in Japan.

Doctor Says Nuxated Iron Will Increase Strength of Delicate People 200% in Ten Days

In Many Instances—Persons Have Suffered Untold Agony for Years Doctoring for Nervous Weakness, Stomach, Liver or Kidney Disease or Some Other Ailment When Their Real Trouble Was Lack of Iron in the Blood—How to Tell.

NEW YORK, N. Y.—In a recent discourse Dr. E. Sauer, Specialist, of this city said: If you were to make an actual blood test on all people who are ill you would probably be greatly astonished at the exceedingly large number who lack iron and who are ill for no other reason than the lack of iron. The moment iron is supplied all their multitude of dangerous symptoms disappear. Without iron the blood at once loses the power to change food into living tissue and therefore nothing you eat does you any good; you don't get the strength out of it. Your food merely passes through your system like corn through a mill with the rollers so wide apart that the mill can't grind. As a result of this continuous blood and nerve starvation, people become generally weakened, nervous and all run down and frequently develop all sorts of conditions. One is too thin; another is burdened with unhealthy fat; some are so weak they can hardly walk; some think they have dyspepsia, kidney or liver trouble; some can't sleep at night, others are sleepy and tired all day; some fussy and irritable; some skinny and bloodless, but all lack physical power and endurance. In such cases, it is worse than foolishness to take stimulating medicines or narcotic drugs, which only whip up your fagging vital powers for the moment, maybe at the expense of your life later on. No matter what anyone tells you, if you are not strong and well you owe it to yourself to make the following test: See how long you can work or how far you can walk without becoming tired. Next take two five-grain tablets of ordinary nuxated iron three times per day after meals for two weeks. Then test your strength again and see for yourself how much you have gained. I have seen dozens of nervous, run-down people who were ailing all the time double, and even triple their strength and endurance and entirely get rid of their symptoms of dyspepsia, liver and other troubles in from ten to fourteen days' time simply by taking iron in the proper form, and this, after they had in some cases been doctoring for months without obtaining any benefit. You can talk as you please about all the wonders wrought by new remedies, but when you come down to hard facts there is nothing like good old iron to put color in your cheeks and good sound, healthy flesh on your bones. It is also a great nerve and stomach strengthener and the best blood builder in the world. The only trouble was that the old forms of inorganic iron like tincture of iron, iron acetate, etc., often ruined people's teeth, upset their stomachs and were not assimilated and for these reasons they frequently did more harm than good. But with the discovery of the newer forms of organic iron all this has been overcome. Nuxated Iron, for example, is pleasant to take, does not injure the teeth and is almost immediately beneficial.

NOTE—The manufacturers of Nuxated Iron have such unbounded confidence in its potency that they authorize the announcement that they will forfeit $100.00 to any Charitable Institution if they cannot take any man or woman under sixty who lacks iron and increase their strength 200 per cent or over in four weeks' time, provided they have no serious organic trouble. Also they will refund your money in any case in which Nuxated Iron does not at least double your strength in ten days' time. It is dispensed by most druggists. If your druggist or general store is without a supply, ask them to get it for you.—Adv.

Hiding Her Light.

"I notice that your initials are A. B. But why do you always restrict your signature to your initials?

"My name is rather conspicuous," faltered the girl.

"And what is your first name?"

"Aurora."

"That's a pretty name. Nothing to be ashamed of in that. And what is your middle name?"

"Borealis."

Dark Accusation.

"Did you see where a man somewhere accused his wife in court of lighting the gas with two-dollar bills?"

"Well, I don't blame him for getting mad, if she made light of his earnings that way."

Peru imports metal beds.

Grapes for the King.

It is reported that the king's grapevine at Windsor, in the gardens near Cumberland Lodge, is doing well this year and is likely to yield more than 500 bunches. Planted in 1775, it is 120 feet in length and 20 feet in width. The most remarkable vine in Europe, however, is the famous vine at Hampton Court, from which this is a cutting. This was planted in 1768 and still yields abundantly.

Postponed It.

The Recruiting Sergeant—But you surely are not eighteen yet?

The Recruit—I should have been, sir; but I was ill for a couple of years.—London Sketch.

Train service between Chile and Bolivia has been increased and improved.

DRUGGISTS HIGHLY RECOMMEND DR. KILMER'S SWAMP-ROOT

Satisfied With Results

I have been selling Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root for six and one-half years and my customers are always satisfied with the results obtained from the use of the medicine and speak favorably regarding it. I have used it for "pain in the back" and a bottle or two put me in good shape and made me feel fine again. I believe Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root will cure any cases for which it is recommended if they are not of too long standing.

Very truly yours,
FRANK JENKINS, Druggist.
Pilgrim, Texas.
November 11th, 1915.

Customers Speak Favorably

We have been handling Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root for fourteen years and during all that time we never had a dissatisfied user of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root; all of our customers speak very favorably regarding it. We know of cases of Gall Stones, Gravel, Catarrh or Inflammation of Bladder and Rheumatism where it produced the most beneficial results. We believe it is a good medicine for the diseases for which it is intended.

Very truly yours,
McCUNE DRUG CO.,
By N. E. McCune,
Bridgeport, Texas
November 11th, 1915.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.

State News in Brief

Doings of Last Few Days Throughout Minnesota Condensed for Hasty Perusal.

Bemidji. — The Nymore school district has just been annexed by Bemidji. The village of Nymore will become a part of Bemidji Oct. 17.

Faribault. — "Faribault is far from bankrupt," O. H. Schroeder, president of the Chase State bank, said in discussing reports that the city is in poor financial condition.

Grand Rapids. — Action growing out of the assault on Miss Olga Dahl, Round Lake school teacher, crystalized when the board of county commissioners offered $500 reward for the capture of her assailant with a "dead or alive" clause in the offer.

Duluth. — The shipments of iron ore from the docks at the American Head of the Lakes for the season ending September 30, 1916, shows an increase of 9,535,710 tons over the same period last year, according to reports of the several shipping companies.

St. Paul. — Chisago and Pine counties will receive $45,000 or $50,000 each from the state for the improvement of the Twin Cities-Duluth highway, if the state highway commission acts favorably on the resolution adopted by the Ramsey county board of commissioners.

Hibbing. — State Public Examiner Andrew E. Fritz, Deputy Examiner John Davis and Assistant Attorney General C. Louis Weeks, were in St. Louis county to resume the investigation of alleged irregularities in the municipal affairs of Hibbing, "world's richest village."

St. Paul. — The internal revenue returns in Minnesota for September showed a decrease of $109,172.92, as compared with September of last year, and the custom house returns for the ports of Minneapolis and St. Paul showed a decrease of $1,388.69, according to official figures given out in St. Paul.

Bluffton. — A hearing has been arranged by the Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse Commission to be held October 17th, at Bluffton, Ottertail county, on the application of the New York Mills Telephone company for a permit to construct a telephone pole line to that village for local telephone service.

Bemidji. — Asserting approximately 1,000,000 acres of land along Red lake and tributary rivers have been flooded by high water, members of the Bemidji Commercial club have authorized President E. H. Denu to appoint a committee to investigate the situation, with a view to having the lake lowered.

Madelia, Minn.—Theft of an automobile in Minneapolis ended disastrously for two men near Madelia. The stolen car, a seven passenger Buick, skidded and tipped over on making a turn. One of the men was killed and the other, though escaping unhurt, later was arrested at St. James and is being held there for the Minneapolis police.

Washington. — Suits by North and South Dakota against Minnesota to recover $1,250,000 alleged damages and to obtain permanent relief against flooding of areas in the eastern parts of the complaining states by drainage water from the western part of Minnesota through drainage ditches may be settled in the coming term of the United States Supreme Court.

Bemidji. — This city will be granted a loan of $25,000 for the purchase for park purposes of a picturesque tract of virgin pine on the opposite side of Lake Bemidji from the town, provided the project is approved at an election and the citizens are willing to wait the regular turn with other applicants for state loans, the state board of investment has decided.

Wadena. — Speaking before the Northern Minnesota conference of the Methodist Episcopal church, the Rev. A. L. Phagkynet of Philadelphia urged the church to make provisions for extending its missionary service to immigrants as they enter this country. "It is the quickest and surest way of getting in touch with foreigners," he said, "because they will not seek the church."

St. Paul. — The state began October business with $7,165,322.51 in the treasury—the largest October 1 balance on record. Despite indications that unusually heavy disbursements this month may pull the funds down to $4,000 on November 1, treasury officials said, the state will not be compelled as in former years to go into the market and obtain a short term loan of $2,000,000 or $3,000,000.

Minneapolis. — Minnesota is expected to be the chief potato storehouse of the world before the winter is over, particularly if high prices, with a general shortage in other parts of the country should develop, potato growers and buyers assert. A federal report showing that Minnesota will have 21,300,000 bushels of potatoes caused prices to drop at various Minnesota points, and growers now are getting about 85 cents a bushel, 25 cetns lower than three weeks ago.

St. Paul. — Attorney General Smith will draft a bill calling for the creation of a state conservation department to have charge of all reclamation, drainage and relief work in Minnesota, it was announced at the state capitol, following a visit by M. G. Barnes, consulting engineer, New York.

Northfield. — Increased interest in missionary work in the United States was seen in the unusually large attendance at the annual convention of the Woman's Home Mission Society of the Methodist Episcopal church, Minnesota conference, here.

BOARD TO DIRECT RELIEF PROJECT

CREATION OF STATE CONSERVATION COMMISSION SUGGESTED AT CONFERENCE.

PLAN SEED SURVEY OF STATE

Officials of University Laboratory to Make Probe—Situation in Regard to Wheat, Barley, Rye, Alfalfa, Clover and Timothy to be Investigated.

St. Paul.

Creation of a state conservation commission to take official charge of the state-wide reclamation, drainage and flood relief project undertaken by a committee of the All-Minnesota Development association has been suggested by M. G. Barnes, New York consulting engineer, at a committee conference with Attorney-General Lyndon A. Smith.

Mr. Barnes outlined what he thinks the state ought to do to provide a foundation for a comprehensive, systematic plan of conservation and relief, offering a suggestion for a commission to assume direction of topographical, forestry, agricultural and hydraulic phases of the general project.

Attorney-General Smith consented to sketch a bill embodying the general plan for presentation to the next Legislature. Besides Mr. Smith and Mr. Barnes, who aided in similar projects in New York State, there were present at the conference Chairman A. L. Crocker of the committee, State Representative L. S. Spooner, Dr. F. W. Sardesen of the Federal geological survey of Minnesota and E. V. Willard, acting state drainage engineer.

★ ★ ★

To Probe Seed Situation.

The state seed laboratory at the university farm is making plans to find out at once about the wheat situation in Minnesota, and to look into conditions of barley, rye, alfalfa, clover and timothy. This investigation is going to be made under the direction of W. L. Oswald, who has charge of the seed laboratory, largely through the teachers in agriculture, which have agricultural departments.

Mr. Oswald has sent to each of these high school agriculturalists a letter asking him to make it his business to send in a sample of each of the grains named from at least half a dozen farms in the vicinity of his school. When the seed is received it will be carefully examined and the results will be tabulated by counties. The tabulation will show almost at a glance the condition of the various grains in every part of the state.

It is possible that an effort will be made to make this grain survey more complete by appealing for grain samples from the officers of the 1,200 farmers' clubs of the state.

★ ★ ★

Is Trust Company a Bank?

A. H. Turrittin, state superintendent of banks, has asked Attorney General Lyndon A. Smith for an opinion on the question of whether a commercial trust company is a bank within the meaning given that term in the negotiable instruments act. Minnesota's banking system may be vitally affected by the interpretation placed on this law, Mr. Turrittin said, and the opinion will be awaited with great interest by all bankers in the state. It is expected to be the last and the decisive opinion in a recent series.

★ ★ ★

Organize Rifle Teams.

Adjutant General Fred B. Wood has organized state national guard and civilian rifle teams to participate in the national rifle matches October 20 at Black Point, Fla. He requested officers of the Minnesota brigade at Llano Grande, Tex., to select a team there and assume charge of the movement to form a civilian team among members of Minnesota rifle clubs of the National association. The First Minnesota won the regimental championship last year.

★ ★ ★

Malaria In Second.

The Second Minnesota infantry regiment, in camp at Llano Grande, Tex., has been hardest hit by the malaria epidemic in the camp, said Captain Arnt G. Andersen of the First Minnesota medical corps, whose resignation from the army has been accepted and who has returned to Minneapolis. At one time 400 men of the Second had the disease, Dr. Andersen reported.

★ ★ ★

Battery F Still Part of Guard.

Battery F boys who believed that they were through with the army when they were mustered out recently are due to be keenly disappointed on account of a new ruling of the War department which provides that the university unit in the First Minnesota field artillery retains it identity and is still a part of the state national guard.

★ ★ ★

Cadet Commander Relieved.

Orders have been received by Captain Bernard Lentz of the United States army, commandant of the cadets at the University of Minnesota, directing him to report at San Diego, Cal., to take command of his company. Captain Lentz has been at the university two years and had expected to remain for the usual term of four years. Capt. W. F. Rhinow, who commanded Battery F of the First Minnesota field artillery until it was mustered out, will become acting commandant of the university cadets.

WRIGLEY'S JUICY FRUIT CHEWING GUM
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM
MINT LEAF FLAVOR
WRIGLEY'S DOUBLEMINT CHEWING GUM
PEPPERMINT

WRIGLEY'S
THE PERFECT GUM

Let us make you acquainted with the new, luscious flavor—

It's all that the name suggests!

Wrigley quality—made where chewing gum making is a science.

Now three flavors:

Have a package of each always in reach

Don't forget WRIGLEY'S after every meal

WRAPPED IN UNITED PROFIT-SHARING COUPONS

645

What Might Happen.

"What would happen," said a summer boarder, who is always trying to entertain the company, "if an irresistible force were to meet with an immovable body?"

"I reckon, maybe," replied Farmer Corntossel, "there won't be nigh so many of us left to ask fool questions."

The Bargaining Instinct.

"You took your boy to a circus to reward him for being good?"

"Yes. And then he decided it wasn't much of a circus and tried to be bad enough to make sure he wasn't being cheated."

In the School.

Teacher—What expands with cold and contracts with heat?

Class—Ice.

Autumn Melancholy.

The campaign brings a tuneful cheer
Once more to every spot.
The autumn days which now appear
Are melancholy—not.

TRACTOR SCHOOL

Demand for tractor operators is increasing so rapidly that we have decided to conduct the Twin City Tractor School, as during past years, at our factory in Minneapolis. This is an inexpensive opportunity to get the most practical tractor instruction right in the plant of one of the largest tractor manufacturers where 2500 men are employed. Terms are five weeks in length and the first term opens November 15th. Other terms January 2nd, February 5th and March 6th. A small tuition fee is charged to insure active interest of students. Only competent men admitted and the number is limited. Write for catalog and application card today to Minneapolis Steel & Machinery Co., 29th St., and Minnehaha Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.

FLORIDA'S GREATEST OPPORTUNITIES

Live stock, dairy and poultry products. Local demands exceed supply. Armour's new packing plant at Jacksonville guarantees cash market for cattle, hogs, sheep. Delightful summer, winter climate, growing season 300 to 365 days a year. Land any quantities. Ten acre tracts $30 and $40 an acre, $2 down, and $5 monthly; special prices large tracts. Money refunded if inspected in six months and not satisfied. Send for booklet. FLORIDA FARMS AND HOMES, INC., PALATKA, FLORIDA

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c

GALL STONES (No Oil) AVOID OPERATIONS No more Gallstone Pains or Aches in Stomach, Back, Side or Shoulders; Liver Troubles, Stomach Misery, Dyspepsia, Colic, Gas, Biliousness, Headache, Constipation, Piles, Catarrh, Nervousness, Blues, Jaundice, Appendicitis. These are common Gallstone symptoms—CAN BE CURED Send for home treatment. Medical Book on Liver, Stomach, Gall Troubles and Appendicitis. FREE
Gallstone Remedy Co., Dept. W-8, 219 S. Dearborn St., Chicago

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 42–1916.

The Loretta

Longest wearing rubber overshoes made—20,000,000 pairs have proved it!—

Made of rubber as tough almost as rawhide, they won't kick through at the heels or wear through on the soles like others do.

Light in weight, "classy" in looks and snug as a glove in fit.

Double wear in every pair—men's, women's or children's. Sold—and recommended—by 38,000 stores. Ask for

GOODRICH "STRAIGHT-LINE" RUBBERS —not just "rubbers"

Made like Goodrich Auto Tires—outwear all others

New auto tire tread rubber—tough as nails!—in them. Made into ONE SOLID WEAR-RESISTING PIECE, same as Goodrich Auto Tires. Look for the RED LINE 'ROUND THE TOP—it marks the genuine. Ask for

"HIPRESS"
THE ORIGINAL BROWN RUBBER BOOTS AND HEAVY SHOES

The B. F. Goodrich Co., Akron, Ohio
Makers, also of TEXTAN—the Goodrich Sole, that outwears leather on leather shoes.

ALL STYLES

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3.1879

Every daily paper that president Wilson picks up when he is out campaigning, he is likely to see in flaimng headlines "Increase in the high cost of living."When he speaks to his audiance that night he can hold up the paper and say: "I am the man that increased the high cost of living, I deceived you four years ago, but I am telling you the truth now."

Again must the Democrats feel highly "pleased" at the outcome of an election where it was sought to return an ardent Wilson Democrat to the senate. J. W. Westcott, the man who nominated Wilson was recently defeated by James Martine, and this defeat notwithstanding the fact that the entire Wilson administration was strongly backing Westcott. Straws show which way the wind blows, and the indications are that even the Democrats have enough of Wilson.—The News Press.

Why! The nomination of Wilson is just what defeated him, for even the Democrats outside of the public crib feeders are disgusted with the present administration of the affairs of this nation, and the people are after their scalp and they are going to get it on November 7th.

Down at Verndale in this state all of the citizens of the town with the exception of two, endorsed Harry Allen for postmaster, but Ed. Lynch, brother of Democratic "Boss" Lynch refused to have him appointed and named one of the two Democrats who did not sign the petition. The Verndale Democracy must be a one or two man affair similar to the party in this city, which consists principally of "Boss" Stanton. —The News Press.

On November 7th, the postmaster, and his two indorsers will vote for Wilson, and the balance of the people will vote for Hughes. That will make a majority about equal to the majority in the town of Highlanding, at the primary election, when there was 54 Republican votes polled and 1 Democrat, and that one Democrat the Singer postmaster at Erie.

In Mr. Wilson's "History of the American People" he says: "The Chinese were more to be desired as workmen, if not as citizens, than most of the coarse crew that came crowding in every year at the Eastern ports."

The "coarse crew" the President described as "crowding in" included the millions of foreign-born persons of every nationality who are now loyal citizens of the United States.

In the same book the President said: "And now there came multitudes of men of the lowest class from the south of Italy, and men of meaner sort out of Hungary and Poland men out of the ranks where there was neither skill nor energy nor any initative of quick intelligence."

What do American citizens of German, Italian, Hungarian, Polish, Norwegian, or any European ancestory think of that?

Wilson will find out on November 7th, just what they think of it.

Our Newspaper brethren seem to be in a red hot fight over the County Auditors Official acts, you are either awfully ahead of time gentlemen, or two years behind time, as there is no Auditor to be elected this year. We were making our County Auditor fight two years ago, and hope to live to get into another one, and if there is anything wrong in that Auditors office we will place the facts before the people. In the meantime confine yourselves to live issues.

The Minneapolis Daily News has got Wilson elected, by straw votes but when they get the November 7th, returns they will discover that the people of Minnesota have been voting at the ballot box.

BAD COLDS FROM LITTLE SNEEZES GROW.

Many colds that hang on all winter start with a sneeze, a sniffle, a sore throat, a tight chest. You know the symptoms of colds, and you know prompt treatment will break them up. Dr. King's New Discovery, with its soothing antiseptic balsams, has been breaking up colds and healing coughs of young and old for 47 years. Dr. King's New Discovery loosens the phlegm, clears the head, soothes the irritated membrane and makes breathing easier. At your Druggist, 50c.—Advertisement.

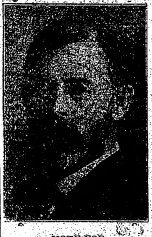
PAID ADVERTISEMENT

This advertisement is inserted by H. G. Hieber, for Wilhelm Michelet for which he is to pay $5.00.

WILHELM MITCHELET

JUDGE OF PROBATE
Candidate for Re-election

OSCAR T. STENVICK
REPRESENTATIVE
65th, Legislative District
Candidate for Re-Election



VOTE FOR
J. A. Duffy
OF RED LAKE FALLS
FOR REPRESENTATIVE
FOR THE 65TH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
Comprising Clearwater, Pennington and Red Lake Counties.

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of drugs Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First publication in The Sunbeam Oct. 13th, 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. October 9th,1916.

Notice is hereby given that Arthur Dahl, of Erie, Minn., who on Nov. 18th., 1918 made Homestead Application, Serial No. 010004, for S.½ N.W. ¼, Sec. 26 & S. E. ¼ N.E ¼, Section 27, Township 158 N., Range 39 W., 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn., on the 14th day of November 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Henry Dahlen, Halvor Syverson, Philip Engler, Mike Finnegan, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6,1912

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections — Commercial Reports
Adjustments — Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 — Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

W.G. Hunt, p.m,

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, Minn

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

NOTICE!

Ship your hides, wool and sheep pelts, old rubbers, copper and brass metal to Thief River Falls Hide and Fur Co., and get highest market price. 107 Maine Ave. N. Next door to court house

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN

It is not necessary to make long trips to the County seat, as I can do the business by mail for you.

Special attention given to Probate Court work.

The new half dollars will have an olive branch on one side and on the other an eagle, in full flight. Wilson money.

Motto of the McAdoo shipping law: "The sun never rises on the American flag."

A Democrat's idea of an ideal watchdog of the Treasury is a Pommeranian.

Mr. Wilson is now busily engaged working the other side of the suffrage street.

The campaign agents who two years ago were busily engaged thanking God for Woodrow Wilson seem to be taking their vacations just now.

RHEUMATISM FOLLOWS EXPOSURE.

In the rain all day is generally followed by painful twinges of rheumatism or neuralgia. Sloan's Liniment will give you quick relief and prevent the twinges from becoming torture. It quickly penetrates without rubbing and soothes the sore and aching joints. For sore, stiff, exhausted muscles that ache and throb from overwork, Sloan's Liniment affords quick relief. Bruises, sprains, strains and other minor injuries to children are quickly soothed by Sloan's Liniment. Get a bottle to-day at your Druggist, 25c.—Advertisement.

CONSTIPATION DULLS YOUR BRAIN.

That dull, listless, oppressed feeling is due to impurities in your system, sluggish liver, clogged intestines. Dr. King's New Life Pills give prompt relief. A mild, easy, non-griping bowel movement will tone up your system and help to clear your muddy, pimply complexion. Get a bottle of Dr. King's New Life Pills to-day at your Druggist, 25c. A dose to-night will make you cheerful at breakfast. —Advertisement.

NOTICE OF SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage made and executed by Gro Sannes and Knut T. Sannes, her husband, mortgagors to The Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Oklee, mortgagee, dated the 28th day of January, 1914, and which said mortgage with the power of sale therein contained was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds, of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 29th day of January 1914, at Eight o'clock A. M. in Book 2 of Mortgages on page 220.

That the amount claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice is the sum of Two hundred Sixty-one and 67-100 Dollars ($261.67) with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum since the 18th day of December 1915, and whereas, no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, situated in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit: The west half of south-east quarter, section one (1) of Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-one (41) West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 31st day of October, 1916, at two o'clock P. M., at Public Vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest, and taxes if any, and Twenty-five dollars attorney's fees, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of said sale as provided by law.

Dated August 26th, 1916.

THE FARMERS & MERCHANTS STATE BANK of OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee, Oklee, Minn.
Sept.15,22,29,Oct.6,13,20.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

HUGHES PITILESS ON MEXICAN DISGRACE

In His Mind and on His Tongue More Than Any Other Single Problem With Which Mr. Wilson Has Paltered.

CRAZY CHAPTER OF BLUNDERS

No One Can Hear Him Speak Without Seeing the Reality of His Indignation Over the Heartless Policy of the Democratic Administration Toward American Men, Women and Children, American Citizens, Soldiers and Sailors Along and Across the Rio Grande.

Soon after Mr. Hughes was nominated a friend said to him: "Governor, if the American people forget the Mexican disgrace they do not deserve to have you for President." Quick as a flash he replied: "The candidate who dodges the Mexican disgrace does not deserve to be President." He did not pass around his address of acceptance for compliment or criticism in advance of its delivery but the amount of space he devoted to the Mexican disgrace—"that confused chapter of blunders"—surprised no one who had talked with him since his nomination. It has been in his mind and on his mind more than any other single problem with which Mr. Wilson has paltered. To talk with him is to see at once the reality of his indignation over the heartless manner in which American men, women and children, American citizens, soldiers and sailors have been abandoned by the Administration along and across the Rio Grande, the victims of Mexican armed forces, outfitted with American ammunition and American rifles, Mexicans whom Mr. Wilson has coddled one day as patriots only to chase the next as bandits.

It is apparently the belief of Mr. Wilson that the people of the United States are not interested in Mexico. His defenders have declared that it was an "old story and out of date." Mr. Hughes has a better opinion of his fellow countrymen. He has proved himself a better judge of their feelings. He has made "the Mexican disgrace" a foremost issue of his campaign. He has assailed the record of the Administration in that respect in almost every speech he has made. He has never failed to strike a responsive chord in the hearts of his audience, whether speaking in Carnegie Hall, New York, from the platform of his train at Grand Forks, North Dakota, to a vast audience at Portland, at the Exposition at San Diego or in the prairie states of the Middle West. He has refuted the slander, sometimes heard in the effete East, that the people of the great West do not care what happens to their fellow citizens in Mexico or to the flag beyond the border. No man born in the West has a firmer faith in the fundamental patriotism and "dominant Americanism" of the people of that section than Mr. Hughes. He holds them responsible in large measure for the encouragement and support he received while Governor of New York in his war upon political graft and political bossism. He thinks they had much to do with conscripting him as the champion of nationalism in the current campaign. He showed his confidence in their practical idealism when he made "the Mexican disgrace" an uppermost issue of his campaign. He has been vindicated by the response his arraignment of the Administration on this score has everywhere evoked. From Maine to California "the Mexican disgrace" is a sore subject with red-blooded Americans today. But nowhere between the oceans are the outrages inflicted in Mexico upon American honor, life and property more keenly resented than around the firesides of the great West. Mr. Hughes is no stranger to the West. His straightforward talk on Mexico proves it.

President Wilson's campaign managers are entitled to all the comfort they can get out of calling the roll of Progressives who are going to vote for him. It would be an endless task to call the roll of Progressives who are not going to vote for him.

For every reason that can be advanced why Progressives should vote for Wilson, ten can be advanced why they should vote for Hughes and the beauty of it is that they know the reasons without having to be told.

The Wilson administration went in to Mexico to punish Villa for his outrage on American soil. The only punishment inflicted has been on American soldiers who were shot down at Carrizal by order of First Chief Carranza.

"Franklin Roosevelt, assistant secretary of the navy, sees wrong trend for Wilson in Maine.—News Dispatch. Who can blame a man who for three years has been assistant to Josephus Daniels for "seeing things?"

Very Thoughtful.

Mrs. Comler (on a tour of inspection through her friend's house)—Gracious! Why do you have such a high bed for your litle boy? Mrs. Houseler—So we can hear him if he falls out. You have no idea what heavy sleepers my husband and I are.—Chicago News.

DON'T LET SKIN TROUBLES SPREAD.

Trivial blemishes are sometimes the first warning of serious skin diseases. Neglected skin troubles grow. Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment promptly stops the progress of eczema, heals stubborn cases of pimples, acne, blotchy, red and scaly skin. The antiseptic qualities of Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment kill the germ and prevent the spread of trouble. For cold sores or chapped hands. Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment offers prompt relief. At your Druggist, 50.—Adv.

Hamm's
good old Hamm's

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNE
HISTO
SOC

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1916. NO.32

THE LOCAL NEWS

Miss Sarah Homme visited her parents at Erie last Sunday.

Read the article published in another column, entitled "Segang out for Hughes."

Mrs. Henry Hyland has been assisting us, at her old job in the printing office to-day.

The Tuesdays storm has stopped thrashing operations, for this week, at least.

Harry Ives and family, and Miss Hamry, were calling on friends in this locality on Sunday.

Gunder Asbjernson and G.B. Tveit of Mayfield transacted business at Highlanding last Monday.

Hans Homme and family left for Canada yesterday. We wish them luck and prosperity in their new home.

Wm Causin gave Clerk of Court Harry Ives a lift with his team to get over one of the soft places in the southern part of Kratka township on Sunday last.

Read the proposed Constitutional Amendments published in another column. No. 1 and No. 8 should both be adopted. Be sure to vote "yes" on these two amendments.

Some of the farmers were caught with the potato digging by the Tuesday's snow storm, but as the ground is not frozen, they can yet dig them and save them.

We have been working under some difficulties in getting out our paper the past two weeks, as we have been doing farm work so long that we pretty near forgot how to set type.

We have devoted considerable space to the Representative issue this week, and it will soon be up to you farmers to decide, whose word you will take on this issue, actual farmers like Mr. Rydeen, or politicians, who make their living by farming the farmers.

We are sending out a large number of free sample copies of THE SUNBEAM, this week, as we are publishing some facts of vital interest to the farmer tax payers of this Legislative District, and particulary the flood suffering farmers of the Red Lake and Clearwater rivers.

In order that none of our Scandinavian friends may not be deceived by a name, we wish to state that Mr. Anderson, candidate for Supreme Judge is a Scotchman located in the city of Minneapolis, while his opponent James Quinn, is a resident of Fairmont, in the southern part of the state.

Read the notice to pay the last half of your real estate taxes published in another column to avoid the 10 per cent penalty. Hustle around and get the money to pay them, and then go to election on November 7th, and vote for a man to represent you in the next Legislature that would TRY to get a law passed to nearly double them.

On Tuesday afternoon and evening there was about four inches of snow fell, which is something unusual for this country, at this season of the year. The thrashing and fall plowing have not been completed in this locality, but we hope to see this early snow disappear, and, give us at least two weeks more of Indian summer weather.

The people of the eleven townships will not forget the many kind acts and good turns done for them by Judge Michelet, and will give him an X in return Nov. 7.

STENVICK'S TAX SCHEME

HOW HE TRIED TO GET A LAW PASSED TO NEARLY DOUBLE FARMERS TAXES TO INCREASE THE REVENUE OF PUBLIC CRIB FEEDERS.

At every session of the legislature, there is always a gang of "public Crib feeders," asking for appropriations for this and that from the state, under the present assessment of 5 mills, there was not money enough to make necessary appropriations to feed them all so our Representative, the great friend of the farmers. [When he is running for office,) introduced a bill to raise the assessment from 5 to 8. mills. Read the following letter from Edwin D. Rydeen, secretary of the farmers clubs of Clearwater County.

Clearbrook, Minn. Oct. 5, 1916,

W. G. Hunt, Esq.
Sunbeam Minn.

My dear Mr. Hunt:

In reply to your kind letter of the 3rd inst. I am obliged to inform you that I have not a copy of the Stenvick Bill you mentioned. You might get one by writing to the Secretary of State, Hon. Julius A. Schmall, or from Hon. D. P. O'Neil. The bill was to raise the lawful rate of the revenue tax from 5 to 8 mills. The number of it was H. F. 404. It was defeated largely by the earnest efforts of farmers' clubs of this county.

It is indeed pleasing to note that you always have the welfare of the farmers at heart.

With best wishes, I am, Very truly Yours,

EDWARD D. RYDEEN.

Mr. Rydeen is an actual farmer of Clearwater County, and one of the largest patrons of the farmers Cooperative Creamery at Clearbrook, and its present Secretary. He was the farmers Clubs of Clearwater Counties Candidate for Representative at the June primaries, and got their solid support. But he was defeated by the farmer voters of Pennington County, who rushed to the polls and voted for Stenvick.

The farmers Clubs of Clearwater County passed resolutions two years ago protesting against the election of Stenvick, but the farmers of Pennington County shoved him onto them.

Knowing him, they watched him, and it was only a short time before they caught him, fathering a scheme to nearly double their taxes, to feed a hungry gang of public crib feeders, to sit down in office, with an electric fan on their table and write for the farmers, something like this: "Now is the time for you farmers to get after the sow thistle, hoe them up." "Now is the time to cut the weeds, before they go to seed. Get after them you farmers. The best way to farm mossbag is to let it alone," and etc.

The above was the class of people that were Attorney Stenvicks clients, when he was supposed to be representing your interest at St. Paul.

We got the copy of the bill, as introduced by Mr. Stenvick and defeated by the farmers clubs, of Clearwater County, too late for publication this week but will publish it in full next week.

NOTICE

On June 1st a penalty of 10 per cent is added to all unpaid Real Estate Tax, but in case one-half the amount of the tax on any real estate shall be paid before June 1st of each year then no penalty is added, providing that the remaining half of said tax shall be paid before the 1st day of November of each year. If said remaining one-half of said tax is not paid before November 1st of each year, then a penalty of 10 per cent is added to the one half of said tax remaining unpaid. Taxes become delinquent on the 1st day of January next, when an additional penalty of 5 per cent is added. Tax sales take place on the first Monday of May following and the amount of sale draws interest at the rate of one per cent a month until redeemed. If not redeemed within three years from the date of sale, all lands become the absolute property of the state or purchaser.

Theo. H. Liden,
County Treasurer.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Wite Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.5
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request.

Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota
Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Bo swell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.00
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, -- Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
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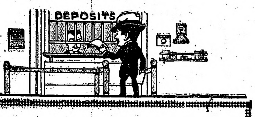
Just Received
A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Fine Lumber.
Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.
Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.
Winton-Nichols
Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT
You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.
The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safty is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.
We pay 6 per cent on time deposit
FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.



IN youth is the time to start a bank account. Read the lives of the successful men in every line of endeavor. In the recital of their life stories they proudly relate how they earned their first dollar and how they opened their first bank account.
Youth for many is a prodigal time. But it is the time when the young man who wants to be a success in life should lay the cornerstone by opening a bank account and adding to it. The ambitious young man needs no urging to open an account. It is to the young man who is scattering his money foolishly that this appeal is made.
LAY THE CORNERSTONE OF SUCCESS BY OPENING A BANK ACCOUNT TODAY.
J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE -- MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies.
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY
J. M. Bishop, President Jay Payne Vice-President
Nick Bundlund, Cashier

DEFECTIVE PAGE

NEW CRISIS WITH GERMANY AVERTED ONLY BY FEW FEET

UNITED STATES DESTROYER NARROWLY ESCAPED COLLISION WITH U-53 DURING RAID OFF NANTUCKET SHOALS.

INCIDENT IS DESCRIBED IN LETTER FROM LIEUTENANT

Warship Asked to Get Farther Away Just Before German Submarine Commander Ordered Steamer Blown Up—Passengers Saved In Choppy Sea.

Baltimore, Oct. 17.—The sinking of the Holland-American liner Bloomersdyjk and the Red Cross liner Stephano as seen by an officer aboard one of the United States torpedo boat destroyers sent from the Newport station to see fair play, is vividly recorded in a letter received by the father of Lieutenant Lee Cummings Carey of the destroyer Benham.

Lieutenant Carey's letter contains something more than a word picture of what happened. In it is information which the navy department has not seen fit to make public. For the first time it becomes known that only a few feet of choppy sea stood for a moment between the United States and a new and grave crisis with Germany. That was when, as Lieutenant Carey describes the incident, the Benham by just so many feet escaped collision with the German U-53.

U-Boat Asks for More Room.

Some of the American sailors, when they returned to Newport, said that an officer aboard the submarine had courteously requested that one of the destroyers change her position, giving him room to blow up the Bloomersdyjk—or, as another version had it, the Stephano. Those who heard the story regarded it as a blue-jacket whim, intended for marine consumption.

But such an incident really occurred. The Bloomersdyjk was the vessel about to be destroyed and the Benham the destroyer that was in the way. Lieutenant Carey, telling of it, quotes the submarine commander as having called: "Please get farther away. We're going to blow her up.'

Tears Gap in Liner's Side.

The further point is brought out in the lieutenant's letter that the merchant vessels were laboring in considerable of a seaway when the U-boat forced their passengers to take to the boats. Earlier assertions, sanctioned by the navy department, had been that the sea was smooth and that the passengers and crews were at no time in anything like serious danger.

In describing the submarine's overhauling of the Holland-American liner, the lieutenant tells of the Benham taking the officers and crew aboard and writes: "It was dark, the U-53 asked us to please get further away as she was going to blow the Bloomersdyjk up. This we did. In a few minutes she fired a torpedo which tore a great gap in the liner's side and she sank. The attack on the Stephano immediately followed."

"MAD KING" OF BAVARIA PASSES AWAY SUDDENLY

King Otto Was Born in 1848 and Succeeded His Brother Ludwig II, Who Also Was Insane.

London, Oct. 13.—Former King Otto of Bavaria, who has been insane for many years, has died suddenly, according to a Copenhagen dispatch to the Exchange Telegraph company quoting a Berlin official announcement.

The mad king died at Fuersteinreid castle near Munich, where he has been confined since 1873.

King Otto was born on April 27, 1848, and succeeded his brother, Ludwig II, in 1886. Ludwig II also was insane and drowned himself in Starnberg lake. King Otto was deposed on Nov. 5, 1913, and was succeeded by the present monarch, Ludwig III, formerly regent.

PLEA TO WORKING PEOPLE TO COME INTO CHURCH

Episcopal Minister at St. Louis General Convention Declares the Worker Is Absent.

St. Louis, Oct. 16. — A plea to the working people of America to come into the church was made by the Rev. J. Howard Melish of Brooklyn in an address in the social service forum in connection with the Protestant Episcopal general convention. He asserted that in the American churches today can be found people of culture and social standing, but it is the worker who is absent.

Thaw Visits Matteawan Hospital.

Beacon, N. J., Oct. 14.—Harry K. Thaw was back in Matteawan state hospital for the criminal insane here, three years after his escape. He was not a prisoner, however, but dropped in for a social call on Superintendent Kieb. He remarked that he knew the prisoners were but poorly supplied with tobacco, and that he would see they had a liberal supply in the future. Thaw came here from Pittsburgh to share in Beacon's celebration over a new "white way," and acted as judge of the parade of civic organizations.

NOTE FAILS TO MEET PROTEST

ALLIES' REPLY ON MAIL CENSORSHIP MADE PUBLIC.

America Demanded Radical Change Restoring to Nation Full Rights As Neutral Power.

Washington, Oct. 17. — Examination of the Allies' note on the censorship of mails, made public here, has brought a feeling among officials that it does not satisfactorily meet the protests set forth in the American note of May 24, which said that "only a radical change restoring to the United States its full rights as a neutral power will satisfy the government.

Resentment Is Lessened.

The State department has watched with interest, however, the informal arrangements made by British authorities through their trade department and through such conferences as that of Sir Richard Crawford in New York recently and is understood to feel that resentment among American citizens over the Allied censorship has been greatly lessened.

No Reply Before Election.

It is thought unlikely that any reply will be made in the three weeks before election. In this connection diplomatic circles attach much significance to President Wilson's declaration at Long Branch that "It is almost impossible to do anything positive" in the fields of foreign affairs during the campaign.

BOSTON WINS FOURTH WORLD'S CHAMPIONSHIP

American League Team Defeats Brooklyn National Club in Final Game of Series.

Braves Field, Boston, Mass., Oct. 13. —The Boston American league club won its fourth world's baseball championship Thursday by defeating the Brooklyn National league club by a score of 4 to 1.

The Boston Red Sox won their first world's championship in 1903 when Jimmy Collins led the Beantown athletes to victory against the Pittsburgh Pirates.

Jake Stahl piloted the Red Sox to another world's championship in 1912 when they defeated the Giants. Under the leadership of Bill Carrigan, present manager, the Boston team copped another championship in 1915 when they showed the Phillies how to take a joke.

Ernie Shore and Jeff Pfeffer pitched for the Boston and Brooklyn teams, respectively, in the fifth and final game of the series.

INFANTILE PARALYSIS GERM IS DESCRIBED

Dr. Edward C. Rosenow Tells Minnesota Medical Body of His Important Discovery.

Minneapolis, Oct. 16. — Announcement of the discovery and isolation of the germ of infantile paralysis, which is said by physicians to constitute one of the most important milestones in modern medical research, was made at the closing session of the Minnesota State Medical association's convention, by Dr. Edward C. Rosenow, professor of experimental bacteriology in the University of Minnesota and the Mayo foundation, who came in contact with more than 2,000 cases of the disease last summer while working at the Rockefeller institute and in New York city.

Dr. Rosenow explained the finding of infected surfaces at the base of the tonsils in 17 cases of poliomyelitis and the subsequent observations that led to the isolation of the germ.

HUGHES DECLARES THAT HE IS A MAN OF PEACE

Republican Nominee Says Correct Policies Kill Keep America Out of War.

Lincoln, Neb., Oct. 16.—Charles E. Hughes, in an address here, characterized as "preposterous" the declaration that a vote for him meant a vote for war.

"I am a man of peace," Mr. Hughes said. "Who wants war? I don't want war."

Correct policies, Mr. Hughes said, would keep America out of war.

"The sort of thing we have been having will not keep us out of war," he said. "It will embroil us in difficulty."

ASKS ALLIES TO SAVE NATION

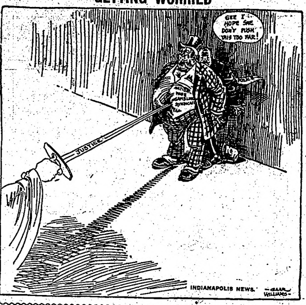
Roumanian King Fears Country May Suffer Fate of Serbia.

London, Oct. 16.—The Times publishes an interview given to its correspondent with the Roumanian army by the king of Roumania, in which the monarch appeals to the Allies not to permit his country to suffer the fate of Serbia and Belgium.

American Flyer in France Hurt.

Paris, Oct. 16.—Norman Prince of Boston, sergeant major in the Franco-American aviation corps, who was decorated for distinguished services last week, has been wounded. Both Prince's legs are broken, but his condition is reported satisfactory. Prince is a Harvard graduate, who gave up a law practice in Chicago to volunteer for service with the Allies. He was decorated in October, 1915, for destroying a German warplane. His machine was shot down in an aerial battle over Verdun last June.

GETTING WORRIED


GEE I HOPE SHE DON'T PUSH THIS TOO FAR!
NATION WIDE GAMBLING SYNDICATE
JUSTICE
INDIANAPOLIS NEWS.
—GAAR WILLIAMS—

GREECE GIVES IN TO ALLIES

WILL DISARM ALL FORTS AND INTERN FLEET.

Ex-Premier Venizelos Heads New Provisional Government Favoring Nation's Entrance Into War.

London, Oct. 13.—Greece has accepted all the conditions imposed by the Allies, including the disarmament of all forts, the internment of virtually the entire Greek fleet and the use of the railways, mails, telegraphs and canals by the Allies, it is announced.

The new Greek provisional government, headed by ex-Premier Venizelos and favoring Greece's entrance into the war, began taking shape at about the same hour at French naval authorities took over the ships of the navy.

War Minister Friendly.

General Zimbraktis, a warm supporter of the Allied cause, was sworn in as war minister. The ceremony took place at Saloniki October 10, where Venizelos has established headquarters.

The Greek ships were taken over under the direction of Admiral D'Artigue Du Fournet, commanding the Anglo-French fleet.

This action was taken by the Allies, it was stated, to remove the danger to the Allied forces in Greece caused by the activity of the pro-German element.

AMERICA FACES CHOICE OF PEACE OR WAR--WILSON

President Declares Invisible Government Is Back of Republican Party —Sums Up Issues.

Long Branch, N. J., Oct. 16.—In a speech before a large delegation of Pennsylvania Democrats who came here with bands playing and banners flying, President Wilson declared that while he is for peace "America is always ready to fight for things that are American."

He summed up his idea of the issues of the present campaign in the words:

"America knows that it is faced with this choice: Peace, the continuance of the development of business along the lines which it now has established and developed, and the maintenance of well-known progressive lines of action on the one hand, or, on the other hand, a disturbance of policy all along the line, new conditions, new adjustments, undefined alterations of policy, and back of it all, invisible government."

GERARD DENIES MISSION IS TO WARN OF U-BOAT RAIDS

Declares Relations Between United States and Germany Are as Friendly as Can Be.

New York, Oct. 13.—James W. Gerard, United States ambassador to Germany, who returned here Tuesday on his first vacation in nearly three years, issued a formal statement in which he denied that his homecoming had been caused by the need of warning the administration at Washington of Germany's intention to resume indiscriminate submarine warfare against neutral as well as hostile shipping.

To Aid French War Orphans.

New York, Oct. 16.—Incorporation of the American Society for the Relief of French War Orphans has been announced here. The society will have a nation-wide membership with headquarters in this city and branches throughout the United States.

Venizelos Blames King of Greece.

Dondon, Oct. 14.—The newspapers here published an interview granted Ward Price, by Elirhtherios Venizelos at Saloniki, in which the former permier denounced King Constantine as responsible for the present state of affairs in Greece and outlined further plans for the provisional government, which includes the raising of an army corps to fight on the side of the Entente Allies against the Bulgarians. M. Venizelos declared it was his intention to set up a formal government in Saloniki.

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CALGARY TROOPS FIGHT POLICE; BARRACKS BURN

Calgary, Oct. 13. — A pitched battle between soldiers and the police occurred, during which many shots were fired and the barracks of the mounted police were wrecked and set on fire. One soldier is known to have been seriously wounded. The city virtually is in the hands of a soldier mob.

* * * * * * * * * * * * * * *

TAKEN FROM NINTH DISTRICT

MINNEAPOLIS BANK LOSES 25 BADGER COUNTIES.

Ruling Made by Federal Reserve Board Removes Fifty-two Banks.

Minneapolis, Oct. 16.—Following the receipts of news in Minneapolis that the federal reserve board at Washington had cut the banks in 25 counties in Wisconsin from the Minneapolis Federal Reserve bank, bankers of the city immediately made plans to get in touch with their financial connections in the West with a view of obtaining a fair exchange of territory in that section for that which was annexed to the Chicago district.

The ruling is the result of a fight in which 34 counties in Wisconsin took part and was engineered from Milwaukee banks which feared the loss of country accounts through the new alignment set up by the federal reserve districts.

The counties in the Upper Michigan peninsula were brought into the fight for inclusion in the Chicago district but the bankers in that territory refused to take any active part in the hearings before the board and were left in the Minneapolis district.

It is more readily understood just what the ruling of the board means to the reserve bank here when it is stated that the loss of these counties, which will become effective next January 1, will take $230,000 from the capital stock of the bank and $1,334,000 from its reserve deposits.

FAILURE TO RECALL ARMY IS HITCH IN PEACE PLAN

Carranza's Impatience May Cause Him to Send Note Giving Conference New Aspect.

Atlantic City, Oct. 16.—Unofficial information reaching here indicates it is not improbable General Carranza's impatience at the failure of the American government to withdraw General Pershing's troops may cause him to send a communication that would give the conference of the Mexican-American joint commission a new aspect.

Border Control Comes First.

The Mexicans have been told repeatedly that until a satisfactory method of border control has been adopted, the question of the withdrawal of American troops cannot be discussed and Villa activities have bee cited as sufficient reason for the maintenance of that attitude.

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FRENCH CRUISER IS SUNK.

Berlin, Oct. 16.—The French cruiser Rigel, built as a submarine destroyer, was sunk in the Mediterranean Oct. 2, by two torpedoes fired by a German submarine, it is officially announced here. German submarines, Oct. 4, the admiralty statement adds, sank the French auxiliary cruiser Gallia. Of the Serbian and French troops on board, bound for Saloniki, 1,000 were drowned.

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Hearing on Grain Standards.

Washington, Oct. 16.—Five hearings on a tentative draft of regulations for administration of the new federal grain standards act will be held during the next two weeks by officials of the agricultural department's office of markets and rural organization. The dates and places were announced as follows: October 19, New York; October 21, New Orleans; October 23, Kansas City; October 24, Chicago, and October 27, Washington. Grain growers, merchants, millers and all others interested will be asked to attend.

ROUMANIANS FALL BACK TO FRONTIER FIGHTING TEUTONS

INVADERS GAIN ADVANTAGE OVER ADVERSARIES AT POINTS IN TRANSYLVANIA, BUCHAREST CLAIMS.

BRITISH AND FRENCH TAKE TRENCHES NEAR THIEPVAL

Allies Gain Firm Hold of Positions South of Somme—French Make 1,100 Germans Prisoner—Serbs Advance Their Lines in Macedonia.

London, Oct. 17.—Although the Roumanians in northeast Transylvania continue to fall back before the Austro-Germans from this region all along the battle line to the vicinity of Orsova on the Danube, they not alone are giving battle to their adversaries, but at several points by violent counter-attacks have gained an advantage over them.

Repulse German Attacks.

Bucharest admits the retirement of the Roumanian forces in the Kaliman mountains on the northwest front, but says further south infantry of the Teutonic allies were put to flight by their artillery fire. Successes also were obtained by the Roumanians in the Oituz and Jiul valleys where violent attacks were repulsed with heavy casualties. On both sides of the Szurduk pass the Roumanians continue on the offensive, but Berlin says their attacks have been repelled.

Fighting in Volhynia.

On the Carpathian mountains the Austro-Germans have recaptured the height of Smotrco. In Volhynia violent fighting has again broken out. Here both the Russian and the Teutonic allies claim successes for their forces. Petrograd says that north of Korytniza the Russians captured a German trench, inflicting heavy casualties on its occupants. Along the Stokhod, says Berlin, Russian attacks were repulsed.

British Advance in West.

German trenches in the neighborhood of the Stuff and Schwaben redoubts in the Thiepval region of France have been captured by the British and with them more than 300 prisoners. To the west near Gueudecount the British also have slightly advanced their line.

Berlin admits that the British north of Thiepval gained a firm hold on the German trenches and that the French south of the Somme have won a footing in the sugar refinery at Genermont. The French in fighting in the Ablaincourt-Belloy sector made 1,100 Germans prisoner.

Serbs Gain Ground.

In Macedonia the Serbian troops have made a further advance along the left bank of the Cerna river while the French have cut the railway line south of Seres.

Still further gains for the Italians against the Austrians in the Carso region are recorded by Rome.

The convoking of the Greek chamber of deputies which was to have taken place Saturday has been postponed for a month by decree of King Constantine.

TEN KILLED, ELEVEN HURT IN NEBRASKA RAIL WRECK

Burlington Train Crashes Into Freight Caboose Near Elwood—No Warning Signals.

Elwood, Neb., Oct. 17. — Ten men were killed and eleven others seriously injured when a train on the Burlington railroad crashed into the freight caboose in which they were riding, 12 miles east of here. Five other men, standing on the rear platform of the caboose, saw the approaching train soon enough to jump to safety. One other man in the caboose cupola was thrown clear of the wreck and escaped injury. The trains in collision were sections of a regular stock train. Lack of lights and warning signals is given by survivors as the cause of the accident. All the victims are residents of Nebraska towns.

To Use Seal Sparingly.

London, Oct. 17.—Falling into line with other departments of state in the question of economy, the privy council of Great Britain have ordered that the "great seal" shall only be used very sparingly, thus saving time and money. The affixing of this great seal to a document takes nearly half an hour and requires the attendance of two officers known as "the sealer" and the "chaff wax." It was formerly affixed to royal assent appointments.

Destroyer Departs at Full Speed.

Bar Harbor, Me., Oct. 17. — The abrupt recall of a shore party from the destroyer McDougall and the ship's subsequent departure at full speed suggested important developments in connection with the warship's neutrality patrol.

Early in the afternoon she put in here and gave shore leave to a party of sailors. Four blasts of the ship's whistle soon recalled them and the last boatload had hardly reached the destroyer's side when she steamed out of the harbor.

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Farmers Amazed at City Squirrels.

No other one thing so generally attracted the attention of the farmers from distant parts of the state while they were in Columbus attending the state fair as the squirrels they saw in the parks, lawns and even leaping from tree to tree in the streets. Not that they do not see squirrels at home in their native woods, but there they see them wild, darting for their holes the moment they note the approach of man. To see squirrels careless of the presence of people, and even soliciting food from them, seemed a strange condition.—Columbus (O.) Dispatch.

SUFFERED FOR FOUR YEARS.

Mr. J. M. Sinclair of Olivehill, Tenn., writes: "I strained my back, which weakened my kidneys and caused an awful bad backache and inflammation of the bladder. Later I became so much worse that I consulted a doctor, who said that I had Diabetes and that my heart was affected. I suffered for four years and was in a nervous state and very much depressed. The doctor's medicine didn't help me, so I decided to try Dodds Kidney Pills, and I cannot say enough to express my relief and thankfulness, as they cured me. Diamond Dinner Pills cured me of Constipation."

Mr. J. M. Sinclair.

Dodds Kidney Pills, 50c. per box at your dealer or Dodds Medicine Co., Buffalo, N. Y. Dodds Dyspepsia Tablets for Indigestion have been proved. 50c. per box.—Adv.

New Kite Balloon.

A military kite balloon, observed by thousands of persons, landed near Washington Court House, O., after a trip from Akron, O., a distance of about 120 miles. The balloon was piloted by C. H. Roth and C. A. Wollen of Akron, and made the trip in three hours and 45 minutes.

The balloon was shaped like a large cigar, but carried no motive power. It was guided by means of planes, and the trip was made for the purpose of testing the steering, elevation and lowering apparatus.

The pilots said that it was the first time that such a trip in a balloon so equipped had been attempted in this country, and that the idea is a new and undeveloped one in Europe. They said that the fast time and perfect control proved the value of the craft.

The balloon was shot at over a farm in Green county, but ballast was thrown overboard, and the machine rose out of range.

No Speculator.

"I see where a famous banker says he has never learned how to read a stock ticker."

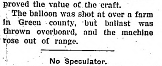
"Fancy that!"

"No wonder he's one of the most highly respected financiers in the country. The impulse to trust a man like that with your hard earned money must be almost irresistible."

Couldn't Be Natural.

Fluff—I don't like that fellow. He looks as if he'd resort to almost anything to do you.

Ruff—You have him. Why, he's the kind of a chap that can't even swim except underhand.—Town Topics.


POSTUM
HELPS
WHERE
COFFEE
HURTS
"There's a Reason"

NEWS and GOSSIP of WASHINGTON

Army Ordnance Experts Find Deadliest War Bomb

WASHINGTON.—Army ordnance experts after many experiments with about a score of aerial bombs, it is reported, have found a bomb of high explosive power, combined with the use of deadly gases, the invention of an American, which is said to excel in destructiveness any similar weapon known here or in Europe.

DEADLIER BOMB THAN ANY EUROPE HAS USED
HIGHLY DESTRUCTIVE

The tests proved so uniformly satisfactory, it was said, that the war department has been urged to adopt the bomb for use in the aviation service. F. E. Barlow, an employee of the Frankfort arsenal, Philadelphia, the inventor, has offered its exclusive use to the United States government.

The Barlow bomb is six feet in length and approximately five inches in diameter, shaped like a torpedo. In addition to an explosive charge of T. N. T., it contains a gas chamber in which a new and secret combination of gas is used.

It is estimated that the bomb has a fatal destructive radius of at least 100 yards.

One of the chief features of the bomb in which it differs radically from bombs which depend for bursting force on contact with the earth or other object, is that it may be exploded in the air with full power. This is said to enhance its destructive power to a much larger degree than any known form of contact bomb, as it may be exploded over the heads of troops and spread gases earthward over a larger surface.

By means of an electric timing device the operator of an aeroplane, it is asserted, will be able to regulate to a second the time of the explosion of the bomb. Another unique feature of this weapon permits of its use as an aerial torpedo when not desired to use it as a "drop" explosive. The bomb may be made with a new type of electric motor and propeller, which would enable the aviation operator to fire it horizontally, or to direct it toward a target at any angle. The bombs are arranged for attaching to the undersides of aeroplanes, to be released by foot pressure on a trigger.

Feathered Summer Residents of Capital Leaving

AS THE thousands of Washingtonians who deserted the city with the approach of the summer months for the seashore and mountain resorts of the North begin to return to their homes, thousands of visitors who annually make their summer homes here are leaving for the South.

Not everyone in Washington has noticed it, but ever since the first chilly night they have been quietly slipping away, and already many thousands of Washington's summer residents have left.

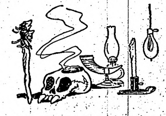
They form the army of songbirds that make their homes in the shrubs and trees that adorn the parks of the national capital. They are the robin and the wren, the modest wood thrush, known far and wide for his sweet song—the bluebird, who brings happiness; the downy woodpecker, who excavates his home in the dead limbs, and the many other members of the feathered tribe who furnish song and sunshine to city dwellers.

It is the common observation of persons who are interested in birds, and even the observation of many other persons who have no particular interest in the subject, that the bird-protection laws of the federal government and of the various states are producing the results which are the aim of these laws. A great increase is noted in the number of song birds, game birds and especially in the number of birds of gay plumage.

This comment is often heard among the Washington people who are interested in birds. Last spring they noted that bluebirds, indigo buntings, goldfinches, redstarts, orioles, scarlet tanagers, summer tanagers, cardinals and the yellow warblers were more numerous than in preceding years, and the increase in the numbers of these gay and beautiful birds is apparent to nearly everybody, and particularly to persons who live in the suburbs of Washington or on the edges of the city, and who have gardens and yards with shrubbery in them.

Lineage of the Lamp Shown in Museum Collection

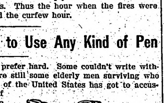
A COLLECTION of all the various illuminating devices used throughout the history of the world is now being prepared by Dr. Walter Hough of the National museum here, and will be placed on exhibition as soon as space can be found for it. Stowed away in large airtight cabinets in Doctor Hough's office is the complete record of man's development as shown by his lighting appliances from the days of the primitive campfire to the present tungsten filament. Here is the firebrand by which our aboriginal ancestor transferred fire from tribe to tribe; here is the animal's skull, which constituted the first attempt at a lamp, and the greased stick that was superseded by the candle. A part of the collection is already occupying three cases in the museum, where it attracts a great deal of attention among visitors.



Ultimately, Doctor Hough hopes to broaden the collection into a complete history of fire rather than a history of illuminating alone. Among his present specimens are many curious old stoves and bellows and foot-warmers, and one curfew which is said to be the only one in America. It is the popular opinion in this country that the curfew was a bell, but instead it is a sort of brass lid which was used to cover the fire. At one time in England a law was passed requiring every light to be out at a certain hour in the night, presumably nine o'clock, and in order to comply with the letter of this law people had to suppress their fires. Thus the hour when the fires were covered with curfew came to be called the curfew hour.

President Must Be Able to Use Any Kind of Pen

SOME men prefer soft pens. Some prefer hard. Some couldn't write without a fountain pen. And there are still some elderly men surviving who insist on using quills. The president of the United States has got to accustom himself to using all kinds of pens to gratify the vanity of those who want to keep as souvenirs the pens with which certain measures in which they are interested are signed.



Ordinarily the president uses a soft-pointed fountain pen, but lately in approving important measures of legislation he has used every variety of pen. The eight-hour railroad bill he signed with four ordinary pens with steel points and black wood holders. In affixing the name, "Woodrow Wilson" to this act, he signed one syllable with each pen, his intention being to forward one pen to each of the heads of the four brotherhoods.

In signing the Philippine bill he used a pen furnished for the occasion by Manuel Quezon, the resident delegate from the Philippines. It was gold-pointed and ornate.

In signing the bills of lading act, he used a pen made from the quill of a porcupine, which Senator Pomerene had provided.

IN THE LIMELIGHT

WONDERFUL EUGENIE

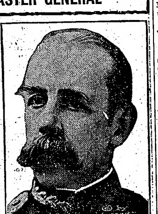
Eugenie, former empress of France, who was once the most beautiful woman in France, is today the most wonderful old lady in the world. Not long since she celebrated her ninetieth birthday. She was born in 1826, 11 years before Queen Victoria came to the throne. Quite recently she made two appearances in London, when many saw her for the first time since her arrival in England as a fugitive from France 46 years ago.

At the age of fourscore years and ten the vitality of the Empress Eugenie is extraordinary. Since the war began she has, of course, discontinued her travels, but up to her eighty-seventh year she took an annual trip in her yacht or on a steamer.

Her majesty must always be occupied. She has the royal mania for building and has wrought great changes at her lovely Hampshire home, Farnborough. If she did not assiduously watch the building works which she orders to be carried out they would not interest her. Nothing is left to chance.

She detests fuss, and overzealous people weary her. She does not want anyone to carry her cloak or her sunshade, being quite persuaded that a lady of ninety can very well do these things herself. At the age she has reached, far from seeking to use up the energies of friends or attendants, she prefers to rely on her own powers. She is the most independent lady of ninety in Europe. Her eye is keen and clear, her voice vibrates, her pen is driven by a steady hand. She astonishes everyone who approaches her. She has a determined and determinate thoroughness for all under her roof, and her servants hold the empress in affection.

NEW QUARTERMASTER GENERAL



Gen. Henry G. Sharpe, who has just been appointed quartermaster general, has had a long and distinguished career.

A native of New York, he was born in Kingston, on April 30, 1858. His family is one of the oldest in the state, having lived there for generations. His father was Gen. George H. Sharpe, a veteran of the Civil war, who was a friend and favorite of General Grant and one of the political leaders of the Empire state.

Under the army bill, which became a law early in 1901, General Sharpe reached the grade of colonel, and upon the promotion of Commissary General John F. Weston in the fall of 1915, succeeded to the chiefship of the subsistence department. Two years afterward he made an extended tour abroad to study the supply systems of the English, French and German armies, where every facility was afforded and every courtesy shown him by the officials of the various countries.

General Sharpe has devoted his life to a study and mastery of the problems of supply, and has been active both as an author and administrator. His experience in the line of the army, in actual campaign, and in charge of purchasing and supply depots, and later as commissary general, afforded him the widest administrative opportunity. He has also had the advantage of a tour of duty in every section of the country and in every field of activity in his line.

DR. JOHN R. MOTT

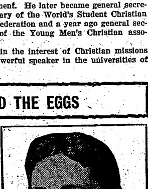
Three presidents of the United States have honored Dr. John R. Mott of New York, now serving as a member of the Mexican arbitration commission. "One of the greatest men of our generation," ex-President Taft once called him. Colonel Roosevelt, during his administration, publicly expressed his admiration for the work Doctor Mott was accomplishing.

President Wilson, at the beginning of his administration, asked him to accept the post of minister to China, and, when he declined, held the post open for a time and asked friends of Doctor Mott to urge him to accept.

Doctor Mott was born in western New York state fifty-one years ago, was graduated from Cornell in 1888 and immediately gave himself to the student volunteer (missionary) movement. He later became general secretary of the World's Student Christian federation and a year ago general secretary of the international committee of the Young Men's Christian association.

He has traveled around the world in the interest of Christian missions a score of times, and is known as a powerful speaker in the universities of a dozen countries.

VROOMAN AND THE EGGS



Carl Vrooman, assistant secretary of agriculture, was one of the prize Democrats who went to Maine in order to make an attempt to stem the Republican tide, and get away while the getting was good. He was scheduled to speak one night in a country town, but arrived there in the afternoon. He sat around the grocery store for an hour or two listening to gossip and not divulging his identity.

A woman came in.

"Where you going, Lucy?" asked a friend.

"Goin' to the public speakin' tonight," she said, and then, turning to the store clerk, said:

"Give me a dozen eggs."

At this point Carl Vrooman became acutely interested.

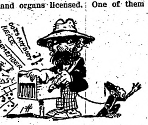
"And make them fresh," he suggested. "I am one of the speakers."

It was not because of unfamiliarity with public speaking that Mr. Vrooman seemed afraid of the eggs, for he has been addressing the public off and on for a good many years. Even in his college days he was noted as a speaker, representing Harvard and Oxford, England, in debates.

Tales of GOTHAM and other CITIES

Gotham Hand Organs All to Be in Tune Next Year

NEW YORK.—One of the really great reforms long necessary is promised at last. Every hand organ in New York is to be tuned. There are 500 hand organs licensed. One of them is in tune. George H. Bell, commissioner of licenses, is responsible. An Italian gentleman with a monkey and an organ stopped outside Mr. Bell's residence one morning and Mr. Bell's appetite was spoiled by the acidulous accent the Italian gentleman's organ gave to what Signor Verdi had supposed to be among his sweetest and most melodious harmonies.



Mr. Bell went out and so frightened the Neapolitan by displaying a badge that the gentleman from Italy prayed for mercy, and when told it was possible only if he had the organ tuned at once, he, the organ and the monkey hurried to a tuner for treatment.

The other 499 are at or about Broad and Wall streets every business day. Why organ grinders infest the financial district is a mystery unfathomable. With one exception no one ever has been known to give money to an organ grinder to play in the neighborhood of the stock exchange. Many persons give money to them not to play or to cease playing.

The one person who is known to have given money to an organ grinder to play is an Englishman, a member of the cotton exchange. On the afternoon of December 24, 1914, full of Christmas spirits and patriotic sentiment, he thought it would be a noble thing to have an organ grinder he had met in South William street play "Tipperary." He gave $1 to the music master. Every time the Italian stopped or tried to switch to another tune the Englishman gave $1 to him. From early in the afternoon until nightfall that machine ground out "Tipperary." By that time everybody but the Englishman was an earnest supporter of the kaiser.

It always has been supposed that the news of the large sum that one Italian got that day has led other organ grinders to hope that some day something like that will happen to them just as the report of big winnings on the race track or the stock exchange leads persons to persist in playing in the expectation that some day they will be the lucky ones.

Mr. Bell declares that he never will issue a license for a hand organ again unless that hand organ has been tuned. All licenses expire December 31, 1916. He will withhold renewals until the grinders bring certificates that all the bile and distemper have been removed from the torture

Thousand Seattle Men Spanked for Their Curiosity

SEATTLE, WASH.—More than 1,000 prominent Seattle men have actually been spanked with a rubber hose by Ed Murray, a clerk in the city-county building, because of their curiosity to look at pictures. The list includes superior court judges, city councilmen, heads of city and county departments, dozens of lawyers, and an assorted crowd of others, some of them from other cities.

Because each victim wanted to see his friend spanked the news has been kept quiet.

"Have you seen the Seattle blackmail pictures?" whispered Murray to a fellow worker one day.

"No," was the reply.

"Well, they're going to be destroyed tomorrow," he went on. "If you want to see them I can fix it up for you."

Then Murray and his victim went through dark hallways to one of the long record vaults on the first floor of the county-city building.

"I'll keep watch," was the next word; "they're in the box in the corner. Just pick 'em out."

When the victim leaned low, the trusty rubber hose came into play. "Whack!" it resounded as it hit the victim where dad used to apply the paddle.

"Wow!" wailed the victim.

Murray, who is gray headed and always serious appearing, discovered he had uncovered a great indoor sport.

His victim worked with him in decoying others, and Murray became a master in the art of swinging the hose.

"Name, please," he asks them, after landing the one swift blow. Red faced and twitching between agony and laughter, the victims gave their names and were recorded in Murray's book, which now contains more than 1,000 names.

One man came all the way from Everett, walked into the comptroller's office, went to Murray, and asked confidentially if it could be fixed up so he could see the pictures. Murray arranged it. And the man went back to Everett and sent down more victims.

Park Love Fashions in New York Quite Unchanged

NEW YORK.—There's absolutely no change in love fashions, says the veteran policeman on the Central Park beat, near the entrance at One Hundredth street. "I'm patrolling a section of park where I played as a boy," he says. "I've watched the spooners from before I spooned myself up to now and I've never seen any change in love-making styles. The language of the day may change and the fashions in clothes may change, but not the antics of the smitten.

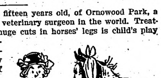
"They sit the same as they did 40 years ago and they hold their arms all cramped up for hours—same as they used. They look at each other's eyes like the monkeys you see in the Zoo—just looking, sometimes half an hour at a time, with not a word. "Do I bother them? Not on your life. I'll go out of my way not to bother them. I think there's something wrong when a chap doesn't want to spoon now and then. Only once was I roiled—but even that passed away quickly. I came on my own boy spooning with a pretty little girl. What made me sore was that I coughed and blew my nose so as to tip them. They were slow, so I roared out: 'Kelly, come over here!'

"The boy recognized my voice and jumped with the girl. They tried to beat it, but I told them to wait. They did and I told him I'd thrash him when I got home, and I told the girl I'd a good notion to spank her then and there.

"'No you won't,' said my boy. And then he walked off with his girl just as if he were my father and I was the son."

Atlanta Has the Only Woman Veterinary Surgeon

ATLANTA, GA.—Miss Ruth Corker, fifteen years old, of Ornowood Park, a suburb of Atlanta, is the only girl veterinary surgeon in the world. Treating mules for lockjaw or sewing up huge cuts in horses' legs is child's play for this girl, who learned her profession through her father and grandfather, both of whom are veterinary surgeons. She has a large number of animal patients.



"It takes a barrel of chloroform to put a mule to sleep," said Miss Corker. "So I rope them down, inject cocaine locally and operate."

Miss Corker is very pretty, with dark brown hair and hazel eyes. She wanted to do "something different" from other girls, she said. This is a new and entirely unexplored field for women. There are woman physicians who specialize on human patients, but so far as is known this little girl is the only female "horse doctor" in the world.

Miss Corker is very much in love with her work. She has acted in the capacity of helper to her father for so long that there is nothing in the line of animal ailments that she is afraid to tackle.

THE EIGHT
Proposed Amendments
to the Constitution of the STATE OF MINNESOTA

Submitted by the Legislature at Its General Session, 1915, Together With a Statement of the
PURPOSES AND EFFECTS,
Prepared by Hon. Lyndon A. Smith, Attorney General of Minnesota.

Addressed to
Julius A. Schmahl
Secretary of State

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, ST. PAUL.

April 7, 1916.

Honorable Julius A. Schmahl,
Secretary of State,
Capitol.

DEAR SIR: Pursuant to your request and in accordance with the provisions of Section 46, Statutes 1913, I herewith hand you statement of the purposes and effect of all amendments to the Constitution proposed by the legislature of 1915 and to be submitted to the electors at the next general election; such statement also shows the reading of the existing sections and the way the same will read if the amendments are adopted.

Yours truly,
LYNDON A. SMITH,
Attorney General.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 1.

By Chapter 379, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed for adoption by the electors, an amendment of Section Two (2) of Article Eight of the Constitution, by adding to said Section Two a new paragraph.

Section Two as it now stands reads as follows:

Section 2. "SCHOOL AND SWAMP LANDS—SCHOOL FUNDS FROM SALE OF—The proceeds of such lands as are or hereafter may be granted by the United States for the use of schools within each township in this state shall remain a perpetual school fund to the state; and not more than one-third of said lands may be sold in two years, one-third in five years, and one-third in ten years; but the lands of the greatest valuation shall be sold first: Provided, that no portion of said lands shall be sold otherwise than at public sale. The principal of all funds arising from sales or other disposition of lands or other property, granted or intrusted to this state in each township for educational purposes, shall forever be preserved inviolate and undiminished; and the income arising from the lease or sale of said school land shall be distributed to the different townships throughout the state, in proportion to the number of scholars in each township, between the ages of five and twenty-one years; and shall be faithfully applied to the specific objects of the original grants or appropriations. Suitable laws shall be enacted by the legislature for the safe investment of the principal of all funds which have heretofore arisen or which may hereafter arise from the sale or other disposition of such lands, or the income from such lands accruing in any way before the sale or disposition thereof in interest-bearing bonds of the United States, or of the State of Minnesota issued after the year 1860, or of such other state as the legislature may by law from time to time direct. All swamp lands now held by the state, or that may hereafter accrue to the state, shall be appraised and sold in the same manner and by the same officers, and the minimum price shall be the same less one-third, as is provided by law for the appraisement and sale of the school lands under the provisions of title one of chapter thirty-eight of the General Statutes. The principal of all funds derived from sales of swamp lands as aforesaid shall forever be preserved inviolate and undiminished. One-half of the proceeds of said principal shall be appropriated to the common school fund of the state; the remaining one-half shall be appropriated to the educational and charitable institutions of the state in the relative ratio of cost to support said institutions."

The paragraph which it is proposed to add to said Section Two reads as follows:

"A revolving fund of not over two hundred fifty thousand dollars ($250,000) may be set apart from the fund derived from the sale of school and swamp lands, to be used in constructing roads, ditches and fire breaks in, through and around unsold school and swamp lands and in clearing such lands, such fund to be replenished as long as needed from the enhanced value realized from the sale of such lands so benefited."

Under Section Two as it now stands the proceeds of the sale of school and swamp lands constitute the principal of a trust fund, the income of which is used for the support of the schools, educational and charitable institutions of the state. Section Two as it now stands provides that the principal of such fund "shall forever be preserved inviolate and undiminished."

THE EFFECT of the proposed amendment, if adopted, will be to modify the provision last quoted to the extent of permitting the legislature to set aside not to exceed $250,000 of the principal of the trust fund as a revolving fund to be used for the purposes stated in the amendment proposed.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 2.

By Chapter 380, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed for adoption by the electors, an amendment of Section Six (6), of Article Eight (8) of the Constitution.

Section Six as it now stands reads as follows:

"Section 6. INVESTMENT OF SCHOOL FUNDS — The permanent school and university fund of this state may be invested in the bonds of any county, school district, city, town or village of this state, but no such investment shall be made until approved by the board of commissioners designated by law to regulate the investment of the permanent school fund and the permanent university fund of this state; nor shall such loan or investment be made when the bonds to be issued or purchased would make the entire bonded indebtedness exceed fifteen per cent of the assessed valuation of the taxable real property of the county, school district, city, town or village issuing such bonds; nor shall such loans or indebtedness be made at a lower rate of interest than three per cent per annum, nor for a shorter period than five years, nor for a longer period than twenty years, and no change of the town, school district, city, village or of county lines shall relieve the real property in such town, school district, county, village or city in this state at the time of the issuing of such bonds from any liability for taxation to pay such bonds."

If the proposed amendment is adopted it will then read as follows:

"The permanent school and university fund of this state may be invested in the bonds of any county, school district, city, town or village of this state, and in first mortgage loans secured upon improved and cultivated farm lands of this state. But no such investment or loan shall be made until approved by the board of commissioners designated by law to regulate the investment of the permanent school fund and the permanent university fund of this state; nor shall such loan or investment be made when the bonds to be issued or purchased would make the entire bonded indebtedness exceed 15 per cent of the assessed valuation of the taxable property of the county, school district, city, town or village issuing such bonds; nor shall any farm loan, or investment be made when such investment or loan would exceed 30 per cent of the actual cash value of the farm land mortgage to secure said investment; nor shall such investments or loans be made at a lower rate of interest than 3 per cent per annum, nor for a shorter period than five years, nor for a longer period than thirty years, and no change of the town, school district, city, village or of county lines shall relieve the real property in such town, school district, county, village or city in this state at the time of issuing of such bonds from any liability for taxation to pay such bonds."

THE PURPOSE of the amendment is to authorize the investment of the permanent school and university funds in "first mortgage loans secured upon improved and cultivated farm lands where the amount of the loans so secured does not exceed 30 per cent of the value of the land mortgaged.

THE EFFECT of the adoption of the proposed amendment will be to permit the legislature to authorize the investment of the permanent school and university funds in farm mortgages as above stated, as well as in the bonds of any county, school district, city, town or village of this state. Under Section Six as it now reads bonds cannot be purchased unless they mature at least five and not more than twenty years after purchase. If the amendment is adopted, bonds and mortgages may be purchased if they mature not less than five nor more than thirty years after purchase.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 3.

By Chapter 381, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed for adoption by the electors, an amendment of Article Nine (9) of the Constitution by adding thereto a new section, which reads as follows:

"Section 17. The legislature is hereby authorized to provide by law for the mining and sale of any iron ore or other minerals which the state owns, in its sovereign capacity, and as trustee for the people of the state, which are situate under the waters or bed of any meandered public lake or river, and for that purpose may provide for the drainage of any such lake or river, or the diversion of the waters thereof to a new bed or channel, provided, however, that the vested riparian rights of private persons or corporations owning land adjoining such lakes shall not be destroyed or damaged without their consent, unless compensation therefor shall be first paid or secured. The principal of all funds arising from the sale of such iron ore, or other minerals, shall forever be preserved inviolate and undiminished, but the income therefrom shall be used for the construction, improvement and maintenance of the public roads of the state. The principal of such funds shall be loaned or invested in the same manner, by the same officers and upon the same terms as is, or from time to time hereafter may be authorized by the constitution and laws, for the loaning or investment of the permanent school and university funds of the state."

THE PURPOSE of the proposed amendment cannot be more clearly stated than is expressed therein.

THE EFFECT of the amendment, if adopted, would be to confer power on the legislature to provide by law for the mining of iron ore and other minerals, which the state owns in its sovereign capacity and situate under the bed of any meandered public lake or river, subject to the restriction that the rights of riparian owners on any such lake or river, shall not be destroyed or injured without compensation. If the legislature exercises the power, in case it is conferred, it could also provide for the drainage or diversion of the waters of the lake or river with reference to which it so legislates; it could also prescribe by whom such minerals could be mined and the compensation to be paid to the state therefor. The proceeds of the sale of any such minerals would constitute a fund to be loaned and invested the same as the permanent school and university funds, the income of such fund to be used in the construction, improvement and maintenance of public roads.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 4.

By Chapter 382, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed an amendment to Section Two (2) of Article Six of the Constitution.

Said Section 2 now reads as follows:

"Section 2. SUPREME COURT—The supreme court shall consist of one chief justice and two associate justices, but the number of associate justices may be increased to a number not exceeding four, by the legislature, by a two-thirds vote, when it shall be deemed necessary. It shall have original jurisdiction in such remedial cases as may be prescribed by law and appellate jurisdiction in all cases, both in law and equity, but there shall be no trial by jury in said court. It shall hold one or more terms in each year, as the legislature may direct, at the seat of government, and the legislature may provide, by a two-thirds vote, that one term in each year shall be held in each or any judicial district. It shall be the duty of such court to appoint a reporter of its decisions. There shall be chosen, by the qualified electors of the state, one clerk of the supreme court, who shall hold his office for the term of four years, and until his successor is duly elected and qualified; and the judges of the supreme court, or a majority of them, shall have the power to fill any vacancy in the office of clerk of the supreme court until an election can be regularly had."

If the proposed amendment is adopted the section will then read as follows:

"Section 2. The supreme court shall consist of one chief justice and six associate justices. Five shall constitute a quorum, and the concurrence of at least four shall be necessary to a decision. It shall have original jurisdiction in such remedial cases as may be prescribed by law, and appellate jurisdiction in all cases, both in law and equity, but there shall be no trial by jury in said court. It shall hold one or more terms in each year, as the legislature may direct, at the seat of government, and the legislature may provide, by a two-thirds vote, that one term in each year shall be held in each or any judicial district. It shall be the duty of such court to appoint a reporter of its decisions and a clerk of the supreme court."

PURPOSE AND EFFECT: The Supreme Court as now constituted consists of a chief justice and four associate justices. The clerk of said court is now elected. If the amendment is adopted, two associate justices will be added to the court and the clerk will be appointed by the court instead of being elected by the voters.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 5.

By Chapter 383, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed for adoption by the electors, an amendment of Section Eleven (11) of Article Four (4) of the Constitution.

Said section now reads as follows:

"Section 11. APPROVAL OF BILLS BY GOVERNOR — VETO POWER—Every bill which shall have passed the senate and house of representatives, in conformity to the rules of each house and the joint rules of the two houses, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor of the state. If he approves he shall sign and deposit it in the office of the secretary of state for preservation, and notify the house where it originated of the fact. But if not, he shall return it with his objections, to the house in which it shall have originated; when such objections shall be entered at large on the journal of the same, and the house shall proceed to reconsider the bill. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered; and if it be approved by two-thirds of that house it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for or against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within three days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislature, by adjournment within that time, prevents its return; in which case it shall not be a law. The governor may approve, sign and file in the office of the secretary of state, within three days after the adjournment of the legislature, any act passed during the last three days of the session, and the same shall become a law. If any bill presented to the governor contains several items of appropriation of money he may object to one or more of such items, while approving of the other portion of the bill. In such case, he shall append to the bill, at the time of signing it, a statement of the items to which he objects, and the appropriation so objected to shall not take effect. If the legislature be in session, he shall transmit to the house in which the bill originated a copy of such statement, and the items objected to shall be separately reconsidered. If, on reconsideration, one or more of such items be approved by two-thirds of the members elected to each house, the same shall be a part of the law, notwithstanding the objections of the governor. All the provisions of this section, in relation to bills not approved by the governor, shall apply in cases in which he shall withhold his approval from any item or items contained in a bill appropriating money."

It is proposed to amend that section so that it shall read as follows:

"Section 11. Every bill which shall have passed the senate and house of representatives, in conformity to the rules of each house and the joint rules of the two houses, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor of the state. If he approves he shall sign and deposit it in the office of the secretary of state for preservation, and notify the house where it originated of the fact. But if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to the house in which it shall have originated; when such objections shall be entered at large on the journal of the same, and the house shall proceed to reconsider the bill. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered; and if it be approved by two-thirds of that house it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for or against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within three days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislature by adjournment within that time, prevent its return; in which case it shall not be a law. The governor may approve, sign and file in the office of the secretary of state, within three days after the adjournment of the legislature, any act passed during the last three days of the session, and the same shall become a law. If any bill presented to the governor contains several items of appropriation of money, he may object to one or more of such items in whole or in part, while approving of the other portion of the bill. In such case he shall append to the bill, at the time of signing it, a statement of the items and parts of items to which he objects, and the part of any appropriation so objected to shall not take effect. If the legislature be in session, he shall transmit to the house in which the bill originated a copy of such statement, and the items objected to in whole or in part shall be separately reconsidered. If, on reconsideration, one or more of such items be approved by two-thirds of the members elected to each house, the same shall be a part of the law, notwithstanding the objections of the governor. All the provisions of this section, in relation to bills not approved by the governor, shall apply in cases in which he shall withhold his approval in whole or in part from any item or items contained in a bill appropriating money."

PURPOSE AND EFFECT: Under the Constitution as it now is, the governor may veto any item in an appropriation bill, but he cannot cut down the amount appropriated for any specific purpose. The amendment, if adopted, will give the governor power to reduce the amount of an appropriation for any given purpose, unless upon transmittal to the legislature of a statement of the part of an item of an appropriation bill to which he objects, the two houses, each by a two-thirds vote, approve the item as it was originally passed.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 6.

By Chapter 384, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed an amendment of Section Thirteen (13) of Article One (1) of the Constitution.

The section as it now stands reads as follows:

"Section 13. PRIVATE PROPERTY FOR PUBLIC USE — Private property shall not be taken, destroyed or damaged for public use, without just compensation therefor first paid or secured."

If the amendment is adopted the section will read as follows:

"Section 13. Private property shall not be taken, destroyed or damaged for public use, without just compensation therefor first paid or secured, and such private property may be taken, destroyed or damaged for the purpose of private as well as public drainage upon just compensation therefor being first paid or secured."

THE PURPOSE of the proposed amendment is to permit the taking of private lands for the purpose of drainage purposes where the drain or ditch will be of no public benefit, but on the contrary will only benefit the land or lands of the person or persons constructing the drainage ditch.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 7.

By Chapter 385, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed for adoption by the electors, an amendment of Section One (1) of Article Four (4) of the Constitution.

Section One as it now stands, reads as follows:

"Section 1. TWO HOUSES — SESSIONS — The legislature shall consist of the senate and house of representatives, which shall meet biennially at the seat of government of the state, at such time as shall be prescribed by law, but no session shall exceed the term of ninety legislative days, and no new bill shall be introduced in either branch except on the written request of the governor, during the last twenty days of such session, except the attention of the legislature shall be called to some important matter of general interest by a special message from the governor."

If the amendment is adopted, the section will then read as follows:

Sec. 1. TWO HOUSES—SESSIONS. — The legislature shall consist of the senate and house of representatives, which shall meet biennially at the seat of government of the state, at such time as shall be prescribed by law, but no session shall exceed the term of ninety (90) legislative days, and no bill shall be introduced in either branch, except on the written request of the governor, during the last twenty days of such session, except the attention of the legislature shall be called to some important matter of general interest by a special message from the governor; but the people reserve to themselves direct power as follows:

(a) CONSTITUTIONAL INITIATIVE.—When at any time prior to the commencement of any session of the legislature, there shall have been filed with the secretary of state a petition proposing an amendment to the constitution, signed by two per centum of the electors of the state, the secretary of state shall transmit the same to the legislature not later than ten (10) days after the commencement of the session. If the amendment so proposed be not submitted to the electors by the legislature at such session, or if it be submitted in an amended form, then, upon a further petition or petitions, each signed by eight per centum of the electors of the state, filed with the secretary of state within six months after the adjournment of the legislature, the amendment proposed in the first petition, or one or more amended forms thereof, shall be submitted to the electors for their approval or rejection at the next general or special state-wide election occurring not less than ninety days after the filing of any such further petition. Any amendment proposed by initiative petition and, in its original or in an amended form, submitted to the electors by the legislature or by a further petition, shall become a part of the constitution, if approved by a majority of the electors voting at such election, or by four-sevenths of the electors voting on the proposed amendment; provided, not less than three-sevenths of the electors voting at said election voted for the proposed amendment. This section shall be construed as a means in addition to Section 1, Article 14, of the state constitution, for amending the same.

(b) STATUTORY INITIATIVE.—When at any time prior to the commencement of any session of the legislature there shall have been filed with the secretary of state, a petition proposing a law, signed by two per centum of the electors of the state, the secretary of state shall transmit the same to the legislature not later than ten (10) days after the commencement of the session. If the law so proposed be not passed by the legislature at such session, or if it be passed in an amended form, then upon a further petition or petitions, each signed by six per centum of the electors of the state, filed with the secretary of state within six months after the adjournment of the legislature, the law proposed in the first petition or one or more amended forms thereof, shall be submitted to the electors at the next general or special state-wide election, occurring not less than ninety days after the filing of any such further petition or petitions, and if approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon, **provided the vote in favor of the proposed law be not less than thirty-three per centum of the total number of votes cast at such election**, the same shall become a law and go into effect thirty days after such election, and shall supersede any amended form of such law which may have been passed by the legislature. No law passed by the initiative petition and approved by the electors shall be subject to the veto of the governor. The authority of the people to enact laws, as provided in this subdivision, shall extend only to laws authorized by the provisions of the constitution.

(c) THE REFERENDUM. — If within ninety days after the final adjournment of any session of the legislature, a referendum petition, signed by six per centum of the electors of the state, shall be filed with the secretary of state against any law or any part of a law, passed by the legislature at such session, such law, or such part of a law shall be submitted to the electors at the next general or special state-wide election, occurring not less than ninety days after the filing of said petition. If a majority of the votes cast thereon be in the negative, **provided such negative vote be not less than thirty-three per centum of the total number of votes cast at such election**, such law or such part of a law shall thereby be repealed. Provided, that if a referendum petition is signed by fifteen per centum of the electors of the state, the law, or part of a law, against which such petition is filed shall be suspended pending the referendum vote thereon. **Provided the same shall equal 33 per cent of the votes at such election.**

Any law providing for a tax levy or appropriating money for the current expenses of the state government or state institutions, any act of the legislature submitting a constitutional amendment or other question to the electors of the state, or any emergency law necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, shall go into effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the governor, and such laws, except emergency laws, shall not be subject to a referendum vote. All other laws shall go into effect ninety days after the adjournment of the legislature. A bill proposing an emergency law shall contain a preamble briefly setting forth the facts constituting the emergency. A separate vote shall be taken upon the preamble of such bill by a call of the yeas and nays, and if the preamble be adopted by a two-thirds vote of all the members of each house, it shall be an emergency law.

(d) GENERAL PROVISIONS.—All petitions provided for in this section shall contain a title indicating the subject and purpose of the proposed law or constitutional amendment, or the law, or part of a law to be referred, and if a change is proposed in an existing constitutional provision or statute, in addition to referring to the same, it shall state the general effect of the proposed change and also the full text of the proposed law or amendment to the constitution, or of the law or part of a law, to be referred. Any initiative or referendum petition may be signed in separate parts but each part shall conform to the provisions herein contained. All petitions shall be signed and verified before a person authorized to administer an oath, and shall be in such form that a person signing a petition thereby states under oath, the date of his signature, his residence, that he is a qualified elector, that he has not previously signed any part of such petition, and that he has signed the petition with knowledge of the contents thereof. To each part of such petition shall be attached the affidavit of the person before whom the same was signed, which affidavit shall contain a statement of the number of signers thereon, that each of the signatures attached to such part was made in the presence of the affiant, that to the best of his knowledge and belief each signature is the genuine signature of the person whose name it purports to be, that he believes the persons who have signed such petition to be electors, that they signed such petition with knowledge of the contents thereof, and that each person signed the same on the date stated opposite his name. The circulation of the petition provided for herein, or the prohibition of the circulation thereof, may be regulated by law, and in case the circulation of any petition is prohibited by law, the percentage of signers required on any petition provided for in this section shall be one-half of the percentage specified in subdivisions a, b and c of this section.

The percentage in any case shall be based upon the total number of votes cast for governor at the next preceding election. All petitions provided for in this section shall contain the signature of not less than one-half of the designated percentage of the electors in not less than one-fourth of the counties of the state. In initiating a law or constitutional amendment, electors who have signed the first shall be qualified to sign the second petition.

The sufficiency of all petitions shall be decided by the secretary of state subject to review by the court. If the secretary of state decides that any petition is insufficient, he shall permit a reasonable time for making corrections or for filing additional signatures. In the event of legal proceedings in court to prevent giving effect to any such petition on account of insufficiency, or any other ground, the burden of proof shall be upon the person attacking the petition. No law or amendment to the constitution initiated and approved by the electors as herein provided, shall be held unconstitutional or void on account of the insufficiency of any initiative petition; nor shall the repeal of any law submitted by referendum petition be held invalid for such insufficiency.

All initiative laws and constitutional amendments shall be so submitted to the electors as to permit an affirmative or negative vote upon each measure submitted. If conflicting proposed laws or conflicting proposed amendments to the constitution be approved at the same election, the one receiving the highest number of affirmative votes shall prevail as to conflicting provisions.

The style of all legislative measures and amendments to the constitution initiated by the people under this section shall be: "Be it enacted by the People of the State of Minnesota."

The provisions of this section may be enforced by appropriate legislation, but until such legislation has been enacted, this section shall be self executing.

THE PURPOSE AND EFFECT of this amendment, if adopted, will be three-fold.

(a) It will permit the voters to propose amendments to the state constitution, for adoption, without action by the legislature. Under the constitution as it now stands constitutional amendments can be proposed only by the legislature.

(b) So, too, if adopted, the amendment will permit electors to propose laws for enactment and if not enacted by the legislatures, the voters may by sufficient petition, require the question of the enactment of the proposed law to be submitted to the voters. If approved by a majority of the electors voting, thereon, provided the vote in favor of the proposed law is not less than thirty-three per cent of the total number of votes cast at such election, the same becomes a law with the same force and effect as though passed by the legislature. The governor will have no power to veto a law so passed, but the people cannot so pass any law which is prohibited by the constitution.

(c) So too, if adopted, the amendment will permit the voters by proper petition to require a vote on the question of whether or not any law or part thereof, of certain classes of laws, passed by the legislature shall be repealed. If the petition asking for the referendum is signed by fifteen per cent of the voters of the state, the number of whom is to be determined by the number of votes cast for Governor at the preceding election, the law so referred to the voters will not take effect pending the referendum vote thereon. The vote required to repeal a law passed by the legislature and the classes of laws which cannot be so repealed are specified in Subdivision "C" of the proposed amendment as above printed.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 8.

By Chapter 386, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed for adoption by the electors an amendment of Section 7, Article 6, of the constitution.

The section now reads as follows:

"Section 7. PROBATE COURTS—There shall be established in each organized county in the state a probate court, which shall be a court of record, and be held at such times and places as may be prescribed by law. It shall be held by one judge, who shall be elected by the voters of the county for the term of two years. He shall be a resident of such county at the time of his election, and reside therein during his continuance in office; and his compensation shall be provided by law. He may appoint his own clerk where none has been elected; but the legislature may authorize the election, by the electors of any county, of one clerk of register of probate for such county, whose powers, duties, term of office and compensation shall be prescribed by law. A probate court shall have jurisdiction over the estates of deceased persons and persons under guardianship, but no other jurisdiction, except as prescribed by this constitution."

The amendment simply proposes to substitute the word "four" for the word "two" so that the sentence prescribing the duration of the term of office will, if the amendment is adopted, read as follows:

"It shall be held by one judge, who shall be elected by the voters of the county for the term of four years."

PURPOSE AND EFFECT: The amendment, if adopted will make the term of office of the Judge of Probate four years instead of two.

Visited by the Catacombs.

"Did I understand you to say you were in Europe?" he asked of the man who was talking to a drummer across the aisle.

"Yes, sir."

"Were you in Rome?"

"I was there for a month, sir."

"Ah, I am glad to have met you. I wanted to ask about Rome. You visited the catacombs, of course?"

"Didn't have to. They visited me."

"How do you mean?"

"Why, I never stirred out of the hotel that they weren't striking me for alms. Never saw such an infernal set in all my born days."

"Don't you mean the lazzaroni?"

"Of course. The catacombs and the lazzaroni are the same thing, only 'catacombs' is the Italian of it and the other is the English. If you haven't been over I'd advise you to go—if you can raise the dudads. You don't know how much a trip abroad will broaden and liberalize your mind."

And the other sank back and hid himself in a corner, and he did not get over looking pale for the next 30 miles.

Real Academic Dignity.

Max Muller tells a story of one of Dr. Strachan Davidson's predecessors as master of Balliol. "Once, when returning from a solitary walk, Doctor Jenkins, whose regard for his own dignity was very great, slipped and fell. Two undergraduates, seeing the accident, ran to assist him, and were just laying hands on him to lift him up when he descried a master of arts coming. 'Stop!' he cried. 'I see a master of arts coming down the street,' and he dismissed the undergraduates with many thanks, and was helped on his legs by the M. A."—London Chronicle.

The Clever Wasp.

Wasps appear to be well-nigh as industrious as ants or bees. One authority has declared that the cardinal doctrine of the wasp is: "If any wasp will not work, neither shall he eat."

Division of labor is clearly seen in the wasp's nest. Some of the workers seem to be specially employed as foragers and soldiers, others appear to be told off as nurses and guardians, while yet others are engaged as paper makers and masons.

Uncle Sam: Detective

True stories of the Greatest Federal Detective Agency, the Bureau of Information, U. S. Dep't of Justice.

By WILLIAM ATHERTON DU PUY

The Bank Wrecker

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Billy Gard was not thinking of business at all. As a healthy ultranormal young man, he was drowsing over his breakfast as one has a way of doing when at peace with the world and when unaroused by any call of the present. He had reached the rolls and coffee stage of his meal in a spirit of detachment that took no account of the somewhat garish flashiness of the hotel dining room in this typical hostelry of a city that had become noted as a maker of industrial millionaires. Then as his glance idly trailed among the other breakfasters, it automatically picked up an incident that flashed a light into his dormant brain and brought it to full consciousness.

A spoon had started from a grape fruit to the mouth of the tall, curly-haired man two tables away. Half way on its journey the hand which held it had twitched violently and spilled most of the contents. The brown eyes of the man stole out somewhat furtively to learn if anybody had noticed his nervousness.

Special Agent Billy Gard now gazed at the ceiling, but his mind was busy. It was running over the facts that it contained with relation to Bayard Alexander, who was this morning not himself and apprehensive lest the fact be noticed. For Alexander was of the class of men of whom it was his business to know. He was cashier of the Second National bank and Uncle Sam keeps a pretty close watch on such institutions when they happen to be located in communities of feverish activity.

So the special agent recalled that the tall man with the damp curls was a moving spirit in the city, an important instrument in its development, a man of many philanthropies, personal friend of a United States senator, cashier and active head of one of the most powerful financial institutions in the community. He was a man of very great energy, but one who led a normal, wholesome life and who, at the age of forty-five, seemed just coming into his stride. The bank examiners, Gard recalled, had steadily given the Second National a clean bill of health.

Why, then, should Alexander be nervous and, granting him that privilege, why should he fear its being noticed?

All of which was the seemingly illogical reason why Gard went to Wheeling that very night and was not seen about the metropolis for a week thereafter.

"I am a poor man," he told Allen, the stout bank examiner, when they met in the West Virginia town. "Poor but honest and not trying to borrow money. I am on my way to the city of opportunity looking for a job."

"You have come away that you might go back, as I understand it," said Allen. "Couldn't you change your peacock raiment for a hand-me-down without coming to Wheeling?"

"Yes, but I couldn't see you, Cherub," said Gard, "and you are to make all things possible for me. You are to convert me from a dweller in gilded palaces to a bank bookkeeper out of work, but with credentials.

"There is in Wheeling a bank cashier of your acquaintance," explained the special agent, "who used to work beside a bookkeeper whose friendship I want to cultivate. You introduce me to the cashier, he finds out what a really good fellow I am, we become friends. He gives me a letter of introduction to the man I want to meet. I return to the city and thrust myself properly into the affairs of one Sloan, bookkeeper for the Second National. The next time the corpulent examiner comes around he gets the surprise of his life. Do you follow me?"

Billy Gard had reached the conclusion that, if there was anything wrong with Bayard Alexander's bank the examiner was being deceived and that, therefore, there must be a juggling of accounts. Bookkeeper Charley Sloan of the individual ledgers occupied the post most likely to be used for deception, and so the special agent was taking a lot of trouble to make the right opportunity for getting friendly with Charley. That mild little man was therefore favorably impressed when he was handed a letter from his former associate who had gone to Wheeling and become a cashier. The two visited so agreeably together that a friendship developed and Gard came to live at the bookkeeper's boarding house. The two accountants grew to spend many evenings together and naturally talked shop.

"I had a friend," said Gard one evening, "who worked in a bank in New Orleans. Next to him was a bookkeeper who went wrong. He was induced to do this by a depositor who had a scheme for making them both rich. All the depositor needed was a little money. So he proposed that he draw checks against the bank and that the bookkeeper charge them temporarily to other accounts. The depositor would cash the checks at other banks and, when they came in, the teller would merely turn them over to the bookkeeper, probably asking if there was money to meet them. In this way a depositor who never had a thousand dollars in the bank eventually checked out $50,000."

"There was a teller," Sloan volunteered, "who worked in a bank here who entered the deposits in the books of the people making them and put the money in his pocket. There was no record of it except in the pass books. He got nearly all the money that came in for two months before he was found out."

"There are a lot of ways in which a bookkeeper may hide the facts with relation to a bank," continued the special agent. "It is pretty safe to charge anything to the inactive account of an estate or an endowed institution. These are not often looked into. The accounts balance for the examiner. I'll bet there isn't one bank in a dozen that doesn't fool the examiner."

"It's the easiest thing in the world," volunteered Sloan, "to take the necessary number of leaves out of the loose-leaf ledger to counter-balance it if the cash is short, and hide the leaves until the examiner is gone."

"Did you ever know that to be done?" abruptly asked the special agent.

The bookkeeper colored to his temples and was noticeably confused at the question. Then he said he had heard of its being done. The sleuth would have sworn he had led the bookkeeper into a confession.

Nothing was more natural than that these two bank bookkeepers should recur occasionally to the possibility of so arranging accounts that were in questionable condition that they would be passed by the examiner. Gard would lead to this in such a way that the bookkeeper would seem to have begun these discussions. Then he would talk freely. He would tell so many stories that the timid Sloan would want to relate a few in furnishing his part of the entertainment. But Gard knew that the bookkeeper was a man without imagination and that he could relate only what had happened in his experience. So, he was all ears when Sloan one night gave his opinions on the subject of kiting.

"Of course," he said, "all banks have depositors who kite their checks and thereby get hold of money which they may use for a week before they have to make good. A depositor may turn in a check for a thousand dollars, drawn on a New York bank where he has no money. At the same time he sends the New York bank a check for the same amount, drawn on you. This causes the New York bank to honor the check drawn against it. The check drawn on you, has to find its way through the clearing house and it will be a week before it gets back. In the meantime the depositor has had the use of a thousand dollars."

"But when it comes to real kiting," continued the bookkeeper, "it is the banks themselves that do it. If a bank has a sudden call for $100,000 and hasn't the money, all it has to do is to send a messenger with a check to a friendly bank around the corner. The messenger gets the whole amount in cash. It appears as an asset of the bank. It will be two or three days before the check will come back through the clearing house and appear as a liability, or the friendly bank may hold it up for a day or two. The banks may be swapping this sort of favors. The bank examiner does not know of the outstanding check. He is out of town before it appears."

Special Agent Billy Gard was again practically certain he had here been told a chapter out of the experiences of the Second National. He began to see his way clear to a denouement.

That same night events were transpiring of which he was to know a week later but which as yet were held in confidence among the directors of the Second National. They took place at a meeting of these same directors, called by a minority which was dissatisfied with certain features of its management. Director Hinton, a sprightly and quick-tempered little man, was the leader of the revolt. Senator Bothdoldt was present as a supporter of the management of the bank as represented by the suave, forceful cashier, Bayard Alexander, whose hand sometimes shook at breakfast.

"I want to protest," Hinton began by launching directly into the heart of the matter in hand, "against this new loan to the McGrath Construction company. It has been three years now that we have been pouring out our money to these people. We have $400,000 of their paper and I want to be shown that we can realize on it. It is time to call a halt."

"And there are the notes of the Oldman Mercantile company," somewhat heatedly argued a second disaffected director. "I have been reliably informed within the last two days that they are in danger of going to the wall."

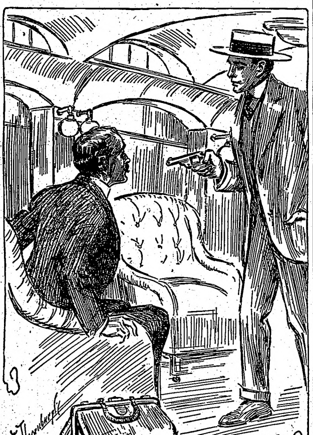
"And we, as directors, are responsible for the bank," said Mr. Isaacs, who was conservative.

"I for one," said Mr. Hinton, "have reached the point where I insist on a new management. I would like to know the sentiment of the board upon this question."

But the cashier asked for a word of explanation. Broad-shouldered and upstanding he rose among these heavy, sleek, bald-headed business men. His high and intellectual brow and clear-cut features gave him a distinction that always made its impression. But the firm mouth and the damp curls were those of a man of physical force and determination. His voice was alluring and convincing as he made his plea and there was now no tremble of the hand.

He stated and called upon Senator Bothdoldt to witness that the McGrath Construction company had just received from the government contracts for the building of numerous locks in the Ohio river. He agreed with the spirit of conservatism of the board and shared it. He had heard the rumors with relation to the Oldman Mercantile company and had sifted them to their depths and had found them without basis in fact. However, he had just called in a block of their notes. He painted a rosy picture of the condition of the bank and the prospects of the future. He reminded the directors that they had given him a free hand in the past and pointed to the institution as a monument to his accomplishment. At the termination of which speech, so convincing and so dominant was the personality of the man, Director Hinton withdrew his protest and the institution was left under the former guidance.

It was three days later that things began to happen. Gard had called upon Bank Examiner Allen to come to his assistance. The two of them had conferred the night before and settled upon a plan of campaign for testing the stability of the affairs of the bank.



"I AM AN AGENT OF THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE," SAID GARD. "YOU ARE UNDER ARREST."

It was in accordance with this plan that the rotund and genial Allen breakfasted in that dining room where the special agent's suspicions had first been aroused. Bayard Alexander was at his usual table and Allen allowed the banker to see him although he appeared not to be aware of it. It was also in accordance with the cards played by the men of the government service that Special Agent Gard, still a bit seedy in his hand-me-down suit, was loafing on the sidewalk opposite the Second National bank when the cashier came to work. It was a part of his plan that he should see as much as possible of what went on in the institution when the word was passed that the examiner was in town.

Gard was not surprised, therefore, when a messenger emerged from the bank and hurried off down the street. He believed that the story of the bookkeeper of the kiting bank was to be enacted before his eyes. He followed the messenger to another bank two blocks away and there saw him present a check. Gard crowded in on the pretense of getting a bill changed and saw blocks of bills of large denominations being taken from the vault. The messenger hurried back to the bank with them. It was evident that that institution was making ready for the coming of the examiner. It was as evident that its affairs were not as they should be or this preparation would not be necessary.

It was a part of the program that, when Sloan, the bookkeeper, came out of the bank for lunch, Gard should be waiting for him. It was not unusual that they thus went to their noonday meal together.

"Will you do me a favor?" asked Sloan while they were at lunch. "Take care of this package for me. It is a large photograph, rolled, that I have just received from home. Please be careful of it."

The special agent assumed charge of the package which looked not unlike a roll of music. Later he found his suspicions justified for in the roll were a number of leaves from the bank's individual ledger. Gard was appalled at the amount of money that they represented. He carefully photographed them and returned them that night to the bookkeeper.

No pretext was omitted for getting a look into what was transpiring in the Second National bank on this particular day. Examiner Allen had called in the afternoon and had carefully looked over the balances. All appeared to be in order and no discrepancies were revealed. The bank seemed particularly strong from the standpoint of cash on hand.

It was just at closing time that two things happened. Gard presented himself at the Second National and asked to see the cashier. He had become known there as an associate of Sloan's. He was looking for a position as bookkeeper and it was for this he came. He waited. It often happens that an individual may wander unannounced into quarters the privacy of which are ordinarily closely guarded. Gard found the door open that led into the corridor off of which were to be found the offices of the officials of the bank. He walked in and wandered down the row until he found that of the cashier. This he entered and found entirely empty. It was a spacious room with a big, flat-topped desk. Across one corner of this was thrown a coat, and a hat rested upon it. An open traveling bag stood on the table.

The special agent, by leaning on the table in the attitude of waiting, could look into the bag. There he saw a package of what he recognized as a well-known issue of industrial bonds which the examiner had listed as one of the chief assets of the bank. It should have been in the bank's vaults, instead of which it was in the cashier's traveling bag. This was a discovery well worth consideration.

Cashier Alexander entered the room hurriedly from another part of the bank. He was visibly startled to find someone present and demanded bruskly what the intruder was doing there.

"I am a bookkeeper, sir," said the special agent very humbly. "Sloan is a friend of mine and thought you might employ me."

"I can't talk to you tonight. Come around next week."

"But may I not come tomorrow?" said Gard.

"I will be out of town for three days," Alexander said finally. "I can't talk to you until after that."

The special agent took his dismissal. He had learned that the bank cashier was going away and that he was taking a package of the bank's most valuable securities with him. He was going some distance for the trip was to last three days. His destination was probably New York.

Meantime the genial examiner had rolled in upon the bank to which the Second National had sent its messenger, at about closing time. He had asked to see the transactions of the day. Among these was found the record of the check that had been cashed early in the morning. It was the personal check of Bayard Alexander and was for $125,000.

The two representatives of the federal government conferred hurriedly.

"And the securities," questioned Gard. "Were they intact when you were at the bank this morning?"

"Everything was in order," replied Allen.

"The package of industrials. What was its value?"

"About $500,000," replied the examiner.

"Alexander is leaving tonight with those securities. He may be taking the $125,000 in cash with him. The time has come for his arrest. Particularly must we guard those assets and prevent any unnecessary demands upon the bank."

"He may be making a run for Canada," said Allen.

"The securities will take him to New York that he may realize upon them," was Gard's deduction. "I am for the station and will follow him if he takes any train. You try for his trail about town and report to me there."

But after all it was a piece of luck that saved the day for Gard. He was racing for the station in a taxicab when his machine was halted at a crossing. Another taxicab pulled up beside his, waited a minute, two minutes. He could see the driver from where that individual sat not six feet away and just opposite his window. Presently this chauffeur bent down to get instructions from his fare. The man in the taxicab was talking quietly, but so near was he to the special agent that he could be easily overheard.

"Get out of this jam," he was saying. "Cut across town to the North side station. We have already missed the 6:15. If you head it off at the North side it is worth a twenty-dollar bill to you."

The voice was smooth and unruffled. Yet it was dominant. It set the driver immediately upon edge and into motion. And there was in it a familiar note that puzzled the detective for a moment, then brought back the interview of the afternoon. Yes, it was Bayard Alexander talking.

It was hard luck that caused a crossing policeman to let the first automobile through and shut off the second. It was the worst sort of luck that caused the special agent to arrive at the North side station just as the gate was slammed and made it necessary for him to produce credentials to get through. He was barely able to swing into the vestibule of a sleeper as the train was getting under way. It was particularly hazardous from the standpoint of accomplishing the end he had in mind, for he did not even know if Alexander was aboard and faced the danger of having ridden away on the fastest train to New York and left his work behind him. Even if the man he was after was aboard there was the chance that he had become aware of the chase and would take precaution to outwit him.

But now there was no hurry. His man was or was not on the train and the porter told him there would be no stop for two hours. The special agent was still a good deal of a youngster with an appreciation of the dramatic and here was a situation that appealed to him. He wondered if he were riding into the dusk on a wild goose chase, or if he had cornered this fugitive master-crook, with a traveling bag containing half a million dollars of other peoples' money. He pictured the man he was after—the suave, confident, stealthy cashier, who had stolen his hundreds of thousands and had, by the very force of him, compelled his subordinates to bide his shortcomings. He wondered if this man of action was expecting pursuit or if he was riding on in confidence of being able to make his escape. He thought of the satchel that the cashier carried and of his responsibility, as a government agent, for safeguarding its contents. It was something of an assignment for a youngster.

"And mother used to say to me," grinned Billy to himself, "when she sent me around the corner for a dozen eggs: 'Do be careful to bring back the change and for goodness sake don't drop the bag.' I wish mother could see me now."

Whereupon William H. Gard of the United States department of justice arose and went to the front of the train. From this point he worked steadily back, making sure that he saw every passenger, looking each over with sufficient scrutiny that a disguise would not have escaped him, making sure that the man he sought was in the portion of the train to the rear. It began to look as though he had actually boarded a train which the fugitive had failed to catch.

Dark was just coming on. It was that hour when most of the passengers on a train are to be found in the diner. It happened that this train was running light and now the sleepers were practically deserted but for the nodding porters. Through one after another of these the special agent passed until there remained only the observation car at the end. It was here that he would find his quarry or prove himself outwitted.

When he came into the observation car through the narrow hall that leads to it, a lounging figure by the door drew itself taut. Instinctively it put its hand to a traveling bag that rested on the next chair. Then it remained still.

The special agent came direct down the car and went immediately to the task in hand.

"You are Bayard Alexander," he said, "and my prisoner."

The cashier was, after all, surprised. He was not aware that he was being followed. He sprang forward in his chair but met the glint of a pistol in the hand of the special agent.

"And you? Oh, I see!" said the cashier, recovering himself. "The bookkeeper was not a bookkeeper after all."

"I am an agent of the department of justice," said Gard. "You are under arrest."

The tall figure of the cashier had risen from its chair. To the traveling bag he clung instinctively. The situation seemed entirely in the control of the special agent with gun drawn and the retreat cut off. Yet, like a flash, the cashier turned the knob of the door that led out upon the rear platform of the observation car. The gun of the special agent spit forth a flame, but whether he had intended to bring down his man or not he was afterward quite unable to recall.

But with a leap he was after and upon the fugitive. He realized the intent of the cashier to throw himself from the train, to end all in suicide. He saw the traveling bag getting beyond his reach. It was the last thing that would have appealed to him to stand idly by while such incidents were taking place.

The two men grappled. A new purpose flashed into the mind of the cashier. Here was he given an unexpected opportunity for freedom. Only the special agent stood in his way. If he could but drop this youngster over the rail, suicide would be unnecessary. A new purpose came into his tall, lithe form. It was to be put to the task of fighting for its own preservation.

And such a setting for a fight! The clamor of the train beat into the blood of the contestants like the applause of an arena. The swish of the platform as the express dashed through the darkness at seventy miles an hour made the ordinary strategy of battle uncertain. Beyond the narrow rail that skirted this platform upon which their fight was staged death waited expectant on three sides. There were now no weapons and the contestants went back to the primal in a tooth and fang grapple for existence as might two frenzied bears at bay.

The cashier was the larger man and one who had always kept in condition through gymnasium work. The special agent was lither and younger. The larger man was determined that he would thrust the smaller over the rail and fling him from the train. He fought his way to the edge of the platform, forcing his antagonist further and further over it, hammering him down by the sheer superiority of weight and strength.

But all the time the special agent was playing to his own advantage. He was getting low beneath the guard of the cashier. His arms had found an iron lock beneath his antagonist's coat and about his waist. He felt that this hold could not be broken and that a time would come when the strength of the larger man would wane. He could afford to wait.

It was but a swish of the train that gave him the slight advantage he sought in taking the aggressive. It swayed the tall form of his enemy as it towered above him a little backward. This put the spine in a position where it could not immediately resist a strong pressure. Already he had felt a give in the body muscles that meant the first approach of weakness. Like a flash his head was on the tall man's chest, all his strength was in his arms, and he was administering that treatment known in his youth as the "Indian hug." Slowly he overcame his antagonist, bent him back, and they came tumbling among the chairs of the observation platform.

From the fall came a new grip to the advantage of the special agent. As they went down he flung his legs around his antagonist, and was able to get the wrestler's "scissors" about his waist, thus applying pressure where there was already exhaustion and allowing his legs, which were rested, to bear the brunt.

Thus were they locked when the brakeman came to the rear and found them. But the battle was already near its end. For the flash of a moment the cashier rallied and acted. In that moment his hands seized and flung from the train the grip with its precious burden. Then he sank into unconsciousness.

Billy Gard had ridden back to the section of the road where the traveling bag had gone overboard, and had waited for the coming of daylight to search for it. In the gray dawn he walked down the track and met an Irish section man, who had already picked it up.

"I see you have found my satchel," said Gard, accosting him.

"Your satchel it may be," said the Irishman, "but you will have to be after tellin' me what's in it by way of identification."

"Nothing much beside half a million dollars," said the special agent, proffering the key.

The man who had found the traveling bag looked inside and, as far as Billy Gard knows, never spoke again. He was still dumb when the young man drove away in his automobile.

Lesson Learned.

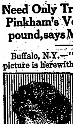
Mrs. French Vanderbilt was talking at a luncheon in Newport, about a young matron of great wealth who had deserted her husband for a handsomer, but by no means better man.

"When Blanc married Helen with her thirty million dollars," said Mrs. Vanderbilt, "he thought he was stepping straight into paradise.

"I'm sorry for Blanc. He has now learned that the richest girls made the poorest wives."

YOUNG WOMEN MAY AVOID PAIN

Need Only Trust to Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, says Mrs. Kurtzweg.



Buffalo, N.Y.—"My daughter, whose picture is herewith, was much troubled with pains in her back and sides every month and they would sometimes be so bad that it would seem like acute inflammation of some organ. She read your advertisement in the newspapers and tried Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. She praises it highly as she has been relieved of all these pains by its use. All mothers should know of this remedy, and all young girls who suffer should try it."—Mrs. MATILDA KURTZWEG, 529 High St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Young women who are troubled with painful or irregular periods, backache, headache, dragging-down sensations, fainting spells or indigestion, should take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Thousands have been restored to health by this root and herb remedy.

If you know of any young woman who is sick and needs helpful advice, ask her to write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. Only women will receive her letter, and it will be held in strictest confidence.

Arsenic Absorbed by Living Hair.

New light has been thrown on the legal side of arsenic poisoning, says the Scientific American. It has been found that arsenic compounds are absorbed by the hair of living persons, though not absorbed after death. In the hair of a man arsenic has been known to reach a concentration of one to five parts in 100,000. The deposit takes place in the hair after it has been absorbed by the abdominal organs—liver and kidneys in particular.

Therefore, in cases of acute, quick poisoning, a chemical analysis of the hair would show no arsenic, while it would be found in the liver and kidneys. On the other hand, if slow arsenic poisoning were suspected, analysis would show arsenic in the hair, but not in the liver and kidneys, and it could safely be assumed that the poisoning was not recent. The legal value of such evidence is apparent.

Don't Neglect Kidneys

Swamp-Root, Dr. Kilmer's Prescription, Overcomes Kidney Trouble

It is now conceded by physicians that the kidneys should have more attention as they control the other organs to a remarkable degree and do a tremendous amount of work in removing the poisons and waste matter from the system by filtering the blood.

The kidneys should receive some assistance when needed. We take less exercise, drink less water and often eat more rich, heavy food, thereby forcing the kidneys to do more work than nature intended. Evidence of kidney trouble, such as lame back, annoying bladder troubles, smarting or burning, brick-dust or sediment, sallow complexion, rheumatism, maybe weak or irregular heart action, warns you that your kidneys require help immediately to avoid more serious trouble.

An ideal herbal compound that has had most remarkable success as a kidney and bladder remedy is Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root. There is nothing else like it. It is Dr. Kilmer's prescription used in private practice and it is sure to benefit you. Get a bottle from your druggist.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper. Adv.

Kind of Him.

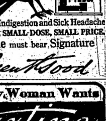
"Let me give you a piece of my mind, old boy."

"But won't it be wobbing you, deah boy?"

It is easy for a man to believe that public office is a public trust—if some other chap holds the office.

Your Liver Is Clogged Up

That's Why You're Tired—Out of Sorts—Have No Appetite.


CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS will put you right in a few days.

They do their duty.

Cure Constipation, Biliousness, Indigestion and Sick Headache

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

Every Woman Wants

Paxtine

ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

Waiting!

By

Mrs. Alvah Gordon Garth

(Copyright, 1916, by W. G. Chapman.)

"Going home, Livingston?"

"With fear and trembling."

"Because—?"

For answer Royce Livingston took out his memorandum book. He pointed to a page. It was a record of auto hire, suppers, theater parties and haberdashery. It footed up two hundred and seventy-eight dollars. Ned Griscom puckered his lips to a low amazed whistle.

"Pretty steep, eh?" questioned Royce, his brief laugh full of assumed indifference. "I don't know what my Aunt Marcia will say to it, but I've got to tell her. My creditors will wait just one week into the vacation. Then—action."

"As how, now?"

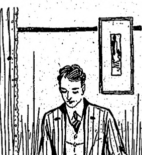
"Notify my aunt, and then a row, I can tell you! for I have overdrawn my allowance every month of the present term."

"She must like you, Livingston."

"I'm all she has in the way of relations, and a poor specimen, I'm free to say. Dear woman! She's cared for me ever since her sister, my mother, died. Never a scolding word—sweet, patient, self-sacrificing—oh, I'm a cad, I am!" and Royce strode away, hating himself.

He had reason to say "Dear woman," for Aunt Marcia had been a veritable mother to him. The worst of it was, it struck him, she was positively proud of him. His juvenile picadilloes she had never chided. As he grew older and some of his wild capers came to her notice, she passed them by as the evanescent and unavoidable ebullition of growing manhood. Royce felt thoroughly ashamed of himself.

"I'll cut it all out. I'll amount to something and be a credit to the family name," he resolved. "When I get home I'll tell the whole miserable story of my folly and extravagance to Aunt Marcia, and turn over a new leaf, strictly."



They Were His College Bills.

Royce was not destined to see his aunt when he arrived at Ferndale the next morning. The old family servant met him at the door and greeted him with genuine pleasure in her face. She was Mary Barker, true as steel to her mistress and loyal to all of her kin.

The house was in sterling order, a royal breakfast lay spread, specially prepared for one, and he obviously the honored guest. When she showed him later to his room he found it newly furnished, a box of cigars on a stand, everything accessible for comfort and luxury, a check on his dressing table for one hundred dollars and beside it a little stack of paper slips inclosed by a rubber band.

They were his college bills and all marked "Paid." A little note said: "Enjoy yourself after your hard term. I shall not see you today, as I am confined to my room." Royce was overcome. Not a word of reproach, the way cleared for perfect freedom from care or annoyance. He swallowed a big lump in his throat and registered a renewed solemn vow to mend his reckless ways.

But youth is youth and loneliness a bore, and towards afternoon Royce got tired of reading and strolling in the garden and lounging about.

"I hope my aunt isn't sick, Mary," he remarked to the old servant.

"Oh, bless you, now!" was promptly responded. "You see, this is the twenty-eighth."

"Of what?" demanded Royce bewilderedly.

"Of June. Why, don't you know? Oh, I've put my foot in it! I thought—" and Mary darted away, flushed and discomposed.

"A mystery here!" soliloquized Royce, and then forgot all about it when he reached the village billiard room, met some old village chums, went to a traveling show that happened to be in town, and started for home at nearly midnight.

A night key had been trustfully left on his dresser by his confiding aunt, and Royce counted on getting to his room quietly. When he came to search for it, however, he found that he had lost it somewhere from his pocket. He recalled old boyish days and a certain low window at the rear of the house. Royce started around the wing. Then he halted in sheer amazement. He had never known its upper room to be occupied. It had been kept always locked up. It was occupied now. A shade at an open window was fluttering in the strong night breeze and he could see plainly into the lighted room beyond.

A remarkable picture met his perplexed vision. His aunt sat in the center of the room. She was arrayed in the garb of a bride. Veil, wreath, dress, filmy, almost eerie-like, she was garbed as if for a wedding ceremony. Except that the delicate filaments of apparel were old, yellow, in places frayed out and torn, she might be a bride awaiting the call to the altar.

She sat rigid, though graceful, her set sad eyes, her whole pose one of expectancy, as though each moment she anticipated the arrival of her bridesmaids. Then the curtain flapped close and the strange startling picture was shut from view. Royce rubbed his eyes, he marveled. He reached his room by the old surreptitious route. Then he lay awake, groping vainly in his mind for a key to this uncanny mystery.

His aunt greeted him at the table next morning, her old gracious, kindly self. She was still a beautiful woman, under forty, and not a trace of her face that she had been keeping a weary vigil that surely commemorated some vivid event in the long gone past.

And for the first time that afternoon Royce learned of the romance in the life of his aunt. Ten years ago she had been engaged to a man named Rolfe Gregory. The marriage day was set, the evening arrived. She was all ready for the ceremony when a note came from Gregory. He bade her farewell forever—he could not marry her. He would love her to the end of life, but a great barrier had been raised against all future happiness.

And Aunt Marcia still loved her recreant lover, thus Royce reasoned, else why this annual vigil, remindful of the expectedly most happy moment of her life? Royce began an investigation. He located Rolfe Gregory in a city five hundred miles away. He devoted the money Aunt Marcia had given him to ferreting out this man.

Royce found Rolfe Gregory leading a lonely bachelor life, a sad, cheerless man of forty. He formed his acquaintance, he learned his secrets.

On the eve of his wedding his father was confronted with a prosecution for fraud in his business. In no way could it be averted save through money. In no way could the money be secured except through Gregory's marriage to an heiress who loved him. He made the sacrifice, his wife lived two years. Since then he had lived a hermit life existence, ashamed to seek again the only woman he had ever loved.

"There is someone to see you in the parlor, Aunt Marcia," Royce said one day. "a broken, penitent man with a sad, sad story to tell. You will listen to it?"

"Is it Rolfe Gregory?" she spoke, and sweetly, patiently.

"Yes, Aunt Marcia."

"I knew he would come back to me in time," she said simply.

He had come back—to remain. Their tears mingled and then their kisses. Time had not soured them. It had mellowed them, had made them patient and forgiving, and a future hovered.

It was a future hallowed by another issue: the regeneration of Royce Livingston. He had done a grand act in bringing those two starving souls together, and, somehow, a new ambition and manlier impulses came into his young life.

CHINESE DISLIKE SOLDIERS

Unlike the Japanese They Have a Contempt for the Professional Fighting Man.

The well-known olden dislike of, even contempt for, soldiers common to the industrious masses of China, in town as in country, is based on their experience that the soldier is a loafer most of the time and a terror to the country when war is in the air. They have not glorified valor or quite grasped the beauty, not to say the duty, of dying for one's country, although when they do fight they face death with a great indifference.

Discussing this phase of the Chinese character, Yone Noguchi, the Japanese writer, says in the course of a recent article, according to East and West: "This Chinese hatred of soldiery business or the encouragement of effeminate indolence is well explained in a famous ballad written by Po Chu-i called 'The Arm Broken Old Man.' This old man was not informed till he received in his youth an order to become a soldier and intentionally broke his arm in order to be excused from such a duty. Although his arm pained badly on a cold or rainy day, he was glad to be thankful for it, for while his friends had been killed in the battlefield, he alone could enjoy a long life. What a different sentiment from that of us Japanese, whose loyalty to the flag and the imperial house is taught to begin with the slighting of our own lives."

Mere Formality.

"Shall we tell papa?" asked the girl.

"Huh?"

"That you are his son-in-law-elect?"

"Don't you suppose the old man knows that something is up after I have been hanging around here for two years? What's the use of bothering him with a notification committee?"—Louisville Courier-Journal.

SWINE HARVEST CORN

One of the Most Economical Practices on Any Farm.

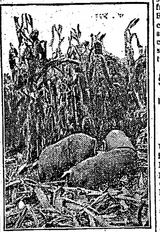
Crop Is Consumed Without Waste and Cost of Husking Is Saved—Sows Intended for Fattening Make Remarkable Gains.

Hogging down corn, once in disrepute and counted shiftless, has now become respectable and moves in the very best society.

Careful experiments as well as practical experience of hard-fisted farmers have shown that the hog is the most economical corn harvester known. He husks the corn, consumes it without waste and returns as much or more pork per bushel of corn than where the grain is husked and carried to him. The cost and labor of corn husking are thereby saved.

Furthermore, during the process the animals have spread the resulting manure over the land in an even manner, another saving of labor and great benefit to the soil. Particularly where the corn is not of the highest commercial quality and is intended for immediate feeding is hogging down recommended. You can trust the pigs to get all out of the field there is in it.

Turn in the shotes weighing from 90 to 150 pounds or a little more and let them clean up the field fairly well. Naturally there will be some shattered grains and scattering ears left and then you can turn in the old brood sows and let them pick up the leavings. Old sows that are being fattened for market make remarkable gains turned into the cornfield.



Hogging Down Corn.

Don't forget that corn alone, while it is the best hog feed, is not sufficient. Many farmers sow rape or cowpeas or soy beans between the rows in the summer and by fall they have a good growth of pasture. Rape is one of the best crops for this purpose. If conditions are favorable, sow a patch of rape along one side of the cornfield in early fall where it won't be hindered by the shade of the corn as when sown in the rows. This will make a good growth and give lots of pasture as well as supplement the corn in case you hog it down.

SERIOUS EGG-EATING HABIT

Many Writers Recommend Drastic Measures to Remedy Evil—Brought About by Confinement.

The egg-eating habit is one of the serious troubles the poultryman has to contend with. Many writers recommend drastic measures in combating the evil—the selling or killing of the entire flock, if the habit is general.

In general, it may be stated that the egg-eating habit is brought about by confinement, the accidental breaking of eggs in the nest, the feeding of egg-shell with portions of the egg-substance adhering, and a lack of animal and mineral food in the ration.

The two most general causes are confinement and lack of mineral and animal food. Hens having free range seldom contract the bad habit. The reason for this is plain. They are in and about the laying house only while laying, and at other times are too busy hunting for food to fall into evil ways. It's the idle hen that contracts the habit.

FEEDING CATTLE OVER FENCE

If There Is Any Doubt About Strength of Inclosure, Corn Had Better Be Fed in Yards.

Be sure that when you feed your cattle corn over the fence that the feeding is done at a place where the fence is very strong.

Cattle crowd the fence at such a point very hard and if there is any doubt about the strength the corn had better be hauled to the yards and fed there.

Better make a little extra work than to educate a herd of fence breakers.

OLD TURKEYS FOR BREEDING

Fowl Is in Its Prime at Three Years—Poor Practice to Dispose of All the Mature Birds.

The turkey is not fully matured until two years of age, and is in his prime at three years, and nearly as good at four years old.

It is therefore a mistake to sell off all the older birds and retain the young ones for breeding purposes.

ANIMAL FOOD FOR CHICKENS

Meat-Fed Fowls Make Quicker and Cheaper Gains Than Others—Milk Is Good Substitute.

An agricultural investigator, after a series of tests, has come to the conclusion that meat-fed chicks make quicker and cheaper gains than others, regardless of size, and that chicks started on a ration deficient in animal food never regain their lost ground. In some of his own experiments he found that hens without meat generally began laying before meat-fed hens and maintained their position for weeks and even months on such rations. He concludes that although the work done by most investigators has usually shown a decided superiority for the meat-fed laying hens, there is sufficient evidence the other way to warrant further investigation. In the fattening of fowls, animal food has appeared to be essential to the best results, except when milk has been used, but of the various sources there seems to be little preference aside from convenience or economy.

The substitutes for animal food in common use are milk, milk albumen, or dried milk, vegetable sources of protein, and bone ash or phosphate sources. Milk albumen has not generally given good results. Milk, sour or otherwise, has given conflicting results. Vegetable protein when used under favorable conditions, has often given as good results as when protein from animal sources has been used. Results of feeding bone ash or some carrier of phosphorus indicate that some of the advantage that has been claimed for animal protein may possibly be due to the mineral matter contained in the meat scrap or cut bone.

SHIPMENT OF DEAD ANIMALS

In Some Instances Shippers Have Violated Regulations of Agricultural Department.

It has come to the attention of the U. S. department of agriculture that in some instances shippers of live stock have violated the regulation of the department prohibiting the shipment of dead animals in the same car with live animals. The regulation, which was adopted February 10, 1915, and amended July 1, 1916, is as follows:

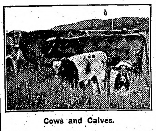
"No dead animal shall be transported, offered, or accepted for transportation in the same car with live animals from the original point of shipment in any State or Territory or the District of Columbia to or through any other State, Territory, or the District of Columbia."

The foregoing regulation is binding alike upon individual shippers, railroads, and other carriers. Violation of the regulation is punishable by a fine of $100. The original regulation, B. A. I. Order 210, and the later, amended regulation, B. A. I. Order 245, were promptly made public, but it is possible that some individual shippers are not familiar with the regulation. They should hereafter be careful to observe it. Failure by several railroads to observe the regulation has already resulted in prosecutions of them and the imposition of penalties.

SHOULD RAISE DAIRY CALVES

Practice Offers Dairyman Many Advantages—Improves Quality and Market Value of Herd.

The practice of raising his own calves offers the dairyman many and unlimited advantages. It improves the quality and market value of his herd, means increased production of both milk and butterfat, and reduces, to the minimum, the danger of infecting his herd with the many diseases common to this class of live stock, thereby avoiding serious loss which may result from condemnation or death of diseased animals and from decreased production, due to low vitality caused by disease. It protects his product against contamination with disease germs which might otherwise jeopardize the health and life of the consuming public.—Indiana Experiment Station.



Cows and Calves.

NATURAL CRAVING FOR MEAT

Hens in Confinement Should Be Given Regular Supply of Animal Food of Some Kind.

Hens have a natural craving and liking for animal food. In summer, when they can roam the fields and meadows their appetite for animal food is amply gratified by the finding and consuming of thousands of worms and bugs. During the winter months, if no animal food is supplied, the hen, if given the chance, will satisfy her appetite for animal food by eating eggs. Hens in confinement, and at all seasons of the year when animal life is not abundant on the range, should be regularly supplied with animal food of some kind. When egg-shells are fed to hens, they should be very finely crumbled. Browning them in the oven will not destroy their food value, and when browned they crumble easily.

Worries Bring Aches

Life today brings many worries and worrying brings on kidney troubles, so the doctors say. Kidney weakness reveals itself in backache, pains when stooping or lifting, dizzy headaches and urinary disorders. Be cheerful. Stop worrying. And, to strengthen weak kidneys, use Doan's Kidney Pills, the kidney remedy that is used and recommended the world over.

A Wisconsin Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Mrs. Albert Knipple, 501 N. Maple Ave., Green Bay, Wis., says: "About a year ago I suffered from a lame and aching back with pains through my loins. I had headaches and dizzy spells, couldn't rest well and mornings felt stiff and lame. Three boxes of Doan's Kidney Pills cured all the aches and pains, removed the kidney weakness and gave me renewed strength and energy."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination.

Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance.

Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers.

Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c.

Last of Fine Exposition.

An event which was not without its regrettable aspects was the recent wreckage of the beautiful buildings and monuments of the exposition at San Francisco, which were erected only about two years ago. Despite any desire to preserve them that admirers may have had, the temporary character of the buildings made their demolition advisable. Many of the fine monumental structures, such as the "Arch of the Rising Sun," surmounted by a group entitled "The Nations of the East," were thrown to the ground by exploding charges of dynamite under them.—Popular Mechanics Magazine.

STOP ITCHING INSTANTLY

With Cuticura Soap and Ointment. Nothing Better. Trial Free.

Bathe the affected part with Cuticura Soap and apply the Ointment. For eczemas, rashes, irritations, pimples, dandruff and sore hands Cuticura Soap and Ointment are supreme. Nothing better, cleaner or purer than these super-creamy emollients at any price.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Just the Man for Her.

"So Neurasthenia Hobbs is married. Her husband is a brave man, as she is one of the most restless and excitable women I ever met."

"Oh, I guess it will be all right; he is a composer."—Boston Evening Transcript.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are vegetable liver pills put up 40 years ago; do not contain calomel. They regulate liver and bowels.—Adv.

His Weather Eye.

Two ladies were hurrying down the street in Worcester in the rain, carrying their umbrellas low for protection. In turning a corner sharply the point of one umbrella struck a passerby in the forehead.

"Goodness!" gasped the woman. "I'll keep an eye out in the future."

"Goodness!" exclaimed the man, "you near had one out in the present!"

Missouri shoe factories employ 15,477 persons. Output in 1915-16 valued at $55,148,000.

Not what I have, but what I do, is my kingdom.

TRACTOR SCHOOL

Demand for tractor operators is increasing so rapidly that we have decided to conduct the Twin City Tractor School, as during past years, at our factory in Minneapolis. This is an inexpensive opportunity to get the most practical tractor instruction right in the plant of one of the largest tractor manufacturers where 2500 men are employed. Terms are five weeks in length and the first term opens November 13th. Other terms January 2nd, February 5th and March 13th. A small tuition fee is charged to insure active interest of students. Only competent men admitted and the number is limited. Write for catalog and application card today to Minneapolis Steel & Machinery Co., 29th St., and Minnehaha Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.

FLORIDA'S GREATEST OPPORTUNITIES

Live stock, dairy and poultry products. Local demands exceed supply. Armour's new packing plant at Jacksonville guarantees cash market for cattle, hogs, sheep. Delightful summer, winter climate, growing season 300 to 365 days a year. Land any quantities. Ten acre tracts $30 and $40 an acre. $5 down, and $5 monthly; special prices large tracts. Money refunded if inspected in six months and not satisfied. Send for booklet. FLORIDA FARMS AND HOMES, INC. PALATKA, FLORIDA

THE COMMON SENSE GAS TRACTOR SCHOOL

840-9th St. S. E., Minneapolis, Minn. Learn gas engines. Get more efficiency from your tractor and auto. Most complete practical course in Northwest. First term begins Nov. 20th. Write today for free circular.

BEST MARKET

For CHICKENS, TURKEYS, DUX, CALVES, CREAM, CATTLE HIDES, HORSEHIDES, FURS, WOOL, BEANS. Write for price list and tags.

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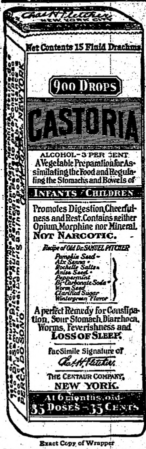
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NEW YORK CITY
Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachms
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL-3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC.
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
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A perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP.
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THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES — 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria

Always Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

Fall Run of Distemper

MAY BE WHOLLY AVOIDED BY USING

"SPOHNS" A small outlay of money brings very great results. It is a sure cure and a preventive if you use it as per directions. Simple, safe and sure. The $1 size is twice the quantity and an ounce more than the 50c. size. Get your horses in best conditon for late fall and winter. All druggists, harness dealers or manufacturers.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., DOCTORS OF ANIMALS, GOSHEN, IND.

Difficult Yarn.

"Did you finish that sweater you were knitting?"

"No, I told my husband to bring me some yarn."

"And didn't he bring you the yarn?"

"Not the yarn I wanted. Only a yarn about not being able to match the shade."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Disturbing!

"I fear she has been engaged before."

"Why so?"

"She apparently loves me, but she keeps calling me Alfred when my name is Frank."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

The Untamed.

Maude—Men are beasts!

Lilly—And some young ones are very wild.—Town Topics.

Brought Him Success.

"To what do you attribute his success?"

"To the fact that he was investigated by a federal commission. Nobody ever heard of him before that."—Puck.

Heard in an Office.

"Blank complains of feeling sick."

"Yes; he smoked a cigar from the wrong pocket."—Boston Transcript.

In the Air.

"Bracing weather, eh, Brown?"

"I should say not. I've been braced four times today."

Russia will make seaweed iodine in Vladivostok.

Wishing, of all employments, is the worst.

To Live Long!

A recipe given by a famous physician for long life was: "Keep the kidneys in good order! Try to eliminate through the skin and intestines the poisons that otherwise clog the kidneys. Avoid eating meat as much as possible; avoid too much salt, alcohol, tea. Drink plenty of water.

For those past middle life, for those easily recognized symptoms of inflammation, as backache, scalding "water," or if uric acid in the blood has caused rheumatism, "rusty" joints, stiffness, get Anuric at the drug store. This is a wonderful eliminator of uric acid and was discovered by Dr. Pierce of Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y. If your druggist does not keep it send 10 cents to Dr. Pierce for trial package and you will know that it is thirty-seven times more potent than lithia and that it dissolves uric acid as hot water does sugar.

NEWS FROM ST. PAUL

St. Paul, Minn.—"I just want to say that Anuric has done for me what many other remedies have utterly failed to do. For over thirty years I suffered with rheumatic pains. At times I would have them in my back, then they would start in my left shoulder and run down into my arms, also in my left side extending down the limb to my ankle. A short time ago I heard of Dr. Pierce's Anuric. I have only taken one bottle of the tablets and today have not a pain or an ache—thanks to Anuric. MR. JOHN EVENSON, 1060 Greenbrier Ave.

Brainerd, Minn.—"I have been suffering terribly with woman's weakness and a catarrhal condition. I have had backache, severe pains in my side. Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription has given me the first real relief in three years."—MRS. CAROLYNE HILL.—Adv.

Take Iron, Says Doctor, if You Want Plenty of "Stay There" Strength Like an Athlete!

Ordinary Nuxated Iron Will Make Delicate, Nervous, Rundown People 200 Per Cent Stronger in Two Weeks' Time, in Many Cases.

New York, N. Y.—Most people foolishly seem to think they are going to get renewed health and strength from some stimulating medicine, secret nostrum or narcotic drug, said Dr. Sauer, a specialist of this city, when, as a matter of fact, real and true strength can only come from the food you eat. But people often fail to get the strength out of their food because they haven't enough iron in their blood to enable it to change food into living matter. From their weakened, nervous condition they know something is wrong, but they can't tell what, so they generally commence doctoring for stomach, liver or kidney trouble or symptoms of some other ailment caused by the lack of iron in the blood. This thing may go on for years, while the patient suffers untold agony. If you are not strong or well, you owe it to yourself to make the following test: See how long you can work or how far you can walk without becoming tired. Next take two five-grain tablets of ordinary nuxated iron three times per day after meals for two weeks. Then test your strength again and see for yourself how much you have gained. I have seen dozens of nervous, run-down people who were ailing all the while, double and even triple their strength and endurance and entirely get rid of all symptoms of dyspepsia, liver and other troubles in from ten to fourteen days' time simply by taking iron in the proper form, and this after they had in some cases been doctoring for months without obtaining any benefit. But don't take the old forms of reduced iron, iron acetate or tincture of iron simply to save a few cents. You must take iron in a form that can be easily absorbed and assimiliated like nuxated iron if you want it to do you any good, otherwise it may prove worse than useless. Many an athlete or prize-fighter has won the day simply because he knew the secret of great strength and endurance and filled his blood with iron before he went into the affray, while many another has gone down to inglorious defeat simply for the lack of iron.

NOTE—Nuxated Iron recommended above by Dr. Sauer, is one of the newer organic iron compounds. Unlike the older inorganic iron products, it is easily assimilated, does not injure the teeth, make them black, nor upset the stomach; on the contrary it is a most potent remedy in nearly all forms of indigestion, as well as for nervous, run-down conditions. The Manufacturers have such great confidence in Nuxated Iron that they offer to forfeit $100.00 to any charitable institution if they cannot take any man or woman under sixty, who lacks iron and increase their strength 200 per cent or over in four weeks' time, provided they have no serious organic trouble. They also offer to refund your money if it does not at least double your strength and endurance in ten days' time. It is dispensed by most druggists. If your druggist or general store is without a supply, ask them to get it for you.—Adv.

What's Doing in Minnesota

Red Wing. — More than 100 cities and villages were represented at the fourth annual convention of the League of Minnesota Municipalities, at Red Wing. The organization has a membership of 121 municipalities.

St. Paul. — Special state aid of $27,819.67 to schools in eight Minnesota cities maintaining classes for deaf and sub-normal pupils is apportioned according to a report from S. A. Challman, inspector, to C. G. Schulz, state superintendent of instruction.

Northfield. — Charles J. Hunt of St. Paul sounded the keynote of Congregationalism here in the moderator's address before the sixty-first annual state conference of the denomination at the opening meeting of a two days' program.

St. Paul. — Property loss of $617,858 resulted from 251 fires in Minnesota during September, Robert W. Hargadine, state fire marshal, announces. In the corresponding month last year 208 fires caused $317,662 loss, he added.

Bemidji. — Nymore, a suburb, was annexed to Bemidji and a $75,000 gas franchise granted to the Public Improvement company of Minneapolis at a meeting of the city council. With the incorporation, Bemidji has a population exceeding 8,000.

St. Paul. — Only a "general demand from over the state" for laws to permit the Minnesota guardsmen on the border to vote Nov. 7, Governor J. A. A. Burnquist said, will result in a call for an extra session of the legislature. "Such a demand doesn't exist at this time, in my opinion," said the governor.

Winona. — Through the use of large pumps, the steamer Frontenac has been floated and towed to Fountain City, under the direction of W. D. Wisherd of the Mississippi Excursion Boat agency. The Frontenac, 18 months ago, struck the lower railway bridge in Winona. She sank after being partly beached.

Minneapolis. — George H. Reif, superintendent of schools for Ramsey county, in an address before the Minnesota Public Health association, in session at the Radisson hotel, Minneapolis, advocated legislation covering the medical examination of school children and providing for county nurses in rural communities.

Brainerd. — L. H. Slocum, who was removed as auditor of Koochiching county, following irregularities found in the books of his office, cannot be compelled to testify before M. J. Brown, special commissioner appointed by Governor J. A. A. Burnquist to investigate the county finances, Judge W. S. McClenahan has ruled.

Wabasso. — Minnesota state banks number 1,290 with the opening of the Farmers' State Bank of Wabasso, which has just been chartered by A. H. Turrittin, state superintendent of banks. It begins with $15,000 capital and $3,000 surplus. C. L. Burley and M. J. Burley, both of Wabasso, are president and cashier respectively.

Northfield. — A unanimous indorsement was given the plan for co-operation between the Baptists and Congregationalists of Minnesota in the support of Carleton college here and Pillsbury academy, Owatonna, and St. Paul was chosen as the 1917 meeting place at the business session of the Minnesota Congregational conference here.

Brainerd.—Each of the twelve counties interested in the Minnesota Scenic highway will take fifty memberships, according to plans adopted by the directors of the association behind the enterprise at a meeting here. The territory includes Hennepin and Ramsey counties. Memberhip buttons are being sold at $1 each to furnish financial support.

Brainerd. — It was a motion picture play that brought light here. For weeks the city had been in darkness because the general fund was overdrawn and the city owed the water and light board $12,000. The Brainerd Amusement company staged a benefit movie performance to raise money to buy enough street light for a month or more. The event was a thorough success.

St. Paul. — Radical changes in the organization of Minnesota's state government have just been proposed by Representative L. C. Spooner of Morris to members of the state efficiency and economy commission, meeting at the state capitol. The program has been the subject of conferences, and it was said that most of the changes suggested by Mr. Spooner were likely to be approved.

Crookston. — Resolutions asking that the legislatures of Minnesota, North and South Dakota appropriate a fund for a topographical survey of the Red river valley, and also appoint a commission to eradicate noxious weeds, were passed by more than 300 representative business and professional men of northwestern Minnesota, North and South Dakota, in session here to discuss grain and flood control of the Red river valley.

Boy River. — Two children, one and two years old, were burned to death, and their mother, Mrs. Charles Robbins, suffered severe injuries in her attempt to rescue them, when the Robbins farm home three miles east of here, was entirely destroyed by fire.

Northfield. — Mrs. M. W. Skinner, who gave to Carleton college the new Skinner Memorial chapel dedicated as the opening ceremony in celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of the school was announced by President D. J. Cowling as the donor of the pipe organ in the chapel, at a cost of $17,000.

THREE ROADS MAY BE ONE FOR RATES

R. R. AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSION BEGINS HEARINGS ON ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE.

HEALTH RULES ARE ADOPTED

State Board Passes Regulations to Prevent Blindness of Infants and Disposes of Other Matters—To Ask No New Laws of Legislature.

St. Paul.

The state railroad and warehouse commission has begun hearings on an order to the Northern Pacific, Minnesota & International, and Big Forks & International Railway companies to show cause why they should not be treated as one line for rate making purposes following the supreme court decision that the North Western & Omaha roads should be so regarded.

The answer of the companies is that the roads are independently owned and that further reduction of rates, under those established under the Cassman distant tariff law, would be confiscatory.

The Backus-Brooks company and E. W. Backus, the latter as an individual and also a trustee, intervening, claim to own 30 per cent of the Minnesota & International road, and maintain that line is managed, operated and owned independently of the other companies.

* * *

To Check Infant Blindness.

The state board of health has just passed regulations, which have the effect of law, to prevent blindness among infants and to protect the city water supply in St. Paul, modified those relating to transportation of the dead, and disposed of numerous minor matters.

The regulation to prevent blindness among infants requires physicians or others in attendance at births to "treat the eyes of every new born babe with a one per cent solution of silver nitrate." Midwives are required to call a licensed physician when inflammation develops in both eyes of the infant under their care.

The policy of the board in the next Legislature will be simply to carry on its work and it will introduce little or no new legislation, it was announced.

The subject has been one of some speculation following the organization of various agencies to formulate new bills relating to public health in the state.

"With these various organizations at work," said Dr. H. M. Bracken, executive officer, "the board did not feel that much activity is demanded from it although we expect to be consulted on the subjects as they claim attention from the legislators."

* * *

Food Quality Improves.

Sixteen years' fight by the Minnesota Dairy and Food Commission against the use of injurious preservatives and other adulteratives has affected a marked improvement in the wholesomeness of food products sold in Minnesota, according to Julius Hortvet, state chemist. Only one of thirty samples of tomato catsup, for example, he said, was found illegal, while more than 50 per cent of the samples were "outside the law" in other years. Salicylic acid, sulphates and coal tar dye have entirely disappeared since the state began allowing a harmless amount of preservatives, the chemist said.

* * *

State Aids Stammerers.

C. G. Schulz, state commissioner of education, has notified George F. Womrath, business superintendent of schools, that the state aid for special work for stammerers, deaf children and special classes conducted in the Minneapolis schools will this year amount to $12,451.65. This is appor $10,285; for the work with deaf chil $1,300. Miss May E. Byrne has sup schools.

* * *

Projects For Sanitoria Safe.

Delays in pending projects for three new county tuberculosis sanitoria, threatened, according to reports at the capitol, by a new clash between the state board of health and the state tuberculosis advisory commission like that during the last legislature, were avoided under an agreement reached at a conference of interested state officials.

* * *

To Ask Explosives Law.

The use of explosives in agriculture and other peaceful pursuits has increased so rapidly in recent years, Robert W. Hargadine, state fire marshal, said that he plans to recommend to the next Legislature the passage of a law establishing safety zones around places where dynamite and other explosives are stored in Minnesota.

* * *

Plague Probe Ordered.

Special investigation of the handling of an outbreak of infantile paralysis at Brainerd last August has been ordered by the state board of health. Dr. A. J. Chesley of the division of preventable diseases, said sudden deaths of five or six children were reported in that city about the time of the reported outbreak, that it was stated no attention was paid to quarantine regulations and that there were indications of the existence of cases other than those located later by board experts.

W. L. DOUGLAS $4.00 SHOE
BEWARE OF SUBSTITUTES

W. L. DOUGLAS

"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"

$3.00 $3.50 $4.00 $4.50 & $5.00 FOR MEN AND WOMEN

Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

W. L. Douglas
President
W. L. Douglas Shoe Co., Brockton, Mass.

Boys' Shoes
Best in the World
$3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

The Gentle Sex.

Aimee—I hear that Hazel is trying to get into business.

Mary—So? What kind of business?

Aimee—Everybody's.

Not Likely Today.

Belle—Was the play up to date?

Beulah—I should say not. Everyone of the actresses wore long skirts.

Too Much Excitement.

"You say your cook has quit?"

"Yes."

"What was the trouble?"

"She wanted Saturdays off."

"You might have conceded that much."

"I was willing, but it often required two or three days for her to recuperate."—Birmingham Age-Herald.

Buy materials that last

Certain-teed Roofing

Fully guaranteed —best responsibility

For sale by dealers everywhere at reasonable prices

General Roofing Manufacturing Company

World's largest manufacturers of Roofing and Building Papers

New York City Chicago Philadelphia St. Louis Boston Cleveland Pittsburgh Detroit San Francisco Cincinnati New Orleans Los Angeles Minneapolis Kansas City Seattle Indianapolis Atlanta Richmond Houston London Sydney

Bright Outlook.

"How is the attendance at your college this year?"

"Splendid," replied the athletic sophomore. "We are getting scores of new fellows this year who don't weigh an ounce under 180 pounds."

Siam in last fiscal year imported $1,135,883 worth of goods from the United States.

Gossipy Romance.

"How did she come to marry that fortune hunter?"

"He flattered her," replied Miss Cayenne. "She kept fishing for compliments until she caught a shark."

Down the Scale.

"Silence is golden."

"Well, in that respect my wife seems to be satisfied with nickel plate.

The Original Brown Rubber Boots and Heavy Shoes

A $1,000,000 pair of rubber boots!

"HIPRESS"

WITH THE RED LINE 'ROUND THE TOP

Think back four years. All rubber boots were black. They wore none too well. Then Goodrich, the world's largest rubber factory, decided to build boots IN SOLID ONE-PIECE, WEAR-RESISTING CONSTRUCTION like Goodrich Auto Tires. $1,000,000 was spent perfecting "Hipress." Tough, new auto tire rubber was used. They were made rich BROWN in color. 5,000,000 pairs have since proved that "Hipress" outwear all others, usually 2 or 3 to 1. All styles—at 38,000 stores.

The "Self-Made" Rubbers—20,000,000 pairs sold without a lick of advertising. They give double wear—that's why.

For 10 years the sales of Goodrich "STRAIGHT-LINE" Rubbers have multiplied each year due solely to their superior wearing qualities. Demand has always exceeded supply. Only through greatly enlarged factory facilities are we now able to start advertising.

At 38,000 stores, ask for

Styles for men, women, children

"GOODRICH STRAIGHT-LINE"

RUBBER OVERSHOES

—not just "rubbers"

The B. F. Goodrich Company, Akron, Ohio

Makers, also, of TEXTAN—the *Goodrich* Sole that *outwears leather on leather shoes*

WINCHESTER

HUNTING RIFLES

When you look over the sights of your rifle and see an animal like this silhouetted against the background, you like to feel certain that your equipment is equal to the occasion. The majority of successful hunters use Winchester Rifles, which shows how they are esteemed. They are made in various styles and calibers and ARE SUITABLE FOR ALL KINDS OF HUNTING

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

Adolph Eklund, candidate for Clerk of Court, devotes considerable space in the last week's issue of the Thief River Falls Times, at five cents a line, informing the public of how well he was educated, and criticising us for saying that he might not be as well qualified for Clerk of Court, as Mr. Ives. We don't care where Mr. Eklund graduated, or what school he attended, we will bet fifty dollars against five cents that he is not qualified to take editorial charge of THE SUNBEAM and the Sunbeam post office and run it one week, and we have run THE SUNBEAM for sixteen years, and the post office for eleven years, and we never got any higher in school than the Third Reader, and through addition in arithmetic, Experience is the best school that can be attended by anyone, and we simply wished to convey the idea in our article supporting Mr. Ives, that it was not for the best interests of the tax payers of this county to exchange as well a qualified official as Mr. Ives has proven himself to be, for a stranger to the office, simply because another man wants the job, that we don't know whether he is qualified to fill the position. If a farmer has a heavy load of grain to take to market, do you think he would hitch up a green colt to make the trip, or take one of the old horses, that he was sure would deliver the load to town? We think he would take the old horse, and the same rule applies to county officials.

At the Highlanding drainage meeting, Senator O'Neill expressed himself as being in favor of rushing an appropriation through the Legislature direct from the state, for the temporary improvement of Red Lake and Clearwater Rivers, so as to prevent the settlers from being drowned out of the country, before the government had time to make permanent improvements. A measure of this kind must pass both houses of the Legislature, and it is up to the people of Pennington county to pull off their coats and get to work for a man's election to the lower house of that Legislature whose interests are identical with ours. John A. Duffy, of Red Lake Falls has his money invested with us in these lands that are being destroyed by these floods, and we want HIM there to work for and support this measure. Don't cast your vote for an obscure lawyer, of Clearwater county, for this important position, who is liable to pick up other clients in St. Paul, whose interests are detrimental to ours, but get out to election and put your X opposite the name of John A. Duffy, for Representative from this District. Stay by your own interest, and your own home counties best interest.

During the first two years of the European war this country sold to the belligerent nations foodstuffs amounting to almost two billions of dollars. It is this sort of "wise Democratic legislation" that is giving the American farmer his good prices, and the intelligent american farmers are well aware of this fact. If that war should suddenly close, with the present party in power, would it would only take about six, or eight months for wheat to reach the good old Grover Cleveland price of forty five cents a bushel, and first class cows would be selling for fourteen dollars a head. But the farmers of the Northwest are pretty solid in line for a change in the present management of the affairs of this nation, and are going to vote for it on November 7th.

Democratic campaign managers are claiming nearly every state in the Union. The DeMocrats, however, are always stronger at rehearsal than at performances, as for instance that Minneapolis Daily News, agent of the "public crib feeders," is making frantic efforts to keep enough of the faithful in line to give Wilson a small majority of straw votes. But just wait until November 7th, and the people get a crack at the ballot box, and they will hoist that gang out of power, with such a decided majority, that they will not take another straw vote for a number of years.

Wondrow Wilson says he believes in keeping the government out of the hands of a narrow minded few people, and put it in the people at large. We wonder if he ever heard of the mail service of eastern Pennington county, where one man runs it in his interest, giving the people a tri-weekly service, instead of a daily mail service, between Kratka and Highlanding, at exactly the same expense to the government. Them people understand the difference between talk and actual conditions, and will vote November 7,.

BAD COLDS FROM LITTLE SNEEZES GROW.

Many colds that hang on all winter start with a sneeze, a sniffle, a sore throat, a tight chest. You know the symptoms of colds, and you know prompt treatment will break them up. Dr. King's New Discovery, with its soothing antiseptic balsams, has been breaking up colds and healing coughs of young and old for 47 years. Dr. King's New Discovery loosens the phlegm, clears the head, soothes the irritated membrane and makes breathing easier. At your Druggist, 50c.—Advertisement.

PAID ADVERTISEMENT

This advertisement is inserted by H. G. Hieber, for Wilhelm Michelet for which he is to pay $5.00.

WILHELM MICHELET

JUDGE OF PROBATE

Candidate for Re-election

VOTE FOR

J. A. Duffy

OF RED LAKE FALLS

FOR REPRESENTATIVE

FOR THE 65th LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT

Comprising Clearwater, Pennington and Red Lake Counties.

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of drugs Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Drugist

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First publication in The Sunbeam Oct. 13th, 1916,

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. October 9th, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Arthur Dahl, of Erie, Minn., who on Nov. 18th., 1913 made Homestead Application, Serial No. 010004, for S.½ N.W. ¼, Sec. 26 & S. E. ¼ N.E ¼, Section 27, Township 153 N., Range 39 W., 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn., on the 14th day of November 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Henry Dahlen, Halvor Syverson, Philip Engler, Mike Finnegan, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6,1912

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.

Dr. H. G. Heiber

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, Minn

SINFUL MUTILATION OF FAMOUS SPEECH

We notice that the editor of the Democratic campaign book, made up of Samples of "Woodrow Wilson's Wit and Wisdom," has tampered with one specimen speech by shifting the phrase "too proud to fight."

This smacks of lese majeste, to say the least.

The only possible excuse for this sin of omission that we can think of is that there may also be times when a haughty handbook compiler is too proud to print.

Sageng Out For Hughes

Senator Ole O. Sageng, of Dalton, champion of woman suffrage, and famous as "the man without a party," will take the stump for Charles E. Hughes and the republican state ticket. He will speak for the last two weeks of the campaign under the auspices of the republican state committee. Senator Sageng for years was the only populist in the republican state legislature, but won re-election in 1910 as an independent, and in 1914 under the non-partisan law, never binding himself to any party organization. This year he is an earnest supporter of the republican national and state candidates. Campaign dates are being arranged for him.—The Norman County Index.

Bully for Ole, "The man behind the plow," who will help us to plow the donkeys under on November 7th,. Get from under for the old Elephant is going to make a charge to make a clean up. All factions of the G.O.P. are united for Hughes.

RHEUMATISM FOLLOWS EXPOSURE.

In the rain all day is generally followed by painful twinges of rheumatism or neuralgia. Sloan's Liniment will give you quick relief and prevent the twinges from becoming torture. It quickly penetrates without rubbing and soothes the sore and aching joints. For sore, stiff, exhausted muscles that ache and throb from overwork, Sloan's Liniment affords quick relief. Bruises, sprains, strains and other minor injuries to children are quickly soothed by Sloan's Liniment. Get a bottle to-day at your Druggist, 25c.—Advertisement.

CONSTIPATION DULLS YOUR BRAIN.

That dull, listless, oppressed feeling is due to impurities in your system, sluggish liver, clogged intestines. Dr. King's New Life Pills give prompt relief. A mild, easy, non-griping bowel movement will tone up your system and help to clear your muddy, pimply complexion. Get a bottle of Dr. King's New Life Pills to-day at your Druggist, 25c. A dose to-night will make you cheerful at breakfast.—Advertisement.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tulluck Duble, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colts.

NOTICE OF SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage made and executed by Gro Sannes and Knut T. Sannes, her husband, mortgagors to The Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Oklee, mortgagee, dated the 28th day of January, 1914, and which said mortgage with the power of sale therein contained was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds, of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 29th day of January 1914, at Eight o'clock A. M. in Book 2 of Mortgages on page 220.

That the amount claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice is the sum of Two hundred Sixty-one and 67-100 Dollars ($261.67) with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum since the 18th day of December 1915, and whereas, no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, situated in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit: The west half of south-east quarter, section one (1) of Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-one (41) West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 31st day of October, 1916, at two o'clock P. M., at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest, and taxes if any, and Twenty-five dollars attorney's fees, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of said sale as provided by law.

Dated August 26th, 1916.

THE FARMERS & MERCHANTS STATE BANK of OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee, Oklee, Minn.

Sept. 15,22,29, Oct. 6,13,20.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ESTATE OF OLAV GROVEN

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Olav Groven Decedent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to William B. Torgerson

IT IS ORDERED, that the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six (6) months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 14th day of April 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms, at the city of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in "The Sunbeam," a weekly newspaper as provided by law.

Dated Oct. 7th 1916.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate

NO ONE WAS AFRAID OF HAITI.

Haiti did not behave as badly to us as Mexico behaved; but Mr. Wilson intervened, fought the Haitiens, shedding their blood with the blood of our troops, took possession and now has our armed forces in control of Haiti and directing its government. His course of action in Haiti can be defended only if his course in Mexico is unqualifiedly condemned; for, with Haiti he was far more [illegible] in Mexico than in Haiti. But there was a 'difference' in the two cases; and to Mr. Wilson it was a vital difference. Haiti was weaker than Mexico. No one was afraid of Haiti.—From the speech of Colonel Roosevelt, delivered at Lewiston, Maine, in behalf of Charles E. Hughes.

If the Democratic national administration had left on the statute books in 1894 the federal corrupt practices act placed there by the Republicans there would be no occasion for the present administration's campaign publicity measure which, at best, is a very poor substitute for the law repealed.

DON'T LET SKIN TROUBLES SPREAD.

Trivial blemishes are sometimes the first warning of serious skin diseases. Neglected skin troubles grow. Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment promptly stops the progress of eczema, heals stubborn cases of pimples, acne, blotchy, red and scaly skin. The antiseptic qualities of Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment kill the germ and prevent the spread of trouble. For cold sores or chapped hands, Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment offers prompt relief. At your Druggist, 50.—Adv.

Hamm's
good old Hamm's

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

(Paid Advertisement)

OSCAR T. STENVICK
REPRESENTATIVE
65th. Legislative District
Candidate for Re-Election

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & SARZEN MILLING CO.

The Result.

[illegible]

Breaking It Gently.

Schmidt—Now you've seen my play, do you think you can tell me what sort of golfer I shall make?

Professional—Yes, sir. If you can [illegible]

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 27, 1916. NO. 33

THE LOCAL NEWS

Speed the fall plowing.

Local news are rather scarce this week.

James O,Brien made a trip to Montana this week.

John Quirk is picking up a car load or two of stock for the St. Paul market.

Ole Halverson returned from Dakota last Monday, where he has been thrashing this fall.

Henry and Lars Hyland are busy this week, constructing a ditch for the town of Deer Park,

We understand that the Dam Constructors at Thief River Falls are having lots of difficulty trying to dam Red Lake River.

Eddy Hyland crossed the Red Lake river, Tuesday, and is now finishing up on the south side, in Deer Park township, his thrashing jobs.

Walter McAndress and Wm. Causins drove down to Thief River Falls this week, after the pews for the new Catholic church, at Rhoda.

Read the platform of John A. Duffy published in another column, as we consider it a good one and Mr. Duffy a man of his word.

If the weather continues favorable the farmers living on the south side of Red Lake River may yet get their thrashing done this fall.

The Duluth Herald and Minneapolis Daily News will owe their readers an explanation, of how it happend, on November 8th, that there was such a republican land slide the day before.

Any subscriber of this paper, who fails to receive it promptly on the mail day that it should reach him will please notify us at once, as we don't propose to let much of that "missent" business go this year. If they can't read they had better get out of office.

County Democrats are throwing all of their strength to Wilson, and ignoring their Author Candidate for Congressman from this District, and their Boiler maker Candidate for governor, but it don't make much difference, as the whole bunch will be billed for a trip up salt river soon.

The Democrats have now about given up carrying New York for Wilson, and are claiming they will carry Minnesota. But they will be defeated in this state by from sixty to eighty thousand Majority, and Pennington County will be in line for the honor of being the banner Republican County of the state.

Which Candidate are you going to support for the legislature? A man who is a resident of Red Lake county, and has done business with the farmers for a good many years, and has pretty near their solid support, or a lawyer from Clearwater County that the farmers are fighting his election as hard as they can, and who tried to betray their interest when we Pennington County farmers shoved him onto them two years ago? Think this over.

We have been at considerable extra expense to publish the proposed Constitutional amendments, so our readers can have an opportunity to study them before Election. Keep this issue as they will not be published again. Failure to vote yes on any of the amendments is the same as a vote against them, and any amendment that you are in favor of be sure to vote yes x for it. No. 1 should be adopted by all means.

STENVICK'S BILL

STATE OF MINNESOTA.
Thirty Ninth Session]
H. F. No. 404

Introduced by Mr. Stenvick. February 9, 1915. Referred to Committee on Taxes and Tax Laws. Reported back February 19, 1915

A BILL For an Act to Amend Chapter 462, General Laws 1909, the Same Being Section 2055, General Statutes 1913, Relating to Tax Levey for County Purposes in Certain Counties;

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Minnesota

Section 1 That Chapter 462, General Laws 1909, the same being Section 2055, General Statutes 1913, be amended so as to read as follows:

Eight mill tax levy authorized in certain Counties—The County Board of any County having a taxable valuation of less than three million five hundred thousand and more than one million dollars, may levy, for county purposes, such amounts in excess of existing limitations as may be necessary to defray ordinary county expenses, but the total rate for county purposes shall not exceed eight mills.

Sec. 2 This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage.

The above is the bill as introduced by your Hon. Stenvick.

.....

FARMERS CLUBS GET BUSY.

The farmers Clubs of Clearwater county immediately organized to defeat this bill, that must have been introduced at the request of city property owners, who wanted to pass a law to nearly double the farmers taxes to build up county seats, but through the efforts of the farmers. Club of Clearwater county and the assistance of Senator O'Neill, the bill was defeated. Them Clearwater county farmers are fighting the re-election of Stenvick, because he betrayed their best interests, and it is the duty of the Pennington county farmers to help them, instead of going to election and voting for a man that we don't know, and they do know and don't want to Represent them in the legislature of this state.

NOTICE TO PAY TAXES.

On June 1st a penalty of 10 per cent is added to all unpaid Real Estate Tax, but in case one-half the amount of the tax on any real estate shall be paid before June 1st of each year then no penalty is added, providing that the remaining half of said tax shall be paid before the 1st day of November of each year, if said remaining one-half of said tax is not paid before November 1st of each year, then a penalty of 10 per cent is added to the one half of said tax remaining unpaid. Taxes become delinquent on the 1st day of January next, when an additional penalty of 5 per cent is added. Tax sales take place on the first Monday of May following and the amount of sale draws interest at the rate of one per cent a month until redeemed. If not redeemed within three years from the date of sale, all lands become the absolute property of the state or purchaser.

Theo. H. Liden,
County Treasurer.

Yesterdays snow storm melted about as soon as it fell, and thoroughly soaked up the ground and all grain and hay that is not in stack. It seems that this season is bound to keep up its reputation for being the banner off year.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	[illegible]
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for bottles, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.00

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physicians as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $2.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbl's. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY

Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.[illegible]
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25

BARREL GOODS

Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$[illegible]
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

A Surprise For Him.

Mother Bird—Here's a poor fellow begging for something to eat, so I will just give him this nice fat worm.—Country Gentleman.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Just Received
A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber.
Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.
Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.
Winton-Nichols Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit
FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

You Run Your Business
With a Check Book—
How About Your Home?
BILL

"BILLS, bills, bills—nothing but bills!" frequently is the complaint of the head of the family. No man would think of running his business WITHOUT A CHECK BOOK. How about YOUR home? The running of the home today is a BUSINESS PROPOSITION.

Open a CHECKING ACCOUNT With Us at Once

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.
5 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies
FARM LOANS A SPECIALTY
[illegible], President [illegible], Vice-President
[illegible], Cashier

DEFECTIVE PAGE

TEUTON FORCES IN DOBRUDJA VICTORS OVER ALLIED ARMY

GAIN DECISIVE VICTORY, ROUTING RUSSIANS AND ROUMANIANS OVER WHOLE FRONT, ACCORDING TO BERLIN.

AUSTRO-GERMANS CAPTURE TOPRAI SARI AND COBADIN

Slavs Driven Back by Teutonic Allies Along Narayuvka River in Galicia —Germans Repulsed with Heavy Losses South of Somme River in France.

Berlin, by wireless to Sayville, Oct. 24.—The War office announces that Field Marshal von Mackensen's army in Dobrudja has gained a decisive victory over the Russians and Roumanians driving them from their positions over the whole front. The Teutonic Allies are pursuing the enemy.

The towns of Toprai Sati, 14 miles southwest of Constanza and Cobadin, 17 miles southeast of the Danube town of Rachova, have been taken by the combined Austrian, German, Bulgarian and Turkish forces.

Roumanians Fight Stubbornly.

London, Oct. 23.—On the Transylvania front hard fighting continues in the mountain passes but with the result in doubt, owing to the conflicting statements of Berlin, Petrograd and Bucharest war offices. Petrograd says the Roumanians have been forced back in the Buzeu valley. Bucharest, however, does not concede this, asserting that counter-attacks by the Teutonic Allies here were repulsed at the point of the bayonet. It is evident from the official statements that no great changes in position have taken place anywhere along this front but that the Roumanians are fighting tenaciously to hold back the would be invaders of their country.

Teutons Win Over Russians.

The battle of the last week along the Narayuvka river in Galicia has resulted in an important victory for the Austro-German forces over the Russians, according to Berlin. Here the Russians after a general attack by the Teutonic Allies between Svitelniki and Skomovochy, were driven back suffering heavy casualties.

During the morning and the afternoon, the Germans launched violent attacks against the positions newly won by the French in the Chaulnes wood south of the Somme river in France. Both attacks were repulsed. the Germans suffering heavy casualties, according to Paris.

Notwithstanding bad weather on the Macedonian front, slight additional progress has been made by the Allies in the Cerba river region.

GERMAN SEAPLANE IS SHOT DOWN IN RAID ON ENGLAND

Machine Falls Into Sea After Dropping Four Bombs at Mouth of Thames.

London, Oct. 24.—A hostile aeroplane appeared over the fortified seaport of Sheerness at the mouth of the Thames. Four bombs were dropped. No casualties have been reported officially.

An official communication says:

"A hostile seaplane was shot down and destroyed this afternoon by one of our naval aircraft. The machine fell into the sea. Judging by time it probably was the seaplane which visited Sheerness today."

TWO 'QUAKES IN CALIFORNIA

Severe Shocks in Bakersfield and in Oil Fields.

Fresno, Cal., Oct. 24.—According to reports received here, two earthquake shocks that were felt throughout Southern California were severe at Bakersfield and in the oil fields in that district. Power lines between Bakersfield and Los Angeles were said to have been damaged, and it was reported that a Santa Fe railroad ticket office at Tehachapi was wrecked.

AUSTRIAN PREMIER IS SHOT

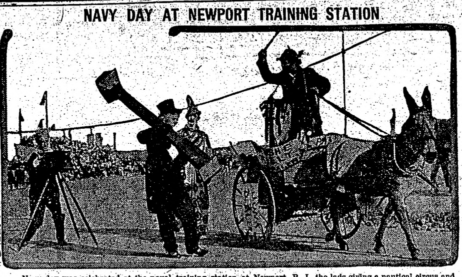
Killed by Vienna Editor—News Causes Sensation in Berlin.

Berlin, Oct. 24.—Count Karl Stuerkh, prime minister of Austria, was shot dead while at dinner at a hotel, by Ludwig Adler, editor of a Vienna periodical. Three shots were fired, each taking effect. News of the assassination spread like wildfire through the German capital and caused one of the greatest sensations of the war.

Further Demands Made on Greece.

London, Oct. 24.—The presentation by the Allies of further demands on Greece including the removal of Greek troops to the southern part of the country and the handing over of Greek war supplies is reported by Athens. The dispatch says the demands were presented to King Constantine by the French military attache. Greece is required to transfer the entire military force in Thessaly (in the rear of the Allied forces in Macedonia) to Morea (the peninsula forming the southern extremity of Greece).

NAVY DAY AT NEWPORT TRAINING STATION



Navy day was celebrated at the naval training station at Newport, R. I, the lads giving a nautical circus and carnival. The photograph shows some of the comic characters.

WILSON SEES NO WAR CLOUDS

TELLS FARMERS OF NEED FOR ECONOMIC PREPAREDNESS.

Says He Wants Privilege of Representing the Whole Force of the Nation.

Long Branch, N. J., Oct. 24.—In a speech devoted primarily to a discussion of the need for economic preparedness in the United States President Wilson told a delegation of farmers, architects and engineers here that he did not expect the United States to get into war.

"I know that the way in which we have preserved peace is objected to," said the President, "and that certain gentlemen say they would have taken some other way that would inevitably have resulted in war, but I am not expecting these gentlemen to have a chance to make a mess of it."

Taking the work done by the administration for the farmers for his text, Mr. Wilson declared:

"We want the privilege of representing the whole force of the nation."

Mr. Wilson said the Democratic party had been trying to take the government out of the control of small groups and "square it with the counsel of the whole nation."

In detail he told of work being done to mobilize the industrial resources of the nation, saying "One of the great lessons of the European war has been that the economic co-ordination and co-operation of the country is just as important as the military co-operation of it."

TWENTY-SEVEN PERISH IN STORM ON LAKE ERIE

Lone Survivor, Adrift Thirty Hours on a Raft, Brings Tragic Story Ashore.

Cleveland, Oct. 23. — Storm-swept Lake Erie has given up another fragment of the story of its "black Friday"—another vessel pounded to pieces in the stinging gale and grinding waves carrying 21 men to death, a total of 27 for the day. The last vessel is the Duluth-owned whaleback, James B. Colgate.

Its lone survivor, adrift for 30 hours on a raft, brought the story ashore. Half dead from two nights and a day spent tortured and torn by the seas, he was carried off a rescue ship at Conneaut, Ohio. He is Captain Walter G. Rashaw of this city, master of the Colgate which went down at 10 o'clock Friday night off Long Point, Canada, opposite Erie.

WHEAT HITS NEW HIGH LEVEL

Flour Keeps Up Pace and Butter Also Climbs Price Ladder, Selling at 37 Cents.

Minneapolis, Oct. 21.—Wheat has touched another new high level. It sold on the floor of the Chamber for $1.82½ cents. Flour kept up the pace. With every increase of one cent in the price of wheat, the price of flour goes up five cents on the barrel, according to millers.

Butter, not to be outdone by flour, is also climbing the price ladder. It sold from 37 to 40 cents a pound, retail, in Minneapolis stores.

GREEKS ASK WILSON TO HELP

Hellenic Americans Urge That Protest Be Sent to Allies.

Birmingham, Oct. 23.—Greek-Americans at a mass meeting here, addressed a formal protest to President Wilson against what was termed a "Subversion of the Grecian state." The President is asked to make representations to the Allies concerning their attitude towards Greece.

Hughes Pays Tribute to Lincoln.

Kalamazoo, Mich., Oct. 20.—Charles E. Hughes was presented by the Hughes-Fairbanks club with a cane which, he was told, was made from a rail split by Abraham Lincoln and presented by Lincoln to D. S. Walbridge at Kalamazoo in 1856. In acknowledging the gift, Mr. Hughes said:

"I cannot think at this time of any benediction that can possibly fall upon the American people equal in importance to the benediction we have received from the memory of the gentle humanity of Lincoln."

WORLD WHEAT CROP SEVEN PER CENT BELOW AVERAGE

Rome, Oct. 23.—The total wheat harvest of the world is estimated by the International Agricultural institute as 7 per cent below the average and 25 per cent below that of last year. The institute's report includes for the first time the crop of European Russia which it estimates to be 20 per cent less than that of last year.

VENIZELISTS ASK RECOGNITION

REACH DECISION AFTER TWO DAYS OF DISTURBANCES.

Will Present Case of Provisional Government to the Allies—Favor Greece's Intervention.

Athens, Oct. 19.—Venizelist leaders have decided to call upon the Allies to formally recognize the new provisional government set up at Saloniki, favoring Greece's intervention in the war.

This decision was reached after two days of serious disturbances in the Greek capital, in which the mobs threatened to attack allied marines.

The provisional government took its first warlike step, issuing a proclamation calling up recruits of the class of 1916 on the island of Crete.

Two diplomatic missions were organized. They will present the case of the provisional government to the Allies, declaring that only formal recognition of this new government will save Greece from utter chaos.

Negotiations have been begun informally with the United States to permit the recruiting of Greek armies in the event that the United States recognizes the new government.

KING OF GREECE MAY MEET ALL OF ALLIES' DEMANDS

Second Detachment of French Marines Landed at Piraeus—Clash With Greeks Feared.

Athens, Oct. 20.—Although no authorized statement has been issued, King Constantine, after a conference with the British minister, is said to be disposed to meet the demands of the Allies in full. Vice Admiral Du Fournet, commander of the allied fleet, declared after a conference with the Greek premier and foreign minister that he was hopeful that the situation would improve. The most severe military measures are now in force to prevent trouble.

Athens, Oct. 20.—Possibilities of a clash between Greek royalists and allied bluejackets, which apparently were averted when Greek troops dispersed anti-Allymobs and gained control of the situation in the capital, loomed up greater when a further detachment of French marines was landed at Piraeus.

HALIFAX FEARS ZEPPELINS

Military Headquarters Orders Lights Turned Out at Night.

Halifax, Oct. 23.—All lights, except a few shaded ones in the West and North ends have again been ordered turned off in the streets of this city at night and all blinds must be drawn. according to orders just sent out from military headquarters.

Whether a visit from a transatlantic Zeppelin or an attack from the sea by enemy warcraft is feared is not known.

Pioneer Jewish Writer Dies.

Chicago, Oct. 23.—Peter Boyarsky, pioneer of the Jewish journalists in Chicago, died here after a short illness due to bronchitis.

Greek Troops in Control At Athens.

Athens, Oct. 20.—Greek troops are in complete control of the situation here, anti-Ally mobs are being dispersed and for the time being a serious clash between civilians and French marines seems to have been averted. The anti-Ally leaders, however, are continuing their attempts to organize demonstrations and the crisis is by no means past. It is understood that King Constantine, following conferences, sent personal appeals to the most prominent of his supporters urging them not to stir up strife.

HUGHES DENIES SECRET PLOT

NO AGREEMENT MADE WITH O'LEARY, NOMINEE SAYS.

Democrats Charged Former Jurist Promised to Make Speeches Satisfactory to Critics.

New York, Oct. 24. — Charles E. Hughes, Republican candidate for president, has denied the charge of the Democratic National committee that he had entered into a secret agreement with the American Independent Conference in which Jeremiah A. O'Leary is said to be the central figure.

His denial was in reply to a statement issued from Democratic headquarters in this city containing what purported to be a report made by Mr. O'Leary, at the session of the conference in Chicago, of what occurred at a meeting between Mr. Hughes and a committee from the conference headed by O'Leary.

Satisfaction Promised, Claim.

In this alleged report, O'Leary was quoted as having said: "Mr. Hughes promised that his future conduct in the speech-making line should be entirely satisfactory to the interests of the committee."

The Democratic statement charged that O'Leary and his committee were delegated to meet Mr. Hughes and ascertain his attitude with reference to "Mr. Roosevelt's pro-British and anti-American utterances in particular and his (Mr. Hughes) policies in general."

ORGANIZED LABOR URGES RE-ELECTION OF WILSON

Circular Letter Calls on Officers to See to It That Wage-Earners Go to Polls.

Washington, Oct. 23. — Organized labor's first official appeal to its membership in behalf of President Wilson's re-election was made public at the American Federation of Labor headquarters. A circular letter was sent to all officers of organized labor, calling on them to hold special meetings if necessary to consider the issues of the campaign and to see to it that wage-earners go to the polls to protect their interests against "Wall street."

The letter is signed by Samuel Gompers, president, James O'Connell, vice president, and Frank Morrison, secretary, the federation's labor representation committee, and it has been sent to the heads of all affiliated organizations.

U. S. ORDERS 200 AEROPLANES

War Department Takes First Step to Expand Aviation Service.

Washington, Oct. 21. — Orders for more than 200 aeroplanes have been placed by the War department as a first step in expansion of the aviation service under the army reorganization act and contracts for about 100 additional machines of various types probably will be awarded in the near future. In most cases delivery within a short period is stipulated.

NO RECALL OF BORDER TROOPS

Withdrawal to Await Decision of Joint Commission.

Washington, Oct. 21.—No further important relief of border troops is contamplated by the War department until after the American-Mexican commission at Atlantic City reaches a decision. If this is satisfactory, the troops, it is said, will return in a body. Otherwise all will probably be left at their present border stations.

Edison Given Degree Over 'Phone.

Albany, N. Y., Oct. 23.—A degree of Doctor of Laws was conferred on Thomas A. Edison, the inventor, over the telephone by Dr. John H. Finley, president of the university of the state of New York, at the closing session of the institution's fifty-second convention.

Mr. Edison was in his laboratory at Orange, N. J., while Doctor Finley was in the auditorium of the New York Education building here. It was the first time a degree had ever been conferred over the telephone.

OZUNA SLAIN AND MEN ANNIHILATED BY VILLA, REPORT

CARRANZISTA FORCES OF 2,000 TROOPS SENT AGAINST BANDITS ARE CAUGHT IN TRAP, EL PASO HEARS.

BATTLE STILL RAGES IN SANTA YSABEL DISTRICT

General Pershing Reports Villistas and Carranzistas Are Still Striving to Hold Their Positions, Indicating That Recent Conflict Was Not of Decisive Character.

El Paso, Oct. 24.—In the lack of detailed news of the battle between the forces of Villa and Carranza, rumor, which claims Mexican origin, says that Ozuna was caught in a trap by Villa, Ozuna himself being killed and his forces annihilated.

Recent semi-official reports from Chihuahua City say that General Ozuna, with a force of 2,000 cavalry, two sections of machine guns and a large supply train, left Chihuahua City on October 19 to take the field against Villa.

A message dated the 18th said General Ozuna had been ordered by General Trevino to proceed along the Mexican-Northwestern railway reinforcing his column with the troops stationed along the lines of Fresno, Las Escobas and Santa Ysabel, which would add a thousand men to his command.

Fighting Still in Progress.

Chihuahua City, via El Paso Junction, Tex., Oct. 23.—The advance column of General Ozuna engaged the enemy who concentrated all bands numbering over a thousand men at Santa Ysabel. Further fighting is in progress.

Says Battle Not Decisive.

San Antonio, Oct. 23. — General Pershing reported to headquarters that both the Villistas and Carranzistas are striving to hold their respective positions following the encounter near Ysabel, indicating that the conflict was not of decisive character. According to the field commanders best informed, Villa's command consists of about 500 men with arms and an equal number without arms.

PUT AMERICAN ALLEGIANCE ABOVE ALL OTHERS--WILSON

Foreign-Born Citizens Praised by President in Chicago—Eight-Hour Principle Upheld.

Chicago, Oct. 21.—President Wilson, speaking to a New Citizens' meeting here, declared that foreign-born citizens of the United States should put their American allegiance above all others. He praised the ideals that bring new citizens to the United States and outlined his belief that in the determination of the future of the world, after the present war, America will play an important part.

During a strenuous twelve hours in Chicago, the President addressed a collection of women as "Fellow Citizens," upheld the principle of the eight-hour day and urged that progressives of all parties work for a broader America.

A demonstration lasting more than five minutes greeted the President at the New Citizens' meeting. When the President entered the hall, the audience stood and cheered. The stock yards pavilion, where the meeting was held, was decorated with American flags and packed with people. Judge Clarence M. Goodwin presided. Governor Dunne of Illinois, spoke for "America First."

ALLIES NOW CONTROL SITUATION AT ATHENS

French Admiral Appointed Chief Inspector by Greek Minister of Interior—Directs Activities of Police.

London, Oct. p3.—Vice Admiral Dufournet, commanding the Allied fleet in Greek waters, has assumed complete control of the situation at Athens and has taken drastic steps to prevent further rioting.

The Greek police and gendarmerie now perform their duties under the eye of the French commander, who approves all police orders. No police officer can be dismissed nor transferred without his sanction.

The vice admiral received these powers through an appointment from the Greek ministry of the interior to be "chief inspector." He is empowered to appoint inspectors with similar powers in other Greek cities.

Hindenburg Opposes Illegal War.

Berlin, (Via London), Oct. 21.—General von Ludendorf has joined his chief, Field Marshal von Hindenburg, in opposing a more ruthless prosecution of submarine warfare. Field Marshal von Hindenburg's position was made plain at a meeting of the independent committee for German peace terms when, through a personal representative, he requested the committee to abstain from agitation for a sharper submarine campaign. General von Ludendorf has announced his views through a letter.

Is Work Too Hard?

Many kinds of work wear out the kidneys, and kidney trouble makes any kind of work hard. It brings morning lameness, backache, headache, nervousness, rheumatism and urinary troubles. If your work is confining, strains the back, or exposes you to extreme heat or cold or damp, it's well to keep the kidneys active. Doan's Kidney Pills are reliable and safe. Thousands recommend them.

A Minnesota Case

H. De Voice, Marshall St., Springfield, Minn., says: "For years I had a constant, dull pain in my back and kidneys. The attacks were so severe that it seemed as if a sharp instrument was piercing my kidneys, first on one side and then the other. Four boxes of Doan's Kidney Pills cured me and since then I have had no further trouble."

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

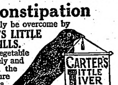
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

The Wretchedness of Constipation

Can quickly be overcome by CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Purely vegetable —act surely and gently on the liver. Cure Biliousness, Headache, Dizziness, and Indigestion. They do their duty.



SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

FLORIDA'S GREATEST OPPORTUNITIES

Live stock, dairy and poultry products. Local demands exceed supply. Armour's new packing plant at Jacksonville guarantees cash market for cattle, hogs, sheep. Delightful summer, winter climate, growing season 300 to 365 days a year. Land any quantities. Ten acre tracts $30 and $40 an acre, $5 down, and $5 monthly; special prices large tracts. Money refunded if inspected in six months and not satisfied. Send for booklet. FLORIDA FARMS AND HOMES, INC., PALATKA, FLORIDA

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c.

WHY STRIVE TO KILL TIME?

If Annihilation Were Possible, the World Would Remain Just Exactly as It Is Today.

There are so many gentle proverbs devoted to the praise of Time, that it is wonderful to think how, in our day, that comely Titan has come to be regarded by the most of us as our worst enemy.

We are forever scheming how to forereach him, to get the better of him, even—in the extravagant phrase of the speed-at-any-price maniacs—to annihilate him.

Those, to be sure, fail to see how the consummation of their ideal would leave them exactly at the point from which they started.

Even the forty minutes girdle round about the earth, if achieved, would soon exhaust the excursive potentialities of existence: and, unless science is prepared to deal triumphantly with the problem of penetrating and breathing atmosphereless space, one fails to see what the world would gain through a perfected system of aeroplanes but the taedium vitae in its final and quite incurable form.

The Main Thing.

"I suppose it takes a certain amount of tact to get into society," said the Climber.

"Yes, one must know just whom to snub," replied the Woman Who Had Arrived.

Sunny Dispositions

and good digestion go hand in hand, and one of the biggest aids to good digestion is a regular dish of

Grape-Nuts

This wonderfully delicious wheat and barley food is so processed that it yields its nourishing goodness to the system in about one hour—a record for ease of digestion.

Take it all 'round, Grape-Nuts contributes beautifully to sturdiness of body and a radiant, happy personality.

Every table should have its daily ration of Grape-Nuts.

"There's a Reason"

INTERESTING ITEMS FROM THE CITIES

Intensive Farming on Philadelphia's Vacant Lots

PHILADELPHIA.—Some of the most intensive farming in the country is carried on in the city of Brotherly Love, on its vacant lots, especially out along Woodland avenue, where there are some of the best little farms to be found anywhere. Jonathan Fly, a farmer lad of eighty-three, last year coaxed at the rate of $900 out of an acre. A rival agriculturist, who had copied some of Mr. Fly's methods, made Mother Earth give him at the rate of $960 to the acre.

A PURTY GOOD YEAR
BANK BOOK

There are in Philadelphia this year 610 little farms such as these upon which poor families have grown an average of $300 to the acre.

The Vacant Lots Cultivation association is almost old enough to vote. It has been operating long enough to have proved that for every dollar which kind-hearted philanthrophy donates for the purpose of tilling town lots four dollars come out of the ground.

Even a captain of finance or a war bride doesn't expect to make over 300 per cent, and that is what these 610 little farms will do this year.

An owner has a ten-acre plot of ground, upon which he allows poor people to grow crops. The lots association plows the ground and fertilizes it gratis and the little gardeners do the planting, cultivating and reaping.

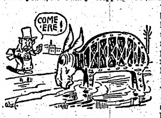
Any day the owner wants his land to sell or build upon he may have it. He merely loans it to his more unfortunate brothers until he needs it.

Up at George's hill is a man of eighty-seven years who is famous for the way he tills his little farm. There are hundreds of families who grow a year's vegetable supply upon their borrowed land. Some men have been working the same plot for 15 years. The industrious are never driven from their gardens so long as the garden is available for use.

The ordinary farmer is content with one crop in a year. Not so with scores of these city tillers of land that may be worth anywhere from $1,000 to $20,000 an acre. They frequently raise two or three crops in a season off the same plot, the plots averaging one-sixth of an acre.

St. Louis' Municipal Bridge Finally Is Landed

ST. LOUIS.—St. Louis' big, balky mule—the municipal free bridge—has come ashore. After stubbornly standing in the Mississippi river more than four years, it finally stepped out and was tied to the eastern approach with four 27-ton steel girders. The balk has been removed, and the steel halter promises to make the "mule" a tractable and useful public utility. It no longer is the "endless" bridge, "approachless" Jinx, or any of the other fantastic creatures which jokesters have pointed out as one of the most modern useless structures in the world.



While the bridge was acting like a balky mule, the taxpayers of St. Louis have been feeding $829 in cash every day into the Mississippi river in the shape of interest charges and sinking fund. This has amounted to more than $300,000 a year in feed bills, for which St. Louis got nothing except a healthier balk.

The cost of the bridge to date has been more than $6,000,000. The first issue of bonds in 1908 was $3,500,000. Work was begun in December, 1909, and was to be completed within two years. The second bond issue for the eastern approach was $2,750,000. To this must be added the interest charges since the issue of the first bonds, about eight years.

In the intervening six years during the building of the "balky mule" and while it stood there in the river until the second bond issue was passed two years ago, the old house of delegates and city council kicked back and forth dozens of bills and held many "investigations" and secret meetings to determine the correct route for an east approach.

This unpleasant portion of ancient history included factional squabbles, and many personally conducted efforts of various members of the assembly to cause the east approach to be built along the route outlined exclusively by them. These approaches ran in various directions, and a combined map of them all would show East St. Louis covered by the ribs of a fan, with zig-zag curves and extensions to what was termed "free territory."

Patsy Was on the Pier to Meet His Loved Ship

NEW YORK.—When the Berkshire of the Hudson Navigation company arrived at her pier the other day from Albany, passengers on board were startled by the barking of a dog, followed by cheers from the crew. There on the pier stood a very bedraggled dog, held by a watchman, and fairly shrieking with joy. The instant the gangplank was pushed over, the dog broke from the man and shot on board to hurl himself into the engine room. Patsy had "come back."

OW
BOW
WOW
YIP

Pasty, who is all dog, was picked up two years ago by Stephen Flynn, engineer of the Berkshire, while he was on board the Trojan of the same line. The dog had crept into the shelter of the pier with a broken leg, and the engineers put the leg in splints and cared for him until he was well again.

Patsy attached himself to Flynn, and when the engineer was transferred to the Berkshire he followed him and became the pet of the vessel. While the Berkshire was off Hastings on her way to Albany, the dog, playing with a steward's boy, slipped overboard after a bone. The boy was too alarmed to say a word, and it was not until the Berkshire got to Albany the next morning that he confessed.

Early next day the watchman at pier 32, Hudson river, was aroused by the barking of a dog and, opening the wicket, he admitted the wet and footsore Patsy, minus his handsome collar, and with a bad cut over one eye. He took care of him until the vessel arrived.

New York Discovers That It Has a Lemon Creek

NEW YORK.—Class in New York city's geography, stand up. Where is Lemon creek? Of course, everybody knows that there are 49 islands in the city boundaries, but who knows where to find Lemon creek?

LEMON CREEK

The United States government knows where Lemon creek is and—yes, you've guessed it the first time—it is talking of improving and enlarging the waterway with the name that makes your mouth water.

"On October 2, in the Princess Bay Yacht clubhouse, Princess Bay beach," said the official notice issued by the United States army corps of engineers, "Lieut. Col. C. H. McKinstry will hold a hearing at 3:10 p. m. for the consideration of a proposition to improve Lemon Creek."

Looking through a spyglass at a city map you may find Lemon creek, about a jump and a half wide, starting somewhere abaft the beam of Lake island, where Staten island's favorite garbage disposal plant will not be built unless it is built. It then flows down grade toward the Lower bay, and leaps deftly into that great fishing resort near the spot where the fishermen get their loads of bait and things.

The proprietor of the creek was away from home when an attempt was made to learn why he is not satisfied with Lemon creek in its wild and unimproved state.

IN THE LIMELIGHT

EUROPE'S JOLLIEST KING

The jolliest king in all Europe is Christian X of Denmark. He is far removed from the Hamlet immortalized by Shakespeare. Hamlet was a morose sort of person who lost himself in philosophy. Christian, with the lungs of a giant, can bawl out a music-hall ditty with all the lustiness of a Copenhagen stevedore.

Christian can pull an oar, swing a racket, jump a hurdle, sail a boat, ride a horse, empty a bottle, and make a speech. He is the most popular man in Denmark.

The king is a giant in stature. There is a joke in Copenhagen, first cracked by a jovial Dane, that when the king gets cold feet in December, he doesn't begin to sneeze till May.

In his youth, the present king of Denmark spent some time in a Jutland garrison, and made himself extremely popular with the civil and military functionaries by his politeness to their wives and his friendliness to their sons and daughters. He was—as he still is—a fine dancer, and many stories are still current in Jutland of the democratic manner in which he tripped the light fantastic with pretty peasant girls on Midsummer's eve. He is a little more sedate, now that he is king, but the Jutlanders keep for him a very warm place in their hearts. They showed it when he became engaged. Anxious to have him amongst them again, they paid him a pretty compliment by building for him and his bride, and presenting to him as a wedding present, the castle of Marselisborg.

TINKHAM'S SIGNATURE

George Holden Tinkham is a bachelor congressman from Boston, noted for having the most horrible signature in congress.

When he signs his name it suggests the signature of a careless hen dashed off hastily in a radish bed. Only once in his life has Tinkham written his name in a way that made it even half legible. That was when he prepared a sample signature for the purpose of having a facsimile made to go on his official envelope. Tinkham worked for more than an hour on that. And when he got through it was no more like his regular handwriting than if he had hired a stranger to do it for him.

Aside from his chirography, Tinkham seems to be all right. There are persons who claim to be able to read character from handwriting. Such a person would put Tinkham down for a dissipated yeggman. But he would do the man a grave injustice. The reason Tinkham writes the way he does is because he is eager to get at something else. He is a brisk chap; always in a hurry. Nothing distresses him so much as a slow train, or, in fact, any slow means of transportation.

Tinkham's habit of doing things at high speed includes getting dressed in the morning. He dresses in such haste that he never knows just what he has on until hours later. As a rule, though, his sartorial layout includes a red necktie. He will wear a red necktie every day for two or three months and then suddenly he will appear in one that is bright green simply because he found the green one first.

WILL DRIFT TOWARD POLE

© CLINEDINST

Capt. Robert A. Bartlett, companion of Peary on the trip when the latter, with a negro, reached the North pole, announced he has pledges of $85,000 for a new project in the arctic regions. He proposes to let a ship be frozen up in the arctic region and then drift toward the pole across a part of the earth never before explored.

"I desire to superintend the construction of a wooden vessel of about 350 tons, especially for arctic work," he said. "We would start in May, 1918, northward through Bering strait; go eastward off the northern coast of Alaska to about 130 west longitude, and latitude 74 or 75, or even farther north; let the vessel freeze up and go with the ice drift through the great unexplored arctic regions. There are more than 1,000,000 square miles of unexplored territory in the Arctic ocean. I would take only eight men with me on the trip, preferably young college men. While we drifted we would take soundings and use a deep-sea dredge to gather the flora and fauna from the floor of the ocean. Instead of regular steam engines and boilers, requiring the consumption of coal, I will install a Bollinger crude-oil engine, thus doing away with the necessity of engineers and firemen.

"From my knowledge of the arctic regions and the currents of general drift of the ice, I should say that we would drift for about five years before reaching civilization again, but we might do it in three years. I would provision the ship for five or six years, and that would be easy with only nine men to provide for. The general drift would be to the west, and I should say that we would eventually come out either between Greenland and Spitzbergen, or between Spitzbergen and Franz Josef Land."

WOMAN HIGHLY HONORED

Catherine Waugh McCulloch of Evanston, Ill., who is one of the presidential electors on the Democratic ticket in Illinois, is the first woman so recognized in the history of either of the historic parties.

She is a lawyer by profession, and was educated at Rockford college and at the Northwestern University Law school. Admitted to the Illinois bar in 1886, and to the Supreme court of the United States in 1898, she has steadily won for herself a high reputation for ability and character. For many years she was in charge of the legislative work of the equal suffragists of the state, and legal adviser of the national organization.

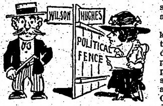
Years ago she became a justice of the peace, and exercised the functions of a judge. She is much interested in religious and philanthropic activities, and writes freely and powerfully.

Mrs. McCulloch, while gratified by the honor bestowed on her, accepts it, not in a personal sense but as a recognition of the new importance gained by women in American politics.

NATIONAL CAPITAL AFFAIRS

Political Views Divide Many Washington Families

WASHINGTON.—Meredith Nicholson, the author who was offered a post in the diplomatic service by President Wilson, and his wife have agreed to differ on a most important question. It is that of the candidacy of Mr. Wilson for re-election. Mr. Nicholson is for him and Mrs. Nicholson is against him and for Mr. Hughes.

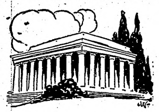


A number of other equally well-known families have divided within the last few weeks over the presidential campaign. Among the couples which have agreed to differ as to presidential candidates are Representative William Kent of California and Mrs. Kent, Mr. and Mrs. Fremont Older of California, Mr. George Middleton and his wife, Fola La Follette, daughter of Senator La Follette of Wisconsin; Mr. and Mrs. J. A. H. Hopkins of New Jersey, and Mr. and Mrs. Richard Lloyd Jones of Madison, Wis.

The wives maintain that for them and for all women no issue is of more fundamental importance than that of national woman suffrage, which has been indorsed by Mr. Hughes and opposed by Mr. Wilson. For this reason they are out to defeat Mr. Wilson.

Rapid Work on the Beautiful Lincoln Memorial

ANOTHER step in the building of the Lincoln memorial in Potomac park has been taken—that of letting contracts for construction of the terrace walls of the beautiful monument and of the masonry approaches to the gigantic pile. An appropriation of $309,500 is available for the building of these features of the memorial, which, according to specifications, are to be of the best granite obtainable.



Indications are that the imposing monument to the martyred president of the sixties will be completed months ahead of the time stipulated in the contract. The contract time is March, 1918, but work is progressing at such a rate on the memorial that the more optimistic of the officials in charge of the construction are hazarding the belief that the structure will be standing as a complete tribute to the immortal Lincoln by the end of 1917.

Already the colonnade and the outside walls of the structure are completed. The interior, mostly of limestone, is almost installed, while the eight interior columns are now in place. The ceiling beams of bronze are not yet in and the roof is not yet on.

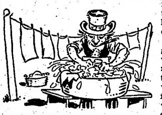
Work on the granite terrace walls and the masonry approaches has been started, and grading of the mound on which the memorial stands is being pushed forward with all possible speed. Hundreds of workmen and scores of teams are engaged in the work of completing this mound, which necessitates extension of Potomac park in the vicinity of the memorial into the river more than 200 feet.

Dredges are employed in the building up of the new ground, taking the earth from the river and piling it up behind the new seawall which is being constructed for the purpose. This work means that the park in the vicinity of the memorial, instead of following the line it now does along the driveway will be bowed out 200 feet farther into the river.

Officials in charge of the work said that landscaping and grading is one of the biggest tasks in the construction of the memorial, and explained that while a great part of this work has already been accomplished, it will be weeks before the ground in the locality of the monument will begin to assume the appearance it is expected to take on according to the plans of the memorial.

Post Office Department Running a Big Laundry

IT MAY not be generally known, but Uncle Sam is today running a laundry. By this means he is combating the high cost of living. A couple of years ago, when the post office department asked for bids for the washing of towels for the department in Washington, the prices seemed to be abnormally high for the great number to be laundered.

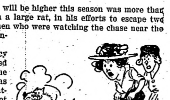


Someone in the department suggested that it take over the towel-washing business itself as an experiment. The suggestion sounded good to the officials, who purchased a small washing machine, and it was soon found that the towels were being washed at a rate much below that quoted. The department has within the past few weeks, decided to go into the laundry business on an even larger scale. A new and larger washing machine has been purchased, and it now proposes not only to wash the towels of the post office department, but also those used at the Washington city post office. This will mean that the post office laundry will wash on an average of about 4,000 towels each day.

The department has found that it can wash and iron these 4,000 towels at a cost of not over 18 cents per 100 towels. It is said that the bids received by the department were in the neighborhood of 50 cents per 100. It can therefore be estimated that the department is saving approximately $500 a year by doing its own laundry work, and not only has its towels on hand at all times, but is sure that they are thoroughly washed.

Rat Proves Prediction on Fashions is Correct

THE latest fashion note that skirts will be higher this season was more than vindicated the other night, when a large rat, in his efforts to escape two bulldogs, ran toward a crowd of women who were watching the chase near the corner of Thirteenth street and Pennsylvania avenue northwest.



Through some mysterious agency of "ratdom" a huge rodent escaped sentries and meandered toward the white light of the avenue. As far as can be learned it was but a sight-seeing trip, but Sir Rodent had not counted up the carnivorous capacity of other members of the animal kingdom.

Two bulldogs simultaneously spied the tourist and both claimed him for their own. Two sets of teeth closed upon Mr. Rat about the same time, and a guttural argument ensued as to rightful ownership. Becoming incensed at the futility of this argument, both dogs loosened their hold upon the rat, who scampered toward what looked to be a wall of protection, but which was really a flock of skirts whose owners had stopped on the corner to witness the struggle.

Then it was that fashion came into her own, for skirts certainly went higher, and hastily departing visions of dainty ank—but then, as Kipling would say, "that is another story."

His Ratship was captured.

MORE HORSES THAN EVER BEFORE.

Nearly everyone believes that the horse is fast disappearing; but they are in error. Census statistics show that there are more horses in this country now than ever before, notwithstanding that 500,000 horses have been gathered up by France and Great Britain and sent to the war front.

The motor car and the motor truck, while greatly increasing in numbers, have not caused a corresponding decrease in the use of horses. This is shown by figures gathered in Chicago, where in the last five years motor vehicles increased from 11,000 to 43,000, while horse-drawn vehicles only decreased from 58,000 to 49,000. Thus 32,000 motor cars came into use, but they displaced only 9,000 horse-drawn vehicles. From these figures it would seem that it will be a long time before horses disappear from the streets.

THE EIGHT
Proposed Amendments
to the
Constitution
# of the
STATE OF MINNESOTA

Submitted by the Legislature at Its General Session, 1915, Together With a Statement of the

PURPOSES AND EFFECTS,

Prepared by Hon.
Lyndon A. Smith,
Attorney General of Minnesota.

Addressed to
Julius A. Schmahl
Secretary of State

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, ST. PAUL.

April 7, 1916.

Honorable Julius A. Schmahl,
Secretary of State,
Capitol.

DEAR SIR: Pursuant to your request and in accordance with the provisions of Section 46, Statutes 1913, I herewith hand you statement of the purposes and effect of all amendments to the Constitution proposed by the legislature of 1915 and to be submitted to the electors at the next general election; such statement also shows the reading of the existing sections and the way the same will read if the amendments are adopted.

Yours truly,
LYNDON A. SMITH,
Attorney General.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 1.

By Chapter 379, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed for adoption by the electors, an amendment of Section Two (2) of Article Eight of the Constitution, by adding to said Section Two a new paragraph.

Section Two as it now stands reads as follows:

Section 2. "SCHOOL AND SWAMP LANDS—SCHOOL FUNDS FROM SALE OF—The proceeds of such lands as are or hereafter may be granted by the United States for the use of schools within each township in this state shall remain a perpetual school fund to the state; and not more than one-third of said lands may be sold in two years, one-third in five years, and one-third in ten years; but the lands of the greatest valuation shall be sold first: Provided, that no portion of said lands shall be sold otherwise than at public sale. The principal of all funds arising from sales or other disposition of lands or other property, granted or intrusted to this state in each township for educational purposes, shall forever be preserved inviolate and undiminished; and the income arising from the lease or sale of said school land shall be distributed to the different townships throughout the state, in proportion to the number of scholars in each township, between the ages of five and twenty-one years; and shall be faithfully applied to the specific objects of the original grants or appropriations. Suitable laws shall be enacted by the legislature for the safe investment of the principal of all funds which have heretofore arisen or which may hereafter arise from the sale or other disposition of such lands, or the income from such lands accruing in any way before the sale or disposition thereof in interest-bearing bonds of the United States, or of the State of Minnesota issued after the year 1860, or of such other state as the legislature may by law from time to time direct. All swamp lands now held by the state, or that may hereafter accrue to the state, shall be appraised and sold in the same manner and by the same officers, and the minimum price shall be the same less one-third, as is provided by law for the appraisement and sale of the school lands under the provisions of title one of chapter thirty-eight of the General Statutes. The principal of all funds derived from sales of swamp lands as aforesaid shall forever be preserved inviolate and undiminished. One-half of the proceeds of said principal shall be appropriated to the common school fund of the state; the remaining one-half shall be appropriated to the educational and charitable institutions of the state in the relative ratio of cost to support said institutions."

The paragraph which it is proposed to add to said Section Two reads as follows:

> "A revolving fund of not over two hundred fifty thousand dollars ($250,000) may be set apart from the fund derived from the sale of school and swamp lands, to be used in constructing roads, ditches and fire breaks in, through and around unsold school and swamp lands and in clearing such lands, such fund to be replenished as long as needed from the enhanced value realized from the sale of such lands so benefited."

Under Section Two as it now stands the proceeds of the sale of school and swamp lands constitute the principal of a trust fund, the income of which is used for the support of the schools, educational and charitable institutions of the state. Section Two as it now stands provides that the principal of such fund "shall forever be preserved inviolate and undiminished."

THE EFFECT of the proposed amendment, if adopted, will be to modify the provision last quoted to the extent of permitting the legislature to set aside not to exceed $250,000 of the principal of the trust fund as a revolving fund to be used for the purposes stated in the amendment proposed.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 2.

By Chapter 380, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed for adoption by the electors, an amendment of Section Six (6), of Article Eight (8) of the Constitution.

Section Six as it now stands reads as follows:

"Section 6. INVESTMENT OF SCHOOL FUNDS — The permanent school and university fund of this state may be invested in the bonds of any county, school district, city, town or village of this state, but no such investment shall be made until approved by the board of commissioners designated by law to regulate the investment of the permanent school fund and the permanent university fund of this state; nor shall such loan or investment be made when the bonds to be issued or purchased would make the entire bonded indebtedness exceed fifteen per cent of the assessed valuation of the taxable real property of the county, school district, city, town or village issuing such bonds; nor shall such loans or indebtedness be made at a lower rate of interest than three per cent per annum, nor for a shorter period than five years, nor for a longer period than twenty years, and no change of the town, school district, city, village or of county lines shall relieve the real property in such town, school district, county, village or city in this state at the time of the issuing of such bonds from any liability for taxation to pay such bonds."

If the proposed amendment is adopted it will then read as follows:

> "The permanent school and university fund of this state may be invested in the bonds of any county, school district, city, town or village of this state, and in first mortgage loans secured upon improved and cultivated farm lands of this state. But no such investment or loan shall be made until approved by the board of commissioners designated by law to regulate the investment of the permanent school fund and the permanent university fund of this state; nor shall such loan or investment be made when the bonds to be issued or purchased would make the entire bonded indebtedness exceed 15 per cent of the assessed valuation of the taxable property of the county, school district, city, town or village issuing such bonds; nor shall any farm loan, or investment be made when such investment or loan would exceed 30 per cent of the actual cash value of the farm land mortgage to secure said investment; nor shall such investments or loans be made at a lower rate of interest than 3 per cent per annum, nor for a shorter period than five years, nor for a longer period than thirty years, and no change of the town, school district, city, village or of county lines shall relieve the real property in such town, school district, county, village or city in this state at the time of issuing of such bonds from any liability for taxation to pay such bonds."

THE PURPOSE of the amendment is to authorize the investment of the permanent school and university funds in "first mortgage loans secured upon improved and cultivated farm lands where the amount of the loans so secured does not exceed 30 per cent of the value of the land mortgaged.

THE EFFECT of the adoption of the proposed amendment will be to permit the legislature to authorize the investment of the permanent school and university funds in farm mortgages as above stated, as well as in the bonds of any county, school district, city, town or village of this state. Under Section Six as it now reads bonds cannot be purchased unless they mature at least five and not more than twenty years after purchase. If the amendment is adopted, bonds and mortgages may be purchased if they mature not less than five nor more than thirty years after purchase.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 3.

By Chapter 381, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed for adoption by the electors, an amendment of Article Nine (9) of the Constitution by adding thereto a new section, which reads as follows:

> "Section 17. The legislature is hereby authorized to provide by law for the mining and sale of any iron ore or other minerals which the state owns, in its sovereign capacity, and as trustee for the people of the state, which are situate under the waters or bed of any meandered public lake or river, and for that purpose may provide for the drainage of any such lake or river, or the diversion of the waters thereof to a new bed or channel; provided, however, that the vested riparian rights of private persons or corporations owning land adjoining such lakes shall not be destroyed or damaged without their consent, unless compensation therefor shall be first paid or secured. The principal of all funds arising from the sale of such iron ore, or other minerals, shall forever be preserved inviolate and undiminished, but the income therefrom shall be used for the construction, improvement and maintenance of the public roads of the state. The principal of such funds shall be loaned or invested in the same manner, by the same officers and upon the same terms as is, or from time to time hereafter may be authorized by the constitution and laws, for the loaning or investment of the permanent school and university funds of the state."

THE PURPOSE of the proposed amendment cannot be more clearly stated than is expressed therein.

THE EFFECT of the amendment, if adopted, would be to confer power on the legislature to provide by law for the mining of iron ore and other minerals, which the state owns in its sovereign capacity and situate under the bed of any meandered public lake or river, subject to the restriction that the rights of riparian owners on any such lake or river, shall not be destroyed or injured without compensation. If the legislature exercises the power, in case it is conferred, it could also provide for the drainage or diversion of the waters of the lake or river with reference to which it so legislates; it could also prescribe by whom such minerals could be mined and the compensation to be paid to the state therefor. The proceeds of the sale of any such minerals would constitute a fund to be loaned and invested the same as the permanent school and university funds, the income of such fund to be used in the construction, improvement and maintenance of public roads.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 4.

By Chapter 382, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed an amendment to Section Two (2) of Article Six of the Constitution.

Said Section 2 now reads as follows:

"Section 2. SUPREME COURT— The supreme court shall consist of one chief justice and two associate justices, but the number of associate justices may be increased to a number not exceeding four, by the legislature, by a two-thirds vote, when it shall be deemed necessary. It shall have original jurisdiction in such remedial cases as may be prescribed by law and appellate jurisdiction in all cases, both in law and equity, but there shall be no trial by jury in said court. It shall hold one or more terms in each year, as the legislature may direct, at the seat of government, and the legislature may provide, by a two-thirds vote, that one term in each year shall be held in each or any judicial district. It shall be the duty of such court to appoint a reporter of its decisions. There shall be chosen, by the qualified electors of the state, one clerk of the supreme court, who shall hold his office for the term of four years, and until his successor is duly elected and qualified; and the judges of the supreme court, or a majority of them, shall have the power to fill any vacancy in the office of clerk of the supreme court until an election can be regularly had."

If the proposed amendment is adopted the section will then read as follows:

> "Section 2. The supreme court shall consist of one chief justice and six associate justices. Five shall constitute a quorum, and the concurrence of at least four shall be necessary to a decision. It shall have original jurisdiction in such remedial cases as may be prescribed by law, and appellate jurisdiction in all cases, both in law and equity, but there shall be no trial by jury in said court. It shall hold one or more terms in each year, as the legislature may direct, at the seat of government, and the legislature may provide, by a two-thirds vote, that one term in each year shall be held in each or any judicial district. It shall be the duty of such court to appoint a reporter of its decisions and a clerk of the supreme court."

PURPOSE AND EFFECT: The Supreme Court as now constituted consists of a chief justice and four associate justices. The clerk of said court is now elected. If the amendment is adopted, two associate justices will be added to the court and the clerk will be appointed by the court instead of being elected by the voters.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 5.

By Chapter 383, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed for adoption by the electors, an amendment of Section Eleven (11) of Article Four (4) of the Constitution.

Said section now reads as follows:

"Section 11. APPROVAL OF BILLS BY GOVERNOR — VETO POWER— Every bill which shall have passed the senate and house of representatives, in conformity to the rules of each house and the joint rules of the two houses, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor of the state. If he approves he shall sign and deposit it in the office of the secretary of state for preservation, and notify the house where it originated of the fact. But if not, he shall return it with his objections, to the house in which it shall have originated; when such objections shall be entered at large on the journal of the same, and the house shall proceed to reconsider the bill. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered; and if it be approved by two-thirds of that house it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for or against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within three days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislature, by adjournment within that time, prevents its return; in which case it shall not be a law. The governor may approve, sign and file in the office of the secretary of state, within three days after the adjournment of the legislature, any act passed during the last three days of the session, and the same shall become a law. If any bill presented to the governor contains several items of appropriation of money he may object to one or more of such items, while approving of the other portion of the bill. In such case, he shall append to the bill, at the time of signing it, a statement of the items to which he objects, and the appropriation so objected to shall not take effect. If the legislature be in session, he shall transmit to the house in which the bill originated a copy of such statement, and the items objected to shall be separately reconsidered. If, on reconsideration, one or more of such items be approved by two-thirds of the members elected to each house, the same shall be a part of the law, notwithstanding the objections of the governor. All the provisions of this section, in relation to bills not approved by the governor, shall apply in cases in which he shall withhold his approval from any item or items contained in a bill appropriating money."

It is proposed to amend that section so that it shall read as follows:

> "Section 11. Every bill which shall have passed the senate and house of representatives, in conformity to the rules of each house and the joint rules of the two houses, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor of the state. If he approves he shall sign and deposit it in the office of the secretary of state for preservation, and notify the house where it originated of the fact. But if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to the house in which it shall have originated; when such objections shall be entered at large on the journal of the same, and the house shall proceed to reconsider the bill. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered; and if it be approved by two-thirds of that house it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for or against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within three days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislature by adjournment within that time, prevent its return; in which case it shall not be a law. The governor may approve, sign and file in the office of the secretary of state, within three days after the adjournment of the legislature, any act passed during the last three days of the session, and the same shall become a law. If any bill presented to the governor contains several items of appropriation of money, he may object to one or more of such items in whole or in part, while approving of the other portion of the bill. In such case he shall append to the bill, at the time of signing it, a statement of the items and parts of items to which he objects, and the part of any appropriation so objected to shall not take effect. If the legislature be in session, he shall transmit to the house in which the bill originated a copy of such statement, and the items objected to in whole or in part shall be separately reconsidered. If, on reconsideration, one or more of such items be approved by two-thirds of the members elected to each house, the same shall be a part of the law, notwithstanding the objections of the governor. All the provisions of this section, in relation to bills not approved by the governor, shall apply in cases in which he shall withhold his approval in whole or in part from any item or items contained in a bill appropriating money."

PURPOSE AND EFFECT: Under the Constitution as it now is, the governor may veto any item in an appropriation bill, but he cannot cut down the amount appropriated for any specific purpose. The amendment, if adopted, will give the governor power to reduce the amount of an appropriation for any given purpose, unless upon transmittal to the legislature of a statement of the part of an item of an appropriation bill to which he objects, the two houses, each by a two-thirds vote, approve the item as it was originally passed.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 6.

By Chapter 384, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed an amendment of Section Thirteen (13) of Article One (1) of the Constitution.

The section as it now stands reads as follows:

"Section 13. PRIVATE PROPERTY FOR PUBLIC USE — Private property shall not be taken, destroyed or damaged for public use, without just compensation therefor first paid or secured."

If the amendment is adopted the section will read as follows:

> "Section 13. Private property shall not be taken, destroyed or damaged for public use, without just compensation therefor first paid or secured, and such private property may be taken, destroyed or damaged for the purpose of private as well as public drainage upon just compensation therefor being first paid or secured."

THE PURPOSE of the proposed amendment is to permit the taking of private lands for the purpose of drainage purposes where the drain or ditch will be of no public benefit, but on the contrary will only benefit the land or lands of the person or persons constructing the drainage ditch.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 7.

By Chapter 385, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed for adoption by the electors, an amendment of Section One (1) of Article Four (4) of the Constitution.

Section One as it now stands, reads as follows:

"Section 1. TWO HOUSES — SESSIONS — The legislature shall consist of the senate and house of representatives, which shall meet biennially at the seat of government of the state, at such time as shall be prescribed by law, but no session shall exceed the term of ninety legislative days, and no new bill shall be introduced in either branch except on the written request of the governor, during the last twenty days of such session, except the attention of the legislature shall be called to some important matter of general interest by a special message from the governor."

If the amendment is adopted, the section will then read as follows:

> Sec. 1. TWO HOUSES—SESSIONS. — The legislature shall consist of the senate and house of representatives, which shall meet biennially at the seat of government of the state, at such time as shall be prescribed by law, but no session shall exceed the term of ninety (90) legislative days, and no bill shall be introduced in either branch, except on the written request of the governor, during the last twenty days of such session, except the attention of the legislature shall be called to some important matter of general interest by a special message from the governor; but the people reserve to themselves direct power as follows:
>
> (a) CONSTITUTIONAL INITIATIVE.—When at any time prior to the commencement of any session of the legislature, there shall have been filed with the secretary of state a petition proposing an amendment to the constitution, signed by two per centum of the electors of the state, the secretary of state shall transmit the same to the legislature not later than ten (10) days after the commencement of the session. If the amendment so proposed be not submitted to the electors by the legislature at such session, or if it be submitted in an amended form, then, upon a further petition or petitions, each signed by eight per centum of the electors of the state, filed with the secretary of state within six months after the adjournment of the legislature, the amendment proposed in the first petition, or one or more amended forms thereof, shall be submitted to the electors for their approval or rejection at the next general or special state-wide election occurring not less than ninety days after the filing of any such further petition. Any amendment proposed by initiative petition and, in its original or in an amended form, submitted to the electors by the legislature or by a further petition, shall become a part of the constitution, if approved by a majority of the electors voting at such election, or by four-sevenths of the electors voting on the proposed amendment; provided, not less than three-sevenths of the electors voting at said election voted for the proposed amendment. This section shall be construed as a means in addition to Section 1, Article 14, of the state constitution, for amending the same.
>
> (b) STATUTORY INITIATIVE.—When at any time prior to the commencement of any session of the legislature there shall have been filed with the secretary of state, a petition proposing a law, signed by two per centum of the electors of the state, the secretary of state shall transmit the same to the legislature not later than ten (10) days after the commencement of the session. If the law so proposed be not passed by the legislature at such session, or if it be passed in an amended form, then upon a further petition or petitions, each signed by six per centum of the electors of the state, filed with the secretary of state within six months after the adjournment of the legislature, the law proposed in the first petition or one or more amended forms thereof, shall be submitted to the electors at the next general or special state-wide election, occurring not less than ninety days after the filing of any such further petition or petitions, and if approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon, provided the vote in favor of the proposed law be not less than thirty-three per centum of the total number of votes cast at such election, the same shall become a law and go into effect thirty days after such election, and shall supersede any amended form of such law which may have been passed by the legislature. No law passed by the initiative petition and approved by the electors shall be subject to the veto of the governor. The authority of the people to enact laws, as provided in this subdivision, shall extend only to laws authorized by the provisions of the constitution.
>
> (c) THE REFERENDUM. — If within ninety days after the final adjournment of any session of the legislature, a referendum petition, signed by six per centum of the electors of the state, shall be filed with the secretary of state against any law or any part of a law, passed by the legislature at such session, such law, or such part of a law shall be submitted to the electors at the next general or special state-wide election, occurring not less than ninety days after the filing of said petition. If a majority of the votes cast thereon be in the negative, provided such negative vote be not less than thirty-three per centum of the total number of votes cast at such election, such law or such part of a law shall thereby be repealed. Provided, that if a referendum petition is signed by fifteen per centum of the electors of the state, the law, or part of a law, against which such petition is filed shall be suspended pending the referendum vote thereon. Provided the same shall equal 33 per cent of the votes at such election.
>
> Any law providing for a tax levy or appropriating money for the current expenses of the state government or state institutions, any act of the legislature submitting a constitutional amendment or other question to the electors of the state, or any emergency law necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, shall go into effect immediately upon its passage and approval by the governor, and such laws, except emergency laws, shall not be subject to a referendum vote. All other laws shall go into effect ninety days after the adjournment of the legislature. A bill proposing an emergency law shall contain a preamble briefly setting forth the facts constituting the emergency. A separate vote shall be taken upon the preamble of such bill by a call of the yeas and nays, and if the preamble be adopted by a two-thirds vote of all the members of each house, it shall be an emergency law.
>
> (d) GENERAL PROVISIONS.—All petitions provided for in this section shall contain a title indicating the subject and purpose of the proposed law or constitutional amendment, or the law, or part of a law to be referred, and if a change is proposed in an existing constitutional provision or statute, in addition to referring to the same, it shall state the general effect of the proposed change and also the full text of the proposed law or amendment to the constitution, or of the law or part of a law, to be referred. Any initiative or referendum petition may be signed in separate parts but each part shall conform to the provisions herein contained. All petitions shall be signed and verified before a person authorized to administer an oath, and shall be in such form that a person signing a petition thereby states under oath, the date of his signature, his residence, that he is a qualified elector, that he has not previously signed any part of such petition, and that he has signed the petition with knowledge of the contents thereof. To each part of such petition shall be attached the affidavit of the person before whom the same was signed, which affidavit shall contain a statement of the number of signers thereon, that each of the signatures attached to such part was made in the presence of the affiant, that to the best of his knowledge and belief each signature is the genuine signature of the person whose name it purports to be, that he believes the persons who have signed such petition to be electors, that they signed such petition with knowledge of the contents thereof, and that each person signed the same on the date stated opposite his name. The circulation of the petition provided for herein, or the prohibition of the circulation thereof, may be regulated by law, and in case the circulation of any petition is prohibited by law, the percentage of signers required on any petition provided for in this section shall be one-half of the percentage specified in subdivisions a, b and c of this section.
>
> The percentage in any case shall be based upon the total number of votes cast for governor at the next preceding election. All petitions provided for in this section shall contain the signature of not less than one-half of the designated percentage of the electors in not less than one-fourth of the counties of the state. In initiating a law or constitutional amendment, electors who have signed the first shall be qualified to sign the second petition.
>
> The sufficiency of all petitions shall be decided by the secretary of state subject to review by the court. If the secretary of state decides that any petition is insufficient, he shall permit a reasonable time for making corrections or for filing additional signatures. In the event of legal proceedings in court to prevent giving effect to any such petition on account of insufficiency, or any other ground, the burden of proof shall be upon the person attacking the petition. No law or amendment to the constitution initiated and approved by the electors as herein provided, shall be held unconstitutional or void on account of the insufficiency of any initiative petition; nor shall the repeal of any law submitted by referendum petition be held invalid for such insufficiency.
>
> All initiative laws and constitutional amendments shall be so submitted to the electors as to permit an affirmative or negative vote upon each measure submitted. If conflicting proposed laws or conflicting proposed amendments to the constitution be approved at the same election, the one receiving the highest number of affirmative votes shall prevail as to conflicting provisions.
>
> The style of all legislative measures and amendments to the constitution initiated by the people under this section shall be: "Be it enacted by the People of the State of Minnesota."
>
> The provisions of this section may be enforced by appropriate legislation, but until such legislation has been enacted, this section shall be self executing.

THE PURPOSE AND EFFECT of this amendment, if adopted, will be three-fold.

(a) It will permit the voters to propose amendments to the state constitution, for adoption, without action by the legislature. Under the constitution as it now stands constitutional amendments can be proposed only by the legislature.

(b) So, too, if adopted, the amendment will permit electors to propose laws for enactment and if not enacted by the legislatures, the voters may by sufficient petition, require the question of the enactment of the proposed law to be submitted to the voters. If approved by a majority of the electors voting, thereon, provided the vote in favor of the proposed law is not less than thirty-three per cent of the total number of votes cast at such election, the same becomes a law with the same force and effect as though passed by the legislature. The governor will have no power to veto a law so passed, but the people cannot so pass any law which is prohibited by the constitution.

(c) So too, if adopted, the amendment will permit the voters by proper petition to require a vote on the question of whether or not any law or part thereof, of certain classes of laws, passed by the legislature shall be repealed. If the petition asking for the referendum is signed by fifteen per cent of the voters of the state, the number of whom is to be determined by the number of votes cast for Governor at the preceding election, the law so referred to the voters will not take effect pending the referendum vote thereon. The vote required to repeal a law passed by the legislature and the classes of laws which cannot be so repealed are specified in Subdivision "C" of the proposed amendment as above printed.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 8.

By Chapter 386, Laws 1915, the legislature proposed for adoption by the electors an amendment of Section 7, Article 6, of the constitution.

The section now reads as follows:

"Section 7. PROBATE COURTS—There shall be established in each organized county in the state a probate court, which shall be a court of record, and be held at such times and places as may be prescribed by law. It shall be held by one judge, who shall be elected by the voters of the county for the term of two years. He shall be a resident of such county at the time of his election, and reside therein during his continuance in office; and his compensation shall be provided by law. He may appoint his own clerk where none has been elected; but the legislature may authorize the election, by the electors of any county, of one clerk of register of probate for such county, whose powers, duties, term of office and compensation shall be prescribed by law. A probate court shall have jurisdiction over the estates of deceased persons and persons under guardianship, but no other jurisdiction, except as prescribed by this constitution."

The amendment simply proposes to substitute the word "four" for the word "two" so that the sentence prescribing the duration of the term of office will, if the amendment is adopted, read as follows:

> "It shall be held by one judge, who shall be elected by the voters of the county for the term of four years."

PURPOSE AND EFFECT: The amendment, if adopted will make the term of office of the Judge of Probate four years instead of two.

Visited by the Catacombs.

"Did I understand you to say you were in Europe?" he asked of the man who was talking to a drummer across the aisle.

"Yes, sir."

"Were you in Rome?"

"I was there for a month, sir."

"Ah, I am glad to have met you. I wanted to ask about Rome. You visited the catacombs, of course?"

"Didn't have to. They visited me."

"How do you mean?"

"Why, I never stirred out of the hotel that they weren't striking me for alms. Never saw such an infernal set in all my born days."

"Don't you mean the lazzaroni?"

"Of course. The catacombs and the lazzaroni are the same thing, only 'catacombs' is the Italian of it and the other is the English. If you haven't been over I'd advise you to go—if you can raise the dudads. You don't know how much a trip abroad will broaden and liberalize your mind."

And the other sank back and hid himself in a corner, and he did not get over looking pale for the next 30 miles.

Real Academic Dignity.

Max Muller tells a story of one of Dr. Strachan Davidson's predecessors as master of Balliol. "Once, when returning from a solitary walk, Doctor Jenkins, whose regard for his own dignity was very great, slipped and fell. Two undergraduates, seeing the accident, ran to assist him, and were just laying hands on him to lift him up when he descried a master of arts coming. 'Stop!' he cried. 'I see a master of arts coming down the street,' and he dismissed the undergraduates with many thanks, and was helped on his legs by the M. A."—London Chronicle.

The Clever Wasp.

Wasps appear to be well-nigh as industrious as ants or bees. One authority has declared that the cardinal doctrine of the wasp is: "If any wasp will not work, neither shall he eat."

Division of labor is clearly seen in the wasp's nest. Some of the workers seem to be specially employed as foragers and soldiers, others appear to be told off as nurses and guardians, while yet others are engaged as paper makers and masons.

Uncle Sam: Detective

True stories of the Greatest Federal Detective Agency, the Bureau of Information, U. S. Dep't of Justice.

By WILLIAM ATHERTON DU PUY

The Faro Gang and the Bank Bookkeeper

Copyright by W. G. Chapman

A twelve-dollar-a-week bookkeeper in a prim New England town, without access to the funds of the bank for which he worked, stole nearly a half million dollars and so juggled the books as to hide the shortage from the directors and from the national bank examiner for a period of two years.

The "faro gang," a band of master crooks, as well organized as though for the development of a mining venture, financed in advance for many thousands of dollars, took the money from the bookkeeper as regularly as he took it from the bank—took it all, but never aroused his suspicion.

The detectives of the bureau of investigation, department of justice, unraveled the whole tangled skein and revealed the ramifications of one of the completest schemes for the illicit acquisition of other people's money that the history of the crime of the nation has ever developed.

The first incident that led to the discovery of this monster plot to defraud took place when two most staid and dignified of the stolid citizens of Bainbridge, Mass., happened to meet outside the First National bank of that serene suburb of Boston one sunshiny afternoon. Their conversation led to an argument as to whether there was $186,000 or $187,000 in the endowment of an orphanage, of which they were directors. To settle this argument they decided to have a look at the books which contained the record of deposits and withdrawals.

So these dignified guardians of this endowment fund approached the cashier's window in the First National bank and asked for the balance in the given account. The official turned automatically to the ledger containing the inactive accounts of the bank, glanced at the balance and automatically reported the figures there revealed.

"Four thousand five hundred dollars," he said.

So was obtained the first revealing flash into the affairs of this institution which had stood as the conservative financial bulwark of the community for a hundred years. Yet a week later, when the principal pass books had been called in, and the experts had complete their examination, the bank was shown to be but a financial shell. Each of those large inactive accounts that lent the institution its strength was found to have melted away. A bank of a capital of but $100,000, it was soon shown that it had been looted for more than $400,000 of the depositors' money.

As soon as the shortage was evident a report was made to the department of justice, in Washington, which has charge of the prosecution of violators of the national banking laws. Expert accountants and Special Agent Billy Gard of the bureau of investigation of that department were immediately hurried to the scene. When they arrived they found that one event had just transpired which came near establishing the facts as to the immediate responsibility for the shortage. The bookkeeper of the bank had disappeared.

The bank was an institution which employed but three men; a cashier, an assistant cashier, and a bookkeeper. The disappearance of the bookkeeper, Robert Tollman, fixed attention on him, and it was ultimately demonstrated that he was the only individual inside the bank who had anything to do with its misfortunes.

Special Agent Gard who handled the outside work of the investigation, found Tollman to be a youngster of twenty-three, a mild-eyed, likable chap, who made friends easily. He was a member of one of those old New England puritanical families that have become institutions in the community in which they reside. Back of him were a dozen generations of repression, of straight-edged righteousness. At the age of eighteen he had entered the bank, and at twenty-three was receiving a salary of but $12 a week. There had been no chance for advancement. At twenty-one he had come into $20,000 as an inheritance from an aunt and this had been the one event of his life, up to that time.

The government's expert accountants immediately established the manner in which the funds of the bank had been taken. As bookkeeper, Tollman did not have access to the cash or securities, and was therefore not considered as being in a position of trust. He was not even bonded. But beneath his eye there constantly passed those large accounts of the bank which represented its wealth.

It was about six months after Tollman came of age that irregular charges began to appear against the inactive accounts. At first they were modest and infrequent. Steadily they strengthened and grew in size. Eventually it was shown that charges averaging $5,000 a day were being regularly placed against these accounts. There were weeks during which the bookkeeper had succeeded in abstracting such amounts every day.

The bank accountants were soon able to demonstrate the method of these abstractions. The bookkeeper would give a check against his own account to some individual in Boston and that individual would deposit it for collection. It would be sent through the clearing house and eventually reach the bank in Bainbridge. The bookkeeper was always early at the bank when any such checks were expected from the clearing house. He opened the letters transmitting them, turning the statement of the total amount represented over to the cashier, that a check might be sent by him to the clearing house. It was the province of the bookkeeper to enter the individual checks against the accounts represented. When he reached his own personal check, he charged it to some one of the inactive accounts instead of his own and destroyed it. So had he taken $400,000.

But the immediate task in hand fell to Billy Gard. It was the apprehension of the fugitive and the recovery, if possible, of all or part of the money taken. It was in the course of the performance of this duty that the ramifications of this case which give it a place among the most unique and complete crimes of the age were developed.

While accountants were revealing the methods used inside the bank in getting hold of the money, Gard was busy outside. Tollman, having disappeared, was to be traced. The first step was to establish his habits, to find his associates. To the experienced special agent the groundwork of a case of this sort unfolds almost of itself. There were the people who knew him best in Bainbridge, for instance. They told Gard that the youngster had broken away, of late, from the friends of his youth. He was believed to have gone to Boston for his pleasures. He had a big red automobile which, it was supposed, he had bought with the money of his inheritance and in which he drove away practically every night. Through the whole of the last year of his peculations, Tollman, the twelve-dollar-a-week clerk, drove regularly to his work at the bank in this car.

In Boston Gard picked up the clues. Tollman was well known at certain hotels and cafes. At one hotel which was a rendezvous for sporting people he regularly called upon a very dashing young woman who was registered as Laura Gatewood. It was at this same hotel that he became acquainted with an accomplished individual known as John R. Mansfield, who was well known about McDougal's Tap, in Columbia avenue, and whose livelihood was secured through alleged games of chance. Miss Gatewood also introduced Tollman to a Mrs. Siddons, an especial friend of Mansfield, who maintained a cozy little apartment in a respectable part of Boston, and who had, in a dress suit case, a portable faro outfit which could be set up in her rooms upon occasion. There was also Edward T. Walls, a large and dominant man, who had, of late, found poker playing on transatlantic liners a rather precarious calling. But, finally, Miss Gatewood arranged meetings between Tollman and "Big Bill" Kelliner, who lived in Winthrop, not far away, was in the wholesale liquor business, in politics, and, as afterward developed, was a dominating spirit in the "faro gang."

With the development of the friendship with Kelliner began the trips to New York. These two would meet two or three times a week at the Back Bay station and together take the train for New York. So frequent were these trips that the members of the train crews came to be well acquainted with the men, and to know something of their movements. They gave clues to the hotels in New York at which these travelers stayed, and this led to their identification by hotel clerks and other facts as to their associates. Eventually all this led to a certain house in West Twenty-eighth street and a consultation with the New York police as to its character.

It developed that in this house there was always running, on evenings when Kelliner and Tollman came to New York, a faro game. Here Kelliner gambled and at first won and induced Tollman to try his luck. The youngster was allowed to win prodigiously. Again he would lose, but not enough to frighten him away. So was the craze for gambling developed in the bookkeeper. But eventually he lost what was left of his inheritance. Up to this time he was honest. But at the suggestion of Kelliner he stole from the bank to make good his losses. He lost again, and was in the mill. There was no chance of escape but through stealing more of the bank's funds and gambling in the hope of eventually winning out. The bookkeeper had entirely lost his head. He became consumed with the recklessness of desperation.

In the meantime the Gatewood woman had moved to New York. Also Tollman had become deeply enamored with her. So fond was he of her company, as a matter of fact, that he would often turn over to Kelliner and Mansfield and other of their friends the money with which to gamble, while he visited with Miss Gatewood. The members of the gang would go to some gilded restaurant and dine sumptuously and return to Tollman and report that luck had been against them, and that they had lost all the money. On such occasions the profits of the evening were almost clear to the gang. On such occasions, so the members of the train crew back to Boston reported, "Big Bill" Kelliner would sob out his apparent grief, because of his losses, on the shoulder of Tollman. The latter was thus placed in the role of comforter. Kelliner would swear never to gamble again and make his protestations so earnestly that Tollman would become the aggressor and urge his associate on and paint pictures of luck ahead. So adroitly did Kelliner play this game that Tollman had been heard to threaten to break with him because he was a piker.

For two years this arrangement continued. Kelliner, Mansfield, Walls, the Gatewood woman, and other accomplices, maintained themselves as decoys that induced the young bookkeeper to draw even more checks against his personal account and always extract these and charge them where they were least likely to be missed. Despite his long carouses at night Tollman never failed to be at the bank in time to open the mail and extract the checks that would have betrayed him. Despite the loss of sleep he was never so dull that he neglected any detail in his bookkeeping that would have caused his accounts to fail to balance or to show any irregularities that would have caused the bank examiner to grow suspicious. Unsuspectingly the stern old bank of Bainbridge stood with unruffled front until it became but a financial skeleton, its last spark of vitality wasted away.

But this young bookkeeper of the gambling mania! What became of him? Those other aiders and abetters to his crime! What action was taken in their case?

Special Agent Billy Gard eventually had in hand a complete understanding of the individuals and the methods that were associated with this case. He had reached the necessity of making arrests.

Kelliner was taken into custody. He indignantly protested that he was innocent of any criminal wrongdoing. Mansfield, Walls and Tollman had disappeared. The capture of the latter was of first importance.

The special agent turned first to that primary command of the old-school detective when a crime is committed: "Find the woman." The results obtained indicate that there may be much in the theory. In the case of Tollman the connection with the Gatewood woman was soon established. She was not about her old haunts in New York. No trails were immediately found. It was developed that she had originally lived in Kansas City. When any individual has got into trouble there is always a strong probability that he will return to his old home, another detective theory to which Billy Gard subscribed. It is particularly true with reference to such serious crimes as murder, but it is to a material extent true in all cases that necessitate flight.

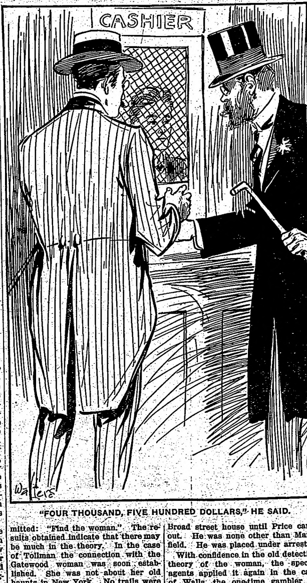
Upon this theory Gard went to Kansas City to look for the woman in the Tollman case. It required some weeks to find her. When she was located it was found that Tollman was not with her. He had been there until the night before. They had quarreled and he had gone away. The cause of their quarrel was the fact that Tollman had no money. She had cast him off as a dead husk. She did not know his whereabouts.

In practically every case of otherwise well-executed crime these develops some element of unexpected folly—the criminal does some one thing that seems, from what would be supposed to be his standpoint, inexcusably stupid. Gard was therefore not surprised when it developed that Tollman had not so much as a thousand dollars out of all he had taken from the bank. He had made no provision for the time which he must have known would inevitably come when he should be detected. This, however, was not the crowning folly from a criminal standpoint. Despite the dash and cunning and the determination he had evinced in his lootings, he lost his nerve when his woman threw him out. He purchased, with the proceeds of pawned jewelry, a ticket to Bainbridge, Mass., went there, and gave himself up to the police. His nerve was broken.

The theory of "find the woman" was applied in the case of the third of the offenders, John R. Mansfield, the Boston gambler. The apartment of Mrs. Siddons where the faro game was, upon occasion, set up, and the woman herself, who was suspected of being particularly intimate with Mansfield, were watched. The watch was not effective, however, for the woman disappeared with no one seeing her.

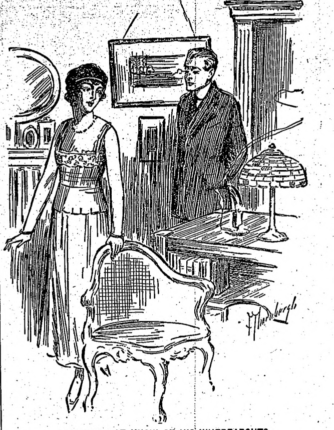
The janitor at the apartment house reported that in going she had taken a particularly heavy trunk. Special Agent Stephens undertook to follow that trunk. He canvassed half the expressmen of Boston before he found the man who had taken the trunk away. This man stated that he had taken it to the Back Bay station at a certain time, and that it had been weighed and found to be in excess of the baggage a passenger might carry free of charge. This singled it out from the mass of trunks. The expressman remembered that it weighed 225 pounds, and that the baggageman had marked it for 60 cents excess. According to the rate book this would have been the excess charge for that weight to New York. The trunk was thus located with sufficient definiteness that its number was procured.

In New York it was found that the excess trunk had been sent on to North Philadelphia with the charge C. O. D. Here the record showed that the trunk had been called for by a Mrs. Price, living at an address on Broad street, and the agent remembered that she had been accompanied by a man. At this address a Mr. and Mrs. Price were found to be living. Special Agent Stephens watched the Broad street house until Price came out. He was none other than Mansfield. He was placed under arrest.



"FOUR THOUSAND, FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS," HE SAID.

With confidence in the old detective theory of the woman, the special agents applied it again in the case of Walls, the one-time gambler on transatlantic liners. This was not done, however, until several suspected individuals in different cities had been shown not to be the man wanted, and many other schemes for the apprehension of the gambler had failed. For Walls was married to a very attractive and respectable woman, who supported herself by keeping a boarding house after his flight. It could not be discovered that she was in communication with her husband. Finally, there was developed another woman with whom Walls was known to have been friendly, and who had a part in the activities of the faro gang. This woman's correspondence was watched, and it was soon discovered that she was sending letters to and receiving letters from a man in Detroit, Mich. Tracings of the man's handwriting were made as the letters came through the post office, and when compared with that of Walls, the resemblance was convincing.



SHE DID NOT KNOW OF HIS WHEREABOUTS.

The writer of these letters gave his address as a lock box. A special agent went to Detroit, but the box had been given up. Two months later more letters came to the same woman from Grand Junction, Colo., and also from a lock box. The postmaster was able to describe the man holding the box and the description suited Walls. But he moved again before a detective got there to identify and arrest him. There was a chase of six months on such clues, always through the same woman, but Walls was still at large.

Eventually there appeared among death notices in New York the name of Edward T. Walls. Subsequently Mrs. Walls went from her boarding house in Boston and took charge of the body. Suspecting that this might be a trick to throw them off their guard, the special agents took every precaution to identify the body. Eventually they were convinced that the man they had pursued so diligently was dead. The case was closed.

The three principals in this case, Tollman, Kelliner and Mansfield, were given 15, 18 and 10 years respectively. After their conviction both Tollman and Kelliner talked freely to Billy Gard of the whole case and threw some interesting sidelights upon it. Kelliner told particularly of the inception of the plans of the faro gang. He said it came into being at Atlantic City where he and Mansfield and Walls happened to be spending a week end. Kelliner at that time already had a line on Tollman and other possible victims were deemed ready for the plucking.

With these prospective victims in mind the faro gang was organized. Money had to be raised for the fitting up of the establishment in Twenty-eighth street, which was only used when victims were in tow. This alone cost $2,000. Then there was the necessary expense money of the members of the gang while they were developing their victim. There must be cash in the bank to be won when those victims made their first appearance. Altogether it was a business that had to be capitalized for something like $20,000 before it could begin operations. But, as it afterwards turned out, it was a profitable investment if viewed from the standpoint of Tollman alone; and there were other victims.

BAY RUM FROM WEST INDIES

Only Real Genuine Extract Made From Trees That Are Cultivated Only on Danish Islands.

After 50 years of negotiations, and at a cost of $25,000,000, the United States is on the threshold of achieving the ownership of the source of all genuine bay rum.

It is true that we are not buying the Danish West Indies primarily because they are the group made famous by the refreshing toilet preparation, nevertheless the American people will feel more "at home" in calling the islands ours when they recall that if it weren't for St. Thomas, St. John and St. Croix, freshly shaved faces would be unsoothed by the universally popular product of distilled leaves.

The bay tree of glory is the laurus nobilis, while the bay of rum has the caustic name of myrica acris. The peculiar species of aromatic bay which supplies the distinctive ingredient of bay rum is closely allied in appearance to several other varieties of bay growing on St. John and St. Croix, and great care is necessary to avoid confusion in gathering the leaves and berries, for a very small number of leaves of the wrong kind will materially affect the quality of the finished product.

The leaves of the myrica acris are from three to five inches in length. The round berries are about the size of a pea and contain from seven to eight seeds. The bay rum which is made from a combination of green leaves and berries is of a better quality than that distilled from dried leaves or from the leaves without the berries. The berries are very difficult to gather, however, and they cost from 15 to 20 times as much as the leaves.

The basis of bay rum is Jamaica or St. Croix rum, made from the skimmings of the sugar boilers, scrapings of sugar barrels, and the washings from sugar pots.

For a number of years much of the bay rum of American commerce has been manufactured in this country, the ingredients usually being about one-half the bulk alcohol, one-sixteenth Jamaica rum, 40 drops of oil of bay to the pint, 20 drops of oil orange, a few drops of oil of mace, and the remainder distilled water, all of which is allowed to stand for several weeks and is then filtered through magnesia.

TALES OF HOTEL REPORTERS

They Were Fanciful and Readable in Good Old Days When the Imagination Had Free Rein.

If a man physician named Dr. John Jones marry a woman physician named Dr. Mary Smith, how shall they register when they go on their bridal tour? Shall they register as "Dr. John Jones and wife," or as "Dr. John Jones and Dr. Mary Jones"? Shall they call themselves "Dr. and Mrs. John Jones," or "Drs. John and Mary Jones"?

Ah, for the old days when "hotel reporters used to give Chicago silly-season problems like this one, which is now thrown into the New York newspapers, says the Chicago Post.

Those were great times, my masters. The "hotel reporters" never had enough to do. Their superiors knew it, but they knew that the fact would stimulate the imagination. It did. Every afternoon the bored reporters would gather, with no news and nothing to write. Inevitably, they would "make up" something—this was before the day when people began to say "frame up."

They would have "Mr. Zero" of Medicine Hat paged on the hottest day of the year. They would pull the old one about the bellboy who called "Mr. Smith" in a crowded lobby and had eighty-five men spring up and answer "Here." They would spin interviews with strange people who just happened to drop into town and drop out again before the city editor or any rival newspaper could check up on them. Charles Dillingham, the theatrical man, was a hotel reporter. So was Joseph Medill Patterson. So were "Eddie" Westlake and many others.

The work they did was just plain foolery, like the sublimely unimportant question of how Doctor Jones and wife should register. We don't doubt that Dillingham and his generation printed that same query. It is too bad that this innocent humor is gone from the papers. It never did anybody any harm. It offended but the strictest of truthtellers.

He Anticipated Her.

"Do you love me?" murmured the beautiful girl.

"I do. Also I'm strong for suffrage like your poodle and think I can get along with your ma."

But she didn't accept him after all. A girl doesn't like to have all her questions anticipated.—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Black Doe

By H. M. EGBERT

(Copyright, 1916, by W. G. Chapman.)

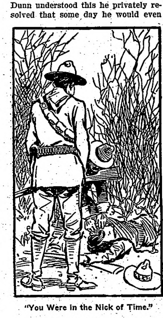
Perhaps Dunn should never have joined the Northwestern mounted police, for of all types of men who are out of their element there, the moody, introspective, unaggressive man comes easily first. But Dunn had had a hankering after the military life when he went out to Calgary two years before.

Now he was in for several years, and cursing his luck daily. What he liked best was the lonely patrols up in the Big Lake country.

He had met Marie Dufour there, the daughter of an old trapper who had retired, like his fur-bearing beasts, before the march of civilization. He had seen her three times during the past two years, and it had been understood that when he became a corporal he was to speak to her father.

But the coveted stripes would never be his so long as Sergt. Mitchell remained in the squadron. A hard-featured, service-bitten man, Mitchell made Dunn's life wretched. He inspected his uniform with an eagle eye that discovered the smallest speck or flaw, he hauled him before his officers on trivial charges; in short, he did his best to break Dunn or force him out of the service.

It was a long time before Dunn discovered that Mitchell had met Marie in the Big Lake country the year before and coveted her beauty. When Dunn understood this he privately resolved that some day he would even up the score between them. For the present he remained quietly in barracks, doing his duty and suffering under Mitchell's ill-treatment.


"You Were in the Nick of Time."

The quiet life was interrupted by one of those periodical excitements that descend upon the barracks. Black Doe, in a state of drunkenness, had shot a police officer at Neverport, and was making for the Big Lake country. Mitchell was ordered to take two troopers and get him.

It was a journey of two hundred miles, in the slushy period of spring. But the police never postpones its vengeance when it can avoid it, and never abandons it.

Dunn could not imagine what it was that impelled Mitchell to select him along with Crum. Perhaps Mitchell wished to see the man he most hated in Marie's presence, so as to be more sure of his bearings. Whatever the motive, he selected Dunn, and he gibed at him all the way.

He found fault with him during the long and painful day marches, with his equipment, his care of his horse, his manner of riding. He detailed him on one-man fatigues in the daytime, and gave him all the difficult work. Dunn's rage smoldered, but the idea in the back of his mind that he would get even with Mitchell hardly assumed any tangible form.

In due course they reached the store at Big Lake. Their visit was a complete surprise. Black Doe had been seen in the neighborhood, and evidently was off his guard. Mitchell ascertained that he had made no purchases, without which it would be impossible for him to continue on his way northward into the barrens.

"We'll spend the night at Johnny Dufour's," he said to Crum, as the three rode away toward the shack.

Dunn's heart sank when he off-saddled. Marie was already in the doorway to greet the visitors, and her eyes wandered with wonder from Dunn's face to Mitchell's.

"Take my horse to the stables!" commanded Mitchell curtly. "And, say! Take Crum's, too. And see that they're well groomed before you come in to supper."

Dunn went away obediently, riding his horse and leading the two others. Now he began to understand, he thought, the reason why Mitchell had selected him. He wanted to humiliate him in the eyes of the girl.

At supper Mitchell kept up a cross-fire of chaff, banter, and spitefulness directed at Dunn. Dunn's acquiescence seemed to enrage him. He would have welcomed a chance either for a brawl or for punishment for indiscipline; but Dunn only sat silently, watching Marie furtively, while the sergeant's eyes were alight with triumph. He felt that he had won, had shown Marie his superiority over Dunn.

They retired to their bunks. They were to start up the trail at daybreak, on the quest for Black Doe. Dunn slept fitfully; he was thinking of Marie, and his heart was full of passionate resentment.

He was the first up, and went to groom the horses. As he came back to the shack he heard Mitchell's voice and the girl's behind the open door. Mitchell had his arm round her waist and was drawing her toward him. Crum was nowhere in sight.

Then Dunn knew what he meant to do. He crept back very softly to the stable and loaded his rifle. He took it in his arms, carrying it as a mother might her first born, and approached the door again.

Mitchell held the girl in his arms now, and she was struggling as he tried to kiss her. Dunn, aiming deliberately, was conscious of the open door at the back of the shack, and a clump of dwarf fir about a hundred yards distant. Then he concentrated his attention upon Mitchell. Carefully he drew a bead on him so as to avoid hitting the girl.

Bang!

Mitchell leaped into the air, flung out his arms, and pitched head foremost. Dunn stepped into the shack. There was no need to look more than once at the dead face, or the blood oozing from the heart.

Marie ran to Dunn, sobbing wildly. "You did right, the beast!" she cried.

"Come with me," said Dunn.

They raced to the stables, and in a moment he had freed the horses, saddled them, and placed her on the sergeant's. In another moment they were galloping across the barrens. At the time Dunn was conscious of wondering where old Dufour and Crum were. But a moment later they heard shouts behind them. They galloped frantically forward, anywhere, so long as they could win free.

Crum was a man of resolution, and Dunn knew that he would take up the chase and never leave it. He reckoned on the fact that Crum's horse was the slowest of the three. The freshly falling snow would hide their tracks if they could win the country across the river bed, where a series of hummocks swelled into the Big Lake mountains.

Far behind him Dunn heard a shout. He turned and looked back as he rode. Crum was standing at the door of the stable, waving his arms to him.

A few minutes later Dunn, looking back, saw Crum mounted and in pursuit of them, a tiny figure upon a tiny horse. They rode madly for the dip toward the river.

"We must be careful," said Marie, as they began the descent. "The rocks are dangerous."

Even as she spoke her horse tripped on a projecting bowlder, stumbled, and flung her face downward upon the hard bed of the frozen stream. Dunn leaped from his horse and kneeled beside her. She had been stunned by the fall; she opened her eyes and looked about her half-conscious.

The horse scrambled to its feet, ran up the bank, and raced back toward the stable, followed by Dunn's horse. And Dunn, kneeling at Marie's side, knew that chance had settled his particular problem. And in the distance Crum came on inexorably.

Dunn shrugged his shoulders as one who has played his last card. He carried the girl up to the top of the bank and waited for Crum, who came galloping up on his blown horse. He flung himself to his feet, panting, like his steed.

"What's the matter with you, to play this crazy trick after killing him?" he shouted.

Dunn smiled. "I guess you're right, Crum," he said. "Take the girl on your saddle; I'll walk. You can trust me."

Crum, staring at him in apparent perplexity, lifted Marie to the saddle before him. She had fallen into a swoon again. Then he rode slowly back toward the cabin, with Dunn walking a little distance in front of him.

He turned his horse away when near the stable, and went toward the little patch of stunted trees that had struck upon Dunn's attention at the moment when he raised his rifle. Dunn saw the motionless body of a man lying hidden among them. It was Black Doe.

"How did you get him, Dunn?" asked Crum, dismounting and turning the body over. "See! He had just fired. You were in the nick of time."

The dead man's fingers were clutched about the trigger; the rifle had been discharged; over his heart was a bullet wound.

Dunn, unable to speak, accompanied Crum back to the shack. Mitchell lay where he had fallen, and old Dufour was muttering in the corner, as if he did not understand.

"He got poor Mitchell a second before you fired," said Crum. "Over the heart, too. See!"

Dunn looked in horror now mixed with agitation. He saw that track of the bullet, through the breast and out under the rib. The missile lay upon the floor beside the inert man. It was a battered .45, such as the Indians use. Dunn's bullet had been a .303. And it had been Black Doe whom he had killed, not Mitchell.

M. B. Van Houten recently walked from Los Angeles to Chicago to cure his rheumatism.

What's Doing in Minnesota

Owatonna. — Two prisoners sawed their way to freedom from the Steele county jail, took an automobile owned by County Superintendent of Schools James Mort, and escaped.

Minneapolis. — A boom for the establishment of a state normal school in the St. Anthony Park district was started at a meeting of the St. Anthony Park North Improvement association.

Minneapolis. — Indorsement of the serum-only method of treatment for hog cholera, as distinguished from the serum-virus method, is made in the current issue of the University Farm Bulletin.

Stillwater. — Double funeral services were held here for Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Chatterton, pioneer residents of Stillwater, whose deaths occurred within six and a half hours of the other. Each was 84 years old.

Albert Lea. — Ernest Hanson, son of Fred Hanson of Clarks Grove, was killed almost instantly near here when the motorcycle on which he was riding collided head-on with an automobile driven by Severe Olson of this city.

Stillwater.—High school boys served as judges at the Stillwater Horse and Cattle show. Heretofore state university students have acted in this capacity. The entries included many animals that have won prizes at the state fair.

Brainerd. — Pending the arrival of "Fisherman John" of Stillwater, five rivermen of Brainerd and Guting have been enlisted in the search for the body of Selwyn P. Coffrain a Brainerd business man, who was drowned in Lake George Oct. 15 while duck hunting.

Brainerd.—District schools in Dukeman and Neutral have been closed following an infantile paralysis investigation conducted in Crow Wing county by Dr. R. A. Beise of this city, at the solicitation of the farmers in Garrison and Maple Grove townships. Quarantine regulations have been established.

Pipestone. — The sun appeared in the role of a firebug in Pipestone and but for the prompt discovery of a fire which started in the window of a large jewelry store, a heavy loss would have resulted. Lying in the window, with numerous valuable pieces of jewelry, was a pair of spectacles, which reflected the rays of the sun onto the plush.

Grand Rapids. — Olga Dahl, who was assaulted and shot September 21, has recovered sufficiently to travel by automobile. She has made her first visit to her parents at Warba since receiving her injuries, and was driven to Deer River, where she is staying at the home of Mrs. Marian Taylor, the nurse who has been in charge of the case.

Minneapolis. — Mallard ducks have been placed on the open market here for the first time since Hennepin county pioneer days. The ducks were placed on sale at two downtown stores. They were raised on C. D. Velie's game breeding farm at Maxwell's bay, Lake Minnetonka. They are absolutely the first "legal mallards" ever placed on the open market.

Minneapolis. — The state campaign for the adoption of Amendment No. 1, intended to improve state lands and make them more salable, is in full swing. It has been decided that it will be better for the campaigners to divide the territory and campaign individually, because in that way they can cover much more territory than one party could cover in an automobile.

St. Paul. — Frederick T. Price, convicted wife murderer, has made his last fight for liberty before members of the Minnesota supreme court, asking for a new trial on the grounds of errors at his trial, and alleging misconduct on the part of George W. Armstrong, assistant county attorney, who prosecuted him. After arguments by Price's attorney and by Mr. Armstrong, the court took the case under advisement.

Duluth. — Henry Johnson, age 36, formerly of Ray, Minn., has been arrested in a Duluth saloon as a suspect in the criminal shooting of Miss Olga Dahl, Itasca county school teacher. Questioned by Chief of Police McKercher, Johnson said he came here from Skibo, and that he had been in Round Lake "a long time ago." Johnson has served a 10 months' term in a Canadian prison for an unnatural crime and has also been an inmate of the Fergus Falls asylum for the insane.

Minneapolis.—The University of Minnesota is to become, in effect, a second West Point. It has been named as one of the sixteen of the leading universities and colleges of the United States authorized to train reserve officers along lines laid down in the army reorganization law. President Vincent was appointed one of a committee to work out a curriculum adapted to the various institutions, and to the government's requirements, and to arrange other details for beginning instruction.

Mankato. — That highest self-realization as the aim of education is the basis for the new state course of study for elementary schools was pointed out here by Miss Theda Gildemeister, supervisor of training in Winona normal school, in an address at the Southern Minnesota Teachers' convention.

Duluth. — The validity of the Duluth wheelage tax ordinance is sustained on all points raised in an appeal decided by the State Supreme court. The appeal was taken by James D. Park against the City of Duluth and others to test the ordinance after it had been upheld by the lower court.

BOARD OF PARDONS COMMUTES TERMS

DENIES THREE PARDON APPLICATIONS AND TAKES OTHER CASES UNDER ADVISEMENT.

TO TRY 'ABSENT VOTERS' LAW'

Traveling Salesmen and Others May May Cast Ballots Anywhere in Minnesota on Election Day, Under Statute—Must Have Certificate.

St. Paul.

The board of pardons has commuted the sentences of three prisoners at Stillwater, denied three pardon applications and has taken the remaining eight cases heard under advisement until November 9, to which date the board adjourned. Fred Wagner, Jr., "lifer"; Christ I. Lucken and Earl Scrafield, serving indeterminate sentences, were voted commutations.

Denials were voted on the petitions of Mike Lali, Petro Bacani and Jim Francisetti, a trio serving reformatory sentences for assault.

The pardon pleas of "Kid" Scully, sentenced at Minneapolis in March, and that of Harry T. Robinson, under 20 years' sentence for burglary of the Shubert theater in St. Paul, were among those taken under advisement.

Vincent Wood is in the state prison for life because he tried to play a practical joke on his best friends, his attorney told the pardon board in an appeal for a pardon of sentence commutation for his client.

Wood, whose practical joke cost a man's life, went to prison for the rest of his day's with his lips sealed on a story that might have won him acquittal, said his attorney.

* * *

Absentees to Vote.

Traveling salesmen and others expecting to be absent from home on election day are preparing in many cases to cast their votes for president and for state officers under the "absent voters' law." The law does not cover absence from the state, but a voter anywhere in Minnesota on election day can cast his ballot if he has prepared for the contingency.

Sections 468 to 471 of the revised statutes, provide a method for an absent voter to cast his vote for president, for a state officer "voted for by the voters throughout the state as a whole" or on any constitutional amendment.

First, he must go on a registration day, which will be Oct. 28, before the judges of his home precinct and get a certificate from them, saying that he is a resident and legal voter of that precinct. On election day he is to present the certificate at the precinct where he desires to vote. Two "qualified resident voters" are to identify him as the man named in the certificate. He then is to be given a state ballot. After he has marked it and handed it to the judges, they are to place it in an envelope and send it by registered mail to the auditors of the voter's home county. It is to be opened and counted by the county canvassing board.

* * *

Citizens' Camp at Fort.

Fort Snelling has been designated as a military training camp for business men similar to the camp at Plattsburg, N. Y. Major-General Barry commanding the Central department of the army, authorized the maintenance of two such camps of 80 days each during August and September, 1917, at Fort Snelling, civic workers announced.

All of Minnesota, North and South Dakota, Wisconsin and Montana will be asked to co-operate in making this camp a success. Fully 1,000 men will be necessary to make the camp a success, but the general interest in the eastern training camps, shown by business and professional men, warrants the belief that at least 1,500 will train at Fort Snelling next year."

* * *

Soldiers Plan Carnival.

Minnesota soldiers in camp at Llano Grande, Texas, will have an outdoor sports carnival of their own. They expect to be denied the pleasure of participating in the St. Paul Outdoor affair to take place early next month. They will be aided by the home folk in supplying some of the articles necessary for the carnival for a letter from Rev. L. R. S. Ferguson, chaplain of the First Field artillery, met with a prompt response.

* * *

Hearing on Adjustments.

The State Tax Commission has held hearings looking toward adjustments of assessments of mineral lands in Minnesota. Representatives of about fifteen mining companies and other owners of mineral properties appeared, a small number in comparison to those in past years.

* * *

Cavalry Troop for "U."

A cavalry troop may be established at the University of Minnesota during the next college year, according to Major George W. Moses, new commandant of the cadet corps and instructor in military science. "Three branches of instruction in colleges are provided in the new army law and next year we expect to see the infantry, artillery and cavalry all at the university," said the commandant. Three more regular army officers will be sent to the university to give instruction, he said.

W. L. DOUGLAS
"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"
$3.00 $3.50 $4.00 $4.50 & $5.00 FOR MEN AND WOMEN
Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

W. L. DOUGLAS $4.00 SHOE
BEWARE OF SUBSTITUTES
Boys' Shoes Best In the World $3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

W L Douglas
President
W. L. Douglas Shoe Co., Brockton, Mass.

Contradictory Methods.

"How is it you are always so ready with everything needed?"

"Because I make it my standing rule to have everything in running order."

GOOD FOR HUNGRY CHILDREN

Children love Skinner's Macaroni and Spaghetti because of its delicious taste. It is good for them and you can give them all they want. It is a great builder of bone and muscle, and does not make them nervous and irritable like meat. The most economical and nutritious food known. Made from the finest Durum wheat. Write Skinner Mfg. Co., Omaha, Nebr., for beautiful cook book. It is sent free to mothers.—Adv.

Potato-Eating Nations.

The Belgians are the greatest potato eaters in the world, and the Irish come second.

Take Time to Eat.

The more time you spend at your meals, the less you will spend in the cemetery.

Personal Interest Considered.

Jones—Do you think peace is in sight?

Brown—I hope it will be when my wife sees this five-pound box of candy.

Important to Mothers
Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it
Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

His Choice.

"If your dog were a singer, I wonder what style of songs he would select?"

"I am sure he would choose barkarolles."

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are the original little liver pills put up 40 years ago. They regulate liver and bowels.—Adv.

Farm Family's Share of Meat.

The average American farm family consumes over $100 worth of meat per year.

The longest-wearing light weight rubbers you can buy—20,000,000 pairs have absolutely proved it

"Ask for GOODRICH STRAIGHT-LINE"
RUBBER OVERSHOES
—not just "rubbers"

Snug as a glove in fit, light on your feet, and stylishly—neat in appearance, with "double the wear in every pair" over what other rubbers will give you—there you have the reasons why 38,000 stores recommend "STRAIGHT-LINES" as the best you can buy—and why 20,000,000 pairs of them have been sold on their quality alone.

A fit for every foot

The Only Boots and Shoes in the World that are made like—and wear like—Goodrich Auto Tires

RED LINE
"HIPRESS"
WITH THE RED LINE 'ROUND THE TOP

New auto tire tread rubber—tough as nails—in every pair. ONE SOLID PIECE construction, same as Goodrich Tires. Won't leak or split like others. Give 2 (and 3) times usual wear as 5,000,000 pairs have proved. Try a pair!

The Original BROWN Rubber Boots and Heavy Shoes

The B. F. Goodrich Company, Akron, Ohio
Makers, also, of TEXTAN—the Goodrich Sole that outwears leather on leather shoes

THOUSANDS HAVE KIDNEY TROUBLE AND DON'T KNOW IT

Weak and unhealthy kidneys cause so much sickness and suffering and when through neglect or other causes, kidney trouble is permitted to continue, serious results may be expected.

Your other organs may need attention—but your kidneys should have attention first because their work is most important.

If you feel that your kidneys are the cause of your sickness or run down condition commence taking Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy, because if it proves to be the remedy you need and your kidneys begin to improve they will help all the other organs to health.

Prevalency of Kidney Disease.

Most people do not realize the alarming increase and remarkable prevalency of kidney disease. While kidney disorders are among the most common diseases that prevail, they are almost the last recognized by patients, *who usually content themselves with doctoring the effects*, while the *original disease* constantly undermines the system.

A Trial Will Convince Anyone.

Thousands of people have testified that the mild and immediate effect of Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy, is soon realized and that it stands the highest for its remarkable results in the most distressing cases.

Symptoms of Kidney Trouble.

Swamp-Root is not recommended for everything but if you suffer from annoying bladder troubles, frequently passing water night and day, smarting or irritation in passing, brick-dust or sediment, headache, backache, lame back, dizziness, poor digestion, sleeplessness, nervousness, heart disturbance due to bad kidney trouble, skin eruptions from bad blood, neuralgia, rheumatism, lumbago, bloating, irritability, worn-out feeling, lack of ambition, may be loss of flesh or sallow complexion, kidney trouble in its worst form may be stealing upon you.

Swamp-Root is Pleasant to Take.

If you are already convinced that Swamp-Root is what you need, you can purchase the regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles at all drug stores.

SPECIAL NOTE—You may obtain a sample size bottle of Swamp-Root by enclosing ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. This gives you the opportunity to prove the remarkable merit of this medicine. They will also send you a book of valuable information, containing many of the thousands of grateful letters received from men and women who say they found Swamp-Root to be just the remedy needed in kidney, liver and bladder troubles. The value and success of Swamp-Root are so well known that our readers are advised to send for a sample size bottle. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. When writing be sure and mention this paper.

CARRANZA GIVING A RIFLE LESSON

First Chief Carranza wants all the Mexican students to know how to handle a rifle, so he has instituted rifle practice in the National Preparatory school in Mexico City, and other schools. He attended the first practice shoot and showed the students that he is no slouch with the rifle himself.

HINDUS WED WITH BRAHMIN RITES

Strange Ceremony in New York Marks Romance Begun in Faraway India.

BOTH ARE COLLEGE STUDENTS

Incense and Flowers Are Most Important Feature of the Ceremony —Instead of Rice Bride and Groom Exchange Garlands.

New York.—A romance which began in faraway India culminated here in the marriage of two young members of the Hindu priestly caste, both students at Columbia university. The bride was Miss Radhabai Pawar, a Brahminee, who lives at Whittier hall, and the bridegroom was Shankar M. Pagar, a Brahmin, both sent to this country by the government of Baroda to complete their education.

The ceremony was celebrated at the Vedanta society's meeting place, 236 Central Park West, and lasted about 20 minutes. A formal Brahmin ceremony takes up three days, but Mr. Pagar and his bride have adopted many of the American customs and they welcomed the shorter ceremony.

To be married in an orthodox Brahmin temple they would have been obliged to travel to Boston or to San Francisco, so they decided to be wedded by a member of the Vedanta society.

About 50 persons were present, including some of the bride's classmates, and a group of young Hindu students who are finishing their education at Columbia and New York university, all friends of the bridegroom.

The ceremony was impressive, and for a short time it seemed as if the mysticism of India, the spirit of Veda, had settled upon this quiet corner in Central Park West.

Wear Native Costumes.

The couple wore their native bridal costumes. The bride, who is twenty-six years old, was dressed in a white silk sari, while the bridegroom, her senior by one year, wore a turban, shawl, and dhoti.

It was a ceremony of love, of flowers, of incense. In all East Indian ceremonies incense is a most necessary thing, and it hung in purplish clouds over the young couple who sat while the priest, Swami Bodhalanda, read verses from the sacred books of India, the Mantras of the Vedas. Instead of the ring ceremony, the bride and bridegroom exchanged garlands of flowers. There were flowers everywhere, it seemed.

Hindus have married American women, but this is the first marriage on record in this country where a Hindu youth married a Hindu maid.

After the ceremony the bride and bridegroom, followed by their intimate friends, were whisked off in American style to the Hindustan Association of America, which occupies a plain brown-stone house at 364 West 120th street, where a supper of Indian dishes was served.

But before the wedding feast the guests assembled in the large meeting room and blessed the bride with speeches. There also the mysticism of India and the materialism of America intermingled.

On a small table, a soft golden light fell from a Buddha lamp, and in another corner an electric light glowed through an urn of alabaster, casting a white light upon the bride. She was surrounded by fragrant flowers, and upon her ears fell the songs of her native land, mostly love songs. And some of them came from a phonograph, and other love melodies were sung, accompanied by a parlor organ.

Feast of Indian Dishes.

All sorts of rare and highly spiced dishes relished by the Hindus were prepared by a Hindu chef for the feast. The bride and bridegroom sat at the head of the table, the bridegroom, meantime, having changed the robes of his land for American dress.

Later the newlyweds left on their honeymoon, and like other American bridal couples, they tried to keep their destination a secret.

The bride took the degree of Bachelor of Science last year, and is now trying for the degree of Master of Arts. She is specializing in pedagogy. Mr. Pagar is a graduate of Wisconsin university, and has already taken the degree of Master of Arts at Columbia. This year he expects to take the degree of Doctor of Philosophy.

Both were born in the state of Baroda, India, and they have known each other since childhood. Their childish friendship ripened into love, and four years of separation did not lessen their affection. Mr. Pagar came here six years ago after winning a scholarship at the University of Bombay, and his bride has been a student at Columbia for two years. They plan to return to Baroda next summer, and will take up educational service for the government.

To the uninitiated in a wedding in Sanskrit, it was impossible to determine whether the word "obey" was a part of the ceremony. One of the Hindu students present at the wedding, however, explained that the sacredness in which the ceremony was held by the Hindus obviated any emphasis on this point. So sacred is the ceremony, in fact, that only to those for whom the ceremony is being performed are its secret canons revealed.

CHINESE WOMAN REGISTERS

Mrs. See Tong King Chong is shown here registering in San Francisco primaries. She is the widow of the late Senator Chong, the first senator of the Chinese colonies of the United States to the Chinese republic. Mrs. Chong has long been denied the privilege of voting on account of her husband's Chinese birth. He was the first Chinese boy to enter the public schools of San Francisco.

PRINTING INSIDE AN EGG

Massachusetts Woman Finds Small Piece of Newspaper in Boiled Hen Fruit.

Quincy, Mass.—Rivaling at least, if not transcending in importance, the famous question asked by a former king of England as to how the apple got inside the dumpling, is the question that Mrs. Sarah C. Williams of Cross street would like to have scientists, ornithologists or anybody else answer.

Mrs. Williams broke open an egg, after the egg had been boiled. Inside she found a piece of newspaper about half an inch long and an eighth of an inch wide. There were a few lines of print on the paper, and Mrs. Williams could make out the three words, "To be known," and, underneath, "go to." The egg was in good condition.

Frog in Ice Cake.

York, Pa.—Edmund Senft found a frog recently frozen in a cake of ice. When taken out and placed in a bucket of water the frog was revived, and is now apparently healthy. It is believed that the frog was frozen in the ice many months ago.

CAMP ENLIVENED BY SCOUT TALES

Soldier Life Dull Now That Picturesque Guides Have Gone Away.

TELL OF WEIRD EXPLOITS

Considerable Swift and Accurate Shooting Seems to Have Been Experience of Most of Them—Call Villa by First Name.

Field Headquarters, American Punitive Expedition, in Mexico.—There are not so many scouts now as there were in the first days of the punitive expedition.

One by one, with many a scoutlike whoop and much business of twirling six-shooters on the fingers, the greater number of them have departed in a cloud of dust and a great clattering of hoofs.

That they were allowed to depart may lay the commanders of this expedition open to some criticism. It is difficult to entertain an army in camp and those earlier scouts were entertaining. Those that are left devote an awful lot of time to scouting and very little to conversation.

For instance, Jack Boyd, scout chief, was in this tent but a few minutes ago and an effort was made to draw him out on his experience with the rifle.

"Shucks!" said Jack Boyd, glancing in embarrassment at the gold watch on his wrist. "I'm not a good shot. It just happens when we're out for game I'm lucky."

Strong on Spotlight.

What can one do with a scout like that? Now the earlier scouts were just the other way around. Take the chap they called "Mail Order." The name was given him by the soldiers, who seemed to feel that his wide-brimmed hat, vivid neckerchief, embossed holsters and other "props" had been acquired by the system invented in Chicago.

Mail Order had been detailing a killing in which he had played the spotlight a good deal. There had been considerable swift and accurate shooting, it seems, and Mail Order had come out of the blue smoke with two hot revolvers and three dead men on his conscience.

"In course, I had to shoot," said Mail Order. "'Cause these here hombres were fixin' to wipe me out. But I don't care none fer killin' men. Every time I kill a man it gives me the shivers."

Nearly all those early scouts seemed to be personally acquainted with Pancho Villa and referred to him almost exclusively by first name. One of these sighed heartily upon hearing an official report of the expedition's engagement with a band of outlaws.

"That aint really no fun," he yawned. "When I was with Pancho some of them greasers tried to run off my cattle over to Sonora. I gets up and, while my breakfast coffee is a-cookin', I goes out and kills fourteen of 'em."

Dressed in Trophies.

Another claimed to be dressed entirely in trophies and relics. He was forever glancing at an enormous silver watch.

"See that watch?" he would then ask. "Took that offen Sulerro the Sutcher after I killed him."

Then he would call attention to his boots, claiming that they were the mementoes of another bloody encounter. His pistol was highly prized, inasmuch as he declared it was a gift from Pancho Villa on the occasion of the scout's assassination of eight personal enemies of Villa.

Thus ran the stories of the scouts who have departed. Their tales are sadly missed in camp. Reviewing some of them the writer questioned Jack Boyd closely.

"You must have a remarkable shooting story somewhere about you," he was urged.

"Yes," said Jack, "I have. Day before yesterday Lieutenant Patton and I were out shooting and we ran into a herd of 75 antelope. We got one apiece."

Jack Boyd is a very discouraging sort of scout.

HAS HERD OF WILD ANGORAS

Farmer's Pet Goats Forgot Domesticity in Oregon Mountain Home.

Hood River, Ore.—For the last several weeks mountaineers who have made the ascent of Mount Hood have been contradicting the statements of authorities on Northwestern natural history by reports of having sighted wild sheep or goats high on the snowfields of the peak.

A drove of the animals near the summit of the snowpeak, huddled under the shelf of a glacial precipice, was recently seen by Hans and Paul Hoerlein, William Marshall, W. B. Arens and Ned Crawford.

The mystery was explained by P. H. Mohr, a young upper valley homesteader, who was in the city on business.

"It's my herd of Angoras run wild," said Mr. Mohr.

Catches the "Hugger."

Bethlehem, Pa.—Dressed as a woman, Walter Lilly caught this town's "Jack the Hugger," when the latter accosted him in a dark street. The hugger will recover.

CAULIFLOWER IN FAVOR

Vegetable Is Closely Related to the Cabbage Tribe.

Very Rich Soil Required, and It Must Be Given Most Particular Treatment—Market Demands Snowy White Heads.

Cauliflower is closely related to the cabbage tribe, but much more refined in its habits and more difficult to cultivate. It requires a very rich soil and the most particular treatment, and no farmer or gardener would be justified in attempting its cultivation on a large scale, or to depend upon it as a market crop without first having thoroughly studied its peculiarities and requirements.

The market desires snowy white heads, so that protection is universally practiced to accomplish this purpose. Three methods are used: (1) the breaking of half a dozen or more leaves over the top of the cauliflower head. The stems of the leaves are not severed entirely, so that the leaves remain green. (2) Breaking or bending over the leaves as just explained, and pinning with toothpicks or small pins. This is a very satisfactory method for all sections. (3) Bringing the leaves together over the head and tying. This is an excellent plan, but requires more time than securing with the toothpicks. The protection should begin when the heads are about an inch and a half in diameter.

Cauliflower is considered a delicacy on most tables, and it pays to exercise special care in the marketing. Although barrels are often used, crates or baskets are better. A package which will not hold more than a dozen or at most two dozen heads certainly has an advantage over the barrels.

If the heads are of good size, snowy white, wrapped in fancy paper, and marketed in new, clean packages they cannot fail to attract attention, and command good prices.

AUTUMN DEMAND FOR CELERY

Tendency to Rush Product to Market Before It Is Well Blanched—Loss in Trimming.

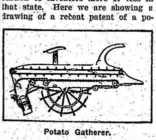
The bracing fall weather will stimulate the demand for celery. At this season when it is selling readily at good prices, there is a tendency to rush celery to market before it is well blanched. This is a mistake, because it necessitates severe trimming at the market end, and the product goes to the cheaper trade. To catch the best grade, celery must be fully blanched, clean and well trimmed.

"Handling" celery should be finished promptly and the rows ridged as fast as possible. If the soil is allowed to get into the hearts of the plants it will cause rot. Celery intended for storage should not be ridged. In some quarters there is a prejudice against blanching celery with boards. It is claimed that blanching with earth makes it crisper and gives it a better flavor. Just the same, much of the product grown in various parts of the country is blanched with boards, and it sells for top prices, too.

POTATO GATHERER IS HANDY

Mechanism Is Placed on Forward End of Frame of Device—Conveyor Carries Potatoes.

Wisconsin is coming to the front as a potato state, and as a standardized variety potato state that uses pedigreed seed it leads them all. Naturally, potato interests are receiving the attention of inventors more or less in that state. Here we are showing a drawing of a recent patent of a potato gatherer by a Louisburg (Wis.) man. The gathering mechanism is placed in the forward end of the frame that is pivoted on a wheeled axle, a conveyor for carrying the potatoes back to the rear from the gathering mechanism being also carried. The frame carries fingers of unequal length, placed successively long and short, and directed forward over the conveyor. A second conveyor is mounted on the frame above the first one, the upper one carrying transverse rake bars.—Farming Business.



Potato Gatherer.

MANURE APPLIED IN GARDEN

Fresh Fertilizer Induces Rank Growth of Stem and Leaf—Yield Is Greatly Reduced.

Barnyard manure is good for the garden if applied at the right time, but there are times when its application is harmful. Fresh manure, when applied immediately before planting, cannot be thoroughly incorporated with the soil. As a result the land is hard to work and the ground is loose instead of compact. Fresh manure also induces a rank growth of stem and leaf, and, as a result of these factors, the yield of most vegetables is greatly reduced.

English Learning Other Languages.

The English have never been distinguished in the past as linguists, their own mother tongue answering their requirements, commercially, intellectually and otherwise. Their insularity in this respect is disappearing, however, and two anonymous donors have each given $5,000 to Leeds university, one gift being for the development of the Russian language and literature, and the other as an initial endowment to found a chair of Spanish.

HOW TO REMOVE DANDRUFF

Itching and Irritation of the Scalp With Cuticura. Trial Free.

On retiring lightly touch spots of dandruff, itching and burning with Cuticura Ointment. Next morning shampoo thoroughly with Cuticura Soap and hot water. These super-creamy emollients do much to keep the scalp clean and healthy and to promote hair growth.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Oldtime Musical Watch.

An extraordinary timepiece has come into the possession of a jeweler living in Chillicothe, O., who is said to have got it on a recent visit to London. It is a watch of the antique class, made in Paris 125 years ago at a time when musical watches were much in vogue among the well-to-do classes. It is a fine specimen of the handmade article, and besides playing beautiful melodies strikes the hours and quarters. The dial is noteworthy on account of its rare and exquisite enamel work on beautifully chased gold. It is looked upon as a curio of great value.

WIFE TOO ILL TO WORK

IN BED MOST OF TIME

Her Health Restored by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Indianapolis, Indiana. — "My health was so poor and my constitution so run down that I could not work. I was thin, pale and weak, weighed but 109 pounds and was in bed most of the time. I began taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and five months later I weighed 133 pounds. I do all the housework and washing for eleven and I can truthfully say Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has been a godsend to me for I would have been in my grave today but for it. I would tell all women suffering as I was to try your valuable remedy."—Mrs. WM. GREEN, 332 S. Addison Street, Indianapolis, Indiana.

There is hardly a neighborhood in this country, wherein some woman has not found health by using this good old-fashioned root and herb remedy.

If there is anything about which you would like special advice, write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass.

Astonishing Power of Iron to Give Strength to Broken Down Nervous People

Physician Says Ordinary Nuxated Iron Will Increase Strength of Delicate Folk 200 Per Cent in Two Weeks' Time in Many Instances.

NEW YORK, N. Y.—In a recent discourse Dr. E. Sauer, Specialist, of this city, said: "If you were to make an actual blood test on all people who are ill you would probably be greatly astonished at the exceedingly large number who lack iron and who are ill for no other reason than the lack of iron. The moment iron is supplied all their multitude of dangerous symptoms disappear. Without iron the blood at once loses the power to change food into living tissue, and therefore nothing you eat does you any good; you don't get the strength out of it. Your food merely passes through your system like corn through a mill with the rollers so wide apart that the mill can't grind. As a result of this continuous blood and nerve starvation, people become generally weakened, nervous and all run down, and frequently develop all sorts of conditions. One is too thin; another is burdened with unhealthy fat; some are so weak they can hardly walk; some think they have dyspepsia, kidney or liver trouble; some can't sleep at night; others are sleepy and tired all day; some fussy and irritable; some skinny and bloodless, but all lack physical power and endurance. In such cases it is worse than foolishness to take stimulating medicines or narcotic drugs, which only whip up your fagging vital powers for the moment, maybe at the expense of your life later on. No matter what anyone tells you, if you are not strong and well you owe it to yourself to make the following test: See how long you can work or how far you can walk without becoming tired. Next take two five-grain tablets of ordinary nuxated iron three times per day after meals for two weeks. Then test your strength again and see for yourself how much you have gained. I have seen dozens of nervous, run-down people who were ailing all the time double and even triple their strength and endurance and entirely get rid of their symptoms of dyspepsia, liver and other troubles in from ten to fourteen days' time simply by taking iron in the proper form, and this, after they had in some cases been doctoring for months without obtaining any benefit. You can talk as you please about all the wonders wrought by new remedies, but when you come down to hard facts there is nothing like good old iron to put color in your cheeks and good, sound, healthy flesh on your bones. It is also a great nerve and stomach strengthener and the best blood builder in the world. The only trouble was that the old forms of inorganic iron, like tincture of iron, iron acetate, etc., often ruined people's teeth, upset their stomachs and were not assimilated, and for these reasons they frequently did more harm than good. But with the discovery of the newer forms of organic iron all this has been overcome. Nuxated Iron, for example, is pleasant to take, does not injure the teeth and is almost immediately beneficial.

NOTE—The manufacturers of Nuxated Iron have such unbounded confidence in its potency that they authorize the announcement that they will forfeit $100.00 to any Charitable Institution if they cannot take any man or woman under sixty who lacks iron and increase their strength 200 per cent or over in four weeks' time, provided they have no serious organic trouble. Also they will refund your money in any case in which Nuxated Iron does not at least double your strength in ten days' time. It is dispensed by most druggists. If your druggist or general store is without a supply, ask them to get it for you.—Adv.

Not So Bad.

"I hear that James does a great deal of light reading."

"He has to. He inspects gas meters."

Cardui Wins Suit.

After a trial in the United States District Court of Chicago, before Judge Carpenter and a federal jury, the jury found the American Medical Association guilty of libeling Cardui, the woman's tonic, which they had denounced as a "nostrum."

This is a vindication of the medicine and a proof that it has merit, which was recognized by a jury after a trial of three months, one of the longest civil cases on record.

Many doctors and chemists testified on both sides and the evidence totaled nearly four million words.

Same Thing Applies to Life.

The man who halted on third base to congratulate himself failed to make a home run.

Logical Deduction.

"Is Willie interested in his nature study class?"

"Very much; wanted to know today if cat-tails belonged to the pussy-willow family."

The parting that gives us pain often occurs while we occupy a dentist's chair.

TRACTOR SCHOOL

Demand for tractor operators is increasing so rapidly that we have decided to conduct the Twin City Tractor School, as during past years, at our factory in Minneapolis. This is an inexpensive opportunity to get the most practical tractor instruction right in the plant of one of the largest tractor manufacturers where 2500 men are employed. Terms are five weeks in length and the first term opens November 13th. Other terms January 2nd, February 5th and March 13th. A small tuition fee is charged to insure active interest of students. Only competent men admitted and the number is limited. Write for catalog and application card today to Minneapolis Steel & Machinery Co., 29th St., and Minnehaha Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.

APPENDICITIS

If you have been threatened or have GALLSTONES, INDIGESTION, GAS or pains in the right side write for valuable Book of Information FREE

E. E. BOWERS, DEPT. W-2, 219 S. DEARBORN ST., CHICAGO

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 44–1916.

Drinking of Water

(BY V. M. PIERCE, M. D.)

The general conclusions of the latest Medical Scientists proves that drinking plenty of pure water both between meals and with one's meals is beneficial to health. It has now been proven by means of the X-rays and actual tests upon many healthy young men that the drinking of large amounts of water *with meals* is often beneficial. Therefore if you want to keep healthy drink plenty of pure water (not ice water), both with your meals and between meals. If you ever suffer from backache, lumbago, rheumatism, or any of the symptoms of kidney trouble—such as deep colored urine, sediment in urine, getting out of bed at night frequently and other troublesome effects, take a little Anuric before meals. These Anuric Tablets can be obtained at almost any drug store.

NERVOUS BREAK-DOWN

Minneapolis, Minn.—"About three years ago I suffered from a nervous break-down, had terrible headaches, lost my appetite and could not sleep. I saw an advertisement of the Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription and bought a bottle, which I found to be splendid in restoring me to health."—MRS. J. O. JACOBSON, 3109 Findley Place.

Get "Favorite Prescription" today, either in liquid or tablet form, from any dealer in medicines or send Dr. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y., 10 cents for large trial package.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are purely vegetable with no calomel.—Adv.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR

HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 3, 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

The Goodridge last weeks Eleven Towns says: "E. M. Stanton and H. O. Kjomme, local Democrat spell binders, held a Wilson rally at Erie last Saturday night. They report a strong sentiment in favor of Wilson in that part of the County." The Erie postmaster must have been the strong sentiment referred to, by the spell binders as he was the only one in the town of Highlanding that voted a Democratic ticket at the primary election. We suppose he tramped his feet, clapped his hands and holloed, when the speakers informed the audience that Wilson would be elected. The Singers had a strong sentiment in favor of Wilson before the June primaries, but when the smoke of battle lifted the record of votes was 54 to 1, and the one was the enthusiastic P. M. of Erie.

[Tremendous applause in the gallery]. Great Spell binders. Telephone the news to Stephen, the great mogul democratic p. m. at Kratka. Let the donkey's bray until November 7th,.

If you lived in Georgia or Tennessee, it would be your duty to support the present administration, but as you live in the North star state, you should vote to elect a man for President who will consider that a northern state should have, at least a little of government aid for the improvement of their rivers, instead of allowing the southern states to have it all for their lower Mississippi river. Vote for Hughes, and your own state.

President Wilson says; I wonder what the people are thinking about. He will find out next month, that they were thinking of putting him and his southern Cabinet out of business on November 7th,

---

What the nation thinks of the Wilson administration was plainly demonstrated two years ago when at the general election the Democratic majority in the House of Representatives was reduced from 145 to 40. This was the only time since Wilson's inauguration that the voters had a chance to approve or disapprove his administration, and it was condemned in no uncertain terms. The Solid South of course went Democratic, but the voters of Illinois, Massachusetts, New York, Pennsylvania, Indiana, Ohio and other states that sent Democratic representatives in 1912 retired 102 of them in 1914. More will be persuaded to enter private life this year.—Red Lake Falls Gazette.

Wilson will also be retired and a Republican majority placed in Congress. Our Northern States are in line this year to clean up that party of special privileges and they are going to do it on November 7th.

When the democrats began to see that they must soon face the wrath of the people at the ballot box, for the rotten democratic mail service that they have given the people of this eastern part of the county, they try to crawl out of it, by placing the blame on Congressman Steenerson. This is not true, and they know it; for we have documents in this printing office to prove that Congressman Steenerson recommended the mail routes established as petitioned for by the people. Stand up and take your medicine like men, the same as the P.M. at Erie took his at the June primary election. When the people of Highlanding voted 54 to one for a daily mail service, instead of tri-weekly service, at exactly the same expense to the government. The ax will fall again on November 7th, when the people get a crack at that ballot box.

After November 8, the people will not have much confidence in the news columns of the Duluth Herald or the Minneapolis Daily News for when they get the true election returns, they will see how these papers have deceived them for the past two months.

JOHN A. DUFFY'S
PLATFORM

I am in favor of retaining the present county option law.

For the strictest economy. Opposed to all unnecessary appropriations. For lower taxes. Whatever the legislature can do to curtail expenses of state, county, town, village or school government, and not impair the efficiency, the movement will have my support, to the end that the burden of taxation may be reduced.

For a fairer system distributing the burden of taxation. Changes should include the assessment of buildings and improvements at a less percentage of their value than the land; a shifting of more of the burden onto the land and off the improvements on the land.

For fair and open market for all farm products, absolutely free from monopoly or from manipulation by promoters and speculators.

For responding to the wishes and sentiments of the people and carrying out their will, wherever it can be ascertained.

VOTE FOR

J. A. Duffy

OF RED LAKE FALLS
FOR REPRESENTATIVE
FOR THE 65TH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
Comprising Clearwater, Pennington and Red Lake Counties.

PAID ADVERTISEMENT

This advertisement is inserted by H. G. Hieber, for Wilhelm Michelet, for which he is to pay $5.00.

WILHELM MICHELET

JUDGE OF PROBATE
Candidate for Re-election

Not Qualified.

"Is he a composer of classical music?"

"I think not. I can pronounce his name."—Browning's Magazine.

Described.

"Pa, what is money mania?"

"An incurable disease, my boy, and your mother has it."—Detroit Free Press.

THE GOODRIDGE
PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of drugs Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL,
Druggist

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First publication in The Sunbeam Oct, 13th, 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. October 9th, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Arthur Dahl, of Erie, Minn.,
who on Nov. 18th, 1913 made Homestead Application, Serial No. 010004, for S.½ N.W. ¼, Sec. 26 & S. E. ¼ N.E ¼,
Section 27, Township 153 N., Range 39 W., 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn., on the 14th day of November 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Henry Dahlen, Halvor Syverson, Philip Engler, Mike Finnegan, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6,1912

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Northern Commercial
Company

Collections — Commercial Reports
Adjustments — Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 — Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m,

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn

President Wilson's scheme for commissions for everything has been adroitly planned to make three jobs for deserving Democrats grow where only one would grow before.

HOME OF THE BRAVE.

"This is the land of the free and the home of the brave, and if it ceases to be the home of the brave it will soon cease to be the land of the free."—Charles E. Hughes in a Speech Delivered at Plattsburg, N. Y.

WANTED

Laborers for Construction work, $2.75 per day; no labor trouble; stedy work all winter.

Minnesota & Ontario Power Co.
International Falls Minnesota.

President Wilson is now anxious to have it thought that there was no withdrawal of troops from Mexico at the request of Carranza. Why not go one better and declare that we never had any troops in Mexico to withdraw?

BAD COLDS FROM LITTLE SNEEZES GROW.

Many colds that hang on all winter start with a sneeze, a sniffle, a sore throat, a tight chest. You know the symptoms of colds, and you know prompt treatment will break them up. Dr. King's New Discovery, with its soothing antiseptic balsams, has been breaking up colds and healing coughs of young and old for 47 years. Dr. King's New Discovery loosens the phlegm, clears the head, soothes the irritated membrane and makes breathing easier. At your Druggist, 50c.—Advertisement.

RHEUMATISM FOLLOWS EXPOSURE.

In the rain all day is generally followed by painful twinges of rheumatism or neuralgia. Sloan's Liniment will give you quick relief and prevent the twinges from becoming torture. It quickly penetrates without rubbing and soothes the sore and aching joints. For sore, stiff, exhausted muscles that ache and throb from overwork, Sloan's Liniment affords quick relief. Bruises, sprains, strains and other minor injuries to children are quickly soothed by Sloan's Liniment. Get a bottle to-day at your Druggist, 25c.—Advertisement.

CONSTIPATION DULLS YOUR BRAIN.

That dull, listless, oppressed feeling is due to impurities in your system, sluggish liver, clogged intestines. Dr. King's New Life Pills give prompt relief. A mild, easy, non-griping bowel movement will tone up your system and help to clear your muddy, pimply complexion. Get a bottle of Dr. King's New Life Pills to-day at your Druggist, 25c. A dose to-night will make you cheerful at breakfast —Advertisement.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

NOTICE OF SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage made and executed by Carl O. Swanson and Betsy Swanson, his wife, mortgagors to The Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Oklee, mortgagee, dated the 8th day of July, 1914, and which said mortgage with the power of sale therein contained was filed in the office of the Register of Deeds, of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 20th day of August, 1914, at Eight o'clock A. M. and duly recorded in Book 12 of Mortgages on page 155 thereof,

That the amount claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice is the sum of Five hundred Seventy-seven and 75-100 Dollars ($577.75) with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum since the 12th day of October 1913, and whereas, no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, situated in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit: The east half of the southeast quarter of section nine (9) and the northeast quarter of the northeast quarter of section sixteen (16) of Township No. 152 north of range 39 west and Lots eight (8), nine [9] and ten [10] of section Ten [10] of township No. 152 N. of range 39 West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances thereto belonging, which sale will be made by
the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 19th day of December, 1916, at two o'clock P. M., at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest, and taxes if any, and Fifty dollars attorney's fees, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of said sale as provided by law.

Dated October 18th, 1916.

THE FARMERS & MERCHANTS
STATE BANK of OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee, Oklee, Minn.

Oct.27,Nov.3,10,17,24,Dec.1.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ESTATE OF OLAV GROVEN
STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Olav Groven Decedent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to William B. Torgerson

IT IS ORDERED, that the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six (6) months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 14th day of April 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms, at the city of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in "The Sunbeam," a weekly newspaper as provided by law.

Dated Oct. 7th 1916.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.

Here is reason enough why Mr. Wilson should be defeated. Why should Mr. Hughes be preferred? Gifford Pinchot, the Progressive, answers, giving facts to support his statement: "Hughes is a man of his word. . . . I cannot vote for Wilson because I cannot trust him. He does not do what he says. Hughes does. Therefore my choice is Hughes."

Shadow Lawn, as a residence for the next few weeks, will give its occupant an opportunity to get accustomed to the after-election gloom.

What has become of the old-fashioned man who used to say of President Wilson: "Yes, he does make mistakes, but I believe he's sincere."

Villa says he bears us no grudge. Yell, why should he? Haven't we always treated him as a perfect gentle-

Democrats who harbored hopes that Josephus would catch the virus from the Bryan and Garrison resignations are still nursing their disappointment. Nothing remains for them but to resign to a realization that Josephus will not resign.

DON'T LET SKIN TROUBLES SPREAD.

Trivial blemishes are sometimes the first warning of serious skin diseases. Neglected skin troubles grow. Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment promptly stops the progress of eczema, heals stubborn cases of pimples, acne, blotchy, red and scaly skin. The antiseptic qualities of Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment kill the germ and prevent the spread of trouble. For cold sores or chapped hands, Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment offers prompt relief. At your Druggist, 50.—Adv

Hamm's
leads them all -
always

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only Constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

(Paid Advertisement)

OSCAR T. STENVICK
REPRESENTATIVE
65th, Legislative District
Candidate for Re-Election

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1916. NO. 34.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS.

The Highlanding Creamery closed down for the season this week.

Mrs. Jens L. Bolstad was a pleasant caller at the M. E. Hyland home last Monday.

☞ Vote for Duffy and help the Clearwater County farmers defeat the man that tried to double their taxes

Highest market price paid for cream by Karl Korstad at Highlanding, as he has made arrangements to ship to Thief River Falls twice a week.

When the voters of eastern Pennington county go to election next Tuesday, they should consider how they have been treated by mail service for the past three years, and vote to remedy it.

All the Wilson strength in the northern states is from Democratic newspapers and public crib feeders. Remember that the common people all over the northern states are as bitterly opposed to him as you are.

Eddie Hyland had a serious break down on his threshing machine last Monday. One of the chains on the feeder broke and ran into the machine breaking all the concaves, which has laid up the threshing for this week.

A company of farmers composed of the following named Kratka farmers have bought the Kratka Creamery: John Quirk, R. M. Johnson, K. K. Austin, John Johnson, Kornealius Peterson, and several others whose names we did not know.

The Highlanding General Election is to be held in the new school house in the northeast district. It is two and one-half miles north of Highlanding. If the roads dries up Karl Korstad will run his auto from Highlanding up to the voting place, two or three trips.

Sever Nelson and E. P. Heggestuen were out with the side push road grader Wednesday, widening the grade on the road running north from Highlanding. This grade was left so narrow that a man could hardly run a wheelbarrow over it, when it was leveled, but the township is widening it a little every year.

The Minneapolis Daily News seems to be offended because a farmer wrote them that he had been taking straw votes among his threshing crew of about fifteen men, in different localities, and the votes was usually 13 for Hughes and 2 for Wilson, but none of them have yet equalled the Highlanding majority of fifty-four to one.

We are republishing the Stenvick Bill this week, for the reason that the automobile politicians, who are anxious to have that kind of a man elected, are likely to be out on the eve of election denying that he ever introduced that bill. But the farmers of Pennington County will assist the Clearwater County farmers to defeat Mr. Stenvick next Tuesday.

Fred Brown and his daughter Mildred took a cold bath in Red Lake River last Monday evening. Mr. Brown was ferrying the girl across on her way home from school, and as he does not understand handling a boat, he tipped it over, and threw them into the river. Fortunately the water was only neck deep at that point, and they managed to get to shore safely. It is certainly a nuisance to have a river running through the center of a school district with no bridges across it.

Vote For Duffy

We can not understand why any voter of Pennington county should vote for Mr. Stenvick of Bagley, to represent this county in the next legislature, instead of Mr. Duffy of Red Lake Falls. A Representative in that legislature is usually a busy man from the time he reaches St. Paul until the spring adjournment. A man that has got as large a property interest in Pennington county as John A. Duffy has, would be more apt to devote all his time and attention to the best interests of this county, as well as Clearwater and Red Lake counties. Mr. Stenvick has no a dollars interest in this county, simply runs for this office to act as attorney and member of the Legislature, for any selfish interest that want to get a deal worked through for their own private gain, without regard to the interest of the people of this district, the same as he tried to work that bill through to nearly double the farmers taxes to build up county seats. Take no further chances on this man Stenvick, but place your X opposite the name of John A. Duffy, for Representative from this district.

If Wilson is re-elected next Tuesday it will only be a short time, before there will only be three post offices left in eastern Pennington county south of Goodridge, and those three will be Erie, Rhoda and Kratka, presided over by the Singers. There will not be any mail routes put in, and the present Sunbeam route will be discontinued, so when you want your mail you can take a walk to Kratka, Erie or Rhoda and get it. This is what the Singers have been working for the past three years, and what they turned from Republicans to Democrats for. When you are compelled to go to these store post offices, you of course are likely to buy some Jew goods at the prices charged by them, and that's what they want. They care nothing for the accommodation of people with mail service, but are working for their own selfish interest, and have got the Democratic party behind them. Vote 'em down next Tuesday.

STENVICK'S BILL

STATE OF MINNESOTA.
Thirty Ninth Session]
H. F. No. 404
Introduced by Mr. Stenvick.

February 9, 1915. Referred to Committee on Taxes and Tax Laws. Reported back February 19, 1915

A BILL For an Act to Amend Chapter 462, General Laws 1909, the Same Being Section 2055, General Statutes 1913, Relating to Tax Levey for County Purposes in Certain Counties.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Minnesota

Section 1 That Chapter 462, General Laws 1909, the same being Section 2055, General Statutes 1913, be amended so as to read as follows:

Eight mill tax levy authorized in certain Counties—The County Board of any County having a taxable valuation of less than three million five hundred thousand and more than one million dollars, may levy for county purposes, such amounts in excess of existing limitations as may be necessary to defray ordinary county expenses, but the total rate for county purposes shall not exceed eight mills.

Sec. 2 This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage.

The above is the bill as introduced by your Hon. Stenvick.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	[illegible]
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon ([illegible] years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	[illegible]
Alcohol ([illegible]) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Hamm's
good ?
I should say so

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Nov. 3rd 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Oct. 31. 1916. Notice is hereby given that Simon Malluin, of Rudell, Minn. who on July 22nd, 1912, made Homestead application Serial No. 08230 for W ½ N E ¼, Section 17, Township 152, N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Three Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 6th. day of December, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses: Torsten T. Kvale, of Rudell, Minn., Nils Risen, Nicolai Anderson, Edward Ellefsod, all of Wanke, Minn.

Proof made under act of June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdahl
Register.

The Democrats are flooding the mails with Wilson's speech accepting the Democratic nomination. If you take time to read it, you will notice that he is silent on the managgement of the Post office Department.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber.

Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols
Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employes the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

You Run Your Business With a Check Book — How About Your Home?
BILL

"BILLS, bills, bills—nothing but bills!" frequently is the complaint of the head of the family. No man would think of running his business WITHOUT A CHECK BOOK. How about YOUR home? The running of the home today is a BUSINESS PROPOSITION.

Open a CHECKING ACCOUNT With Us at Once

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. Bishop, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BURDHUND, Cashier

HELP FOR WORKING WOMEN

Some Have to Keep on Until They Almost Drop. How Mrs. Conley Got Help.

Here is a letter from a woman who had to work, but was too weak and suffered too much to continue. How she regained health:—

Frankfort, Ky.—"I suffered so much with female weakness that I could not do my own work, had to hire it done. I heard so much about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound that I tried it. I took three bottles and I found it to be all you claim. Now I feel as well as ever I did and am able to do all my own work again. I recommend it to any woman suffering from female weakness. You may publish my letter if you wish."—Mrs. JAMES CONLEY, 516 St. Clair St., Frankfort, Ky.

No woman suffering from any form of female troubles should lose hope until she has given Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound a fair trial.

This famous remedy, the medicinal ingredients of which are derived from native roots and herbs, has for forty years proved to be a most valuable tonic and invigorator of the female organism.

All women are invited to write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for special advice,—it will be confidential.

Contrary Way.

"How does he manage to lend color to his assertions?"

"Mainly, I think, by white lies."

Remember Value of Time.

"Time is money," said Benjamin Franklin, "if you want to save money, save time."

SWAMP-ROOT STOPS SERIOUS BACKACHE

When your back aches, and your bladder and kidneys seem to be disordered, remember it is needless to suffer—go to your nearest drug store and get a bottle of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root. It is a physician's prescription for diseases of the kidneys and bladder.

It has stood the test of years and has a reputation for quickly and effectively giving results in thousands of cases.

This prescription was used by Dr. Kilmer in his private practice and was so very effective that it has been placed on sale everywhere. Get a bottle, 50c and $1.00, at your nearest druggist.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Passed Away.

"How is your indigestion?"

"It has just succumbed to a new cure."—Life.

London's metropolitan police area has 7,600,000 population.

Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription makes weak women strong, sick women well, no alcohol. Sold in tablets or liquid.—Adv.

Moral persuasion is all right in its way, but at times it ought to be backed up with a club!

Holland's mines are now producing coal at a rate of about 2,000,000 tons a year.

The man who weds an old flame often finds that she has a red-hot temper.

Holland has 190 machinery factories.

Ask for and Get
SKINNER'S
THE HIGHEST QUALITY
SPAGHETTI
36 Page Recipe Book Free
SKINNER MFG. CO., OMAHA, U.S.A.
LARGEST MACARONI FACTORY IN AMERICA

BLACK LEG
LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS
Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.

Write for booklet and testimonials.
10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00
50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00
Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

CANCER

and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for free Sanatorium book*
Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM
3023 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

PARTNER WANTED
Fine opportunity for ambitious man to become partner in long established business. No investment required. Fifty per cent dividend. Write M, 289 COMO AVENUE, ST. PAUL, MINN

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

DEAF made to hear by the LITTLE GEM EAR PHONE. With it you can hear in all conditions; write or call Dirkler's Drug Store, Nicollet & 5th St., Minneapolis

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Dies outdoors. 15c and 25c.

SPECIAL SESSION PASSES LAWS TO LET GUARDS VOTE

MINNESOTA LEGISLATURE PASSES BILLS PROVIDING PRIVILEGE OF BALLOTS FOR SOLDIERS ON MEXICAN BORDER.

NO OFFICIAL NOTICE TAKEN OF SUFFRAGISTS' PETITION

Commissioners to Be Sent to Texas to Record Votes of Soldiers Who Call North Star State Home—Appointments Made By Governor—Session Lasts Only Six Hours.

St. Paul, Oct. 31.—The special session of the Minnesota Legislature was a creature of a day. It convened at 11 a. m. and passed into history before 5 p. m.

Three bills were passed—one providing the privilege of the ballot for Minnesota soldiers on the Mexican border, one appropriating $8,000 to defray the expenses of the session and a third appropriating $3,000 to defray the cost of polling the soldier vote.

There were advance reports that a woman suffrage bill would be introduced, that a prohibition amendment to the constitution would bob up, even that an attempt would be made to repeal the county option law.

Petition From Suffragists.

But nothing like that materialized. The nearest approach was a mild petition from eight Minneapolis suffragists addressed to the governor and prominent members of the Legislature. No official notice was taken thereof.

John A. Larimore of Minneapolis, chairman of the House judiciary committee, is the official father of the law providing votes for the soldier boys.

Two Bills Introduced.

There were two bills on the subject, almost alike in phraseology and both drawn by the attorney general. One was introduced in the House by Mr. Larimore and the other in the Senate by Senator E. J. Westlake, also of Hennepin. It was the Larimore bill which eventually became a law.

The new law provides for sending four or more commissioners to the border to record the votes of the soldiers who call Minnesota home. Immediately after passage of the bill Governor Burnquist signed the measure and made the appointments, subject to the acceptances of the men named.

Al P. Erickson, Hennepin county auditor, was named as commissioner to the First regiment. Dr. J. H. Dorsey of Glencoe was named to the Second regiment, Roger M. Weaver of Duluth to the Third, and Colonel George C. Lambert of St. Paul to the Field artillery. Judge Loren Gray of Mankato and James Larson, assistant secretary of state, were additional appointments. The commissioners will vote with the soldiers.

ROUMANIANS BLOW UP FOURTEEN-MILE BRIDGE

Escape Trap Set by Teutons and Hinder Drive on Bucharest From the East.

London, Oct. 27.—Russo-Rumanian defenders of the city of Cernavoda, which capitulated to the German-Bulgar armies of Field Marshal von Mackensen, have blown up the great 14 mile bridge over the Danube leading to Bucharest, the German war office admits. Prior to wrecking the structure, thereby hindering a drive on the Rumanian capital from the east, a large part of the Rumanian army fled across the bridge and escaped the trap set by the Teutons. Those who did not flee are believed to have been captured.

"ENGLAND CAN BE INVADED"

Field Marshal French Tells Volunteers to Be Prepared.

London, Oct. 30.—Field Marshal Viscount French, commander-in-chief of the armies in the United Kingdom, addressing the volunteers at Derby said an invasion of the British Isles was not a mere supposition, but a possibility. This they must be prepared to meet.

FOR NEW AUSTRIAN CABINET

List Submitted to Francis Joseph by Premier Koerber.

Vienna, Oct. 30. — Austria's new premier, Dr. von Koerber, has submitted to Emperor Francis Joseph a list of the new cabinet, the Stuergkh cabinet having in the course of the day submitted their resignations.

Allied Seaplanes Bombard Austrians.

Rome, Oct. 26.—Squadrillas of Italian and French seaplanes have bombarded Austrian military works in three places on the west coast of Istria and escaped unscathed, says an official announcement of the Italian war office. An aerial battle between the French hydroplanes and Austrian seaplanes in which one of the Austrian machines was capsized and another fell into a lagoon at Baseleghe, on the Italian coast near Caorle, also is reported. The Austrian squadrilla had been throwing bombs on Caorle.

Nerves All On Edge?

Just as nerve wear is a cause of kidney weakness, so is kidney trouble a cause of nervousness. Anyone who has backache, nervousness, "blues," headaches, dizzy spells, urinary ills and a tired, worn feeling, would do well to try Doan's Kidney Pills. This safe, reliable remedy is recommended by thousands who have had relief from just such troubles.

A Minnesota Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Mrs. Anna Bossard, 71 Sycamore St., St. Paul, Minn., says: "I suffered terribly from kidney complaint and rheumatic pains and was frequently laid up. I grew discouraged, as I could get nothing to help me. The pains in my back, hips and shoulders often made me helpless. Doan's Kidney Pills removed all this trouble and whenever I have used them since, I have had good results."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N.Y.

The Army of Constipation

Is Growing Smaller Every Day.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS are responsible — they not only give relief — they permanently cure Constipation. Millions use them for Biliousness, Indigestion, Sick Headache, Sallow Skin.
SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE
Genuine must bear Signature
Brent Good

Every Woman Wants
Paxtine
ANTISEPTIC POWDER
FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE
Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

Shock-Proof Shoes.

A manufacturer has recently placed on the market a line of shoes for electrical workers which are made to withstand potentials up to 20,000 volts without harm to the wearer. The shoes contain no cement and have no seams, but are vulcanized into a solid piece under high pressure in aluminium molds. A novel feature of the shoe is that the soles are white, and under the white surface is a layer of red rubber. When the sole has worn down to a point where the red is exposed, it is a sign to the wearer that a new halfsole should be immediately secured in place.

"A Soft Answer," Etc.

Mrs. Newcomb—Good morning. Is this Miss Wise's private academy?

Mrs. Binks (hotly)—No, it is not! This is a private house, and these are my own children.

Mrs. Newcomb (hastily)—Why, I thought it must be a school, because the children looked so educated and scholarly and—refined, you know.

Mrs. Binks (genially)—Oh, yes, of course. Come in and sit down. Lucy, call your six brothers and five sisters, and introduce them to the lady, while I just put on my hat to show her where Miss Wise's school is.—Tit-Bits.

No Mistakes.

"I don't believe that is a live wire."

"Well, touch it if you want to be dead sure about it."

None of Them More Than Plump.

The latest fashion edicts seem to be framed in the belief that there are no fat women in the world.

When The Doctor Says "Quit"

—many tea or coffee drinkers find themselves in the grip of a "habit" and think they can't. But they can—easily—by changing to the delicious, pure food-drink,

POSTUM

This fine cereal beverage contains true nourishment, but no caffeine, as do tea and coffee.

Postum makes for comfort, health, and efficiency.

"There's a Reason"

ARREDONDO DENIES CABRERA ASSAILED U. S. IN STATEMENT

MEXICAN AMBASSADOR REPUDIATES ARTICLE PUBLISHED WITHOUT CONSENT OF EMBASSY OR MINISTER.

CRITICISED GOVERNMENT FOR AID REACHING VILLA

De Facto Envoy Will Explain to the State Department That Story Was Put Out By Mexican News Bureau Without Knowledge of Officials.

Washington, Oct. 31.—What promised to be a new source of serious friction between the United States and the de facto government of Mexico apparently was cleared away through formal repudiation by Eliseo Arredondo, Mexican ambassador designate of a statement issued here Saturday under the name of Luis Cabrera, assailing the American government for permitting aid to reach Villa and other bandits from its side of the border.

Mr. Arredondo will go to the State department at once with the explanation that the statement was put out by an employe of the Mexican news bureau, the de facto government's semi-official publicity agency, without the knowledge or consent of either the embassy or Mr. Cabrera. Department officials said this would be accepted and would be regarded as closing the incident.

Repudiates Magazine Article.

While at the department, Mr. Arredondo says on special instruction from his government he will deny also the authenticity of what, it is understood, will purport to be quotations from General Carranza, General Obregon the Mexican war minister and General Pablo Gonzlez, commander of the forces in Mexico City, reflecting strong anti-American sentiments which are expected to appear today in an American weekly magazine. Information reaching the embassy recently concerning the magazine article included an exchange of messages with Mexico City and brought the ambassador authority to repudiate them in advance.

Serious View of Statement.

Until word of Mr. Arredondo's action and of Mr. Cabrera's repudiation at New York came to them the heads of the State department had taken a most serious view of the statement attributed to Cabrera who, besides being Carranza's minister of finance is chairman of the Mexican group of the joint commission now sitting at Atlantic City, N. J. The general feeling was that if the statement was authentic the usefulness of the commission would be destroyed and consequences of the most undesirable character might result.

AUTOS, NOT GERMS, CAUSE OF INFANTILE PARALYSIS

Disease Due to Gases and Fumes According to Massachusetts Health Official.

Cincinnati, Oct. 28. — Automobiles not germs, are to blame for the epidemic of infantile paralysis that has swept the country, according to the assertion made by Dr. Thomas F. Harrington, deputy commissioner of health of Massachusetts in an address before the American Public Health association.

"Infantile paralysis is due to chemical agents, namely, gases and fumes given off in the atmosphere by the combustion of oils and fluids used in automobiles," Dr. Harrington declared "Cases of gas and fume poisoning and cases of infantile paralysis agree in every essential!"

AMERICANS ROUT VILLISTAS

Thirty-five Cowboys From Babricora Ranch Take Four Prisoners.

Field Headquarters, American Punitive Expedition, Mex., Oct. 28.—(By radio to Columbus, N. M.)—A party of 35 cowboys from the Santa Ana ranch, one of the Hearst properties near Babricora, attacked and defeated a detachment of Villa's followers at a point about three miles from San Geronimo, according to a report at field headquarters. The number of casualties is not given but it is stated that two of the bandit officers and two privates

Sweden Protests to Russia.

Berlin, Oct. 30.—"The Swedish government has instructed its minister at Petrograd to protest immediately against the Russian intention to place mines in Swedish territorial waters," says the Overseas News Agency.

Wilson Frees Porto Rican Prisoner.

San Juan, Porto Rico, Oct. 28.—Manuel Cerecedo, the first man ever convicted by a jury in the Porto Rican courts for importing and selling lottery tickets in the island, has been released from jail, his sentence having been commuted by President Wilson on recommendation of the department of justice. A petition for pardon was refused. Cerecedo is one of the best known Spanish merchants in San Juan. He was released after serving 10 months in jail and paying a fine of $5,000.

W. L. DOUGLAS
"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"
$3.00 $3.50 $4.00 $4.50 & $5.00 FOR MEN AND WOMEN
Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers.
The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. DOUGLAS $4.00 SHOE
BEWARE OF SUBSTITUTES

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

W. L. Douglas
President
W. L. Douglas Shoe Co., Brockton, Mass.

Boys' Shoes
Best in the World
$3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

One Who Doesn't Worry.

Miss Paul—Grace doesn't obey anybody.

Miss Pry—No; she doesn't even mind her own business.—Town Topics.

BAD COMPLEXION MADE GOOD

When All Else Fails, by Cuticura Soap and Ointment. Trial Free.

If you are troubled with pimples, blackheads, redness, roughness, itching and burning, which disfigure your complexion and skin, Cuticura Soap and Ointment will do much to help you. The Soap to cleanse and purify, the Ointment to soothe and heal.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Call a man a diplomat, instead of a liar, and he will be pleased. Yet it amounts to the same thing.

New York receives weekly from 125 to 175 carloads of chickens, averaging 20,000 pounds to the car.

You'll not catch any fish if you spare the rod.

A GRATEFUL OLD LADY.

Mrs. A. G. Clemens, West Alexander, Pa., writes: I have used Dodd's Kidney Pills, also Diamond Dinner Pills. Before using them I had suffered for a number of years with backache, also tender spots on spine, and had at times black floating specks before my eyes. I also had lumbago and heart trouble. Since using this medicine I have been relieved of my suffering. It is agreeable to me for you to publish this letter. I am glad to have an opportunity to say to all who are suffering as I have done that I obtained relief by using Dodd's Kidney Pills and Diamond Dinner Pills.

Mrs. A. G. Clemens

Dodd's Kidney Pills 50c per box at your dealer or Dodd's Medicine Co., Buffalo, N. Y. Dodd's Dyspepsia Tablets for Indigestion have been proved. 50c per box.—Adv.

A man asks for the hand of his loved one, but what he really wants is a servant'

Greenheart wood from British Guiana is said to outlast iron or steel when used under water.

Easy.

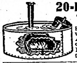
"What does Amen mean, Sissy?"

"Why, daddy and uncle, of course."—Passing Show.

Peat is largely used in stoking the railway engines of Sweden.

Ship us FURS - HIDES
Pelts, Wool, etc.
We pay top prices—send prompt cash returns.
Write for circular.
McMILLAN FUR & WOOL CO., Minneapolis, Minn.

TODD MFG. CO.
820, 822, 828 Mary Place, Minneapolis, Minn.
MFRS. AUTO RADIATORS AND REPAIRS
Fenders, Hoods and Gas Tanks for all purposes. Send us your leaky Radiator for repair.



20-HOUR WELDED TANK HEATER
Keeps all the heat under water. Burns any fuel. Ask for circular and special introductory price.
BUTLER MFG. CO., 630 9th St. S. E., Minneapolis, Minn.

BEST MARKET
For CHICKENS, TURKEYS, DUX, CALVES, CREAM, CATTLE HIDES, HORSEHIDES, FURS, WOOL, BEANS.
Write for price list and tags.
THE R. E. COBB CO.
100 E. 3rd St. St. Paul, Minn.

By Owner 280 acres, Goodhue Co., Minnesota, near town; 180 acres cultivated, 7 room residence, brick basement, barn outbuildings, orchard, fenced, well and flowing water. Address Emil Peterson, Welch, Minn.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

BERWINDS POCAHONTAS SMOKELESS BRIQUETS
The Perfect Domestic Fuel
Two sizes—For either heating or cooking.
ASK YOUR DEALER

Hotel Dyckman
FIRE-PROOF
325 Rooms, all with Private Bath.
Rates: $1.50 per day and up.
H. J. Tremaine, Minneapolis, U.S.A.

Sherman Hotel
ST. PAUL
BLOCK FROM DEPOT ROOMS $1.00 UP

ST. PAUL STOVE REPAIR WORKS
Biggest Stock in Northwest
STOVE AND RANGE REPAIRS
126 W. Seventh St., St. Paul, Minn.

MASQUERADE AND THEATRICAL
COSTUMES for RENTAL
Write for special discount. L. Kopfmann, Costumer, Successor to Smith Costume Co. 812-F Marquette Ave., Minneapolis

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 45--1916.

Here is a better rubber boot than Father ever owned—it is a "HIPRESS"

WITH THE RED LINE 'ROUND THE TOP

Father wore black boots. So did you until about 3 years ago when Goodrich—after spending $1,000,000—perfected "HIPRESS" Brown Boots, made the new way, like a Goodrich Auto Tire, out of tough new auto tire rubber. Dad's boots never wore half so long—neither do other makes even today compare with "HIPRESS" because a "HIPRESS" boot is one solid wear-resisting piece. All styles. —38,000 dealers.

The ORIGINAL Brown Rubber Boots and Heavy Shoes

20,000,000 pairs sold without advertising—that's how good Goodrich "STRAIGHT-LINE" Rubbers are!

A fit for every foot

The rubber in them is *tough*, almost, *as rawhide*. It wears twice as long as the rubber others use. And "STRAIGHT-LINES" fit snug, feel light and look neat. They are everything that a man, woman or child could desire—that is why 20,000,000 pairs were sold on merit alone—without advertising. At 38,000 stores.

Ask for GOODRICH STRAIGHT-LINE RUBBER OVERSHOES *not just "rubbers"*

The B. F. Goodrich Company, Akron, Ohio
Makers, also, of TEXTAN—the Goodrich Sole, that outwears leather on leather shoes

CANDIDATES ON THE REPUBLICAN STATE TICKET

THOS. FRANKSON
for Lieut. Governor
FRANK B. KELLOGG
for United States Senator
LYNDON A. SMITH
for Attorney General
JULIUS A. SCHMAHL
for Secretary of State
J.A.A.BURNQUIST
for Governor
HENRY RINES
for State Treasurer
IRA B. MILLS
for Railroad & Warehouse Commission

GOVERNOR DECLARES UNITED STATES NEEDS REPUBLICAN AT HELM

Urges Selection of G. O. P. Nominees, Both State and National—Tells Voters at Brainerd That Democratic Tariffs Have Always Been Failures—Asserts Hughes Stands For Peace.

Our state legislators, until the last session, were nominated and elected as members of political parties but the last legislature was elected under the non-partisan system, which now is on trial in this state. It remains to be seen whether it is better to have our legislators selected through advancing their individual ideas and opinions as they are now doing or whether it will be better to go back to a state government by parties with the proper machinery to provide for a definite program prior to the session of the legislature through securing, by means of a party platform, the expression of a large consensus of opinion.

Election of Republicans Advocated.

Although legislators are elected as non-partisans, the state officials are still nominated and elected by political parties. Tonight, therefore, I am here as a representative of the Republican party and advocating the selection of Republican nominees, both state and national. Although all of us believe in being Americans before we are partisans in the language of the eloquent statesman, James G. Blaine, "we set a proper value upon that exalted sentiment of honorable association in public life, which holds together successive generations of men, a sentiment, which in the United States, causes the Democrats to reverence the memory of Jefferson and Jackson and Douglas, which causes his opponent to glory in the achievements of Hamilton and Clay and Lincoln." We, as Republicans, are proud of the origins of the Republican party, with the organization of which was developed the sentiment which led to the preservation of the nation and emancipation of its slaves and which, in the days of Abraham Lincoln, stood for the Republican doctrines for which it has stood from that day to this and of which the following is the original statement:

Protective Tariff.

"That while providing revenue for the support of the general government by duties upon imports, sound policy requires such an adjustment of these imports as to encourage the development of the industrial interests of the whole country and we commend that policy of national exchanges which secure to the working man liberal wages, to agriculture remunerative prices, to mechanics and manufacturers an adequate regard for their skill, labor and enterprise and to this nation commercial prosperity and independence."

The Democratic Tariff and Labor.

The Democratic tariffs have always been failures. Just prior to the commencement of the European war and during the second year of the present Democratic administration and under a Democratic tariff hundreds of thousands of men were out of employment. In New York City alone more than 300,000 were without work. In Philadelphia 200,000 men were seeking employment. In Chicago 175,000 were in the same position. During 1914 there were more than 18,000 failures in this country, more financial failures than at any time since the Cleveland administration in 1893. With the commencement of the war, the manufacture of munitions created an abnormal demand for labor and saved the country temporarily from the effects of the Underwood tariff. At the close of the war work must be found for the great numbers of men, who will be without employment when the munition factories no longer need them. When that time comes it will be disastrous to have in existence the Underwood Democratic tariff measure which will affect adversely not only the laboring man but also the farmer for under this new tariff law the farmers of our section have been injured by its enormous reduction in the tariff rate on what they produce and by the placing of many of the most important products of the farm, such as corn, cattle, sheep, wool and eggs on the free list and at the same time by unjustly discriminating against our northern farmers through protecting, in the southern sections of our country, the growers of tobacco, rice and other products.

Democratic Tariff Discrimination.

What have the growers of corn and potatoes done that they should be treated differently from the growers of rice and tobacco? Why should the Democratic party discriminate against the farmers of Minnesota and of the great Northwest by the passage of a tariff law, which has increased the imports of 27 northern agricultural products under the first nine months after its enactment from $50,000,000 to $130,000,000 annually and which has resulted in the absolutely free importation of cattle to the number of about a million and a half up to June 1, 1916.

Will Be Resented by Voters.

Such an unjustifiable assault upon northern agriculture aggravated by sectional discrimination should be and undoubtedly will be resented by the votes of every Minnesota farmer and by all of those who realize that Minnesota agriculture is the surest foundation of the progress, development and prosperity of our commonwealth.

Republican Congressmen.

We want a tariff that will be just to American labor, to the American farmer and to the American business man. With what has transpired in connection with a Democratic Congress it is apparent that we cannot depend upon the Democratic party for justice in this respect. We want therefore a Republican Congress and trust that there will be selected from every congressional district in Minnesota a Republican congressman.

A Republican Senator.

In order to secure for Minnesota in the United States senate that justice in tariff legislation as well as in all legislation to which our people are entitled, we are fortunate in having the opportunity of voting for that citizen of fine character and distinguished attainments, that great lawyer and indefatigable worker, that able Republican, already known and noted throughout the nation, Frank B. Kellogg. We want him there to work side by side in the United States senate with that experienced statesman of profound learning and noble patriotism, who has for so many years stood as a rock in defense of Minnesota farmers, laborers and business men and in defense of those, not only of Minnesota but of the entire nation, Senator Knute Nelson; and in order to secure justice for American citizens everywhere, regardless of section or class or color, in order for America to give to all nations of the world that justice to which they are entitled and to receive from them that recognition, respect and honor which the American republic deserves, we want as president of the United States, a statesman, who has shown himself by his attitude in public life to be a fair-minded executive, a just jurist, a strong and great personality of independence, stability and backbone, Charles Evans Hughes.

Hughes' Labor Record.

His record in behalf of labor legislation while governor of New York was such that the recognized organ of the State Federation of Labor published the following comments:

"Now that Governor Hughes has retired from politics and ascended to a place on the highest judicial tribunal in the world, the fact can be acknowledged, without hurting anybody's political corns, that he was the greatest friend of labor laws that ever occupied the governor's chair at Albany. During his two terms he has signed fifty-six labor laws, including among them the best labor laws ever enacted in this or any other state. He also urged the enactment of labor laws in his messages to the legislature, even going so far as to place the demand for a labor law in one of his messages to an extra session of the legislature.

"Only 162 labor laws have been enacted in this state since its creation in 1777—in 133 years. One-third of these, exceeding in quality all of the others, have been enacted and signed during Governor Hughes' term of three years and nine months."

Hughes' Attitude on Agriculture.

His stand for agriculture is made evident by his attitude toward agricultural education when he was governor, by his opposition to making the Republican party a sectional party, by his favoring an effective rural credits law and by his pledge to the effect that the agricultural interests will be promoted by every practicable means.

A Man for Peace.

Nothing can be more absurd than to say that if Mr. Hughes is elected president he will strive to get us into a war. In the first place no president has a right to declare war or to claim credit for keeping us out of war. That matter is in the hands of Congress and not with the President.

In the second place Mr. Hughes stands for the organization of peace. Read his acceptance speech and you will find that although he believes in the nation's preparedness, he does not believe in that militarism which in Europe has oppressed the taxpayer and created a false patriotism by teaching nations to regard each other as foes instead of friends.

"The peace of the world," he says, "is our interest as well as the interest of others and in the development of the necessary agencies for the prevention of war we shall be glad to have an appropriate share." The question of the prevention of war constitutes a great problem for this century to solve. The securing of the co-operation of all nations to disarm and establish, if possible, an international tribunal for the settlement of international disputes and to establish, through international agreements a sufficient international police force to maintain peace and order among nations is no longer considered a dream. In Mr. Hughes we find a practical statesman, who is in favor of international peace and who will undoubtedly put forth every effort possible, in a practical and common sense manner to do his share to bring about a time when nations shall no longer be permitted to engage in warfare and when all men shall be allowed to pursure their many different peaceful vocations "without a thought of interruption by the ravages of war and be enabled to peaceably take possession of land and water and air and all the forces to be found in them and make them minister to human life."

His Past Achievements.

The past record of Mr. Hughes, before he was governor of New York, in the investigation of the New York Gas company resulting in reducing rates and in the investigation of the insurance cases, resulting in beneficial legislation and his fearlessness, judgment and fairness after he became governor, make him a candidate in whom we can have absolute confidence, because by his record in the past we are led to believe that he under all circumstances will do what he thinks and knows to be right. If it is proper to reward fidelity to the interests of the public, to reward a man who is not afraid to tell the truth, and to reward an official who has been obedient to the dictates of his own conscience, every citizen of this state and of every other state should vote for Charles Evans Hughes for president of the United States of America.

JUDGE IRA B. MILLS

(From the Duluth Herald)

"Judge Ira B. Mills who has filed for the office of State Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner, to succeed himself, was first appointed to the office by Governor Knute Nelson, and except for the year 1900 has been a member of the Commission ever since. He has drawn many of the laws under which the Commission acts and is regarded as one of the ablest men in a body of this kind in the country."

"KELLOGGRAMS"

"Individual extravagance is folly; national extravagance is a crime."

"It is the sacred duty of this republic to safeguard every American in every part of the world where they are lawfully established."

"It is not necessary to decry democratic mismanagement of domestic affairs, it does too good a job of its own decrying."

"Independence and security of labor is the first essential of a free nation."

"Providing and guaranteeing equality of opportunity in every line of human endeavor is the great function of legislation."

"The farmer who hires neighboring farmers to haul his products to town and the nation that hires the ships of neighboring nations to transport its products to market eat up their profits paying transportation charges."

"Protection of home productions and home labor, means contentment and prosperity."

"The big man who has taken boxing lessons is seldom punched."

"You can't make an independent nation out of a dependent population."

"It has been said that a million Americans would spring to arms at the bugle blast of war; as there are only four hundred thousand stand of arms in the country, six hundred thousand of them would be compelled to spring to pitchforks."

"There is no such a thing as a one-sided neutrality."

"Loyal Americans know no politics in time of national danger."

"Independence of the Philippine Islands under present conditions would simply transform them into a Pacific Ocean Mexico."

"Legislating adversely to agricultural interests would be digging the grave of American prosperity."

"You can't have representative government unless the people are fairly, justly, honestly, fearlessly and ably represented."

Mills Tells of Service Rendered by Hughes in Minnesota Rate Case

"The service rendered by Charles E. Hughes, Republican nominee for President, to those who pay the freight should not be lost sight of in the present campaign. When he gave up the governorship of New York to assume the duties of Judge of the United States Supreme Court, the highest tribunal in the land, there was pending in the lower federal courts, questions involving the validity of the rates made by the State Railroad Commissions and the Legislatures of Minnesota, Missouri, Kansas, Nebraska and South Dakota. The rates made by the State authorities had been attacked by the railroad companies.

Judge Hughes' opinion in the Minnesota Rate Case is one of the most able opinions ever written by a Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States and will compare favorably with those of John Marshall. Judge Hughes held against the railroad companies on their contentions, saying that the Interstate Commerce Act expressly exempted state rates from its operations and that such rates could be regulated by the state until Congress took away that right by direct enactment. On the question of confiscation, on which Judge Sanborn predicted his extravagant notions of the value of railroad property, Judge Hughes decided that the railroads were only entitled to the actual normal value of their country and terminal property, measured by the market value of the property in the vicinity of the railroads."—Statement by Judge Ira B. Mills, Chairman of the Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse Commission.

"REPUBLICAN PARTY SERVED COUNTRY IN MOST CRITICAL TIME"

Kellogg Declares Substantially All of the Great Constructive Legislation of the Past Has Been Work of G. O. P.—Says Present Prosperity Is Entirely Due to European Conflict.

The Republican party has served the country in its hour of greatest peril and in the time of its greatest growth and expansion. Substantially all of the great constructive legislation from that which made possible the continuance of the Union to the present time has been the work of that party. The creation of the Interstate Commerce Commission and the control and regulation of all the instrumentalities of transportation; the organization of the Department of Commerce and Labor; the development of the Department of Agriculture, which has been of so much benefit to the farming communities; the development of our banking system and the passage of the Vreeland and Aldrich currency bill, upon which the present Federal Reserve Banking system is founded; the anti-trust laws and the enforcement thereof; legislation in the interest of labor,—the safety appliance law, employers' liability act, and others,—and legislation for the reclamation of arid lands. All these and many more, are the results of the work of Republican congresses.

Where are the things for which Democracy claims such great credit? The Federal Reserve banking system, as a matter of fact, took all of its meritorious provisions from the Vreeland and Aldrich bill, but added the cumbersome system of twelve regional banks, thereby weakening the bill and creating a large number of useless offices. The Rural Credits bill will be of absolutely no benefit whatever to the farming communities of the northern states. It only enables a farmer to borrow money on his land upon first mortgage by buying stock in the regional bank, when he can already borrow money fully as cheap or cheaper under present conditions. The Child Labor law practically every northern state had already adopted. The duties of the Trade commission were formerly performed by the Department of Commerce and Labor, created by a Republican Congress, and apparently the creation of the commission has accomplished nothing except to create offices to be filled by aspiring Democrats. The Shipping bill, instead of aiding American farmers and producers, will add another burden and be a stumbling block in the way of our acquiring a suitable merchant marine.

On the other hand, the administration passed a tariff bill which largely reduced the revenue of the government and increased the importations; a bill which placed farm products upon the free list and which during the first ten months after it was enacted brought disaster to the business of the country; a bill which compelled the raising of enormous sums for governmental purposes by special taxes, called war taxes during times of peace. The Democratic party was pledged to free American coast-wise ships through the Panama Canal, but upon coming into power it has charged such ships the same rates as foreign vessels. It was pledged to economy in the following plank of its 1912 platform:

> "We denounce the profligate waste of money wrung from the people by oppressive taxation through the lavish appropriations of recent Republican Congresses and demand a return to that simplicity and economy which befits a democratic government and a reduction in the number of useless offices, the salaries of which drain the substance of the people."

In the face of this pledge, its expenditures, exclusive of appropriations for military and naval preparedness, far exceeded any ever made by a Republican Congress, and it has created more offices and raised more salaries than any administration in the history of the nation.

The principal claims of the administration for its continuance in office are that the President has kept us out of war and that we are prosperous. A candid consideration of the facts will show that we have been kept out of war with Europe through an unwillingness and absolute inability of any of the European nations or ourselves to engage in such a war; that we have been actually engaged in war with Mexico; that after the Democratic party came into power and before the war broke out, owing largely to the new tariff legislation, the country suffered a great decline in industry, but that since the war began our prosperity has been due to that great European calamity. What candid man can possibly say that any European or Oriental nation could possibly have made war on us during the continuance of the present great war? The belligerent nations have been straining their resources and national power to the limit, employing every man and all the capital that could be raised. Germany could not possibly reach us, nor we reach her. The allied powers have had all they could do to meet the German hosts; and beyond that they have received from us foodstuffs and munitions absolutely necessary to their preservation.

Above this, not one of the questions raised between this country and the European nations has been settled. They have simply been postponed, to be settled at the close of the war. Our commerce has been stopped upon the high seas, our ships taken into foreign ports and condemned, our mails interfered with, opened and the information obtained used by the belligerent nations, not only as a war measure but to aid their commerce; American merchants have been boycotted, the lives of our citizens traveling upon merchant ships destroyed other acts committed in violation of international law, treaties and the immemorial customs of nations. With all these questions yet remaining unsettled, with our government engaged in endless correspondence, with a diplomacy inadequate to the needs of the country and a policy vacillating and uncertain, it is difficult to see how we have been kept out of war; but on the contrary it would seem that the diplomatic record of this administration has greatly endangered the peace of the country when the war closes and we must face the reality of an adjustment of these grave questions.

Our course in Mexico has not tended to preserve peace in that quarter. We have interfered in their domestic affairs, invaded Mexican territory and have not protected American citizens. Our citizens have been murdered, driven from their homes, millions of American property destroyed and American territory in Arizona and Texas time and again invaded and lives and property of American citizens destroyed. During the last four years if we had pursued a consistent policy, simply demanding the protection of American citizens, and had had sufficient force upon the border to inspire respect, we would never have had to invade Mexico or witness the murder of American citizens and the destruction of American property.

No one will claim that our prosperity has been caused by anything other than the war, which has curtailed the production of European countries and has compelled them to look to us for foodstuffs and manufactured products. The importation of gold into this country has been to settle the balance of trade for our products, the markets of the world are again open and European countries can buy foodstuffs from Russia, Argentina, and other countries and can manufacture and sell in competition with us, we shall need statesmanship of the highest order to grapple with the industrial problems confronting us, as well as the adjustment of our foreign relations.

SUPPLEMENT TO THE SUNBEAM, SUNBEAM, MINN., FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1916.

"WAR PROSPERITY" IS BUT TEMPORARY

ECONOMY PROMISED BY ADMINISTRATION, BUT EXTRAVAGANCE GIVEN

Congressman Steenerson Tells How Administration Failed to Reduce Cost of Living and to Curb Monopoly—Declares Twine Trust Is Latest Product of Democratic Legislation.

"The Democratic party promised economy and gave us extravagance. It promised lower cost of living, but it has gone up, and is still going up. It promised to curb monopoly, but they have pulled the teeth out of the anti-trust law by the Clayton act to such an extent that we are now in the grip of some of the most rapacious trusts in the world.

"Here are two examples:

Why Gasoline Is High.

"First: The Standard Oil company and affiliated corporations have doubled the price of gasoline. When I sought to get the government to prosecute them for violating the anti-trust law, the Department of Justice could not find sufficient evidence, although the Secretary of Interior, the Bureau of Mines and the Federated Trade commission all had investigated the subject and reported there was no natural or economic cause for the increase in price, and it must be due to monopolization.

The Paper Trust.

"Second: The paper trust has gradually raised the price of paper, so that pretty soon the small newspapers will have to go out of business. The settlers who furnish the pulp wood have been paid the same old price, but the manufacturer has doubled the selling price.

Why Twine Is Going Up.

"These are domestic trusts, but now comes the latest product of Democratic legislation and policy, the Binder Twine Trust—the Commission del Mercado de Hemequin Reguladora of Yucatan. This is the most iron-clad trust in the world, and controls absolutely the world's sisal supply, out of which binder twine is made. This trust was organized by the military governor of Yucatan, who controls it, and can discharge every officer at will and appoint new ones in their places. The organization was approved by Carranza and the trust was financed in the United States with the approval of the state department—in other words, with the approval of President Wilson's administration. Norman Lind, whose father, John Lind, was sent as President Wilson's personal representative to Mexico, is its American representative. This trust has already doubled the price of the sisal to the state of Minnesota, raising it from 3½c to 7c, and now refuses to quote prices for next season lower than 10 cents. There are at least 25 million pounds of twine used by the farmers of Minnesota each year, and this means an extra tax of at least ten cents an acre or more than a million dollars, that will go not to the peons of Yucatan, but to the military government, and to Carranza. It will help him buy more arms and ammunition to murder Americans with.

$600,000,000 Extra Taxes.

"The Democratic party has imposed extra taxes on the people amounting to six hundred millions, per annum. Even taking out all items for military defense and preparedness, the Democrats have increased the tax burden by $176,000,000. They have created more than 35,000 new offices, involving a permanent burden on the taxpayers of upwards $40,000,000 per annum.

"They are great for economy when out of office, but in power they are more than extravagant—they are profligate."

Rural Credits Will Be Needed.

"No wonder they have established a so-called rural credit system. There will be use for it. If Democratic policies are to continue and the burdens of the people continue to increase at the same ratio as during the last three years, the farmers will need to do a lot of borrowing."

Wilson Made War.

"There is another danger to the country from continuing Democratic rule, and that is the danger of being involved in war. The fact is that although the people in framing the constitution placed the war power in congress, this administration has gradually usurped that power and has not only threatened to make war, but has twice made war on a foreign country without the consent of congress. The taking of Vera Cruz, involving bloodshed on both sides, was done in advance of any action by congress, and the recent punitive expedition likewise.

"The regular army is not named in the constitution, and the only military force mentioned there, is the militia of the different states—that is to say, all the male population between 18 and 45, fit for military duty. These the president is authorized to 'call forth' for three specified purposes only. 1. To suppress insurrection. 2. To repel invasion. 3. To execute the laws of the Union. To suppress insurrection and repel invasion is an executive function and does not need the sanction of congress, but offensive war, the invasion of the sovereign territory of another nation by our armed forces, can only lawfully be done after declaration of war by congress. A declaration of war is an act of congress—a law of the Union, to be executed by the president with the military force of the nation.

Assumes Power of a Czar.

The President has assumed autocratic power in these matters of war and foreign relations, to a degree unknown to our history.

A Danger to the Nation.

"The result is that the question of peace or war no longer rests with congress where the constitution placed it, but in the hands of one man. That one man has changed his mind so frequently on the most important questions that no one can tell what he will do next.

"I believe in the constitution and that there should be no offensive war on our part until the people, through their representatives, have so declared.

President Demands Conscription.

"If the people had been consulted there would have been no war in Europe today. It is the result of autocratic power and secret diplomacy. With Wilson we are in danger of being drawn into war any day in spite of the people and congress. He has himself declared the world is on fire and no one could tell what a day may bring forth, and demanded a large standing army, universal military training, and the largest navy in the world.

"Justice Hughes and the Republican party believe in the government of law and not of men, that the people should rule, and that no president can lawfully commit this nation to a foreign war, without authority of congress. In this lies our future safety."

GOVERNOR HUGHES STATES HIS INTERNATIONAL POLICY

Will Not Tolerate Any Interference With U. S. Mails, Property or Commerce.

We do not propose to tolerate any improper interference with American commerce, with American mails, or with legitimate commercial intercourse. We do not propose to tolerate that any American who is exercising only American rights shall be put on any blacklist by any foreign nation. We propose to protect American lives, American property and American trade, according to our just rights under international law.

And I say in Philadelphia what I said in Milwaukee, that we have no intrigues, no unstated purposes, no secret understandings. We stand for the interests of the United States, and its interests alone, four-square to the world, first, last and all the time.

Now, that is not a policy of war. That is a policy of peace.—Statement made by Governor Hughes in his address in Philadelphia on October 9th.

The election of a Republican Senate and House is of vital importance to every business man in the country. Without a Republican Congress Mr. Hughes as President would be unable to carry out his policies.

ENOUGH PORK DISPENSED TO PAY FOR DEFENSE PLAN

The Democratic conghess in three and a half years has dispensed pork to an amount that nearly would have paid in full for the national defense program recently adopted. Here is the pork distribution:

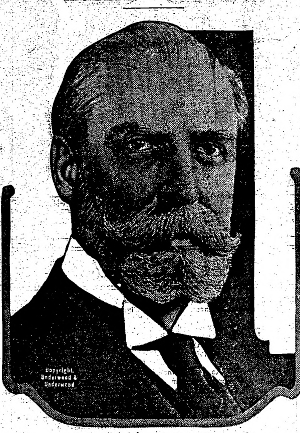
Rivers and harbors	$93,000,000
Road building	85,000,000
Flood control	50,000,000
Ship purchase venture	50,000,000
Nitrate plant	20,000,000
Thirty thousand new jobs	44,000,000
Miscellaneous	15,000,000
Total	$357,000,000

The amount would have been larger had not a few courageous Republicans succeeded in holding down the appropriations, notably for rivers and harbors, by ceaseless fighting, including filibustering, for weeks at a time.

GREAT ISSUES CONFUSED BY WORDS AND PHRASES

"The times are dangerous and the future is fraught with perils. The great issues of the day have been confused by words and phrases. The American spirit, which made the country and saved the union, has been forgotten by those charged with the responsibility of power. We appeal to all Americans, whether naturalized or native-born, to prove to the world that we are Americans in thought and in deed, with one loyalty, one hope, one aspiration. We call on all Americans to be true to the spirit of America, to the great traditions of their common country, and above all things, to keep the faith."—Republican Platform.

CHARLES EVANS HUGHES.



Republican Nominee for President.

DID HE KEEP US OUT OF WAR?

BY HONORABLE ALBERT J. BEVERIDGE,
Former Senator From Indiana.

WHAT ANSWER DOES THE PARTISAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION MAKE TO THE LONG RECORD OF NATIONAL HUMILIATION ABROAD AND NATIONAL ABASEMENT AT HOME?

"Wilson Kept Us Out of War."

Nothing but this campaign watchword: "The administration has kept us out of war."

With whom?

If we had been in danger of war during the last three years and the administration had with honor saved us from that tragedy, that great fact would have gone far to atone for the general malpractice of statesmanship from which the nation has suffered. This is not a time for partisan rancor. No American should allow personal animosity against the President of the United States to overrule his judgment on greater questions of the nation's well-being.

We ought to consider all the administration's acts with free, open, and unprejudiced minds and with a sincere desire to decide in the administration's favor if the facts will permit it. We ought to be happy that we are able to admit that this administration and that any and every administration has done good things for the country, and that this and any other administration, past and to come, always has and always will intend to do the best it can for the welfare of the Republic.

In this spirit, then, let us see whether the claim that the administration "has kept us out of war" is true or whether it is one of those false and hollow campaign slogans which, too often, have taken the place of truth and reason in the heat and fury of the American campaigns.

What Is War?

Have we been kept out of war with Mexico? What is war? Merely a declaration? Our naval war with France was waged for two years without a declaration. Japan struck Russia without a declaration. War means offensive and deadly acts. We invaded Mexico and withdrew; but fighting took place and American marines were killed. Our territory was invaded by Mexicans who were driven out; but again Americans were killed. We invaded that country once more and today our military forces, with siege guns, are intrenched in the heart of Northern Mexico. They have fought with uniformed Mexicans and soldiers of both sides have fallen. Almost the whole of our effective military forces are kept on the border and lines of communication established with Pershing's men. Our War department has held officially that a deserter from our army must be punished as in time of war. The government's censorship of all news from Mexico is more rigid than that of European belligerents. If all this is not war, what is it? If such a state of things existed between ourselves and any other nation, what would we call it? What would the world call it?

Who Wants to Fight Us?

Has the President kept us out of the European war? Did he want to go to war with any nation engaged in that conflict? No. Aside from a group of passion-blinded and prejudice-inflamed hot-heads, so few that in number they are negligible, the American people have been and are solidly opposed to engaging in the war for or against any of the European belligerents.

Did any of the warring nations want to fight us? No. Every one of them already have more than enough of war on its hands. No President could have possibly gotten us into war except by an act of madness unthinkable in any who could be chosen as the chief magistrate of the United States.

We could have prevented every outrage that we have tamely suffered, stopped every depredation on our commerce, without getting into the war. We could even have retaliated for the abuses which have been and now are increasingly practiced upon us without the least danger of being drawn into the conflict.

Did Grover Cleveland get us into war with Great Britain when he defied that power with an ultimatum which mean hostilities if it was not heeded? No. And yet Great Britain was not then already engaged in war that taxed her strength to the uttermost as she now is.

Who Kept European Neutral Nations Out of the War?

Who kept Sweden out of the war? Yet Sweden is so near to the flames of the battle that they almost scorch her. And what has been done to us has been attempted with Sweden. But although not so large as the average American state and not so populous as some, Sweden has protected her interests and her honor by the firm word of a government that meant what it said, backed by a prepared people, peaceful, but spirited, and not too proud to fight. When Great Britain seized Swedish mail, Sweden seized British mail; after that retaliation Swedish mail has not been violated. Yet Sweden is at peace.

Who kept Holland out of the war? Yet you may hear in Amsterdam the roar of the guns.

Who kept Switzerland out of war? Yet its flames mount to the heavens upon her very borders.

Who kept Spain out of the war?

Who kept Norway out of the war?

And why did all these countries keep out of the war?

Because none of them wanted to get into the war and because while each side wanted them to fight for it, neither side wanted them to fight against it.

And how did they keep out of the war? By practicing an honest neutrality and being prepared to maintain it.

And where do these little nations who kept out of the war with honor now stand in the esteem of the belligerents in comparison with their opinion of us? So high that while the President of Switzerland or King of Spain might be called to preside over the peace conference it is certain that the President of the United States will have no voice or place in that historic and fateful council.

Why is it that the whole world respects, trusts, and admires other nations which, with more temptations than we had to go into the war, nevertheless kept out of the war while we alone are held in universal distrust, derision and contempt?

And what of South American nations? They have kept out of war. Yet nobody is running for President of any South American Republic on the plea that he kept the country out of war.

The campaign slogan that the "administration has kept us out of war" is no more argument in its favor than to say that the administration ought to be kept in power because the President did not burn down the White House.

PRESENT PROSPERITY DUE TO SALE OF WAR SUPPLIES--FRANKSON

Republican Candidate for Lieutenant Governor, in Address at Slayton, Gives Figures to Show That Good Times Must Be Conceded to Be Only Temporary Prosperity

The following figures will tend to prove that the present prosperity is caused solely by the sale of war supplies, and must be conceded to be only temporary prosperity.

1913 exports of non-war goods	$745,973,561
1914 exports of non-war goods	647,789,184
Decrease of non-war goods	$98,184,377
1913 exports of non-war goods	$745,973,561
1915 exports of non-war goods	473,593,164
Decrease of non-war goods	$272,380,397
1915 exports of war goods	$1,126,093,109
1913 exports of war goods	422,294,233
Increase of war goods	$703,798,876

The above figures will show and prove conclusively that the balance of trade in our favor is derived from the sale of war materials and supplies, which must be conceded by all fair-minded voters to be but temporary.

I will also at this time call your attention to the tremendous increases that have taken place in the exports of certain specific articles, all of which can justly be considered war supplies, for example:

Exports of aeroplanes, motorcycles and automobiles, 1916	$150,066,444
Exports of aeroplanes, motorcycles and automobiles, 1913	3,943,222
Increase of exports	$146,123,222
Exports of brass and brass articles, 1916	$123,355,188
Exports of brass and brass articles, 1913	6,396,831
Increase of exports	$116,958,357
Exports of horses and mules, 1916	$100,931,558
Exports of horses and mules, 1913	4,693,897
Increase of exports	$96,237,661
Export of leather, harnesses and saddlery, 1916	$88,387,158
Export of leather, harnesses and saddlery, 1913	28,414,836
Increase of exports	$59,972,322
Exports of explosives, 1916	$399,852,192
Exports of explosives, 1913	3,850,806
Increase of exports	$396,001,386

The significance of these figures tend to show beyond a shadow of a doubt that the present prosperity, as a result of exportation of goods to Europe, is due to the sale of war goods to the war-ridden and unfortunate peoples of Europe. True, we are living today in an age of progress, in an age of intellectual development, but, fellow citizens, may I ask you if a political party is forced to boast of this class and kind of prosperity? Then they must disregard and ignore the modern trend of civilization, only to gain political favors, at the enormous cost of human life and the ultimate sacrifice of American principle.

The Republican party has not and does not today boast of this kind of prosperity. The Republican tariff has during the years built up our foreign and domestic trade, and at the same time provided ample revenue to meet the running expenses of our government, and that, too, without a democratic stamp tax, which the democrats must have during their administration to supply the deficiencies.

"The Democratic platform of 1912 said: 'We favor a single presidential term, * * * and we pledge the candidate of this convention to this principle.' Yet, the candidate of that convention is the Democratic candidate for president today, thus repudiating the peledge of his party made to the voters. But on November 7 the Republican voters will elect Charles E. Hughes, thus kindly assisting the Democratic nominee to make good at least one pledge."

"'Repeal the Aldrich Republican tariff bill, and reduce the cost of living.' Upon the election of Woodrow Wilson and a Democratic house and senate the Aldrich tariff was repealed and the Underwood tariff bill enacted, and ever since its passage practically every commodity and article of merchandise has increased in value, and in many cases doubled and in some cases tripled in value. They did not reduce the cost of living, but have betrayed their trust and increased the high cost of living."

"'Enact and enforce anti-trust law and curb monopoly and high prices.' They have not enacted any anti-trust legislation; all the anti-trust legislation on our statute books today were fathered by the Republicans. All trust made articles in the United States are sold today at nearly 100 per cent more than they were being sold for during the last Republican administration. For instance, the Standard Oil trust sold gasoline during Taft's administration for 10½ and 12½ cents per gallon; during Wilson's administration we have been paying from 15 to 25 cents per gallon. Nails made and manufactured by the United States Steel trust that we bought for 2 cents per pound in 1912, we are paying 4 cents per pound for today. The same can be said about shoes, leather, paper, groceries, etc., etc. Surely the Democrats cannot claim that it is on account of the war, for they claim that Wilson has kept us out of war."

"'The constitutional rights and protection of life and property of every American citizen on high seas at home or in a foreign land.' Our citizens have not received this promised protection; on the contrary they have been shot and brutally murdered by foreign foes on our own soil. American lives have been destroyed on high seas; American property and American mails confiscated and countless American cargoes of non-contraband goods shipped to neutral nations unlawfully seized; and Woodrow Wilson and the democratic administration standing idly by and doing absolutely nothing except sending ultimatums."

"'Economy, condemned Republican extravagance and promised the reduction of useless officials.'

"Permit me to briefly analyze their system of economy:

Federal employes, 1915	488,711
Federal employes, 1914	470,015
Democratic increase	18,696

Four thousand new offices were created.

The new banking law creates five, salaries $5,000 each.

Comptroller's salary was increased from $5,000 to $12,000.

The new trades commission of five, with $10,000 each.

The new trades commission secretary with $5,000.

New appeal board of three, with $4,000 salary each.

Attorney general's salary increased from $7,000 to $9,000.

Six assistant attorney generals' salaries increased from $5,000 to $7,500.

Salary of diplomatic representatives to Argentine, Chile and Spain raised from $12,000 to $17,500 each.

The Democratic senate increas the staff of clerks in the senate d partment $49,380.

Total appropriation 1915	$1,089,408,7
Total appropriation 1912	995,789,4
Democratic excess 1915	$93,619,3

The last Democratic Congress a propriated over $500,000,000 more tha the highest appropriation ever mad by a Republican Congress.

The above figures prove beyond the shadow of a doubt that the Democratic party has utterly failed to exercise economy, but on the other hand, squandered our people's money uncalled for and lavishly.

"The Democratic administration and Woodrow Wilson never refused to sacrifice principle for political and partisan advantages. Mr. Wilson's administration of foreign affairs in Europe and on this continent is a failure, a sham, one of ignominious infamy.

"No American can think of Mexico without a blush of shame, and today, after three years of vacillation and watchful waiting, Mexico lies a prostrate hell of anarchy, while 100,000 of the flowers of our American youth, tricked by a subterfuge of legislation into becoming a federalized militia, are withdrawn from their ordinary vocations and profitable employments, to serve only as police power along the border chasing and in pursuit of lone bandits. This was President Wilson's personal policy, which was followed. He is personally responsible for the terrible destruction of American and Mexican lives and property in this very unhappy land the last three years."

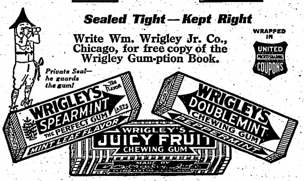
"I propose that the Republican party shall once more set up the American flag as a symbol of honor and respect and justice to all, and of firmness in the maintenance of American rights."—Chas. E. Hughes.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

WRIGLEY'S

The Flavor Lasts!

Rosy cheeks, bright teeth, good appetites and digestions—yes, the reward for the regular use of Wrigley's is benefit as well as pleasure!


Private Seal—he guards the gum!
WRAPPED IN UNITED PROFIT-SHARING COUPONS
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM MINT LEAF FLAVOR THE FLAVOR LASTS
WRIGLEY'S JUICY FRUIT CHEWING GUM
WRIGLEY'S DOUBLEMINT CHEWING GUM PEPPERMINT

Sealed Tight—Kept Right

Write Wm. Wrigley Jr. Co., Chicago, for free copy of the Wrigley Gum-ption Book.

"Chew it after every meal!"

Novel Illumination.

The city of Seal Beach, Cal., is now attracting attention because of the novel idea of illuminating the entire water front which has been carried out by the officials. A battery of 41 powerful searchlights, each being of more than 25,000-candle power, has been placed on the outward edge of a long pier which extends out into the ocean from a point at the center of the water front. The illuminated water front may be seen far out at sea, while the searchlight beams are visible for miles inland.

Where Ignorance Is Bliss.

"How much does it cost you to run this yacht, old chap?"

"If I knew, I wouldn't do it."—Life.

He Is Cutting Teeth at Seventy-Five.

Peter Minor, seventy-five years old, a remarkable specimen of the mountaineer, is cutting a new set of teeth. During the spring he mauled 150 rails a day, and himself built 282 panels of seven-rail fences. He cleared five acres of new ground and rolled his own logs. He has all this in corn. At his mountain home, hid in the fastness, he scientifically cultivates flowers, having so many varieties that he has roses blooming all the year round.—Warrenton (Ga.) Times.

The turtle is slow, but he gets there in time for the soup.

A poet says that hunger acts as a stimulant to original thought.

Table Dainties from Sunny Climes

Libby's
Hawaiian Pineapple

Libby's California Asparagus and Hawaiian Pineapple

Libby's
California Asparagus

From tropical Hawaii, home of the sweetest, most luscious pineapple, comes the one; and California, where the tenderest asparagus grows, supplies the other. The Libby care and cleanliness back of both is a warrant of a product that will please you.

Insist on Libby's at your grocer's.

Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago

When You Follow The Trail Go Equipped With

WINCHESTER

Guns and Ammunition

Made for all kinds of shooting

SOLD EVERYWHERE

ASK FOR THE W BRAND

Gopher State Happenings

Important Events of Various Sections of the state reported during last few days.

Counties Get Too Much Aid?

Counties in Minnesota must do more for themselves and get more credit for what they do, Dean Woods of the Agricultural college told the county agents at their annual meeting at the University farm.

★ ★ ★

Fund for Militia Only $375.

Because Minnesota state troops were on the Mexican border serving their country at the time of the fall inspection, the state will get nothing but stationery money from the federal militia apportionment. The total will be $375, according to Washington dispatches.

★ ★ ★

Plan to Prevent War.

Dean A. F. Woods of the state agricultural college has a new plan to prevent war. He would teach everybody agriculture. Dean Woods proposes a cultural course of study designed to give a bird's-eye view of agriculture, rather than along scientific lines to train practical farmers.

★ ★ ★

Need Instructor for Battery.

The formation of a cadet field artillery unit at the University of Minnesota is dependent on the possibility of finding a United States army artillery officer as instructor, Major George W. Moses, new commandant at the University, said after conferring with President George E. Vincent.

★ ★ ★

Students Self-Supporting.

Every one of the 400 boy students in the school of agriculture of the University of Minnesota is self-supporting, Professor D. D. Mayne, principal, announced after completing registration figures for the fall semester. "I did not find a single boy in the school who is a financial burden to his family," Professor Mayne said, in commenting on his roll of ambitious farm boy students.

★ ★ ★

To Educate Prisoners.

Early reorganization of the educational systems in Minnesota penal institutions, with special regard to substituting day for night classes and establishing vocational courses in the state reformatory, was predicted by Chairman C. J. Swendsen and C. E. Vasaly of the State Board of Control on their return from a meeting of the American Prison congress and visits to correctional institutions in the East.

★ ★ ★

Would End Car Shortage.

Blaming the existing car shortage that is tying up the movement of farm products in the Northwest to failure of Eastern and Southern roads to return cars owned by Northwestern roads, Chairman Ira B. Mills of the State Railroad and Warehouse Commission has demanded in a letter to Chairman B. H. Meyer of the Interstate Commerce Commission that that body issue an order to correct the cause of the evil.

GOPHER STATE NOTES

Thief River Falls. — The charred body of Charles Westby has been found in the ruins of a small shack here, which was destroyed by fire.

St. Paul. — Wild ducks are flying south and are reported unusually plentiful in practically all sections of the state, Commissioner Carlos Avery of the state game and fish department, says.

Grand Rapids. — The women's club of Grand Rapids, which will entertain the women's clubs at the Eighth Minnesota district at their next annual convention, has selected May 2 as the date.

Winona.—Ten thousand circulars have been mailed to leading Methodists of Minnesota as a preliminary step in the campaign for a $500,000 endowment building fund for Hamline university. Fifteen thousand more will be issued soon.

Owatonna.—Plans for a new $56,000 high school at Owatonna have been submitted for the approval of C. G. Schulz, state superintendent of education, by Guy B. Bennett of the Owatonna board of education. Mr. Schulz said the site for the new building is one of the best in the state for size and location, in his opinion, and that Owatonna is handling the project well.

St. Paul. — Apportionment of $142,000 that Minnesota is to receive in the first annual installment of federal good roads aid will be undertaken at a meeting of the State Highway commission the latter part of this week, George W. Cooley, highway engineer, has announced. The main requirement for aid designation is that the county shall provide funds to cover half the cost of the improvement, the remainder to be federal aid.

Minneapolis. — Lieutenant Prescott of the First Minnesota, in charge of the recruiting detail which has obtained more than 200 recruits in this district, has been ordered to rejoin his regiment at Llano Grande, Tex.

Duluth. — Charles G. Bryant, chairman of the Duluth Board of Grain Appeals, killed himself in his offices in the Board of Trade building by firing a revolver bullet into his temple. The motive for the suicide is unknown, but is believed by friends to have been prompted by business worries as well as by the fact that he failed to gain a reappointment to the board.

CLEVER LIFE-SAVING DEVICES

Two Inventions Which Will Enable Shipwrecked Persons to Sustain Life for a Long Time.

Many have been the life-saving devices invented for those who go down to the sea in ships, but it has remained for Benjamin E. Hervey of Idaho to devise one possessing all the comforts of a home.

The device is a suit, fashioned with arms and legs, with the buoyant belt attached at the waist. The suit is so balanced that the occupant, once in the water, stands in an upright position.

Attached to his shoulders is a square iron collar, extending a sufficient distance from the body so that the arms may be removed from the sleeves and employed freely. The collar is topped by a cover, which can be closed in case of necessity. Food can be stored within and the person wearing the suit is able, it is claimed, to exist for a long period of time. In fair weather the open cover serves as a shield against running waves.

Another article recently placed on the market is a combined raincoat and life preserver. Trousers are attached to the coat, which can be folded away until necessity demands their use. Then they are unfurled, and act as buoys in supporting the occupant in the water.

Important to Mothers
Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Massacre.

I saw him hobbling down a flight of steps, slashed and torn to shreds. Barely enough was left to hold the shreds together. It was a pitiful sight. My curiosity was aroused.

"What are you?" I asked, "and how came you in such a horrible condition?"

"I am a reputation," the wreck replied, "and I have just been released from a female bridge-whist party."—Life.

The main reason why some people are not as wicked as others is because they had not the same chance!

Friendship and confidence are plants of slow growth.

Kidney Disorder

(BY DR. V. M. PIERCE.)

"The most simple methods are usually the most effective ones when treating any disorder of the human system." The mere drinking a cup of hot water each morning, plenty of pure water all day, and a little Anuric before every meal has been found the most effective means of overcoming kidney trouble. Death would occur if the kidneys did not work day and night in separating poisons and uric acid from the blood.

The danger signals are backache, depressions, pains, heaviness, drowsiness, irritability, headaches, chilliness, rheumatic twinges, swollen joints or gout.

Since it is such a simple matter to step into your favorite drug store and obtain Anuric, anyone who earnestly desires to regain health and new life will waste no time in beginning this treatment.

MINNESOTA WOMEN SHOULD TAKE THIS ADVICE.

Minneapolis, Minn.—"I suffered for many years with woman's weakness and kidney trouble. I would have dreadful backaches and pains through my side and stomach. I became very weak and nervous, could not sleep nor eat. I would have fainting spells and would fall right over. My doctor told me nothing but an operation would help me. I began at once taking Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription and this medicine restored me to good health, which I am still enjoying to this day."—MRS. L. LARSON, 247 21st Ave. N.—Adv.

HORSE SALE DISTEMPER

You know that when you sell or buy through the sales you have about one chance in fifty to escape SALE STABLE DISTEMPER. "SPOHN'S" is your true protection, your only safeguard, for as sure as you treat all your horses with it, you will soon be rid of the disease. It acts as a sure preventive, no matter how they are "exposed." 50 cents and $1 a bottle; $5 and $10 dozen bottles, at all good druggists, horse goods houses, or delivered by the manufacturers.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

Nelse Won't Deceive You.

The big boss was consulting Nelse, the janitor, relative to the qualifications of an applicant for a place as assistant janitor.

"Do you know this boy's reputation for truth and veracity?" he asked.

"Yas, suh, yas, I guess I do," responded Nelse.

"Well, what is it?"

"Well, suh, he always tells de trufe, I reckon; dat is, I neveh is ketched him in no lie, but 'bout dis here v'ras-ty bizness, I'm gwinter be fair wid you, some say he will an' some say he won't."—Macon Telegraph.

Devout Wish.

MacQuirk—Yes, sir, my wife always finds something to harp on.

MacShirk—I hope mine does, too.

MacQuirk—What makes you say you hope she does?

MacShirk—She's dead. — London Opinion.

Two Pennsylvania inventors have patented a slingshot with a sight to aid in aiming it.

One-third of the employees of shoe factories in this country are women.

Birthday Not Important.

Katherine, four, was to present Uncle Joe with a pair of crocheted slippers for his birthday. Uncle Joe, as he thought, was past the age of birthdays, and in order to impress fully on his mind that we remembered it, we had carefully drilled Katherine to say: "This is for your birthday, Uncle Joe." The eventful day arrived, and Katherine, with the package under her arm, was finally asked, "Now, Katherine, what will you tell Uncle Joe this is for?" "For his feet, of course," she said, and turned her head away in the most unconcerned manner.

On the Warpath.

Auto Dealer—Do you know how many cars I have sold this week?

New Clerk—Seventeen.

Auto Dealer—See here, have you been looking into the books?

New Clerk—No, sir.

Auto Dealer—Then how did you guess it exactly?

New Clerk—Because there have been just that many looking for you this afternoon with blood in their eyes—Puck.

Japan has 2,146 merchant ships.

Jess Willard says: "Take Nuxated Iron

If you want plenty of 'stay there' Strength and Endurance and Health and muscles like mine."

A hitherto untold Secret of his Great Victories over Jack Johnson and Frank Moran.

Ordinary Nuxated Iron will often increase the strength and endurance of delicate, nervous folks 200 per cent in two weeks' time.

SPECIAL NOTE.—Dr. E. Sauer, a well-known physician who has studied widely in both this country and Europe, has been specially employed to make a thorough investigation into the real secret of the great strength, power and endurance of Jess Willard, and the marvelous value of nuxated iron as a strength builder.

NEW YORK.—Upon being interviewed at his apartment in the Colonial Hotel, Mr. Willard said: "Yes, I have a chemist with me to study the value of different foods and products as to their power to produce great strength and endurance, both of which are so necessary in the prize ring. On his recommendation I have often taken nuxated iron and I have particularly advocated the free use of iron by all those who wish to obtain great physical and mental power. Without it I am sure that I should never have been able to whip Jack Johnson so completely and easily as I did, and while training for my fight with Frank Moran I regularly took nuxated iron, and I am certain that it was a most important factor in my winning the fight so easily." Continuing, Dr. Sauer said: "Mr. Willard's case is only one of hundreds which I could cite from my own personal experience which proves conclusively the astonishing power of nuxated iron to restore strength and vitality even in most complicated chronic conditions."

Not long ago a man came to me who was nearly half a century old, and asked me to give him a preliminary examination for life insurance. I was astonished to find him with the blood pressure of a boy of 20 and as full of vigor, vim and vitality as a young man—in fact, a young man he really was, notwithstanding his age. The secret he said was taking iron—nuxated iron had filled him with renewed life. At 30 he was in bad health; at 46 careworn and nearly all in. Now at 50 a miracle of vitality and his face beaming with the buoyancy of youth. As I have said a hundred times over iron is the greatest of all strength builders. If people would only throw away patent medicines and nauseous concoctions and take simple nuxated iron, I am convinced that the lives of thousands of persons might be saved who now die every year from pneumonia, grippe, consumption, kidney, liver and heart trouble, etc. The real and true cause which started their diseases was nothing more or less than a weakened condition brought on by lack of iron in the blood. Iron is absolutely necessary to enable your blood to change food into living tissue. Without it, no matter how much or what you eat, your food merely passes through you without doing you any good. You don't get the strength out of it, and as a consequence you become weak, pale and sickly looking, just like a plant trying to grow in soil deficient in iron. If you are not strong or well, you owe it to yourself to make the following test: See how long you can work, or how far you can walk without becoming tired. Next take two five-grain tablets of ordinary nuxated iron three times per day after meals for two weeks. Then test your strength again and see for yourself how much you have gained. I have seen dozens of nervous, run-down people who were ailing all the while, double their strength and endurance and entirely get rid of all symptoms of dyspepsia, liver and other troubles in from ten to fourteen days' time simply by taking iron in the proper form. And this after they had in some cases been doctoring for months without obtaining any benefit. But don't take the old forms of reduced iron, iron acetate or tincture of iron simply to save a few cents. You must take iron in a form that can be easily absorbed and assimilated like nuxated iron if you want it to do you any good, otherwise it may prove worse than useless.

Many an athlete or prize fighter has won the day simply because he knew the secret of great strength and endurance and filled his blood with iron before he went into the affray, while many another has gone to inglorious defeat simply for the lack of iron.—E. Sauer, M. D.

JESS WILLARD AT HOME

Among all the prominent figures of the prize ring, probably none is so devoted to family life as Jess Willard. After each engagement the champion hurries to his wife and children and remains at their side until public demand forces him to leave for new encounters. Everything is done to bring up the "little Willards" with strong healthy bodies Mr. Willard accounts for his own success by saying:—

"I consider that plenty of iron in my blood is the secret of my great strength, power and endurance."

Jess Willard

NOTE.—Nuxated Iron, recommended above by Dr. Sauer, is not a patent medicine nor secret remedy, but one which is well known to druggists and whose iron constituents are widely prescribed by eminent physicians everywhere. Unlike the older inorganic iron products, it is easily assimilated, does not injure the teeth, make them black, nor upset the stomach; on the contrary, it is a most potent remedy in nearly all forms of indigestion as well as for nervous, rundown conditions. The manufacturers have such great confidence in Nuxated Iron that they offer to forfeit $100.00 to any charitable institution if they cannot take any man or woman under 60 who lacks iron and increase their strength 200 per cent or over in four weeks' time, provided they have no serious organic trouble. They also offer to refund your money if it does not at least double your strength and endurance in ten days' time. It is dispensed by most druggists. If your druggist or general store is without a supply ask them to get it for you.—Adv

THE SUNBEAM,

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3.1874.

The American people have begun to realize the difference in a Republican administration and a "protest" donkey administration about keeping the country out of war. The people begin to understand that if Roosevelt or Hughes had been President we would not have heard anymore about war, than we heard about the little incident that happened between Germany, England and Venezuela, when Roosevelt was President. It will be remembered that Germany and England sent their men of war to the Venezuela coast to collect the money due them with their battle ships. Did Roosevelt follow the hogwash policy of Wilson and begin to file protest? Not at all, he just sent Dewey down there with the American fleet, and had them remain there near the coast practicing mimic warfare. When the English Parliament met one of their members told Mr. John Bull and Mr. Kaiser what Dewey was down there for, and they promptly pulled their men of war away from the coast of the Western Hemisphere without firing a gun. No protests filed. No turmoil. No excitement. No flurry in Wall Street. But those foreign powers understood that America meant business, and had their fleet there to transact business, and England and Germany pulled out. That's the way for America to transact business. To h—l with Wilson and his protests.

We have nothing to say against the two candidates that are opposing H. E. Ives, for Clerk of Court, and Wm. Michelet, for judge of probate, yet these two candidates, nor any of their supporters, have not given the tax payers of this county one single reason, why they should discharge these two well qualified and faithful officials, in order to give them the job. If you had a man working for you in an office, on a farm, or at any other employment, that was rendering you satisfactory and honorable service, you would not be likely to Discharge him, because a stranger came and told you that he wanted you to Discharge him, so he could get his job at the same salary, would you? The same rule applies to county officials, and more so, and the tax payers are the ones that pay the expenses for any mistakes made by new and inexperienced officials.

Next Tuesdays Election is quite important to the people of Pennington County, and particularly the people of the flood stricken eastern part of the County. If Hughes and a republican administration are elected, we are sure to get government aid to improve the Red Lake and Clearwater River. But we may as well state the facts as they are, if Wilson and the Democratic party are retained in power, all government aid will go to improve the rivers and harbors of the southern states. There is now no doubt but the Democratic party will be hoisted out of power November 7, and then it is up to us to show the G.O.P. by our record of votes that we did what we could to help them to win. Don't go to election next Tuesday and vote against the interest of your home County but help to place Pennington County in the lead as it was at the primary election. Let us give it the name of the Banner Republican County of Northern Minnesota.

Republicans should vote their ticket straight this year, both State and National. This is no off year, but a year to test the party strength, and if you are a republican put your X opposite of the name of Republican candidates from the top to the bottom of your ticket.

The Republican party will meet at the ballot box next Tuesday a united party, only one republican ticket in the field, and the cats that fought four years ago, while the monkeys ran off with the cheese are united this year to again restore the party to power, and they are going to do business at the ballot box next Tuesday.

The people have grown tired of Wilson's "bellyaching" about "keeping the country out of war" As a matter of fact he has kept the country in a continual turmoil about war and his "protests" for the past three years. If we had had Hughes in that presidential chair, the American people would never have heard that there was any danger of getting this country mixed up in that European war. Kept us out of war! "Rats"

The Highlanding correspondent in the last week's issue of the News-Press, gives some facts about their Highlanding mail service, which is likely to make people sit up and take notice. The News does not agree with the correspondent about making any change in the present service until there is a change of administration. When the ordinary people of Thief River Falls run up against that Demo. Kratka P. M. and try to change any mail routes to accommodate the common people, against the interests of Mr. Sirger they will find that they are running against a stone wall. Try it and you will be wiser than you are now, and discover that the Highlanding writer knew what he was writing about.

JOHN A. DUFFY'S PLATFORM

I am in favor of retaining the present county option law.

For the strickest economy. Opposed to all unnecessary appropriations. For lower taxes. Whatever the legislature can do to curtail expenses of state, county, town, village or school government, and not impair the efficiency, the movement will have my support, to the end that the burden of taxation may be reduced.

For a fairer system distributing the burden of taxation. Changes should include the assessment of buildings and improvements at a less percentage of their value than the land; a shifting of more of the burden onto the land and off the improvements on the land.

For fair and open market for all farm products, absolutely free from monopoly or from manipulation by promoters and speculators.

For responding to the wishes and sentiments of the people and carrying out their will, wherever it can be ascertained.

VOTE FOR
J. A. Duffy
OF RED LAKE FALLS
FOR REPRESENTATIVE
FOR THE 65th LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
Comprising Clearwater, Pennington and Red Lake counties

THE GOODRIDGE PHARMACY.

We carry a full line of drugs Patent Medicine, Toilet Articles and ALL articles found in a first class Drug Store.

Our store is always in charge of a Registered Druggist. Bring us your prescriptions and cough and cold receipts.

DR. H. B. NEWELL, Druggist

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermi! Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

O'NEILL WAS WITH THE FARMERS.

We have heard the remark made that perhaps Senator O'Neill was quietly in favor of the passage of the Stenvick Bill. This is not true, and we want to give Senator O'Neill the credit due him for promptly taking hold with the Farmers Clubs of Clearwater county, and helping to defeat this scheme to nearly double their taxes. O'Neill promptly got into line, and fought for the interest of his farmer constituents.

CLEAR BAD SKIN FROM WITHIN

Pimply, muddy complexions are due to impurities in the blood. Clear up the skin by taking Dr King's New Life Pills. Their mild laxative qualities remove the poisons from the system and brighten the eye. A full, free, non-griping bowel movement in the morning is the reward of a dose of Dr. King's New Life Pills the night before. At your Druggist, 25c.—Adv.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections
Adjustments
Commercial Reports
Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112
Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn

PAID ADVERTISEMENT

This advertisement is inserted by H. G. Hieber, for Wilhelm Michelet for which he is to pay $5.00.

WILHELM MICHELET

JUDGE OF PROBATE
Candidate for Re-election

WANTED

Laborers for Construction work, $2.75 per day; no labor trouble; stedy work all winter.

Minnesota & Ontario Power Co.
International Falls Minnesota.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

NOTICE OF SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage made and executed by Carl O. Swanson and Betsy Swanson, his wife, mortgagers to The Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Oklee, mortgagee, dated the 8th day of July, 1914, and which said mortgage with the power of sale therein contained was filed in the office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 29th day of August, 1914, at Eight o'clock A. M. and duly recorded in Book 12 of Mortgages on page 155 thereof:

That the amount claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice is the sum of Five hundred Seventy-seven and 75-100 Dollars ($577.75) with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum since the 12th day of October 1916, and whereas, no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, situated in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit: The east half of the southeast quarter of section nine (9) and the northeast quarter of the northeast quarter of section sixteen (16) of Township No. 152 north of range 39 west and Lots eight (8), nine [9] and ten [10] of section Ten [10] of township No. 152 N. of range 39 West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances thereto belonging, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 19th day of December, 1916, at two o'clock P. M., at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest, and taxes if any, and Fifty dollars attorney's fees, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of said sale as provided by law.

Dated October 18th. 1916.

THE FARMERS & MERCHANTS
STATE BANK of OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee, Oklee, Minn.

Oct.27,Nov.3,10,17,24,Dec.1.

FOR STATE DEVELOPMENT
and GOVERNMENT BY THE PEOPLE
VOTE FOR
INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM
AMENDMENT No. 7

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First publication in The Sunbeam Oct. 13th, 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. October 9th, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Arthur Dahl, of Erie, Minn., who on Nov. 18th., 1913 made Homestead Application, Serial No. 010004, for S.½ N.W. ¼, Sec. 26 & S. E. ¼ N.E ¼, Section 27, Township 153 N., Range 39 W., 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn., on the 14th day of November 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Henry Dahlen, Halvor Syverson, Philip Engler, Mike Finnegan, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6,1912
Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

WORMS SAP YOUR CHILD'S STRENGTH

Is your child pale and fretful? Does he cry out in sleep or grind his teeth? These symptoms may mean worms and you should obtain relief at once. Kickapoo Worm Killer is a pleasant remedy that kills the worm, and by its mildly laxative quality expels it from the system. Worms sap the vitality and make your child more susceptible to other ailments. Your Druggist sells Kickapoo Worm Killer, 25c a box.—Adv.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colts.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO
STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Dr. H. G. Helber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m,

NO ONE WAS AFRAID OF HAITI.

Haiti did not behave as badly to us as Mexico behaved; but Mr. Wilson intervened, fought the Haitiens, shedding their blood and the blood of our troops, took possession and now has our armed forces in control of Haiti and directing its government. His course of action in Haiti can be defended only if his course of action in Mexico is unqualifiedly condemned; for such action was far more needed in Mexico than in Haiti. But there was a difference in the two cases; and to Mr. Wilson it was a vital difference. Haiti was weaker than Mexico. No one was afraid of Haiti.—From the speech of Colonel Roosevelt delivered at Lewiston, Maine, in behalf of Charles E. Hughes.

Phrases which will NOT occur in the Woodrow Wilson speech of acceptance:

Psychological prosperity,
Molasses to catch flies,
Strict accountability,
Too proud to fight,
Salute the Flag,
Get Villa,
Butt In.

FORGET YOUR ACHES.

Stiff knees, aching limbs, lame back make life a burden. If you suffer from rheumatism, gout, lumbago, neuralgia, get a bottle of sloan's Liniment, the universal remedy for pain. Easy to apply; it penetrates without rubbing and soothes the tender flesh. Cleaner and more effective than mussy ointments or poultices. For strains, or sprains, sore muscles or wrenched ligaments resulting from strenous exercise, Sloan's Liniment gives quick relief. Keep it on hand for emergencies. At your Druggist, 25c.—Adv.

STOP THE FIRST COLD.

A cold does not get well of itself. The process of wearing out a cold wears you out, and your cough becomes serious if neglected. Hacking coughs drain the energy and sap the vitality. For 47 years the happy combination of soothing antiseptic balsams in Dr. King's New Discovery has healed coughs and relieved congestion. Young and old can testify to the effectiveness of Dr. King's New Discovery for coughs and colds. Buy a bottle to-day at your Druggist. 50c.—Adv.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE,
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

(Paid Advertisement)

OSCAR T. STENVICK
REPRESENTATIVE
65th, Legislative District
Candidate for Re-Election

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 1916. NO. 35

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Eddie Hyland is threshing in this neighborhood this week,

Mrs. Joseph LaCounte visited at the Sedig home last Sunday.

Ye editor transacted business and talked politics at Goodridge all day last Saturday.

The farmers have all been busy plowing the past week, where land was dry enough to plow.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Knute Olson, a fine baby boy, on Thursday. Mother and baby are doing nicely.

Carl Narveson has taken up government land in Canada; and became a subject of the Kingdom of Great Britain.

The north east school district of the town of Highlanding are just completing a fine new up to date school house.

Steenerson polled his usual large majority at Tuesday's election, about all the opposition being to him was the Singers, in this locality.

The contest between Mr. Ira C. Richardson and Wm. Michelet; for Judge of Probate, was close enough for comfort. Mr. Michelet winning out by only about forty votes.

It is queer that lots of people forget their former circumstances when they get elected to office, and are always found advocating any new scheme to increase the farmers' taxes.

Last Monday's wind storm blew the tops off from nearly every hay stack in this territory; and they should be promptly replaced; as there is likely to be more rainy weather yet this fall.

One of the surprises of the election was the defeat of Harry Ives, for Clerk of Court. But he was defeated by overconfidence of his friends, and sympathetic votes for his opponent, who is a cripple.

Walter McAndress has taken the contract to drag the road grades on this side of the Red Lake River in Highlanding township, something that has been badly needed for some time.

County Surveyor Glenn Martz will be up in this locality soon to do some surveying. Any one who wants surveying done should notify him at St. Hilaire, giving description of land they want surveyed.

Goodridge held their first Market Day last Saturday, and there was a large attendance of farmers with a good sprinkling of politicians from Thief River Falls; notwithstanding the bad condition of the roads. The merchants all seemed to be doing a good stroke of business.

Lars and Henry Hyland dug a ditch to drain the lake lying on our eighty acre farm south of Sunbeam post office this week; and we expect to raise a crop of flax on this pond of about fifteen acres of water, at the present time next season; as we expect to drain the lake entirely dry.

There is one piece of road between Highlanding and Goodridge that is a disgrace to eastern Pennington County. It is one mile in length, and we never saw it in decent passable condition. There has been a lot of work done on it, but the soil seems to be of a variety that makes it an impossibility to make a good road over it. Autoists have been compelled to go about four miles out of their way to get around it, or hire a team to pull them over it for the past three weeks.

The weather has been very fair this week, but there has been heavy frosts every night.

There will be a Basket Social at the School House, District No. 37, a half mile west of Highlanding, Friday evening, November 17th. Everybody come and have a good time.

Judging from the Democratic votes polled in the town of Highlanding last Tuesday, the people must be in favor of "peace at any price," and any kind of mail service, that the present administration sees fit to give them.

ELECTION RETURNS.

Up to the time of this issue, we have not heard positive returns on the election of President. The entire state Republican ticket was elected by large majorities. The Republicans elected their U S. Senator, Frank B. Kellogg, and eight of the ten Congressmen. The Democrats have one Congressman, and the Progressives one. John A. Duffy of Red Lake Falls was elected for Representative by a large majority. Wilhelm Michelet was elected for Judge of Probate by a majority of forty-four votes, and Adolph Ekland was elected for Clerk of Court by a substantial majority. The township of Highlanding gave Wilson a majority of votes; the Socialist party showing a falling off of their vote of former years; their votes going to Wilson.

When Cats Were Sacred.

Scientists consider that the cat was introduced originally into Egypt from the south and that the credit of domesticating it belongs entirely to the inhabitants of that country. It is fortunate that the cat found its way into Europe at the time of the Roman supremacy, which, like other polytheistic systems, was in religious matters at least tolerant. Had it been confined to Egypt till the iconoclastic intrusion of the Moslems it might have been extirpated as a pagan object of worship. The Egyptians seem to have kept their cats in vast inclosures, and it is perhaps a trait of heredity which causes them to remain so faithful to a house in which they are domesticated. Whenever a house caught fire the chief care of the neighbors was to save the cats. The men and women might be burned in the ruins, but the cats were to be saved at all risks. When a cat died a natural death every inmate of the house shaved his eyebrows, and when a dog died they shaved all over.—Chambers' Journal.

Tennis as an American Game.

Tennis is as old as the hills, basically, though it has undergone many changes for the better. It was played by the Greeks and Romans under the names of "sphairisis" and "pila." As "paume" it is mentioned in the Arthurian romances and in the earlier records of the dark ages. In the fifteenth century it enjoyed great favor in France, and in England from the sixteenth century to the present time. As it seems to be more or less mixed up with about every sort of race, it may be called truly American, especially as we have poured it into our melting pot to boil and simmer and have seasoned it to our liking. But as an adopted pastime we can hardly call it our national game, as national seems to imply home grown or native. Yet we have developed tennis, speeded it up, perfected it, Americanized it so successfully that the game as we play it today typifies the restlessness, energy and competition of our national spirit.—Norman Harsell in Countryside Magazine.

Korea's Diamond Mountain.

Kongosan, known among foreigners by the name of Diamond mountain, is an extraordinary cluster of innumerable peaks in the east-central part of Korea. It is part of a great mountain range forming the backbone of the Korean peninsula and stands in the northeastern part of Kangwon province. The system is about fifty miles in circumference, occupying an area of more than twenty-five square miles. The peaks, reputed to number 12,000, are entirely formed of granite and tower high in the air, with dense forests on their sides and at their base. All the peaks are extremely rugged and grotesque in form, and it is impossible to scale many of them, as they rise nearly straight into the sky, while their slippery sides furnish no foothold.

Fondly Recalled.

Artist—What's the matter? It's a good joke, isn't it?

"It's a very good joke. The first time I heard that joke I laughed till the tears rolled down my pinafore."—Life.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	[illegible]
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request.

Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for bottles, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles; and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties; be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon;	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, — — Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. In The Sunbeam Nov. 3rd 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Oct. 31, 1916. Notice is hereby given that Simon Mallum, of Rodell, Minn. who on July 22nd, 1912, made Homestead application Serial No. 0[illegible] for W ½ NE ¼, Section 17, Township 152, N, Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Three Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 6th. day of December, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses: Torsten T. Kvale, of Rodell, Minn., Nils Risen, Nicolai Anondson, Edward Ellickson, all of Wanke, Minn.

Proof made under act of June 6, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAHL
Register.

Just Received

A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber.

Complete stocks at Goodridge Navie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGET.

Winton-Nichols
Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier,

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

You Run Your Business With a Check Book – How About Your Home?
BILL

"BILLS, bills, bills—nothing but bills!" frequently is the complaint of the head of the family. No man would think of running his business WITHOUT A CHECK BOOK. How about YOUR home? The running of the home today is a BUSINESS PROPOSITION.

Open a CHECKING ACCOUNT With Us at Once

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

5 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. Bishop, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
Nick Bordhune, Cashier

DEFECTIVE PAGE

I. W. W.'S ON SHIP ATTACK CITIZENS IN EVERETT, WASH.

SIX MEN KILLED AND SCORES WOUNDED IN BATTLE AT WHARF—ONE THOUSAND SHOTS EXCHANGED.

POSSE HEADED BY SHERIFF MEETS INVADERS AT DOCK

Many Industrial Workers Fall on Deck of Vessel and Others Panic-Stricken Jump Overboard—Steamer Turns Around and Starts Back to Seattle.

Everett, Wash., Nov. 7.—At least six men were killed and scores were wounded in a battle at the Everett city wharf between 250 members of the Industrial Workers of the World, who came here from Seattle on the steamer Verona, and a posse of 150 citizens headed by Sheriff Don McRae. Sheriff McRae is among the seriously wounded.

The number of casualties aboard the Verona is not known. After the shooting, in which about 1,000 shots were exchanged the Verona turned around and started back to Seattle. Many men were seen to fall on the deck of the steamer and others panic-stricken jumped overboard. Some were taken from the water, but others disappeared and it is believed they were drowned.

Citizens Ready for Invaders.

The Verona reached Everett shortly before 2 o'clock. The coming of the party of invaders had been announced in messages sent to Everett from Seattle headquarters. A call to Industrial Workers of the World members from all over the state had been issued earlier in the week and the citizens of Everett at a meeting Saturday night planned to meet the invaders and deny them the privilege of landing.

When the Verona reached the city wharf Sheriff McRae who was backed by a posse of deputy sheriffs and citizens stepped forward and informed the men on the boat they would not be permitted to land. One of the men, evidently spokesman for the party, began arguing with the sheriff and then made a speech.

Men on Ship Open Fire.

Apparently as a signal the man dropped his hand and armed men on the steamer opened fire on the posse assembled on the wharf.

The first man to fall was Sheriff McRae, seriously injured. One man was killed instantly and in a moment the crowd on shore was panic-stricken. Deputy Sheriffs on the wharf quickly rallied their forces, however, and returned the fire.

Men on the wharf and on the boat were seen to fall and the Verona immediately backed out of the dock and started back toward Seattle.

The trouble between the Industrial Workers of the World and the authorities at Everett has been on for several months and was the outgrowth of a strike of shingle weavers here. After several minor outbreaks of violence during the strike Sheriff McRae organized the citizens committee and expelled all members of the Industrial Workers of the World from Everett.

NINETY-TWO PERISH WHEN BRITISH VESSELS COLLIDE

Steamer Connemara and Retriever Sink During Terrific Gale in the Irish Sea.

London, Nov. 7. — Ninety-two lives were lost when the British steamships Connemara and Retriever collided and sank during a terrific gale in the Irish sea. Only two persons survived the disaster. No Americans were reported lost.

The Connemara was bound with passengers and cattle from Greenore Ireland, for Holy Head, Wales.

The Retriever was coal laden. Her crew numbered 13, all of whom, with the exception of one, were lost. The other survivor was a passenger aboard the Connemara.

THANKSGIVING DAY APPEAL

President to Ask Aid for European War Sufferers.

Long Branch, N. J., Nov. 7.—President Wilson will be asked to include in his annual Thanksgiving proclamation an appeal to the people of the United States to assist the war sufferers in Europe. The request is to be made by Ignace Paderewski, the pianist, and Charles S. MacFarland, general secretary of the federal council of churches of Christ in America.

Last Member of Air Quintet Is Game.

Chicago, Nov. 6.—"Jan. 1, 1917, will find me sailing toward Japan to fill contracts I had when I fell and broke my leg there last summer," Aviator Art Smith said, when told that Silvio Pettirossi, Paraguay aviator, met death in Argentina, leaving Smith the only survivor of the five aviators who made exhibition flights at the world's exposition in San Francisco. "Their deaths do not in the least shake my confidence in aviation," declared Smith. "Pettirossi was Smith's flying partner at the expositio

GERMAN LINES ON SOMME SMASHED BY FRENCH FORCE

IMPORTANT GAINS MADE NORTHEAST OF VERDUN BY JOFFRE'S MEN AFTER DAY OF VIOLENT FIGHTING.

BRITISH ADVANCE OVER THOUSAND YARD FRONT

Italians Make Gains South of Gorizia in Attempt to Break Austrian Lines and Advance on Trieste—Roumanians and Teutons Still at Deadly Grips.

London, Nov. 7. — French troops along the Somme, northeast of Verdun, have again smashed the German lines hard.

North of the Somme between Les Boeufs and Sailly-Saillisel, to the east of the latter place and on the St. Pierre-Vaast wood sector, important gains were made in violent fighting lasting all day, according to the French official communication.

The attack on the St. Pierre-Vaast wood was made from three sides simultaneously. It netted the French three trenches to the north and the entire German positions on the southern outskirts of the wood.

French Occupy Two Towns.

To the north, despite stormy weather, the British, over a front of 1,000 yards, captured the hills in the neighborhood of the Butte de Warlencourt.

Keeping up their offensive in the Verdun region, the French have occupied the entire village of Vaux and the town of Damloup, situated a mile to the east of Fort Vaux.

Violent fighting continues to mark the operations in the region south of Gorizia, where the Italians are endeavoring to break the Austrian lines and advance on Trieste.

Italians Gain Ground.

French gains have been made by King Victor Emmanuel's men on the Carso plateau south of the Oppacohaisella-Castagnievizza road and to the south of this region they are alternately bombarding the Austrian positions at Jamiano and throwing heavy infantry effectives against the town. The Vienna war office says all the attacks at Jamiano thus far have broken down.

In the Transylvania Alps the Austro-Germans and Roumanians are still at deadly grips with both sides claiming successes at various points.

London, Nov. 4. — After months of strife between the adherents of former Premier Venizelos and the staunch adherents of King Constantine over the question of Greece's stand in the war, a revolution of considerable proportions has broken out in the region southwest of Saloniki.

VILLA CAPTURES PARRAL; NINE AMERICANS IN TOWN

Mining Men at El Paso Much Concerned Over Fate of Citizens Known to Be There.

El Paso, Texas, Nov. 4.—American mining men who have interests in Parral, reported from Chihuahua City to have been taken by Villa troops, are much concerned over the fate of the nine Americans known to be in Parral.

This concern was increased by news from Chihuahua City that the bandits who held up the Mexican Central passenger train Monday evening at Laguna station, assaulted Dr. Stephen Hoffner, a German subject, because they thought he was an American.

This, they say, is an indication of what may happen to the nine Americans in the Parral mining district.

PASTOR RUSSELL DIES ON TRAIN NEAR TEXAS TOWN

End Comes While Author of Scripture Studies Is on His Way to New York.

Canadian, Texas, Nov. 2.—Charles Taze Russell, known as "Pastor" Russell, an independent minister, editor of the Watchtower and prominent author of studies in the Scriptures, died on an Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe train en route from Los Angeles to New York. Heart disease was given as the cause.

Masked Bandits Rob Alberta Bank.

Calgary, Alta., Nov. 6.—Gagging and binding the watchman, two masked bandits blew the safe of the Merchants Bank of Canada, at Okotoks, 30 miles south of Calgary, at 2 a. m., and escaped, presumably in a motorcar, with the cash contents, amounting to about $7,000.

France to Lose "American Corps."

Washington, Nov. 4. — The famous American aviation corps of the French army probably soon will lose officially its distinctive title as a result of protests to the State department that use of the name is not compatible with American neutrality. There will be no formal exchanges on the subject, but the State department will suggest informally to the French foreign office that mention of the "American" corps in official communique places this country in an embarrassing posi-

WESLEY FROST

© HARRIS & EWING

The submarine activities of the Germans off the coast of Ireland made Wesley Frost, American consul at Queenstown, one of the busiest of this country's representatives abroad, and the torpedoing of the Marina has again brought his name into public notice.

COST OF PRODUCING PRINT PAPER LESS

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION COMPLETES INVESTIGATION—WILL CONDUCT HEARINGS

PUBLISHERS NOW PAYING $7

Board Declares Price Received by Domestic Manufacturers Did Not Advance in Anything Like the Current Market Prices.

Washington, Nov. 6.—In a statement announcing the virtual completion of its investigation of news print paper prices, the Federal Trade commission declares that during the first half of this year, when prices already were soaring to unprecedented prices, the average cost of producing news print paper in domestic mills was less than $1.65 per hundred pounds, or below the average cost in the past three years.

The commission announces that before issuing its report public hearings will be conducted and manufacturers, publishers and others interested given an opportunity to appear.

Contracts About to Expire.

Certain facts developed by the inquiry are made public now because most of the publishers' contracts for paper are about to expire. Contract prices this year rose from less than $2 per hundred to $3 and $3.50, and on current market purchases the publishers have paid $7 or more for paper bought in the same way prior to January 1 for between $2 and $3.

The statement follows:

Contract Prices Run High.

"The price advance in news print paper, which occasioned this investigation began early in 1916 and has continued down to the present. Most news print paper, probably about 90 per cent, is sold on contracts for periods of a year or more. Before the price began to advance contract prices for news print paper were generally less than $2 per hundred pounds f. o. b. mill. During the first half of 1916 contract prices for large quantities went as high as $3 per hundred pounds, and since July 1, 1916, have run as high as $3.50. Most of the contracts now in operation will expire within three or four months.

Prices Soar to $7.

"On current market purchases newspaper publishers have been paying manufacturers and jobbers very much higher prices. Before January, 1915, current market prices ranged generally between $2 and $3 per hundred pounds, delivered, depending on quantity, freight and circumstances, but since that time they have gone up as high as $6 or $7 per hundred pounds for a considerable volume of business and even higher in exceptional instances.

"The average price received by domestic manufacturers of news print paper did not advance in anything like the degree that current market prices advanced, because most of the paper was sold under contracts previously made. On the average, the actual net receipts of domestic manufacturers for news print paper were less than $2 per hundred pounds during the first half of 1916.

British Take Town in Macedonia.

Paris, Nov. 2.—The village of Barakli-Azuma, in the Struma sector of the Macedonian front, has just been captured by British troops, under General Sarrail. They inflicted heavy losses on the Bulgarians, the war office announced, and took more than 300 prisoners. North of the Somme the French troops advanced in the neighborhood of Lesboeufs, the war office announced. German troops made an attack at Sailly-Saillisel, but were driven back after a violent encounter, with heavy casualties.

POLAND RESTORED AS A KINGDOM BY TEUTON EMPERORS

PROVINCES OCCUPIED BY TROOPS OF THE CENTRAL POWERS GIVEN RIGHT TO GOVERN THEMSELVES.

GERMANY AND AUSTRIA ISSUE JOINT MANIFESTO

Re-establishes Right of Polish Nation to Control Its Own Destinies and to Live Independent National Life—Made Public at Warsaw and Lublin.

Berlin, Nov. 7. — "Polish provinces occupied by troops of the Central Powers," say the Overseas News Agency, "were the scene of a great and momentous historic event. Germany and Austro-Hungary by joint action proclaimed Warsaw and Lublin, the Kingdom of Poland and re-established the right of the Polish nation to control its own destinities, to live an independent national life and to govern itself by chosen representatives of the nation.

"A few days ago a Polish delegation had called upon the imperial chancellor. Dr. Von Bethmann-Hollweg. Its members were representative Poles of all classes, all parties, all ranks of society and all creeds. They transmitted to the German government the wishes of the Polish nation which now have been granted to them.

Kingdom Is Resurrected.

"Thus the ancient kingdom of Poland from which in the past came famous rulers like the Jagellones (a dynasty founded by Jagello which reigned in Poland from 1386 to 1852) and glorious soldiers like the great Sobieski (John III, King of Poland in 1674-1696) is now resurrected to new life. The Poles are free from Russian oppression, no more to be trodden under the heels of the Cossacks. The rule of the knout has been abolished. Poland has been given back to western civilization.

Manifesto Is Issued.

The manifesto issued at Warsaw and Lublin reads, as follows:

"His majesty the German Emperor and his majesty, the Emperor of Austria and apostolic king of Hungary, inspired by firm confidence in a final victory of their arms and prompted by a desire to lead the districts conquered by their armies under heavy sacrifices from Russian domination towards a happy future, have agreed to form of these districts a national state with a hereditary monarchy and a constitutional government.

To Receive Guarantees.

"The new kingdom will receive the guarantees needed for the free development of its own forces by its intimate relations with both powers. The glorious traditions of the ancient Polish armies and the memory of the brave comradeship in the great war of our days shall revive its national army. The organization, instruction and command of this army shall be arranged by common agreement.

"The allied monarchs express the confident hope that Polish wishes for the evolution of a Polish state and for the national development of a Polish kingdom shall now be fulfilled, taking due consideration of the political conditions prevailing in Europe and of the welfare and the safety of their own countries and nations.

"The great realm which the western neighbors of the Kingdom of Poland shall have on their eastern frontier shall be a free and happy state enjoying its own national life, and they shall welcome with joy the birth and prosperous development of this state.

Defies Posse for 24 Hours.

Salina, Kan., Nov. 6.—Abraham Thelander, who barricaded himself in his home, 13 miles southwest of here, and defied a posse of deputy sheriffs for 24 hours, has been shot and captured. His injury is not dangerous.

Germans Capture Mosheiki.

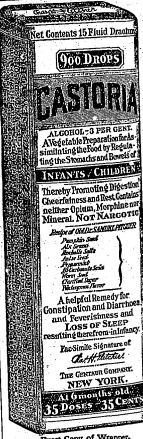
Berlin, Nov. 6.—Troops under Prince Leopold of Bavaria captured from the Russians the village of Mosheiki to the east of Goduzishki.

MENOCAL IS RE-ELECTED PRESIDENT OF CUBA

Havana, Nov. 6. — Dr. Juan L. Montalvo, assistant secretary of the interior, announced that according to figures received by him the re-election of President Mario G. Menocal over his Liberal opponent, Dr. Alfredo Zayas, was assured.

Returns For Trial After 25 Years.

Murphy, N. C., Nov. 4.—Twenty-five years ago in an altercation with a playmate, R. L. Phillips threw a rock, striking the other boy on the head and killing him. The young assailant, fearful of the consequences, fled, and for a quarter of a century his whereabouts had not been known, even to his own father. Phillips has just appeared here and has given himself up to the authorities after revealing his identity. He had been in the west and had accumulated considerable means. His own family did not recognize him.



Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS / CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
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Anise Seed
Peppermint
Bi Carbonate Soda
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher
THE CENTAUR COMPANY. NEW YORK.
At 6 months old 35 DOSES 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

ARE YOUR KIDNEYS WEAK?

Thousands of Men and Women Have Kidney Trouble and Never Suspect It.

Nature warns you when the track of health is not clear. Kidney and bladder troubles cause many annoying symptoms and great inconvenience both day and night.

Unhealthy kidneys may *cause* lumbago, rheumatism, catarrh of the bladder, pain or dull ache in the back, joints or muscles, at times have headache or indigestion, as time passes you may have a sallow complexion, puffy or dark circles under the eyes, sometimes feel as though you had heart trouble, may have plenty of ambition but no strength, get weak and lose flesh.

If such conditions are permitted to continue, serious *results* may be expected; Kidney Trouble in its very worst form may steal upon you.

Prevalency of Kidney Disease.

Most people do not realize the alarming increase and remarkable prevalency of kidney disease. While kidney disorders are among the most common diseases that prevail, they are almost the last recognized by patients, *who usually content themselves with doctoring the effects*, while the *original disease* may constantly undermine the system.

If you feel that your kidneys are the cause of your sickness or run down condition, try taking Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the famous kidney, liver and bladder remedy, because as soon as your kidneys improve, they will help the other organs to health.

If you are already convinced that Swamp-Root is what you need, you can purchase the regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles at all drug stores. Don't make any mistake but remember the name, Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, and the address, Binghamton, N. Y., which you will find on every bottle.

SPECIAL NOTE—You may obtain a sample size bottle of Swamp-Root by enclosing ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. This gives you the opportunity to prove the remarkable merit of this medicine. They will also send you a book of valuable information, containing many of the thousands of grateful letters received from men and women who say they found Swamp-Root to be just the remedy needed in kidney, liver and bladder troubles. The value and success of Swamp-Root are so well known that our readers are advised to send for a sample size bottle. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. When writing be sure and mention this paper.

Of Foreign Growth.

"I studied painting abroad," said the artist, with conscious pride.

"That explains it," said his rustic critic. "I knew I had never seen a cow like that in this country."

It's easier to look over another's faults than it is to overlook them.

Chesterfield of the Fields.

"Father, what do they mean by gentlemen farmers?"

"Gentlemen farmers, my son, are farmers who seldom raise anything except their hats."

It takes a divorce lawyer to see the silver lining to a domestic cloud.

Iron is Greatest of All Strength Builders, Says Doctor

A Secret of the Great Endurance and Power of Athletes

Ordinary Nuxated Iron Will Make Delicate, Nervous, Rundown People 200 Per Cent. Stronger in Two Weeks' Time in Many Cases.

NEW YORK, N. Y.—Most people foolishly seem to think they are going to get renewed health and strength from some stimulating medicine, secret nostrum or narcotic drug, said Dr. Sauer, a well-known Specialist who has studied widely both in this country and Europe, when, as a matter of fact, real and true strength can only come from the food you eat. But people often fail to get the strength out of their food because they haven't enough iron in their blood to enable it to change food into living matter. From their weakened, nervous condition they know something is wrong but they can't tell what, so they generally commence doctoring for stomach, liver or kidney trouble or symptoms of some other ailment caused by the lack of iron in the blood. This thing may go on for years, while the patient suffers untold agony. If you are not strong or well, you owe it to yourself to make the following test: See how long you can work or how far you can walk without becoming tired. Next take two five-grain tablets of ordinary nuxated iron three times per day after meals for two weeks. Then test your strength again and see for yourself how much you have gained. I have seen dozens of nervous, run-down people who were ailing all the while, double their strength and endurance and entirely get rid of all symptoms of dyspepsia, liver and other troubles in from ten to fourteen days' time simply by taking iron in the proper form. And this after they had in some cases been doctoring for months without obtaining any benefit. But don't take the old forms of reduced iron, iron acetate or tincture of iron simply to save a few cents. You must take iron in a form that can be easily absorbed and assimilated like nuxated iron if you want it to do you any good, otherwise it may prove worse than useless. Many an athlete or prize-fighter has won the day simply because he knew the secret of great strength and endurance and filled his blood with iron before he went into the affray, while many another has gone down to inglorious defeat simply for the lack of iron.

NOTE—Nuxated Iron recommended above by Dr. Sauer is not a patent medicine nor secret remedy, but one which is well known to druggists and whose iron constituents is widely prescribed by eminent physicians everywhere. Unlike the older inorganic iron products, it is easily assimilated, does not injure the teeth, make them black, nor upset the stomach; on the contrary, it is a most potent remedy, in nearly all forms of indigestion, as well as for nervous, run-down conditions. The manufacturers have such great confidence in Nuxated Iron that they offer to forfeit $100.00 to any charitable institution if they cannot take any man or woman under 60 who lacks iron and increase their strength 200 per cent. or over in four weeks' time provided they have no serious organic trouble. They also offer to refund your money if it does not at least double your strength and endurance in ten days' time. It is dispensed by most druggists. If your druggist or general store is without a supply, ask them to get it for you.—Adv.

WE BUY FURS AND HIDES

For spot cash. 10% to 50% more money to you to ship Hides and Furs to us than to sell at home. Write for Price List, Shipping Tags and about our 450 page

HUNTERS' & TRAPPERS' GUIDE 2nd Edition $10,000 Book

Best book on subject ever written. Illustrates all fur animals. All about Trappers' Secrets, Decoys, Traps, Game Laws. How to become a successful trapper. A regular encyclopedia. Price $2.00. To our customers $1.25. Hides tanned into robes. Prompt returns and highest market prices guaranteed for your hides, furs, wool, tallow, pelts and beeswax. ANDERSON BROS., Dept. 66, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

W. L. DOUGLAS

"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"

$3.00 $3.50 $4.00 $4.50 & $5.00 FOR MEN AND WOMEN

Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

W. L. Douglas
President
W. L. Douglas Shoe Co., Brockton, Mass.

Boys' Shoes Best in the World $3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

Improvement.

Mrs. Josiah Cowles, the new president of the National Federation of Women's clubs, was talking in New York about dress.

"Women, once they get interested in our movement," she said, "dress more sensibly. They give less thought to dress. I may claim, in fact"—Mrs. Cowles smiled—"I may claim in fact," she ended, "that these women start making their own clothes and stop picking their friends' clothes to pieces."—Exchange.

Of Course!

"She looked killing."

"How can a woman look killing?" demanded the purist.

"I suppose it is when she looks daggers," answers the resourceful party of the first part.

Evidently Affinities.

"So you think that we are made for each other, do you?" she said "Yes," he replied; "I'm heavily in debt, and you've got all kinds of money."—Boston Transcript.

Bodily Housekeeping

(BY V. M. PIERCE, M. D.)

The subject of drinking water with meals has been misunderstood.

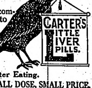
In recent years investigation by means of X-rays, the observations of scientists such as Cannon, Grutzner, Pavlov, Fowler, Hawk, prove that an abundance of water taken during digestion is necessary in good bodily housekeeping.

If your kidneys are sick, or you suffer with lumbago or rheumatism at times, pain in the back or back of the neck, take a little Anuric before meals. This can be found at any good drug store. Therefore my advice to young or old is, always drink plenty of pure water. And for long life, occasionally take tablets of Anuric three or four times a day.

Anuric acts—much more quickly than lithia. You will find it dissolves uric acid as water does sugar.

SUFFERED SEVERE PAINS

Mankato, Minn.—"About four years ago I became all rundown and weak through hard work. I could not eat, was bilious all the time, suffered severe pains in the back, in fact was distressed all over. I had several good doctors but did not get any relief. I went on suffering this way for about two years when my sister advised me to try Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription, which I did, and three bottles completely cured me. I have never been bothered since. There is nothing better for women who are rundown or suffering with weakness of any sort."—MISS GERTRUDE E. EVANS, 325 Belgrade Ave.—Adv.



Make the Liver Do its Duty

Nine times in ten when the liver is right the stomach and bowels are right.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS gently but firmly compel a lazy liver to do its duty.

Cures Constipation, Indigestion, Sick Headache, and Distress After Eating.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

CANCER

and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Come, or write for free Sanatorium book Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM 3023 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c.

GALLSTONES

Avoid operations. Positive Liver & Stomach remedy (No Oil)—Results sure; home remedy. Write today. Gallstone Remedy Co., Dept. W-1, 219 S. Dearborn St., Chicago

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 46--1916.

FAMOUS SCIENTIST AS CHEF

Visitors Mistaken in Thinking Metchnikoff Was Engaged in Laboratory Experiments.

One day some distinguished visitors who had arrived in Paris and were being escorted about by a committee were taken to call upon the late Professor Metchnikoff (the famous scientist who believed that the secret of long life lay in diet) toward the hour of noon. The laboratory was all but empty, as most of the workers had departed for that sacred meal, the French dejeuner. But Metchnikoff was there himself intent upon a vessel he was holding over a gas burner.

"It must be a very interesting experiment that keeps you engaged even at this hour," remarked one of the committee.

"Look for yourself," said Metchnikoff, and, continuing to stir with a glass tube, held up the dish so that a delicious fragrance rose to the noses of the visitors.

"That's what I'm working at," he laughed, "banana in slices, fried in butter. It is excellent."—World's Work.

Leap Year Is Going.

"Kate is a self-possessed woman."

"Yes, to her sorrow."—Boston Evening Transcript.

Ahead of Him.

"Do you ever ask your wife's advice about things?" "No, sir; she doesn't wait to be asked."

Anyway, a spite fence is never too high for neighbors to think it over.

His Many Duties.

When young Farmer Giles left the happy homestead and plowed fields to join the army there was not a prouder man in the land. The first time he was doing sentry-go the officer of the guard came by and called upon him to give up his orders.

"Orders!" shouted Giles. "Give up my orders?"

"Yes, certainly. What are you here for?" demanded the officer, sharply.

"Oh, I'm here to walk up and down, stand at attention, wink at the girls, look after Sergeant Murphy's bit of garden and see that nobody pinches his spades; also to see you ain't about when they fetch the beer for the guardroom prisoners, and should you come on the scene to—"

But the officer had completely collapsed.—Pittsburg Chronicle Telegram.

Awful Good Time.

The children returned from the party, where they had been guests of Johnny and Susie Wilkins.

"Did you behave yourselves nicely?" mother asked.

"Sure we did."

"Then you had a good time, didn't you?"

"We had an awful good time," they answered. "Johnny and Susie both got lickings."—Newark News.

Safer Plan.

The poet may hitch his wagon to a star, but the wise man anchors his airship to the earth.

A pear tree on the farm of J. S. Eagle, in Shoemakersville, Pa., one hundred and sixty-three years old, is bearing fruit.

A Growing Custom!

The custom of placing Grape-Nuts on the table at all meals is growing in American homes.

Both children and grown-ups help themselves to this delicious food as often as they like. It contains the entire nutriment of wheat and barley, digests quickly, and is wonderfully energizing.

Every table should have its daily ration of

Grape-Nuts

"There's a Reason"

State News in Brief

Doings of Last Few Days Throughout Minnesota Condensed for Hasty Perusal.

Bemidji.—R. F. Bell, formerly agent of the Great Northern railway at Deer River, has been arraigned before United States Commissioner Hiram A. Simons, on a charge of stealing a mail bag at Deer River Oct. 19.

Brainerd. — Marion Cunningham of Crosby has sued N. C. Anderson for $5,334.70 damages—alleging the latter drove his automobile into the plaintiff's motorcycle while speeding on the wrong side of the Crosby-Deerwood highway.

Rush City. — A resolution indorsing Curtis M. Johnson, Rush City, to succeed W. W. Sivright, Hutchinson, as a director of the Minnesota State Agricultural society has been adopted by the Minnesota Implement Dealers' association.

Brainerd. — Brainerd residents once more are "feeling" their way through unlighted streets at night. The fund raised by a local amusement company through a benefit performance, to keep the lights on downtown, has been exhausted.

Donnelly. — Donnelly's business district has been virtually destroyed by fire, damage estimated at $300,000 resulting before apparatus and firemen from Morris and Herman, rushed here in automobiles, halted the spread of the flames.

Minneapolis.—Assignment of Methodist bishops to 60 annual conference sessions ranging between November of this year and August, 1917, were made by the board of bishops in semi-annual session at Hennepin Avenue Methodist church.

Duluth.—It was said at the St. Louis county courthouse that indictments against village officials and others at Hibbing for alleged malfeasance in the conduct of the affairs of the village probably would be sought from the November grand jury.

Duluth.—Northern Indians, schooled in woodcraft, through the signs of stream and forest see a kindly softened winter and their labors thus are lessened. They will not put forth any great efforts to have their squaws build warm wigwams, they say.

St. Paul. — Physical examinations as a requisite to all Minnesota marriages, except where ten days' advance announcement is given, formed a recommendation from the committee on defectives to the commission revising state laws relating to children.

Thief River Falls.—To the end that Pennington county may receive a part of the Federal road aid amounting to $142,000 in Minnesota the coming year, a meeting of the executive, good roads and Jefferson highway committees of the Commercial club was held at the clubrooms to consider the matter.

Anoka. — After lying for years in a vacant building here with its whereabouts unknown, the sword of Captain J. S. Cady, A company, First Minnesota volunteers, who was killed in 1863 during an Indian uprising near Paynesville, has been found and presented to the local G. A. R. post, which bears Captain Cady's name.

St. Paul. — An army of 481,653 pupils and 17,792 teachers are employed in 9,250 schools in Minnesota, according to a survey of the state system of public instructions made public by C. G. Schulz, superintendent of education. The same department a year ago reported 466,060 pupils under 17,138 teachers in 9,254 schools.

Duluth. — Eleven million more tons of iron ore have been shipped from the docks of the five companies at the American head of the lakes during the season up to November 1 than during the corresponding period last year. Up to November 1 last year 29,345,174 tons were shipped, while during the same period of 1916, 40,608,767 tons have gone forward.

Minneapolis. — The University students and alumni are co-operating in an effort to make the annual Home-Coming of the university one of the big events of the year. The date of the Home-Coming is Saturday, November 18, when the Minnesota-Wisconsin football game will be played. The prospect of a victory for Minnesota is proving a strong drawing card.

Washington, D. C.—Attorney General Smith of Minnesota has asked the supreme court for leave to file suit to test title to land in the Itasca state park at the headwaters of the Mississippi. The government, the court was told, contemplates giving a patent for timber land worth $75,000 within the park reservation to the Immigration Land company of Minnesota.

Washington, D. C.—Growth of the country's banking resources since passage of the Federal reserve act is put at $6,500,000,000, in a statement issued today by the comptroller of the treasury. The increase in resources of the western states has been phenomenal. Minnesota stands third in this increase with 40 per cent greater resources than at the time the act went into effect.

St. Paul. — Dean L. D. Coffman and Prof. F. E. Spalding of the College of Education of the University of Minnesota, have been appointed members of the national committee of the Carnegie Foundation, to standardize courses in the state normal schools of the United States.

Cloquet. — Indians on the Fond du Lac reservation are receiving their annuity payment of $19.50, the interest on tribal funds. At this time one-quarter of the Minnesota Chippewa fund, amounting to $130.60 per capita, is also being distributed, making a total of $150.10 per capita.

DAYS SCHOOLS AT PRISONS PLANNED

BOARD OF CONTROL CONTEMPLATES ASKING LEGISLATURE TO PROVIDE FOR BUILDINGS.

EDUCATORS MEET IN ST. PAUL

Hear Discussions on Militarism, Suffrage and Motherhood—Addition of Two Years of College Work to High School Course in State Urged.

St. Paul.

Establishment of day schools at the state prison and the state refomatory is contempdated by the Board of Control just as soon as the legislature makes provision for them. Board members said they were considering a recommendation to the coming legislature, providing for erection of school buildings in connection with each institution, each building to be a model for the purpose to be served.

Night schools are now conducted at both prison and reformatory, but the courses are admitted to be of the traditional type. Little effort has been made to emphasize educational opportunities for inmates as paramount to other activities that engage them.

C. J. Swendsen and C. E. Vasaly, members of the board, recently returned from a tour of inspection of penal institutions of the Eastern states with special reference to the kind of schools maintained for inmates. They came back confirmed in their belief that Minnesota was ready to give to its prison population the schooling it did not get before entering prison. They were particularly impressed by the opportunities for emphasizing vocational education.

* * *

State Teachers Gather.

Militarism was denounced, woman suffrage advocated and motherhood declared the most overworked of the professions, by speakers before the Minnesota Educational association in St. Paul.

Dr. Yamoi Kin, head of the Woman's Medical school, Pie-Yang, China, flayed militarism. She said the height of barbarism was the settlement of difficulties by force. Charles Zeublin of Boston, sociologist, said that principles of government and the duties of citizens could not be well taught to children when the majority of their teachers were treated like slaves in that they were denied the franchise. William Wirt, superintendent of the Gary, Ind., schools, put in the good word for mother.

Carrol G. Pearse, president of the Milwaukee Normal school, said at a department of secondary education that the adding of two years of college work to the high school course would not only prevent crowding in the university, but would aid the student by giving him the benefit of home influences in his early youth.

* * *

I. C. C. Declines To Aid.

The car shortage situation in Minneapolis and the Northwest will not be clearedup by the Interstate Commerce commission. Ira B. Mills, chairman of the Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse commission, recently issued a statement blaming the Eastern and Southern roads for the car shortage here and appealed to the federal body for aid. He has received word from E. H. Meyer, chairman of the I. C. C., that the matter is one over which the commission has no control.

* * *

On Educators' Conveyances.

That the cost of keeping up old Dobbin or the flivver or other conveyance used by county superintendents in making their rounds of rural schools should be borne by the county was a contention by Superintendent N. A. Thorson of Polk county before the conference of county school superintendents. His sentiments were vigorously applauded by the gathering, which filled the Senate chamber at the Capitol.

* * *

Battery "F" Mustered Out.

Battery F, the State University's contingent in the First Minnesota field artillery, which returned from the Mexican border more than a month ago, has been mustered out of the state service. Captain W. H. Rhinow, acting on authority from the adjutant-general's office, read the list of 171 men and declared them mustered out. Honerable discharge papers will be furnished the men later.

* * *

Favors Pure Milk Laws.

Pure milk regulations enacted by the Legislature to have state-wide effect and place Minnesota in the front rank among other states were advocated by Commissioner J. J. Farrell of the state dairy and food department at a hearing before the commission recently appointed to propose revision of Minnesota laws relating to public health.

* * *

Young Girls Poor Teachers.

Seventeen-year-old-girls are all right in their place, but they are as a rule ill suited to teach in the rural schools of Minnesota. This was the concensus of opinion expressed by county superintendents at a public conference with C. G. Schulz, superintendent of education. Nearly every county of the state was represented. Girls of that age lack the mature judgment and training necessary for instructors speakers declared. W. E. Boerger of Stearns county favored an amendment to the statutes.

HIGH COST OF LIVING

This is a serious matter with housekeepers as food prices are constantly going up. To overcome this, cut out the high priced meat dishes and serve your family more Skinner's Macaroni and Spaghetti, the cheapest, most delicious and most nutritious of all foods. Write the Skinner Mfg. Co., Omaha, Nebr., for beautiful cook book, telling how to prepare it in a hundred different ways. It's free to every woman.—Adv.

Loaded Up.

"There's nothing in the man you pointed out to me."

"Nothing in him! Well, when I left him he was on his eighth highball."

To keep clean and healthy take Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. They regulate liver, bowels and stomach.—Adv.

While some of us have more ups and downs in this world than others, we'll all be on the dead level sooner or later.

A wise girl knows enough not to pretend to know a lot more.

Anger manages everything badly.

Strong Drinks Irritate

Strong drinks like beer, whiskey, tea and coffee, irritate the kidneys and habitual use tends to weaken them. Daily backache, with headache, nervousness, dizzy spells and a rheumatic condition should be taken as a warning of kidney trouble. Cut out, or at least moderate, the stimulant, and use Doan's Kidney Pills. They are fine for weak kidneys. Thousands recommend them.

A Minnesota Case

Chas. Bartsch, 1031 Lowry Ave., N. E., Minneapolis, Minn., says: "A dull pain in the small of my back made me miserable, but Doan's Kidney Pills rid me of it. Some time later, I had a return of kidney trouble and the kidney secretions were filled with sediment. I again used Doan's Kidney Pills and they fixed me up all right. I haven't had any trouble with my kidneys since, but, nevertheless, I wouldn't be without Doan's Kidney Pills on hand."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Health for Sick Women

For Forty Years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Has Been Woman's Most Reliable Medicine —Here is More Proof.

To women who are suffering from some form of woman's special ills, and have a constant fear of breaking down, the three following letters ought to bring hope:—

North Crandon, Wis.—"When I was 16 years old I got married and at 18 years I gave birth to twins and it left me with very poor health. I could not walk across the floor without having to sit down to rest and it was hard for me to keep about and do my work. I went to a doctor and he told me I had a displacement and ulcers, and would have to have an operation. This frightened me so much that I did not know what to do. Having heard of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound I thought I would give it a trial and it made me as well as ever. I cannot say enough in favor of the Pinkham remedies."—Mrs. Mayme Asbach, North Crandon, Wis.

Testimony from Oklahoma.

Lawton, Okla.—"When I began to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound I seemed to be good for nothing. I tired easily and had headaches much of the time and was irregular. I took it again before my little child was born and it did me a wonderful amount of good at that time. I never fail to recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to ailing women because it has done so much for me."—Mrs. A. L. McCasland, 509 Have St., Lawton, Okla.

From a Grateful Massachusetts Woman.

Roxbury, Mass.—"I was suffering from inflammation and was examined by a physician who found that my trouble was caused by a displacement. My symptoms were bearing down pains, backache, and sluggish liver. I tried several kinds of medicine; then I was asked to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. It has cured me and I am pleased to be in my usual good health by using it and highly recommend it."—Mrs. B. M. Osgood, 1 Haynes Park, Roxbury, Mass.

If you want special advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential) Lynn, Mass. Your letter will be opened, read and answered by a woman and held in strict confidence.

Valuable By-Products.

The value of tar, ammonia and benzol products recovered in the manufacture of artificial gas in municipal plants and at by-product coke ovens in this country in 1915 was nearly $25,000,000.

CUTICURA COMFORTS BABY

Suffering From Itching, Burning Rashes, Eczema, etc. Trial Free.

Give baby a bath with hot water and Cuticura Soap, using plenty of Soap. Dry lightly and apply Cuticura Ointment gently to all affected parts. Instant relief follows and baby falls into a refreshing sleep, the first perhaps in weeks. Nothing more effective.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

One Way to Do It.

"Father, how do you fill a fountain pen?" asked Johnny.

"Well," asked his father, "is it your pen that you want to fill?"

"Yes, sir."

"Well, then my boy," thoughtfully answered father, "I would fill the bathtub with ink, and then get in and fill the pen."—Rochester Times.

START THE NEW YEAR RIGHT GET THIS 1917 FORD AUTO Free

You can earn this Ford Touring Car for we will give it away on Saturday, January 6th. It will be easy to get it. You don't need a particle of experience. And, besides, your friends all help you. We help you. Only your spare time needed during the next eight weeks. Start the New Year by owning an auto. We give several autos away every year. You might as well earn one too. Send us your name and receive 2,000 Free Points; our big Premium Catalog and full information how you can get this Brand New 1917 Model Ford. Write NOW--this MINUTE. Address Dept F.

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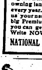

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For CHICKENS, TURKEYS, DUX, CALVES, CREAM, CATTLE HIDES, HORSEHIDES, FURS, WOOL, BEANS.

Write for price list and tags.

THE B. E. COBB CO.

100 E. 3rd St. St. Paul, Minn.

THUET BROS LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS SOUTH ST. PAUL

There must be some merit in a firm that has been in the business twenty-seven years. Others have come and gone. Give us a trial and be convinced.

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Buy materials that last

Certain-teed

Fully guaranteed—best responsibility

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For sale by dealers everywhere at reasonable prices.

General Roofing Manufacturing Company

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New York City Chicago Philadelphia St. Louis Boston Cleveland Pittsburgh Detroit San Francisco Cincinnati New Orleans Los Angeles Minneapolis Kansas City Seattle Indianapolis Atlanta Richmond Houston London Sydney

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR

HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

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Taxing the Farmer.

BY C. J. BUELL.

A man takes up a piece of Minnesota land and starts to develop a farm.

He needs a home for his wife and children and he must earn his daily living.

He begins to use this land and we begin to tax him.

He gets a team of horses and some tools. Tax him.

He grubs out the stumps and puts in a crop. Tax him.

He builds a cabin to shelter himself and family. Tax him.

He buys a cow to furnish milk for the babies. Tax him.

He builds a fence to protect his crops, to keep his cattle and horses in and to keep other animals out. Tax him again.

He needs more room and builds a better house. Double his taxes and more.

He gets a new stove and table. Increase his taxes.

He cleans up his front yard, plants flowers and shrubs and gives his house a new coat of paint. He is a bad citizen; tax him again.

By this time he has been pretty well robbed of his earnings and has to borrow money to go on with. Tax him again by means of taxes on money and mortgages, notes and other credits and then add a registration tax which some stupid people used to think the money lender would have to pay. They are wiser now and know that the money lender never pays any taxes except such as he has first taken out of the borrower; and then only a small part of what the borrower has paid him.

For every good and useful thing that this man has tried to do to get a home, to develop his farm and earn and earn an honest living, we tax him, fine him, penalize him as if he were a criminal, and then wonder why he can't get on in the world,

There are some men who are strong enough to stand all this and still make a living, but many more could do far better if they could be free from the crushing burden of unjust taxation.

And how the land grabbers and speculators enjoy this system. They always get ahead of the homemaker, in both country and city, get hold of as much land as possible and put up the price every time the useful citizen does anything to improve the neighborhood.

We probably can't wipe out these unjust taxes all at once, but we can urge the legislature to tax buildings and improvements at a lower rate than land, and then keep on in the same way until we have finally put an end to the system of fining people for the good and useful things they do.

Put the working farmer and the land speculator on the same basis. Tax them just alike. The speculator will the sooner get busy and improve his land.

A Mixed Metaphor.

A professor of English in a western college was once criticising the following lines from Campbell's "Ye Mariners of England:"

The meteor flag of England
Shall yet terrific burn,
Till danger's troubled night depart
And the star of peace return.

"The star of peace," he pointed out, "could not 'return' after night had departed," for stars, as a general rule, do not shine during the day.

"If you were struck hard enough between the eyes you would see stars any old time," suggested the witty member of the class.

"That is quite true," replied the professor, "but it would not be the 'star of peace.'"

FEEDING THE BOY.

Give Every Healthy Youngster the Diet His System Craves.

The growing boy—the active, healthy, normal boy—is a better judge of his diet than mother or father or doctor. He needs every kind of food, plenty of it, and his system will naturally crave for just those foods that are best for him.

Such, in substance, is the theme of an article in the National Food Magazine by Dr. H. E. Barnard.

There are two kinds of food—proteins, with which the body is built up, and the growing boy needs as much of these as the full grown man, often more; carbohydrates, which are the fats and sugars and starches that supply heat and energy.

The boy's protein food need not all be meat. Dr. Barnard says "it is better that no small part of this nitrogenous food come from milk and eggs, cheese, beans and peas. If he has plenty of these rich and relatively cheap foods he will not crave meat so inordinately as some growing boys do." Dr. Barnard continues:

"The boy needs a large quantity of carbohydrates. That is why his demand for bread and butter is limited only by the supply at hand; and when he uses almost as much butter as bread, do not stint him. By the pound butter is expensive, but it is pure, wholesome food, and he can use it readily. It will not make him ill; quite the contrary.

"And do not be afraid of sugar and sweet foods. Sugar is a true concentrated food. Give him candy for dessert. He craves it and his craving is natural, not abnormal.

"The boy's instincts will lead him to choose the all around diet he needs."

THE HASTINGS DIAMOND.

It Involved a King of England In a Bribery Scandal.

Nearly every great diamond has a history. These histories are always romantic, embodying numerous adventures, some of which are tragic.

In the history of the Hastings tragedy of England is a charge of bribery against a king, George III., which gave the gentle art of caricature an opportunity such as had never come to it before and showed the power that caricature could wield upon a people.

At a levee of the king held on June 14, 1786, a very valuable diamond of unusual size and brilliancy was presented to George III., ostensibly as a gift from the nizam or native ruler of Deccan, India.

At the period when this magnificent peace offering was given to the king the impeachment of Warren Hastings was advancing in parliament, and it was current rumor that this and several lesser diamonds were the purchase price of Hastings' acquittal.

Caricatures appeared in the windows of the printshops. One represented Hastings wheeling the king to market in a barrow and saying, "What a man buys he may sell again." In another the king was exhibited kneeling, with his mouth open and Hastings throwing diamonds into it.

An Italian juggler then in London pretending to eat paving stones placarded the walls with bills describing himself as "The Greatest Stone Eater." Improving upon this, the caricaturists represented the king in the character of the Greatest Stone Eater.—Indianapolis News.

Value of White Oak.

The white oak has served for more useful purposes than perhaps any other tree, and its wood today is worth as much as mahogany. Furniture of "solid oak" is now a rarity, for the wood has become so expensive that it is used in the form of a veneer over baser woods. So used it loses none of its beauty, and even the thin veneer resists wear for an incredibly long time. This wood was a useful one to the early agriculturists as well as to those of the present day. It was durable when exposed to the elements and was also durable in contact with the soil. It was and is still used in fencing, and much of the second growth white oak timber in America is now being cut for railroad crossties.—Outing.

Story of a Bakeshop.

In Braunschweig, a quaint old German town, is pointed out the building—still used as a bakeshop—where Till Eulenspiegel, famous as a jester in the fourteenth century, worked as a boy. Many persons who have listened to the musical composition "Till Eulenspiegel's Merry Pranks," which enshrines his name, have never associated this with the merry baker boy of Braunschweig. He is credited with having made many little gingerbread owls and monkeys, which he gave away to children. The shop at 11 Backerlint still does a thriving business.

A Step Further.

Grandma was indulging in a few reminiscences.

"And we used to make hasty pudding," said she.

"We have instantaneous pudding nowadays, grandma. Comes in a can."—Philadelphia Bulletin.

Suspicious.

"I don't like the way she spoke of the baby."

"Why, she said it looked like you."

"Yes, and she said it in such a nasty way."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Warned.

Young Husband—When I used to kiss you you slapped me. Young Wife—Well, you won't get slapped now unless you forget to kiss me.—Illustrated Bits.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

The Clock of Death.

The clock at Hampton Court palace, London, derived its unpleasant title of "the clock of death" by reason of a superstition that whenever any one long resident in the palace dies the clock immediately stops. It is on record that when Anne of Denmark, the queen of James I., died the old timepiece was striking 4 and that it stopped almost before the last stroke sounded. Since that time it is said to have repeated this grisly proceeding each time a royal personage within its jurisdiction died.

At any rate, the clock has an interesting history quite aside from this. It was the first astronomical timepiece made in England, being constructed in 1540 for Henry VIII. Thirty-two years ago it was brought out of a shed wherein it had lain neglected for nearly half a century, and by order of the then secretary of the office of works it was re-erected in the courtyard opposite the entrance to the state apartments.—Pearson's.

England's First Savings Bank.

Writing of women's work and thrift, one is reminded that the first savings bank was instituted by a woman—Mrs. Priscilla Wakefield—who inaugurated a bank scheme for the encouragement of thrift among the children of Tottenham toward the end of the eighteenth century. This proved so successful that in 1804 she extended her plan of a charitable bank to include adults, and similar institutions were set up elsewhere, generally by ladies.

In 1808 Whitbread proposed a national savings bank, but parliament would have none of it. It was not until a Scotch minister, the Rev. Henry Duncan of Ruthwell, established one on a self supporting basis in his parish and set an example copied in almost every other district of Scotland that parliament at last recognized the savings bank as a national concern.—London Mirror.

Magna Charta.

One date, the 19th of June, 1215, will remain an ever memorable one to the people of the Anglo-Saxon race, as on that day Magna Charta was signed. The wickedness and tyranny of King John had raised nearly the whole body of his subjects in rebellion against him, and almost the sole support that he had was a band of foreign mercenaries. Appalled by the condition in which he found himself the king agreed to meet the army of the barons under their elected general, Fitzwalter, on Runnymede, by the Thames, near Windsor, in order to make terms with them. The barons prepared a charter assuring the rights and privileges of the various sections of the community, and this King John felt compelled to sign. Magna Charta is held to be the basis of British and also of American law and liberty.—Indian[illegible]

The milk of human kindness would be much richer if it wasn't skimmed so often.—Chicago News.

CLEAR BAD SKIN FROM WITHIN

Pimply, muddy complexions are due to impurities in the blood. Clear up the skin by taking Dr King's New Life Pills. Their mild laxative qualities remove the poisons from the system and brighten the eye. A full, free, nongriping bowel movement in the morning is the reward of a dose of Dr. King's New Life Pills the night before. At your Druggist, 25c.—Adv.

Northern Commercial Company

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Phone 112 Third & LaBree
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Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesot

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls Minn.

WANTED

Laborers for Construction work, $2 75 per day; no labor trouble; stedy work all winter.

Minnesota & Ontario Power Co.
International Falls Minnesota.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First publication in The Sunbeam Oct. 13th, 1916.

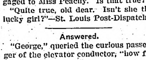
Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. October 9th, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Arthur Dahl, of Erie, Minn.,
who on Nov. 18th., 1913 made Homestead Application, Serial No. 010004, for S.½ N.W. ¼, Sec. 26 & S. E. ¼ N.E.¼,
Section 27, Township 153 N., Range 39 W., 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described. before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn., on the 14th day of November 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Henry Dahlen, Halvor Syverson, Philip Engler, Mike Finnegan, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6,1912
Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Concerning Miss Peachy.



"I say, old chap, I hear you are engaged to Miss Peachy. Is that true?"

"Quite true, old dear. Isn't she the lucky girl?"—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

Answered.

"George," queried the curious passenger of the elevator conductor, "how far do you go in a day?"

The boy thought a moment.

"When I get to the top I stop, and when I get to the bottom I stop," he said.—Judge.

Confusing.

One thing to my mind is not clear:
These boots the pretty ladies wear
Are wondrous things to see,
But how their wearers, ere they sup,
Can find the time to lace them up.
A puzzle is to me.
—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

Less Work.

Ragged Rogers—Dat's a mighty short stump yer smokin'.

Frayed Philip—Yep; I like 'em dat way. Yer don't have ter draw der smoke so far.—Boston Transcript.

WORMS SAP YOUR CHILD'S STRENGTH

Is your child pale and fretful? Does he cry out in sleep or grind his teeth? These symptoms may mean worms and you should obtain relief at once. Kickapoo worm Killer is a pleasant remedy that kills the worm, and by its mildly laxative quality expels it from the system. Worms sap the vitality and make your child more susceptible to other ailments. Your Druggist sells Kickapoo Worm Killer, 25c a box.—Adv.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to sav your mares and colts

NOTICE OF SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage made and executed by Carl O. Swanson and Betsy Swanson, his wife, mortgagors to The Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Oklee, mortgagee, dated the 8th day of July, 1914, and which said mortgage with the power of sale therein contained was filed in the office of the Register of Deeds, of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 29th day of August, 1914, at Eight o'clock A. M. and duly recorded in Book 12 of Mortgages on page 155 thereof.

That the amount claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice is the sum of Five hundred Seventy-seven and 75-100 Dollars ($577.75) with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum since the 12th day of October 1916, and whereas, no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, situated in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit: The east half of the southeast quarter of section nine (9) and the northeast quarter of the northeast quarter of section sixteen (16) of Township No. 152 north of range 39 west and Lots eight (8), nine [9] and ten [10] of section Ten [10] of township No. 152 N. of range 39 West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances thereto belonging, which sale will be made by
the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 19th day of December, 1916, at two o'clock P. M., at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest, and taxes if any, and Fifty dollars attorney's fees, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of said sale as provided by law.

Dated October 18th, 1916.

THE FARMERS & MERCHANTS
STATE BANK of OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee, Oklee, Minn.

Oct.27, Nov.3,10,17,24, Dec.1,

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO
STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m,

Hamm's
"good old Hamm's"

Soporific.

[illegible]—Scribbler's new novel is very realistic. Don't you think so? Pekrs—Yes, very. When I came to a six page description of a yawning chasm it actually put me to sleep.—Town Topics.

A Burning Glass In the Eye.

In the front part of each of our eyes is a convex lens of great power and clearness. It acts exactly like a burning glass. If a person was made to look at the sun, say, for half a minute, his eye would actually start to burn up. The lens would focus the rays of the sun on the retina, and that part of the eye would immediately scorch and later would burn to a crisp. This can happen, however, only when one looks at the sun directly or in a mirror. If one holds a pin between the sun and the eye and looks at the pin, although the sun is in a direct line with the eye and although its rays are entering the eye, the eye is not hurt, because the rays are not focused inside the eyeball. This is the wonderful property the lens has, that of focusing objects at different distances. The means by which it does this are its power to change its curvature.

Riding a Colt.

If a young colt is ridden or driven several miles over cobblestones or even over a pike or gravel road he may be stove up for life. A colt's legs and feet are filled with soft and tender bones, and his muscles and sinews are easily stretched and torn. Bones are not iron, and they easily crumble under strain and pressure, and tendons often pull loose from where they are grown to young bones, and they cannot be grown back again. It takes a colt of almost iron legs even at two years old to carry the lightest boy and run fast as far as a mile.

Always.

Time haunted her. She laughed at him, she resorted to a thousand devices whereby to discomfort him, but he was not to be shaken off. At length she lost her temper.

"Can't you see," she flared out reluctantly, "that there's no room for you where beauty dwells?"

"There is always," Time rejoined, touching his scythe significantly, "room for one mower!"—Puck.

FORGET YOUR ACHES.

Stiff knees, aching limbs, lame back make life a burden. If you suffer from rheumatism, gout, lumbago, neuralgia, get a bottle of sloan's Liniment, the universal remedy for pain. Easy to apply; it penetrates without rubbing and soothes the tender flesh. Cleaner and more effective than mussy ointments or poultices. For strains or sprains, sore muscles or wrenched ligaments resulting from strenous exercise, Sloan's Liniment gives quick relief. Keep it on hand for emergencies. At your Druggist, 25c.—Adv.

STOP THE FIRST COLD.

A cold does not get well of itself. The process of wearing out a cold wears you out, and your cough becomes serious if neglected. Hacking coughs drain the energy and sap the vitality. For 47 years the happy combination of soothing antiseptic balsams in Dr. King's New Discovery has healed coughs and relieved congestion. Young and old can testify to the effectiveness of Dr. King's New Discovery for coughs and colds. Buy a bottle to-day at your Druggist, 50c.—Adv.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE,
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 17, 1916. NO. 36

THE LOCAL NEWS

The weather has been fair, but cold the past week.

Miss Lina Sand was a business caller at Sunbeam last Monday.

Mrs. T. G. Rome was a pleasant caller at the Wm. Swanson home on Sunday last.

Cash Waldron moved back onto his Hickory township farm last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Swanson visited with Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Hyland last Sunday.

Henry Arndt was called to Rochester, Minn., last week, by the news of the death of a brother, who lived at that place.

The Mr. Quirk and Mr, Cousin children have been attending catechism class at Rhoda this week.

There was rather a small attendance at the picture show, held in the Hyland school house last evening.

Mrs. Mike McNigh of Crookston is visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Swanson, of Rhoda this week.

Henry Hyland made the round trip to Oklee Tuesday, after a load of kerosene for Eddie Hyland's threshing engine.

There is one advantage about threshing this year, which is that it does not take much help or sacks to take care of the grain.

Read the notice of public hearing published in another column, and go down and attend the meeting if possible.

Eddie Hyland and Ole Olson had another serious break down of their separator, on Monday, which caused them a two days lay off, and a big expense for repairs.

There will be a basket social at the Myrum school house in District No. 39, town of Mayfield, on November 29th, commencing at 8 o'clock P.M. A fine program will be given by the school children. All are invited to come, and spend a pleasant evening.

One of our school teachers has written a strong protest against the use their school house was put to on election day, which we publish in another column; which may cause school boards to give this matter of cleaning up school houses after an election is held in them a little more attention.

It appears that we did not get the correct returns on Representative last week, as Oscar T. Stenvick, of Bagley, was elected by a small majority, for which he can again thank Pennington county; and the Republican Committeeman, the smooth talking Andrew, who works the nationality racket to the limit in favor of Stenvick, while he was supposed to be campaigning for the Republican ticket. No wonder the ticket lost out in this county when the members were fighting each other on a non-partisan official.

The Red Lake River has risen about ten inches the past week, which must be caused by ditches and lakes being emptied into Red Lake. If there is no way provided to take care of this surplus water, there is no use for a large number of farmers to try to do any farming that live anywhere near this river next year above Highlanding, as they will again be drowned out the same as they were this year, as there are plenty of marshes and lakes to dump into Red Lake to keep the water at a continual flood stage in Red Lake River.

United States Engineer Office,
St. Paul, Minn., Oct. 30, 1916.
Notice of Public Hearing.

A PUBLIC HEARING will be held at nine o'clock, a. m., on Thursday, November 23, 1916, at the COMMERCIAL CLUB rooms Thief River Falls, Minn., in connection with the preliminary examination ordered by Congress in the river and harbor act of July 27, 1916, as follows:

> "Red Lake, Minnesota, and Red Lake River from its outlet at Red Lake to its junction with the Red River of the North at Grand Forks, North Dakota, with a view to devising plans for regulating works whereby the level of said lake and the flow of said stream may be controlled in the interest of navigation, and in making such examination and survey any proposition by local interests for participation in the expense of said project shall be taken into consideration."

All parties interested are invited to be present or to be represented at the hearing.

While for accuracy of record all important facts and arguments should be submitted in writing, oral evidence will be heard. If arguments are submitted in writing, it is requested that they be typewritten, and in quadruplicate.

Edward H. Schulz,
Lieut. Col., Corps of Engineers.

VOTERS, ATTENTION!

The morning following Election Day, is generally a morning of great disappointment to teachers and pupils of a number of schools.

Imagine a school room, which the evening before Election Day, had been left in perfect order, and the picture then contrast just a day later.

After opening the doors a brave attempt at breathing foul air, heavy with tobacco smoke, is made, until the ventilation is set in circulation. Then a moments hesitation to gaze on following havoc: All wood gone, every bit of the large, nice pile behind the stove; seats pulled in every direction; paper, filth and large tobacco blotches cover the floor; large posters, nailed with heavy nails over own humble paintings!

Will things appear in like manner when the women receive the ballot?

Should not officers in every township see that arrangements were made to put the school room in order after every election? If this was done there would be no uncomfortable feelings following an otherwise favorable Election Day.

Teacher in School District No. 39.

John Quirk made a business trip to St. Paul last week.

There will be a wedding dance at the residence of Eivend Oftelie, tomorrow night.

Lenard McAndress made a trip to Neptune yesterday, after a load of lumber.

Quite a number of the young folks of this vicinity attended the dance at Goodridge last Saturday, and report a fine time.

Mrs. Kate Wichterman and daughters Rebo and Alyce, left for [illegible] Thursday, where they will visit with friends and relatives.

Quite a number of the Deer Park school children, with their teacher, Miss Sarah Homme, had their pictures taken at the picture show last night in the Hyland school house, but we were unable to get a copy of it.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	[illegible]
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota
Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Bo swell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.10
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, -- Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First publication in The Sunbeam Nov. 17th, 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. Nov. 15th, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Lina O. Sande, of Rhoda, Minn., who on March 28th 1912, made Homestead Application, Serial No. 07578, for Lots 1 & 2 S½ N.E.¼ Section 8, Township 152 N., Range [illegible] W., 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim, to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn., on the 25th day of December 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses: Ole O. Overvold, Knute T. Olson, Gustav Swanson, Tobias Olson, all of Rhoda, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Just Received
A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber.
Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.
Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGET.
Winton-Nichols
Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit
FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

You Run Your Business
With a Check Book -
How About Your Home?
BILL

"BILLS, bills, bills—nothing but bills!" frequently is the complaint of the head of the family. No man would think of running his business WITHOUT A CHECK BOOK. How about YOUR home? The running of the home today is a BUSINESS PROPOSITION.

Open a CHECKING ACCOUNT With Us at Once

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY
J. M. [illegible], President [illegible] Vice-President
Nick [illegible], Cashier

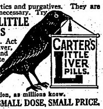
A REMARKABLE STATEMENT

Mrs. Sheldon Spent $1900 for Treatment Without Benefit. Finally Made Well by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Englewood, Ill.—"While going through the Change of Life I suffered with headaches, nervousness, flashes of heat, and I suffered so much I did not know what I was doing at times. I spent $1900 on doctors and not one did me any good. One day a lady called at my house and said she had been as sick as I was at one time, and Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound made her well, so I took it and now I am just as well as I ever was. I cannot understand why women don't see how much pain and suffering they would escape by taking your medicine. I cannot praise it enough for it saved my life and kept me from the Insane Hospital."—Mrs. E. SHELDON, 5657 S. Halsted St., Englewood, Ill.

Physicians undoubtedly did their best, battled with this case steadily and could do no more, but often the most scientific treatment is surpassed by the medicinal properties of the good old fashioned roots and herbs contained in Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

If any complication exists it pays to write the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for special free advice.



Don't Persecute Your Bowels

Cut out cathartics and purgatives. They are brutal, harsh, unnecessary. Try

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS

Purely vegetable. Act gently on the liver, eliminate bile, and soothe the delicate membrane of the bowel. Cure Constipation, Biliousness, Sick Headache and Indigestion, as millions know.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

"The Autumn-Dripping Gloom."

It is very well that we have named the season fall. It is the time when everything comes tumbling about our ears. We have never learned to adjust the work of the year so that its divisions might fall as equal burdens upon our shoulders. Through tradition, mismanagement or necessity, the women of the world have the entire rearrangement of their segment of it in the autumn.—New York Times.

Feel Achy All Over?

To ache all over in damp weather, or after taking a cold, isn't natural, and often indicates kidney weakness. Uric acid causes many queer aches, pains and disorders of the organs. Well kidneys keep uric acid down. Tired, dizzy, nervous people would do well to try Doan's Kidney Pills. They stimulate the kidneys to activity and so help clear the blood of irritating poisons.

A Minnesota Case

Mrs. Mary Ann Carter, 516 N. Front St., Crookston, Minn., says: "For a long time I had backache and kidney trouble. My back was lame and sore and I felt tired and drowsy. Often I had to lie down and rest. Doan's Kidney Pills brought me the first relief and continued use restored me to good health. I have no trouble from my back or kidneys now."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Son—"What's the matter, Father, you look as though you wasn't enjoying your grub!"

Father—"I'm enjoying it well enough only I'm thinking how I got to suffer with my dyspepsia afterwards. Gee whiz, but I'd give a farm if I could turn myself loose and eat every gol-darned thing I want, same as other folks do."

Poor old chap didn't know about the great remedy

Green's August Flower

A blessing to those with weak stomachs, constipation, nervous indigestion and similar disorders. When the stomach and bowels are in working order general good health prevails. When not in working order, use Green's August Flower. 25c. and 75c. at all Druggists.

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination.

Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance.

Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers.

Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

CANCER and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for free Sanatorium book*

Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM
2823 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

MINNESOTA REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES WIN IN ELECTION

MANY VETERANS OF LEGISLATURE BEATEN IN RACE

EIGHTY MEMBERS OF THE LAST ASSEMBLY ARE RE-ELECTED AND TWENTY-NINE ARE DEFEATED.

NEW LEADERSHIP IN NEXT HOUSE NOW SEEMS CERTAIN

Series of Upsets, Some of Them Wholly Unexpected, Mark the Voting for Representatives in Minnesota—Many New Faces Will Be Seen at State Capitol.

St. Paul, Nov. 11.—The latest returns from the state show that 80 members of the last Legislature have been re-elected and 29 defeated.

A series of upsets, some of them wholly unexpected, marked the voting for members of the house of representatives over the state. New leadership is indicated in the next house.

Following is a list of state representatives complete except for a few scattered districts:

County. Name.
At large—Ralph J. Parker.
Fillmore—C. W. Hale.
Houston—John J. Sliter.
City of Winona—Henry Steen.
Winona—John Frisch.
Wabash—Hugh Leonard.
Olmsted—O. E. Hammer.
Dodge—Thomas Tolefson.
Mower—Ralph E. Crane.
Freeborn—George P. Lattin.
Faribault—Claude E. Southwick.
Blue Earth—H. M. Green, John G. Gerlich.
Martin—John Schrooten.
Watonwon—Joseph Davies.
Cottonwood—G. W. Grant.
Jackson—L. O. Toigen.
Nobles—George W. Dealand.
Rock—C. H. Baldwin.
Lincoln—Hiram B. Danielson.
Murray—F. F. Norwood.
Yellow Medicine—Andrew Olien.
Pipestone—W. C. Briggs.
Lyon—Tom Davis.
At large—A. J. Praxel.
Brown—Alfred W. Mueller.
Redwood—C. M. Bendixen.
Nicollet—O. A. Swenson.
Sibley—John W. Bouck.
Waseca—John W. Papke.
Steele—Andrew Christenson.
Le Sueur—H. H. Flowers.
Rice—Walter H. McLaughlin.
Goodhue—A. V. Anderson, Oscar Seebach.
Dakota—Robert Carmichael.
Carver—W. J. Kuntz.
Scott—Andy Donovan.
McLeod—A. C. Welch.
Renville—C. F. Neitzel.
Chippewa—A. F. Teigen.
Lac Qui Parle—Theodore Christianson.
Kandiyohi—Pascal H. Frye.
Swift—Knute Knutson.
Meeker—Magnus Johnson.
Wright—S. J. Swanson, J. E. Madigan.
Hennepin — Leo J. Gleason, A. L. Lennon, Paul J. Marwin, W. I. Norton, Frank E. Nimocks, Sherman W. Child, Frank E. Reed, W. D. Washburn, Charles E. Ryberg, A. O. Devold, Ludwig, O. Solem, W. I. Nolan, John M. Harrison, Asher Howard, Jas. Dwyer, Fred Lang, Thomas H. Girling, Chas. E. Hulbert.
Ramsey — Thomas J. Greene, A. E. Bjorklund, B. G. Novak, George Nordlin, Joseph M. Thornton, Tom J. McGrath, George H. Moeller, Leavitt Corning, George L. Siegel, George W. Rodenberg, John I. Levin, George C. Sudheimer.
Washington—Carl G. Malmberg, H. H. Harrison.
Anoka and Isanti—Albert F. Pratt.
Benton and Stearns—Edward Indrehus.
Stearns—John J. Winter, John N. Nett.
Douglas—Hans Birkhofer.
Pope—Henrik Shipstead.
Grant—Ole A. Pikop.
Stevens—A. A. Stone.
Traverse—O. C. Neuman.
Big Stone—J. D. Ross.
Clay—S. N. Lee.
Wilkin—George W. Burrows.
Ottertail—N. T. Moon, M. W. Odland, H. A. Putnam, J. R. Hompe.
Todd—Fred T. Mossman.
Wadena—Erwin E. Orr.
Cass—Farley A Dare.
At large—Milo N. Young.
Crow Wing—H. A. Swanson.
Morrison—L. D. Brown.
Aitkin—Charles H. Warner.
Carlton—Spencer J. Searls.
Kanabec—Anton Peterson.
Sherburn and Mille Lacs — Henry Holmes.
Chisago—Elias Nordgren.
Pine—Adolph S. Larson.
St. Louis—W. A. Hicken, J. B. McCullough, Anton Borgen, William A. Pittenger, William L. Bernard, David J. Erickson, John H. Gill, Charles T. Murphy.
Polk—James Cummin and Albert O. Gullickson.
Beltrami—L. G. Pendergast.
Koochiching—H. J. Miner.
Becker—Henry O. Bjorge.
Hubbard—E. R. Hinde.
Mahnomen and Norman — J. J. Flikkie.
Pennington, Red Lake and Clearwater—Oscar Stenvick.
Polk—James Cumming, John H. Boyd.
Kittson—P. H. Konzen.
Marshall—C. L. Stevens.
Roseau—Paul Marschalk.

MINNESOTA'S GOVERNOR

J. A. A. Burnquist, Republican, was elected Governor of Minnesota over his Democratic opponent, Thomas L. Dwyer.

AMENDMENT NO. 1 ADOPTED

PROVIDES AID FOR SETTLERS ON STATE LANDS.

Eight Other Proposed Changes Are Apparently Beaten—Measure Provides for Revolving Fund.

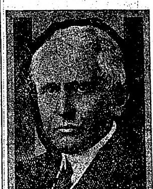
St. Paul, Nov. 11.—It looks as if Constitutional Amendment No. 1 has accomplished that well nigh impossible task of obtaining in its favor a majority vote of all those voting at the general election of last Tuesday. It looks also as if all other of the eight amendments proposed have been lost.

Amendment No. 1 is the constitutional change which aims to give the settler on state lands in Northern Minnesota a fair show to succeed. It would create a revolving fund of $250,000 to be used in clearing small portions of each piece of state land sold to the actual settler.

State to Clear Land.

Under the terms of the amendment the state would clear up a few acres of each 40, 80 or 160 acres sold to an actual settler. The state, in selling its lands, asks for but a small down payment, the remainder to be paid in installments extending over many years.

MINNESOTA'S NEW SENATOR



Frank B. Kellogg has been elected United States Senator from Minnesota. Incomplete returns give him a plurality of 55,061 votes.

KELLOGG CHOSEN SENATOR; BIG VOTE GIVEN BURNQUIST

REPUBLICAN STATE TICKET MAKES CLEAN SWEEP IN MINNESOTA—EXECUTIVE GIVEN TREMENDOUS MAJORITY.

RURAL DISTRICTS ARE STRONG FOR KELLOGG

Report Large Pluralities for Senator-elect—Lundeen and Schall Are Sent to Congress—Knutson and Volstead are Winners—Lawler Carries Ramsey County.

Minneapolis, Nov. 9.—Republican candidates swept Minnesota in the state election.

Governor J. A. A. Burnquist will be governor by right of election after Jan. 1.

Thos. Frankson, (rep.), defeated Julius Thorson, (dem.), for lieut. governor, Julius A. Schmahl was re-elected secretary of state, Henry Rines, state treasurer, Lyndon A. Smith, attorney general and Ira B. Mills, railroad and warehouse commissioner.

Schall Elected.

Ernest Lundeen, republican, and Thomas D. Schall, progressive, will represent Minneapolis in the lower house of congress for the next two years. In the fifth district, Mr. Lundeen will succeed Congressman G. R. Smith, whom he defeated in the primaries. Returns from 111 out of 123 precincts in the district gave the following vote:

Lundeen, 15,772; M. C. Bowler (dem.), 8,473; T. E. Latimer (socialist), 6,423; Arthur Marve (pro.), 5,610.

In the Minneapolis end of the tenth district, 40 precincts give the following vote:

L. E. Jepson (rep.), 4,054; Neil M. Cronin (dem.), 3,800; J. G. Soltis (socialist), 1,951; T. D. Schall (prog.), 5,484. Returns from outside counties in this district also favor Schall. In 67 precincts Schall has 7,470 to 5,115 for Jepson and 3,399 for Cronin.

Ten Congressmen Chosen.

Minnesota will send eight republicans, one progressive and one democrat to congress. Carl C. Van Dyke, democrat, in the St. Paul district, leads Dar F. Reese, republican, two to one, having 25,509 to 12,450 for Reese on the complete count. Harold Knutson, republican, is elected in the sixth district over W. F. Donohue, democrat, leading in Stearns county on early returns and carrying other counties by good margins.

Early returns from the seventh district show A. J. Volstead a safe winner over E. E. Lobeck, prohibitionist, who gave Volstead quite a scare. Forty-one precincts gave Volstead 1,974 to 1,446 for Lobeck.

KELLOGG AND BURNQUIST GIVEN BIG PLURALITIES

Quinn Outdistances Anderson by 5,000 Votes in Race for Supreme Court Justice.

St. Paul, Nov. 11.—In the race for United States senator, 2,384 precincts have been heard from. They give Kellogg 153,442; Lawler, 95,398; Calderwood, 53,182.

On supreme court justice, 1,829 precincts give Anderson 83,477; Quinn, 88,099.

On governor, 2,297 precincts give Burnquist 193,414; Dwyer, 75,119.

On lieutenant-governor, 1,025 precincts give Frankson 74,390; Thorson, 34,976.

On railroad and warehouse commissioner, 1,239 precincts give Mills 69,562; Hedin, 31,750.

G. O. P. WINS WEST VIRGINIA

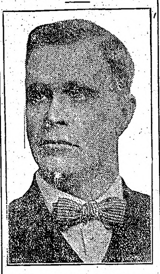
Hughes and Republican Candidates Are Far in Lead.

Charleston, W. Va., Nov. 11. — Returns from 1,604 precincts out of 1,713 in West Virginia for president give Hughes 134,976; Wilson, 131,962.

Returns from 1,600 precincts out of 1,713 for governor give: Robinson, Republican, 132,917; Cornwell, Democrat, 134,499.

Returns from 1,581 precincts out of 1,713 for United States senator give: Sutherland, Republican, 133,393; Chilton, Democrat, 128,631.

THOMAS FRANKSON



Thomas Frankson, Republican, has been elected Lieutenant-Governor of Minnesota.

QUINN ELECTED TO HIGH COURT; SUCCESSOR NAMED

Fairmont Jurist Elevated—Minnesota to Have Two New District Judges as Result of Election.

St. Paul, Nov. 11.—Minnesota will have two new district judges as a result of Tuesday's election, according to reports at the state capitol. C. M. Tifft of Glencoe has defeated Judge P. W. Morrison, Norwood, in the Eighth district, it is unofficially reported, and E. C. Dean of Fairmont is victor over T. J. Knox, Jackson, in a sharp contest in the Seventeenth district, to succeed Judge James H. Quinn, elected to the supreme bench.

EXPECT SCHALL TO THROW HOUSE CONTROL TO G. O. P.

Minnesota Republicans Claim Progressive Congressman-elect Opposed Democratic Rule.

Minneapolis, Nov. 11.—That Congressman Thomas D. Schall, re-elected from the Tenth district of Minnesota on the Progressive ticket, will be able to throw the balance of power in Congress to the Republican party was the belief expressed by Republican leaders in the state when late returns showed that the rival parties are deadlocked with 215 votes each in the national House of Representatives.

The Republicans base this claim upon the well-known affiliation of Congressman Schall with the efforts of the Republican ticket, both state and national, in the general election just past, and his record in Congress, which has been aligned uniformly with Republican policies.

SOCIALIST IS ELECTED MAYOR OF MINNEAPOLIS

Thomas Van Lear Gets Comfortable Majority Over Langum in Third Race for Office.

Minneapolis, Nov. 9. — Minneapolis has elected a Socialist mayor. On his third time out as a candidate for mayor Thomas Van Lear is victor by a comfortable majority over Otto S. Langum, Hennepin county sheriff

JULIUS SCHMAHL.

Julius A. Schmahl was re-elected as Secretary of State in last Tuesday's election.

Carranzistas Move Against Villa.

El Paso, Nov. 8.—General Francisco Murgia, commanding the reorganized Carranza division south of Jimenez, is proceeding northward against the Villa bandits in the Santa Rosalia and Jimenez districts, according to a message received from General Jacinto B. Trevino. A Mexican refugee from Chihuahua City who arrived here brought the report that Villa bandits had soaked the hair of two Mexican women in oil and burned them at Santa Rosalia on October

SECRETARY BAKER TO QUIT

Determined to Resume Law Practice, Is Cleveland Report.

Cleveland, Nov. 9.—Newton D. Baker, secretary of war, will resign after March 4, no matter who is elected president. This has become known definitely. It was said Mr. Baker determined when he took office last year to serve only one year and that he intends to return to his home here to practice

PIONEER OF DAKOTA IS DEAD

Milton D. Williams of Jamestown Was First Land Commissioner.

Jamestown, N. D., Nov. 10.—Milton D. Williams, first land commissioner of North Dakota, chairman of the first Populist state central committee and member of the Seventh and Eighth sessions of the state legislature as senator from the Twenty-third district, died. He was a presidential elector in 1892. Williams came to North Dakota in the spring of 1882.

Canadian Oil Promoter Sentenced.

Calgary, Alta., Nov. 9.—George Edward Buck has just been found guilty by Judge Winter in the district court on the charge of a false statement in connection with the well of Black Diamond Oil Fields, Limited, and was sentenced to serve four years in Edmonton penitentiary. A. A. McGillivray, counsel for Buck, asked for a stay of sentence as he intended to make an appeal. The judge, however, refused to stay and sentenced Buck accordingly.

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36 Page Recipe Book Free

SKINNER MFG. CO., OMAHA, U.S.A.
LARGEST MACARONI FACTORY IN AMERICA

AUTO EXPERTS WANTED

Everywhere. Big wages. Great demand. Learn Auto Mechanics in this the best equipped school. Also Steam and Gas Engineering. Be sure to write for catalog. Address

ENGINEERING COLLEGE
Dept. W. Austin, Minn.

THE COMMON SENSE GAS TRACTOR SCHOOL

840-9TH ST. S. E., MINNEAPOLIS, MINN. Learn gas engines. Get more efficiency from your tractor and auto. Most complete practical course in Northwest. First term begins Nov. 20th. Write today for free circular.

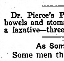
MASQUERADE AND THEATRICAL COSTUMES for RENTAL

Write for special discount. L. Kopfmann, Costumer, Successor to Smith Costume Co. 812-F Marquette Ave., Minneapolis

Its Likeness.

"I suppose you couldn't tell me why a banana is like a wedding guest?"

"Oh, yes, I can. It is always ready to throw the slipper when the paring comes off."



AN APPRECIATIVE LETTER.

Mr. M. A. Page, Osceola, Wis., under date of Feb. 16, 1916, writes: Some years ago I was troubled with my kidneys and was advised to try Dodd's Kidney Pills. It is now three years since I finished taking these Pills and I have had no trouble with my kidneys since. I was pretty bad for ten or twelve years prior to taking your treatment, and will say that I have been in good health since and able to do considerable work at the advanced age of seventy-two. I am glad you induced me to continue their use at the time, as I am cured.

Mr. M. A. Page

Dodd's Kidney Pills, 50c per box at your dealer or Dodds Medicine Co., Buffalo, N. Y. Dodd's Dyspepsia Tablets for indigestion have been proved. 50c per box.—Adv.

Not So Mean.

"They asked old Goldman if they could put him down for a thousand dollars for the charity fund and he gave assent."

"The mean old skinflint."

Dr. Pierce's Pellets are best for liver, bowels and stomach. One little Pellet for a laxative—three for a cathartic.—Adv.

As Some Men Reason.

Some men think it is well to do the good for the reason that the good are the easier to do.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Appropriate Remedy.

"Is Jim feeding his cold?"

"I believe so—with hay fever."—Baltimore American.

If women had their choice between cold feet and small ones, there would be less demand for leather.

Cure that cold —Do it today.

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it—25 cents.

At Any Drug Store

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

Every Woman Wants Paxtine ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c.

Uric Acid Poisoning?

The most eminent physicians recognize that uric acid stored up in the system is the cause of rheumatism, that this uric acid poison is present in the joints, muscles, or nerves. By experimenting and analysis at the Invalids' Hotel and Surgical Institute in Buffalo, N. Y., Dr. Pierce discovered a combination of native remedies that he called Anuric—which drives out the uric acid from the system, and in this way the pain, swelling and inflammation subside. If you are a sufferer from rheumatism, backache, pains here or there, you can obtain Anuric at any drug store and get relief from the pains and ills brought about by uric acid; or send Dr. Pierce 10c for trial pkg. Anuric which you will find many times more potent than lithia and eliminates uric acid as hot water melts sugar. A short trial will convince *you*.

A PROMINENT ST. PAUL WOMAN.

St. Paul, Minn.—"There is not a medicine on the market that can compare with Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. I was never very strong and after the birth of my little girl, about four years ago, I was in a very serious condition. I could scarcely move, I was in such a weakened state. I could not get out of my bed. I just thought I never would get well again. I began taking 'Favorite Prescription' and most heartily endorse its use."—MRS. EDNA McCLELLAN, 28 Thompson Ave.—Adv.

His Dearest Wish.

An Idaho man tells of an unusual response made by the accused to a question very usual in the circumstances.

"Prisoner at the bar," said the judge, "is there anything you'd like to say before sentence is passed upon you?"

Whereupon the prisoner looked toward the door and remarked pleasantly: "If it is agreeable to the company, I should like to say good evening."

Useful Playmates.

"I hope you are selecting playmates whose companionship will be of value to you," said Jimmy's mother.

"Oh, sure," replied Jimmy; "Skinny Jones is teaching me how to black eyes, and Tug Higgins says, if I'll give him my roller skates, he'll teach me the punch that knocked out Bombardier Wells."—Pearson's Weekly.

"Sealed Lips" is the title of a recent novel. Evidently there are no female characters in it.

A long pedigree doesn't prevent a horse from losing a short race.

If a man is unable to make good on his own account, he usually points with pride to his ancestors.

SWAMP-ROOT FOR KIDNEY DISEASES

There is only one medicine that really stands out pre-eminent as a remedy for diseases of the kidneys, liver and bladder.

Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root stands the highest for the reason that it has proven to be just the remedy needed in thousands upon thousands of even the most distressing cases. Swamp-Root, a physician's prescription for special diseases, makes friends quickly because its mild and immediate effect is soon realized in most cases. It is a gentle, healing vegetable compound.

Start treatment at once. Sold at all drug stores in bottles of two sizes—fifty cents and one dollar.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Faint heart ne'er won fair lady when it preferred a brunette.

Like A Boy at 50 Bubbling Over With Vitality—Taking Iron Did It

Doctor says Nuxated Iron is greatest of all strength builders—Often increases the strength and endurance of delicate, nervous folks 200 per cent. in two weeks time.

NEW YORK, N. Y.—Not long ago a man came to me who was nearly half a century old and asked me to give him a preliminary examination for life insurance. I was astonished to find him with the blood pressure of a boy of 20 and as full of vigor, vim and vitality as a young man; in fact a young man he really was notwithstanding his age. The secret he said was taking iron—nuxated iron had filled him with renewed life. At 30 he was in bad health; at 46 careworn and nearly all in. Now at 50 a miracle of vitality and his face beaming with the buoyancy of youth. As I have said a hundred times over, iron is the greatest of all strength builders. If people would only throw away patent medicines and nauseous concoctions and take simple nuxated iron, I am convinced that the lives of thousands of persons might be saved, who now die every year from pneumonia, grippe, consumption, kidney, liver and heart trouble, etc. The real and true cause which started their diseases was nothing more nor less than a weakened condition brought on by lack of iron in the blood. Iron is absolutely necessary to enable your blood to change food into living tissue. Without it, no matter how much or what you eat, your food merely passes through you without doing you any good. You don't get the strength out of it and as a consequence you become weak, pale and sickly looking just like a plant trying to grow in a soil deficient in iron. If you are not strong or well you owe it to yourself to make the following test: See how long you can work or how far you can walk without becoming tired. Next take two five-grain tablets of ordinary nuxated iron three times per day after meals for two weeks. Then test your strength again and see for yourself how much you have gained. I have seen dozens of nervous, run-down people who were ailing all the while, double their strength and endurance and entirely get rid of all symptoms of dyspepsia, liver and other troubles in from ten to fourteen days' time simply by taking iron in the proper form. And this after they had in some cases been doctoring for months without obtaining any benefit. But don't take the old forms of reduced iron, iron acetate or tincture of iron simply to save a few cents. You must take iron in a form that can be easily absorbed and assimilated like nuxated iron if you want it to do you any good, otherwise it may prove worse than useless. Many an athlete or prize-fighter has won the day simply because he knew the secret of great strength and endurance and filled his blood with iron before he went into the affray, while many another has gone down to inglorious defeat simply for lack of iron.—E. Sauer, M. D.

NOTE.—Nuxated Iron, recommended above by Dr. Sauer is not a patent medicine nor secret remedy, but one which is well known to druggists and whose iron constituents are widely prescribed by eminent physicians everywhere. Unlike the older inorganic iron products, it is easily assimilated, does not injure the teeth, make them black, nor upset the stomach; on the contrary it is a most potent remedy in nearly all forms of indigestion, as well as for nervous, rundown conditions. The manufacturers have such great confidence in Nuxated Iron that they offer to forfeit $100.00 to any charitable institution if they cannot take any man or woman under 60 who lacks iron and increase their strength 200 per cent. or over in four weeks' time, provided they have no serious organic trouble. They also offer to refund your money if it does not at least double your strength and endurance in ten days' time. It is dispensed by most druggists. If your druggist or general store is without a supply, ask them to get it for you.—Adv.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

STRANGLES

Or Distemper in stallions, brood mares, colts and all others is most destructive. The germ causing the disease must be removed from the body of the animal. To prevent the trouble the same must be done.

SPOHN'S COMPOUND

Will do both—cure the sick and prevent those "exposed" from having the disease, 50 cents and $1 a bottle; $5 and $10 the dozen. All druggists, harness houses, or manufacturers.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

Bumper Grain Crops

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Good Markets—High Prices

Prizes Awarded to Western Canada for Wheat, Oats, Barley, Alfalfa and Grasses

The winnings of Western Canada at the Soil Products Exposition at Denver were easily made. The list comprised Wheat, Oats, Barley and Grasses, the most important being the prizes for Wheat and Oats and sweep stake on Alfalfa.

No less important than the splendid quality of Western Canada's wheat and other grains, is the excellence of the cattle fed and fattened on the grasses of that country. A recent shipment of cattle to Chicago topped the market in that city for quality and price.

Western Canada produced in 1915 one-third as much wheat as all of the United States, or over 300,000,000 bushels.

Canada in proportion to population has a greater exportable surplus of wheat this year than any country in the world, and at present prices you can figure out the revenue for the producer. In Western Canada you will find good markets, splendid schools, exceptional social conditions, perfect climate and other great attractions. There is no war tax on land and no conscription.

Send for illustrated pamphlet and ask for reduced railway rates, information as to best locations, etc. Address Superintendent Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.

Canadian Government Agent

PRESIDENT WINS RE-ELECTION BY A MARGIN OF SIX ELECTORAL VOTES

CALIFORNIA, THE PIVOTAL STATE, FINALLY ADDS ITS QUOTA TO WILSON COLUMN GIVING TOTAL OF 272.

REPUBLICANS DECLINE TO CONCEDE ELECTION

Hughes Decides Not To Send Congratulations To Executive At Present Time—Recount May Be Asked In Close States, G. O. P. Managers Say.

New York, Nov. 11.—Woodrow Wilson has been re-elected president of the United States.

An unofficial check of estimated pluralities in the various states indicates he also may have received the nation's popular vote.

California was the pivotal state. Its 13 electoral votes, finally added to the Wilson column, gave him a total of 272, more than the necessary majority of 266 in the electoral college. To this may be added New Hampshire.

Apparently it is no longer a question of victory for Wilson, but a question of how large will be his electoral college lead.

Hughes Issues No Statement.

With the democrats over the nation planning to celebrate victory, the republican national committee still declines to concede Wilson's election.

Lawrence Green, secretary to Charles E. Hughes, said in response to questions by newspaper men that Mr. Hughes would not send congratulations to President Wilson today.

"Not yet," said Mr. Green.

Mr. Hughes himself declined to make any comment upon the election results. He arose about 8 a. m. and after reading the news went for an automobile ride. He apparently was in cheerful spirits.

Election Not Conceded.

Chairman W. B. Willcox, refusing to concede the election of President Wilson, said in a formal statement issued after a conference with other republican campaign managers that the result still depends on the vote of a few close states and that their returns thus far announced are in most states unofficial and may be changed by the official counts.

"The result still depends upon the votes in a few close states," Mr. Willcox's statement read. "It must be borne in mind that the returns thus far announced in most states are unofficial and may be changed by the official count required by the laws of those states. Twice during the unofficial competition yesterday in California mistakes in additions were announced from that state substantially changing figures previously given. It is common experience that the result of the official count almost always varies from the returns first announced.

May Demand Recount.

"Where the vote is as close as that reported in several states it may be that material changes will result from the official count. We owe it to the country to take all necessary steps to see that an exact, honest count of the votes is made. When the current seemed to be running against Mr. Wilson on Wednesday the democratic managers announced their intention to demand a recount in every close state.

"All we desire is to make sure that the vote is counted as cast."

Mr. Willcox added verbally that it was superhumanly impossible for the preliminary count to conform exactly with the official count.

KELLOGG AND BURNQUIST GIVEN BIG PLURALITIES

Quinn Outdistances Anderson by 5,000 Votes in Race for Supreme Court Justice.

St. Paul, Nov. 11.—In the race for United States senator, 2,384 precincts have been heard from. They give Kellogg 153,442; Lawler, 95,398; Calderwood, 53,182.

On supreme court justice, 1,829 precincts give Anderson 83,477; Quinn, 88,099.

On governor, 2,297 precincts give Burnquist 193,414; Dwyer, 75,119.

On lieutenant-governor, 1,025 precincts give Frankson 74,390; Thorson, 14,976.

On railroad and warehouse commissioner, 1,239 precincts give Mills 69,-62; Hedin, 31,750.

Italian Ship, in Flames, Makes Port.

Baltimore, Nov. 11. — With fire sweeping between her decks, the Italian steamer Albania late Friday afternoon passed up the Patapsco river sending wireless calls for help. The fire boat Deluge was sent to her assistance. After five hours' work the fire was extinguished. It had burned for more than twelve hours, imperiling the ninety members of the Albania's crew. The Albania, which is under charter to the Italian government in munition service, was bound here in ballast.

Elected President for Second Term

Woodrow Wilson

"LET US FORGET IT"—WILSON

NATION IS NOW UNITED, PRESIDENT DECLARES.

Executive Issues No Statement Regarding Election While Visiting Daughter in Massachusetts.

Williamstown, Mass., Nov. 11.—In a speech here before several thousand persons who came from nearby towns to congratulate him on his re-election, President Wilson said:

"I want to say that now the campaign is over we must think of only one thing and that is not of parties, but of the interest of the great country we all love. Let us forget all our differences and unite for common service. Only in that way can we work for the great nation that has given us liberty and peace.

Politics Merely Ideas.

"Politics," he continued, "is after all a means of getting something done; of putting forward ideas. It is a fight, but the man who does not love the fight has no red blood in his veins."

The President's second speech of the day here was delivered before a crowd of men from North Adams, Pittsfield, and other towns, who came here by automobile, trolley and railroad trains and marched to the home of Francis B. Sayre, the President's son-in-law, where Mr. Wilson is staying. The delegation surrounded the house and cheered until the President appeared on the porch.

Mr. Wilson, after thanking the crowd for "this generous outpouring," said he had to come to Williamstown to avoid making public speeches.

"You will forgive me if I do not discuss public affairs," he added.

During the day the President was in communication with Democratic national headquarters regarding the progress of the counting of the ballots in the election. He made no statement, however. As the delegation began leaving, a man called out: "Three cheers for Baby Sayre," and they were given.

HUGHES IS WORN OUT BY TENSION OF LONG WAIT

Does Not Concede Election of Wilson No Definite Decision As to Recount.

New York, Nov. 11.—Worn out by the tension of waiting for the returns from doubtful states which would determine whether he had been elected to the presidency, Charles E. Hughes retired at 9 o'clock Friday night. He spent the day at his hotel except for a two-hour automobile ride with his wife this afternoon.

Mr. Hughes has not yet conceded the election of President Wilson and probably will not do so until the vote of close states has been officially counted.

George W. Perkins conferred with the Republican candidate. He stated that no definite decision had been reached by party managers in regard to demanding a recount in California, New Mexico and North Dakota.

VILLA NOW BRANDS VICTIMS

New Form of Torture Described by Carranzista Who Escaped.

El Paso, Tex., Nov. 11.—Another form of torture is being used by Villa and his bandits, according to a refugee who arrived here. Instead of cutting off the ears of the captured Carranza soldiers the refugees say Villa has ordered them branded with red hot iron, the branding iron being crudely shaped to form the letters "V. Co."—Venustiano Carranza.

Million Tons Short on Coal.

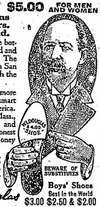
Duluth, Nov. 11.—Up to November 1 coal shipments from Duluth were 22,900 tons more than receipts during the present navigation season. Last year the reverse was the case, the receipts being 463,100 more than the shipments up to November 1. November 1 coal stocks on the Duluth-Superior docks are 5,863,050 tons. Last year at this time the stocks were 6,690,705. Unless coal receipts increase during the present month, which is expected, coal users in the Northwest will face the winter 1,000,000 tons short.

W. L. DOUGLAS

"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"

$3.00 $3.50 $4.00 $4.50 & $5.00 FOR MEN AND WOMEN

Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.



W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

Boys' Shoes Best In the World $3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

W. L. Douglas
President
W. L. Douglas Shoe Co., Brockton, Mass.

WINCHESTER

Hammerless Shotguns

Model 1912

Extra Light Weight

Made in 12, 16 and 20 Gauges

There's no need of carrying a heavy gun. Winchester Model 1912 shotguns are made entirely of nickel steel, and hence are the lightest and strongest guns on the market. Be sure to see one before buying. Sold by all dealers.

THE REPEATER PAR EXCELLENCE

Diet for the Lean.

Dr. Louis Henry Levy, in Pictorial Review says:

"Though the lean individual may be the more agile and vigorous, leanness is also associated with those of a nervous temperament. It is not always a desirable condition, since it prematurely ages the face by the early appearance of wrinkles. It is also the accompaniment of chronically diseased stomachs, resulting from a disturbed digestion and poor absorption of the digested foods.

"The foods which are best adapted for the lean are those that have been denied to the obese person—the starches, sugars, and fats, but sufficient care must be exercised to prevent disturbing an entirely good stomach. Let the lean one eat well of the rich foods and sever relations with the sour and spicy ones. Above all, let her cultivate a sunny, restful disposition, with a nervous system under steady control, for these are the trademarks of the robust and plump person."

Time to Migrate.

"Going' sout' fur de winter?"

"Sure t'ing," answered Frisco Mike. "Ain't heard none o' dese swells offerin' ter give away fur overcoats, have yer?"

"No."

"And none o' de welfare societies is invitin' boes ter rally roun' an' toast dier tootsies at a radiator till de vi'lets bloom again."

"Dat's right."

"Exactly.' So it's me fur a rattler out o' town an' de lan' o' de sunny sout'."—Birmingham Age-Herald.

Same Old World.

Mother—You were a long time in the conservatory with Mr. Willing last night, my child. What was going on?

Daughter—Did you ever sit in the conservatory with father before you married him?

Mother—I suppose I did.

Daughter—Well, mother, it's the same old world.

New Idea of Proverb.

He who laughs last does not necessarily laugh better than he who laughs while the laughs last.

Made Hastily.

"She married in haste."

"Her clothes show it. Look at the hang of that gown."

High Brow.

"Thinks well of himself, doesn't he?"

"I don't consider him bumptious."

"Oh, his conceit isn't the aggressive kind, but I notice he quotes Plato much more often than he does 'Mr. Dooley.'"—Birmingham Age-Herald.

HEAL SKIN TROUBLES

That Itch, Burn and Disfigure by Using Cuticura. Trial Free.

The Soap to cleanse and purify, the Ointment to soothe and heal. Rashes, eczemas, pimples, dandruff and sore hands yield to treatment with Cuticura Soap and Ointment. Relief is immediate and healment, in most cases, complete, speedy and permanent.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Fine Overhead.

A local nature student one rainy morning recently was picking his way through a thicket in a park when he attracted the attention of a passerby.

"What are you doing?" asked the curious one.

"Just looking for birds."

With a significant glance downward at his dripping trousers and shoes the nature student replied:

"Pretty good, but it's a bum day for anything that can't keep its feet up out of the grass."—San Francisco Chronicle.

It's the Sad Truth.

"I need a lot of new things," began Mrs. Wife. "We have to get a new rug for the dining room and some curtains for the living room. We need some new dishes, too. And, besides, I haven't a thing to wear. I've got to get a new evening dress and a street dress, and a couple of new hats, and I haven't a pair of shoes to my name, and—"

Well, what's the joke about this? you ask.

It isn't any joke—that's all.

The Proper Time.

"Now shoes are going up."

"Then it is time for the public to put its foot down."

The best coffee comes from Java, and yet the coffee served by the Javanese is poor.

Think of It—

People cut out tea or coffee before retiring when these beverages interfere with sleep. In the morning they drink freely of them, strangely overlooking the fact that at whatever time of day the cup is drunk the drug, caffeine, in tea and coffee is irritating to the nerves.

More and more people are turning to

Instant Postum

the drug-free, nourishing, comforting cereal drink.

"There's a Reason"

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR.
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30, 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn., under the Act of Congress of March 3.1879.

Unfair Tax Laws.

The Farmers' League of North Dakota have elected a big majority of the members of the next Legislature, who favor the single tax system that is to exempt all improvements of lands from taxation, and tax all land alike. This is a law that should have been placed on the Minnesota Statutes years ago, and if it had been, this territory of eastern Pennington County would not have had the deserted appearance that it now has of the vacant lands. Speculators who homesteaded a large part of the eleven townships built shanties and broke up a few acres of land, and did some smooth swearing and proved up as actual residents. Instead of allowing their improvements to remain on the land and renting it to some neighbor who would farm it, they promptly removed all traces of civilization and allowed the land to go back into a wild state to avoid paying taxes. When the assessor starts out to make his rounds, he passed up all of these lands as wild and unimproved lands of not much value, licked his chops, and struck out for the nearest farm house that he could see, expecting to find fat picking. He takes out his pencil and says: "How many acres have you got broke? What is the size of your house and barn?" He then scratches his head, and says, "Well Mr. Jones you have got a valuable farm here, we will assess it at about twenty-four dollars per acre." He then says; "Who owns this farm north and south of you?" Those belong to Mr. Blank and Mr. Smith, who proved them up and moved away, answers Mr. Jones. Well says Mr. assessor, "We are assessing wild lands at about ten dollars an acre. Are there any improvements on these lands?" "No," answers Jones, "they tore down their shanties, and let their breaking go back to avoid paying taxes. I would have been glad to have rented some of this land to put into crop but they wanted it to go back into a wild state, so as to avoid the increased taxes by not allowing any improvements to remain on it.

If some of our members of the Legislature would study up the tax laws of Canada, and try to pass tax laws similiar to their's they would soon change the former homestead speculators lands of northern Minnesota from a wilderness to cultivated farms. Reverse your tax laws and instead of fining a man for making improvements and tilling his farm, fine the land owners who does not improve his land by assessing wild land higher than improved land.

Of course we can not expect much reform in this direction from our present member of the Lower House of the Legislature, who is on record as trying to increase taxes instead of lowering them; but a majority of the resident farmers of Pennington county walked up to the ballot box on November 7th, and voted to re-elect him in place of a man, who had promised us this reform in taxation, so we can continue to improve our farms and increase our taxes, while the speculator sits back and pays a light tax on his wild land and sees it increase in value every year from the improvements that we make on our farms.

Election is over and the American people will again settle down to business for nearly four years, when they will again hear the awful news that the country is going to be ruined if either a democrat, or a republican are elected for president.

When the European war closes and that three years supply of Russian wheat, that has accumulated in the Dardanelles is dumped onto an American Democratic free trade market, the farmers of North Dakota will get what they voted for November 7th.

President Wilson should not condemn the European war, but should say to those powers, "Thank you gentlemen for my re-election as President of the United States. Your foreign demand for wheat raised the price in the west, so I got their votes." But the American producer will get the blinds removed from his eyes, in about six months after the war closes.

The Republican party will have a majority in both houses of Congress after March 4th, and with a Democratic president, there are likely to be some warm fights over the tariff issue. The Republicans will not have majority enough to pass measures over a veto, but they will have strength enough to put it up to President Wilson to do some vetoing, then look out for the good old Grover Cleveland times.

The American people have spoken, and Woodrow Wilson is re-elected President for another four years. There will be no Mexican or Cuban Revolutions, as the defeated ones always go way back and sit down until they have another opportunity to vote. The next four years will decide whether the people chose the right man or not, but in the meantime he is President of this great nation, and should be respected as our President, by Republicans and Democrats alike.

The Socialist party, so far as the town of Highlanding goes, disappeared from off the face of the earth at the November 7th election. The Democratic Donkey gave one brey, and swallowed them body and breeches, not leaving even a grease spot to tell the tale. Not a bubble was left on the water where they sank. Their presidential candidate receiving a big 0, where once there was a strong Socialist organization. Carry the news to Debbs, that he went to jail to assist to elect a Democratic president in 1916.

While the present term of Governor Burnquist has only been considered as the finishing out of Governor Hammond's term, he will step into the governor's high honored position on January 1st, as the chosen governor of the people. He has not interfered with any of the appointive offices up to the present time, but after January 1st, we may expect to see some changes made, as to the victor belongs the spoils, is the well known rule of the Democratic party, in both state and nation.

The Period of Adjustment.

"Why do they say that the first year of married life is almost the most difficult?"

"Because that's the time she has to get used to the fact that he isn't making all the money in the world and he has to adjust himself to the discovery that his little angel has a temper and uses it at times."—Detroit Free Press.

Two Packages.

"Ah! A package of old love letters tied around with a faded pink ribbon. I could shed tears at the sight of them."

"Piffle! For true pathos nothing surpasses a package of canceled checks."—Birmingham Age-Herald.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

A Giant Flag.

At the reunion of the Grand Army held in Washington in 1915 what is believed to be the largest flag in the world was carried in the parade by the delegation from Canton, O. It measured 133 feet in length by 80 feet in width. The stripes were over six feet wide, while the stars in the union measured five feet across from point to point. The weight of the flag was over half a ton, while 117 men were required to carry it along the line of march. More than 20,000 hands set the necessary stitches, while sewed into the stars are the names of over 16,000 patriotic men and women of Canton who contributed either money or labor to the construction of this giant emblem.—A. B. Neiss in St. Nicholas.

The Licorice Plant.

The licorice plant resembles a rose with a single green stem, reaches a height of about three feet and bears a small purple star shaped flower. The first year's root growth resembles a loosely twisted string of tow and may run to twenty feet in length. The second year it assumes a woody substance when dry, and the third year it acquires its commercial value. The time for digging the root is the winter, when it is dried and crushed under heavy stones drawn around on it by mules, much as olives are crushed to extract their oil.

The Retort Caustic.

"No, indeed," said the conceited young puppy who had been asked whether he had attended a certain select dance. "I—aw—only associate with my equals, you know."

"Really?" responded a witty young lady. "You should aim higher than that!"—London Telegraph.

Heard In the Hall.

"You don't know enough to stay in when it rains," derisively said the cane to the umbrella.

"Look here," retorted the umbrella; "such bluffs from a mere stick like you don't go with me. 'My motto is 'Put up or shut up' every time.'"

Sympathy.

Cora—Have you seen my new photographs, dear? Every one says they look exactly like me. Dora—What a shame! Can't you get another sitting?

Taken at His Word.

Creditor—Suppose I'll have to wait till the day of judgment for what you owe. Debtor—Yes; call late in the day, though.—Fliegende Blaetter.

All Want It.

Butcher—What kind of a cut of meat do you prefer, ma'am? Customer (bitterly)—A price cut.—Baltimore American.

Grandeur has a heavy tax to pay.—Alexander Smith.

CLEAR BAD SKIN FROM WITHIN

Pimply, muddy complexions are due to impurities in the blood. Clear up the skin by taking Dr King's New Life Pills. Their mild laxative qualities remove the poisons from the system and brighten the eye. A full, free, non-griping bowel movement in the morning is the reward of a dose of Dr. King's New Life Pills the night before. At your Druggist, 25c.—Adv.

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Thief River Falls, Minnesot

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WANTED

Laborers for Construction work, $2.75 per day; no labor trouble; stedy work all winter.

Minnesota & Ontario Power Co.
International Falls Minnesota.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM, MINN

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Nov. 3rd 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Oct. 31, 1916. Notice is hereby given that Simon Mallum, of Rudell, Minn. who on July 22nd, 1912, made Homestead application Serial No. 08230, for W ½ N.E ¼, Section 17, Township 152, N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Three Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 6th day of December, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses: Torsten T. Kvale, of Rudell, Minn., Nils Risen, Nicolai Anondson, Edward Ellefson, all of Wanke, Minn.

Proof made under act of June 6, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAHL
Register.

The Resemblance.

"Some stars are so far away that the light from them hasn't reached us yet. But it will arrive eventually."

"Reminds me of my hired man coming from the postoffice," said Farmer Heck.—Louisville Courier-Journal.

A Hot One.

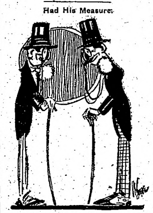
How wonderful would be the hen,
How wonderful could she then boast,
If she could go and lay an egg
Well poached upon a piece of toast.
—Yonkers Statesman.

Pert.

"A fool and his money are soon parted, my son."

"Who got yours away from you, dad?"—Detroit Free Press.

Had His Measure.



"I cawn't quite make out what Ruth means."

"Why not?"

"She keeps on referring to my man, doncher know, as a keeper."—Philadelphia Bulletin.

WORMS SAP YOUR CHILD'S STRENGTH

Is your child pale and fretful? Does he cry out in sleep or grind his teeth? These symptoms may mean worms and you should obtain relief at once. Kickapoo worm Killer is a pleasant remedy that kills the worm, and by its mildly laxative quality expels it from the system. Worms sap the vitality and make your child more susceptible to other ailments. Your Druggist sells Kickapoo Worm Killer, 25c a box.—Adv.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

NOTICE OF SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage made and executed by Carl O. Swanson and Betsy Swanson, his wife, mortgagors to The Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Oklee, mortgagee, dated the 8th day of July, 1914, and which said mortgage with the power of sale therein contained was filed in the office of the Register of Deeds, of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 29th day of August, 1914, at eight o'clock A. M. and duly recorded in Book 12 of Mortgages on page [illegible] thereof.

That the amount claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice is the sum of Five hundred Seventy-seven and 75-100 Dollars ($577.75) with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum since the 12th day of October 1916, and whereas, no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, situated in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit: The east half of the southeast quarter of section nine (9) and the northeast quarter of the northeast quarter of section sixteen (16) of Township No. 152 north of range 39 west and Lots eight (8), nine [9] and ten [10] of section Ten [10] of township No. 152 N. of range 39 West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances thereto belonging, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 19th day of December, 1916, at two o'clock P. M., at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest, and taxes if any, and Fifty dollars attorney's fees, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of said sale as provided by law.

Dated October 18th, 1916.

THE FARMERS & MERCHANTS STATE BANK of OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee, Oklee, Minn.

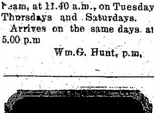
Oct.27,Nov.3,10,17,24,Dec.1.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Dr. H. O. Helber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.
Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m
Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.



Soporific.

Hokus—Scribbler's new novel is very realistic. Don't you think so? Pokus—Oh, very. When I came to a six page description of a yawning chasm it actually put me to sleep.—Town Topics.

THE SLEUTH'S DEDUCTION.

The great detective eyed his visitor thoughtfully.

"Yes, Mr. Blake," sobbed the grief-stricken woman, "many attempts—eight in all, I think—have been made on his life, but he was so strong and handsome that he foiled them all."

She buried her face in her hands, and her shoulders shook.

"You say your husband wears a green hat and long ginger side whiskers?" asked the detective gently.

"Y-y-yes, sir," stuttered the woeful one, wiping her eyes with her gloves.

Mr. Blake thought sadly of the man he had seen by the river bank only that afternoon and of the strange bundle the said man had borne. Then he bent gently toward the woman.

"I am sorry, madam, believe me," he said softly, "but it is too late. Your cat is dead!"

His Choice.

The boy stood in the crowded car.
He couldn't turn his neck.
He groaned before he traveled far,
"For me the burning deck."
—Pittsburgh Telegraph.

Palo Alto.

The battle of Palo Alto, fought on May 8, 1846, on a Texas prairie about eight miles northeast of Matamoras, was the first important struggle in the war between the United States and Mexico. General Taylor, marching with less than 2,300 American troops from Point Isabel toward Fort Brown, encountered a Mexican army of about 6,000, commanded by General Arista. Shortly after noon the battle was opened by the Mexican artillery and cavalry. After fighting five hours the Mexicans gave way and retreated in great disorder, their losses being 102 killed, 127 wounded and many more missing. The Americans lost four killed and 127 wounded. During the battle Major Ringgold of the American flying artillery, which had much to do with winning the victory, was mortally wounded by a small cannon ball which passed through both of his thighs. He died four days later at Point Isabel.

FORGET YOUR ACHES.

Stiff knees, aching limbs, lame back make life a burden. If you suffer from rheumatism, gout, lumbago, neuralgia, get a bottle of Sloan's Liniment, the universal remedy for pain. Easy to apply; it penetrates without rubbing and soothes the tender flesh. Cleaner and more effective than mussy ointments or poultices. For strains or sprains, sore muscles or wrenched ligaments resulting from strenous exercise, Sloan's Liniment gives quick relief. Keep it on hand for emergencies. At your Druggist, 25c.—Adv.

STOP THE FIRST COLD.

A cold does not get well of itself. The process of wearing out; a cold wears you out, and your cough becomes serious if neglected. Hacking coughs drain the energy and sap the vitality. For 47 years the happy combination of soothing antiseptic balsams in Dr. King's New Discovery has healed coughs and relieved congestion. Young and old can testify to the effectiveness of Dr. King's New Discovery for coughs and colds. Buy a bottle to-day at your Druggist, 50c.—Adv.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
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Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

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DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

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"Yes. If our airship goes up the stock will go up."

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$150,000.00

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West Moreland, Rye, per gallon;	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
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All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

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Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.

Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.

Winton-Nichols
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THE SAFETY HABIT

you know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, it's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

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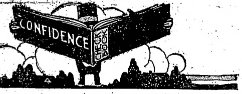

PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

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INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

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Meat lovers are apt to have backaches and rheumatic attacks. Unless you do heavy work and get lots of fresh air, don't eat too much meat. It's rich in nitrogen and helps to form uric acid—a solid poison that irritates the nerves, damages the kidneys and often causes dropsy, gravel and urinary disorders. Doan's Kidney Pills help weak kidneys to throw off uric acid. Thousands recommend them.

A Minnesota Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Jos. McGuire, 728 Euclid St., St. Paul, Minn., says: "I had terrible spells of backache that kept me awake most all night. Mornings I felt all tired out and I also suffered from headaches and dizzy spells. As soon as I took Doan's Kidney Pills I got relief and I steadily gained health and strength. I have remained free from kidney trouble ever since."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Constipation Vanishes Forever

Prompt Relief—Permanent Cure

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS never fail. Purely vegetable — act surely but gently on the liver. Stop after dinner distress—cure indigestion, improve the complexion, brighten the eyes.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

Local Magnate.

"Are you the postmaster?"

"Yep."

"Gimme two stamps."

"Here ye are. I also sell dry goods, groceries, hardware an' coffins. Need anything of th' sort?"

"No. I'm just passing through here. Fact is, I'm on my way to the station now."

"That so? I operate th' only hack line in town. Sam, my driver, will take yer to the depo' for a quarter."—Birmingham Age-Herald.

DON'T LOSE YOUR HAIR

Prevent It by Using Cuticura Soap and Ointment. Trial Free.

If your scalp is irritated, itching and burning and your hair dry and falling out in handfuls try the following treatment: touch spots of dandruff and itching with Cuticura Ointment and follow with hot shampoo of Cuticura Soap. Absolutely nothing better.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Also the Owner Hop.

The English class was explaining the meanings of certain well-known metaphorical expressions. As an instance, one pupil said that "It's an ill wind that blows no good" means that even apparently evil happenings some times are beneficial.

"And now, just in your own words," said the teacher to the bright boy of the class, "explain your idea, simply, of the meaning of the old adage, 'Money makes the mare go.'"

"Gasoline makes the flivver hop, was the reply.

Bit of a Hint.

Slowboy—I read a singular thing today. A scientist says there's phosphorus enough in a man's body to make 40,000 matches.

Miss Willing—Maybe; but there's not enough sand in some men to make one strike.—Boston Evening Transcript.

Briefly Explained.

"Why have you named this corn the jackrabbit variety?"

"Long ears."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Neglected Colds bring Pneumonia. Look out.

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it—25 cents.

At Any Drug Store

CANCER

and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for free Sanatorium book*

Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM

3023 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c.

APPENDICITIS

If you have been threatened or have GALLSTONES, INDIGESTION, GAS or pains in the right side write for valuable Book of information FREE

E. E. BOWERS, DEPT. W-2, 218 S. DEARBORN ST., CHICAGO

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 48—1916.

U-BOAT BLOCKADE TO STARVE BRITAIN FEARED BY WILSON

MUST DECIDE HOW AMERICA SHALL MEET SUBMARINE QUESTION AND TRADE RESTRICTIONS.

UNDERSEA CAMPAIGN MAY INVOLVE UNITED STATES

Five Critical Cases Pending, One Involving Loss of Six American Lives, Two Others Involving American Ships, Add to Problems of Chief Executive.

Washington, Nov. 21.—A portentious and complicated international situation now is facing President Wilson and for the next few weeks will engage his attention and that of his advisers to the practical exclusion of all but the most urgent subjects. In the last days of the campaign, Secretary of State Lansing frequently spoke of the necessity of postponing action on the more delicate international questions because the uncertainty of the outcome of the political contest had a direct bearing on the success or failure of some of the administration policies.

From now on the President expects to deal with all foreign questions without embarrassment. Fear that any move at all would be misinterpreted as inspired by an internal political struggle has been removed.

Must Solve Big Problems.

The President must decide how the United States shall meet the German submarine question on the one hand and the Allied trade restrictions on the other; whether the retaliatory legislation shall be enforced, whether traditional theory of isolation shall be abandoned for concerted neutral action and whether the country shall have an aggressive or a passive policy toward the peace conference after the war and the permanent league to enforce peace which the President has accepted in theory. And, during the rest of the war shall America's attitude be governed by a decided benevolence in the interpretation of international law according to its own best interests or shall it be strictly legalistic regardless of whom it affects?

Five Submarine Cases.

Most disquieting of the problems is the submarine situation with Germany. Five critical cases are pending, one involving a loss of six American lives, two others involving American ships. Increasingly serious is the fast growing conviction that any kind of general submarine warfare, even if complying with the rules as to giving warning and affording some measure of safety to passengers, is intolerable.

Germany is known to be building submarines rapidly and there is the possibility of a starvation campaign against England. Its effects would concern all nations and the United States might find it difficult to avoid complications.

U. S. Attitude Flat and Final.

The American attitude is flat and final. Ships must not be sunk without warning or without provisions for the safety of the passengers. The armed ship issue undoubtedly will be advanced by Germany but will not be accepted. Secretary Lansing last March decreed that merchant vessels could carry a small defensive gun. If that endangers submarines that is part of their weakness.

The future of the submarine situation is felt to rest entirely with Germany. The possibilities are feared—either that Germany will decide that she can starve England by an undersea campaign, or that she may endeavor to involve this country and thus insure the participation in peace conferences of a generous enemy inclined toward just peace terms.

Lusitania Case Unsettled.

Beyond this the Lusitania case remains unsettled. Germany has admitted liability and offered indemnity, but the delicate matter of its amount has not been settled.

The ravages of the U-53 off New England were displeasing to the government but the incident was viewed as isolated. It was said that continuance of the practice would not be permitted as it would constitute a practical blockade of American harbors.

Gales Imperil British Shipping.

London, Nov. 20.—A renewal of the heavy gales which have visited the British coast recently, caused a heavy loss to shipping Saturday and Sunday. Four large outward bound steamers were compelled to return to Queenstown.

Claim Allies Are Beaten.

Berlin, Nov. 20.—Attacks of allied forces on the plains south of monastir, on the Macedonian front, were defeated with heavy losses it is announced officially. A height position near Chegel captured by the Serbians on Nov. 15 was retaken by German troops.

Efforts of Rumanians to hurl back the German troops in Rumania, northeast of Campulung were defeated, the war office announced, with heavy losses to the attackers. The Germans and Austrians made further gains in the Alt and Jiul valleys.

J. J. CORNWELL.

E. HARRIS & EWING

J. J. Cornwell, Democrat, is the governor-elect of West Virginia.

WOMAN SETS FLIGHT RECORD

FLIES 660 MILES IN BIPLANE WITHOUT DESCENDING.

Attempts Non-Stop Trip From Chicago to New York But Wind Uses Up Gasoline.

Binghamton, N. Y., Nov. 21. — Attempting a non-stop flight from Chicago to New York, Miss Ruth Law, guiding a Curtis biplane of the military scout type, shattered all American long distance aviation records for a single flight when she flew from Chicago to Hornell, N. Y., a distance by railroad of 660 miles, bettering by about 100 miles the record made by Victor Carlstrom, November 2.

A delayed start and a cross wind that cut down her speed and forced her to descend to replenish the gasoline supply were responsible for her failure to reach New York City, Miss Law said after her arrival at Binghamton at 4:20 p. m.

Average Speed of 100 Miles.

Miss Law covered a distance of about 785 miles in six hours and fifty minutes, time being deducted for the descent at Hornell.

At the outset of her flight a strong wind blew toward the east. Aided by this she made an average speed of 100 miles an hour at an altitude of about 6,000 feet. During the last 200 miles before the stop at Hornell, a sharp cross wind blew with the result that her gasoline tank was soon emptied. She glided two miles into Hornell at 2:07 p. m.

DEUTSCHLAND TO START TRIP BY END OF WEEK

Damages Caused When Submarine Sank Tug Will Be Repaired Within Few Days.

New London, Conn., Nov. 18.—An attempted dash to sea by the German merchant submarine Deutschland ended in a collision between the super-submersible and an escorting tug in which the tug was sunk and Captain Gurney and four members of her crew drowned.

The Deutschland, bound for Bremen, put back to port immediately after the collision and by 5 A. M. was again warped into her pier. She was once more shielded by the liner Willehad, her "mother ship," and the big steel net was swung into place further to guard her.

Work was immediately begun by a small army of workmen to learn the extent of the submersible's damages as a result of her second collision during the present trip. She smashed into a pier when she made her start from Bremen and was held up 10 days for repairs.

The collision occurred in the treacherous stretch of water between Fishers and Little Gull islands, known as the "race."

Traffic Supervisor for France.

Paris, Nov. 20. — The appointment has been officially announced of a director general of transports and importations for the whole of France, whose powers will cover everything connected with traffic whether by rail, river or sea. The first holder of the office will be M. Clovellle, state railway director, who at present is under secretary for munitions.

May Reveal Reasons For Blacklist.

New York, Nov. 18.—Some details regarding Great Britain's alleged reasons for establishing the blacklist are expected when the $50,000 damage suit of Leon P. Maintty against Philadelphia Neider goes to trial. Maintty, is on Britain's blacklist. He said Neider got him to ship 250 bags of "coffee" to Norway nine months ago by saying the Norwegian American line had refused to accept shipment. British searchers found the supposed coffee was about three-fourths rubber, Maintty declares.

HUGHES CARRIES 52 COUNTIES AND WILSON WINS 34

COMPLETE OFFICIAL RETURNS ON PRESIDENTIAL VOTE IN MINNESOTA REVEAL AN EXCEEDINGLY CLOSE RACE.

THREE LARGEST COUNTIES STRONG FOR PRESIDENT

Ramsey Gives Democratic Candidate a Plurality of 8,374 Votes; Hennepin Is Carried by Wilson With 8,562 to Spare; St. Louis Plurality Is 1,222.

St. Paul.—Complete official returns by counties, on the presidential vote in Minnesota have been made showing Hughes to have carried 52 counties as compared to the 34 which gave pluralities for Wilson.

Wilson carried the three largest counties of the state with the following pluralities: Ramsey 8,874; Hennepin 8,562 and St. Louis 1,222. The complete vote by counties follows:

County.	Hughes	Wilson	Benson	Hanly
Aitkin	1,122	877	385	41
Anoka	1,262	1,171	77	66
Becker	1,761	1,453	181	91
Beltrami	1,331	1,912	716	56
Benton	1,020	945	81	22
Big Stone	810	869	77	48
Blue Earth	2,864	2,211	95	131
Brown	2,078	1,101	252	39
Carlton	1,096	1,115	425	90
Carver	1,950	960	34	24
Cass	922	1,260	281	42
Chippewa	1,311	1,134	261	93
Chisago	1,749	944	130	32
Clay	1,549	1,716	104	84
Clearwater	493	544	158	36
Cook	125	162	63	13
Cottonwood	1,425	762	116	63
Crow Wing	1,715	1,568	445	101
Dakota	1,881	2,373	144	110
Dodge	1,260	895	45	53
Douglas	1,709	1,598	176	113
Faribault	2,184	1,123	76	151
Fillmore	2,950	1,315	92	164
Freeborn	2,418	1,347	106	152
Goodhue	3,471	1,875	122	178
Grant	878	778	66	61
Hennepin	27,957	36,395	3,302	771
Houston	1,783	744	23	28
Hubbard	685	799	171	307
Isanti	1,123	935	217	56
Itasca	1,163	1,504	429	47
Jackson	1,503	1,272	75	41
Kanabec	776	608	174	22
Kandiyohi	1,612	1,968	167	104
Kittson	709	749	107	44
Koochiching	474	1,089	255	19
Lac qui Parle	1,614	1,047	100	98
Lake	401	506	366	50
Le Sueur	1,430	1,723	53	46
Lincoln	777	1,174	40	42
Lyon	1,389	1,893	200	78
McLeod	1,772	1,303	69	59
Mahnomen	262	411	43	4
Marshall	1,461	1,513	204	8
Martin	1,741	1,756	88	107
Meeker	1,780	1,475	67	54
Mille Lacs	1,127	1,113	248	39
Morrison	1,887	1,650	245	100
Mower	2,520	1,572	64	82
Murray	1,137	1,193	69	37
Nicollet	1,288	814	38	58
Nobles	1,413	1,280	46	61
Norman	1,046	1,076	227	130
Olmsted	2,101	1,926	90	111
Otter Tail	4,328	2,858	502	258
Pennington	868	1,004	237	31
Pine	1,531	1,507	341	70
Pipestone	1,010	732	151	32
Polk	2,471	2,498	381	61
Pope	1,321	1,121	57	78
Ramsey	12,317	22,291	1,684	51
Red Lake	463	694	50	21
Redwood	2,029	1,361	121	49
Renville	2,432	1,660	115	191
Rice	2,408	2,083	56	98
Rock	1,196	705	66	83
Roseau	821	834	405	51
Scott	972	1,361	13	2
Sherburne	9,965	731	41	4
Sibley	1,737	973	37	34
St. Louis	10,834	12,056	2,544	611
Stearns	4,312	3,350	141	10
Steele	1,734	1,497	141	4
Stevens	943	787	24	40
Swift	1,339	1,151	85	51
Todd	1,919	1,922	339	13
Traverse	774	779	27	[illegible]
Wabasha	1,787	1,449	40	8
Wadena	938	651	116	2
Waseca	1,522	1,178	47	61
Washington	2,167	1,610	149	11
Watowan	1,300	801	30	3
Wilkin	690	808	42	[illegible]
Winona	2,916	2,907	133	8
Wright	2,683	2,262	87	9
Yel. Med	1,501	1,238	149	10
Totals	179,553	179,157	20,117	7,79

CONGRESSIONAL RACES IN MINNESOTA DECIDED

St. Paul, Nov. 20.—Complete returns in the race for Congress in the 10 districts of Minnesota have been compiled as follows: "R." indicating Republican, "D." Democrat, "P." Prohibition, "I. L." Industrial Labor, and "Prog." Progressive:

Candidate	Vote	Plurality
First District.		
Sydney Anderson (R)	25,278	11,981
H. M. Lamberton (D)	13,290	
Second District.		
Franklin Ellsworth (R) (Unopposed)	29,392	
Third District.		
harles R. Davis (R)	25,527	15,17
E. F. Kelly, Jr. (D)	10,354	
Fourth District.		
Carl C. Van Dyke (D)	23,516	11,77
Darius F. Reese (R)	11,737	
Herman W. Phillips (S)	1,854	
H. O. Peterson (I L)	1,305	
Fifth District.		
Ernest Lundeen (R)	19,131	7,281
Madison C. Bowler (D)	11,849	
Thomas E. Latimer (S)	7,526	
Arthur Markve (I L)	6,599	
Sixth District.		
Harold Knutson (R)	20,889	7,73
W. F. Donohue (D)	13,107	
John Knutsen (P)	2,766	
Seventh District.		
Andrew J. Volsted (R)	21,306	9,344
Irve Townsend (D)	6,519	
E. E. Lobeck (P)	11,961	
Eighth District.		
Clarence B. Miller (R)	17,758	8,724
Bert N. Wheeler (D)	7,621	
Jules J. Anderson (S)	9,034	
Ninth District.		
Halvor Steenerson (R)	25,249	16,936
arl Swanson (D)	8,213	
T. A. Thompson (P)	4,34	
Tenth District.		
Thomas D. Schall (Prog)	19,698	6,528
Lowell E. Jepson (R)	3,170	
Neil Cronin (D)	7,148	
J. G. Soltis (P)	3,782	

Poll on Views of Food Embargo.

Columbus, Ohio, Nov. 20.—Members of the executive committee of the National Association of Master Bakers, decided at a meeting here, to take a poll of public sentiment on the question of an American food embargo. If the expression opposes the embargo, the bakers say they will adjust their prices to meet the increasing price in wheat. Another advance in the price of bread will be necessary, it was predicted by members of the committee before January 1.

He used a pebble in his day, to keep his mouth moist—

WE use WRIGLEYS

WRIGLEY'S
DOUBLEMINT
CHEWING GUM
WRIGLEY'S
SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
WRIGLEY'S
JUICY FRUIT
CHEWING GUM

WRIGLEY'S gives us a wholesome, antiseptic, refreshing confection to take the place of the cave man's pebble.

We help teeth, breath, appetite, digestion and deliciously soothe mouth and throat with this welcome sweetmeat.

WRAPPED IN UNITED PROFIT SHARING COUPONS

The Wrigley Spearmen want to send you their Book of Gum-ption. Send a postal for it today. Wm. Wrigley Jr. Co., 1327 Kesner Building, Chicago.

MY NAME'S BROWN AND I'M IN TOWN. GET ME!

The Flavor Lasts!

HUBBY WAS NO ENTERTAINER

All Right Otherwise, but Fact That He "Had No Conversation" Caused the Separation.

Sweet and, though sophisticated, apparently not much more than seventeen, she was explaining quite loudly enough for all the car to hear why she had left her husband.

"He was a good provider, but he just sat around all evening and had no conversation."

"Why did you marry him?"

"His grandmother died, see, and he had no place to go, so he came to me and said, 'Say, if you want to get married, here's your chance, take me or leave me.' He was great and full of pep when out with the bunch, but in his own home he had no conversation."

"Are you sorry you had to leave him?"

"Well, I had lovely forniture, but life is not all furniture, and what is the use of the costliest carpets if your husband has no conversation?"

"Do you think you'll ever go back to him?"

"I'd go back tomorrow if he wouldn't sit behind a newspaper like a stuffed dummy in bedroom slippers."

The Prose Period Now.

"Here is a postal card from my husband," remarked Mrs. Dobson. "He's out of town, you know."

"What does he say?" asked Mrs. Dubwaite.

"'Am well. Home Tuesday.' Four words! And when that man was courting me he used to write me poetry by the yard."

Quite So.

"The men behind this street-sprinkling system are a paradoxical set."

"How so?"

"They propose to raise the dust by laying it."

Three hundred species of turtles and tortoises are known.

NOT MUCH OF A SCANDAL

Inquisitive Neighbor's High Hopes of Juicy Morsel of Gossip Came to Nothing.

An inquisitive neighbor who has an inordinate fondness for gossip recently overheard the little daughter of an acquaintance talking about affairs in her home that seemed to have a spicy smack.

"What was that you said, Alberta?" she inquired.

"I was talking about papa and mamma."

"Yes—"

"And I said papa beat mamma up the other day."

"Did he, indeed?"

"Yes, he did."

"Well, what did he beat her with?"

"With an alarm clock."

"Ah, did your papa hit your mamma with the clock?"

"No, indeed, my papa never hits my mamma."

"Then what do you mean when you say he beat her up the other morning?"

"Mamma usually gets up first, but papa wanted to go fishing, and he set the clock so he could beat her up in the morning."

"Oh-h-h-h-h-h!"—Youngstown Telegram.

Their Identity.

"Who are the central powers, pop?"

"They are the beings behind a voice, my son, who after you have sent in your call and waited for fifteen minutes by your watch, say languidly: 'What number did you say?'"

Its Conditions.

"A candle is a very contradictory thing."

"How so?"

"It is both a light affair and a cereous matter."

Chinese athletes believe duck brains to be the most strengthening food.

The Flavor Lasts—

In the making of Grape-Nuts there is added to the sweet, rich nutriment of whole wheat, the rare flavor of malted barley, a combination creating a most unusually delicious taste. The palate never tires of it.

People everywhere have found that

Grape-Nuts

is the most nutritious and delicious cereal food known.

Every table should have its daily ration of Grape-Nuts.

"There's a Reason"

W. L. DOUGLAS

"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"

$3.00 $3.50 $4.00 $4.50 & $5.00 FOR MEN AND WOMEN

Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.

W.L.DOUGLAS $4.00 SHOE
BEWARE OF SUBSTITUTES

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

W.L.Douglas
President
W. L. Douglas Shoe Co., Brockton, Mass.

Boys' Shoes
Best in the World
$3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

WE BUY **FURS AND HIDES**

For spot cash. 10% to 50% more money to you to ship Hides and Furs to us than to sell at home. Write for Price List, Shipping Tags and about our 450 page

HUNTERS' & TRAPPERS' GUIDE 2nd Edition $10,000 Book

Best book on subject ever written. Illustrates all fur animals. All about Trappers' Secrets, Decoys, Traps, Game Laws. How to become a successful trapper. A regular encyclopedia. Price $2.00. To our customers $1.25. Hides tanned into robes. Prompt returns and highest market prices guaranteed for your hides, furs, wool, tallow, pelts and beeswax. ANDERSCH BROS., Dept. 66 • MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Robbery by the Strong.

Bees are proverbially busy, but some in a Pennsylvania town broke the record when a honeycomb of nine feet in length was discovered in a large hollow pine. The perils and uncertainties of abnormal industry were also illustrated in the fact that the giant result of this insectivorous labor was immediately confiscated by superior power.

Admirable.

He—The ostrich doesn't see much and digests everything.

She—What an ideal husband!

About Finished.

"I saw that pretty girl smile at you in a puzzled way, as if she thought she might have met you somewhere."

"Yes. We were almost engaged at the seashore last summer."

"Ah!"

"The smile you saw was the fag end of a June flirtation."

Turkeys derived their name from the fact that they were imported first into Europe through Turkey.

Put yourself in your enemy's place and you will stop abusing him.

TO PREVENT OLD AGE COMING TOO SOON!

"Toxic poisons in the blood are thrown out by the kidneys. The kidneys act as filters for such poisons. If we wish to prevent old age coming too soon and increase our chances for a long life, we should drink plenty of pure water and take a little Anuric," says the famous Dr. Pierce of Buffalo, N. Y.

When suffering from backache, frequent or scanty urine, rheumatic pains here or there, or that constant tired, worn-out feeling, the simple way to overcome these disorders is merely to obtain a little Anuric from your nearest druggist and you will quickly notice the grand results. You will find it thirty-seven times more potent than lithia, and that it dissolves uric acid as hot water does sugar.

Minnesota Women

St. Paul, Minn.—"I have taken many kinds of kidney medicine but I never found any relief until I took Dr. Pierce's Anuric Tablets, so I can truly recommend these tablets to all sufferers of kidney troubles. I think I am a well woman in regard to kidney trouble. Whoever is troubled with the kidneys should not hesitate to get these Anuric Tablets for they are *worth their weight in gold.*"—MRS. W. LINDSEY, 227 Grove Street.

Minneapolis, Minn.—"A short time ago I became all run-down and weak, also was very nervous due principally to woman's trouble. At times was very miserable. I saw Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription advertised as being good for this condition. I got it at once and one bottle completely cured me so that I have not had any trouble since. I am in better health than I have ever been, due, I am sure, to this medicine. I can safely recommend it to others."—MISS JULIA CARROLL, 1312 4th Street N.—Adv.

And Father Pays Bills.

"How is Robert getting on at college?" asked the minister, who was being entertained at dinner.

"Splendidly," said the proud father, who then went on to tell of his son's various social, athletic and scholastic successes, and the minister said it was a fine thing to be college bred. That evening little James, who had been an interested listener, said: "Papa, what did Mr. Brown mean by college bred?"

"Oh, that," said papa, who had been looking over his son's bills, "is a four years' loaf."

All are not thieves that dogs bark at.

Foolish Man.

A New Jersey man frustrated a footpad by hitting him over the head with a paper sack of eggs. A man will do incredibly foolish things when he is frightened. What could he have been carrying more valuable than the eggs he destroyed?—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Appropriate.

"How was the teamsters' union dinner?"

"I believe it was a la carte."

The longest river in Japan is the Tone, its main course being about 200 miles long.

Doctor Says Nuxated Iron Will Increase Strength of Delicate People 200% in Ten Days

In Many Instances—Persons Have Suffered Untold Agony for Years Doctoring for Nervous Weakness, Stomach, Liver or Kidney Disease or Some Other Ailment When Their Real Trouble Was Lack of Iron in the Blood—How to Tell.

NEW YORK, N. Y.—In a recent discourse Dr. E. Sauer, Specialist, of this city said: If you were to make an actual blood test on all people who are ill you would probably be greatly astonished at the exceedingly large number who lack iron and who are ill for no other reason than the lack of iron. The moment iron is supplied all their multitude of dangerous symptoms disappear. Without iron the blood at once loses the power to change food into living tissue and therefore nothing you eat does you any good; you don't get the strength out of it. Your food merely passes through your system like corn through a mill with the rollers so wide apart that the mill can't grind. As a result of this continuous blood and nerve starvation, people become generally weakened, nervous and all run down and frequently develop all sorts of conditions. One is too thin; another is burdened with unhealthy fat; some are so weak they can hardly walk; some think they have dyspepsia, kidney or liver trouble; some can't sleep at night, others are sleepy and tired all day; some fussy and irritable; some skinny and bloodless, but all lack physical power and endurance. In such cases, it is worse than foolishness to take stimulating medicines or narcotic drugs, which only whip up your fagging vital powers for the moment, maybe at the expense of your life later on. No matter what anyone tells you, if you are not strong and well you owe it to yourself to make the following test: See how long you can work or how far you can walk without becoming tired. Next take two five-grain tablets of ordinary nuxated iron three times per day after meals for two weeks. Then test your strength again and see for yourself how much you have gained. I have seen dozens of nervous, run-down people who were ailing all the time double, and even triple their strength and endurance and entirely get rid of their symptoms of dyspepsia, liver and other troubles in from ten to fourteen days' time simply by taking iron in the proper form, and this, after they had in some cases been doctoring for months without obtaining any benefit. You can talk as you please about all the wonders wrought by new remedies, but when you come down to hard facts there is nothing like good old iron to put color in your cheeks and good sound, healthy flesh on your bones. It is also a great nerve and stomach strengthener and the best blood builder in the world. The only trouble was that the old forms of inorganic iron like tincture of iron, iron acetate, etc., often ruined people's teeth, upset their stomachs and were not assimilated and for these reasons they frequently did more harm than good. But with the discovery of the newer forms of organic iron all this has been overcome. Nuxated Iron, for example, is pleasant to take, does not injure the teeth and is almost immediately beneficial.

NOTE—The manufacturers of Nuxated Iron have such unbounded confidence in its potency that they authorize the announcement that they will forfeit $100.00 to any Charitable Institution if they cannot take any man or woman under sixty who lacks iron and increase their strength 200 per cent or over in four weeks' time, provided they have no serious organic trouble. Also they will refund your money in any case in which Nuxated Iron does not at least double your strength in ten days' time. It is dispensed by most druggists. If your druggist or general store is without a supply, ask them to get it for you.—Adv.

MANY VETERANS OF LEGISLATURE WIN IN ELECTION

EIGHTY MEMBERS OF THE LAST ASSEMBLY ARE RE-ELECTED AND TWENTY-NINE ARE DEFEATED.

NEW LEADERSHIP IN NEXT HOUSE NOW SEEMS CERTAIN

Series of Upsets, Some of Them Wholly Unexpected, Mark the Voting for Representatives in Minnesota—Many New Faces Will Be Seen at State Capitol.

St. Paul, Nov. 11.—The latest returns from the state show that 80 members of the last Legislature have been re-elected and 29 defeated.

A series of upsets, some of them wholly unexpected, marked the voting for members of the house of representatives over the state. New leadership is indicated in the next house.

Following is a list of state representatives complete except for a few scattered districts:

County. Name.
At large—Ralph J. Parker.
Fillmore—C. W. Hale.
Houston—John J. Sliter.
City of Winona—Henry Steen.
Winona—John Frisch.
Wabasha—Hugh Leonard.
Olmsted—O. E. Hammer.
Dodge—Thomas Tolefson.
Mower—Ralph E. Crane.
Freeborn—O. M. Peterson.
Faribault—Claude E. Southwick.
Blue Earth—H. M. Green, John G. Gerlich.
Martin—Geo. Southerland.
Watonwan—Joseph Davies.
Cottonwood—G. W. Grant.
Jackson—L. O. Telgen.
Nobles—George W. Dealand.
Rock—C. H. Baldwin.
Lincoln—Hiram B. Danielson.
Murray—F. F. Norwood.
Yellow Medicine—Andrew Olien.
Pipestone—W. C. Briggs.
Lyon—Tom Davis.
At large—A. J. Praxel.
Brown—Alfred W. Mueller.
Redwood—C. M. Bendixen.
Nicollet—O. A. Swenson.
Sibley—John W. Bouck.
Waseca—John W. Papke.
Steele—Andrew Christenson.
Le Sueur—H. H. Flowers.
Rice—Walter H. McLaughlin.
Goodhue—A. V. Anderson, Oscar Seebach.
Dakota—Robert Carmichael.
Carver—W. J. Kuntz.
Scott—Andy Donovan.
McLeod—A. C. Welch.
Renville—C. F. Neitzel.
Chippewa—A. F. Teigen.
Lac Qui Parle—Theodore Christianson.
Kandiyohi—Pascal H. Frye.
Swift—Knute Knutson.
Meeker—Magnus Johnson.
Wright—S. J. Swanson, J. E. Madigan.
Hennepin — Leo J. Gleason, A. L. Lennon, Paul J. Marwin, W. I. Norton, Frank E. Nimocks, Sherman W. Child, Frank E. Reed, W. D. Washburn, Charles E. Ryberg, A. O. Devold, Ludwig, O. Solem, W. I. Nolan, John M. Harrison, Asher Howard, Jas. Dwyer, Fred Lang, Thomas H. Girling, Chas. E. Hulbert.
Ramsey — Thomas J. Greene, A. E. Bjorklund, B. G. Novak, George Nordlin, Joseph M. Thornton, Tom J. McGrath, George H. Moeller, Leavitt Corning, George L. Siegel, George W. Rodenberg, John I. Levin, George C. Sudheimer.
Washington—Carl G. Malmberg, H. H. Harrison.
Anoka and Isanti—Albert F. Pratt.
Benton and Stearns—Edward Indrehus, John B. Pattison.
Stearns—John J. Winter, John N. Nett.
Douglas—Hans Birkhofer.
Pope—Henrik Shipstead.
Grant—Ole A. Pikop.
Stevens—A. A. Stone.
Traverse—O. C. Neuman.
Big Stone—J. D. Ross.
Clay—S. N. Lee.
Wilkin—George W. Burrows.
Ottertail—N. T. Moon, M. W. Odland, H. A. Putnam, J. R. Hompe.
Todd—Fred T. Mossman.
Wadena—Erwin E. Orr.
Cass—Farley A Dare.
Itasca—A. M. Peterson.
Crow Wing—H. A. Swanson.
Morrison—L. D. Brown.
Aitkin—Charles H. Warner.
Carlton—Spencer J. Searls.
Kanabec—Anton Peterson.
Sherburne and Mille Lacs — Henry Holmes.
Chisago—Elias Nordgren
Pine—Adolph S. Larson.
St. Louis—W. A. Hicken, J. B. McCullough, Anton Borgen, William A. Pittenger, William L. Bernard, David J. Erickson, John H. Gill, Charles T. Murphy.
Polk—James Cummin and Albert O. Gullickson.
Beltrami—L. G. Pendergast.
Koochiching—H. J. Miner.
Becker—Henry O. Bjorge.
Hubbard—E. R. Hinde.
Mahnomen and Norman — J. J. Flikkie.
Pennington, Red Lake and Clearwater—Oscar Stenvick.
Polk—James Cumming, John H. Boyd.
Kittson—P. H. Konzen.
Marshall—C. L. Stevens.
Roseau—Paul Marschalk.

AMENDMENT NO. 1 ADOPTED

PROVIDES AID FOR SETTLERS ON STATE LANDS.

Eight Other Proposed Changes Are Apparently Beaten—Measure Provides for Revolving Fund.

St. Paul, Nov. 11.—It looks as if Constitutional Amendment No. 1 has accomplished that well nigh impossible task of obtaining in its favor a majority vote of all those voting at the general election of last Tuesday. It looks also as if all other of the eight amendments proposed have been lost.

Amendment No. 1 is the constitutional change which aims to give the settler on state lands in Northern Minnesota a fair show to succeed. It would create a revolving fund of $250,000 to be used in clearing small portions of each piece of state land sold to the actual settler.

State to Clear Land.

Under the terms of the amendment the state would clear up a few acres of each 40, 80 or 160 acres sold to an actual settler. The state, in selling its lands, asks for but a small down payment, the remainder to be paid in installments extending over many years.

NORMAL SCHOOL BOARD IS DOOMED BY COMMISSION

Bill for Next Minnesota Legislature Would Divorce Grain Inspection From Rail Body.

St. Paul, Nov. 15.—Bills for the next legislature to divorce the state grain inspection from the railroad and warehouse commission, to create one state board of education to replace the normal and various other state school boards, and to extend the newly established budget system to various state departments, institutions and boards, have been recommended and ordered drawn by the state efficiency and economy commission.

While the commission was adopting a plan to wipe out of existence the state normal school board, that body was meeting in an adjoining room to make up the normal school budget for the next legislature.

Separation of the grain inspection from the railroad and warehouse commission was a subject at previous meetings and its discussion yesterday was brief.

KELLOGG AND BURNQUIST GIVEN BIG PLURALITIES

Quinn Outdistances Anderson by 5,000 Votes in Race for Supreme Court Justice.

St. Paul, Nov. 11.—In the race for United States senator, 2,384 precincts have been heard from. They give Kellogg 153,442; Lawler, 95,398; Calderwood, 53,182.

On supreme court justice, 1,829 precincts give Anderson 83,477; Quinn, 88,099.

On governor, 2,297 precincts give Burnquist 193,414; Dwyer, 75,119.

On lieutenant-governor, 1,025 precincts give Frankson 74,390; Thorson, 34,976.

On railroad and warehouse commissioner, 1,239 precincts give Mills 69,562; Hedin, 31,750.

QUINN ELECTED TO HIGH COURT; SUCCESSOR NAMED

Fairmont Jurist Elevated—Minnesota to Have Two New District Judges as Result of Election.

St. Paul, Nov. 11.—Minnesota will have two new district judges as a result of Tuesday's election, according to reports at the state capitol. C. M. Tifft of Glencoe has defeated Judge P. W. Morrison, Norwood, in the Eighth district, it is unofficially reported, and E. C. Dean of Fairmont is victor over T. J. Knox, Jackson, in a sharp contest in the Seventeenth district, to succeed Judge James H. Quinn, elected to the supreme bench.

British Seize U. S. Mail.

Manila, Nov. 15.—The British steamer Taming reports that the British cruiser Cornwall confiscated four sacks of the Manila mail after an examination at Hong Kong.

Norway's Stand Worries Germany.

London, Nov. 15.—Political circles in Berlin are pessimistic regarding relations with Norway, according to an Exchange Telegraph dispatch from Amsterdam. It is said the Norwegian reply to Germany's note on the submarine question is unsatisfactory on all points of principle and it is believed Germany will make another attempt to impress upon Norway the consequences of insisting upon her present policy, which is unfavorable to German submarines.

Wife Dies Last; Heirs Get Fortune.

Denison, Iowa, Nov. 15. — August Meyer of Lakeview, Iowa, died before his wife, although they were both killed in a railroad wreck at Gothenburg, Neb., in March, 1918, according to a decision in district court here. Upon the decision depended the distribution of their $250,000 estate. From the evidence the court held that the woman was taken from the wreck alive, although she died shortly afterward.

OF INTEREST TO MOTHERS

The cost of food today is a serious matter to all of you. To cut down your food bills and at the same time improve the health of your family, serve them Skinner's Macaroni and Spaghetti two or three times per week. Children love it and thrive on it. It is the best possible food for adults. Write the Skinner Mfg. Co., Omaha, Nebr., for beautiful cook book telling how to serve it in a hundred ways. It's free to every mother.—Adv.

Home-Ground Flour and Cereals.

Grinding wheat to make flour may be done at home as easily as the grinding of coffee. And thus a family may have whole wheat flour, freshly ground, a thing that is usually difficult to obtain. The New York Medical Journal advises its readers to buy their wheat from seedsmen rather than from grocers or feed stores because it willl be cheaper and more efficient.

The grinder can be used also for cracking wheat, corn, barley, oats, rye and other grains for use as breakfast cereals. And the cereals will need chewing, which will not only strengthen the muscles of the chewers' jaws, but will keep their teeth from decay, that is if they begin as children.

Homemade cereals need long cooking, so a fireless cooker is almost indispensable.

Anuric cures Backache, Lumbago, Rheumatism. Send 10c. Dr. V. M. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y., for large trial package.—Adv.

These Jobs Are Healthy.

Breweries and tanneries and printing-ink factories confer an exemption from tuberculosis, and employees in turpentine factories never have rheumatism. Copper mining excludes the possibility of typhoid among the workers. Shepherds enjoy remarkable health. Men and women working in lavender, whether gathering or distilling it, are said never to suffer from neuralgia or nervous headache.

Lavender, moreover, is as good as a sea voyage for giving tone to the system. Persons suffering from nervous breakdown frequently give their services gratis to lavender planters in order that they may build up their vitality. Salt miners can wear summer clothes in blizzard weather without fear of catching cold, for colds are unknown among these workers.

Stop the Pain.

The hurt of a burn or a cut stops when Cole's Carbolisalve is applied. It heals quickly without scars. 25c and 50c by all druggists. For free sample write The J. W. Cole Co, Rockford, Ill.—Adv.

His Advice.

"I want some advice," said the young matron as she seated herself in the elderly lawyer's office.

"Well, madam," he asked, courteously, "what is the trouble?"

"My husband has lied to me."

"How so?"

"He told me," she sobbed, "he was working overtime at the office and gave me the ten dollars he made—and this morning I found a poker chip in his pocket. I want your advice on what I ought to do about it."

"Well, my advice," said the lawyer, "is to tell your husband if he will persist in putting his chips in his pocket, to be sure that he cashes them all."—Exchange.

A Cat and a Town.

A dog treed a cat upon an electric light pole between Lexington and Mount Sterling and made a cross circuit which plunged Mount Sterling into total darkness. The old-time oil lamp was in some ways undesirable, but one cat could not put out every lamp in town.—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Let Us Have Rest.

Miss Catt—"The poet is buried in thought." Miss Nipp—"For goodness' sake don't resurrect him."

Puzzled.

Giraffee—Now what was it I was to remember when I tied this knot in my neck?

The Result.

"I hear Dick Jones is a shover."

"He always was a pushing sort of fellow."

Quite Evident.

"Get a move on you, there! I want a polish."

"You don't have to tell it."

"I DON'T SUFFER ANY MORE"

"Feel Like a New Person," says Mrs. Hamilton.

New Castle, Ind.—"From the time I was eleven years old until I was seventeen I suffered each month so I had to be in bed. I had headache, backache and such pains I would cramp double every month. I did not know what it was to be easy a minute. My health was all run down and the doctors did not do me any good. A neighbor told my mother about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and I took it, and now I feel like a new person. I don't suffer any more and I am regular every month."—Mrs. HAZEL HAMILTON, 822 South 15th St.

When a remedy has lived for forty years, steadily growing in popularity and influence, and thousands upon thousands of women declare they owe their health to it, is it not reasonable to believe that it is an article of great merit?

If you want special advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential), Lynn, Mass. Your letter will be opened, read and answered by a woman and held in strict confidence.

"I say, Major, what's good for a cold beside whisky?" "That's easy, dear boy. Most anything is better for a cold than whisky, or any other alcoholic stimulant, but the very best thing possible for a cold or bronchitis is that old well known remedy our fathers used to use

Boschee's German Syrup

Has for the last 51 years been steadily used in all parts of the civilized world for the rapid relief of colds, coughs, bronchitis, throat and lung irritation. No other remedy has such a remarkable record of widespread distribution. 25c. and 75c. sizes at druggists everywhere.

Grocery Humors.

Almost every station in life has its amusing side, and the shopkeeper has his share of fun. Probably few people think what a menagerie a grocer stocks. He sells "Monkey" soap, "Donkey" stone, "Tiger" matches, "Zebra" blacklead, "Robin" starch. An invoice, then, may contain the following:

Zebra 1d., Monkey 4d., Donkey 2d., Tigers 7½d., Robin 6d,; but the climax is reached when two items on a bill are, "1 Family Ass" and "Essence of Rats." These are nothing to be afraid of, meaning only 1 lb. of "Family Assorted" biscuits and one bottle of essence of Ratafia.—London Mail.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Reason for His Fame.

Of the late Sir Joseph Beecham the obituary notices say that he rose from a farmer's boy to become a knight and a baronet and the third richest man in England by manufacturing pills. But that is only half the exemplary story, and the smaller half. He rose to wealth and honors by advertising the pills.—Providence Journal.

Siam has resumed the cultivation of cotton, once a leading industry in that country.

One-fourth of the world's diet consists of vegetables.

DO YOU GET UP WITH A LAME BACK?

Have You Rheumatism, Kidney, Liver or Bladder Trouble?

Pain or dull ache in the back is often evidence of kidney trouble. It is Nature's timely warning to show you that the track of health is not clear.

Danger Signals.

If these danger signals are unheeded more serious *results* may be expected; kidney trouble in its worst form may steal upon you.

Thousands of people have testified that the mild and immediate effect of Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy, is soon realized—that it stands the highest for its remarkable curative effect in the most distressing cases. If you need a medicine, you should have the best.

Lame Back.

Lame back is only one of many symptoms of kidney trouble. Other symptoms showing that you may need Swamp-Root are, being subject to embarrassing and frequent bladder troubles day and night, irritation, sediment, etc.

Lack of control, smarting, uric acid, dizziness, indigestion, sleeplessness, nervousness, sometimes the heart acts badly, rheumatism, bloating, lack of ambition, may be loss of flesh, sallow complexion.

Prevalency of Kidney Disease.

Most people do not realize the alarming increase and remarkable prevalency of kidney disease. While kidney disorders are among the most common diseases that prevail, they are sometimes the last recognized by patients, *who very often content themselves with doctoring the effects, while the original disease* may constantly undermine the system.

Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles at all drug stores.

Don't make any mistake, but remember the name, Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, and the address, Binghamton, N. Y., which you will find on every bottle.

SPECIAL NOTE—You may obtain a sample size bottle of Swamp-Root by enclosing ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. This gives you the opportunity to prove the remarkable merit of this medicine. They will also send you a book of valuable information, containing many of the thousands of grateful letters received from men and women who say they found Swamp-Root to be just the remedy needed in kidney, liver and bladder troubles. The value and success of Swamp-Root are so well known that our readers are advised to send for a sample size bottle. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. When writing be sure and mention this paper.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

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"THANKS" FOR THE COUNTRY EDITOR.

We have just tossed into the waste basket a fulsome effusion signed by the publicity director of the Republican State Central Committee in which we are assured that the thanks of the Republican State Central committee are ours as a reward for the splendid work done by this great family journal in behalf of the Republican ticket, national and state. Meanwhile we note that in every daily Republican paper in the state full page advertisements presenting the merits of the candidates for president appeared with suitable notations saying that the same was to be paid for by Geo. Batten & Co., at a price of so many hundred dollars each. Isn't it about time for the country editor to wake up to the fact that he is used each campaign as an easy mark. Yea, verily, the country editor is some goat.—Wadena Pioneer Journal.

The Democratic press are making all kinds of hurrahs about the independence of the west, in voting for Wilson. But it was not their independence, but the price of wheat that turned North Dakota into the Democratic column. As soon as that European war closes and they find that their wheat prices are governed by a free trade market, instead of a war demand, they will cuss the day that they voted a Democratic ticket.

We suppose there will be a great deal of Democratic talk about civil service and non-partisan appointments for positions under the governor of this state, but there will be a silence that can be felt on this subject, when it comes to the appointment to any government office, the politics of the applicant is the first point that is considered; and none but a died in the wool Democrat need apply.

The past election fully demonstrate the fact that a non-partisan candidate for county office can get the votes of the common people by making them a personal visit; especially if he has been unfortunate enough to have become a cripple; as that is sufficient qualifications for the position he seeks; to get the vote of the average voter.

We doubt if there is a Congressman in the United States that came as near to being elected unanomously as Congressman Steenerson; a record that any Congressman should feel proud of, after ten years service. Halvor is one man that went to Congress, and never drifted away from the people.

The Democratic press are naturally jubilant over their victory for President Wilson. But they will quit bragging about how they saved the country in about six months after the close of that European war.

President Wilson certainly ran ahead of the Democratic ticket in this state, getting about ninety thousand more votes than the Democratic candidate for governor.

The Democratic National Committee overdrew their election account so bad, that they are obliged to call for contritutions o make up the deficiency.

TO OUR SUBSCRIBERS.

Owing to the floods last year, we did not urge our subscription collections last fall, hoping that this would be a better and more prosperous year for the farmers. But instead of it being better, it is worse than worst. Now we are placed in the position of being compelled to straighten up our books by a ruling of the post office department.

We do not wish to offend or loose our subscribers, and yet we must do something to straighten up our books; for remember that THE SUNBEAM has been published under its present management for over fifteen years.

Now we make this proposition: To any subscriber who is behind for more than two years, we will take his plain promissory note, due in the future, and those who are able to pay this fall, we would thank them to remit on receipt of their bill, as we must get our books straightened up before the beginning of the new year.

Watch With Three Cases.

One repeater watch that strikes the hours automatically was made by the Englishman, Thomas Mudge, about 1765, upon order from Ferdinand VI. of Spain, who always listened to a song by his favorite court singer, Farinelli, before he undertook serious state business, and who finally became insane after the death of his consort, Barbara, daughter of John V. of Portugal.

Like many watches of the time this was made with three cases, so that the owner might use the same timepiece for many occasions by taking off case after case. The outer case of this watch was made of snakeskin ornamented with gold.

It was believed that the owner wore this outer case when he rode in the chase or went to battle, so that the works and inner cases might be protected from chance blows. In ordinary life around the castle he would wear the second case of simple gold, while on state occasions he would strip the cases down to the last, since it was jeweled and highly ornate.—New York Times.

Children and Baby Talk.

Do you encourage baby talk in your children? If you do you are making a great mistake, according to V. M. Hillyer, the well known educator. Here is what Mr. Hillyer has to say on the subject in his book, "Child Training:"

"The mispronunciation of words, due to inability to articulate or more usually to incorrect hearing, may be amusing and delightful on account of its simple naivete, but it should be corrected and, above all, should not be imitated by the parent or teacher. 'Oo' and 'ittle' may be cunning in a three-year-old, but it is silly for a grownup to use such expressions in addressing the three-year-old, like talking 'pigeon' English to a Chinaman, but what is worse, it gives an incorrect model for the child and thus prolongs the time he will take to speak correctly. Precision in the pronunciation of one's native tongue is always delightful at any age and an earmark of the well bred."

Loyalists in the Revolution.

John Adams estimated that one-third of all the people in the colonies were Loyalists—that is, opposed to the war with England. A minority of these favored obedience to the English laws, but the great majority opposed the English methods with the colonies but wanted a peaceable settlement. War drove the Loyalists to armed resistance, and in New York state alone more than 20,000 colonists took up arms for the British. Out of a total population of less than 4,000,000 more than 60,000 Loyalists left the colonies during the revolutionary period because of their political position.

The Cat and the Tail.

Once upon a time a cat who prided herself on her wit and wisdom was prowling about the barn in search of food and saw a tail protruding from a hole.

"There is the conclusion of a rat," she said.

Then she crept stealthily toward it until within striking distance, when she made a jump and reached it with her claws. Alas, it was not the appendage of a rat, but the tail of a snake, who immediately turned and gave her a mortal bite.

Moral.—It is dangerous to jump at conclusions.

A Remarkable Man.

John Ziska, the great Hussite leader of the fifteenth century, was one of the most remarkable men that ever lived. His life story reads like a romance. Nothing in history is more interesting, more thrilling, than the account of his heroic deeds. Though blind and always greatly outnumbered, Ziska invariably beat his enemies and established for himself a fame that will last forever. He was never beaten in a battle. His very name was a terror to his enemies. He died in 1424, while besieging Przibislaw, at the age of sixty-four.

Grapes and Wine.

Most people think white grapes make white wine and dark grapes make red wine. It is a popular error. Red wine is made by fermenting grape juice and grape skins together, and white wine is made by fermenting grape juice alone.

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LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

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LUCKY GREENSTONE.

It Is Found Only In a Wonderful Mine In South Africa.

Situated in the beautiful Kaap valley, in the Jamestown district of Barberton, Transvaal, there is a mine known by the name of Verdite. The name was given to it on account of the peculiar green stone found in the mine, which is unknown in any other part of the globe. Articles of jewelry and ornaments are made of verdite, and it has been called the lucky greenstone of South Africa.

The greenstone is a silicate of magnesia, or talc, colored green by nature in the course of its formation. Other silicates of magnesia may be mentioned here, peridot, serpentine, meerschaum and steatite. The mine, or rather hill, consists of three varieties of talc—green, white and black.

But a peculiar fact is that in the black talc there is present pure gold. Some of the finest specimens of gold bearing rock have been found at this mine. Every one knows that gold is found in quartz, pyrites, or even sea water, but scarcely ever has it been mentioned in books that gold exists in talc.

When the verdite rock has gone through the ordinary process of crushing and the gold has been extracted the waste (or what is called the slimes of a gold mine) is used in the manufacture of soap, grease, paint, paper, toilet powders, gas jets, electric insulators, crayons and many other articles of everyday use.

In fact, one might say that everything got from this mine can be used for some commercial purpose.—Chambers' Journal.

CLEAR BAD SKIN FROM WITHIN

Pimply, muddy complexions are due to impurities in the blood. Clear up the skin by taking Dr King's New Life Pills. Their mild laxative qualities remove the poisons from the system and brighten the eye. A full, free, nongriping bowel movement in the morning is the reward of a dose of Dr. King's New Life Pills the night before. At your Druggist, 25c.—Adv.

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Laborers for Construction work, $2.75 per day; no labor trouble; stedy work all winter.

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Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
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Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Nov. 3rd 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Oct. 31, 1916. Notice is hereby given that Simon Mallum, of Rudell, Minn. who on July 22nd, 1912, made Homestead application Serial No. 08280 for W ½ NE ¼, Section 17, Township 152, N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Three Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 6th day of December, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses: Torsten T. Kvale, of Rodell, Minn., Nils Risen, Nicolai Anondson, Edward Ellefson, all of Wanke, Minn.

Proof made under act of June 6, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAHL
Register.

WORMS SAP YOUR CHILD'S STRENGTH

Is your child pale and fretful? Does he cry out in sleep or grind his teeth? These symptoms may mean worms and you should obtain relief at once. Kickapoo worm Killer is a pleasant remedy that kills the worm, and by its mildly laxative quality expels it from the system. Worms sap the vitality and make your child more susceptible to other ailments. Your Druggist sells Kickapoo Worm Killer, 25c a box.—Adv.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

Realistic Cake.

"Do you call this sponge cake?" asked the lady of the house. "Why, it's as hard as a rock."

"Yes, ma'am," replied the cook, "That's the way a sponge is before it is wet. Soak it in your tea."—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

The Box Was Good.

Wife—Wasn't that a good box of cigars I gave you on your last birthday? Husband—Yes; I never saw a better box, my dear.

Never let familiarity exclude respect. —Vanbrugh.

NOTICE OF SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage made and executed by Carl O. Swanson and Betsy Swanson, his wife, mortgagers to The Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Oklee, mortgagee, dated the 8th day of July, 1914, and which said mortgage with the power of sale therein contained was filed in the office of the Register of Deeds, of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 29th day of August, 1914, at Eight o'clock A. M. and duly recorded in Book 12 of Mortgages on page 154 thereof.

That the amount claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice is the sum of Five hundred Seventy-seven and 75-100 Dollars ($577.75) with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum since the 12th day of October 1916, and whereas, no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, situated in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit: The east half of the southeast quarter of section nine (9) and the northeast quarter of the northeast quarter of section sixteen (16) of Township No. 152 north of range 39 west and Lots eight (8), nine [9] and ten [10] of section Ten [10] of township No. 152 N. of range 39 West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances thereto belonging, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 19th day of December, 1916, at two o'clock P. M., at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest, and taxes if any, and Fifty dollars attorney's fees, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of said sale as provided by law.

Dated October 18th, 1916,

THE FARMERS & MERCHANTS STATE BANK of OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee, Oklee, Minn.

Oct.27, Nov.3, 10, 17, 24, Dec. 1,

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Dr. H. G. Helber

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m.; on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m,

Not Manlike.

Patience—Women seem to be doing everything that men do nowadays. Patrice—Nonsense! You never saw a man powdering his nose fifty times a day, did you?—Yonkers Statesman.

Kings of Jerusalem.

At least four sovereigns lay claim to the title of "king of Jerusalem"—namely, the sultan of Turkey, the emperor of Austria, the king of Spain and the former king of Portugal.

PRACTICAL HEALTH HINT.

Meltzer on Infantile Paralysis.

Dr. S. J. Meltzer of the Rockefeller institute in a recent address in New York before a body of physicians recommended as a possible cure for infantile paralysis the use of intraspinal injections of adrenalin. He said:

"On the basis of experiments conducted by our researchers I would advocate the treatment of all cases of infantile paralysis by intraspinal injections of a solution of adrenalin. Clinical experiments conducted at the institute by Dr. Clark and myself on monkeys artificially infected with infantile paralysis have produced encouraging results."

Where a King's Clothes Were

St. Andrew's-by-the-Wardrobe conspicuous waymark in Queen toria street and derives a grot distinguishing title from former imity to the king's great war This was originally the town ma of Sir John Beauchamp and purch from his executors by Edward III. the keepers of the king's appa "There were kept," says Fuller, "th ancient clothes of our English kings which they wore on great festivals." Shakespeare in his will left to his favorite daughter, Susannah, the Warwickshire doctor's wife, a house near the Wardrobe, "wherein one John Robinson dwelleth." The present Church of St. Andrew's-by-the-Wardrobe was rebuilt by Wren after the great fire and became the city center of the evangelical revival under William Romaine.—Westminster Gazette.

Anecdotes of Richter.

Mme. X. was singing at a rehearsal and was decidedly out of tune. Dr. Richter stood it as long as he could, then turned to her. "Madame," he said, "will you kindly give the orchestra your A?"

At another rehearsal one of the instrumentalists made a mistake. "No," said Dr. Richter; "it goes so (humming)—rum-tum-tarum!" The same player made another mistake. "No, no—rum-tum-tarum!" At the third mistake Dr. Richter momentarily lost patience and cried, "Why do you make so many mistakes, Mr. ——?" Then quickly recovering his habitual good humor, "Ah, I know why it is—you like to hear me sing!"—Manchester Guardian.

Why He Was on Time.

Beranger was one day complimented by a lady on the punctuality with which he kept his engagements. "It is a pleasure," said she, "to invite you to dinner, for you never make us wait."

"I am no longer young, madam," replied the poet, "and experience has taught me one thing—it is dangerous not to arrive at the precise hour, for the guests who are waiting for you will pass the time in discussing your faults."

FORGET YOUR ACHES.

Stiff knees, aching limbs, lame back make life a burden. If you suffer from rheumatism, gout, lumbago, neuralgia, get a bottle of Sloan's Liniment, the universal remedy for pain. Easy to apply; it penetrates without rubbing and soothes the tender flesh. Cleaner and more effective than mussy ointments or poultices. For strains or sprains, sore muscles or wrenched ligaments resulting from strenuous exercise, Sloan's Liniment gives quick relief. Keep it on hand for emergencies. At your Druggist, 25c.—Adv.

STOP THE FIRST COLD.

A cold does not get well of itself. The process of wearing out; a cold wears you out, and your cough becomes serious if neglected. Hacking coughs drain the energy and sap the vitality. For 47 years the happy combination of soothing antiseptic balsams in Dr. King,s New Discovery has healed coughs and relieved congestion. Young and old can testify to the effectiveness of Dr. King's New Discovery for coughs and colds. Buy a bottle to-day at your Druggist, 50c.—Adv.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE,
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1916. NO. 38

THE LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. Sam Swanson and children left for St. Hilaire this week, where they will visit relatives.

Miss Ella and Marie Causin, who are attending High School at Thief River Falls, spent their Thanksgiving vacation with their parents, Mr. and Wm. Causin.

Automobile accidents are getting too numerous lately, and it seems to us that it is getting to be about time for some of the drivers to practice a little more safety first, and less speed.

Lars Hyland met with a serious accident at Highlanding on last Sunday afternoon, by being thrown from a broncho, his lower jaw being fractured in three places, and one of his ears being partly torn off. He was taken down to the Thief River Falls Hospital, and at last accounts was on the way to recovery.

The Conductor on the east bound Great Northern Evening passenger train out of Crookston, certainly served a train load of passengers a dirty trick on last Friday evening, when he informed them that his trian that was about 2 hours late, would reach Erskine in time to connect with the Soo train going North, when he knew better; thus leaving a whole train load of passengers at a small way station for 8 hours where there was not room even to sit down.

News were received here last night, that Joseph DuChainp, hotel keeper at Mavie was instantly killed in an automobile accident on Wednesday afternoon. We did not learn any further particulars. Mr. DuChainp was one of the pioneer residents of Pennington County and has been an active worker for the advancement of this locality, and his death comes as a shock to his friends. We extend our heartfelt sympathy to the bereaved family.

That the liquor laws are being violated in this locality there is no question of doubt. But the trouble seems to be that those who would prosecute can not obtain the evidence. However if present conditions, which have become a public nuisance, are not discontinued, the peddlers of "tangle foot" will be arrested, and plenty of evidence produced to prosecute them to the full extent of the law, as this "blind pigging" has gone far enough to nearly cause the loss of one life.

There has been a meeting of the farmers of eastern Pennington county called to hold a clover and cow convention at Goodridge on Saturday December 16, Professor J. H. Hay, is assisting to get up the program and it is his desire to have as many actual farmers present as possible who have made a success of clover and cows, and have them tell their actual experience, for the benefit of others, instead of having the time taken up by big fellows from the colleges, who get their knowledge from books, instead of from farm experience.

Where the Water Was.

"Look here," exclaimed the new tenant indignantly. "You advertised this place as being near the water. I've looked in every direction and I don't see any water."

"You haven't looked in the cellar yet," reminded the agent.—St. Louis Post Dispatch.

The Finish.

He went through school when quite a boy,
And then he went through college.
He then went through a business course
In search of worldly knowledge.

He went through law school with a rush,
He went through all that follows,
And now we learn he's just gone through
Some sixty thousand dollars.
—Yonkers Statesman.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

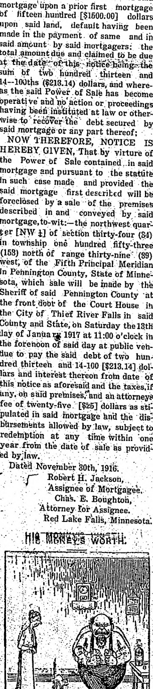
Default having been made in the payment of twenty-two and 50—100 ($22.50) dollars which became due on the 1st day of Map 1916 and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Frank Scanlon and Minnie Scanlon, his wife, Mortgagors, to the Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, Mortgagee, bearing date the 5th day of May, 1915, and with a Power of Sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 3rd day of August 1915 at 1:00 o'clock p.m. in Book 53 of Mortgages on page 251 thereof; which said mortgage was duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank, mortgagee, to Robert H. Jackson, assignee, by an assignment in writing duly executed dated November 21st, 1916, recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 22nd day of November 1916 at 8:00 a. m. in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 241 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage by reason of said default the whole principal sum of said mortgage, to-wit:—one hundred twelve and 50—100ths ($112.50) dollars became at once due and payable and was and is hereby so declared by the said mortgagee and assignee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of one hundred twelve and 50—100ths (112.50) dollars with interest thereon at ten per cent per annum since the 2nd day of May 1916, and the further sum of eighty-eight and 74—100ths [$88.74] dollars with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent per annum since the 1st day of May 1916, the latter amount being for interest paid by said mortgagee and assignee under the terms of said mortgage upon a prior first mortgage of fifteen hundred [$1500.00] dollars upon said land, default having been made in the payment of same and in said amount by said mortgagers: the total amount due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice being the sum of two hundred thirteen and 14—100ths ($213.14) dollars, and whereas the said Power of Sale has become operative and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virture of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage first described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit:—the northwest quarter [NW ¼] of section thirty-four (34) in township one hundred fifty-three (153) north of range thirty-nine (39) west, of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County, State of Minnesota, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on Saturday the 13th day of January 1917 at 11:00 o'clock in the forenoon of said day at public vendue to pay the said debt of two hundred thirteen and 14-100 [$213.14] dollars and interest thereon from date of this notice as aforesaid and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorneys fee of twenty-five [$25] dollars as stipulated in said mortgage and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale as provided by law.

Dated November 30th, 1916.

Robert H. Jackson,
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney for Assignee.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

HIS MONEY'S WORTH.



"Why do you take that stuff when it nearly kills you like this?"

"Begorra! I— You don't suppose I'm a-goin' to let the fake medicine peddler beat me out of $2, do you?"—Country Gentleman.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	[illegible]
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota
Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counsellor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, — Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

A Good Imitation of Pride.

Osmond—Guy struts like a man in his first dress suit. Desmond—Well, hardly that; he struts like a man in his first rented dress suit.—Boston Journal.

An Explanation and a Hint.

"How do you account for his remarkable success?"

"I don't know unless it was that he was always too busy on his own work to stop and spend time trying to account for the success of others."—Detroit Free Press.

A Taste For Soap.

Surely one of the queerest of tastes was that of the historian Prescott, of whose life in Rome Mrs. Hugh Fraser tells in "A Diplomatist's Wife In Many Lands." She says that he used to keep a cake of soap on his writing table and nibble at it constantly, saying, when he was remonstrated with, that people should be clean inside as well as out."

A Proof.

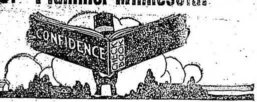
"His teacher says Georgie has a wonderful memory. He can run off, without a mistake, even the most unimportant details."

"Yes, I heard him the other day tell the names of all the vice presidents."—Baltimore American.

Just Received
A Large Fresh Stock of Coast Fir and Pine Lumber.
Complete stocks at Goodridge Mavie and Thief River Falls.
Let us figure your bills, and we will ALWAYS make the price RIGHT.
Winton-Nichols
Lumber Co.

THE SAFETY HABIT
You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.
The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.
We pay 6 per cent on time deposit
FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.



PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.
The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. "A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.
BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.
J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Crowd of a Million.

It has been estimated that a million persons assembled in a crowd, with due allowance of three square feet a person, would cover an area of about seventy acres.

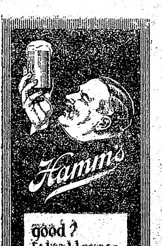
Surprising the Bullock.

In times of crisis and worry a kind word has been known to have surprisingly good results. The unexpectedness of such a word is perhaps the secret of its force. A book, "On the Wool Track," backs the moral with an anecdote.

A team was working on the Broken Hill road, and a bullock—the Beelzebub of the team—had gone obstinate, and the coach was passing. The whip was swinging, and some apt remarks were just forming on the back of the teamster's tongue when he caught sight of a clerical hat on the front seat and just in time thought better of it. He coughed politely.

"Ahem—Strawberry," he said, "proceed!"

To his obvious astonishment Strawberry proceeded.



AGED EMPEROR OF AUSTRIA DEAD AT CASTLE IN VIENNA

FRANCIS JOSEPH SUCCUMBS TO APOPLEXY AFTER SEVERAL ATTACKS IN FEW WEEKS UNDERMINE STRENGTH.

HEIR APPARENT AND WIFE NEAR WHEN DEATH COMES

Archduke Charles Francis in Constant Attendance Upon Monarch for Several Weeks—New Emperor in Command of Austrian Armies on Various Fronts.

Vienna, Nov. 23.—Emperor Francis Joseph of Austria-Hungary is dead after an illness of several months' duration. The aged monarch succumbed to apoplexy after several attacks of the malady in the past couple of weeks had undermined his strength.

The heir apparent, Archduke Charles Francis, and his wife, the Archduchess Zita, were at the emperor's bedside in Schoonbrunn castle when death came. The archduke has been in constant attendance upon the emperor for several weeks, and steps were being taken to make the archduke a co-regent of the empire.

Death Had Been Expected.

Death had been expected for several days, and the army and police authorities in Vienna and throughout the empire had been warned to take all precautions to prevent troubles of any kind.

No plans for the funeral have been announced, but it is generally believed that the body will lie in state in the royal palace for several days, and that the funeral will be quiet and without much public ceremony, owing to the war.

Archduke Charles Francis, grandnephew of the late emperor, and now emperor of Austria, became heir-apparent to the Austria-Hungarian throne by the assassination of Archduke Francis Ferdinand prior to the outbreak of the war. He has been in command of the Austrian armies on various fronts during the past two years.

The new emperor was born August 17, 1887. His wife was Princess Zita of the Bourbon house of Parma. His father was Archduke Otto, younger brother of Francis Ferdinand.

Francis Joseph Crowned in 1848.

Francis Joseph was crowned emperor in 1848, following the abdication of his uncle, Emperor Ferdinand. Although only a boy of 18, Francis Joseph showed a severity in dealing with participants of the Kossuth insurrection that stamped him as lacking mercy. It is reported that he condemned to death the son of a woman who appeared before the monarch and asked for mercy.

Almost from the beginning of his reign, the monarch seemed marked for sorrow. Assassinations and suicides have taken from him those who were most dear. Only the emperor himself seemed immune.

When all Austria was preparing to celebrate the fiftieth year of his reign, word was brought to him that his wife had been assassinated. The empress had been stabbed by an Italian while she was traveling in Switzerland.

Brothers Die Tragic Deaths.

Later, Crown Prince Rudolph and Baroness Mary Vetsera were found dead in a hunting lodge. She had been his guest. A revolver was found in the dead man's hand, but no explanation of the incident was given to the public. Both of his brothers died tragic deaths. Maxmilian was shot by Mexicans, over whom he sought to rule, and John renounced his rank to marry an actress. He sailed to South America and the ship was never reported again.

Fate tried and failed to also end the life of Francis Joseph in an assassination. In 1853 Joseph Libeny wounded the emperor severely by a knife thrust between the shoulders. But the monarch was young and the blow was not fatal.

* * * * * * * * * * * * *

LATE EMPEROR'S REIGN IS LONGEST IN HISTORY

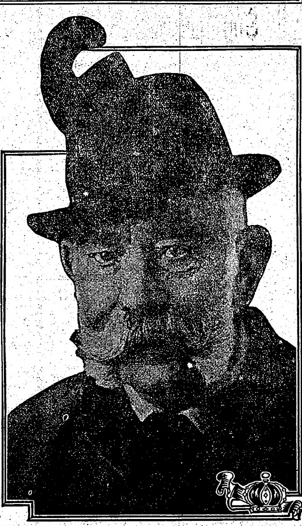
Emperor Francis Joseph reigned longer as a man than any ruler in history. Ascending to the throne of Austria when he was 18, he reigned continuously for 68 years. Other rulers have had longer terms of service, but none of them as long in actual power. One of the Pharaohs is credited with 99 years and Louis XIV reigned 72 years. Each, however, took his throne when he was a child.

* * * * * * * * * * * * *

$600,000 Paid Guards' Families.

Washington, Nov. 23.—The war department up to date has spent $600,000 of the $2,000,000 appropriated by congress to aid the families of national guard troops stationed on the border. Aid is being extended to 12,000 families and applications for aid are being received at depot quartermasters at the rate of 100 a day. While the law authorizes the secretary of war to pay $50 a month for the relief of families of guardsmen the average has been about $25. At the present rate the entire fund would be depleted Jan. 15.

LATE EMPEROR OF AUSTRIA-HUNGARY



FRANCIS JOSEPH'S BODY TO LIE IN STATE TWO DAYS

Burial of Late Emperor of Austria Will Take Place One Day Next Week.

Vienna, Nov. 23.—Arrangements for the burial of the late emperor Francis Joseph have not yet been made, but the body will be interred in the Capuchin mausoleum next week, probably on Thursday.

On Monday the body will be removed from Schoenbrunn castle to Hofburg chapel, where it will lie in state on Tuesday and Wednesday.

With Emperor Francis Joseph passes the world's oldest monarch, a man whose life was one continuous tragedy, which was to end in the greatest tragedy of all time—the present war.

Francis Joseph was really beloved by his people, who comprised half a score of races. They found in him the cement which held together the state structure of Austro-Hungary.

The heir apparent, Archduke Karl Franz Joseph, has assumed the guidance of state affairs automatically. It is not likely that festivities of any kind will usher in his reign, certainly not during the war.

NEW EMPEROR OF AUSTRIA

TWO AMENDMENTS CARRIED

First and Second Indorsed by Voters, Schmahl Announces.

St. Paul, Nov. 23. — Julius A. Schmahl, secretary of state, has announced that only the first and second amendments carried in the recent election. They provide, respectively, for the use of state funds to improve certain state lands in advance of settlement, and for farm loans under certain restrictions.

NEW EMPEROR VERY POPULAR

CHARLES FRANCIS COMMANDS AUSTRIAN ARMIES.

Wife Is Daughter of the Late Duke of Parma—Distaste for Imperial Red Tape.

Vienna, Nov. 23.—Archduke Charles Francis Joseph, grandnephew of Emperor Francis Joseph, to whose throne he now succeeds, became heir to the throne of Austria-Hungary by the assassination of Archduke Francis Ferdinand prior to the outbreak of the war. Charles Francis has been in command of the Austrian armies on various fronts during the last two years.

Archduke Charles Francis Joseph was born Aug. 17, 1887. His wife was Princess Zita of the Bourbon house of Parma. His father was the Archduke Otto, who was the younger brother of Francis Ferdinand.

Has Two Children.

Princess Zita is one of the 20 children of the late Duke Robert and his first wife, Marie-Pie des Graces, princess of Bourbon-Sicilies. Her stepmother, formerly the Infante Maria Antonia, who was married to the late Duke Robert, is the youngest of the six sisters of Don Miguel, pretender to the throne of Portugal. Don Miguel's eldest son, Prince Miguel, duke of Vizeu, married Miss Anita Stewart of New York.

The Archduke Charles Francis Joseph has one son, the Archduke Francis Joseph Otto, born Nov. 20, 1912, and a daughter, born Jan. 3, 1914.

Popular With Austrian People.

The new ruler is extremely popular with the Austrian people. His wife was born May 9, 1892. Their distaste for imperial red tape in family matters was evinced recently when they were seen driving to the country from Vienna with a go-cart strapped to the rear of their automobile. Arrived in the country, the two royal children were bundled into the go-cart and archduke and archduchess took turns wheeling them about.

Archduke Charles Francis, before war, was a typical young Austrian officer, gay and popular. He has aged much during the two years of the war. He is devoted to his wife and was a favorite with the emperor. His predominant characteristics are tact and graciousness, which explain his popularity.

Very Fond of Hunting.

The new emperor is an excellent shot, is fond of hunting, is an enthusiastic motorist, a patron of the opera and the theater. He is a good linguist, speaking German, Hungarian, French, English, Italian, Czech and Polish.

* * * * * * * * * * * * *

"WET" PETITIONER DIES SO TOWN BECOMES "DRY"

Davis, S. D., Nov. 23.—Davis has become a dry town, through the death of one of the signers of a petition for a local option election. The death of the signer left the petition one short of the number of names required by law. The state supreme court has just ruled that this invalidated the petition. The one saloon in Davis, therefore, has been closed.

* * * * * * * * * * * * *

VILLA IS DEFEATED IN FOUR ASSAULTS ON CHIHUAHUA CITY

BANDIT CHIEFTAIN, LEADING 3,500 TROOPS, DRIVEN BACK WITH HEAVY SLAUGHTER BY CARRANZISTAS.

PLAIN SOUTH OF CITY COVERED WITH DYING

Trevino's Artillery Tears Big Gaps in Attacking Column—Bandit Forces Continue Battle All Day—De Facto Cavalry Pursues Defeated Outlaws.

Chihuahua City, Nov. 28.—Late Saturday afternoon a small band of Villa bandits gained a foothold in the church of Santa Rio de Guadalupe. They were driven by gun fire from their stronghold and cavalry dispersed them.

The night was spent in expectation of a last desperate attack which did not materialize. Sunday morning small groups of enemy cavalry were shelled by the artillery of Santa Rosa hill.

Villa is expected to withdraw to the hills as his forces have been scattered by the fire of the Defacto forces and his efforts to capture the city are growing less and less forceful.

Attack Led by Villa.

El Paso, Nov. 25.—Villa forces numbering 3,500, led by Francisco Villa, were defeated and driven backward with heavy slaughter by de facto troops at Chihuahua City according to reports received here from Juarez.

The Villa forces made four desperate attempts to capture the city, but failed to get a foothold. The plain south of the city was reported covered with dead and dying Mexicans of both sides. The Carranza artillery tore big gaps in the attacking column.

Francisco Villa, riding a horse with a crutch strapped at his side, was reported in personal command of his troops. He led his men in the first advance which was expected to surprise General Trevino's brigade defending the city. The movement of the bandits had been reported by scouts and the Carranza troops were ready and waiting.

The bandit forces continued the battle with varying ferocity all day. The last attack was driven off about 6 o'clock and the telegraph operator who sent the message describing the battle said that firing could still be heard at Chihuahua, but that it was becoming fainter.

Pursues Beaten Bandit.

General Trevino repulsed the fourth mass attack and followed the retreating troops, driving them from their temporary entrenchments with heavy losses, it was announced in Juarez. The de facto troops are now pursuing the bandits toward the south.

General Trevino, commanding the Carranza forces, was wounded during the fighting in the early afternoon, while personally directing the fighting from the vicinity of Santa Rosa hill, General Francisco Gonzales announced in Juarez after receiving a message from Chihuahua City.

Trevino, Wounded, Fights On.

General Trevino returned to the city to have a scalp wound on the right side of his head dressed at the military hospital. With a bandage around his head he returned to his post at field headquarters and continued the direction of the Carranza forces on the firing line.

At 10 o'clock at night the military authorities in Chihuahua City telegraphed General Gonzales in Juarez that General Carlos Ozuna, in command of the Carranza cavalry, was pursuing Villa bandits south in the direction of Mapula and the cavalry column was reported to be 10 miles south of Santa Rosa.

DIET SQUAD TAKES ON FIVE POUNDS AT SUNDAY DINNER

Members of Chicago Health Department, Combatting High Cost of Living, Are Encouraged.

Chicago, Nov. 27.—There was a net gain of five pounds in the aggregate weight of the 12 members of the diet squad Sunday after their fourth day of living on a prescribed menu limited to cost 40 cents a day. The dozen persons who are combatting the high cost of living by attempting to demonstrate that nourishing and satisfying meals can be supplied for that amount began a two weeks test last Wednesday morning and Sunday were strong in the belief that they already had proved the contention.

N. Y. Mayor Has Coal Supply Plan.

New York, Nov. 25.—Mayor John Purroy Mitchell has taken action with practical results to supply coal at greatly reduced cost to small consumers if the cellar dealers or others continue to exact exorbitant prices. He conferred in his office with coal dealers, and obtained from them their promise to co-operate with him. They will supply the coal, and the city will deliver it with city owned vehicles without charge for cartage. The money to finance the scheme will be advanced by private citizens.

NOTED SUFFRAGIST DIES.

Mrs. Inez Milholland Boissevain, well known suffragist and welfare worker died in a Los Angeles hospital of anemia after a ten weeks' illness.

DIES OF PECULIAR DISEASE

MRS. INEZ BOISSEVAIN STRICKEN DURING CAMPAIGN.

Blood Transfusion Fails to Improve Condition of Widely Known Woman Suffragist.

Los Angeles, Nov. 28.—Mrs. Inez Milholland Boissevain, widely known woman suffragist and welfare worker, who died in a hospital here shortly before midnight of a peculiar form of anemia was stricken suddenly 10 weeks ago while addressing an audience in this city during the recent political campaign and fainted on the platform.

She was removed to a hospital and her husband and parents rushed from New York to join her here. Miss Vida Milholland, her sister, was with her when she was stricken, and has been in constant attendance since that time.

Mrs. Boissevain's illness was diagnosed as a plastic anemia and blood transfusion was resorted to in attempts to improve her condition. Miss Vida Milholland twice gave blood for this purpose and on four other occasions friends submitted to the ordeal in hope that benefit would result. After each transfusion temporary improvement was followed by a relapse.

A few days ago the physicians in charge stated there was practically no hope for Mrs. Boissevain, but thereafter she rallied and it was thought she might recover. Her husband, Eugene Boissevain, her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John E. Milholland of New York, and her sister, Miss Vida, were present when she died.

EIGHT-HOUR LAW HELD TO BE UNCONSTITUTIONAL

Decision Made by District Judge to Pave Way for Argument in Supreme Court.

Kansas City, Nov. 27.—All preliminary obstacles to a decision by the supreme court on the Adamson law have been wiped out.

All interested now are working to have the supreme court reach a decision by January 1, when the law is scheduled to go into effect.

The case which goes to the upper tribunal is that of the Missouri, Oklahoma & Gulf, heard last Wednesday by Judge Hook, who held that the law was unconstitutional. An appeal was immediately taken.

The cases of the Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe, and of other railroads which had applied to Federal Judge Pollock at Kansas City, postponed until after a decision by the supreme court.

Contracts for Two Destroyers.

Washington, Nov. 27.—Secretary of the Navy Daniels contracts for two destroyers, the only ones remaining under the last appropriation bill to the Mare Island navy yard, California, at $968,105 each. Deliveries are to be made in 18 and 20 months.

To Act for U. S. at Emperor's Rites.

Vienna, Nov. 27.—Frederick C. Penfield, the American ambassador, has received a notification from Washington that he is to act as special envoy of the United States at the funeral of Emperor Francis Joseph. Reports from Budapest indicate that the Hungarians are anxious to have the coronation of the new emperor-king occur during the first part of the coming month. It is probable that Emperor Charles will spend a considerable time in the Hungarian capital each year.

Sudden Cold.
Look out—it's dangerous.

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after-effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it—25 cents.

At Any Drug Store

Your Liver Is Clogged Up

That's Why You're Tired—Out of Sorts—Have No Appetite.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS will put you right in a few days. They do their duty. Cure Constipation, Biliousness, Indigestion and Sick Headache

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

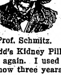
Color of Imagination.

"Oh, mummy," the little boy exclaimed in high excitement, "look there's a rabbit."

"Oh, no, dear," replied the mother in fond rebuke, because it was a place where rabbits seemed improbable, and because she had not quite the keen vision of her son. "I think it's only imagination."

There followed a little pause, during which the boy was thinking, and then he asked: "Mummy, are all imaginations white behind?"

THE PROFESSOR'S STATEMENT.



Prof. Schmitz.

Prof. Aug. F. W. Schmitz, Thomas, Okla., writes: "I was troubled with Backache for about twenty-five years. When told I had Bright's Disease in its last stages, I tried Dodd's Kidney Pills. After using two boxes I was somewhat relieved and I stopped the treatment. In the spring of the next year I had another attack. I went for Dodd's Kidney Pills and they relieved me again. I used three boxes. That is now three years ago and my Backache has not returned in its severity, and by using another two boxes a little later on, the pain left altogether and I have had no trouble since. You may use my statement. I recommend Dodd's Kidney Pills when and wherever I can." Dodd's Kidney Pills, 50c. per box at your dealer or Dodd's Medicine Co., Buffalo, N. Y.—Adv.

Wheel Farmer.

She—My father, you know, is one of the most successful truck raisers in the South.

He—You don't mean it; where is his farm located?

She—Hasn't any! He works in the car shops.—Selected.

Easily Explained.

"I wonder why Alice has remained a miss."

"Because she failed to make a hit."

"No Sir!" You can't palm off substitutes on me. I've been using August Flower for stomach troubles, biliousness and nervous indigestion since I was a boy, and I always insist upon having it because I know what it will do."

Green's August Flower

Is the one remedy always to be relied upon for indigestion, constipation, and that dizzy feeling. 51 years test has proved it the best in many thousands of households. Try it and learn by that means how easy it is to keep well. 25c. and 75c. sizes at all Druggists and Dealers. Always keep a bottle handy

BLACK LEG LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS

Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.

Write for booklet and testimonials.

10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00

50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00

Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

CANCER

and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for free Sanatorium book*

Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM

3023 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 49--1916.

DRUGGISTS HIGHLY RECOMMEND
DR. KILMER'S SWAMP-ROOT

Satisfied With Results

I have been selling Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root for six and one-half years and my customers are always satisfied with the results obtained from the use of the medicine and speak favorably regarding it. I have used it for "pain in the back" and a bottle or two put me in good shape and made me feel fine again. I believe Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root will cure any cases for which it is recommended if they are not of too long standing.

Very truly yours,
FRANK JENKINS, Druggist.
Pilgrim, Texas.
November 11th, 1915.

Customers Speak Favorably

We have been handling Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root for fourteen years and during all that time we never had a dissatisfied user of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root; all of our customers speak very favorably regarding it. We know of cases of Gall Stones, Gravel, Catarrh or Inflammation of Bladder and Rheumatism where it produced the most beneficial results. We believe it is a good medicine for the diseases for which it is intended.

Very truly yours,
McCUNE DRUG CO.,
By N. E. McCune,
Bridgeport, Texas.
November 11th, 1915.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

COLT DISTEMPER

You can prevent this loathsome disease from running through your stable and cure all the colts suffering with it when you begin the treatment. No matter how young, SPOHN'S is safe to use on any colt. It is wonderful how it prevents all distempers, no matter how colts or horses at any age are "exposed." All good druggists and turf goods houses and manufacturers sell SPOHN'S at 50 cents and $1 a bottle; $5 and $10 a dozen. SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists and Bacteriologists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

What to Do if Light Goes Out.

If your electric lights are cut off suddenly a very good light can be made in the following manner: Melt a tablespoonful of lard and pour it in the top of a baking powder can. Put in four strands of ordinary white wrapping twine, allowing one end to stand up for about one-half inch above the edge of the can. Light the end the same as a candle.

Harsh Criticism.

"What is the mean temperature of that place?"

"That's the kind it is."

Just the Pet.

"The alligator can go six months without eating."

"Just the pet for a poet."

Family trees are known by their fruits.

If a girl is pretty her knowledge of the fact is apt to spoil the effect.

Stuck Strictly to Facts.

Some people are too literal for anything. A young man gave a graphic description of a narrow escape that he had recently had from an enraged bull:

"I seized him by the tail!" he exclaimed; "an' there I was. I was afraid to hold on, and I dare not let go."

"Between the horns of a dilemma, as it were," ventured a young lady, very much interested.

"No," replied the young man; "I wasn't between the horns at all; an' besides, he wasn't a dilemma; he was a Jersey.

Stop the Pain.
The hurt of a burn or a cut stops when Cole's Carbolisalve is applied. It heals quickly without scars. 25c and 50c by all druggists. For free sample write The J. W. Cole Co, Rockford, Ill.—Adv.

Lack of Confidence.

"Mrs. Twobble and I will go to the polls together," said Mr. Twobble.

"That's a fine example for other married people."

"Perhaps so, but Mrs. Twobble is such a suspicious woman she's abraid I'll take advantage of the secret ballot and not vote the way she's told me to."

Easy Money.

"What did you say your business was?"

"I am a critic."

"You criticize people?"

"You might say so; yes."

"And do you mean to tell me you get paid for that?"

The humblest tasks are often the most difficult, but they may yield the largest returns.

Did you ever notice that the size of trouble is your cue to start the conflagration yourself.

Ask for and Get
SKINNER'S
THE HIGHEST QUALITY
SPAGHETTI
36 Page Recipe Book Free
SKINNER MFG. CO., OMAHA, U.S.A.
LARGEST MACARONI FACTORY IN AMERICA

BEST MARKET
For CHICKENS, TURKEYS, DUX, CALVES, CREAM, CATTLE HIDES, HORSEHIDES, FURS, WOOL, BEANS.
Write for price list and tags.
THE R. E. COBB CO.
100 E. 3rd St. St. Paul, Minn.

Wanted Auto Dealers Everywhere to sell a New Car using our New Time Payment Plan. No large amount capital; you can sell hundreds of cars, write us quick. International Securities Corp., Plymouth Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.

WINCHESTER

"LEADER" AND "REPEATER"
SHOT SHELLS

For the high flyers, or the low flyers, "Leader" and "Repeater" shells have the reach, spread and penetration. Their great sale is due to these qualities, which insure a full bag. Made in many gauges and loads.
BE SURE TO ASK FOR THE W BRAND

Canada's Liberal Offer of Wheat Land to Settlers

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

is open to you—to every farmer or farmer's son who is anxious to establish for himself a happy home and prosperity. Canada's hearty invitation this year is more attractive than ever. Wheat is much higher but her fertile farm land just as cheap, and in the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta

160 Acre Homesteads Are Actually Free to Settlers and Other Land Sold at from $15 to $20 per Acre

The great demand for Canadian Wheat will keep up the price. Where a farmer can get near $2 for wheat and raise 20 to 45 bushels to the acre he is bound to make money—that's what you can expect in Western Canada. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed Farming in Western Canada is fully as profitable an industry as grain raising.

The excellent grasses, full of nutrition, are the only food required either for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools, churches, markets convenient, climate excellent. Military service is not compulsory in Canada but there is an unusual demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for the war. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

What's Doing in Minnesota

Winona. — Henry Steen, representative from this district, will introduce a bill in the Legislature to provide payment for Minnesota soldiers on the Mexican border.

Austin. — Theodore Christianson of Dawson was endorsed as speaker of Minnesota's lower house at the coming legislature at a conference here of representatives of the First district.

Virginia. — Helmer Johnson, aged 9, was seriously injured here and five boy companions received less serious injuries when a blasting powder cap, thrown into a bonfire around which the lads were playing, exploded.

Sauk Rapids. — Governor Burnquist has announced the first of a number of appointments he will make before the end of the year. J. E. Bonner of Sauk Center was named special municipal judge in that city.

St. Peter. — Deep inroads are being made into the poultry population of Nicollet county by chicken thieves, who have been operating the past two months. It is believed an organized gang is at work. The farmers of one township have offered a reward of $200.

Crookston.—The Northwestern Minnesota Educational association held a three days' session here. The opening address of the convention was on "The School in Education," by Dean Joseph Kennedy, North Dakota university. "Education As Preparedness" was the topic of a lecture by A. C. Prosser, Minneapolis.

Holdingford. — Hard work and regular habits are preached as the gospel of longevity by Mrs. Katherine Conpton, 102 years old, of this village. Mrs. Conpton was born in Virginia in 1814. She married at the age of 16 and her oldest child is now 84. The baby of the family is 52. Mrs. Conpton is still able to do needlework.

St. Paul. — Dr. I. J. Murphy, executive secretary of the Minnesota Public Health association, which is acting as state agent for the sale of Red Cross Christmas seals, reported that the sale of seals in Minnesota this year will be considerably larger than they were in 1915, judging from the first orders received from the larger communities.

Minneapolis. — The University of Minnesota has defeated to some extent the high cost of living. With prices on all commodities increased approximately 30 per cent over those of 1915, Controller G. H. Hayes said that the maintenance cost of the university for the fiscal year ending July 31, 1916, was approximately only 11 per cent higher than for the same period last year.

St. Paul. — The state free employment agencies in Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth filled 5,202 jobs at an average cost of 16⅕ cents during the last fiscal year, according to figures made public by W. F. Houk, state labor commissioner. Maintenance costs of the agencies were $441.92 a month in Minneapolis, $180.21 in St. Paul and $227.32 in Duluth. Men were given 3,229 places and women 1,937, the statement shows.

Fairmont. — The Minnesota Crop Improvement association will hold its annual meeting in Fairmont February 13-15. C. L. Blanchar of Fairmont, president of the association, says the meeting should be unusually well attended because of the success of Martin county in growing good crops. The county is said to produce more corn and oats than any other county in the state and also to have the greatest number of champion corn breeders.

St. Paul. — The state department of labor in its biennial report shows that the application of the workmen's compensation law providing for 50 per cent of the wage loss to injured workmen who are disabled for two weeks or more, resulted in the payment of about 37.5 per cent of the wage loss. There were about 19,000 accidents which caused disabilities lasting less than two weeks. The total compensation paid in the 12,768 cases closed by June 30 was $983,418.06.

Bemidji.—The seventh annual meeting of the Northern Minnesota Development league will be held in Bemidji, Minn., December 7 and 8. The sessions will be given over to a Good Roads meeting and a number of prominent speakers have been engaged. Among them are Senators R. C Dunn of Princeton and John H. Baldwin of Frazee. Senator Baldwin will speak on "Prison Labor on Public Highways." He is sent to Bemidji by the office of public roads at Washington.

Duluth. — Twenty prominent citizens of Hibbing are said by county officials to be among those indicted by the grand jury. That body returned 30 secret true bills in district court. The names of the indicted persons were temporarily kept secret. According to officials, the jury has been devoting much time to investigation of Hibbing matters and has taken an enormous amount of testimony, hearing many witnesses in connection with the charges of alleged "extravagance and graft."

Mankato. — Drs. Arnold Schwyzer and Archibald MacLaren of St. Paul will be speakers on the opening program of the two days' annual meeting of the Southern Minnesota Medical association, to be held in this city December 4 and 5, according to a program announced here.

St. Paul. — Adoption by Minnesota of the New York plan of state public health administration has been recommended by J. T. Gerould, librarian at the University of Minnesota, to the commission named by Governor J. A. A. Burnquist to make a proposed revision of laws relating to public health.

ASKS OPINIONS ON STATE AID POLICY

MINNESOTA SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION SENDS CIRCULAR LETTER TO SCHOOL HEADS.

"U" REGENTS TO ASK MILLIONS

To Present Budget of $4,000,000 to Legislature—Board Determines on Retrenchment to Include Economy in Every Department of University.

St. Paul.

Questions as to the policy regarding state aid to school to be advocated by school authorities before the next legislature are asked in a letter mailed to superintendents and directors by C. G. Schulz, state superintendent of education.

Mr. Schulz cites that there has been a shortage in the state aid for each of the last two years as appropriated by the legislature. The failure of the lawmakers to appropriate up to the full amount for high, graded, rural and consolidated schools and for special departments in all these is explained by Mr. Schulz as due to a desire to restrict the tax rate. The amount available for state aid the last two years was $3,825,000, as against $4,778,718 necessary, if the full amounts earned by the schools had been paid.

The state superintendent asks school officers to advise legislators in their districts as to their own attitude toward the questions.

The move follows the recent distribution of $1,942,000 of state aid which, although representing the largest single disbursement in the history of state business, was only 70 per cent of the total intended.

"It is of the utmost importance that we should have a stable, progressive and expanding public school policy in Minnesota," Superintendent Schulz states in a circular.

* * *

Millions For University.

With a budget estimate of nearly $4,000,000 to present to the Legislature, the University of Minnesota Board of Regents has determined on a retrenchment policy which will include strict economy in every department, and restriction of enrollment wherever possible rather than to increase the teaching staff.

More than a score of requests and petitions for new buildings, increased equipment, increased salaries and enlargement of teaching staffs were heard by the board, but only a few of them received encouragement

Among the expenditures the board looked on favorably, however, are:

Erection of a $200,000 hospital for contagious diseases, to provide more patients for clinical study.

Establishment of a separate department of public health, requiring an initial expenditure of $9,000.

Creation of an associate professorship of railroad transportation.

Provisions for giving women vocational training in lines other than teaching.

Enlargement of the industrial work of the college of chemistry to meet the new demands brought about by the war.

Additions to the university library and the engineering research laboratory.

* * *

Governor Names Delegates.

Governor Burnquist has just appointed twenty-four Minnesota delegates to the National Rivers and Harbors Congress on December 6 to 8 at Washington. The list of delegates contains these names:

St. Paul—P. T. Glidden, Paul Doty, C. J. McConville, J. W. Cooper, A. J. Krank, George Lambert and H. T. Quinlan.

Minneapolis—W. F. Decker, J. C. Andrews, J. L. Record, Charles D. Gould, Theodore Wold, F. G. Winston, R. W. Chadbourn and S. C. Woodhull.

Delegates named from other Minnesota cities are: W. Hayes Laird, Winona; James K. Grondahl, Red Wing; W. C. Masterman, Stillwater; E. C. Anthony, Hastings; J. E. Reynolds, Mankato; Mille Bunnell and A. C. Weiss, Duluth; A. H. Reed, Glencoe, and J. M. Elder, Brainerd.

* * *

Seed Wheat Shortage Seen.

The farmer who is forced to buy seed wheat this winter will feel the effects of the prevailing high prices of farm products. Though milling wheat is bringing close to $2 a bushel, the man whose own product is too poor for seed purposes will have to pay as high as $3 or even higher in getting a supply elsewhere. The corn crop, late in starting, rounded under favorable weather and there is no seed corn problems, according to Mr. Bull.

* * *

To Check Baby Blindness.

A regulation directed against baby blindness recently adopted by the state board of health has been signed by Attorney General Lyndon A. Smith and will have the effect of a state law. It requires all physicians or other of newborn children with one per cent port to health authorities any signs of

* * *

Place Car Shortage Blame.

Car shortage conditions, as complained of especially in the West and Southwest, are blamed in a great measure to the seaports by C. E. Elmquist and O. P. B. Jacobson, state railroad and warehouse commissioners, who have just returned from an Eastern trip on which they investigated the situation. The commissioners went East primarily to attend the meeting of the National Association of held November 14 to 17, inclusive, at Washington, D. C.

Revenge.

"Yep, they fired me off'n the team! But I put a couple of bricks in their ball before I blowed it up!"

When men are not regretting that life is so short, they are doing something to kill time.

RED, ROUGH, PIMPLY SKIN

Quickly Cleared by Cuticura Soap and Ointment. Trial Free.

You may rely on these fragrant, super-creamy emollients to care for your skin, scalp, hair and hands. Nothing better to clear the skin of pimples, blotches, redness and roughness, the scalp of dandruff and itching and the hands of chapping and soreness.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

The person who thinks life is all pain or all pleasure has missed its deepest meaning.

The most admirable thing about an automobile is perhaps the fact that it does not tire.

Getting Old Too Fast?

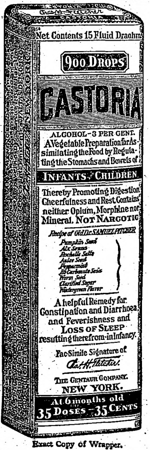
Late in life the body shows signs of wear and often the kidneys weaken first. The back is lame, bent and achy, and the kidney action distressing. This makes people feel older than they are. Don't wait for dropsy, gravel, hardening of the arteries or Bright's disease. Use a mild kidney stimulant. Try Doan's Kidney Pills. Thousands of elderly folks recommend them.

A Minnesota Case

Mrs. H. C. Hewett, 216 First Ave., Anoka, Minn., says: "I was all run down and felt worn out. I couldn't do my housework and my back ached after the least exertion. I had dizzy spells and was nervous and restless. The first box of Doan's Kidney Pills made a great improvement and continued use fixed me up all right."

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.


Chas. H. Fletcher
CASTORIA
Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS & CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
Alx. Senna
Rochelle Salts
Anise Seed
Peppermint
Bi Carbonate Soda
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and Loss of Sleep resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY.
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 Doses — 35 Cents

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher
In Use For Over Thirty Years
CASTORIA
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

The Sort.

"When you were in the parlors of the Comeups at their last party, did you notice the mural decorations?"

"Yes; they were chiefly wallflowers."

Seldom From the Boy.

When a boy starts to study for the ministry, the idea usually comes from his mother.

A voice magnifier has recently been invented which will carry moderate tones nearly five miles.

A woman is seldom satisfied when an old dress is forced to do her a good turn.

Our biggest, blackest troubles are often only the locomotive drawing our richest treasure train.

There's one peculiarity about women—the more a man knows about them the more he has to learn.

F. C. Elmer of Cleveland has made a fortune selling five-cent pies.

Astonishing Power of Iron to Give Strength to Broken Down Nervous People

Physician Says Ordinary Nuxated Iron Will Increase Strength of Delicate Folk 200 Per Cent in Two Weeks' Time in Many Instances.

NEW YORK, N. Y.—In a recent discourse Dr. E. Sauer, Specialist, of this city, said: "If you were to make an actual blood test on all people who are ill you would probably be greatly astonished at the exceedingly large number who lack iron and who are ill for no other reason than the lack of iron. The moment iron is supplied all their multitude of dangerous symptoms disappear. Without iron the blood at once loses the power to change food into living tissue, and therefore nothing you eat does you any good; you don't get the strength out of it. Your food merely passes through your system like corn through a mill with the rollers so wide apart that the mill can't grind. As a result of this continuous blood and nerve starvation, people become generally weakened, nervous and all run down, and frequently develop all sorts of conditions. One is too thin; another is burdened with unhealthy fat; some are so weak they can hardly walk; some think they have dyspepsia, kidney or liver trouble; some can't sleep at night; others are sleepy and tired all day; some fussy and irritable; some skinny and bloodless, but all lack physical power and endurance. In such cases it is worse than foolishness to take stimulating medicines or narcotic drugs, which only whip up your fagging vital powers for the moment, maybe at the expense of your life later on. No matter what anyone tells you, if you are not strong and well you owe it to yourself to make the following test: See how long you can work or how far you can walk without becoming tired. Next take two five-grain tablets of ordinary nuxated iron three times per day after meals for two weeks. Then test your strength again and see for yourself how much you have gained. I have seen dozens of nervous, run-down people who were ailing all the time double and even triple their strength and endurance and entirely get rid of their symptoms of dyspepsia, liver and other troubles in from ten to fourteen days' time simply by taking iron in the proper form, and this, after they had in some cases been doctoring for months without obtaining any benefit. You can talk as you please about all the wonders wrought by new remedies, but when you come down to hard facts there is nothing like good old iron to put color in your cheeks and good, sound, healthy flesh on your bones. It is also a great nerve and stomach strengthener and the best blood builder in the world. The only trouble was that the old forms of inorganic iron, like tincture of iron, iron acetate, etc., often ruined people's teeth, upset their stomachs and were not assimilated, and for these reasons they frequently did more harm than good. But with the discovery of the newer forms of organic iron all this has been overcome. Nuxated Iron, for example, is pleasant to take, does not injure the teeth and is almost immediately beneficial.

NOTE—The manufacturers of Nuxated Iron have such unbounded confidence in its potency that they authorize the announcement that they will forfeit $100.00 to any Charitable Institution if they cannot take any man or woman under sixty who lacks iron and increase their strength 200 per cent or over in four weeks' time, provided they have no serious organic trouble. Also they will refund your money in any case in which Nuxated Iron does not at least double your strength in ten days' time. It is dispensed by most druggists. If your druggist or general store is without a supply, ask them to get it for you.—Adv.

2

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

As to whether the drainage meeting at Thief River Falls last week will result in any effort being made by the government to take care of the water that has been dumped onto this territory by drainage of the Beltrami and Koochiching County swamps, the future will determine. As we have said before, we do not consider that there is much hope for any government aid to improve rivers in the northern states, under the present administration, as every dollar available for that purpose will have to be used in the southern states, where the boys are always to be depended on to vote right. Pennington county should be entitled to some consideration, but they wont get it, even if they did give a majority of their votes to the Democratic party. So far as the settler, or we might say the former settlers of a portion of the eastern part of Pennington county are concerned they have been made victims of a government confidence game, by buying once valuable land and having it made entirely worthless by the drainage of Indian lands and other lands that they have sold since they have sold us these lands, without making any preparation to take care of the surplus water that has been dumped onto us.

The recent election demonstrates one thing conclusively, and that is the necessity of amending the non-partisan law. It is expensive, it serves no purpose whatever, and it completely demoralizes party loyalty and party fealty. Both of these attributes are conductive to patriotism and unless some action is taken by the legislature to reestablish party lines and revert to the good old days of bon-fires, ratification meetings and stump speaking, we may as well forget past history and traditions and settle down as just common, ordinary, "non-partisan" pluggers. --Thief River Falls News-Press.

This law, instead of fulfilling its mission as intended by the legislature, has served to put unqualified men into prominent positions, if they had the price to hire unprincipled "pluggers" enough. Instead of this non-partisan law, being a reform, as intended, it has resolved itself into a nuisance, and we hope to see it repealed by the next legislature, and all offices filled by party indorsement.

There now seems to be a strong prospect that the next legislature will pass a state wide prohibition law. If they do, they should at the same time prohibit the shipping in of liquors from other states, for so called private use. The present county option law does not prevent the shipment of liquors in from other states, and there are always plenty of "bootleggers" who will run the risk of selling a low grade of "tangle foot" at a high price to the people. If we are to have a state prohibition law, let us have one that will prohibit.

Easily Seen.

"This baby of ours will never be a success in practical politics."

"Why not?"

"Too much of a squealer."—Baltimore American.

Never That Way.

"Darling, do you love me still?"

"You have never given me the chance to find out, my dear."—Baltimore American.

Sorrow is an evil with many feet.—[illegible]

Curious Raincoats.

When rain falls in tropical countries there is no mistake about it. The rain comes as if it meant to sweep away all such trifles as trees and bushes. A man who goes out in this deluge must protect himself, but he finds that a mackintosh of the lightest kind has its disadvantages, for if it keeps the rain out it also keeps the heat in.

The raincoat devised by the Mexicans is called a "chino" and is so porous that the heat of the body readily escapes, while, owing to its construction, it keeps the wearer dry. The chino is made of numberless long, narrow strips of dried palm leaf, one end of each strip being woven into a light fabric and the rest falling loose. The wearer of this garment rustles as he walks, and the rain pattering upon it makes a pleasant sound. Arrived at the house, he takes off his palm leaf hat, shakes it and hangs it up to dry. Then he slips off his chino, shakes that also and hangs it up. He himself is untouched by the rain, but the chino as it hangs up looks like a huge, damp brown cassock.

Healthful Whipping.

It is considered beneficial to be whipped or spanked provided it is done mechanically. In the mechano therapy departments of up to date institutions the whipping post, a mechanical device for therapeutic paddling, is an accredited healing machine. You are whipped by straps of heavy cloth or leather attached to two rapidly revolving posts. When you take the treatment you step backward into the flying whips and receive their blows upon your legs, back, abdomen or chest, depending upon the malady from which you are suffering. The impact of the straps is just sufficient to set the blood in free circulation. There is no smarting, stinging sensation because the straps are broad enough to eliminate any possibility of a cutting blow. You are paddled rather than lashed. The whipping post is valuable in many types of nervousness.—Popular Science Monthly.

Using Up Energy.

"A calory is the amount of heat required to raise the temperature of one pint of water 4 degrees Fahrenheit. If a man rises from his chair and walks about eight feet, then returns, he uses up one of these units," writes Dr. Edwin F. Bowers in "Sidestepping Ill Health."

"Yet the body, even while resting or quiet in sleep, is constantly using up energy. It is also giving off heat about as rapidly as a sixteen candle power electric lamp."

To make up for this constant loss of heat and energy from 2,000 to 3,000 calories are needed every twenty-four hours. This is why we eat, and it behooves us to see that our food furnishes about the right number of calories.

A Man Who Knew Everything.

Thiers, the French statesman, was a victim of many whimsies. None had stronger hold on him, says Mgr. Gabriel Hanotaux in "Contemporary France," than his desire to get everybody to recognize his universal competency.

Of an applicant for the post of director at the Sevres manufactory Thiers said:

"He is no more made for that part than I for"— and then he stopped.

"Ah, oh! M. Thiers," said his interlocutor, "you find it hard to say what you could not do."

"That's the truth! That's the truth!" cried the statesman gleefully.

One day Thiers said, speaking of a man who had been raised to a high function:

"He is no more suited for that office than I am to be a druggist. And yet," he added, catching himself up, "I do know [illegible]"

STOP THAT COUGH.

A hacking cough weakens the whole system, drains your energy and gets worse if neglected; your throat is raw, your chest aches and you feel sore all over. Relieve that cold at once with Dr. King's New Discovery. The soothing pine balsams heal the irritated membranes, and the antiseptic and laxative qualities kill the germs and break up your cold. Don't let a cold linger. Get Dr. King's New Discovery to-day at your Druggist, 50c.—Adv.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT EASES PAIN.

Sloan's Liniment is first thought of mothers for bumps, bruises and sprains that are continually happening to children. It quickly penetrates and soothes without rubbing. Cleaner and more effective than mussy plasters or ointments. For rheumatic aches, neuralgia pain and that grippy soreness after colds; Sloan's Liniment gives prompt relief. Have a bottle handy for bruises, strains, sprains and all external pain. For the thousands whose work calls them outdoors, the pains and aches following exposure are relieved by Sloan's Liniment. At all Druggists, 25c.—Adv.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines,

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits.

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

Statuary Hall.

The national statuary hall was formerly the old hall of the house of representatives in Washington. It was established by act of congress on July 2, 1864. The president was authorized to invite each state to contribute to the collection to be formed with two statues, in either marble or bronze, of deceased citizens of the state whom, "for historic renown or for civil or military services," the state would consider as worthy of commemoration in this national hall of statuary. About twenty-five states have contributed statues to the hall, some of them only one.

Family Relations.

"Who is that man you were just talking with?"

"That's my brother-in-law."

"He looks enough like you to be your own brother."

"He is my own brother. We are twins."

"Twins? Then why did you say he was your brother-in-law?"

"Because he is. I have three brothers—one in law, one in medicine and one in the army."

Different Views.

"What do you think of married life?" asked the henpecked man, addressing the youthful bridegroom.

"Bliss is no name for it!" said the young husband enthusiastically.

"You are right," said the henpecked one gloomily. "Bliss is no name for it."—London Mail.

CONSTIPATION CAUSES BAD SKIN.

A dull and pimply skin is due to a sluggish bowel movement. Correct this condition and clear your complexion with Dr. King's New Life Pills. This mild laxative taken at bedtime will assure you a full, free, non-griping movement in the morning. Drive out the dull, listless feeling resulting from overloaded intestines and sluggish liver. Get a bottle to-day. At all Druggists, 25c. —Advertisement.

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Adjustments Ratings
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Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

WANTED

Laborers for Construction work, $2.75 per day; no labor trouble; stedy work all winter.

Minnesota & Ontario Power Co. International Falls Minnesota.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Nov. 3rd 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Oct. 31. 1916. Notice is hereby given that Simon Mallum, of Rudell, Minn. who on July 23, 1912, made Homestead application Serial No. 08230, for W ½ NE ¼, Section 17, Township 152, N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Three Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 6th day of December, 1916.

Claimant names as witnesses: Torsten T. Kvale, of Rudell, Minn., Nils Risen, Nicolai Anondson, Edward Ellefson, all of Wanke, Minn.

Proof made under act of June 6, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAHL, Register.

Times Change.

"What is the principal difference between modern and ancient times?"

"One of the main points was that the modern earn their living, while the ancient urned their dead."

Specifications Furnished.

"What does our party stand for?" asked the machine senator.

"You, for one thing," replied a raucous voice from the rear of the hall.—Philadelphia Record.

WORMS MAKE CHILDREN FRETFUL

If your child cries out in sleep, is nervous, puny and listless, he may be a victim of worms. Begin treatment at once with Kickapoo Worm Killer. This candy laxative in tablet form kills the worm and removes it quickly and easily. Don't permit your child's development to be retarded by the continued draining of his vitality by worms. Get Kickapoo Worm Killer at your Druggist; 25c.—Advertisement.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

NOTICE OF SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage made and executed by Carl O. Swanson and Betsy Swanson, his wife, mortgagers to The Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Oklee, mortgagee, dated the 8th day of July, 1914, and which said mortgage with the power of sale therein contained was filed in the office of the Register of Deeds, of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 29th day of August, 1914, at Eight o'clock A. M. and duly recorded in Book 12 of Mortgages on page 165 thereof.

That the amount claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice is the sum of Five hundred Seventy-seven and 75-100 Dollars ($577.75) with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum since the 12th day of October 1916, and whereas, no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, situated in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit: The east half of the southeast quarter of section nine (9) and the northeast quarter of the northeast quarter of section sixteen (16) of Township No. 152 north of range 39 west and Lots eight (8), nine [9] and ten [10] of section Ten [10] of township No. 152 N. of range 39 West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances thereto belonging, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 19th day of December, 1916, at two o'clock P. M., at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest, and taxes if any, and Fifty dollars attorney's fees, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of said sale as provided by law.

Dated October 18th, 1916.

THE FARMERS & MERCHANTS STATE BANK of OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee, Oklee, Minn.

Oct.27, Nov.3,10,17,24, Dec.1,

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

War Prices

As the market is changing continually it is impossible to quote prices weekly. We guarantee to pay the highest prices for hides, furs, pelts and junk of all kinds, including scrap iron.

THIEF RIVER HIDE & FUR CO.

On Main Ave. North of G. N. Tracks. 'Phone 3263.

Antiquity of the Senate.

The senate is historically much older than the lower house, or house of representatives, as it is called in our country and time. In the remote time, while as yet there was no such thing as a science of government, the tribe was wont to look to its old men, on account of their wisdom and experience, for advice in all matters pertaining to the tribe, and those old men were the first senators. The word senator comes from "senes," meaning old. As civilization advanced and seated government became a fact the senate continued to be composed of the old men, and when by and by the second chamber, or council, was added the senate continued to receive the larger measure of reverence and respect.

ART OF BEING ALONE.

Try Taking to the Woods and Being Natural For Awhile.

The art of being alone is worth cultivating. Unless you have really tried it you have no idea how unusual and refreshing it is. City life and even modern country life are not conducive to its practice. It is very different from being lonesome and quite another matter from being ill. It is found at its full flower only in the woods, and its best development requires some adjustment and practice.

The first experience is apt to leave one somewhat baffled if not frightened. We live so much with other men and with the evidences of their activity that we hardly know how much is ourselves and how much some one else.

In the woods—and it need not be the remote wilderness—we can divest ourselves of all that is not really a part of us. We can learn how small—or perhaps how large—we are. We can soak up impressions with time to taste them and consider them. We can learn the true value of wind and clouds and sun and shade. If we feel like it we can talk out loud to ourselves, and there will be no one to think us crazy. We can sing and no one will tell us we are off the tune.

In short, we can be natural for once in our lives—free from the warping effect of what other people think. That is surely an experience worth while.—Outing.

OUR FIRST FOREIGN WAR.

When Tripoli Tried to Wring Tribute From Our New Republic.

The first foreign war in which the United States was engaged began in 1801, when Tripoli issued a declaration of war against the new world republic.

The ruler of the piratical African state had learned that the United States had paid larger sums to Algiers than to himself and demanded a greater annual tribute. This was refused, and on June 10, 1801, he declared war.

An American squadron under Commodore Richard Dale was dispatched to the Mediterranean and was followed by squadrons commanded by Commodore Morris and Commodore Preble.

The war continued until 1805 and was characterized by several feats of valor performed by American sailors. The bey of Tripoli and the other Barbary rulers, who had long preyed upon the commerce of America and Europe, were brought up with a short turn.

Prior to the Tripolitan war the United States and France fought several sea engagements, but war was not officially declared, and the difficulties were settled without recourse to open and avowed hostilities.—New York World.

Painfully Explicit.

The proprietor of a certain hotel in Europe posted up the following warning to his clients:

"Gentlemen who come in this hotel not say anything about their meals they will be charged for, and if they should say beforehand that they are going out to breakfast or dinner, and if they say that they not have anything to eat they will be charged, or unless they bring it to the notice of the manager, and should they want not to say anything, they must order the manager for, and not any one else, and unless they not bring it to the notice of the manager, they will be charged for the least things not, according to hotel rate. And no fuss will be allowed afterward about it, and nothing will be allowed to deduct anything out of it."

After this explicit information there surely could be no excuse for misunderstanding.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1916. NO.50

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

K. A. Korstad was a business visitor at Thief River Falls on Tuesday last.

John Homme of Highlanding was transacting business at Sunbeam to-day.

Do not forget to attend the Clover and cow meeting at Goodridge on Dceember 16th.

Nearly every one you meet now days is suffering from a bad cold, with a cough attachment,

There was a large crowd at the dance in the Wojnarowski Hall last Saturday, and all present report a good time.

Lars Hyland has so far recovered from his accident of Sunday Nov 26th that he will return home next week.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hanson will give their wedding dance at the Wojnarowski Hall to-morrow night. All are invited to attend.

About six inches of snow fell on Tuesday afternoon and evening, and genuine winter weather can be expected from now until March and maybe April.

Miss Ella and Marie Causin left for Thief River Falls last Monday, where they are attending High School, after spending their Thanksgiving vacation, at home with their parents.

Fred Brown abandoned the C. L. Clark farm this week and moved over into the town of Mayfield. That town is certainly welcome to their new resident, as there will be no tears shed by the town of Highlanding over his departure.

On our retuns from the town of Garnes, last Tuesday evening we were caught in the big snow storm and stopped over night at the farm residence of C. Magnell in the town of Mayfield. It is a pleasure to visit a farmer of this kind in the eleven townships after hearing all the hard luck stories of the past season. To go through his large barn and look at his fat dairy herd and his young stock, would make you wonder if you was really in eleven townships or in some prosperous dairymans and stock raisers barn of southern Minnesota,

He Saved Time.

An English weaver who had spent two or three years in America was paying a visit to the old mill to see some of his former workmates.

One of them said to him: "I hear it's all hustle and bustle in America. In fact, you 'aven't time to eat."

"Hustle and bustle," said the visitor. "Why, when I left here I spelt my name 'Mirrill,' but now I spell it 'Merrll!'"

"How's that?" asked his friend.

"Because," replied the Americanized one, "I haven't time to dot the 'i's!"—Exchange.

Curious Old Clock.

In the tower of the town house of Heidelberg was an old clock so constructed that when the hours struck the figure of an old man pulled off his hat, a cock crowed and clapped its wings and soldiers fought with one another. But this curious piece of workmanship, with the castle and town, was burned by the French in 1693.

MAYFIELD DOINGS.

Grunde Austad made a business trip to Oklee last Saturday.

Knute and Albert Hegland called at Asbjornsons Sunday.

W. H. Wilde left for Crookston on Monday last.

T. O. Langie was a business caller in Plummer last Monday.

There being no school on Friday, the children all enjoyed a grand vacation.

Joseph Erlandson, one of the teachers of Mayfield, visited at the Swensons of Garnes, last Sunday.

Several young ladies called on Charles Johnson Sunday evening, Evidently Leap Year is coming to a close soon.

A bouncing baby boy entered the happy home of Mr. and Mrs. T. O. Langie on Monday Nov. 27th. Mother and child are doing nicely.

Mrs. G. Asbjornson, Mr. and Mrs. Hegland and Mr. Askeland were the parent present at the program given at Rosewood School November 29th.

The outsiders attending the Thanksgiving program were, Cora, Olga and Oscar Lovaas, Bert Jensen and Sigvard Grothe, Hannah, Inga, Clara, Olga and Emma Swenson, Albin Braaten, Martin Hanson, Lenard McAndress and Edward Klemmetson.

The program and basket social in Miss Constance Swenson's school was fairly well attended and a neat little sum of money was collected, which will be used to purchase a new book case for the school The program was as follows:

Welcome Speech—Sophie Langie
Thanksgiving's near—Hattie Wilde
A Surprise party—Several children.
A Turkey Song—School.
The Best of All—Edna Nelson
A Thanksgiving Dream—Asbjorn Asbjornson
A Mother's Letter—Olina Langie
The First Thanksgiving—Tilla Asbjornson
Thank You in the Farmyard—Eight children.
How Many Miles to Boston Town?—Two Primary Boys
A Noffle Dream—Bjarne Olson
Pussy Drill—Primary Class
Pennington County Creed—2 boys
Thanksgiving Acrostic—Twelve children.
Johnnie and the Pumpkin—George LaCounte
I'd be Thankful If—15 children
Cheer, All Cheer, our Pilgrim Fathers—Fifteen children.
A Thanksgiving Wooing—Ella Hegland
Thanksgiv'g dinner—Celia Lacount
We Need You—School
Origin of Thanksgiving Day—Nordahl Nelson
A Country Thanksgiving—Frank Nelson
Thanksgiving Harvest—Five Boys and Five Girls
What I'm Thankful For—Alfred Dahle
10 little Pumpkins—Anna Hegland
Pumpkin Pies—Four Girls
Thanksgiv'g Time—Anna Askland
Thanksgiving Day—Gertie Asbjornson.
German Song—7 girls
Thanksgiving Hymn by School.

READY FOR TRIAL

SINGERS INVITED TO COME ON

We have been busy this week looking up evidence for our defense in the three cases of criminal libel brought by George and Edward Singer, assisted by our able county Attorney at the June term of court. We expect, and are quite positive that we can produce sufficient evidence at the trial to make honest men sit up and wonder why we did not publish more facts about them.

While we were busy trying to seed our flax crop last spring the foxy George and the peaked headed Edward worked a nice little "frame up" through the county attorney's office to get us indicted, and tried to force an immediate trial and secure an unjust conviction because we did not have time to procure evidence in our defense. Singers should give the county Attorney great credit for the noble fight he made to "railroad" old Hunt into jail without giving him any opportunity to defend himself. But the Hon. Judge Grindeland ruled against his protests and granted us a continuance until the January term of court. We will then be ready for trial. We ask no favors of either Singers, or THEIR COUNTY ATTORNEY. All we ask for is Justice, before a jury of Pennington county citizens.

Stand up and fight you speculators in fires. Face the consequences of the dirty stink you stirred up. You have the great looker after criminals to prosecute your cases at the expense of the tax payers of this county, while we have to hire our own lawyers. But we have hired them and they are good ones, and we will show the people of Pennington county who is the criminals and who are not, and you won't be running up and down the road with your autos telling people how you will "fix" Hunt. Get there with your county attorney and prosecute. We are ready to defend. No favors asked, or given, THE SUNBEAM has not libeled anyone. Not guilty.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	[illegible]
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request.

Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota
Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY

Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25

BARREL GOODS

Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

A Sure Clue.

"Doctor, is your patient sure you can cure him by your new method?"

"How did you know my patient was not a woman?"

"I heard that you were going to try the silence cure."—Baltimore American.

An Appropriate Sign.

Mrs. Smith—I see the contractor has put the sign "Sold" on the new house next door. Mr. Smith—Yes, and the sign "Stung" should be put on the buyer.—Kansas City Journal.

Whatever disgrace we have merited, it is almost always in our power to re-establish our reputation.—La Rochefoucauld.

Something of One.

"Is your son anything of a sprinter since he went to college?"

"Well, he holds the family record for running up a bill."—Baltimore American.

Earthquakes.

The loss of life occasioned by earthquake generally depends upon the density of population rather than the severity of the shocks.

Teaches a Lesson.

Money is never spent to so much advantage as when you have been cheated out of it, for at one stroke you have purchased prudence.—Schopenhauer.

Those who mistake evil for good or good for evil will never attain to bliss.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, it's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safty is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit
FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

CONFIDENCE CHECK BOOK

PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

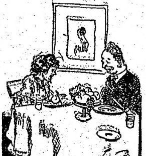
J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

His Monocle.

"Aunty, why doesn't Mr. Tanspatts wear a glass on both eyes?"

"He uses the other one to see with, darling."—Browning's Magazine.

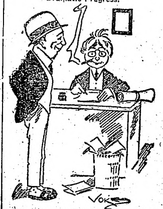
Table Talk.



The Smart Boarder—Don't you think it's something like cannibalism for you to eat that peach?

The Pretty Boarder—No more so than for you to eat that veal.—Pittsburgh Telegraph.

Dramatic Progress.



"What became of the play you wrote five years ago?"

"The managers decided it was too daring to produce."

"Send it on again."

"I did. They say it's too tame now."—Pittsburgh Dispatch.

DE FACTO FORCES DRIVE VILLA BAND OUT OF CHIHUAHUA

GENERAL OZUNA ENTERS TOWN FROM NORTH AND CAPTURES MANY OUTLAWS, ACCORDING TO JUAREZ REPORT.

NO DEFINITE NEWS AS TO FATE OF AMERICANS THERE

Murgia Also Enters City After Defeating Villa Column Thirty Miles to South—Will Report Losses to Both Sides and the Fate of All Foreigners.

Juarez, Mexico, Dec. 5.—It has been officially announced at military headquarters that the Carranza forces have reoccupied the city of Chihuahua, having driven the Villa bandits out. Telegraphic communication with Chihuahua City over the federal line has been re-established.

Efforts are being made to ascertain the fate of Americans and other foreigners.

General Carlos Ozuna entered Chihuahua City from the north, a telegram received by Gen. Francisco Gonzales stated. The message from General Ozuna was dated at Chihuahua City. General Gonzales has left for Chihuahua City with a large command of Carranza troops.

Foreigners Believed Safe.

The latest reports here are that many Villa followers have been captured and killed. No definite news had been received from Americans, but it is believed that all foreigners except Chinese are safe.

It was announced that Villa has left for Western Chihuahua following trains of loot.

General Francisco Murgia, the Carranza commander who has been moving slowly northward from Torreon, was also reported to have entered the city, after having defeated the Villa column 30 miles south of Chihuahua City.

General Ozuna made a brief official report to General Gonzales, his superior officer, then proceeded into the heart of the city on an exploring expedition and was expected to report by telegraph later on the conditions in the capital, the losses to both sides and the fate of the Americans and other foreigners in the city.

The battle between the forces of General Murgia and the bandits took place Friday and was believed to have completely routed the Villa forces to that district and to have sent them toward the west, in which direction Villa and his staff are said to have gone on special trains.

EIGHTY-SIX HUNTERS DIE DURING THE OPEN SEASON

Carelessness Accounted for Many of the Accidents—Michigan Leads in Number of Dead.

Chicago, Dec. 1.—Eighty-six persons were killed and 41 injured during the hunting season in 15 states which closed Thursday. The figures were compiled by the Chicago Tribune, which compares them with 59 dead and 66 injured for last year and 111 dead and 162 wounded for 1914.

Carelessness on the part of the hunters accounted for many of the accidents. Many of the victims were mistaken for deer. Michigan leads in the number of dead with 22, Illinois is second with 13, and Minnesota third with 12. Wisconsin had only six, the small number being attributed directly to the "buck" law, which prohibited shooting at "sounds."

EARLY DECISION SOUGHT IN TEST OF EIGHT HOUR LAW

Motion to Be Presented Asking Date for Hearing of Government's Appeal in High Court.

Washington, Dec. 4.—Steps to obtain an early decision upon the constitutionality of the Adamson law in the test case of the Missouri, Oklahoma & Gulf railroad will dominate interest in the supreme court's session today, following a two weeks' recess. A motion will be presented by Solicitor General Davis with concurrence of counsel for the railroad asking the court to assign an early date for hearing of the government's appeal from the decision of Federal Judge Hook of Kansas City, Mo., holding the law null and void.

Norwegian Steamer Sunk.

London, Dec. 4.—The steamship Aud of Bergen, Norway, has been sunk, according to Lloyds.

Germans Rejoice at British Change.

London, Dec. 2.—The changes in the British admiralty have been greeted with jubilation by the German newspapers, according to an Amsterdam dispatch to Reuter's, which has just been received here. The Cologne Lokal Anzeiger declares that Admiral Jellico's removal from the fleet is degradation for losing the battle of Jutland, and that the inefficiency of the fleet is shown by the fact that German ships attacked the west coast of England and that they never saw anything of British ships.

JOHN D. ARCHBOLD

Tarrytown, N. Y., Dec. 4.—Hope is expressed by his physicians for the recovery of John D. Archbold, president of the Standard Oil company of New Jersey, who was operated on 10 days ago for appendicitis, and since then has been dangerously ill. It was said he apparently has become no weaker since a blood transfusion operation last Tuesday. The crisis, however, will not have passed, according to the physicians, for another day.

OUTLET IS PROMISED RUSSIA

RIGHT TO STRAITS AND CONSTANTINOPLE ESTABLISHED.

Premier Tells Duma of Agreement Made With France, Great Britain and Italy.

Petrograd, Dec. 5.—At the opening of the Duma Premier Trepoff read a proclamation announcing officially that an agreement, concluded by Russia, France and Great Britain in 1915 and later approved by Italy, "establishes in a definite manner the right of Russia to the Straits and Constantinople."

Premier Trepoff said:

"For more than 1,000 years Russia has been reaching southward toward a free outlet on the open sea. This age-long dream, cherished in the hearts of the Russian people, now is ready for realization."

Conclude Agreement With Allies.

"We have concluded an agreement with our allies which establishes in the most definite manner the right of Russia to the Straits and Constantinople. Russians should know for what they are shedding blood, and in accord with our allies, announcement of this agreement is made today from this tribune."

Premier Trepoff made the following declaration concerning the Russian policy in regard to the Polish question:

"One part of the task before us is to reconquer and recover the kingdom of Poland, temporarily detached by force of arms. But that is not enough. We must also wrest from our enemies territories formerly Polish, beyond the old frontier. We will then reconstitute Poland, free within its ethnographical boundaries, but inseparably united with Russia."

CHIHUAHUA CITY BURNING; STORES LOOTED BY VILLA

Principal Residence Streets in Flames—Terrazas Palace Is Fired by Bandits.

Juarez, Mex., Dec. 4.—Villa bands are reported to be loading two trains with loot from the stores and private residences of Chihuahua City and preparing to follow these trains west on the Mexican Northwestern railroad, according to a message received at military headquarters from General Ozuna's scouts at Sauz.

The principal residence streets of the city are in flames. The Terrazas palace and many of the finest buildings of the city were fired by Villa after being looted, the report stated.

None of the refugees reaching here know the fate of the Americans who were in Chihuahua when Villa captured the city.

ORDERS TO 'GET VILLA' STAND

War Department Makes Official Announcement Following Outlaws' Success at Chihuahua City.

Washington, Dec. 2.—Original orders to General Pershing to "get Villa" still stand, the War department has officially stated. Officials said, however, that conditions are so altered since Pershing's expedition started into Mexico that he might await new orders from Washington before making any move. On the other hand, if opportunity offers, he will probably strike a quick blow at Villa.

"Diet Squad" Loses on 25c Day.

Chicago, Dec. 4.—The city "diet squad" has now assumed the name "starvation squad," having lost a total of 18 pounds in two days on 25 cents worth of food a day. The following is intended to help them regain the lost weight: Breakfast—Stewed pears, hominy, toast and butter, coffee. Luncheon—Codfish balls, Philadelphia relish, bread and butter, apple dumplings, vanilla sauce, tea. Dinner—Vegetable soup, braized beef, buttered rice, stewed onions, chocolate junket, sugar cookies, tea.

SLAV TROOPS AID RUMANIANS; HALT TEUTONS' ADVANCE

SLAVS MAKE HEROIC EFFORT TO TURN TIDE OF EVENTS IN THE BALKAN COUNTRY—PRESS INVADERS.

FIGHT VIGOROUSLY FOR FOOTING AT KIRLIBABA

Czar's Men Make Important Attack on Von Mackensen's Rear, Taking Twenty-six Guns and Many Prisoners and Driving Germans From Two Towns.

London, Dec. 5. — Roumanian still heads the center of interest in the world war. The encircling movement of the Teutonic allies continues to draw closer toward her capital, Bucharest, although the Roumanians are apparently stiffening their defense.

Simultaneously while the fate of Bucharest is still hanging in the balance comes the news that Russia, which has been accused in some quarters of failing to render assistance to its sorely pressed ally, is making heroic efforts to turn the tide of events in Roumania, in addition to exerting vigorous pressure against Von Falkenhayn in Moldavia, where the Russians have gained a footing at Kirlibaba and the battle is continuing with the utmost energy.

Attack Von Mackensen.

The new Russian effort is visible on the Danube south of Bucharest, where newly arrived Russian troops are making an important attack on Field Marshall von Mackensen's rear, already, according to the Russian official report, with some success, 26 guns and a number of prisoners having been taken and the Germans and Bulgarians having been driven from Tzomana and Gostinari.

The Russians are also successfully applying pressure in Dobrudja.

These Russian attacks on the two extreme flanks of the Central forces, although they may be too late to save Bucharest, may, if successfully prosecuted, change the complexion of the Roumanian campaign, as there is no indication as yet that the enveloping movement of the Central Powers has succeeded in cutting off any considerable portion of the Roumanian armies.

Teutons Cross Argechu River.

In the meantime, according to the German report, the German-Bulgarians are steadily pressing towards the capital. In the Argechu valley they have crossed the river at one point and have outflanked and defeated a Roumanian force which had attempted to advance southwest of Bucharest over the Argechu and Niaslov rivers.

Hard fighting still continues from the border of Bukowina in Northern Roumania, with both sides claiming the advantage.

On none of the other fronts has there been any great infantry activity, the big guns of all the belligerents still doing the greater portion of the work. An attack by the Allies northwest of Monastir was put down with sanguinary losses, according to Berlin.

TWO ZEPPELNS ARE SHOT DOWN IN RAID ON BRITAIN

One Woman Killed and Sixteen Persons Injured in Raid—Airships Drop 100 Bombs.

London, Nov. 29.—Two Zeppelin airships, that early Tuesday raided the east coast of England, have been brought down. The crews of both German aircraft perished. Thousands of persons watched the battle in the air between England's aerial defenders and the second German air dreadnought destroyed.

Eight thousand feet aloft, above the North sea, British hydroplanes sent the first Zeppelin to destruction in flames. A little earlier, anti-aircraft guns, co-operating with an airplane, accounted for the other German air raider off York and Durham counties—the great air cruiser also sinking aflame, into the water.

URGE CHRISTMAS ARMISTICE

Federated Labor Union Asks Wilson to Take Steps for Truce.

New York, Dec. 4.—Resolutions urging President Wilson to do all in his power to arrange an armistice between the warring powers of Europe, before Christmas, were passed by the Central Federated Labor union with 500,000 members in the metropolitan district. Another resolution called upon all the unions in the United States to take similar action.

Mrs. Astor's Protege Runs Away.

New York, Dec. 2.—Willie Naumann, 15, protege of Mrs. Vincent Astor, is wondering whether his love for adventure had ended the prospects his soprano voice had won for him. Willie ran away about two months ago from the choir school of the Church of the Messiah, in Rhineback, where he had been for eight months. Mrs. Astor was paying all expenses. He will be taken care of when the guardianship of the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children has been substituted legally for that of his mother.

What's Doing in Minnesota

Winona.—While a Thanksgiving dinner crowd was making merry in a restaurant here a lone bandit entered, held up the cashier and took between $30 and $40 from the cash register.

Bemidji.—Mistaking the deer he was carrying for a live buck, eight St. Paul hunters fired a volley at the carcass, seriously wounding Angus Chisholm, a homesteader, near his home, 16 miles northeast of Blackduck.

Moorhead.—Despite the fact more than thirty saloons were closed last year, bringing the declaration that business would fall off, the bank deposits total $1,446,288.46 as compared with $1,297,575.35 in 1915.

St. Paul.—A cash balance of $4,072,248.98 in its treasury is the largest November 30 balance in Minnesota's history. A year ago the state had borrowed $480,000 to tide its finances over a temporary stringency.

Monticello.—The faithful protection of a dog saved his youthful master from death when Allan Mieske, 16 years old, living on a farm near here, was attacked by an infuriated bull. The animal had knocked the boy to the ground unconscious.

Brainerd.—Speeches by A. D. Wilson, head of agricultural extension bureau service of the University of Minnesota, and Frank E. Palmer, state agricultural agent, closed a farmers' short course of four days in this city.

Minneapolis.—William Lowe Bryan, president of Indiana university, and Livingston Farrand, president of the University of Colorado, are among those to be considered for the presidency of the University of Minnesota to succeed Dr. George E. Vincent.

Duluth.—Although lake navigation is supposed to have closed officially on Nov. 20, with the expiration of insurance, it is predicted here boats will be in operation until stopped by ice. The demand for ore down lake is so great vessel men have been reluctant to close the season.

St. Paul. — What its makers say will be the best map ever published of Minnesota for the use of automobile tourists, road officials and others, is in course of preparation by engineers of the Minnesota Highway commission and will be ready for distribution about January 1.

St. Paul.—For the first time in many years the two men whom Minnesota voters have elected to the United States Senate dined together in St. Paul. Senator Knute Nelson was the guest of Senator-elect Frank B. Kellogg at the Minnesota club. Senators Nelson and Clapp have not agreed well enough to be on cordial visiting terms.

St. Paul—Overtime and extra pay for state officials and employes is the subject of an opinion given by Lyndon A. Smith, attorney general. The opinion probably will be the first of a series of legal rulings on such questions because of a dozen or more claims for pay for overtime and extra services now awaiting action by J. A. O. Preus, state auditor.

St. Paul.—Inheritance taxes totaling $672,841.37 were collected by the state during the past fiscal year, according to figures given out in the state treasury. The statement supplements that recently made public showing $47,322.75 distributed under the law effective April 20, 1911, providing that 10 per cent shall be refunded to the county remitting any tax.

Brownsville, Texas.—In target practice at Loma, Alta., near here, B battery, St. Paul's "silk stocking battery," broke all records for effectiveness in firing. The three-inch pieces under direction of Captain Charles L. Ames scored one hit after another and demolished so many targets that regular army officers, who served as observers, broke into spirited applause.

St. Paul.—Governor J. A. A. Burnquist has issued his official proclamation, declaring the 12 Hughes' presidential electors to have been chosen by the people of Minnesota. Governor Burnquist also proclaimed the election of Frank B. Kellogg as United States senator, of the 10 members of congress, and the ratification of Amendments No. 1 and 2 to the state constitution.

St. Paul. — Minnesota lands unsuitable for farming, but which are good pine lands, could be made worth $200,000,000 and furnish the state a net annual income of $8,000,000, according to C. C. Andrews, secretary of the state forestry board, in his annual report to the governor. The report covers the reforestation that has been done by the state, which work General Andrews declares should be greatly extended.

Winona.—The effectiveness of an embargo on soaring food products was demonstrated here when milk receded a cent because of marked curtailment in consumption. Winona dealers announced ten days ago the price of milk would be 8 cents a quart. The increase came in the face of the announcement of experts that there was a sufficient supply, and that there was a reasonable margin of profit at 7 cents.

Moorhead — To relieve congested schools the Moorhead board of education has constructed two portable buildings to be moved from one school ground to another as conditions may demand. The board contemplate construction of a portable gymnasium for use at the several schools.

St. Paul. — Thousands of farmers from Minnesota and the Dakotas gathered in St. Paul this week for the annual grain growers' convention and the dedication of the new terminal elevator built by the Equity Co-operative exchange. The convention began Tuesday, and was to last three days.

MORE MONEY FOR SCHOOLS NEEDED

BOARD OF EDUCATION TO ASK LEGISLATURE TO RAISE TAX RATE—DEFICIT THIS YEAR.

VINCENT RESIGNS AS "U" HEAD

To Succeed John D. Rockefeller As President of Rockefeller Foundation—Finds It Hard to Leave Minnesota.

St. Paul.

Either the tax rate for school maintenance must be increased or there must be such curtailment of expenditures as will injure educational interests, according to the board of education's statement in its legislative program just issued. The program is presented in the form of a monograph, entitled "The Price of Progress," the third in the series of educational monographs which the board authorized.

Probably neither of the alternatives, the board states, will be accepted with enthusiasm, generally, but "a choice must be made and that choice the people must make." To enable them to choose in the light of the complete facts is given as the purpose of the monograph.

It points out that, even with the greatest economy, the board of education will have a $170,000 deficit at the end of this school year. In other words, it will have had to borrow that amount in excess of anticipated revenues to operate the schools according to present standards.

* * *

Vincent To Leave "U."

Dr. George E. Vincent will leave the presidency of the University of Minnesota to succeed John D. Rockefeller, Jr., as president of the Rockefeller Foundation, effective May 15, 1917, it has been announced in New York. Dr. Vincent has confirmed the statement. He will leave a state-wide campus for a campus that covers the world.

Mr. Rockefeller will become chairman of the board of trustees of the foundation his father established. According to the Foundation's announcement, Dr. Vincent was chosen "because of the enlarged scope of the Foundation's activities and the need of a man of wide experience who could devote all his time to the work." Dr. Vincent has been identified for several years with the philanthropics of the Foundation. He has been president of the university a little more than six years.

"It will be hard to leave Minnesota," said Dr. Vincent in a statement for the press. "The University community, the Twin Cities, and the people of the state have been singularly generous and friendly. No university executive could have had more favorable conditions in which to work. If it were a question of a call from another university, it would be easy to decline. A summons, however, to have some share in the development of a unique institution, to co-operate in working out plans for the promotion of human welfare at home and abroad, appeals to one's imagination. I have decided that I must accept this invitation."

* * *

State Saves On Eggs.

Minnesota's state institutions have made—or saved money out of the high price of eggs. The Rochester state hospital for the insane, according to C. J. Swendsen of the state board of control, has on hand 8,000 dozens of eggs, brought at 16 and 18 cents and placed in storage. This supply is was said, would last the institution until May. Other institutions have in storage smaller quantities of eggs. Since their purchase by the state institutions last spring, these thousands of dozens of eggs have nearly tripled in value.

* * *

Farmers Meet in January.

L. G. Bugbee of Carlton, president of the Minnesota Federation of Farmers' Clubs, announces that the annual convention of the federation will take place January 2 and 3 at University farm. It will be held in connection with the annual Farmers' and Homemakers' short course, which is scheduled for the farm campus the week of January 2. The program for the federation meeting includes addresses by Dean Woods and others.

* * *

May Close Flour Mills.

An embargo on Minnesota flour mills as a result of the car shortage situation is rated as a possibility by state railroad and warehouse commissioners. Southern Minnesota millers are complaining of conditions, the commissioners said, and there is much congestion in the Minneapolis terminal.

* * *

On Telephone Rates.

To determine whether telephone rates in Minnesota are excessive, the State Railroad and Warehouse Commission has taken steps to make a physical valuation of the principal telephone lines operating in the state, under authority given it in the law passed by the 1915 Legislature. Hearings to standardize appraisal forms and to fix appraised districts were to be held at the State Capitol. The operation of the law in the past eighteen months has been costly to the public, commissioners admitted.

That Knife-Like Pain

Have you a lame back, aching day and night? Do you feel sharp pains after stooping? Are the kidneys sore? Is their action irregular? Do you have headaches, backaches, rheumatic pains,—feel tired, nervous, all worn-out? Use Doan's Kidney Pills—the medicine recommended by so many people in this locality. Read the experience that follows:

A Wisconsin Case

Otto Ruprecht, 1610 Third St., Merrill, Wis., says: "A strain and exposure brought on my kidney trouble. My back got so sore and lame I could hardly straighten and I had sharp pains just below my kidneys. The kidney secretions were painful in passage, too. Doan's Kidney Pills rid me of all these troubles, strengthened my kidneys and benefited me in every way."

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

The Wretchedness of Constipation

Can quickly be overcome by CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Purely vegetable —act surely and gently on the liver. Cure Biliousness, Headache, Dizziness, and Indigestion. They do their duty.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

CANCER

and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Come, or write for free Sanatorium book

Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM

3023 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

Pardonable Idea.

"That young man has certainly remarkable staying power."

"Oh, does he come to see you, too?"

GOOD FOR HUNGRY CHILDREN

Children love Skinner's Macaroni and Spaghetti because of its delicious taste. It is good for them and you can give them all they want. It is a great builder of bone and muscle, and does not make them nervous and irritable like meat. The most economical and nutritious food known. Made from the finest Durum wheat. Write Skinner Mfg. Co., Omaha, Nebr., for beautiful cook book. It is sent free to mothers.—Adv.

Didn't Look Like Madame.

Madame Bernhardt — the Divine Sarah—tells a story of a Canadian tour.

One night, while she and her company were playing "L'Aiglon" in Montreal a very angry man left the auditorium and clamored at the box office for the return of his money.

The manager naturally wanted to know why.

"I paid to see Madame Bernhardt act," the man stormed, "and she's not acting."

"Madame Bernhardt is acting," replied the astonished manager.

"No, she is not," retorted the man. "She does not take the part of the empress, and the only other characters are a man and the slip of a boy who plays the young duke."

It took ever so long to convince him that the "slip of a boy" was Bernhardt herself!—All Around Magazine.

Mistaken Identity.

"I say, Bings, here's one of your golf balls that was missing under the table."

"Sh! don't say it so loud. That's one of my wife's biscuits."

Of No Practical Service.

"The electoral college has completely lost its original importance."

"Yes. Its announcement don't amount to enough now to help a loser stave off payment of an election bet."

The cheerful feeling you possess after a drink of something hot and flavory should be only the beginning of your satisfaction.

For this very reason more and more people are turning from coffee to

Instant Postum

A lessened tendency to such annoyances as nervousness and sleeplessness repays them

A ten-day trial of this delightful, flavory hot drink has assisted so many to health and comfort that your friend, the Postum drinker, will tell you its well worth while.

"There's a Reason"

WILSON'S MESSAGE TO THE CONGRESS

Senate and House in Joint Session Hear Address of the President.

HE MAKES FEW SUGGESTIONS

Further Legislation for Settlement and Regulation of Railway Labor Disputes Held Imperatively Necessary by the chief Magistrate.

Washington, Dec. 5.—The senate and house met in joint session today and heard President Wilson's message, which was as follows:

Gentlemen of the Congress:

In fulfilling at this time the duty laid upon me by the Constitution of communicating to you from time to time information of the state of the Union and recommending to your consideration such legislative measures as may be judged necessary and expedient I shall continue the practice, which I hope has been acceptable to you, of leaving to the reports of the several heads of the executive departments the elaboration of the detailed needs of the public service and confine myself to those matters of more general public policy with which it seems necessary and feasible to deal at the present session of the congress.

I realize the limitations of time under which you will necessarily act at this session and shall make my suggestions as few as possible; but there were some things left undone at the last session which there will now be time to complete and which it seems necessary in the interest of the public to do at once.

In the first place, it seems to me imperatively necessary that the earliest possible consideration and action should be accorded the remaining measures of the program of settlement and regulation which I had occasion to recommend to you at the close of your last session in view of the public dangers disclosed by the unaccommodated difficulties which then existed, and which still unhappily continue to exist, between the railroads of the country and their locomotive engineers, conductors, and trainmen.

Railway Troubles First.

I then recommended:

First, immediate provision for the enlargement and administrative reorganization of the interstate commerce commission along the lines embodied in the bill recently passed by the house of representatives and now awaiting action by the senate; in order that the commission may be enabled to deal with the many great and various duties now devolving upon it with a promptness and thoroughness which are, with its present constitution and means of action, practically impossible.

Second, the establishment of an eight-hour day as the legal basis alike of work and of wages in the employment of all railway employees who are actually engaged in the work of operating trains in interstate transportation.

Third, the authorization of the appointment by the president of a small body of men to observe the actual results in experience of the adoption of the eight-hour day in railway transportation alike for the men and for the railroads.

Fourth, explicit approval by the congress of the consideration by the interstate commerce commission of an increase of freight rates to meet such additional expenditures by the railroads as may have been rendered necessary by the adoption of the eight-hour day and which have not been offset by administrative readjustments and economies, should the facts disclosed justify the increase.

Fifth, an amendment of the existing federal statute which provides for the mediation, conciliation, and arbitration of such controversies as the present by adding to it a provision that, in case the methods of accommodation now provided for should fail, a full public investigation of the merits of every such dispute shall be instituted and completed before a strike or lockout may lawfully be attempted.

And, sixth, the lodgment in the hands of the executive of the power, in case of military necessity, to take control of such portions and such rolling stock of the railroads of the country as may be required for military use and to operate them for military purposes, with authority to draft into the military service of the United States such train crews and administrative officials as the circumstances require for their safe and efficient use.

Renews His Recommendations.

The second and third of these recommendations the congress immediately acted on: it established the eight-hour day as the legal basis of work and wages in train service and it authorized the appointment of a commission to observe and report upon the practical results, deeming these the measures most immediately needed; but it postponed action upon the other suggestions until an opportunity should be offered for a more deliberate consideration of them. The fourth recommendation I do not deem it necessary to renew. The power of the interstate commerce commission to grant an increase of rates on the ground referred to is indisputably clear and a recommendation by the congress with regard to such a matter might seem to draw in question the scope of the commission's authority or its inclination to do justice when there is no reason to doubt either.

The other suggestions—the increase in the interstate commerce commission's membership and in its facilities for performing its manifold duties, the provision for full public investigation and assessment of industrial disputes, and the grant to the executive of the power to control and operate the railways when necessary in time of war or other like public necessity—I now very earnestly renew.

The necessity for such legislation is manifest and pressing. Those who have intrusted us with the responsibility and duty of serving and safeguarding them in such matters would find it hard, I believe, to excuse a failure to act upon these grave matters or any unnecessary postponement of action upon them.

Not only does the interstate commerce commission now find it practically impossible, with its present membership and organization, to perform its great functions promptly and thoroughly, but it is not unlikely that it may presently be found advisable to add to its duties still others equally heavy and exacting. It must first be perfected as an administrative instrument.

The country cannot and should not consent to remain any longer exposed to profound industrial disturbances for lack of additional means of arbitration and conciliation which the congress can easily and promptly supply. And all will agree that there must be no doubt as to the power of the executive to make immediate and uninterrupted use of the railroads for the concentration of the military forces of the nation wherever they are needed and whenever they are needed.

This is a program of regulation, prevention and administrative efficiency which argues its own case in the mere statement of it. With regard to one of its items, the increase in the efficiency of the interstate commerce commission, the house of representatives has already acted; its action needs only the concurrence of the senate.

For Control and Operation.

I would hesitate to recommend, and I dare say the congress would hesitate to act upon the suggestion should I make it, that any man in any occupation should be obliged by law to continue in an employment which he desired to leave. To pass a law which forbade or prevented the individual workman to leave his work before receiving the approval of society in doing so would be to adopt a new principle into our jurisprudence which I take it for granted we are not prepared to introduce. But the proposal that the operation of the railways of the country shall not be stopped or interrupted by the concerted action of organized bodies of men until a public investigation shall have been instituted which shall make the whole question at issue plain for the judgment of the opinion of the nation is not to propose any such principle. It is based upon the very different principle that the concerted action of powerful bodies of men shall not be permitted to stop the industrial processes of the nation, at any rate before the nation shall have had an opportunity to acquaint itself with the merits of the case as between employee and employer, time to form its opinion upon an impartial statement of the merits, and opportunity to consider all practicable means of conciliation or arbitration.

I can see nothing in that proposition but the justifiable safeguarding by society of the necessary processes of its very life. There is nothing arbitrary or unjust in it unless it be arbitrarily and unjustly done. It can and should be done with a full and scrupulous regard for the interests and liberties of all concerned as well as for the permanent interests of society itself.

Other Legislation Urged.

Three matters of capital importance await the action of the senate which have already been acted upon by the house of representatives: the bill which seeks to extend greater freedom of combination to those engaged in promoting the foreign commerce of the country than is now thought by some to be legal under the terms of the laws against monopoly; the bill amending the present organic law of Porto Rico; and the bill proposing a more thorough and systematic regulation of the expenditure of money in elections, commonly called the Corrupt Practices Act. I need not labor my advice that these measures be enacted into law. Their urgency lies in the manifest circumstances which render their adoption at this time not only opportune but necessary. Even delay would seriously jeopard the interests of the country and of the government.

Immediate passage of the bill to regulate the expenditure of money in elections may seem to be less necessary than the immediate enactment of the other measures to which I refer; because at least two years will elapse before another election in which federal offices are to be filled; but it would greatly relieve the public mind if this important matter were dealt with while the circumstances and the dangers to the public morals of the present method of obtaining and spending campaign funds stand clear under recent observation and the methods of expenditure can be frankly studied in the light of present experience; and a delay would have the further very serious disadvantage of postponing action until another election was at hand and some special object connected with it might be thought to be in the mind of those who urged it. Action can be taken now with facts for guidance and without suspicion of partisan purpose.

I shall not argue at length the desirability of giving a freer hand in the matter of combined and concerted effort to those who shall undertake the essential enterprise of building up our export trade. That enterprise will presently, will immediately assume, has indeed already assumed, a magnitude unprecedented in our experience. We have not the necessary instrumentalities for its prosecution; it is deemed to be doubtful whether they could be created upon an adequate scale under our present laws. We should clear away all legal obstacles and create a basis of undoubted law for it which will give freedom without permitting unregulated license. The thing must be done now, because the opportunity is here and may escape us if we hesitate or delay.

Porto Rico's Needs.

The argument for the proposed amendments of the organic law of Porto Rico is brief and conclusive. The present laws governing the island and regulating the rights and privileges of its people are not just. We have created expectations of extended privilege which we have not satisfied. There is uneasiness among the people of the island and even a suspicious doubt with regard to our intentions concerning them which the adoption of the pending measure would happily remove. We do not doubt what we wish to do in any essential particular. We ought to do it at once.

There are other matters already advanced to the stage of conference between the two houses of which it is not necessary that I should speak. Some practicable basis of agreement concerning them will no doubt be found and action taken upon them.

Inasmuch as this is, gentlemen, probably the last occasion I shall have to address the Sixty-fourth congress, I hope that you will permit me to say with what genuine pleasure and satisfaction I have co-operated with you in the many measures of constructive policy with which you have enriched the legislative annals of the country. It has been a privilege to labor in such company. I take the liberty of congratulating you upon the completion of a record of rare serviceableness and distinction.

Cut Trees by Exploding Dynamite.

Instead of an ax and saw to remove the tops of trees that are to be used as masts in logging operations, dynamite is used to shoot off the tops. After the branches have been removed, a rigger climbs the tree, with a set of irons, to the point where it is necessary to cut off the top. Here the trunk is usually about 12 inches in diameter. The rigger ties a string of dynamite cartridges, fastened end to end like sausages, around the trunk at this point, inserts a blasting cap with about 20 feet of fuse in one of these sticks, lights the end of the fuse, and descends before the explosion takes place. The tree top pumps into the air with the explosion and the trunk is left ready for attaching the rigging for dragging in and loading the logs. —Engineering Record.

All He Saw of Battle.

The bluejacket had been in the battle off Jutland, and in the railway compartment every one addressed him respectfully. Incidentally he was the recipient of numerous fine cigars. He conducted himself with becoming dignity, and when the foreign-looking gentleman who had kept silent went out at a roadside station the audience settled down to hear the yarn. Nodding his head toward the dark stranger on the platform, the bluejacket remarked with a grin, "'E thinks 'e 'as lost somethink 'e'd like to hear, 'e 'as. But hall Hi saw of the bloody battle was coal—nothing but coal. Hi'm a stoker, you see, that's what Hi am."—London Mail.

Not to Be Thought Of.

"Now, these fashionable dames don't mind talking freely about the efforts they make to reduce weight."

"That's true."

"But they would feel deeply humiliated if anybody suspected them of trying to reduce expenses."

Unsatisfactory Remedy.

Helny—A doctor tells me that if a man works steadily he never worries.

Omar—Pshaw! It's working steadily that gets my goat.

Unusual Experience.

"Man," remarked Sandy, "I did a thing last nicht what I've no dune this twenty year. I went to ma bed pairrfectly sober, but I'm richt thankful to say I got up this mornin' none the waur!"

Few Beggars in Panama.

Although the city of Panama is a most cosmopolitan place, practically every race being represented in its 60,000 inhabitants, there are no beggars, except a few blind men.

Most Fishermen Have Done It.

"Simple Simon went a-fishing in his mother's pail." "Not so simple, at that," declared the amateur sportsman. "I've spent time and money getting to a place where the likelihood of catching fish was no whit greater."

Nothing New.

"I see some scientific sharp has discovered a substitute for bread." "He needn't think he's so much. Our cook has been turning that out for years."

Remain the Same.

Progress is observable in most directions, but we have the same cheap, vulgar and disgusting old forms of profanity that the English-speaking peoples always have had.—Houston Post.

A Certainty.

There is nothing certain in the world, except that when you start in saving money for one thing you are going to spend it for something else.—Fort Worth Star-Telegram.

FINAL SESSION OF THE SIXTY-FOURTH CONGRESS BEGINS

EPOCH MAKING NATIONAL LEGISLATIVE BODY CONVENES WITH ONLY THREE MONTHS OF ITS LIFE REMAINING.

IMPORTANT PROBLEMS TO DEMAND RAPID WORK

Recurring Crisis in Railroad Situation Must be Met—Legislation Needed to Protect Foreign Trade—Routine Business Rather Than General Legislation Worries House.

Washington, Dec. 4.—Today marked the beginning of the end of the Sixty-fourth congress—an epoch-making national legislative body. With only three months of its life remaining, the congress at noon today opened its final session, confronted with domestic and foreign legislative problems of vast moment.

In the legislative program laid down by President Wilson for the "short session" which ends March 4, time will be the essence of the contract. From the first call of the gavels in the house and senate at noon today the national legislators began a fight against time and a drive for speed.

With Democratic control of the house in the Sixty-fifth congress a matter of grave doubt, the administration is prepared to make every effort to put through its important measures within the next three months and avoid an extra session next spring.

Must Meet Rail Crisis.

Despite the declaration of the house and senate leaders that the short session will barely have time to do the routine work of providing funds for the next fiscal year, the congress is confronted with demands for action along many general legislative lines.

Legislation must be passed, it is felt, to meet the recurring crisis in the railroad labor situation. It has become apparent that the eight-hour law passed in the closing hours of the last session merely postponed the struggle betwten the railroads and their operating employees.

Investigations by various commissions and committees are already under way seeking a solution of the railroad problem, but with the constitutionality of the eight-hour law under attack in the courts, and the brotherhoods threatening a general strike unless the eight-hour day becomes effective January 1, congress will be forced to act at once, without awaiting the results of the investigations.

Foreign Trade Legislation.

The administration plans for extending American foreign trade and equipping American export commerce for the world trade-war that will follow settlement of the European conflict call for extensive legislation. The start on this program has already been made. The house at the last session passed the Webb bill exempting from the operations of the anti-trust laws combinations of American merchants and manufacturers formed for the sole purpose of engaging in the foreign trade. This measure failed to pass the senate, but will be taken up in the upper house at once. Despite strenuous opposition, the bill is expected to become a law.

The administration, through the bureau of foreign and domestic commerce, and the federal trade commission, plans a general foreign trade legislative program supplemental to the Webb law, which will demand lengthy consideration.

A complete code of neutrality laws, worked out in detail for the administration by the department of justice is awaiting action in both houses and senate.

Other Matters Pending.

President Wilson's demand for conservation legislation, presented to the congress a year ago, has not yet been satisfied, and work on the conservation program must be continued. The elaborate revision of the general dam act; liberalizing conditions under which water power may be developed on navigable rivers and other waterways under federal jurisdiction, is in dispute between the two houses.

An elaborate bill, closely restricting the use of funds and providing complete publicity of contributions and expenditures by all committees and individuals connected with elections, for president, vice president, senators and representatives was passed by the house during the last session. The measure has the indorsement of the president, and an effort will be made to put it through the senate.

Lots of Work for the House.

Routine business, the big appropriation bills—which must be disposed of before March 4—rather than general legislation, worries the house leaders. Speaker Clark and Chairman Fitzgerald of the appropriations committee served notice on the house that long hours and no vacations were to be the program from the beginning. The appropriations committee, which had been at work for weeks, was ready to bring in the first of the big supply bills and get the house down to work at once.

You Must Have Plenty of Iron in Your Blood to Be Strong, Says Doctor

Nuxated Iron Will Increase Strength of Delicate, Nervous, Run-Down People 200 Per Cent in Ten Days In Many Instances.

New York, N. Y.—Most people foolishly seem to think they are going to get renewed health and strength from some stimulating medicine, secret nostrum or narcotic drug, said Dr. Sauer, a specialist of this city, when, as a matter of fact, real and true strength can only come from the food you eat. But people often fail to get the strength out of their food because they haven't enough iron in their blood to enable it to change food into living matter. From their weakened, nervous condition they know something is wrong, but they can't tell what, so they generally commence doctoring for stomach, liver or kidney trouble or symptoms of some other ailment caused by the lack of iron in the blood. This thing may go on for years, while the patient suffers untold agony. If you are not strong or well, you owe it to yourself to make the following test: See how long you can work or how far you can walk without becoming tired. Next take two five-grain tablets of ordinary nuxated iron three times per day after meals for two weeks. Then test your strength again and see for yourself how much you have gained. I have seen dozens of nervous, run-down people who were ailing all the while, double and even triple their strength and endurance and entirely get rid of all symptoms of dyspepsia, liver and other troubles in from ten to fourteen days' time simply by taking iron in the proper form, and this after they had in some cases been doctoring for months without obtaining any benefit. But don't take the old forms of reduced iron, iron acetate or tincture of iron simply to save a few cents. You must take iron in a form that can be easily absorbed and assimilated like nuxated iron if you want it to do you any good, otherwise it may prove worse than useless. Many an athlete or prize-fighter has won the day simply because he knew the secret of great strength and endurance and filled his blood with iron before he went into the affray, while many another has gone down to inglorious defeat simply for the lack of iron.

NOTE—Nuxated Iron, recommended above by Dr. Sauer, is not a patent medicine nor secret remedy, but one which is well known to druggists and whose iron constituents are widely prescribed by eminent physicians everywhere. Unlike the older inorganic iron products, it is easily assimilated, does not injure the teeth, make them black, nor upset the stomach; on the contrary it is a most potent remedy in nearly all forms of indigestion, as well as for nervous, run-down conditions. The Manufacturers have such great confidence in Nuxated Iron that they offer to forfeit $100.00 to any charitable institution if they cannot take any man or woman under sixty who lacks iron and increase their strength 200 per cent or over in four weeks' time, provided they have no serious organic trouble. They also offer to refund your money if it does not at least double your strength and endurance in ten days' time. It is dispensed by most druggists. If your druggist or general store is without a supply, ask them to get it for you.—Adv.

Hard to Tell.

"Did the election go to suit Jagsby?"

"That's impossible for me to say."

"Why?"

"Jagsby is the sort of man who drinks to drown his sorrow and to commemorate his happiness."

Don't Neglect Kidneys

Swamp-Root, Dr. Kilmer's Prescription, Overcomes Kidney Trouble

It is now conceded by physicians that the kidneys should have more attention as they control the other organs to a remarkable degree and do a tremendous amount of work in removing the poisons and waste matter from the system by filtering the blood.

The kidneys should receive some assistance when needed. We take less exercise, drink less water and often eat more rich, heavy food, thereby forcing the kidneys to do more work than nature intended. Evidence of kidney trouble, such as lame back, annoying bladder troubles, smarting or burning, brick-dust or sediment, sallow complexion, rheumatism, maybe weak or irregular heart action, warns you that your kidneys require help immediately to avoid more serious trouble.

An ideal herbal compound that has had most remarkable success as a kidney and bladder remedy is Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root. There is nothing else like it. It is Dr. Kilmer's prescription used in private practice and it is sure to benefit you. Get a bottle from your druggist.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper. Adv.

The Hippomobile.

The Centaur kicked.

"I'd rather be merged with a six-cylinder car," it cried.

The man who has an exalted opinion of himself nearly always has a poor opinion of human nature.

YOU MAY LOOK YOUNG

By Keeping Your Complexion Young With Cuticura. Trial Free.

The Soap to cleanse and purify, the Ointment to soothe and heal. These super-creamy emollients do much to keep the skin clear, fresh and youthful, as well as to keep the hair in a live, healthy condition and the hands soft and white.

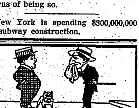
Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Almost Happy.

Mr. B.—Are you happy, dear?

Mrs. B.—I'm within one hat and two gowns of being so.

New York is spending $300,000,000 on subway construction.



Percy—"This morning I awoke with a dreadful cold."
Reggie—"That's too bad; how do you account for it?"
Percy—"Well, you see there's a spring in the bed and I suppose I got my feet wet."
Reggie—"Let me 'spring' one on you. Use Boschee's German Syrup for a cold or bronchitis."

Boschee's German Syrup

is a remedy of surpassing excellence for the numerous disorders caused by getting wet feet, or occasioned by exposure to the weather. It has been a standard everywhere for the relief of colds of all kinds for 51 years. 25c. and 75c. sizes at all Druggists and Dealers.

Pessimistic Outlook.

"Dou you suppose Austria has sent the Count de Tarnow-Tarnovski over here permanently?"

"All I know is the correspondents are gloomily aware he is here for a spell."

Stop the Pain.
The hurt of a burn or a cut stops when Cole's Carbolisalve is applied. It heals quickly without scars. 25c and 50c by all druggists. For free sample write The J. W. Cole Co, Rockford, Ill.—Adv.

A Little Mixed.

"Are you going to do your Christmas shopping early?"

"Oh, yes; I always have of late."

Important to Mothers
Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it
Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Beware of people whose politeness is excessive.

But the ignorance of a lawyer isn't bliss for his client.

Safety First.
—At the first sign of a cold take—
HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE
The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it—25 cents.
At Any Drug Store

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

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Avoid operations. Positive Liver & Stomach remedy (No Oil)—Results sure; home remedy. Write today. Gallstone Remedy Co., Dept. W-1, 219 S. Dearborn St., Chicago

Minnesota Directory

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MASQUERADE AND THEATRICAL COSTUMES for RENTAL
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W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 50--1916.

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For spot cash. 10% to 50% more money to you to ship Hides and Furs to us than to sell at home. Write for Price List, Shipping Tags and about our 450 page
HUNTERS' & TRAPPERS' GUIDE 2nd Edition $10,000 Book
Best book on subject ever written. Illustrates all fur animals. All about Trappers' Secrets, Decoys, Traps, Game Laws. How to become a successful trapper. A regular encyclopedia. Price $2.00. To our customers $1.25. Hides tanned into robes. Prompt returns and highest market prices guaranteed for your hides, furs, wool, tallow, pelts and beeswax. ANDERSCH BROS., Dept. 60, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

THE SUNBEAM,

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR

HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

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Now comes the latest news that some of the eastern loan companies are getting afraid to make loans on lands lying near Red Lake River, on account of the disastrous floods of the past year. We remember some twenty-five years ago that they got scared of loans in the town of Lambert, Red Lake County, as it was reported to be lower lands back from the river, than it was on the banks of the river. Some of the pioneer farmers considered themselves fortunate if they make a loan of five hundred dollars to get out of the country with. But those who remained built a cheese factory, then came the creamery, the silo and clover. To-day that land is worth from fifty dollars to one-hundred dollars per acre, and those who stick to eastern Pennington county will see the same conditions of prosperity here. The floods of the past season were caused by the heavy rain falls, and the large number of drainage ditches put in above Red Lake, a condition that may never prevail again, for when the lands above Red Lake are once drained, there will be no more surplus water to come down the Red Lake River in the future than there was in the past, before the flood conditions of this season drowned out these rich meadow lands, that in a few years will be producing heavy crops of clover hay.

AFTER ELECTION.

I realize, with bitter grief, I'm in the sere and yellow leaf. The things that once excited me, and made me throw two fits or three, no longer make the old appeal, and quite indifferent I feel. When presidential fights were on, in happy times forever gone, for days together I saw Red; I hardly went to bed. I really thought if A should lose, we'd have to soak our shirts and shoes to buy our hungry children bread, and life would be a thing of dread. But now I hear the statesmen roar the same old thunder as of yore, and not a tremor do I feel, and not a warning makes appeal. I know that when the fuss is done, and A has lost and B has won, we'll all plod in the same old way, and saw our wood and bale our hay, and love and laugh and sing and sigh, and woo and wed and work and die.—Walt Mason.

The political plum tree has received a few shakes and some of the faithful have been given their reward, and undoubtedly Governor Burnquist is being besieged daily by a hungry horde who desire to feed at the public trough for the next two years. We understand that we have some right here in our midst who are seeking favors and who are desirous of having the state provide meal tickets. This is of course but natural and there are many loyal party workers who are deserving of recognition, but there are also others whose past history as to party loyalty will probably be scrutinized pretty carefully and who will undoubtedly find themselves outside the breastworks when their past records have been checked up.—Thief River Falls New-Press.

The election of Daniel Shaw for one of the members of the Minnesota Jefferson Highway Association, to go to Oklahoma, is putting the right man in the right place, for a better man for the position could hardly be found.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of twenty-two and 50—100 ($22.50) dollars which became due on the 1st day of May 1916 and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Frank Scanlon and Minnie Scanlon, his wife, Mortgagors, to the Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, Mortgagee, bearing date the 5th day of May, 1915, and with a Power of Sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 3rd day of August 1915 at 1:00 o'clock p.m. in Book 53 of Mortgages on page 251 thereof; which said mortgage was duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank, mortgagee, to Robert H. Jackson, assignee, by an assignment in writing duly executed dated November 21st, 1916, recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 22nd day of November 1916 at 8:00 a. m. in Book [illegible] of Mortgages on page [illegible] thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage by reason of said default the whole principal sum of said mortgage, to-wit: —one hundred twelve and 50—100ths ($112.50) dollars became at once due and payable and was and is hereby so declared by the said mortgagee and assignee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of one hundred twelve and 50—100ths (112,50) dollars with interest thereon at ten per cent per annum since the 2nd day of May 1916, and the further sum of eighty-eight and 74—100ths [$88.74] dollars with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent per annum since the 1st day of May 1916, the latter amount being for interest paid by said mortgagee and assignee under the terms of said mortgage upon a prior first mortgage of fifteen hundred [$1500.00] dollars upon said land, default having been made in the payment of same and in said amount by said mortgagers: the total amount due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice being the sum of two hundred thirteen and 14—100ths ($213.14) dollars, and whereas the said Power of Sale has become operative and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage first described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit:—the northwest quarter [NW ¼] of section thirty-four (34) in township one hundred fifty-three (153) north of range thirty-nine (39) west, of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County, State of Minnesota, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on Saturday the 13th day of January 1917 at 11:00 o'clock in the forenoon of said day at public vendue to pay the said debt of two hundred thirteen and 14-100 [$213.14] dollars and interest thereon from date of this notice as aforesaid and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorneys fee of twenty-five [$25] dollars as stipulated in said mortgage and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale as provided by law.

Dated November 30th, 1916.

Robert H. Jackson,
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney for Assignee.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

Ballad of Aviation.

"Mother, may I go out to fly?"
"Yes, my darling daughter,
But if you find that you must fall
Just tumble in the water."
—Brooklyn Citizen.

Easing His Feelings.

"If I let you brush my clothes," said Mr. Peever, "I suppose you'll want a tip."

"I'll expect the tip anyhow," replied the porter. "But I'm willing to brush your clothes so as to let you feel that you are getting a little something for your money."—Washington Star.

STOP THAT COUGH.

A hacking cough weakens the whole system; drains your energy and gets worse if neglected; your throat is raw; your chest aches and you feel sore all over. Relieve that cold at once with Dr. King's New Discovery. The soothing pine balsams heal the irritated membranes; and the antiseptic and laxative qualities kill the germs and break up your cold. Don't let a cold linger. Get Dr. King's New Discovery to-day at your Druggist, 50c.—Adv.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. Bishop, President
Jay Payne Vice-President
Nick Bundhund, Cashier

Mere Matter of Form.

"He said he was a bank cashier, and we investigated and found he was."

"What bank?"

"Well, it's a gravel bank, and he's paymaster of the shovel gang."—Browning's.

No Exceptions.

Life's small but fierce exasperations
The greatest men as victims claim.
A man may be extolled by nations.
A toothache gets him just the same.
—Washington Star.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT EASES PAIN.

Sloan's Liniment is first thought of mothers for bumps, bruises and sprains that are continually happening to children. It quickly penetrates and soothes without rubbing. Cleaner and more effective than mussy plasters or ointments. For rheumatic aches, neuralgia pain and that grippy soreness after colds, Sloan's Liniment gives prompt relief. Have a bottle handy for bruises, strains, sprains and all external pain. For the thousands whose work calls them outdoors, the pains and aches following exposure are relieved by Sloan's Liniment. At all Druggist, 25c.—Adv.

CONSTIPATION CAUSES BAD SKIN.

A dull and pimply skin is due to a sluggish bowel movement. Correct this condition and clear your complexion with Dr. King's New Life Pills. This mild laxative taken at bedtime will assure you a full, free, non-griping movement in the morning. Drive out the dull, listless feeling resulting from overloaded intestines and sluggish liver. Get a bottle to-day. At all Druggists, 25c.—Advertisement.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections
Commercial Reports
Adjustments
Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112
Third & Labree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

WANTED

Laborers for Construction work, $2.75 per day; no labor trouble; stedy work all winter.

Minnesota & Ontario Power Co.
International Falls Minnesota.

W. G. Hunt

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

NEVER FOR HIM.

Servant—The landlady says she would like to have the room rent when it is convenient.

Roomer—That's when she'll get it.—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

Strict Restitution.

He—Do you really believe that all stolen goods must be restored?

She—Of course I do.

He—Then, since my conscience is troubling me, will you let me return you the kiss I stole last night?—Baltimore American.

WORMS MAKE CHILDREN FRETFUL.

If your child cries out in sleep, is nervous, puny and listless, he may be a victim of worms. Begin treatment at once with Kickapoo Worm Killer. This candy laxative in tablet form kills the worm and removes it quickly and easily. Don't permit your child's development to be retarded by the continued draining of his vitality by worms. Get Kickapoo Worm Killer, at your Druggist, 25c.—Advertisement.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Dr. H. G. Heiber

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days, at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.

War Prices

As the market is changing continually it is impossible to quote prices weekly. We guarantee to pay the highest prices for hides, furs, pelts and junk of all kinds, including scrap iron.

THIEF RIVER HIDE & FUR CO.

On Main Ave. North of G. N. Tracks. 'Phone 3263.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Hamm's
good old Hamm's

The Real Need.

Book Agent—This book will teach you how to economize. The Victim—That's no good to me. What I need is a book to teach me how to live without economizing.—Philadelphia Ledger.

CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE BEGINS RAILWAY INQUIRY

Proposed by President to Better Condition of Carriers.

MAY CHANGE PRESENT SYSTEM.

Officials of Roads Prepared to Advocate Federal Incorporation, Supervision of Securities and Extension of Authority of Interstate Commerce Commission.

Washington, Nov. 20.—Ten members of Congress, five Senators and five members of the House of Representatives, began here today an inquiry into the subject of public control and supervision of railroads that may lead to the revolutionizing of the whole scheme of governmental regulation of the country's transportation lines. Incidentally the committee is to look into the question of government ownership of railways, telephone and telegraph lines and express companies.

The members of the committee which will conduct this important investigation are Senator Newlands of Nevada, chairman; Senators Robinson of Arkansas, Underwood of Alabama; Cummins of Iowa and Brandegee of Connecticut, and Representatives Adamson of Georgia, Sims of Tennessee, Cullop of Indiana, Esch of Wisconsin and Hamilton of Michigan. The inquiry was recommended by President Wilson in his message to Congress in December of last year. He described as its purpose to determine what could be done "for bettering the conditions under which the railroads are operated and for making them more useful servants of the country as a whole."

Prominent Men as Witnesses.

In order to obtain the views of all interests affected by the operations of the transportation lines the committee has invited prominent shippers, bankers, representatives of commercial organizations, railway executives, economists and others to appear before them.

The first to be heard are railroad commissioners of various states who began their evidence today. Their testimony is directed chiefly to opposing any enlargement of the federal authority over commerce that would detract from the powers now exercised by state bodies. They will be followed shortly by officials of railway labor organizations who are expected to register their opposition to the increase of governmental authority over wages and conditions of labor.

Chief interest in the hearings centers in the proposals that will be put forward by representatives of the railroads, for it is reported that they will advocate an extension of federal authority over rates and securities to the practical exclusion of state control of these matters. It is understood also that they will go on record in favor of federal incorporation of all railroad lines.

Legislative Program of Railroads.

From an authoritative source is obtained the following outline of the legislative program which the railroads will ask the committee to consider in its investigation: They will endeavor to demonstrate to the commission that one of the principal defects in the present system of railroad regulation is the lack of coordination resulting from the simultaneous and conflicting regulation by the federal government and by the 48 states. They will, therefore, ask that entire governmental control of the rates and practices of interstate carriers, except purely local matters, be placed in the hands of a federal body so that interstate traffic may be regulated without reference to state lines, leaving to the state commissions jurisdiction only over local matters and local public utilities. As a part of this plan, a compulsory system of federal incorporation is to be recommended, accompanied by federal supervision of railroad stock and bond issues.

A reorganization of the Interstate Commerce Commission will be asked, in order to enable the commission properly to exercise its increased powers. It is also proposed that the preparation and prosecution of cases against the railroads shall be delegated to some other agency of the government, possibly the Department of Justice, so that the commission may devote its energies to its administrative functions.

With the commission thus relieved of some of its present duties and equipped to handle its business more promptly, the railroads will urge that the period during which the commission may now suspend proposed increases in rates be reduced from ten months to 60 days, with provision for reparation to be paid to the shippers if the advance shall be declared unreasonable.

They will also ask that the commission be given the power to prescribe minimum as well as maximum rates so that in meeting complaints of discrimination the commission may order the advance of a rate which it considers too low.

One of the most important recommendations for which the railroads will ask favorable consideration is that the commission be specifically authorized to take into account in rate regulation the effect of rates upon total earnings in the light of expenses.

While the Newlands Committee is required, under the resolution creating it, to submit a report by January 2 next, it is not anticipated that the Committee will have come anywhere near completing its labors then.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 15, 1916. NO.40

THE LOCAL NEWS.

The weather has been very cold the past week.

Special prices on candy and nuts for Xmas trees at Korstad's.

Arne Mostue returned home from the southern part of the state Monday.

Yo editor was transacting business at Thief River Falls on Monday.

There was a large crowd at the wedding dance held at the Wojarowski Hall last Saturday.

There will be a big sale at Korstad's commencing Saturday, Dec. 16th, closing Dec 23rd.

Hans Engen was doing business at Thief River Falls last Monday.

We had another fall of snow last night, which will improve the sleighing on the road grades.

We will save you big money on your Xmas buying. Come early. Korstad.

The Electric Line was crowded with passengers from Goodridge to Thief River Falls Monday.

Edwin Lunde left for the pineries last week, where he is now getting forty dollars per month for the winter.

Read the notice of the Short Course of the Thief River Falls High School published in another column.

The cow and clover meeting which was to have been held at Goodridge to-morrow has been postponed until January. The date to be given later.

Henry Hyland has been rigging up a gasoline wood sawing machine this week, and will soon be ready to cut up the farmers' years supply of firewood.

For every dollar's worth you buy, we will give you one chance on a 30 piece gold band dinner set, that will be given away on the 23rd at Korstad's.

There seems to have been some misunderstanding between John Homme and the Town of Highlanding about the purchase of oil, which is to be tried in Justice Court.

How long since you paid your subscription to THE SUNBEAM? We need money for the payment of our newspaper bills, and would kindly ask of subscribers to please pay up.

Jerry O'Brien of Cavalier, N. Dak. was up on a visit with his relatives this week, and sold his homestead farm, which joins the homestead farm of W. G. Hunt on the south. As all of Mr. O'Brien's interests and his home are at Cavalier, N. Dakota, he sold his farm here to W.G. Hunt, who will endeavor to improve it, and make a producing farm of it.

Edward Singer is deputy state fire warden for this district, and a part of his duties is to investigate the cause and origin of any fires that occur in his district to the state Fire Marshall. Ed. was present at the Singer fire on Oct. 13th, 1914, but had not made any report of this fire up to Dec. 7th, 1916. Shoot a report out of you Ed so the people will know just how that house caught fire twice the same day. We have heard that it caught from rags and water, and we would like a report of how the water caught on fire a few hours after the rags caught on fire, as we want this evidence to use on the part of the defendant in them three cases that you and the worthy sire of a worthy son commenced against us last June.

DRAINAGE PLANS.

Plans for the straightening and deepening of the Red Lake river from the outlet of the lakes to Thief River Falls were presented by O. L. Dent of Bemidji at the Thief River Falls drainage meeting embodying also the construction of a retaining dam at the outlet of the lake, the cost of which was estimated to be about $300,000.

This sum it is proposed to divide equally in four parts. The power interests, the river and harbor interest, the state of Minnesota and the lands of the white man and the Indian—each of the latter bearing an eighth.

Water power interests were represented at the meeting and to a certain extent indicated that they would be willing to stand a share of the expense, but that they could not afford a quarter of the cost. Senator D. P. O'Neill then advocated that if he could influence the state legislature he would do so to the end that if the undeveloped water power rights refused to pay their just share, then these rights should be taken from them and revert to the people.—Oklee Herald.

While we have been bitterly opposed to any farther assessment against the settlers lands for drainage purposes, yet an assessment of this kind would be so light that it would scarcely be felt, and the benefits to be derived so great that it would not be for our best interests to oppose it. We speak from a tax payers stand point, as we have three hundred and two acres of land liable to assessment, and there is only one acre of it that can in any way be lost or badly affected by Red Lake River floods. But we desire to remain in and make our home in Pennington county, and do not propose to stand idly by and see our neighbors drowned out of the country, if there is any possible way to prevent it. We must all unite and pull together now, as this is a critical time for the future wellfare of this part of northern Minnesota.

MAYFIELD DOINGS.

Emma and Snius Tweeten made a trip to Oklee last Monday.

Sophie and Olina Langie called at the Hegland home Sunday.

Wm. Wilde returned from Crookston last Wednesday.

C.W. Johnson called at T. O. Langies last Sunday

Einer and Bjarne Olson visited the W. H. Wilde home Sunday.

Joe LaCounte has returned from Canada, where he has been working.

T. O. Langie and Ole Hegland made a business trip to Oklee last Saturday.

There are quite a number of wolves around this year—hunters get busy!

Miss Constance Swenson visited at Gunder Asbjornson's last Thursday evening.

Salve Myran returned last Friday from North Dakota, where he has been visiting relatives and friends the past month.

It is beginning to look Christmasy all around—better put on that pleasant smile that makes everybody feel the good cheer of the holidays.

Gunder Asbjornson has returned from Grand Forks to which place he has been taking some machinery, preparatory to moving there to live next spring.

Laura Dahle has returned home from Kjellin's, where she has been working for some time.

Ole Hegland and T. O. Langie had feed ground at M. E. Hyland's of Deer Park last Tuesday.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	[illegible]
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First publication in The Sunbeam Dec. 15th, 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. December 12th, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Lina O. Sande, of Rhoda, Minn., who on March 28th, 1912, made Homestead Entry, No. 07578, for Lots 1&2 S½ N.E.¼, Section 5, Township 152 N., Range 40 W., 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 22nd day on January 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses: Ole O. Gvervold, Knute Olson, Gustav Swanson, Tobias Olson, all of Rhoda, Min.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessler
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Fairy Tales.

Mrs. Bacon—King Solomon must have been some story teller, don't you think?

Mr. Bacon—Why so?

"Look at all the wives he had!"—Yonkers Statesman.

THE SAFETY HABIT

you know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employes the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

CONFIDENCE

PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

SHORT COURSE.

The annual short course of the Thief River Falls High School will open on Monday, Jan. 8th, at the Lincoln building, and will continue in session three months.

The character of the work will be practical and immediately applicable to affairs of every day life. The studies offered will be reading, spelling, penmanship, business English and correspondence, practical and business arithmetic, agriculture for boys with special emphasis on stock breeding and judging, sewing for girls, farm law, elementary accounting, manual training. The instruction will be given by a special teacher, assisted by the industrial teachers in the school.

The course is open to all persons over sixteen years of age, regardless of their former standing in school, but no student regularly enrolled in the local schools this year can transfer to the Short Course. It serves its best purpose and can accomplish the greatest good for those young men and women who have not attended school for several years and who now feel the need of some practical school training.

There is no expense; everything is free to all comers.

Only one school in the state had a larger Short Course enrollment than Thief River Falls and it is hoped that the 1917 class will be as large.

It is desired that those who intend enrolling notify the undersigned as soon as possible. Rooms and board can be secured at reasonable rates.

Address all inquiries to
J. H. Hay,
Superintendent,

The Great Leveler.

Every fellow takes his turn,
We would state.
With impatience you may burn,
But must wait.

True democracy, men say,
Is on top.
There's equality in a
Barber shop.
—Kansas City Journal.

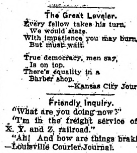
Friendly Inquiry.

"What are you doing now?"

"I'm in the freight service of the X. Y. and Z. railroad."

"Ah! And how are things braking?"—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Business Head.



Poor Poet (dismally)—We might take boarders. I know two poets I could get.

Wife—Are you sure?

Poet—Positively. Neither of them has sold a poem for six months!—Exchange.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

What's Doing in Minnesota

Stillwater.—Forty men, employes of the Connolly Shoe factory, went on a strike here, following a disagreement with officials over a wage contract.

Albany.—Four men are in jail and the police are searching for two more as a result of an assault on John Brinkman, village marshal, when the officer attempted to arrest one of them.

Brainerd. — Pouring kerosene on a kitchen fire resulted in serious burns to Mrs. J. W. Sewell here. With the aid of her children, Mrs. Sewell wrapped rugs about herself, stifling the flames.

Mankota.—Topics of vital interest to the medical profession were discussed by prominent speakers at the annual meeting of the Southern Minnesota Medical association, which was held here last week.

Minneapolis. — Minnesota farmers were urged to grow more apples by C. S. Harrison of York, Neb., and E. G. Lee of St. Paul, speakers at the annual meeting of the Minnesota Horticultural society at the West hotel.

Washington, D. C.—Customs receipts in the district of Minnesota, including the ports of St. Paul and Minneapolis, in November, were $53,292.64. The receipts for the district in November, 1915, were $54,831.19, showing a decrease this year of $1,538.55.

Duluth.—After working all day a party of rescuers recovered the body of Rudolph Torgrin, aged 28, who, with Miss Margaret Swendby, aged 23, was drowned in Pike Lake. "Mr. Torgrin undoubtedly sacrificed his own life in an attempt to save Miss Swendby," said Gilbert Bates.

Duluth—"I am innocent of any crime in the strike of Mesabi range miners, and so are my fellow workers. Being as innocent as they, I feel my place is with them to share their lot. So I return to prison." Schmidt was released from jail November 25, on $2,000 bonds to go to his home at Scranton, Pa., where his wife lay dangerously ill.

Brainerd.—It has been announced that James M. Elder of this city, appointed by Governor Burnquist as a member of the National River and Harbor conference in Washington, has gone to the meeting with instructions from the local Chamber of Commerce to urge that the Mississippi river be opened for navigation as far north as Grand Forks.

Minneapolis.—Laura Hintze, 16 years old, of Spring Valley, and Carl Potthoff, 12 years old, of Jordan, have been presented at the annual meeting of the State Horticultural society in the West hotel with the gold medals which the government awards annually to the two members of the Boys' and Girls' Home Garden and Canning club who make the best showing for the year.

Virginia.—An ultimatum was announced at the Industrial Workers of the World mass meeting by Elizabeth Gurley Flynn that if any of the eight defendants charged with the murder of James Myron, Duluth deputy sheriff, were convicted on any charge in the face of any evidence or circumstances, the Mesaba iron range miners would lay down their tools for 24 hours.

Thief River Falls.—C. G. Selvig of Crookston was re-elected president of the Red River Valley Dairymen's association at the final session here of the thirteenth annual convention. All the other officers of the association also were re-elected, including first vice president, J. Jensen, of Clearbrook; second vice president, A. B. Stensgaard of McIntosh; secretary, L. J. Houske of Halstad; treasurer, C. M. Davidson of Climax.

Minneapolis. — Applauding tumultuously as each of the 10 speakers privileged to extoll Dr. Cyrus Northrop, president emeritus of the University of Minnesota, paid tribute to him as an educator, scholar, builder, moulder of character and friend, at a testimonial dinner given in his honor, nearly 500 representative Minnesota men registered the esteem and appreciation they were unable individually to voice.

Bemidji, Minn.—Rejoicing over their victory in the recent election, the "fathers of Amendment No. 1" assembled here as delegates to the seventh annual meeting of the Northern Minnesota Development association. Only one element of dissatisfaction was manifest in the celebration—that the promoters had not asked for more than the $250,000 fund with which to develop Minnesota lands. President C. R. Middleton of Baudette called the convention to order.

St. Paul. — Tentatively adopting drafts of seven separate bills for introduction in the next Legislature, the State Efficiency and Economy Commission named a committee of four to put unfinished bills in shape and submit a preliminary report to Governor Burnquist, and adjourned until December 30, when it plans to finally ratify its program and begin a campaign. Chairman A. J. Rockne, L. C. Spooner, Thomas H. Girling and T. J. McGrath, make up the committee named.

Georgetown.—Two persons were killed and five others injured in two auto accidents near here, when the two machines skidded, struck the railing of a bridge near here and plunged into the creek beneath. The first accident occurred about 9 o'clock and the second about an hour later.

St. Paul.—Preparations are being made by the State Pharmaceutical association to accommodate 750 delegates to the annual convention in St. Paul, February 13 to 15. The local arrangements committee, which met at the [illegible] hotel decided on The Saint [illegible] convention headquarters.

BANKS' CONDITION NEVER WAS BETTER

STATEMENTS UNDER LATEST CALL SHOW HEALTHY GAINS IN ASSETS AND DEPOSITS.

MILLIONS NEEDED FOR "U"

Budget Tentatively Adopted by Regents for Presenation to Legislature by Governor—Provision Made for Consulting Engineer.

St. Paul.

On statements under the November 17 call showing gains of about 20 per cent in deposits and nearly 16 per cent in assets for the year, A. H. Turrittin, state superintendent of banks declared that Minnesota state banks collectively were never in more satisfactory condition.

Comparisons were made public of the statements on the recent call with those under date of November 10, 1915—almost exactly a year.

Deposits on the latest date were $210,841,522.80 or $34,152,194.60 greater than on November 10, 1916, according to the tabulation just finished. Assets totalled $243,978,727.71, showing a net increase of $36,508,757.45. The item of loans and discounts increased from $164,350,723.26 to $191,828,005.31, a gain of $27,477,282.05. Sixty-eight new state banks were chartered during the year.

Five Millions for "U."

A budget totaling $5,139,000 has been tentatively adopted by the board of regents of the University of Minnesota for the maintenance of the university for two years This budget was to be submitted to Governor Burnquist for presentation to the Legislature with a probability that he would call another conference of regents for reduction.

Provision was made in the budget for the employment of a consulting engineer in the extension department. His services will be free to Minnesota cities and towns.

A ten-year contract was made for electric power, terminable at any time under a graduated penalty if the high dam proves available for the development of power for the university.

The establishment of a college of commerce was postponed indefinitely. Large cuts were made in the appropriations for practically all departments with the exception of the arts college, which President Vincent characterized as the weakest point.

* * *

Xmas Fire Warning Out.

With the approach of the holiday season as shown by the store window displays, Robert W. Hargadine, state fire marshal has issued warning against carelessness. "It is most urgent that everybody keep in mind the fire hazard," said Mr. Hargadine "These displays were installed in anticipation of the Christmas business, and while many of the window dressers adopted noninflamable materials for decorative purposes, there still is room for improvement."

* * *

To Choose Vincent's Successor.

Pierce Butler of St. Paul, Fred B. Snyder of Minneapolis and C. W. Glotfelter of Waterville have been appointed at a meeting of the university regents as a committee to seek a successor to President Vincent. The committee received no instructions other than to use its own judgment as to method and to get the best man available. It is understood that the committee leaves soon on a tour that may take it to many of the universities of the East and Middle West.

* * *

State Helps Save Eyes.

The state will supply, temporarily at least, a specially prepared solution containing 1 per cent silver nitrate for the use of physicians and other attendents to prevent "baby blindness," as required by a newly adopted regulation of the State Board of Health. Dr. H. M. Bracken, executive officer of the board, has so anounced, adding that the supply is now available. The expense of the solution is estimated at about 2 cents for each treatment.

* * *

Prison Given Silk Flag.

Nearly 100 members and friends of Mary E. Starkweather Tent No. 1, Daughters of Veterans, Minneapolis attended a gathering in the chapel of the state penitentiary when a big silk flag, the gift of the Starkweather Daughters, was presented to the institution.

* * *

Road Officials in Chicago.

John H. Mullen, deputy state highway engineer in charge of roads and [illegible] Nagle, deputy engineer in charge of bridges, were in Chicago to attend the annual meetings of the Northwestern Road congress.

* * *

State to Lend $1,500,000.

The state board of investment has voted to receive applications for loans up to a limit of $1,500,000, the amount estimated to become available before Aug. 1, 1917. It was decided also to receive applications for loans for the construction of county roads. Board rules were amended to provide for meetings on the first and third Mondays of each month, to expedite business. William E. Lee of Long Prairie presented the application of Reynolds, Todd county, for a loan of $17,000 with which to build two roads.

FOREIGN OFFICE IN BUCHAREST, NOW OCCUPIED BY TEUTONS

This is the foreign office in Bucharest, the Roumanian capital which the armies of the central powers have occupied.

ROUMANIANS TURN TO GIVE BATTLE

KING FERDINAND'S MEN NORTH OF BUCHAREST DRIVE AUSTRO-GERMANS BACK WESTWARD.

BULGARS MENACE DEFENDERS

Cross Danube Between Silistra and Tchernovoda, East of Capital—Berlin Claims 112,000 Men Made Prisoners During Drive.

London, Dec. 12.—Little fighting except by the artillery is in progress on any of the fronts except in Roumania. Here the Teutonic Allies, according to Berlin, are still making progress against the Roumanians in Eastern Wallachia. Petrograd asserts, however, that the Roumanians northeast of Bucharest along the road running from Ploechi to Buzeu have turned on the offensive and driven the Austro-Germans back westward. To the north along the Transylvania-Roumania frontier Petrograd reports progress for the Russian troops and Berlin admits the capture by the Russians of a height south of the Trotus valley.

Bulgars Menace Roumanians.

A move by the Bulgarians which may prove a menace to the Roumanians retreating eastward from the Bucharest region is reported by Berlin. This is the crossing of the Danube between Silistra and Tchernovoda, southeast and east of Bucharest. If it was made in large force, seemingly an impediment will be placed in the way of the retirement of the Roumanians and possibly some of them may be caught between the Bulgarians driving north across their line of retreat.

Roumanians Lose 112,000 Men.

Semi-official advices from Berlin say the Roumanians have lost approximately 112,000 men made prisoners since Roumania's entry into the war and suffered casualties estimated at about 300,000.

INDIAN NOT VANISHING RACE

Improved Health Conditions Saving Red Man, Says Federal Official.

Washington, Dec. 11—The American Indian no longer is a vanishing race; but under improved health conditions is increasing in number according to the annual report of Commissioner Sells of the Indian bureau. There were 209,224 Indians when the report was written, an increase of 1,522 over a year ago. The general death rate this year was reduced from 35.55 in one thousand to 23.33.

PAGE QUITS POST IS REPORT

American Ambassador to England Seeks Rest.

Washington, Dec. 11.—Walter Hines Page has tendered his resignation as U. S. ambassador to England, it is reported on good authority. From the same source it is learned that the resignation of Ambassador Page has been in the hands of President Wilson for several days.

Federal Road Aid Law Praised.

Chicago, Dec. 8.—The new federal aid law is by far the most practical piece of highway legislation ever considered by the United States, said John A. Hazelwood, presiding officer of the Northwestern Road congress. "This law is reasonably free of 'pork barrel' features," Mr. Hazelwood said, "in that it provides a fair system of distribution and construction of adequate types of roads under supervision. The legislature must pass laws to enable the states to provide their share of the necessary funds."

PROTEST TO GERMANY ON DEPORTATION OF BELGIANS

Washington, Dec. 11—The American government's formal protest to Germany against the deportation of Belgians for forced labor as a violation of the principles of humanity, has been made public by the State department.

Text of Formal Protest.

America's formal protest follows:

"On November 29, Mr. Grew, our charge at Berlin, was directed to obtain an interview with the German chancellor and read to him the following:

"'The government of the United States has learned with the greatest concern and regret of the policy of the German government to deport from Belgium a portion of the civilian population for the purpose of forcing them to labor in Germany and is constrained to protest in a friendly spirit but most solemnly against this action which in contravention of all precedents and of those humane principles of international practice which have been long accepted and followed by civilized nations in their treatment of noncombatants.

"'Furthermore, the government of the United States is convinced that the effect of this policy, if pursued, will in all probability be fatal to the Belgian relief work, so humanely planned and so successfully carried out, a result which would be generally deplored and which, it is assumed, would seriously embarrass the German government.'"

TRY TO KILL BRITISH CONSUL

VILLA SOLDIERS FIRE AT ENVOY IN CHIHUAHUA.

Refugee Confirms Report of Fight West of City Between De Factos and Rebels.

El Paso, Texas, Dec. 11.—Details of an alleged attempt of a Villa soldier to assassinate Captain Calvert Scobell, British consul in Chihuahua City, Mexico, during Villa's occupation of the city were reported by a Mexican refugee who arrived here. According to the refugee, who is said to be responsible, the Villa follower called Captain Scobell to the door of the consulate and fired point blank at the Englishman.

Consul Dodges Behind Door.

Captain Scobell succeeded in dodging behind the door, the refugee said. The man then fled from the house.

Captain Scobell has been in charge of the American affairs in Chihuahua City since the American consul was ordered to the border.

This refugee also confirmed the report of fighting west of Chihuahua City between the Carranza forces under General Carlos Ozuna and a Villa command. The fighting never assumed the importance of a battle, the Mexican said.

Woman, Walking on Track, Killed.

Pine City, Minn., Dec. 11.—Mrs. Ole Lyseth was struck and instantly killed by a northbound Northern Pacific passenger train near here. Mrs. Lyseth, who lived on a farm, had taken the railroad tracks to walk to town, a distance of one mile.

Farm Banks To Issue Bonds.

Washington, Dec. 8.—The federal loan banks are ready to declare a $100,000,000 bond issue. The issue will be made shortly after the new banks open probably during February. The bonds will be issued in denominations of from $25 to $1,000 and will bear between 4 and 5 per cent interest. Officials of the board announced more than 50,000 farmers have applied for mortgage loans, aggregating approximately $150,000,000, or more than 17 times the amount of money which will be immediately available.

BUCHAREST FALLS BEFORE INVADERS

TEUTONS CONTROL HALF OF ROUMANIA AFTER HUNDRED DAY CAMPAIGN.

PLOETCHI ALSO IS CAPTURED

Von Falkenhayn and Von Mackensen Pursue Defeated Armies Northward Toward Jassy, Where Capital of Nation Is Now Located.

London, Dec. 8.—Bucharest, the capital of Roumania, is in the hands of the forces of the Central Powers.

Exactly 100 days after the declaration of war by Roumania against them finds the Teutonic Allies in control of about 50,000 square miles of Roumanian territory—virtually one half of the kingdom running from the Transylvanian Alps northwest of the capital to the Danube south of it and a large part of Dobrudja.

Teutons also are still on the heels of the retreating Russian and Roumanian armies which have been endeavoring to hold them back.

Teutons Capture Ploetchi.

Simultaneously with the announcement of the fall of Bucharest, came the news of the capture of the important junction of Ploetchi, north of the capital, the conquest of which places in the hands of the invaders the last railroad in the west and gives to them the head of the line running northward to Jassy, where the capital of Roumania is now situated. No details have yet come through concerning the climax to the great drive of the armies of General von Falkenhayn and Field Marshal von Mackensen, or whether the Roumanians and Russians succeeded entirely in making their escape behind the Bucharest line.

With the fall of Bucharest the Central Powers are now in possession of four capitals of Allied states, the others being Brussels, Belgrade, and Cettinje.

U. S. SHIP IS REPORTED SUNK

Steamer Virginia Lost in Mediterranean, Owners Informed.

New York, Dec. 11.—It was reported in marine circles that the American steamship Virginia had been sunk in the Mediterranean. Efforts to trace the report did not meet with confirmation, the owners, Gaston, Williams and Wigmore, questioning its authenticity.

The Virginia of 1,980 tons, sailed from New York on November 24 for Specia, Italy, where she arrived December 4, later leaving for Genoa.

BIG FRENCH BATTLESHIP SUFFREN FEARED LOST

Paris, Dec. 9.—The French battleship Suffren is officially classified as lost in a statement issued by the minister of marine. Apparently all hands were lost. The vessel left Gibraltar for the orient on Nov. 24 and has not been heard of since.

Plan to Fly Across the Atlantic.

New York, Dec. 8. — Purposing to make a trans-Atlantic flight in an airplane carrying four men, with an attempt to exceed Ruth Law's non-stop cross-country American record by a flight from Chicago to New York as a preliminary warming up feat, Lieut. Kjil Nyegaeerd, a Norwegian, recently of the French flying corps, and Captain Hugo Sundstedt, formerly of the Swedish navy flying corps, have arrived here on the Espagne to begin preparations for their attempts at record smashing.

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36 Page Recipe Book Free
SKINNER MFG. CO., OMAHA, U.S.A.
LARGEST MACARONI FACTORY IN AMERICA

For quick returns and highest cash market prices SHIP YOUR HIDES - FURS and WOOL to
ST. PAUL HIDE & FUR CO.
FAIRFIELD & LIVINGSTONE AVE., ST. PAUL, MINN.
☞ Write for guaranteed price list. ☜

THE COMMON SENSE GAS TRACTOR SCHOOL
840-9TH ST. S. E., MINNEAPOLIS, MINN. Learn gas engines. Get more efficiency from your tractor and auto. Most complete practical course in Northwest. First term begins Nov. 20th. Write today for free circular.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable Highest references. Best services.

Modern Surgery.

"Ah, hello, Fred. Hear you are out of hospital. How did the operation go? Get rid of your appendix?"

"That I did. Doctor said it was a fine job. Lucky, too. 'Twas in pretty bad shape."

"That's so? Suppose you've got it in a bottle. Let me see it some time? Anatomy interests me."

"Well, yes, you are welcome to see the specimen I've got. 'Tisn't mine, though. You see, they made a mistake and threw mine away. But they gave me another 'just as good.'"—Judge.

Cole's Carbolisalve Quickly Relieves and heals burning, itching and torturing skin diseases. It instantly stops the pain of burns. Heals without scars. 25c and 50c by druggists. For free sample write to The J. W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill.—Adv.

WITH CUPID AT THE HELM

Sample of Conversation When Enamored Couple Set Out on Voyage Over True Love's Course.

The enamored couple were sitting entirely too close together for comfort and security on the lamp, and the sofa was turned low.

He kissed her on the very tip of the nose,—a place he had never kissed her before.

"Archie," she reproved him roguishly, "don't be foolish-goolish."

And then, by the frown on his low but natural forehead she knew that Archie's feelings had suffered.

"Oh, my own big bibby-baby!" she cried. "I have hurt you!"

"No, it'l goldfish," he replied foolishly, "the hurt I feel is because I know it hurts you to feel that you have hurt me."

"No, no, Archie-starchy. Do not let that hurt you for a moment. My hurt is because I know it hurts you to feel that I have hurt myself by hurting you."

"My sugar-coated angel! My hurt is because you are hurt over feeling that I am hurt because you feel that you have hurt me and—Oh, kid, let's go to the movies."

Which they did, and acted like a pair of goops.—Detroit Free Press.

Change of Jobs.

"I suppose if your candidate had been elected some radical changes would have been made in the government?"

"Yes," replied the party worker, in a melancholy tone. "We had good men picked out for all the important places."

If some people were to speak their minds it wouldn't take them long.

Childish Craving
—for something sweet finds pleasant realization in the pure, wholesome, wheat and barley food
Grape-Nuts
No danger of upsetting the stomach—and remember, Grape-Nuts is a true food, good for any meal or between meals.
"There's a Reason"

THOUSANDS HAVE KIDNEY TROUBLE AND DON'T KNOW IT

Weak and unhealthy kidneys cause so much sickness and suffering and when through neglect or other causes, kidney trouble is permitted to continue, serious results may be expected.

Your other organs may need attention—but your kidneys should have attention first because their work is most important.

If you feel that your kidneys are the cause of your sickness or run down condition commence taking Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy, because if it proves to be the remedy you need and your kidneys begin to improve they will help all the other organs to health.

Prevalency of Kidney Disease.

Most people do not realize the alarming increase and remarkable prevalency of kidney disease. While kidney disorders are among the most common diseases that prevail, they are almost the last recognized by patients, *who usually content themselves with doctoring the effects*, while the *original disease* constantly undermines the system.

A Trial Will Convince Anyone.

Thousands of people have testified that the mild and immediate effect of Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy, is soon realized and that it stands the highest for its remarkable results in the most distressing cases.

Symptoms of Kidney Trouble.

Swamp-Root is not recommended for everything but if you suffer from annoying bladder troubles, frequently passing water night and day, smarting or irritation in passing, brick-dust or sediment, headache, backache, lame back, dizziness, poor digestion, sleeplessness, nervousness, heart disturbance due to bad kidney trouble, skin eruptions from bad blood, neuralgia, rheumatism, lumbago, bloating, irritability, worn-out feeling, lack of ambition, may be loss of flesh or sallow complexion, kidney trouble in its worst form may be stealing upon you.

Swamp-Root Is Pleasant to Take.

If you are already convinced that Swamp-Root is what you need, you can purchase the regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles at all drug stores.

SPECIAL NOTE—You may obtain a sample size bottle of Swamp-Root by enclosing ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. This gives you the opportunity to prove the remarkable merit of this medicine. They will also send you a book of valuable information, containing many of the thousands of grateful letters received from men and women who say they found Swamp-Root to be just the remedy needed in kidney, liver and bladder troubles. The value and success of Swamp-Root are so well known that our readers are advised to send for a sample size bottle. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. When writing be sure and mention this paper.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

For PINK EYE DISTEMPER CATARRHAL FEVER AND ALL NOSE AND THROAT DISEASES

Cures the sick and acts as a preventative for others. Liquid given on the tongue. Safe for brood mares and all others. Best kidney remedy. 50 cents a bottle, $5 a dozen. Sold by all druggists and turf goods houses, or sent, express paid, by the manufacturers. Booklet, "Distemper, Cause and Cure," free.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

Wrong Impression.

"Football is a great game," said the enthusiast.

"No doubt about that," answered the elderly gentleman, "but it sometimes puts false notions in a young man's mind."

"How is that?"

"He's apt to think after he has made a phenomenally long run for a touchdown, or kicked a goal from the field, that there is nothing else in life really worth doing."

Preposterous Suggestion.

"John, aren't you going to get an overcoat for the winter?"

"Overcoat!" exclaimed Mr. Miffles. "What do I want with an overcoat? An overcoat won't keep our automobile from freezing up in cold weather."

There may be reasons why a man should try to deceive others, but why should he try to deceive himself?

A sewing machine has been invented to stitch together baseball covers.

Familiar Names.

It is said that William Shakespeare, the well-known London teacher of singing, was recently a guest of Frederick Bacon at the latter's home in Pomona, Cal. Now, Mr. Shakespeare's rudy, smiling face is the personification of geniality, and his rather high-pitched speaking voice is in keeping with his looks. The story goes that shortly after his arrival in Pomona he stepped up to the post office window and inquired:

"I say, my dear sir, would you kindly tell me if you have any letters for William Shakespeare, care of Mr. Bacon?" The young man at the window eyed the smiling countenance, took note of the voice and remembered the epidemic of Shakespeare tercentenary celebrations breaking out all over the country, he answered:

"See here, old fellow! You can't pull off any of those stunts on me!"—Lansdale (Pa.) Reporter.

Natural Magic.

"The amateur magician who entertained us did some wonderful tricks. He made a chicken turn rabbit right before our eyes."

"That's nothing. Any ordinary speeder can make an automobile turn turtle without half trying."

Thomas Sumpter lived to be ninety-eight. He represented this country as minister to Brazil when he was seventy-seven.

She is a poor cook who is unable to make good.

Fortunately stupid people seldom realize how stupid they are.

Don't save all your smiles for the parlor—use a few in the kitchen.

You can cure that cold in a day. Take—

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it—25 cents.

At Any Drug Store

Like A Boy at 50 Bubbling Over With Vitality—Taking Iron Did It

Doctor says Nuxated Iron is greatest of all strength builders—Often increases the strength and endurance of delicate, nervous folks 200 per cent. in two weeks time.

NEW YORK, N. Y.—Not long ago a man came to me who was nearly half a century old and asked me to give him a preliminary examination for life insurance. I was astonished to find him with the blood pressure of a boy of 20 and as full of vigor, vim and vitality as a young man; in fact a young man he really was notwithstanding his age. The secret he said was taking iron—nuxated iron had filled him with renewed life. At 30 he was in bad health; at 46 careworn and nearly all in. Now at 50 a miracle of vitality and his face beaming with the buoyancy of youth. As I have said a hundred times over, iron is the greatest of all strength builders. If people would only throw away patent medicines and nauseous concoctions and take simple nuxated iron, I am convinced that the lives of thousands of persons might be saved, who now die every year from pneumonia, grippe, consumption, kidney, liver and heart trouble, etc. The real and true cause which started their diseases was nothing more nor less than a weakened condition brought on by lack of iron in the blood. Iron is absolutely necessary to enable your blood to change food into living tissue. Without it, no matter how much or what you eat, your food merely passes through you without doing you any good. You don't get the strength out of it and as a consequence you become weak, pale and sickly looking just like a plant trying to grow in a soil deficient in iron. If you are not strong or well you owe it to yourself to make the following test: See how long you can work or how far you can walk without becoming tired. Next take two five-grain tablets of ordinary nuxated iron three times per day after meals for two weeks. Then test your strength again and see for yourself how much you have gained. I have seen dozens of nervous, run-down people who were ailing all the while, double their strength and endurance and entirely get rid of all symptoms of dyspepsia, liver and other troubles in from ten to fourteen days' time simply by taking iron in the proper form. And this after they had in some cases been doctoring for months without obtaining any benefit. But don't take the old forms of reduced iron, iron acetate or tincture of iron simply to save a few cents. You must take iron in a form that can be easily absorbed and assimilated like nuxated iron if you want it to do you any good, otherwise it may prove worse than useless. Many an athlete or prize-fighter has won the day simply because he knew the secret of great strength and endurance and filled his blood with iron before he went into the affray, while many another has gone down to inglorious defeat simply for lack of iron.—E. Sauer, M. D.

NOTE.—Nuxated Iron, recommended above by Dr. Sauer is not a patent medicine nor secret remedy, but one which is well-known to druggists and whose iron constituents are widely prescribed by eminent physicians everywhere. Unlike the older inorganic iron products, it is easily assimilated, does not injure the teeth, make them black, nor upset the stomach; on the contrary it is a most potent remedy in nearly all forms of indigestion, as well as for nervous, rundown conditions. The manufacturers have such great confidence in Nuxated Iron that they offer to forfeit $100.00 to any charitable institution if they cannot take any man or woman under 60 who lacks iron and increase their strength 200 per cent. or over in four weeks' time, provided they have no serious organic trouble. They also offer to refund your money if it does not at least double your strength and endurance in ten days' time. It is dispensed by most druggists. If your druggist or general store is without a supply, ask them to get it for you.—Adv.

Under the Mistletoe

by De Lysle Ferree Cass

A COIFFURED mesh of copper-colored hair, half disarranged, yet as scientific as a spider's web—humid melting eyes, luminous with a light born only of itself—a dimpled pitfall on one cheek where art and nature blend indistinguishably—red, red moist lips beneath which the ardent blood of maidenhood throbs strongly like a runner's pulse—a seductive sweep of velvety throat, with the delicate tracery of veins showing faintly violet—a tempestuous bosom—

And around all this, Two Arms—a Man's.

GOOD WISHES

By FORTUNE FREE.

SOMEONE said that the richest person was the one who was fullest of good wishes for others and who received their good wishes in return. Wishing others well did him or her all the good in the world, and the good wishes in return were powerful for good. Don't we find it so ourselves? No one can do without them. They are our dearest possessions.

Montague Williams, the celebrated British barrister, once related the story of a rather unlovely old gentleman of miserly habits and rejoicing in the nickname amongst the urchins of the neighborhood of "Old Pickbones." Generosity was not one of his virtues, and if he wished any human creatures well he kept it a secret to himself. He was a man who seemed impervious to all good wishes—a solitary old grudger who cared nothing for the good or the bad wishes of any human creature. When he died, however, it turned out that he had been by no means as thick-skinned as he seemed. He left a will in which he bequeathed money to different persons, and ten thousand pounds to some unknown individual whom he directed his solicitor to discover if possible. That person had been accustomed to send him yearly an anonymous post card with just, "Best wishes at this time to you."

The writer gave no clue as to who he was. Did the old gentleman tear the cards up or throw them into the fire? Not a bit of it. He had carefully preserved them—tied them up in a nice packet. "If the writer can be discovered," he ordered in his will, "I bequeath him ten thousand pounds for his good will."

I would dearly have liked for the sender of those post cards to have got that money, but all efforts to find him proved unavailing.

One cannot help wishing well to the person who wishes others well. Good wishes are the biggest bond on earth. Isn't it a delightful thing to think that others are thinking of us?

The well-wisher is thinking of us. He also puts his good thought for us into words: "I wish you every good luck," or something of that kind. It is like a grasp of a hand pressing ours. It blesses both the giver and the receiver. I don't know which gets the most out of it.

There are times when the world breaks out into a mighty shout, as it were, of good wishes. Christmas time is the great season. Never had we more need of them than at this coming Christmas time. It is an enormous opportunity for the good wisher to make his power felt.

❧ ❧ ❧

It is a curious and beautiful thing about this Christmas spirit that year after year it leads us to attempt the all but impossible, in order to give pleasure to others; while in the end everyone's joy is the result, not of what he has received from others, but of what he has done for them.

❧ ❧ ❧

Taking Him at His Word.

Hem (opening a fancy box)—What do you think of the new necktie?

Shimmer—Gee, it's a marvel of beauty. Where'd you get it?

"I got it from one of my aunts for Christmas, but I have decided to give it to you. Put it right on and wear it."

"Aw, go on! Can't you take a joke?"—Youngstown Telegram.

The One-Idea Man.

It pays to stick to one thing. Only those persons in whose lives some one great purpose outweighs everything else rise above the shoulders of the crowd. Concentration does it. Strugglers in the commercial world are reminded that "the man who minds his own business will soon have a business of his own to mind." Paul had a passion for one thing, as he said, "Forgetting the things which are behind, and stretching forward to the things which are before, I press on toward the goal unto the prize of the high calling of God in Christ Jesus." And Paul succeeded, by holding to that one thing, so that his life was glorified by the presence of Christ, and made fruitful to the rest of the world, as few if any other lives of the Christian era. Have you decided what your one goal is?—Sunday School Times.

Christ can give even a profane swearer a new heart—and also a new vocabulary. Cussing men are a menace.

War and Health.

The effect of war conditions upon the health of the poorer classes is noted by Dr. L. A. Davies, medical officer of Woolwich, England, in his annual report. Improved working conditions in that munitions region count to some degree favorably, but the emotional strain of grief and fear more than overbalances clean floors and good ventilation. The increased use of alcohol may be traced to such emotions. Accidents have occurred as a result of the dark streets ordered as protection from air raids. Poor ventilation in cellars, where hiding becomes necessary, may, Doctor Davies considers, account for the increase in respiratory diseases. Fear and shock have doubtless shortened also the life of those enfeebled from old age. They have caused many complications in childbirth cases.

TORTURING SKIN TROUBLES

That Itch, Burn and Disfigure Healed by Cuticura. Trial Free.

Bathe with plenty of Cuticura Soap and hot water to cleanse and purify. Dry lightly and apply Cuticura Ointment to soothe and heal. This stops itching instantly, clears away pimples, removes dandruff and scalp irritations, and heals red, rough, sore hands.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Baby Enjoyed It.

Two women, one of them carrying a baby, asked a salesman to show them some carpets. It was a hot day, but the salesman cheerfuly showed roll after roll, until perspiration streamed from his face. Finally one of the women asked the other if it wasn't time to go.

"Not quite," was the answer, with a whispered explanation—"Baby likes to see him roll them out, and we've plenty of time to catch the train."—Everybody's.

The Quinine That Does Not Affect The Head
Because of its tonic and laxative effect, Laxative Bromo Quinine can be taken by anyone without causing nervousness or ringing in the head. There is only one "Bromo Quinine." E. W. GROVE'S signature is on each box. 25c.

Drawing the Line.

"Why don't you take up aviation instead of motoring?"

"I can't see the advantage," replied Mr. Chuggins. "An accident is bad enough as it is. I don't want a vehicle that'll put me in the hospital every time it goes to the repair shop."

Important to Mothers
Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Pointing a Distinction.

"When you told me you would get me that office, I considered it a promise."

"No assurance of that kind," replied Senator Sorghum, "can be considered a promise. It is merely a prophesy."

Paw Knows Everything.

Willie—Paw, what is egotism?

Paw—Egotism is an affection of the I, my son.

A Mother's Burden

A mother who suffers kidney trouble, finds it hard to keep up her daily work. Lameness, backache, sharp pains when stooping and "blue", nervous or dizzy spells, make home life dreary. Active kidneys bring back vigor, health and a pleasure in family duties. If the kidneys are weak try a box of Doan's Kidney Pills.

A Minnesota Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Mrs. Peter Arendt, Pike Creek, Minn., says: "I had kidney disorders for three years and nothing gave me more than temporary relief. I suffered from severe pains across the small of my back and my rest was broken at night. The condition of my kidneys finally showed that something had to be done. Finally I used Doan's Kidney Pills and they drove away all the trouble. I am glad to say that the cure has been permanent."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Moth Traps.

An acetylene gaslight placed in a large glass globe, attracts thousands of cutworm moths, which have proved so destructive to the best ranches of southern California. A pan of oil is set below the globe, and into the pan as many as several thousand moths will fall in a single night.

Occasionally a full-bearded man tells a bare-faced lie.

Most people gladly take advice from a stranger.

Honest! Jim, you don't need a cocktail; What your stomach wants is a couple of doses of GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER—lots of the boys use it to sweeten their stomachs and carry off the miserable stuff in their bowels—it stops nervousness and headache, makes you feel like a new man Slip 'round to the drug store and try it. It will put new life into you, I know from experience.—Remember the name

Green's August Flower

Most men think they need a cocktail or a drink when their stomach is out of order and they "feel bad" with nervous indigestion, or constipation. What they really do need is two or three doses of "AUGUST FLOWER" which quickly restores the stomach, cleansing the whole system generally.

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination.

Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance.

Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers.

Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

CANCER
and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for free Sanatorium book*
Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM
3023 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 51--1916.

Canadian Farmers Profit From Wheat

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

The war's devastation of European crops has caused an unusual demand for grain from the American Continent. The people of the world must be fed and wheat near $2 a bushel offers great profits to the farmer. Canada's invitation is therefore especially attractive. She wants settlers to make money and happy, prosperous homes for themselves by helping her raise immense wheat crops.

You can get a Homestead of 160 acres FREE and other lands at remarkably low prices. During many years Canadian wheat fields have averaged 20 bushels to the acre many yields as high as 45 bushels to the acre. Wonderful crops also of **Oats, Barley and Flax.**

Mixed farming as profitable an industry as grain raising. The excellent grasses full of nutrition are the only food required for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools, churches, markets convenient, climate excellent.

Military service is not compulsory in Canada, but there is an extra demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for the war. The Government is urging farmers to put extra acreage into grain. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

WINCHESTER

"LEADER" AND "REPEATER"
SHOT SHELLS

For the high flyers, or the low flyers, "Leader" and "Repeater" shells have the reach, spread and penetration. Their great sale is due to these qualities, which insure a full bag. Made in many gauges and loads.

BE SURE TO ASK FOR THE W BRAND

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

Notwithstanding the Red Lake River flood conditions of last season, rust and blight of the crops, there are only a small portion of our farmers that are not ready to try another season in Pennington County. Every country has it's drawbacks, and while our part of the country had its share the past season, there is likely to be a change for the better next year. The past season has taught our farmers that they must diversify more, and not depend wholly on the wheat crop. Look at the present prices of potatoes and beans, clover and timothy seed and pay a little more attention to the production of these crops. Corn has been a very discouraging crop for the past two years, but it may be better next year. Stock is always a sure source of income, but the farmers have been depending too much on wild hay, and instead of breaking up their wire grass producing lands and seeding them down to timothy and red top tame hay, they have cut this poor hay year after year. and sold their stock at any old price, instead of being able to demand the top market price the same as southern Minnesota farmers do for their tame hay fed stock. But consider that the southern Minnesota farmers went through the same conditions that the northern Minnesota farmers are now going through, when they were pioneers, and lived in sod shanties, where now stands the handsome farm residence with the orchard back of it, the big stock barns, and the silos. They learned by experience that they must change their methods of farming, and while lots of them fell by the wayside, those who remained and profited by the experience of others, reaped their reward by stepping from poverty and money borrowers to prosperity and money loaners,

"Must act now, if Federal Building is wanted," says the Bemidji Sentinel. We don't blame Bemidji for trying to land a Federal Building for their city, but in the meantime it seems to us that it is about time for the Commercial Club of Thief River Falls to pinch themselves, and see if they are awake. The City Attorney of Bemidji has instructed the people to write their Congressman urging him to try and get an appropriation through this session of Congress. Their Congressman will of course ask the aid of the other Congressmen from the northern part of the state to assist him to get the appropriation, and what else could our Congressman Steenerson do but to assist them, if there was no claim from his district to have this Federal Building located at Thief River Falls. You fellows down there at Thief River Falls slept while Bemidji stole the Normal School, which belonged to you. Now do not take another nap, while they get this Federal Building. Wake up! Take this matter up with our Congressman Steenerson at once. He is ready to help you, but let him know that you claim this building for Thief River Falls.

It is A.M. Upsahl, of Brainard, [illegible] slated for appointment [illegible] State Fire Marshall, and not former Representative J. O. Opsahl of Bemidji.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of twenty-two and 50—100 ($22.50) dollars which became due on the 1st day of May 1916 and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Frank Scanlon and Minnie Scanlon, his wife, Mortgagors, to the Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, Mortgagee, bearing date the 5th day of May, 1915, and with a Power of Sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 3rd day of August 1915 at 1:00 o'clock p.m. in Book 53 of Mortgages on page 251 thereof; which said mortgage was duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank, mortgagee, to Robert H. Jackson, assignee, by an assignment in writing duly executed dated November 21st, 1916, recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 22nd day of November 1916 at 8:00 a. m. in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 241 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage by reason of said default the whole principal sum of said mortgage, to-wit:—one hundred twelve and 50—100ths ($112.50) dollars became at once due and payable and was and is hereby so declared by the said mortgagee and assignee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of one hundred twelve and 50—100ths (112.50] dollars with interest thereon at ten per cent per annum since the 2nd day of May 1916, and the further sum of eighty-eight and 74—100ths [$88.74] dollars with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent per annum since the 1st day of May 1916, the latter amount being for interest paid by said mortgagee and assignee under the terms of said mortgage upon a prior first mortgage of fifteen hundred [$1500.00] dollars upon said land, default having been made in the payment of same and in said amount by said mortgagers: the total amount due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice being the sum of two hundred thirteen and 14—100ths ($213.14) dollars, and whereas the said Power of Sale has become operative and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virture of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage first described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit:—the northwest quarter [NW ¼] of section thirty-four (34) in township one hundred fifty-three (153) north of range thirty-nine (39) west, of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County, State of Minnesota, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on Saturday the 13th day of January 1917 at 11:00 o'clock in the forenoon of said day at public vendue to pay the said debt of two hundred thirteen and 14-100 [$213.14] dollars and interest thereon from date of this notice as aforesaid and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorneys fee of twenty-five [$25] dollars as stipulated in said mortgage and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale as provided by law.

Dated November 30th, 1916.

Robert H. Jackson,
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney for Assignee.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

There is no question of doubt that some important changes will be made in the make up of President Wilson's Cabinet on March 4th. One is likely to be Secretary of the Navy Daniels. If he remains in office we will soon not have much of any navy to be secretary of, as the boys that are now in it will retire on the expiration of their time, and advise their friends not to enlist. There are also one or two other changes which had ought to be made, but as we were no supporter of the present administration, we offer no suggestions,

Charles E. Hughes will resume the practise of law in New York. If he can make money as fast as W. J. Bryan did after he was defeated by McKinley, the salary as President of the United States will sink into insignificance so far as gathering ordinary silver and gold dollars go.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

Ballad of Aviation.

"Mother, may I go out to fly?"
"Yes, my darling daughter,
But if you find that you must fall
Just tumble in the water."
—Brooklyn Citizen.

Easing His Feelings.

"If I let you brush my clothes," said Mr. Peever, "I suppose you'll want a tip."

"I'll expect the tip anyhow," replied the porter. "But I'm willing to brush your clothes so as to let you feel that you are getting a little something for your money."—Washington Star.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT EASES PAIN.

Sloan's Liniment is first thought of mothers for bumps, bruises and sprains that are continually happening to children. It quickly penetrates and soothes without rubbing. Cleaner and more effective than mussy plasters or ointments. For rheumatic aches, neuralgia pain and that grippy soreness after colds, Sloan's Liniment gives prompt relief. Have a bottle handy for bruises, strains, sprains and all external pain. For the thousands whose work calls them outdoors, the pains and aches following exposure are relieved by Sloan's Liniment. At all Druggist, 25c —Adv.

CONSTIPATION CAUSES BAD SKIN.

A dull and pimply skin is due to a sluggish bowel movement. Correct this condition and clear your complexion with Dr. King's New Life Pills. This mild laxative taken at bedtime will assure you a full, free, non-griping movement in the morning. Drive out the dull, listless feeling resulting from overloaded intestines and sluggish liver. Get a bottle to-day. At all Druggists, 25c. —Advertisement.

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G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn,

WANTED

Laborers for Construction work, $2.75 per day; no labor trouble; stedy work all winter.

Minnesota & Ontario Power Co.
International FallsMinnesota.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

A Fatal Omission.

"This," said the editor, "describes the invention in graphic style, but you haven't made it complete."

"No," said the reporter.

"No. You haven't said that it is destined to revolutionize the industry."—Boston Journal.

Gone!

Modern Child—What do they mean by a long winter evening? Mother—A portion of the day which existed before the era of movies and talking machines.—Judge.

WORMS MAKE CHILDREN FRETFUL.

If your child cries out in sleep, is nervous, puny and listless, he may be a victim of worms. Begin treatment at once with Kickapoo Worm Killer. This candy laxative in tablet form kills the worm and removes it quickly and easily. Don't permit your child's development to be retarded by the continued draining of his vitality by worms. Get Kickapoo Worm Killer at your Druggist, 25c —Advertisement.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

STOP THAT COUGH.

A hacking cough weakens the whole system, drains your energy and gets worse if neglected; your throat is raw, your chest aches and you feel sore all over. Relieve that cold at once with Dr. King's New Discovery. The soothing pine balsams heal the irritated membranes, and the antiseptic and laxative qualities kill the germs and break up your cold. Don't let a cold linger. Get Dr. King's New Discovery to-day at your Druggist, 50c.—Adv.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.

War Prices

As the market is changing continually it is impossible to quote prices weekly. We guarantee to pay the highest prices for hides, furs, pelts and junk of all kinds, including scrap iron.

THIEF RIVER HIDE & FUR CO.

On Main Ave. North of G. N. racks. 'Phone 3263.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS
MINN.

Hamm's
perfect - thats the word

Same Old Sympathy Plea.

"How's this? I thought a lady jury wouldn't turn a lady criminal loose?"

"Well, she had the sweetest little [illegible]. We simply couldn't send it to jail."—Kansas City Journal.

NEW POLICY NEEDED IN GOVERNMENT RAILWAY CONTROL

Helpfulness and Encouragement Urged by Alfred P. Thom.

CREDIT MUST BE IMPROVED

Increase of Transportation Facilities Necessary to Secure Relief From High Cost of Living May Thus Be Provided For by the Railroads.

Washington, Nov. 28.—A new policy of government railroad regulation, based on constructive principles of helpfulness and encouragement instead of upon principles of repression and punishment, was urged by Alfred P. Thom, counsel for the Railway Executives' Advisory Committee, the first witness on behalf of the railroads before the Newlands Joint Committee on Interstate Commerce, which has instituted a general inquiry into the problems of railroad regulation.

"It is proposed by the joint resolution of Congress," said Mr. Thom, "to go into a comprehensive study of the whole subject of transportation, to make a new assessment, after 29 years of experiment, of its history, its present conditions and its future needs. The railroads accept the view that regulation is a permanent and enduring part of government in America and that the first duty of the carriers is to the public. That duty is to afford reasonable facilities on reasonable terms and at reasonable rates, and this must be done before any private interests can be considered."

Certainty, Safety and Sufficiency.

Mr. Thom contended that the real interest of the public is in being assured of certainty, safety and sufficiency of transportation facilities, rather than in rates. The first consideration of the public is to obtain transportation facilities. What the cost is, is in reality a second consideration, he said.

Mr. Thom proposed an increase of transportation facilities as a method of securing relief from the high cost of living. "There have been less than 1,000 miles of new railroad constructed in the United States during the past year," he said, "less than in any year since 1848, except the period of the Civil War, and yet the cost of living is daily advancing owing to a shortage of supplies which might be remedied by securing access to new areas of production.

Credit Must Be Improved.

"This leads to the consideration as to whether railroad credit is as good as the public interest requires. It is impossible for railroads to earn enough to supply the necessary new facilities from current revenue. They must be provided from credit. Investors cannot be coerced, but must be attracted."

Among the conditions affecting railroad credit which deter investors he mentioned the following:

"First, Railroad revenues are not controlled by investors, but are fixed and limited by governmental authority and not by one but by several governmental authorities, which do not recognize responsibility for assured results to investors and are uncoordinated.

"Second, Railroads cannot control and the government cannot and does not limit the expense account.

"Third, The present system of regulation is based on a policy of regulation and correction and not on a policy of helpfulness and encouragement.

"Fourth, The outstanding obligations of the railroads have already exceeded the financial rule of safety and involve a disproportionate amount of obligations bearing fixed charges.

"Fifth, The investor must accept a subordinate obligation or security with no assurance of a surplus of earnings to support it.

"Sixth, Other competitive lines of investment present superior attractions.

"Seventh, The railroad business is largely controlled by political instead of business considerations.

Look Forward, Not Back.

"We may debate about what has caused the present conditions," said Mr. Thom, "but we cannot debate about what the people need. The President has taken the view that we must look forward in this matter and 'make a fresh assessment of circumstances' in order to deal helpfully and intelligently with the problem. Abuses are no more prevalent in the railroad business today than in any other business humanely conducted. The great question now is whether the existing system of regulation gives the public reliable assurance of sufficient present and future railroad facilities.

"Those who oppose any change must make their appeal on the ground that the present systems assure the public of the continued adequacy of transportation facilities. If they do not, no argument based on the desirability of the present dual system of regulation will be accepted by public judgment. The question of 'states' rights' is not involved. If the regulation of transportation facilities privately owned should fail government ownership must follow, and then all power of the states over the railroads would disappear.

"Let us debate this question, then, not upon any mere theory or jealousy as to the distribution of governmental power, but upon the large issue of what the public interest requires in respect of the assurance of adequate transportation service."

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 22, 1916. NO. 41

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

We wish all our readers a very Merry Christmas.

School closes to-day for the holiday vacation.

We publish notice again this week of the Thief River Falls Short Business Course.

Carl Elg has been busy this week hauling telephone poles from Highlanding to Erie.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter McAndress visited friends and relatives at Thief River Falls this week.

Gustav Swanson has sold his Deer Park farm to Ben Symansky, and will move to Montana in the spring.

Miss Grace Wilde returned home from Grand Forks to-day, to spend the holidays with her parents, of Mayfield.

Henry Arndt and Will Vaughan are busy getting out their year's supply of fire wood, from the Alfred Hammarsten timber north of Sunbeam.

A bridge across the Red Lake River at Highlanding is now assured, and the people will soon have one bridge across this river in the eastern part of the county.

There is to be a big Christmas ball at the Wojnarowski Hall in Hickory township next Tuesday evening, December 26th. All are invited to attend.

To-day is the shortest day of the year, and the days will begin to lengthen, and the cold to strengthen, but it will have to hustle to beat the past week for strong cold weather.

G. B. Tveit has rented the Asbjernson farm in Mayfield township, as Mr. Asbjernson will take charge of a big farm west of Fisher belonging to his brother, a physician of Grand Forks N. D.

Several of the Mayfield farmers are complaining that they failed to get any payment for the last cream they sold to the Kratka Creamery this fall, under the Singer management. We asked them if they got their cream cans back, and they said "yes," and we told them they were lucky.

ANNUAL MEETING.

The annual meeting of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Pennington and Red Lake Counties, will be held in St. Hilaire on the 8th day of January 1917, beginning at 10 o'clock A. M. for the purpose of electing officers for the coming year and to transact any other business that may come before said meeting.

John O. Swanson, Secretary.

NOTICE FOR BIDS.

Sealed bids will be received by the County Board of Commissioners of Pennington County Minnesota, up to 4 o'clock in the afternoon on the second day of January A. D. 1916 For the Printing of the Financial Statement and also the Delinquent Taxs List. Commissioners proceedings and all other legal notices and publications as required by for the year 1917.

Bids may be mailed to The County Auditor at Thief River Falls or handed to the County Board at their regular meeting on above date.

The Board reserves the right to refuse any or all bids.

Dated at Thief River Falls Minnesota this 18th day of December, A. D. 1916.

[SEAL] T. P. Anderson,
County Auditor,
By order of County Board.

SINGER AS A DEPUTY FIRE WARDEN.

On October 13th, 1914, Edward Singer was a Deputy Fire Warden for this District. The law makes it his duty to make a report of all fires that occur in his district to L. F. Johnson of Bemidji. Yet up to December 16th of this year he had made no report of this fire. He promptly reported a fire that occurred on October 21st of the same month on Section 26, Town of Star, who discovered the Star township fire, who reported it to Mr. Singer and all about it. Yet we find by the records that there was no report made of any fire that occurred on Section 17, town of Deer Park, on the 13th of the same month, although our Deputy Fire Marshal was personally present, and the state records shows that he was drawing a salary from the state of Minnesota as fire warden at this time. Why was not this report sent in, as the law requires?

But Mr. Singer finally loomed up as complaining witness before the last session of the Grand Jury, as complaining witness for an indictment against Hunt for publishing articles that might lead people to believe that Singers had been guilty of the crime of arson, Oh the poor abused innocents! Too bad! Too bad!

MAYFIELD DOINGS.

Several young folks are expected home for the holidays.

W. G. Hunt was a business caller in Mayfield yesterday.

P. A. Dahle and son George made a business trip to Plummer last Monday.

The pupils of Rosewood School are busy preparing Christmas presents this week.

People in this vicinity are doing their Christmas shopping these days.

Gunder Asbjornson made a short call at the Langie home last Saturday afternoon.

Our teacher, Miss Constance Swanson, spent Saturday and Sunday, visiting friends in the vicinity of Highlanding.

There will be services in the Ebenezer Norwegian Lutheran church on Christmas day at three o'clock P.M. Everybody welcome.

PENNINGTON COUNTY CREED.

I am a citizen of Pennington County; of Minnesota; and of the United States. It is my right and my duty to make an honest living and be comfortable and happy. It is my privilege and my duty to help others secure these benefits. I will work hard and play fair; I'll be kind to all, especially to little children, to old people, to the unfortunate, and to animals. I will help make Pennington county a clean, beautiful and law-abiding county. These are the best services I can render to my county, my state, and my country.

Anonymous.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Dec. 22nd 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Dec. 20. 1916. Notice is hereby given that William G. Hunt, of Sunbeam, Minn. who on Oct. 23rd. 1913, made additional Homestead application Serial No. [illegible], for S E ¼ N E ¼, Section 31, Township 152 N. Range [illegible] W. 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before William Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 24th. day of January, 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses: James O'Brien, Henry Rost, of Sunbeam, Minn. Thomas S. Jacobson, of Highlanding, Minn., Martin K. [illegible], of Rhoda, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	[illegible]
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First publication in The Sunbeam Dec. 15th, 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. December 12th, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Lina O. Sande, of Rhoda, Minn., who on March 28th 1912, made Homestead Entry, No. 07578, for Lots 1&2 S½ N.E.¼, Section 5, Township 152 N., Range 40 W., 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 22nd day on January 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses: Ole O. Overvold, Knute Olson, Gustav Swanson, Tobias Olson, all of Rhoda, Min.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counsefor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessler
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Fairy Tales.

Mrs. Bacon—King Solomon must have been some story teller, don't you think?

Mr. Bacon—Why so?

"Look at all the wives he had!"—Yonkers Statesman.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

CONFIDENCE
CHECK BOOK

PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

SHORT COURSE.

The annual short course of the Thief River Falls High School will open on Monday, Jan. 8th, at the Lincoln building, and will continue in session three months.

The character of the work will be practical and immediately applicable to affairs of every day life. The studies offered will be reading, spelling, penmanship, business English and correspondence, practical and business arithmetic, agriculture for boys with special emphasis on stock breeding and judging, sewing for girls, farm law, elementary accounting, manual training. The instruction will be given by a special teacher, assisted by the industrial teachers in the school.

The course is open to all persons over sixteen years of age, regardless of their former standing in school, but no student regularly enrolled in the local schools this year can transfer to the Short Course. It serves its best purpose and can accomplish the greatest good for those young men and women who have not attended school for several years and who now feel the need of some practical school training.

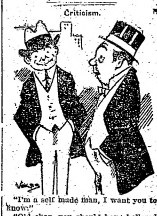
There is no expense; everything is free to all comers.

Only one school in the state had a larger Short Course enrollment than Thief River Falls and it is hoped that the 1917 class will be as large.

It is desired that those who intend enrolling notify the undersigned as soon as possible. Rooms and board can be secured at reasonable rates.

Address all inquiries to
J. H. Hay,
Superintendent,

Criticism.



"I'm a self made man, I want you to know."

"Old chap, you should have hollered for help."—Richmond Times Dispatch.

Stewed.

"Man is resourceful in some directions," remarked the star boarder, "but singularly lacking in others."

"How so?" inquired the player up.

"I was just reading that there are 247 ways of serving potatoes. Seems to be only one way of cooking prunes."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

The Needful.

Now, money isn't everything—
Of course that's true.
And yet it helps a lot, by jing,
When bills fall due.
—Birmingham Age-Herald.

Can't See Through It.

"Did I ever tell you the joke about the frosted window?"

"No."

"I guess I won't. You couldn't see through it."—New York World.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

FUND OFFERED FOR RELIEF WOULD AID IN BRINGING PEACE

ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION INVESTIGATOR URGES CONGRESSMEN TO RAISE $500,000,000 FOR WAR SUFFERERS.

SAYS ACT WOULD CREATE POPULAR DEMONSTRATIONS

Wilson Does Not Intend to Make Another Move Until He Is Fully Informed as to Reception Accorded the Teutonic Proposal in the Allied Capitals.

Washington, Dec. 19.—Frederick C. Walcott of New York, who recently investigated conditions in Poland and Belgium for the Rockefeller foundation, told a number of senators and representatives who met at the home of Miss Mabel T. Boardman, of the Red Cross, that a fund of $500,000,000 collected in this country and offered for relief of non-combatants in Europe would be a powerful peace influence at this time.

He said such an act would tend to create great popular demonstrations for peace among civilian populations of warring nations, because they would be anxious for the assistance in rehabilitating their homes and restoring normal living conditions.

Wants Popular Contributions.

Mr. Walcott suggested that a fund of that size should be raised by combined popular contributions and congressional appropriation. Considering the wealth of the United States, he declared it was not an exorbitant sum to give. Since 1914 the estimated aggregate income of the United States has been $80,000,000,000, he said, and the combined offerings for war sufferers has amounted to $40,000,000, or one-twentieth of 1 per cent of the income.

United States Takes First Step.

With the forwarding of the notes of the Central Powers proposing peace negotiations, the United States government performed its role of intermediary and took the only immediate step contemplated by President Wilson.

Now everyone in official and diplomatic quarters here is awaiting with profoundest interest some word indicating what nature of replies may be expected from the Allied powers. It is believed that the speech before the British parliament to be made tomorrow by Premier Lloyd-George will set forth England's attitude, and the hope is generally expressed here that the premier's illness will not prevent him from speaking.

No Move by Wilson Now.

No further light was shed on the purpose of the American government. There is every indication, however, that the President now does not intend to make another move, at least until he is fully informed as to the reception accorded the Teutonic proposal.

FLOUR TAKES LONG TUMBLE AFTER WHEAT PRICES FALL

Wholesale Quotations in Minneapolis Are $8.60 a Barrel—German Peace Move Responsible.

Minneapolis, Dec. 18.—Flour took a long tumble in the wake of the day's great break in the price of wheat.

The 14-cent decline in wheat had its reflection in a 40-cent decline in flour. Wholesale quotations at the close of the day were $8.60 a barrel. The drop in wholesale figures had its effect also on retail prices. Sacks of flour that sold for $2.50 a few weeks ago could be bought yesterday at $2.25.

Friday was the fourth day of a panicky condition in the wheat market in all the market centers of the country. Germany's peace move is held responsible.

ENGLAND TO CALL NEW ARMY OF MILLION MEN

Vote of Credit of $2,000,000,000 Bringing Total for War Up to $18,000,000,000 Moved in Commons.

London, Dec. 15.—A war office supplementary estimate provides for an additional million men of all ranks in the army for the year ending March 31, 1917—making a total of 5,000,000 for that 12-month period.

Great Britain is on the eve of taking further war measures. In the house of commons a vote of credit of £400,000,000 was moved, bringing the total for the war up to £3,532,000,000 nearly $18,000,000,000.

Crops Set Record for Value.

Washington, Dec. 18. — All records for value of the country's important farm crops were exceeded this year despite the smaller size of the crops. Their value was placed at $7,641,609,000 by the Department of Agriculture in its final estimates of the year that is $1,750,000,000 more than the same crops were worth last year. Higher prices, due partly to reduced production and partly to the demands for American food from the warring nations in Europe, were responsible for the vast increase in value.

VON BETHMANN-HOLLWEG

Dr. von Bethmann-Hollweg made public Germany's peace proposals in a speech delivered in the reichstag.

PROSPECTS FOR PEACE

Germany has sent in effect an invitation to Entente Powers, neutral nations acting as messengers, to join in parley to discuss possible basis of peace.

Semiofficial announcement was made in the United States outlining terms that Allies may gain some idea of Germany's probable concessions.

Newspapers of Entente Powers hasten to deride or denounce suggestion of Central Powers, and question their motives.

Second thought reveals undercurrent of sentiment among allied officials and people to consider Teutonic proposal at full worth, and possibly reply by making known officially for the first time the objects of the Entente Powers.

If this is done, Germany will in reality have accomplished Bethmann-Hollweg's real object—the "smoking out" of the Allies' peace terms.

It would then be up to Germany and her Allies officially to make known their probable terms, thus reaching basis for intelligent comparison with the Entente's terms and discussion of prospects of ending the war.

If the Allies by even faintest hint indicate they may consider Teuton Powers' proffer, it is belief in Washington President Wilson immediately will propose an armistice that fighting may be halted while discussion is under way.

'NO REPEAL OF ADAMSON LAW'

SPANK BOTH SIDES IF NECESSARY, SAYS AUTHOR.

Representative Looks Optimistically Upon Efforts of Roads and Brotherhoods to Get Together.

Washington, Dec. 19.—Reports that railroad and brotherhood heads in peace conferences have planned to propose the repeal of the Adamson act and the substitution of a working agreement of their own making for it, aroused Representative Adamson, author of the law, to declare that Congress would "spank both sides to the controversy if necessary."

Mr. Adamson, who is the House representative of President Wilson in railway legislation matters, is willing to co-operate in any plan employes and employers may evolve for the interpretation of his law as applied to working conditions, but will vigorously oppose repeal of it as he thinks will the majorities of both houses.

"Congress will not agree to any repeal of the Adamson law," he said. The measure was passed in good faith and it is a constitutional enactment regulating hours of labor and not wages.

"I hope that the negotiations between the railroads and their employes will result in an agreement which will not make further legislation necessary, but Congress will see that the public gets a fair deal. If it becomes necessary to spank both sides, we'll spank them, though I hope that won't be necessary."

BRITISH DEFEAT TURKS IN REGION OF KUT-EL-AMARA

Take Offensive in Mesopotamia and Occupy Enemy Positions on Hai River.

London, Dec. 18. — British troops have taken the offensive in the region of Kut-el-Amara, in Mesopotamia, and have occupied Turkish positions on the Hai river, south of Kut-el-Amara, says an official statement. In the offensive movement the British crossed to the right bank of the Hai river and took Turkish trenches near Kala Haji Fahan, two and a half miles from Kut-el-Amara.

Progress in High Price Inquiry.

Washington, Dec. 14.—Progress in the government's inquiry into the high cost of living is confined largely to collection of information relating to the subject and to the study by the Department of Justice of existing laws to determine whether they are adequate to enable them to cope with the situation. Attorney General Gregory announced he would determine within a few days, after further study of data, whether he would recommend to the President that Congress be asked to pass additional legislation.

HOUSE COMMITTEE WILL RECOMMEND 'DRY' AMENDMENT

MEMBERS VOTE IN FAVOR OF SUBMITTING QUESTION TO POPULAR VOTE—PROHIBITIONISTS JUBILANT.

ULTIMATE ADOPTION OF RESOLUTION PREDICTED

Issue Brought to Attention of Senate When Sheppard Bill to Prohibit Manufacture and Sale of Liquor in District of Columbia Becomes Unfinished Business.

Washington, Dec. 16.—Nation-wide prohibition took a long stride toward congressional consideration when the House judiciary committee unexpectedly voted to recommend adoption of the resolution to submit a constitutional amendment forbidding the manufacture and sale of liquor for beverage purposes in the United States.

Even the most enthusiastic champions of the amendment had not expected favorable action so soon from the committee which, at the last session, voted to postpone its consideration indefinitely.

Prohibitionists Are Jubilant.

That the resolution will progress far through the various legislative stages of Congress at this session is problematical. Administration leaders doubt that it will reach the senate in time for action.

Prohibition advocates are jubilant, however, and predict ultimate adoption of the resolution and reference of the amendment to the legislatures of the various states at a much earlier date than they heretofore had hoped for. A two-thirds majority in both houses is required.

Issue Brought Before Senate.

Coincident with the committee's action, the prohibition issue was brought directly to the attention of the Senate when the Sheppard bill to prohibit the manufacture and sale of liquor in the District of Columbia became unfinished business to be kept before the Senate until disposed of. As an amendment to this bill, Senator Underwood has proposed a referendum to the male voters of the district. Senator Kern of Indiana has added a proposal that women should also participate in the referendum.

RUSSIA REJECTS PEACE PROPOSAL OF TEUTONS

Considers German Proposal Fresh Proof of Weakness and a Hypocritical Act.

London, Dec. 18.—A dispatch to Reuter's Telegram company from Petrograd says: The Duma has unanimously passed a resolution against the acceptance of the German peace proposals, after a spirited speech by the minister of foreign affairs.

The text of the resolution, as received here, follows:

"The Duma, having heard the statement by the minister of foreign affairs, unanimously favors a categorical refusal by the Allied government to enter, under present conditions, into any peace negotiations whatever.

"It considers that the German proposals are nothing more than fresh proof of the weakness of the enemy and a hypocritical act from which the enemy expects no real success, but by which it seeks to throw upon others the responsibility for the war and for what happened during it, and to exculpate itself before public opinion in Germany."

NOTED PSYCHOLOGIST DIES WHILE LECTURING

Hugo Munsterberg of Harvard University Passes Away Suddenly in Classroom Filled With Girls.

Cambridge, Mass., Dec. 18.—Hugo Munsterberg, professor of psychology of Harvard university, died suddenly Saturday while lecturing before a class at Radcliff college.

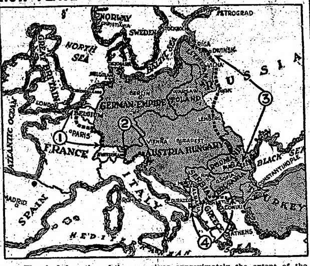
Professor Munsterberg, on the lecture platform, was seized with what appeared to be a fainting spell. Some of the young women members of his psychology class, of whom there were 60, went to his side and then called on the college physician, Dr. Jewett. The latter reached the stricken teacher just before he expired.

With his last breath the professor attempted to quell the disturbance which spread through his class of girls as he fell to the floor. Professor Munsterberg was born June 1, 1863, in Danzig, Germany.

Says Commerce Problem Is Vital.

Evansville, Ind., Dec. 15.—Future relations of the public and the government toward interchange of commerce in this country was pronounced by Alfred P. Thom, counsel of the railway executives' advisory committee, one of the most important problems society ever has confronted. Mr. Thom made the statement in an address here before the Central States' conference on Rail and Water Transportation. "Our first suggestion is that there shall be a system of compulsory federal incorporation," said Mr. Thom.

HOW PEACE TERMS WOULD REMAKE EUROPE



The shaded portion of the map gives approximately the extent of the combined area of the central powers as Berlin will demand it be fixed at any peace conference to be called.

The construction of the two kingdoms of Poland and Lithuania as buffers against Russia on the east is to be demanded. The dismemberment of the conquered Balkan states would be done as best serves the interests of Austria-Hungary, Bulgaria and Turkey.

1. Western battle front, from North sea to Switzerland.
2. Austro-Italian battle front, from Switzerland to the Adriatic sea.
3. Eastern and Roumanian battle fronts, from Baltic sea to Black sea.
4. Macedonian front, Adriatic sea to the Aegean sea.

Teutons in Making Peace Offer Disclaim Further Responsibility

Berlin, Dec. 14. — Following is the text of the note addressed by Germany and her allies to the hostile governments.

"The most terrific war ever experienced in history has been raging for the last two years and a half over a large part of the world—a catastrophe which thousands of years of common civilization was unable to prevent, and which injures the most precious achievements of humanity, but our aims are not to shatter or annihilate our adversaries.

"In spite of our consciousness of our military and economic strength and our readiness to continue the war (which has been forced upon us) until the bitter end, if necessary, at the same time, prompted by the desire to avoid further bloodshed and make an end to the atrocities of war, the four allied powers propose to enter forthwith into peace negotiations.

Want Honor Guaranteed.

"The propositions which they bring forward to such negotiations and which have for their object a guarantee of the existence of the honor and liberty of evolution for their nations are, according to their firm belief, an appropriate basis for the establishment of a lasting peace.

"The four allied powers have been obliged to take up arms to defend justice and the liberty of national evolution. The glorious deeds of our armies have in no way altered their purpose. We always maintained the firm belief that our own rights and justified claims in no way control the rights of these nations.

"Progress Is Threatened."

"The spiritual and material progress which were the pride of Europe at the beginning of the Twentieth century are threatened with ruin. Germany and her allies, Austria-Hungary, Bulgaria and Turkey, gave proof of their unconquerable strength in this struggle. They gained gigantic advantages over adversaries superior in number and war material. Our lines stand unshaken against ever repeated attempts made by many armies.

"The last attack in the Balkans has been rapidly and victoriously overcome. The most recent events have demonstrated that further continuance of the war will not result in breaking the resistance of our forces and the whole situation with regard to our troops justifies our expectation of further successes."

"If, in spite of this offer of peace and reconciliation, the struggle should go on, the four allied powers are resolved to continue to a victorious end, but they disclaim responsibility for this before humanity and history. The imperial government, through the good offices of your excellency, ask the government of (here is inserted the name of the neutral power addressed in each instance) to bring this communication to the knowledge of the governments of (here are inserted the names of the belligerents).

RUSSIANS BOMBARD BALLCHEK

SQUADRON ATTACKS BULGAR BLACK SEA PORT.

Slav Ships Return Unharmed—Petrograd Reports Repulse of Teutons on Moldavian Front.

Petrograd, Dec. 18.—Successful bombardment of Ballchek, on the Bulgarian Black sea coast, by Russian warships is announced in an official statement. Despite attacks by enemy shore batteries, sea planes and submarines, the Russian attacking squadron was unharmed.

Russian troops have repulsed an Austro-German force which was attempting to advance in the Oitzus valley on the Moldavian front of Roumania.

The bombardment of Ballchek, the statement explained, was with a view to destruction of mills supplying the Bulgarians with flour.

The Russian attempt occurred Wednesday. The attacking vessels were fired at in turn, but the enemy gained no result.

TUG FAILS TO SAVE VESSEL

Brazilian Bark Lost During Storm Off New Jersey Coast.

New York, Dec. 18.—The Brazilian bark Nethtis with 12 men on board was lost during the snow storm off Barnegat on the New Jersey coast, according to Captain Moroea of the tug Garibaldi. The Nethtis was a tow of the Garibaldi on her way here from Maranham, Brazil, to be converted into a steam vessel.

Cleveland Faces Milk Famine.

Cleveland, Ohio, Dec. 16.—President H. W. Ingersoll of the Northern Ohio Milk Producers' association, with headquarters at Elyria, announced that unless Cleveland dealers complied with the terms of their contract by night a milk embargo would be put into effect this morning. The association has 5,000 members in the rural counties adjoining the city and claims to control 75 per cent of the milk supply. A contract made last fall provided for payments the fifth and twentieth of each month.

ALLIES MAY OUTLINE TERMS

SENTIMENT FAVORING MOVE GROWS IN ENGLAND.

Informal Exchange of Views on Hollweg's Proposals Already Begun by Entente—Opinions Differ.

London, Dec. 16.—A steady increase in sentiment that the Allies in refusing German peace plans should set forth their own terms of peace is manifest here. Notwithstanding the continued illness of Premier Lloyd George, it is known that the Allies through the foreign office, have already begun an informal exchange of views on Von Bethmann-Hollweg's proposals.

There are three views entertained as to the course which the Allies should adopt in answering the German note, based on the realization that they must carefully avoid the pitfalls of the Teutonic nations. These plans are:

First—A blunt rejection of the note. The advocates of this course are convinced that this will be the only way to prevent the situation being maneuvered to advantage of Germany.

Opponents of the plan hold, on the other hand, that it would be a serious mistake not to meet the issues raised by von Bethmann-Hollweg.

Second—That Germany name her terms on the assumption that these terms, yet to be made known officially, may really be worth considering and might be considered without damage to Allied prestige.

Third—That the Allies do not ask Germany's terms, but detail their own sentiments of peace, their terms and conditions.

Ship Sunk By Unknown Craft.

Norfolk, Va., Dec. 15.—With about a third of its starboard side torn away, and 46 of its passengers and crew injured, the Merchant and Miners steamer Powhattan lies sunk three miles southeast of Thimble Shoals light, almost on the spot where it was struck by an unknown ship while making its way to sea, en route from Norfolk to Boston. While speeding toward the shore after the accident, the Powhattan took in water so rapidly one of its boilers exploded, nine men of its fireroom crew being hurt.

CANADA AGAIN A PRIZE WINNER

Highest Premiums Awarded at Many Exhibitions.

The Fall fair season is past and a retrospect of them shows that Western Canada is stronger than ever in the matter of exhibits, and has taken more than her usual share of the prize money. From Western Canada to Texas is a long look, from Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba to the southwestern corner of Texas is several days' journey, but the enterprising farmers from this new country to the northwest were wide awake to the possibilities that waited them at the International Dry Farming Congress held at El Paso, Texas, a few weeks ago, to bring to the attention of those in that far-off corner what the land of Western Canada could do in the production of grains and roots from its soil. And what did these farmers do? The first thing was to carry off the first prize and sweepstakes for wheat. That was a foregone conclusion, for it has now become an established fact that nowhere else in the world is there grown wheat of the high character and market value of Western Canadian wheat. The same may be said of oats, of barley and of rye. But when it came to notice that Western Canada took first prize for alfalfa, it was then that more special attention was given to the products from Western Canada. It showed that in that country there lies the opportunity for supplementing the wonderful native grasses, so full of nutrition that with the tamed varieties, among them being alfalfa, the cattle with no other food were fattened and fitted for the shambles. Western Canada's worth was proved as probably the greatest mixed farming portion of the continent. When the steers from the Western Canadian prairies reach the Chicago stockyards they bring the top price and outweigh those from other places where grass fattening is the process. But it was not only in grains that Western Canada carried off the highest honors at the El Paso exhibition. Potatoes, parsnips, beets, carrots and rutabagas also took the highest honors. In root production this country is becoming favorably known.

The question often arises as to markets. There is always the highest price awaiting the producer, and as soon as the Hudson Bay Railway, now about completed, reaches the Bay, there will be an additional outlet for the product of the farm. The Pacific coast route, via the Panama canal, will give another outlet of which full advantage may be taken. With virgin land selling at from $15 to $20 per acre, and improved farms at reasonable prices and on easy terms, there is no better opportunity for the man with limited means and a desire to secure a home at the least cost in a country where he can soon become wealthy, as thousands of others have done, than in Western Canada. To the man with less means and who is prepared to accept a farm of 160 acres free, the Dominion Government offers him his choice in districts that have land of the highest type, but at present being from ten to twenty miles from a railway.

The Peace River Country, now being opened for settlement and reached by railway affords excellent opportunity to the homesteader. To secure information as to Western Canadian lands write the Canadian Government agent, whose name appears elsewhere in this paper.—Advertisement.

No Hurry.

"Do you think a boy's parents ought to tell him there is no Santa Claus?"

"They don't have to. The time comes soon enough when he assumes an air of superior wisdom and imparts the information to his parents."

Great Difference.

"What's the difference between a Socialist and a plutocrat?"

"There are many, but the leading one is that the former fights for his principle and the latter for his interest."

SWAMP-ROOT STOPS SERIOUS BACKACHE

When your back aches, and your bladder and kidneys seem to be disordered, remember it is needless to suffer—go to your nearest drug store and get a bottle of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root. It is a physician's prescription for diseases of the kidneys and bladder.

It has stood the test of years and has a reputation for quickly and effectively giving results in thousands of cases.

This prescription was used by Dr. Kilmer in his private practice and was so very effective that it has been placed on sale everywhere. Get a bottle, 50c and $1.00, at your nearest druggist.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Inconvenient.

"After all, it's no crime to be poor."

"Maybe not, but no poor man can afford to hire a lawyer to prove that it isn't."

Grace V. Browne, a cripple, is at the head of an efficient school for cripples in Detroit.

A woman's love for dress and dressing is apt to keep her husband guessing.

Her Happy Christmas

by Clarissa Mackie

THE schoolteacher at Rock Gulch dismissed her pupils with a smiling face. Behind the smiles lurked unshed tears. When the last youngster had vanished down the snow-covered trail, Bernice leaned her head against the window frame and the hot, rebellious tears flooded her soft gray eyes.

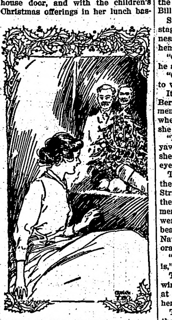
How she hated this far western country, with its crude ways, its dowdily dressed women, its unpolished men, and, above all, its loneliness! It was all so different from New England—and yet she fled from Massachusetts to hide a heartache.

"There is something wrong with me," she sighed at last. "It can't be the country or the people—they are kind and generous—it's the way I feel! How can I cure the ache and the homesickness for things that may never be?"

No answer came to her out of the swiftly falling winter twilight.

Perhaps the knowledge that a wedding was taking place in Boston at that very hour confused her reasoning powers. The man had ceased to love her and she had offered him his freedom and he had accepted it, and so, being without near relatives, Bernice had found a position out here in Montana. This was her first Christmas in Rocky Gulch.

After awhile she locked the schoolhouse door, and with the children's Christmas offerings in her lunch basket, the lonely little schoolma'am set off down the trail toward the Tucker place, where she boarded.



"Merry Christmas!" All Three Said in Unison.

It was snowing hard now and the trail was rapidly disappearing under the white blanket. In the deepening gloom dark shapes appeared, approaching and receding, but they proved to be the pine trees fringing the steep slopes.

Far below, the lights of the town gleamed through the darkness and then vanished, and Bernice, plunging out of the path to avoid a deep drift, took a wrong turning and soon acknowledged to herself with a frightened sob that she was lost on the mountain in a raging blizzard.

Hours afterward, she sank exhausted at the foot of a pine tree and dropped her head on her outstretched arms.

"I will rest for a few minutes," she murmured drowsily.

* * * * * * *

Down in the town Mrs. Tucker waited supper that Christmas eve until nine o'clock. Then little Willie Tucker sleepily announced that Mrs. Halliday had invited teacher to spend the night and eat Christmas dinner at the Halliday ranch. Chiding Willie for his tardy information, Mrs. Tucker hastened to the telephone and called the Halliday ranch; but the wires were all down, and so the anxious little woman decided that the teacher had been unable to send word about her change of Christmas plans, and went about the trimming of the Tucker Christmas tree with renewed activity.

* * * * * * *

Bernice opened her eyes in the living room of a warm log cabin. Gay Navajo blankets hung from the walls and covered the broad couch on which she reclined before a blazing fire of hickory logs.

Two men were bending over the fire; one was stirring something in a bright tin saucepan, something hot and steaming which he poured into a tumbler and brought to her bedside.

"Hello!" he smiled. "Awake are you? Drink this mess and tell us how it all happened."

Bernice smiled back into a bronzed face that inspired instant confidence. He was young, with very blue eyes and very brown hair.

Bernice obediently drank the steaming mixture and snuggled down in the blankets and went to sleep.

"I wonder who she is, Jim," said the last comer.

"She came to us out of the storm—a little snowbird," murmured Jim Butler.

Billy Smith smiled shrewdly.

"Little Snowbird will be missed on Christmas eve," he said. "Some one is probably looking for her now, so don't set your heart on her, Jim."

Jim laughed softly.

"Oh, get out, you old idiot!" he grinned. "Can't a chap sentimentalize a bit on Christmas eve without your getting silly? I was thinking it will be a sorry Christmas for this little girl, and this blizzard looks good for all day tomorrow!"

"Sure thing—so I'm going out to cut a Christmas tree for her," said Billy struggling into his heavy coat.

"You're an angel," laughed Jim, getting out an ax.

He had never seen Bernice Avery before the moment when he had stumbled over her snow-covered form. He had carried her to the cabin three miles up the mountain and given Billy Smith the surprise of his adventurous life.

James Butler was a timber expert in the employ of the government and Billy was his right-hand man.

Suddenly the door opened and Billy staggered in, powdered with whiteness, carrying a small, symmetrical hemlock tree.

"Our Christmas tree for the kid," he said solemnly.

"Good," chuckled Jim, and they set to work.

It was Christmas morning when Bernice awoke again. Dimly she remembered the events of the night and when full realization came upon her she sat up in bed and looked around.

"Dear me, how horrid I feel!" she yawned sleepily, and at that instant she saw the Christmas tree and her eyes popped wide open.

The little tree stood on a table near the fire, propped with heavy stones. Strings of popcorn festooned it and there were puzzling tinseled ornaments—nuts covered with tinfoil. There were a Mexican quirt, a pair of gayly beaded Indian moccasins, a roll of Navajo blankets and some apples and oranges.

"I wonder whose Christmas tree this is," marveled Bernice.

The sun was streaming through the windows when Jim and Billy knocked at the door and entered in response to her call.

They had arrayed themselves in their best garments and they glanced expectantly from the girl's shyly smiling face to the gay little tree.

"Merry Christmas!" all three said in unison, and then laughed in gay friendliness.

"It looks so Christmasy in here," said Bernice: "I'm afraid I've stumbled upon somebody's Christmas tree."

Jim laughed. "Oh, that's your tree!"

"Mine?" she stammered.

"Yes—it was Billy's idea—your being away from home and everything. These are just trifles we had around the house. Please don't cry!" he protested as tears filled the lovely eyes of his guest.

"But you don't know how beautiful it is," she sobbed. "I was hating Christmas this year—I was so lonesome—and everything!"

She told them how she had disliked the West, not dreaming it could hold such kindness, and in return both men became very gruff indeed and Billy sternly insisted upon her coming out and eating her breakfast of cornbread, bacon and coffee. Jim said nothing, but his eyes were eloquent.

It was late afternoon when the storm ceased so that they could put on snowshoes and set out down the trail toward the Gulch, Bernice hugging her precious gifts close to her heart.

"It's the happiest Christmas I ever had," she told Jim, with eyes all ashine.

"And you don't hate the West and its people?" he smiled.

"No, indeed!"

"Then—perhaps—you will like it well enough to stay here always!" he blurted, and then in a panic of bashfulness he dashed away from the Tucker's front gate, leaving Billy sole witness to Bernice's blushes and telltale eyes.

"We'll have another Christmas tree next year—we three—and it won't be any accident either," predicted the guide shrewdly.

Billy's prophecy was fulfilled, and Bernice's happy Christmas was followed by many more in the country which she learned to love because Love had really sought and found her there.

(Copyright.)

What's Doing in Minnesota

Northfield. — Following the development of a case of scarlet fever, St. Olaf college has been closed. An employe at the men's dormitory has the disease.

Thief River Falls. — Only 60 arrests for drunkenness were made here from the first of the year until Dec. 6, as against 220 for the year 1915. Thief River Falls went dry the first of the year.

Lake City. — F. D. Currier, secretary of the Minnesota State Dairymen's association, has just announced the completion of the program for the annual convention, here January 16 to 19.

Lake City. — F. D. Currier, secretary of the Minnesota State Dairymen's association, has just announced the completion of the program for the annual convention, here January 16 to 19.

Duluth.—With 100 members already signed up, the Duluth Domestic Women's union is working along plans which the Industrial Workers of the World organizers hope will include all women in this city who make their living as servants.

Mankato. — Charles J. Macbeth, prominent in the business life of Mankato for years and father of Florence Macbeth, grand opera singer, died in Chicago. The funeral was held here. Mr. Macbeth had been a sufferer of diabetes for years.

St. Paul. — The least Minnesota can do for its troops on the Mexican border, in the opinion of Secretary of State Julius A. Schmahl, back from ten days' visit at Camp Llano Grande, is to provide tent stoves for the comfort of the men. Secretary Schmahl was the first state official from Minnesota to visit the camps.

Kimball. — The zeal of a hunting dog was responsible for the death of its master, John Macbeth of this city. Macereth and Stephen McLean had chased a mink into a hole and the dog jumped into the hole, but in leaping out struck the gun Macereth had stood against a tree. The gun was discharged and Macereth struck in the thigh with the full load.

Minneapolis. — The American Association of Fairs and Expositions, consisting of the 60 largest in the United States and Canada, is to establish a co-operative publicity bureau at the Minnesota state fair which will supervise the expenditure of approximately $500,000 annually. It is to be placed in charge of Ray P. Speer, publicity manager of the Minnesota state fair.

St. Paul. — Increase of $1,851,417 in the total of current money and credits assessments in the state and 1,987 in the number of persons so assessed, the state tax commission announces, have resulted from reassessments on that special classification in 122 scattered districts. The new figures show assessments against 3,281 persons totaling $3,045,966 in the districts covered.

St. Paul. — A public domain department of the state government, creation of which will be recommended along more or less similar lines by various organizations reporting to the next legislature, was the subject of a conference of advocates of the plan, especially the reclamation, soil survey, drainage and like features, in the office of the state immigration department at the new state capitol.

St. Paul. — Delegates to the annual meeting of the State Grange at University farm recalled the activity of the grange in the Eighties when that body was largely instrumental in promoting establishment of the school of agriculture under university auspices. Fewer than 100 delegates met, representing chapters in various rural communities. Dean Woods and Prof. C. P. Bull of the college of agriculture were speakers.

St. Paul. — Dates for coming state and county sales of approximately 50,000,000 feet of timber on state-owned lands in Northern Minnesota, have been fixed by J. A. O. Preus, state auditor, and Oscar Arneson, chief of the timber bureau in his department. About 28,000,000 feet of state timber will be offered at county sales scheduled as follows: January 15, 9 a. m., Two Harbors; 2 p. m., Duluth; January 16, Grand Rapids; January 17, Walker; January 18, International Falls.

Minneapolis. — The best of everything that grows in the Red river valley, farm crops, fruits, livestock and poultry, will be shown at the annual farm crop show of the Minnesota Red River Valley Development association Feb. 5 to 9 and in conjunction with the show will be a farmers' short course. Many parts of Minnesota are looking to these counties to furnish seed for the 1917 crop and the word has been sent out that the district has the seed. An especially good potato crop, a large part of which was held in warehouses, will furnish a supply for many other sections. The show will be the sixth that the association has given.

Minneapolis.—A professor of public health in the University of Minnesota is demanded by medical faculty members, backed up by President George E. Vincent and Dr. William J. Mayo and declared necessary to enable the institution to keep the pace with other states.

Minneapolis. — Hardware and machinery dealers who belong to the Minnesota Retail Hardware Dealers' association will be in Minneapolis Jan. 9, 10 and 11 for the annual convention. L. C. Pryor of Minneapolis, chairman of the arrangements committee, is planning for 1,000 delegates.

STATE OFFERS BIG AREA TO SETTLERS

368,000 ACRES OPENED BY FILING OF SELECTIONS UNDER RAILROAD GRANTS.

FARMERS' WEEK AT STATE "U"

More Than Score of Associations to Hold Meetings for Discussion of Problems Related to Agriculture and Home Life.

St. Paul.

More than 368,000 acres of state-owned swamp land in St. Louis, Lake and Cook counties are opened for sale and settlement by the filing of final selections under railroad grants, according to State Auditor J. A. O. Preus. The announcement, he added, is of great importance to the counties affected.

Showing a total of 4,711,278.18 acres conveyed to the state under the swamp land act passed by Congress March 12, 1860, the auditor reports that 2,892,141.30 acres, or more than half, were given away to railroads to encourage building projects.

The figures relate only to swamp land grants, a recent report by D. F. Jurgensen, chief engineer of the state railroad and warehouse commission, having shown that the state in early days donated land actually worth about $65,000,000 to secure the construction of railroads that cost less than $40,000,000.

The total area now released includes 245,622.82 acres in St. Louis county, 76,623.85 in Lake and 46,426.75 acres in Cook county.

* * *

Farmers' Week at "U."

More than a score of state-wide associations or groups related to the agriculture or home life of Minnesota will hold individual or joint meetings at University Farm, during Farmers' and Home-Makers' Week, January 1-6, 1917.

These organizations and groups are as follows:

January 2—Minnesota State Federation of Farmers' Clubs; Minnesota Crop Improvement Association; Poultry Association and Clubs.

Jan. 3—Minnesota Sheep Breeders' Association; Minnesota Horse Breeders' Association; Minnesota Potato Growers' Association; Small Fruit Growers; Farm Crops, farm management, and seed grain conference; Housewives' League.

January 4—Minnesota Livestock Breeders' Association; Minnesota Vegetable Growers; Mothers' Club Council.

Jan. 5—All-Minnesota Development Association; Aberdeen-Angus Breeders' Association; Red-Polled Breeders' Association; Holstein Breeders, Association; Guernsey Breeders' Association; Jersey Breeders' Association; Ayrshire Breeders' Association; Garden Flower Society; Farm Bureau Conference—all farm bureau associations in state.

The gathering of these various groups, together with those who attend the regular lectures and demonstrations of the week will make Farmers' and Home-Makers' Week this year the largest gathering of the kind ever held in Minnesota.

* * *

For Women's Reformatory.

After nearly two years of deliberation and many inspection tours, members of the state board of control are preparing to select a site for the women's reformatory, a new state institution created by the last legislature.

Towns understood still to be in the running are Cambridge, Litchfield, Cokato, Shakopee, Watertown, Cleveland and Sandstone. The decision is to be reported to the incoming legislature, which then will have to make an appropriation for building. The site probably will be selected within 30 days.

* * *

Would Restrict Marriage.

Marriage in Minnesota of persons having communicable disease will be forbidden by law, if a recommendation of the voluntary commission on laws relating to children passes the legislature. The commission tentatively adopted the plan at a meeting in St. Paul. It probably will be presented to the legislature.

* * *

Militia at Stillwater.

Company K, Third Minnesota infantry, was given a royal welcome on its home-coming from the Mexican border. The guardsmen arrived in special cars from Fort Snelling, where they were awaiting their mustering out, and accompanied by Colonel Eva marched into town to the music of the regimental band.

* * *

Fund to Revolve in 5 Years.

The proposed "revolving fund" authorized by a constitutional amendment passed Nov. 7 to finance the development of unsold state lands will revolve every five years, according to the plans being worked out in a bill by Senator P. H. McGarry of Walker, one of the fathers of the amendment. Senator McGarry said that the bill will provide for a superintendent to direct the development work, under an advisory board of seven members, of which the governor and state auditor will be ex-officio members.

HIGH COST OF LIVING

This is a serious matter with housekeepers as food prices are constantly going up. To overcome this, cut out the high priced meat dishes and serve your family more Skinner's Macaroni and Spaghetti, the cheapest, most delicious and most nutritious of all foods. Write the Skinner Mfg. Co., Omaha, Nebr., for beautiful cook book, telling how to prepare it in a hundred different ways. It's free to every woman.—Adv.

A Deep Rooted Business.

"Now, dad, I'm through college and ready for work."

"Good enough."

"I want to learn this business of yours from the ground up."

"Tush, boy. I have men in my subbasements who have been working up steadily for five years and haven't reached the ground floor yet."

A Bovine Touch.

Six—This paper says that cattle were once used as money.

Dix—It must have been awkward to ask a man if he didn't have a spare cow about him.

Women in London who are employed to make trousers receive only four cents a pair.

Red-headed girls are said to be brighter than girls with other colored hair.

A thin paste of wood ashes and lemon juice will renew tarnished brass.

BEWARE OF sudden colds. Take—

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it—25 cents.

At Any Drug Store

CANCER

and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for free Sanatorium book*

Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM

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Minnesota Directory

MASQUERADE AND THEATRICAL COSTUMES for RENTAL

Write for special discount. L. Kopfmann, Costumer, Successor to Smith Costume Co. 812-F Marquette Ave., Minneapolis

For quick returns and highest cash market prices SHIP YOUR HIDES - FURS and WOOL to

ST. PAUL HIDE & FUR CO.

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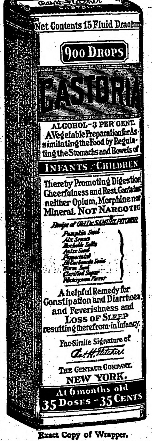
Write for guaranteed price list.



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ALCOHOL-3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS & CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
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A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom-in Infancy.
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Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

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Best book on subject ever written. Illustrates all fur animals. All about Trappers' Secrets, Decoys, Traps, Game Laws. How to become a successful trapper. A regular encyclopedia. Price $2.00. To our customers $1.25. Hides tanned into robes. Prompt returns and highest market prices guaranteed for your hides, furs, wool, tallow, pelts and beeswax. ANDERSCH BROS., Dept. 66 • MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

U. S. Navy Is 25,000 Men Short.

The total enlisted strength of the United States navy is 25,000 men short of the authorized number, according to a statement made before the house subcommittee on naval affairs during a recent hearing in Washington.

HOW TO TREAT DANDRUFF

Itching Scalp and Falling Hair With Cuticura. Trial Free.

On retiring touch spots of dandruff and itching with Cuticura Ointment. Next morning shampoo with Cuticura Soap and hot water. A clean, healthy scalp means good hair and freedom, in most cases, from dandruff, itching, burning, crustings and scalings.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Not Her Style.

"She acts as though she thought she was the Queen of Sheba."

"Oh, no. She's not one of the kind who would think for a moment of going to anybody else to learn wisdom."

Hardly.

Mrs. Wyse—I bought a nickel coffee pot today.

Mrs. Greene—Mercy! It can't be any good for five cents.

Only One "BROMO QUININE"

To get the genuine, call for full name LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. Look for signature of E. W. GROVE. Cures a Cold in One Day. 25c.

At least two-thirds of the married men are henpecked and haven't found it out.

It's as easy to be pleasant as otherwise—and it pays better.

Men who make the most money get others to make it for them, usually.

Getting Her Own Back.

"So the lawyers got about all of the estate. Did Edith get anything?"

"Oh, yes; she got one of the lawyers."

For administering medicine to a horse an inventor has patented a hollow, perforated bit with a funnel at one end.

An accident policy doesn't help a young man out when he falls in love.

There are 5,073 radio stations in the United States.

Afflicted Party—"Say, ain't you got no more sense than to laugh at a man who's got a bad cold?

Exuberant Friend—"I ain't laffin' 'cause you got it. I'm laffin' 'cause I ain't got it. I tuk German Syrup and cured mine."

Boschee's German Syrup

For 51 years has been the quickest, safest, and best remedy for coughs, colds, bronchitis and sore throat. It acts like magic soothing and healing the lungs, the very first organs to get out of order when one catches cold. 25c. and 75c. sizes at all Druggists and Dealers. Keep a bottle always handy

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APPENDICITIS

If you have been threatened or have GALLSTONES, INDIGESTION, GAS or pains in the right side write for valuable Book of Information FREE. E. E. BOWERS, DEPT. W-8, 219 S. DEARBORN ST., CHICAGO.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 52--1916.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3.1879

Relinquish Right to Damage

If the State of Minnesota is to take any part in the improvement of the Red Lake river, farmers along the streams will be required to sign relinquishments of any rights to damages because of the dirt removed by the dredges being dumped on their land. Senator D. P. O'Neill has this week requested all the newspapers in the county to call attention to this fact in order that the farmers affected will understand the situation when asked to sign such relinquishments. The state must be assured that no future expense will entailed before there is any possibility of its going ahead with the work.

The state finds this precaution necessary because previous experience has proven that it is unsafe to go ahead without these eastments. It is only a short time ago that trouble was experienced because of this oversight. Certain farmers in Kittson county caused considerable expense by claiming damages because of the dirt dumped onto their land through the digging of a ditch, and the state was put to much extra expense.

It is for the purpose of avoiding trouble of this kind that these relinquishments are requested.—Thief River Falls Times.

Fetch on your release; we are ready to sign, and we don't think there is a realestate owner on the river that would refuse to sign, as it would be better to loose a small amount of land by having the dirt dumped onto it, than to loose whole townships by being drowned out.

LET US GET ONE BRIDGE FIRST.

As soon as the Kratka people discovered that the County Commissioners were going to build a bridge across the Red Lake river at Highlanding they immediately petitioned for a bridge near Kratka. This is all right and proper, but if it takes them as long as it did us to get permission to build a bridge across Red Lake River at Highlanding, they are about three years ahead of time with their petition to the board of County Commissioners.

The board of County Commissioners can not construct any bridges across Red Lake river, without an act being passed by Congress. Before we could do anything to get an act passed we had to get plans and specifications drawn by a competent engineer, which we did at our own expense. We then took the matter up with Congressman Steenerson, and it took three sessions of Congress before he finally succeeded in getting the act passed at the last session of Congress, granting permission to build the bridge at a certain heighth on a certain section line. We are willing to render our Kratka friends any assistance we can to help them to get an act passed by Congress to build a bridge across Red Lake river in their town, but until they get that act passed by Congress the County Commissioners can not put a bridge across Red Lake river in their township.

The Town of Hickory is also an active candidate for a bridge across Red Lake river in their township, but have not yet had any act passed granting them permission to construct a bridge. In the meantime they can come down to Highlanding and Kratka township can come up to Highlanding and cross the river on the same bridge, which is the most central location for a bridge in the eastern part of the county, and the only place that there has been any permission granted by the government to build a bridge east of Thief River Falls.

Now that there is full permission granted to build a bridge across Red Lake River at Highlanding, and the county is nearly unanimously in favor of this one bridge being constructed at once, it is up to the Commissioners to issue bonds for the construction of this bridge the first of the coming year, as the future generation will have the most use of a good substantial bridge across the river at that point, why not issue bonds and let them pay for it, instead of taxing the present pioneers of this country, who are now taxed about to the limit for drainage and other improvements. We merely offer the above suggestion, but as a business proposition, this river running the whole length of this County, dividing the north from the south part of the county has been left in its present condition long enough, and there is now no possible excuse for not putting this bridge across the Red Lake river at Highlanding as soon as it can be built, so we can tell strangers coming into the country that Pennington county has at least one bridge across the Red Lake river east of Thief River Falls.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of twenty-two and 50—100 ($22.50) dollars which became due on the 1st day of May 1916 and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Frank Scanlon and Minnie Scanlon, his wife, Mortgagors, to the Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, Mortgagee, bearing date the 5th day of May, 1915, and with a Power of Sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 3rd day of August 1915 at 1:00 o'clock p.m. in Book 53 of Mortgages on page 251 thereof; which said mortgage was duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank, mortgagee, to Robert H, Jackson, assignee, by an assignment in writing duly executed dated November 21st, 1916, recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 22nd day of November 1916 at 8:00 a. m. in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 241 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage by reason of said default the whole principal sum of said mortgage, to-wit:—one hundred twelve and 50—100ths ($112.50) dollars became at once due and payable and was and is hereby so declared by the said mortgagee and assignee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of, one hundred twelve and 50—100ths (112.50] dollars with interest thereon at ten per cent per annum since the 2nd day of May 1916, and the further sum of eighty-eight and 74—100ths [$88.74] dollars with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent per annum since the 1st day of May 1916, the latter amount being for interest paid by said mortgagee and assignee under the terms of said mortgage upon a prior first mortgage of fifteen hundred [$1500.00] dollars upon said land, default having been made in the payment of same and in said amount by said mortgagers: the total amount due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice being the sum of two hundred thirteen and 14—100ths ($213.14) dollars, and whereas the said Power of Sale has become operative and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage first described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit:—the northwest quarter [NW ¼] of section thirty-four (34) in township one hundred fifty-three (153) north of range thirty-nine (39) west, of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County, State of Minnesota, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on Saturday the 13th day of January 1917 at 11:00 o'clock in the forenoon of said day at public vendue to pay the said debt of two hundred thirteen and 14-100 [$213.14] dollars and interest thereon from date of this notice as aforesaid and the taxes if any, on said premises, and an attorneys fee of twenty-five [$25] dollars as stipulated in said mortgage and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale as provided by law.

Dated November 30th, 1916.

Robert H. Jackson,
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney for Assignee.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

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LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

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LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

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DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

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SLOAN'S LINIMENT EASES PAIN.

Sloan's Liniment is first thought of mothers for bumps, bruises and sprains that are continually happening to children. It quickly penetrates and soothes without rubbing. Cleaner and more effective than mussy plasters or ointments. For rheumatic aches, neuralgia pain and that grippy soreness after colds, Sloan's Liniment gives prompt relief. Have a bottle handy for bruises, strains, sprains and all external pain. For the thousands whose work calls them outdoors, the pains and aches following exposure are relieved by Sloan's Liniment. At all Druggist, 25c —Adv.

CONSTIPATION CAUSES BAD SKIN.

A dull and pimply skin is due to a sluggish bowel movement. Correct this condition and clear your complexion with Dr. King's New Life Pills. This mild laxative taken at bedtime will assure you a full, free, non-griping movement in the morning. Drive out the dull, listless feeling resulting from overloaded intestines and sluggish liver. Get a bottle to-day. At all Druggists, 25c. —Advertisement.

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Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
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Laborers for Construction work, $2.75 per day; no labor trouble; stedy work all winter.

Minnesota & Ontario Power Co.
International Falls Minnesota.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

A Fatal Omission.

"This," said the editor, "describes the invention in graphic style, but you haven't made it complete."

"No," said the reporter.

"No. You haven't said that it is destined to revolutionize the industry."—Boston Journal.

Gone!

Modern Child—What do they mean by a long winter evening? Mother—A portion of the day which existed before the era of movies and talking machines.—Judge.

WORMS MAKE CHILDREN FRETFUL.

If your child cries out in sleep, is nervous, puny and listless, he may be a victim of worms. Begin treatment at once with Kickapoo Worm Killer. This candy laxative in tablet form kills the worm and removes it quickly and easily. Don't permit your child's development to be retarded by the continued draining of his vitality by worms. Get Kickapoo Worm Killer at your Druggist, 25c—Advertisement.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

STOP THAT COUGH.

A hacking cough weakens the whole system, drains your energy and gets worse if neglected, your throat is raw, your chest aches and you feel sore all over. Relieve that cold at once with Dr. King's New Discovery. The soothing pine balsams heal the irritated membranes, and the antiseptic and laxative qualities kill the germs and break up your cold. Don't let a cold linger. Get Dr. King's New Discovery to-day at your Druggist, 50c.—Adv.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

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PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.

War Prices

As the market is changing continually it is impossible to quote prices weekly. We guarantee to pay the highest prices for hides, furs, pelts and junk of all kinds, including scrap iron.

THIEF RIVER HIDE & FUR CO.

On Main Ave. North of G. N. tracks. 'Phone 3263.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR

Solve your baking problems.

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

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U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS
MINN.

Helmar
leads them all
always

Same Old Sympathy Plea.

"How's this? I thought a lady jury wouldn't turn a lady criminal loose?"

"Well, she had the sweetest little [illegible]. We simply couldn't send it to jail."—Kansas City Journal.

AN INFARE DINNER.

It Used to Be an Important Fun For the Newly Wedded.

Were you ever invited to an infare dinner? You are familiar with "house warming" that is as likely take place in midsummer as any other season, and if you are a business man you cannot have escaped the demand for a floral tribute when some new firm has embarked in your particular line of trade or profession.

But the chances are that if you know anything definite about an infare dinner you are either too old to care about discussing it or you are of Scotch or North of England origin, unless, of course, you happen to have spent most of your life in Indiana. In the latter event you learned all about a charming custom from your mother or grandmother.

In rural Indiana the old ceremonial has even yet not gone the way of most of the ceremonial practices of our ancestors, for it is still observed in a modified form. However, there is no sinister meaning attached to its omission, as was the case two generations ago.

In the days of our grandparents if the groom's mother failed to invite the bride to the infare dinner the day following the wedding it meant one thing and one thing only—that she was not to be regarded as a member of her husband's family. The dinner was usually a more elaborate affair than the wedding supper at the bride's father's house the previous evening. It was served at high noon and included the entire bridal party, although in Scotland the bride was supposed to leave all her own kindred behind when she went to eat the dinner cooked by her mother-in-law.—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

JAPAN'S WOLFISH DOGS.

Famed For Their Savage Ferocity and Tenacity of Grip.

Most of the dogs in Japan are of native breed and are quite different from the dogs in western countries. Like the Japanese horses, they are smaller. As the Japanese have ever been an agricultural people, hunting dogs were not known, nor did they have any use for watch dogs, as they kept neither flocks nor herds. The Japanese dog, therefore, is a domestic animal, to the breeding of which no particular attention was given, thus producing a mongrel type.

A great many years ago one of the shoguns became interested in the breeding of dogs, so more care was given to developing a good type. Many of the daimyos, thinking that they would stand in better favor with the shogun, presented him with presents of anywhere from ten to twenty dogs. At one time the emperor had over 5,000 at Kamakura.

The average native dog of Japan has a savage, wolfish aspect, with flat head, pointed muzzle and short, erect ears, with bushy, foxlike tail. They are bold and obstinate in disposition and never know when they are beaten. A Japanese once gave a live dog to his pet tiger as a treat. But the animal, realizing the situation before the tiger did, seized the tiger by the throat and choked it to death before it could defend itself, though the dog also died from its wounds. The Japanese dog is thus far famed for its unexampled ferocity and tenacity of grip, something like the western bulldog.—Japan Magazine.

Byron In an Ugly Mood.

I have not yet read Byron's "Conversations," but there was an anecdote in one of the extracts which confirms what I heard long since, but which I could not depend on before. He had an aversion to see women eat. Colonel —— was at Byron's house in Piccadilly. Lady Byron in the room, and luncheon was brought in—veal cutlets, etc. She began eating. Byron turned around in disgust and said, "Gormandizing beast!" and, taking up the tray, threw the whole luncheon into the hall. Lady Byron cried and left the room.—Told by Haydon, the Painter.

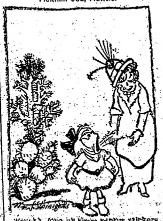
Her Retort.

He offered to act as her escort, but she declined the offer.

"You are as full of airs as a hand organ," he spitefully declared.

"Possibly," she retorted, "but just the same I don't go around with a crank."—Indianapolis Star.

Ticklish Job, Auntie.



"Ouch! One of them cactus stickers hurt my finger."

"Don't cry, darling. Show auntie which one it was and I'll spank it."—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 29, 1916. NO.42

THE LOCAL NEWS

Evan Sund was a caller at this office to-day.

James O'Brien made a trip to Goodridge on last Friday.

Edwin Lande who has been working in the pineries, returned to his home last week.

Miss Une Miller, the Highlanding school teacher is spending her two weeks Christmas vacation at Thief River Falls.

Miss Ella and Marie Causin attending high school at Thief River Falls, are spending their Christmas vacation with their parents.

We have been busy this week getting out our winters supply of fire wood, and expect to get out our summer's supply next week.

The Christmas program given in the Highlanding school house by the Kratka and Highlanding school children was largely attended, and a very fine program was given.

Herbert Causin who is in the furniture store business, at Alexandria, Minn. spent the holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Causin.

On Tuesday afternoon and evening about six inches more snow fell, making us about a foot of the beautiful now. This will be sufficient to make good sleighing.

A case was tried in Judge Thoreson's Court yesterday, between John Homme, plaintiff, and Town of Highlanding, defendont, to decide who should pay for oil used on a road grader in 1915.

One of the present greatest needs of Pennington county is a substantial bridge across Red Lake river at Highlanding, and the way is now open to construct it, and we expect to hear of our County Commissioners making a move toward the construction of this bridge at an early date.

Judge R. J. Montague, pioneer attorney of Crookston, and former Register of the U. S. Land Office at that place, died at Duluth last Friday from the affects of an operation. The remains were brought to Crookston for burial. He leaves a wife and family of grown up children, his son James now being one of the prominent attorneys of Crookston.

The Highlanding creamery is preparing for a big run next season, as there has been a big increase in the number of cows, tributary to the creamery the past year. One of the principal drawbacks to the patrons of the south side of Red Lake River, has been the difficulty of getting cream across the river, a condition that will be done away with this summer, as soon as the new bridge is built.

The Plummer mail carrier seems to have much difficulty in making his regular trips from Plummer to Rhoda, by way of Lillo. This is too long a trip for any one team to make in one day over the present roads, and the sooner Mr. Mail Carrier makes preparations to change teams at Rhoda, the better it will be for him, as he has contracted to carry that mail on a certain time schedule, and the people want their mail service.

MAYFIELD DOINGS.

Mr. T. O. Langie made a business trip to Oklee last Saturday.

Ole Hegland returned from the woods to spend Christmas at his home.

Some of the young girls who have attended school in Moorhead, returned Thursday to spend Christmas with their parents.

MUST HAVE EXTENSION OF TIME.

In 1918 the principal on the ditch bonds on ditch 42 and 47 becomes due, and payments there on must commence, The people of this locality are not in financial condition to pay these bonds at the present time, anymore than they would be to pay the mortgages that are on their farms. There are always three classes of people in any locality. One class never look into the future enough to consider that these bonds will soon be due and that they have not the money to pay them, and are likely to lose their homes. Another class throw their thumbs into their vest and say, "Let's pay them off," while another class fully realize their position and are willing to pay, but want more time, and the use of this money to improve their farms, and would rather pay the interest on the bonds for five or ten years more. Our next legislature and particularly the members from the northern part of the state should see to it that a law is passed making it easy for a majority of ditch tax paying farmers on a certain ditch to get an extension of time for payment, as it is for a farmer to get an extension of time on a realestate loan, if his security is good. This would work no injury on any ditch tax payer who wanted to pay up his principal, as he can do that at any time under the present law.

Kills nine wolves.

Moorhead, Minn. Dec. 20—Nine ravenous wolves were the victims of the unerring marksmanship of Matt Barrow, a farmer residing in the vicinity of Park Rapids. They were chasing Mr. Barrow's flock of sheep when discovered and Barrow succeeded in killing them all without losing a sheep.

Scarcity of food is thought to be the reason for this seeming recklessness on the part of the pack for they persisted in the chase regardless of the crack of the rifle and the death of their members.

With a $7.50 bounty on wolves and their pelts easily worth $5 each Mr. Barrow netted about $112.50 for a few minutes work.—The Crookston Times.

ANNUAL MEETING.

The annual meeting of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Pennington and Red Lake Counties, will be held in St. Hillaire on the 8th day of January 1917, beginning at 10 o'clock A. M. for the purpose of electing officers for the coming year and to transact any other business that may come before said meeting.

John O. Swanson, Secretary.

Ole Hegland made a business trip to Oklee on Friday last.

Tom Gabrielson was sawing wood at Langie's last Saturday.

Gunder Hegland made a short call at Langie's Christmas day.

Osmond and Evind Moy have returned to spend Xmas at home.

The Ladies Aid of the north section will meet at Grunde Austad's home, on January 3rd 1917.

Some of the young people in our vicinity were almost lost in the blizzard Christmas Eve, in coming home from church.

The Christmas program held at Rosewood school was a great great success except for a slight accident the snow fairy had.

Gilbert Helgregaard returned from Warner, N. D., where he has been working, to spend Christmas at home.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request.

Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case)	$2.75
	Refund for Empties, $1.00	
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons)	1.50
	(No refund on Cartons)	

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Bo swell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First publication in The Sunbeam Dec. 15th, 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. December 12th, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Lina O. Sande, of Rhoda, Minn., who on March 28th 1912, made Homestead Entry, No. 07578, for Lots 1&2 S½ N.E.¼, Section 5, Township 152 N., Range 40 W., 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 22nd day on January 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses: Ole O. Overvold, Khute Olson, Gustav Swanson, Tobias Olson, all of Rhoda, Min.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Fairy Tales.

Mrs. Bacon—King Solomon must have been some story teller, don't you think?

Mr. Bacon—Why so?

"Look at all the wives he had!"—Yonkers Statesman.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care..

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

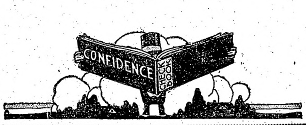
We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.



PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Dec. 22nd 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Dec. 20. 1916. Notice is hereby given that William G. Hunt, of Sunbeam, Minn. who on Oct. 23rd, 1913, made additional Homestead application Serial No. 09881, for S E ¼ N E ¼, Section 31, Township 153, N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 24th. day of January, 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses: James O'Brien, Henry Bost, of Sunbeam, Minn., Thomas S. Jacobson, of Highlanding. Minn., Martin E. Hyland, of Rhoda, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

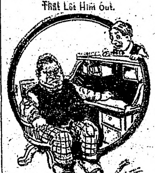
PETER M. RINGDAL
Register.

His Advantage.

Huffy—I bet I can make a worse face than you can.

Dorothy—You ought to be able to. Look at the face you've got to start with.—Judge.

That Let Him Out.



Employer—You're four hours late!

Clerk (newly married)—Yes, sir! I forgot to kiss my wife before leaving and had to go back! She was sobbing in her bedroom and wouldn't unlock the door for three hours!—New York Globe.

MARY ANN.

"My daughter's name is Mary Ann,"
Said Hezekiah Bings.
"She always does the best she can
To teach me various things
Which will uplift my nature rude,
Which brings the folks regret.
She says the 'Mary Ann' sounds crude.
She's now 'Marie Annette.'

'Marie Annette's a fashion plate.
Her shoes are works of art.
Her hats and gowns are up to date;
She says that they are smart.
While round the house her mother frets
She pounds the old pian'—
We doubt if ten Marie Annettes
Are worth one Mary Ann."

Easy Way Out of It.

Wife—Mother writes that she won't come to visit us unless we let her pay her board.

Hub—Then write her that she shan't pay any.—Boston Transcript.

So It Does.

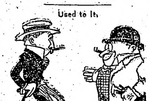
The tramp and the magnate both feel
Woes common to any civilian.
One worries about his next meal,
The other about his next million.
—Philadelphia Bulletin.

Too Much Trouble Anyhow.

City Boy—I suppose you hatch all these chickens yourself?

Farmer Boy—Nope; we've got hens here to do that.—Boys' Life.

Used to It.



"So you think you can stand the arduous duties of a variety actor? You know in our play we find occasion to throw you down a thirty foot flight of stairs into a barrel of rainwater?"

"I think I can stand it. I was a tax collector for three years."—Philadelphia Record.

NOTE'S RECEPTION IN EUROPE HOLDS WORLD'S INTEREST

ALLIES NOT EXPECTED TO MAKE EXTENDED ANSWER TO PROPOSALS RECEIVED FROM CENTRAL POWE..S.

TO DISCUSS WHOLE PEACE SUBJECT IN REPLY TO U. S.

Secretary Lansing's Two Statements, Which Caused Flurry After Wilson's Note Was Dispatched, Are Cabled Abroad So As To Emphasize President's Attitude.

Washington, Dec. 26.—Nothing official has come from Europe to show when the belligerents will reply to President Wilson's note urging discussion of peace, or what the nature of the responses may be. The London news dispatches indicating an early reply was unlikely because of the necessity of consultation between the Allies agreed with the view prevailing here.

It is thought here that the Allies might not make extended answer to the proposals of the Central powers, but would deal with the whole peace subject in their response to the United States.

Apparently the administration, having dispatched the note and in the interest of caution having taken steps to see that no misconstruction abroad was placed on the President's purpose, now is carefully watching the expressions of opinion, particularly in the British press.

Hostile Views Moderated.

As the attitude of the Teutonic Allies had been clearly foreshadowed in advance and the President, in the note, specifically disclaimed any association with that attitude, the interest of American officials centered on the reception of the note in the Allied countries and among the European neutrals.

It was recalled, as the London dispatches, most of them hostile, arrived, that similar expressions greeted the original proposals of the Central Allies, but that the views were moderated in the British press and among the Allied diplomats here after reflection and discussion.

Lansing's Statements Cabled.

To preclude any possibility of misconstruction of the President's purposes from the flurry of Thursday caused by Secretary Lansing's two statements, both were cabled to American diplomats abroad in neutral, as well as belligerent countries, so they might be prepared to state correctly the President's attitude toward the governments to which they are accredited. They are intended to offer official evidence, if it be needed, that the President's note is exactly what it purports to be on its face.

The suggestion from London that the manner of replying to the President's note will differ from the form of replies to proposals of the German Allies corresponded with official expectations.

Relations With Germany Improved.

The German view here is that whatever the reply of the Allies the relations between Germany and the United States will have been immeasurably improved, probably to the point of assuring careful steps by the Berlin government to avoid any such conditions as lead up to a crisis which threatened a break in diplomatic relations. That view which holds the advantage of comity with the greatest of neutrals will be so forcibly impressed upon the people of the Central empires that it will not again be endangered.

Note Accepted in Good Faith.

Allied diplomats, while they apparently had decided to accept the President's attitude in good faith had not wholly disposed of their fear that it might rebound to the advantage of their enemies. It was reiterated in all official quarters that there is perfect understanding between Secretary Lansing and the President and whatever might have appeared as discord in interpretation of the note to the belligerents had been disposed of by the issue of the Secretary's second statement and the steps to inform the foreign governments of the facts.

Newspapers Raise Rates.

Birmingham, Ala., Dec. 23. — The Birmingham News and the Birmingham Ledger, afternoon papers, have announced that effective January 1, their yearly subscriptions would be advanced one dollar because of the increased cost of newsprint paper. The Birmingham Age Herald, also has increased its subscription price.

Gotham Stock Market Rebounds.

New York, Dec. 23.—The stock market rebounded at the opening Friday from the low levels reached during Thursday's three-million-share "peace panic" market. First sales showed two to four point gains. United States Steel opened on a sale of 25,000 shares at 104,104½, up 3½, and three points. Subsequent sales revealed gains ranging from fractions to more than six points. Central Leather sold up 6⅛ to 82; Union Pacific jumped 4⅝ to 148½; Lackawanna Steel, five to 80; Republic Steel, 3½ to 75.

HAPPENINGS IN CONGRESS

IN THE SENATE.

Senator Gallinger blocked another effort by Senator Hitchcock to get consideration of resolution indorsing President Wilson's peace note.

IN THE HOUSE.

Considered emergency bill for additional division of water for power at Niagara Falls.

War department asked $28,400,000 appropriation for army supply deficiencies this year and $11,250,000 for clothing and camp equipage; for $150,000 national guardsmen at the border.

Passed diplomatic and consular appropriation bill, carrying $5,165,746.

Agricultural appropriation bill, carrying $25,694,685 reported.

NOTE WELCOMED IN GERMANY

WILSON'S PEACE EFFORT IS PRAISED IN VIENNA.

Ambassador Gerard Is Besieged by Newspapermen Who Seek Additional Information.

Berlin, Dec. 26.—The announcement of President Wilson's peace endeavor, received through the Associated Press, was accorded a tremendous welcome in Berlin.

The impression of official and newspaper circles appeared in the noon editions under large display headlines as the all-important news of the Christmas season, reviving the interest in the German peace overtures which has sunk to a low point under the influence of the preliminary declarations of statesmen of the Allied powers.

Gerard Besieged by Reporters.

The American embassy, to which the ambassador, James W. Gerard, returned late Thursday night from New York, the Associated Press correspondent and the American charge, Joseph C. Grew, were besieged by newspaper men, who sought additional information concerning the President's peace note.

Gerard Talks With Zimmermann.

Berlin, Dec. 23. — James W. Gerard, the American ambassador, conferred with Dr. Alfred Zimmermann, foreign secretary, during which President Wilson's note was discussed. The ambassador was able to give Mr. Zimmermann a general picture of the situation from the American standpoint.

CONGRESS IS TO GIVE PRESIDENT FREE HAND

Not to Hinder Wilson's Attempts to Find Ground Upon Which Europeans Can Meet to Plan Peace.

Washington, Dec. 23.—Congress will let the President have a free hand in his attempt to find a common ground upon which European belligerents can meet to formulate plans for a lasting peace.

Both houses have refused to endorse or take any action on the President's action in dispatching his now historic notes to Europe's warriors.

Senator Hitchcock failed in his second attempt to have the Senate indorse the action of President Wilson. On Senator Gallinger's action the resolution was held up until after the holidays.

STEAMER KANSAN STRIKES MINE OFF FRENCH COAST

American Vessel Carrying Horses for France Is Badly Damaged, Dispatch Says.

Nantes, France, Dec. 23.—The American steamship Kansas has been badly damaged by striking a mine.

The Kansas sailed from Boston December 6 for St. Nazaire. She is owned by the American-Hawaiian Steamship company of New York. Her gross tonnage is 7,913.

The Kansan carried horses for France, in addition to a general cargo. It was the Kansan that first reported the activities of the German submarine U-53 off Nantucket on October 9.

BAGS TWENTY-FIRST AIRPLANE

French Aviator Rivals Record For Destruction of Craft.

Paris, Dec. 22.—Lieutenant Nungesser has just brought down his twenty-first airplane—climbing up steadily to the record held by France's other star airman, Sub-Lieutenant Buynemer. The announcement was made in connection with the day's official statement, which detailed aerial activity over most of the western front.

Plant Closes; Wage Loss $1,400,000.

Detroit, Dec 23. — Beginning today the Ford Motor company will close its plant for seven days in order to relieve the railroad congestion here, that carloads of food and fuel may be handled. Forty-two thousand men are made idle by the order, meaning a wage loss of $1,400,000 for the week.

"No! No! No! British Paper's Reply.

London, Dec. 23.—The general public had their first news of President Wilson's note from the morning papers and the matter was the one topic of conversation on incoming trains and in the country. The evening papers, which do not print editorials, came out with big headlines which expressed their views. The Evening News, the afternoon edition of the Daily Mail, heads a reprint of the comment of the morning with the one word "No" and under it "Our answer to President Wilson."

TEXT OF WILSON'S NOTE

Woodrow Wilson

Washington, Dec. 22.—Here is the identical text of the note sent by President Wilson, through Secretary of State Lansing, to all the warring powers:

"The President of the United States has instructed me to suggest to the (here is inserted a designation of the government addressed) a course of action with regard to the present war which he hopes that the government will take under consideration as suggested in the most friendly spirit and as coming not only from a friend but also as coming from the representative of a neutral nation whose interests have been most seriously affected by the war and whose concern for its early conclusion arises out of a manifest necessity to determine how best to safeguard those interests if the war is to continue."

Notes to Central Powers.

At this point the texts vary. In the notes to the Central Powers this paragraph follows next:

"The suggestion which I am instructed to make the President has long had it in mind to offer. He is somewhat embarrassed to offer it at this particular time because it may now seem to have been prompted by a desire to play a part in connection with the recent overtures of the Central Powers. It has, in fact, been in no way suggested by them in its origin and the President would have delayed offering it until those overtures had been independently answered but for the fact that it also concerns the question of peace and may best be considered in connection with other proposals which have the same end in view. The President can only beg that his suggestion be considered entirely on its own merits, and as if it had been made in other circumstances."

Paragraph for Allies Only.

In the note to the Allies the following paragraph takes the place of the one just quoted:

"The suggestion which I am instructed to make the President has long had it in mind to offer. He is somewhat embarrassed to offer it at this particular time because it may now seem to have been prompted by the recent overtures of the Central Powers. It is, in fact, in no way associated with them in its origin and the President would have delayed offering it until those overtures had been answered but for the fact that it also concerns the question of peace and may best be considered in connection with other proposals which have the same end in view. The President can only beg that his suggestion be considered entirely on its merits and as if it had been made in other circumstances."

Then all the notes proceed identically as follows:

"The President suggests that an early occasion be sought to call out from all the nations now at war such an avowal of their respective views as to the terms upon which the war might be concluded and the arrangements which might be deemed satisfactory as a guarantee against its renewal or the kindling of any similar conflict in the future as would make it possible frankly to compare them. He is indifferent as to the means taken to accomplish this. He would be happy himself to serve, or even to take the initiative in its accomplishments in any ways that might prove acceptable, but he has no desire to determine the method or the instrumentality. One way will be as acceptable to him as another if only the great object he has in mind be attained.

Objects are Virtually the Same.

"He takes the liberty of calling attention to the fact that the objects which the statemen of the belligerents on both sides have in mind in this war are virtually the same as stated in general terms to their own people and to the world. Each side desires to make the rights and privileges of weak peoples and small states as secure against aggression or denial in the future as the rights and privileges of the great and powerful states now at war.

"Each wishes itself to be made secure in the future along with all other nations and peoples, against the recurrence of wars like this and against aggression of selfish interference of any kind. Each would be jealous of the formation of any more rival leagues to preserve an uncertain balance of power amidst multiplying suspicions, but each is ready to consider the formation of a league of nations to insure peace and justice throughout the world.

"Before the final step can be taken, however, each deems it necessary first to settle the issues of the present war upon terms which will certainly safeguard the independence, the territorial integrity and the political and commercial freedom of the nations involved. In the measures to be taken to secure the future peace of the world the people and government of the United States are as vitally and as directly interested as the governments now at war. Their interest, moreover, in the means to be adopted to relieve the smaller and weaker peoples of the world of the peril of wrong and violence is as quick and ardent as that of any other people and government. They stand ready and even eager to co-operate in the accomplishment of these ends when the war is over with every influence and resource at their command.

"But the war must first be concluded. The terms upon which it is to be concluded they are not at liberty to suggest, but the president does feel that it is his right and his duty to point out their intimate interests in its conclusions, lest it should presently be too late to accomplish the greater things which lie beyond its conclusions, lest the situation of neutral nations, now exceedingly hard to endure, be rendered altogether intolerable, and lest more than all, an injury be done civilization itself which can never be atoned for or repaired.

President Feels Justified.

"The President therefore feels altogether justified in suggesting an immediate opportunity for a comparison of views as to the terms which must precede those ultimate arrangements for the peace of the world, which all desire and in which the neutral nations as well as those at war are ready to play their full responsible part. If the contest must continue to proceed towards undefined ends by slow attrition until the one group of belligerents or the other is exhausted, if million after million of human lives must continue to be offered up until on the one side or the other there are no more to offer; if resentments are to be kindled that never can cool and despairs engendered from which there can be no recovery, hopes of peace and of the willing concert of free people will be rendered vain and idle.

"The life of the entire world has been profoundly affected. Every part of the great family of mankind has felt the burden and terror of this unprecedented contest of arms. No nation in the civilized world can be said in truth to stand outside its influence or to be safe against its disturbing effects. And yet the concrete objects for which it is being waged have never been definitely stated.

Stated in General Terms.

"The leaders of the several belligerents have, as has been said, stated these objects in general terms. But, stated in general terms, they seem the same on both sides. Never yet have the authoritative spokesmen of either side avowed the precise objects which would, if attained, satisfy them and their people that the war had been fought out. The world has been left to conjecture what definite results, what actual exchange of guarantees, what political or territorial changes or readjustment, what stage of military success ever would bring the war to an end.

Peace May Be Very Near.

"It may be that peace is nearer than we know; that the terms which the belligerents on the one side and on the other would deem it necessary to insist upon are not so irreconcilable as some have feared; that an interchange of views would clear the way at least for conference and make the permanent concord of the nations a hope of the immediate future, a concert of nations immediately practicable.

"The President is not proposing peace, he is not even offering mediation. He is merely proposing that soundings be taken in order that we may learn, the neutral nations with the belligerent, how near the haven of peace may be for which all mankind longs with an intense and increasing longing.

Believes Spirit Is Understood.

"He believes that the spirit in which he speaks and the objects which he seeks will be understood by all concerned, and he confidently hopes for a response which will bring a new light into the affairs of the world."

Germans Think Allies Are Bluffing.

Berlin, Dec. 21.—Germany regards speeches of statesmen in England, France and Russia as a bluff to impress Berlin with the Entente's determination. The Entente governments cannot do otherwise in view of their past statements although they are really anxious now for peace. This was the view reflected in all walks of life following Premier Lloyd George's answer to the imperial German chancellor in his speech. Berlin is not pessimistic despite the London statement.

Exciting Day on Stock Market.

New York, Dec. 23.—The stock market on Thursday went through what with a single exception was the most exciting day in its history. President Wilson's note to the belligerents, followed by Secretary Lansing's first explanatory statement of its extent were the occasion of frenzied selling which in volume of scope fairly dwarfed all the operations that followed the peace proposals from Germany. Prices were slaughtered to the extent of 5, 10 and 15 points, and in one case 13

WILSON ASKS ALL BELLIGERENTS TO EXCHANGE VIEWS

SENDS FORMAL NOTES TO WARRING NATIONS WITHOUT PROPOSING PEACE OR OFFERING MEDIATION.

BELIEVES ENTIRE WORLD WILL UNDERSTAND MOTIVE

Latest Development in Rapidly Moving Events Toward Discussion of Peace Comes as Great Surprise to Officials at Washington —Want Soundings.

Washington, Dec. 22. — President Wilson has appealed to all the belligerents to discuss terms of peace.

Without actually proposing peace or offering mediation, the President has sent formal notes to the governments of all the warring nations suggestions that "an early occasion be sought to call out from the nations now at war such an avowal of their respective views as to the terms upon which the war might be concluded and the arrangements which will be deemed satisfactory as a guaranty against its renewal or the kindling of any similar conflict in the future, as would make it possible frankly to compare them."

Notes to All Belligerents.

Wholly without notice and entirely contrary to what administration officials have described as his course, the President has dispatched the notes to all the belligerents and to the neutrals for their information. Summarized in the President's own words, as contained in the notes, his attitude is as follows:

"The President is not proposing peace, he is not even offering mediation. He is merely proposing that soundings be taken in order that we may learn, the neutral nations with the belligerents, how near the haven of peace may be for which all mankind longs with an intense and increasing longing. He believes that the spirit in which he speaks and the objects which he seeks will be understood by all concerned and he confidently hopes for a response which will bring a new light into the affairs of the world."

Note Is Surprise to Officials.

This latest development in the rapidly moving world events toward a discussion of peace was not permitted to become known until after the notes were well on their way to the American ambassadors in the belligerent capitals and probably already in the hands of some of them.

It was a most distinct surprise to all official Washington, which had been led to believe that with the formal transmittal of the proposals of the Central Powers the officers of the United States would await further moves between the belligerents themselves, and that certainly in view of the speech of Premier Lloyd George, and the announcements in Russia, France and Italy, further action by neutrals would depend upon the next careful and delicate moves of the belligerents.

WAR TO END WHEN OBJECT IS ATTAINED--LLOYD GEORGE

Premier Says Allies Will Not Enter Parley Without Knowledge of Germany's Terms.

London, Dec. 20.—England and the Allies do not propose to enter into peace negotiations without knowledge of Germany's proposals. This was the decision announced in the house of commons by Premier Lloyd George.

Lloyd George quoted the words of Abraham Lincoln "The war will end when its object has been attained under God; it will never end until we achieve the object."

"The Imperial German Chancellor von Bethmann-Hollweg did not use a single phrase indicating he was prepared to accept the only terms upon which peace is possible," Lloyd George declared.

"We do not propose to put our heads into a noose, with the rope's end in Germany's hands," the premier added. He also said that without reparation peace would be impossible, and that no proposals for peace had been made.

BANKS INCREASE RESOURCES

First Hundred in Size Show a Gain of $550,000,000.

Washington, Dec. 23.—The first 100 national banks of the country in size formerly congested in a few financial centers, but now scattered among 33 cities in 22 states, increased their resources between the bank calls of September 12 and November 17 by $550,000,000 or about 9 per cent.

Wilson May Appoint Woman.

Washington, Dec. 20.—According to information which seems to be credited in informed circles, President Wilson has under consideration the appointment of Miss Ida Tarbell, as a member of the federal tariff commission. It has been understood that two of the three democratic members will be Professor Frank William Taussig of Harvard university, and Daniel C. Rohr, formerly assistant postmaster general, who was clerk to the house committee on ways and means when it drafted the Underwood tariff law.

The dangerous cold is the neglected cold. Get a box of—

HILL'S CASCARA BROMIDE QUININE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it—25 cents.

At Any Drug Store

Quick Wit on the Stage.

Presence of mind is indispensable on the stage. Accidents may mar the finest effects or interrupt the progress of the action at its most vital point.

The elder Sothern affords an instance that verges on burlesque. In the third act climax of a play his pistol missed fire.

"Bang!" he shouted.

And the villain, with equal presence of mind, fell down dead.

Traveling for Health.

"Where's Three-Fingered Sam?" asked the visitor at Crimson Gulch.

"Travelin' fur his health."

"Is he sick?"

"He isn't. He's got his health now. But the boys he was playin' cards with last night say that unless he travels he's goin' to be in the hospital. An' every time they's a prescription like that dealt out in a card game it's best fur a man as values his health to take it."

HEAL YOUR SKIN TROUBLES

With Cuticura, the Quick, Sure and Easy Way. Trial Free

Bathe with Cuticura Soap, dry and apply the Ointment. They stop itching instantly, clear away pimples, blackheads, redness and roughness, remove dandruff and scalp irritation, heal red, rough and sore hands as well as most baby skin troubles.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Reckless Disregard.

"The law of supply and demand," said the economist, "is as inexorable as the law of gravitation."

"You can't always enforce either of them. The law of gravitation doesn't prevent people from getting away up in the air these days."

Another Historic Repetition.

"The early Greeks, you will note," remarked the professor, "went barefoot as a rule."

"That's interesting. The high price of shoes now threatening this country isn't such a new thing as we thought it was."

The streets of one English city are watered entirely by electric sprinkling wagons.

South Africa in 1915 exported produce valued at $73,000,000.

Western Siberia in 1913 exported 178,000,000 pounds of butter.

Philadelphia finds cost of doing public street work has jumped 40 per cent.

There was a little lawyer man, who gently smiled as he began her dear dead husband's will to scan. And thinking of his coming fee, he said to her quite tenderly "You have a nice 'fat legacy'" Next morning as he lay in bed with plasters on his broken head, he wondered what the dence he'd said.

The only legacy left to some people is a poor stomach with a tendency to nervous indigestion, or dyspepsia and that close companion of the disorder called constipation. For more than half a century a ready remedy is countless thousands of households in every clime

Green's August Flower

has been successfully used for the relief of stomach and liver troubles all over the civilized world. All druggists or dealers everywhere have it in 25c. and 75c. sizes. Try it and see for yourself.

BLACK LEG LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS

Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.

Write for booklet and testimonials.
10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00
50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00
Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest.
The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

CANCER

and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Come, or write for free Sanatorium book
Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM
3023 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

Virginia Farms and Homes
FREE CATALOGUE OF SPLENDID BARGAINS
R. B. CHAFFIN & CO., Inc., Richmond, Va.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington D.C. Advice and books free Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

MORE WHEAT, MORE CATTLE, MORE HOGS

Land Values Sure to Advance Because of Increasing Demand for Farm Products.

The cry from countries abroad for more of the necessaries of life is acute today; tomorrow it will be still more insistent, and there will be no letup after the war. This is the day for the farmer, the day that he is coming into his own. He is gradually becoming the dictator as it becomes more apparent that upon his industry depends the great problem of feeding a great world. The farmer of Canada and the United States has it within himself to hold the position that stress of circumstances has lifted him into today. The conditions abroad are such that the utmost dependence will rest upon the farmers of this continent for some time after the war, and for this reason there is no hesitation in making the statement that war's demands are, and for a long time will be, inexhaustible, and the claims that will be made upon the soil will with difficulty be met. There are today 25,000,000 men in the fighting ranks in the old world. The best of authority gives 75 per cent and over as having been drawn from the farms. There is therefore nearly 75 per cent of the land formerly tilled now being unworked. Much of this land is today in a devastated condition and if the war should end tomorrow it will take years to bring it back to its former producing capacity.

Instead of the farmer producer producing, he has become a consumer, making the strain upon those who have been left to do the farming a very difficult one. There may be agitation as to the high cost of living, and doubtless there is reason for it in many cases. The middleman may boost the prices, combines may organize to elevate the cost, but one cannot get away from the fact that the demand regulates the supply, and the supply regulates the price. The price of wheat—in fact, all grains—as well as cattle, will remain high for some time, and the low prices that have prevailed will not come again for some time.

After the war the demand for cattle, not alone for beef, but for stock purposes, to replenish the exhausted herds of Europe, will be keen. Farm educators and advisers are telling you to prepare for this emergency. How much better it can be done on the low-priced lands of today, on lands that cost from ten to twenty dollars per acre, than it can on two and three hundred-dollar-an-acre land. The lands of Western Canada meet all the requirements. They are productive in every sense of the word. The best of grasses can be grown with abundant yields and the grain can be produced from these soils that beats the world, and the same may be said of cattle and horses. The climate is all that is required.

Those who are competent to judge claim that land prices will rise in value from twenty to fifty per cent. This is looked for in Western Canada, where lands are decidedly cheap today, and those who are fortunate enough to secure now will realize wonderfully by means of such an investment. The land that the Dominion Government is giving away as free homesteads in the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are of a high class; they are abundant in every constituent that goes to make the most productive soils. The yields of wheat, oats and barley that have been grown on these lands gives the best evidence of their productiveness, and when backed up by the experience of the thousands of settlers from the United States who have worked them and become wealthy upon them, little more should be required to convince those who are seeking a home, even with limited means, that nowhere can they secure anything that will better equip them to become one of the army of industry to assist in taking care of the problem of feeding the world. These lands are free; but to those who desire larger holdings than 160 acres there are the railroad companies and land corporations from whom purchase can be made at reasonable prices, and information can be secured from the Canadian government agent, whose advertisement appears elsewhere in this paper.—Advertisement.

War Profiteers.

Apropos of the $4,000,000 increase in wages that the Chicago meat packers have granted to the packing house workers, Prof. Robert Herrick said at the University of Chicago:

"The fortunes of war, the fortunes of war! When a battle is lost or won, we hear a lot about the fortunes of war. But, after all, the real authorities on the fortunes of war are the ammunition makers and the meat packers thousands of miles away from the battle front."

A Giver.

"Are you going to make any gifts?"

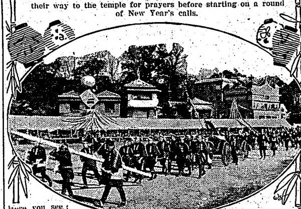
"Yes," replied Mr. Growcher. "I'm going to give the canary bird to the cat. Then I'm going to give the cat to the dog and then I'm going to give the dog to the poundmaster."

Japan's 1916 rice crop is estimated at 288,651,540 bushels.

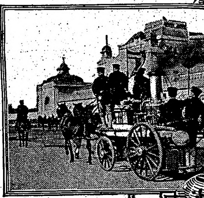
A man may build a palace, but it takes a woman to make a home of it.

NEW YEAR'S DAY IN JAPAN

New Year's day has come to rank as one of the most popular of the Flowery Kingdom's holidays. As in America it is a day of feasting and good cheer, though oddly tempered by religious observances. The above picture shows three Japanese belles on their way to the temple for prayers before starting on a round of New Year's calls.



Here you see a parade of Tokyo firemen on New Year's day on their way to the drill grounds for the annual inspection, one of the big features in the way of celebrating the first day of the year in every Japanese city of any size. Fire engines and equipment pass in review before the city officials, after which fire drills are performed and the firemen take part in contests of various kinds. The fire engine has only recently been introduced into the Island Kingdom and the modern autotruck is not yet known there. In the lower picture are shown the firemen with their bamboo scaling ladders which are used not only for life-saving and as an elevation from which to direct the water from the hose nozzle, but as a ram with which to knock down buildings too far gone to save and so prevent the spread of the conflagration. The Japanese firemen are wonderful acrobats and perform truly remarkable feats on the tall ladders, scaling them with the agility of monkeys. Men, women and children turn out to watch the exhibitions. Note the odd costumes of this brigade from Tokyo.



NEW YEAR SUPERSTITIONS

When the master enters the house for the first time in the new year he must take something in which he did not take out.

A piece of money placed on the doorstep on New Year's eve and brought in the moment the clock strikes will insure plenty throughout the year.

Never go out on New Year's day until someone has come in.

Throw out all peacock's feathers before New Year's day or you will have bad luck.

When the clock strikes 12 on New Year's eve open both the front and back door of the house, so that all evil spirits may pass out and the good ones pass in. But be sure to close the door as soon as the clock has finished striking, so that the good spirits may not escape.

On New Year's eve take a little money, bread, salt, wood and coal, tie them in a bundle and lay them on the doorstep. If the first person who comes to the door possesses a name whose initials are made up of straight lines, allow him to pick up the bundle and bring it in. Give him a gift, and let him pass out through the back door. Then you will have good luck for another year.

Gopher State Happenings

Important Events of Various Sections of the state reported during last few days.

Three Would Be Librarian.

Elias J. Lien, state librarian at the Minesota capitol, his assitant, Miss Josephine Norval, and Sam Y. Gordon, member of the state republican organization, are in a triangular fight for the position of librarian, which carries a salary of $3,000 a year.

* * *

Fair Boards Reimbursed.

Ninety-five Minnesota agricultural societies share in the state apportionment of $85,000 on a basis of 70 per cent of the total premiums paid at 1916 fairs, State Auditor J. A. O. Preus has just announced. The premiums paid totalled $122,308.34.

* * *

Open House at Farm School.

A community visiting day has been appointed at the state northwest school of agriculture at Crookston. Farm club members and town organizations made up a large body of visitors who spent an afternoon inspecting the buildings and visiting classes. Members of the advanced class of the school acted as guides.

* * *

How to Shoot Hidden Enemy.

University cadets have been told how to put bullets into a hidden enemy. The lecture was given by Captain Woolnough, assistant to Major Moses, commandant. It was announced that five army sergeants have reported to Major Moses and that two more are expected, making a total of 11 regulars who will whip the 1,500 "U" cadets into shape.

* * *

Bank Head Calls Meeting.

F. E. Pearson, Pipestone, newly appointed state superintendent of banks, has called a conference of department examiners. He plans to take office January 2 on the expiration of the term of A. H. Turritin, and reiterated that he contemplates no immediate changes in the staff. Mr. Pearson and his family are moving to St. Paul this week, having leased an appartment.

* * *

On Mothers' Pensions.

A recommendation tentatively adopted by the Minnesota Child Welfare commission provides that the administration of "mothers' pensions" be left in the hands of the juvenile court rather than a county board of children guardians. Another recommendation is that aid shall be given only when the parents shall be legal citizens or have declared their intention to become such.

GOPHER STATE NOTES

St. Paul.—Re-appointments of Samuel Lord as state tax commissioner and of C. J. Swendson to the board of control, has just been announced by Governor Burnquist. Both men serve for terms of six years, with salaries of $4,500.

Northfield. — A co-operative milk exchange will be established in the Twin Cities as the result of action taken by members of the Twin City Milk Producers' association and farmers from Northfield, Dennison, Stanton and Randolph here.

Duluth, Minn.—During the navigation season of 1916, just closed with the arrival recently of the steamer E. B. Morris, coal laden, 9,430,700 tons of all kinds of coal arrived, as compared with 8,376,211 tons in the same period in 1915, according to final figures.

Minneapolis. — Establishment of a bureau of child welfare in the State Board of Control and creation of boards of children's guardians in each county of the state are recommended in a preliminary report from the voluntary commission on revision of Minnesota laws relating to children, presented by Judge E. F. Waite, Minneapolis, as chairman, to Governor Burnquist.

Mankato. — The Blue Earth county group of bankers, at a meeting held in this city, took a strong stand against itinerant investment brokers and resolved to discourage in every way possible the making of investments by local residents in property far from home. They favored the passage of a "blue sky" law, and also a law requiring the licensing of traveling promoters and putting them under bonds.

Minneapolis.—Fred T. Price, convicted of the murder of his wife, Mary Fridley Price, on East River drive, Minneapolis, November 28, 1914, has just been denied a new trial in his appeal to the state supreme court. The higher court affirms the Hennepin county district court order, holds the evidence sufficient to find Price guilty and overrules the assignments of errors in his trial. The case was argued nine weeks ago. The supreme court gave opinions in 20 appeals.

Fort Snelling. — The Second Minnesota infantry regiment, ordered home by the War department, probably will not reach Fort Snelling until late in January. This was indicated in dispatches from Chicago, which said the troops will be among the last of the 16,000 ordered returned from the border.

Duluth. — Herbert William Pearson, scientist and lumberman, died at his home here. He was born in 1850 on Wells Island, St. Lawrence river. His geological research work has taken him into almost every state and to many European countries.

ARE YOUR KIDNEYS WEAK?

Thousands of Men and Women Have Kidney Trouble and Never Suspect It.

Nature warns you when the track of health is not clear. Kidney and bladder troubles cause many annoying symptoms and great inconvenience both day and night.

Unhealthy kidneys may *cause* lumbago, rheumatism, catarrh of the bladder, pain or dull ache in the back, joints or muscles, at times have headache or indigestion, as time passes you may have a sallow complexion, puffy or dark circles under the eyes, sometimes feel as though you had heart trouble, may have plenty of ambition but no strength, get weak and lose flesh.

If such conditions are permitted to continue, serious *results* may be expected; Kidney Trouble in its very worst form may steal upon you.

Prevalency of Kidney Disease.

Most people do not realize the alarming increase and remarkable prevalency of kidney disease. While kidney disorders are among the most common diseases that prevail, they are almost the last recognized by patients, *who usually content themselves with doctoring the effects,* while the *original disease* may constantly undermine the system.

If you feel that your kidneys are the cause of your sickness or run down condition, try taking Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the famous kidney, liver and bladder remedy, because as soon as your kidneys improve, they will help the other organs to health.

If you are already convinced that Swamp-Root is what you need, you can purchase the regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles at all drug stores. Don't make any mistake but remember the name, Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, and the address, Binghamton, N. Y., which you will find on every bottle.

SPECIAL NOTE—You may obtain a sample size bottle of Swamp-Root by enclosing ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. This gives you the opportunity to prove the remarkable merit of this medicine. They will also send you a book of valuable information, containing many of the thousands of grateful letters received from men and women who say they found Swamp-Root to be just the remedy needed in kidney, liver and bladder troubles. The value and success of Swamp-Root are so well known that our readers are advised to send for a sample size bottle. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. When writing be sure and mention this paper.

Better Off.

"There is one of our best surgeons passing over there."

"Yes, I know him and he cut me dead."

"That's lot better than if he cut you living."

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Mean Suggestion.

"I hear Miss Oldgirl is going to be married."

"To whom? A collector of antiques?"

As Reminded.

Clara—Maude reminds me of a geyser.

Tom—Because of her hot temper?

Clara—No; because she's all gush.

The Quinine That Does Not Affect The Head

Because of its tonic and laxative effect, Laxative Bromo Quinine can be taken by anyone without causing nervousness or ringing in the head. There is only one "Bromo Quinine." E. W. GROVE'S signature is on each box. 25c.

Natural Propensity.

"I want a dog for my suburban place, but not one to get into mischief. Do you know what kind of dog is apt more than another to steal eggs?"

"No, I don't, but I suppose it is a setter."

The Look of It.

"What's an optimist, pop?"

"He's the kind of a man, my son, who when things are coming his way tells other people not to worry."

Missouri has joined the list of states which maintain night schools for adults in rural regions.

Ignorance might be bliss if somebody did not think it his duty to put us wise.

Whistling for Cabs.

The Berlin police announce that strong measures will be taken to stop the nuisance caused by the whistling for cabs. It is not provided that whistling may be permitted at certain hours, but it is simply stated that the police have been instructed to stop people from "whistling shrilly" for vehicles which are not in sight, and that punishment will be inflicted if the orders of the police are not obeyed.

Always the War.

More money will be going up in smoke after the first of the year than ever before. The price of cigars already has been advanced and after the first of the year there will be fewer cigarettes in the package, while a slice will be taken off your plug tobacco before you begin to chew it or smoke it. The darned old war again, of course!

Masculine Form.

"What is a hunch?"

"A hunch is the masculine equivalent of feminine intuition."—Boston Transcript.

United States has 70,000 rural school teachers.

Natural gas has advanced 50 cents per 1,000 feet in Kansas.

Ask for and Get
SKINNER'S
THE HIGHEST QUALITY
SPAGHETTI
36 Page Recipe Book Free
SKINNER MFG. CO., OMAHA, U.S.A.
LARGEST MACARONI FACTORY IN AMERICA

For quick returns and highest cash market prices SHIP YOUR
HIDES - FURS and WOOL to
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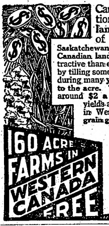
Write for guaranteed price list.

Raise High Priced Wheat on Fertile Canadian Soil


160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Canada extends to you a hearty invitation to settle on her FREE Homestead lands of 160 acres each or secure some of the low priced lands in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. This year wheat is higher but Canadian land just as cheap, so the opportunity is more attractive than ever. Canada wants you to help feed the world by tilling some of her fertile soil—land similar to that which during many years has averaged 20 to 45 bushels of wheat to the acre. Think of the money you can make with wheat around $2 a bushel and land so easy to get. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed farming in Western Canada is as profitable an industry as grain growing.

The Government this year is asking farmers to put increased acreage into grain. Military service is not compulsory in Canada but there is a great demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for service. The climate is healthful and agreeable, railway facilities excellent, good schools and churches convenient. Write for literature as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

WINCHESTER

HUNTING RIFLES

When you look over the sights of your rifle and see an animal like this silhouetted against the background, you like to feel certain that your equipment is equal to the occasion. The majority of successful hunters use Winchester Rifles, which shows how they are esteemed. They are made in various styles and calibers and ARE SUITABLE FOR ALL KINDS OF HUNTING

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR

HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

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"U. S. drawing near the verge of war," says the Duluth Herald, the leading Democratic paper, who supported President Wilson, in the last campaign. We read the news carefully, and we have paid careful attention to every word that has been uttered by President Wilson, during this European war.

Now at this time we wish to serve notice on all European countries, that the little flurry that we had in November, about the election of a president of the United States was a personal matter among ourselves, and that Woodrow Wilson was elected as President of the United States, by a majority of the votes of the people.

"The American people have full confidence in their president to handle the situation which now confronts us as a Nation, and we are solidly behind President Wilson to a man." These words came from an American editor, who used his best efforts to defeat President Wilson for re-election in the late campaign.

The Eleven Towns is authority for the statement that there will be no Grand Jury called at the next term of District Court in Pennington County. Why not call the investigators of crime, Mr. Kjomme? You had them busy at the last term of court prosecuting people, for criminal libel, because they had the courage to expose crime. Now give another Grand Jury a chance to listen to some true evidence against real criminals. The masses of the people of Pennington County are honest, and want all criminals prosecuted, and crimes exposed, and perpetrators of crimes punished, instead of having the power of the law used to suppress crimes, by having people indicted for criminal libel that know of crimes being committed, if they have the courage to tell about it.

At the request of Minnesota newspaper publishers Atty. Gen. Smith has prepared a bill to be presented to the legislature providing for a state owned paper mill on state owned timber lands. Southern newspaper publishers are organizing a paper plant and the National Editorial Assn. is organizing a co-operative paper buying enterprise. It is possible that the paper manufacturers who are boosting prices outrageously may in the end be the losers if all these enterprises succeed.—Norman County Index.

This would be as sure a way to curb the paper trust, as the Stillwater twine plant was to curb the twine trust.

A movement should be made by the next legislature, to have an act passed, to make it possible for ditch tax paying farmers to get an extension of five or ten years time on payment of the principal on ditch bonds, without any great amount of extra expense. The principal on these bonds is an absolute safe investment for the money loaners, and we presume that they would be willing to grant these extensions of time, if an act was passed by the legislature making their principal safe, if they granted an extension of five or ten years time for the payment of it.

That bandit Villa is now apparently the boss of Mexico, at least he is what you might term a lively corpse.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of twenty-two and 50—100 ($22.50) dollars which became due on the 1st day of May 1916 and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Frank Scanlon and Minnie Scanlon, his wife, Mortgagors, to the Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, Mortgagee, bearing date the 5th day of May, 1915, and with a Power of Sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 3rd day of August 1915 at 1:00 o'clock p.m. in Book 53 of Mortgages on page 251 thereof; which said mortgage was duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank, mortgagee, to Robert H. Jackson, assignee, by an assignment in writing duly executed dated November 21st, 1916, recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 22nd day of November 1916 at 8:00 a. m. in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 241 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage by reason of said default the whole principal sum of said mortgage, to-wit: —one hundred twelve and 50—100ths ($112.50) dollars became at once due and payable and was and is hereby so declared by the said mortgagee and assignee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of one hundred twelve and 50—100ths (112.50] dollars with interest thereon at ten per cent per annum since the 2nd day of May 1916, and the further sum of eighty-eight and 74—100ths [$88.74] dollars with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent per annum since the 1st day of May 1916, the latter amount being for interest paid by said mortgagee and assignee under the terms of said mortgage upon a prior first mortgage of fifteen hundred [$1500.00] dollars upon said land, default having been made in the payment of same and in said amount by said mortgagers: the total amount due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice being the sum of two hundred thirteen and 14—100ths ($213.14) dollars, and whereas the said Power of Sale has become operative and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage first described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit:—the northwest quarter [NW ¼] of section thirty-four (34) in township one hundred fifty-three (153) north of range thirty-nine (39) west, of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County, State of Minnesota, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on Saturday the 18th day of January 1917 at 11:00 o'clock in the forenoon of said day at public vendue to pay the said debt of two hundred thirteen and 14-100 [$213.14] dollars and interest thereon from date of this notice as aforesaid and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorneys fee of twenty-five [$25] dollars as stipulated in said mortgage and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale as provided by law.

Dated November 30th, 1916.

Robert H. Jackson,
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney for Assignee.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

NOTICE FOR BIDS.

Sealed bids will be received by the County Board of Commissioners of Pennington County Minnesota, up to 4 o'clock in the afternoon on the second day of January A. D. 1917 For the Printing of the Financial Statement and also the Delinquent Tax List. Commissioners proceedings and all other legal notices and publications as required by for the year 1917.

Bids may be mailed to The County Auditor at Thief River Falls or handed to the County Board at their regular meeting on above date.

The Board reserves the right to refuse any or all bids.

Dated at Thief River Falls Minnesota this 18th day of December A. D. 1916.

[SEAL] T. P. Anderson,
County Auditor.

By Order of County Board.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermi! Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President   JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

It Won't Harm the Pigs.

Visitor—My good man, you keep your pigs much too near the house. Cottager—That's just what the doctor said, mum. But I don't see how it's a-goin' to hurt 'em.—London Punch.

Several Forevers.

This farmer was a very positive man. "Tar fenceposts," said he, "and they will last forever. I have tried it three times, and I know."—Christian Herald.

Trouble springs from idleness and grievous toil from needless ease.—Franklin.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT EASES PAIN.

Sloan's Liniment is first thought of mothers for bumps, bruises and sprains that are continually happening to children. It quickly penetrates and soothes without rubbing. Cleaner and more effective than mussy plasters or ointments. For rheumatic aches, neuralgia pain and that grippy soreness after colds, Sloan's Liniment gives prompt relief. Have a bottle handy for bruises, strains, sprains and all external pain. For the thousands whose work calls them outdoors, the pains and aches following exposure are relieved by Sloan's Liniment. At all Druggist, 25c.—Adv.

CONSTIPATION CAUSES BAD SKIN.

A dull and pimply skin is due to a sluggish bowel movement. Correct this condition and clear your complexion with Dr. King's New Life Pills. This mild laxative taken at bedtime will assure you a full, free, non-griping movement in the morning. Drive out the dull, listless feeling resulting from overloaded intestines and sluggish liver. Get a bottle to-day. At all Druggists, 25c. —Advertisement.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections   Commercial Reports
Adjustments   Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112   Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - Minn.

WANTED

Laborers for Construction work, $2.75 per day; no labor trouble; stedy work all winter.

Minnesota & Ontario Power Co.
International Falls Minnesota.

W. G. Hunt

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

A Fatal Omission.

"This," said the editor, "describes the invention in graphic style, but you haven't made it complete."

"No," said the reporter.

"No. You haven't said that it is destined to revolutionize the industry."—Boston Journal.

Gone!

Modern Child—What do they mean by a long winter evening? Mother—A portion of the day which existed before the era of movies and talking machines.—Judge.

WORMS MAKE CHILDREN FRETFUL.

If your child cries out in sleep, is nervous, puny and listless, he may be a victim of worms. Begin treatment at once with Kickapoo Worm Killer. This candy laxative in tablet form kills the worm and removes it quickly and easily. Don't permit your child's development to be retarded by the continued draining of his vitality by worms. Get Kickapoo Worm Killer at your Druggist, 25c.—Advertisement.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

STOP THAT COUGH.

A hacking cough weakens the whole system, drains your energy and gets worse if neglected; your throat is raw; your chest aches and you feel sore all over. Relieve that cold at once with Dr. King's New Discovery. The soothing pine balsams heal the irritated membranes, and the antiseptic and laxative qualities kill the germs and break up your cold. Don't let a cold linger. Get Dr. King's New Discovery to-day at your Druggist, 50c.—Adv.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Dr. H. G. Heiber

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

War Prices

As the market is changing continually it is impossible to quote prices weekly. We guarantee to pay the highest prices for hides, furs, pelts and junk of all kinds, including scrap iron.

THIEF RIVER HIDE & FUR CO.

On Main Ave. North of G. N. tracks. 'Phone 3263.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
HIEF RIVER FALLS
MINN.

Hamm's
good ?
I should say so

His Brief Respite.

Wife (coldly)—You needn't speak to me for a month!

Husband—Then you expect to have finished talking by that time?—Exchange.

PLAN TO RESUME RAILWAY INQUIRY AFTER MARCH 4TH

Postponement Forced by Press of Congressional Business.

COUNTRY DEMANDS ACTION

Shippers, Investors and Representatives of All Branches of Business Demand Unification of System of Railway Regulation—Roads Ask Fewer Masters.

Washington, Dec. 18.—The Congressional Joint Committee on Interstate Commerce, which has been conducting the inquiry into government regulation and control of transportation, last week decided to suspend its hearings on the subject and adjourned, subject to the call of the chairman, because of the pressure of other work before Congress. According to the resolution creating the committee, it is required to submit a report by January 8th next. It is understood that before that time the committee will ask for an extension of time and that the hearings will be resumed at a later date, when some of those who already have appeared before the committee will be questioned further and a great many others will be heard. It is probable, however, that the hearings will not be resumed until after adjournment of Congress on March 4th. In addition to regular routine business the commerce committees of the two houses are charged with the important duty of preparing and presenting the legislation asked for by President Wilson to make impossible a railroad strike without previous investigation. This will leave little or no time for the consideration of the general questions of railway regulation.

Country Wants Something Done.

Members of Congress and others who are interested in the inquiry undertaken by the Newlands Committee insist that there is no intention of abandoning it.

It seems doubtful, indeed, if the country would permit the matter to be dropped if there were evidence of a desire on the part of Congress to do so. The nation-wide evidences of interest evoked by the initiation of the Newlands inquiry show that the people of the country—shippers, consumers and investors, as well as railway men themselves—are alive to the fact that the railway situation is highly unsatisfactory and that steps must be taken without unnecessary delay to make it possible for the railroads to meet the growing needs of the nation.

From reports received here it seems as though almost every commercial organization and business interest in the country were engaged in studying the railroad question. The Chamber of Commerce of the United States has been conducting an elaborate inquiry into various phases of the subject for many months past. Many local and state commercial bodies in every part of the country have committees engaged in study of the problem and have indicated a desire to come here and present their views. National organizations of manufacturers, lumbermen, coal operators, wholesale and retail dealers, have expressed through resolutions their desire for the unification of the system of railway regulation. The National Industrial Traffic League, speaking from the viewpoint of shippers using the railways, has indorsed exclusive federal regulation providing it is accomplished in such a way as to give full protection and prompt adjustment in matters relating to transportation within the states.

Many Interests Studying Problem.

All these organizations represent primarily the shippers of the country, but they are not the only ones who are taking a hand in the discussion. The investors of the nation, through their own associations and through committees representing the savings banks and other financial organizations, are preparing to show the necessity of improving railroad credit and protecting the rights of those whose money is invested in railway securities. Finally the railroads themselves, being vitally concerned in the improvement of existing conditions, are planning to submit their views through their executives, operating officials and traffic experts and to assert their willingness to accept far reaching federal regulation along lines that will enable them to attract capital and to provide the facilities needed for the prompt and efficient handling of the country's transportation business.

Main Trouble Is Too Many Masters.

Not all of these interests are in accord as to the remedies that should be adopted. There seems to be a general agreement, however, that many of the difficulties which confront the railroads and which make it impossible for them to meet the requirements of the nation's commerce promptly and satisfactorily arise from the haphazard and often conflicting measures of regulation that have been adopted from time to time by the federal government and the forty-eight states and that what is needed is a well ordered, systematic scheme of federal regulation that shall cover the whole country and make it possible for the railroads to provide the extensions and improved facilities so badly needed, while at the same time protecting fully the public interests.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JANUARY 5, 1917. NO.43

THE LOCAL NEWS.

Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Hyland were Oklee visitors Tuesday.

A number of the people of this vicinity attended Catholic church at Rhoda last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter McAndress called at the LaCounte home on Sunday afternoon.

There will be a masquerade ball at the Wojnarowski Hall on January 18th. Everybody invited.

Ole Skreland and Alfred and Arthur Olson left for the pineries on Wednesday.

The weather has been very fine the past week, and it has been comfortable working outdoors.

Elling Kemmetson visited at the home of his son Karl Klemmetson and family last Sunday.

There was a large crowd in attendance at the masquerade ball held at the Wojnarowski Hall, on Saturday last.

Henry Hyland is busy sawing up the summer's fire wood for the neighboring farmers this week with his gasoline saw rig.

Quite a number of the eleven towns settlers are being tempted to go to the pineries this winter, as wages are very high up there.

Miss Ella, Marie and Elsie Causin, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hyland, Otto and Harry Causin visited at the Elling Klemmetson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Causin and family, Mr. and Mrs. Willie Parnow and Mrs. Elling Klemmetson had New Year's dinner at the James O'Brien home.

The regular session of the Minnesota State Legislature met at St. Paul, Tuesday, and the first thing they will have to do is to elect a speaker for the lower house.

Miss Elida Klemmetson, Miss Ella, Marie and Elsie Causin, Mr. and Mrs. Willie Parnow, Otto Causin, Edward Klemmetson and Abel Bost were pleasant callers at Sunbeam New Year's evening.

The case of John Homme V. S. the Town of Highlanding tried in Justice Court one week ago yesterday, was decided in favor of Mr. Homme. This was not an attempt made by the township to avoid payment of debts, but it was a question to be determined in court, as to whether they were liable for this claim, and we are of the opinion that Justice Thoreson was right in his decision and would be sustained in District Court.

Mr. and Mrs. William Quirk and family, John Quirk and Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Hunt, spent New Year's afternoon and evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Parnow of Kratka township. If some of the people have an idea that the people of the eleven townships have nothing to eat, as Mr. Swanson says, they should have been present at Mr. Parnow's, and partaken of supper and lunch. Mr. Parnow was one of our early homestead settlers, who spent his first winter in a 12x16 shanty. A visit to his farm to-day would convince anyone that Mr. Parnow was living in a land of plenty, with his large stock barn full of high bred cattle, and his granary bins filled with oats grown two years ago. His large comfortable well furnished farm residence also indicates prosperity. Mr. Parnow did not inherit any of this prosperity, as he came here a poor man, and has made what he has got by farming on the eleven townships, and he is far from being in a position of calling on any assistance to "tide" him through the winter.

BORN to Mr. and Mrs. Lars Hyland last Sunday, a fine baby boy.

Willie Bernow gave a social visiting party, at his home last evening.

Mr. and Mrs. William Quirk, were pleasant callers at Sunbeam last Friday.

Alfred Hammersten is having cord wood chopped on his Red Lake River farm, to dry for next winter's market.

We learn that Wm. A. Swanson will move to the southern part of the state in the spring, where he has a big farm rented.

Andrew Nelson will run his saw mill this winter. This will be a good opportunity to get some native lumber sawed. Poplar makes the very best of dimension lumber, and the inch lumber is far superior for roof boards to the poorer grades of fine lumber.

We are sending out a number of subscription statement this week, and we kindly ask those who receive them to please remit this small amount. It is a small amount for you, but when you consider the large number of those delinquent accounts that we are carrying, that it makes a large difference to us.

The Thief River Falls News-Press publishes a lot of New Year's wishes of county officials and business men. So we thought we would make a New Year's wish. Here it is; We wish we could have a good substantial bridge built across the Red Lake River at Highlanding this spring, and are going to do some tall hustling to make our wish come true.

The article in the last week's News-Press rather woke us up to the fact that there might be some people, who had lost their crops suffering for the necessities of life. We have been making inquiries but have found none up to date. If there is an individual living in Highlanding that is unable to procure food for God's sake don't be bashful, let our town board know of your necessity, and they wont extend much sympathy, but they will get you the flour and meat.

MAYFIELD DOINGS.

G. B. Tweit visited the Langie home on last Friday.

Ella and Annie Hegland called at the Langie home New Years.

Ole Hegland made a trip to Hazel on Monday last.

Mr. T. O. Langie was a caller at Plummer last Monday.

Joren and Ella Hegland spent Sunday afternoon at the Lacounts.

Mr. and Mrs. Grunde Austad spent Sunday afternoon at the Langie home.

Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Dahle visited Mr. and Mrs. George Olson on New Years Day.

Gunhild and Olina Langie called at the Hegland home Thursday evening.

Bessie, Joren and Emma Hegland called at the Langie home Saturday evening.

The young folks who spent their Christmas vacation at home left for Moorhead Monday to continue their study.

ANNUAL MEETING.

The annual meeting of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Pennington and Red Lake Counties, will be held in St. Hilaire on the 8th day of January 1917, beginning at 10 o'clock A. M. for the purpose of electing officers for the coming year and to transact any other business that may come before said meeting.

John O. Swanson, Secretary.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
UNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund [illegible]	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	[illegible]
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Bo swell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First publication in The Sunbeam Dec. 15th, 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. December 12th, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Lina O. Sande, of Rhoda, Minn., who on March 28th 1912, made Homestead Entry, No. 07578, for Lots 1&2 S½ N.E.¼, Section 5, Township 152 N., Range 40 W., 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 22nd day on January 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses: Ole O. Overvold, Knute Olson, Gustav Swanson, Tobias Olson, all of Rhoda, Min.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, — — Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

[illegible] to Store.

[illegible] Papa says that you [illegible] to marry. Guileful Youth—Oh, how absurd! Why, it only costs a few dollars. Sweet Innocence—Is that so? How foolish papa is! I'll tell him.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employes the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit
FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE.
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

You Run Your Business With a Check Book – How About Your Home?
BILL

"BILLS, bills, bills—nothing but bills!" frequently is the complaint of the head of the family. No man would think of running his business WITHOUT A CHECK BOOK. How about YOUR home? The running of the home today is a BUSINESS PROPOSITION.

Open a CHECKING ACCOUNT With Us at Once
J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Dec. 22nd 1916.

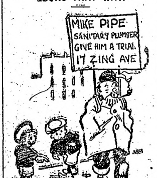
Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Dec. 20. 1916. Notice is hereby given that William G. Hunt, of Sunbeam, Minn. who on Oct. 23rd, 1913, made additional Homestead application Serial No. 09881, for S E ¼ N E ¼, Section 31, Township 153, N. Range 40 W. 5th. Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 24th. day of January, 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses: James O'Brien, Henry Bost, of Sunbeam, Minn., Thomas S. Jacobson, of Highlanding, Minn., Martin E. Hyland, of Rhoda, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

LOOKS THAT WAY.



"Look, Jamie! Ain't that the funniest thing you ever seen?"

"Don't laugh, Tommy. Maybe the poor man's got water on the knee."—Pittsburgh Press.

The Knocker.

"Tompkins has knocked about the world quite a bit, hasn't he?"

"Yes, and he's knocked about everything in it too."—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

Plenty of Provender.

A book I came across
Proceeds to tell
How reindeer live on moss
And like it well.

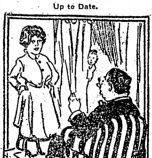
Some mossbacks down the line,
Of whom I've heard,
Might very well combine
And feed a herd.
—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Naturally.

"I do not care for mutton chop whiskers on a man."

"No; they tend to give him a sheepish expression."—Baltimore American.

Up to Date.



Leap Year Maid—Mr. Jones, I have called to ask your son's hand in marriage.

Old Knowitt—But could you support yourself in the style to which you are accustomed?—New York Globe.

Very Obliging.

"Miss Oldgirl is an obliging sort of person."

"How so?"

"When that rude old duffer told her he didn't like her face she changed countenance."—Baltimore American.

TEUTONS ANSWER PRESIDENT'S NOTE; ASK CONFERENCE

GERMANY IN FORMAL REPLY TO AMERICAN PEACE SUGGESTIONS PROPOSES MEETING OF DELEGATES OF BELLIGERENTS.

AN IMMEDIATE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS IS SUGGESTED

Berlin Joined By Austria, Turkey and Bulgaria In Urging Conference—Readiness to Collaborate with U. S. to Prevent Future Strife Hinted.

Berlin, Dec. 27.—Germany has proposed a meeting of delegates of belligerents in its answer to President Wilson's peace note.

Its formal reply to the American peace suggestion was made in a note handed to United States Ambassador James W. Gerard at Berlin and at the same time to the American diplomatic representatives at the capitals of the other Central Powers—Vienna, Sofia and Constantinople.

To Prevent Future Wars.

The note also hints that the "great work of prevention of future wars can only be begun after the end of the present struggle of nations," and declares "when this moment shall have come," Germany will be "ready with pleasure to collaborate entirely with the United States at this exalted task."

The German note holds the "most appropriate road to reach the desired result," is an immediate meeting of delegates of belligerent states at a neutral place."

Text of Germany's Reply.

The text read:

"The highminded suggestions made by the president of the United States of America in order to create a basis for the establishment of a lasting peace has been received and considered by the imperial government in the friendly spirit which was expressed in the president's communication.

"The President points out that which he has at heart and leaves open the choice of the road.

"To the imperial government the immediate exchange of views seems the most appropriate road in order to reach the desired result. It therefore begs, in the sense of its declaration made on Dec. 12, which offered its hand for peace negotiations, to propose immediate meeting of delegates of the belligerent states at a neutral place.

"Also the imperial government is of the opinion that the great work of prevention of future wars can be begun only after the end of the present struggle of nations.

"It (the German government) will, when this moment shall have come, be ready with pleasure to collaborate entirely with the United States at this exalted task."

The answer finishes with the usual terms of international politeness.

ALL ABLEBODIED MEN HELD LIABLE TO SERVE IN ARMY

Services Required in War Time Without Further Act of Congress Under Defense Act.

Washington, Dec. 30.—Every ablebodied male citizen of the United States between the ages of 18 and 45 years is held liable for services in the national guard in war time, without further act of Congress, by War department regulations for the government of the guard, issued under the national defense act. In a circular prepared nearly two months ago, but made public Thursday, the Militia bureau directs that where a national guard regiment is called out for war service, a reserve training battalion to fill the vacancies at the front shall be organized out of the national guard reserve and by voluntary enlistment.

The language follows closely that of the national defense act, in which the unorganized militia is defined as including every ablebodied male citizen within the prescribed age limit of those who have declared their intention of becoming citizens.

FRENCH GIVE JOFFRE SWORD

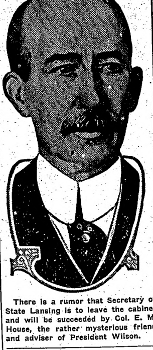
Committee of Notables to Present Field Marshal With Baton.

Paris, Dec. 30.—A committee composed of the most famous persons in the French literary, artistic, and scientific worlds, and diplomats of the Allied powers, has been formed to present General Joffre a field marshal's baton and a sword of honor.

"Sleet" Out of Style, Call It Glaze.

Washington, Dec. 28.—The old fashioned "sleet" is going out of style this winter before the newer "ice storm" and "glaze," weather bureau officials reported in their campaign for more accurate terminology for various kinds of frozen rain. Sleet is officially described as small globules of rain frozen before striking the earth. When rain freezes and forms a glassy coating on the ground, trees and wires, the condition is called a glaze, and when this is severe and accompanied by wind it is reported as an ice storm.

COL. E. M. HOUSE



There is a rumor that Secretary of State Lansing is to leave the cabinet and will be succeeded by Col. E. M. House, the rather mysterious friend and adviser of President Wilson.

DO NOT DENY STRIKE IS NEAR

BROTHERHOOD CHIEFS PUT NEXT STEP UP TO MEMBERS.

Send Telegrams to 400,000 Employes—Displeased With Threatening Attitude of Railroads.

New York, Jan. 1.—Special circulars putting up to the 400,000 members responsibility for the next step to be taken by the railroad brotherhoods in their controversy with the railroads over the application and interpretation of the Adamson act, were sent broadcast by telegraph after a conference of the four brotherhood chiefs here.

Announcement of the action taken was made by William G. Lee, president of the Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen, prior to his departure for the West.

Four Chiefs Issue Statement.

He was accompanied by the other brotherhood leaders whose conference with the railway managers Thursday resulted in a disagreement. Earlier in the day the four chiefs issued a statement over their signatures declaring the attitude of the railroads threatened to wipe out the benefits that should accrue to the men from the passage of the Adamson act and asserting that for that reason "the entire situation is to be placed before the membership."

The chiefs refused to say whether the action was a veiled threat of another strike vote such as brought about the eight-hour day legislation.

SLAVS CONTEST EVERY INCH OF GROUND BEFORE TEUTONS

Von Mackensen Reaches Dumitresti and Captures Several Villages and Many Prisoners.

London, Dec. 30.—Russian forces under the command of General Sakharoff, one of the foremost military strategists of the czar, swung from the Galician front to bolster the Roumanians, battered by the sledge hammer strokes of Von Mackensen and Von Falkenhayn, are stubbornly contesting every inch of ground, though attacked from three sides by the invaders.

Field Marshal von Mackensen has reached Dumitresti, about 12 miles northwest of Rimnik-Sarat, and northeast of the town troops under his command have captured several villages.

The province of Dobrudja now is almost cleared of defenders.

CARRANZA WILL NOT RATIFY PROTOCOL; DESIRES PARLEY

First Chief Makes New Appeal for Recall of the Pershing Expedition.

Washington, Dec. 30.—Continuation of the conferences of the Mexican-American joint commission, without regard to the question of withdrawing American troops from Mexico, is proposed by General Carranza in his message refusing to ratify the Atlantic City protocol. Coupled with this suggestion, however, is a new appeal for recall of the Pershing expedition and a declaration that such action by the United States would permit adjustment of all remaining questions "within a week."

Reserve Bank Agent in France.

Paris, Dec. 30.—The appointment of the Bank of England as agent for the Federal Reserve bank of New York is likely to be followed by the conclusion of a similar arrangement with the Bank of France. The Journal says this development demonstrates that the relations between the United States and the Allies are more cordial than might have been believed at the time the Federal Reserve board last month warned United States banks against the acceptance of treasury notes of the belligerents.

SCANDINAVIANS IN NOTES TO WILSON INDORSE HIS VIEW

NORWAY, SWEDEN AND DENMARK SEND IDENTICAL COMMUNICATIONS PLEDGING "DEEPEST SYMPATHY" IN PEACE.

NATIONS MAKE NO DIRECT OFFER OF CO-OPERATION

Holland Is Not Likely to Take Any Action Owing to Feeling There That It Might Appear Unneutral to One Side or the Other.

Washington, Jan. 1. — The three Scandinavian nations, Norway, Sweden and Denmark, through identical notes, the Norwegian copy of which was handed the State department by Minister Bryn, have expressed their lively interest in President Wilson's proposals looking towards the "establishment of a durable peace," and pledged their "deepest sympathy" with all efforts to shorten the war.

Unlike the Swiss government which offered to help in any way, "no matter how modest," the Scandinavian countries make no direct offer of co-operation. This fact attracted particular interest because Norway, especially has been one of the greatest sufferers from the war among the neutrals. The State department made public the Norwegian note without comment and in line with the policy of silence adopted by President Wilson and Secretary Lansing, no other official information concerning peace moves was forthcoming during the day.

Text of Norwegian Note.

The text of the note follows:

"It is with the most lively interest that the Norwegian government has learned of the proposals which the President of the United States has just made with the purpose of facilitating measures looking toward the establishment of a durable peace. while at the same time seeking to avoid any interference which could cause pain to legitimate feelings.

"The Norwegian government would consider itself failing in its duties towards its own people and towards all humanity if it did not express its deepest sympathy with all efforts which could contribute to put an end to the ever increasing suffering and the moral and material losses. It has every hope that the initiative efforts of President Wilson will arrive at a result worthy of the high purpose which inspired it."

Holland Not Likely to Act.

South American nations, it was indicated in diplomatic quarters, will not send communications regarding the President's note on the official understanding that it was addressed to them largely for their own information and not to solicit action.

Holland, whose attitude has been the subject of much speculation, also was said to be unlikely to take any action owing to the feeling there that it might appear unneutral to one side or the other and militate against the location of the eventual peace conference in that country. Beyond the fact that the Spanish cabinet has not yet decided on Spain's action, no further information has come to the Spanish embassy.

As to the belligerents, Turkey's reply to the President's note, practically identical with those of Germany and Austria, was made public by the State department and Bulgaria's is expected.

Allied Reply Is Ready.

Dispatches from London that the Allied reply to the German proposals was ready, and probably would be sent by Wednesday, followed shortly by their reply to the President's note, were read with interest here, but drew no comment.

Entente diplomats still profess to be profoundly puzzled about the fundamental purpose of the President's note and are undecided whether it was designed primarily to promote peace or for America's own guidance. They expect, however, that their government's reply will be short and appreciative.

MEXICO BUYS WAR SUPPLIES

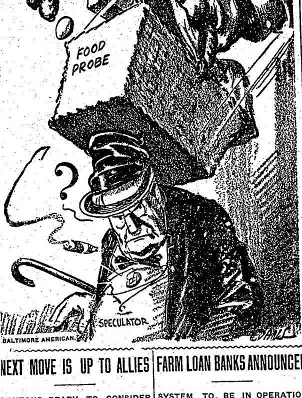
Carranza Sends Million Pesos Gold to Japan for Munitions.

El Paso, Dec. 30.—The Carranza government lately has transmitted a million pesos gold to Japan for war munitions, it was learned here from a well informed source. One shipment of munitions already has been received, according to this source, and the second is due. It is said to consist of artillery shells and field guns, including anti-aircraft cannon.

World Trade Agreement Is Urged.

Washington, Dec. 29.—Congressman Cordell Hull of Tennessee, in a statement just issued, declared that neutral nations should exert their influence to secure the adoption in any peace treaty that may be negotiated between the belligerent powers of a provision for an international trade agreement congress. Mr. Hull announced his intention to introduce a resolution in the house. He believes such an agreement vital to the maintenance of peaceful relations between the powers because of the trade rivalries.

FOOD FOR THOUGHT



BALTIMORE AMERICAN.

NEXT MOVE IS UP TO ALLIES

TEUTONS READY TO CONSIDER ALTERNATIVE PROPOSAL.

President Not to Communicate German Answer to Peace Note Pending Receipt of Message From Allies.

Washington, Dec. 30.—The peace negotiations of which President Wilson is the medium have taken on a much broader scope.

Germany, it transpires, has advised Mr. Wilson that its proposal of a conference of the belligerents is not to be regarded as a condition precedent upon which it consents to discuss peace with its enemies.

Would Not Shun Allies' Plan.

The German government proposed a conference in the belief that such would be the most effective means of ascertaining whether there exists any basis for an agreement to end the war at this time.

If the Entente Allies are opposed to meeting the Teutonic powers in a conference, and have any alternative proposal to make for achieving an exchange of views of peace conditions by the belligerents, Germany stands ready to give the suggestion serious consideration.

The view of the German government, as communicated to the administration, is that if the Allies sincerely desire peace at this time but merely object to the German suggestion of a conference, they will make an alternative proposal.

In this way Germany has informed the president that it does not intend to be blamed for "closing the door in the face of peace." It is willing to negotiate for a peace discussion so long as President Wilson believes there is any possibility of establishing a basis therefor.

Squarely Up to Allies.

The next move, therefore, is put squarely up to the Allies. Not until their reply to his peace note is received will the president be able to determine whether there is a possibility of bringing about a peace discussion, either by a conference or other means.

WAR NOT NECESSARY TO KEEP NATION VIRILE

Biological Knowledge Does Not Support Claim of War Enthusiasts, Scientist Asserts.

New York, Dec. 30.—War enthusiasts who maintain that a nation will lose its inherited, virile virtues by not going to war, are not supported in their story by present biological knowledge, in the opinion of Dr. Jacques Loeb, head of the department of experimental biology of the Rockefeller Institute.

Dr. Loeb addressed the biological section of the American Association for the Advancement of Science on "Biology and the War." He contended that "the struggle for existence" and "survival of the fitest" are no laws of nature in the sense in which the term, "law," is used in the exact sciences.

"The biology of which the war enthusiasts make use is essentially antiquated," declared Dr. Loeb.

Dutch Wish Wilson Success.

The Hague, Dec. 29 (Via London).—Trades unions, social welfare societies, religious bodies of all denominations and other organizations are wishing President Wilson success in what they regard his efforts to bring about peace The Dutch socialist party sent this message: "The Dutch socialist party supports in the strongest way your initiative in favor of peace, and appeals to the belligerent powers to accept your proposal." The newspapers generally regard the situation as being very hopeful.

FARM LOAN BANKS ANNOUNCED

SYSTEM TO BE IN OPERATION WITHIN SIXTY DAYS.

St. Paul Selected As One of Twelve Cities to Be Banking Center Under Plan.

Washington, Dec. 29.—Twelve cities in which are to be located the federal farm loan banks have been announced by the farm loan board, and it is expected that within 60 days the new system will be in operation, ready to make the loans for which applications already are pouring in from every part of the country.

The banks will be established in Springfield, Mass.: Baltimore, Md.; Columbia, S. C.; New Orleans, La.; Houston, Tex.; St. Louis, Mo.; Louisville, Ky.; St. Paul, Minn.; Omaha, Neb.; Wichita, Kan.; Spokane, Wash.; and Berkeley, Cal.

Stock Books Open Jan. 2.

Stock subscription books of the banks will be opened within 10 days, probably about January 2, to be open for 30 days. It is expected, however, that the government will have to supply most of the $8,000,000 capital under that section of the law which empowers the Secretary of the Treasury to make up the unsubscribed stock.

Temporary directors, five of each bank, will be named, probably within the next three weeks, by the board. As soon as the banks have been organized and borrowers have subscribed to $200,000 of the stock of each bank, the temporary directors will surrender their authority to boards of nine directors each, six of whom will be named by the farmer borrowers and three by the farm loan board.

Each Borrower Must Subscribe.

Each borrower must subscribe to stock in the bank from which he borrows to the extent of 5 per cent of his loan and the original subscribers to the capital stock are requested to surrender their holdings as they may be needed to meet this situation.

RESTORED APE MAN, MISSING LINK, SHOWN BY SCIENTIST

"Pithecanthropus Erectus," Declared to Be Accurate Reproduction of Man's Darwinian Ancestor.

New York, Dec. 30. — A machine which "shows how sound looks," a restored "pithecanthropus erectus," which roamed the earth 500,000 years ago as the "missing link," a discussion as to whether man has been on this continent 125,000 years or 300,000, and many addresses on modern economic and humanitarian subjects, made up the interest at the various sessions of the American Association for the Advancement of Science here yesterday.

The 500,000-year-old "pithecanthropus" was introduced to modern society by Prof. James H. McGregor of the department of zoology of Columbia university. He explained that the habitat of "pe," as he was called for brevity was Java. Virtually all there is of the original "ape man" is the skull and jawbone. The restored figure was declared by Prof. McGregor to be an accurate reproduction of man's Darwinian ancestor.

To Await Adamson Law Decision.

New York, Dec. 28.—Pending the decision of the United States supreme court on the constitutionality of the Adamson eight hour law, the railroad managers declare they will not be parties to any action that might tend to nullify or anticipate in any way the court proceedings. The railway workers of the country are being notified that the Adamson law will be ignored by the railroad companies in making up payrolls after Jan. 1 and "until such time as the issue is finally determined in the courts."

Grippy weather this. Better get a box of—

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it—25 cents.

At Any Drug Store

Father Hennepin as Business Man.

The University of Minnesota regents have been asked to establish a class in real estate transactions similar to the one now in force at the University of Pittsburgh, and one speaker sees sanction for the move in the record of Father Hennepin, early explorer. "He was the first real estate man in Minneapolis," was the declaration. "He made a personally conducted tour of the place in 1680, then went back to France and wrote a book about it."

SOUR, ACID STOMACHS, GASES OR INDIGESTION

Each "Pape's Diapepsin" digests 3000 grains food, ending all stomach misery in five minutes.

Time it! In five minutes all stomach distress will go. No indigestion, heartburn, sourness or belching of gas, acid, or eructations of undigested food, no dizziness, bloating, foul breath or headache.

Pape's Diapepsin is noted for its speed in regulating upset stomachs. It is the surest, quickest stomach remedy in the whole world and besides it is harmless. Put an end to stomach trouble forever by getting a large fifty-cent case of Pape's Diapepsin from any drug store. You realize in five minutes how needless it is to suffer from indigestion, dyspepsia or any stomach disorder. It's the quickest, surest and most harmless stomach doctor in the world.—Adv.

No Delay.

"Old Father Noah had the right idea. When he became convinced that preparedness was the thing, he didn't stand around talking about it. He went to work."

"True enough. But you must remember that old Father Noah didn't have to wait weary weeks and months while appropriation bills were being put through congress."

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Wisdom.

"An owl isn't really the bird of wisdom. He merely looks wise and does nothing."

"Well," replied Senator Sorghum, "under the circumstances, isn't that the wisest thing he could do?"

Why That Lame Back?

Morning lameness, sharp twinges when bending, or an all-day backache; each is cause enough to suspect kidney trouble. Get after the cause. Help the kidneys. We Americans go it too hard. We overdo, overeat and neglect our sleep and exercise and so we are fast becoming a nation of kidney sufferers. 72% more deaths than in 1890 is the 1910 census story. Use Doan's Kidney Pills. Thousands recommend them.

A Wisconsin Case

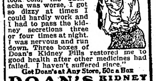
"Every Picture Tells a Story."

August H. Wilkens, Eighth Ave., West Bend, Wis., says: "My back was in such bad shape I couldn't lie still long. When I took cold, the backache was worse, I got so dizzy at times I could hardly work and I had to pass the kidney secretions three or four times at night. I was nervous and run down. Three boxes of Doan's Kidney Pills restored me to good health after other medicines had failed. I haven't suffered since."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.



Ticket Seller—"Nearly all the ladies in our show ride bare-back."

Farmer Stubblefield—"Gosh all hemlock! I'll go and look 'em over. Don't they get cold bein' so much exposed?"

If you are exposed to rain or snow you should take two or three doses of

Boschee's German Syrup

the universal remedy for colds or bronchitis. Stands pre-eminent today after more than half a century of successful treatment of the many disorders arising from exposure. 25c. and 75c. sizes at all druggists and dealers everywhere.

CANCER

and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Come, or write for free Sanatorium book

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Minnesota Directory

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Write for special discount. L. Kopfmann, Costumer, Successor to Smith Costume Co. 812-F Marquette Ave., Minneapolis

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Pelts, Wool, etc.
We pay top prices—send prompt cash returns.
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840-9TH ST. S. E., MINNEAPOLIS, MINN. Learn gas engines. Get more efficiency from your tractor and auto. Most complete practical course in Northwest. First term begins Nov. 20th. Write today for free circular.

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325 Rooms, all with Private Bath,
Rates: $1.50 per day and up.
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DEAF made to hear by the LITTLE GEM EAR PHONE With it you can hear under all conditions; write or call. Oirkler's Drug Store, Nicollet & 6th St., Minneapolis

Height of Boastfulness.

"Isn't Blower inclined to be just a little boastful?"

"Boastful? Well, I guess yes. After a beggar has touched Blower for a nickel he will tell you that he has just been giving a little dinner to an acquaintance of his."

THICK, GLOSSY HAIR FREE FROM DANDRUFF

Girls! Try It! Hair gets soft, fluffy and beautiful—Get a 25 cent bottle of Danderine.

If you care for heavy hair that glistens with beauty and is radiant with life; has an incomparable softness and is fluffy and lustrous, try Danderine.

Just one application doubles the beauty of your hair, besides it immediately dissolves every particle of dandruff. You can not have nice heavy, healthy hair if you have dandruff. This destructive scurf robs the hair of its lustre, its strength and its very life, and if not overcome it produces a feverishness and itching of the scalp; the hair roots famish, loosen and die; then the hair falls out fast. Surely get a 25-cent bottle of Knowlton's Danderine from any drug store and just try it.—Adv.

The People's Physique.

Some consideration should be given to the effect that the change in locomotion will make upon the physique of the people; for even the farmers are now using the automobile, and the horse is used for little but draft purposes. Will not the race become lax and nerveless that lolls upon soft cushions, protected in every way from the hard joltings of the road? More and more, machinery is brought into service, and less and less physical exertion is required in the carrying on of open-air occupations. Man touches a button, and a gas engine does the rest. This makes things easier; but the question is whether it confers an actual benefit in the end.—Mobile Register.

Exempt.

"Avoid criticizing," she said. "Don't make a practice of finding fault with other people, or picking flaws in what they say or do."

"Teacher," spoke up a little boy, "that's the way my father makes his livin'!"

"You surprise me, George! What is your father's occupation?"

"He's a proofreader, ma'am."

The teacher coughed. "Well, George," she said, "I make an exception in the case of your father."—Youth's Companion.

High Cost of Non-Slip Sidewalks.

Knicker—Why don't you put your ashes on your walk?

Bocker—With the coal so expensive?

California annually ships between twelve and fifteen thousand carloads of deciduous fruits.

Why Wait

Mr. Coffee Drinker, till heart, nerves, or stomach "give way?"

The sure, easy way to keep out of coffee troubles is to use the pure food-drink—

POSTUM

Better quit coffee now, while you are feeling good, and try Postum, the popular American beverage.

"There's a Reason"

BATTLE OF SOMME TERMED SWEEPING TRIUMPH BY HAIG

BRITISH COMMANDER ON WESTERN FRONT SAYS GERMAN ARMIES WERE SAVED BY BAD WEATHER.

'ALLIES ABLE TO OVERTHROW GERMANY WHEN TIME COMES'

Leader Believes Anglo-French Troops Can Win War in West—New Armies Enter Battle With Determination and Confidence in Their Power.

London, Jan. 1. — The battle of the Somme is pictured as a sweeping triumph for allied arms in a detailed report by General Sir Douglas Haig which covers operation from July 1 to November 18.

General Haig terms the battle a triumph in which the German western armies were only saved from complete collapse and a decisive defeat by a protracted period of unfavorable weather which prevented the Anglo-French force from taking full advantage of their successful advance. He declares that nevertheless it was a triumph which proved beyond doubt the ability of the Allies to overthrow Germany "when the time comes."

"Allies Can Win in West."

The British commander believes the Allies can win the war on the western front.

"I desire to add a few words as to future prospects," he says at the close of the dispatch.

"The enemy's power has not yet been broken, nor is it yet possible to form an estimate of the time the war may last before the objects for which the Allies are fighting have been attained, but the Somme battle has placed beyond doubt the ability of the Allies to gain those objects.

"The German army, the mainstay of the Central Powers, suffered defeat on the Somme this year. Neither victors nor vanquished will forget this. Although bad weather has given the enemy a respite.

New Armies Confident.

"Our new armies entered battle with a determination to win and confidence in their power to do so. They have proved to themselves, to the enemy and to the world that this confidence is justified."

The opening of the dispatch outlines the origin of the Allies' decision to begin the Somme operations. The principal of an offensive campaign during the summer of 1916 had already been decided on by all the Allies," said the report.

"Various possible alternatives on the western front had been studied and discussed by General Joffre and myself and we were in complete agreement as to the front to be attacked by the combined French and British armies. Preparation for the offensive had made considerable progress, but the date was dependent on many doubtful factors.

Munitions Steadily Increase.

"Subject to the necessity of commencing operations before the summer was too far advanced and with due regard to the general situation, I desired to postpone my attack as long as possible. The British armies were growing in numbers and the supply of munitions was steadily increasing, but a large proportion of the officers and men were still far from being fully trained and the longer the attack was deferred the more efficient they would become.

"On the other hand, the Germans were continuing to press their attacks at Verdun and it was evident that the strain might become too great unless timely action was taken. Accordingly I agreed that the attack should be launched whenever the general situation required it with as great a force as might then be available.

Three-fold Object.

"By the end of May the pressure on the Italian front had assumed such serious proportions that the Russian campaign was opened early in June and the successes gained against the Austrians at once caused a movement of German troops from the western to the eastern front. This, however, did not lessen the pressure on Verdun and therefore it was agreed that the combined French and British offensive would not be postponed beyond the end of June.

"The object of that offensive was three-fold. To relieve pressure on Verdun, to assist our allies in the other theaters of war by stopping any further transfer of German troops from the western front, to wear down the strength of the forces opposed to us."

Jack Rabbit to Cut H. C. L.

Amarillo, Texas, Dec. 30. — Belated reports from the All-Pan Handle of Texas Jack Rabbit drive, held in a united effort to reduce the cost of meat, indicate that not less than 10,000 jack rabbits have been killed in the various drives. Hereford, Texas, reported 1,000 rabbits killed and sold to a Galveston brokerage concern for shipment to New York all dressed. St. Francis reported 500 killed and one drive out of several in Swisher county reports 750 killed. The hunts will continue throughout the week.

What's Doing in Minnesota

Peterson, Minn.—Result of a village referendum conducted here was that Peterson is too common a name in Minnesota. The people voted for a change. "Amidon" was the most favored substitute.

St. Paul. — Governor J. A. A. Burnquist at a recent interview indicated no additional appointments to state offices in Minnesota will be announced before the close of the legislature, but did not commit himself irrevocably.

St. Paul.—State inheritance tax revenue of $730,744.03, collected during the last five months, exceeded by approximately $70,000 that of the entire fiscal year preceding, according to figures given out by State Treasurer Gooding.

Winona.—Theodore Tsatsos, a Winona confectioner, returned to Greece to wed. After the marriage plans had been frustrated twice by death, the ceremony was performed. Friends here have received a cablegram, dated Christmas day, telling of the death of the bride Christmas day.

Minneapolis.—A mining experiment station, to be built at a cost of $175,000, practically is assured for the University of Minnesota this year, it was made known after a conference between Secretary of the Interior Franklin K. Lane and Representatives Thomas D. Schall and Halvor Steenerson at Washington.

Nicollet. — Men prominent in the dairying industry in this state will address the thirty-ninth annual convention of the Minnesota State Dairymen's association at Lake City, January 16 to 19, according to the completed program of the meeting made public here by F. D. Currier, secretary of the organization.

St. Paul. — Approximately 700,000 acres of northern Minnesota land will be subjected to a soil survey if the Legislature passes a bill that Northwest development committee of the Association of Commerce and the Minneapolis Civic and Commerce association will recommend. It will be introduced by Asher Howard of Minneapolis.

Washington, D. C.—Attention is called sharply to the fact that the white pine blister disease has been found in western Wisconsin and along the border of Minnesota by Charles Lathrop Pack, president of the American Forestry association. "The disease has a strong foothold in New England and other northeastern states," said Mr. Pack.

Llano Grande. — John Matchefts of Virginia, Minn., private in Battery D, First Minnesota Field artillery, died here of bullet wounds received after a dispute with James Macenespie, private in the same battery, over the possession of one dollar. Macenespie made his escape after the shooting but was captured later and charged with the killing.

Duluth.—High prices of coal in Duluth have drawn the attention of the federal government, and the department of justice has sent special investigators here to investigate conditions and to learn if there has been collusion of dealers to hold up prices in violation of the Sherman anti-trust law. Duluth is the distributing point for the entire northwest.

St. Paul.—The 1917 Minnesota legislature, the 40th lawmaking body since statehood was attained in 1858, convened at the state capitol Tuesday, Jan. 2, at noon. On the opening day the members took the oath of office and the two houses organized. The house was to elect one of its members speaker, and both houses will elect their principal clerks, sergeants at arms and chaplains.

New Ulm. — Representatives from nearly every city in the Red River and Mississippi valleys in the Dakotas and Minnesota are expected to attend the meeting of the Tri-State Flood Control association here January 10. It is expected the delegates will decide upon some plan of flood control to be presented to the legislatures of the three states.

Hibbing. — The so-called Hibbing graft cases were to come up Dec. 30 in district court before Judge Hughes and it was expected arguments attacking the indictments would be heard there. H. B. Fryberger of Duluth was to be the chief counsel for the defense, assisted by Mayor Victor Power of Hibbing, one of the indicted persons, and Joseph Austin of Chisholm.

Minneapolis.—Farmer members of the Legislature are out to obtain a change in the financial policy of the Minnesota State Fair, and in the makeup of the board of directors. To this end they are urging the various county agricultural societies to send their delegates unpledged to the state meeting in Minneapolis, January 9. At that meeting there will be at least three vacancies to be filled. If F. W. Murphy of Wheaton is elected president, as now seems likely, there will be four, for Mr. Murphy's term as director does not expire for two years.

Virginia. — An exciting trip with alleged bootleggers in which weapons were used in making arrests was related by Indian Agent Victor Ellis in Federal court before Commissioner O. A. Poirier at the arraignment of Joseph Voich on a charge of introducing liquor into Indian territory.

Virginia. — Agitation fostered by the Industrial Workers of the World among men employed in the sawmills here of the Virginia and Rainy Lake Lumber company, said to be one of the largest of its kind in the world, employing 1,100 men, may cause the suspension of the plant for the winter.

MINNESOTA MINES SHATTER RECORDS

STATE DEPOSITS YIELD $3,500,000 IN ROYALTIES, TAXES AND OTHER REVENUES.

FAIR PROPERTIES BIG ASSET

Represent Double Original Investment According to Report of Retiring Secretary—Net Cash Gain of $91,779 Made in Four Years.

St. Paul.

In a record breaking year in the iron mining industry in Minnesota that is now ending, the state was directly enriched more than $3,500,000 by royalties, taxes and other revenue derived through the deposits of iron within its borders, State Auditor J. A. O. Preus announces. Approximately 45,000,000 tons of iron ore have been shipped in the last 12 months from state and privately owned mines in Minnesota, according to reports to the auditor.

This great total is far in excess of the 1915 output and eclipses the previous high record of 1913. Shipments from state owned mines reached the 4,000,000 ton record mark, showing that those properties were the scenes of as great activity as the privately owned properties.

"Minnesota owns about one-tenth of the known, developed, marketable ore within its confines," said Mr. Preus. "the total of the last official estimates being 1,481,919,783 tons, of which 143,891,603 tons is in school, university and other state lands. The state receives 25 cents a ton royalty. Out of 30 opened mines, 21 were on the shipping list this year."

★ ★ ★

Fair Is Big State Asset.

Featuring a statement disclosing "some startling facts regarding the 'terrible burden' the Minnesota State Fair has been to the taxpayers of the state," and showing a net cash gain of $91,779 from the last four fairs, the report of J. C. Simpson, retiring secretary of the Minnesota State Agricultural society has been presented to Governor J. A. A. Burnquist. The secretary asserts that the fair properties are worth $1,728,565, and represent $2.65 for every $1 of original investment.

The comparisons include direct state appropriations of $15,000 a year in 1913 and 1914 and $10,000 a year for the two succeeding years, also net cash gains from fairs of $34,945 in 1913, $12,273 in 1914, $27,133 in 1915 and $16,828 in 1916. Earnings for the four year period total $45,348 in addition, making a total gain of $187,127 as reported.

"It must be gratifying to the people of Minnesota to know that they have such a magnificent institution as the Minnesota State Fair which, in addition to all the benefits they have gained from it, has a property worth $2.60 for every dollar put into it," continues Secretary Simpson. "While it is contrary to the laws of nature to commercialize any educational institution, and make it return money dividends upon capital invested, this has been the case with the Minnesota State Fair."

★ ★ ★

For Taxation Conference.

A movement has been started by Senator George H. Gardner of Brainerd for the organization of a state conference on taxation among representative men from all parts of the state during the session of the Legislature, probably late in February.

The proposal is for a series of conferences to aid the Legislature in bringing about important and necessary changes in Minnesota laws relating to taxation, as explained by Senator Gardner.

★ ★ ★

Solves School Problems.

Minnesota gradually is solving her own problem as affecting the encouragement of individual talent among grade school pupils, a modern idea of educational system. The twenty-first annual report of the inspectors of State graded schools, filed with the Governor, shows that whereas one teacher was responsible for forty-four pupils sixteen years ago, the present average enrollment per teacher is twenty-eight.

★ ★ ★

Blame Demurrage Rates.

Minnesota railroads given an inning in the hearing before the state railroad and warehouse commission on their application for permission to increase demurrage charges on intrastate traffic, introduced testimony by traffic experts that car shortage relief has resulted from higher demurrage rates in other states. The experts denied that the advances of demurrage charges increased railroad revenue.

★ ★ ★

Solem Gets New Trial.

Ole O. Solem, convicted in Jackson county of the murder of his mother-in-law, Sigri Halderson, it being charged that he gave her poison November 28, 1914, causing her death eight days later, is awarded a new trial on his appeal to the state supreme court. The court reverses the lower court after finding that, while the evidence sustains the conclusion that the death was caused by poison, it is insufficient to sustain a finding that Solem administered it. Several other decisions were made

THOUSANDS HAVE KIDNEY TROUBLE AND DON'T KNOW IT

Weak and unhealthy kidneys cause so much sickness and suffering and when through neglect or other causes, kidney trouble is permitted to continue, serious results may be expected.

Your other organs may need attention—but your kidneys should have attention first because their work is most important.

If you feel that your kidneys are the cause of your sickness or run down condition commence taking Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy because if it proves to be the remedy you need and your kidneys begin to improve they will help all the other organs to health.

Prevalency of Kidney Disease.

Most people do not realize the alarming increase and remarkable prevalency of kidney disease. While kidney disorders are among the most common diseases that prevail, they are almost the last recognized by patients, *who usually content themselves with doctoring the effects*, while the *original disease* constantly undermines the system.

A Trial Will Convince Anyone.

Thousands of people have testified that the mild and immediate effect of Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy, is soon realized and that it stands the highest for its remarkable results in the most distressing cases.

Symptoms of Kidney Trouble.

Swamp-Root is not recommended for everything but if you suffer from annoying bladder troubles, frequently passing water night and day, smarting or irritation in passing, brick-dust or sediment, headache, backache, lame back, dizziness, poor digestion, sleeplessness, nervousness, heart disturbance due to bad kidney trouble, skin eruptions from bad blood, neuralgia, rheumatism, lumbago, bloating, irritability, worn-out feeling, lack of ambition, may be loss of flesh or sallow complexion, kidney trouble in its worst form may be stealing upon you.

Swamp-Root Is Pleasant to Take.

If you are already convinced that Swamp-Root is what you need, you can purchase the regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles at all drug stores.

SPECIAL NOTE—You may obtain a sample size bottle of Swamp-Root by enclosing ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co. Binghamton, N. Y. This gives you the opportunity to prove the remarkable merit of this medicine. They will also send you a book of valuable information, containing many of the thousands of grateful letters received from men and women who say they found Swamp-Root to be just the remedy needed in kidney, liver and bladder troubles. The value and success of Swamp-Root are so well known that our readers are advised to send for a sample size bottle. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. When writing be sure and mention this paper.

Too Much to Ask.

"Is this train on time?" asked the impatient passenger.

"My friend," replied the conductor, impressively, "With all we've got to think about in connection with congress, the Supreme court and the interstate commerce commission, you surely aren't going to ask us to burden our minds with a minor detail like that, are you?"

OF INTEREST TO MOTHERS

The cost of food today is a serious matter to all of you. To cut down your food bills and at the same time improve the health of your family, serve them Skinner's Macaroni and Spaghetti two or three times per week. Children love it and thrive on it. It is the best possible food for adults. Write the Skinner Mfg. Co., Omaha, Nebr., for beautiful cook book telling how to serve it in a hundred ways. It's free to every mother.—Adv.

Score of Waterpower Projects.

Chief Forester Graves announced that 20 new waterpower projects utilizing national forest lands began operation in the year ending June 30, and 40 applications for power project permits were received, including eight from Alaska. Forty-two per cent of the total developed waterpower of the country is from streams on national forest land, he declared.

Only One "BROMO QUININE"

To get the genuine, call for full name LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. Look for signature of E. W. GROVE. Cures a Cold in One Day. 25c.

Helpful Work.

The United States department of agriculture has a large force which devotes its entire time to developing new by-products and methods of saving material now wasted.

Gentle Thrust.

Miss Oldgirl—I remember when the girls married much younger than they do now.

Miss Pert—Yes, so grandma tells me.

DANDRUFF AND ITCHING

Disappear With Use of Cuticura Soap and Ointment—Trial Free.

The first thing in restoring dry, falling hair is to get rid of dandruff and itching. Rub Cuticura Ointment into scalp, next morning shampoo with Cuticura Soap and hot water. Prevent skin and scalp troubles by making Cuticura your everyday toilet preparation.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

No News.

Teacher—Your daughter, sir, has a fine carrying voice.

Father—I know that by the way it is carrying off my money.

GIVE "SYRUP OF FIGS" TO CONSTIPATED CHILD

Delicious "Fruit Laxative" can't harm tender little Stomach, liver and bowels.

Look at the tongue, mother! If coated, your little one's stomach, liver and bowels need cleansing at once. When peevish, cross, listless, doesn't sleep, eat or act naturally, or is feverish, stomach sour, breath bad, has sore throat, diarrhoea, full of cold, give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," and in a few hours all the foul, constipated waste, undigested food and sour bile gently moves out of its little bowels without griping, and you have a well, playful child again. Ask your druggist for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which contains full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups.—Adv.

His Literature.

"Not literature, eh?"

"The only book he cares for is the volume of business."

When some people hit the bottle, they end in the jug.

Pouring oil on troubled waters often sets the river afire.

When a Feller Needs a Friend.

She—Tell me about your early struggles.

He—There's not much to tell. The more I struggled the more the old man laid it on.—Boston Evening Transcript.

10 CENT "CASCARETS" IF BILIOUS OR COSTIVE

For Sick Headache, Sour Stomach, Sluggish Liver and Bowels—They work while you sleep.

Furred Tongue, Bad Taste, Indigestion, Sallow Skin and Miserable Headaches come from a torpid liver and clogged bowels, which cause your stomach to become filled with undigested food, which sours and ferments like garbage in a swill barrel. That's the first step to untold misery—indigestion, foul gases, bad breath, yellow skin, mental fears, everything that is horrible and nauseating. A Cascaret to-night will give your constipated bowels a thorough cleansing and straighten you out by morning. They work while you sleep—a 10-cent box from your druggist will keep you feeling good for months.—Adv.

Under Way.

"I'm going to put on a musical show," said the manager.

"Have you secured the music?"

"No; but I've hired a costume designer."

Garfield Tea was your Grandmother's Remedy for every stomach and intestinal ill. This good old-fashioned herb home remedy for constipation, stomach ills and other derangements of the system so prevalent these days is in even greater favor as a family medicine than in your grandmother's day.—Adv.

Corrected.

"What was the import of his speech?"

"It wasn't imported at all. He made it all up himself."

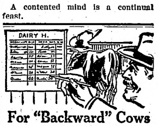
Quite in Keeping.

"I am from the Nutmeg state."

"Grate place to come from."—Baltimore American.

Wit ill applied is a dangerous weapon.

A contented mind is a continual feast.



For "Backward" Cows

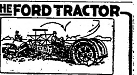
If you have such a cow, buy a package of Kow-Kure from your feed dealer or druggist and use according to directions. You'll be surprised at the difference it makes in her general health and milk yield. Kow-Kure is especially recommended as a preventive and cure for Abortion, Barrenness, Milk Fever, Scouring, Lost Appetite, Bunches and other common ailments.

Write for free Treatise, "The Home Cow Doctor."

DAIRY ASSOCIATION CO.
Lyndonville, Vt.

KOW-KURE

THE FORD TRACTOR



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A tractor that has proved what it can do. It has been given the "acid test". Simple - Strong - Durable. It meets your every requirement. The most popular, low-priced, serviceable tractor on the market. Built up to a standard at a RIGHT PRICE. A tractor designed for years of service. Write for complete description and Introductory Offer to Dealers.

THE FORD TRACTOR COMPANY
1729 MADISON ST N. E.
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c.

GALLSTONES
Avoid operations. Positive Liver & Stomach remedy (No Oil)—Results sure; home remedy. Write today. Gallstone Remedy Co., Dept. W-1, 219 S. Dearborn St., Chicago.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 1—1917.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

As a resident of eastern Pennington county, whose home and interests are here, we can not afford to let an article published in last week's Thief River Falls News-Press, written by Mr. Swanson, of Rhoda go unanswered. There is no denying the fact, that a certain number of people lost both this and last year's crop, but that any such conditions exist as pictured by Mr. Swanson, we positively deny, and he had better post up on the poor law, before airing his views in the public press. In the first place the County Commissioners have no more to do with the looking after the poor than President Wilson has. Our sympathies goes out to any unfortunate individual who is unable to procure the necessities of life, and there are provisions made to take care of them by the public at public expense. The Town of Highlanding and other towns of eastern Pennington County are able to provide the necessities of life to any individual or family that are unable to provide for themselves. We do not know how the other towns are situated in this respect but we do know that the Town of Highlanding have got the cash ready in the treasury provided for that purpose, to promptly provide for any poor cases that are brought to the attention of our town board.

So far as the sympathy of the News-Press and the people of Thief River Falls are concerned, we thank them for their sympathy, but they had better use it at home to provide for the people that need help to "tide" them through the winter. We wish also to call their attention to the fact that when the delinquent tax list is published this month, that the town of Highlanding will only occupy a small space in it, as we pay our taxes and can take care of our own poor and so can the other eastern towns of Pennington county.

Now Mr. Swanson if you know of a single case of actual want in your town of Deer Park, make yourself a committee of one to promptly report it to the Chairman of your town board. If there is a single individual in the town of Highlanding that is unable to provide provisions for themselves and families, promptly report it to D. A. Kolestrand, Chairman of this township, and when the town of Highlanding gets so hard up that they can't buy them provisions we will call on Thief River Falls.

We know that the cities and villages would be more than pleased to have that door opened for the County Commissioners to provide for the poor, under the old graft law, which was repealed through the efforts of the Farmers Alliance, and the township system established. But the farmers are not going to let them do it, so make all your complaints Mr. Swanson to the Chairman of the town board of your township, as the County Commissioners have nothing to do with looking after the poor, except the poor people of eastern Pennington County who want a bridge across Red Lake river at Highlanding.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of twenty-two and 50—100 ($22.50) dollars which became due on the 1st day of May 1916 and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Frank Scanlon and Minnie Scanlon, his wife, Mortgagors, to the Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, Mortgagee, bearing date the 5th day of May, 1915, and with a Power of Sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 3rd day of August 1915 at 1:00 o'clock p.m. in Book 58 of Mortgages on page 251 thereof; which said mortgage was duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank, mortgagee, to Robert H. Jackson, assignee, by an assignment in writing duly executed dated November 21st, 1916, recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 22nd day of November 1916 at 8:00 a. m. in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 241 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage by reason of said default the whole principal sum of said mortgage, to-wit: —one hundred twelve and 50—100ths ($112.50) dollars became at once due and payable and was and is hereby so declared by the said mortgagee and assignee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of one hundred twelve and 50—100ths (112.50] dollars with interest thereon at ten per cent per annum since the 2nd day of May 1916, and the further sum of eighty-eight and 74—100ths [$88.74] dollars with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent per annum since the 1st day of May 1916, the latter amount being for interest paid by said mortgagee and assignee under the terms of said mortgage upon a prior first mortgage of fifteen hundred [$1500.00] dollars upon said land, default having been made in the payment of same and in said amount by said mortgagers: the total amount due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice being the sum of two hundred thirteen and 14—100ths ($213.14) dollars, and whereas the said Power of Sale has become operative and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage first described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit:—the northwest quarter [NW ¼] of section thirty-four (34) in township one hundred fifty-three (153) north of range thirty-nine (39) west, of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County, State of Minnesota, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on Saturday the 13th day of January 1917 at 11:00 o'clock in the forenoon of said day at public vendue to pay the said debt of two hundred thirteen and 14-100 [$213.14] dollars and interest thereon from date of this notice as aforesaid and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorneys fee of twenty-five [$25] dollars as stipulated in said mortgage and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale as provided by law.

Dated November 30th, 1916.

Robert H. Jackson,
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney for Assignee.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

News of great interest to the northwest was given when the Secretary of War formerly endorsed the bill introduced by Representative Steenerson and Volstad of this state. This bill as briefly outlined will permit Minnesota and the Two Dakotas to join with the United States Government in an effort to prevent floods and to control the flood waters in the Red River of the North.

This bill, when it is passed will be the means of saving millions of dollars and thousands of acres of land that otherwise would be inundated at certain portions of each year. It will also be the means of opening up the "land of opportunity" to hundreds of new settlers and will redound to the credit of the states involved in the drainage project and the United States government.

There have been many hearings held in various parts of the state on this question and hundreds of farmers, settlers and business men have attended them and stated to the officials in charge that drainage is the only remedy for this condition that has caused so much damage to the crops.

It is thought that with endorsements of the Secretary of War that this measure will have a quick trip through the House and Senate and that relief will be speedily given the affected region.—T. R. Falls News-Press.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Torger T. Oustby,

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Torger T. Oustby, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Tarjar Oustby, Ingeborg Oustby and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of Ingeborg Oustby having been filed in this Court, representing that Torger T. Oustby, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 22nd day of December 1916, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to Joseph A. Dahl; and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition;

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 6th day of February 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M; why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of the said Court, this 30th day of December 1916.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet
Probate Judge.
Hans O. Kjomme, Esq.
Attorney for Petitioner.

The Fisherman's Lament.

"Had I planned the world," said young Peter,
"A fisherman's life had been sweeter,
For how charming 'twould be,
How conducive to glee,
If a fish would bite like a 'skeeter!' "
—American Boy.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT FOR STIFF JOINTS.

Rheumatic pains and aches get into the joints and muscles, making every movement torture. Relieve your suffering with Sloan's Liniment; it quickly penetrates without rubbing, and soothes and warms your sore muscles. The congested blood is stimulated to action; a single application will drive out the pain. Sloan's Liniment is clean, convenient and quickly effective; it does not stain the skin or clog the pores. Get a bottle to-day at your Druggist, 25c.—Advertisement.

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Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls Minn.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Fairy Tales.

Mrs. Bacon—King Solomon must have been some story teller, don't you think?

Mr. Bacon—Why so?

"Look at all the wives he had!"—Yonkers Statesman.

PAINFUL COUGHS RELIEVED.

Dr. King's New Discovery is a soothing, healing remedy for coughs and colds that has stood the test of nearly fifty years. For that cough that strains the throat and saps the vitality, try Dr. King's New Discovery. The soothing pine balsams and mild laxative ingredients soon drive the cold from the system. Have a bottle on hand for winter colds, croup, grip and bronchial affections. At your Druggist, 50c.—Adv.

INACTIVITY CAUSES CONSTIPATION.

Lack of exercise in the winter is a frequent cause of constipation. You feel heavy, dull and listless, your complexion is sallow and pimply, and energy at low ebb. Clean up this condition at once with Dr. King's New Life Pills, a mild laxative that relieves the congested intestines without griping. A dose before retiring will assure you a full and easy movement in the morning. 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

DON'T LET SKIN TROUBLES SPREAD.

Red, pimply skin that itches and burns is embarrassing, and gets worse if neglected. Bad skin is a social handicap and a constant source of worry. Correct it at once with Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment. This healing ointment kills the germ, soothes the irritation and quickly restores your skin to normal. For babies suffering the tortures of eczema, or for grown-ups who have long fought chronic skin ailments, Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment is a guaranteed remedy. At your Druggist, 50c.—Advertisement.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.

War Prices

As the market is changing continually it is impossible to quote prices weekly. We guarantee to pay the highest prices for hides, furs, pelts and junk of all kinds, including scrap iron.

THIEF RIVER HIDE & FUR CO.
On Main Ave. North of G. N. tracks. 'Phone 3263.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
HIEF RIVER FALLS
MINN.

Hamm's
Good old Hamm's

His Brief Respite.

Wife (icily)—You needn't speak to me for a month.

Husband—Then you expect to have finished talking by that time? — Exchange.

A FRIEND IN NEED.

Algie—I say, Fred, you're—aw—a fwiend of mine, arn't you?

Fred—Sure!

Algie—Then be a good fellow and—aw—help me out. I'd like to have that pwetty cousin of youahs learn all about my—aw—good points, doncher know.

Fred—I am helping you, old chap. I argued with her for two hours yesterday trying to convince her, that you weren't as big a fool as you look.—Chicago News.

Preparedness.

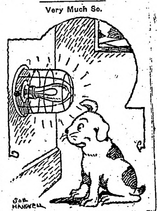
A timid youth, devoid of skill,
In love's campaign began to drill,
But by the time he wasn't scared
He found the girls were all pre-paired.
—Judge.

Papa Excepted.

Bella—Don't worry about Jack, dear. All the world loves a lover.

Stella—Yes. But papa acts so unworldly at times.—Pennsylvania Punch Bowl.

Very Much So.



Pup—They've got a muzzle on it. It must be dangerous.—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

Unassailable Logic.

Policeman—What are you standing 'ere for?

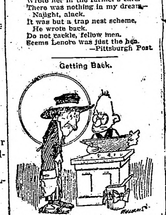
Loafer—Nuffink.

Policeman—Well, just move on. If everybody was to stand in one place how would the rest get past?—London Tit-Bits.

The Lost Lenore.

Just a name upon an egg,
Just Lenore.
'Twas a rather slender peg,
Nothing more.
Still, hung a romance there,
Wrote her in the farmer's care.
There was nothing in my dream—
Naught, alack.
It was but a trap nest scheme,
He wrote back.
Do not cackle, fellow men.
Seems Lenore was just the hen.
—Pittsburgh Post.

Getting Back.



Editor (examining manuscript)—And do you really think these jokes of yours are funny?

Scribbler—Well—er—no! But as I never read your paper I wouldn't be bored with them if you took them!—Chicago News.

Fooled Him.

Little Girl—Excuse me, sir, but have you dropped any money?

Gent (feeling in pocket)—By jove, lassie, I have! There's a hole in my pocket. I thought I heard something chink.

Little Girl—That settles it. It's a pound note I've found.—London Passing Show.

True Happiness.

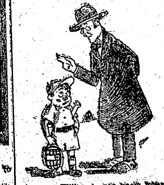
Happiest boy in all the land,
Spite of fate,
Is he who's "working like a slave"
Digging bait.
—Memphis Commercial Appeal.

It Was Strong.

"What did the editor say when you read your poem to him?"

"I can't repeat it," replied Mr. Penwiggle. "But I will say that in his choice of language he took every advantage of the fact that his words were not intended for print."—Washington Star.

Willie Was Wise.



Parson—Willie, do you know where boys go who play baseball on Sunday?

Willie—Yes, but I won't tell you. You'll tell a cop, and then we'll all get chased.—Philadelphia Record.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JANUARY 12, 1917. NO.44

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. Kate Wichterman was a caller at Plummer this week.

Miss Grace Wilde returned to Oslo, Minn. last week, where she is teaching school.

Ye editor went over to Hazel to-day on a business trip, and will return by way of Mavie to-morrow.

Torgie Langie of Mayfield township was over to the Sunbeam farm after dry wood yesterday.

E. P. Heggestuen is getting out his year's supply of fire wood this week, from the Alfred Hammarsten timber.

Miss Elsie Wichterman, who has been attending school at Plummer, is now visiting with her mother, Mrs. K. Wichterman.

Halvor Walla of Kratka township has bought his year's supply of fire wood from Alfred Hammarsten, and is busy getting it out this week

CORD WOOD FOR SALE

I have cord wood for sale at my farm in the Town of Hickory. Price $2,50 per cord. Also have wood for sale at fifty cents a load. P. L. Wojnarowski, Section 7, Town of Hickory.

Several of the Mayfield farmers who were inveigled into selling cream to the Kratka Creamery this past summer, under the management of the wile Stephen, are still waiting for payment for the last cream delivered last fall.

Goodridge are endeavoring to build a creamery this spring. But in taking a careful look into the situation there are many drawbacks to a creamery at that point. First they have the farmer's co-operative creamery at Highlanding to compete with, that has been running for the past seven years. Then they have the Thief River Falls Creamery on the west, that can afford to pay higher prices for cream, with their large patronage. It takes a lot of home patronage enthusiasms to convince a farmer to sell butter fat five cents cheaper at Goodridge than the Thief River Falls price.

At the Highlanding Creamery meeting held last Monday the following officers were elected: Sever Nelson, President, Karl Korstad, Secretary. and Andrew Ellingson, Treasurer. The following were elected Board of Directors: Alfred Hammarsten, Walter McAndress, Arnt Giving and Ole Howard. The Creamery starts the year in a prosperous condition, with all debts paid. They will follow the last season's custom of paying cash for all cream delivered at the Creamery. Provisions will also be made to get the cream across the river from the south side.

The Merchants Bank of Red Lake Falls, seems to have been suffering from a pipe dream to the effect that School District No. 87 had borrowed seven hundred dollars of them. They will undoubtedly wake up when they get a letter explaining the matter to them, which was mailed them to-day, and dun the parties who did borrow seven hundred dollars of them some ten years ago, which is the district in the northwestern corner of Mayfield township. Carl G. Olson now living in the town of Mayfield, was Director of the district at the time, and we as a Notary Public acknowledged the paper for the Board, and tried to persuade them at that time to take a loan from the state, the same as District No. 87 were doing. We hope the bank will get this matter straightened

Died: At his home at Elkhorn Wis., on January 1st, Frederick Baker. Deceased was a brother-in-law of the Editor's, having been married to our eldest sister in [illegible]. He was eighty-six years old at the time of his death, and leaves a family of a wife and five grown children. Mr. Baker was a farmer by occupation, and leaves a valuable estate, accumulated by a life of industry and honesty.

BIDS FOR WOOD WANTED.

The Highlanding Creamery Association will receive bids for twenty-five cords 16 green poplar wood, to be delivered at the creamery, on or before March 1st. All bids should be filed with Karl Korstad, Secretary of the Association, on or before January 25th 1917, at which time said bids will be opened and the contract given to the lowest bidder.

Karl Korstad, Sec.

What about our New Year's resolutions? Are we keeping them?

Miss Leona and Hattie Wilde attended a party at Maaren's in Garnes Thursday evening.

The new comer at the Langie home has received his name now. It is Thelmer Bertinus.

Ole Hegland left for the woods on Monday where he expects to work.

This Christmas was a quiet one in our community. Everybody spent it mostly around the home fire.

John Nelson departed on Monday for the woods, where he expects to remain the rest of the winter.

Our teacher, Miss Constance Swenson, returned last Sunday evening, and school commenced Monday.

Mrs. Grunde Austad entertained the Ladies Aid of Ebenezer Church Wednesday. Quite a number of the ladies were present.

The Rosewood school has an enrollment of thirty-five pupils, ranging from six to fifteen years of age.

There was a party given by Gilbert Reiersgaard at his home last Saturday evening. The young folks present enjoyed a very good time playing games and partaking of the dainty repast.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Jan. 12th 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Jan 9th 1917. Notice is hereby given that Fred Stuey, of Erie, Minn., who on April 12th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07723, for W ½ S E ¼, Section 31, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 14th day of February 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses

Charles L. Stuey, of Erie, Minn. B. Henry Costello, of Rhoda, Minn. Nick Meyer; Henry Tiedemann, of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Jan. 12th, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Jan. 9th 1917. Notice is hereby given that Charles L. Stuey, of Erie, Minnesota, who on April 27th 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. [illegible] for [illegible] S. E. ¼ Section 31, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 14th day of February 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Fred Stuey, of Erie, Minn.; B. Henry Costello, of Rhoda, Minn. Nick Meyer, Henry Tiedemann, of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First publication in The Sunbeam Dec. 15th, 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. December 12th, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Lina O. Sande, of Rhoda, Minn., who on March 28th 1912, made Homestead Entry, No. 07578, for Lots 1&2 S½ N.E.¼, Section 5, Township 152 N., Range 40 W., 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 22nd day on January 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ole O. Overvold, Knute Olson, Gustav Swanson, Tobias Olson, all of Rhoda, Min.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

H. O. KJOMME

Attorney and Counselor at Law

COUNTY ATTORNEY

Scandia Block

Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

OKLEE,
MINN.

Papa Excepted.

Bella—Don't worry about Jack, dear. All the world loves a lover.

Stella—Yes. But papa acts so unworldly at times.—Pennsylvania Punch Bowl.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle. It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employes the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

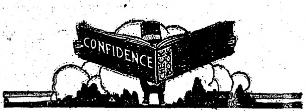
FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.



PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Dec. 22nd 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Dec. 20. 1916. Notice is hereby given that William G. Hunt, of Sunbeam, Minn. who on Oct. 23rd. 1913, made additional Homestead application Serial No. 09881, for S E ¼ N E ¼, Section 31, Township 153 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 24th. day of January, 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

James O'Brien, Henry Bost, of Sunbeam, Minn., Thomas S. Jacobson, of Highlanding, Minn., Martin E. Hyland, of Rhoda, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal
Register.

Their Glee.

"He boasts that he came of a fine old family."

"Yes, and how they must have laughed when he left!"—Judge.

Precaution is better than repentance.
—Greek Proverb.

Life Belts Aren't Cork.

Most people if asked what life belts were composed of would answer, "Cork." But it isn't so nowadays. Cork life belts are nearly as dead as the dodo. The substance almost always used nowadays is a fibrous stuff called kapok, obtained from a plant that grows in Java. Kapok was used to stuff cushions for many years before the idea was hit on of using its beautifully buoyant qualities for nobler purposes. The most buoyant material known to be in existence is, however, made of poppy heads. Experimental buoys have been made of this material, but not with very satisfactory results. Poppy heads crush too easily to make a perfect substance.—Pearson's Weekly

LUCKY GREENSTONE.

It Is Found Only In a Wonderful Mine in South Africa.

Situated in the beautiful Kaap valley, in the Jamestown district of Barberton, Transvaal, there is a mine known by the name of Verdite. The name was given to it on account of the peculiar green stone found in the mine, which is unknown in any other part of the globe. Articles of jewelry and ornaments are made of verdite, and it has been called the lucky greenstone of South Africa.

The greenstone is a silicate of magnesia, or talc, colored green by nature in the course of its formation. Other silicates of magnesia may be mentioned here, peridot, serpentine, meerschaum and steatite. The mine, or rather hill, consists of three varieties of talc—green, white and black.

But a peculiar fact is that in the black talc there is present pure gold. Some of the finest specimens of gold bearing rock have been found at this mine. Every one knows that gold is found in quartz, pyrites, or even sea water, but scarcely ever has it been mentioned in books that gold exists in talc.

When the verdite rock has gone through the ordinary process of crushing and the gold has been extracted the waste (or what is called the slimes of a gold mine) is used in the manufacture of soap, grease, paint, paper, toilet powders, gas jets, electric insulators, crayons and many other articles of everyday use.

In fact, one might say that everything got from this mine can be used for some commercial purpose.—Chambers' Journal.

Well Named.

"What do you call your dog?"

"Stock Market."

"What a peculiar name! Any particular reason?"

"I should say so. Most unreliable dog you ever saw. You can never tell what he's going to do next."—Life.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

10 CENT "CASCARETS" FOR LIVER AND BOWELS

Cure Sick Headache, Constipation Biliousness, Sour Stomach, Bad Breath—Candy Cathartic.

No odds how bad your liver, stomach or bowels; how much your head aches, how miserable you are from constipation, indigestion, biliousness and sluggish bowels—you always get relief with Cascarets. They immediately cleanse and regulate the stomach, remove the sour, fermenting food and foul gases; take the excess bile from the liver and carry off the constipated waste matter and poison from the intestines and bowels. A 10-cent box from your druggist will keep your liver and bowels clean; stomach sweet and head clear for months. They work while you sleep.—Adv.

Said the Horticulturist.

"O, Susie," said the dear girl friend "you should have heard what Mr. Twiggs, the horticulturist, said last night when someone told him that you were one of the season's buds."

"What did he say?" asked Susie.

"I don't remember his exact words, but it was something about how interesting it was to see a century plant in bud—why, Su-u-u-sie, dear, how can you accuse me of offending you?"

Good Opinion of This Kidney Medicine

I believe that Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root is a very reliable kidney and liver remedy, and I consider it one of the safest to recommend, as I seldom hear a word against it, and the majority of people speak very well of Swamp-Root.

(Signed) Yours truly,
ROSE & MORGAN, Druggists,
303 Central Avenue.
Sept. 17, 1909. Minneapolis, Minn.

State of Minnesota,
County of Hennepin—ss:

Personally appeared before me this 20th day of September, G. H. Rose, member of the firm of Rose & Morgan, who subscribed the above statement and on oath says that same is true in substance and in fact.

(Signed) J. C. HAZLETT,
Notary Public, Hennepin Co.
My commission expires August 28, 1914.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Make Most of Good Points.

Few of us can indulge our tastes as we would, so why not make the most of our good points, if we have any, and try to appear as attractive as our limited incomes permit? Women who are making displays and appearances beyond their means will never find in either the satisfaction they anticipate, for at every turn they will meet someone who will outshine them.

Accept your lot and learn to laugh and be happy. Life has treasures in store for each of us, but we shall not find them unless our search for them is made in the right and proper way.

TAKES OFF DANDRUFF, HAIR STOPS FALLING

Save your Hair! Get a 25 cent bottle of Danderine right now—Also stops itching scalp.

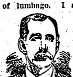
Thin, brittle, colorless and scraggy hair is mute evidence of a neglected scalp; of dandruff—that awful scurf.

There is nothing so destructive to the hair as dandruff. It robs the hair of its lustre, its strength and its very life; eventually producing a feverishness and itching of the scalp, which if not remedied causes the hair roots to shrink, loosen and die—then the hair falls out fast. A little Danderine tonight—now—any time—will surely save your hair.

Get a 25 cent bottle of Knowlton's Danderine from any drug store. You surely can have beautiful hair and lots of it if you will just try a little Danderine. Save your hair! Try it!—Adv.

Lively Aid to Cupid.

Eighteen residents of the Pueblo (Colo.) Young Men's Christian association dormitory have been married since that institution opened its doors about a year ago.



A MINISTER'S CONFESSION

Rev. W. H. Warner, Myersville, Md., writes: "My trouble was sciatica. My back was affected and took the form of lumbago. I also had neuralgia, cramps in my muscles, pressure or sharp pain on the top of my head, and nervous dizzy spells. I had other symptoms showing my kidneys were at fault, so I took Dodd's Kidney Pills. They were the means of saving my life. I write to say that your medicine restored me to perfect health." Be sure and get "DODD'S," the name with the three D's for diseased, disordered, deranged kidneys; just as Rev. Warner did, no similarly named article will do.—Adv.

Strenuous Effort.

"That fellow has never made the least effort to support himself?"

"Oh, yes, he has. To my certain knowledge, he's proposed to every girl with money he could meet."

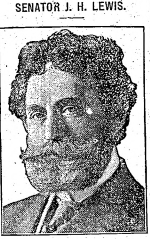
An Empty Echo.

"Money talks," observed the Sage.

"Yes," replied the Fool. "But all some of us hear is the echo."

SENATE BACKS PRESIDENT

SENATOR J. H. LEWIS.



Senator Lewis of Illinois replied to Republican criticism of the President's course in sending peace notes to the European belligerents.

SECRETARY TUMULTY NAMED

MENTIONED IN CONNECTION WITH LEAK INQUIRY.

No Direct Charges Are Made and Strong Denial Is Forthcoming from Man Named.

Washington, Jan. 6—Names of members of President Wilson's official family, a "Mr. Bolling," the president's brother-in-law, and men high in eastern financial circles have been brought into the "leaks to Wall street" inquiry by Representative William R. Wood of Indiana.

Wood, author of the resolution asking investigation of whether there was a "leak" on information of President Wilson's peace note, was testifying before the house rules committee.

Makes No Charges.

He qualified his statements with a declaration that what information he had was only hearsay, and specifically stated he was making no charges against anyone.

The name of Joseph P. Tumulty, secretary to the president, and Bernard Baruch, a Wall street operator, were linked by Mr. Wood.

Wood also declared that a Washington brokerage firm, F. A. Connolly & Co., of which "a Mr. Bolling," a brother of President Wilson's wife, is a member, had profited by stock transactions during the market flurry. Their deals were transacted by the New York firm of E. F Hutton & Co., Wood said.

Tumulty Makes Denial.

When Secretary Tumulty learned that Representative Wood had mentioned his name, he issued a formal statement demanding a public apology and denying flatly that he even knew of the president's peace note before it was made public.

AMERICAN NEUTRALITY QUESTIONED BY GERMANY

Cologne Gazette Raises Question—Suspects U. S. Is Waiting for Psychological Moment to Enter War.

Berlin, Jan. 4.—The question whether the United States intends to remain neutral, or whether President Wilson is playing for the psychological moment to enter the war, is raised by the Cologne Gazette. The question of American neutrality is now to the fore in the ceaseless talk of the peace situation.

There is no doubt the Germans want America to remain neutral but the Germans are not sure that America wants neutrality. The German public, in its analysis of recent developments, regard the American President as a sphynx.

WOULD WITHDRAW FROM FRANCE AND BELGIUM

Teutons to Quit Territory At Once If Allies Are Ready to Negotiate Peace Terms.

Amsterdam, Jan. 6.—Great significance is attached to passage by Austro-German censors of a quotation from the Vienna newspaper Arbeiter Zeitung, asking the government to "discover if the Allies would be ready to negotiate peace after an evacuation by Teutonic troops in the west, and if so that the evacuation be made immediately."

The newspaper asserts the Allies' reply "is a peace note—if rightly understood."

Charge Slayer Used Fire Machine.

Ossipee, N. J., Jan. 5—Testimony about mechanical contrivances for starting a fire at a stated time figured in the trial of Frederick L. Small, charged with the murder of his wife. The state alleges that an arrangement of electric wires, spark plugs and gasoline or kerosene was employed with a clock mechanism to set afire the Small cottage to conceal the manner in which Mrs. Small was killed, and that the device was timed to start the fire some hours after Small had left

APPROVES WILSON NOTE ASKING FOR TERMS OF PEACE

ADOPTS SUBSTITUTE FOR HITCHCOCK RESOLUTION AFTER THREE DAYS' DEBATE—ONE DEMOCRAT OPPOSED.

LEWIS SEES U. S. IN WAR IF STRUGGLE CONTINUES

Democratic Whip Makes Sensational Declaration During Discussion in Senate—Resolution as Approved, by Vote of 48 to 17, Does Not Indorse Entire Message.

Washington, Jan. 8. — Approval of President Wilson's request for a statement of peace terms from the European belligerents was voted by the Senate at the conclusion of three days of stirring debate, Democratic leaders suddenly decided to accept a form of resolution that would not commit the Senate to indorsement of the whole of the President's note and 10 Republicans of the Progressive group joined the majority in making the vote 48 to 17.

Senator Martine of New Jersey was the only Democrat to vote in the negative.

Lewis Predicts War.

Discussion of the subject reached a climax with a sensational declaration by Senator Lewis, chief spokesman for the Democrats, replying to Republican criticism of the President's course. Without referring directly to the submarine controversy, the senator said the United States could not keep out of the war if it continued and that America would not again accept misconception of orders or zeal of officers as an excuse for an injury to a citizen or property.

The chief objection urged against the original resolution offered by Senator Hitchcock was that it would indorse the President's offer to join in a movement to guarantee world peace and his declaration of the interest of the United States in small nations. Republicans joined Senator Lodge and others in this connection.

Substitute Resolution.

The resolution adopted was proposed by Senator Jones, Republican, of Washington and was accepted by Senator Hitchcock as a substitute for his own. It resolves:

"That the Senate approves and strongly indorses the request by the President in the diplomatic notes of December 18 to the nations now engaged in war, that those nations state the terms upon which peace might be discussed."

Debate Ends Suddenly.

The compromise ended debate when it appeared certain that action would be deferred.

The Hitchcock resolution read as follows:

"That the Senate approves and strongly indorses the action taken by the President in sending the diplomatic notes of December 18 to the nations now engaged in war suggesting and recommending that those nations state the terms upon which peace might be discussed."

REPLY "AN ARROGANT CRIME"

Kaiser Issues Order to Army—Urges Firm Stand.

London, Jan. 8.—Kaiser William regards the Allies' rejection of Germany's peace terms as "an arrogant crime" and responsibility is on them for further bloodshed, according to an order issued to the German army and navy, reported in Amsterdam dispatches.

The kaiser is quoted as saying that the Allies' "hunger for power" makes them desire destruction of Germany and as urging that the army and navy stand firm as steel to force the peace offered by Germany, but refused.

JUDGE SMASHES BLUE LAWS

North Dakota Jurist Order Newsstands Opened Sundays.

Bismarck, Jan. 8. — When Justice Robinson of the state supreme court found the "blue law" in force so stringently that he could not even buy a newspaper, it so aroused the justice's ire that he issued a written order directing the sheriff and police chief to "allow business places, drug stores, news and cigar stands to remain open on Sunday."

Embargo Arouses Norwegians.

London, Jan. 5.—A Copenhagen dispatch says most of the Norwegian papers have attacked the British minister in Christiania in connection with the embargo on coal proclaimed by Great Britain. The Norske Intelligenszdler reports that the Norwegian reply has been handed the British representative and leaves no doubt that Norway is loyally maintaining the export prohibitions regarding fish and other goods. The Gazette says that there is a great quantity of coal in Norway and no prospect of a shortage.

FIGURES IN WASHINGTON "LEAK" WRANGLE

© HARRIS & EWING

Left to right: Robert L. Henry, chairman of the house committee on rules; Representative W. R. Wood of Indiana, author of a resolution to investigate the alleged "leaks" at Washington concerning the peace notes, and Thomas W. Lawson of Boston, who charges that he and others made large sums in the stock market by reason of the "leaks."

VILLA LOSES 1,500 TROOPS IN BATTLE FOUGHT AT JIMINEZ

BANDIT LEADER IS DECISIVELY DEFEATED, SUSTAINING LOSS OF FIFTEEN HUNDRED OF HIS FOLLOWERS.

BANDIT GENERAL LOPEZ REPORTED AMONG SLAIN

Villa Flees in Automobile With Government Cavalry in Hot Pursuit—Loot Taken From Torreon by Villistas Is Recovered by Carranza Forces.

Chihuahua City, Jan. 8.—Villa has been defeated at Jiminez by General Francisco Murguia, with a loss of 1,500 rebels dead, wounded and captured, with the noted rebel leader, Martin Lopez, and another Villa general among the slain, according to an official report received here from the Carranza commander.

Villa and his under chief Salazer, were said to be fleeing toward El Valle in an automobile, closely pursued by government cavalry.

Villa Leads in Person.

General Murguia stated that his command pushed back Villa's troops five miles, after coming into contact. Machine guns are credited with playing an important part in the offensive, in which both cavalry and infantry were heavily engaged. Villa, according to the report, personally led repeated cavalry attacks against Murguia's infantry, which were checked with heavy losses.

Besides Villa's losses in men, horses, ammunition, arms and other war material, General Murguia claims the recovery of many carloads of the loot brought by the Villa troops from Torreon.

Villa Flees in Auto.

Government cavalry is said to have killed about 50 members of Villa's body guard, which is protecting him in his escape by automobile.

General Murguia advised his subordinates here that he intends to keep up a hot pursuit, as Villa's forces are badly disorganized. The casualties of the government troops are put at 100 among them several of the higher officers.

Jiminez is 150 miles south of Chihuahua City. Many implements of war were captured by General Murguia's column, the dispatch added.

BANDITS KILL TWO OF POSSE

Band of Fifteen Robbers Fight to the Death.

Nowata, Okla., Jan. 8.—Two members of a posse were killed and one probably fatally wounded in a fight with 15 bandits 18 miles northeast of Nowata.

John Garretson and Marshal Bullock of Delaware were shot and killed and a son of Garretson was wounded.

The 15 men are blamed for recent bank robberies at Vinita, Skiatook, Nowata and Alluwe, in which many thousands of dollars have been stolen.

For Reunion of Christian Creeds.

Washington, Jan. 6.—A private letter from the Vatican received by Dr. A. Palmieri of the Library of Congress, a recognized writer on ecclesiastical subjects, announces that Pope Benedict XV is about to appoint a commission of four cardinals to renew a movement begun by Pope Leo XIII, and abandoned by Pope Pius X, looking to a reunion of Christianity and the cultivation of friendly relations with the Anglican church. A public announcement on the subject from Rome is expected shortly.

ALLIES LOSE DOBRUDJA FORT

ROUMANIANS DRIVEN FROM BRAILA BY TEUTONS.

Central Powers Gain Full Control in Wallachia—All of River Danube in Hands of German Forces.

Berlin, Jan. 8. — The capture of Braila, Roumania, chief commercial city, as officially reported, gives the Teutons full control of Wallachia.

The larger part of the Roumanian province of the Dobrudja now is in the hands of the Central Powers whose armies continue to advance through Great Wallachia into Moldavia.

Braila, an important commercial city of Great Wallachia, and on the west bank of the Danube, has been captured by German and Bulgarian troops. Several villages on the outskirts of Braila also have been occupied and Field Marshal von Mackensen's troops have taken 1,400 prisoners.

Teuton Forces Control.

Virtually all of the River Danube, from its source to its mouth, now is in the hands of the Teuton forces, who control all of the eastern bank and all but a few miles of the western bank. Galatz, 12 miles north of Braila, is the only important Roumanian town on the Danube yet in Roumanian hands.

Advancing through the mountains in Western Moldavia, Austro-German troops have gained additional ground and have captured several hundred prisoners. Between Rimnik-Sarat and Fokshani, Von Mackensen's men continue to progress and have occupied the towns of Slobozia and Rotesti.

SWISS ENDORSEMENT IS NOT UNANIMOUS

Some Opposition to Support of President Wilson in His Move for Peace.

Geneva, Jan. 6.—The Journal Democrate says President Schulthess and former President Motta and De Coppet voted against the recent Swiss note, supporting President Wilson's communication to the belligerents in the form that it was edited and issued, but that they were in the minority in the federal council. There is much discussion in the Swiss newspapers of a statement credited to the Cologne Gazette concerning neutral nations—"That the Swiss confederation has the greatest interest to see peace concluded rapidly because it is now impossible to foresee the future fate of the nations which have remained neutral up to the present."

MAY PROCEED AGAINST PRINT PAPER MAKERS

Inquiry to Ascertain If Combination Exists.

Washington, Jan. 6.—Attorney General Gregory took over the yield of the federal trade commission's inquiry into the print paper market with a view to determining whether there is a paper trust and to instituting speedy civil and criminal proceedings against any manufacturer and others who have violated anti-trust laws.

President Wilson is actively interested in the commission's disclosures and is understood to be following the inquiry closely. A large number of secret reports are included in the data placed in the attorney general's hands.

New Treaty with China Favored.

San Francisco, Jan. 6.—A resolution favoring a commercial treaty between the United States and China to replace the treaty which expired in 1904 was adopted at a meeting of the Chinese "Six Companies," an organization whose membership throughout the country includes the leading Chinese merchants and bankers. The object of the new treaty, it was explained, was the removal of the restrictions which have applied to Chinese of the noncoolie classes. A copy of the resolution was cabled to Wy Ting Fang.

The first sneeze is the danger signal. Time to take—

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates, no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it—25 cents.

At Any Drug Store

Marjorie—"What do you think John said, Daddy, when I told him that when we were married I wanted a city residence, a country place, six autos and a lot of servants?"

Daddy—"Well, what did the paragon say?"

Marjorie—"He said that if I would sleep more on my right side I wouldn't have such dreams."

Bad dreams are a good sign of poor digestion, when the hard worked stomach begins to complain the whole system suffers and we have constipation, offensive breath, dyspepsia and all sorts of similar disorders every one of which, if you did but know it, cries aloud for

Green's August Flower

Which for 51 years has contributed to the health and well being of countless thousands everywhere. 25c. and 75c.

Government Aids Turkish Farmers.

The Turkish government has made a special appropriation of $1,980,000 to be used for the purchase of seed grains for needy Turkish farmers in the Turkish dominions.

END STOMACH TROUBLE, GASES OR DYSPEPSIA

"Pape's Diapepsin" makes Sick, Sour, Gassy Stomachs surely feel fine in five minutes.

If what you just ate is souring on your stomach or lies like a lump of lead, refusing to digest, or you belch gas and eructate sour, undigested food, or have a feeling of dizziness, heartburn, fullness, nausea, bad taste in mouth and stomach-headache, you can get blessed relief in five minutes. Put an end to stomach trouble forever by getting a large fifty-cent case of Pape's Diapepsin from any drug store. You realize in five minutes how needless it is to suffer from indigestion, dyspepsia or any stomach disorder. It's the quickest, surest stomach doctor in the world. It's wonderful.—Adv.

Consolation of a Sort.

Bayard Swope, a New York journalist, was talking about his recent German visit.

"You see in Germany," he said, "innumerable mutilated young men. These young men, no matter how severe their mutilations, are cheerful. They know other young men, you see, who are immeasurably worse off than themselves."

Mr. Swope shook his head.

"Immeasurably worse off," he repeated. And he went on:

"A cheery young Bavarian captain who had lost his sight put the matter to me in a proverb which runs:

"'I had no boots to my feet and murmured, until I met a man upon the road who had no feet.'"

Very, Very Serious.

In a toast to "widows" at a dinner in Chicago, a society leader and after-dinner speaker said:

"We all know that widows are like windows—when you get near one you ought to look out.

"I said to a chap at the shore one night:

"'Are your intentions toward the widow, serious?'

"'Very, very serious,' he answered, with a sigh. 'I intend, if possible, to get out of marrying her.'"

The Kind It Was.

"Did you have a fine kind of automobile trip?"

"It was nothing but fines."

There is no blind fate. Superiority tells

Instead of Worrying

about the high cost of living, just buy a package of

Grape-Nuts

—still sold at the same fair price.

Enjoy a morning dish of this delicious food, and smile over the fact that you've had a good breakfast and

Saved Money

Isn't that a fair start for any day?

A Great Discovery

(BY J. H. WATSON, M. D.)

Swollen hands, ankles, feet are due to a dropsical condition, often caused by disordered kidneys. Naturally when the kidneys are deranged the blood is filled with poisonous waste matter, which settles in the feet, ankles and wrists; or under the eyes in bag-like formations.

As a remedy for those easily recognized symptoms of inflammation caused by uric acid—as scalding urine, backache and frequent urination, as well as sediment in the urine, or if uric acid in the blood has caused rheumatism, lumbago, sciatica, gout, it is simply wonderful how quickly Anuric acts; the pains and stiffness rapidly disappear.

Take a glass of hot water before meals and Anuric to flush the kidneys.

Step into any drug store and ask for Anuric, many times more potent than lithia and eliminates uric acid as hot water melts sugar.

Ten Billion Tons of Coal.

The Nenana coal field, Alaska, will be tributary to the government railroad now under construction from Seward to Fairbanks. Though the coal of this field is lignite and hence of low grade, yet it has great value as a source of fuel and power for Fairbanks and other Yukon placer camps. The field is about sixty miles south of Fairbanks. It is estimated by the United States geological survey, department of the interior, that the Nenana field contains some ten billion tons of lignite. The Nenana coal field lies in what is known as the Bonnifield region, which also contains some gold placers that have been mined in a small way for the last ten years.

To Supplant Woe.

To supplant woe with joy in a single heart is to swerve creation nearer to the divine plan.—Youth's Companion.

There is no hope for the poor girl who is stone blind to the sparkling beauties of a solitaire.

Thousands Tell It

Why dally along with backache and kidney or bladder troubles? Thousands tell you how to find relief. Here's a case to guide you. And it's only one of thousands. Forty thousand American people are publicly praising Doan's Kidney Pills. Surely it is worth the while of anyone who has a bad back, who feels tired, nervous and run-down, who endures distressing urinary disorders, to give Doan's Kidney Pills a trial.

A Minnesota Case

Mrs. Geo. P. Gillette, S. Main St., Zumbrota, Minn., says: "I was laid up in bed for six months with rheumatic pains. My kidneys were in awful shape and my arms were swollen and stiff. My back pained terribly, the kidney secretions passed too freely and were filled with sediment. After excessive doctoring, without benefit, I heard of Doan's Kidney Pills. Six boxes cured me and I have been in good health since."

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination.

Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance.

Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers.

Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

CANCER

and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for free Sanatorium book*

Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM

3023 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

To Kill Rats and Mice

ALWAYS USE

STEARNS' ELECTRIC PASTE

U. S. Government Buys It

SOLD EVERYWHERE—25c and $1.00

GALLSTONES

Avoid operations. Positive Liver & Stomach remedy (*No Oil*)—Results sure; home remedy. Write today. Gallstone Remedy Co., Dept. W-5, 219 S. Dearborn St., Chicago

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 2--1917.

A WOMAN'S BURDENS

are lightened when she turns to the right medicine. If her existence is made gloomy by the chronic weaknesses, delicate derangements, and painful disorders that afflict her sex, she will find relief and emancipation from her troubles in Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. If she's overworked, nervous, or "run-down," she finds new life and strength. It's a powerful, invigorating tonic and nervine which was discovered and used by an eminent physician for many years, in all cases of "female complaints" and weaknesses. For young girls just entering womanhood; for women at the critical "change of life;" in bearing-down sensations, periodical pains, ulceration, inflammation, and every kindred ailment, the "Favorite Prescription" is guaranteed to benefit or cure.

Dr. Pierce's Pellets cure biliousness.

Far-Sighted Lad.

Raymond, six-year-old pride of an Irvington family, strenuously objected a few nights ago, when his mother asked him to go on an errand to the corner grocery.

After considerable questioning, the lad explained that he wouldn't mind going if he didn't have to pass by a lumber yard, which is situated between the grocery and his home.

"Why, you're not afraid of those stacks of lumber, are you?" queried his mother.

"It's not the stacks, mamma, it's what's behind 'em," answered Raymond.—Indianapolis News.

Garfield Tea was your Grandmother's Remedy for every stomach and intestinal ill. This good old-fashioned herb home remedy for constipation, stomach ills and other derangements of the system so prevalent these days is in even greater favor as a family medicine than in your grandmother's day.—Adv.

Its Drawbacks.

"What do you think of this picture bride business where the Japanese select their wives from photographs?"

"Hm! there might be some very ugly features about the case."

The Beginner.

"And how are you getting along with your skating lessons?"

"Fierce! I'm making great strides."

FOR ITCHING, BURNING SKINS

Bathe With Cuticura Soap and Apply the Ointment—Trial Free.

For eczemas, rashes, itchings, irritations, pimples, dandruff, sore hands, and baby humors, Cuticura Soap and Ointment are supremely effective. Besides they tend to prevent these distressing conditions, if used for everyday toilet and nursery preparations.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Helping the Game Along.

The midnight stillness of the darkened parlor was punctuated by a crash just overhead.

"What-what-what was that, dud-dud-darling?" exclaimed the timid young man.

"Merely father dropping a hint," she replied, as she snuggled a little closer.—Judge.

IF YOUR CHILD IS CROSS, FEVERISH, CONSTIPATED

Look Mother! If tongue is coated, cleanse little bowels with "California Syrup of Figs."

Mothers can rest easy after giving "California Syrup of Figs," because in a few hours all the clogged-up waste, sour bile and fermenting food gently moves out of the bowels, and you have a well, playful child again.

Sick children needn't be coaxed to take this harmless "fruit laxative." Millions of mothers keep it handy because they know its action on the stomach, liver and bowels is prompt and sure.

Ask your druggist for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which contains directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups.—Adv.

Siam has resumed the cultivation of cotton once a leading industry in that country.

The United States in 1915 produced 350,055 tons of lead.

Russians are to colonize in South America.

The Quinine That Does Not Cause Nervousness or Ringing In Head

Because of its Tonic and Laxative effect, LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE can be taken by anyone without causing nervousness or ringing in the head. It removes the cause of Colds, Grip and Headache. Used whenever Quinine is needed.

—but remember there is Only One

"Bromo Quinine"

That Is the Original

Laxative Bromo Quinine

This Signature on Every Box

E. W. Grove

Used the World Over to Cure a Cold in One Day. **25c.**

REGENTS HONOR 9 MINNESOTANS

COMMITTEE VOTES SPECIAL RECOGNITION FOR WORK IN AIDING FARMERS.

NEW "U" PRESIDENT SOUGHT

Successor to Vincent Informally Discussed—Outside Candidate May Get Place—Relatives of Hill and Owen Get Memorials.

St. Paul. — Nine Minnesotans have been named for special recognition of distinguished work in the advancement of agriculture in the state by the executive committee of the University of Minnesota board of regents Relatives of J. J. Hill and Sidney M. Owen, deceased, were sent memorial certificates of distinction at the close of the Farmers' and Home-Makers' week in progress at the University farm.

Others to be honored with certificates of distinction are Hans Peter Jensen of Freeborn county, Mathew Henry Hegerle of St. Bonifacius Finley McMartin of Dodge county, Everett Ford Irwin and C. M. Loring of Hennepin county, Seth H. Kinney and Henry Schroeder of Clay county.

The committee voted to attempt to get action on the long-delayed Northern Pacific railroad campus track covering by inviting George T. Slade, vice president, to attend the next board meeting.

Committee members said selecting a successor to President Vincent was discussed informally at an executive session while they were at lunch, but no progress was made. They intimated that having looked over available alumni and faculty members they had begun considering outside candidates.

Timber Disturbance Ends.

Virginia. — Fifty-three woodsmen arraigned in municipal court here were discharged on motion of the county attorney. They were charged with coercion, it being alleged that they were members of the I. W. W. "rebel gang" that drove working lumberjacks from their camps. Unless fresh trouble breaks out in the north woods, the threatened suspension of timber activities because of I. W. W. disturbances appears to be over, was the opinion voiced by lumbermen here.

None of the witnesses could positively identify any one of the prisoners as a man who had made threats of violence or bodily injury to the workers.

E. W. Backus of the International Lumber company, one of the large interests concerned in the threatened trouble, said his information from the affected districts was that the sheriffs of Koochiching, Beltrami and St. Louis counties, and their deputies, are fully in control of the situation and are prepared to furnish complete protection for all men going into the woods to take the places of those lumberjacks who struck or were driven from the camps by the I. W. W. forces.

"With the protection of the men fully arranged," Mr. Backus said, "we have begun sending men to work again and already more than 100 have entered the camps as the first installment needed to fill the 1,000 places left vacant in our camps through I. W. W. activities. We now are able to assure all men who offer to work that they will be fully protected."

Second Infantry Leaves Border.

Llano Grande, Tex. — Minnesota has but one body of militia remaining on the Texas border. With the departure recently of the Second regiment of infantry, the First field artillery of the North Star state is the only organization now on border duty.

The First infantry, one of the finest bodies of troops in Texas, is in camp at San Antonio, and plans are on foot to give it a prominent place in a "crack" division of infantry to be organized by Gen. Frederick Funston.

With the Second infantry went Minnesota brigade headquarters and Brigadier-General F. E. Resche.

Farm Bank Subscriptions Open.

St. Paul. — Subscription lists are to be opened in St. Paul at once for the $750,000 bonds of the St. Paul Federal land bank, one of the twelve banks authorized by the act of Congress creating the Federal farm loan board. The lists will be kept open for thirty days.

Farmers Plan 71 Meetings.

Moorhead. — Among the speakers for 71 meetings of 13 Clay county farmers' clubs arranged for the half year are N. E. Chapman, Charles Wolf and C. R. Knutson, all of St. Paul, according to schedule announced here by P. E. Clement, retiring county agricultural agent.

Washington County Board Elects.

Stillwater. — W. R. Sawyer has been re-elected president of the Washington county board of commissioners. Other selections made were: Charles Cappellan, county physician and poor commissioner; N. A. Nelson, custodian of the courthouse, and John Martinsen, janitor. County Auditor Nelson reported he had conferred with the Ramsey county commissioners relative to expending $3,000 on the Forest Lake road and that they had promised him early investigation of the subject.

Ask Places on Boards.

St. Paul. — Farmer representation on the new board or commission to be established to handle the farm loan business of the state as provided for in Amendment No. 2, recently adopted by popular vote, and on the University Board of Regents, Board of Control, Highway commission, Drainage commission and other bodies dealing directly with the farmers, is urged of the Legislature and the Governor by the Minnesota Federation of Farmers' clubs in resolutions passed at University farm.

Federation Board Named.

A suitable system for handling the loans to state farmers from the school funds under Amendment No. 2 is desired as "quickly as convenient" by the farmers. The motion for the adoption of these resolutions was made by John W. Holiday of Pine City, member of the legislative committee, which also includes A. L. Sayers of Lakeville and Ben Franklin of Roseau.

The federation committee to study the rural credit situation in the state and make suggestions to the Legislature is composed of these three men and President L. H. Bugbee of Carlton and Frank Mueller of Hayfield.

Re-elect Mrs. Gilfillan.

St. Paul. — Mrs. J. R. Gilfillan of Minneapolis was re-elected president of the Minnesota Association Opposed to Woman Suffrage, at the annual meeting in St. Paul. Apart from elections, the address by Charles McLean, Dubuque, Iowa, featured the meeting. Mr. McLean was active in the campaign to prevent the enactment of suffrage bills in South Dakota and Iowa last fall.

"The proposal of the suffragists of Minnesota to secure from your state legislature statutory suffrage is open to all the objections which can be made to constitutional suffrage," said Mr. McLean.

Demurrage Rate Stands.

St. Paul. — The Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse commission has denied the application of Minnesota railroads for permission to increase demurrage charges on all intra-state traffic. The petition was opposed by numerous organizations of shippers. The recent hearing continued a full week.

Judge Ira B. Mills, chairman of the commission, said the railroads failed to show by evidence that increases in demurrage rates would solve the car-shortage problem. He said further that the case was decided on the testimony and on its merits alone.

Pure-Bred Cattle Sold at Auction.

South St. Paul. — Sale of 62 head of pure-bred cattle at South St. Paul under the auspices of the Minnesota Shorthorn Breeders' association was said by members to register the highest recorded auction sale price for stock in the northwest. Marshal's Masterpiece, a bull owned by O. F. Henkel of Kenyon, was sold to R. C. Oliver, McCluskey, N. D., for $1,035, the top figure. A yearling heifer, Banner Blossom IX, selling for $1,010, was second highest. Bids on bulls averaged $250 and those on the cows and heifers $278.50.

Head of Faribault School Dies.

Faribault. — Dr. A. C. Rogers, for 31 years superintendent of the Minnesota School for Feeble Minded and Colony for Epileptics, Faribault, died in University hospital. He had been a patient in the hospital since September. Pernicious anemia, with complications toward the end, caused his death, despite four transfusion operations in as many months. He was 60 years old.

His death removes from the state one of its foremost figures in welfare and medical work and a national authority on mental diseases.

Short Course at Farm School.

Minneapolis.—Men and women from the farms of Minnesota, young and old, attending sometimes by scores, frequently by hundreds, the many meetings at the university farm, represent the interest the tiller of 1917 has in his land and his stock, and the concern the housewife has for her children and for her home.

In every building, almost in every room, there is a class session or club meeting of some sort—pipe fitting attracting the men, waist fitting the women and the farmers' club federation both.

Welsh Endeavorers to Gather.

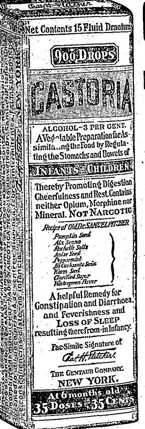
Lake Crystal.—Lake Crystal, Minn., is to be the meeting place in August for the twenty-seventh annual convention of Welsh Christian Endeavor societies of the synod of Minnesota, Iowa and South Dakota. At a convention held at Lime Springs, Iowa, resolutions were passed favoring statewide prohibition.

Walks in Sleep, Frozen.

Winona. — Clad only in his undergarments, in bare feet and bare-headed, G. J. Beach, 78 years old, during a spell of somnambulism brought on by a siege of illness, was so badly frozen at St. Charles that physicians did not believe he would recover.

Sportsmen Organize Gun Club.

Red Lake Falls. — A large number of local sportsmen have organized a gun club known as the Red Lake Falls Gun Club and Protective association. The local club decided not to join the Minnesota Game Refuge association. Resolutions were adopted urging the legislature to restrict the season on chickens to two weeks, from Sept. 15 to Oct. 1, and on quail, pheasants and partridges, from Oct. 15 to Nov. 1, and to close the season on turtle doves, woodcock, wood ducks and plovers until Sept. 15, 1918.



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For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria

Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

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THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Chas. H. Fletcher
Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachms
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
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Anise Seed
Peppermint
Bi Carbonate Soda
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK.
At 6 months old 35 Doses — 35 Cents

Cuba's Big Sugar Crop.

The grinding of the greatest sugar crop which Cuba has produced was begun by the "launching" of the new "superdreadnaught" mill at the Cuban-American Sugar company's central "Tinguaro," at Periso, province of Matanzas. This is the largest milling unit yet installed, consisting of five mills and two crushers, driven by three Corliss engines and having a grinding capacity of 125 tons of cane daily. Since then half a dozen other mills have begun to grind, and within ten days every mill in Cuba, to the number of upward of 200, will be turning. Simultaneously will go on the construction of numerous mills to handle the growth of the enormous tracts now being put into sugar to swell the crop of the following year.

ACTRESS TELLS SECRET.

A well known actress gives the following recipe for gray hair: To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Full directions for making and use come in each box of Barbo Compound. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and make it soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off. Adv.

Thought He Was Sprouting Wings.

"Mother, I believe I'm thsprouting wings," said Robert, in his lisping voice, as his mother was putting him to bed one night.

"What makes you think you are sprouting wings?" asked mother, as she attached an obstreperous button on the four-year-old.

"Well, when I lay in bed at night I c'n feel where I hurt right here," and he indicated two small shoulder blades.

"Now, Robert, you could not possibly be having wings. Only good little boys can have wings sprouting."

"Well, mother, I must be awful good, then, cauthe I know the wingths are coming out."

And he got into bed, rubbing first one potential wing and then the other.

Heard in the Ananias Club.

"Bilkens sometimes tells the truth."

"Yes. But he always mixes something up with it so as to spoil it."

Paradoxical Blame.

"The young fellow yonder is a bad egg."

"And he's a fresh one, too."

An English inventor's cigarette-holder is equipped with a porous disk to filter the smoke.

Russia is a large producer of asbestos.

A Flying Start.

As the result of lectures administered to him by both his father and the young woman of his choice, a certain young man decided to turn over a new leaf and show some interest in business.

"Well, Molly," said he to the girl one evening, "I am really going into business in earnest. Made a beginning already today."

"Good!" exclaimed Molly. "And what was the nature of your start?"

"I ordered my tailor to make me a business suit."

Send 10c to Dr. Pierce, Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, for large trial package of Anuric for kidneys—cures backache.—Adv.

Fraternity Adopts Orphan.

Clarence Eckberg, five years old, was an orphan, but he is an orphan no longer. He has been adopted by the Sigma Nu fraternity of the University of Washington, and the 25 young men who belong to that fraternity have pledged themselves to give him a proper education.—Duluth Herald.

Serious.

"She's only flirting with him."

"It's more serious than that. I saw her looking up his rating."

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"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c.

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160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

is open to you—to every farmer or farmer's son who is anxious to establish for himself a happy home and prosperity. Canada's hearty invitation this year is more attractive than ever. Wheat is much higher but her fertile farm land just as cheap, and in the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta

160 Acre Homesteads Are Actually Free to Settlers and Other Land Sold at from $15 to $20 per Acre

The great demand for Canadian Wheat will keep up the price. Where a farmer can get near $2 for wheat and raise 20 to 45 bushels to the acre he is bound to make money—that's what you can expect in Western Canada. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed Farming in Western Canada is fully as profitable an industry as grain raising.

The excellent grasses, full of nutrition, are the only food required either for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools, churches, markets convenient, climate excellent. Military service is not compulsory in Canada but there is an unusual demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for the war. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

R. A. GARRETT

311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.

Canadian Government Agent

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 305, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

It now seems to be a difficult matter for the opponents of a bridge across Red Lake River at Highlanding to find any excuse to hang their hat on. Up to the present time we have not been making anything but kind requests for what rightfully belongs to the tax payers of eastern Pennington County, but it will only take about four or five more excuses for the non-construction of this bridge, before we shall start a series of articles showing the people of eastern Pennington County by actual figures what they have paid into the road and bridge fund of Pennington County, and what they have got out of it, which will make some very interesting reading for people in this end of the County, who are of the opinion that Pennington County can not afford to build a bridge at this point.

What will be virtually a hearing of experts on questions concerning the development of rural Minnesota will be held at the Old Capitol, St. Paul, when the All-Minnesota development association meets for its annual session January 18 and 19. Governor J. A. A. Burnquist will open the program and members of the legislature will be invited especially to attend. A policy of state growth sanctioned by members of the association, state officials and heads of state educational institutions will be outlined in addresses and resolutions.

A revision of the state's system of taxation will be suggested at the last day of the meeting, when President Frank L. McVey of the University of North Dakota and Dean A. F. Woods of the Minnesota college of agriculture talk on reduction of taxes on improvements and rural credits. Methods of drainage and flood control, especially in the northern part of the state, will be explained by A. B. Kaecher of Ortonville and A. L. Crocker of Minneapolis.

A bill is pending before congress to exclude alcoholic liquor advertising from the mails. We don't believe any such law is fair and square. When the U. S. government permits alcoholic liquor to be manufactured and issues licenses to dealers to sell said liquor, then we say these dealers should be allowed to advertise their merchandise and if they wish they should be allowed to use the U. S. mails for that purpose.—The Plummer Pioneer.

It seems to be the policy of the present administration to "dig" into the newspaper publishers at every opportunity. First by increasing their postage rate, and then cutting off their advertising patronage.

Villa now seems to again have loomed up, as the Mexican leader, instead of the outlaw bandit. He is setting up a government of his own and will undoubtedly seek recognition from the United States, as Carranza has withdrawn his representative. Wilson may as well recognize the Villa new government, as long as it lasts.

Those I. W. W. "won't work" fellows are certainly raising a big disturbance in the lumber woods this winter, driving men who want to work for fair wages away from their jobs. It seems that it is about time that the State of Minnesota promptly suppressed this armed gang of outlaws.

The large attendance at the annual meeting of the Highlanding Creamery Association indicates that the farmers interest have again changed from the grain field to the docile cow.

While our legislature made haste to appropriate the necessary funds for legislative expenses, they do not seem to be in any haste to appropriate the cash for the payment of the publication of the constitutional amendments last fall. But then the newspaper boys have plenty of money, and don't need it very bad.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ESTATE OF Gunder Evenson, also known as Gunder Evendson Austad.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON—IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Gunder Evenson, also known as Gunder Evendson Austad Decedent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to Hans O. Kjomme.

IT IS ORDERED, that the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three (3) months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 7th day of April 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms, at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in "The Sunbeam," a weekly newspaper as provided by law.

Dated January 2nd. 1917.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.

She Did and He Did.

Mrs. Tim Bolder was energetically beating the carpet when her neighbor called. "Why don't you ask your husband to beat it?" asked the visitor.

"I did," replied Mrs. Bolder savagely, "and he did."—Optimist.

Something Big.

"If I keep on," the poet quoth,
"If I burn midnight oil and dig,
And never, never yield to sloth
I may in time write something big."

"I don't," he went on, "care a fig
About the long and toilsome way.
I may in time write something big,
A check for twenty dollars, say."
—Philadelphia Bulletin.

Caught Again.

Nyld—Muchwed has a new runabout.

Higbee—I thought he swore he never would marry again.—Vanity Fair.

Well Done.

"Well," said the doctor, "you're cured at last. How do you feel?"

"I feel," said the patient, looking at his wallet sadly—"I feel as if I could start life all over again."—Lehigh Burr.

For All Occasions.

While woman, as the sage affirms,
Has brains behind her forehead,
She needs but two descriptive terms—
"Cute" and "horrid."
—Kansas City Journal.

ARBOR DAY IN SPAIN.

A Custom That Was Copied From Our Tree Planting Festival.

You are prone to think, since America is the youngest of all the nations, that all our customs are derived from some older people, in whose national life a part of our population had its source. Did you ever hear of an old European country adopting a custom that originated in the United States? When you read of the Fiesta del Arbol in Madrid you are more than likely to assume that it was the tree planting day that gave a suggestion for our annual Arbor day.

Would you be astonished to learn that the Arbol fiesta was patterned directly after our American festival or holiday, when trees are planted by the children of the public schools? That it was copied after our custom is not difficult to establish, for the first festival of this kind was held in Madrid in 1896, having been inaugurated by the young king and his mother. At that time we had been celebrating Arbor day in the United States for more than twelve years.

In that country the event has come to be of real significance, since it is national, whereas in our country it is under the direction of the individual states. Every year the school children are not only commanded to plant young trees, but they are taken to inspect the planting of previous years and are impressed by their teachers with the importance of conserving the forests of their native land. In his first Fiesta del Arbol address King Alfonso announced that the idea was borrowed from the United States, and it was regarded as of so much value that not even the rancor of the Spanish-American war sufficed to interfere with its observation.—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

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Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

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NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Torger T. Oustby.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Torger T. Oustby, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Tarjar Oustby, Ingeborg Oustby and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of Ingeborg Oustby having been filed in this Court, representing that Torger T. Oustby, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 22nd day of December 1916, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to Joseph A. Dahl; and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 6th day of February 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of the said Court, this 30th day of December 1916.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet
Probate Judge.

Hans O. Kjomme, Esq.
Attorney for Petitioner.

The Fisherman's Lament.

"Had I planned the world," said young Peter,
'A fisherman's life had been sweeter,
For how charming 'twould be,
How conducive to glee,
If a fish would bite like a 'skeeter!'"
—American Boy.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT FOR STIFF JOINTS.

Rheumatic pains and aches get into the joints and muscles, making every movement torture. Relieve your suffering with Sloan's Liniment; it quickly penetrates without rubbing, and soothes and warms your sore muscles. The congested blood is stimulated to action; a single application will drive out the pain. Sloan's Liniment is clean, convenient and quickly effective, it does not stain the skin or clog the pores. Get a bottle to-day at your Druggist, 25c.—Advertisement.

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Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

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Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Fairy Tales.

Mrs. Bacon—King Solomon must have been some story teller, don't you think?

Mr. Bacon—Why so?

"Look at all the wives he had!"—Yonkers Statesman.

PAINFUL COUGHS RELIEVED.

Dr. King's New Discovery is a soothing, healing remedy for coughs and colds that has stood the test of nearly fifty years. For that cough that strains the throat and saps the vitality try Dr. King's New Discovery. The soothing pine balsams and mild laxative ingredients soon drive the cold from the system. Have a bottle on hand for winter colds, croup, grip and bronchial affections. At your Druggist, 50c.—Adv.

INACTIVITY CAUSES CONSTIPATION.

Lack of exercise in the winter is a frequent cause of constipation. You feel heavy, dull and listless, your complexion is sallow and pimply, and energy at low ebb. Clean up this condition at once with Dr. King's New Life Pills, a mild laxative that relieves the congested intestines without griping. A dose before retiring will assure you a full and easy movement in the morning. 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

DON'T LET SKIN TROUBLES SPREAD.

Red, pimply skin that itches and burns is embarrassing, and gets worse if neglected. Bad skin is a social handicap and a constant source of worry. Correct it at once with Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment. This healing ointment kills the germ, soothes the irritation and quickly restores your skin to normal. For babies suffering the tortures of eczema, or for grown-ups who have long fought chronic skin ailments, Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment is a guaranteed remedy. At your Druggist, 50c.—Advertisement.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colts.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

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PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

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The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

War Prices

As the market is changing continually it is impossible to quote prices weekly. We guarantee to pay the highest prices for hides, furs, pelts and junk of all kinds, including scrap iron.

THIEF RIVER HIDE & FUR CO.

On Main Ave. North of G. N. tracks. 'Phone 3263.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE,
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

When Cruelty Isn't Cruelty.

The magistrate of the department of Seine-et-Oise, in France, once gave a decision in a claim of cruelty to a horse which is remarkable as a legal subtlety. The law provides that the offense is punishable only when committed in public. If the sore is covered by the collar, he holds, the offense is not committed in public. If it is not covered by the collar there is no cruelty. In either event the case must be discharged.

Getting There by Degrees.

Dox—How are you making out on your resolution to economize? Dix—Fine! I got my running expenses slowed down to a walk.—Boston Transcript.

Sharp Cut.

Little Pauline came in, bringing a scratched finger for salve and sympathy. "I cut it on the cat," she explained.—Judge.

This Player "Quick Study."

For remarkable memory it would be hard to outdo a strolling player of the eighteenth century, of whom Sir William Robertson Nicoll has written. For a wager he once undertook to memorize the whole of the next day's Daily Advertiser and accomplished his task by repeating every line in the journal, news, headings, advertisements and all in perfect order and without a slip.—London Tatler.

SAFETY DEMANDS FEDERAL CONTROL OF THE RAILROADS

Only Way to Meet Emergencies of Nation, Says A. P. Thom.

STATES' RIGHTS PRESERVED

Principles Which Railways Hold Should Govern Regulatory System in Interests of Public and the Roads—Compulsory System of Federal Incorporation Favored.

Washington, Dec. 4.—That the interests of national defense require that control of railway lines should rest with the federal government and not with the states was the claim advanced by Alfred P. Thom, counsel to the Railway Executives' Advisory Committee, in concluding his preliminary statement of the case for the railways before the Newlands Joint Committee on Interstate Commerce.

"We must be efficient as a nation if we are to deal successfully with our national emergencies," said Mr. Thom, "and we must appreciate that efficient transportation is an essential condition of national efficiency. If we are to halt and weaken our transportation systems by state lines, by the permanent imposition of burdens by unwise regulation, we will make national efficiency impossible."

States' Rights Would Not Suffer.

Mr. Thom cited many instances in which shippers in one state were injuriously affected by selfish regulations imposed on the railroads by neighboring states. He pointed out that federal regulation would be no invasion of the rights of the states but would be the means of preserving the rights which they acquired when they entered the Union, one of which was the right to the free movement of their products across state boundaries.

What the Railroads Advocate.

The principles which the railroads believe should be incorporated in any just system of regulation were summarized by Mr. Thom as follows:

1. The entire power and duty of regulation should be in the hands of the national government, except as to matters so essentially local and incidental that they cannot be used to interfere with the efficiency of the service or the just rights of the carriers.

2. As one of the means of accomplishing this, a system of compulsory federal incorporation should be adopted, into which should be brought all railroad corporations engaged in interstate or foreign commerce.

3. The Interstate Commerce Commission under existing laws has too much to do and is charged with conflicting functions, including the investigation, prosecution and decision of cases. The latter duties should be placed in the hands of a new body which might be called the Federal Railroad Commission. Regional Commissions should be established in different parts of the country to assist the Interstate Commerce Commission by handling local cases.

4. The power of the Commission should be extended to enable it to prescribe minimum rates and not merely maximum rates as at present. This would increase their power to prevent unjust discriminations.

Justice to Public and Roads.

5. It should be made the duty of the Interstate Commerce Commission, in the exercise of its powers to fix reasonable rates, to so adjust these rates that they shall be just at once to the public and to the carriers. To this end the Commission, in determining rates, should consider the necessity of maintaining efficient transportation and extensions of facilities, the relation of expenses to rates and the rights of shippers, stockholders and creditors of the roads.

6. The Interstate Commerce Commission should be invested with the power to fix the rates for carrying mails.

7. The federal government should have exclusive power to supervise the issue of stocks and bonds by railroad carriers engaged in interstate and foreign commerce.

8. The law should recognize the essential difference between things which restrain trade in the case of ordinary mercantile concerns and those which restrain trade in the case of common carriers. The question of competition is not the only fair criterion.

9. The law should expressly provide for the meeting and agreement of traffic or other officers of railroads in respect of rates or practices. This should, however, be safeguarded by requiring the agreements to be filed with the Interstate Commerce Commission and to be subject to be disapproved by it.

"My legal proposition," Mr. Thom said, "is that the Constitution as it now is gives full authority to Congress to regulate the instrumentalities of interstate commerce in all their parts. If the power of regulation is to reach the public requirements, it must be coextensive with the instrumentalities of commerce."

Mr. Thom explained that the roads are not asking either of the Committee or of Congress any increase in revenues, but that they are merely asking the perfection of a system which will be responsible to any need that may arise.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JANUARY 19, 1917. NO. 35

THE LOCAL NEWS

Ole Dahle is putting up ice for the Highlanding Creamery.

Miss Elsie Wichterman returned to Plummer yesterday.

Arthur Hyland made a trip to Oklee Tuesday.

Read the "Criminal Ash Heap" published in another column of this issue.

There was a surprise party at the residence of Abel Bost Wednesday evening.

Admiral Dewey, hero of Manilla, died at his Washington home on Wednesday.

Walter McAndress has a lot of good dry wood for sale, that was grubbed out last summer and piled up.

The I. W. W. trouble seems to have been settled in the woods east of here, and men that want to work for good wages, can now do so.

The weather has bogan to moderate a little the past two days, and we may hope for a little better winter weather from now on.

Ye editor made a business trip to Hazel last Friday, returning home Saturday. We stopped for dinner at the hospitable home of Mr. and Mrs. Kiel.

CORD WOOD FOR SALE

I have cord wood for sale at my farm in the Town of Hickory. Price $2.50 per cord. Also have wood for sale at fifty cents a load. P. L. Wojnarowski, Section 7, Town of Hickory.

A bill has been introduced in the Legislature to prohibit newspapers from publishing liquor advertisements, but it will hardly get by the present legislature. As long as the manufacture of liquors are allowed in this state, newspapers should be allowed to advertise where they can be obtained.

W. H. Quist of Thief River Falls was canvassing this territory this week, to get members for the Farmer's Non-Partisan League. We believe that is going to be the coming party, in the next campaign in this state, and that they will elect every officer two years hence, from governor to pound master, as the farmers are beginning to discover that all the European war prosperity is going to middle men and speculators, while they are only sucker producers. Look out for Minnesota to follow the lead of N.D. in the next campaign.

COURT SETS MONDAY.

The regular term of District Court, for Pennington County sets next Monday. We have not been courting for a number of years, but our old time friends, Edward and George Singer, succeeded in getting an invitation from the last session of the Grand Jury for us to attend court, at this term. We don't like to be in law suits, as our record shows, but about the only enjoyment Singers get out of life is being in a law suit either as a Plaintiff or a Defendant. They are now rejoicing over the fact that the tax payers of Pennington County are to pay the expenses of their recreation at this term of court, even paying their witness fees for appearing to testify against Hunt. However we will endeavor to see to it that they earn their witness fees by fully explaining to a Pennington County jury about how all those lamps came to explode in those heavily insured building, after all the furniture had been moved out.

Our Criminal Ash Heap

(The Evening Tribune, Albert Lea, Minn.)

The annual fire waste in this country amount to about one quarter of a billion dollars, and a large part of this tremendous waste, probably more than half, is due to incendiarism for gain. For this unlikely state of affairs, public sentiment is largely to blame. When suspicious looking fires occur, the popular feeling often expressed, is "The insurance company should worry. We have paid them enough; let them pay their losses." A common expression is often heard, even among hard-headed men—"another fellow selling out to the insurance companies." This is a misnomer. He is not selling out to the insurance companies. The fire bug simply robs the fire tax payers.

Recently, a juror, who with his fellow jurymen had voted to acquit a firebug, told a deputy fire marshal, "We knew he was guilty, but if we convicted him, how could he collect his insurance?" What commentary on common sense and justice!

Lay a hard and fast hold on this fundamental fact, insurance companies only collect and distribute the fire tax, and the stock holders of these companies are bound to make a profit. The public pays all the fire losses; hammer this fact home whenever the fire waste is under discussion!

Public sentiment should be so strongly crystallized against incendiarism that the State Fire Marshal could have active cooperation of every property owner and the courts, in order to bring firebugs to justice.

As to the rates for fire insurance as fixed under our new rating law, the law does not fix any arbitration rate. Any one company, or set of companies, must file variations from the published rate estimates, but the law does provide that all risks of a similar character and exposure shall be rated alike, and that is absolutely right. The main thing that directly concerns the fire tax payers is the reduction of the fire waste, and abolishing as far as possible the "criminal ash heap." The fire tax can be reduced accordingly and very readily in the smaller cities and towns.

MAYFIELD DOINGS.

Mrs. Severt Nelson is on the sick list this week.

T. O. Langie was hauling hay from S. Jorgenson's land last Monday.

Misses Olina and Sophie Langie called on Miss Ella Hegland on Sunday afternoon.

Mercury has been playing low these last few days, touching points forty degrees below zero.

Selmer Swenson brought his sister, Miss Constance Swenson, back to her school last Monday morning.

Joe LaCounte made a trip to Plummer Monday to purchase flour for the family, previous to leaving for the woods.

P. A. Dahle took his daughter Laura to Plummer Monday, from whence she expected to leave for Thief River Falls.

In spite of snow storms and cold weather our mail man, Mr. Rome, has been very prompt in carrying the mail for which we all are very thankful.

Some of the farmers in our vicinity can be glad they raised such large crops of potatoes this year considering the present prices.

Oscar Arneberg of Grand Forks is visiting at his uncle, Gunder Aasbjornson's place, and helping with the chores this winter.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request.

Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.5[illegible]
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.1[illegible]

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbl's. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributer of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY

Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25

BARREL GOODS

Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly, Personal checks not accepted.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First publication in The Sunbeam Dec. 15th, 1916.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. December 12th, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Lina O. Sande, of Rhoda, Minn., who on March 28th 1912, made Homestead Entry, No. 07578, for Lots 1&2 S½ N.E.¼, Section 5, Township 152 N., Range 40 W., 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 22nd day on January 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses: Ole O. Overvold, Knute Olson, Gustav Swanson, Tobias Olson, all of Rhoda, Min.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Papa Excepted.

Bella—Don't worry about Jack, dear. All the world loves a lover.

Stella—Yes. But papa acts so unworldly at times.—Pennsylvania Punch Bowl.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle. It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employes the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

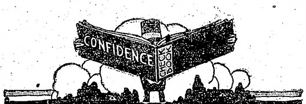
We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.



PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Dec. 22nd 1916.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Dec. 20. 1916. Notice is hereby given that William G. Hunt, of Sunbeam, Minn. who on Oct. 23rd. 1913, made additional Homestead application Serial No. 09881, for S E ¼ N E ¼, Section 31, Township 153, N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 24th. day of January, 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses: James O'Brien, Henry Bost, of Sunbeam, Minn., Thomas S. Jacobson, of Highlanding, Minn., Martin E. Hyland, of Rhoda, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

PETER M. RINGDAL
Register.

A Fatal Omission.

"This," said the editor, "describes the invention in graphic style, but you haven't made it complete."

"No," said the reporter.

"No. You haven't said that it is destined to revolutionize the industry."—Boston Journal.

Gone!

Modern Child—What do they mean by a long winter evening? Mother—A portion of the day which existed before the era of movies and talking machines.—Judge.

Not Quite Alike.

"Some difference there is," said she,
"'Twixt genius and insanity.
The lunatic, for instance, knows
That he is sure of board and clothes!"
—Munsey's Magazine.

Drawing the Line.

"Before we were married you said you would die for me!"

"I know I did, and I would, but wearing that necktie you selected out on the street is different. I won't do that."—Houston Post.

Good Intentions.

"I do my best," said Mr. Clumzie, "to scatter sunshine and encourage a spirit of patience and cheerfulness, but somehow I always go wrong."

"What has happened?"

"I met a friend who looked a little gloomy, so I said to him: 'Cheer up! Nothing is as bad as it might be. Every cloud has a silver lining, and you only make trouble worse by thinking about it.'"

"Didn't he respond?"

"No. He simply said: 'Don't bother me. I've got the toothache.'"—Washington Star.

Heredity.

"Cute little cuss," said Slabsides, gazing at Hawkins' baby, "but why the dickens do you suppose he's trying to get his toes into his mouth all the time?"

"Takes after me," said Hawkins. "He's trying to make both ends meet."—Harper's.

Explaining It.

"There is such a queer smell after the automobiles here besides the gasoline."

"I guess it must come from the road scorching."—Exchange.

Many men owe the grandeur of their lives to their tremendous difficulties.—Spurgeon.

Precious Manuscripts.

Considered one of the finest manuscripts in this country, the "Evangelistarium sive Lectiones ex Evangeliis," illuminated and of French-Carlovingian origin, may be seen in the New York Public library. The manuscript is of vellum and consists of 200 leaves. Its date is set in the neighborhood of 870 A. D. The late twelfth and thirteenth centuries are also represented, and among the works from the fourteenth century is the oldest extant complete manuscript of the Wycliffite version of the New Testament in English.—Argonaut.

SYRUP OF FIGS FOR A CHILD'S BOWELS

It is cruel to force nauseating, harsh physic into a sick child.

Look back at your childhood days. Remember the "dose" mother insisted on—castor oil, calomel, cathartics. How you hated them, how you fought against taking them.

With our children it's different. Mothers who cling to the old form of physic simply don't realize what they do. The children's revolt is well-founded. Their tender little "insides" are injured by them.

If your child's stomach, liver and bowels need cleansing, give only delicious "California Syrup of Figs." Its action is positive, but gentle. Millions of mothers keep this harmless "fruit laxative" handy; they know children love to take it; that it never fails to clean the liver and bowels and sweeten the stomach, and that a teaspoonful given today saves a sick child tomorrow.

Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly on each bottle. Adv.

No Hope.

"You are not foolish enough, are you, to think you can drown your sorrows in drink?"

"Of course not. My wife can swim."

Garfield Tea was your Grandmother's Remedy for every stomach and intestinal ill. This good old-fashioned herb home remedy for constipation, stomach ills and other derangements of the system so prevalent these days is in even greater favor as a family medicine than in your grandmother's day.—Adv.

Consequences.

"I notice that young man is settling down."

"Exactly, and the old man is settling up."

ACTRESS TELLS SECRET.

A well known actress gives the following recipe for gray hair: To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Full directions for making and use come in each box of Barbo Compound. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and make it soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off. Adv.

LANDS INDIAN IN BROADWAY

Half Starved Tramp Shod in Moccasins Is Elevated to the "Movies."

A man was strolling, or rather cringing up Broadway the other afternoon, writes a New York correspondent of the Pittsburgh Dispatch. He had high cheek bones, black hair and wore moccasins. He had no overcoat and the collar of his thin sack coat was turned up about his neck and held with a hand blue with cold. Three men standing at the curb saw the man and noted his moccasined feet. "By George," said one, "there's a bit of luck. Go after him, Tony, and tell him to come over to the studio. He's down on his luck and we need an Indian." Tony pursued the shivering figure and told him about the chance at the studio. "Sure, I'll come," said the alleged redskin. "I look like one, but my name is Schwartz. A fellow gave me these moccasins, and I'd be willing to wear a chief's hat and a red blanket if it would keep me warm." And so another Indian went straight to the "movies."

A Cynical Miss.

She—Tell me a story.

He—Once upon a time before people married for money—

She—Oh, that's too ancient; that must have happened before money was invented.—Boston Evening Transcript.

Before Drinking Coffee, You Should Consider Whether Or Not It Is Harmful

"There's a Reason" for POSTUM

TEUTONIC POWERS MIGHT GIVE TERMS IF U. S. REQUESTED

BELIEVED PROBABLE CENTRAL ALLIES WOULD COMPLY WITH REQUEST FROM PRESIDENT WILSON.

OFFICIAL WASHINGTON SEES NO PEACE AT EARLY DATE

Whether Wilson Will Wait for Germany to Take Initiative in Stating Definite Terms or Will Make Some Move to Give Opening Not Determined.

Washington, Jan. 16.—A statement of terms from Germany and her allies, at least as comprehensive as those set forth by the Allies in replying to President Wilson's note, is the next move hoped for here in the peace negotiations.

Wilson May Make Next Move.

Whether time will be allowed for the Teutonic nations to state their terms on their own initiative, or whether President Wilson will make some move to give an opening, remains undetermined. There are indications, however, that if no statement of the Teutonic terms is forthcoming within a reasonable time, the United States may seek a means to indicate the desirability of such a course.

It is reiterated that the President has not determined on his position. In other administration quarters it has been suggested, however, that the objects which the President had in mind could best be promoted now by the Central Powers publicly declaring their terms.

Officials Waiting Anxiously.

Officials are watching particularly just now the trend of public sentiment abroad and the apparent change since the dispatch of the President's note has proved a source of increasing gratification. There is no indication in official circles, however, that an early peace is thought probable.

Germany Would Name Terms.

First expressions of bitterness in Germany over the Allies' reply are somewhat discounted here, and it is felt there may be a change of sentiment just as there was in the Allied countries in regard to the President's note. It is conceded, however, that for the present popular desire for a prosecution of the war will be quickened.

The German view here is that there is little likelihood of a public statement of specific terms by the Teutonic Allies at this time unless a further move to that end is made by the President. Should a request for such a statement be forwarded to Berlin, however, it is declared Germany probably would comply.

U. S. CRUISER MILWAUKEE WILL BE COMPLETE LOSS

Crew Is All Saved When Four Million Dollar Warship Goes on California Beach.

Eureka, Cal., Jan. 16.—In a fight for their lives against a heavy sea, 439 United States sailors and officers, the ship's full complement, were brought ashore in breeches buoys attached to the cruiser Milwaukee, which rolled and tossed in the surf with possibility of being a total loss on the Northern California coast where she struck.

Navy officers here express the belief that the $4,000,000 cruiser will be a total loss.

The Milwaukee is stuck on the sand only a few hundred yards from the submarine H-3, which grounded a month ago. The cruiser was engaged in an attempt to salvage the submersible at the time of the accident. Not a life was lost and not one man was slightly hurt in the difficult work of rescuing the 17 officers and 317 men.

WILL DENY BLAME FOR WAR

Teutonic Allies to Issue Manifesto on Kaiser's Birthday.

London, Jan. 16.—It is reported by the Amsterdam correspondent of the Exchange Telegraph company that on the occasion of Emperor Williams' forthcoming fifty-eighth birthday, January 27, Emperor Charles, of Austria-Hungary, King Ferdinand of Bulgaria, and the Turkish heir-apparent, will go to Berlin to attend the birthday celebration and that while they are there the three rulers and the Turkish representative will issue a manifesto to the world placing responsibility on the Allies for continuation of the war. The Sultan of Turkey will not attend the celebration on account of his advanced age.

Sink Sunk Legally, Say Germans.

Berlin, Jan. 15.—The German government here has transmitted to United States Ambassador Gerard a note justifying the sinking of the Norwegian steamship Tripel by a German submarine. The note says: "As stated by the German naval authorities, the Norwegian steamer Tripel on November 10, 1916, was stopped by a German submarine and captured after it had been made certain that its cargo was of steel, and under Italian command, with Geneva as home port of destination. The steamer was sunk

IMPOSSIBLE TO ATTAIN PEACE YET

POSITION TAKEN BY ENTENTE POWERS IS THAT THE TIME HAS NOT YET COME.

NOTE RECEIVED BY PRESIDENT

Will Not Make Known Objects of War at This Time, Though a General Statement of Their Probable Demands Is Made—Germany's Position.

Washington.—Following is the translation of the entente allies' reply to President Wilson's peace note, transmitted to the state department by Ambassador William G. Sharp in Paris:

"Ambassador Sharp to the Secretary of State. American Embassy, Paris, Jan. 10, 1917.

"The allied governments have received the note which was delivered to them in the name of the government of the United States on the 19th of December, 1916. They have studied it with the care imposed upon them both by the exact realization which they have of the gravity of the hour and by the sincere friendship which attaches them to the American people.

"In a general way they wish to declare that they pay tribute to the elevation of the sentiment with which the American note is inspired and that they associate themselves with all their hopes with the project for the creation of a league of nations to insure peace and justice throughout the world.

"They recognize all the advantages for the cause of humanity and civilization which the institution of international agreements destined to avoid violent conflicts between nations would prevent, agreements which must imply the sanctions necessary to insure their execution and thus to prevent an apparent security from only facilitating new aggressions.

"But a discussion of future arrangements destined to insure an enduring peace presupposes a satisfactory settlement of the actual conflict.

"The allies have as profound a desire as the government of the United States to terminate as soon as possible a war for which the central empires are responsible and which inflicts such cruel sufferings upon humanity.

Not Time for Peace.

"But they believe that it is impossible at the present moment to attain a peace which will assure them reparation, restitution, and such guaranties to which they are entitled by the aggression for which the responsibility rests with the central powers and of which the principle itself tended to ruin the security of Europe; a peace which would, on the other hand, permit the establishment of the future of European nations on a solid basis.

"The allied nations are conscious that they are not fighting for selfish interests, but above all to safeguard the independence of peoples, or right, and of humanity.

"The allies are fully aware of the losses and suffering which the war has caused to neutrals as well as to belligerents, and they deplore them; but they do not hold themselves responsible for them, having in no way either willed or provoked this war, and they strive to reduce these damages in the measure compatible with the inexorable exigencies of their defense against the violence and the wiles of the enemy.

"The allied governments believe that they must protest in the most friendly but in the most specific manner against the assimilation established in the American note between the two groups of belligerents; this assimilation, based upon public declarations by the central powers, is in direct opposition to the evidence, both as regards responsibility for the past and as concerns guaranties for the future: President Wilson in mentioning it certainly had no intention of associating himself with it.

"If there is a historical fact established at the present date, it is the willful aggression of Germany and Austria-Hungary to insure their hegemony over Europe and their economic domination over the world.

"Germany proved by her declaration of war, by the immediate violation of Belgium and Luxemburg, and by her manner of conducting the war, her systematic contempt for all principles of humanity and all respect for small states; as the conflict developed the attitude of the central powers and their allies has been a continual defiance of humanity and civilization.

Cites Enemy's Atrocities.

"Is it necessary to recall the horrors which accompanied the invasion of Belgium and of Serbia, the atrocious regime imposed upon the invaded countries, the massacre of hundreds of thousands of inoffensive Armenians, the barbarities perpetrated against the populations of Syria, the raids of Zeppelins on open towns, the destruction by submarines of passenger steamers and of merchantmen even under neutral flags, the cruel treatment inflicted upon prisoners of war, the juridical murders of Miss Cavell, of Captain Fryatt, the deportation and reduction to slavery of civil populations, etc.?

"The execution of such a series of crimes perpetrated without any regard for universal reprobation fully explains to President Wilson the protest of the allies.

"President Wilson desires more: He desires that the belligerent powers openly affirm the objects which they seek by continuing the war; the allies experience no difficulty in replying to this request.

"Their objects in the war are well known; they have been formulated on many occasions by the chiefs of their divers governments. Their objects in the war will not be made known in detail, with all the equitable compensations and indemnities for damage suffered, until the hour of negotiations.

Their Terms Stated.

"But the civilized world knows that they imply in all necessity and in the first instance the restoration of Belgium, of Serbia, and of Montenegro and the indemnities which are due them; the evacuation of the invaded territories of France, of Russia, and of Roumania, with just reparation; the reorganization of Europe guaranteed by a stable regime and founded as much upon respect of nationalities and full security and liberty of economic development which all nations, great or small, possess, as upon territorial conventions and international agreements suitable to guarantee territorial and maritime frontiers against unjustified attacks; the restitution of provinces or territories wrested in the past from the allies by force or against the will of their populations; the liberation of Italians, of Slavs, of Roumanians, and of Tcheco Slovaques (Czech Slavs) from foreign domination; the enfranchisement of populations subject to the bloody tyranny of the Turks; the expulsion from Europe of the Ottoman empire decidedly . . . (apparent omission) to western civilization.

"The intentions of his majesty the emperor of Russia regarding Poland have been clearly indicated in the proclamation which he has just addressed to his armies.

"It goes without saying that if the allies wish to liberate Europe from the brutal covetousness of Prussian militarism it never has been their design, as has been alleged, to encompass the extermination of the German peoples and their political disappearance.

"That which they desire above all is to insure a peace upon the principles of liberty and justice, upon the inviolable fidelity to international obligations with which the government of the United States has never ceased to be inspired.

"United in the pursuits of this supreme object, the allies are determined, individually and collectively, to act with all their power and to consent to all sacrifices to bring to a victorious close a conflict upon which they are convinced not only safety and prosperity depends but also the future civilization itself. "SHARP."

Belgium's Note to Washington.

Washington.—A supplementary Belgian note, which accompanied the entente allies' reply to President Wilson's peace appeal, pays tribute to the sentiment of humanity which prompted the president of the United States to send his note to the belligerent powers, and declares ardent wish to end the war. It refers to the German treatment of Belgium as "barbarous," and alleges the former government, after the occupation of Belgian territory, displayed no better observance of the rules of international law or the stipulations of The Hague convention. The heavy taxation imposed on the country, and the deportation of Belgian workers, are denounced.

Germany Denies Allies' Charges.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—"We offered peace and meant what we said. The offer was spurned. We shall fight on until that peace which might have been gained by diplomacy is won by our sword."

In substance, this is what Germany, speaking for her allies, Austria-Hungary, Bulgaria and Turkey—told the neutral world on Thursday.

The note is, in effect, a reply to the entente's rejection of that offer.

"The form in which they clothe their communication," says the note, "excludes an answer to them." For this reason that which the central powers feel they should make known to the world is told in the message to the neutrals.

Reiteration of the assertion that the responsibility for the continuance of the war, a statement of the central powers' case in the conflict, emphatic refutation of the accusations made in the entente's reply to the peace offer and a renewed expression of "the will to victory" are the main features of the note.

Dark Blind Substitute.

Cut a large sheet of brown paper the length and width of the blind; tack along the top and bottom of blind so that it goes up and down with the blind. No light can be seen outside, and your window blind will look the same from outside as before.

Real Welcome.

"By exercisin' a little judgment," said Uncle Eben, "a man dat chops wood in de snow kin be as welcome as Santa Claus."

Snails as Barometers.

Keeping a snail to tell you if it is going to rain. Snails are excellent barometers. If there is rain in the air snails will seek shelter under leaves, in the bark of a tree or any other handy place.

Waste by Coke Ovens.

Government officials have estimated that 1,350,000 horse power in the form of gas alone is wasted every day by the old fashioned coke ovens of the United States.

JAPAN CRUISER IS DESTROYED, MANY SAILORS ARE LOST

MYSTERIOUS BLAST WRECKS WARSHIP AND 153 MEMBERS OF CREW MEET DEATH—157 ARE INJURED.

MOST SERIOUS BLOW YET SINCE BEGINNING OF WAR

Naval Strength of Nipponese Nation Receives Its Hardest Blow When Cruiser Is Blown Up in Mysterious Explosion—Officers to Face Court-Martial.

London, Jan. 16.—The most serious blow to Japan's naval strength since her entrance into the world war was struck when a mysterious explosion destroyed the battle cruiser Tsukuba, at Yokosuka, a naval base near Yokohama. One hundred fifty of the crew were killed and 157 injured.

Simultaneously Italy reported a raid on the Teutonic sea forces in the capture of two Austrian submarines. Italy has added her captures to her own torpedo squadron.

Investigation Under Way.

Two other Danish merchantmen and a Nova Scotia fishing boat also were reported torpedoed.

An investigation into the destruction of the Japanese warship is under way. Officers of the ship may face a court-martial inasmuch as practically all of them were ashore when the vessel blew up. Fire of unknown origin that caught in the ship's magazine is believed responsible for the explosion.

Death Toll Is Heavy.

The death toll on the Tsukuba was greatly added to through failure of nearby ships to put out boats quickly enough to rescue scores of injured men who were hurled into the water by the blast and drowned before aid came.

The Tsukuba is one of Japan's latest model battle cruisers. She measured 440 feet and displaces 13,750 tons. She carried a crew of 870 men. The Tsukuba was sent to Hampton Roads in 1907, at the time of the Jamestown exposition.

To Rid Waters of Enemy.

The capture by Italian ships of two Austrian submarines is taken to indicate renewal of energetic efforts on the part of the Allies to rid the Mediterranean and adjacent waters of enemy U-boats that recently have terrorized neutral and Allied shipping.

The gravity of the U-boat raids is emphasized by the report, received from Halifax, N. S., simultaneously with the reports of the submarine captures, that the fishing schooner, Harry Adams, bound for a Mediterranean port, has been torpedoed in the Bay of Biscay. The sailors were forced to take to open boats. They landed Saturday at Ferrot, Spain.

LANSING DECLINES TO DISCUSS NOTE OF ALLIES

Officials Believe Conference Between Warring Nations May Yet Be Arranged.

Washington, Jan. 15. — Secretary Lansing refuses to discuss the Allies' reply or the plans of this government. It was stated officially, however, that whether the Allied reply will be forwarded to the Teutonic powers and the latter's reply forwarded to the Allies, had not yet been decided and probably would not be for several days.

Briefly, officials feel that the Allies have stated terms while refusing a conferenee, whereas the Germans have suggested a conference without stating their terms.

Nevertheless, it is felt that the international situation has been decidedly clarified.

Officials obviously view the future with increasing soberness. President Wilson's original statement in his note that neutrality was becoming intolerable, and Secretary Lansing's statement that the United States was being drawn to the verge of war, were recalled in view of the probability that hostilities are likely to continue.

DEUTSCHLAND LEAVES FOR U.S.

Commercial U-Boat Reported On Way to New London.

New London, Jan. 13.—According to reports current in well informed marine circles here, the German commercial submarine Deutschland left Bremen Jan. 2 bound for New London. Officials of the Eastern Forwarding company were not in the city and efforts to obtain verification from other sources were unavailing.

Food Production Falls Behind.

Washington, Jan. 13.—Figures furnished by the department of agriculture show that in the last 16 years, during which the population has grown about 33 per cent, there has been a decline in the per capita production of foods constituting about 75 per cent of the country's diet. Officials believe, however, that there is no danger of a food shortage. The output of meat and dairy products fell from 248.2 pounds for each person in 1899 to 219.6 in 1915. Cereals declined from 43.9 bushels to 40.2.

Sufferers From Kidney Ailments Should Remember This

I am of the opinion that Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root enjoys the best reputation and has met with more success in the treatment of the diseases for which it is intended, than any other medicine on the market. Swamp-Root sells and pleases; and in gravel it is recommended as one of the best medicines. I am so well pleased with the demand for Swamp-Root that I never fail to give it my personal recommendation, feeling that it will do what it claims.

Very truly yours,
F. WM. DIEDRICH, Druggist,
209 Main Street.
Dec. 9, 1916. Ripon, Wis.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Carrying It Too Far.

Mr. Curran and Mr. McManus spent their Saturday half holiday in artistic pursuits. Among the objects examined was a new public building. The feature of the building that appealed most strongly to Mr. Curran was an inscription cut into a huge stone.

"MDCCCXCVIII," he read aloud. "What does them letters mane, Tim?"

"That," replied the cultured Mr. McManus, "stands for 1898."

"Oh," Mr. Curran replied. Then, after a thoughtful pause, he added:

"Don't yez think, Tim, that they're overdoin' this spellin' reform a bit?"—New York Times.

CUTICURA COMPLEXIONS

Are Usually Remarkably Soft and Clear—Trial Free.

Make Cuticura Soap your every-day toilet Soap, and assist it now and then as needed by touches of Cuticura Ointment to soften, soothe and heal. Nothing better to make the complexion clear, scalp free from dandruff and hands soft and white.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Applying Physics in a Street Car.

One of the fundamental theories you were taught in your high school physics will save you a lot of trouble every day if you apply it.

Straphangers in the street cars lurch forward when the car stops and backward when it starts. It's inconvenient, especially if a 200-pounder hits you.

Remember that place in the physics text—"To every action there is an opposite and equal reaction."

Well, apply it. When the car stops, lean toward the rear. When it starts, lean toward the front.

You lurch because you're the opposite reaction to the car's movement.

Simple and practical, isn't it?

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas H. Fletcher.
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Full of Trouble.

"You're looking awfully gloomy, old top. What's the trouble?"

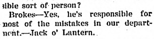
"Trouble enough old top. Me valet's sick, dontcherknow, and I don't know whether I've got on the proper tie and socks that go with the suit I'm wearing."—Browning's Magazine.

Pimples, boils, carbuncles, dry up and disappear with Doctor Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. In tablets or liquid. —Adv.

Sure Proof.

Banks—Is your Featherly a responsible sort of person?

Brokes—Yes, he's responsible for most of the mistakes in our department.—Jack o' Lantern.



Mr. Wise—"Do you know what's good for rats?"
Miss Slowe—"Why, poison, of course."
Mr. Wise—"No, that would kill them—cheese."

Do you know what's good for a cough, throat and lung troubles, that will allay inflammation and insure a good night's sleep with free and easy expectoration in the morning? The answer always the same year after year, is

Boschee's German Syrup

Soothing and healing to bronchial and throat irritation. 25c. and 75c. sizes all Druggists and Dealers everywhere. Your grandfather used it 51 years ago. Try it yourself and see how it stops a hacking cough like magic.

CANCER

and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Come, or write for free Sanatorium book
Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM
3023 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

NOT ONE CENT OF PURCHASE MONEY REQUIRED

to secure a truck or chicken farm site, driving distance from Jacksonville, good fertile soil and site guaranteed. Possession whenever you like and pay for land whenever you like, 2 years or more if desired. Any bank, city official, chamber of commerce, or commercial agency in Jacksonville, our references. Write for particulars. Jacksonville Heights Improvement Co., Jacksonville, Fla.

FALLING HAIR MEANS DANDRUFF IS ACTIVE

Save Your Hair! Get a 25 Cent Bottle of Danderine Right Now—Also Stops Itching Scalp.

Thin, brittle, colorless and scraggy hair is mute evidence of a neglected scalp; of dandruff—that awful scurf.

There is nothing so destructive to the hair as dandruff. It robs the hair of its luster, its strength and its very life; eventually producing a feverishness and itching of the scalp, which if not remedied causes the hair roots to shrink, loosen and die—then the hair falls out fast. A little Danderine tonight—now—any time—will surely save your hair.

Get a 25 cent bottle of Knowlton's Danderine from any store, and after the first application your hair will take on that life, luster and luxuriance which is so beautiful. It will become wavy and fluffy and have the appearance of abundance; an incomparable gloss and softness, but what will please you most will be after just a few weeks' use, when you will actually see a lot of fine, downy hair—new hair—growing all over the scalp. Adv.

Why a Cold Cup "Sweats."

Put ice cream into a cup and the cup and the air around it instantly become cold. Air consists in part of vapor, and when the air is cooled this vapor turns into water. As the center of coldness is the cup, a good deal of the air in the immediate vicinity gathers on its outside in the shape of water. But, as the air contains much more heat than the cup contains cold, the ice cream gradually melts.

GOOD FOR HUNGRY CHILDREN

Children love Skinner's Macaroni and Spaghetti because of its delicious taste. It is good for them and you can give them all they want. It is a great builder of bone and muscle, and does not make them nervous and irritable like meat. The most economical and nutritious food known. Made from the finest Durum wheat. Write Skinner Mfg. Co., Omaha, Nebr., for beautiful cook book. It is sent free to mothers.—Adv.

Bonus System in Japan.

The highest salaried man in Japan does not receive enough money in that form to pay for gasoline used by his automobile, for salaries of the managers of business corporations are insignificantly small, says the Japan Times. Salaries, however, are not the total income of business men. Under the Japanese custom there is a liberal bonus system, and the bonus amounts to 300 or 400 times the monthly salary in some cases.

The Mitsui company is regarded as the biggest corporation in Japan and their directors are noted for their large incomes. Each director is said to receive in the form of a bonus about $100,000 a year, although his salary may be only $250 a month.

Australian pearl fishing industry is being held up by the war.

When Work Is Hard

That kidney troubles are so common is due to the strain put upon the kidneys in so many occupations, such as: Jarring and jolting on railroads, etc. Cramp and strain as in barbering, moulding, heavy lifting, etc. Exposure to changes of temperature in iron furnaces, refrigerators, etc. Dampness as in tanneries, quarries, mines, etc. Inhaling poisonous fumes in painting, printing and chemical shops. Doan's Kidney Pills are fine for strengthening weak kidneys.

A Minnesota Case

Anthony P. Kern, R. R. No. 7, Faribault, Minn., says: "From childhood I suffered from kidney trouble and my life was a burden. My back was awfully lame, I frequently had dizzy spells and was tired and worn out. I became a physical wreck, unfit for any kind of work. Doan's Kidney Pills gave me a new lease on life and rid me of every symptom of kidney trouble."

Every Picture Tells a Story

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

The Army of Constipation

Is Growing Smaller Every Day. CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS are responsible — they not only give relief — they permanently cure Constipation. Millions use them for Biliousness, Indigestion, Sick Headache, Sallow Skin.

CARTER'S
LITTLE
LIVER
PILLS.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c.

GALL STONES AVOID OPERATIONS (No Oil) No more Gallstone Pains or Aches in Stomach, Back, Side or Shoulders; Liver Troubles, Stomach Misery, Dyspepsia, Colic, Gas, Biliousness, Headache, Constipation, Piles, Catarrh, Nervousness, Blues, Jaundice, Appendicitis. These are common Gallstone symptoms—CAN BE CURED. Send for home treatment. Medical Book on Liver, Stomach, Gall Troubles and Appendicitis. FREE

Gallstone Remedy Co., Dept. W-4, 219 S. Dearborn St., Chicago

OPPORTUNITIES THAT ARE MISSED

Why Wait? Why Not Go to Western Canada Now?

The writer has frequently heard the remark that "after the war we will go to Western Canada." It does not occur to those making the remark that if they wish to secure lands in Western Canada, whether by homestead or purchase, the best time to go is now. After the war the welcome will be just as hearty as ever, but the chances are that land values will increase and today homesteads are plentiful and land is reasonable in price. There is no question about what the land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta will do, what it will give, under proper cultivation.

Farmers in Western Canada are paying for their land holdings with the proceeds of last year's crop. That this is no idle statement may be gleaned from the three following items, which are picked out at random:

"In the spring of 1916 a half-section of land was offered for sale at $17.00 per acre. There were 105 acres of summer-fallow, which because the owner could not at the time find a buyer, were seeded to wheat. A yield of 40 bushels per acre, 4,200 bushels all told, grading No. 1, was obtained. The price the day the grain was sold (which was very early in the season before grain prices advanced to round about $2.00) was $1.60, which brought the handsome total of $6,720.00. Three hundred and twenty acres at $17.00 equals $5,440.00, so that a buyer, by placing less than half of the whole under crop, would have made a profit of $1,280.00."—Robson Messenger, Robson, Sask.

"That the 'Indiana Boys' farm this year raised sufficient crop to pay for the land, all the machinery and all overhead expenses as well as make a handsome profit, is the information given by N. B. Davis, the manager. The wheat yield was over 22,000 bushels. Of twelve cars already sold, nine graded No. 1, and Mr. Davis has sold over 2,000 bushels locally for seed at $2.00. Naturally, when he gets to Indiana he will be a big booster for Alberta."—Bassano Mail, Bassano, Alta.

"Oscar Castalor, who bought land at Blusson after the crop had been put in last spring, for $3,800.00, has threshed 3,000 bushels of wheat, which is worth at present prices about $7,500.00. He refused an offer of $5,000.00 for the land after the crop had been taken off."—Lethbridge Herald, Lethbridge, Alta.

Reports from the wheat fields are highly encouraging and show that the wheat crop of many farmers in Western Canada was highly satisfactory.

Coblenz, Sask.—W. A. Rose has threshed an average of 33 bushels per acre and 83 bushels of oats.

Gleichen, Alberta.—Up to date 237,-812 bushels of grain have been received by local elevators, of which nearly 180,000 bushels were wheat. Seventy-one cars of grain have already been shipped.

Stoop Creek, Sask.—James McRae has threshed 5,400 bushels of grain, 2,000 bushels of which were wheat, grading No. 1 Northern. One field averaged 44 bushels per acre, and a large field of oats averaged 83 bushels.

If information as to the best location is required, it will be gladly furnished by any Canadian Government Agent, whose advertisement appears elsewhere.—Advertisement.

LOVE THRIVES ON EUGENICS

Marriages in Milwaukee Are on the Increase Despite Law Against Unfit.

Marriage goes merrily on in Milwaukee, regardless of the eugenics law, says the Sentinel of that city.

Figures in the county clerk's office show an increase in both 1915 and 1916 over 1914 in the number of licenses issued. The eugenics law, in operation for three years, has had no effect upon the celebration of the time-honored nuptials.

"I still maintain that the eugenics law has been of tremendous benefit to the people of the state," declared Mrs. G. A. Hipke, sponsor for the law. "It is asserted that doctors make only superficial tests of men who come to them for examination before marriage, but I contend that no conscientious physician could pass upon a case which might later bring results that would reflect upon his earlier judgment."

Mrs. Hipke declared that, while she had no present intention of agitating any change in the law she might consider a broadening of the law that would include the women as well as the men in the prenuptial examination.

Songs Inspire Shower of Crockery.

Street singing is an especially Neapolitan institution, and when for the first time one hears beneath his windows the more often than not offkey versions of the snappy, lifting, inexpressibly infectious Neapolitan songs he is enchanted and throws pennies freely. After a week or so of it as a steady diet, day and night, he inclines much more to heavy crockery.—National Geographic Magazine.

There are about 1,300 gas plants in this country.

Lyddite is picric acid melted with little vaseline.

SPEARERS CATCH MILLIONS OF FISH

PROFESSIONALS AND AMATEURS PROSPER AS RESULT OF THE FLOOD LAST SPRING.

CROWD EAGERLY TO HOLES

Finny Tribes Which Remained in Shallow Sloughs When Waters Recede Become Easy Victims—Many Tons Shipped Daily.

Winona. — The flood which caused enormous damage in the Upper Mississippi river valley last spring is being reflected in the most palmy days professional and amateur fishermen in this section ever have known. Some are earning as high as $50 a day and tons and tons of fish are being brought here daily.

Water broke through the Burlington road's right-of-way which formed a dyke across the river from Winona. A thousand acres of land were inundated and fish by the millions were carried behind the dyke. Much of the water flowed back into the river as the Mississippi gradually lowered, but the fish remained in the newly created sloughs. They became very thickly populated with fish.

When the recent cold weather developed the shallow sloughs froze solidly and in many cases cut off the air for the fish. Suffocating, they crowded eagerly to the first holes in the ice. Here fishermen have been waiting with spears. Hundreds of the holes have been cut and spearers have taken millions of the fish.

Strike to Send Paper Price Up.

Grand Rapids, Minn. — Pulp wood, which has increased 100 per cent in price the past year, may set a new record soon. Paper men who paid $4 to $4.50 a cord for pulp wood two years ago are paying $8 and $9 at present and predict the price may go to $12 and even higher. The increasing cost of the wood will be reflected in the cost of paper. The great scarcity is due to lack of snow in December and the lumberjack strike agitated by the I. W. W.

Virtually no pulp wood was received until the last of December. This left the mills with a greatly depleted stock on hand. When the lumberjacks walked out recently they crippled two big companies that were devoting considerable energy to the cutting of pulp wood. The strike will bring the cutting of pulp wood this month to a minimum.

U. S. Rail Valuation Flayed.

Asserting that many millions of dollars have been extended, but no practical information gained in the Federal valuation of railroads in the United States, D. F. Jurgensen, chief engineer of the State Railroad and Warehouse Commission, has written Clyde B. Atchison, solicitor for the National Association of Railroad Commissioners, urging that vigorous protest be made at once.

Tentative valuations thus far, with possible minor exceptions, Mr. Jurgensen asserts, are based on a false assumption of the property's non-existence and the necessity of its reacquisition, reconstruction and other like items, a premise that he says was strongly condemned by the United States Supreme Court in the Minnesota rate cases.

Appeal for U. S. Canal Aid.

New Ulm, Minn. — One more appeal will be made to Congress for an appropriation to help finance the construction of the proposed canal to connext Big Stone lake and Lake Traverse, to control the flood waters of the Minnesota and Red rivers, before the plans of the Tri-State Flood Control congress, perfected at a meeting here, providing for relief measures by the three states, are put into practice, it was decided.

Should Congress refuse the request, it will be asked to grant the necessary legal power to Minnesota, North and South Dakota to handle the problem, enabling acts will be solicited of the three legislatures, funds will be subscribed from farmers and individuals, and the work on the canal started at once.

For Feeble-Minded.

Minneapolis. — That the women of Minnesota work for legislation that will provide for the compulsory commitment of feeble-minded to custodial care was the plea which Prof. Maria Sanford made in her talk on "Our Duty to the Feeble-Minded" at the regular monthly meeting of the Minneapolis League of Catholic Women.

"Beware of your duty in this matter," she urged. "There are now in Minnesota about 10,000 feeble-minded persons and more than 300 about the community at large unable to be cared for by the state institutions."

Electors Name Dalzell.

St. Paul. — Minnesota's presidential electors placed their party above their appetites. They elected John Dalzell of Morton to carry their vote to Washington over Walter N. Carroll of Minneapolis on the thirteenth ballot after being deadlocked several hours.

Mr. Carroll offered to use the $30-expense allowance to give a big Republican dinner to the electors, state officials and party chiefs. Mr. Dalzell countered with an offer to turn the money over to the Republican committee.

Heads Agricultural Board.

St. Paul.—George Atchison of Mankato was elected president of the Minnesota State Agricultural society at its closing meeting. With the office goes the presidency of the state fair board of managers. Mr. Atchison won against F. W. Murphy of Wheaton by a vote of 162 to 149½. The split vote is explained by the society's method of voting by counties and member associations.

Charles Patterson of St. Paul was re-elected vice president; Mike Holm, judge of probate in Roseau county, was elected member of the board of governors for a two-year term. This is the unexpired term of Thomas H. Canfield of Lake Park, who recently resigned from the board to become its secretary.

Mr. Atchison's victory was explained, according to delegates afterward, by the fact that he had served for nine years as a member of the board and deserved the promotion, whereas Mr. Murphy was a member of the board with two years of his term yet to serve.

Girl Is Potato Champion.

Duluth. — A girl student in the State Normal school at Duluth is the champion potato grower of Minnesota, as determined in the potato growing contest conducted by the University's agricultural extension division. She is Ruth Ehnstrom of Carlton, 18 years old. Prize winners have been announced by T. A. Erickson, state leader of boys' and girls' club work, promoted by the University and the United States Department of Agriculture.

Miss Ehnstrom is a farmer's daughter. She lives on the farm when not in Duluth, and she tills it, too. "When Adam delved and Eve spun" runs the old verse. Miss Ehnstrom doesn't indorse such a division of labor. She likes to delve and does delve—and it pays her. It is making it possible for her to take the normal course, for she is paying her own way. On one-eighth of an acre she grew 55.12 bushels of potatoes last summer.

To Supervise Private Schools.

Charging that the state, while assuming responsibility for the education of its young people, doesn't know to what extent they are being trained in good American citizenship, C. G. Schulz, state superintendent of education, advocates state supervision of all private schools in Minnesota. Recommendations concerning this subject have been filed with Secretary W. W. Hodson of the state voluntary commission on revision of laws pertaining to children, but the superintendent will not make public the text of his recommendation until it has reached the commission.

Reserve Bank Prospers.

Minneapolis. During 1916 the Ninth Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis earned $238,000 as compared to gross earnings of $96,000 in 1915. The total resources of the bank now are $37,487,000. A year ago the resources totaled $16,466,000. These figures are contained in the second annual report of Chairman John H. Rich. The bank paid a dividend of $57.71.

The bank closed the year with about $12,000,000 of earning assets and with an excellent outlook for 1917 business.

Society of Risk Concerns Meets.

St. Paul. — The Minnesota Association of Mutual Insurance companies has concluded its annual convention here. A. E. Anderson, manager of the Cottonwood County Mutual association, gave the association the results of his company's experiences. The company has now outstanding $8,000,000 worth of risks and has a surplus on hand of $58,000. The premium is 15 cents and is based on two-thirds value of real estate or three-quarters' value on personal property.

Sisters Live Together, Die Together.

St. Cloud. — When in their 'teens, Bessie Hicks and her sister, Juliet, agreed to live together all their lives and never to marry. Since then they had faithfully observed the pact. Three weeks ago both became ill with influenza, and finally both died within a few hours. They were buried together.

Merger Involves Million.

Eveleth. — The Minnesota Utilities company, a Minnesota corporation with an authorized capitalization of $1,000,000, has effected a merger of the Home Electric & Heating company of this city, the Chisholm Electric company of Chisholm, and the Western Electric company of Coleraine.

Fat Man Falls on Smaller Friend.

Albany, Minn. — Math Perne, weighing 250 pounds, and Herman Cooper, 145 pounds, stepped out of a business place here. They slipped on the sidewalk and both fell, the small man being beneath the heavy one. Cooper suffered three fractures to his left leg.

To Enlarge St. Cloud Shops.

St. Cloud. — The announcement that the Great Northern railroad will build additions to its shops here costing $100,000 means that its force of men will be increased from 800 to 1,500 or 1,600 in the near future, officials state.

$300,000 Blaze Hits Rochester.

Rochester. — One of Rochester's oldest and largest business buildings, the Horton block, has been destroyed by fire, entailing an estimated loss to the building and several store stocks of $300,000. A heavy wind fanned the flames.

Puts Head on Rail to Stop Train.

Fergus Falls. — An unidentified man stopped a Great Northern coast train near Rothsay by putting his head on the rail. The engineer saw him in time to prevent hitting him.

BILIOUS, HEADACHY, SICK "CASCARETS"

Gently cleanse your liver and sluggish bowels while you sleep.

Get a 10-cent box.

Sick headache, biliousness, dizziness, coated tongue, foul taste and foul breath—always trace them to torpid liver; delayed, fermenting food in the bowels or sour, gassy stomach.

Poisonous matter clogged in the intestines, instead of being cast out of the system is re-absorbed into the blood. When this poison reaches the delicate brain tissue it causes congestion and that dull, throbbing, sickening headache.

Cascarets immediately cleanse the stomach, remove the sour, undigested food and foul gases, take the excess bile from the liver and carry out all the constipated waste matter and poisons in the bowels.

A Cascaret to-night will surely straighten you out by morning. They work while you sleep—a 10-cent box from your druggist means your head clear, stomach sweet and your liver and bowels regular for months. Adv.

A strike of undertakers took place at Liverpool, England, recently.

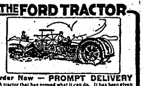
Don't fool with a cold. Cure it.

HILL'S CASCARA BROMIDE QUININE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it—25 cents.

At Any Drug Store

THE FORD TRACTOR



Order Now — PROMPT DELIVERY

A tractor that has proved what it can do. It has been given the "acid test". Simple - Strong - Durable. It meets your every requirement. The most popular, low-priced, serviceable tractor on the market. Built up to a standard at a RIGHT PRICE. A tractor designed for years of service. Write for complete description and Introductory Offer to Dealers.

THE FORD TRACTOR COMPANY
1723 MADISON ST. N. E.
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

MASQUERADE AND THEATRICAL COSTUMES for RENTAL

Write for special discount. L. Kopfmann, Costumer, Successor to Smith Costume Co. 812-F Marquette Ave., Minneapolis

Women of Middle Age

Many distressing Ailments experienced by them are Alleviated by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Here is Proof by Women who Know.

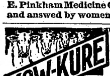
Lowell, Mass.—"For the last three years I have been troubled with the Change of Life and the bad feelings common at that time. I was in a very nervous condition, with headaches and pain a good deal of the time so I was unfit to do my work. A friend asked me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, which I did, and it has helped me in every way. I am not nearly so nervous, no headache or pain. I must say that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is the best remedy any sick woman can take."—Mrs. MARGARET QUINN, Rear 259 Worthen St., Lowell, Mass.

She Tells Her Friends to Take Lydia E. Pinkham's Remedies.

North Haven, Conn.—"When I was 45 I had the Change of Life which is a trouble all women have. At first it didn't bother me but after a while I got bearing down pains. I called in doctors who told me to try different things but they did not cure my pains. One day my husband came home and said, 'Why don't you try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and Sanative Wash?' Well, I got them and took about 10 bottles of Vegetable Compound and could feel myself regaining my health. I also used Lydia E. Pinkham's Sanative Wash and it has done me a great deal of good. Any one coming to my house who suffers from female troubles or Change of Life, I tell them to take the Pinkham remedies. There are about 20 of us here who think the world of them."—Mrs. FLORENCE ISELLA, Box 197, North Haven, Conn.

You are Invited to Write for Free Advice.

No other medicine has been so successful in relieving woman's suffering as has Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Women may receive free and helpful advice by writing the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. Such letters are received and answed by women only and held in strict confidence.



If you have a sick cow—or one that is not thriving and producing as she should, why not break away from the worry and uncertainty right now—get a package of Kow-Kure, the great cow medicine, from your druggist or feed dealer and prove for yourself that it has no equal in the treatment of most cow ailments. On thousands of farms Kow-Kure guards the herd against the ravages of Abortion, Barreness, Retained Afterbirth, Milk Fever, Scouring, Bunches, etc. You don't need to use Kow-Kure on faith; a trial will show decided, visible improvement. Put it to a test—invest today in a 50c or $1.00 package. Send for our free treatise, "The Home Cow Doctor."

DAIRY ASSOCIATION CO., Lyndonville, Vt.

Rough Philosophy.

"I'm not averse to helping you, my good man," said the careful philanthropist, "but are you sure you will put this dime to good use?"

"You kin count on me, guv'ner," answered the tramp. "A dime ain't goin' ter make a man, an' on de other hand, it ain't goin' ter ruin 'im."

Adam had one thing to be thankful for. Eve didn't buy him a box of cigars for a Christmas present.

The New Method

(BY L. W. BOWER, M. D.)

Backache of any kind is often caused by kidney disorder, which means that the kidneys are not working properly. Poisonous matter and uric acid accumulate within the body in great abundance over-working the sick kidneys, hence the congestion of blood causes backache in the same manner as a similar congestion in the head causes headache. You become nervous, despondent, sick, feverish, irritable, have spots appearing before the eyes, bags under the lids, and lack ambition to do things.

The latest and most effective means of overcoming this trouble, is to eat sparingly of meat, drink plenty water between meals and take a single Anuric tablet before each meal for a while.

Simply ask your favorite druggist for Anuric. If you have lumbago, rheumatism, gout, dropsy, begin immediately with this novel treatment.

Wouldn't Be a Queen.

He—Queen of my heart—

She—Queen nothing! Queens can't pick their husbands. I can—and believe me, I'm some picker.—Judge.

Cole's Carbolisalve Quickly Relieves and heals burning, itching and torturing skin diseases. It instantly stops the pain of burns. Heals without scars. 25c and 50c by druggists. For free sample write to The J. W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill.—Adv.

Every woman is a born actress—yet only a comparatively few go on the stage.

LOSS OF POWER and vital force follow loss of flesh, or emaciation. These come from impoverished blood. Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery enriches the blood, stops the waste of strength and tissue, and builds up healthy flesh.

Thin, pale, puny and scrofulous children are made plump, rosy and robust by the "Discovery." They like it too.

In recovering from "Grippe," or in convalescence from pneumonia, fevers, or other wasting diseases, it speedily and surely invigorates and builds up the whole system. As an appetizing, restorative tonic, it sets at work all the processes of digestion and nutrition, rouses every organ into natural action, and brings back health and strength.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets cure constipation. Constipation is the cause of many diseases. Cure the cause and you cure the disease. Easy to take as candy.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn, under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

In commenting on our reply to Mr. Swanson, the News-Press seems to want to convey the impression that we are trying to array the country's interests against those of the cities'. That is something that we never did, and if anyone got that impression from our article they are mistaken. We have repeatedly given the people of Thief River Falls, and particularly the bankers of that city credit for being always willing to extend a helping hand to any farmer that wanted their assistance, and now we may make some other individual mad by saying that they have been too liberal in loaning money, and too slack in collecting it for the best future wellfare, of some of the people of this county. We propose to publish facts without regard to whose corns we tread on, and we wish to state openly that it has been so easy to borrow money to live on by mortgaging that there has been no incentive to work and earn it. But after this class of people have exhausted their credit, there is no use to come in flaming head lines that the people of Pennington County are starving to death, and we for one will not stand for any such stuff to go out to the outside world. If Mr. Swanson or any of his neighbors are not able to procure food, let us know and we will promptly see to it that they have plenty to eat, for there is no one in Pennington County going to starve to death, if we did loose one crop, a condition that never happened before, and is not likely to happen again.

As there has been a lot of talk about getting seed grain loans from the state, for flood sufferers we will briefly explain what this means. In the first place Minnesota is rich, But they have no money to give away. Mr. Richardson and others have repeatedly referred to a loan of the state to farmers of Polk County years ago. As we were at that time a pioneer resident of eastern Polk County, we know all about that loan, that was made in 1888. The loan was made for the reason that the farmers had lost their crops by frost and hail. But my dear neighbor it was not made without good security; as the amount of each loan was assessed up against the land. The County Commissioners bought the seed, and the graft business started. They bought any old kind of wheat, full of foul seed, frozen shrunk or any old thing that went by the name of wheat, charged about twenty cents a bushel above the market price to the seed grain borrowers, and assessed the value up against the land of land owners, and took what other security they could get of others. Those who could pay in the fall, paid dearly. Those who could not pay the amount of their loan, was collected from those who could pay. The County Commissioners enjoyed a wave of prosperity, and the poor farmers paid the bills. Investigations were made and it found that there was a big difference in the price paid by the Commissioners for this rejected wheat and the price charged the farmers, but there could not be anything done about it, and every time we hear a state seed grain loan mentioned, we think of those old graft days, and are ready to oppose any proposition that will give one class of people a license from the State of Minnesota to deliberately rob another class.

The flood conditions of the Red Lake and Clearwater Rivers which done such terrible damage last year, have caused both Congressman Steenerson and Senator O'Neill to introduce bills in Congress and the State Legislature to get appropriations for relief, and there will undoubtedly be work commenced to dredge and straighten the Red Lake River this year.

If the State of Minnesota gets as far along as to ask the farmers living along Red Lake River to sign a relinquishment of any claim for damage, by reason of the dumping of dirt onto their land by the dredging and straightening of Red Lake River, we can by that time conclude that the state is going to do something to relieve the flood conditions that has done so much damage along this river for the past two years. We own at least one mile of land lying along the bank of Red Lake River that has such high banks, that the floods have not damaged us to any great extent, but we would walk ten miles to sign a release of any claim for damages, if the state will only take hold and help us to deepen and straighten this river.

We don't care to use space to make any further reply to Mr. Swanson for the reason, that he has dropped the fight against the country in which we live, and has began a personal attack on Hunt and THE SUNBEAM. By doing this he can do no harm, so he is welcome to air his views in a couple columns of the News-Press every week, and we will continue to publish the local news in the future, as we have done in the past. However if Mr. Swanson, or any of his personal friends want to move out of the country "quietly," we will refrain from mention of the fact, if they will give us the "tip."

Suspicious.

"Let me show you 'Love Letters of Wise Men,'" said the clerk in the book emporium.

"Are they signed?" asked the cautious bookworm.

"Yes, indeed, every one of them."

"Then they must be forgeries. Wise men never sign their names to love letters."—Chicago News.

Legislative Program of Railroads.

From an authoritative source is obtained the following outline of the legislative program which the railroads will ask the committee to consider in its investigation: They will endeavor to demonstrate to the commission that one of the principal defects in the present system of railroad regulation is the lack of coordination resulting from the simultaneous and conflicting regulation by the federal government and by the 48 states. They will, therefore, ask that entire governmental control of the rates and practices of interstate carriers, except purely local matters, be placed in the hands of a federal body so that interstate traffic may be regulated without reference to state lines, leaving to the state commissions jurisdiction only over local matters and local public utilities. As a part of this plan, a compulsory system of federal incorporation is to be recommended, accompanied by federal supervision of railroad stock and bond issues.

A reorganization of the Interstate Commerce Commission will be asked, in order to enable the commission properly to exercise its increased powers. It is also proposed that the preparation and prosecution of cases against the railroads shall be delegated to some other agency of the government, possibly the Department of Justice, so that the commission may devote its energies to its administrative functions.

With the commission thus relieved of some of its present duties and equipped to handle its business more promptly, the railroads will urge that the period during which the commission may now suspend proposed increases in rates be reduced from ten months to 60 days, with provision for reparation to be paid to the shippers if the advance shall be declared unreasonable.

They will also ask that the commission be given the power to prescribe minimum as well as maximum rates so that in meeting complaints of discrimination the commission may order the advance of a rate which it considers too low.

One of the most important recommendations for which the railroads will ask favorable consideration is that the commission be specifically authorized to take into account in rate regulation the effect of rates upon total earnings in the light of expenses.

While the Newlands Committee is required, under the resolution creating it, to submit a report by January 8 next, it is not anticipated that the Committee will have come anywhere near completing its labors then.

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LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President
JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Torger T. Oustby;

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Torger T. Oustby; Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Tarjar Oustby, Ingeborg Oustby and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of Ingeborg Oustby having been filed in this Court, representing that Torger T. Oustby, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 22nd day of December 1916, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to Joseph A. Dahl; and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 6th day of February 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of the said Court, this 30th day of December 1916.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet
Probate Judge.

Hans O. Kjomme, Esq.
Attorney for Petitioner.

The Fisherman's Lament.

"Had I planned the world," said young Peter,
"A fisherman's life had been sweeter,
For how charming 'twould be,
How conducive to glee,
If a fish would bite like a 'skeeter!'"
—American Boy.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT FOR STIFF JOINTS.

Rheumatic pains and aches get into the joints and muscles, making every movement torture. Relieve your suffering with Sloan's Liniment; it quickly penetrates without rubbing, and soothes and warms your sore muscles. The congested blood is stimulated to action; a single application will drive out the pain. Sloan's Liniment is clean, convenient and quickly effective; it does not stain the skin or clog the pores. Get a bottle to-day at your Druggist; 25c.—Advertisement.

Northern Commercial Company.

Collections
Adjustments
Commercial Reports
Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112
Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Fairy Tales.

Mrs. Bacon—King Solomon must have been some story teller, don't you think?

Mr. Bacon—Why so?

"Look at all the wives he had!"—Yonkers Statesman.

PAINFUL COUGHS RELIEVED.

Dr. King's New Discovery is a soothing, healing remedy for coughs and colds that has stood the test of nearly fifty years. For that cough that strains the throat and saps the vitality, try Dr. King's New Discovery. The soothing pine balsams and mild laxative ingredients soon drive the cold from the system. Have a bottle on hand for winter colds, croup, grip and bronchial affections. At your Druggist, 50c.—Adv.

INACTIVITY CAUSES CONSTIPATION.

Lack of exercise in the winter is a frequent cause of constipation. You feel heavy, dull and listless, your complexion is sallow and pimply, and energy at low ebb. Clean up this condition at once with Dr. King's New Life Pills, a mild laxative that relieves the congested intestines without griping. A dose before retiring will assure you a full and easy movement in the morning. 25c at your Druggist.—Adv.

DON'T LET SKIN TROUBLES SPREAD.

Red, pimply skin that itches and burns is embarrassing, and gets worse if neglected. Bad skin is a social handicap and a constant source of worry. Correct it at once with Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment. This healing ointment kills the germ, soothes the irritation and quickly restores your skin to normal. For babies suffering the tortures of eczema, or for grown-ups who have long tought chronic skin ailments, Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment is a guaranteed remedy. At your Druggist, 50c.—Advertisement.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your breed mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Dr. H. G. Heiber

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

War Prices

As the market is changing continually it is impossible to quote prices weekly. We guarantee to pay the highest prices for hides, furs, pelts and junk of all kinds, including scrap iron.

THIEF RIVER HIDE & FUR CO.

On Main Ave. North of G. N. tracks. 'Phone 3263.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

When Cruelty Isn't Cruelty.

The magistrate of the department of Seine-et-Oise, in France, once gave a decision in a claim of cruelty to a horse which is remarkable as a legal subtlety. The law provides that the offense is punishable only when committed in public. If the sore is covered by the collar, he holds, the offense is not committed in public. If it is not covered by the collar there is no cruelty. In either event the case must be discharged.

Getting There By Degrees.

Dot—How are you making out on your resolution to economize? Dix—Fine! I got my running expenses slowed down to a walk.—Boston Transcript.

Sharp Cut.

Little Pauline came in, bringing a scratched finger for salve and sympathy. "I cut it on the cat," she explained.—Judge.

This Player "Quick Study."

For remarkable memory it would be hard to outdo a strolling player of the eighteenth century, of whom Sir William Robertson Nicoll has written. For a wager he once undertook to memorize the whole of the next day's Daily Advertiser and accomplished his task by repeating every line in the journal, news, headings, advertisements and all in perfect order and without a slip.—London Tatler.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ESTATE OF Gunder Evenson, also known as Gunder Evendson Austad, STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Gunder Evenson, also known as Gunder Evendson Austad Decendent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to Hans O. Kjomme.

IT IS ORDERED, that the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three (3) months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 7th day of April 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms, at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in "The Sunbeam," a weekly newspaper as provided by law.

Dated January 2nd. 1917.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.

Notice For Publicaion.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Jan. 12th, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Jan. 9th 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Charles L. Stucy, of Erie, Minnesota, who on April 27th 1913, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07871 for E½ S. E. ¼ Section 31, Township 153 N, Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Merdian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn, on the 14th, day of February 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses; Fred Stucy, of Erie, Minn., B. Henry Costello, of Rhoda, Minn; Nick Meyer, Henry Tiedeman, of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Jan. 12th 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Jan 9th 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Fred Stucy, of Erie, Minn., who on April 12th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07723, for W ½ S E ¼, Section 31, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 14th day of February 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses

Charles L. Stucy, of Erie, Minn. B. Henry Costello, of Rhoda, Minn; Nick Meyer, Henry Tiedimann, of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

A Regular Gadder.

A lady bought some furniture at an auction sale in Glasgow the other day. On paying the porter she remarked:

"Had I known how dirty that furniture was I would not have bought it."

"Weel, ma'am," replied the porter, "it wis the dirtiest hoose I ever saw; but, there, whit cud ye expect—the mistress wis only 'at hame' every Tuesday. Ah ken it fer a fac', 'cause I read it on a caird I gat in that drawer there."—Glasgow News.

Canes at the National Museum.

A collection of canes made of practically every kind of suitable material and representing forty-five foreign countries, as well as twenty-one states of the Union, forms one of the most interesting exhibits at the National museum at Washington. Forty different kinds of wooden canes are on exhibition, as well as canes made of ivory, bone, horn, skin, paper, tin, wire and other substances. In this collection are many canes that are artistic and others that are merely curious in shape, as well as some made for emergency uses. Among the latter are a sketching cane with drawing materials stored in the handle, a number equipped with match safes, mountain climbing canes with sharp spiked ferrules, an officer's "swagger stick" and sword and gun canes of various types. The most interesting feature of the exhibit perhaps is the historical element.—Popular Mechanics.

Health For Canaries.

Even a canary must be cared for judiciously if its life is to be happy. Regular exercise outside its cage is desirable, if its owner has time to look after this exercise. A scrupulously clean cage, fresh water and seed every day, greens of some sort—lettuce, celery, plantain—once or twice a week, and enforced abstinence from sugar, sweet biscuits and other odds and ends that are often fed to birds—these details insure health and, therefore, happiness to the caged bird. Perhaps the fact that it is caged, that it has so few ways of making its wants known, should make its owner more careful of its health than she would be even of the health of a dog or cat.—New York Sun.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XV1. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JANUARY 26, 1917. NO.46

THE LOCAL NEWS

The mumps are very prevalant in this locality this week.

Abel Bost made several trips to Goodridge this week.

Louis LaCounte visited at the Joseph LaCounte home to-day.

Ole Krostue of Oklee was buying cattle in this vicinity this week.

W. H. Wilde was a Highlanding caller to-day.

Ole Gunderson was a caller at T.G.Rome's place Wednesday.

Edward Klemmetson made a business trip to Oklee Tuesday.

Mrs. T. G. Rome has a bad attack of rheumatism this week.

Eddie Hyland sawed wood for Pete Gustofson the first of the week.

Sjur Stolaas has rented the S. B. Swanson farm for the next season.

Although the weather has been cold the past month, there has not been many stormy days.

John Quirk went to Thief River Falls this week, where he was summoned as a juryman.

Walter McAndress and Elling Klemmetson made a trip to Thief River Falls on last Tuesday.

As the editor has been in Thief River Falls all this week local news are scarce

O.M.Mandt and Knute Syversrud are Thief River Falls visitors to-day.

A number of the young boys of this vicinity are courting in Thief River Falls this week.

Miss Ida Peterson visited with Mrs. Kate Wichterman a few days this week.

A number of young folks visited at the Elling Klemmetson home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. William Vaughan visited at Walter McAndress' on last Sunday afternoon.

T. G. Rome got a load of wood from John Gunderson Wednesday.

Eddie Hyland was an over night visitor at the home of his brother's, Lars Hyland, Monday.

Herbert and Harry Causin have been busy hauling hay from the quarter of land south of Sunbeam this week.

The attendance of the Highlanding school has been rather small lately, on account of the cold weather.

Miss Lena O. Sande made final proof on her homestead at Theif River Falls before N.W.Tarrant, last Monday

A surprise party was given at the James O'Brien home last Saturday evening. All enjoyed a fine time.

Frank Lundeen was seriously injured by a gasoline saw rig, while he was assisting to saw up his year's supply of fire wood.

Martin Hyland and Henry Bost accompanied W. G. Hunt to Thief River Falls, where he made final proof on forty acres of land Wednesday.

Harris and Myron Heggestuen left this week for Wisconsin for a visit with relatives, but were delayed in Thief River Falls, where they were subpoenaed to attend court as witnesses.

CORD WOOD FOR SALE

I have cord wood for sale at my farm in the Town of Hickory. Price $2.00 per cord. Also have wood for sale at fifty cents a load. P. L. Wojnarowski, Section 7, Town of Hickory.

MAYFIELD DOINGS.

Maurice Nelson returned home on Monday January 15th.

Leone Wilde had an attack of the la grippe last week.

G. Asbjornson made a business trip to Oklee on last Saturday.

Ole Myrum helped T.O. Langie butcher two pigs last Friday.

G.B.Tweit, Knut Olson and son called at Asbjornson's Sunday.

Laura Dahle is at present working at Ada Minn. where she expects to remain for some time.

Misses Olina and Sophie Langie visited at Gunder Asbjornson's Saturday and Sunday.

Mrs. Ole Reiersgaard entertained the South Ladies Aid on Wednesday.

In spite of cold weather and lots of snow the school children have managed to attend very punctually.

Misses Cora Lovaas and Amanda Magnell of Garnes visited with Mr. and Mrs. George Olson last Thursday afternoon.

A special school meeting was held in our school last Monday. The attendance was small, due to the cold weather then.

There will be services in the Ebenezer Norwegian Lutheran Church on Sunday Jan. 28th, at 11 o'clock A.M. Everybody welcome.

Misses Hannah and Olga Swenson took their sister Miss Constance Swenson back to her school here last Sunday evening.

Palmer Dahle took our teacher, Miss Swenson, to her home in Garnes last Friday. She spent the week-end with her mother and sisters.

Here's a joke we over heard the other day:

Jimmy—(waving hand frantically) Which is proper?

Teacher—What do you mean?

Jimmy—I mean—which is proper?

Teacher—What is proper, a name?

Jimmy—Which is proper Bob or Robert?

Teacher—Robert of course.

Jimmy—(pointing out of the window and giggling) Look—there goes Jack's Robert-tailed dog.

Dropping the Aspirate.

Dropping the aspirate in the combination "wh" has the support of three authorities on English pronunciation—the late Dr. Sweet, Professor Rippmann and D. Jones. This "h," by the way, does not follow an initial "w," except in the spelling. What those who do pronounce it really say is "hwich," "hwen," etc. In omitting the aspirate we are merely carrying on a process long established in English. Take, for instance, the words "lady," "loaf," "lean," "laugh," "neck" and "ridge." All were originally pronounced with an initial "h," which has now entirely disappeared. Even more violent consonantal changes have taken place. In "knife," "know," "gnaw" and "write" the initial "k," "g" or "w" was at one time pronounced. "Knife," for example, developed something in this way, "Knife," "tnife," "hnife," "nife," the first consonant being sounded. Not so very long ago "knee" was pronounced "tnee" in Cumberland.—London Chronicle.

Language of Footprints.

Among the Indians the study of human footprints was carried to a fine point. Many of us would be able to say at a glance, "Here goes So-and-so," with perfect accuracy. Even the children would recognize instantly the footprint of a stranger from another tribe. It was claimed by some that character may be read from the footprint, just as some white people undertake to read it from the handwriting, on the ground that certain characteristic attitudes and motions of the body, reflecting mental peculiarities, affect the gait and consequently the pedal autograph. At any rate, our people were close readers of character, and I do not hesitate to say that faithful study of the language of footprints in all its details will be certain to develop your insight as well as your powers of observation.—Charles A. Eastman (Ohiyesa) in St. Nicholas.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for empties $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.55
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

Hope and Faith.

Hope is the boy, a blind, headlong, pleasant fellow good to chase swallows with salt; Faith is the grave, experienced yet smiling man. Hope lives in ignorance; open eyed Faith is built upon a knowledge of our life, of the tyranny of circumstance and the failure of human resolution. Hope looks for unqualified success, but Faith counts certainly on failure and takes honorable defeat to be a form of victory. Hope is a kind old pagan, but Faith grew up in Christian days and early learned humanity. In the one temper a man is indignant that he cannot spring up in a clap to heights of elegance and virtue; in the other, out of a sense of his infirmities he is filled with confidence because a year has come and gone and he has still preserved some ray of honor.—Robert Louis Stevenson.

Crest of the Bloody Hand.

The noted English family of the Holtes has for its badge a bloody hand, and this sinister badge commemorates a wager that ended in a crime. Sir Thomas Holte one day in 1612 was hunting. He invited his comrades home with him to dinner, and as he rode along he made a heavy bet on his cook's punctuality. But the cook failed him for once. When he got home dinner was not ready. The jeers of his companions at this failure, together with his huge loss in the matter of the wager, enraged him so that he ran into the kitchen, seized a cleaver and split the cook's head open with it. Afterward his family, to keep this crime alive, adopted for its crest the bloody hand of the cook killer.

A Mild Threat.

The following story is told of the late Dr. Timothy Dwight. In his early days, when he was a tutor in charge of student discipline at Yale—a sort of proctor, apparently—he was called out of his room by some midnight escapade. He was obliged as a matter of duty to pursue the disturbers, and with his long legs he soon found himself gaining rapidly upon them. Thereupon a solemn voice rang out suddenly into the night:

"Gentlemen, if you don't run a little faster I shall be obliged to overtake you."

Russians Light Drinkers.

The Russian realized perfectly well the evil effect of the use of vodka upon his fellow countrymen. We must not share the belief, disseminated by the books of dilettante travelers, that every one in Russia was a hard drinker. Far from it. Certain very considerable sections of the population did not drink at all. Such were the Mohammedans, to whom the prophet of Allah had forbidden the juice of the grape; such were the sectarians among the orthodox, who refrained on principle. Many others as well did not indulge, either from distaste or from conscientious scruples. In fact, statistical evidence shows that the people of the Russian empire consumed decidedly less alcohol per capita than the peoples of many other European countries.—Robert P. Blake in Atlantic.

Automobile Tops.

The practice of running an automobile with the top up when it is not needed is costly, according to tests which I made, says a contributor to Popular Machanics. When the back of the top cannot be rolled up the resistance is especially great. Six miles more were obtained from a gallon of gasoline with the top rolled and covered as compared with having the top up with the back closed. When going against the wind this extra pull is especially heavy, and difficulty in making a hard climb may often be relieved by lowering the top. Careful regulation of the top, using it only when essential, will be found to be a worth while factor in reducing the gasoline bill.

Adjustable Mathematics.

"Figures prove"— began the statistical expert.

"Wait a minute," interrupted Senator Sorghum. "You tell me what question you are discussing and which side of it you are on and I'll tell you without the trouble of going through the calculation just about what your figures are going to prove."—Washington Star.

Same Old Talk.

Charles Dickens once had a talk with Queen Victoria at Buckingham palace. Two of the chief subjects of conversation were domestic service and the increasing cost of bread and beef.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.

OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

CONFIDENCE

PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Bo swell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Why Sash Windows?

Our mode of life is based upon our theories. Our sash windows are probably the most irrational things in creation. They appear to have been first invented in Holland and brought over to England toward the close of the seventeenth century in place of the rational French windows. It must have been a curious person who invented the former, which are often dangerous owing to the breaking of the cords, while a draft is always pouring in between the two sashes. What their advantage is no one can understand. On the other hand, French windows, as will be easily seen anywhere on the continent or in Egypt or elsewhere, may be closed to exclude either draft or noise. Moreover, seldom if ever do we have double windows such as are used throughout northern Europe.—London Science Press.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

CLIMBED STAIRS ON HER HANDS

Too Ill to Walk Upright. Operation Advised. Saved by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

This woman now raises chickens and does manual labor. Read her story:

Richmond, Ind.—"For two years I was so sick and weak with troubles from my age that when going up stairs I had to go very slowly with my hands on the steps, then sit down at the top to rest. The doctor said he thought I should have an operation, and my friends thought I would not live to move into our new house. My daughter asked me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound as she had taken it with good results. I did so, my weakness disappeared, I gained in strength, moved into our new home, did all kinds of garden work, shoveled dirt, did building and cement work, and raised hundreds of chickens and ducks. I cannot say enough in praise of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and if these facts are useful you may publish them for the benefit of other women."—Mrs. M. O. JOHNSTON, Route D, Box 190, Richmond, Ind.

TO KILL RATS, MICE AND COCKROACHES
ALWAYS USE
STEARNS' ELECTRIC PASTE
U. S. Government Buys It
SOLD EVERYWHERE—25c and $1.00

When a periodical drinker begins to get loaded he should come to a full stop.

FOR PIMPLY FACES

Cuticura Is Best—Samples Free by Mail to Anyone Anywhere.

An easy, speedy way to remove pimples and blackheads. Smear the affected surfaces with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water, bathing some minutes. Repeat night and morning. No better toilet preparations exist.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

FLOWERS ADOPTED BY STATES

Golden Rod the Most Popular, Although There Is a Wide Divergency in Choice Made.

Several states have chosen golden rod as the state flower. The following list of state floral emblems is, I believe, fairly authentic: Alabama, golden rod; Alaska, forget-me-not; Arkansas, apple blossom; California, golden poppy; Colorado, columbine; Connecticut, mountain laurel; Delaware, peach blossom; Florida, orange blossom; Idaho, syringa; Illinois, violet; Iowa, golden rod; Kansas, sunflower; Kentucky, golden rod; Louisiana, magnolia; Maine, pine cone and tassel; Maryland, black-eyed Susan; Michigan, apple blossom; Minnesota, moccasin; Mississippi, magnolia; Missouri, golden rod; New Mexico, cactus; New York, golden rod; North Dakota, wild rose; Ohio, scarlet carnation; Oklahoma, mistletoe; Oregon, Oregon grape; Rhode Island, violet; South Dakota, anemone patens; Texas, blue bonnet; Vermont, red clover; Washington, rhododendron; West Virginia, rhododendron; Wisconsin, violet; Wyoming, gentian.—Exchange.

Overdoing It.

"Judge, I throw myself on the mercy of the court," said the prisoner.

"Hum," replied his honor, "I'll give you the limit of the law. The next time you throw yourself on anything you'd better find out first whether it's hard or soft."

There has been
No Increase
In the price of
Grape-Nuts
Nor
Any Decrease
In the
Size of Package
Or Quality
Of the Food.

INTERNED GERMAN SHIPS GIVE HELP TO THEIR RAIDER

RIO JANEIRO PAPERS CLAIMS HELP IS FURNISHED BY SHIPS SAILING FROM SOUTH AMERICAN HARBORS.

PRECAUTIONARY STEPS TAKEN BY GOVERNMENT

Are Accused of Flying an American Flag and Two More Are Expected to Make Sudden Dash for Sea With Provisions.

Rio Janeiro, Jan. 22.—The German raider, which still continues its reign of terror among Allied shipping in the south seas, is being supplied with reenforcements and provisions by German merchantmen that have been interned in South American harbors since the beginning of the war, according to the newspaper, A Noticia, here.

One hundred German sailors from the gunboat Eber, interned at Bahia, have fled from Rio Janeiro in the Swedish steamer St. Croix, and have been put aboard the raider, A Noticia alleges.

Fly American Flag.

As proof of its accusations the newspaper prints the story of the commander of the Brazilian steamer Maranboa, who says that outside the port of Pernambuco he met two cargo vessels, accompanied by two auxiliary ships, all German, flying the American flag. The four ships left Pernambuco secretly and without clearance papers.

It is alleged further that the German steamers Hohenstaufen and Caproca have taken on provisions and are set for a sudden dash out to sea.

While the Brazilian minister of Marine has refused to publicly credit the newspaper's accusations he has issued orders that no ships be permitted to depart without clearing papers.

Brazilian Ships Ordered Out.

In addition the coast defense boat Deodore and the scout cruiser Rio Grande have been ordered to cruise between Port Natal and Fernando da Noronha and seize any raider, or supply ships, operating in any manner that might injure Brazil's neutrality.

To supplement the operations of the Brazilian scout ships the British auxiliary cruiser Edinburgh Castle has arrived at Rio Janeiro and will immediately attach itself to the already large fleet of Allied ships now hunting down the German raider.

British Steamer Escapes.

The raider lost a rich prize when the British steamer Vauben arrived safely, according to a report, at the harbor of Bahia.

The Vauban, of 10,660 tons gross sailed from New York January 7 with passengers and freight. Although no passenger steamers had been reported interfered with by the German raider which has been operating in the Atlantic, some uneasiness was felt in shipping circles regarding the Vauban, as her course was taking her into the zone of the raider's activities.

OFFICIAL CONFESSES; OTHERS IMPLICATED

Chicago Police Captain, Under Indiction Involving Former Chief and Negro Alderman.

Chicago, Jan. 22. — Police Captain Stephen K. Healey, indicted in connection with the recent charges of police graft, has confessed, Maclay Hoynes, state's attorney, announces. Mr. Hoyne said Healey's confession implicated ex-Chief of Police Charles C. Depriest, a negro alderman, and others said to have been linked in manipulations of the alleged corruption syndicate.

The announcement was an outgrowth of an investigation undertaken by Mr. Hoyne following charges that former Chief Healey and others conspired to commit bribery and to allow violation of the Sunday-losing laws, and to permit disorderly houses and gambling resorts to operate. Upon these charges, ex-Chief Healey and six others were named in a blanket indictment returned by the grand jury.

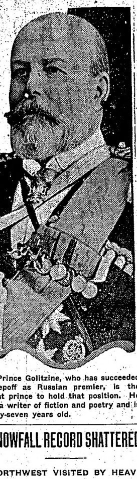
Natives Favored for Concessions.

Queretaro, Mexico, Jan. 22.—The constitutional assembly approved an article of the constitution providing that Mexicans shall be given the preference over foreign born citizens in regard to all classes of concessions and for those posts in the government employ, the holders of which must be citizens.

Negro Cooks Could Vote.

Louisville, Ky., Jan. 22. — United States Senator Ollie James has given his reasons for being opposed to suffrage. "It would enfranchise 20,000 negro cooks in Kentucky," he told Mrs. C. Henning. She repeated his remarks upon her return from Washington. Mrs. Henning, a suffrage leader in Kentucky, declared Senator Beckham was non-committal, but was opposed to the plan to submit the state suffrage amendment with the referendum on prohibition.

PRINCE GOLITZINE



Prince Golitzine, who has succeeded Trepoff as Russian premier, is the first prince to hold that position. He is a writer of fiction and poetry and is fifty-seven years old.

SNOWFALL RECORD SHATTERED

NORTHWEST VISITED BY HEAVIEST SNOWSTORM IN HISTORY.

Wind Reaching Proportions of Gale Is An Accompaniment—Railroad Traffic Paralized.

Minneapolis, Jan. 22.—The storm was general throughout the Northwest with central and southern Minnesota and central South Dakota apparently receiving the most serious portion of it, according to reports received.

Minneapolis passed through the worst snowstorm recorded since the establishment of a government weather observing station in the Twin Cities 40 years ago. Streets and sidewalks were blocked, street railway service demoralized, passenger train schedules were upset and freight traffic stopped by the violence of the storm.

Snowfall Record Broken.

The snowfall here was 17 inches. The deepest previous fall on record for the Twin Cities is 14 inches, recorded about 30 years ago in the old St. Paul observation station.

Accompanying the snow was a north wind that often reached the dimensions of a gale, the maximum speed of the wind having been 42 miles an hour. An average of 30 miles an hour was maintained for the time the snow fell. This caused heavy drifting and was in a large measure responsible for the paralysis of traffic conditions, in all directions.

The storm was central over Utah. It moved in a northeasterly direction, toward the Great Lakes region, and has passed over Lake Michigan and is headed toward the eastern provinces of Canada.

NEUTRAL SAILORS HELD AS PRISONERS OF WAR

So Regarded by Germany When Taken off Armed Ships According to State Department.

Berlin, Jan. 22.—A summary of the German admiralty's official statement on the detention as prisoners of war of neutral sailors aboard armed merchantmen captured by the German naval forces, was cabled to the State department at Washington by Ambassador Gerard.

German official circles profess to regard the case as affording an opportunity for negotiations looking to the settlement between America and Germany of the status of armed merchantmen. Since the men in question are safe and the case is not complicated by the lost of human life optimism over an amicable adjustment is expressed here.

Since the issuing of the German memorandum on armed merchantmen earlier in the war, German authorities have held that a ship which mounts guns, whether they be intended for defense or offense, loses its status as a private commercial craft and becomes a warship. Sailors taking service on such a ship, these authorities contend, lose their neutral status, just as if they had enlisted in the naval forces of a belligerent.

Many Are Indicted.

Chicago, Jan. 22.—Between 25 and 40 indictments, charging conspiracy and bribery have been returned by the October grand jury as the result of State's Attorney Hoyne's investigation into dealings of police officials and the vice-graft ring. Among those who were indicted are Chief of Police Chas. C. Healey, W. B. "Billy" Skidmore, Thomas Costello, "Mike de Pike" Heitler, William Weinstein, Thomas Newbold and Sergeant Barry and other men well known.

Ask for and Get
SKINNER'S
THE HIGHEST QUALITY
SPAGHETTI
36 Page Recipe Book Free
SKINNER MFG. CO., OMAHA, U.S.A.
LARGEST MACARONI FACTORY IN AMERICA

His Clutch Slipped.

Harold, age four, was trudging the distance of many blocks with his father to Sunday school, and the long tramp was almost too much for him. The father, glancing back, noticed the small boy's fatigue and, slackening his pace, asked:

"Am I walking too fast, son?"

"No," returned the small boy, puffing and panting breathlessly, "it's me, papa."—Christian Herald.

With the Fingers! Says Corns Lift Out Without Any Pain

Sore corns, hard corns, soft corns or any kind of a corn can shortly be lifted right out with the fingers if you will apply on the corn a few drops of freezone, says a Cincinnati authority.

At little cost one can get a small bottle of freezone at any drug store, which will positively rid one's feet of every corn or callus without pain or soreness or the danger of infection.

This new drug is an ether compound, and dries the moment it is applied and does not inflame or even irritate the surrounding skin. Just think! You can lift off your corns and calluses now without a bit of pain or soreness. If your druggist hasn't freezone he can easily get a small bottle for you from his wholesale drug house.—adv.

Not the Same.

"Ah!" exclaimed the near-sighted man, as he glanced at the front page of a newspaper. "Here's the old water wagon again!"

"I beg your pardon," said his friend. "What you see there is a drawing of a British 'tank' going into action."

FRUIT LAXATIVE FOR SICK CHILD

"California Syrup of Figs" can't harm tender stomach, liver and bowels.

Every mother realizes, after giving her children "California Syrup of Figs" that this is their ideal laxative, because they love its pleasant taste and it thoroughly cleanses the tender little stomach, liver and bowels without griping.

When cross, irritable, feverish, or breath is bad, stomach sour, look at the tongue, mother! If coated, give a teaspoonful of this harmless "fruit laxative," and in a few hours all the foul, constipated waste, sour bile and undigested food passes out of the bowels, and you have a well, playful child again. When its little system is full of cold, throat sore, has stomach-ache, diarrhoea, indigestion, colic—remember, a good "inside cleaning" should always be the first treatment given.

Millions of mothers keep "California Syrup of Figs" handy; they know a teaspoonful today saves a sick child tomorrow. Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has directions for babies, children of all ages and grown-ups printed on the bottle. Adv.

Honest.

"He's honest, anyhow."

"What makes you think so?"

"I asked him the other day if he thought peace was near in Europe and he said right off the bat that he didn't know a blamed thing about it."

A postal card to Garfield Tea Co., Brooklyn, N. Y., asking for a sample will repay you.—Adv.

There is a growing demand for mild cigars among London women.

The new empress of Austria is of Italian birth.

Good Health Makes a Happy Home

Good health makes housework easy. Bad health takes all happiness out of it. Hosts of women drag along in daily misery, back aching, worried, "blue," tired, because they don't know what ails them.

These same troubles come with weak kidneys, and, if the kidney action is distressingly disordered, there should be no doubt that the kidneys need help.

Get a box of Doan's Kidney Pills. They have helped thousands of discouraged women.

A Minnesota Case

Mrs. Wm. Donnay, 919 Gaultier St., St. Paul, Minn., says: "Pains settled in my back and made me miserable. Doan's Kidney Pills gave me a lasting cure and I haven't had the slightest sign of kidney trouble since. My experience gives me great confidence in Doan's Kidney Pills."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Gopher State Happenings

Important Events of Various Sections of the state reported during last few days.

Mankato. — Three buildings were completely destroyed by fire which was discovered in the dry-cleaning room of the Madison laundry.

Duluth. — The eighteenth annual convention of the Minnesota advisory council of the Royal League was brought to a close here with a banquet at which 100 delegates participated.

Lake City. — Declaring that the very existence of the human race depends primarily on the milk producers, J. J. Farrell, state dairy and food commissioner, in an address here before the Minnesota State Dairymen's association, advocated the establishment of local co-operative creameries.

Spooner. — Two hundred people attended the Beltrami county division mass meeting at the auditorium here. Joseph Melloney of Spooner was appointed chairman, and V. E. Lindholm of Spooner, secretary. A resolution favoring an amendment to the law of 1913 regarding county division was unanimously adopted.

Brainerd. — The print paper situation was one of the principal discussions at the annual business meeting of the Northern Minnesota Editorial association, held here. The discussion was led by Frank A. Day of the Fairmont Sentinel, who talked on "Prohibitive Paper Prices and the Real Remedy Required."

Duluth. — Major Victor L. Power of Hibbing and Trustees D. D. Haley, B. J. Burrows, John Curran and Rupert Swinnerton of Hibbing, must stand trial on charges of irregularity preferred by the state, at the next session of district court at Virginia. District Judge Bert Fesler of Duluth has quashed a demurrer by the defendants and ordered the cases to trial.

Brainerd. — In an effort to prevent the continued overflow of the Mississippi on valuable lands in the upper river country, delegates from Aitkin, Crow Wing, Itasca and Cass counties met here and drew up resolution for presentation to Congress, recommending the clearance of all obstructions in the Mississippi from Pine Knoll, in Aitkin county, to where the Pine river enters.

St. Paul. — Combined assets of 1,046 state banks in Minnesota December 27, 1916, were $38,426,178.72 greater than those of 971 such banks on December 31, 1915, according to a comparative abstract from statements on those dates under state calls, as made public by F. E. Pearson, state superintendent of banks. The net increase in deposits during the comparative period was $35,889,227.64.

Minneapolis. — Thomas H. Canfield of Lake Park was chosen secretary of the 1917 Minnesota State Fair to succeed himself, at the reorganization meeting of the state fair board. He is given the new title of secretary-general manager. Lester T. Banks of Minneapolis was re-elected treasurer of the board. Practically all the 1916 department heads of the state fair were re-elected.

St. Paul. — Drainage and flood control, junior courses in high schools, a state soil investigation and compulsory military training in public schools, four problems pertinently connected with the development of Minnesota, received the concentrated attention of the All-Minnesota Development association at the annual convention held in St. Paul. More than 100 delegates were in attendance.

Lake City. — Talks by Thomas P. Cooper of the North Dakota Agricultural Experiment station at Fargo; Forest Henry of Dover, Minn.; F. W. Merrill of Fargo, and Robert S. Seed of Birmingham, Pa., at the thirty-ninth annual convention of the Minnesota State Dairymen's association, drew the largest crowd of the week. Edward H. Ulrich of Biscay was re-elected president at a business session.

Cokato. — Verne Johnson of Cokato, 15 years old, is the 1916 champion corn grower of Minnesota. The university so acclaims him. Verne carries off the sweepstakes place, beating several thousand boys who entered the acre yield corn contest last spring. The agricultural extension division of the university supervises this contest. Verne's yield, in dry, shelled corn, was 123.96 bushels on that single acre.

St. Paul. — The University of Minnesota will celebrate the fiftieth anniversary of its founding in 1918. The herald of this celebration will arrive on the university campus next April in the person of the Golden Jubilee Gopher, the college annual now being prepared by the class of 1918. The present junior class plans to spread the gospel of the anniversary this spring and then lead in the celebration next winter.

International Falls. — State Auditor J. A. O. Preus and State Treasurer Henry Rines, on their way from this city to Duluth, were quizzed and for a time threatened with detention by a Canadian immigration inspector here. The state officials had been here conducting a state timber sale.

St. Paul. — That the sentiment for good roads is spreading rapidly in Minnesota is indicated, the State Highway commission says, by the fact that 51 of the state's 86 counties have drawn all the state aid to which they are entitled in 1916. This amounts to $1,370,000.

"CASCARETS" ACT ON LIVER; BOWELS

No sick headache, biliousness, bad taste or constipation by morning.

Get a 10-cent box.

Are you keeping your bowels, liver, and stomach clean, pure and fresh with Cascarets, or merely forcing a passageway every few days with Salts, Cathartic Pills, Castor Oil or Purgative Waters?

Stop having a bowel wash-day. Let Cascarets thoroughly cleanse and regulate the stomach, remove the sour and fermenting food and foul gases, take the excess bile from the liver and carry out of the system all the constipated waste matter and poisons in the bowels.

A Cascaret to-night will make you feel great by morning. They work while you sleep—never gripe, sicken or cause any inconvenience, and cost only 10 cents a box from your store. Millions of men and women take a Cascaret now and then and never have Headache, Biliousness, Coated Tongue, Indigestion, Sour Stomach or Constipation. Adv.

Poor Ear for Music.

"Has your daughter finished her musical education?"

"I suppose so," answered Mr. Twobble, "but sometimes when she is playing one of those classical pieces it seems to me that she is starting to learn all over again."

ACTRESS TELLS SECRET.

A well known actress gives the following recipe for gray hair: To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Full directions for making and use come in each box of Barbo Compound. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and make it soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off. Adv.

In Chicago.

"When you are speculating do you ever count your chickens before they are hatched?"

"Certainly not. I specialize in cornering the egg market."—Washington Star.

GAVE HIS CANE AWAY!

Mr. S. P. Benton, Kerrville, Texas, writes: "For several years prior to 1906 I suffered from kidney and rheumatic troubles. Was bent over and forced to use a cane. For these disorders I am glad to say I used Dodd's Kidney Pills, which proved to be the proper remedy. I am 64 years old, feel fine and once again stand as straight as an arrow. Dodd's Kidney Pills deserve great credit." Be sure and get "DODD'S," the name with the three D's for diseased, disordered, deranged kidneys; just as Mr. Benton did. No similarly named article will do.—Adv.

Persians Buying American Shoes.

Persians are becoming partial to American shoes. More than $10,000 worth of them have been purchased recently in Teheran, the capital of Persia, according to a report from the American vice consul there.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are the original little liver pills put up 40 years ago. They regulate liver and bowels.—Adv.

The man who is fond of a savage dog has no business with a wife.

Few people care to be reminded of the little sins they like to commit.

Cure that cold
—Do it today.
HILL'S CASCARA BROMIDE QUININE
The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it—25 cents.
At Any Drug Store

NOT ONE CENT OF PURCHASE MONEY REQUIRED
to secure a truck or chicken farm site, driving distance from Jacksonville, good fertile soil and title guaranteed. Possession whenever you like and pay for land whenever you like, 25 years or more if desired. Not more than 40 or less than 10 acres allotted to one person. Any bank, city official, chamber of commerce, or commercial agency in Jacksonville our references. Write for particulars. Jacksonville Heights Improvement Co., Jacksonville, Fla.

Virginia Farms and Homes
FREE CATALOGUE OF SPLENDID BARGAINS
R. B. CHAFFIN & CO., Inc., Richmond, Va.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit.
Helps to eradicate dandruff.
For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair.
50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c.

TO LIVE LONG!

A recipe given by a famous physician for long life was: "Keep the kidneys in good order! Try to eliminate thru the skin and intestines the poisons that otherwise clog the kidneys. Avoid eating meat as much as possible; avoid too much salt, alcohol, tea. Try a milk and vegetable diet. Drink plenty of water, and exercise so you sweat—the skin helps to eliminate the toxic poisons and uric acid"

For those past middle life, for those easily recognized symptoms of inflammation, as backache, scalding "water," or if uric acid in the blood has caused rheumatism, "rusty" joints, stiffness, get Anuric at the drug store. This is a wonderful eliminator of uric acid and was discovered by Dr. Pierce of Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N Y. If your druggist does not keep it send 10 cents to Dr. Pierce for trial package and you will find that it is many times more potent than lithia and that it dissolves uric acid as hot water does sugar.

NOTHING STANDS AS HIGH, as a remedy for every womanly ailment, as Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. It's the *only* medicine for women certain in its effects.

"Favorite Prescription" is an invigorating, restorative tonic, a soothing and strengthening nervine, and a complete cure for all the functional derangements, painful disorders, and chronic weaknesses peculiar to the sex.

For young girls just entering womanhood; for women at the critical time; nursing mothers; and *every* woman who is "run-down," tired or overworked—it is a special, safe, and certain help.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets regulate and invigorate stomach, liver and bowels, Sugar-coated, tiny granules, easy to take as candy.

How to preserve health and beauty is told in Doctor Pierce's Common Sense Medical Adviser. It is *free*. Send Dr. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y., four dimes, or stamps, to cover wrapping and mailing.

Feminine Discussion.

"He is rich—"

"In that case I think I shall marry him."

"He is rich in philosophy."

"Oh. In that case he won't mind it so much that I am going to turn him down."—Kansas City Journal.

GIRLS! GIRLS! TRY IT, BEAUTIFY YOUR HAIR

Make It Thick, Glossy, Wavy, Luxuriant and Remove Dandruff—Real Surprise for You.

Your hair becomes light, wavy, fluffy, abundant and appears as soft, lustrous and beautiful as a young girl's after a "Danderine hair cleanse." Just try this—moisten a cloth with a little Danderine and carefully draw it through your hair, taking one small strand at a time. This will cleanse the hair of dust, dirt and excessive oil and in just a few moments you have doubled the beauty of your hair.

Besides beautifying the hair at once, Danderine dissolves every particle of dandruff; cleanses, purifies and invigorates the scalp, forever stopping itching and falling hair.

But what will please you most will be after a few weeks' use when you will actually see new hair—fine and downy at first—yes—but really new hair—growing all over the scalp. If you care for pretty, soft hair and lots of it, surely get a 25 cent bottle of Knowlton's Danderine from any store and just try it. Adv.

Apt to Starve.

"A contributor to a magazine says he likes a fat wife."

"And his wife is fat?"

"So I understand."

"Well, if he tries to support her by contributing poetry to magazines she won't stay fat long."

No Wonder.

"How does Vanessa feel since her mother took her coat and vest and derby hat away from her?"

"Says she feels quite unmanned."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Vivien Frederick is one of the prettiest actresses in New York.

Warning About Water Pipes.

Now is the time that fires are caused by householders attempting to thaw out service pipes by burning oil-soaked rags and using other ill-advised methods in which an open flame is used. The proper way for the householder to restore an ice-clogged pipe to service is to wrap it with cloth and pour hot water upon it, or, if the freezing is too severe to yield to this treatment, the best plan is to send for a plumber. Apparently this is a minor detail, but attention to it may prevent needless fire loss running into thousands of dollars.—Engineering Record.

Cole's Carbolisalve Quickly Relieves and heals burning, itching and torturing skin diseases. It instantly stops the pain of burns. Heals without scars. 25c and 50c by druggists. For free sample write to The J. W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill.—Adv.

Lost Opportunity.

"I see an old gentleman approaching. He wears a silk hat and seems absorbed in a pamphlet he is reading. Farther down the street several small boys are waiting with snowballs in their hands. What will happen?"

"Nothing. I know something those small boys evidently don't know. The old gentleman has to walk only about ten feet before he will turn into his own house, where, I assure you, he will be quite safe."

A Practical Plan.

"That brisk young man who just now went out is a sort of philanthropist," said the custodian of a skyscraper. "He's behind a movement to get aged scrubwomen off their knees."

"Well, well! How does he propose to go about it?"

"His plan is quite simple. He's selling a mop with a long handle."

Constipation can be cured without drugs. Nature's own remedy—selected herbs—is Garfield Tea.—Adv.

To Be Sure.

"A writer says the average small boy is no longer ambitious to fight Indians."

"And no wonder. Tackling adversaries who are not familiar with the use of machine guns, asphyxiating gas and hand grenades in warfare would be rather tame sport nowadays."

In Vienna a girl can be insured against being an old maid.

Cleveland hotels are experimenting with girl "bellboys."

The Quinine That Does Not Cause Nervousness or Ringing In Head

Because of its Tonic and Laxative effect, LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE can be taken by anyone without causing nervousness or ringing in the head. It removes the cause of Colds, Grip and Headache. Used whenever Quinine is needed.

—but remember there is Only One

"Bromo Quinine"

That is the Original

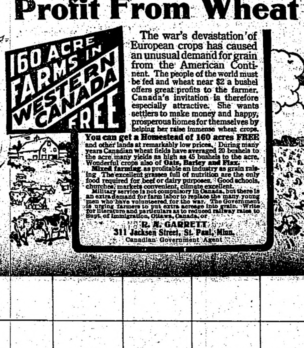
Laxative Bromo Quinine

This Signature on Every Box

E. W. Grove

Used the World Over to Cure a Cold in One Day. 25c.

Canadian Farmers Profit From Wheat


160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

The war's devastation of European crops has caused an unusual demand for grain from the American Continent. The people of the world must be fed and wheat near $2 a bushel offers great profits to the farmer. Canada's invitation is therefore especially attractive. She wants settlers to make money and happy, prosperous homes for themselves by helping her raise immense wheat crops.

You can get a Homestead of 160 acres FREE and other lands at remarkably low prices. During many years Canadian wheat fields have averaged 20 bushels to the acre many yields as high as 45 bushels to the acre. Wonderful crops also of **Oats, Barley and Flax.**

Mixed farming as profitable an industry as grain raising. The excellent grasses full of nutrition are the only food required for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools, churches, markets convenient, climate excellent.

Military service is not compulsory in Canada, but there is an extra demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for the war. The Government is urging farmers to put extra acreage into grain. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

IN THE MINNESOTA LEGISLATURE

BURNQUIST UNDER FIRE FOR FAILURE TO CHECK BUDGET

EXECUTIVE CRITICIZED FOR ALLEGED PLAN TO SEND IN BUDGET WITHOUT MAKING REVISIONS THERETO.

STATE FINANCE PROBE DECISION OF SOLONS

Resolution for Immediate Inquiry in Financial Affairs of All Departments Passes House Unanimously, Though Meeting Committee Opposition.

St. Paul, Jan. 20.—Storm clouds are gathering in the legislature following the announcement that Governor Burnquist planned to send in the state budget without having made revisions as required by law.

Legislators who helped pass the budget law in 1915, while withholding definite criticism until the governor's forthcoming message is read, are nevertheless planning to unburden themselves of some strong opinions on the matter.

Leaders said that the first important step in the reform of the state's fiscal system and the method of appropriating money would be nullified unless the revisions were made.

Governor Burnquist may make some eleventh-hour changes in his plans to turn the whole task over to the legislature, it is intimated now.

It is pointed out that the desire of the legislature was expressly stated in the budget law, which requires the governor to revise the estimates. It is known that the governor had his message on the subject prepared some time ago. That he may make some last-minute changes is now considered possible, however.

To Probe State Finances.

An immediate investigation of financial affairs of the various state departments was decided upon when the Minnesota House of Representatives, without a dissenting vote, adopted Representative Anton Peterson's resolution for an inquiry by the House committee on public accounts and expenditures.

The resolution provides for the appointment of two expert accountants and a stenographer to aid the committee in its work.

"Dry" Bill Redrafted.

St. Paul, Jan. 19.—Some of the more drastic features of the proposed prohibition constitutional amendment have just been redrafted at a secret conference of dry leaders of the Minnesota House and Senate.

The provisions in the original draft which would prohibit the transportation of liquor were stricken out. Under the amendment as now constructed, any person could have liquor sent to his own home for his own use from outside of the state.

The bill as first introduced in both House and Senate was patterned after the West Virginia law and was said to be "bone dry." It would not permit any one's even having liquor in his possession.

Decide On Concessions.

In order to satisfy the so-called "political drys," in the legislature, those who would not go the limit in preventing people from purchasing liquor for their own use, the legislators having the constitutional amendment in charge decided to make the concessions.

The conference was held at the Saint Paul hotel. Among the legislators present were Senator Gandrud, who introduced the bill in the Senate; W. I. Norton of Minneapolis, Senator Ole Sageng of Dalton, Theodore Christensen of Dawson, George B. Sutherland of Fairmont, chairman of the House temperance committee, and the Rev. George B. Safford, superintendent of the Minnesota Anti-Saloon league.

For State Insurance Board.

A bill creating a state industrial and insurance board of three members at annual salaries of $5,000 each has been introduced in the Minnesota House by Representatives Henry Holmes of Big Lake, Thomas J. McGrath, St. Paul, and John H. Gill of Virginia.

Under the provisions of the bill the governor is empowered to appoint a board of three members

Admits Farmers By "Proxy."

Farmers "by proxy" are made eligible to membership in the Farmers' Forum, an organization of the farmers of both houses, under rules just adopted at a meeting. The rules define the term, agriculturists.

Hearings on Economy Bills.

St. Paul, Jan. 18.—Public hearings on ten efficiency and economy commission bills for reorganization of the state government will be held daily, beginning Jan. 23. This was determined at a joint meeting.

LEGISLATURE MAY VOTE TO REPEAL PRIMARY ACT

First Step to Reform Election Laws Taken—Opinion Unanimous On Necessity for Change.

St. Paul, Jan. 19.—As the first step in reforming Minnesota's election laws legislators are determined either to repeal or amend the so-called presidential preference primary act.

Indications are that a majority of the lawmakers are willing to wipe the statute off the books.

The amendments of the primary election laws providing for a return to a modified convention system and placing the legislature and county offices back on a partisan basis, are the subjects of many informal conferences.

While there is a unanimity of opinion on the necessity for changing the presidential preference primary, there is an evident fear on the part of some senators and representatives to commit themselves on the changes in the regular primary.

Three Important Bills.

St. Paul, Jan. 18.—Three interesting measures have just been introduced in the Minnesota legislature. They are:

A bill providing that women may vote for president and vice president; introduced in the Senate.

A bill to repeal the boxing law; introduced in the Senate.

A resolution providing for legislative investigation of the affairs of the University of Minnesota; introduced in the House.

Backed by Women.

The bill which would permit women to vote for president and vice president was presented by Senators Frank E. Putnam of Blue Earth and Ole A. Sageng of Dalton.

The measure has the backing of the Minnesota State Woman Suffrage association and smaller organizations. Its introduction has marked the suspension, at least for a time, of the protracted fight to obtain passage of a constitutional amendment granting women full suffrage.

Law Subcommittees Named.

Subcommittees of the house judiciary committee have been named by Chairman Albert F. Pratt and all bills going to the committee will be considered first by the proper subcommittee. Daily sessions of the full committee are to take place an hour before the house meets. The subcommittees are as follows:

Substantive Law—Searls, chairman; Christianson, Davies, Konzen, Swanson.

Pleading, Practice and Evidence—A. M. Peterson, chairman; Levin, Gleason, Hammer, Pattison.

Criminal Law—Mueller, chairman; Howard, Reed, Pittenger, Nordlin.

Constitutional Law—Marwin, chairman; Hammer, Child, Levin, A. M. Peterson.

Probate Courts and Probate Law—Bjorge, chairman; Madigan, Moen, Sudheimer, Bjorklund.

Courts and Court Officers—Madigan, chairman; Ryberg, Bjorge, Frye, Stevens.

Real Property and Curative Acts—Reed, chairman; Stenvick, Ryberg, Norton, J. M. Harrison.

Commercial Law and Uniform State Laws—Child, chairman; Davis, Praxel, Searls, Erickson.

Municipal Corporations—Bjorklund, chairman; Mueller, McGrath, Southwick, Davis.

Corporations Other Than Municipal—Pittenger, chairman; Pattison, Siegel, Solem, Sudheimer.

To Bar So-called "Shysters."

So-called "shysters" and "ambulance chasers" will be removed from the bar under the provisions of a bill introduced in the Senate with two other measures recommended by the Minnesota Bar association.

The three bills will be sponsored by the judiciary committee of the Senate. Five other measures recommended by the bar association were considered, but it was found they already had been introduced.

The bill, aimed to check unethical practices by lawyers, provides for censure, suspension or removal from practice of attorneys who employ runners, solicit business persistently, either personally or by means of circulars, or obtain settlement of personal injury cases for inadequate amounts.

For Fund to Oust I. W. W.'s

As a sequel to Senator E. J. Westlake's resolution offered for a legislative investigation of the I. W. W. disturbances and the labor situation in northern Minnesota, the general legislation committee of the state has introduced a bill providing the governor with a fund of $50,000 to be used in emergencies for the suppression of disorders. The unused portion of the fund each year is to be returned to the general revenue fund of the state.

For State Board of Conciliation.

Representative Knutson of Benson has introduced a bill providing for a state board of conciliation and investigation. The members of the board would be appointed by the governor whenever a strike threatens.

Prohibits Sales On Margins.

Another of the bills advocated by farmer members of the legislature has been presented to the House by Representative A. F. Teigen, and would prohibit the sale of grain or stocks on margin or option.

THE BASIS OF CANADA'S RICHES

A Theme Discussed by the Wall Street Journal.

In speaking of Canada a short time ago the Wall Street Journal made the statement that "The basis of Canada's riches is the fertility of the soil, and no freak of warfare can injure that while her grain will increase in demand as the population of the world grows. As an investment field Canada is worthy of consideration." These words are well worthy of attention, especially coming from such a source as this eminent financial journal. With a land area exceeding that of the United States and with tillable areas coming under cultivation, the wealth of Canada's future can scarcely be estimated, while the wealth today is such as to bring her most prominently before the world.

During the past year thousands of farmers in Western Canada sold their crops for more than the total cost of their land. Lands at from $15 to $30 an acre produced crops worth $40 to $75 an acre. Stock raising and dairying were equally profitable.

The year 1915 saw most wonderful crops and magnificent yields over the entire country, and many farmers wiped out indebtedness that had hung over them long before they came to the country, and the year 1916 put them in a condition of absolute independence. A report to hand verified by a high official might seem marvelous, were the particulars not well known, and where are not other cases that would seem almost as phenomenal. This is a southern Alberta story: A farmer wished to rent an adjoining farm on which a loan company held a mortgage. The applicant said he wanted the first ten bushels of wheat, after which he would divide, giving the loan company one-third. After threshing he paid into the bank at Calgary $16 per acre for every acre cultivated, to the credit of the loan company, as their share or their third of the crop. Sixteen dollars per acre rent. His two-thirds was $32 and in addition the first ten bushels of wheat. Land on this same security can be purchased for from $16 to $30 per acre. Wonderful yields are reported from all parts of this district. Recently 4,640 acres of a ranch were sold to an Illinois farmer; 300 acres of wheat in 1916 produced a yield that averaged 42½ bushels of wheat per acre. George Richard, formerly of Providence, R. I., on a southern Alberta farm got 2,052 bushels of wheat from a 50-acre field, or over 40 bushels per acre, and from a 50-acre field of oats got a return of 76 bushels per acre and still had some sheaves left over for feeding.

A report just issued by the Alberta government gives the yield of wheat in the showing of 1916 as 28 bushels per acre; 45 bushels of oats and 30 bushels of barley.

Travelers through Alberta's wheat belt have had revealed to them scenes of agricultural productiveness unapproached in any other part of the world.

Alberta farms, selected with even moderate discretion, have raised men to independence and affluence with records of wonderful development unsurpassed amongst the phenomenal industrial success of which Canada well may boast.

Many almost incredible yields have been reported by reliable authorities, wheat exceeding 70 bushels per acre and oats 145 bushels.

Numerous records show that the cost of farms has been more than repaid by this year's crop. In one instance, land purchased for $3,200 produced wheat which was sold for a little over $10,000.

During the year 1917 there will be an immense amount of labor required to take care of the crop in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

One of the problems which Western Canada has to face every year is the securing of an adequate supply of labor to handle the harvesting and threshing of its big crops. This problem, indeed, is always present in any country that has a big agricultural production; in the case of Western Canada it is enhanced by the comparative sparsity of population and the long distance from industrial districts, which can be expected to offer a surplus of labor.

In Western Canada the present difficulties are increased by the war. A very large number of Western Canada's small population have enlisted for service with the Canadian forces in Europe, and at the present time there is generally speaking no surplus of labor for the ordinary channels of industry, to say nothing of the abnormal demands of harvest time. The situation, however, has to some extent been met by the action of the Canadian militia department, who have released all such men who are still in training in the western military camps and who desire to engage in harvest work for a period of generally one month.

The actual number of men engaged in 1916 in harvest work was between forty and fifty thousand. Wages were higher than usual, running from $2.50 to $4.00 a day with board, and from $35 to $60 a month.—Advertisement.

Acquiescence.

"I'd like to see you try to kiss me."

"Well, you know, I always try to do anything you like."

Women are extremists; they are either better or worse than men.

What the Doctor Knows

KIDNEYS MUST BE RIGHT TO INSURE HEALTH.

Few people realize to what extent their health depends upon the condition of the kidneys.

The physician in nearly all cases of serious illness, makes a chemical analysis of the patient's urine. He knows that unless the kidneys are doing their work properly, the other organs cannot readily be brought back to health and strength.

When the kidneys are neglected or abused in any way, serious results are sure to follow. According to health statistics, Bright's Disease, which is really an advanced form of kidney trouble, caused nearly ten thousand deaths in one year, in the State of New York alone. Therefore, it is particularly necessary to pay more attention to the health of these important organs.

An ideal herbal compound that has had remarkable success as a kidney remedy is Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy.

The mild and healing influence of this preparation, in most cases, is soon realized, according to sworn statements and verified testimony of those who have used the remedy.

When your kidneys require attention, get Swamp-Root at once from any pharmacy. It is sold by every druggist in bottles of two sizes—50c and $1.00.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper. Adv.

Not Change for the Better.

"I hope you find your daughter much improved since she went to college."

"She's educated," replied the old-fashioned mother, "but I can't say she's improved."—Life.

Important to Mothers
Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Unprofitable.

Lott—One never loses anything by keeping an engagement punctually.

Scott—Except half an hour's time waiting for the other fellow.—Chicago Herald.

Constipation, indigestion, sick-headache and bilious conditions are overcome by a course of Garfield Tea. Drink on retiring. —Adv.

Women in China have revolted against the bandaging and crippling of their feet.

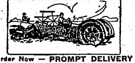
The true new woman of today is a real home-maker.

If you have a cheap stomach and can not eat what you want without suffering the tortures of dyspepsia, if you have headaches and feel mean all over, if your liver and bowels are on a strike it is up to you to get those organs in proper condition to receive and assimilate food by at once using

Green's August Flower

Which for 51 years has been a favorite household remedy in many thousands of homes for all stomach disorders, acid eructation, nervous indigestion, constipation and biliousness. 25c and 75c sizes at all Druggists and Dealers.

THE FORD TRACTOR



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A tractor that has proved what it can do. It has been given the "acid test". Simple - Strong - Durable. It meets your every requirement. The most popular, low-priced, serviceable tractor on the market. Built up to a standard at a RIGHT PRICE. A tractor designed for years of service. Write for complete description and Introductory Offer to Dealers.

THE FORD TRACTOR COMPANY
2722 MADISON ST N. E.
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BLACK LEG **LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS**

Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.

Write for booklet and testimonials.
10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00
50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00

Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

Make the Liver Do its Duty

Nine times in ten when the liver is right the stomach and bowels are right.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS gently but firmly compel a lazy liver to do its duty.

Cures Constipation, Indigestion, Sick Headache, and Distress After Eating.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear **Signature**

Brent Good

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If you have been threatened or have GALLSTONES INDIGESTION, GAS or pains in the right side write for valuable Book of Information **FREE** E. E. BOWERS, DEPT. W-6, 219 S. DEARBORN ST., CHICAGO

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn, under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

As the past year has been very discouraging to our farmers, we as a two share holder of Highlanding creamery stock would suggest that the board of directors give every dollar of the income of the creamery to the patrons who sell their cream to them, less the actual expenses of running the creamery. It can not be said that we are suggesting this from a selfish motive, as we do not expect to have any cream to sell. But as the creamery is now paid for, we are willing to get along without any interest on our money invested, in order to encourage the farmers to depend more on their cows, seed down their farms to timothy and clover, and in a few years be stock holders in banks, instead of money borrowers. Experience has already proven that there is not a better tame hay producing country in the United States than Pennington county, and the sooner our farmers get onto the fact the sooner will the wave of prosperity strike us. So let us encourage them this year by giving them all the profits of the creamery, which will be bread cast upon the waters that will surely return to us.

The European War is no nearer to an end than it was one year ago for about every time the allies give out the news that they have got Germany nearly crushed, up looms Germany stronger than ever.

There is now no doubt but what the Non-Partisan League will be the coming party of Minnesota. One of the surest indications of this is the way the politicians are trying to climb onto the "band wagon."

Court is in session this week at Thief River Falls, and as the editor has been attending it, he could not be at Sunbeam at the same time.

Tranquillity of Liszt.

Liszt was a sweet souled character. One day two of his friends, musicians, resolved to put the maestro into a passion. "Which one of his habits," they inquired, "would most seriously trouble him were he deprived of it?"

"Perhaps," was the answer, "he would suffer most if deprived of a well made bed."

The two confederates, with a louis, bought over a servant to their designs. She was not, it was agreed, to make his bed for that night.

Liszt slept badly and the next morning simply said, "You have forgotten to make my bed."

For two days following she neglected making the bed, and on the third day the maestro simply said:

"I see that you have decided not to make my bed. Well, let it alone. I have come to accustom myself to it."

Shoes That Do Not Wear Out.

Esparto shoes, or shoes made of the toughest and strongest of the coarse esparto fibers, are still worn in Iberia and parts of Portugal. There is no shoe made which will outlast them, not excepting leather shoes. Indeed, one pair of esparto shoes has been known to outwear a dozen tanned hide soles. This is due to their faculty of picking up and retaining in their interstices stony particles. As fast as the pebbles are worn out they are replaced automatically by others. Thus a self soling process is constantly going on. It is not uncommon in some parts of Spain or Portugal to hear the natives boast of wearing a pair of esparto shoes for twenty-five years or more.

Rhetorical Pause.

A would be politician was once speaking before a small assembly in a village. In the course of his speech he introduced some expression which disgusted his hearers, who thereupon started moving away. The orator, seeing this, put up his hands and said:

"Pause, friends!" But the answer he got was from a local wag, who cried amid laughter:

"Aye, an' real dirty ones they are too!"—Chicago News.

TEMPLES OF JAPAN.

Hundreds of Thousands of Them Dot the Island Empire

The choicest examples of the marvelous art crafts of Japan are to be seen in the temples founded by the shoguns of old Japan. A German traveler, visiting the sanctuaries of Shimba, remarks, "One is overwhelmed at each step by the richness of the materials, the prodigality of the decoration, the fineness of details and the solemn magnificence of the entire spectacle." Idols, or sacred images, as they are sometimes called, are much in evidence. Millions of sculptured Buddhas of all sizes, both wood and stone, embellish the buildings and the temple gardens.

There are today more than 200,000 sanctuaries, both Shinto and Buddhist, scattered up and down the island empire. There are 10,000 in and about Kyoto, once the sacred capital of Nippon. For thousands of years it has been a Japanese custom to build a shrine by the roadside where the wayfarer may enter and refresh the soul. Here the rank and file go to pray and woo the favor of the gods. A priest dressed in a long robe of red silk conducts the service, preaching two short sermons for the edification of a handful of women, girls and old men.

In the large temples of the cities a company of priests in white, yellow and brown robes takes part in the services, regularly held on the 1st and 15th of the month, usually in the afternoon or evening. The opening hymns are sung, accompanied by flutes and other instruments. Of late years some of the Buddhist leaders have introduced the organ to aid them in making the temple music more pleasing and inspiring.—Exchange.

THE WORD "CASUALTY."

First Used as a Battlefield Term In the Crimean War.

When did the word "casualty" first assume the modern specialized meaning with which it is associated in war reports? I think it must have been at the time of the Crimean war, for in the latest volume of "Disraeli's Life" I have come across the following passage, dated Sept. 2, 1855: "Lady Londonderry is in despair about her son, who is now in the trenches. * * * Casualties, she says, and, truly, what a horrible word to describe the loss of limb and life!"

The underlining and the comment seem to show that Disraeli, one of the greatest masters of words, found its use unusual. Murray's Dictionary does not give much assistance on the point, for all its quotations, such as one from the Duke of Wellington's dispatches in 1810, "the casualties of the service," do not necessarily imply anything except loss by unavoidable accidents.

My suggestion, however, is borne out by the following from Stocqueler's "Military Encyclopaedia," published in 1853, which says, "Casuals or casualties, a term signifying men that are dead (since first enlisted) or have been discharged or have deserted"—in other words, total losses. No mention is made, it should be noted, of the application of the word to temporary losses caused by wounds. It was Lady Londonderry's use of it in this sense perhaps which Disraeli found strange.—Westminster Gazette.

He Was In a Hurry.

Charles Monselet in his "Curiosites Litteraires" tells of a friend of his living at Bordeaux who, glancing through a Paris bookseller's catalogue, saw the title of a book which he had vainly sought for thirty years. Looking at the clock, he found there was just time to catch the morning express for Paris. Stopping only to take some money from his cash box, he dashed off to the station and arrived at the bookshop in time to secure the prize. As he wrapped up the book the shopman remarked, "I suppose you live in this street, monsieur?" "No; I have just come from Bordeaux," was the reply. The man looked astonished, and the bibliophile discovered that in his eagerness he had traveled 360 miles in dressing gown and slippers and had never noticed any deficiency of attire.

A Bird Much Like a Fish.

The "birds of a feather" that "flock together" do not belong to the penguin family, as they are entirely destitute of feathers, having for a covering a kind of stiff down. Another penguin peculiarity is that it swims not on, but under, water, never keeping more than its head out, and when fishing coming to the surface at such brief and rare intervals that an ordinary observer would almost certainly mistake it for a fish

Industry.

"Bliggins says he got on by burning the midnight oil."

"Well, keeping late hours did help him somewhat. He danced all night three or four times a week till finally he met a rich girl and married her."—Washington Star.

Combination of Both.

"What have you there, Lucille—a business letter or a love letter?"

"I hardly know how to answer that question. This letter is from a duke proposing for my hand, and addressed to my lawyer."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Rice Dessert.

Boiled rice served with chocolate or hard sauce makes a simple and wholesome dessert. Raisins can be cooked in the rice if desired.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

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FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

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CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Torger T. Oustby;

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Torger T. Oustby, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Tarjar Oustby, Ingeborg Oustby and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of Ingeborg Oustby having been filed in this Court, representing that Torger T. Oustby, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 22nd day of December 1916, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to Joseph A. Dahl; and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 8th day of February 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of the said Court, this 30th day of December 1916.

[COURT SEAL]
Wilhelm Michelet
Probate Judge.
Hans O. Kjomme, Esq.
Attorney for Petitioner.

The Fisherman's Lament.

"Had I planned the world," said young Peter,
"A fisherman's life had been sweeter,
For how charming 'twould be,
How conducive to glee,
If a fish would bite like a 'skeeter!'"
—American Boy.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT FOR STIFF JOINTS.

Rheumatic pains and aches get into the joints and muscles, making every movement torture. Relieve your suffering with Sloan's Liniment; it quickly penetrates without rubbing, and soothes and warms your sore muscles. The congested blood is stimulated to action; a single application will drive out the pain. Sloan's Liniment is clean, convenient and quickly effective, it does not stain the skin or clog the pores. Get a bottle to-day at your Druggist, 25c.—Advertisement.

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Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls — Minn.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Fairy Tales.

Mrs. Bacon—King Solomon must have been some story teller, don't you think?

Mr. Bacon—Why so?

"Look at all the wives he had!"—Yonkers Statesman.

PAINFUL COUGHS RELIEVED.

Dr. King's New Discovery is a soothing, healing remedy for coughs and colds that has stood the test of nearly fifty years. For that cough that strains the throat and saps the vitality try Dr. King's New Discovery. The soothing pine balsams and mild laxative ingredients soon drive the cold from the system. Have a bottle on hand for winter colds, croup, grip and bronchial affections. At your Druggist, 50c.—Adv.

INACTIVITY CAUSES CONSTIPATION.

Lack of exercise in the winter is a frequent cause of constipation. You feel heavy, dull and listless, your complexion is sallow and pimply, and energy at low ebb. Clean up this condition at once with Dr. King's New Life Pills, a mild laxative that relieves the congested intestines without griping. A dose before retiring will assure you a full and easy movement in the morning. 25c. at your Druggist.—Adv.

DON'T LET SKIN TROUBLES SPREAD.

Red, pimply skin that itches and burns is embarrassing, and gets worse if neglected. Bad skin is a social handicap and a constant source of worry. Correct it at once with Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment. This healing ointment kills the germ, soothes the irritation and quickly restores your skin to normal. For babies suffering the tortures of eczema, or for grown-ups who have long fought chronic skin ailments, Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment is a guaranteed remedy. At your Druggist, 50c.—Advertisement.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Dr. H. G. Helber

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

War Prices

As the market is changing continually it is impossible to quote prices weekly. We guarantee to pay the highest prices for hides, furs, pelts and junk of all kinds, including scrap iron.

THIEF RIVER HIDE & FUR CO.

On Main Ave. North of G. N. tracks. Phone 326.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

PRACTICAL HEALTH HINT.

Open the Windows.

Statistics show that the death rate for pneumonia, bronchitis, colds and grip is highest in January, February and March. These are the window shut months. The rate is lowest in July, August and September, when the windows are wide open. The rate rises again in October, November and December, when the windows are closing. It does not drop again until April, May and June, when the windows are again opening.

The death rate for the four diseases in winter cannot be reduced to that prevailing in summer, but it can be materially lessened by a more general use of fresh air.

No air that ever blew out of doors is as dangerous or so poisonous as that inside a bedroom with tightly closed windows. Night air is just as pure and wholesome as day air. Fogs and rains are only injurious in so far as they frighten you into closing your windows.

Open the windows and lower the death rate.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Jan. 12th, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Jan. 9th 1917. Notice is hereby given that Charles L. Stucy, of Erie, Minnesota, who on April 27th 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07871 for E. ½ S. E. ¼ Section 31, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Merdian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn, on the 14th day of February 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Fred Stucy, of Erie, Minn., B. Henry Costello, of Rhoda, Minn. Nick Meyer, Henry Tiedeman, of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Jan. 12th 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Jan 9th 1917. Notice is hereby given that Fred Stucy, of Erie, Minn., who on April 12th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07723, for W ½ S E ¼, Section 31, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 14th day of February 1917.

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Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Rapid Education.

In "John Barleycorn" Jack London tells how quickly he achieved his reputation as a writer. "Critics have complained about the swift education one of my characters, Martin Eden achieved," says London. "In three years, from a sailor with a common school education, I made a successful writer of him. The critics say this is impossible. Yet I was Martin Eden. At the end of three working years, two of which were spent in high school and the university and one spent at writing, and all three in studying immensely and intensely, I was publishing stories in magazines, was correcting proofs of my first book, was selling sociological articles to magazines, had declined an associate editorship proffered me by telegraph from New York city and was getting ready to marry."

Eskimo Candy.

Tallow is the Eskimo's candy. It is put up in bright red packages made out of the feet of a waterfowl. The women cut off the red feet of this bird, which is called the dovekie, draw out the bones and blow up the skin so as to make pouches, which they fill with reindeer tallow for their little folk. None of the food that the Eskimos eat seems very inviting to us, but they are extremely fond of it and are very apt to overeat. It is said by explorers who have gone into Greenland that it is no uncommon sight to see an Eskimo man who has eaten an enormous meal of the raw frozen flesh of the reindeer, seal or walrus lying on his back and eating blubber until he cannot move.

When Wild Winds Blow.

Most of us are apt to look on a storm as simply a strong wind blowing straight from one place to another. It is not so at all, for a storm wind always blows in a curve, and a storm is not really a wind, but a whole wheel of winds with curving spokes. These curving spokes represent the various winds, all blowing toward the hub. This hub is called the "eye" of the storm. It is the spot at which the barometer is lowest. On the rim of the wheel the barometer is high, and the nearer the hub the lower is the barometer. This wheel of winds is usually several hundred miles across.

Havana.

Havana, or San Cristobal de la Habana, as it was originally named, was the last of seven cities founded in Cuba by the island's conqueror, the Adelantado Diego Velasquez, the date being July 25, 1515. Since that was twenty-three years after Columbus' discovery there cannot be many new world cities older than Havana, assuming that most of the other six in Cuba have since disappeared.

Famous Talkers.

The art of conversation was not always possessed by literary men. Coleridge and Macaulay were said to absorb so much time on an interesting subject that they were generally regarded as bores, whereas Robert Browning, with all his cumbersome poetry, was fascinating in his talk.

How He Hustles.

"Bluffem poses as a hustler, doesn't he?"

"Well, yes; he's always energetic in reaching a conclusion that something ought to be done."—Boston Transcript.

Not Posted.

"This is a great character in Dickens, the Artful Dodger. I love the story."

"An automobile story, eh?"—Kansas City Journal.

To supplant woe with joy in a single heart is to swerve creation nearer to the divine plan.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1917. NO. 47

THE LOCAL NEWS

The past few days have been extremely cold.

W. H. Wilde made a business trip to Goodridge Wednesday.

Services were held in the Highlanding church on Sunday.

If a cold winter is an indication of a good crop year, we should have a bumper crop this year.

Sheriff LaBree was up this way Tuesday subpeonaing witnesses for the state, in the case of the state of Minnesota V. S. George and Edward Singer for arson.

There will be a hard time dance given at the Wojnarowski hall on Saturday evening February 10th. Good music will be furnished. Everybody go and have a good time

NOTICE!

Through a misunderstanding of a telephone message, we made a mistake on the date of the State and Singer trial. It is set for Tuesday, February 6th.

The Dahle brothers are having a hard time putting up the Highlanding Creamery ice, as the ice on the river is frozen so thick that an ice plow can not dig more than half way through it.

Henry Hyland has been confined to the house for nearly two weeks with mumps, which makes it bad for us, as we had depended on him to care for our farm stock, while we were courting the Singers.

We extend thanks to a large number of our subscribers for cash subscription paid the past two weeks. This is particularly gratifying to us, as it shows that THE SUNBEAM is indorsed by the people in its fight for the right.

Ye editor was compelled to attend District Court at Thief River Falls the greater part of last week, and has to again answer to the call of the calendar next week. We have been in this county since the spring of 1905, and this is our first lawsuit record, but as George and Edward Singer wanted a law suit awful bad, we were compelled to accommodate them.

We are in receipt of a letter from Hon. D. P. O'Neill, in which he says:

St. Paul, Minnesota,
Jan. 29th, 1917.

W. G. Hunt,
Sunbeam, Minnesota.

Dear Sir:—

I am having considerable trouble in the drafting of your bill providing for the extension of the payment of ditch taxes. I am still in hopes of getting one drafted, that will not be unconstitutional, and still broad enough to cover the needs of our people.

Yours very respectfully,
D. P. O'Neill.

DECREASE IN FIRE LOSS.

The report of Robert Harfadine, state fire marshal, shows that there was a decrease in the fire loss of Pennington county of $34,007 during the year 1916, as compared with 1915. We give a large portion of this saving in fire loss to the efficient management of our state fire marshal's office, as they are on the job all the time with warnings to the people to look out for fires and take precautions to prevent them. The newspapers have co-operated with them by publishing their warnings, and our state fire marshal's office has now become more than a name.

Indicted For Arson

An indictment was returned by the Pennington County Grand Jury on last Friday against George and Edward Singer, for arson in the second degree for planning to burn the residence of George Singer at Rhoda, Minnesota, on October 13th, 1914 to obtain the insurance.

A LITTLE HISTORY OF THE CASE

Immediately after the distruction of this building by fire, we promptly notified the Farmers Mutual Insurance Company of Bray, of which we are a farmer member, to investigate the case, as this same George and Edward Singer had been suspicioned of burning a building at Gully, Minn. in 1905 to obtain the insurance. The officials of the company came up and made some inquiries, but finally paid the insurance, and there the matter rested without any further investigation being made of the case. But the farmers, our subscribers, and members of the Bray Mutual urged us to publish articles regarding the fire, which we did, and were indicted on three counts at the June session of the Grand Jury for criminal libel for publishing articles that might lead people to believe that these poor innocents might have been guilty of the crime of arson. This placed us in the position of having to look up evidence to clear ourselves of the charge, and we promptly set about doing it. When our present efficient state fire marshal found that there had never been any report made to his office, he asked us for some of the facts in the case, and sent his representative to Thief River Falls to assist us to make a thorough investigation.

The state representative from the fire marshal's office used a part of the evidence that we had gathered for our defense before the Grand Jury, who promptly returned an indictment for arson in the second degree. The trial of the case has been set for next week Tuesday. Why we were suspicious of this fire was, because, we considered the insurance excessive, of $1000 in the Farmers Mutual. It now appears that he had something like $1300 insurance in an old line company, making something like $2300 insurance on this building. Old George often remarks that he makes his money by speculation, but this time it may prove to be a dear speculation for him.

WILL OPPOSE DITCH.

Thief River Falls, Jan. 29.—At a special meeting held in the Commercial Club rooms here today by voters of the township of North, Pennington county, the matter of opposing Judicial ditch No. 29 was carried by a vote of thirty-nine to twenty-four.

The polls were open from 9 a. m. till 8 p. m. and there was a spirited contest in the matter. The result means that the township officials are empowered to employ counsel and incur such other expenses as are necessary to oppose the ditch, the cost to be borne by the township.

The next step in the program will be a meeting here again on Tuesday, Feb. 13, at which time the other townships east of this city, which are also opposed to the ditch will be represented. Up to the present time the following townships in Pennington county have held meetings and will send representatives to the meeting on Feb. 13: North, Silverton and Reiner, and in Beltrami county the townships of Lee and Hamre.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	[illegible]
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	[illegible]

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases of bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each [illegible]. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

MAYFIELD DOINGS.

Mrs. Grunde Austad is reported very ill.

Nels Askeland made a trip to Oklee on last Friday.

Leone Wilde called at the Myrum home on Friday last.

Omund Moy and T. O. Langie were hauling hay Monday.

Sophie Langie went on an errand to Salve Myrum's Friday.

There were services in our church last Sunday. There was not a very large attendance.

The Ladies Aid will meet at the Charley Brekke home on Feb, 7, 1917. Everbody are welcome to attend.

T. Sannes left for Thief River Falls last Thursday to see his mother, who is reported sick at that place.

Mr. and Mrs. Asbjornson, Mr. O. Arneberg, Mr. and Mrs. Reirsgaard and Mr. Omund Moy were entertained at the Langie home after services last Sunday.

Miss Constance Swenson walked home last Friday evening and spent the week end at home in Garnes, returning to her school on Sunday afternoon.

Farming is not the breaking up of clods; it is the gathering up of sunshine into cornstalks, grass and trees and saving them for the race.

Poor Business.

"The milliner, as usual, is six weeks behind with my hat."

"Serves you right," growled her husband, the eminent magnate. "You women will deliberately place a big construction order without a sign of a penalty clause."

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wrinkled Prunes.

Personally we'd rather remain fat than to fall off suddenly and look wrinkly like a stewed prune.—Kansas City Star.

It is the unstewed prune that is wrinkly. Stewed prunes are plump. Where do you board?—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

Darn it, the landlady assured us twice, very positively, that they had been stewed.—Kansas City Star.

Stewed twice, perhaps.—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

Not at All Plain.

"What is your husband's name, madam?" asked the polite directory canvasser.

"John Smith," responded the lady.

"Plain John Smith, eh?"

"No, indeed! John is the handsomest man in this town."—London Answers.

You Never Can Tell.

Crawford—You spoke of opening a bank account in your wife's name in order to teach her the value of money. How did it turn out? Crabshaw—She used it up to pay a lot of bills I could have staved off for six months.—Exchange.

Shaming the Professor.

"You claim to be an expert in scientific research," sneered his wife.

"What of it, woman?"

"And yet every day I have to find your spectacles for you."—Exchange.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employes the Safety Habit at the outset-safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

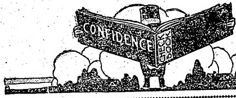
FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN [illegible], V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.



PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY

Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, — — Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Very Likely.

"Saturn has eight moons."

"I wonder if moon songs are eight times as numerous with them as with us."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Keeps It There.

He—You're always wanting money. My hand's in my pocket all the time. She—Yes, and it never comes out.

Hunting a Penny.

More than a year ago the balance in the Bank of England showed the loss of a penny. The working force was told to find it and has been working since without success. Governments are exact in their small financial dealings, and even in this country a postmaster has received a check for a cent.

"CASCARETS" FOR SLUGGISH BOWELS

No sick headache, sour stomach, biliousness or constipation by morning.

Get a 10-cent box now.

Turn the rascals out—the headache, biliousness, indigestion, the sick, sour stomach and foul gases—turn them out to-night and keep them out with Cascarets.

Millions of men and women take a Cascaret now and then and never know the misery caused by a lazy liver, clogged bowels or an upset stomach.

Don't put in another day of distress. Let Cascarets cleanse your stomach; remove the sour fermenting food; take the excess bile from your liver and carry out all the constipated waste matter and poison in the bowels. Then you will feel great.

A Cascaret to-night straightens you out by morning. They work while you sleep. A 10-cent box from any drug store means a clear head, sweet stomach and clean, healthy liver and bowel action for months. Children love Cascarets because they never gripe or sicken. Adv.

The whole universe is nothing but a trace of the divine goodness.—Dante.

HAVE SOFT, WHITE HANDS

Clear Skin and Good Hair by Using Cuticura—Trial Free.

The Soap to cleanse and purify, the Ointment to soothe and heal. Besides these fragrant, super-creamy emollients prevent little skin troubles becoming serious by keeping the pores free from obstruction. Nothing better at any price for all toilet purposes.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

If we didn't have to work there would be no fun in loafing.

Constipation can be cured without drugs. Nature's own remedy—selected herbs—is Garfield Tea.—Adv.

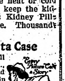
The average girl would rather be in love than be happy.

Is Work Too Hard?

Many kinds of work wear out the kidneys, and kidney trouble makes any kind of work hard. It brings morning lameness, backache, headache, nervousness, rheumatism and urinary troubles. If your work is confining, strains the back, or exposes you to extreme heat or cold or damp, it's well to keep the kidneys active. Doan's Kidney Pills are reliable and safe. Thousands recommend them.

A Minnesota Case

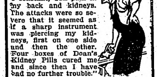
H. De Voice, Marshall St., Springfield, Minn., says: "For years I had a constant, dull pain in my back and kidneys. The attacks were so severe that it seemed as if a sharp instrument was piercing my kidneys, first on one side and then the other. Four boxes of Doan's Kidney Pills cured me and since then I have had no further trouble."


"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.



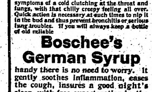
There was a young lady named Banker, who slept while the ship lay at anchor;

She awoke in dismay when she heard the mate say, "Now hoist up the top sheet and spanker."

It's enough to frighten anybody to awake uncovered out of a sound sleep with the first symptoms of a cold clutching at the throat and lungs, with that chilly creepy feeling all over. Quick action is necessary at such times to nip it in the bud and thus prevent bronchitis or serious lung troubles. If you will always keep a bottle of old reliable

Boschee's German Syrup

handy there is no need to worry. It gently soothes inflammation, eases the cough, insures a good night's sleep, with free expectoration in the morning. This old remedy has been successfully used all over the civilized world for the last 51 years. 25c. and 75c. sizes at all druggists and dealers everywhere. Try it and see.



For almost a quarter-century Kow-Kure has guarded the health of thousands of the best dairies in the country. It is the one cow medicine that can be depended upon in any case of Abortion, Barrenness, Retained Afterbirth, Milk Fever, Scouring, Bunches, and other cow ailments which are likely to result from a run-down condition of the digestive or genital organs.

Keep your cow healthy; it pays. Kow-Kure will do it. Buy a package and follow the simple directions. 50c and $1.00 from your druggist or feed dealer. Valuable book, "The Home Cow Doctor," free by writing.

DAIRY ASSOCIATION COMPANY
Lyndonville, Vt.

WOULD KEEP WORLD SAFE FROM FURTHER AGGRESSION

WILSON OUTLINES PLANS FOR WORLD PEACE IN SPEECH BEFORE SENATE

RECOMMENDS THAT U. S. JOIN LEAGUE OF NATIONS—URGES MONROE DOCTRINE FOR ALL COUNTRIES.

PRECEDENT BROKEN BY EXECUTIVE'S TALK

President Addresses Branch of Congress Separately for First Time Since Jefferson—Declares Self In Favor of Peace Without Victory.

Washington, Jan. 23.—Until Monday no president had addressed either branch of Congress separately since Thomas Jefferson in 1801. In fact, no president addressed Congress in joint session since that time until President Wilson revived the custom in 1913.

Washington, Jan. 23.—Speaking, he said, "for liberals and friends of humanity in every nation and of every program of liberty," President Wilson has just outlined to the United States Senate a program of peace for the world, which he believed would keep all the world safe from future aggression.

He declared that the only peace which can last is a peace based upon "equality and a common participation in a common benefit."

The guarantees exchanged, he said, "must neither recognize nor imply a difference between big nations and small."

Lays Down Basis.

He then laid down the following basis for a lasting peace:

Add the authority and power of the United States to the authority and force of other nations to guarantee peace and justice throughout the world.

A peace founded on an equality of rights. A united, independent and autonomous plan.

So far as practicable freedom to all nations for full development of resources and direct outlet to the great highways of the seas.

Freedom of the seas and limitation of naval and military armament.

Explains Course.

The President explained his course by declaring that it was "inconceivable" that this government should play no part in the "great enterprise" of peace. Owing, he said, to the fact that this government did not wish to withhold its services, he felt the people of the United States were called upon "to state the conditions under which they will feel free to render it."

In closing his address, the President said:

"I am proposing, as it were, that the nations should with one accord adopt the doctrine of President Monroe as the doctrine of the world; that no nation should seek to extend its policy over any other nation or people, but that every people should be left free to determine its own policy; its own way of development, unhindered, unthreatened, unafraid, the little along with the great and powerful.

Avoid Alliances.

"I am proposing that all nations henceforth avoid entangling alliances which would drive them into competitions of power, catch them in a net of intrigue and selfish rivalry and disturb their own affairs with influences intruded from without."

Of some form of a league to enforce peace, the President said:

"There is no entangling alliance in a concert of powers. When all unite to act in the same sense and with the same purpose, all act in the common interest and are free to live their own lives under a common protection."

The President declared these to be the American principles and policy.

"We could stand for no others," he declared.

"Peace Without Victory."

The President declared that "the very explicit assurances" regarding peace, received from belligerents, imply that the peace that comes must be "a peace without victory." Victory, he declared, would be peace forced upon the loser, a victor's terms imposed upon the vanquished.

The President's speech to the Senate is already in the hands of foreign governments, it was officially announced. At the same time it was stated there was no need for press agencies here to cable it, leaving the impression that it was available for publication from the foreign governments.

Seeks Senate Approval.

The step is taken by the President, it is understood, following what was regarded as a suggestion in Sir Arthur J. Balfour's recent communication that the most important question facing the Allies is insurance against "future aggression."

Balfour contended that there must be some international sanction to back up treaties and international agreements in preventing or at least making less probable sudden war outbreaks such as that of 1914.

The President seeks the approval of the Senate in promulgating some international agreement by which peace in the future may be enforced. He regards this as the most important step now possible toward eventually ending the great war.

Prolonged Debate Expected.

With future assurances for safety accomplished, he considers a great step will have been made toward bringing about discussion of terms on which peace may be accomplished.

The President made no request for action by the Senate, but appeared before that body "for counsel" as to how he shall proceed.

Owing to a wide difference of opinion among Senate leaders as to the advisability of this country entering into a league to enforce peace, prolonged and acrimonious debate is expected to follow the President's appearance.

President Wilson Who Promulgates Peace Plan

LAW IS HELD CONSTITUTIONAL

SO-CALLED "BLUE SKY" STATUTE UPHELD BY SUPREME COURT.

Means Defeat for Bankers in Their Fight Against Measure to Prevent Fraud in Business.

Washington, Jan. 23.—So-called blue sky laws of Ohio, Michigan and South Dakota regulating sale of securities and designed to bar get-rich-quick schemes were held constitutional by the supreme court in far-reaching decisions affecting similar laws in 26 states. Justice McReynolds alone dissented to the opinions of the court.

May Burden Business.

The court admits that such statutes may burden legitimate business, but holds that the interests of legitimate business are not paramount to the police powers of states to protect their citizens from fraud. Federal court injunctions suspending enforcement of the laws are dissolved.

The laws do not attempt to prohibit unwise investments, but give states authority, through security commissions or banking superintendents, to forbid, within their borders, sales of securities believed dangerous.

Model Blue Sky Laws.

The Michigan and South Dakota statutes were patterned upon the "model" blue sky bill drafted by the national association of attorney generals whose law is also the model for the laws of several other states.

That securities are instrumentalities of commerce and, as such, exempt from state regulation and subject only to national supervision, was the principal contention of bankers, stock salesmen, and corporations attacking the laws.

LABOR FAVORS TIME ADVANCE

Leaders Approve Daylight Saving Plan Proposed.

New York, Jan. 23.—The New York daylight savings committees' plan to advance the clock one hour during the five months beginning May 1 has been approved by the American Federation of Labor through its president, Samuel Gompers, and its executive committee. A bill to put the daylight saving plan of the committee into effect now is before Congress, while a national convention to consider it will be held here January 30 to 31.

NATIONAL GUARD RIDDEN TO DEATH SAYS COMMANDER

COL. FRAINE OF NORTH DAKOTA TROOPS HOLD SACRIFICE OF MILITIAMEN EXCEEDS GOOD ACCOMPLISHED.

HE IS STRONG ADVOCATE OF UNIVERSAL SERVICE

States That National Guard Gave Border People Security They Had Not Felt for Two Years and Real Service Was Rendered—Compulsory Training Indorsed.

St. Paul, Jan. 29.—The nation is riding the national guard to death, thinks Colonel John H. Fraine, commanding the First North Dakota infantry, which has arrived at Fort Snelling, from Mercedes, Texas, for the mustering out process that is expected to send the troops home soon.

"Mind you, I'm not criticizing the administration," said the colonel. "The guard gave the border people a security they had not felt in two years. So far as the border people are concerned they would not have felt more secure if the troops had gone into Mexico. The guardsmen rendered them a real service.

No Permanent Good.

"But the men feel that no permanent good was accomplished. They spent six months on the border at a financial loss to themselves, while their neighbors took their jobs and competitors won their business. They were sent down because they had spent time in preparation. They feel that the burden ought to be more equally distributed.

"The only way to share the work equally is by universal compulsory military training. It would not take a great deal of time. Every man ought to be willing—but willing or not, he ought to be compelled—to put in one evening a week training in some armory and one month each summer in camp for a period of three years. Those who were officers or non-commissioned officers would, of course, have to devote as much more time as necessary.

Would Mean More Armories.

"The men would not have to be paid," the colonel continued. "Men do not do this work for money. But they should not have to stand the expense or any part of it themselves. It would mean more armories. In larger cities it would mean two to four armories, but they would be in use every night in the week."

Congress will not pass a universal service bill, Colonel Fraine reflected, because the people would not stand for it. The public attitude is that of "Let George do it," yet, he said, training would win battles with a saving of thousands of lives lost through a voluntary system, while men would not be asked for more than a comparatively small amount of their time—not for more than it is fair to ask of them—and then only for a short period of their lives.

LABOR LEADERS HONOR HEAD

Triple Celebration in Honor of Samuel Gompers.

New York, Jan. 29.—Labor leaders from all parts of the country gave a dinner here to Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor, to commemorate his fiftieth anniversary of activity in labor circles, his sixty-seventh birthday, and his golden wedding anniversary.

Twenty-seven of Mr. Gompers' relatives were present, including his wife and father, Saul Gompers, who is 92 years old and blind.

Among the guests were Alton B. Parker, District Attorney Edward Swann, John Mitchell, chairman of the state industrial commission; Cornelius Ford, United States public printer, and many others of prominence.

ATTEMPT TO WRECK TRAIN

King of Spain Escapes Train-Wrecking Plot.

Madrid, Jan. 29.—An attempt was made to wreck a train on which King Alfonso was a passenger. The royal train, proceded by a freight train, the engineer of which saw an obstacle on the track and removed it. Neither the royal train nor the freight suffered any damage. The spot chosen for the derailment, near Granada, Andalusia, was a particularly favorable one as the road here begins to run down grade. The police have arrested two men, on one of whom was found code letters from Barcelona.

Hibbing Graft Cases Ready for Trial.

Duluth, Jan. 29.—The socalled Hibbing graft cases are to come before Judge Bert Fesler at once at Hibbing. The case against W. J. Ryder, former president of the water and light board, will be first to go to trial. Ryder has been indicted on three counts, forgery, perjury and irregularity, while member of the water and light board. Mayor Victor Powers, also under indictment, urged that his case be tried first for the reason that he is to appear as counsel for the other defendants, but his request was not allowed.

WESTERN CANADA LEADS AS WHEAT PRODUCER

342,000,000 Bushels Wheat in 1915; In 1916 Many Farmers Paid for Their Land Out of Their Crop.

That Western Canada is indeed "Mistress of Wheat" to the extent that its 1915 crop exceeded, acre for acre, the production of any country on this continent is a striking fact proved by the following figures:

In 1915 the Dominion of Canada produced 376,000,000 bushels of wheat, which represented an average yield of 29 bushels to the acre. The United States produced 1,011,505,000 bushels, yield of 17 bushels per acre. The only serious competitors in wheat production in South America were Argentine, with 178,221,000 bushels, or less than 12 bushels per acre, and Chile, with 19,000,000 bushels or 13 bushels per acre.

The three Western Canadian prairie provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta produced between them 342,000,000 bushels out of the total Canadian 376,000,000 bushels. It will be seen, therefore, that, outside of the United States, Western Canada produced considerably more than the combined production of North and South America. Canada is of course a new-settled country, and the fact that the crop of the United States was practically three times as much is no discouragement. The United States has at present more than twelve times the population of Canada in approximately the same area.

To illustrate further the greater productiveness of Western Canadian land, we submit the following figures, showing the 1915 yields per acre in the three provinces of Western Canada and in the states which in that year produced the greatest quantity of wheat. The figures are taken from the U. S. department of agriculture's annual report and from the figures of the Dominion census bureau:

	Bushels per acre 1915
All Canada	29
Western Canada only	29 1-5
Province of Manitoba	28 4-5
Province of Saskatchewan	28 1-2
Province of Alberta	32 4-5
United States, all	17
Montana	26 1-2
Washington	25 1-5
Wisconsin	22 3-4
Ohio	20 2-5
Iowa	19 4-5
Illinois	19
Pennsylvania	18 1-2
Nebraska	18 2-5
North Dakota	18 1-5
Indiana	17 1-5
South Dakota	17 1-10
Minnesota	17
Texas	15 1-2
Virginia	13 4-5
Kansas	12 1-2
Missouri	12 3-10
Oklahoma	11 3-5

In 1916 the crop was not as heavy, but the yields in many districts were very large. So large, indeed, was the acreage under cultivation in 1915 that the resulting crop proved too large to be all threshed the same fall. It overloaded railroads, and made marketing slow. A less amount of fall plowing was done than would have been done in a less heavy year, because the average farmer was too busy with his threshing. All these conditions necessarily reacted upon the acreage seeded in the spring of 1916. Add to this that labor last year, owing to the great number of Canadians who have enlisted, was scarce and high-priced, and one factor in the decreased yield—smaller acreage under crop was evident.

Another factor is that this year Western Canada has experienced, in common with the entire North American continent, conditions that have been less favorable to the production of big crops. The conditions have resulted in smaller yield per acre and reduced grade of grain in certain localities.

The average yield of wheat in the three western provinces is estimated by the government at about 16 bushels per acre, oats 43 bushels, and barley 27 bushels.

The financial value of their crops to Western Canadian farmers has been greater this year than ever before. Owing to the high prices of grain that are prevailing, returns have been received that are extremely profitable. With wheat standing at the present time at over $1.90 per bushel at the Great Lakes, a wheat crop at present figures would pay the farmer, even supposing he had only the average of 16 bushels per acre, over $30.00 per acre. A large number are receiving $50.00 per acre—some have received $75.00, and a few even more than that.

This price of course, is not all profit; it represents the gross return, and the cost of operation must be deducted. but it does not, even at the highest figures, cost more than 65 cents to raise a bushel of wheat in Western Canada, so that the profit can be figured accordingly. It must be emphasized that the acre which produces a $30.00 crop costs in the first case, probably less than that. In the United States the same class of land would cost in many districts from $100 to $200 per acre, and even then a return of $30.00 would be considered extremely satisfactory. In Western Canada the best class of agricultural land, capable of producing crops that in size compare with any country in the world except, perhaps, some European countries, can be obtained at, on the average, from $20 to $30 per acre, with irrigated lands somewhat higher. It is no exaggeration whatever to say that a number of Western Canadian farmers have paid for their land entirely from the proceeds of last year's crop, and this includes men who last year began for the first time.—Advertisement.

The Inducement.

Willis—What makes a man always give a lady a diamond ring?

Gillis—The lady.—Orange Peel.

HIGH COST OF LIVING

This is a serious matter with housekeepers as food prices are constantly going up. To overcome this, cut out the high priced meat dishes and serve your family more Skinner's Macaroni and Spaghetti, the cheapest, most delicious and most nutritious of all foods. Write the Skinner Mfg. Co., Omaha, Nebr., for beautiful cook book, telling how to prepare it in a hundred different ways. It's free to every woman.—Adv.

Glance Into the Future.

Knicker—What will follow the war after the war?

Bocker—The peace after the peace.

ANY CORN LIFTS OUT, DOESN'T HURT A BIT!

No foolishness! Lift your corns and calluses off with fingers—It's like magic!

Sore corns, hard corns, soft corns or any kind of a corn, can harmlessly be lifted right out with the fingers if you apply upon the corn a few drops of freezone, says a Cincinnati authority.

For little cost one can get a small bottle of freezone at any drug store, which will positively rid one's feet of every corn or callus without pain.

This simple drug dries the moment it is applied and does not even irritate the surrounding skin while applying it or afterwards.

This announcement will interest many of our readers. If your druggist hasn't any freezone tell him to surely get a small bottle for you from his wholesale drug house.—adv.

Not an Occasion for Praise.

In doing what we ought we deserve no praise, because it is our duty.—St. Augustine.

Constipation, indigestion, sick-headache and bilious conditions are overcome by a course of Garfield Tea. Drink on retiring. —Adv.

Suitable Match.

"What became of Milly? She was a duck of a girl."

"Yes, and she married a quack."

ACTRESS TELLS SECRET.

A well known actress gives the following recipe for gray hair: To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Full directions for making and use come in each box of Barbo Compound. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and make it soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off. Adv.

His Class.

"I say, Mose, is that dog of yours a mongrel?"

"No, sah; jes' common dog, sah."

IS CHILD CROSS, FEVERISH, SICK

Look, Mother! If tongue is coated, give "California Syrup of Figs."

Children love this "fruit laxative," and nothing else cleanses the tender stomach, liver and bowels so nicely.

A child simply will not stop playing to empty the bowels, and the result is they become tightly clogged with waste, liver gets sluggish, stomach sours, then your little one becomes cross, half-sick, feverish, don't eat, sleep or act naturally, breath is bad, system full of cold, has sore throat, stomach-ache or diarrhea. Listen, Mother! See if tongue is coated, then give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," and in a few hours all the constipated waste, sour bile and undigested food passes out of the system, and you have a well child again.

Millions of mothers give "California Syrup of Figs" because it is perfectly harmless; children love it, and it never fails to act on the stomach, liver and bowels.

Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly printed on the bottle. Adv.

A Definition.

"Pa, what is luxury?"

"Anything you want, my son, when you haven't got the price."

A postal card to Garfield Tea Co., Brooklyn, N. Y., asking for a sample will repay you.—Adv.

Stone Wall?

"Why do they call it Wall street?"

"Bump up against it and you'll find out."

Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription makes weak women strong, sick women well, no alcohol. Sold in tablets or liquid.—Adv.

A movement is under way to turn the vacant lots of New Orleans into vegetable gardens.

MOTHERHOOD WOMAN'S JOY

Suggestions to Childless Women.

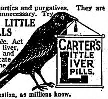
Among the virtues of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is the ability to correct sterility in the cases of many women. This fact is well established as evidenced by the following letter and hundreds of others we have published in these colums.

Poplar Bluff, Mo.—"I want other women to know what a blessing Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has been to me. We had always wanted a baby in our home but I was in poor health and not able to do my work. My mother and husband both urged me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. I did so, my health improved and I am now the mother of a fine baby girl and do all my own house work."—Mrs. ALLIA B. TIMMONS, 216 Almond St., Poplar Bluff, Mo.

In many other homes, once childless, there are now children because of the fact that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound makes women normal, healthy and strong

Write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for advice—it will be confidential and helpful.

Don't Persecute Your Bowels


CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Cut out cathartics and purgatives. They are brutal, harsh, unnecessary. Try

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS

Purely vegetable. Act gently on the liver, eliminate bile, and soothe the delicate membrane of the bowel. Cure Constipation, Biliousness, Sick Headache and Indigestion, as millions know.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

MAGIC WASHING STICK

not a soap, nor a bluing, but a **SUBSTITUTE FOR WORK.** 25 cents at grocers or from A. B. RICHARDS CO., SHERMAN, TEXAS

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references Best results.

FIXING IT WITH EVANGELINE

How Could She Possibly Think Clarence a Coward After Such a Perfect Explanation?

Clarence, age nine, was nothing if not strictly truthful. He faced the contemptuous gaze of Evangeline, age eight, from next door with the steady eye that betokens a clear conscience.

Said Clarence firmly:

"No, Evangeline, I am not a coward."

Evangeline was pitiless.

"Yes, you are—a silly little coward! Why, I saw you running for your life this morning from that red-haired boy who—"

"Evangeline, I was not running away from him. I was simply running to get him somewhere where his mother could not see me smite him."

"Well, did you smite him at last, then?"

Clarence never faltered.

"No, Evangeline; for, when we got out of sight of his house, we were so close to mine that my mother would have seen me do it, and that would have upset her, so I ran indoors to be out of temptation!"

The Toiler.

"Does a farmer have to work hard?"

"Yep. But not as hard as the average person who has to buy what us farmers raise."

Prominent Citizen.

Bug—Who is he?

Caterpillar—That's Mr. Firefly, one of our leading lights.

Before starting the youngsters to school give them a piping hot cup of

Instant Postum

School teachers, doctors and food experts agree on two points—that the child needs a hot drink, and that the drink shouldn't be coffee.

Postum fills the need admirably and its very extensive use among thoughtful parents, coupled with the child's fondness for this flavory, nourishing food-drink, show how completely it meets the requirement.

"There's a Reason"

No change in price, quality, or size of package.

IMPORTANT HAPPENINGS IN THE MINNESOTA LEGISLATURE

A Review of Events of the Past Few Days

STRONG PROTESTS AGAINST PASSAGE OF EFFICIENCY BILL

PROPOSED ECONOMY MEASURE MEETS ACTIVE OPPOSITION FROM RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE BOARD.

COMMISSION NOT ALONE IN OPPOSING MEASURE

One Opponent Claims Appointment of Chief Grain Inspector by Governor Would Take Department Further From People.

St. Paul, Jan. 27.—Strong opposition to the efficiency and economy bill which provides for the divorcing of the state grain inspection department from the railroad and warehouse commission has developed.

The three members of the commission and others appeared before the joint meeting of the House and Senate committees considering the bills to enter protests against its passage. James A. Peterson of Minneapolis, Marcus Lauritsen of Lincoln county and others opposed it.

Charles E. Elmquist, one of the commissioners, said that the chief grain inspector was in almost daily conference with members of the commission. Mr. Peterson said that appointment of the grain inspector by the governor would take the department further from the people.

Further Hearings Coming.

Further hearings on the measure will be held. Members of the Society of Equity are expected to appear to speak for the change.

The resolution was due to come before the House. But Mr. Teigen failed to request immediate consideration.

A communication from the Equity Co-operative exchange characterizing as libelous and untrue certain sections of the Teigen resolution was read into the House records, and on motion of Representative Magnus Johnson, printed in the official House journal.

Provides I. W. W. Probe.

After an acrimonious debate of one hour, during which several representatives were demanding recognition at the same time, a resolution providing for an investigation into I. W. W. activities in Minnesota has been adopted by the House. There were less than a dozen negative votes.

The resolution was introduced by Representative W. D. Washburn of Minneapolis.

Could Compel Attendance.

Mr. Washburn explained that many hundreds of men had been driven from their jobs by the I. W. W.'s and that many of them have not sufficient money to attend a hearing here unless the state makes provision for their expenses.

He also predicted that fear of the I. W. W.'s would prevent many workers who had complaints to register from appearing unless legally summoned. Attendance of I. W. W. leaders at the inquiry could also be compelled under the terms of the resolution.

Labor Opposed to Agitators.

Representative A. O. Devold of Minneapolis objected to the resolution, declaring that it could have no beneficial results.

Approval of the resolution was voiced by Representative T. J. McGrath, St. Paul, who insisted organized labor was strongly against the I. W. W. activities.

For Joint Body on Floods.

A resolution calling for the appointment of a committee of the Senate and House, to consist of three members from each body to confer with similar committees of the legislatures of North and South Dakota on Red River valley drainage problems, has been introduced in the Senate by Senator Edward Rustad of Wheaton and referred to the committee on roads.

Provides Fine for Drunkenness.

Drunkenness will be a serious offense hereafter if a bill introduced by Representative W. A. Pittinger of Duluth is passed by the present Legislature. The measure provides that for the first offense an intoxicated person be fined $40 or sentenced to forty days in jail; for the second offense, $60 or sixty days, and for each subsequent offense, three months in jail. The court is authorized to suspend sentence on condition that the offender abstain from liquor for six months.

Senate Passes I. W. W. Bill.

The state Senate has suspended the rules and passed the so-called I. W. W. bill which appropriates $50,000 annually for the next two years for use by the governor for employing deputy sheriffs and taking other action in suppressing emergency labor disorders.

The bill was presented to the Minnesota legislature early in the session as a result of disorders in the lumber districts of northern Minnesota.

Provides Deputies.

The bill provides for the appointment of deputy sheriffs by the governor on the statement of the sheriff of any county that he is unable to maintain order, and for their payment by the state. An amendment to the original bill was passed providing that deputies so appointed must be citizens of the state.

Representative Theodore Christianson won his fight to obtain early action on his bill to prevent common carriers from limiting their liability contracts for losses on freight in transit.

New Blow at H. C. L.

The bill, vigorously opposed by railroads, was favorably reported by the House judiciary committee but in the absence of its author, Representative George Nordlin obtained the adoption of a resolution sending the bill back to the judiciary committee for further consideration.

Another blow at the high cost of living was aimed in the Senate when Senators T. C. Blomgren of Cambridge and J. A. Rystrom of North Branch, introduced a bill in the Senate aimed at potato speculation, which it is claimed has had much to do with the record prices for tubers this year.

To Pension Judges.

Judges of the supreme and district courts who serve two years and attain the age of 70 years may retire on full salary under the terms of a bill introduced in the Minnesota legislature by Representative A. E. Bjorklund of St. Paul.

Representative A. F. Teigen of Montevideo obtained adoption by the House of a resolution calling on the chief inspector of the state grain department for a report of his activities for the last two years.

P. H. Harrington withdrew his contest for the seat held by Representative R. F. Norwood of Murray county. Harrington had charged irregularities.

The House committee on election contests had prepared a report favorable to Norwood.

New Committee Appointments.

Speaker Ralph J. Parker of the House of Representatives has announced the following new committee appointments.

Topography and soil survey, Andrew Olien, chaiman; John Frisch, W. L. Bernard, John W. Bouck, H. B. Danielson, Charles H. Warner, Joseph M. Thornton, John J. Winter, W. D. Washburn, Paul Marschalk and James Dwyer.

Children's welfare, S. J. Searles, A. E. Bjorklund, Sherman W. Childs, W. A. Pittinger, T. J. McGrath, Edward Indrehus and Henry Holmes.

Would Buy Voting Machines.

Senator P. H. McGarry of Walker would have the state expend $75,000 for the purchase of ballot assembling machines, to cost $25 each. He plans to have a machine installed in each voting booth and the purchase of two machines for each county. The machine is an ingenious contrivance which so resembles the ballots that the vote of any candidate can be footed up at once, and the result checked. McGarry claims it would save half the time in counting ballots.

Hearing on Public Domain Bill.

Heads of departments affected by the public domain bill now before the legislature were present at a public hearing in the senate chamber. Dr. F. W. Sardeson of Minneapolis said he had been working for a year on plans to concentrate the drainage activities of the state, but that the proposed bill would serve the purpose well, in his opinion. A. L. Crocker of Minneapolis indorsed the measure.

Three Judges Oppose Change.

Objections by three district judges have been presented to the senate judiciary committee against the bill by Dr. J. W. Andrews, taking Waseca county from the fifth judicial district and Le Sueur from the ninth, and adding them to Blue Earth and Watonwan, now constituting the sixth.

Would Recognize Chiropody.

Chiropody will be recognized as a profession and practitioners licensed by a state board of examiners if a bill introduced in the House by George H. Moeller of St. Paul becomes a law. The bill defines chiropody as the "mechanical, medical or surgical treatment of the ailments of the human hand or foot," and provides for the appointment of a board of five examiners to regulate practice. A strict code governing the professional conduct of chiropodists is included.

Gopher State Happenings

Important Events of Various Sections of the state reported during last few days.

St. Paul. — Nearly 2,000 chickens from ten states, representing many small fortunes in fowls, are on exhibition at the Armory for the fifteenth annual poultry display by the Minnesota Fanciers' association.

Akeley. — The first of the district contests of the Minnesota Discussion league, the only one of its kind in the United States, has just been held at Akeley. The contests are under the auspices of Macalester college.

Crookston.—One hundred and nineteen indictments were returned by the Polk county grand jury in a session of seventeen days just ended here, according to an announcement. More than 100 of the bills allege violations of the anti-liquor laws.

Hibbing, Minn. — The annual village election is still some time off but interest is already shown. While no official announcement has been made by President Victor Power it is rumored he will again be a candidate although not all of the present administration will seek re-election.

Mapleton. — H. C. Hotaling, Mapleton states that the National Editorial association, of which he is vice president and which is to have its annual convention in Minneapolis July 8, will bring more than 1,000 delegates and visitors. This would make a new attendance record for the association conventions.

Virginia. — The affairs of Virginia, wealthy iron range town and neighbor of Hibbing, the world's richest village, are being investigated by Andrew Fritz, state public examiner, who recently conducted a similar inquiry at Hibbing. The Virginia investigation was begun, Mr. Fritz said, on a petition by more than 100 citizens.

Deer River. — That the noble redman is fast becoming civilized became evident here a few days ago, when Vincent Bungo, aged 20, a full-blood, came from Bena wearing old clothes and carrying a bag, and proceeded to tog up at the expense of local merchants by giving checks on a Bemidji bank that proved to be spurious.

Crookston. — Coleman Keeley, for forty years section foreman on the Great Northern railroad, and born the same day as its late president, James J. Hill, is dead at his home at Euclid, near here. Keeley was a pioneer of the Red River valley. He is survived by two sons, M. J. and P. C. Keeley, conductors on the Great Northern.

Fort Snelling, Minn. — With six months in the service of their "Uncle Sam" to their credit, the soldiers of the Second Minnesota infantry have just been mustered out. The mustering out was in charge of Major George E. Huell. Each company appeared before its barracks, where the men answered roll call by stepping forward one pace.

Austin. — Charged with escaping from the Wisconsin state penitentiary at Waupun in November, 1914, where he was serving a life sentence for conviction of murder, William Coles, who has run a tailor shop in this city for the last two years, has been arrested here by Sheriff Nicholson. Coles has confessed that he is the man wanted, according to the sheriff.

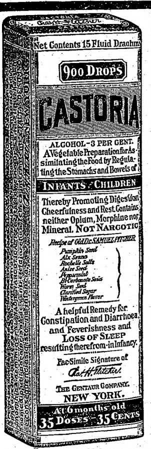
St. Paul. — O. P. B. Jacobson, member of the railroad and warehouse commission, addressed the Farmers' forum, the agricultural legislators' organization, on the federal grain inspection act. He said that it would work a hardship to Minnesota farmers because of the technical requirements provided by the government in its inspection and the difficulties in appealing from grades fixed by the inspectors.

St. Paul. — Telephone companies that complain that the Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse commission has been slow in performing the function of telephone regulation delegated to it by the 1915 Legislature, have themselves largely to blame, Charles E. Elmquist, a member of the commission, told 100 members of the Minnesota Independent Telephone association, who held their eighth annual convention in St. Paul.

St. Paul. — The Minnesota State Highway Commission has been informed that $284,788 has been apportioned to Minnesota for this year under the Federal aid road law as the state's share in the second annual distribution of the $10,000,000 fund. Last year's apportionment for rural post roads was $142,394. That amount will be increased by $142,394 during each of the three remaining years covered by the law until the total amount for Minnesota will have amounted to $2,135,910. The last apportionment in 1920 will be $711,970.

St. Paul. — The committee in charge of the state tax conference to be held in St. Paul February 27 and 28 has decided to issue invitations to all the commercial bodies of the state to send delegates in addition to those sent by the county commissioners.

Moorhead. — More and better supervision of teachers is the great need of rural schools of Minnesota, in the opinion of C. C. Swain, state commissioner of rural schools, who presided here at a conference of ten county superintendents in the territory of the Northwest Minnesota Educational association.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900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY.
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES — 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Can Any Kidney Medicine Equal This Record?

We have handled Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root ever since it has been on the market and we are very much pleased with the large call we have for it monthly. For lame back, kidney troubles, etc., we have heard very favorable comments for Swamp-Root from those who have used it and it is our belief that it is equal to the best medicine of its kind on the market.

Very truly yours,

GEO. PRESLEY DRUG CO.

Sept. 21, 1916. Milaca, Minn.

After thirteen years of selling Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root it has been my experience that Swamp-Root is a high standing medicine, sells about the best of any medicine of its kind and I know that it has been the means of bringing relief to sufferers of rheumatism. I take it occasionally myself and always obtain good results and I believe Swamp-Root to be a good medicine perhaps fully as good as you claim it to be.

Very truly yours,

F. M. PRETTYMAN, M. D.

Sept. 21, 1916. Mallard, Minn.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND
TRADE MARK

Puts a ... Stop to all **Distemper**

CURES THE SICK

And prevents others having the disease no matter how exposed. 50 cents and $1 a bottle, $5 and $10 a dozen bottles. All good druggists and turf goods houses.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO.,

Chemists and Bacteriologists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

New York has an aggregate foreign trade of $2,125,000,000, exceeding that of London by $200,000,000.

TAKES OFF DANDRUFF HAIR STOPS FALLING

Girls! Try This! Makes Hair Thick, Glossy, Fluffy, Beautiful—No More Itching Scalp.

Within ten minutes after an application of Danderine you cannot find a single trace of dandruff or falling hair and your scalp will not itch, but what will please you most will be after a few weeks' use, when you see new hair, fine and downy at first—yes—but really new hair—growing all over the scalp.

A little Danderine immediately doubles the beauty of your hair. No difference how dull, faded, brittle and scraggy, just moisten a cloth with Danderine and carefully draw it through your hair, taking one small strand at a time. The effect is amazing—your hair will be light, fluffy and wavy, and have an appearance of abundance; an incomparable luster, softness and luxuriance.

Get a 25 cent bottle of Knowlton's Danderine from any store, and prove that your hair is as pretty and soft as any—that it has been neglected or injured by careless treatment—that's all—you surely can have beautiful hair and lots of it if you will just try a little Danderine. Adv.

Any man becomes an ideal husband the day his wife becomes a widow.

The American farmer is the hope of the nation.

Neglected Colds bring Pneumonia. Look out.

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it—25 cents.

At Any Drug Store

NOT ONE CENT OF PURCHASE MONEY REQUIRED

to secure a truck or chicken farm site, driving distance from Jacksonville, good fertile soil and title guaranteed. Possession whenever you like and pay for land whenever you like. 25 years or more if desired. Not more than 40 or less than 10 acres alotted to one person. Any bank, city official, chamber of commerce, or commercial agency in Jacksonville our references. Write for particulars. Jacksonville Heights Improvement Co., Jacksonville, Fla.

CANCER

and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for free Sanatorium book* Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM 3023 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

Electrical Treatments phone 8977, Minneapolis. DR. WARNER, Chiropracter, 7 South 6th Street.

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 5–1917.

Why Rheumatism Comes With Cold Weather!

BY VALENTINE MOTT PIERCE, M. D.

A close connection exists between these two—cold weather and rheumatism. Prof. Alex. Haig, of London, has the most followers in the medical profession in the belief that the presence in the system of uric acid, or its salts in excess, is the real cause of rheumatism. Everyone has recognized the difference in the appearance of their water as soon as it gets cold; there is often a copious sediment of brickdust.

Several causes may lead up to an accumulation of uric acid in the system, which, in turn, causes rheumatism or gout, or creaky joints, or swollen fingers, or painful joints. For one reason the skin does not throw off the uric acid, by profuse sweating, as in the hot weather, and the kidneys are unable to take care of the double burden. Another reason is that people do not drink as much water in cold weather as in summer, which helps to flush the kidneys. Again, they eat more meat in cold weather, and some people are so susceptible that they soon develop rheumatism after eating meat.

At all such times persons should drink copiously of hot water, say, a pint morning and night, and take Anuric three or four times a day. This Anuric comes in tablet form and can be had at almost any drug store. It dissolves the uric acid in the system and carries it outward. I would advise everyone to take Anuric occasionally, and continue for three or four weeks, and in that way avoid rheumatism, gout and many of the painful disorders due to uric acid. —Adv.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3.1879

THE RIGHT MAN

IN THE RIGHT PLACE.

R.W.Hargadine has made something out of the fire marshal law besides a name and an opportunity for drawing a salary. This law was passed in 1913, and we blush in this instance, to publish facts, as the holder of this office before the appointment of Mr. Hargadine was there as a reward for service rendered the Republican party. The record of northern Minnesota show that he never attempted to make any investigations of fires or had reports made to his office of fires as the law requires. Section 19 of the act reads as follows:

Sec. 19.— "Every fire insurance company authorized to transact business in this state is hereby required to report to the state fire marshal through the secretary or other officers of the company designated by the board of directors for that purpose, all fire losses on property insured in any such company, giving the date of fire, the amount of probable loss, the character of property destroyed or damaged and the supposed cause of the fire together with the amount of insurance carried by such company. Such report shall be mailed to the state fire marshal within three days after notice of loss is received by such company. Each company is hereby also required to report the amount of loss adjusted on each fire after adjustment is made. Such report Shall be in addition to and not in lieu of any report or reports such companies may be required to make by any law of this state to the commissioner of insurance."

After our indictment for criminal libel last June for publishing articles in THE SUNBEAM which might lead people to believe that some of the Singers had been guilty of arson, it became necessary for us to make a thorough investigation of a fire that occurred at Rhoda on Oct. 13th, 1914. To our surprise we found no record of this fire in the state fire marshal's office. The insurance company who had paid the loss refused to assist us in any way to get at the facts of the case although they had paid the insurance. Under these conditions we sent a full report of the fire and of the probell evidence in the case to Robert Hargadine our present fire marshal, who promptly gave it his attention by sending his chief assistants to Thief River Falls to assist in investigating this fire. As a result an indictment was returned by the last week's grand jury for arson. The trial of the case has been set for next Thursday, February 8th.

Secretary of the Navy, Daniels, gave American ammunition manufacturers, a good blow, when he awarded the contract to furnish $3,141,000 worth of shells to an English firm; instead of giving American manufacturers about $200 more per shell than the Hadfields of England would furnish them for. The shells were for use in the navy on the fourteen and sixteen inch guns.

While Pennington County is far behind Polk County for "blind pigging" and "boot legging" indictments, there were enough of them returned to warn evil doers that violations of the liquor laws would not be tolerated in Pennington County.

The present term of court has been a very busy one for County Attorney Kjomme and Sheriff LaBree, although Jess does not seem to have lost any flesh over performing his duties.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the Sum of Thirty Dollars ($30.00) and interest and also in the payment of the further sum of Thirty Dollars ($30.00) and interest thereon, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this note, upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by Charles A. Johnson and Lucy Johnson his wife mortgagors to C. L. Hansen, Mortgagee, bearing date the 6th day of January 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota on the 21st day of January 1914 at nine o'clock A. M. in Book 53 on page 55 thereof of Pennington County Records.

Which Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said C. L. Hansen, to L. Anderson, by written Assignment dated the 19th day of February 1916, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota on the 29th day of January 1917 at 1 o'clock P. M. in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 323 thereof.

And Whereas the said L. Anderson the assignee of said Mortgage has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and under the terms and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice the Sum of One Hundred Fifty ($150.00) Dollars Principal and interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent from January 6, 1914 amounting to the sum of Thirty and 35—100 ($30.35) Dollars; and the further Sum of Eighty eight and 50—100 [$88.50] Dollars paid upon a prior Mortgage and note according to the terms of this Mortgage, together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1915 amounting to the Sum of Ten and 90—100 [$10.90] Dollars; and also the further sum of Ninety Dollars [$90.00] paid upon a prior note and mortgage according to the terms and conditions of this mortgage together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1916 amounting to the sum of Five and 65—100 [5.65] Dollars; and also the further sum of Ninety Dollars [$90.00] paid upon a prior note and mortgage according to the terms and conditions of this mortgage, together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1917 amounting to the Sum of Thirty cents; and also the taxes for the year 1914 amounting to the Sum of Eighty-five and 48—100 [$85.48] Dollars, and also taxes for the year 1915 amounting to the Sum of Sixty-four and 86—100 ($64.86) Dollars, all of said sums now due and payable under the terms of this Mortgage amounting to the Total Sum of Six Hundred Sixteen and 24—100 ($616.24) Dollars, inclusive of principal, interest and taxes, and all other sums paid upon the prior mortgage, and whereas the power of sale has become operative, and no action or other proceeding having been instituted in law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.

NOW THEREFORE Notice is hereby given that by the virtue of the power of sale in said mortgaged contained, and pursuant to statute in such cases made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by the sale of the Premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, to-wit:

West Half (W½) of the North West Quarter -NW¼- of section Thirteen and the South Half -S½- of the North East Quarter of section Fourteen -14- in Township 154, Range 39, West of the 5th Prin. Meridian, in Minnesota, containing One Hundred Sixty Acres, more or less according to the U. S. Government survey thereof, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said County of Pennington, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 12th day of March 1917 at ten o'clock A. M. of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt amounting to Six Hundred and Sixteen and 24—100 -$616.24- Dollars, on the date of this notice, inclusive of Principal, interest, taxes and all sums paid upon prior Mortgage, and also the Sum of Twenty-five Dollars -$25.00- as a reasonable attorney fee as is stipulated and agreed in said Mortgage and by statute provided in case of foreclosure; and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to the right of redemption at any time within one year from the sale as provided by law.

Dated this 23rd day of January 1917.

L. Anderson,
Assignee of Mortgage.
J. M. Bishop,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgage
Thief River Falls, Minn.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY
J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ESTATE OF Gunder Evenson, also known as Gunder Evendson Austad.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Gunder Evenson, also known as Gunder Evendson Austad Decendent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to Hans O. Kjomme,

IT IS ORDERED, that the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three (3) months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 7th day of April 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms, at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in "The Sunbeam," a weekly newspaper as provided by law.

Dated January 2nd. 1917.

COURT SEAL Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT FOR STIFF JOINTS.

Rheumatic pains and aches get into the joints and muscles, making every movement torture. Relieve your suffering with Sloan's Liniment; it quickly penetrates without rubbing, and soothes and warms your sore muscles. The congested blood is stimulated to action; a single application will drive out the pain. Sloan's Liniment is clean, convenient and quickly effective, it does not stain the skin or clog the pores. Get a bottle to-day at your Druggist, 25c.—Advertisement.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Fairy Tales.

Mrs. Bacon—King Solomon must have been some story teller, don't you think?

Mr. Bacon—Why so?

"Look at all the wives he had!"—Yonkers Statesman.

PAINFUL COUGHS RELIEVED.

Dr. King's New Discovery is a soothing, healing remedy for coughs and colds that has stood the test of nearly fifty years. For that cough that strains the throat and saps the vitality try Dr. King's New Discovery. The soothing pine balsams and mild laxative ingredients soon drive the cold from the system. Have a bottle on hand for winter colds, croup, grip and bronchial affections. At your Druggist, 50c.—Adv.

INACTIVITY CAUSES CONSTIPATION.

Lack of exercise in the winter is a frequent cause of constipation. You feel heavy, dull and listless, your complexion is sallow and pimply, and energy at low ebb. Clean up this condition at once with Dr. King's New Life Pills, a mild laxative that relieves the congested intestines without griping. A dose before retiring will assure you a full and easy movement in the morning. 25c at your Druggist.—Adv.

DON'T LET SKIN TROUBLES SPREAD.

Red, pimply skin that itches and burns is embarrassing, and gets worse if neglected. Bad skin is a social handicap and a constant source of worry. Correct it at once with Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment. This healing ointment kills the germ, soothes the irritation and quickly restores your skin to normal. For babies suffering the tortures of eczema, or for grown-ups who have long fought chronic skin ailments, Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment is a guaranteed remedy. At your Druggist, 50c.—Advertisement.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colts.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS,
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

War Prices

As the market is changing continually it is impossible to quote prices weekly. We guarantee to pay the highest prices for hides, furs, pelts and junk of all kinds, including scrap iron.

THIEF RIVER HIDE & FUR CO.

On Main Ave. North of G. N. tracks. 'Phone 3263.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Making Sure of It.

District Visitor—Well, one must do something for the suffering poor.

Friend—Quite so, but are you really quite sure that they do suffer? District Visitor—Oh, yes. I visit them and talk to them for hours at a time.—London Stray Stories.

Quite a Resemblance.

"Didn't you have a brother in this course last year?"

"No, sir; it was I. I'm taking it over again."

"Extraordinary resemblance, though. Positively extraordinary!"—Harvard Lampoon.

Similar Trait.

"Did you ever notice that a bird and a glutton are very much alike?"

"How do you mean?"

"They both take a peck at every mouthful."—Baltimore American.

After the Secrets.

"Ma's just crazy to serve on a jury."

"That so."

"Yes; she says she wants to be one of the first to tell the secrets of the jury room."—Detroit Free Press.

Still Willing.

"You said you'd go through fire and water for me."

"Show me a combination of the two and I will."—Puck.

Notice For Publicaion.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Jan. 12th, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Jan. 9th 1917. Notice is hereby given that Charles L. Stucy, of Erie, Minnesota, who on April 27th 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No.07871 for E.½ S. E. ¼ Section 31, Township 153 N. Range 39 W.5th, Principal Merdian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 14th, day of February 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses: Fred Stucy, of Erie, Minn., B. Henry Costello, of Rhoda, Minn. Nick Meyer, Henry Tiedeman, of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Jan. 12th 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Jan 9th 1917. Notice is hereby given that Fred Stucy, of Erie, Minn., who on April 12th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07723, for W ½ S E ¼, Section 31, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make, Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota. at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 14th day of February 1917

Claimant names as witnesses

Charles L. Stucy, of Erie, Minn. B. Henry Costello, of Rhoda, Minn. Nick Meyer, Henry Tiedimann, of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Hamm's
perfect - thats the word

Like Father, Like Son.

"I won't pay another penny of your debts for you, you disgrace! You must either go bankrupt or get married. I had to do the same."—London Opinion.

PRACTICAL HEALTH HINT.

Diet For the Lean.

Though the lean individual may be the more agile and vigorous, leanness is also associated with those of a nervous temperament. It is not always a desirable condition, since it prematurely ages the face by the early appearance of wrinkles. It is also the accompaniment of chronically diseased stomachs, resulting from a disturbed digestion and poor absorption of the digested foods.

The foods which are best adapted for the lean are those that have been denied to the obese persons—the starches, sugars and fats—but sufficient care must be exercised to prevent disturbing an entirely good stomach. Let the lean one eat well of the rich foods and sever relations with the sour and spicy ones. Above all, let one cultivate a sunny, restful disposition, with a nervous system under steady control, for these are the trademarks of the robust and plump person.—Dr. L. H. Levy in Pictorial Review.

The First Flank Attack.

We have a record in the book of Joshua of "the stratagem whereby Ai was taken." This tells us how 5,000 men were set in ambush behind the city, so that when the king of Ai and his hosts were drawn forward to the fight a flank attack was made with overwhelming success by the warriors of Israel.

Not less disastrous was the fate of Leonidas and his brave little band of heroes when the Persians at Thermopylae, led by a traitor, took them in the rear, 480 B. C.

It was by a masterly maneuver nearly 300 years later that Hannibal dealt one of the heaviest blows against the hosts of Rome. Having concealed his brother Mago, with 2,000 horse and foot soldiers, among the reeds, he enticed the Roman forces across the river Trebia. The legions fought bravely and held their own until Mago, rising from ambush, attacked them in the rear and routed them.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 9, 1917. NO. 48

THE LOCAL NEWS

Swan Swanson made a trip to Oklee yesterday.

Local news are rather scarce in this locality this week.

P.C.Wold was doing business in this locality last Saturday.

Walter McAndress is a Thief River Falls visitor this week.

There was quite a blizzard in this locality last Sunday.

Yo Editor is attending court at Thief River Falls this week.

Don't forget the hard time dance at the Wojnorowski Hall to-morrow evening.

A. Hammarsten took some fine cattle to Goodridge to-day to be marketed.

Edwin Lande has been busy sawing wood this week in his locality.

George Singer, Stanly Depta and Henry Peterson left for Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Lenard McAndress has been assisting Alfred Hammarsten the past week.

The Deer Park Ladies Aid was held at the O.M.Mandt residence last Wednesday.

Mrs.G.Asbjornson and son Asbjorn were Highlanding shoppers last Saturday.

Eddie Hyland left for the pineries last week, where he will work the balance of the winter.

Albert Arveson and Willie Vettleson of Neptune, were at Highlanding last Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Eliason visited with the latter's mother Mrs. Narveson on last Saturday afternoon.

Martin Hyland, Knut Syversrud and O.M. Mandt left for Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Abel Bost and Edward Kleimetson finished chopping thirty cords of wood for Alfred Hammarsten to-day.

Misses Annie Olson and Julia Sigurdson left for North Dakota last Monday, where they will be employed for an indefinite length of time.

There will be a hard time dance given at the Wojnarowski hall on Saturday evening February 10th. Good music will be furnished. Everybody go and have a good time

Peafowl.

The origin of the peacock was in India and Ceylon, and this is why we see so frequently the bird on the art objects of these countries. Peacock shooting is still a recognized sport in some parts of India, but its former popularity as a table delicacy has ceased, though the flesh is white and is said to resemble a pheasant in flavor. The eggs are also edible. For the production of the feathers these birds are bred in France, but to a small extent, as they are difficult to rear, because in a big area they wander off, and if inclosed within narrow limits they become mischievous.

Our Wildcats.

From the earliest settlement of America the bobcat, or bay lynx, has figured largely in hunting literature, and the popular estimate of its character is well attested by the frontier idea of the superlative physical prowess of a man who can "whip his weight in wildcats." Although our wildcat usually weighs less than twenty pounds, if its reputed fierceness could be sustained it would be an awkward foe. But, so far as man is concerned, unless it is cornered and forced to defend itself it is extremely timid and inoffensive. Like all cats, it is very muscular and active, and to the rabbits, squirrels, mice, grouse and other small game upon which it feeds it is a persistent and remorseless enemy. As in the case of most small cats, the stealthy hunting habits of the bay lynx render it excessively destructive to ground frequenting birds, especially to quail, grouse and other game birds. For this reason, like many of its kind, it is outlawed in all settled parts of the country.—National Geographic Magazine.

MAYFIELD DOINGS.

Tom Grabrielson called at the Langie home on Monday.

T.O. Langie hauled a load of wood on Monday.

Ole Hegland Sr. called at Langie's on Sunday.

Nels Askeland and Omund Moy made a trip to Oklee on Monday.

Mrs G.Austad, who has been very ill the past two weeks is improving.

Salve Myrum called at Langie's on Friday.

Ole Krostue has been around in this vicinity buying up cattle.

J.W.Erlandson called on Gunder Asbjornson's last Friday.

The Singer-Hunt case is very interesting.

There will be no school in Dist. 39 Monday Feb. 12th it being Lincoln's Birthday.

T.O. Langie, T.Gabrielson, Omund Moy were business callers in Oklee last Saturday.

Gunleik Helum was seen in the neighborhood trying to purchase cattle to ship.

There was a special School meeting held in Rosewood School on Friday evening Feb.2nd.

We had a regular blizzard on Sunday. It heaped the snow in huge drifts, leaving the fields almost bare.

Tom Gabrielson has been assisting Grunde Austad with chores during the siege of sickness at the Austad home.

Miss Constance Swenson visited with friends and homefolks in town of Garnes over Sunday, returning to her school on Monday morning.

Shooting With a Revolver.

Very few people, even accomplished shots, know how a revolver ought to be handled.

Troops are taught in aiming never to look at the weapon at all, but to keep their eyes on the object to be struck. In quick firing, and especially in shooting from horseback, much better results are obtained in this way.

A man throwing a stone does not look at his hand. Neither does a billiard player sight along his cue. The same rules apply to the use of short weapons. Men have been trained to shoot excellently at a mark when their pistol sights were hidden.

Nearly any one can sight a pistol correctly, the inaccuracy of the aim being due to the trembling of the hands before the trigger is pressed. By hiding the sight the temptation to hold too long is removed, and the first aim, generally the most accurate, is preserved.—Pearson's.

Old Time Cutlers.

The earliest instance of admission to the freedom of the Cutlers' company of London by apprenticeship is that of John, son of Saman the Knifesmith, who was apprenticed to Stephen atte Hott, cutler, in 1287. The Cutlers were divided into four main branches—the bladesmith or knifesmith made the blades, the hafter produced the handle or haft, the sheather the sheath, while the cutler put together the various parts and sold the tool or weapon complete. Closely allied to the craft were the burbours or furbishers, who were common to the crafts of cutlers and armourers and were engaged in furbishing and renewing old armor, weapons and garnitures. Another subsidiary occupation was that of the grinder. The bladesmiths were divided into two branches, the knifesmiths and swordsmiths.—London Graphic.

Man With a Miscellaneous Past.

"We have been gradually growing accustomed, and especially of more recent years, to regard ourselves as a composite people—an amalgamation of several races and many nationalities," says the New Republic.

"To illustrate this the writer is fond of quoting Herbert Croly's characterization of Mark Hanna's ancestry. After describing how in his father's blood there was a Scotch-Irish, a Welsh and an English or Dutch strain and on his mother's side a French Huguenot, an Irish and an English infusion, Mr. Croly concludes: He became by virtue thereof a tolerably typical American, which means a man whose past is so miscellaneous that he is obliged to seek for himself some form of effective personal definition."

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half barrel	[illegible]
KEG BEER	one-fourth barrel	[illegible]

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

IT WAS TURN ABOUT.

After the Farmer Got Through the Blacksmith Had His Say.

While the village blacksmith toiled manfully over the old farmer's plowshare the owner of the share recounted at some length the wonderful success he had had with three litters of pigs he had marketed that day.

"Them pigs were less than eight months old," the farmer ran on, "and they brought me 10 cents a pound, or a little more than $400. Why, a few years ago those same pigs would have brought me only half as much. I tell you, the farmer is having his harvest now."

The smith, having finished sharpening the share, handed it to his customer. From a well worn purse the farmer took two dimes, the usual price for the job, and dropped them into the smith's hand.

"You'll have to come again," said the smith, still holding the money in his outstretched palm. "I charge 30 cents since the first of the year for sharpening that size plow."

"Why, how now?" the farmer exclaimed testily. "That's an outrage. Why have you raised the price on me?"

"To buy some of that high priced pork you were tellin' me about," was the smith's calm reply.—Youth's Companion.

A Royal Superstition.

Canterbury cathedral, England, like most Catholic cathedrals, is decorated with innumerable niches for statues. At Canterbury a series of these niches is occupied with statues of kings and queens of England, and there are only four niches left unoccupied. An old tradition has it that when all the niches are filled the throne of England will come to an end. Queen Victoria was approached with a view to a statue of herself being placed in one of the four remaining niches, but her late majesty was aware of the old tradition and refused. One wonders whether in the future there will be four monarchs of England sufficiently indifferent to superstition to defy the tradition and allow their effigies to fill the unoccupied spaces.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow; forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Poor Business.

"The milliner, as usual, is six weeks behind with my hat."

"Serves you right," growled her husband, the eminent magnate. "You women will deliberately place a big construction order without a sign of a penalty clause."

A Genius.

"Your mother-in-law never pays you a long visit," said one man to another.

"How is that?"

"She did once, but I got my mother to come on a visit at the same time."

Never Idle.

"Dundum is a busy farmer."

"Makes hay while the sun shines, eh?"

"Yep, and raises mushrooms in the dark."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Tactful.

"You didn't tell me, Bobbie, you were in a fight."

"No, sir; I knew you'd hear about it from that boy's father. That's the kind of a boy he is."—Life.

A part of your friends condemn you, others praise you; approach the condemning and keep aloof from the admirers.—Talmud.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employes the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

CONFIDENCE

PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Bo swell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Very Likely.

"Saturn has eight moons."

"I wonder if moon songs are eight times as numerous with them as with us."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Keeps It There.

He—You're always wanting money. My hand's in my pocket all the time.

She—Yes, and it never comes out.

Hunting a Penny.

More than a year ago the balance in the Bank of England showed the loss of a penny. The working force was told to find it and has been working since without success. Governments are exact in their small financial dealings, and even in this country a postmaster has received a check for a cent.

MOTHER! LOOK AT CHILD'S TONGUE

If cross, feverish, constipated, give "California Syrup of Figs."

A laxative today saves a sick child tomorrow. Children simply will not take the time from play to empty their bowels, which become clogged up with waste, liver gets sluggish; stomach sour.

Look at the tongue, mother! If coated, or your child is listless, cross, feverish, breath bad, restless, doesn't eat heartily, full of cold or has sore throat or any other children's ailment, give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," then don't worry, because it is perfectly harmless, and in a few hours all this constipation poison, sour bile and fermenting waste will gently move out of the bowels, and you have a well, playful child again. A thorough "inside cleansing" is ofttimes all that is necessary. It should be the first treatment given in any sickness.

Beware of counterfeit fig syrups. Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly printed on the bottle. Adv.

Easy Obligation.

A good word is an easy obligation; but not to speak ill, requires only silence, which costs us nothing.—Tillotson.

CARE FOR YOUR SKIN

And Keep it Clear by Daily Use of Cuticura—Trial Free.

A hot bath with Cuticura Soap followed by a gentle anointing with Cuticura Ointment clears the skin or scalp in most cases of eczemas, rashes and itching of children and adults. Make Cuticura your every-day toilet preparations and prevent such troubles.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Aviation.

"Have you ever taken a flyer in the market?"

"Yes," replied the rueful citizen. "That's where I learned that riches have wings."

YES! MAGICALLY! CORNS LIFT OUT WITH FINGERS

You say to the drug store man, "Give me a small bottle of freezone." This will cost very little but will positively remove every hard or soft corn or callus from one's feet.

A few drops of this new ether compound applied directly upon a tender, aching corn relieves the soreness instantly, and soon the entire corn or callus, root and all, dries up and can be lifted off with the fingers.

This new way to rid one's feet of corns was introduced by a Cincinnati man, who says that freezone dries in a moment, and simply shrivels up the corn or callus without irritating the surrounding skin.

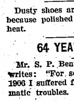
If your druggist hasn't any freezone tell him to order a small bottle from his wholesale drug house for you.—adv.

A mounting of recent invention permits a single lens camera to take a stereoscopic picture.

When a wise man bets on anything he lets his wife hold the stakes.

A postal card to Garfield Tea Co., Brooklyn, N. Y., asking for a sample will repay you.—Adv.

Dusty shoes are always the hottest because polished shoes throw off the heat.



64 YEARS YOUNG!

Mr. S. P. Benton, Kerrville, Texas, writes: "For several years prior to 1906 I suffered from kidney and rheumatic troubles. Was bent over and forced to use a cane. For these disorders I am glad to say I used Dodd's Kidney Pills, which proved to be the proper remedy. I am 64 years young, feel fine and once again stand as straight as an arrow. Dodd's Kidney Pills deserve great credit." Get a 50c box at your dealer's to-day.

A generous free trial box will be mailed if you send the coupon.

Dodd's Medicine Co., Buffalo, N. Y. Send me a big Free trial box of Dodd's Kidney Pills.

Name ....

Street ....

City................ State................

The Kind.

"That man is a regular prohibition wit."

"What kind is that?"

"He has so much dry humor."

There have been women sailors among the Finns and Norwegians for many years

DIPLOMATIC BREAK WITH TEUTONS COMES

WILSON SEVERS RELATIONS WITH GERMAN NATION

HANDS VON BERNSTORFF PASSPORT AND ORDERS AMERICAN ENVOY IN BERLIN HOME—ADDRESSES CONGRESS.

ALL NEUTRALS CALLED ON TO TAKE SIMILAR STAND

President Confident That Sentiment of Country Is Behind Him and Is Assured of United Support of Congress—Breaking of Relations Brings U. S. to Verge of War.

Washington, Feb. 5.—The severance of diplomatic relations with Germany has been formally announced to the country and the world by President Wilson at a joint session of Congress.

This speech contained a plea that all neutral nations join with the United States in the course adopted.

The United States now stands on the verge of war, with all the historic precedent of centuries pressing it forward.

On Verge of War.

Fervently invoking thhe guidance of Almighty God in the step he had taken, President Wilson detailed to the Congress why the United States could not continue relations with a warring power which repeatedly invades its sacred rights and takes the lives of its citizens.

President Speaks Solemnly.

Calm with a sense of right in what may prove thhe most somber moment of American history, the President stood in thhe historic hall of the House of Representatives and spoke the words which may carry the countrty into the world conflict—not for aggression and not for power; only for law and humanity.

Silent and attentive the grim company of the nation's lawmakers listened with rapt attention while President Wilson told of America's course in the now unsuccessful diplomatic struggle to dissuade Germany from her campaign of ruthlessness.

"Refuses to Believe."

The President declared that "notwithstanding this unexpected action of the German government, this sudden and deeply deplorable renunciation of its assurances given this government," he refused to believe that "it is the intention of the German authorities to do in fact what they have warned us they feel at liberty to do."

In concluding his address, President Wilson declared that if overt acts are forthcoming he will again come before Congress to ask authority "to use any means that may be necessary for the protection of our seamen and our people." All neutral governments, he believes, will take the same course.

Stands by Principles.

"We wish to serve no selfish ends," the President stated. "We seek merely to stand true alike in thought and in action to the immemorial principles of our people . . . . seek merely to vindicate our right to liberty and justice and an unmolested life. These are the bases of peace, not war. God grant that we may not be challenged to defend them by acts of willful injustice on the part of the government of Germany."

Bernstorff Bets Passport.

While the President was addressing Congress, Law Adviser Woolsey of the State department was at the German embassy delivering to Count von Bernstorff passports for the ambassador, his wife, the embassy staff and his suite, which comprised more than a hundred persons. A note believed to be substantially the same as the President's address to Congress was included.

HOLLAND GREATLY ALARMED

Germans Massing on Frontier Is the Cause.

Rotterdam, Feb. 5.—Massing of German troops on the Holland frontier continues, causing apprehension in Holland. It is reported here that large bodies of troops are being concentrated near Wellen and Venebrugge and this country is waiting with much anxiety the answer of the United States to Germany's blockade note with the fear that Holland will be involved if drastic steps are taken.

Gold From South American.

Baltimore, Feb. 4.—The Au Sable the first of the three steamships which left here during the last two months with consignments of gold for South America has arrived in Buenos Aires. It is learned on unimpeachable authority that the gold on the Au Sable as well as that on the other two ships, the Maumee and Winnebago, is intended to pay for a large part of the wool crop in Argentina bought by American and British interests. It was stated previously that the gold was for the German raiders off South America.

Wilson In Address to Congress Calls on All Neutrals to Aid U. S.

Washington, Feb. 5.—President Wilson in his address to congress on the crisis with Germany spoke as follows:

"Gentlemen of the Congress:

"The imperial German government on the 31st day of January announced to this government and to the governments of the other neutral nations that on and after the 1st day of February, the present month, it would adopt a policy with regard to the use of submarines against all shipping seeking to pass through certain designated areas of the high seas, to which it is clearly my duty to call your attention.

"Let me remind the Congress that on the 8th day of April last, in view of the sinking on the 24th of March of the cross-channel passenger steamer Sussex by a German submarine, without summons or warning and the consequent loss of lives of several citizens of the United States who were passengers aboard her, this government addressed a note to the imperial German government in which it made the following declaration:

Reviews Sussex Case.

"'If it is still the purpose of the imperial government to prosecute relentless and indiscriminate warfare against vessels of commerce by the use of submarines without regard to what the government of the United States must consider the sacred and indisputable rules of international law and the universally recognized dictates of humanity, the government of the United States is at last forced to the conclusion that there is but one course it can pursue. Unless the imperial government should now immediately declare and effect an abandonment of its present methods of submarine warfare against passenger and freight-carrying vessels, the government of the United States can have no choice but to sever diplomatic relations with the German empire altogether.'

Gave Assurances to U. S.

"In reply to the declaration the imperial German government gave this government the following assurances: 'The German government is prepared to do its utmost to confine the operations of war for the rest of its duration to the fighting forces of belligerents, thereby also insuring the freedom of the seas, a principle upon which the German government believes now, as before, to be in agreement with the government of the United tSates.

"'The German government, guided by this idea, notifies the government of the United States that the German naval forces have received the following orders: In accordance with the general principles of visit and search and destruction of merchant vessels recognized by international law such vessels, both within and without the area declared a naval war zone, shall not be sunk without warning and without saving human lives, unless these ships attempt to escape or offer resistance.

Germany's Statement.

"'But,' it added, 'neutrals cannot expect that Germany, forced to fight for her existence, shall for the sake of neutral interests restrict the use of an effective weapon if her enemy is permitted to continue to apply at will methods of warfare violating the rules of international law. Such a demand would be incompatible with the character of neutrality and the German government is convinced that the government of the United States does not think of making such a demand, knowing that the government of the United States has repeatedly declared that it is determined to restore the principle of the freedom of the seas, from whatever quarter it has been violated.'

Accepts Assurances.

"To this the government of the United States replied on the 8th of May, accepting, of course, the assurances given, but adding:

"'The government of the United States feels it necessary to state that it takes its for granted that the imperial German government does not intend to imply that the maintenance of its newly announced policy is in any way contingent upon the course or result of diplomatic negotiations between the government of the United States and any other belligerent government, notwithstanding the fact that certain passages in the imperial government's note of the 4th instant might appear to be susceptible of that construction.

"'In order, however, to avoid any misunderstanding the government of the United States notifies the imperial government that it cannot for a moment entertain, much less discuss, a suggestion that respect by German naval authorities for the rights of citizens of the United States upon the high seas should in any way or in the slightest degree be made contingent upon the conduct of any other government, affecting the rights of neutrals and non-combatants. Responsibility in such matters is single, not joint, absolute, no relative.'

Kaiser Fails to Reply.

"To this note of the eighth of May, thhe imperial German government made no reply.

"On the 31st of January, the Wednesday of the present week, the German ambassador handed to the secretary of state, along with a formal note, a memorium which contained the following statement:

"'The imperial government, therefore, does not doubt that the government of the United States will understand the situation thus forced upon Germany by the Allies' brutal methods of war, and by their determination to destroy the Central powers and that the government of the United States will further realize that the now openly disclosed intention of the Entente Allies gives back to Germany the freedom of action which she reserved in her note addressed to the government of the United States on May 4, 1916.

Announces Blockade.

"'Under these circumstances Germany will meet the illegal measures of her enemies by forcibly preventing after Feb. 1, 1917, in a zone around Great Britain, France, Italy and in the eastern Mediterranean, all navigation, that of neutrals included, from and to England and from and to France, etc. All ships met within thhe zone will be sunk.'

"I think that you will agree with me that, in view of this declaration, which suddenly and without prior intimation of any kind, deliberately withdraws the solemn assurance given in the imperial government's note of May 4, 1916, this government has no alternative consistent with the dignity and honor of the United States but to take the course which, in its note of April 18, 1916, it announced that it would take in the event that the German government did not declare and effect an abandonment of the methods of submarine warfare which it was then employing and to which it now purposes again to resort.

Severs Relations.

"I have, therefore, directed the Secretary of State to announce to his excellency the German ambassador, that all diplomatic relations between the United States and the German empire are severed, and the American ambassador at Berlin will immediately be withdrawn, and in accordance with this decision to hand to his excellency his passports.

"Notwithstanding this unexpected action of the German government this sudden and deeply deplorable renunciation of its assurances, given this government at one of the most critical moments of tension in the relations of the two governments, I refuse to believe that it is the intention of the German authorities to do in fact what they have warned us they will feel at liberty to do so. I cannot bring myself to believe that they will indeed pay no regard to the ancient friendship between their people and our own or to the solemn obligations which have been exchanged between them and destroy American ships and take the lives of American citizens in the willful prosecution of the ruthless naval program they have announced their intention to adopt. Only actual overt acts on their part can make me believe it even now.

"If this inveterate confidence on my part in the sobriety and prudent foresight of their purpose should unhappily prove unfounded; if American ships and American lives should in fact be sacrificed by their naval commanders in heedless contravention of the just and reasonable understandings of international law and the obvious dictates of humanity, shall take the liberty of coming again before the Congress to ask that authority be given to use any means that may be necessary for the protection of our seamen and our people in the prosecution of their peaceful and legitimate errands on the high seas. I can do nothing less. I take it for granted that all neutral governments will take the same course.

Desires No Conflict.

"We do not desire any hostile conflict with the imperial German government. We are the sincere friends of the German people and earnestly desire to remain at peace with the government which speaks for them. We shall not believe that they are hostile to us until we are obliged to believe it, and we purpose nothing more than the reasonable defense of the undoubted rights of our people. We wish to serve no selfish ends. We seek merely to stand true alike in thought and in action to the immemorial principles of our people which I have sought in my address only two weeks ago—seek merely to vindicate our right to liberty and justice and an unmolested life. These are the bases of peace, not war. God grant that we may not be challenged to defend them by acts of wilful injustice on the part of the government of Germany."

Pays Tribute to American Navy.

Paris, Feb. 5.—Rear Admiral Degouy, retired, of the French navy paid a tribute to the officers and men of the American navy in an interview on the submarine issue which he gave to a correspondent of the Associated Press. "Should Germany's new policy," said the admiral, "bring the United States into the European conflict, American sailors may be depended on to give a good account of themselves in fighting submarines which are now on the other side of the Atlantic."

Golden Gate Entrance Guarded.

San Francisco, Feb. 5.—On receipt of a message from Washington this afternoon, United States Collector of the Port J. O. Davis, ordered a torpedo boat to patrol the entrance to the Golden Gate. Davis admitted the action was taken to prevent any vessels leaving without clearance papers. Should interned German ships in San Francisco bay attempt to leave, he said, they will be held up. Special guards have been detailed to watch these ships along the waterfront.

LOSS OF SHIPPING NOT INCREASED BY GERMAN CAMPAIGN

IS ACCOUNTED FOR BY THE FACT THAT OUTGOING SHIPS FROM NEUTRAL PORTS HAVE BEEN STOPPED.

NUMBER DECREASED THAT MIGHT BE DESTROYED

Great Campaign on Land and Sea and in Air by Germany Is Next Move Expected With View of Bringing War to a Speedy End.

London, Feb. 5.—The first few days of German terrorism at sea have resulted in hardly a perceptible increase in loss of shipping. The decrease in losses is accounted for chiefly because the stopping of all outgoing shipping from European neutral ports has decreased the number of vessels that might fall prey to German submarines. Very soon it is expected these sailings will be resumed, however, since many of the neutrals are dependent for their existence on their overseas trade with Britain and other countries.

Germany to Be Active.

A great campaign by Germany is expected at any moment. Undoubtedly the renewal of unrestricted submarine warfare will be accompanied by fresh Zeppelin attacks, another try with her fleet and smashing blows with her armies in the West. The policy of abandoning all pretense to established rules of warfare calls for swift, hard blows, on land and sea, and in the air.

That the heaviest fighting of the spring will occur on the west front, where preparations for an allied offensive, possibly along the line of the last Somme drive are being rushed to completion is an open secret. Germany is working feverishly to strengthen her defensive lines in order to meet the hammer blow that may fall at any moment and to offset it, as far as possible by an offensive of her own, launched before the Allied movement begins.

Supreme Effort Coming.

The next few months, it is safe to predict, will see Germany's supreme efforts. Like a gambler who faces bankruptcy, she will risk all upon a throw of the dice. A desperate man will take desperate measures, and the German effort, as her own leaders have declared, will be made without regard for the rights of belligerents or neutrals by air, sea or land.

Until the situation clears it is unlikely that any official statement will be issued here. All that can be said now is that the government and public are watching America with the greatest interest. From this viewpoint an early declaration of war by the United States, precipitated by some "overt act" of Germany is believed inevitable.

RELIEF SHIPS ARE IN PERIL

Attempt to Be Made to Open Lane of Safety.

Washington, Feb. 5.—Operation of all transportation facilities of the Belgian relief commission have been ordered suspended pending the outcome of negotiations through the Spanish ambassador at Berlin by which it is hoped to open a lane of safety direct to Belgium for supply ships.

Fifteen of the commission's ships in or near the war zone could not be reached with new instructions, and grave fear is felt for their safety.

Mr. Hoover is working with the State department and telegraphed the fifty or more American members of the commission at their posts in Belgium to remain on duty until otherwise advised. Regardless of what situation may arise between this country and Germany, the commission plans to continue its work, operating if necessary through other neutral countries.

STEAMERS SUNK BY U-BOAT

Two Sent to Bottom and One Is Shelled.

London, Feb. 5.—Lloyd's reports the sinking of the Norwegian steamship Ymer, 1,123 tons gross, by a submarine. Part of the crew was landed.

The sinking of the Spanish steamer Dos de Noviembre is reported in a Reuter dispatch from Madrid. One man was drowned.

The Spanish steamer Pairra enroute for Vigo with a cargo of cement, was bombarded by a German submarine. The vessel was badly demaged and one sailor was wounded.

French Bucketshop Swindler Arrested.

Paris, Feb. 5.—Henri Rochette, the notorious French bucket shop swindler, has been sentenced to two months in prison by a court martial for having failed to appear at a recruiting office immediately before and after war was declared. The court took into consideration that Rochette voluntarily had enlisted and had done military duty under an assumed name. Henri Rochette was arrested in 1908 charged with having operated bucket shop swindles involving a sum of more than $20,000,000.

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Nerves All On Edge?

Just as nerve wear is a cause of kidney weakness, so is kidney trouble a cause of nervousness. Anyone who has backache, nervousness, "blues," headaches, dizzy spells, urinary ills and a tired, worn feeling, would do well to try Doan's Kidney Pills. This safe, reliable remedy is recommended by thousands who have had relief from just such troubles.

A Minnesota Case

Mrs. Anna Bossard, 71 Sycamore St., St. Paul, Minn., says: "I suffered terribly from kidney complaint and rheumatic pains and was frequently laid up. I grew discouraged, as I could get nothing to help me. The pains in my back, hips and shoulders often made me helpless. Doan's Kidney Pills removed all this trouble and whenever I have used them since, I have had good results."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N.Y.

Minnesota Directory

HIDES and FURS

We positively give more valuable illustrated information relative to Hides and Furs than any other house in the world. We pay *Highest Cash Prices for HIDES, FURS, PELTS, Etc.*, and make prompt returns for each shipment. We sell Trapper's Supplies very cheap. Write for Circular, Shipping Tags, Illustrated Trap-Book, Catalogue, etc.—it's Free.

NORTHWESTERN HIDE & FUR CO.

Established 1890 Minneapolis, Minn.

MASQUERADE AND THEATRICAL

COSTUMES for RENTAL

Write for special discount. L. Kopfmann, Costumer, Successor to Smith Costume Co. 812-F Marquette Ave., Minneapolis

Hotel Dyckman

FIRE PROOF

325 Rooms, all with Private Bath. Rates: $1.50 per day and up.

H. J. Tremaine, Minneapolis, U.S.A.

FOR LEAKY CYLINDERS Get the Ever Tight Piston Rings; will guarantee compression; made all sizes; price list mailed on application. Ask your dealer. If he does not handle them, write us. Ever Tight Piston Ring Co., 1411 Chestnut St., St. Louis, Mo.

Virginia Farms and Homes

FREE CATALOGUE OF SPLENDID BARGAINS

R. B. CHAFFIN & CO., Inc., Richmond, Va.

Pansy Passay's Tragedy.

Miss Jeanette Rankin, Montana's new congresswoman, said at a congratulatory banquet at Helena:

"Thanks to rouge and hair dye and massage, we've got too many women nowadays of the type of Mrs. Pansy Passay.

"Mrs. Pansy Passay was giving a tea one afternoon when a telegram was brought in to her on a silver tray. She read the telegram, uttered a heartbreaking moan, and fell back in a dead faint.

"'What's the matter? What on earth's the matter?' they asked her when at last they brought her to. 'Is anybody dead?'

"'No,' groaned Mrs. Passay. 'I'm a grandmother.'"

Her Own Way.

A. F. Thom, the representative of 83 per cent of America's railroads before the Newlands committee, said at a dinner:

"The railroads are not Utopian. They know the kind of world it is, and they don't ask impossibilities.

"In fact, the railroads of late years have come to the rather grim outlook of the chap whose girl said:

"'Oh, no, George, I don't see how I could possibly marry you. You know I always want my own way in everything.'

"'You could keep on wanting it,' said George, 'after we were married.'"

Many women skirt disaster, and many disasters wear skirts.

A Pleasant Healthful Habit

A daily ration of Grape-Nuts and cream is a splendid food for those who want vigor and energy.

Grape-Nuts

is a concentrated health-food made from choice whole wheat and malted barley. It retains the vital mineral elements of the grain so essential to thorough nourishment of body and brain, but lacking in many other cereal foods.

Every table should have its daily ration of Grape-Nuts.

"There's a Reason"

No change in price, quality or size of package.

THOSE AWFUL CRAMPS

Suggestions that may save Much Suffering

Marysville, Pa.—"For twelve years I suffered with terrible cramps. I would have to stay in bed several days every month. I tried all kinds of remedies and was treated by doctors, but my trouble continued until one day I read about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and what it had done for others. I tried it and now I am never troubled with cramps and feel like a different woman. I cannot praise Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound too highly and I am recommending it to my friends who suffer as I did."—Mrs. GEORGE R. NAYLOR, Box 72, Marysville, Pa.

Young women who are troubled with painful or irregular periods, backache, headache, dragging-down sensations, fainting spells or indigestion should take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Thousands have been restored to health by this root and herb remedy.

Write for free and helpful advice to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential), Lynn, Mass. Only women open and read such letters.

TO KILL **Cockroaches** ALWAYS USE

STEARNS' ELECTRIC PASTE

U. S. Government Buys It

SOLD EVERYWHERE—25c and $1.00

Possible.

"You haven't seen my engagement ring, have you?"

"I don't know. Who is the man?"

Druggists Personally Recommend Kidney Preparation

We have carried Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root for a number of years and every user is a friend to the remedy and a satisfied customer. We have received a number of reports from people who claimed that Swamp-Root had proved very beneficial in all the ailments for which it is compounded and we believe it to be a fine prepartion for the purposes intended and it receives our personal recommendation. Very truly yours,

MRS. C. WETTERGREEN & SON.,
Druggists.
Nov. 4, 1916. Bridgewater, S. D.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Japanese make a waterproof leather with many uses from the hides of sea lions.

Richard Belt has completed a bust of Lord Kitchener.

Sudden Cold. Look out—it's dangerous.

HILL'S CASCARA BROMIDE QUININE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after-effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it—25 cents.

At Any Drug Store

CANCER

and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for free Sanatorium book*

Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM
3023 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination.

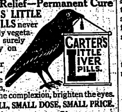
Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance.

Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers.

Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

Constipation Vanishes Forever

Prompt Relief—Permanent Cure



CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS never fail. Purely vegetable — act surely but gently on the liver. Stop after dinner distress—cure indigestion, improve the complexion, brighten the eyes.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

GALL STONES AVOID OPERATIONS (No Oil) No more Gall-stone Pains or Aches in Stomach, Back, Side or Shoulders; Liver Troubles, Stomach Misery, Dyspepsia, Colic, Gas, Billiousness, Headache, Constipation, Piles, Catarrh, Nervousness, Blues, Jaundice, Appendicitis. These are common Gallstone symptoms—CAN BE CURED. Send for home treatment. Medical Book on Liver, Stomach, Gall Troubles and Appendicitis, FREE. Gallstone Remedy Co., Dept. W-6, 219 S. Dearborn St., Chicago

EXCELLENT RETURNS FROM THE CANADIAN WHEAT CROP

United States Settlers Becoming Rich on Western Canada Lands.

The large number of United States settlers coming to the Western provinces of Canada are easily explained by the case of Mr. C. Lacy, late of Wisconsin and later of Alberta.

Mr. Lacy came to Canada from Wisconsin in the summer of 1914 with $1,500 available cash in his possession. He rented a half-section of partly improved land in Alberta and commenced summer fallowing. He broke 300 acres with oats, 20 with barley, and 260 with wheat. Also he had two cows and 20 head of young live stock. He was fortunate in buying feed at a bargain and managed to rent the adjoining quarter-section as pasture.

A few weeks ago he decided to realize his profits—and they amounted to $6,000 absolutely clear from the crop and the stock.

W. J. Winstead, of Brooks, Alberta, says:

"I landed in Brooks, March 18th, 1916, with one car of household effects, and nine head of good horses, and less than $500 in cash. I have put $1,500 worth of improvements on my farm. I have 31 head of cattle, 16 head of horses, debts all paid, a new automobile, and a good, stiff bank account. At present prices, I can cash in for $16,000. I am well satisfied, and expect to double this next year.

I have threshed altogether 7,000 bushels of No. 1 Northern wheat from two hundred acres, which went from 24 to 56 bushels per acre.

Seven thousand bushels of wheat, all No. 1 Northern, two thousand bushels of oats, 670 bushels of flax, 700 bushels of barley—all at market prices—well, figure this out for yourself at the market price. I sold 3,100 bushels of wheat at $1.74⅞, am holding the remainder for $2.00. Also all the oats, barley and flax for higher prices."

Intelligent farming pays always according to Alex. Wattie, a prosperous farmer. Some figures to prove his contention that he has "made good."

In 1914 Mr. Wattie threshed 40 bushels to the acre from a 30-acre crop. This sold for $1.60¾ per bushel, which, after deducting seed, labor, twine, threshing and freight, left a clear profit of $50 per acre, or a total of $1,500. From last year's crop of 34 acres, just sold, he received after freight had been deducted, $1,876.94.—Advertisement.

Prescience.

"Don't call my baby a squalling brat. That child is going to be an artist."

"I'd like to know how you can tell that?"

"Because he takes to yelling whenever you begin to sing."

Constipation can be cured without drugs. Nature's own remedy—selected herbs—is Garfield Tea.—Adv.

There are 672 volcanoes in the world, of which 270 are described as active.

THICK, GLOSSY HAIR FREE FROM DANDRUFF

Girls! Beautify Your Hair! Make It Soft, Fluffy and Luxuriant—Try the Moist Cloth.

Try as you will, after an application of Danderine, you cannot find a single trace of dandruff or falling hair and your scalp will not itch, but what will please you most, will be after a few weeks' use, when you see new hair, fine and downy at first—yes—but really new hair—growing all over the scalp.

A little Danderine immediately doubles the beauty of your hair. No difference how dull, faded, brittle and scraggy, just moisten a cloth with Danderine and carefully draw it through your hair, taking one small strand at a time. The effect is immediate and amazing—your hair will be light, fluffy and wavy, and have an appearance of abundance; an incomparable luster, softness and luxuriance, the beauty and shimmer of true hair health.

Get a 25 cent bottle of Knowlton's Danderine from any store and prove that your hair is as pretty and soft as any—that it has been neglected or injured by careless treatment—that's all. Adv.

Anthracite coal mines in this country have more than 7,000 miles of tunnels.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Wise Boy.

It's a wise boy who knows less than his father.

A holiday with your own husband is dull, and with somebody else's dangerous.

RIOTOUS CLASHES MARK INQUIRY OF I. W. W. TROUBLES

HOUSE LABOR COMMITTEE UPSET BY TURMOIL CAUSED BY FREQUENT INTERRUPTIONS OF BITTER NATURE.

THREAT IS MADE THAT QUIZ MAY BE STOPPED

Strong Language Used by Committee Members, Agitators, Attorneys and Others and Hearing Develops Into Farcical Nature—House Resents Ridicule.

St. Paul, Feb. 3.—Another performance of the Minnesota House of Representatives' latest farce, "Elevation of I. W. W" has been presented.

In many respects, the production was the most interesting one held so far. The chairman of the House labor committee, which is investigating industrial conditions, George L. Seigel of St. Paul, loomed up as a co-star with some of the I. W. W. agitators.

Several times during the session there were threatened disruptions of the committee. Some of the more serious-minded legislators even hinted that the show might be closed down.

Committee Members Clash.

As in former sessions, there were clashes between committee members, interruptions by the agitators, attorneys and other. The clashes between the chairman of the committee and certain members of the committee—attracted the calcium light away from Joseph Ettor and his followers.

When one member of the committee, H. H. Harrison of Stillwater, suggested that the committee adjourn until Monday, Chairman Siegel swung his gavel excitedly, and said:

"I have reason to believe that there is an ulterior motive in wanting this hearing postponed."

And the I. W. W.'s applauded in approval of the chairman's stand against the committee member.

Sheriff White of Koochiching county told of arresting one A. W. Thorne, an agitator.

Thorne walked down the aisle and shouted at the official, "You are a liar."

Repeats Epithet.

Members of the committee called for the ejection of the agitator from the room. The chairman did not so order, however. After the man had repeated his epithet several times, objections were again raised. It was then that some of the I. W. W. leaders silenced him.

Senate to Pass Dry Bill.

St. Paul.—The proposed constitutional amendment for state-wide prohibition will have easy sailing in the Minnesota Senate, according to present indications.

That the measure will be put up to the people to vote on at the next general election has apparently become an absolute certainty.

It is understood that the bill, as passed by the House, will be passed in the Senate, with attempts at amending it in only one particular.

Wet leaders will make no fight for the "light wine and beer" amendment in the Senate, it became known. It is said they will introduce one amendment deferring the time of operation one year. That there will be enough to make that one change is conceded.

The House of Representatives will likely approve the action of the Senate in making that change, according to leaders. The amendment lost by only two votes in the House.

On Election of School Heads.

Selection of the county superintendent of schools by a county school board, to be elected by directors of the common school districts is provided for in a bill introduced in the Senate. Senators Henry N. Benson of St. Peter, L. E. Potter of Springfield, N. J. Holmberg of Renville and A. T. Ward of Fairmont are joint authors. The present law provides for the election by popular vote of the county superintendent of schools.

Grain Sale Tax Bill Killed.

Knute Knutson's bill placing a tax of 1 cent on each $100 involved in grain exchange transactions has been killed by vote of the house committee on taxes after a hearing at which the Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce and the Duluth Board of Trade were represented. The proposed tax was denounced as an unwarranted stamp tax. John E. Davis, manager of a farmers elevator at Castlewood, Iowa, said that the levy of such a tax in Minnesota probably would divert the Iowa grain trade largely to Chicago.

Board Accepts U. S. Offer.

The board accepted an offer from the federal government to send an army medical ofcer to give a course of lectures at the university, without charge. Also, they adopted a recommendation that in all cases of diptheria occurring among the university students or employes, negative cultures from the state board of health's laboratories be required before readmission to the university. Heretofore, negative cultures reported by city health departments or private physicians in Minnesota have been accepted.

Quiz for Trade Bodies.

St. Paul, Feb. 2.—An investigation of the Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce, the Duluth Board of Trade and the Equity Co-operative association will be conducted by a special house committee.

The resolution authorizing the investigation, introduced by Representative A. F. Teigen, of Montevideo, has been adopted by the House after a lengthy appeal for such action by the author of the resolution. On motion of Representative Magnus Johnson the portion of the preamble of Mr. Teigen's resolution which criticised the Equity association was stricken out.

An amendment offered by Representative Charles H. Warner referred to the committee on rules the section of the Teigen resolution empowering the committee to employ counsel, clerks and stenographers.

Representative Knute Knutson's bill proposing a tax on future trades in grain and stocks will come to the floor of the House, despite the action of the tax committee, which voted 13 to 2 to postpone indefinitely consideration of the measure.

Mr. Knutson forced the issue by asking that the bill be taken from the committee and placed on general orders.

This plan was opposed by Representatives A. F. Teigen, H. H. Harrison and Asher Howard. Their contention was that the tax burden would fall on the farmers.

Dry Amendment Bill Passes.

St. Paul, Feb. 2.—The proposed constitutional amendment for state-wide prohibition cleared the first hurdle when it was passed by the Minnesota House of Representatives by a vote of 86 to 44. Two more hurdles remain—the Senate and the voters of the state.

The measure passed is "bone dry," prohibiting the transportation of liquor as well as its manufacture, gift, sale or barter. The drys themselves took the moisture out of the bill reported by the temperance committee. All efforts to further amend the bill failed.

The action making the measure "bone dry" by re-inserting the transportation prohibitory clause, while ostensibly fostered by the dry leaders, was, in reality, a victory for the Prohibition party leaders and a defeat for certain leaders of the Minnesota Anti-Saloon league. The latter consented to the "just dry" measure going onto the floor of the House. When the Prohibitionists, headed by W. G. Calderwood, got into the game, enough drys were induced to desert the leadership of the men in charge of the bill so far as the "just dry" feature was concerned.

W. I. Norton of Minneapolis, floor leader of the drys, introduced the amendment re-inserting the word transportation.

Preus Opposes Public Domain.

Opposition to the legislative measure which proposes to create a commission of public domain was voiced by J. A. O. Preus, state auditor, speaking at a meeting of the Northwest development committee of the Civic & Commerce association.

Mr. Preus avers that there are certain duties which cannot constitutionally be taken away from the state auditor. He further decries the creation of a public domain commission because he fears the present bill would concentrate too much power in the director of the commission and would not provide a system of keeping check on his activities.

He criticized the present form of the bill for ignoring the civil service method of appointment.

Discuss Governor's Proposals.

Something like consternation, if not heart failure, attended the discussion by the university regents of the proposals by the governor for reductions in the university requests for legislative appropriations. It was decided to present to the finance committee of both houses the budget as agreed upon and urge that the cuts suggested by the governor be not made.

Dissension In Suffrage Camps.

Dissension in suffrage camps has arisen and protests from one faction are being actively circulated against the other faction in regard to just what the women want at this session of the Legislature.

Would Change Taxing System.

Three bills providing for sweeping changes in the taxation system of the state have been introduced in the House by Representatives Anton Peterson, Indrehus, Marwin, Odland and Shipstead.

State Constabulary Is Possibility.

If the bill allowing the Governor $50,000 a year for the maintenance of order in the state is defeated, it will mean the establishment of a state constabulary, according to the friends of the bill from Northern Minnesota.

"If the members of the I. W. W. are allowed to continue as they have in the past, they unquestionably will invade the farming district next summer, and after that the farmers will be ready for any measure that will suppress them," Senator L. H. Nord, International Falls, said.

To Abolish Fire Marshal's Office.

The office of state fire marshal will be abolished if one of three aditional economy bills, prepared by the five members of the state senate who are members of the state efficiency and economy commission, becomes a law. The bill is supplemented to those introduced by the commission and is not backed by the entire commission. The measure contemplates placing the work of the fire marshal and his deputies under the state insurance department and abolishing the office of marshal altogether.

"CASCARETS" FOR LIVER, BOWELS

For sick headache, bad breath, Sour Stomach and constipation.

Get a 10-cent box now.

No odds how bad your liver, stomach or bowels; how much your head aches, how miserable and uncomfortable you are from constipation, indigestion, biliousness and sluggish bowels—you always get the desired results with Cascarets.

Don't let your stomach, liver and bowels make you miserable. Take Cascarets to-night; put an end to the headache, biliousness, dizziness, nervousness, sick, sour, gassy stomach, backache and all other distress; cleanse your inside organs of all the bile, gases and constipated matter which is producing the misery.

A 10-cent box means health, happiness and a clear head for months. No more days of gloom and distress if you will take a Cascaret now and then. All stores sell Cascarets. Don't forget the children—their little insides need a cleansing, too. Adv.

"Dat's as fine a goose as I ever saw, Brudder Williams. Where did you get it?"

"Mistah Rawley," said the carver of the goose, with dignity, "when you preach a special good sermon I never axes you where you got it. Seems to me dat's a triv'al matter anyway."

If anybody asks how you got nervous indigestion, constipation or dyspepsia you couldn't tell, but if you want to get rid of all such painful disorders

Green's August Flower

will act promptly in the relief of all stomach and bowel troubles, and your freedom from pain and discomfort will make you feel that life is again worth living. 25c and 75c at druggists and dealers. 51 years of success.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors 15c and 25c.

A woman may be unreasonable in her reasoning because—

The modern girl is a mixture of pearl powder and pearls.

The scale of justice is a sort of trial balance.

Ticking for mattresses is needed in Canada.

100 Years Old

"The kidneys play a most important part in causing premature old age and death—the more injurious the poisons passing thru the kidneys the sooner comes decay"—so says a distinguished physician, who further advises all people who are past thirty to preserve the vitality of the kidneys and free the blood from poisonous elements, such as uric acid—drink plenty of water—sweat some daily and take Anuric before meals.

This Anuric is put up in tablet form, and can be obtained at almost any drug store. For that backache, lumbago, rheumatism, "rusty" joints, swollen feet or hands, due to uric acid in the blood, Anuric quickly dissolves the uric acid as hot water does sugar. Discovered by Dr. Pierce of Buffalo, N. Y.

Prevent premature old age by simply sipping a cup of hot water every morning before breakfast, taking a little Anuric before meals and live to be a hundred.

THE REFLECTIONS OF A MARRIED WOMAN—are not pleasant if she is delicate, run-down, or over worked. She feels "played out." Her smile and her good spirits have taken flight. It worries her husband as well as herself.

This is the time to build up her strength and cure those weaknesses or ailments which are the seat of her trouble. Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription regulates and promotes all the proper functions of womanhood, enriches the blood, dispels aches and pains, melancholy and nervousness, brings refreshing sleep, and restores health and strength. It cures those disorders and derangements incident to womanhood.

A well-known agent which can be procured at all drug stores is "Pleasant Pellets," made up of the May-apple, the dried juice of the leaves of aloes and the root of jalap. First put out by Dr. Pierce nearly fifty years ago. —Adv.

Each succeeding day is the scholar of that which preceded.—Publius Syrus.

Constipation, indigestion, sick-headache and bilious conditions are overcome by a course of Garfield Tea. Drink on retiring. —Adv.

The lobster of courtship usually becomes a shrimp after marriage.

To keep clean and healthy take Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. They regulate liver, bowels and stomach.—Adv.

No man has ever stated his real opinion of matrimony in the presence of his wife.

A woman can well deceive a man by telling him the truth.

To the family exchequer the wife's output is of more importance than the husband's income.

ACTRESS TELLS SECRET.

A well known actress gives the following recipe for gray hair: To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Full directions for making and use come in each box of Barbo Compound. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and make it soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off. Adv.

Country people on a party telephone line hear all the news that's going.

The multiplication table affords the miser food for thought.

The Quinine That Does Not Cause Nervousness or Ringing In Head

Because of its Tonic and Laxative effect, LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE can be taken by anyone without causing nervousness or ringing in the head. It removes the cause of Colds, Grip and Headache. Used whenever Quinine is needed.

—but remember there is Only One

"Bromo Quinine"

That is the Original

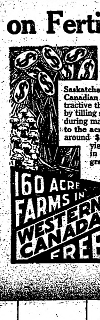
Laxative Bromo Quinine

This Signature on Every Box

E. W. Grove

Used the World Over to Cure a Cold in One Day. **25c.**

Raise High Priced Wheat on Fertile Canadian Soil



Canada extends to you a hearty invitation to settle on her FREE Homestead lands of 160 acres each or secure some of the low priced lands in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. This year wheat is higher but Canadian land just as cheap, so the opportunity is more attractive than ever. Canada wants you to help feed the world by tilling some of her fertile soil—land similar to that which during many years has averaged 20 to 45 bushels of wheat to the acre. Think of the money you can make with wheat around $2 a bushel and land so easy to get. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed farming in Western Canada is as profitable an industry as grain growing.

The Government this year is asking farmers to put increased acreage into grain. Military service is not compulsory in Canada but there is a great demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for service. The climate is healthful and agreeable, railway facilities excellent, good schools and churches convenient. Write for literature as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

The release of a right to recover damages from the state of Minnesota, by owners of realestate lying along the banks of the river is being circulated for signatures. The contract, or release reads as follows.

"WHEREAS, the State of Minnesota under and by virtue of the authority conferred upon it by the Legislature of the State of Minnesota is about to enter upon the work of improving the Red Lake River in Pennington County, Minnesota for the purpose of establishing and maintaining a sufficient outlet for drainage ditches, constructed and to be constructed by the State of Minnesota, and other public authorities, for the purpose of draining a large amount of land owned by the State of Minnesota. That in carrying out such an enterprise it becomes necessary for the State of Minnesota to obtain the right to the use of sufficient land on each side of the channel of said Red Lake River, on which to deposit the substances removed from the river, and on which the contractor may deposit fuel and operate his plant.

NOW THEREFORE, for and in consideration of......Dollars and other good and valuable consideration, to......and. .. .in hand paid the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, .. . do hereby grant and convey to the State of Minnesota, the right, permission, privilege and authority to enter upon and deposit and place all necessary dirt and deposit taken from the Red Lake River in the County of Pennington, Minnesota, upon a strip of land not to exceed fifty (50) feet wide, on each side of said Red Lake River, as the same winds, turns and passes through the (description of your land) in said Pennington County, Minnesota. And also, when necessary, and so determined by the State of Minnesota, it or its contractors, may use and occupy said strip of land in connection with the improvement of said ditch or river."

As usual in cases of this kind there is lots of talk, and misunderstanding of the purpose of this release. We promptly signed it, as it only asks us to release any claim for damage, and gives the state no other authority whatever. If the state makes this improvement for us they will do it this season and then they will move all their machinery out of your way only leaving what dirt they dredge out of the river on the bank. If any considerable number of farmers refuse to sign this release the state will not dredge the river, and it will be left as it is; so do not block a movement that means so much to eastern Pennington County, by refusing to sign this release.

The Eleven Towns criticizes Senator O'Neil for voting for the bill to provide for policing the woods east of here to suppress riots of I. W. W. We do not know whether Editor Smith is an I. W. W. or not, but we are not; and we are in favor of policing any part of the state of Minnesota; that needs it with plenty of men to promptly land idle agitators in jail, who won't work themselves or allow anyone else to work that wants to; you did right Dan, jail them, and provide for police enough to do it proper.

The grand essentials to happiness in this life are something to do, something to love and something to hope for.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the Sum of Thirty Dollars ($30.00) and interest and also in the payment of the further sum of Thirty Dollars ($30.00) and interest thereon, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this note, upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by Charley A. Fellson and Lucy Johnson his wife mortgagors to C. L. Hansen, Mortgagee, bearing date the 6th day of January 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota on the 21st day of January 1914 at nine o'clock A. M. in Book 53 on page 55 thereof of Pennington County Records.

Which Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said C. L. Hansen, to L. Anderson, by written Assignment dated the 14th day of February 1916, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota on the 23rd day of January 1917 at 1 o'clock P. M. in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 323 thereof.

And Whereas the said L. Anderson the assignee of said Mortgage has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and under the terms and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice the Sum of One Hundred Fifty ($150.00) Dollars Principal and interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent from January 6, 1914 amounting to the sum of Thirty and 35—100 ($30.35) Dollars; and the further Sum of Eighty eight and 50—100 [$88.50] Dollars paid upon a prior Mortgage and note according to the terms of this Mortgage, together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1915 amounting to the Sum of Ten and 90—100 [$10.90] Dollars; and also the further sum of Ninety Dollars [$90.00] paid upon a prior note and mortgage according to the terms and conditions of this mortgage together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1916 amounting to the sum of Five and 65—100 [5.65] Dollars; and also the further sum of Ninety Dollars [$90.00] paid upon a prior note and mortgage according to the terms and conditions of this mortgage, together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1917 amounting to the Sum of Thirty cents; and also the taxes for the year 1914 amounting to the Sum of Eighty-five and 43—100 [$85.43] Dollars, and also taxes for the year 1915 amounting to the Sum of Sixty-four and 86—100 ($64.86) Dollars, all of said sums now due and payable under the terms of this Mortgage amounting to the Total Sum of Six Hundred Sixteen and 24—100 ($616.24) Dollars, inclusive of principal, interest and taxes, and all other sums paid upon the prior mortgage, and whereas the power of sale has become operative, and no action or other proceeding having been instituted in law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.

NOW THEREFORE Notice is hereby given that by the virtue of the power of sale in said mortgaged contained, and pursuant to statute in such cases made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by the sale of the Premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, to-wit:

West Half (W½) of the North West Quarter -NW¼- of section Thirteen and the South Half -S½- of the North East Quarter of section Fourteen -14- in Township 154, Range 39, West of the 5th Prin. Meridian, in Minnesota, containing One Hundred Sixty Acres, more or less according to the U. S. Government survey thereof, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said County of Pennington, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of April 1917 at ten o'clock A. M. of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt amounting to Six Hundred and Sixteen and 24—100 -$616.24- Dollars, on the date of this notice, inclusive of Principal, interest, taxes and all sums paid upon prior Mortgage, and also the Sum of Twenty-five Dollars -$25.00- as a reasonable attorney fee as is stipulated and agreed in said Mortgage and by statute provided in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to the right of redemption at any time within one year from the sale as provided by law.

Dated this 23rd day of January 1917.

L. Anderson,
Assignee of Mortgage.
J. M. Bishop,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgage,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL, and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Mantin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE — MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ESTATE OF Gunder Evenson, also known as Gunder Evendson Austad.
STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.
In the Matter of the Estate of Gunder Evenson, also known as Gunder Evendson Austad Decendent,

Letters of administration this day having been granted to Hans O. Kjomme.

IT IS ORDERED, that the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three (3) months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 7th day of April 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms, at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in "The Sunbeam," a weekly newspaper as provided by law.

Dated January 2nd. 1917.
COURT SEAL Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.

Not Safe.

"Shall I lend him £20?"

"I don't believe I would. He's one of those chaps that never lets anything worry him."—Detroit Free Press.

STIFF, SORE MUSLES RELIEVED.

Cramped muscles or soreness following a cold or case of grippe are eased and relieved by an application of Sloan's Liniment. Does not stain the skin or clog the pores like the mussy ointments or plasters and penetrates quickly without rubbing. Limber up your muscles after exercise. drive out the pains and aches of rheumatism, neuralgia, lumbago, strains, sprains and bruises with Sloan's Liniment. Get a bottle today. At all Druggists, 25c.—Adv.

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Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y, & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - Minn.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Fairy Tales.

Mrs. Bacon—King Solomon must have been some story teller, don't you think?

Mr. Bacon—Why so?

"Look at all the wives he had!"—Yonkers Statesman.

LINGERING COUGHS ARE DANGEROUS.

Get rid of that tickling cough that keeps you awake at night and drains your vitality and energy. Dr. King's New Discovery is a pleasant balsam remedy, antiseptic, laxative and promptly effective It soothes the irratated membrane and kills the cold germs; your cough is soon relieved. Delay is dangerous—get Dr. King's New Discovery at once. For nearly fifty years it has been the favorite remedy for grippe, croup, coughs and colds. Get a bottle to-day at your Druggist, 50c.—Adv.

CONSTIPATION MAKES YOU DULL.

That draggy, listless, oppressed feeling generally results from constipation. The intestines are clogged and the blood becomes poisoned. Relieve this condition at once with Dr. King's New Life Pills; this gentle, non-griping laxative is quickly effective. A dose at bedtime will make you feel brighter in the morning. Get a bottle to-day at your Druggist, 25c.—Advertisement.

WORMS EASILY REMOVED.

Mother, if your child whines, is fretful and cries out in sleep, he is probably suffering from worms. These parasites drain his vitality and make him more susceptible to serious diseases. Quickly and safely kill and remove the worms from your child's system with Kickapoo Worm Killer. This pleasant candy laxative in tablet form quickly relieves the trouble and your child brightens up. Get Kickapoo Worm Killer at your Druggist, 25c.—Advertisement.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Dr. H. O. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days. at 5.00 p.m.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

War Prices

As the market is changing continually it is impossible to quote prices weekly. We guarantee to pay the highest prices for hides, furs, pelts and junk of all kinds, including scrap iron.

THIEF RIVER HIDE & FUR CO.
On Main Ave. North of G. N. tracks. 'Phone 3263.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE,
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Right Thing to Contemplate.

Life is so full of miseries, minor and major; they press so close upon us at every step of the way, that it is hardly worth while to call one another's attention to their presence. People who do this are merely dwelling on the obvious, and the obvious is the one thing not worth consideration. What we want to contemplate is the beauty and the smoothness of that well ordered plan which it is so difficult for us to discuss.—Agnes Repplier.

New Coin Designs.

It is provided in section 3517, chapter 344, revised statutes of the United States, that the director of the mint shall have power, with the approval of the secretary of the treasury, to cause changes to be made in the designs of coins not often than once in twenty-five years.

Pretty Cool.

Haller—Say, when are you going to pay me that ten you borrowed? You know I'm married now! Staller—Oh, are you? That's too bad! I wanted to touch you for five more.—Exchange.

A Born Leader.

"That man was born to lead."

"What makes you think so?"

"Even his own daughters obey him."—Detroit Free Press.

Notice For Publicaion.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Jan. 12th, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Jan. 9th 1917. Notice is hereby given that Charles L. Stucy, of Erie, Minnesota, who on April 27th 1912, made Homestead Application, Serial No.07871 for E.½ S. E. ¼ Section 31, Township 153 N. Range 39 W.5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described. before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 14th, day of February 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Fred Stucy, of Erie, Minn., B. Henry Costello, of Rhoda, Minn. Nick Meyer, Henry Tiedeman, of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

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Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Hamm's
always

Winks and Eye Baths.

Every few seconds we wink both our eyelids at once, although not purposely. If we stop winking our eyes become uncomfortable and gradually cease to work as they should. When the eye is open the front of it is exposed to dirt and dust and is apt to become so dry that a painful stinging sensation results or would do so if constant moisture were not provided to cleanse and soothe the tissues.

As a matter of fact, each time we wink we wash the eye, says the Popular Science Monthly. Up above each eye is a tiny bag called the tear gland, and all the time we are awake it makes tears. When the front of the eye feels itself becoming a little too dry or dusty a communication is sent for a supply of moisture. The eyelid then comes down with a tear inside it to wash clean the front of the eye. This is the most gentle and perfect washing in the world.

Safety of a Ship.

The safety of a ship depends upon its stability, strength, water tightness and reserve stability and floatability if injured. The strength is due to the framing and plating or planking. Water tightness is effected by calking the seams between plates and planks. The seams of iron plates are calked by hammering the edge of the uppermost plates against the one underneath it. The seams between planks are partly filled with oakum, which is forced in and the remainder of the seam filled with pitch, marine glue or putty. The reserve stability and floatability when injured depend upon the position and volume of the interior space which is flooded. To reduce this volume to a safe point vessels are divided into compartments by water tight bulkheads, which extend across the ship at intervals.

Redwood and Fire.

Probably no other wood burns with more resistance than California redwood. It seems to have been made fire resistant by nature. In logging camps this is peculiarly noticeable, for no other wood could be so treated. Because of the enormous size of redwood trees the logs are very heavy—a sixteen foot butt log weighs from thirty to fifty tons—and it is very difficult to handle them when the ground is littered with bark, undergrowth and tops. To get rid of this waste, or "slash," as the lumberman calls it, he simply sets it on fire. The slash burns off, but the logs do not burn. They come through this test by fire, which lasts from eight to ten hours, with merely a slight char on the sapwood on their exterior.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 16, 1917 NO. 49

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Miss Leone Wilde was a Highlanding visitor yesterday.

Mrs. W. Parnow Jr. had a birthday party Thursday evening. Everybody had a fine time.

Mrs. Wm. Vaughan returned from Ada last week, where she was visiting with relatives.

W. J. LaBree certainly selected a splendid set of jurymen for his special venire this week.

On account of stormy weather a rather small crowd attended the dance at the Wojnarowski Hall last Saturday.

We ask the kind indulgence of our readers for the shortness of news this week, as we have been a Thief River Falls all the week, just returning home this morning.

MAYFIELD DOINGS.

Charley Johnson called on Salvo Myrum on Tuesday.

Mr. Paulson from Hazel spent Wednesday night at Askeland's.

T. O. Langie called at Charley Johnson's Wednesday evening.

Tom Gabrielson called at the Austad home on Thursday night.

Hans Maaren of Garnes called in this vicinity on Sunday.

Sam Myrum is back from Thief River Falls.

Laura Dahle who has been working at Ada is now at Thief River Falls.

Master Alfred Dahle called at Mr. and Mrs. George Olson's on Wednesday.

Miss Constance Swenson made a business call at Salve Myrum's Tuesday after school.

Misses Olina Langie and Ella Hegland called at the Austad home on Thursday evening.

Gilbert Reiersgaard called at Swenson's and Gordon's in Garnes on Friday evening.

Mr. Sever Nelson made a trip to Hyland's to have some feed ground on last Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. William Wilde are the proud parents of a thrifty baby boy, born Feb. 6th.

In spite of the cold weather the ladies enjoyed the Aid immensely and all voted Mrs. Brekke an excellent cook.

Oscar Arneberg who has been visiting at the Asbjornson home for some time, left on last Wednesday for Grand Forks.

Misses Hannah and Olga Swenson visited with their sister Constance Swenson Sunday night, and called at the school Monday.

The valentines in Rosewood School Dist. 39 were received with enthusiasm by the children, who had made them for each other.

Several young folks were entertained at the Asbjornson home last Sunday. Those present were: Tilla, Olga, Bertha and Ole Olson and Andy Swanson.

School was held in school dist. 39 on Lincoln's birthday, altho it was announced in the last number of "Sunbeam" that there was not to be any school that day.

The Ladies Aid at Charley Brekke's was well attended. Those present from Mayfield were: Mr. and Mrs. Asbjornson, Mrs. Ole Hegland, Mr. and Mrs. P. Dahle, Mrs. George Olson, Mrs. Ole Reiersgaard, Mr. and Mrs. Sever, Grothe, and Mrs. Lovdas and Miss C. Swenson.

NOT GUILTY!

The above was the verdict of a Pennington County jury last evening, in the case brought by the Singers, Edward and George, against the Editor of The Sunbeam for criminal libel. The trial lasted for three days and was bitterly fought from start to finish.

H. O. Kjomme as County Attorney vigorously prosecuted the case, backed up by some of the best professional witnesses that could be produced. F. C. Wold took an active and leading part in the prosecution, and took the stand twice to [illegible] the fact that HE was of the opinion that the Singer horses was of the value of eight hundred dollars. he also placed the worst construction that he could as to the meaning of articles published in this paper, all of which we will make no further comment on this time. Former County Auditor Fasel was also another expert who appeared to be of the opinion that Hunt had ought to be sent to jail. He was only asked one question by defendent's counsel, which was: "The Sunbeam did not support you for Auditor at the last election, did it?" The answer was "no." "That's all," said our Attorney Mr. Boughton.

Our attorneys Chas. E. Boughton, of Red Lake Falls, and C. A. Aitkin of Thief River Falls, vigorously defended us, and tore the evidence of the expert testimony given by the Singers to shreds.

AN ACT

To restore homestead rights in certain cases.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled: That from and after the passage of this Act any person who has heretofore entered under the homestead laws, and paid a price equivalent to or greater than $4 per acre, lands embraced in acceded Indian reservation, shall, upon proof of such fact, if otherwise qualified, be entitled to the benefits of the homestead law as though such former entry had not been made: Provided, That the provisions of this Act shall not apply to any person who has failed to pay full price for his former entry, or whose former entry was cancelled for fraud.

Washington D.C.
February 8th, 1916
Wilhelm Michelet, Esq.,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Senate amendment to Ferris Bill agreed to in the House today. This passes the bill which gives the settlers on the Eleven Towns the right to take another homestead.

Halvor Steenerson, M. C.

LOCAL REPRESENTATIVE WANTED.

Jewell products are sold with a guarantee to replace failures. This requires the service of a local man who has some spare time and can look after the interests of our customers. The work would also include the introduction and sale of new fruits and flowers.

If you are not interested, please call this to the attention of someone you think would welcome the position. If your are interested, write at once for particulars. Address: Service Department, The Jewell Nursery Co. Founded 1868. Lake City, Minnesota.

Correcting.

Mr. Gnaggs—I slept like a log last night. Mrs. Gnaggs—A log? You slept like a whole sawmill.—Chicago News.

Steadfast purpose shapes destiny and [illegible]

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small.	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small.	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small.	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request.

Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) [illegible]	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	[illegible]
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.1[illegible]

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co. Plummer, Minn.

The six year report of the Northwest Experiment Station, Crookston, 1910 to 1916, is ready for distribution according to information received by "The Sunbeam". It is a small volume of 102 pages and gives a full statement of work done and results obtained. The Station authorities will send this report free to those who are interested. Drop a line to the Superintendent requesting a copy. It is hoped brief extracts from leading projects may be brought to the attention of our readers from time to time.

SEEING MOTION PICTURES.

Some Advice on How to Avoid Suffering From Eye Strain.

Many persons cannot attend motion pictures because of the annoying after effects on the eyes. Some suffer from eye strain and others are subject to severe headaches. The relief, in most cases, consists in perfectly fitted glasses, according to the Popular Science Monthly. The picture may not be quite so sharp, but this is more than compensated for by the increased comfort.

For persons with very sensitive eyes a colored glass, either amber, yellowish green or amethyst, may afford immediate relief. Several varieties of colored glass have been put on the market, and there are so many shades available that some suitable color can be secured. A subdued light in the theater has a much less irritating effect than a dark theater where the only light is reflected from the screen.

It is also advisable for those who are liable to suffer after viewing the pictures to avoid sitting in a place where it is necessary to look upward, as the additional strain becomes very tiresome and frequently leaves a severe headache. In the majority of cases, however, if glasses are correctly fitted to a person he or she stands a good chance of enjoying motion pictures without any attendant ill results.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Didn't Believe It Had Gone.

Cases of ignorance on the part of telegram writers are now rare, but many incidents could be cited from the early days of the telegraph. Several are given in F. E. Baines' "On the Track of the Mail Coach." In the late forties he received from a north of England man a message and promptly sent it. But the man flatly declined to believe that it had gone, because he could see it (the form he had filled up) still hanging there, and the operator had to push the form into the instrument and ring the bell to pacify him. A woman in a Norfolk town insisted upon inclosing the telegram she had written in an envelope, so that no prying eyes might read it as it went along the wire.

Disguising Epsom Salt.

Seeking for various ways of disguising the taste of Epsom salt has become something of a fad. Here is the very latest suggestion, and a very good one: To each teaspoonful of salt add one-fourth teaspoonful of cream of tartar and a little sugar. Dissolve in a little hot water and add cold water. A smaller dose of salt is required when the cream of tartar is used, since it hastens the action of the Epsom salt.

THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle. It's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employes the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care. Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.

CONFIDENCE
CHECK BOOK

PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Bo swell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Very Likely.

"Saturn has eight moons."

"I wonder if moon songs are eight times as numerous with them as with us."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Keeps It There.

He—You're always wanting money. My hand's in my pocket all the time.

She—Yes, and it never comes out.

Hunting a Penny.

More than a year ago the balance in the Bank of England showed the loss of a penny. The working force was told to find it and has been working since without success. Governments are exact in their small financial dealings, and even in this country a postmaster has received a check for a cent.

WHAT A JEWELRY FIRM DID

They Invested Some of Their Spare Money in Canadian Lands.

S. Joseph & Sons, of Des Moines, Iowa, are looked upon as being shrewd, careful business men. Having some spare money on hand, and looking for a suitable investment, they decided to purchase Canadian lands, and farm it.

With the assistance of the Canadian Government Agent, at Des Moines, Iowa, they made selection near Champion, Alberta. They put 240 acres of land in wheat, and in writing to Mr. Hewitt, the Canadian Government Agent at Des Moines, one of the members of the firm says:

"I have much pleasure in advising you that on our farm five miles east of Champion, in the Province of Alberta, Canada, this year (1916 we harvested and threshed 10,600 bushels of wheat from 240 acres, this being an average of 44 bushels and 10 pounds to the acre. A considerable portion of the wheat was No. 1 Northern, worth at Champion approximately $1.85 per bushel, making a total return of $19,610, or an average of $81.70 per acre gross yields. Needless to say, we are extremely well pleased with our lands."

It might not be uninteresting to read the report of C. A. Wright of Milo, Iowa, who bought 160 acres at Champion, Alberta, for $3,300 in December, 1915. He stubbled in the whole lot of it, and threshed 4,487 bushels Grade No. 2 Northern.

Mr. Wright, being a thorough business man, gives the cost of work, and the amount realized. These figures show that after paying for his land and cost of operation he had $2,472.67 left.

4,487 bushels, worth $1.55 at Champion		$6,954.85
Threshing bill, 11c per bushel	$ 493.57	
Seed at 95c	144.00	
Drilling	160.00	
Cutting	160.00	
Twine	50.00	
Shocking	40.00	
Hauling to town, 3c.	134.61	
Total cost	$1,182.18	
Cost of land	3,300.00	
	$4,482.18	$4,482.18
Net profit after paying for farm and all cost of operation		$2,472.67

—Advertisement.

Both Hard to Manage.

Redd—So they are divorced?

Greene—Yes, she's taken the children and he's taken the automobile.

"Suppose she thought the children would be easier to manage."—Yonkers Statesman.

ACTRESS TELLS SECRET.

A well known actress gives the following recipe for gray hair: To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Full directions for making and use come in each box of Barbo Compound. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and make it soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off. Adv.

Ecstatic Moments.

Smale—Had a most enjoyable time at the dentist's this afternoon.

Dale—Eh? Enjoyable?

Smale—Yes. When I went in, another dentist was filling my dentist's teeth.—London Answers.

Dr. Pierce's Pellets are best for liver, bowels and stomach. One little Pellet for a laxative—three for a cathartic.—Adv.

His Forte.

"The operatic tenor on shipboard sang charmingly at the ocean concert."

"I don't doubt it. They say he is particularly good on the high C's."

SYRUP OF FIGS FOR A CHILD'S BOWELS

It is cruel to force nauseating, harsh physic into a sick child.

Look back at your childhood days. Remember the "dose" mother insisted on—castor oil, calomel, cathartics. How you hated them, how you fought against taking them.

With our children it's different. Mothers who cling to the old form of physic simply don't realize what they do. The children's revolt is well-founded. Their tender little "insides" are injured by them.

If your child's stomach, liver and bowels need cleansing, give only delicious "California Syrup of Figs." Its action is positive, but gentle. Millions of mothers keep this harmless "fruit laxative" handy; they know children love to take it; that it never fails to clean the liver and bowels and sweeten the stomach, and that a teaspoonful given today saves a sick child tomorrow.

Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly on each bottle. Adv.

The poor relation often wonders whether a rich one really has a poor memory.

If a man finds marriage a failure he can put it all in his wife's name.

BELIEF AT BERLIN IS THAT WAR WITH U. S. IS CERTAINTY

NOT THOUGHT THAT METHOD TO RECONCILE POLICIES OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS CAN BE AGREED UPON.

WOULD AVOID ACTUAL CONFLICT IF POSSIBLE

Instructions Given to Submarine Commanders to Keep Safe Side Where Neutrals Are Concerned and Not to Attack Without Warning.

Washington, Feb. 12. — American ship owners who have been holding their vessels in port because of inability to obtain guns for defense against submarines, probably will have their difficulty solved in a few days. Strong intimations are given in official quarters that, while the government will not actually arm merchant craft or even formally advise arming, a way will be found to put weapons at the disposal of owners who desire to prepare for defense against illegal attack.

War Seems Unavoidable.

Copenhagen, Feb. 12.—Little hope or expectation prevails in Berlin that war with the United States is avoidable or that a modus vivendi reconciling the policies of the two governments can be found.

There now is a desire on the part of the authorities and a vast bulk of the people to avoid actual hostilities in any way consistent with the general lines of the present submarine policy, but only in such a way. Accordingly, instructions were given to submarine commanders before they started on their February mission, to take the safe side when neutral vessels, particularly American, were in question, whenever possible.

Neutrals to Be Warned.

Enemy merchantmen, when recognized as such, were ordered to be sunk at sight, but neutral merchantmen were to be warned when such action, in their judgment, was consistent with the object of the campaign and the safety of their own ships.

It was realized, however, after the prompt and resolute stand taken by President Wilson, that these orders could only by palliative and only defer, not avoid, an ultimate break. Also that if President Wilson stood by his announcement that the destruction of American lives or ships would be regarded as an act of hostility, a casus belli must come sooner or later, probably sooner on account of the number of Americans on enemy ships. Moreover, there was the discretionary nature of the instructions to submarine commanders, who were informed that while the careful course towards neutrals was recommended and desired, they would no longer be subjected to punishment for departing from their former procedure of warning, if they found this advisable.

No Back Down for Germany.

It is considered that the only possibility of the avoidance of hostilities would result from a modification of its standpoint by one or the other side, and so far as could be judged from the positive declaration of Dr. Alfred Zimmermann, the German minister of foreign affairs, and other officials, there was no probability that Germany would give way at this time or abandon the ruthless campaign now started.

TROOPS ARE IN PURSUIT OF FLEEING CUBAN REBELS

Many Civilians and Several Army Men Placed Under Arrect to Quell Revolt.

Havana, Feb. 12.—The Cuban government has announced that about 30 of the Seventh and Eighth companies of infantry stationed at Camp Columbia, near Marianao, have revolted and escaped with their arms. Troops are in pursuit. Lieutenant Larabia was wounded while attempting to prevent the escape of the men.

At Canas, Havana province, Commander Jose Castillo was killed by troops who were dispersing a group of rebels. It is alleged that Castillo was heading the uprising there.

In Santa Clara province, where partial re-elections are to take place soon, two small troops of rebels are being pursued by government forces.

Many civilians and a few army men have been arrested. The government is taking every precaution to maintain order. The chief of staff, together with his staff, have taken up quarters at the palace.

Were Adrift for Five Days.

Paris, Feb. 12.—A Havas dispatch from San Sebastian, Spain, describing the sinking of the British steamer Dauntless of 2,157 tons, says that a boat in which three Englishmen and one American negro, members of the crew, left the torpedoed vessel, capsized and all the provisions were lost. The four men for five days were battered about by high seas and had nothing to eat or drink. They were in such a serious condition, the dispatch adds, that they were sent to a hospital.

BRECKENRIDGE LONG

Breckenridge Long of St. Louis has entered upon his duties as third assistant secretary of state, succeeding William Phillips, promoted to be first assistant.

MANY MISSING IN HOTEL FIRE

ONE DEAD AND TWELVE KNOWN INJURED.

Woman Jumps From Third Story Window and Misses Firemen's Net—Twelve Taken to Hospital.

Minneapolis, Feb. 12.—The lives of about 100 persons were imperiled, one woman was killed in a leap from the third floor, twelve injured were treated at the City hospital, and from a dozen to a score may have lost their lives in a fire that destroyed the interior of the Kenwood hotel, Hennepin avenue and Twelfth street.

Mrs. Ernest Stalker, wife of the proprietor, who was saved by firemen, was unable to state how many were in the building. There were 60 rooms, all of them occupied. She was of the opinion that there were at least 100 occupants, but was not sure all of them were in the building.

Fifty persons have been accounted for, and a dozen or more are known to have been away from the building when the fire started.

Woman Killed in Leap.

Mrs. Lucile Squire, who jumped from a third story window and missed a firemen's net, died soon after being taken to the City hospital.

There is no definite explanation of how the fire started, but the firemen were of the opinion that it may have been from a defective furnace. An explosion of gasoline is said to have taken place in a delicatessen shop in the basement just before the fire was discovered.

Fire Spreads Quickly.

Emergency measures adopted by pedestrians saved many lives. The flames seemed to have swept from the basement up the wooden stairway to the building, which was filled with smoke and fire within a few minutes. Almost immediately every window in the building was filled with screaming half-clad men and women. It was with difficulty that they were restrained from jumping.

# INDICATES NAVAL FIGHT

Wreckage Picked Up Along Brazilian Coast.

Pernambuco, Brazil, Feb. 12.—During the last few days a considerable amount of wreckage has been washed ashore on the coast near the mouth of the Parnahy bay. It includes wireless apparatus, a tin box containing a small quantity of cylinders filled with an explosive substance, planks and cans of provisions.

There have been recent reports from Pernambuco of firing heard at sea off the Brazilian coast, as if a naval engagement were in progress.

Troops Start After Villa.

Juarez, Mex., Feb. 12. — Wearing skull and cross-bones insignia on their hats, the "death troops" of General Jose Carlos Murguia's brigade has entrain to go south, presumably to engage Villa forces reported to be active in the vicinity of Guzman and 13951—Canary—Five O'Neill Sabinal on the Mexico Northwestern railroad.

Bandit Raids Cause Suicide.

Des Moines, Iowa, Feb. 12.—George Almond, 72, killed himself here because of ill health and financial reverses, caused by bandit depredations on his Mexican property. He came here with his wife four months ago. He has two sons in Mexico.

Austrian Count Becomes U. S. Citizen.

New York, Feb. 12.—An Austrian, who said he was Baron Ladislaus Majphenje of Budapest, applied for naturalization papers in the United States district court here. In filling out the application blank the clerk learned that the baron is 32 years old and makes his living in New York by running an elevator. He was one of 5,000 persons, mostly Germans and Austrians who have within a week renounced allegiance to their native countries by applying for citizenship papers in the courts here.

CHINA SENDS NOTE MAKING PROTEST AGAINST GERMANY

SEVERANCE OF RELATIONS IS THREATENED IF "SINK ON SIGHT" PLAN IS PERSISTED IN BY TEUTONS.

NOTE IS DICTATED ONLY BY DESIRE FOR PEACE

Violation of International Law Thru Many Lives of Chinese Have Been Sacrificed Must Be Stopped—Backs United States in Move Against Teutons.

Peking, Feb. 12.—The note handed to the German minister by the minister of foreign affairs in reply to Germany's declaration of the resumption of unrestricted submarine warfare, has been made public. The text follows:

"The new measures of submarine warfare begun by Germany are imperiling the lives and property of Chinese citizens even more than the measures previously taken which already have cost China many lives and constitutes a violation of international law. The toleration of their application would introduce into international law arbitrary principles incompatible with legitimate intercourse between neutrals and between neturals and belligerents.

Protests Energetically.

"China, therefore, protests energetically to Germany against the measures proclaimed February 1, and sincerely hopes the rights of neutral states will be respected and that the said measures will not be carried out. If, contrary to expectations, this protest be ineffective, China will be constrained to its profound regret, to sever diplomatic relations. It is unnecessary to add China's action is dictated by a desire for further peace and the maintenance of international law."

American Minister Gets Note.

A communication explanatory of China's action also was handed to Dr. Paul S. Reinsch, American minister to China. It follows:

"China like the President of the United States, is reluctant to believe the German government will actually execute measures which imperils the lives and property of the citizens of neutral states, and jeopardize legitimate commerce and which tend, if allowed to be enforced without opposition to introduce new principles into international law. China, being in accord with the principles set forth in your excellency's note and firmly asserting itself with the United States, has taken similar action by protesting energetically to Germany against the new blockade measures. China also proposes to take such other action in the future as will be deemed necessary for the maintenance of the principles of international law."

SUNK WITHOUT WARNING 25 AMERICANS ON SHIP

Submarine Sent British Liner Japanese Prince to Bottom But All on Board Are Saved.

London, Feb. 12.—The British steamer Japanese Prince with many Americans aboard, which was sunk by a German submarine, was torpedoed without warning, according to a dispatch to The Exchange Telegraph company.

All the crew were landed, the dispatch adds.

A torpedo struck the Japanese Prince midship with a terrific explosion. The crew took to the boats and were picked up within an hour. Many were injured by the explosion, but none fatally.

The 75 men aboard the ship, including 25 American cattle men, were saved.

SAIL IN SPITE OF WARNING

Two American Vessels Depart for U-Boat Zone.

New York, Feb. 12.—With the Stars and Stripes flying at her taffrail and in defiance of Germany's submarine warning, the American steamship Rochester has sailed for Bordeaux.

The Rochester was followed by the American steamer Orleans of the Oriental Navigation company, also bound for Bordeaux.

These are the second sailings of American steamers for Allied ports since Germany warned of her extended warfare. The first vessel to brave destruction in the U-boat zone was the Dochra, which sailed February 2 for Genoa.

Probe Exchange Members' Accounts.

Washington, Feb. 12.—Inspection of members of congress' stock exchange accounts to ascertain if possible, whether official information has been utilized in trading was the principal business before the congressional "leak" inquiry committee. The examination is based on a Washington broker's testimony that certain members of the house have traded through him. Records of most of the Washington brokers are in the hands of the committee and the remainder have been subpenaed.

ABDUL HAK HUSSEIN BEY

New photograph of Abdul Hak Hussein Bey, generally alluded to as Hussein Bey, charge d'affaires of the Turkish embassy since the retirement of Ambassador Rustum Bey two years ago.

GERARD IS OUT OF GERMANY

TO REMAIN IN BERNE, SWITZERLAND, SEVERAL DAYS BEFORE PROCEEDING ON JOURNEY.

Met at Border By Swiss Officials After Trip That Was Without Noteworthy Incident.

Zurich, Switzerland, Feb. 12.—The American ambassador, James W. Gerard, has arrived at the Swiss boundary at Schaffhausen. He was met by the American minister of Switzerland, Pleasant A. Stovall and representatives of the Swiss army, including Colonel Bruegger and Captain Rudolph Icelin. A Swiss military guard of honor also was in waiting and a big delegation of citizens greeted the former American ambassador to Germany.

The trip from Berlin was made without noteworthy incident, although some curiosity was displayed by those who gathered along the route through Germany.

Mr. Gerard disembarked at Zurich with about 120 other Americans, intending at first to remain there, but when he was assured of accommodations at Berne he left immediately for that city. He will remain in Berne for two or three days arranging for his trip to Paris.

BRITISH LINER IS SUNK; AMERICAN SURGEON SAVED

Steamship Mantola Torpedoed Without Warning But All On Board Saved But Seven.

Washington, Feb. 12.—The British India liner Mantola, with one American citizen, Earl Rice, ship's surgeon, of Portland, Oregon, aboard, was torpedoed 185 miles southwest of Fastnet. The State department was notified of the circumstances by American Consul Frost at Queenstown. Crew and passengers, except seven Lascars, were saved.

The Mantola, Consul Frost reports, was of 8,500 tons, bound from London to Calcutta, carrying a crew of 165 and 19 passengers. The submarine began shelling the liner from a range of 4,000 yards and approached within 300 yards when the appearance of an admiralty vessel caused the submarine to submerge. Surviving passengers and crew were landed at Queenstown.

Torpedoed Without Warning.

Consul Frost reported that Rice, the only American aboard the Mantola, gave his home address as 628 Salmon street, Portland, Oregon. The Mantola carried one 4.7 inch gun.

"Torpedoed without warning," Frost stated in his message to the State department.

DEUTSCHLAND STILL IN PORT

Not to Leave for America During Present Crisis.

New London, Conn., Feb. 12.—Up to January 31 the German merchant submarine Deutschland had not left her home port, according to a statement by Paul G. L. Hilken, vice president and general manager of the Eastern Forwarding Co. It is learned from reliable sources that neither the Deutschland nor a sister submarine will leave Germany for America until the present crisis has passed.

License Recall's Millionaire's Romance.

Chicago, Feb. 12.—Frank Haskins has secured license to wed Miss Josephine Gordon. It could not be determined whether the Frank Haskins is the son of R. C. Haskins, president of the International Harvester company. Neither could it be determined that Josephine Gordon is the real name of a young woman, known as Joy Gardner. It was Frank Haskins who, last November, pursued Miss Gardner to Kansas City, where he was caught and sent home by detectives employed by his mother.

FALLING HAIR MEANS DANDRUFF IS ACTIVE

Save Your Hair! Get a 25 Cent Bottle of Danderine Right Now—Also Stops Itching Scalp.

Thin, brittle, colorless and scraggy hair is mute evidence of a neglected scalp; of dandruff—that awful scurf.

There is nothing so destructive to the hair as dandruff. It robs the hair of its luster, its strength and its very life; eventually producing a feverishness and itching of the scalp, which if not remedied causes the hair roots to shrink, loosen and die—then the hair falls out fast. A little Danderine tonight—now—any time—will surely save your hair.

Get a 25 cent bottle of Knowlton's Danderine from any store, and after the first application your hair will take on that life, luster and luxuriance which is so beautiful. It will become wavy and fluffy and have the appearance of abundance; an incomparable gloss and softness, but what will please you most will be after just a few weeks' use, when you will actually see a lot of fine, downy hair—new hair—growing all over the scalp. Adv.

Evident Importance.

"Does your wife attach much importance to you?" inquired the intrusive relative.

"Oh, yes," replied Mr. Meekton. "Henrietta realizes that a man she would consent to marry must necessarily be important."

People Call for Popular Kidney Remedy

Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root was one of the articles we started in business with and we have sold it steadily ever since with evident satisfaction to our customers. It has been a very steady seller with us and a medicine pleasant to handle.

Very truly yours,
SUITS DRUG STORE.
Dec. 9, 1916. Medford, Wis.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Her Own Way.

A. F. Thom, the representative of 83 per cent of America's railroads before the Newlands committee, said at a dinner:

"The railroads are not Utopian. They know the kind of world it is, and they don't ask impossibilities.

"In fact, the railroads of late years have come to have the rather grim outlook of the chap whose girl said:

"'Oh, no, George, I don't see how I could possibly marry you. You know I always want my own way in everything.'

"'You could keep on wanting it,' said George, 'after we were married.'"

Long Way Around.

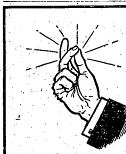
With his three sons a Russian who lives ordinarily just ten hours by rail from Petrograd is now en route to that capital. To get there he was obliged by the German captors of Vilna to go by way of America. He estimates that the ordinary ten-hour journey will cost him $2,000. And that is just another instance of the old saying that the longest way round is the shortest way through.—Houston Post.

Vigorous Action.

"If people in New England are going to stop caterwauling at night by law, how are they going to do it?"

"Well, not by any pussy-foot methods."

A very young man likes to be mistaken for a cynic.



You Can Snap Your Fingers

at the ill effects of caffeine when you change from coffee to

POSTUM

"There's a Reason"

BILIOUS, HEADACHY, SICK "CASCARETS"

Gently cleanse your liver and sluggish bowels while you sleep.

Get a 10-cent box.

Sick headache, biliousness, dizziness, coated tongue, foul taste and foul breath—always trace them to torpid liver; delayed, fermenting food in the bowels or sour, gassy stomach.

Poisonous matter clogged in the intestines, instead of being cast out of the system is re-absorbed into the blood. When this poison reaches the delicate brain tissue it causes congestion and that dull, throbbing, sickening headache.

Cascarets immediately cleanse the stomach, remove the sour, undigested food and foul gases, take the excess bile from the liver and carry out all the constipated waste matter and poisons in the bowels.

A Cascaret to-night will surely straighten you out by morning. They work while you sleep—a 10-cent box from your druggist means your head clear, stomach sweet and your liver and bowels regular for months. Adv.

Her Ladyship.

"So Peggy's grown up and got married? What a romantic child she was, and how she used to talk about marrying a title."

"Well, she did."

"You don't mean it? What is she now, a countess or a duchess?"

"Neither; she's a coal baroness."—Boston Evening Transcript.

Garfield Tea, by purifying the blood, eradicates rheumatism, dyspepsia and many chronic ailments. Adv.

Paradoxical.

"The truth lies somewhere."

"Strange conduct, that, for the truth.

Contrary Attacks.

"He was squarely attacked."

"Yes, and roundly denounced."—Baltimore American.

Meat Eaters' Backache

Meat lovers are apt to have backaches and rheumatic attacks. Unless you do heavy work and get lots of fresh air, don't eat too much meat. It's rich in nitrogen and helps to form uric acid—a solid poison that irritates the nerves, damages the kidneys and often causes dropsy, gravel and urinary disorders. Doan's Kidney Pills help weak kidneys to throw off uric acid. Thousands recommend them.

A Minnesota Case

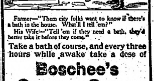
"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Jos. McGuire, 728 Euclid St., St. Paul, Minn., says: "I had terrible spells of backache that kept me awake most all night. Mornings I felt all tired out and I also suffered from headaches and dizzy spells. As soon as I took Doan's Kidney Pills I got relief and I steadily gained health and strength. I have remained free from kidney trouble ever since."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.



Farmer—"Them city folks want to know if there's a bath in the house. What'll I tell 'em?"

His Wife—"Tell 'em if they need a bath, they'd better take it before they come."

Take a bath of course, and every three hours while awake take a dose of

Boschee's German Syrup

It will quiet your cough, soothe the inflammation of a sore throat and lungs, stop the irritation in the bronchial tubes, insuring a good night's rest, free and easy expectoration in the morning. That old time-tested remedy which for more than half a century has brought relief and comfort to countless thousands all over the civilized world. 25c and 75c at druggists and dealers everywhere.

Your Liver Is Clogged Up

That's Why You're Tired—Out of Sorts—Have No Appetite.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS will put you right in a few days.

They do their duty.

Cure Constipation, Biliousness, Indigestion and Sick Headache

CARTER'S
LITTLE
LIVER
PILLS.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c.

APPENDICITIS

If you have been threatened or have GALLSTONES, INDIGESTION, GAS or pains in the right side write for valuable Book of Information FREE

E. E. BOWERS, DEPT. W-3, 219 S. DEARBORN ST., CHICAGO

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 7--1917.

DID NOT REQUEST ADDITIONAL POWER SO GOVERNOR SAYS

BURNQUIST DENIES THAT HE ASKED LEGISLATORS FOR RIGHT TO CURB DISORDERS CAUSED BY I. W. W.

SOLONS INSIST THAT HE IS "PASSING THE BUCK"

Senators and Representatives Aroused by Statement of Executive That He Does Not Approve Features of Proposed Bill—Does Not Want Responsibility.

St. Paul, Feb. 10.—Governor Burnquist insists emphatically that he did not ask legislators to grant him additional power to curb disorders beyond the control of local officials.

Legislators, who conferred with the executive several times, insist emphatically that Governor Burnquist did ask for additional power to curb disorders.

Statements by the governor that he did not approve certain features of the bill passed by the Senate appropriating $50,000 a year for the payment of deputy sheriffs, aroused senators and representatives. The bill, now being considered by House committees, was drawn only because the governor asked for such legislation, they say. They charge that the governor is simply "passing the buck again."

The governor has made plain his objections to the bill. He said that he didn't want the responsibility for appointing deputy sheriffs to be placed in the hands of the governor. He said that he was not averse to granting sheriffs more power and counties some aid. But, he doesn't want the responsibility or additional power.

"Didn't you suggest to certain senators that you did not have sufficient power to quell such disturbances as those caused by the I. W. W. in the north woods, short of calling out the militia?" the governor was asked.

"When the committee of senators came to me and suggested that the sheriffs be given additional power, I favored the proposal," replied the governor.

"What are your suggestions now as to this legislation?"

Dry Bill Delay Proposed.

St. Paul, Feb. 9.—The bill for the submission of a constitutional amendment for state-wide prohibition passed by the House has been amended by the Senate committee on temperance so that the time of operation of the proposed measure is extended 11 months. The change was asked by the wets. The time was changed from January 1, 1920 to December 1, 1920.

By a vote of five to four, the committee changed the House bill, contrary to requests made by George B. Safford, superintendent of the Minnesota Anti-Saloon league.

The I. W. W. believe in direct action, they believe that legislation is too slow a method to right wrongs, they will use any means necessary to gain their ends, they are making no excuse for things they have done.

Minnesota legislators, members of the House committee on labor, were given the above information. Lawmakers sat aghast while George Andreychine, I. W. W. agitator, expounded the doctrines of the organization. For the first time, some of them realized the seriousness of the situation. An official I. W. W. circular gave the legislators more food for thought.

To Reform Primary Election Law.

St. Paul, Feb. 10.—The first step in proposed reform of the Minnesota primary election system was taken when Representative John M. Harrison of Minneapolis introduced a bill designed to remedy the evil of minority nominations by a return to a modified convention.

The measure, patterned after the Iowa law, leaves the primary law intact, except as to minority nominations. It provides supplementary conventions to make nominations where candidates have not received a specified percentage of the vote cast in the primary. The conventions are also authorized to draft platforms.

To Regulate Tobacco Sales.

St. Paul, Feb. 10.—Regulation of the sale of all sorts of tobacco and/prohibition of its use by or sale to minors are provided for in a bill introduced in the Minnesota senate by Senator E. E. Lobeck. The measure proposes licensing all dealers by the dairy and food commissioner, retailers to pay $50 and wholesalers $100 each two years. Selling to minors is punishable by revocation of license.

For Extra Pay for Guardsmen.

St. Paul, Feb. 6.—The Senate committee on military affairs has just held a meeting to consider the bill allowing guardsmen an extra 50 cents a day from the state treasury for the time they served on the Mexican border. The bill carries an appropriation of $600,000. Senator Campbell, chairman of the committee, said he believes the bill will pass, although the amount of compensation may be reduced. The committee will receive a report from the adjutant general at once, regarding the matter.

Authors Explain Bill.

St. Paul, Feb. 8.—Representatives of the Farmers' Non-Partisan league in Minnesota were seeing hobgoblins when they shied at the two "blue sky" bills introduced in the House of Representatives, it is charged.

A denial that the two bills, identical in text, destroying the negotiability of promissory notes given to agents, solicitors and peddlers, were aimed at the league, has been made by all of the authors.

Instead of being new bills, drawn at this session, Sherman W. Child, a coauthor of one of the bills, pointed out that the measure had been drawn by his father, S. R. Child, and himself. The bill was passed by the House in 1913 and was supported by the farmers at that time, he said.

Officials of the league have been told that they would be permitted to submit amendments correcting any of the provisions that they thought were directed at them. Such amendments are now being drafted.

Recommendation that the bill repealing the boxing law be passed has been made by the Senate committee on general legislation. After a public hearing in which the operation of the law was scathingly condemned by representatives of the Y. M. C. A. and churches of Minneapolis the committee voted to report favorably on the repeal measure, 9 to 2.

This brings the fight against the repeal to the floor of the Senate, and in the opinion of many to the House. The boxing law passed the Senate with but one vote to spare, 35 to 32, in 1915, and its opponents unhesitatingly claim enough switches to carry the repeal bill.

House Supports Wilson.

St. Paul, Feb. 7.—Ernest G. Strand, Socialist, from Two Harbors, went on record in the Minnesota House of Representatives as being opposed to any resolution supporting the President of the United States in the present crisis.

Representative Strand was the only member who raised his voice in protest against a resolution pledging support to the President. Every other member of the House voted for the resolution by a rising vote. Strand was hissed by his fellow members.

The farmers in the House of Representatives have had another inning. They passed, by a vote of 93 to 2, an anti-discrimination bill introduced by Magnus Johnson.

The bill would prohibit old line elevator companies from paying more for grain at any one point than at others "for the purpose of creating monopolies."

Representatives Gleason, Devold, Lang and Lennon introduced a bill repealing the present workmen's compensation law.

Leaders of the Farmers' Non-Partisan league charged that an attempt is being made in the legislature to cripple the mmebership campaign of the organization in Minnesota.

To Re-Enact Elwell Road Law.

St. Paul, Feb. 9.—A bill to re-enact the Elwell outside road law, repealed by the 1915 legislature, has been introduced in the state senate. Backers of the measure said it was designed to eliminate objectionable features that led to the repeal of the former law.

Drawn by former Senator J. T. Elwell, Minneapolis, the new bill was introduced by Senators J. W. Andrews, Mankato; C. E. Adams, Duluth; J. H. Baldwin, Frazee; L. H. Nord, International Falls, and O. H. Griggs.

One objection to the former law was that it adopted the drainage ditch law principles to the construction of roads, whereas the measure just offered is selfcontained. The new act provides that a petition for construction of an Elwell road, to be known as a "state rural highway," must be signed by a majority of the resident landowners benefitted. The old law required only three signatures. The new bill provides that such a petition must be approved by both the board of county commissioners and the state rural highway commission before the road is ordered.

Statutory "Dry" Bill Introduced.

St. Paul, Feb. 8.—Statutory prohibition that is intended to make Minnesota the dryest of all "bone dry" states, is provided in the bill backed by the St. Paul radical drys and introduced in the Minnesota House of Representatives by A. V. Anderson, W. L. Bernar, Theodore Christianson, James Cummings, P. J. Frye, H. A. Putnam, C. S. Ryberg, Oscar Stenvick, and W. I. Nolan.

The bill was referred to the committee on temperance.

Meanwhile the Senate temperance committee held a public hearing on the constitutional prohibition bill passed by the House. Dry workers attended this meeting in force, while a sprinkling of representatives of the liquor interests were prepared to make a fight to kill the bill in the Senate.

I. W. W. Probe Concluded.

St. Paul, Feb. 7.—The house labor committee's investigation into industrial conditions in northern Minnesota has come to an end so far as the taking of testimony is concerned, according to Chairman George L. Siegel.

Committees Begin Final Grind.

St. Paul, Feb. 6.—Senate and House committees and joint committees have begun their final grind on some of the most important bills of the session. The Senate committee on finance and the House committee on appropriations will take up the budget. The House committee will consider some of the minor bills while awaiting the report of the committee on public accounts and expenditures which has begun an investigation of the state departments and institutions of Minnesota.

GERARD PROTESTS STRONGLY AGAINST TREATY RENEWAL

BERLIN BACKS DOWN WHEN AMBASSADOR REFUSES TO ACCEDE TO UNUSUAL REQUEST SO CORRESPONDENT SAYS.

HINT TO HOLD WRITERS FAILS TO INTIMIDATE

German Authorities Claim Their Position Was Result of Misleading Reports From United States and Receded From Position When Informed.

Copenhagen, Feb. 12. — The German government's attitude in endeavoring to induce Ambassador Gerard to sign a protocol reaffirming the old-time treaties with the United States regarding mutual protection of nationals in case of hostilities, and the hints of possible detention of American newspaper men as hostages, was undoubtedly influenced by alarmist dispatches from the United States regarding treatment of German citizens and property there.

Recedes From Position.

As soon as reassuring advices were received from the United States and as soon, too, as the German government saw that the attempt to negotiate a protocol re-ratifying the treaty of 1799 with additions and expansions had failed, it gracefully receded from its position and nothing further was heard of newspapermen as hostages.

The protocol contained, besides a formal re-ratification of the treaty provisions of 1799 and 1828 regarding mutual treatment of nationals caught in a country in case of war, a number of important additions and expansions.

Many Demands Made.

It provided that merchants should be allowed to continue their businesses and retain their residences until the end of the war, unmolested; that no law affecting the validity of contracts should be applied to Germans in America or to Americans in Germany, and that all patents should be inviolate—a question of importance, in view of the high value, if not the indespensibility, of certain German patents in the manufacture of munitions and explosives.

Could Seize All Ships.

Quite as trenchant in its bearing on the pending problems, was the provision which Ambassador Gerard was asked to sign specifying explicitly that not only enemy property, as such, should be exempt from seizure or restriction in its use beyond those applying to all property, but that enemy ships in ports of the opponent should not be seized during the war nor forced to leave port unless to sail for home port under safe conduct and guarantee of exemption from seizure by the Allies.

Gerard Stands Firm.

Mr. Gerard declared roundly that he could not be a party to "any such pressure" and that he doubted whether any of the newspapermen could be "sandbagged" or influenced in any way by considerations of personal safety or convenience, and that he must persist in his earlier expressed standpoint regarding these negotiations.

From that point nothing further was heard of the protocol or of the possibility of detaining Americans.

The German government's attitude undoubtedly was influenced by press dispatches with which the German newspapers were then being flooded asserting that German ships were being seized and their crews interned in the United States.

GERMANY SEEKING WAY TO QUIT U-BOAT WAR

Britons Think Teutons Are Alarmed Over Possible Entrance of United States Into Conflict.

London, Feb. 12.—The impression is gaining ground in diplomatic quarters today that Germany is becoming alarmed over the possible entrance of America into the war, and is trying desperately to find some way out without receding entirely from her position of ruthless savagery.

Confirmation of this was seen in the news that the Kaiser has called another conference at General Headquarters. The message coming from Amsterdam says the subject will be the submarine situation and that the Chancellor Von Bethman-Hollweg and high army and navy officials will attend. It is reported, the correspondent adds, that the possibility of negotiations with neutrals for the modifying the terms of the recent German memorandum will be discussed.

Wilson Names Chicago Postmaster.

Chicago, Feb. 12.—The selection of William B. Carlile, for many years a prominent life insurance official, as postmaster of Chicago by President Wilson appears to have been a surprise. Mr. Carlile's name has not been mentioned before during the years of squabbling over the local postmastership. His selection came as a surprise to the Illinois delegation, even to Senator Lewis, according to the senator. Mr. Carlile credited his appointment to Lewis' friendship according to apparently reliable reports.

A DELICIOUS DINNER

Break a quarter package of Skinner's Macaroni into boiling water, boil ten or twelve minutes, drain and blanch. Take equal parts of cold chicken, boiled Macaroni and tomato sauce; put in layers in a shallow dish and cover with buttered crumbs. Bake until brown. Just try this once. Skinners Macaroni can be secured at any good grocery store.—Adv.

Meant All Right.

Musical Instrument Dealer (to new boy)—Now, if while I am out a customer wants to look at a mandolin, flute or piccolo, you know what to show him?

Boy—Yes, sir.

Dealer—And suppose he should want to see a lyre?

Boy—I'd ask him to wait until you came in, sir.—Boston Evening Transcript.

As we grow more sensible, we refuse drug cathartics and take instead Nature's herb cure, Garfield Tea. Adv.

Fine Management.

"Smith's wife worked him so cleverly about getting her a motorcar for a birthday present that he thought it was his own idea."

"I see. A case of auto suggestion."

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA; that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

At Home and Abroad.

Solomon was the wisest man, wasn't he?"

"I am not sure," replied Miss Cayenne. "Of course he managed to get a reputation with the public. But I'd like to know what some of those wives had to say about him."

YES! LIFT A CORN OFF WITHOUT PAIN!

Cincinnati man tells how to dry up a corn or callus so it lifts off with fingers.

You corn-pestered men and women need suffer no longer. Wear the shoes that nearly killed you before, says this Cincinnati authority, because a few drops of freezone applied directly on a tender, aching corn or callus, stops soreness at once and soon the corn or hardened callus loosens so it can be lifted off, root and all, without pain.

A small bottle of freezone costs very little at any drug store, but will positively take off every hard or soft corn or callus. This should be tried, as it is inexpensive and is said not to irritate the surrounding skin.

If your druggist hasn't any freezone tell him to get a small bottle for you from his wholesale drug house.—adv.

Not Always Simple.

Eddie Bug—Bookkeeping is a cinch, Bill.

Bill Bug—Sure! All you gotta do is get your balance.

CUTICURA KILLS DANDRUFF

The Cause of Dry, Thin, and Falling Hair and Does It Quickly—Trial Free.

Anoint spots of dandruff, itching and irritation with Cuticura Ointment. Follow at once by a hot shampoo with Cuticura Soap, if a man, and next morning if a woman. When Dandruff goes the hair comes. Use Cuticura Soap daily for the toilet.

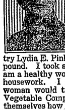
Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Steps are being taken by the bureau of fisheries to popularize black cod as an article of food.

Most men would rather borrow than be caught begging or stealing.

MRS. KIESO SICK SEVEN MONTHS

Restored to Health by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.



Aurora, Ill.—"For seven long months I suffered from a female trouble, with severe pains in my back and sides until I became so weak I could hardly walk from chair to chair, and got so nervous I would jump at the slightest noise. I was entirely unfit to do my housework, I was giving up hope of ever being well, when my sister asked me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. I took six bottles and today I am a healthy woman able to do my own housework. I wish every suffering woman would try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and find out for themselves how good it is."—Mrs. CARL A. KIESO, 596 North Ave., Aurora, Ill.

The great number of unsolicited testimonials on file at the Pinkham Laboratory, many of which are from time to time published by permission, are proof of the value of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, in the treatment of female ills.

Every ailing woman in the United States is cordially invited to write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential), Lynn, Mass., for special advice. It is free, will bring you health and may save your life.

A Celebrated Author.

"Young Blithers has won the prize in that short-story contest which called for stories containing something never before heard of."

"You don't say! What did he produce?"

"He wrote a ghost story which did not have the sentence 'how long I slept I do not know,' in it."—Puck.

Whenever there is a tendency to constipation, sick headache or biliousness, take a cup of Garfield Tea. All druggists. Adv.

Misled by the Sound.

"I haven't noticed Tootles playing in your orchestra lately."

"No; he slipped on the icy sidewalk and broke his clavicle."

"Well, couldn't he get another from the musical instrument dealer?"—Boston Evening Transcript.

Learn the luxury of doing good.

Safety First.
At the first sign of a cold take—

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it—25 cents.

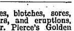
At Any Drug Store

For "Backward" Cows

If you have such a cow, buy a package of Kow-Kure from your feed dealer or druggist and use according to directions. You'll be surprised at the difference it makes in her general health and milk yield. Kow-Kure is especially recommended as a preventive and cure for Abortion, Barrenness, Milk Fever, Scouring, Lost Appetite, Bunches and other common ailments.

Write for free Treatise, "The Home Cow Doctor."

DAIRY ASSOCIATION CO.
Lyndonville, Vt.



KOW-KURE

Backache

In spite of the best care one takes of oneself, any part of the human machine is liable to become out of order. The most important organs are the stomach, heart and kidneys.

The kidneys are the scavengers and they work day and night in separating the poisons from the blood. Their signals of distress are easily recognized and include such symptoms as backache, depressions, drowsiness, irritability, headaches, dizziness, rheumatic twinges, dropsy, gout.

"The very best way to restore the kidneys to their normal state of health," says Dr. Pierce, of Buffalo, N. Y., "is to drink plenty of pure water and obtain from your favorite pharmacy a small amount of Anuric, which is dispensed by almost every druggist." Anuric is inexpensive and should be taken before meals. You will find Anuric more potent than lithia, dissolves uric acid as water does sugar.

BANISHED—pimples, blotches, sores, humors, and eruptions, by Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. For a poor complexion, and for the poor blood that causes it, this is the best of all known remedies.

In every disease or disorder of the skin or scalp, in every trouble that comes from impure blood, the "Discovery" is the only medicine sold that does what it promises.

Scrofula in all its various forms, Eczema, Tetter, Salt-rheum, Erysipelas, Boils, Carbuncles, Enlarged Glands, and Swellings, and every kindred ailment, are benefited and cured by it.

Cut this out and mail to us with the name of the paper—we will mail you *free* a medical treatise on above diseases. Address Dr. Pierce's Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets regulate and invigorate stomach, liver and bowels. Sugar-coated, tiny granules, easy to take as candy.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

For **PINK EYE** DISTEMPER CATARRHAL FEVER AND ALL NOSE AND THROAT DISEASES

Cures the sick and acts as a preventative for others. Liquid given on the tongue. Safe for brood mares and all others. Best kidney remedy. 50 cents a bottle, $5 a dozen. Sold by all druggists and turf goods houses, or sent, express paid, by the manufacturers. Booklet, "Distemper, Cause and Cure," free.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

FOR LEAKY CYLINDERS Get the Ever Tight Piston Rings: will guarantee compression; made all sizes; price list mailed on application. Ask your dealer. If he does not handle them, write us. Ever Tight Piston Ring Co., 1411 Chestnut St., St. Louis, Mo.

CANCER

and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Come, or *write for free Sanatorium book* Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM 3023 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

Bounty On Wolves.

The Mayor of Thief River Falls has raised the antie on bounty from $7.50 for the capture of a wolf to $25.00 for a blind swine. While we are opposed to any violations of the liquor laws, and believe in a vigorous prosecution of violators, we were disgusted as a father and citizen of Pennington County at the dirty methods employed by Dr. Gambell as Mayor of our county seat to obtain evidence to prosecute. The evidence in a number of cases tried before the court last week were a disgrace to the city of Thief River Falls, Mayor.

To sit and listen to that evidence, as produced in court, would disgust any fair minded man, who had ever been the father of a son that would like to see him grow up to respectable manhood, and become a law abiding citizen of the state of Minnesota.

While it may be necessary to employ detectives to catch violators of the liquor laws, and may be proper, take men, not boys. Our youngsters will learn enough bad habits, without going to school to Dr. Gambell, Mayor of Thief River Falls, to be instructed how to become criminals. Twenty-five dollars in hand paid is quite a temptation to a boy, who enjoys having some ready cash to spend, and might induce him to commit the crime of perjury in order to obtain it, as that Mayor must have instructed them just how they must testify before a jury to obtain it.

Again we say, prosecute violators of the law, but do not try to make criminals of our Pennington County boys to obtain evidence. Use men for detectives, and all join hands in keeping our youths with clean hands, to grow up to manhood as law abiding citizens.

* * *

Much credit is due our state fire marshal's office for the vigorous manner in which they prosecuted the Singers, on suspicion of committing the crime of arson, in court last week. Although a conviction was not secured in this case, there was enough publicity given to the case to warn people that commit the crime of arson' that they will be prosecuted.

* * *

The Farmers League held a successful meeting at Goodridge on Monday, and secured many new members. It now looks as if this was to be the coming party of Minnesota.

Quite Musical.

It may be so, and it may not, but a Los Angeles student affirms it in an examination paper, and here it is: "Beethoven discovered the sonata in four moves. Before this it was a sweet. He wrote many piano sonatas for the violin, and they were called string quartets. When a piano sonata was for an orchestra it was called a symphony. The ninth piano sonata he wrote for voices to sing."

Ambiguous.

When Bilkins was away from home on a long business trip he got a letter from his wife that still puzzles him. It ended thus:

"Baby is well and lots brighter than she used to be. Hoping that you are the same, I remain, your loving wife."—Manchester Union.

Tightwad.

"I understand that Mr. Pinchpenny has been operated on for appendicitis," remarked Miss Cayenne.

"Yes. It's the first time any one was known to get anything out of him."

"And even then they had to give him chloroform to get that."

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the Sum of Thirty Dollars ($30.00) and interest and also in the payment of the further sum of Thirty Dollars ($30.00) and interest thereon, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this note, upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by Charley A. Johnson and Lucy Johnson his wife mortgagors to C. L. Hansen, Mortgagee, bearing date the 6th day of January 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota on the 21st day of January 1914 at nine o'clock A. M. in Book 53 on page 55 thereof of Pennington County Records.

Which Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said C. L. Hansen, to L. Anderson, by written Assignment dated the 15th day of February 1916, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota on the 20th day of January 1917 at 1 o'clock P. M. in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 828 thereof.

And Whereas the said L. Anderson the assignee of said Mortgage has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and under the terms and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice the Sum of One Hundred Fifty ($150.00) Dollars Principal and interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent from January 6, 1914 amounting to the sum of Thirty and 35—100 ($30.35) Dollars; and the further Sum of Eighty eight and 50—100 [$88.50] Dollars paid upon a prior Mortgage and note according to the terms of this Mortgage, together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1915 amounting to the Sum of Ten and 90—100 [$10.90] Dollars; and also the further sum of Ninety Dollars [$90.00] paid upon a prior note and mortgage according to the terms and conditions of this mortgage together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1916 amounting to the sum of Five and 65—100 [5.65] Dollars; and also the further sum of Ninety Dollars [$90.00] paid upon a prior note and mortgage according to the terms and conditions of this mortgage, together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1917 amounting to the Sum of Thirty cents; and also the taxes for the year 1914 amounting to the Sum of Eighty-five and 43—100 [$85.43] Dollars, and also taxes for the year 1915 amounting to the Sum of Sixty-four and 86—100 ($64.86) Dollars, all of said sums now due and payable under the terms of this Mortgage amounting to the Total Sum of Six Hundred Sixteen and 24—100 ($616.24) Dollars, inclusive of principal, interest and taxes, and all other sums paid upon the prior mortgage, and whereas the power of sale has become operative, and no action or other proceeding having been instituted in law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.

NOW THEREFORE Notice is hereby given that by the virtue of the power of sale in said mortgaged contained, and pursuant to statute in such cases made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by the sale of the Premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, to-wit:

West Half (W½) of the North West Quarter -NW¼- of section Thirteen and the South Half -S½- of the North East Quarter of section Fourteen -14- in Township 154, Range 39, West of the 5th Prin. Meridian, in Minnesota, containing One Hundred Sixty Acres, more or less according to the U. S. Government survey thereof, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said County of Pennington, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of April 1917 at ten o'clock A. M. of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt amounting to Six Hundred and Sixteen and 24—100 -$616.24- Dollars, on the date of this notice, inclusive of Principal, interest, taxes and all sums paid upon prior Mortgage, and also the Sum of Twenty-five Dollars -$25.00- as a reasonable attorney fee as is stipulated and agreed in said Mortgage and by statute provided in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to the right of redemption at any time within one year from the sale as provided by law.

Dated this 23rd day of January 1917.

L. Anderson,
Assignee of Mortgage.
J. M. Bishop,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgage,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

* * *

The grand essentials to happiness in this life are something to do, something to love and something to hope for.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermi! Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ESTATE OF Gunder Evenson, also known as Gunder Evendson Austad.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Gunder Evenson, also known as Gunder Evendson Austad Decendent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to Hans O. Kjomme.

IT IS ORDERED, that the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three (3) months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 7th day of April 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms, at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in "The Sunbeam," a weekly newspaper as provided by law.

Dated January 2nd. 1917.

COURT SEAL Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.

Not Safe.

"Shall I lend him $200?"

"I don't believe I would. He's one of those chaps that never lets anything worry him."—Detroit Free Press.

STIFF, SORE MUSLES RELIEVED.

Cramped muscles or soreness following a cold or case of grippe are eased and relieved by an application of Sloan's Liniment. Does not stain the skin or clog the pores like the mussy ointments or plasters and penetrates quickly without rubbing. Limber up your muscles after exercise, drive out the pains and aches of rheumatism, neuralgia, lumbago, strains, sprains and bruises with Sloan's Liniment. Get a bottle today. At all Druggists, 25c.—Adv.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
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McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Shaming the Professor.

"You claim to be an expert in scientific research," sneered his wife.

"What of it, woman?"

"And yet every day I have to find your spectacles for you."—Exchange.

LINGERING COUGHS ARE DANGEROUS.

Get rid of that tickling cough that keeps you awake at night and drains your vitality and energy. Dr. King's New Discovery is a pleasant balsam remedy, antiseptic, laxative and promptly effective It soothes the irratated membrane and kills the cold germs; your cough is soon relieved. Delay is dangerous—get Dr. King's New Discovery at once. For nearly fifty years it has been the favorite remedy for grippe, croup, coughs and colds. Get a bottle to-day at your Druggist, 50c.—Adv.

CONSTIPATION MAKES YOU DULL.

That druggy, listless, oppressed feeling generally results from constipation. The intestines are clogged and the blood becomes poisoned. Relieve this condition at once with Dr. King's New Life Pills; this gentle, non-griping laxative is quickly effective. A dose at bedtime will make you feel brighter in the morning. Get a bottle to-day at your Druggist, 25c.—Advertisement.

WORMS EASILY REMOVED.

Mother, if your child whines, is fretful and cries out in sleep, he is probably suffering from worms. These parasites drain his vitality, and make him more susceptible to serious diseases. Quickly and safely kill and remove the worms from your child's system with Kickapoo Worm Killer. This pleasant candy laxative in tablet form quickly relieves the trouble and your child brightens up. Get Kickapoo Worm Killer at your Druggist, 25c.—Advertisement.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your blood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Dr. H. G. Heiber

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m,

War Prices

As the market is changing continually it is impossible to quote prices weekly. We guarantee to pay the highest prices for hides, furs, pelts and junk of all kinds, including scrap iron.

THIEF RIVER HIDE & FUR CO.

On Main Ave. North of G. N. tracks. 'Phone 3263.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE,
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO,

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Hamm's
good?
I should say so

A Health Crank.

"Have you any nice cocoanuts?"

"Yes, mum. Here's one full of milk."

"But is it sterilized?"—Boston Transcript.

* * *

"God be praised that I am overtaken with misfortune and not with sin.—Saadi.

UNDER SIX FLAGS.

Texas In Her Career Has Had Some Exciting Experiences.

Six flags have flown over Texas, including the banners of three foreign powers—France, Spain and Mexico. First came the French flag, which was carried down the Mississippi river to the gulf of Mexico by the intrepid La Salle. Following this was the Spanish emblem, first thrown to the breeze under the direction of the Franciscan priests. Then came in succession the Mexican flag and the Lone Star emblem of the republic of Texas.

The stars and stripes followed the Lone Star, but was supplanted for a time by the stars and bars of the Confederacy.

In the struggle for ascendancy among these various groups it is needless to say that much blood has been spilled and countless tragedies have taken their places on the pages of history.

The history of the republic of Texas is one of the most unique examples of national sovereignty that the world has ever seen.

A province of 30,000 people won independence from a nation of several millions. But these 30,000 were generally men of sturdy Anglo-American stock.

A few years later these same fearless and independent Texans voluntarily gave up their sovereignty to become one of the galaxy of stars under the banner of the United States.—Chicago Journal.

SPEED OF NO RETURN.

How Fast an Object Must Travel to Escape Into Space.

The speed of no return is that speed which one would have to send a body, a bullet, for instance, straight up in the air so that it would never come back. The rate of this speed has been estimated to be about seven miles a second. If a bullet could be given that velocity away from the earth it would never fall back to our planet, but would travel on into space in an orbit of its own around the sun.

As to the possibilities of anything ever attaining this speed, no one can say. Scientists say all they know is that the friction of the air would probably melt and then vaporize the body before it succeeded in getting through the earth's ocean of air. The speed of the modern army bullet is about one-twelfth of the speed of no return, being a little over half a mile a second.

Instances of the speed of no return are seen when meteors fall into the atmosphere of the earth. They very seldom actually reach the earth's surface, but are melted and vaporized by the enormous amount of heat evolved from friction with the air at such an enormous velocity.—Exchange.

Blackmore's Manners.

Blackmore is said to have resembled Horace Greeley. Several inches over six feet, with a large, beautifully shaped head, on which his hair tossed wavingly, he wore a beard shaved away from his upper lip and chin, so that it framed his face, which was as rosy as a girl's. His eyes were full of twinkling humor and kindliness, and there was always about him a sense of the outdoors—of great, calm spaces, winds and fragrances. He dressed carelessly in loose fitting clothes, taking no trouble to keep in the fashion. His voice was low and musical, and his manners had a touch of old world courtesy and distinction. He was utterly sincere and would never pretend to agree to anything because some one else advocated it. His opinions were strong and clear, and he stood by them unwaveringly.—Hildegarde Hawthorne in St. Nicholas.

Rabbits and Squirrels as Swimmers.

A funny though able swimmer is the rabbit. He submerges his body with the exception of head and tail. The latter sticks away up into the air, and his hind legs make "soap suds" as he churns the water madly to get away. But with all his awkwardness he is a swift swimmer and is only beaten by the squirrel among the land animals.

The squirrel swims with his heavy tail sunk away down in the water and his head held high. He cleaves the waves like a duck, and a man in a rowboat has all he can do to keep abreast of the swimming squirrel.

Maybe It Was a Folding One.

Pilfering had been going on among the men in an engineering works. The master spoke to the foreman, who was an Irishman, in respect to the same, telling him if he had any suspicions to search the men before leaving.

One evening Pat had occasion to do this, and while in the act of telling the men to take their coats off the master came by.

"Well, Pat, what is missing now?"

"A wheelbarrow, sir."

A Sordid View.

"Do you know that our bookkeeper is short in his accounts?"

"Yes, a few hundred bones. Consequently he works every night and never wants a vacation. Let him alone. We're ahead of the game, all right."—Pittsburgh Post.

Adamantine Remainders.

Young Wife—What do you think of my biscuit? Tramp—Lady, they interest me strangely. I used to be a geologist.—Philadelphia Bulletin.

Accomplished.

"She's a clever conversationalist."

"Yes. She can even make a man who is talking about himself stop to listen."—Exchange.

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1917. NO.50

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Goodridge with their electric lights are becoming quite a city.

Mumps have been very fashionable among the young people this winter.

Harry Causin visited with Lenard McAndress on last Monday and Tuesday.

Dahle Bros. completed putting up the ice for the Highlanding creamery this week.

Oak posts for sale. Inquire at this office. We also have poplar wood to sell in acre lots.

The severe weather of the past two months has been a pretty steady draft on the hay supply, which was a little scarce last fall.

Charles E. Boughton the popular attorney of Red Lake Falls, had a large number of cases in the Pennington County District Court the past term.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. A. Swanson made a trip to Thief River Falls, last Tuesday, where Mrs. Swanson will see a doctor, concerning getting treatment for her health.

FOR SALE.

A good sound heavy pair of mules, 8 and 9 years old. Inquire of:
Henry Hyland,
Sunbeam, Minn.

A seed grain loan bill has passed the legislature, so farmers can procure seed grain by a loan from the county, but it would be a last resort before we would apply for it.

The present term of court has been a long and quite an expensive one for Pennington county, but Polk has got us beat out of sight for both length of term and expense.

Herbert Causin, who has been visiting his parents for the past six weeks, left for Thief River Falls Tuesday, where he will work for Halvorson Bros.; in their undertaking department.

The Ogahmah Hotel at Thief River Falls seems to be the popular resort of the people from the eastern end of the county; as you can get just what you want, from a fifteen cent lunch with coffee to a one dollar dinner.

M. C. Cutter, editor and publisher of the Thief River Falls News-Press, died suddenly of heart failure, in the lobby of the LaSalle hotel, at Chicago, on last Monday afternoon. THE SUNBEAM joins with his many friends in extending our sympathy to his bereaved family.

A bone dry temperance bill passed the legislature last week, which will submit the question to a vote of the people at the next election, of voting to prohibit the sale, manufacture or shipping in of intoxicating liquors in this state. This is what you can call some temperance measure, and is no relative of county option, which allows one county to gather in the cash and their neighbor county pay the expenses of prosecuting the criminals.

MAYFIELD DOINGS.

Miss Olina Langie called over night at Ole Hegland's.

T. O. Langie called on Salve Myrum on Saturday.

Nels Askland made a trip to Oklee Monday.

P. A. Dahle called at Nels Askeland's Friday afternoon.

Ole Hegland was an Oklee caller Tuesday.

Mr. Syver Nelson took our teacher Miss C. Swenson home last Friday evening.

END OF THE CASE.

Since their return from Thief River Falls, the Singers have been industriously circulating reports that the Editor of this paper was responsible for all the expenses brought on the county for those criminal trials in the last term of court. This is not true, and anyone acquainted with the facts in the case had ought to know that it is not true. In the first place, if Edward and George Singer had any greivance against us, they had their remedy, in a civil action, with George and Edward Singer as Plaintiffs, and W. G. Hunt Defendant, which would have left the tax payers of Pennington county out of the deal, and made the fight between Singers and Hunt. Ask any lawyer if this is not true. But they wanted to bring the expenses of their frivilous law suits onto the tax payers of Pennington county, where they would have a chance to air their greivances at some one else's expense, so they indicted us and thus placed us in the position of having the name of a Pennington county criminal, or of proving that the articles published were justified. So far as the investigation of the state fire marshal's office was concerned, we had nothing whatever to do with it, and were not even a witness in the case, as it was all conducted from the state fire marshal's office at St. Paul.

We have been a resident of the town of Highlanding in what is now Pennington county since 1905, and this is our first court record. We ask any fair minded citizen to compare this record with the record of the Singers in this respect. We were following the peaceful pursuits of a farmer last June, when we were arrested on the complaint of Edward and George Singer, and when the District Court calendar came out for the January term, we were on record as a criminal, on three counts. Had we commenced any law suits? None whatever. Were we justified in defending ourselves? We think so. Again we say, and we want the tax payers of Pennington county to remember this fact:

If the Singers had any greivance against Hunt, they had their remedy in a civil action, Singers V. S. Hunt, without using the tax payers of Pennington county as cats paws to pull their chestnuts out of the fire. This ends our controversy with the Singers, and we shall devote our attention to our farm and newspaper, which paper will always be found to be working for the best interests of the locality in which it is published.

Misses Rose and Alvina La Counte called on Heile's on last Sunday.

Our minister, Rev. Leirfallom, is back from Wisconsin, whence he has visited relatives.

Stine Tweten and Soren Jenson are busy hauling in a supply of wood from points in the east.

The next meeting of our Ladies Aid will be held at Mrs. Breiland's on March 7th. All are welcome.

Sam Myrum returned from Thief River Falls last Friday, a live coal from the Singer-Hunt conflagration.

The service at church was not well attended Sunday. Let's notice next date, March 11th, and be sure to go.

Charley Johnson has been enjoying a vacation trip to Crookston returning Saturday. During his absence Albert Johnson of Garnes took care of his stock.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

IMPORTANT TO SETTLERS.

Thief River Falls, Minn.
February 17th, 1917.

Sen. D. P. O'Neill of this city this afternoon spoke to a large gathering of business men of the city and of settlers east of Thief River Falls and who are deeply interested in the proposed widening, deepening and straightening of the Red Lake River between here and the Red Lakes; the speaker also told of a bill which he is going to introduce in the interests of those who have ditch taxes maturing this year and who on account of losing their crops from inundation are unable to pay these taxes, the bill providing for an extension of five years, the county to bear the cost of carrying the bonds therefor.

The bill which the senator has introduced into the senate providing for the river improvement was explained in detail and it was pointed out that the state is not to bear more than 50 per cent of the total cost. The Red Lake Indians, it is understood, wish their land drained and are willing to stand their share of the cost of the river improvement which is first necessary before any ditching of the reservation will be productive Thus a large part of the intended improvement will be borne by the Indians. Lands benefitted will also bear their share of the expense but as there is a limit of $5 per acre to which lands can be assessed for drainage the cost to such benefitted lands will not be large.

The bill to aid property owners whose ditch taxes come due this year and who will be unable to meet them is appended and is a measure that will bring relief to many if adopted by the county board after passing the legislature.

A motion to send five or more delegates to a special meeting of the state legislature committee having such matters in charge was made, seconded and carried, two of the committee to be members of the county board of Pennington county and the other three to be farmers living on lands effected by floods such as have prevailed. They will probably leave the latter part of next week; the time of the meeting having not been definitely decided upon as yet. Secy. Laird of the Commercial club will be first advised and he in turn will notify the committee.
Scot Laird.

A BILL FOR AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE COUNTY BOARDS IN ANY COUNTY OF THIS STATE HAVING A VALUATION OF NOT LESS THAN FOUR MILLION NOR MORE THAN SIX MILLION DOLLARS, and having an area containing not less than four hundred thousand nor more than five hundred thousand acres of land to extend the time of payment of ditch assessments upon property situated therein and providing for the extension or refunding of bonds issued therefor.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Minnesota:

Section 1. The County Board of any county in this state having a valuation of not less than four nor more than six million dollars and having an area containing not less than 400,000 nor more than 500,000 acres of land, may by resolution made upon the filing with the county auditor on or before May 1, 1917 of a petition from not less than one fourth of the persons firms or corporations assessed for benefits on account of the construction of any one county drainage ditch, postpone, for a period not to exceed five years from the date of such resolution, the payment of any or all of such assessments for benefits becoming due or payable on or before June 1, 1921 including any such assessments and interest becoming due or payable on June 1, 1916.

Section 2. Upon such extension being allowed and granted under the provisions of this act the County Board shall so contract with the holders of the bonds issued by such county to cover the expenses incurred in such ditch proceedings had, so that their security shall be safeguarded and the contracts remain unimpaired. If such county board deems it expedient to [illegible] such bonds by a new bond issue, they are hereby authorized and empowered to do so.

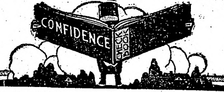
THE SAFETY HABIT

You know the Railroads are talking a good deal these days about the "Safety Habit." It is not a safety razor or a safety bicycle, it's safety for the lives intrusted to their care.

The principle applies to the banking business. Our bank employed the Safety Habit at the outset—safety to the depositors money intrusted to our care Every dollar left with us will be taken care of. Safety is our watch word. We would like to have your account on this basis.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit
FARM LOANS MADE AT LOWEST RATE
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. JOUPIN, Pres. JOHN PETTERSON, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.



PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota
Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.00
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

LOCAL REPRESENTATIVE WANTED.

Jewell products are sold with a guarantee to replace failures. This requires the service of a local man who has some spare time and can look after the interests of our customers. The work would also include the introduction and sale of new fruits and flowers.

If you are not interested, please call this to the attention of someone you think would welcome the position. If your are interested, write at once for particulars. Address: Service Department, The Jewell Nursery Co. Founded 1868. Lake City, Minnesota.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Feel Achy All Over?

To ache all over in damp weather, or after taking a cold, isn't natural, and often indicates kidney weakness. Uric acid causes many queer aches, pains and disorders of the organs. Well kidneys keep uric acid down. Tired, dizzy, nervous people would do well to try Doan's Kidney Pills. They stimulate the kidneys to activity and so help clear the blood of irritating poisons.

A Minnesota Case

Mrs. Mary Ann Carter, 516 N. Front St., Crookston, Minn., says: "For a long time I had bachache and kidney trouble. My back was lame and sore and I felt tired and drowsy. Often I had to lie down and rest. Doan's Kidney Pills brought me the first relief and continued use restored me to good health. I have no trouble from my back or kidneys now."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Had No Actual Evidence.

It is on record that the prince of Orange, filled with rage because he had been beaten at Fleurus, Leuze: Steinkerque, and Nerwinde, said alluding to the marshal of Luxembourg—"Can it be that I shall never beat that hunchback?"

"How does he know that I am a hunchback?" said the French marshal. "He never saw my back; I always saw his!"

GIRLS! GIRLS! TRY IT, BEAUTIFY YOUR HAIR

Make It Thick, Glossy, Wavy, Luxuriant and Remove Dandruff—Real Surprise for You.

Your hair becomes light, wavy, fluffy, abundant and appears as soft, lustrous and beautiful as a young girl's after a "Danderine hair cleanse." Just try this—moisten a cloth with a little Danderine and carefully draw it through your hair, taking one small strand at a time. This will cleanse the hair of dust, dirt and excessive oil and in just a few moments you have doubled the beauty of your hair.

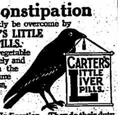
Besides beautifying the hair at once, Danderine dissolves every particle of dandruff; cleanses, purifies and invigorates the scalp, forever stopping itching and falling hair.

But what will please you most will be after a few weeks' use when you will actually see new hair—fine and downy at first—yes—but really new hair—growing all over the scalp. If you care for pretty, soft hair and lots of it, surely get a 25 cent bottle of Knowlton's Danderine from any store and just try it. Adv.

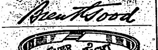
Fireman's Rescue Saddle.

The Indian woman carries her papoose strapped in a basket-cradle on her back because she must needs have her hands free for other things. The same idea has been utilized by William De Lude and Albert H. Steele of Kansas City, Mo., in the construction of a saddle to be used by firemen in rescuing unconscious or helpless persons from a burning building.—Popular Science Monthly.

You can cure that cold in a day. Take—
HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE
The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it—25 cents.
At Any Drug Store



The Wretchedness of Constipation
Can quickly be overcome by CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.
Purely vegetable—act surely and gently on the liver. Cure Biliousness, Headache, Dizziness, and Indigestion. They do their duty.
SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.
Genuine must bear Signature
Brent Good



FOR LEAKY CYLINDERS Get the Ever Tight Piston Rings: will guarantee compression; made all sizes; price list mailed on application. Ask your dealer. If he does not handle them, write us. Ever Tight Piston Ring Co., 1411 Chestnut St., St. Louis, Mo.

MASQUERADE AND THEATRICAL
COSTUMES for RENTAL
Write for special discount. L. Kopfmann, Costumer, Successor to Smith Costume Co. 812-F Marquette Ave., Minneapolis

GALLSTONES
Avoid operations. Positive Liver & Stomach remedy (No Oil)—Results sure; home remedy. Write today. Gallstone Remedy Co., Dept. W-7, 219 S. Dearborn St., Chicago

BUSINESS MAY GO INTO CONTROL OF TEUTON OFFICIALS

ALL LINES MAY BE TAKEN OVER BY AUTHORITIES IN EFFORT TO EXTEND MOBILIZATION IDEA.

WORKERS RESPOND TO CIVIL SERVICE SYSTEM

Socialization of Business May Come and Closing of All But Most Necessary Lines in Determination to Work Alleged Attempt at Dismemberment.

Berne, Switzerland, Feb. 19. — It is possible, if not probable, that a continuance of the war will mean socialization of business in Germany, the closing of all but the most necessary businesses and the mobilization of all efforts in a determination to ward off what Germany believes to be efforts to dismember that country and its Allies.

All indications are that Germany eventually will adjust herself to the conditions brought about by the civil service law passed last fall. The German War bureau, which is putting into effect the provisions of the law, reports that it has had unexpected success and points to the huge number of applications for employment received from all classes seemingly anxious to serve the fatherland in a civil capacity.

Many Boys Apply.

The plan, however, constitutes a problem not to be ignored in the future. On the basis of returns up to the present, the number of youths who have applied for work of any kind has been so large that the authorities have not been able to avoid the conclusion that school boys deliberately are attempting to evade their studies by offering their services to the government.

Hope to Evade Military Duty.

Many who have applied, it is believed, have done so in the hope of evading military duty.

Opposition to the civil service plan has developed from men who are more than military age and who for years have been comfortably settled in their own homes and active at their particular trade and who oppose to the utmost any proposition to dislodge them and transport them to districts where they would be more available than at home.

The large number of women applicants for civil duty has not been an unmixed benefit, since women employes in regular male occupations have not proved able satisfactorily, it is said, to do men's work and notwithstanding their best efforts are much inferior to the former male help.

The compulsory service, which originally had been planned for this month, at the latest, has been repeatedly delayed because the German government apparently wants to resort to this measure only when it becomes absolutely necessary.

CONGRESS TO PASS ONLY EMERGENCY MEASURES

With Appropriation Bills Will Occupy Time of Solons Until Close of Present Session.

Washington, Feb. 19.—With the end of the Sixty-fourth Congress but a short time away, administration leaders are concentrating their attention upon the enactment of revenue and national defense legislation. Much long pending general legislation every one recognizes must give way to appropriations and measures that relate to the preparation of the nation for eventualities.

In the Senate the revenue and naval bills are to be given the right of way as soon as the espionage and anti-conspiracy bill now under consideration is out of the way. The House will pass the army appropriation bill within a few days and then devote its attention to the sundry civil and general deficiency bills.

RANCHERS TO CHASE BANDITS

Cattle Men May Form Own Punitive Expedition.

El Paso, Texas, Feb. 19.—The report is again current here that the cattle men in the Hachita district of New Mexico intend to form a punitive expedition of their own to cross into Mexico and give chase to the bandits who murdered the three Mormon cowboys on the Corner ranch last Monday. It is known that cattle men have bought supplies of arms and ammunition here and shipped them to Hachita.

Red Cross Worker Tells of War.

Chicago, Feb. 19.—Back from the battle lines of Europe, where for practicularly two years she has been doing Red Cross work with wounded and refugees in the camps of the Allies, Mrs. John F. Bass of Chicago brings the message that over there they expect the world war to end this year. "There will be more fighting," she said "some of the most terrific fighting the world has seen. All of the nations expect it; all of them are preparing for it. After that the end will come.

SEVEN YEARS AGO AND TO-DAY

Then He Had 6 Mules, $660 Cash and Some Equity—Today He Has $20,000 and Owns 2 Sections of Land.

The story of the wealth of Western Canada cannot be told too often; the truth will bear repeatings. And in telling of it it is hoped that advantage will be taken of the great opportunities that Western Canada offers by those who are today struggling for a mere existence, by those who are occupying lands, high in price and high in rentals.

From grain, live stock and dairying in 1916, there was a return from the three Prairie Provinces of $258,000,000, or an increase of four million dollars over 1915, and 118 million dollars over 1914.

A prominent Trust Company says: Some of our contract holders have paid off their purchase money on lands bought a year ago out of this year's crop, and what one man can do another can do. Thousands of Southern Alberta farmers harvested an average of 40 to 50 bushels of No. 1 wheat to the acre. These farmers have more real money to spend than any other people on the American Continent. J. D. Johnston of Bladsworth, Sask., left Johnson County, Kansas, seven years ago. When he left he had $660 in cash, six mules, some settler's effects and an equity in some prairie land. Mr. Johnston tells his story:

"In my seven years' residence in Saskatchewan, I have raised seven good crops the value of this year's crop alone being Twenty thousand dollars. I now own Two Sections of improved land, 17 horses and mules, 40 cattle, a large steam thresher and a full line of farm machinery."

We have made five trips to Kansas, one trip to the Pacific Coast and return. We have enjoyed the society of a class of people than whom none better can be found. The climate is healthful and invigorating. The soil is fertile and productive, well adapted for the production of the best quality and large yields of all cereals and vegetables, wild and tame grasses. It is an excellent stock country."

The question of taxes is one that carries with it considerable weight. Coming from a man like Mr. Johnston the same weight should be given the answer. He says:

The tax system especially commends itself to me as being simple, reasonable and just. All direct taxes are levied on the land at its appraised market value, exclusive of improvements thereon. No tax on personal property. This tends to discourage the holding of lands by speculators who prevent its cultivation or improvement, hoping to realize profits from the enhanced value of their holdings due to the industrial activities of the bona fide settlers. It tends to encourage the settlers to rear substantial improvements upon their land without paying a penalty in the form of taxation therefor. It encourages the raising of live stock and the possession of other personal property necessary to the development of the country.

"The laws are well and economically administered. Citizens of the Dominion vote on election of members of parliament and members of the Provincial assembly, while on questions of local improvements and school matters the franchise is exercised by ratepayers, irrespective of citizenship.

The people are enterprising, school facilities are good Taxation, just and reasonable. Military service voluntary. Patriotic fervor unsurpassed, law and order the rule, and crime the rare exception. It is the land of banks, schools, telephones, grain elevators, broad, fertile acres, good climate, good citizenship and abounding in opportunities for the industrious man or woman of good morals, in short, the land of promise and fulfillment, I know of no better anywhere."—Advertisement.

Clock Speaks the Hours.

A clock which announces the hours in good round English, instead of striking or chiming, is the latest form in which our old friend the phonograph appears on the market. In this clock, the inventor has hidden a phonograph horn and a record carrying all the hours, halves and quarters—"Twelve o'clock!" "Quarter past twelve!" and so on. The disk is geared to the clock machinery in such a way that the phonograph makes the proper remark at the proper moment.

SKIN TORTURES

That Itch, Burn and Scale Quickly Relieved by Cuticura—Trial Free.

It takes about ten minutes to prove that a hot bath with Cuticura Soap followed by gentle applications of Cuticura Ointment will afford relief and point to speedy healment of eczemas, itchings and irritations. They are ideal for all toilet purposes.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Very Regular.

He—Do you attend church regularly?

She—Yes, every Easter.—Boston Transcript.

Cupid does not take out a license when he goes hunting. The man of whom he makes game has to do that.

TELLS STORY OF SINKING

CAPTAIN OF STEAMER LAW DESCRIBES U-BOAT ATTACK.

Could Easily Have Sunk Submarine Had His Ship Been Armed With Five-Pounder, Says Officer.

Rome, Feb. 19.—Captain McDonough and the crew of the American schooner Lyman M. Law, recently sunk by a German submarine, has arrived in Rome with Roger Tredwell, the United States consul at Turin and were interrogated at the American embassy. Captain McDonough repeated his story of the sinking of the schooner, adding the vessel had a large supply of canned goods, especially meat, chickens and vegetables, which doubtless attracted the officers and crew of the submarine in their search for food.

Captain McDonough described the submarine crew as being composed of "about 40 men—all big, blond, husky fellows."

Could have Destroyed U-Boat.

Describing the approach of the submarine, the master of the American schooner said:

"If my ship had been armed with a five-pounder, I could have destroyed the submarine as easily as buttering a piece of bread. Neither myself nor my men showed resentment. I did not ask them to spare the ship and left her smilingly, while the Germans also smiled."

Captain McDonough and his crew soon will be sent to the United States. Thomas Nelson Page, the American ambassador, has sent a report on the sinking of the American vessel to the State department.

ACCEPTS BIG CUT IN SALARY

New York Pastor to Take Part in New Movement.

New York, Feb. 19.—The Rev. Worth M. Tippy, pastor of Madison Avenue Methodist Episcopal church, reported to be the highest salaried pastor in his denomination, has accepted a sacrifice in salary of $4,000 a year, taken the office of secretary in charge of social service in the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America, and announced his resignation as pastor.

He was prompted in this step, he said, by a sincere desire to participate in a movement soon to be launched in which 207,000 churches of all denominations are expected to join for the expansion of social service.

One of the objects of this movement will be to open churches for use seven days a week.

NEW MEXICO GOVERNOR DEAD

Had Left Sanitarium to Take Oath of Office.

Santa Fe, N. M., Feb. 19.—Governor E. C. De Baca is dead of pernicious anemia. He was the second governor the state has had.

THE WEATHER.

Minnesota — Snow today and probably tomorrow; not much change in temperature; fresh easterly winds.

GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK.

Minneapolis Grain.

Minneapolis, Feb. 19.—Wheat, May, $1.76¾; July, $1.72½; No. 1 northern, $1.82¾; No. 2 northern, $1.82¾; No. 1 durum, $1.91⅝; No. 3 corn, $1.01; No. 3 white oats, 56¾c; barley, malting, 95c; No. 2 rye, $1.43; No. 1 flax, $2.82¾.

Duluth Grain.

Duluth, Feb. 19.——Wheat, May, $1.77⅝; July, $1.72⅞.

South St. Paul Live Stock.

South St. Paul, Feb. 19.—Cattle—Steers, $7.75@8.50; cows, $5.75@7.50; calves, $6.50@12.25; hogs, $9.75@11.75; sheep and lambs, $6.50@12.00.

Chicago Live Stock.

Chicago, Feb. 19.—Hogs—Receipts, 18,000; strong to 5@10c above yesterday's average; bulk, $12.20@12.40; light, $11.65@12.35; mixed, $12.05@$12.50; heavy, $12.00@12.50; rough, $12.00@12.15; pigs, $9.40@10.70.

Cattle—Receipts, 800;; steady; native beef cattle, $7.85@12.00; stockers and feeders, $6.25@9.20; cows and heifers, $5.20@10.40; calves, $9.75@14.00.

Sheep—Receipts, 7,000; weak; wethers, $11.00@12.00; lambs, $12.40@14.75.

Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

Minneapolis, Feb. 19. — Butter — Creamery extras, lb. 39c; extra firsts, 38c; firsts, 37c; seconds, 36c; dairies, 34c; packing stock, 26c.

Eggs—Fresh prime firsts, new cases, free from rot, small dirties and checks out, per doz. 41c; current receipts, rots out, $11.40; checks and seconds, doz. 34c; dirties, candled, per doz. 34c. Quotations on eggs include cases.

Live Poultry—Turkeys, fat, 10 lbs. and over, 22c; thin, small, 10@15c; cripples and culls, unsalable; old roosters, 13c; hens, 4 lbs. or over, 18c; 3 to 4 lbs., 16c; geese, 13c; springs, per lb., 18c; ducks, 16c.

Auto Skids; Thieves Caught.

Chicago Feb. 19.—Two of three alleged automobile thieves were caught when the car in which they were fleeing skidded. Pursuers fired a number of shots during a long chase along Michigan boulevard. One of the bullets struck a taxicab windshield, broken glass cutting several gashes in the face and about the head of the driver. As the patrol wagon was running to the scene it was struck by a streetcar and partly wrecked. Three policemen were severely cut and bruised.

Uric Acid!

Ever since the discovery of Scheele in 1775 that uric acid was found within the body—most eminent physicians agree that rheumatism is caused by it; also many distressing symptoms as headache, pain in back, stomach distress, swollen feet and ankles, gout, etc.

It was Dr. Pierce of the Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N.Y., who discovered a new agent—called Anuric, a harmless remedy that if taken before meals will carry off the uric acid from the system and in this way the pains and aches, the creaky joints and all the distressing symptoms of rheumatism and other maladies disappear. You can easily prove this yourself, by obtaining Anuric at almost any drug store, or send Dr. Pierce 10c. for trial package. Try it and be convinced that Anuric is many times more active than lithia and eliminates uric acid as hot water melts sugar.

The Color Scheme.

Mary Ann's mother was sewing, surrounded by pink gingham and blue gingham.

"What are you making me, mother?" spoke Mary Ann.

"Bloomers, child, for you to play in," her mother said.

A few minutes later her mother heard Mary Ann on the front porch crying out to the neighbor's child, "My mother is making me some pinkers and some bloomers, to play in."

FRUIT LAXATIVE FOR SICK CHILD

"California Syrup of Figs" can't harm tender stomach, liver and bowels.

Every mother realizes, after giving her children "California Syrup of Figs" that this is their ideal laxative, because they love its pleasant taste and it thoroughly cleanses the tender little stomach, liver and bowels without griping.

When cross, irritable, feverish, or breath is bad, stomach sour, look at the tongue, mother! If coated, give a teaspoonful of this harmless "fruit laxative," and in a few hours all the foul, constipated waste, sour bile and undigested food passes out of the bowels, and you have a well, playful child again. When its little system is full of cold, throat sore, has stomach-ache, diarrhoea, indigestion, colic—remember, a good "inside cleaning" should always be the first treatment given.

Millions of mothers keep "California Syrup of Figs" handy; they know a teaspoonful today saves a sick child tomorrow. Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has directions for babies, children of all ages and grown-ups printed on the bottle. Adv.

Much Pleasanter Here.

"There are some things about our political system that don't seem quite right," remarked Senator Sorghum.

"For instance?"

"The congressman who has made himself unpopular among his constituents is the one who has to go back and have 'em as neighbors."

OLD PRESCRIPTION FOR WEAK KIDNEYS

A medicinal preparation like Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, that has real curative value almost sells itself. Like an endless chain system the remedy is recommended by those who have been benefited to those who are in need of it.

Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root is a physician's prescription. It has been tested for years and has brought results to countless numbers who have suffered.

The success of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root is due to the fact that it fufills almost every wish in overcoming kidney, liver and bladder diseases, corrects urinary troubles and neutralizes the uric acid which causes rheumatism.

Do not suffer. Get a bottle of Swamp-Root from any druggist now. Start treatment today.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Some Can Be Had Cheap.

"Every man has got his price."

"Yes, and there are a lot of bargain sales."—Judge.

Gulls feast on salmon and their eggs.

WITHIN THE REACH of every woman—health and strength. They're brought to you by Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. Take this medicine, and there's a safe and certain remedy for all the chronic weakenesses, derangements, and diseases peculiar to the sex. It will build up, strengthen, and invigorate every "run-down" or delicate woman. It regulates and assists all the natural functions.

At some period in her life, a woman requires a special tonic and nervine.

If you're a tired or afflicted woman turn to "Favorite Prescription," you will find it never fails to benefit.

Sold in tablet or liquid form.

You will escape many ills and clear up the coated tongue, the sallow complexion, the dull headache, the lazy liver, if you will take a pleasant laxative made up of the May-apple, juice of the leaves of aloes, root of jalap, and called "Pleasant Pellets." You can obtain at drug store these vegetable pellets in vials for 25c.—ask for Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets.

Orders Are Orders.

The new doorkeeper at the museum turnstile had learned a book of rules by heart before taking over the job.

"Here, sir, you must leave your umbrella at the door," he said to a visitor who had failed to hand over that article.

"But I haven't an umbrella," the visitor pleaded.

"Then go back and get one," said the keeper. "No one is allowed to pass in here unless he leaves his umbrella at the door."

As we grow more sensible, we refuse drug cathartics and take instead Nature's herb cure, Garfield Tea. Adv.

Considerate Hubby.

"Jones does everything in his power to make his wife happy."

"Yes, he even argues with her."

Playing the piano by ear might not sound so bad if we didn't have to listen to it in the same way.

GOOD FOR HUNGRY CHILDREN

Children love Skinner's Macaroni and Spaghetti because of its delicious taste. It is good for them and you can give them all they want. It is a great builder of bone and muscle, and does not make them nervous and irritable like meat. The most economical and nutritious food known. Made from the finest Durum wheat. Write Skinner Mfg. Co., Omaha, Nebr., for beautiful cook book. It is sent free to mothers.—Adv.

Human Suggestion.

"Do they have the secret ballot in Colorado?"

"Well, the women vote there."

Green's August Flower

When the stomach and liver are in good working order, in ninety-nine cases out of every hundred general good health prevails.

Green's August Flower has proven a blessing and has been used all over the civilized world during the last fifty odd years. It is a universal remedy for weak stomach, constipation and nervous indigestion. A dull headache, bad taste in the mouth in the morning, or that "tired feeling" are nature's warnings that something is wrong in the digestive apparatus. At such times Green's August Flower will quickly correct the difficulty and establish a normal condition. At all druggists' or dealers', 25c and 75c bottles.

Green's August Flower

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

BLACK LEG LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS
Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.
Write for booklet and testimonials.
10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00
50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00
Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 8--1917.

The Quinine That Does Not Cause Nervousness or Ringing In Head

Because of its Tonic and Laxative effect, LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE can be taken by anyone without causing nervousness or ringing in the head. It removes the cause of Colds, Grip and Headache. Used whenever Quinine is needed.

—but remember there is Only One

"Bromo Quinine"

That is the Original

Laxative Bromo Quinine

This Signature on Every Box

E. W. Grove

Used the World Over to Cure a Cold in One Day. 25c.

A FRIEND'S ADVICE

Woman Saved From a Serious Surgical Operation.

Louisville, Ky.—"For four years I suffered from female troubles, headaches, and nervousness. I could not sleep, had no appetite and it hurt me to walk. If I tried to do any work, I would have to lie down before it was finished. The doctors said I would have to be operated on and I simply broke down. A friend advised me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and the result is I feel like a new woman. I am well and strong, do all my own house work and have an eight pound baby girl. I know Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound saved me from an operation which every woman dreads."—Mrs. NELLIE FISHBACK, 1521 Christy Ave., Louisville, Ky.

Everyone naturally dreads the surgeon's knife. Sometimes nothing else will do, but many times Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has saved the patient and made an operation unnecessary.

If you have any symptom about which you would like to know, write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for helpful advice given free.

Rats Are Dangerous

Kill Them By Using

STEARNS' ELECTRIC PASTE

U. S. Government Buys It

SOLD EVERYWHERE—25c and $1.00

SUSPENSE OVER AT LAST

But Stammering Physician Gave Prospective Father a Few Moments of Extreme Uneasiness.

There is a stammering physician out in one of our suburbs. A short time ago, while on a case involving a new arrival, his infirmity led to a rather funny misapprehension.

The husband and prospective father, who, by the way, had set his heart on a son and heir, was nervously pacing the library when the physician entered.

"Well, doctor," said the husband, forcing a smile, "is it twins?"

"Tr-tr-tr—," began the doctor.

"Triplets! Great Caesar!"

"Qu-qu-qu—," stammered the doctor.

"Quadruplets! Holy smoke!"

"No-n-no," cried the doctor. "Qu-ququite the contrary. "Tr-tr-try to take it ph-philosophically, my friend. It's just a girl."—Boston Transcript.

Two Species of Sardines.

Louis Fage has made a study of the growth of the sardine or pilchard (Clupea pilchardus), using the method now so much employed, of reading the age from the scales and otoliths. As in other cases, the concentric striated zones seen on a scale are interrupted by several clear nonstriated zones, the latter indicating periods of rest—"winter rings." As Hjort has said: "The growth of the scales is so closely bound up with that of the individual that it is possible by simple measurements of the zones of growth on the scale to retrace with real precision the history of the growth of the fish." The results of his measurements lead Fage to conclude that there are two distinct, "biological races"—the Mediterranean and the oceanic sardine. The former grows more slowly, and lags more and more behind as it grows older.

In Latin-America sun-dried beef is stretched for tether ropes.

SPEED

combined with good judgment counts in business now-a-days.

Grape-Nuts

FOOD

supplies balanced nourishment for sturdy muscles and active brains.

"There's a Reason"

No change in price, quality or size of package.

Gopher State Happenings

Important Events of Various Sections of the state reported during last few days.

Winona.—In less than an hour after Phillip Felton had won his contest of the election of L. J. Brown, his opponent, for county commissioner here, he was declared disqualified for a violation of the corrupt practices act. The county is minus one commissioner.

St. Paul. — "If the European press had been free to print unclouded and uncolored news dealing with questions of an international character, instead of printing what the various governments wished its people and the peoples of other nations to believe, this world shadowing war never would have come."

Brainerd. — This city faced destruction when a flume at an old pulp mill went out at the west end of the Mississippi river dam and a rush of water of about 16-foot head nearly submerged the pumphouse below. Water crept within an inch of the firebox at the pumping station. The ice was dynamited to reduce a gorge which was forming.

Mankato. — Steps are being taken to establish a new automobile trail or highway through one of the most historical portions of the state, rich with memories of some of the most stirring scenes ever enacted in the northwest. It may be called the Sioux Indian historical highway, and it will lead through territory where the Sioux uprising of 1862 occurred.

Preston. — Their 160-acre farm all but abandoned, part of their live stock and chickens dead from starvation, Nora and Mary Donahue, recluses, are in the custody of Sheriff E. K. Blexrud, following complaint of neighbors. It is alleged both are insane. The women have been taken from the farm and will be arraigned before Probate Judge D. K. Michener to determine their mental condition.

St. Paul. — "To get the necessary legislation to prohibit the use of trading stamps or coupons, retail druggists must take a more active part in politics," Eugene C. Brokmeyer of Washington, general attorney of the National Association of Retail Druggists, said to the members of the Minnesota State Pharmaceutical Ass'n. in session here. About 450 guests attended the annual banquet of the association.

Minneapolis. — Secretary of State Schmahl has pledged the loyal support of 2,250,00 citizens of Minnesota to President Wilson and the national government in facing the foreign crisis. Mr. Schmahl's pledge was made in seconding resolutions introduced by Ell Torrance at the twenty-eighth Lincoln banquet of the Minnesota Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion at the West hotel.

St. Paul. — How the newspaper has at different periods in the history of the nation accurately reflected the prevailing social and political conditions, and, by reason of this, has become recognized as a leading element in all public affairs in the community it serves, was explained by President George E. Vincent of the University of Minnesota to fifty editors of the state who attended the opening session of the three-day short course at the college of agriculture.

Shakopee. — Location of the proposed state reformatory for women at Shakopee has been recommended to the legislature, the state board of control announces. Selection of one site from among several offered at that town was to be agreed on. The board of control was divided on the selection, Wheelock and Vasaly voting for a Shakopee site, and Chairman Swendeen favoring Cambridge. "One of the Shakopee sites is especially adapted, in my opinion, said Mr. Wheelock.

Minneapolis. — The proposal to put the financial management of farmer elevator companies under state supervision, preferably the banking department, was discussed at the convention of the Minnesota Farmers Grain Dealers association, at the West hotel. President H. R. Meisch presided. The directors of the elevator companies went on record as favoring the passage of such legislation as would make supervision possible, to eliminate unsafe financing and resultant loss to the farmers.

Duluth.—Fourteen Industrial Workers of the World, the last of a group serving terms at the county work farm, have bade farewell to the prison camp after spending 20 days and 20 nights continuously in their beds, except for meals. On arrival at the work farm the I. W. W. formed "Work Farm Local No. 1, Industrial Workers of the World," and "Branch 711 of the Sons of Rest," and thereupon declared a strike against any form of manual labor. They were then put to bed.

St. Cloud. — Six hundred students of the state normal school here have been vaccinated following the outbreak of smallpox in the girls' dormitory. Six girls are suffering with the contagion and these have been isolated by the health authorities.

St. Paul. — State Auditor Preus received $357.68 from the federal government, representing 5 per cent of the net proceeds of sales of United States public lands in Minnesota during the last fiscal year. The comparatively small remittance is regarded as an indication that demand for public lands is decreasing.

"CASCARETS" ACT ON LIVER; BOWELS

No sick headache, biliousness, bad taste or constipation by morning.

Get a 10-cent box.

Are you keeping your bowels, liver, and stomach clean, pure and fresh with Cascarets, or merely forcing a passageway every few days with Salts, Cathartic Pills, Castor Oil or Purgative Waters?

Stop having a bowel wash-day. Let Cascarets thoroughly cleanse and regulate the stomach, remove the sour and fermenting food and foul gases, take the excess bile from the liver and carry out of the system all the constipated waste matter and poisons in the bowels.

A Cascaret to-night will make you feel great by morning. They work while you sleep—never gripe, sicken or cause any inconvenience, and cost only 10 cents a box from your store. Millions of men and women take a Cascaret now and then and never have Headache, Biliousness, Coated Tongue, Indigestion, Sour Stomach or Constipation. Adv.

Off the Purchase Price.

"So Edith got a divorce from her husband, Lord de Broke. Any alimony?"

"No, rebate."

Garfield Tea, by purifying the blood, eradicates rheumatism, dyspepsia and many chronic ailments. Adv.

The Only Way.

"What is the best way to make a woman keep a secret?"

"Give her chloroform."

Sun-dried oysters are Chinese delicacy.

WOMEN! IT IS MAGIC! LIFT OUT ANY CORN

Apply a few drops then lift corns or calluses off with fingers—no pain.

Just think! You can lift off any corn or callus without pain or soreness.

A Cincinnati man discovered this ether compound and named it freezone. Any druggist will sell a tiny bottle of freezone, like here shown, for very little cost. You apply a few drops directly upon a tender corn or callus. Instantly the soreness disappears, then shortly you will find the corn or callus so loose that you can lift it right off.

Freezone is wonderful. It dries instantly. It doesn't eat away the corn or callus, but shrivels it up without even irritating the surrounding skin.

Hard, soft or corns between the toes, as well as painful calluses, lift right off. There is no pain before or afterwards. If your druggist hasn't freezone, tell him to order a small bottle for you from his wholesale drug house.—adv.

Pensions for the Blind.

Official figures show that in Missouri the state constitutional amendment favoring pensions for the blind was adopted at the autumn election by a plurality of 12,719.

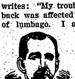
ACTRESS TELLS SECRET.

A well known actress gives the following recipe for gray hair: To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Full directions for making and use come in each box of Barbo Compound. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and make it soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off. Adv.

The Great Obstacle.

"Darling, I want some loose change."

"Sorry, pet, but money is tight just now."



A MINISTER'S CONFESSION

Rev. W. H. Warner, Myersville, Md., writes: "My trouble was sciatica. My back was affected and took the form of lumbago. I also had neuralgia, cramps in my muscles, pressure or sharp pain on the top of my head, and nervous dizzy spells. I had other symptoms showing my kidneys were at fault, so I took Dodd's Kidney Pills. They were the means of saving my life. I write to say that your medicine restored me to perfect health." Be sure and get "DODD'S," the name with the three D's for diseased, disordered, deranged kidneys; just as Rev. Warner did, no similarly named article will do.—Adv.

The Cubes.

"Is he addicted to cubist art?"

"In a way. Spends most of his time shaking dice."

It is unwise to judge a man by the criticism of his enemies. Only his friends can properly denounce him.

Los Angeles county has the largest olive grove in the world.

DIRECTIONS FOR PLAIN CAKE

Simple Confection to Serve at Luncheon or to Follow the Sunday Evening Supper.

One and one-half cupfuls of pastry flour or one and one-eighth cupfuls bread flour, two teaspoonfuls baking powder, speck of salt, one-fourth teaspoonful grated nutmeg, one-fourth cupful butter, one cupful sugar, two eggs, one-half cupful milk. With a plain cake as a foundation many variations may be made. Substitute one-half teaspoonful of vanilla or lemon extract for the nutmeg. For a white or silver cake omit the egg yolks and use the whites only, more may be added for layer cake. Bake in shallow pans of equal size and when cooked place filling between the layers.

Rillon cake may be made by dividing the latter into two or more equal parts. Color one or more and bake each portion separately, then place in layers with jelly between. A richer cake may be made by using twice the quantity of butter and one-fourth cupful more of flour should then be added. For raisin or nut cake add one-half cupful of seeded raisins or chopped nuts, sprinkle with two tablespoonfuls of flour and add to sifted dry ingredients. Currants or citron may also be added. Dark cake may be made by adding molasses, spices, cocoa, etc. Add flour to make the batter of required consistency. For marble cake put a portion of plain or white cake into the baking pan, scatter a spoonful of a dark cake mixture over it and cover with remainder of the light mixture.

DAINTIES FOR LUNCH BASKET

Take Only a Little Time to Prepare and Will Be Appreciated by the Schoolgirl or Boy.

Tiny buttered tea rolls, potato salad (in small jar), sponge cake, coffee (in small bottle).

Brown bread sandwiches, stuffed eggs, vanilla cookies.

Nut sandwiches, cold roast veal, cake of sweet chocolate.

Date sandwiches, jar of chicken salad, apple turnovers.

Plain bread and butter sandwich, cold roast beef, stuffed dates.

If possible, through the winter months it would be well to have small jars of chowder, soups, coffee, tea, cocoa, or anything that may be reheated. These may be placed in dishes of hot water over gas or heated in any way to make a warm lunch for the girls.

German Kuchen.

Take one quart of milk, one cupful of butter and lard mixed and scald. When cool add two cupfuls of sugar, two cupfuls salt, one yeast cake and about 11 cupfuls of flour. Be sure and not have the dough too stiff. Raise over night. In the morning roll out one-half inch thick and lay on rows of apples. Sprinkle with sugar and cinnamon and raise a little while. Bake till the apples are tender.

Cinnamon Kuchen.—Roll the same as for above. Then take three common crackers rolled fine and the same amount of sugar with a little cinnamon and mix together. Spread little bits of butter on the cakes and then cover with the mixture of crackers and sugar.

Kuchen Loaf.—Cut one-fourth cupful raisins fine and add to some of the dough and raise and bake the same as bread.

Fruit Salad.

Take any fruits in season, and pare and cut them into neat pieces. Bananas, pineapple and pears make a good combination, and orange quarters may be added too, with the seeds and thin, tough skin covering the quarters removed. Put all the fruit into a deep bowl, the pineapple on top. Sprinkle sugar thickly on top, and add lemon juice and water in the proportion of one part of lemon juice to four parts of water. Add enough liquid barely to cover the fruit. Let the whole stand for some hours, then stir up from the bottom and serve with whipped cream.

Yorkshire Parkin.

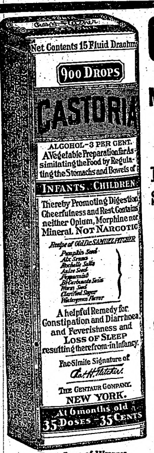
One and three-fourths pounds of flour, one pound of oatmeal, four ounces of butter, two cupfuls of molasses, one cupful of milk, six teaspoonfuls of baking powder, one dessert spoonful of ginger, ground. Mix the dry ingredients well together, warm the molasses with the milk. Do not make it hot, and mix the whole together. Bake in a well buttered tin for one hour. Of course you know this is better when allowed to stand for a few days. I always think it seems to soften up some.

Cream Puffs.

One cupful of water and one-half cupful of butter; boil together; while boiling stir in one cupful sifted flour; remove from fire and stir into a smooth paste. When cool add three unbeaten eggs, stirring five minutes. Drop in spoonfuls on buttered tins and bake in a quick oven 25 minutes. For cream take one cupful of milk, one-half cupful of sugar, one egg, three tablespoonfuls of flour, cook thoroughly and flavor. When the puffs are cold open and fill with cream.

Use for Broken Cups.

Teacups with broken handles are very useful for poaching eggs. Butter the inside, break the egg into the cup and stand the cup in the frying pan half filled with water. It keeps the egg in good shape when poached, easy to slip on to toast and is cleaner than poaching in a frying pan.



CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher. In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachms
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
Alx. Senna
Rochelle Salts
Anise Seed
Peppermint
Bi-Carbonate Soda
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY.
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES—35 CENTS

Growing Fingers.

German medical papers report a striking innovation in surgery that has been tried by Doctor Neuhaeuser in one of the army hospitals—a new method of growing new fingers to replace amputated digits. The earlier method was to graft a toe upon the amputated finger or thumb, but Doctor Neuhaeuser has successfully used a piece of rib as material for fingers and thumbs, getting at the same time a covering for the new members in a flap of skin taken from the breast just outside the ribs.

Anuric cures Backache, Lumbago, Rheumatism. Send 10c. Dr. V. M. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y., for large trial package.—Adv.

The pure bean cheese of the Orient is made solely from prepared casein curd.

It's surprising how quickly a man recovers from what he imagined was a fatal attack of love.

To forget a wrong is the best revenge.

Getting the Thing Down Fine.

Blondine—Gerry Giddigad certainly has the shopping habit developed to a science.

Brunetta—Likes it, you mean?

"I mean that she always insists on going where she can get the most for her money."

"That's natural, isn't it?"

"In most cases, yes, but there are some exceptions."

"I'd like to know what they are."

"Well, for instance, the other day I found her in an arcade trying to ascertain which machine would give her the most for her money when she weighed herself on the penny-in-the-slot scales."

Whenever there is a tendency to constipation, sick headache or biliousness, take a cup of Garfield Tea. All druggists. Adv.

Delicately flavored tea is packed and compressed by the bare feet of Chinese damsels.

After a girl gets married she begins to lose interest in curl papers and love stories.

Certain-teed

Above everything else CERTAIN-TEED stands for efficiency and economy. Any CERTAIN-TEED product will deliver these qualities in full measure.

Certain-teed Roofing

is the efficient, economical roofing for all types of buildings. In rolls—for factories, business, and farm buildings. In artistic slate-surfaced shingles for residences. Light-weight, fire-retardent. Costs less to buy, less to lay and less per year of life. Guaranteed 5, 10 and 15 years according to thickness (1, 2 or 3 ply)—and outlasts the period of guarantee. Investigate CERTAIN-TEED.

Certain-teed Paints and Varnishes

are made by expert paint men and guaranteed to give satisfaction. Low-priced because made by the largest business of its kind in the world, with every facility for reducing costs. The professional painter who uses CERTAIN-TEED paints avoids all waste and left-overs and gets a quality guaranteed by a business of international standing. Whether you paint or employ a painter, get CERTAIN-TEED.

CERTAIN-TEED PRODUCTS CORPORATION

General Roofing Mfg. Co., Gregg Varnish Co., Mound City Paint & Color Co.

New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, St. Louis, Boston, Cleveland, Pittsburgh, Detroit, San Francisco, Milwaukee, Cincinnati, New Orleans, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, Kansas City, Seattle, Indianapolis, Atlanta, Richmond, Grand Rapids, Nashville, Salt Lake City, Des Moines, Houston, Duluth, London, Sydney, Havana

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Canada's Liberal Offer of Wheat Land to Settlers

is open to you—to every farmer or farmer's son who is anxious to establish for himself a happy home and prosperity. Canada's hearty invitation this year is more attractive than ever. Wheat is much higher but her fertile farm land just as cheap, and in the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta

160 Acre Homesteads Are Actually Free to Settlers and Other Land Sold at from $15 to $20 per Acre

The great demand for Canadian Wheat will keep up the price. Where a farmer can get near $2 for wheat and raise 20 to 45 bushels to the acre he is bound to make money—that's what you can expect in Western Canada. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed Farming in Western Canada is fully as profitable an industry as grain raising.

The excellent grasses, full of nutrition, are the only food required either for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools, churches, markets convenient, climate excellent. Military service is not compulsory in Canada but there is an unusual demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for the war. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

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If the common people of this country are driven to war with Germany, they will be forced into it, and will have that feeling that they have nothing to go to war with Germany for. There was a vast difference in the sentiment of the people about going to war with Spain in 1898. than there is about going to war with Germany at this time. At that time the people felt that the small nation of Cubians were being abused by a foreign nation, and that Spain were sending their army and navy over to our coast to oppress and enslave the Cubians. America arose to a man and insisted that this nation should drive Spain from the coast of the western hemisphere. But what are the conditions today? Germany have of course blockaded the English coast with their submarines, but as they and England are at war, that is Germany's and England's business, and none of our business, and the common people of the United States are opposed to plunging this nation into war with Germany to be used as a cat's paw to pull the chestnuts of England out of the fire. Supposing there is occasionally an American killed passing through that war zone, is it not better to let them stand their chances than to plunge this country into war with a nation that the common people, who must do the fighting and pay the expenses, have no cause to go to war with? Of course if this nation is forced into a war, they will go in as a united nation, with a determination to win, but the small amount of American blood that has been spilt in that foreign war, will be only a drop in a hogshead, compared to what will be spilt if we go into war with Germany. We do not wish to be understood as taking sides in that European war on either side, but believe in letting them fight it out themselves, and America keep out of it.

Owing to other business which we had to attend to last week, we were unable to attend the drainage meeting called by Senator O'Neill, but we are willing to do all in our power to relieve the flood conditions that prevailed on Red Lake River last season, and it now looks as if there would be work commenced early this spring. They have now got relinquishments signed by farmers on one side of the river as far as the work is to be done below Highlanding which gives them a right to dump the dirt taken from the bed of the river, without any claim being made for damages.

A CORRECTION.

Owing to our absence at Thief River Falls last week, our compositor got the language a little mixed in our article of "Bounty On Wolves." In the third paragraph what we intended to say, and did say was, "as that mayor may have instructed them how they should testify, in order to obtain it," meaning the reward.

The Red Lake Falls Gazette office was destroyed by fire last week with all contents becoming a total loss. The News-Press, of Thief River Falls promptly tendered them the use of their office to get out their regular issues until they can get a new outfit of type and other material.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the Sum of Thirty Dollars ($30.00) and interest and also in the payment of the further sum of Thirty Dollars ($30.00) and interest thereon, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this note, upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by Charley A. Johnson and Lucy Johnson his wife mortgagors to C. L. Hansen, Mortgagee, bearing date the 6th day of January 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota on the 21st day of January 1914 at nine o'clock A. M. in Book 53 on page 55 thereof of Pennington County Records.

Which Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said C. L. Hansen, to L. Anderson, by written Assignment dated the 15th day of February 1916, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota on the 20th day of January 1917 at 1 o'clock P. M. in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 228 thereof.

And Whereas the said L. Anderson the assignee of said Mortgage has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and under the terms and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice the Sum of One Hundred Fifty ($150.00) Dollars Principal and interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent from January 6, 1914 amounting to the sum of Thirty and 35—100 ($30.35) Dollars and the further Sum of Eighty eight and 50—100 [$88.50] Dollars paid upon a prior Mortgage and note according to the terms of this Mortgage, together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1915 amounting to the Sum of Ten and 90—100 [$10.90] Dollars; and also the further sum of Ninety Dollars [$90.00] paid upon a prior note and mortgage according to the terms and conditions of this mortgage together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1916 amounting to the sum of Five and 65—100 [5.65] Dollars, and also the further sum of Ninety Dollars [$90.00] paid upon a prior note and mortgage according to the terms and conditions of this mortgage, together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1917 amounting to the Sum of Thirty cents; and also the taxes for the year 1914 amounting to the Sum of Eighty-five and 48—100 [$85.48] Dollars, and also taxes for the year 1915 amounting to the Sum of Sixty-four and 86—100 ($64.86) Dollars; all of said sums now due and payable under the terms of this Mortgage amounting to the Total Sum of Six Hundred Sixteen and 24—100 ($616.24) Dollars, inclusive of principal, interest and taxes, and all other sums paid upon the prior mortgage, and whereas the power of sale has become operative, and no action or other proceeding having been instituted in law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.

NOW THEREFORE Notice is hereby given that by the virtue of the power of sale in said mortgaged contained, and pursuant to statute in such cases made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by the sale of the Premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, to-wit:

West Half (W½) of the North West Quarter -NW¼- of section Thirteen and the South Half -S½- of the North East Quarter of section Fourteen -14- in Township 154, Range 39, West of the 5th Prin. Meridian, in Minnesota, containing One Hundred Sixty Acres, more or less according to the U. S. Government survey thereof, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said County of Pennington, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of April 1917 at ten o'clock A. M. of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt amounting to Six Hundred and Sixteen and 24—100 -$616.24- Dollars, on the date of this notice, inclusive of Principal, interest, taxes and all sums paid upon prior Mortgage, and also the Sum of Twenty-five Dollars -$25.00- as a reasonable attorney fee as is stipulated and agreed in said Mortgage and by statute provided in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to the right of redemption at any time within one year from the sale as provided by law.

Dated this 23rd day of January 1917.

L. Anderson,
Assignee of Mortgage.
J. M. Bishop,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgage,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President
JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

ANNUAL MEETING.

On Saturday, March 3rd, the Pennington County Live Stock Breeders' Association holds it annual meeting at the Auditorium in Thief River Falls at 11 o'clock. At the same time and place the Guernsey, Holstein and Shorthorn societies will also hold separate meetings. An attempt will be made to organize for the block system of purchasing sires. The speakers include Professors McKerrow and Gay of the College of Agriculture, both of whom are considered live stock leaders in the Northwest. Prof. Hoverstad, alfalfa expert Haney of North Dakota and local people will also do their part to make the event a success. It is expected that this meeting will surpass any of the stock gatherings ever held in the county. No farmer interested in live stock can afford to be absent—there is something of value for all.

HENRY WERNER,
Sec'y Pennington County Live Stock Breeders' Association.

STIFF, SORE MUSLES RELIEVED.

Cramped muscles or soreness following a cold or case of grippe are eased and relieved by an application of Sloan's Liniment. Does not stain the skin or clog the pores like the mussy ointments or plasters and penetrates quickly without rubbing. Limber up your muscles after exercise, drive out the pains and aches of rheumatism, neuralgia, lumbago, strains, sprains and bruises with Sloan's Liniment. Get a bottle today. At all Druggists, 25c.—Adv.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections
Adjustments
Commercial Reports
Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112
Third & LaBree
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - Minn

Not So.

"Shall I tell him [illegible]?"

"I don't believe I would. He's one of those chaps that [illegible] worry him."—Detroit Free Press.

[illegible] happiness in [illegible]

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Shaming the Professor.

"You claim to be an expert in scientific research," sneered his wife.

"What of it, woman?"

"And yet every day I have to find your spectacles for you."—Exchange.

LINGERING COUGHS ARE DANGEROUS.

Get rid of that tickling cough that keeps you awake at night and drains your vitality and energy. Dr. King's New Discovery is a pleasant balsam remedy, antiseptic, laxative and promptly effective. It soothes the irratated membrane and kills the cold germs; your cough is soon relieved. Delay is dangerous—get Dr. King's New Discovery at once. For nearly fifty years it has been the favorite remedy for grippe, croup, coughs and colds. Get a bottle to-day at your Druggist, 50c.—Adv.

CONSTIPATION MAKES YOU DULL.

That draggy, listless, oppressed feeling generally results from constipation. The intestines are clogged and the blood becomes poisoned. Relieve this condition at once with Dr. King's New Life Pills; this gentle, non-griping laxative is quickly effective. A dose at bedtime will make you feel brighter in the morning. Get a bottle to-day at your Druggist, 25c.—Advertisement.

WORMS EASILY REMOVED.

Mother, if your child whines, is fretful and cries out in sleep, he is probably suffering from worms. These parasites drain his vitality and make him more susceptible to serious diseases. Quickly and safely kill and remove the worms from your child's system with Kickapoo Worm Killer. This pleasant candy laxative in tablet form quickly relieves the trouble and your child brightens up. Get Kickapoo Worm Killer at your Druggist, 25c.—Advertisement.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Dr. H. G. Heiber

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

War Prices

As the market is changing continually it is impossible to quote prices weekly. We guarantee to pay the highest prices for hides, furs, pelts and junk of all kinds, including scrap iron.

THIEF RIVER HIDE & FUR CO.

On Main Ave. North of G. N. tracks. 'Phone 3263.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Good old Hamm's

Corrected.

Mr. [illegible]—[illegible] like a log? [illegible]—Chicago News.

Steadfast purpose shapes destiny and destroys doubt.

NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage made and executed by Gro Sannes and Knut T. Sannes, her husband, mortgagors to The Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Oklee, mortgagee, dated the 28th day of January, 1914, and which said mortgage with the power of sale therein contained was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds, Pennington County Minnesota, on the 29th day of January, 1914, at Eight o'clock A.M. in Book 2 of Mortgages on page 220 thereof.

That the amount claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice is the sum of Two Hundred and no—100 Dollars ($200.00) with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum from January 1st, 1915, and whereas, no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and persuant to the statute in such cases made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, situated in Pennington County Minnesota, to-wit: The west half of southeast quarter, section one (1) of Towaship One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-one (41) West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 10th day of April, 1917, two o'clock P. M., at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes if any, and Twenty-five dollars attorney's fees, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of said sale as provided by law.

Dated February 6th, 1917.

FARMERS & MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME

Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

RICHMOND AND WRITERS.

The Literary Renown With Which the City Is Associated.

Richmond may be likened to Boston as a literary center. In an article published some years ago in Book News Alice M. Tyler refers to Colonel William Byrd, who founded Richmond in 1733, as "the sprightliest and most genial native American writer before Franklin."

In the time of Chief Justice Marshall Richmond had a considerable group of novelists, historians and essayists, but the great literary name connected with the place is that of Edgar Allan Poe, who spent much of his boyhood in the city and later edited the Southern Literary Messenger. Matthew Fontaine Maury, the great scientist, was at another time editor of the same periodical, as was also John Reuben Thompson, "Poet of the Confederacy," who wrote, among other poems, "Music in Camp" and who translated Gustave Nadaud's poem, "Carcassonne."

Thomas Nelson Page made his home in Richmond for thirty years, Amelie Rives was born there and still maintains her residence in Albemarle county, Va., while among other writers of the present time whose names are connected with the city either by birth or long association are: Mary Johnston, Ellen Glasgow, Marion Harland, Kate Langley Bosher, James Branch Cabell, Edward Peple, dramatist; J. H. Whitty, biographer of Poe, and Colonel W. Gordon McCabe, soldier, historian, essayist and local [illegible].—Julia [illegible] in Collier's Weekly.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

M

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MARCH 2, 1917. NO. 51

THE LOCAL NEWS

March came in like a lion yesterday.

Carl Olson was a pleasant caller at Sunbeam to-day.

Otto Stucy purchased a horse from Abel Bost Wednesday.

Read the new add of the First State Bank of Oklee published in this issue.

Reson & Yohn have baled hay for sale, at their Goodridge livery feed and sale barn.

Dr. H. B. Newell was up to Goodridge Wednesday, inspecting a car load of horses that was shipped to Canada.

There was a large crowd that attended the Thoreson and Lysbakken auction sale Thursday. Cattle sold for good prices.

Ole Gunderson took mail carrier Rome's place Tuesday and Thursday, while Mr. Rome made a business trip to Red Lake Falls

We understand that the Kratka creamery will be run this season, but not under singer sing a song for the farmers cream management.

Oak posts for sale. Inquire at this office. We also have poplar wood to sell in acre lots.

The farmers are beginning to look for the arrival of jim crow, an indication that the snow will soon leave us.

The attendance at the Highlanding school has been very light this winter, owing to the extreme cold weather.

FOR SALE.

A good sound heavy pair of mules, 8 and 9 years old. Inquire of: Henry Hyland,
Sunbeam, Minn.

W. G. Hunt made a trip to Goodridge Wednesday to purchase some horse feed, and found that a small load came to a large sum of money.

The C. L. Clark farm house, on section 31 was destroyed by fire yesterday morning. We did not learn the cause of the fire. The farm is now owned by a man by the name of Brownlee, residing at Blue Earth, Minnesota.

Hans Solberg and John Lunblad, of Hickory township went to St. Paul last Saturday evening with County Commissioner Peterson to lobby for the state appropriation to dredge Red Lake River. D. A. Kolestrand, chairman of the Town of Highlanding also went to St. Paul for the same purpose.

RUBES MUST ORGANIZE

Owing to the strong lobby that the iron mine owners are keeping at St. Paul, the bill to tax iron ore is likely to be defeated in the Senate, after passing the House. Of course the farmers have no one there to look after their interest, but some of those Senators, who vote against that bill are likely to hear from the Non-Partisan league two years hence. That is why we favor the organization of the Minnesota farmers, the same as the North Dakota farmers are organized. North Dakota have men in that legislature looking after the interest of the farmers, all the time, and that is what the farmers of this state must do, if they would obtain justice in legislation. Only last week in that Minnesota Legislature they laughed an honest member to scorn, because he introduced a resolution to have an investigation made of the doings of the Chamber of Commerce and the St. Paul Stock Yards but they won't do it two years hence, for the rubes are going to organize.

Hon. D. P. O'Neill is certainly working hard this winter, in the interest of his constituants. He is quite sure of getting an act passed making it possible for the farmers to get an extension of the time of payment on the principal of ditch bonds, if they desire an extension. We also hope that he will get the appropriation to dredge the Red Lake River, but this is going to be a difficult act to get passed, but let us hope that he wins out, and give him due credit if he does. Representative Stenvick is also using his best endeavors to get these acts through the House, which means so much to the people of this district at the present time.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of thirteen and 50—100ths [$13.50] dollars, which became due on the 12th day of January 1916, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Mike Finnegan and Regine Finnegan, his wife, mortgagors, to Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, mortgagee, bearing date the 12th day of January 1915, and with a Power of Sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 28th day of January 1915 at 1:30 p. m., in Book 58 of Mortgages on page 178 thereof, which said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank, mortgagee, to R. H. Jackson by an assignment in writing duly executed dated November 13th, 1916, recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 16th day of December 1916 at 8:00 a. m., in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 274; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage by reason of said default the whole principal sum of said mortgage, to-wit: sixty-seven and 50—100ths [$67.50] dollars became at once due and payable and was and is hereby so declared by the said mortgagee and assignee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of sixty-seven and 50—100 [$67.50] dollars with interest thereon at ten per cent per annum since January 12th, 1916, and the further sum of fifty-two and 20—100ths [$52.20] dollars with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent per annum since January 1st, 1916, the latter amount being for interest paid by said mortgagee and assignee under the terms of said mortgage upon a prior first mortgage of nine hundred [$900.00] dollars upon said land, default having been made in the payment of same and in said amount by said mortgagors; the total amount due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice being the sum of one hundred thirty and 96—100ths [$130.96] dollars and whereas the said Power of Sale has become operative and no actions or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage first described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: the south half [S½] of northeast quarter [NE¼] and northwest quarter [NW¼] of the northeast quarter [NE¼] of section twenty-eight [28] in township one hundred fifty-three [153] north of range thirty-nine -39- west, of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County, State of Minnesota, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on Saturday the 14th day of April A. D. 1917, at 2:00 o'clock in the afternoon of said day at public vendue to pay the said debt of one hundred thirty and 96—100ths —$130.96— dollars and interest thereon from date of this notice as aforesaid and the taxes, if any, on said premises and an attorney's fee of twenty-five —$25.00— dollars as stipulated in said mortgage, and the disbursements allowed by law subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale as provided by law.

Dated March 1st, 1917.

R. H. Jackson,
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney For Assignee,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

Primitive Reptiles.

The tuatara, or tuatera, is an almost extinct lizard-like reptile (Sphenodon punctatum), now found only on certain rocky islets in the Bay of Plenty, northern New Zealand. It is of great scientific interest for the reason that it is the only surviving representative of the order of [illegible], or primitive reptiles, and is therefore a sort of "living fossil." It was formerly hunted for food, but is now protected by law in New Zealand.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large (No refund on cartons)	1.75
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

MAYFIELD DOINGS.

Nels Askeland was an Oklee caller on Monday last.

Andrew Pederson called at Langie's last Monday evening.

Miss Constance Swenson called in at Severt Nelson's Sunday.

Laura and George Dahle called at Nelson's Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Nelson made a business trip to Oklee Wednesday.

T. O. Langie called on Salve Myrum on Wednesday last.

Gunstein Tveit called at Hegland's on last Sunday afternoon.

The pupils of Rosewood School are preparing for the state exams which will come the last of Mar.

Tom Gabrielson has been assisting at Mr. Langie's with the work this week.

T. O. Langie, Grunde Austad and Tom Gabrielson made a business trip to Oklee last Saturday.

Gunstien Tveit, Ole Myrum and Andrew Pederson made a business trip to Oklee last week.

The Ladies Aid will meet at Mrs. O. Breiland Wednesday, March 7th. Everybody welcome.

Gunder Asbjornson returned from Grand Forks, where he has been arranging matters expecting to move there this spring.

Miss Laura Dahle who has been employed at Thief River Falls returned home on Thursday of last week.

Contentment is not only better than riches; it is riches.

SPRING COLDS ARE DANGEROUS.

Sudden changes of temperature and underwear bring spring colds with stuffed up head, sore throat and general cold symptoms. A dose of Dr. King's New Discovery is sure relief, this happy combination of antiseptic balsams clears the head, soothes the irritated membranes and what might have been a lingering cold is broken up Don't stop treatment when relief is first felt as a half cured cold is dangerous. Take Dr. King's New Discovery till your cold is gone.—Advertisement.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT FOR RHEUMATISM.

The torture of rheumatism, the pains and aches that make life unbearable are relieved by Sloan's Liniment, a clean clear liquid that is easy to apply and more effective than mussy plasters or ointments because it penetrates quickly without rubbing. For the many pains and aches following exposure, strains, sprains and muscle soreness, Sloan's Liniment is promptly effective. Always have a bottle handy for gout, lumbago, toothache, backache, stiff neck and all external pains. At druggists, 25c.—Advertisement.

What's In a Name?

Old Gent—What's your name, my little man? The Little Man—They call me "Corns" at school, sir. Old Gent—Good gracious! And why? The Little Man (cheerfully)—'Cause I'm always at the foot of the class, sir.—London Telegraph.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

CONFIDENCE

PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY

Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25

BARREL GOODS

Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Shaming the Professor.

"You claim to be an expert in scientific research," sneered his wife.

"What of it, woman?"

"And yet every day I have to find your spectacles for you."—Exchange.

YOU NEED A SPRING LAXATIVE.

Dr. King's New Life Pills will remove the accumulated wastes of winter from your intestines, the burden of the blood. Get that sluggish spring fever feeling out of your system, brighten your eye, clear your complexion. Get that vim and snap of good purified healthy blood. Dr. King's New Life Pills are a non-griping laxative that aids nature's process, try them to-night. At all druggists, 25c.—Advertisement.

Stood on His Dignity.

United States Senator Hoar in his autobiography relates an anecdote of Anson Burlingame, the famous lawyer of Detroit, who was afterward minister to China. He says:

"Shortly after Burlingame came into active life he made a journey to Europe. The American minister obtained for him a ticket of admission to the house of commons. He was shown to a very comfortable seat in the gallery. In a few minutes an official came to him and said he must leave that seat, that the gallery where he was was reserved for peers. They are very particular about such things there. Burlingame got up to go out, when an old peer who happened to be sitting by him and had heard what was said interposed. 'Let him stay,' he said; 'he is a peer in his own country.' 'I am a sovereign in my own country, sir,' replied Burlingame, 'and shall lose caste if I associate with peers.' And he went out."

DEFECTIVE PAGE

BRITISH FORCED BY U-BOAT CAMPAIGN TO CONSERVE FOOD

LLOYD-GEORGE IN ADDRESS TO COMMONS SAYS SUCCESS DEPENDS ON ABILITY TO SOLVE TONNAGE SHORTAGE.

IMPORTS ARE CURTAILED; LUXURIES TO BE BANNED

Situation Said to Call for "Gravest Measures"—Premier Declares "Enormous Sacrifices Testing the Nation's Grit Are Required—Large Crowd Hears Remarks.

London, Feb. 24.—Success of the allied cause depends on the ability of England to solve the tonnage shortage, which is now affecting the ordinary needs of the nation and military exigencies, Premier David Lloyd George has just told the house of commons.

The situation, the premier declared, calls for the "gravest measures."

British Imports Curtailed.

Face to face with the menace of admitted gravity to its food supplies through operation of the German U-boat warfare, England has determined upon drastic curtailment of its imports, the prime minister announced.

All luxuries will be banned. Nonessential staples must make way for the necessities of war.

The restrictive plans will affect the very foundations of British life. They will particularly affect the dining table of every British citizen.

"If such a program is carried out," the premier gravely promised his audience, "England can face the enemy's worst."

Food Stocks Low.

"Food stocks are lowest in our recollection," England's "man of the hour" declared, "due to bad harvests. For the nation's life, increased production is necessary.

"The year before the war 50,000,000 tons of shipping entered British ports.

"During the last year the total was 30,000,000. This was due partly to the allocation of tonnage to our Allies.

"Italy and France are begging for more ships.

"A large portion of our tonnage has been sunk by submarines during the last 30 months. The ratio has been increased during the last four or five months, and this present month, due to Germany's special efforts to do its worst."

Must Prepare for Sacrifice.

The premier did not mince his words in declaring the nation must prepare for sacrifice.

"Enormous sacrifices are required," he declared, "testing the national gift. The government hopes to deal effectively with the submarine question—but it does not follow that we should rest on this hope only.

Crowds Hear Talk.

There was a crowded house at the special meeting to listen to the premier's statement on the restriction of imports and the encouragement of agriculture. Among those in the diplomatic gallery were Premier Borden of Canada, Premier Massey of New Zealand, and many representatives of allied nations and dominions.

The speech was a serious and grave effort, the premier giving his audience little opportunity for applause and endeavoring to concentrate attention on the serious situation with which the nation is faced owing to the shortage of food stocks and the German submarine menace.

"FIGHTING FRED" FUNSTON IS BURIED BESIDE SON

Nation's Beloved Soldier Laid to Rest With Most Impressive Ceremony Ever Seen in San Francisco.

San Francisco, Feb. 26.—The body most impressive military ceremony ever seen in San Francisco, the body of "Fighting Fred" Funston was laid to rest in the national cemetery in the Presidio beside the grave of his little son, Arthur McArthur Funston.

The solemn booming of the minute gun, the clear, bugled note of "taps" and finally the three crashing volleys of rifle fire over the grave of the nation's beloved soldier stirred an as-

THREE KILLED IN N. P. WRECK

Dilworth, Feb. 26.—Lack of signals, according to Coroner S. G. Vincent, was responsible for the accident in the North Pacific yards here, in which three men were instantly killed when the caboose they were riding in was demolished by a work train.

Miss McAdoo to Wed Russian.

Washington, Feb. 23.—Secretary and Mrs. William Gibbs McAdoo announce the engagement of Mr. McAdoo's daughter, Miss Mona Hazelhurst McAdoo, to Mr. Ferdinand de Mohrenschmidt, second secretary of the Russian embassy here. Miss McAdoo is the second daughter of the secretary of the treasury, the eldest being her widowed sister, Mrs. Charles M. Martin of Philadelphia. During the first year of the present administration Miss McAdoo was one of the interesting figures of official society.

LIEUT. COL. J. B. BENNETT

C HARRIS & EWING

Lieut. Col. John B. Bennett, a member of the first class of field officers ever schooled by the war department in aviation, has been detailed temporarily in Washington, where he is becoming acquainted with the administrative work of the aviation bureau. His work there has led to the belief that he will be named chief of the bureau.

GERMAN CRISIS HANGS FIRE

NO IMMEDIATE MOVE EXPECTED AT NATIONAL CAPITAL.

Departure of Secretary of State for Three Days' Vacation Indicates Matters in Status Quo.

Washington, Feb. 26.—The departure of Secretary Lansing for a three-day stay at White Sulphur Springs, W. Va., was variously interpreted in connection with possible developments in the German crisis. At first, there was a general tendency to believe that it meant the government did not contemplate taking any new steps before the middle of next week, that if decisions had been reached and plans worked out, the head of the State department would be spared for a few days' rest now better than later.

There was a two-hour cabinet meeting, followed by the announcement that the international situation had undergone no change. Members were more than usually reticent afterwards.

No Word From Penfield.

No word has been received from Ambassador Penfield concerning Austria's reply to the request for a statement as to whether the Vienna government adheres fully to Germany's submarine policy and whether the pledges given in the Ancona and Persia cases are repudiated.

SENATE FILIBUSTER BROKEN

Compromise Ends What Promised to Be Deadlock.

Washington, Feb. 26.—One of the most spectacular filibusters the capital has seen in years kept the Senate in session for hours and was broken down only when Republican leaders directing it secured a pledge from the Democrats that the administration revenue bill would not be brought to a vote until Wednesday.

The Democrats, facing what they declared was a Republican attempt to break down the administration program and force an extra session of Congress after March 4, had threatened to keep the Senate in continuous session if that were necessary to secure passage of the revenue measure.

GERARD PART LEAVES MADRID

Madrid, Feb. 26.—James W. Gerard, former American ambassador to Germany, Mrs. Gerard and the members of the embassy staff have left the Spanish capital on a special train for Corunna, where the party will embark for the voyage to the United States. The Duke of Zaragoza drove the engine, having volunteered for the task. Mr. Gerard chatted cordially with the duke before boarding the train.

1,000 ON TORPEDOED TRANSPORT ARE LOST

Berlin, Feb. 26.—The admiralty announces that the Italian transport Minas, carrying 1,000 soldiers to Saloniki has been sunk and that all on board except two men perished.

Imports Prohibited By British.

London, Feb. 26.—The Official Gazette gives a list of articles the importation of which is prohibited. The decree takes effect at once. The list includes agricultural machinery, boots and shoes of leather, raw fruits except lemons and oranges, hides, leather, gloves, glass manufacturers, linen and yarns and manufactures thereof, canned lobsters and salmon, manufactured silk and skins, furs, food articles containing sugar, except condensed milk, tomatoes, typewriters, wine of all kinds, wood and timber.

TEUTONS RETREAT FROM VAST FRONT PROTECTED BY FOG

VACATE SEVERAL MILES OF TRENCHES ON SOMME FRONT GIVING UP LONG COVETED GROUND TO ENEMY.

IS GREATEST WITHDRAWAL IN FRANCE IN TWO YEARS

Retirement Is Estimated to Approach Depth of Three Miles at Some Points—Next Line of Resistance of Germans Not Possible to Determine.

British Headquarters in France, Feb. 27.—On one portion of the British front at least the war has become a war of movement.

Under cover of fog and mist, which have been particularly heavy, the Germans carried out the greatest retirement they have made on the western front in the last two years, and the British have swept into possession of Pys, Serre, Miraumont and Petit Miraumont, including the famous Butte de Warlencourt, which has been the scene of some of the fiercest fighting of the war and in places is deep with the bones of dead men.

Retire Three Miles.

The exact extent of the German retirement is not known, but it is estimated that it approaches a depth of three miles at some points.

British patrols are out in all directions, harassing the Germans and keeping in touch with their movements. Until they report, it will not be possible to say just where the Germans have determined to fix their next line of resistance.

Big Advantage to Britains.

It can be stated that the British now, or soon, will be in a position possibly to force the evacuation of Bapaume, which has been the key to the German position since the beginning of the battle of the Somme.

The points which already have fallen into the British hands have stood out in the history of the fighting on this front and had been most stubbornly defended. Only a week ago, when the British attacked on a two-mile front east and south of Miraumont and Pys, the German resistance was bitter and the high ground desired was won only after desperate hand-to-hand encounters and the taking of more than 800 Germans prisoner.

Retire to Stronger Positions.

The British had been waiting for a clearing of the foggy weather before pressing the advance, but meantime it is apparent that the German high command had decided to retire without any further fighting to stronger positions prepared well to the rear.

TO LIFT BLOCKADE IF KING OF GREECE YIELDS

Allied Powers Make Promise Conditioned On Complete Satisfaction of All Demands.

Paris, Feb. 27.—Definite announcement is made here that the blockade of Greece will be lifted when King Constantine gives complete satisfaction to the demands of the Allies.

Explanation Is Made.

Washington, Feb. 26.—The Greek legation here has made public a cablegram from the Athens foreign office describing as false and misleading accounts appearing in the Allied press of the landing of Allied troops at Athens in December and the events and negotiations which preceded it.

The message said it was untrue that any promise had been given Admiral Du Fournet in regard to compensation for material yielded to the Bulgars; that the documents in the so-called cession of Fort Rupel were forged; that the Greek king did not refuse to guarantee that order would be kept in the streets, that the city was quiet when the Allied forces landed with orders to take possession of commanding heights and that the Greeks did not open fire first in the clash that followed.

EDWIN GOULD, JR., IS KILLED

Is Accidentally Shot While Hunting in South.

Brunswick, Ga., Feb. 27.—Edwin Gould, Jr., son of the New York capitalist, was accidentally killed while hunting near Jekyl island. Mr. Gould was hunting 'coons on a small island near Jekyl. He struck a 'coon on the head with the butt of his gun and the weapon was discharged fatally wounding him. His companion had to row two miles in a small boat for help.

Safe Conduct for Relief Ships.

London, Feb. 26.—The Belgian relief committee announces that the sailing of relief vessels from overseas ports to and from Rotterdam has been resumed. The vessels will proceed by the northern route and will be furnished with German safe conduct papers as heretofore. No arrangement has yet been made for the release of vessels bound for Rotterdam and which now are held in port, but the latest arrangement assures a continuance of the relief for Belgium and northern France.

SONS TO OBSERVE STATE'S BIRTHDAY

NATIVE SETTLERS PLAN CELEBRATION OF PASSAGE OF ACT CREATING TERRITORY.

PIONEERS CALLED GOPHERS

Name Is Outgrowth of Indian Custom—All Native Sons Invited to Banquet—Organization Promotes Better Citizenship.

Minneapolis. — On March 3rd, the Native Sons of Minnesota will celebrate the 68th anniversary of the birthday of their state. For on that date, 1849, the act creating the territory of Minnesota passed Congress, and from that time Minnesota appeared as a separate political division on the map of the United States. Previous to that time all of the country between Michigan and the Missouri river belonged to Wisconsin territory. In 1846 Wisconsin was ready to enter statehood, but the people along the St. Croix valley and round about Fort Snelling wished to form a government all their own, and after several unsuccessful attempts, finally persuaded the National Government to create a new territory called Minnesota, taking its name from the largest river wholly within its borders, and at that time the principal center of population. Some ten years later the territory was considered large enough to become a state, and while the 3rd of March is not statehood day, it is the day that the state was named in its infancy.

Minnesota, as most everyone knows, means Sky Colored in the Sioux language. This name was given to the river known by that name, but at one time called the St. Peter.

Settlers Called Gophers.

The early settlers of Minnesota were called Gophers, following no doubt, the Indian custom of adopting some animal as a mascot or totem for a clan.

For a number of years the older Natives of Minnesota, resident in Minneapolis, have made it a custom to gather round the banquet table once a year, to renew old friendship, rehearse old adventures and to extol the many advantages of Minnesota as a place of birth. The Association of the Native Sons of Minnesota is an incorporated body with headquarters in Minneapolis.

Such an organization can be useful to the state by inculcating a high ideal of citizenship, and to the individual in maintaining the friendship of a previous generation. The officers for the present year are: W. L. Bassett, president; E. H. Cobb, 1st vice president; Dr. A. M. Eastman, 2nd vice president; P. M. Holl, secretary; F. L. Gowen, treasurer.

A cordial invitation is extended to all of the Native Sons of the state, wherever located, to attend the annual banquet at the West hotel, at 7 p. m., on March 3rd.

Grocers Choose St. Paul.

St. Paul. — Selection of St. Paul for the 1918 meeting place and election of officers brought the annual three-day convention of the Minnesota Retail Grocers' association to a close in Minneapolis.

A. C. Ekelund of Minneapolis was re-elected president of the association. Other officers chosen are M. R. Bush, Duluth, first vice president; Herman Dahn, Minneapolis, second vice president; John W. Lux, St. Paul, treasurer, and State Senator George M. Peterson of Duluth, secretary.

Teachers at Montevideo.

Montevideo. — Teachers of Western Minnesota opened a three-day convention here and devoted most of the first day to visiting the local public schools.

A. J. Kittleson of Madison, superintendent of Lac qui Parle county schools, presided. An address on the "Mutual Responsibility of Superintendent and Teacher," by Dean L. D. Coffman, College of Education, University of Minnesota, was the principal number on the program.

On "Marks of a Methodist."

Northfield. — Bishop Charles Bayard Mitchell of St. Paul, speaking on "The Marks of a Methodist," addressed the closing session of the midyear council of the Minnesota annual conference of the Methodist Episcopal church.

Winona Guards Take Oath.

Winona. — C company of the Second Minnesota infantry will continue, it is announced. There has developed some opposition among members to signing the dual oath. When explained by Captain O. A. Stubstad, the oath was taken readily.

Teachers Adopt Resolutions.

Winona. — The Southeastern Minnesota Educational association, at the closing session of the twenty-first annual convention, went on record in opposition to the tendency of the state legislature to curtail educational appropriations to such an extent that full aid is not available. Resolutions also were adopted protesting against the movement to secure the repeal of the teachers' retirement act. Officers were elected. Next year's convention was voted to Rochester, Minn.

Governors to Confer.

St. Paul. — Governor Burnquist has called a conference of governors of states in the Minnesota, Ohio and Missouri river valleys March 19, at New Orleans to form a permanent organization for river improvement and river traffic development. Governor Burnquist said Minnesota citizens are showing special interest in the undertaking.

"I regard this matter of the greatest importance," said Governor Burnquist. "For more than a year I have been co-operating with officers of various organizations on the general improvement and development plan.

"Those officials are convinced that the time has arrived to press the project to a successful conclusion and have requested me to call the governors of interested states to perfect a permanent congress."

A. L. Crocker and other Twin City supporters of the river improvement project are in New Orleans Mr. Crocker said before his departure that an effort was being made to have the large shipping concerns in all river towns represented at a meeting in New Orleans next month.

Commission Rule Attacked.

Duluth. — Petitions calling for an election on a charter amendment abolishing the commission form of government and substituting the old ward system with a city manager as the administrative head of all city affairs has been filed by C. L. Hood, secretary of the Taxpayers' league, with C. F. MacDonald, secretary of the charter commission. It is believed that these amendments will come up for a vote at the election on April 3.

The petitions bear a total of 1,500 signatures, according to Mr. Hood, while only 720 are required.

Veterans Offer Services.

Pipestone.—Members of Simon Mix post, G. A. R., of Pipestone, have unanimously passed a resolution offering their services to the government in case of war. The resolution reads: "In the event of foreign invasion, or attack upon the United States by enemies within or without our border, this post and its members hereby tender its services to the Governor of Minnesota, and through him to the United States in defense of same."

Bulwark in Nation's Defense.

Duluth. — Minnesota is shown to be the bulwark in the nation's defense, and one of the strongest links in the chain of business prosperity in time of peace or war, according to the industrial survey made by the Minnesota board of governors for the naval consulting board. None of the members are at liberty to give out details of the survey, but it is stated generally that the results have proved surprising.

"Reform" Candidate Beaten.

Bemidji.—By a majority of 95 votes Charles W. Vandersluis has been re-elected mayor, getting 582 votes to 487 for T. Carlson. Carlson ran as a reform candidate, while the mayor insisted that "Bemidji is reformed." The proposal to issue $8,000 in bonds to build an armory carried. John F. Gibbons was chosen municipal judge over six candidates.

State Delegates Named.

St. Paul. — Governor Burnquist has announced the appointments of five Minnesota delegates to the Thirteenth National Conference on Child Labor, March 23-25, at Baltimore. They are Mrs. A. Tomlinson and George W. Wyckoff, St. Paul; Mrs. J. S. Thurston and Henry F. Burt, Minneapolis, and W. E. McEwen of Duluth.

Frost Hinders Mining.

Hibbing. — Stripping operations on the Minnesota iron ranges are being handicapped greatly by the unusual depth of frost, requiring slow and costly work. Engineers say that the frost in the ore is as deep as seven feet, which is record breaking, due to extremely cold weather and lack of snow.

Grocers in Mill City.

Minneapolis. — About 1,000 grocers were in Minneapolis to attend the sessions of the annual convention of the Retail Grocers and General Merchants' Association of Minnesota. Mayor Van Lear welcomed the visitors to Minneapolis.

No Hard Coal in Duluth.

Duluth. — Citizens have been unable to buy hard coal here. With the exception of stove coal, and a small amount of buckwheat size, companies announced they were "out" and most of them refused to take orders.

Towns Want License Vote.

Jackson. — Petitions to vote on the license question have been filed by the wets at Jackson and Litchfield and apparently every effort will be made to keep an oasis in Jackson county after the spring election.

Fair Managers Organize.

Rochester.—The Federation of Fair Managers, embracing twenty fairs in Southern Minnesota, has been organized here.

To Check Excessive Fire Waste.

St. Paul. — Deploring the excessive fire waste in Minnesota as well as other parts of the United States, John B. Sanborn, state insurance commissioner, urged officers and policyholders of the Retail Hardware Fire Insurance company, at their annual meeting at the Auditorium, to agitate public sentiment against negligence. "To reduce the excessive fire waste in the State of Minnesota," he said, "we must build up a strong public sentiment against negligence in fire prevention."

IS CHILD CROSS, FEVERISH, SICK

Look, Mother! If tongue is coated, give "California Syrup of Figs."

Children love this "fruit laxative," and nothing else cleanses the tender stomach, liver and bowels so nicely.

A child simply will not stop playing to empty the bowels, and the result is they become tightly clogged with waste, liver gets sluggish, stomach sours, then your little one becomes cross, half-sick, feverish, don't eat, sleep or act naturally, breath is bad, system full of cold, has sore throat, stomach-ache or diarrhea. Listen, Mother! See if tongue is coated, then give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," and in a few hours all the constipated waste, sour bile and undigested food passes out of the system, and you have a well child again.

Millions of mothers give "California Syrup of Figs" because it is perfectly harmless; children love it, and it never fails to act on the stomach, liver and bowels.

Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly printed on the bottle. Adv.

A thrifty housewife says there isn't much venison in market, but there is plenty of dear meat.

Whenever there is a tendency to constipation, sick headache or biliousness, take a cup of Garfield Tea. All druggists. Adv.

Matches can be waterproofed by dipping them in melted paraffin.

LIFT YOUR CORNS OFF WITH FINGERS

How to loosen a tender corn or callus so it lifts out without pain.

Let folks step on your feet hereafter; wear shoes a size smaller if you like, for corns will never again send electric sparks of pain through you, according to this Cincinnati authority.

He says that a few drops of a drug called freezone, applied directly upon a tender, aching corn; instantly relieves soreness, and soon the entire corn, root and all, lifts right out.

This drug dries at once and simply shrivels up the corn or callus without even irritating the surrounding skin.

A small bottle of freezone obtained at any drug store will cost very little but will positively remove every hard or soft corn or callus from one's feet.

If your druggist hasn't stocked this new drug yet, tell him to get a small bottle of freezone for you from his wholesale drug house.—adv.

Don't worry over a mistake that can be corrected, but go to work and correct it.

EAT LESS MEAT

Excessive eating of meat is not only tremendously expensive, but it is positively injurious to health. In place of meat try Skinner's Macaroni and Spaghetti the most delicious of all food and the richest in nutriment. They can be prepared in a hundred appetizing ways at small cost. Write Skinner Mfg. Co., Omaha, Neb., for beautiful Cook Book. It's free.—Adv.

South China suffers from a trade depression.

Strong Drinks Irritate

Strong drinks like beer, whiskey, tea and coffee, irritate the kidneys and habitual use tends to weaken them. Daily backache, with headache, nervousness, dizzy spells and a rheumatic condition should be taken as a warning of kidney trouble. Cut out, or at least moderate, the stimulant, and use Doan's Kidney Pills. They are fine for weak kidneys. Thousands recommend them.

A Minnesota Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Chas. Bartsch, 1031 Lowry Ave., N. E., Minneapolis, Minn., says: "A dull pain in the small of my back made me miserable, but Doan's Kidney Pills rid me of it. Some time later, I had a return of kidney trouble and the kidney secretions were filled with sediment. I again used Doan's Kidney Pills and they fixed me up all right. I haven't had any trouble with my kidneys since, but, nevertheless, I wouldn't be without Doan's Kidney Pills on hand."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

The Army of Constipation

Is Growing Smaller Every Day.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS are responsible — they not only give relief — they permanently cure Constipation. Millions use them for Biliousness, Indigestion, Sick Headache, Sallow Skin.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

A DIFFERENCE IN THE INVESTMENT

The Western Canada Farm Profits Are Away in Excess.

Mr. George H. Barr, of Iowa, holds seven sections of land in Saskatchewan. These he has fenced and rented, either for pasture or cultivation, all paying good interest on the investment.

Mr. Barr says that farm land at home in Iowa is held at $150 per acre. These lands are in a high state of cultivation, with splendid improvements in houses, barns, stables and silos, and yet, the revenue returns from them are only from two to three per cent per annum on investment.

Last year, 1915, his half share of crop on a quarter section in Saskatchewan, wheat on new breaking, gave him 85 per cent on the capital invested—$25.00 an acre. The crop yield was 35 bushels per acre. This year the same quarter-section, sown to Red Fife on stubble gave 3,286 bushels. His share, 1,643 bushels of 1 Northern at $1.56 per bushel, gave him $2,563.08. Seed, half the twine and half the threshing bill cost him $453.00. Allowing a share of the expense of his annual inspection trip, charged to this quarter-section even to $110.00, and he has left $2,000.00, that is 50 per cent of the original cost of the land. Anyone can figure up that another average crop will pay, not 2 or 3 per cent on investment, as in Iowa, but the total price of the land. Mr. Barr says: "That's no joke now."

Mr. Barr was instrumental in bringing a number of farmers from Iowa to Saskatchewan in 1913. He referred to one of them, Geo. H. Kerton, a tenant farmer in Iowa. He bought a quarter-section of improved land at $32.00 an acre near Hanley. From proceeds of crop in 1914, 1915, 1916, he has paid for the land. Mr. Barr asked him a week ago: "Well, George, what shall I tell friends down home for you?" The reply was: "Tell them I shall never go back to be a tenant for any man." Another man, Charles Haight, realized $18,000 in cash for his wheat crops in 1915 and 1916.

Mr. Barr when at home devotes most of his time to raising and dealing in live stock. On his first visit of inspection to Saskatchewan, he realized the opportunity there was here for grazing cattle. So his quarter-sections, not occupied, were fenced and rented as pasture lands to farmers adjoining. His creed is: "Let nature supply the feed all summer while cattle are growing, and then in the fall, take them to farmsteads to be finished for market. There is money in it."—Advertisement.

Kansas 1916 farm crops were valued at $371,185,476.

Garfield Tea, by purifying the blood, eradicates rheumatism, dyspepsia and many chronic ailments. Adv.

Don't expect to keep your friends if you give them away.

BEWARE OF sudden colds. Take—

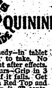
HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it—25 cents.

At Any Drug Store

ECZEMA!

Money back without question if HUNT'S CURE fails in the treatment of ITCH, ECZEMA, RINGWORM, TETTER or other itching skin diseases. Price 50c at druggists, or direct from A. B. Richards Medicine Co., Sherman, Tex.



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"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c.

GALL STONES (No Oil) AVOID OPERATIONS No more Gallstone Pains or Aches in Stomach, Back, Side or Shoulders; Liver Troubles, Stomach Misery, Dyspepsia, Colic, Gas, Biliousness, Headache, Constipation, Piles, Catarrh, Nervousness, Blues, Jaundice, Appendicitis. These are common Gallstone symptoms—CAN BE CURED. Send for home treatment. Medical Book on Liver, Stomach, Gall Troubles and Appendicitis FREE

Gallstone Remedy Co., Dept. W-9, 219 S. Dearborn St., Chicago

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 9–1917.

TAKES OFF DANDRUFF HAIR STOPS FALLING

Girls! Try This! Makes Hair Thick, Glossy, Fluffy, Beautiful—No More Itching Scalp.

Within ten minutes after an application of Danderine you cannot find a single trace of dandruff or falling hair and your scalp will not itch, but what will please you most will be after a few weeks' use, when you see new hair, fine and downy at first—yes—but really new hair—growing all over the scalp.

A little Danderine immediately doubles the beauty of your hair. No difference how dull, faded, brittle and scraggy, just moisten a cloth with Danderine and carefully draw it through your hair, taking one small strand at a time. The effect is amazing—your hair will be light, fluffy and wavy, and have an appearance of abundance; an incomparable luster, softness and luxuriance.

Get a 25 cent bottle of Knowlton's Danderine from any store, and prove that your hair is as pretty and soft as any—that it has been neglected or injured by careless treatment—that's all—you surely can have beautiful hair and lots of it if you will just try a little Danderine. Adv.

Modern Rating.

Bess—Weak minded?

Belle—Oh, simply nuts; worth half a million and thinks he has money!

Allen's Foot-Ease for the Troops.

Many war zone hospitals have ordered Allen's Foot-Ease, the antiseptic powder, for use among the troops. Shaken into the shoes and sprinkled in the foot-bath, Allen's Foot-Ease gives rest and comfort, and makes walking a delight. Sold everywhere 25c. Try it today. Adv.

To lose by one's own ignorance or carelessness is more mortifying than to lose by the dishonesty of another.

Cole's Carbolisalve Quickly Relieves and heals burning, itching and torturing skin diseases. It instantly stops the pain of burns. Heals without scars. 25c and 50c. Ask your druggist, or send 25c to The J. W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill., for a pkg. Adv.

Their Place.

"Has a theatrical angel wings, pa?"

"No, son, but his money has."

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chat H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

It is just as easy to look pleasant as it is to wear a long face and look as if you had dined on crabapples.

"CASCARETS" FOR SLUGGISH BOWELS

No sick headache, sour stomach, biliousness or constipation by morning.

Get a 10-cent box now.

Turn the rascals out—the headache, biliousness, indigestion, the sick, sour stomach and foul gases—turn them out to-night and keep them out with Cascarets.

Millions of men and women take a Cascaret now and then and never know the misery caused by a lazy liver, clogged bowels or an upset stomach.

Don't put in another day of distress. Let Cascarets cleanse your stomach; remove the sour fermenting food; take the excess bile from your liver and carry out all the constipated waste matter and poison in the bowels. Then you will feel great.

A Cascaret to-night straightens you out by morning. They work while you sleep. A 10-cent box from any drug store means a clear head, sweet stomach and clean, healthy liver and bowel action for months. Children love Cascarets because they never gripe or sicken. Adv.

It is easier to make a mountain out of a molehill than it is to convince some people that they are wrong.

As we grow more sensible, we refuse drug cathartics and take instead Nature's herb cure, Garfield Tea. Adv.

If a man's sins do not find him out his wife will.

Finland's yearly income from its forests is $96,500,000.

SUFFRAGE BILL IS PASSED BY HOUSE; FINAL VOTE IS 85-41

LOWER BODY OF LEGISLATURE VOTES TO SUBMIT TO PEOPLE QUESTION OF FULL SUFFRAGE TO WOMEN.

WOULD BE AMENDMENT TO STATE CONSTITUTION

Measure Passed is Peterson Bill, Which Now Goes to Senate—Was Opposed by One Wing of Suffragists Who Wanted Suffrage by Statute.

St. Paul, Feb. 23.—By an overwhelming vote, the Minnesota House of Representatives passed the bill providing for the submission to the people of a constitutional amendment granting suffrage to women. The vote was 85 to 41.

The bill now goes to the Senate. If passed by the upper body, it will be voted on by the people in November, 1918, at the same time that the prohibition amendment is considered. A close fight in the Senate is predicted.

The fight for the bill was the tamest suffrage contest ever witnessed in the Minnesota legislature. Heretofore, there has been interse interest. The day when a suffrage bill came up for a vote was always a real "field day."

The only thing that showed the earmarks of the old time "suffrage field day" was the vast crowd of women in the galleries.

Some of the leading suffragists throughout the state have opposed the submission of a constitutional amendment. This group, headed by Mrs. Andreas Ueland of Minneapolis, have been working for the statutory suffrage bill, granting women the right to vote for presidential electors.

The passage of the constitutional amendment bill presages the defeat of the statutory bill, according to many legislators. Anti-suffragists, while opposed to suffrage on principle, preferred the submission of the constitutional amendment to the passage of the statutory bill.

There was a lot of oratory before the vote, but it all lacked the old time fervor. The proponents were led by A. M. Peterson of Coleraine, author of the bill. Others who spoke for the bill included Representatives Leavitt Corning, H. H. Holmes, Oscar Stenvick and P. H. Konzen.

Thomas H. Girling of Robbinsdale, declaring that the fight was "too one-sided" spoke against the bill. He declared that a law should be passed making all men vote. George H. Nordlin of St. Paul also spoke against the bill. The only excitement of the day came over a parliamentary tangle.

For Non-Partisan Conventions.

St. Paul, Feb. 21.—Non-partisan conventions to select nominees for judges of the state supreme court are provided in a bill by Senators F. E. Putnam and J. D. Sullivan. The bill provides for the election of five delegates from each county at the primary election and one additional for each 10,000 inhabitants. They are to meet in convention at the state capitol the second Tuesday after the primary. Candidates nominated in the convention are to be placed on the general election ballot, their names to come first.

Other candidates may be nominated by petitions bearing 5,000 names, proportionally distributed among the congressional districts, and their names will be placed on the ballot in alphabetical order, bearing the designation, "independent."

Need For Budget Increases.

St. Paul, Feb. 21.—Need of the University of Minnesota for increases in its budget for the next two years amounting to $1,908,350 has been explained by President George E. Vincent and Fred V. Snyder, president of the board of regents, at a meeting of the Senate Finance committee. They asked approval of an increase of 150 employes, with salaries totalling $250,000 and of increases in salaries of present employes totalling $162,500. Other items were to be taken up at a later meeting.

No Funds For Grain Probe.

St. Paul, Feb. 24.—By its failure to receive the "buck" passed to it by the rules committee, the House of Representatives has put a quietus on the proposed inquiry into grain exchanges asked for by A. F. Teigen.

The rules committee sent in a report calling for the employment of help amounting to $57 a day. The House, after listening to impassioned orators for two hours, refused to adopt the report by a vote of 53 to 61.

To Cut Tax Valuation.

St. Paul, Feb. 24.—Former Governor John Lind has gone before the House committee on taxes and tax laws to urge the passage of the bill under consideration to reduce the valuation of improved lands, live stock, merchandise, manufactured articles and machinery from 33⅓ to 20 per cent of the real value, leaving unplatted land at 33⅓ per cent.

Mr. Lind said he favored any changes that will cheapen the cost of production and tend to prevent land monopoly.

Tonnage Tax Bill Passed.

St. Paul, Feb. 22.—After one of the most bitter legislative struggles in the history of the state, the Minnesota house of representatives passed the so-called tonnage tax bill. The vote was 69 to 61.

The bill, termed a super-tax proposal, because it would levy a tax of 2 per cent of the value of merchantable ore, in addition to the present ad valorem tax on mining property, now goes to the senate. In the words of several house members, the lower body "passed the buck" to the upper branch.

Northern Minnesota was almost solidly arrayed against the measure.

The spectre of sectionalism, deprecated by leaders on both sides, crept into the four-hour debate on the bill. It would not down. Representatives from the northern part of the state said frankly their section was being discriminated against in the bill. Representatives from the southern part insisted that there was no discrimination.

While there were some notable exceptions, representatives from farming communities in the southern and western portions of the state were lined up for the bill.

The outstanding figure in the whole fight was Charles T. Murphy of Aurora. He led the fight against the measure. When he was interrupted by A. O. Devold, Socialist member, friend and foe alike joined in silencing the questions.

Henry O. Bjorge of Lake Park, author of several other tonnage tax bills, led the fight for the bill. He was assisted by the three other authors, Charles H. Warner, Tom Davis and C. M. Bendixon.

The chief argument used by the proponents of the bill was that the ore was a heritage of the state, that the supply was diminishing and that the time was coming when there would be nothing left to tax. The opponents insisted that the ad valorem tax was already so arranged as to tax the iron properties heavier than other property in order to provide for the diminishing supply. It was stated that labor would be the chief sufferer by the imposition of the "super tax."

Pension Bill Hard Hit.

St. Paul, Feb. 21.—Opponents of the proposed changes in the teachers' pension law have practically killed the bill before the House committee on education. Chairman Claude Southwick said that the bill probably will not be reported to the House.

Teachers vigorously objected to some of the provisions of the bill, chiefly to the sections excluding from the benefits of the law, teachers who have drawn more than $2,000 a year for ten years; making membership entirely voluntary, and providing that to receive the annuity, the teacher must have reached the age of 60 years.

Guard Bill Is Special Order.

St. Paul, Feb. 24.—Without giving its appropriations committee a chance to consider the measure, the Minnesota House of Representatives decided to make the bill appropriating nearly $500,000 for soldier pay a special order of business.

George H. Moeller of St. Paul, chairman of the committee on military affairs, who, with Representative Henry Steen of Winona, introduced the bill granting pay of 50 cents a day to all guardsmen who went to the border, asked for a suspension of the rules to make the bill a special order.

Probe Move Hits New Snag.

St. Paul, Feb. 21.—Representative A. F. Teigen's resolution for an investigation of grain and live stock exchanges has hit another snag. Lyndon A. Smith, attorney general, ruled that the committee on rules has no power to provide for the employment of an outside attorney to conduct the investigation and he declined to assign one of his own staff to assist the Teigen special committee.

Lawmakers Fear "Leaks."

St. Paul, Feb. 24.—The possibility of "leaks" was urged as one of the most important reasons why the trade commission bill before the Legislature should not be reported favorably by Senate and House committees at a public hearing by a joint committee from both houses.

Makes Thanksgiving Holiday.

St. Paul, Feb. 24.—The supreme court has decided since the last session of the Legislature that Thanksgiving day is not a legal holiday in Minnesota, and so Senator J. A. Jackson of St. Paul has introduced a bill adding it to the legal holidays listed in the statutes.

To Help Plague Victims.

St. Paul, Feb. 24.—Scores of persons in Minnesota who need special treatment to overcome or mitigate the after effects of infantile paralysis will be benefitted if the legislature passes a bill appropriating $50,000 to care for such cases and to fight new outbreaks.

Move Fails to Revive Bill.

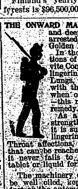
St. Paul, Feb. 24.—A fruitless effort was made in the Minnesota House of Representatives to obtain a reconsideration of the vote by which the bill creating a state boiler inspection department was killed. Representative Leavitt Corning aided by several of the representatives from St. Paul, Minneapolis and Duluth sought to have the bill placed on general orders again. Country members, with few exceptions, protested against reviewing the measure.

What Is Uric Acid?

Everyone has uric acid in the system, but naturally in small quantities. Excessive amount is caused by eating too much meat and foods that ferment in stomach. The kidneys, being the filters of the blood, are supposed to separate and throw the poisons out of the system. Weak, tired and overworked kidneys fail to do this, hence the uric acid accumulates and the urate salts are carried by the blood to the solid tissue structure, causing backache, lumbago, rheumatism, dropsy, drowsiness, and tired feeling.

To overcome the trouble is only a matter of toning up the kidneys, and this is best done by a treatment with Anuric, three times a day. Anuric is a recent discovery of Dr. Pierce of Buffalo, N. Y., and can be obtained at any drug store.

Experience taught Doctor Pierce, that Anuric is a more powerful agent than lithia in dissolving uric acid, and it is then carried out of the system.



THE ONWARD MARCH of Bronchitis, and deep seated Coughs is arrested by Doctor Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery.

In those scrofulous conditions of the blood which invite Consumption; in severe, lingering Coughs, and Weak Lungs, which threaten you with this fatal disease, and when other help has failed—this medicine is a *proved* remedy.

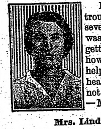
As a blood-cleanser, strength-restorer, and tonic it is sure to benefit. In all lingering Bronchial and Throat affections, and in every disease that can be reached through the blood, it never fails to benefit or cure. In tablet or liquid form.

The machinery of the body needs to be well oiled, kept in good condition just as the automobile, steam engine or bicycle. Why should the human neglect his own machinery more than that of his horse or his engine? Yet most people do neglect themselves. Clear the system at least once a week with Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets.

Too Sick To Work

Many Women in this Condition Regain Health by Taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Convincing Proof of This Fact.



Ridgway, Penn. — "I suffered from female trouble with backache and pain in my side for over seven months so I could not do any of my work. I was treated by three different doctors and was getting discouraged when my sister-in-law told me how Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound had helped her. I decided to try it, and it restored my health, so I now do all of my housework which is not light as I have a little boy three years old."—Mrs. O. M. Rhines, Ridgway, Penn.

Mrs. Lindsey Now Keeps House For Seven.

Tennille, Ga.—"I want to tell you how much I have been benefited by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. About eight years ago I got in such a low state of health I was unable to keep house for three in the family. I had dull, tired, dizzy feelings, cold feet and hands nearly all the time and could scarcely sleep at all. The doctor said I had a severe case of ulceration and without an operation I would always be an invalid, but I told him I wanted to wait awhile. Our druggist advised my husband to get Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and it has entirely cured me. Now I keep house for seven and work in the garden some, too. I am so thankful I got this medicine. I feel as though it saved my life and have recommended it to others and they have been benefited".—Mrs. W. E. Lindsey, R. R. 3, Tennille, Ga.

If you want special advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential) Lynn, Mass. Your letter will be opened, read and answered by a woman and held in strict confidence.

Experienced Druggists' Opinion of Kidney Medicine

I have great faith in Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root and I really believe that it will do all that is claimed for it if it is given a thorough trial. I have been handling it ever since I went into the drug business and I have heard nothing but the most favorable reports regarding it. Swamp-Root is a steady seller and a reliable medicine.

Very truly yours,
R. J. TAYLOR, Druggist.
Dec. 9, 1916. Sparta, Wis.

Your preparation, is a very good one and according to the kind words of praise received from those who have used it it stands in better favor with the people than any other medicine on the market. Cases of catarrh or inflammation of the bladder have found a meritorious friend in Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root. Eight years ago it was introduced here and I firmly believe that it is one remedy that is worthy of a hearty recommendation.

Very truly yours,
J. C. NELSON, Druggist.
Dec. 9, 1916. Beloit, Wis.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.

He'd Go Out, Too.

"When I began my piano lesson the piano lamp went out. What do you say to that?" asked the sweet young thing.

"I would say that it showed human intelligence," replied the mean man.

CUTICURA IS SO SOOTHING

To Itching, Burning Skins—It Not Only Soothes, but Heals—Trial Free.

Treatment: Bathe the affected surface with Cuticura Soap and hot water, dry gently and apply Cuticura Ointment. Repeat morning and night. This method affords immediate relief, and points to speedy healment. They are ideal for every-day toilet uses.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Nothing New.

He—Dearest, do you feel cold sitting out here with an admirer?

She—Not at all; I'm used to it.

ACTRESS TELLS SECRET.

A well known actress gives the following recipe for gray hair: To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Full directions for making and use come in each box of Barbo Compound. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and make it soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off. Adv.

There are more than 2,500 Red Cross dogs in the war fields doing work for the wounded.

It is proposed to make Fort McHenry a public park.

Looking to the Future.

"Will this coat shrink?"

"Oh, yes, ma'am; but they'll be wearing them snugger next year!"

Send 10c to Dr. Pierce, Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, for large trial package of Anuric for kidneys—cures backache.—Adv.

The only way to be a good fellow is without expense to your family.

Electric tanning machinery is needed in Spain.

Boschee's German Syrup

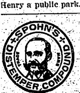
We all take cold some time and everybody should have Boschee's German Syrup handy at all times for the treatment of throat and lung troubles, bronchial coughs, etc. It has been on the market 51 years. No better recommendation is possible. It gently soothes inflammation, eases a cough, insures a good night's sleep, with free expectoration in the morning. Druggists' and dealers' everywhere, 25c and 75c bottles. Don't take substitutes.

Boschee's German Syrup

CANCER

and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for free Sanatorium book*

Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM
3023 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.



Shipping Fever Influenza, Pink-Eye, Epizootic, Distemper and all nose and throat diseases cured, and all others, no matter how "exposed," kept from having any of these diseases with SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND. Three to six doses often cure a case. One 50-cent bottle guaranteed to do so. Best thing for brood mares; acts on the blood. 50c a bottle, $5 dozen bottles. Druggists and harness shops or manufacturers sell it. Agents wanted.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

If you have a sick cow—or one that is not thriving and producing as she should, why not break away from the worry and uncertainty right now—get a package of Kow-Kure, the great cow medicine, from your druggist or feed dealer and prove for yourself that it has no equal in the treatment of most cow ailments.

On thousands of farms Kow-Kure guards the herd against the ravages of Abortion, Barrenness, Retained Afterbirth, Milk Fever, Scouring, Bunches, etc. You don't need to use Kow-Kure on faith; a trial will show decided, visible improvement. Put it to a test—invest today in a 50c or $1.00 package. Send for our free treatise, "The Home Cow Doctor."

DAIRY ASSOCIATION CO., Lyndonville, Vt.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

At every session of the Legislature, there seems to be a strong sentiment in favor of suppression of the publication of the acts of officials elected by the people. There is an attempt being made at this session of the Legislature to prohibit the publication and circulation of the Session Laws and proposed Constitutional Amendments to the people through their local papers, and have them gotten out by city jobbers, for circulation by County Auditors in pamphlet form. Of course they claim this work is being done in the interest of economy, as all other slick deals are worked through the Legislature, but about the first trial of this new method, would convince the members who had been lead to vote for it, that it was a scheme to place them in the hands of a newspaper trust, that they had given a license to rob them. Pass a law of this kind and throw the country newspapers out of the deal and the city jobbers, who now do the work will immediately form a trust to hold up the tax payers for their price for doing this work. It will be then that our Legislative members will discover, that they deprived the people of an opportunity to read the acts passed by the Legislature, and will pay about double the price they are now paying for the publication and circulation of these laws.

The farmers are likely to consider a Commercial Club, a place for business men to congregate to have a good time, after business hours. But that does not seem to be the purpose of the Commercial Club of Thief River Falls. This club is certainly a live number, who have the welfare of their city and county at heart. When they have one of their business meetings we have always noticed that they discussed matters of interest to the farmers as well as their city, and the thanks of the farmers are certainly due them, for the active interest that they have taken to get improvements done on Red Lake River. In unity there is strength, so let us unite with them to assist to redeem our county from the calamity of last seasons floods. With a favorable spring, we hope to see the farmers of Pennington county take hold to raise one of the best bumper crops that has ever been produced in nothern Minnesota. Don't worry about seed, as you will get all the seed grain you need.

After a warm fight the tonnage tax bill prevailed by a vote of [illegible] to 61 in the lower house. It is predicted that the fight will be still warmer in the senate with chances against in. All of the representatives of this section of the state, except Stenvick, of Clearwater, voted against the bill.—Bemidji Sentinal.

Good for Stenvick. He voted right, and for the interest of the farmers "you bet". Them is the kind of votes that we like to record. Make them pay taxes on the wealth they take from Minesota soil, the same as we farmers do.

Too much credit cannot be given to the honorable and true representatives of the people, who stood out against the strong lobby of the iron mine owners and voted aye, for this tax on iron ore.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the Sum of Thirty Dollars ($30.00) and interest and also in the payment of the further sum of Thirty Dollars ($30.00) and interest thereon, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice, upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by Charley A. Johnson and Lucy Johnson his wife mortgagors to C. L. Hansen, Mortgagee, bearing date the 8th day of January 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota on the 21st day of January 1914 at nine o'clock A. M. in Book 53 on page 55 thereof of Pennington County Records.

Which Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said C. L. Hansen, to L. Anderson, by written Assignment dated the 15th day of February 1916, and, recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota on the 20th day of January 1917 at 1 o'clock P. M. in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 323 thereof.

And Whereas the said L. Anderson the assignee of said Mortgage has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and under the terms and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice the Sum of One Hundred Fifty ($150.00) Dollars Principal and interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent from January 8, 1914 amounting to the sum of Thirty and 35—100 ($30.35) Dollars, and the further Sum of Eighty eight and 50—100 [$88.50] Dollars paid upon a prior Mortgage and note according to the terms of this Mortgage, together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1915 amounting to the Sum of Ten and 90—100 [$10.90] Dollars, and also the further sum of Ninety Dollars [$90.00] paid upon a prior note and mortgage according to the terms and conditions of this mortgage together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1916 amounting to the sum of Five and 65—100 [5.65] Dollars; and also the further sum of Ninety Dollars [$90.00] paid upon a prior note and mortgage according to the terms and conditions of this mortgage, together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1917 amounting to the Sum of Thirty cents, and also the taxes for the year 1914 amounting to the Sum of Eighty-five and 48—100 [$85.48] Dollars, and also taxes for the year 1915 amounting to the Sum of Sixty-four and 86—100 ($64.86) Dollars, all of said sums now due and payable under the terms of this Mortgage amounting to the Total Sum of Six Hundred Sixteen and 24—100 ($616.24) Dollars, inclusive of principal, interest and taxes, and all other sums paid upon the prior mortgage, and whereas the power of sale has become operative, and no action or other proceeding having been instituted in law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.

NOW THEREFORE Notice is hereby given that by the virtue of the power of sale in said mortgaged contained, and pursuant to statute in such cases made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by the sale of the Premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, to-wit;

West Half (W½) of the North West Quarter -NW¼- of section Thirteen and the South Half -S½- of the North East Quarter of section Fourteen -14- in Township 154, Range 89, West of the 5th Prin. Meridian, in Minnesota, containing One Hundred Sixty Acres, more or less according to the U. S. Government survey thereof, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said County of Pennington, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of April 1917 at ten o'clock A. M. of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt amounting to Six Hundred and Sixteen and 24—100 -$616.24- Dollars, on the date of this notice, inclusive of Principal, interest, taxes and all sums paid upon prior Mortgage, and also the Sum of Twenty-five Dollars -$25.00- as a reasonable attorney fee as is stipulated and agreed in said Mortgage and by statute provided in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to the right of redemption at any time within one year from the sale as provided by law.

Dated this 23rd day of January 1917.

L. Anderson,
Assignee of Mortgage.
J. M. Bishop,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgage,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Pay up your back subscription to THE SUNBEAM.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

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DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

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CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President
JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND. Cashier

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam March 2nd 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Feb. 21st 1917. Notice is hereby given that Nels P. Larson, of Erie, Minn., who on Nov. 18th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06909, for SE¼ SE¼, Section 34, Township 153 N. Range 89 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 4th day of April 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses

Felix LaJoie, Bennie Rindahl, John J. Lunblad, all of Erie, Minn. Ward E. Baker, of Thief River Falls, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam March 2nd 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Feb. 21 1917. Notice is hereby given that Felix LaJoie, of Erie, Minnesota, who on April 5th 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07739 for N. W. ¼, Section 35, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Merdian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 4th, day of April, 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Nels P. Larson, Eddie Arveson, John J. Lunblad, all of Erie, Minn. Ward E. Baker, of Thief River Falls, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M, Ringdal.
Register.

Northern Commercial Company

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Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

War Prices

As the market is changing continually it is impossible to quote prices weekly. We guarantee to pay the highest prices for hides, furs, pelts and junk of all kinds, including scrap iron.

THIEF RIVER HIDE & FUR CO.
On Main Ave. North of G. N. tracks. Phone 3268.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Shaming the Professor.

"You claim to be an expert in scientific research," sneered his wife.

"What of it, woman?"

"And yet every day I have to find your spectacles for you."—Exchange.

WORMS MAKE CHILDREN FRETFUL.

Children suffering from worms are dull and irritable, puny and weak, often grind their teeth and cry out in sleep, being a constant source of worry to their parents. Kickapoo Worm Killer is a mild laxative remedy in candy tablet form that children like to take. Promptly effective, it kills and removes the worm from the system. Irregular appetite and bowel movement, lack of interest in play are sure signs of worms. Relieve your child of this burden At all druggists, 25c.—Advertisement.

Hamm's
perfect - thats the word

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Twenty four and NO--100 Dollars [$24.00, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Lena Omlid, formerly Lena Odegaard, and Thom Omlid, her husband, Mortgagors, to the Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, a corporation under the Laws of the State of Minnesota, Mortgagee, bearing date the 29th, day of December, 1915, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 31st, day of December, 1915, at 4:30 o'clock P. M., in Book 54 of Mortgages, on Page 99.

AND WHEREAS, The Said Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, (a corporation under the Laws of the State of Minnesota), the Mortgagee and Holder of said mortgage, has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, under the terms and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice the sum of Three hundred and NO-100 Dollars [$300.00], with interest thereon at the rate of Eight-(8) per cent per annum from the 20th day of December, 1915, and whereas the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise; to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, viz:

The South Half of the Southeast Quarter (S½SE¼) and the East Half of the Southwest Quarter (E½SW¼) of Section Thirty-five (35) in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North of Range Thirty-nine (39), West of the Fifth Principal Meridian, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the Government Survey thereof lying and being in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on the 18th. day of April, 1917, at 10 00 o'clock A. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of three hundred twenty-seven and 45—100 Dollars ($327.45), and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and Twenty-five and NO—100 Dollars ($25.00) Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure; and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated February 20th., 1917.

Citizens State Bank of Thief Falls, a corporation.
Mortgagee.

Wilhelm Michelet,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Thief River Falls, Minn.

mar.2-apr.13.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.

LOCAL REPRESENTATIVE WANTED

Jewell products are sold with a guarantee to replace failures. This requires the service of a local man who has some spare time and can look after the interests of our customers. The work would also include the introduction and sale of new fruits and flowers.

If you are not interested, please call this to the attention of someone you think would welcome the position. If your are interested, write at once for particulars. Address Service Department, The Jewell Nursery Co. Founded 1868, Lake City, Minnesota.

NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage made and executed by Gro Sannes and Knut T. Sannes, her husband, mortgagors to The Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Oklee, mortgagee, dated the 28th day of January, 1914, and which said mortgage with the power of sale therein contained was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds, Pennington County Minnesota, on the 29th day of January, 1914, at Eight o'clock A.M. in Book 2 of Mortgages on page 220 thereof.

That the amount claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice is the sum of Two Hundred and no—100 Dollars ($200.00) with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum from January 1st, 1915, and whereas, no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and persuant to the statute in such cases made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, situated in Pennington County Minnesota, to-wit: The west half of south east quarter, section one (1) of Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-one (41) West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 10th day of April, 1917, at two o'clock P. M., at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes if any, and Twenty-five dollars attorney's fees, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of said sale as provided by law.

Dated February 6th, 1917.

FARMERS & MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25 00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colts

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVI. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MARCH 9, 1917 NO.52

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

W. A. Swanson made a trip to Goodridge Wednesday.

Church services were held in the Highlanding church Sunday.

Miss Leone Wilde was an Oklee caller on last Wednesday.

Quite a number of our farmers are shipping cream to Thief River Falls this winter.

Elling Klemmetson purchased some oak fence posts from W. G. Hunt this week.

W. G. Hunt was a business caller at Thief River Falls on Monday last.

Mose Lampriont from Canada, is quite seriously ill, at Joseph LaCounte's, and his recovery is doubtful.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Asbjornson were Highlanding shoppers on Thursday afternoon, and also made this office a pleasant call.

Some of the Highlanding farmers are hauling hay from Wanke, and paying seven dollars a ton for it down there.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hyland visited with Mr. and Mrs. Lars Hyland last Saturday and Sunday.

W. H. Wilde made a trip to Sioux Falls this week, where he will attend a dog show, with one of his prize hunting dogs.

The ice on the Red Lake River is frozen deeper than usual this year, and is likely to jar dams up a little when it goes out.

There will be a Shadow Social given on Friday evening, Feb. 16th, at the Highlanding School House. All are cordially invited to attend.

The Ladies Aid Society, of Mayfield township, are taking an active interest in paying the balance due on their new church, and we will bet that they succeed.

Dr. Tessier was up from Oklee Wednesday, to visit Mrs. Joseph LaCounte, who has been quite seriously sick, but is on the way to recovery.

There is now a proposition up to get a new mail line from Sunbeam to Rudell post office, to supply a large territory near Red Lake River that have no mail service at the present time.

There has been so much wind this winter that the snow is piled to a depth in some places in the roads that it will be dangerous when the spring break up comes.

Any proposition to improve mail service in this territory, that has a Singer at either end of it, is promptly turned down by the people, as they have had enough S service, and will now endeavor to get U. S. service.

Read the Electric Train time card published in another column. We will keep this time card published in the future, as we have heard numerous complaints from subscribers about not knowing the train time from Goodridge to Thief River Falls.

W. H. Quist of Thief River Falls was up in this territory this week soliciting members for the Farmers Non-Partisan League. Here is hoping that we get members enough to locate that "leak" wherein the farmer gets five cents a pound for his beef steers; and the consumer pays thirty-five cents a pound for his beef.

MAYFIELD DOINGS.

Asbjorn Asbjornson called at Nelson's Wednesday.

Misses Laura and Ella Hegland spent Sunday afternoon at the Langie home.

John Haddeicki called in this community with his medicine wagon.

VOLUME XVII

With this issue THE SUNBEAM enters on its seventeenth year of publication, under its present ownership and management. We still have full confidence that the present management can take care of the interests of this publication in the future, as well as it has done in the past. We shall continue to publish a newspaper that will publish the news, and promptly expose any corrupt practices known in its territory. We have only faced one charge of criminal libel, brought on this work, and proved to the entire satisfaction of a jury, after a three days trial, that the articles were true, and we shall continue in the future, as we have done in the past, to publish facts in the interest of our subscribers and the public, regardless of whose corns we tread on.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of thirteen and 50—100ths [$13.50] dollars, which became due on the 12th day of January 1916, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Mike Finnegan and Regine Finnegan, his wife, mortgagors, to Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, mortgagee, bearing date the 12th day of January 1915, and with a Power of Sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 28th day of January 1915 at 1:30 p. m., in Book 53 of Mortgages on page 178 thereof; which said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank, mortgagee, to R. H. Jackson by an assignment in writing duly executed dated November 13th, 1916, recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 16th day of December 1916 at 8:00 a. m., in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 274; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage by reason of said default the whole principal sum of said mortgage, to-wit: sixty-seven and 50—100ths [$67.50] dollars became at once due and payable and was and is hereby so declared by the said mortgagee and assignee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of sixty-seven and 50--100 [$67.50] dollars with interest thereon at ten per cent per annum since January 12th, 1916, and the further sum of fifty-two and 20-100ths [$52.20] dollars with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent per annum since January 1st, 1916, the latter amount being for interest paid by said mortgagee and assignee under the terms of said mortgage upon a prior first mortgage of nine hundred [$900.00] dollars upon said land, default having been made in the payment of same and in said amount by said mortgagors; the total amount due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice being the sum of one hundred thirty and 56-100ths [$130.56] dollars and whereas the said Power of Sale has become operative and no actions or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage first described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit:- the south half [S½] of northeast quarter [NE¼] and northwest quarter [NW¼] of the northeast quarter [NE¼] of section twenty-eight [28] in township one hundred fifty-three [153] north of range thirty-nine -39- west, of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County, State of Minnesota, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on Saturday the 14th day of April A. D. 1917, at 2:00 o'clock in the afternoon of said day at public vendue to pay the said debt of one hundred thirty and 56—100ths—$130.56— dollars and interest thereon from date of this notice as aforesaid and the taxes, if any, on said premises and an attorneys fee of twenty-five —$25.00— dollars as stipulated in said mortgage, and the disbursements allowed by law subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale as provided by law.

Dated March 1st, 1917.

R. H. Jackson.
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton.
Attorney For Assignee.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

Miss Laura Dahle was entertained Tuesday evening by Miss Constance Swenson.

Mrs. O. Hegland entertained the Ladies Aid Wednesday. A large crowd was present and a dainty repast was served in the afternoon to which all did am-

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case)	$2.75
	Refund for Empties, $1.00	
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons)	1.50
	(No refund on Cartons)	

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ESTATE OF Torger T. Oustby
STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.
In the Matter of the Estate of Torger T. Oustby Decendent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to Joseph A. Dahl.

IT IS ORDERED, that the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof; and that Tuesday the 11th day of September 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in "The Sunbeam," as provided by law.

Dated March 6th 1917.

COURT SEAL Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.

The Rosewood School was pleasantly honored by a visit from Misses Ragna Nelson and Laura Dahle Tuesday afternoon. Teacher and pupils greatly appreciate visits of patrons and friends.

We cannot help but admire the splendid interest shown in the work of the Ladies Aid, and sincerely hope they will always revel in working for the upbuilding of the church and the community.

SPRING COLDS ARE DANGEROUS.

Sudden changes of temperature and underwear bring spring colds with stuffed up head, sore throat and general cold symptoms. A dose of Dr. King's New Discovery is sure relief, this happy combinatione of antiseptic balsams clears the head, soothes the irritated membranes and what might have been a lingering cold is broken up. Don't stop treatment when relief is first felt as a half cured cold is dangerous. Take Dr. King's New Discovery till your cold is gone. —Advertisement.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT FOR RHEUMATISM.

The torture of rheumatism, the pains and aches that make life unbearable are relieved by Sloan's Liniment, a clean clear liquid that is easy to apply and more effective than mussy plasters or ointments because it penetrates quickly without rubbing. For the many pains and aches following exposure, strains, sprains and muscle soreness; Sloan's Liniment is promptly effective. Always have a bottle handy for gout, lumbago, toothache, backache, stiff neck and all external pains. At druggists 25c.—Advertisement.

Ole Hegland called at Langie's Wednesday.

Mr. Hunt visited in this community Wednesday.

Miss C. Swenson spent Sunday with friends in Deer Park.

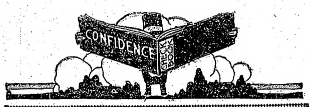
NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.



PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota
Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$2.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Shaming the Professor.

"You claim to be an expert in scientific research," sneered his wife.

"What of it, woman?"

"And yet every day I have to find your spectacles for you."—Exchange.

YOU NEED A SPRING LAXATIVE.

Dr. King's New Life Pills will remove the accumulated wastes of winter from your intestines, the burden of the blood. Get that sluggish spring fever feeling out of your system, brighten your eye, clear your complexion. Get that vim and snap of good purified healthy blood. Dr. King's New Life Pills are a non-griping laxative that aids nature's process, try them to-night. At all druggists, 25c.—Advertisement.

How the Captain Tacked.

Captain Joshua Slocum, the famous solitary voyager, tells in his "Sailing Alone Around the World" an amusing story of the way in which he protected himself at night from marauding savages while in the neighborhood of Cape Horn. When he went to sleep Captain Slocum would sprinkle the deck with carpet tacks, taking particular care that not a few of them stood "business end" up. It is well known that one cannot step on a tack without saying something about it. A pretty good Christian would whistle; a savage will howl and claw the air. And that was just what happened, Slocum reports, about 12 o'clock one night. His vessel was boarded while he slept. But no sooner had they stepped on deck than the savages, howling like a pack of hounds, jumped pellmell, some into their canoes and some into the sea, a great deal of free language escaping them as they went. Slocum says that he was never disturbed again, though he sprinkled his deck with tacks many nights thereafter.

WOMEN OF MIDDLE AGE

Mrs. Quinn's Experience Ought to Help You Over the Critical Period.

Lowell, Mass.—"For the last three years I have been troubled with the Change of Life and the bad feelings common at that time. I was in a very nervous condition, with headaches and pain a good deal of the time so I was unfit to do my work. A friend asked me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, which I did, and it has helped me in every way. I am not nearly so nervous, no headache or pain. I must say that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is the best remedy any sick woman can take."—Mrs. MARGARET QUINN, Rear 259 Worthen St., Lowell, Mass.

Other warning symptoms are a sense of suffocation, hot flashes, headaches, backaches, dread of impending evil, timidity, sounds in the ears, palpitation of the heart, sparks before the eyes, irregularities, constipation, variable appetite, weakness, inquietude, and dizziness.

If you need special advice, write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential), Lynn, Mass.

MICE CARRY DISEASE

Kill These Pests By Using

STEARNS' ELECTRIC PASTE

U. S. Government Buys It

SOLD EVERYWHERE — 25c and $1.00

It is easy to be popular if you don't care what you say.

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots.

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine — double strength — is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Trimmings Are Gorgeous.

The cities and people of the East, from Port Said to Yokohama, and from peasant to king, apparently have been put under the miscroscope this season by designers of trimmings in order to bedeck milady in a manner befitting. The resultant offerings are remarkable for their colorings, beauty and variance. Chinese motifs have been worked out in several ways, not the least being in hand embroideries, while wool, silk and wool, and beaded decorations embodying the designs and colorings of India, Egypt and other Eastern countries are offered in great abundance. A great variety of novel tassels is offered to buyers also. Many of them make use of Eastern design motifs, and all of them are selling like the proverbial hot cakes.

Celery's Many Virtues.

There is but little enlightenment afforded in the every-day culinary literature on the many uses of that delicious plant known as celery. Probably no other plant is so well adapted to cooking in so many different styles as celery, a vegetable that can also be eaten raw.

There is hardly any other vegetable of which every plant can be brought to such good account. The trimmings can be used for flavoring purposes, or for soup and broth, while the seeds are carefully preserved for similar uses, or to produce celery salt, which in itself forms an ideal table condiment.

Old Fashioned Ideas

are being supplanted daily by newer and better things. This is particularly true where health and efficiency are concerned.

In hundreds of thousands of homes where coffee was formerly the table drink, you will now find

POSTUM

It promotes health and efficiency, and the old time, nerve-frazzled coffee drinker soon gives place to the alert, clear-thinker who drinks delicious Postum and knows

"There's a Reason"

No change in price, quality or size of package.

PRESIDENT TAKES OATH OF OFFICE ON EVE OF INAUGURAL

ENTERS SECOND TERM WHEN HE SWEARS TO UPHOLD CONSTITUTION AT QUIET CEREMONY AT CAPITOL.

EXECUTIVE KISSES BIBLE AT SIGNIFICANT PASSAGE

Surrounded by His Official Family in the Closing Hours of Congress Wilson Reaffirms Promise and Enters What May Be Momentous Term.

Washington, March 5. — President Wilson took the oath of office for his second term at noon Sunday in his room at the Capitol, preceding his formal inauguration, with public ceremonies reflecting a great national expression of Americanism.

Before a desk piled with executive business laid before him in the closing hours of Congress and surrounded by members of his official family, the President reaffirmed with uplifted hand and grave features, his promise to uphold the Constitution in whatever crisis may confront the nation in the momentous four years before it.

Kissed the Bible.

After he had repeated solemnly the oath taken first by Washington a century and a quarter ago, he kissed the Bible at the passage reading:

"The Lord is our refuge; a very present help in time of trouble."

Chief Justice White administered the oath and was the first to extend his congratulations. Wringing the President's hand, the Chief Justice looked fervently into his face for a moment and said, brokenly:

"Mr. President, I am very, very happy."

Members of the Cabinet then crowded up with expression of regard. Mr. Wilson received them with a smile and then turned back to his desk to complete his uncompleted task.

To Take Oath Again.

The President will take the oath again on the inaugural stand before the Capitol. He might have omitted Sunday's ceremony under precedents established by other presidents, but he decided to comply literally with the constitutional stipulation that he take office at noon on the fourth of March.

Vice President Marshall did not take the oath Sunday. He will be sworn in for his second term at the special session of the new Senate with the usual Vice Presidential inauguration ceremony.

NOT TO MAKE ANY PROMISES

Free Lances in House Defer All Alignments.

Washington, March 5.—Four of the five independents who will decide whether the Republicans or Democrats shall organize the House in the next Congress, met yesterday and agreed for the present they would not commit themselves to either party. They decided to come to Washington ten days in advance if an extra session should be called. The four were Representatives Randall, Prohibitionist of California; Schall, Progressive of Minnesota, Martin, Progressive-Protectionist of Louisiana, and London, Socialist of New York.

RELATIONS TO BE SEVERED

London, March 5.—A Swiss dispatch quotes the Balkan press agency as saying that Bulgaria will present a note to the United States supporting Germany in her unrestricted submarine campaign and declaring that American hostility toward Germany must be considered to be directed also against Bulgaria. The dispatch says that at the same time the Bulgarian minister at Washington will be instructed to demand his passports.

G. O. P. Want Special Session.

Washington, March 4.—Germany's admission that she plotted Mexico against the United States clinched Republican determination for an extra session of Congress. This admission, they held, showed Germany's spirit—a spirit heedless of bringing on war and perhaps even really desirous of having the United States in as an enemy. Up to the time of receipt of the German admission, however, administration leaders said there would be no extra session immediately.

Hog Prices Advance 20 Cents.

Chicago, March 4.—Hogs have advanced again. Best grades sold as high as $13.80, an advance of 20 cents.

Plot Shows Defense Weakness.

New York, March 5.—"Exposure of the German plot should show the entire country the weakness of our defense system and bring support of universal military service," Colonel Joseph H. Colt, chairman of the trustees of the American Defense society, declares. "Only one thing will give us any chance to hold our own and that is speedy breaking down of party lines in congress. "There are fewer men in the United States regular army than there are licensed chauffeurs in New York."

"CASCARETS" FOR LIVER, BOWELS

For sick headache, bad breath, Sour Stomach and constipation.

Get a 10-cent box now.

No odds how bad your liver, stomach or bowels; how much your head aches, how miserable and uncomfortable you are from constipation, indigestion, biliousness and sluggish bowels—you always get the desired results with Cascarets.

Don't let your stomach, liver and bowels make you miserable. Take Cascarets to-night; put an end to the headache, biliousness, dizziness, nervousness, sick, sour, gassy stomach, backache and all other distress; cleanse your inside organs of all the bile, gases and constipated matter which is producing the misery.

A 10-cent box means health, happiness and a clear head for months. No more days of gloom and distress if you will take a Cascaret now and then. All stores sell Cascarets. Don't forget the children—their little insides need a cleansing, too. Adv.

Man's Prerogative.

"Do you think women ought to smoke?"

"I should say not. It's hard enough as it is to tell who's the man of the house."—Detroit Free Press.

YOU MAY TRY CUTICURA FREE

That's the Rule—Free Samples to Anyone Anywhere.

We have so much confidence in the wonderful soothing and healing properties of Cuticura Ointment for all skin troubles supplemented by hot baths with Cuticura Soap that we are ready to send samples on request. They are ideal for the toilet.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Logical Conclusion.

"I feel all gone to pieces this morning."

"What do you think is the matter?"

"I suppose it is because I am broke."

PAIN? NOT A BIT! LIFT YOUR CORNS OR CALLUSES OFF

No humbug! Apply few drops then just lift them away with fingers.

This new drug is an ether compound discovered by a Cincinnati chemist. It is called freezone, and can now be obtained in tiny bottles as here shown at very little cost from any drug store. Just ask for freezone. Apply a drop or two directly upon a tender corn or callus and instantly the soreness disappears. Shortly you will find the corn or callus so loose that you can lift it off, root and all, with the fingers.

Not a twinge of pain, soreness or irritation; not even the slightest smarting, either when applying freezone or afterwards.

This drug doesn't eat up the corn or callus, but shrivels them so they loosen and come right out. It is no humbug! It works like a charm. For a few cents you can get rid of every hard corn, soft corn or corn between the toes, as well as painful calluses on bottom of your feet. It never disappoints and never burns, bites or inflames. If your druggist hasn't any freezone yet, tell him to get a little bottle for you from his wholesale house.—adv.

Two of the Exalted.

"My face is my fortune," said the stage beauty.

"Permit me," replied the soap king, "to extend the compliments of a self-made man to a self-made woman!"—London Answers.

No Kidney Medicine Gives Better Satisfaction

We are confident that there is not a remedy on the market that gives better satisfaction to its users than Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root. The demand for the medicine is surprising and those who buy come back again for more and tell of the results produced from its use. More than twenty years ago it was first stocked in our store and we never fail to recommend it to those in need of such a preparation.

Very truly yours,
T. G. HOY & CO.
Nov. 4, 1916. Keystone, S. D.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Probably.

Are we a peace-loving people because we chew chewing gum or do we chew it because we are peaceful?

HERE'S RECORD OF THE LATE CONGRESS

WHAT IT DID.

Extended civil government to Porto Rico and American citizenship to its inhabitants.

Passed immigration bill with literary test over veto of the President.

Provided for payment of $25,000,000 for the Danish West Indies.

Provided $150,000,000 bond issue to speed up war ship construction.

Provided for regular army increases and reorganization under the national defense act.

Passed ship purchase bill with $50,000,000 appropriation.

Passed Adamson eight-hour railroad law.

Passed bone dry amendment to post-office bill.

Passed child labor law.

Created twelve land banks.

Passed District of Columbia prohibition bill.

WHAT IT FAILED TO DO.

Did not enact armed neutrality bill.

Failed to pass legislation supplementary to the Adamson railroad law.

Did give the President power to commandeer ships.

Failed to pass any conservation legislation.

Stopped passage of appropriation bills aggregating $511,000,000, including the army, sundry bill, general deficiency, rivers and harbors and military academy bills.

CRISIS IN CHINA OVER BREAK

CABINET MEMBERS QUIT WHEN PRESIDENT REFUSES SUPPORT.

Had Decided That County Should Follow U. S. in Severing Relations But Executive Declines Sanction.

Peking, March 5.—The cabinet has decided that China should join the United States in breaking off relations with Germany. This decision was submitted to the president who refused to approve the cabinet's action, saying such power rested entirely with him. Premier Tuan Chi-Jui immediately resigned and left for Tientsin accompanied by several other members of the cabinet. The resignation of the entire cabinet is expected. Dr. Wu Ting Fang, minister of foreign affairs, had already resigned.

Parliament is virtually unanimously in favor of the opinion of the cabinet. The leaders of all the political parties are adversely criticising the president's position. The vice president of the republic supports the cabinet.

According to the president's office the immeditae cause of the break was a dispatch sent to the Chinese minister at Tokio committing China to a rupture of relations with Germany and a union with the Allies under certain conditions. The president refused his approval because he declared parliament must sanction all measures contemplating war as well as a direct declaration of war.

President Li Hung justifies his position by the article of the provisional constitution which says:

"The provisional president shall have power, with the concurrence of the national council, to declare war and conclude treaties."

FLOODS THREATEN IN SOUTH

Five States Face Heavy Damage by Water.

Atlanta, Ga., March 5.—Five Southern states, Tennessee, Alabama, Georgia, North Carolina and Virginia are threatened by disastrous floods.

Rivers already are over their banks in Eastern Tennessee, Southern Georgia and Eastern Alabama with considerable property damage and hundreds homeless in Tennessee. So far no loss of life has been reported.

Chattanooga, Knoxville, Montgomery and Tuscaloosa, Ala., are the cities most directly threatened.

GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK.

Minneapolis Grain.

Minneapolis, March 5.—Wheat, May, $1.90⅛; July, $1.82⅝; No. 1 northern, $2.04⅛; No. 2 northern, $1.95⅛; No. 1 durum, $2.07⅝; $1.05¼; No. 3 white oats, 58¾c; barley, malting, 96c; No. 2 rye, $1.53; No. 1 flax, $2.83½.

Duluth Grain.

Duluth, March 5.—Wheat, Day, $1.90¼; July, $1.83¼; No. 1 northern, $1.94¼; No. 1 durum, $1.99⅝.

South St. Paul Live Stock.

South St. Paul, March 5.—Cattle—Steers, $6.25@9.00; cows, $5.00@6.50; calves, $6.75@10.25; hogs, $10.75@$13.30.

Chicago Live Stock.

Chicago, March 5.—Hogs—Receipts 13,000; strong; 20@25c above yesterday's average; bulk, $13.55@13.75; light, $13.00@13.70; mixed, $13.35@$13.85; heavy, $13.35@13.90; rough $13.35@13.50; pigs, $10.25@12.25.

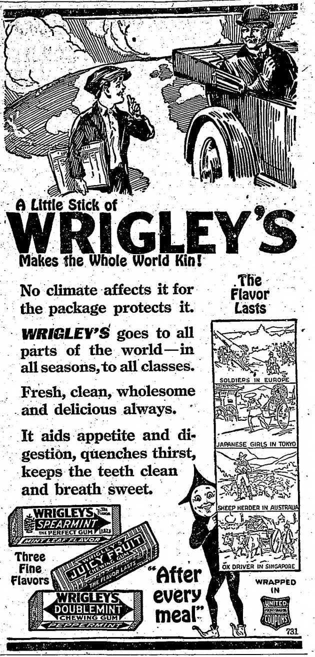
Cattle—Receipts, 800; steady; native beef cattle, $8.00@12.00; stockers and feeders, $6.40@9.25; cows and heifers, $5.30@10.30; calves, $8.00@$11.25.

Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

Minneapolis, March 5.—Butter—Creamery, extra, lb. 37c; extra firsts 36c; firsts, 35c; seconds, 34c; dairies, 30c packing stock, 26c.

Eggs—Fresh prime firsts, new cases, free from rots, small, dirties and checks out, per doz. 31c; current receipts, rots out, $8.70; checks and dirties, candled, 21c.

Live Poultry—Turkeys, fat, 10 lbs. and over, 22c; thin, small, 10@15c; cripples and culls, unsalable; old roosters, 13c; hens, 4 lbs. or over, fat, 19c; 3 to 4 lbs., 16c; geese, 15c; springs, lb., 18c; stags, 15c; ducks, lb, 16c.



SOLDIERS IN EUROPE
JAPANESE GIRLS IN TOKYO
SHEEP HERDER IN AUSTRALIA
OX DRIVER IN SINGAPORE
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM THE FLAVOR LASTS MINT LEAF FLAVOR
WRIGLEY'S JUICY FRUIT CHEWING GUM THE FLAVOR LASTS
WRIGLEY'S DOUBLEMINT CHEWING GUM PEPPERMINT
UNITED PROFIT SHARING COUPONS
731

A Little Stick of

WRIGLEY'S

Makes the Whole World Kin!

No climate affects it for the package protects it.

WRIGLEY'S goes to all parts of the world—in all seasons, to all classes.

Fresh, clean, wholesome and delicious always.

It aids appetite and digestion, quenches thirst, keeps the teeth clean and breath sweet.

The Flavor Lasts

Three Fine Flavors

"After every meal"

WRAPPED IN

More Power.

"How would you like to be an egg king?"

"The egg business is too uncertain. When the hens get busy the egg king's power wanes. I'd much rather be an oil king. He can regulate the demand by cutting off the supply."

In silence danger is concealed. Women are seldom really dangerous.

A messenger boy is a novelty in moving pictures.

Love is probably the only thing that has more lives than a cat.

Coated tongue, vertigo and constipation are relieved by Garfield Tea.—Adv.

Don't gouge other people while carving out your own fortune.

Certain-teed

CERTAIN-TEED stands out conspicuously for quality, satisfaction, and economy. Any product bearing the name CERTAIN-TEED will measure up on all of these points. These are cold facts.

Certain-teed Roofing

is the efficient type of roof. It is suitable for factories, office buildings, farm buildings, etc. For residences it is made in slate surfaced shingles.

CERTAIN-TEED costs less to buy, less to lay, and less per year of life. CERTAIN-TEED is light weight, clean, sanitary, and fire retardant. It will not dry out and is weather-tight.

If you are building, or need a new roof, it will pay you to investigate CERTAIN-TEED before deciding upon any type of roof. For sale by dealers, everywhere.

Certain-teed Paints and Varnishes

are good, dependable products made by expert paint men, and guaranteed to give satisfaction.

The enormous resources of Certain-teed Products Corporation, and its extensive organization for distribution of CERTAIN-TEED products make it possible to take advantage of every economy in buying, manufacturing and selling.

Whether you do your painting or employ a professional painter, your interests will be best served if you insist on CERTAIN-TEED paints and varnishes.

CERTAIN-TEED PRODUCTS CORPORATION

General Roofing Mfg. Co., Gregg Varnish Co., Mound City Paint & Color Co.

New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, St. Louis, Boston, Cleveland, Pittsburgh, Detroit, Buffalo, San Francisco, Milwaukee, Cincinnati, New Orleans, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, Kansas City, Seattle, Indianapolis, Atlanta, Richmond, Grand Rapids, Salt Lake City, Des Moines, Houston, Duluth, London, Sydney, Havana

Farm Hands Wanted

Western Canada Farmers require 50,000 American farm labourers at once. Urgent demand sent out for farm help by the Government of Canada.

Good Wages **Steady Employment**
Low Railway Fares
Pleasant Surroundings **Comfortable Homes**
No Compulsory Military Service

Farm hands from the United States are absolutely guaranteed against conscription. This advertisement is to secure farm help to replace Canadian farmers who have enlisted for the war.

A splendid opportunity for the young man to investigate Western Canada's agricultural offerings, and to do so at but little expense.

Only Those Accustomed to Farming Need Apply

For particulars as to railway rates and districts requiring labour, or any other information regarding Western Canada apply to:

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.

Canadian Government Agent

A Mother's Burden

A mother who suffers kidney trouble, finds it hard to keep up her daily work. Lameness, backache, sharp pains when stooping and "blue", nervous or dizzy spells, make home life dreary. Active kidneys bring back vigor, health and a pleasure in family duties. If the kidneys are weak try a box of Doan's Kidney Pills.

A Minnesota Case

Mrs. Peter Arendt, Pike Creek, Minn., says: "I had kidney disorders for three years and nothing gave me more than temporary relief. I suffered from severe pains across the small of my back and my rest was broken at night. The condition of my kidneys finally showed that something had to be done. Finally I used Doan's Kidney Pills and they drove away all the trouble. I am glad to say that the cure has been permanent."

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Eloquence Appreciated.

"Are you in favor of prohibition?"

"Well," replied Broncho Bob, "I've got only one objection to it. Old Crimson Gulch is goin' to be kind o' dull with all the inducements to the temperance orators shut off."—Washington Star.

For a disordered liver, take Garfield Tea, the Herb laxative. All druggists. —Adv.

Seventh Age of Man.

"He is a very old man, isn't he?"

"Well, he is in the second dancehood."

Cole's Carbolisalve Quickly Relieves and heals burning, itching and torturing skin diseases. It instantly stops the pain of burns. Heals without scars. 25c and 50c. Ask your druggist, or send 25c to The J. W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill., for a pkg.Adv.

Low-priced American pianos should find a market in Portuguese East Africa.

Reversible weather is usually due to slippery sidewalks.

Pimples, boils, carbuncles, dry up and disappear with Doctor Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. In tablets or liquid. —Adv.

Ball-bearing rollers for furniture are in demand in Switzerland.

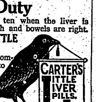
In the middle ages fans were used in certain church ceremonies.

The dangerous cold is the neglected cold. Get a box of—

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it—25 cents.

At Any Drug Store



CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Make the Liver Do its Duty

Nine times in ten when the liver is right the stomach and bowels are right.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS gently but firmly compel a lazy liver to do its duty.

Cures Constipation, Indigestion, Sick Headache, and Distress After Eating.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination.

Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance.

Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers.

Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

CANCER

and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for free Sanatorium book*

Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM

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Hotel Dyckman

FIRE PROOF.

325 Rooms, all with Private Bath.

Rates: $1.50 per day and up.

H. J. Tremaine, Minneapolis, U.S.A.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c.

APPENDICITIS

If you have been threatened or have GALLSTONES, INDIGESTION, GAS or pains in the right side write for valuable Book of Information FREE

E. E. BOWERS, DEPT. W-8, 519 S. DEARBORN ST., CHICAGO

MINNESOTA HOUSE WILL INVESTIGATE STATE 'U' FINANCES

PROBE BROUGHT ABOUT AS RESULT OF RECENT CRITICISM TO BE MADE IN FRIENDLY SPIRIT.

COMMITTEE IS NAMED TO GATHER TESTIMONY

Object Is to Show Whether There Is Extravagance or Negligence in Management of Financial Affairs of School as Has Been Intimated.

St. Paul, March 3.—An investigation of the business affairs of the University of Minnesota will be conducted by a House committee of five members to be appointed by the speaker, in compliance with a resolution offered some time ago by Representatives H. H. Flowers, P. H. Frye and A. F. Pratt, and adopted without debate.

Representative Flowers, in explaining the resolution, which was presented in a friendly spirit, pointed out that in fairness to the Legislature, as well as to the University, facts and figures should be prepared to show whether there is extravagance or negligence in the management of the institution's financial affairs, as intimated by certain members of the House.

Criticism of University expenditures arose with the announcement recently that an appropriation of approximately $5,000,000 would be required for the next two years.

The committee, which will make its investigation principally at the University offices, will be authorized to subpoenae a witness, to compel production of books and records and to take any further action necessary to make a complete inquiry.

Amid scenes of wild excitement, the House of Representatives indefinitely postponed the bill recently passed by the Senate which would authorize the use of state prisoners in road building.

Farmer members contended that to use prisoners in road building would mean the cutting down of the output of twine and farm machinery at the State Prison at Stillwater and thus would result in an increase in prices of these commodities in Minnesota.

Half Million For Guards.

St. Paul, March 1.—The Minnesota House of Representatives has passed the Steen-Moeller bill appropriating a half million dollars for national guardsmen returned from the Mexican border. There were only eight dissenting votes. Under the terms of the bill, Minnesota guardsmen would receive 50 cents a day from the state for each day they spent in the federal service.

This sum, proponents of the bill declared, would permit the men to live properly until they had obtained new positions. It was predicted that the measure would pass the Senate.

Debate on the bill at times waxed warm, several members intimating that opposition to the measure could indicate only an absence of patriotism.

Representative Moeller of St. Paul, a veteran of the Spanish-American war, urged the passage of the bill.

Revision of the state's road laws is the object of a bill to be introduced in the House of Representatives by Edward Indrehus of Foley, chairman of the good roads committee. The bill incorporates all of the changes proposed in various bills already introduced and has been approved by the roads committees of both houses.

The Senate will act on the super-tax or tonnage tax bill passed by the House Thursday, March 8.

The fight against the bill in the Senate will be led by Senator O. H. Griggs of Virginia. Senator Griggs says that there are now enough votes to kill the measure.

Constitution Revision Beaten.

St. Paul, March 2.—The House of Representatives has defeated the bill by C. E. Ryberg for submission of an amendment providing for a convention for revision of the state constitution.

The bill received 49 affirmative and 73 negative votes. Two-thirds majority was necessary for passage. A similar bill was defeated two years ago in the House by a substantial majority.

The transcript of the evidence before the House labor committee in the recent investigation of labor disorders in Northern Minnesota has been delivered to Chairman George L. Siegel.

Action on the Sageng bill for the repeal of the boxing law has been again delayed by the state Senate.

Farmers Ask Flood Relief.

St. Paul, March 1.—Six farmers in the vicinity of Thief River Falls have appeared before the Senate finance committee to ask relief from the floods of the Red river. They claimed that their lands have been damaged and in some years it has been impossible to raise crops on them because of the encroachment of the river. The committee has under consideration a bill appropriating $100,000 for widening, deepening and straightening the Red river. No action was taken on the

MADE $5,000 OUT OF HOGS

On His Western Canadian Farm.

It is getting to be a long drawn out story, the way that Western Canadian farmers have made money. Many of them a few years ago, came to the country with little more than their few household effects, probably a team of horses and a cow or two, and sufficient money to do them for a few months, until they got a start. Hundreds of such can be pointed out, who today have splendid homes, well equipped farms, the latest machinery and an automobile. Here is the case of A. E. Merriam, formerly of Devil's Lake, N. D. He didn't leave there because the land was poor, or farming not a success, for all who know that country are aware that it is an excellent country. He wanted to expand, to take advantage of the cheap land that Western Canada offers. And that same story has appealed to hundreds of others who have had like success with Mr. Merriam. But his story, and he signs it, too, is:

"I came to Alberta in the Spring of 1909 from Devil's Lake, North Dakota, locating on my farm near Dalroy.

"I arrived with six head of horses and two head of cattle and about $1,500. Since then, I have increased my live stock to seven head of horses, four head of cattle, and about one hundred head of hogs, a four-roomed house, good barn with all modern improvements, a feed grinder, elevator, chopper, fanning mill, etc. I have increased my original capital at least four times more since coming here.

"From the feeding of hogs during the last year, I had a gross return of $5,000.

"I first started grain farming, but during the past four years I have made hogs my specialty, and you may see by the foregoing statement for 1916 that I have not done so badly.

"Land has increased at least twenty per cent in value during the past few years, now selling for from $25 to $35 per acre, with nominal taxes of about $27 a quarter section yearly.

"The climate here is better than Dakota in that we do not have so much dry wind; the winters are similar to Dakota.

"As for farming in general, the growing and feeding of live stock is more sure than the grain farming, if continued year after year, and if every farmer follows this he will be ahead of the grain growers in the long run. Taking everything into consideration, I feel satisfied with my success in Alberta."

(Sgd.) A. E. MERRIAM.

Dalroy, Alberta, Jan. 12th, 1917.

There will be the greatest demand for farm labor in Western Canada during the early spring, and, in fact, all season until November, and the highest wages will be paid. There is an absolute guarantee by the Canadian Government that those who go to Canada for this purpose need have no fear of conscription.—Advertisement.

Heard on the Train.

"What kind of coal do you use?"

"Egg."

"Egg? How do you get it, by the dozen?"—Boston Transcript.

HIGH COST OF LIVING

This is a serious matter with housekeepers as food prices are constantly going up. To overcome this, cut out the high priced meat dishes and serve your family more **Skinner's Macaroni and Spaghetti**, the cheapest, most delicious and most nutritious of all foods. Write the Skinner Mfg. Co., Omaha, Nebr., for beautiful cook book, telling how to prepare it in a hundred different ways. It's free to every woman.—Adv.

Some kinds of antelope can make a leap of 66 feet in length and 10 feet in height.

MOTHER! LOOK AT CHILD'S TONGUE

If cross, feverish, constipated, give "California Syrup of Figs."

A laxative today saves a sick child tomorrow. Children simply will not take the time from play to empty their bowels, which become clogged up with waste, liver gets sluggish; stomach sour.

Look at the tongue, mother! If coated, or your child is listless, cross, feverish, breath bad, restless, doesn't eat heartily, full of cold or has sore throat or any other children's ailment, give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," then don't worry, because it is perfectly harmless, and in a few hours all this constipation poison, sour bile and fermenting waste will gently move out of the bowels, and you have a well, playful child again. A thorough "inside cleansing" is ofttimes all that is necessary. It should be the first treatment given in any sickness.

Beware of counterfeit fig syrups. Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly printed on the bottle. Adv.

Everything happens for the best with the possible exception of a tooth-

Suffrage Bills May Hit Snags.

St. Paul, March 2.—Statutory prohibition, statutory suffrage and constitutional suffrage bills, now pending in the Minnesota legislature, are said to be headed for the rocks.

The prohibition amendment, to be voted on by the people at the elections in 1918, is held responsible for the danger facing the three bills.

Dry leaders in both House and Senate want only one amendment submitted to the people next year. Although they failed to stop the constitutional suffrage bill in the House, they confidently expect to stop it in the Senate.

The Senate elections committee will hold a public hearing on the statutory suffrage bill, introduced by Senators Sageng and Putnam, within a few days. No action will be taken on the constitutional measure passed by the House until the statutory bill has been disposed of.

The statutory bill, supported by leading suffragists, will likely be reported out of the committee. That the Senate will defeat it, is considered more than probable.

It is said that House members who were for the constitutional amendment for suffrage will hold up the statutory bill even if it should, by any chance, pass the Senate. These men, who led the fight for constitutional suffrage, believe that Senate leaders are trying to kill their bill and they threaten reprisal.

Hearings on Primary Law.

St. Paul, Feb. 28.—Legislative action on the proposed changes in Minnesota's primary election laws is in sight at last.

A public hearing on the general subject will be held at the state capitol next Tuesday evening, March 5. Senators and representatives, members of election committees of both houses, and all others interested will attend.

Admittedly one of the big constructive tasks before the present Legislature, the bills for the reformation of the primary system, has had to wait the passage of temperance legislation and the consideration of other measures of lesser importance.

But, with the growing interest on the part of their constituents, legislators are now prepared to get down to work on the primary law.

The bill introduced by Representative J. M. Harrison, the only one before the House of Representatives, has been brought up before the House committee on elections.

Polio' Fund Bill Reported.

St. Paul, March 3.—Another step in procuring an appropriation of $100,000 for use in combating the spread of infantile paralysis was taken when the House rules committee favorably reported the measure.

The bill was then sent to the appropriations committee and will be acted on there at once.

Oratory without restriction will continue to prevail in the Minnesota House of Representatives. Representative C. H. Warner's resolution to limit debate having been defeated by a 64 to 41 vote.

Representative H. H. Harrison joined with Mr. Warner in his effort to obtain the adoption of the resolution, while the opposition was led by Representative Tom Davis, Thomas H. Gorling, W. D. Washburn, T. J. McGrath, Asher Howard and A. F. Teigen.

Odlund Election Bill.

St. Paul, March 1.—Abolition of the primary election system in Minnesota so far as it applies to state offices is sought in a bill to be presented to the state legislature by Representative Martin W. Odlund of Fergus Falls.

The measure, which virtually has been completed, and which is understood to have the support of a number of leading members in the House, would repeal the present law for nomination of candidates for state offices and would provide nominations by state conventions.

Future Trades Bills Killed

St. Paul, March 2.—Two measures, both designed to cripple the Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce, sponsored by certain farmer members, have been slaughtered in the Minnesota House of Representatives.

Men from the rural districts joined hands with city representatives in putting to sleep the Knutson bill for taxing future trades and the Teigen proposal to abolish future trading.

For Bible in Schools.

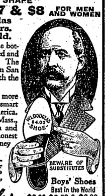
St. Paul, March 1.—Arguments against the bill permitting reading of the Bible in the public schools have been presented to the senate commitee on education by Emanuel Cohen, Minneapolis attorney, by Rev. Theodore Buenger, a St. Paul Lutherana minister, and others. Senator W. S. Dwinnell, one of the authors of the bill, defended it.

Tax Bills Are Merged.

St. Paul, March 1.—As a result of the public hearing at which former Governor John Lind and the members of the State Tax Commission appeared, the pending bills providing for the re-classification of personal property for taxation purposes have been merged into one measure.

To Offer Mediation Bill.

St. Paul, March 1.—T. J. McGrath of St. Paul is to introduce a mediation and conciliation bill in the house, indorsed by labor unions and recommended by Governor J. A. A. Burnquist in his message. It provides that when a labor dispute arises the governor is to appoint a special commission of three to confer with the parties to the controversy and endeavor to bring them together. The commissioners are empowered to arbitrate, if the disputants agree they may act. A $20,000 appropriation is provided.



W. L. DOUGLAS

"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"

$3 $3.50 $4 $4.50 $5 $6 $7 & $8 FOR MEN AND WOMEN

Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

Boys' Shoes Best in the World $3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

W. L. Douglas

President W. L. Douglas Shoe Co., 185 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.

The Patient's Point of View.

"I'm afraid," said the doctor calmly, "that I shall have to operate."

"Afraid!" growled the patient. "Afraid you'll have to operate! You know darn well you're hoping you'll have to."—Detroit Free Press.

THICK, GLOSSY HAIR FREE FROM DANDRUFF

Girls! Beautify Your Hair! Make It Soft, Fluffy and Luxuriant—Try the Moist Cloth.

Try as you will, after an application of Danderine, you cannot find a single trace of dandruff or falling hair and your scalp will not itch, but what will please you most, will be after a few weeks' use, when you see new hair, fine and downy at first—yes—but really new hair—growing all over the scalp.

A little Danderine immediately doubles the beauty of your hair. No difference how dull, faded, brittle and scraggy, just moisten a cloth with Danderine and carefully draw it through your hair, taking one small strand at a time. The effect is immediate and amazing—your hair will be light, fluffy and wavy, and have an appearance of abundance; an incomparable luster, softness and luxuriance, the beauty and shimmer of true hair health.

Get a 25 cent bottle of Knowlton's Danderine from any store and prove that your hair is as pretty and soft as any—that it has been neglected or injured by careless treatment—that's all. Adv.

Milly's Idea.

Milly—A good story always bears repeating.

Billy—Yes, especially if it is told to you as a secret.—Buffalo Post.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

The springbok of South Africa will clear from 30 to 40 feet in a single bound.

Learn to do with diligence what you would do with ease.

Diet, Exercise or Death!

An eminent medical authority writes that most of our city folks die of a thickening of the arteries or of kidney disease. The kidneys become clogged and do not filter the poisons from the blood, and one trouble follows another, high blood pressure damages the heart, arteries and kidneys. Usually its danger signals are backache, pain here or there, swollen feet or ankles, rheumatic twinges or spots appearing before the eyes.

"The very best remedy is this: Eat meat but once a day, or not at all. Plenty of outdoor exercise, and drink pure water frequently. Before meals take a little Anuric, the great uric acid neutralizer that is easily obtained at the drug store. When you have dizziness, chills or sweating, worry, or dragging pains in back, try this wonderful enemy to uric acid, which Dr. Pierce of Buffalo, N. Y., discovered and named Anuric. Anuric, more potent than lithia, dissolves uric acid as hot water does sugar."

A Definition.

"What is an effective blockade?"

"It happens when you don't tip the waiter."

GAVE HIS CANE AWAY!

Mr. S. P. Benton, Kerrville, Texas, writes: "For several years prior to 1906 I suffered from kidney and rheumatic troubles. Was bent over and forced to use a cane. For these disorders I am glad to say I used Dodd's Kidney Pills, which proved to be the proper remedy. I am 64 years old, feel fine and once again stand as straight as an arrow. Dodd's Kidney Pills deserve great credit." Be sure and get "DODD'S," the name with the three D's for diseased, disordered, deranged kidneys; just as Mr. Benton did. No similarly named article will do.—Adv.

Fire dooms 30 structures every hour; 720 structures every day.

Take care of your health and wealth will take care of you. Garfield Tea promotes health.—Adv.

A salmon often jumps 15 feet out of the water in going up the falls of a river.

Green's August Flower

When the stomach and liver are in good working order, in ninety-nine cases out of every hundred general good health prevails.

Green's August Flower has proven a blessing and has been used all over the civilized world during the last fifty odd years. It is a universal remedy for weak stomach, constipation and nervous indigestion. A dull headache, bad taste in the mouth in the morning, or that "tired feeling" are nature's warnings that something is wrong in the digestive apparatus. At such times Green's August Flower will quickly correct the difficulty and establish a normal condition. At all druggists' or dealers', 25c and 75c bottles.

Green's August Flower

HEALTHY CHILDREN come from healthy mothers. And mothers will certainly be healthy if they'll take Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. Nothing can equal it in building up a woman's strength, in regulating and assisting all her natural functions, and in putting in perfect order every part of the female system. It lessens the pains and burdens, supports and strengthens weak, nursing mothers.

It's an invigorating, restorative tonic, a soothing and bracing nervine.

Castor oil is good for children or adults, and especially good for aged people. A pleasant form of a vegetable laxative that is to be had at any drug store, was invented by Dr. Pierce, who put together May-apple (podophyllin), aloes, jalap. Ask at any drug store for "Pleasant Pellets," and they can be had for little money. They contain no calomel and are of vegetable constituents, therefore harmless.

The Quinine That Does Not Cause Nervousness or Ringing In Head

Because of its Tonic and Laxative effect, LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE can be taken by anyone without causing nervousness or ringing in the head. It removes the cause of Colds, Grip and Headache. Used whenever Quinine is needed.

—but remember there is Only One

"Bromo Quinine"

That Is the Original

Laxative Bromo Quinine

This Signature on Every Box

E. W. Grove

Used the World Over to Cure a Cold in One Day. 25c.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3.1879

There is no longer any use to deny the fact, that Germany and this country will soon be at war. Ships flying the American flag are continually passing through that submarine war zone, and the first one that is sent to the bottom, will just as surely mean war, as the sinking of the Main by Spain did, Every Congressman and Senator will, be promptly called on the carpet by their constituants, and Fillebustering Politics will not be tolerated.

The present Minnesota legislature are likely to make some good changes in the present tax laws, that will stop firing a man for making improvements on realestate,-by raising his taxes, and fine the fellow who does not improve his realestate,by increasing his taxes. This law will have the effect to improve and place speculators land under cultivation, or tax them out of the country, and compel them to sell to a farmer that will improve the land.

There is now before the legislature, a bill authorizing the loaning of the Perment school and University funds, at 4 per cent interest to resident farmers. If this bill becomes a law, and we believe it will, it will have the effect to materially reduce the rate of interest on farm loans in this state. We are indebted to Senator O,Neil for a copy of the bill, but will not use space to publish it, until it becomes a law.

It appears that there are still some people who do not understand the law that was passed by Congress, restoring the homestead right of people who bought land on this reservation. The law as passed restores the homestead right to any man, who homesteaded and bought land on this reservation, that had not used his right previous to buying land here, without regard to the price he paid for the land he bought.

If the present legislature passes a law to publish the proposed Constitutional Amendments and the Session Laws in book form; instead of circulating and publishing them in the newspapers, it will mean the defeat of all Constitutional Amendments, except possibly the one giving women the right to vote.

WILDERNESS NEWS.

I guess the wedding bells will soon be ringing, in this locality.

Earl Waldron took three Neptune girls to an Indian dance,

Ingeborg Ostby was taking in the big cities last week.

Born to Mr, and Mrs. Tveitbakke a baby boy on last Saturday morning.

Severt Tiegen returned from Trail Friday, to live on his homestead near Neptune.

Axel Gustavson of Wanke finished his wood hauling from the Vettleson farm last week.

Albert Arveson of Neptune, was helping Willie Vettleson to get out logs to take to the saw mill, last week.

Albin Arveson, Mrs. J. Mostrom and Albert Arveson attended their brother's funeral at Oklee last week.

Millie Florence helped Laura Vettleson with the house work last week, while Mrs. Vettleson was visiting her sister, Mrs. Gus Iversen, of Wanke.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the Sum of Thirty Dollars ($30.00) and interest and also in the payment of the further sum of Thirty Dollars ($30.00) and interest thereon, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice, upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by Charley A. Johnson and Lucy Johnson his wife mortgagors to C. L. Hansen, Mortgagee, bearing date the 6th day of January 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota on the 21st day of January 1914 at nine o'clock A. M. in Book 53 on page 55 thereof of Pennington County Records.

Which Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said C. L. Hansen, to L. Anderson, by written Assignment dated the 15th day of February 1916, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota on the 25th day of January 1917 at 1 o'clock P. M. in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 523 thereof.

And Whereas the said L. Anderson the assignee of said Mortgage has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and under the terms and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice the Sum of One Hundred Fifty ($150.00) Dollars Principal and interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent from January 6, 1914 amounting to the sum of Thirty and 35—100 ($30.35) Dollars; and the further Sum of Eighty eight and 50—100 [$88.50] Dollars paid upon a prior Mortgage and note according to the terms of this Mortgage, together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1915 amounting to the Sum of Ten and 90—100 [$10.90] Dollars; and also the further sum of Ninety Dollars [$90.00] paid upon a prior note and mortgage according to the terms and conditions of this mortgage together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1916 amounting to the sum of Five and 65—100 [5.65] Dollars; and also the further sum of Ninety Dollars [$90.00] paid upon a prior note and mortgage according to the terms and conditions of this mortgage, together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1917 amounting to the Sum of Thirty cents; and also the taxes for the year 1914 amounting to the Sum of Eighty-five and 43—100 [$85.43] Dollars, and also taxes for the year 1915 amounting to the Sum of Sixty-four and 86—100 ($64.86) Dollars, all of said sums now due and payable under the terms of this Mortgage amounting to the Total Sum of Six Hundred Sixteen and 24—100 ($616.24) Dollars, inclusive of principal, interest and taxes, and all other sums paid upon the prior mortgage, and whereas the power of sale has become operative, and no action or other proceeding having been instituted in law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.

NOW THEREFORE Notice is hereby given that by the virtue of the power of sale in said mortgaged contained, and pursuant to statute in such cases made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by the sale of the Premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, to-wit:

West Half (W½) of the North West Quarter -NW¼- of section Thirteen and the South Half -S½- of the North East Quarter of section Fourteen -14- in Township 154, Range 39, West of the 5th Prin. Meridian, in Minnesota, containing One Hundred Sixty Acres, more or less according to the U. S. Government survey thereof, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said County of Pennington, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of April 1917 at ten o'clock A. M. of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt amounting to Six Hundred and Sixteen and 24—100 -$616.24- Dollars, on the date of this notice, inclusive of Principal, interest, taxes and all sums paid upon prior Mortgage, and also the Sum of Twenty-five Dollars -$25.00- as a reasonable attorney fee as is stipulated and agreed in said Mortgage and by statute provided in case of foreclosure; and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to the right of redemption at any time within one year from the sale as provided by law.

Dated this 23rd day of January 1917.

L. Anderson,
Assignee of Mortgage.
J. M. Bishop,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgage,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Pay up your back subscription to THE SUNBEAM!

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE — MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits.

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY.

J. M. BISHOP, President
JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam March 2nd 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land office, at Crookston Minn. Feb. 21st 1917. Notice is hereby given that Nels P. Larson, of Erie, Minn., who on Nov. 18th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06909, for S E ¼ S E ¼, Section 34, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 4th day of April 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Felix LaJoie, Bennie Rindahl, John J. Lunblad, all of Erie, Minn. Ward E. Baker, of Thief River Falls, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam March 2nd 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S Land Office at Crookston Minn. Feb. 21 1917. Notice is hereby given that Felix LaJoie, of Erie, Minnesota, who on April 5th 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07739 for N. W. ¼, Section 35. Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Merdian, has filed notice of intention to make commutation Proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 4th, day of April, 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Nels P. Larson, Eddie Arveson, John J. Lunblad, all of Erie, Minn. Ward E. Baker, of Thief River Falls, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:10 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H. W. Protzeller, General Manager.

Hunting a Penny.

More than a year ago the balance in the Bank of England showed the loss of a penny. The working force was told to find it and has been working since without success. Governments are exact in their small financial dealings, and even in this country a postmaster has received a check for a cent.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Room For Reconciliation.

"We can file a cross bill," explained the lawyer.

"Not too cross," cautioned the wife. "I still love my husband."—Pittsburgh Post.

WORMS MAKE CHILDREN FRETFUL.

Children suffering from worms are dull and irritable, bony and weak, often grind their teeth and cry out in sleep, being a constant source of worry to their parents. Kickapoo Worm Killer, is a mild laxative remedy in candy tablet form that children like to take. Promptly effective, it kills and removes the worm from the system. Irregular appetite and bowel movement, lack of interest in play are sure signs of worms. Relieve your child of this burden. At all druggists, 25c.—Advertisement.

Hamm's
leads them all -
always

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Twenty four and NO--100 Dollars [$24.00, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Lena Omlid, formerly Lena Odegaard, and Thom Omlid, her husband, Mortgagors, to the Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, a corporation under the Laws of the State of Minnesota, Mortgagee, bearing date the 29th, day of December, 1915, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 31st, day of December, 1915, at 4:30 o'clock P. M., in Book 54 of Mortgages, on Page 99

AND WHEREAS, The Said Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, (a corporation under the Laws of the State of Minnesota), the Mortgagee and Holder of said Mortgage, has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, under the terms and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice the sum of Three hundred and NO-100 Dollars [$300.00], with interest thereon at the rate of Eight (8) per cent per annum from the 29th day of December, 1915. And whereas the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, viz:

The South Half of the Southeast Quarter (S½SE¼) and the East Half of the Southwest Quarter (E½SW¼) of Section Thirty-five (35) in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North of Range Thirty-nine (39), West of the Fifth Principal Meridian, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the Government Survey thereof lying and being in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on the 25th. day of April, 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of Three hundred twenty-eight and 26—100 Dollars ($328.26), and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and Twenty-five and NO—100 Dollars ($25.00) Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated March 5th., 1917.

Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, a corporation,
Mortgagee.

Wilhelm Michelet,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Thief River Falls, Minn.

mar.2-apr.13

Resen and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STRANGERS. FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m,

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 118 Third & LaBree
O. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage made and executed by Gro Sannes and Knut T. Sannes, her husband, mortgagors, to The Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Oklee, mortgagee, dated the 28th day of January, 1914, and which said mortgage with the power of sale therein contained was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds, Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 29th day of January, 1914, at Eight o'clock A.M. in Book 2 of Mortgages on page 220 thereof..

That the amount claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice is the sum of Two Hundred and no—100 Dollars ($200.00), with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum from January 1st, 1915, and whereas, no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such cases made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, situated in Pennington County Minnesota, to-wit: The west half of south east quarter, section one (1) of Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-one (41) West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 10th day of April, 1917, at two o'clock P. M., at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes if any, and Twenty-five dollars attorney's fees, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of said sale as provided by law.

Dated February 6th, 1917.

FARMERS & MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.

NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee.
Oklee, Minnesota.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. D. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN,

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XV11. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MARCH 16, 1917. NO.1

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Oak posts for sale. Inquire at this office.

Mrs. W. G. Hunt has been on the sick list this week.

Forget the cold winter, spring begins next Tuesday.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Osmond Lunden, a baby boy, last week.

M. E. Hyland made a business trip to Gonvick last Saturday.

Ye editor was transacting business at Thief River Falls Tuesday evening.

The water has began to come up on the top of the ice on Red Lake River this week.

There was a large crowd at the Parnow Auction Sale, and everything sold for good prices.

Henry Hyland and Edwin Lunda were sawing wood in Deer Park township this week.

Abel Bost and Edward Klemmetson made a trip to Goodridge on Monday last.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Parnow and Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Hunt visited at the W. H. Quirk home last Sunday afternoon and evening.

Miss Grace Kiel of Mayfield has been emploged to take the place of Mrs. Myrtle Hyland, in the Sunbeam office for this summer.

BIDS WANTED.

The Highlanding Creamery Association, will receive bids for the sale of the season's output of butter milk, up to Mar. 24, 1917.

Wm. Vaughan was elected Township Supervisor for three years, at the Highlanding election Tuesday. Sever Nelson elected as Town Clerk, and Andrew Hanson for Assessor.

W. H. Wilde, returned home from Souix Falls, South Dakota last monday evening, where he had attended the great International Dog Show. He was well pleased over the fact that "Broombill Dan," the imported Pointer, from Scotland took the first prize which put Peninngton County on the map as having the best hunting dog in the U. S.

Thief River Falls have gone "batty" over the establishment of a ten cent chain, called the Comet Publishing Company. G. Howard Smith has gone to Washington to interview the Post Office Department to get them to remove their 'fraud order.' Since Uncle Sam got into that ten cent silk skirt swindle at Minneapolis, he is very suspicious of allowing any scheme started that is likely to cost the Department a lot of money to straighten out.

The twin city papers reported the month of January the coldest one in 26 years, but we had an idea that December, January and February were the coldest in 40 years. But what has become of that mild weather winter prophet? If we could only get his right name and picture we would cheerfully print both in the Advance in order to give him a free transportatian on the high and rocky road to fame and renown.—The Gully Advance.

MAYFIELD DOINGS.

Sever Nelson is busy hauling wood these days.

The service in our church was well attended last Sunday.

Grunde Austad made a business trip to Oklee last Saturday.

Mrs. O. Hegland will entertain the Ladies Aid on April 4th. Hope you all can come!

F. A. Dahle made a trip to Plummer for LaCountes on Wednesday last.

O'NEILL DOING HIS BEST.

We received word from Hon. D. P. O'Neill, last night, that he now had the bill for the appropriation to dredge out the Red Lake River before the Legislature. If the members of that body could have taken a look at the flooded lands of eastern Pennington County along the banks of this river, where the resident farmers were being driven from their homes by the tremendous amount of water that had been dumped onto them, by the drainage of state lands above them, they could easily see the justice of granting this appropriation, to redeem the lands, that had been made worthless. Hon. D. P. O'Neill is making a hard fight, for this bill, and we believe that the legislature will see the justice of his cause and grant the appropriation.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of thirteen and 50—100ths [$13.50] dollars, which became due on the 12th day of January 1916, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Mike Finnegan and Sarine Finnegan, his wife, mortgagors, to Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, mortgagee, bearing date the 12th day of January 1915, and with a Power of Sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 28th day of January 1915 at 1:30 p. m., in Book 53 of Mortgages on page 178 thereof; which said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank, mortgagee, to R. H. Jackson by an assignment in writing duly executed dated November 18th, 1916, recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 16th day of December 1916 at 8:00 a. m., in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 274; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage by reason of said default the whole principal sum of said mortgage, to-wit: sixty-seven and 50—100ths [$67.50] dollars became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by the said mortgagee and assignee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of sixty-seven and 50—100 [$67.50] dollars with interest thereon at ten per cent per annum since January 12th, 1916, and the further sum of fifty-two and 20-100ths [$52.20] dollars with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent per annum since January 1st, 1916, the latter amount being for interest paid by said mortgagee and assignee under the terms of said mortgage upon a prior first mortgage of nine hundred [$900.00] dollars upon said land, default having been made in the payment of same and in said amount by said mortgagors; the total amount due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice being the sum of one hundred thirty and 96—100ths [$130.96] dollars and whereas the said Power of Sale has become operative and no actions or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage first described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit:- the south half [S½] of northeast quarter [NE¼] and northwest quarter [NW¼] of the northeast quarter [NE¼] of section twenty-eight [28] in township one hundred fifty-three [153] north of range thirty-nine —39— west, of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County, State of Minnesota, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on Saturday the 14th day of April A. D. 1917, at 2:00 o'clock in the afternoon of said day at public vendue to pay the said debt of one hundred thirty and 96—100ths —$130.96— dollars and interest thereon from date of this notice as aforesaid and the taxes, if any, on said premises and an attorneys fee of twenty-five —$25.00— dollars as stipulated in said mortgage, and the disbursements allowed by law subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale as provided by law.

Dated March 1st, 1917.

R. H. Jackson.
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton.
Attorney For Assignee.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

The Annual Town Election of Mayfield was held at Rosewood school. There must have been "Some Bunch," judging from the amount of tobacco juice burnt matches, and ashes scattered throughout our beloved school room.

Say! Bjarne, do you think you'll pass in History? It will be some rub I guess.

"WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ESTATE OF Torger T. Oustby

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Torger T. Oustby Decendent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to Joseph A. Dahl,

IT IS ORDERED, that the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof; and that Tuesday the 11th day of September 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in "The Sunbeam," as provided by law.

Dated March 6th 1917.

COURT SEAL Wilhelm Michelet, Judge of Probate.

Mrs Alax Arveson and son Oscar of Garnes spent Sunday at the Asbjornson home.

Mr and Mrs Asbjorson took Sunday dinner at the Hegland home

Asbjorn Asbjornson made a trip to the home of J. Erlandson with some seed grain Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. O. Swenson, Mrs. Borghild Swenson and Miss Emma Swenson called on Miss Constance Swenson and at the Laugie home after church on last Sunday afternoon.

SPRING COLDS ARE DANGEROUS.

Sudden changes of temperature and underwear bring spring colds with stuffed up head, sore throat and general cold symptoms. A dose of Dr. King's New Discovery is sure relief, this happy combinatione of antiseptic balsams clears the head, soothes the irritated membranes and what might have been a lingering cold is broken up. Don't stop treatment when relief is first felt as a half cured cold is dangerous. Take Dr. King's New Discovery till your cold is gone. —Advertisement.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT FOR RHEUMATISM.

The torture of rheumatism, the pains and aches that make life unbearable are relieved by Sloan's Liniment, a clean clear liquid that is easy to apply and more effective than mussy plasters or ointments because it penetrates quickly without rubbing. For the many pains and aches following exposure, strains, sprains and muscle soreness, Sloan's Liniment is promptly effective. Always have a bottle handy for gout, lumbago, toothache, backache, stiff neck and all external pains. At druggists 25c.—Advertisement.

Mr Evind Libak and daughters from Greibrok visited at the Askeland home from Saturday till Tuesday.

The stranger from Canada who has been sick at the LaCounte home died from his disease (consumption) last Tuesday morning.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

CONFIDENCE

PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Bo [illegible] Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain), per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Shaming the Professor.

"You claim to be an expert in scientific research," sneered his wife.

"What of it, woman?"

"And yet every day I have to find your spectacles for you."—Exchange.

YOU NEED A SPRING LAXATIVE.

Dr. King's New Life Pills will remove the accumulated wastes of winter from your intestines, the burden of the blood. Get that sluggish spring fever feeling out of your system, brighten your eye, clear your complexion. Get that vim and snap of good purified healthy blood. Dr. King's New Life Pills are a non-griping laxative that aids nature's process, try them to-night. At all druggists, 25c.—Advertisement.

How the Captain Tacked.

Captain Joshua Slocum, the famous solitary voyager, tells in his "Sailing Alone Around the World" an amusing story of the way in which he protected himself at night from marauding savages while in the neighborhood of Cape Horn. When he went to sleep Captain Slocum would sprinkle the deck with carpet tacks, taking particular care that not a few of them stood "business end" up. It is well known that one cannot step on a tack without saying something about it. A pretty good Christian would whistle; a savage will howl and claw the air. And that was just what happened, Slocum reports, about 12 o'clock one night. His vessel was boarded while he slept. But no sooner had they stepped on deck than the savages, howling like a pack of hounds, jumped pellmell, some into their canoes and some into the sea, a great deal of free language escaping them as they went. Slocum says that he was never disturbed again, though he sprinkled his deck with tacks many nights thereafter.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

WOMAN COULD HARDLY STAND

Restored to Health by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Fulton, N. Y. — "Why will women pay out their money for treatment and receive no benefit, when so many have proved that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound will make them well? For over a year I suffered so from female weakness I could hardly stand and was afraid to go on the street alone. Doctors said medicines were useless and only an operation would help me, but Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has proved it otherwise. I am now perfectly well and can do any kind of work."—Mrs. NELLIE PHELPS, care of R. A. Rider, R.F.D. No. 5, Fulton, N. Y.

We wish every woman who suffers from female troubles, nervousness, backache or the blues could see the letters written by women made well by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

If you have bad symptoms and do not understand the cause, write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for helpful advice given free.

Toronto is to have street names painted on the corner lamps.

With the Fingers! Says Corns Lift Out Without Any Pain

Sore corns, hard corns, soft corns or any kind of a corn can shortly be lifted right out with the fingers if you will apply on the corn a few drops of freezone, says a Cincinnati authority.

At little cost one can get a small bottle of freezone at any drug store, which will positively rid one's feet of every corn or callus without pain or soreness or the danger of infection.

This new drug is an ether compound, and dries the moment it is applied and does not inflame or even irritate the surrounding skin. Just think! You can lift off your corns and calluses now without a bit of pain or soreness. If your druggist hasn't freezone he can easily get a small bottle for you from his wholesale drug house.—adv.

Doll Caricatures.

Dolls resembling in form and feature persons who desire to hand down to posterity as faithful a portrait of themselves as possible have become a great fad in Paris. It began with the caricaturing of celebrities in the form of dolls with heads formed to accentuate the characteristic features of the original. Now all sorts of people are having themselves portrayed in this new fashion. The facial resemblance is not only reproduced as perfectly as possible, but the dolls are dressed in material approaching as nearly as possible that of the original's clothing.

Fur Bearing.

"Alaska is noted for its fur-bearing animals, such as seals and Eskimos."

This was the answer given at an examination held in Columbus for applicants for teachers' licenses. The examination was conducted by Samuel Sharp, county school superintendent, and he vouches for the truth of the story. The question was to discuss Alaska and to tell some of the things for which the territory is noted. Furdealers are somewhat surprised at the answer.

From mines in Japan and South Manchuria the Japanese are mining 20,000,000 tons of coal annually.

The normal population of Paris is about 115 to the acre to 50 in London.

Foods Are Increasing In Price

But you can still buy

Grape-Nuts

at the same price.

This staple cereal in its air-tight, wax-protected package will keep indefinitely, yet is ready to eat at a moment's notice.

Grape-Nuts is full of compact nourishment with a delightful wheat and barley flavor.

The Most Economical of Prepared Cereals

TWENTY-THREE ARE KILLED IN TORNADO AT NEWCASTLE, IND.

MORE THAN TWO HUNDRED ARE INJURED IN ENTIRE DISTRICT SWEPT BY SUDDEN WIND STORM.

MANY HOUSES DESTROYED; DAMAGE OVER $1,000,000

Hurricane Sweeps Over Eastern Indiana and Southwestern Ohio Carrying Death and Destruction in Its Wake—Death List Expected to Increase.

Cincinnati, March 12.—Twenty-nine persons are known to have lost their lives, several are missing and more than 200 were injured, many fatally, in a tornado which swept over eastern Indiana and southwestern Ohio.

The largest loss of life was at Newcastle, Ind., where 23 persons were killed and more than 100 injured, some probably fatally.

The damage will total well over a million dollars at Newcastle and several thousand dollars in Wayne county, Indiana.

The dead in Wayne county, Ind., are the two children of Harvey Gray. Ora Smith, who was hurled a hundred feet through the air, suffered a broken back and probably will die.

Communication Crippled.

The storm crippled wire communication through the east central part of Indiana and reports from the storm were meager.

Physicians, nurses, undertakers and ambulances were ordered to Newcastle from Indianapolis, Muncia and other towns surrounding Newcastle.

In the Ohio storm district three persons were killed and four seriously injured in the Hyde Park section of Cincinnati, and at Brookville, near Dayton, one man was reported killed.

Twenty-three Dead.

Newcastle, Ind., March 12.—Twenty-three are known to have been killed, several are missing, more than a hundred persons were injured, some fatally, and property damage to the extent of $1,000,000 by a tornado which struck Newcastle.

Confusion and disorder followed in the path of the storm. Those who escaped injury and death, ran wildly about the streets, women and children crying and wringing their hands, and men shouting and cursing. The men finally settled down and began the work of rescue, digging in the ruins of their homes for missing members of their families.

Killed in Their Homes.

Most of the dead were found in the wreckage of their homes, only two or three bodies being found in the streets.

Several fires broke out in the wreckage on the south side, but the heavy rain which followed the tornado kept them from spreading.

The tornado lasted about five minutes and was followed by a hard rain, which also stopped in a few minutes.

GERMANY MUST FIGHT U. S.

Only Way to Defeat England Says Teuton Newspaper.

Amsterdam, March 12.—The Koelische Volks Zeitung, a copy of which has been received here, admits that the arming of American merchantmen will make Germany's position more definite. It expresses the belief that the Americans will not find it easy to provide guns and gun crews and says it does not believe the danger to German submarines will be increased.

"We have always maintained," says the newspaper, "that a victory over England would be impossible unless we also determined to face America."

ALL U. S. WARS BEGAN IN APRIL EXCEPT ONE

With the exception of the war with Great Britain in 1812, every Big war in which the United States has been involved started during the month of April.

The war of the revolution began April 19, 1775, at Concord and Lexington.

The war with Mexico was declared April 24, 1846.

The Blackhawk war, the greatest conflict with Indian forces, began April 21, 1831.

The Civil war began with an attack on Fort Sumter, April 12, 1861.

War on Spain was declared April 21, 1898.

Japan to Ask Concessions of China.

March 11.—Baron Hayashi, Japanese minister to China, does not hesitate to make it plain that Japan is preparing to ask China for a large concession at Tsing-tau, the colony wrested from Germany. "Japan can dispose of the Shantung railway without waiting for the peace conference and it is absurd to doubt that this road will come under Japan's influence," he told the newspapermen. "Japan will also ask China to agree to the establishment of a Japanese concession at Tsing-tau."

RAMON P. DE NEGRI

Ramon P. de Negri is Mexican consul general and charge d'affaires of the Mexican embassy in Washington until Ambassador Bonillas takes hold.

TEUTONS MAY OFFER PEACE

ANOTHER PROFFER WOULD NOT SURPRISE OFFICIALS.

Fall of Bagdad and Serious Ford Situation Makes Another Proposal Among the Possibilities.

Washington, March 12.—The American government, having announced its intention to proceed with the arming of merchantmen intending to go to Europe in defiance of Germany's ruthless submarine campaign, no further details on the situation have been given out.

Many interesting questions relating to the new policy remained unanswered. The only statement authorized was that nothing will be done by the government not in strict accord with international law.

Because of reports of bad food conditions in Germany, the fall of Bagdad to the Allies and others news looked upon as unfavorable to the Central powers, some officials considered further peace suggestions from Germany as among the possibilities.

President Wilson, although practically recovered from the cold which kept him in bed most of last week, still remains indoors.

RUSSIAN FOOD RIOTS CAUSE POLICE ACTION

Street Assemblages in Petrograd Are Forbidden and Troops Are Engaged in Preserving Order.

Petrograd, March 12.—Due to disorders in recent days General Chavaloff, commander of the Petrograd district, has issued a proclamation forbidding all assemblages in the streets and warning citizens that the troops have been authorized to use their arms or any means to preserve order in the capital.

The Petrograd newspapers are not appearing and the tramway service has been suspended.

A bill has been proposed in the Duma which would vest in the municipal authorities and town councils the authority regarding provisioning which now rests with the ministry of agriculture.

The authorities say snow blockades on the railroads caused a shortage of food but that relief is near.

REPORT OF RUPTURE DENIED

Bulgaria Discredits Rumor of Break With United States.

Sofia, Bulgaria, March 12.—An official denial has been issued here of a report that the Bulgarian government had addressed a note to the United States which had resulted in the rupture of diplomatic relations between the two countries. No note, it was stated, had been handed either to the United States minister at Sofia or to the State department at Washington. The announcement further denied the Bulgarian minister at Washington had been instructed to request his passports.

Smuggle Goods From Raiders.

Philadelphia, March 12.—Alleged attempts to smuggle goods on and off the two German commerce raiders interned at the Philadelphia navy yard are under investigation here by agents of the federal government, including the collector of the port.

Pacifists Start U. S. Campaign.

New York, March 12.—The emergency peace federation has begun an organized campaign to keep the United States out of war with Germany. More than $4,000 was subscribed at a mass meeting, at which resolutions were adopted declaring this country could not allow itself to be drawn into the war nor enter upon relations of "veiled hostility likely to lead to war." The resolutions advocated the appointment of a "joint high commission" to endeavor to settle the questions at issue between this country.

CANADA'S BONUS TO FARM LABORERS

Offering 160 Acres to Farm Hands.

Canada today, with the great demand that is made upon it for foodstuffs, finds itself almost in the throes of a labor famine. A novel means of solving the problem has been evolved by the Canadian Government at Ottawa on Wednesday last, when it was decided to practically bonus every farmhand going to Canada, by giving him 160 acres free as a homestead, and to allow the time he would be working out for, the good wages offered, to count as residence duties on the homestead. Western Canada has been a big producer of grain and it is estimated that there is a shortage of over thirty thousand men, necessary to produce an average crop in 1917. This shortage has been caused by so many young men having left the farms to go to war, and it is essential to make an unprecedented offer of this kind, to fill their places on the land at once.

It has been required in the past to do three years' duties on homesteads to get title, but an additional inducement has been offered by practically reducing this term to two years. As explained by an official of the Canadian Government, Canada's need for farm laborers is intense, and exceptional inducements are being offered to get the needed farm workers at once. A farmhand will make his entry for one of the 160-acre farms, satisfy the Government that he is working for a farmer and that time will apply as residence on the land filed for, just the same as if he was actually living on it.—Advertisement.

Its Status.

"Here these two agreed to make a fight and they've taken it out in writing notes."

"I suppose the agreement, then, was just a scrap of paper."

Don't Neglect Kidneys

Swamp-Root, Dr. Kilmer's Prescription, Overcomes Kidney Trouble

It is now conceded by physicians that the kidneys should have more attention as they control the other organs to a remarkable degree and do a tremendous amount of work in removing the poisons and waste matter from the system by filtering the blood.

The kidneys should receive some assistance when needed. We take less exercise, drink less water and often eat more rich, heavy food, thereby forcing the kidneys to do more work than nature intended. Evidence of kidney trouble, such as lame back, annoying bladder troubles, smarting or burning, brick-dust or sediment, sallow complexion, rheumatism, maybe weak or irregular heart action, warns you that your kidneys require help immediately to avoid more serious trouble.

An ideal herbal compound that has had most remarkable success as a kidney and bladder remedy is Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root. There is nothing else like it. It is Dr. Kilmer's prescription used in private practice and it is sure to benefit you. Get a bottle from your druggist.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper. Adv.

Motor-driven windlasses have been designed for raising circus-tent poles.

One of the principal ingredients in a good time is your imagination.

FALLING HAIR MEANS DANDRUFF IS ACTIVE

Save Your Hair! Get a 25 Cent Bottle of Danderine Right Now—Also Stops Itching Scalp.

Thin, brittle, colorless and scraggy hair is mute evidence of a neglected scalp; of dandruff—that awful scurf.

There is nothing so destructive to the hair as dandruff. It robs the hair of its luster, its strength and its very life; eventually producing a feverishness and itching of the scalp, which if not remedied causes the hair roots to shrink, loosen and die—then the hair falls out fast. A little Danderine tonight—now—any time—will surely save your hair.

Get a 25 cent bottle of Knowlton's Danderine from any store, and after the first application your hair will take on that life, luster and luxuriance which is so beautiful. It will become wavy and fluffy and have the appearance of abundance; an incomparable gloss and softness, but what will please you most will be after just a few weeks' use, when you will actually see a lot of fine, downy hair—new hair—growing all over the scalp. Adv.

A man's deafness has reached the limit when he can no longer hear a noise like a skirt.

For a disordered liver, take Garfield Tea, the Herb laxative. All druggists.—Adv.

The straight and narrow path is all to the good, but you'll find the biggest crowd on the great white boulevard.

The czar of Russia is a timber merchant.

OVER TEN MILLION DEAD AND INJURED IN GREAT CONFLICT

ASTOUNDING LOSSES BY BELLIGERENTS DISCLOSED BY THE FIRST TABULATION OF CASUALTIES.

RUSSIA HEADS THE LIST WITH THREE MILLION LOSS

Official Reports Received at Washington of Losses of Participants in European War Show Allies' Figures Are Nearly Double Those of Central Powers.

Washington, March 12.—More than 10,000,000 men are recorded as killed, wounded, captured or missing in the European war in the first complete tabulation of official and authenticated semi-official reports of the various belligerents received here.

Among the military proper, 4,411,200 are reported dead; 2,698,500 wounded, and 2,564,500 captured and missing. Among civilians, especially on the Russian and Balkan fronts and in Armenia, another 400,000 are figured as either dead or wounded through the war.

Figures Approximate.

These figures are admittedly only approximate and in some instances necessarily several weeks old. They are not called exact in any sense, but are known to be so nearly as to give a fairly reliable picture of the war's results. They depend for their accuracy, first on the official reports of the various belligerents which are certainly minimum figures and then on a careful reckoning with all available authoritative information.

The Allies' losses are given as 6,318,400, as against 3,384,800 for the Central empires. One reason for the great discrepancy between the two is believed to be the relative unpreparedness of the Allies, the disastrous retreats in France at the beginning of the war, in Russia from the Mazurian lakes and the Carpathians and in Roumania.

Russia Heaviest Loser.

The Allies' dead total 2,890,400, against 1,550,800 for the Central empires; the Allies' wounded total 1,676,500, against 922,000 for their enemies; and their captured and missing 1,652,500, against 912,000 for the Central powers. These losses are based upon the assumption that in Germany 90 per cent of the total wounded return to the front and 80 per cent in all the other countries.

Russia is infinitely the heaviest loser so far with a grand total of 3,084,200 men. The bulk of these losses occurred in the Mazurian lake district and the two retreats from the Carpathians. Their dead total 1,500,000, their wounded 784,200, and their prisoners and missing 800,000.

ATTACKS AGAINST FRENCH POSITIONS ARE REPULSED

Violent Artillery Duel North of Aisne Results in Germans Being Repulsed.

London, March 12.—The Germans north of the Aisne have been engaged in a violent artillery duel with the French. Northwest of Rheims and near Bezonvaux attacks against the French positions were attempted but repulsed. The French on the other hand carried out successful surprise attacks on the German trenches. Berlin admits the retirement of the Germans before the British near Irles. On the Russian front there have been only minor operations and artillery activity. There is still no news concerning the situation in Roumania. Local artillery actions are in progress along the entire Austro-Italian front. An unofficial dispatch reports the sinking of the Danish steamer Rosborg, while on a voyage from Baltimore to Denmark. Six members of the crew were killed. The dispatch does not state whether the steamer was sunk by a submarine or a mine.

RUSSIANS PURSUING TURKS

Have Occupied Town of Sahna in Persia.

Petrograd, March 12. — Russian troops have occupied the town of Sahna in northwestern Persia and are pursuing the retreating Turks in the direction of Bisitun, 50 miles southwest of Hamadan, according to an official statement issued by the Russian War department. In Asia Minor the Turks took the offensive along the Sivas road but were repulsed.

Destruction of Property Continues.

Havana, March 12.—Havana was still without late Saturday confirmation of the report of capitulation of Santiago by the rebels. But occupation by the federal forces without a fight would not be surprising in view of the known plan of the rebels to break up into small bands in their efforts to escape the encircling government troops. The destruction of property by the insurrectos continues unabated. Dispatches detailing the burning of fields and of mills continue to arrive.

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

That Knife-Like Pain

Have you a lame back, aching day and night? Do you feel sharp pains after stooping? Are the kidneys sore? Is their action irregular? Do you have headaches, backaches, rheumatic pains,—feel tired, nervous, all worn-out? Use Doan's Kidney Pills—the medicine recommended by so many people in this locality. Read the experience that follows:

A Wisconsin Case

Otto Ruprecht, 1610 Third St., Merrill, Wis., says: "A strain and exposure brought on my kidney trouble. My back got so sore and lame I could hardly straighten and I had sharp pains just below my kidneys. The kidney secretions were painful in passags, too. Doan's Kidney Pills rid me of all these troubles, strengthened my kidneys and benefited me in every way."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Very Much So.

"Have they running water in the house you've rented?"

"I should say so. There isn't a place in it that isn't leaking."

SYRUP OF FIGS FOR A CHILD'S BOWELS

It is cruel to force nauseating, harsh physic into a sick child.

Look back at your childhood days. Remember the "dose" mother insisted on—castor oil, calomel, cathartics. How you hated them, how you fought against taking them.

With our children it's different. Mothers who cling to the old form of physic simply don't realize what they do. The children's revolt is well-founded. Their tender little "insides" are injured by them.

If your child's stomach, liver and bowels need cleansing, give only delicious "California Syrup of Figs." Its action is positive, but gentle. Millions of mothers keep this harmless "fruit laxative" handy; they know children love to take it; that it never fails to clean the liver and bowels and sweeten the stomach, and that a teaspoonful given today saves a sick child tomorrow.

Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly on each bottle. Adv.

Easily Identified.

Coroner—Was there any peculiarity about the deceased by which you could identify him?

Witness—Yis, sorr. He stuttered.

Coated tongue, vertigo and constipation are relieved by Garfield Tea.—Adv.

No Wonder She Recalled.

"She had to call in the invitations for that elaborate dinner."

"Some domestic catastrophe?"

"Yes, the cook left."

The Norwegian state railways contemplate opening a tourist bureau in the United States.

A woman has been appointed assistant attorney general of Colorado.

Grippy weather this. Better get a box of—

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it—25 cents.

At Any Drug Store

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Don't Persecute Your Bowels

Cut out cathartics and purgatives. They are brutal, harsh, unnecessary. Try

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS

Purely vegetable. Act gently on the liver, eliminate bile, and soothe the delicate membrane of the bowel. Cure Constipation, Biliousness, Sick Headache and Indigestion, as millions know.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

CANCER

and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Come, or write for free Sanatorium book

Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM

2023 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors 15c and 25c.

GALLSTONES

Avoid operations. Positive Liver & Stomach remedy (No Oil)—Results sure; home remedy. Write today. Gallstone Remedy Co., Dept. W-7, 219 S. Dearborn St., Chicago

W. L. DOUGLAS

"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"

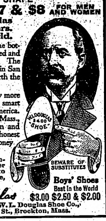
$3 $3.50 $4 $4.50 $5 $6 $7 & $8 FOR MEN AND WOMEN

Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.



Boys' Shoes
Best In the World
$3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

W. L. Douglas
President W. L. Douglas Shoe Co.,
185 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.

Free Trought.

"Scribbles is a freethinker is he not?"

"Well, no editor will give him anything for his thoughts."

FEW MOTHERS REALIZE

how many delicious dishes can be prepared with **Skinner's Macaroni** and **Spaghetti.** For this reason the Skinner Mfg. Co. have prepared a beautiful Cook Book containing recipes telling how to serve it in a hundred different ways. Write Skinner Mfg. Co., Omaha, Neb., for a free copy. All good grocers everywhere sell **Skinners Macaroni** and **Spaghetti.**—Adv.

Differs From Bartlett.

Bix—Say, what's the rest of that quotation beginning "Truth is mighty?"

Dix—"Scarce," I guess.

There are lots of good people on earth, and there are lots more about six feet below the crust.

Cole's Carbolisalve Quickly Relieves and heals burning, itching and torturing skin diseases. It instantly stops the pain of burns. Heals without scars. 25c and 50c. Ask your druggist, or send 25c to The J. W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill., for a pkg.Adv.

Those Dear Girls.

Alice—Jack told me last night that I was beautiful.

Marie—And yet you say he lacks imagination.

Smoked pears from central European farmhouses are nutritious when properly stewed.

It is expected that coal mines at Fernie, B. C., will be bought by the government.

True, Anyway.

We are told there is to be little change in men's clothes this year. Whether this refers to the style or to the fact that the old suit will continue to be worn isn't clear. However, it is probably true. — Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Take care of your health and wealth will take care of you. Garfield Tea promotes health.—Adv.

His Education Assured.

"I feel that I am not fit to tie her shoe lace."

"Don't worry, my boy. After marriage she'll soon get you expert at that. Also at putting on overshoes and hooking up gowns."

ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE DOES IT.

When your shoes pinch or your corns and bunions ache get Allen's Foot-Ease, the antiseptic powder to be shaken into shoes and sprinkled in the foot-bath. Gives instant relief to Tired, Aching, Swollen, Tender feet. Over 100,000 packages are being used by the troops at the front. Sold everywhere, 25c. ***Don't accept any substitute.*****—Adv.**

Exactly.

"What punishment to fit the crime would you give these food speculators?"

"The most fitting would be to make them eat crow."

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are the original little liver pills put up 40 years ago. They regulate liver and bowels.—Adv.

Contraries Meeting.

"I found Mrs. Smith in when her maid said she was not at home."

"So you found her out!"

There is always a better and easier way, but the average man seldom stumbles into it until he is almost there.

Saves Eggs

Royal Baking Powder makes it possible to produce appetizing and wholesome cakes, muffins, cornbread, etc., with fewer eggs than are usually required.

In many recipes the number of eggs may be reduced and excellent results obtained by using an additional quantity of Royal Baking Powder, about a teaspoon, for each egg omitted. The following tested recipe is a practical illustration:

SPONGE CAKE

- 1 cup sugar
- ½ cup water
- 3 eggs
- 2 teaspoons Royal Baking Powder
- 1 cup flour
- 1 teaspoon salt
- ⅓ cup cold water
- 1 teaspoon flavoring

DIRECTIONS:—Boil sugar and water until syrup spins a thread and add to the stiffly beaten whites of eggs, beating until the mixture is cold. Sift together three times the flour, salt and baking powder; beat yolks of eggs until thick; add a little at a time flour mixture and egg yolks alternately to white of egg mixture, stirring after each addition. Add ⅓ cup cold water and flavoring. Mix lightly and bake in moderate oven one hour.

The old method called for six eggs and no baking powder

Booklet of recipes which economize in eggs and other expensive ingredients mailed free. Address Royal Baking Powder Co., 125 William Street, New York.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Made from Cream of Tartar, derived from grapes, adds none but healthful qualities to the food.

No Alum **No Phosphate** **No Bitter Taste**

Canada Offers 160 Acres Free to Farm Hands

Bonus of Western Canada Land to Men Assisting in Maintaining Needed Grain Production

The demand for farm labor in Canada is great. As an inducement to secure the necessary help at once, Canada will give

ONE HUNDRED AND SIXTY ACRES OF LAND FREE AS A HOMESTEAD

and allow the time of the farm laborer, who has filed on the land, to apply as residence duties, the same as if he actually had lived on it. Another special concession is the reduction of one year in the time to complete duties. Two years instead of three as heretofore, but only to men working on the farms for at least six months in 1917. This appeal for farm help is in no way connected with enlistment for military service but solely to increase agricultural output. A wonderful opportunity to secure a farm and draw good wages at the same time. Information as to low railway rates may be had on application to

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

NEW UNIVERSITY HEAD WELCOMED BY STATE SOLONS

DR. MARION LE ROY BURTON IS INTRODUCED TO JOINT ASSEMBLY BY FRED B. SNYDER OF REGENT BOARD.

ONCE SOLD NEWSPAPERS IN MILL CITY STREETS

President-elect Receives Ovation—Tells Audience He is "Extremely Receptive and Brutally Independent"—To Devote Life to Institution.

St. Paul, March 10.—The Minnesota legislature in joint session of both houses welcomed a former Minnesota boy back home. The "boy" was Marion LeRoy Burton, once a newsboy in the streets of Minneapolis, returned after 14 years to be president of the state university.

Dr. Burton was introduced by Fred B. Snyder, president of the board of regents, who reviewed the career of the president-elect of the state's greatest institution and asked that the legislators extend him its welcome and take him to their hearts.

They did both. The two houses, meeting in the chamber of the House of Representatives, rose when Dr. Burton was introduced and gave him generous applause, but the applause mounted to an ovation after he had addressed them.

The president-elect said he had no policies to announce for the future of the university. He intended to spend the first few months or a year, after taking hold July 3, to "watching the wheels go round."

The university, he was sure, needed no surgical operation. He paid tribute to the leadership of President Vincent and voiced the belief that the legislature and the people of the state were of one mind in desiring to make the university as big and as powerful and as serviceable as it was possible to make it.

Statutory "Dry" Bill Rejected.

St. Paul, March 8.—Statutory prohibition was killed, 81 to 47, in the Minnesota house of representatives when a motion to postpone the measure indefinitely was carried. Many drys voted with the wets against the bill, contending that it would be best to let prohibition stand or fall by the judgment of the voters of the state at the 1918 election, when the prohibition constitutional amendment is submitted. Statutory prohibition would have made Minnesota "bone dry" beginning next January.

There was no oratory preceding the action. Representative George H. Sutherland presented the report of the temperance committee recommending that the bill pass and moved that it be made a special order. Representative Thomas H. Girling, wet leader, moved as a substitute that it be indefinitely postponed. The roll call follows, those voting "aye" supporting the Girling motion to kill the bill.

The Roll Call.

Yeas—Baldwin, Bendixen, Bessette, Birkhofer, Bjorge, J. W. Boock, C. W. Bouck, Borjen, Briggs, Brown, Burrows, Carmichael, Child, A. Christianson, Dare, T. Davis, Devold, Donovan, Dwyer, Erickson, Flowers, Frisch, Gerlich, Gill, Girling, Gleason, H. M. Green, T. J. Greene, Hammer, H. H. Harrison, J. M. Harrison, Hicken, Hinds, Howard, Indrehus, Konzen, Kuntz, Lang, Lennon, Leonard, Levin, McGrath, McLaughlin, McNiven, Malmberg, Marschalk, Marwin, Miner, G. H. Moeller, A. W. Mueller, Mossmon, Murphy, Neitzel, Nett, Neuman, Nimocks, Nordlin, Norwood, Novak, Papke, Pattison, Pendergast, A. M. Peterson, O. M. Peterson, Siegel, Slitter, Steen, Sudheimer, Swenson, A. F. Teigen, Thornton, Warner, Washburn, Welch, Winter—81.

NAYS—Anderson, Bernard, Bjorklund, T. Christianson, Corning, Crane, Cumming, Danielson, J. Davies, Dealand, Flikkie, Fry, Grant, Gullickson, Hale, Holmes, Hompe, Hulbert, Johnson, Knutson, Larson, Lee, Madigan, Moen, Nolan, Nordgren, Norton, Odland, Ollen, Orr, A. Peterson, Pikop, Pratt, Putnam, Ryberg, Searles, Shipstead, Solem, Southwick, Stenvick, Stevens, Stone, Sutherland, H. A. Swanson, S. J. Swanson, L. O. Teigen, Tollefson, Speaker Parker—47.

Probe of "U" Finances.

St. Paul, March 10.—An investigation of the business affairs of the University of Minnesota will be conducted by a House committee of five members to be appointed by the speaker, in compliance with a resolution offered some time ago by Representatives H. H. Flowers, P. H. Frye and A. F. Pratt, and adopted without debate.

Representative Flowers, in explaining the resolution, which was presented in a friendly spirit, pointed out that in fairness to the Legislature, as well as to the University, facts and figures should be prepared to show whether there is extravagance or negligence in the management of the institution's financial affairs, as intimated by certain members of the House.

Objection to Bill Overcome.

St. Paul, March 6.—Objections to the bill reorganizing the State Board of Health have been removed at a session of the Senate committee on civil administration. The bill was amended by the committee so as to limit the rule-making powers of the new board to the powers conferred by statute. The only objections to the bill, introduced as one of the series for the reorganization of the state government by the efficiency and economy commission, were that it conferred too much power.

Public Domain Bill Reported.

St. Paul, March 10.—The efficiency and economy bill creating a department of public domain and abolishing a number of boards has been reported to the senate for passage by the committee on civil administration bearing a number of minor amendments.

The bill groups the state land, mines and timber administration and the departments of immigration, game and fish, highways and drainage under a single director of public domain, with each division under a commissioner.

The grain and warehouse committee of the House has decided to report favorable the concurrent resolution providing for an interim commission to investigate grain and live stock exchanges and marketing conditions in general.

The resolution carries an appropriation of $10,000 for the expenses of the commission, and will be referred to the appropriations committee when it reaches the House again.

The Senate elections committee held a public hearing on the statutory suffrage bill, which would grant women the right to vote for presidential electors.

The committee took no action on the bill. Senatorial procedure demands the Senate bill, the one providing for statutory suffrage, be acted on before the House bill, the constitutional measure, is considered.

Passes "Buck" to Senate.

St. Paul, March 8.—The Minnesota House of Representatives has gone into the "back passing" game.

It has passed a million dollar "buck" on to the state Senate with only one dissenting vote.

The House passed a bill appropriating $1,070,193 to pay deficiencies in the aid fund for high, graded and rural schools for the years ending July 31, 1915, and July 31, 1916.

Under ordinary procedure the bill would have been included in the regular educational omnibus bill. But there was an evident desire on the part of House members to transfer the responsibility to the Senate

The desire to make the Senate settle the question dates back to two years ago. On the last day of the session, certain House members made a strenuous fight to have the deficiency school aid included in the omnibus bill.

The Senate finance committee refused and the possibility of an extra session loomed. Senators insisted that they would stand their ground until the legislative session expired by constitutional limitation rather than increase the omnibus bill total.

There is a widespread belief in the Legislature that the law relating to school aid should be changed so that the funds appropriated can be prorated. Each year the appropriation grows by leaps and bounds.

Would Dissolve Affiliation.

St. Paul, March 9.—The bill to dissolve the affiliation of the University of Minnesota medical department with the Mayo foundation has appeared in both houses of the legislature.

Contrary to expectations, the bill is aimed only at the University-Mayo affiliation and does not prevent other affiliations. It is understood that the objections raised two years ago by Dean Woods and others, that the bill then pending would cripple the work of the agricultural school, brought about the change in the measure this year.

The bill provides that the dissolution be complete by September 1, 1918, and orders the board of regents to set about at once to terminate the agreement.

Willful Senators Rebuked.

St. Paul, March 9.—One vote, that of Representative F. G. Strand, Socialist member from Two Harbors, was cast in the Minnesota House of Representatives against the H. H. Harrison resolution criticising the United States senators who conducted the filibuster against President Wilson's armed neutrality bill. Representative Henry Holmes went on record as opposing the Harrison resolution. "We would be condemning men for doing what they thought was right," Mr. Holmes declared. He voted for the bill.

To Probe Campaign Funds.

St. Paul, March 9.—An investigation into the campaign contributions and expenditures of the Republican, Democratic, Prohibition parties and all other political organizations, such as the Minnesota Anti-saloon league and the Brewers' association, is asked for in a resolution which will be introduced in the House of Representatives by Representative Tom Davis of Marshall.

For Repeal of Primary Laws

St. Paul, March 6.—Bills providing for the repeal of the presidential primary law, and for a return to the convention system of nominating state officers have been introduced in the House.

The bill to repeal the presidential primary law was introduced in the Senate also by Senators Griggs and Callahan. In the House, the authors are Representatives Gleason and Knutson.

Fight Tri-State Flood Bill.

St. Paul, March 6.—A large delegation of farmers representing every county in the Minnesota river valley met with the members of the Senate and House drainage committees and the representatives from their several counties in the banquet room at the St. Francis hotel and protested vigorously against the provisions of the tri-state bill for flood control. The upland farmers fear that they will be assessed for a scheme which they say will be of little or no benefit to them.

BILIOUS, HEADACHY, SICK "CASCARETS"

Gently cleanse your liver and sluggish bowels while you sleep.

Get a 10-cent box.

Sick headache, biliousness, dizziness, coated tongue, foul taste and foul breath—always trace them to torpid liver; delayed, fermenting food in the bowels or sour, gassy stomach.

Poisonous matter clogged in the intestines, instead of being cast out of the system is re-absorbed into the blood. When this poison reaches the delicate brain tissue it causes congestion and that dull, throbbing, sickening headache.

Cascarets immediately cleanse the stomach, remove the sour, undigested food and foul gases, take the excess bile from the liver and carry out all the constipated waste matter and poisons in the bowels.

A Cascaret to-night will surely straighten you out by morning. They work while you sleep—a 10-cent box from your druggist means your head clear, stomach sweet and your liver and bowels regular for months. Adv.

Leather waste is an important ingredient of the best grade of wall paper.

Boschee's German Syrup

We all take cold some time and everybody should have Boschee's German Syrup handy at all times for the treatment of throat and lung troubles, bronchial coughs, etc. It has been on the market 51 years. No better recommendation is possible. It gently soothes inflammation, eases a cough, insures a good night's sleep, with free expectoration in the morning. Druggists' and dealers' everywhere, 25c and 75c bottles. Don't take substitutes.

Boschee's German Syrup

We Want Someone in Your Neighborhood for a Permanent Position

BIG PAY

Salary and commission.
Experience not necessary.
Easy Work—Calling on farmers—if you have a rig or auto you will be given preference.
Write Quickly—Tell about yourself—do it now—today—before someone else gets ahead of you.

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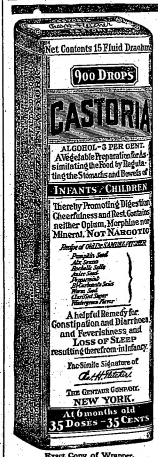
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CASTORIA
ALCOHOL-3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
Alx Senna
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Wintergreen Flavor
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY. NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES - 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

COLT DISTEMPER

You can prevent this loathsome disease from running through your stable and cure all the colts suffering with it when you begin the treatment. No matter how young, **SPOHN'S** is safe to use on any colt. It is wonderful how it prevents all distempers, no matter how colts or horses at any age are "exposed." All good druggists and turf goods houses and manufacturers sell **SPOHN'S** at 50 cents and $1 a bottle; $5 and $10 a dozen. **SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists and Bacteriologists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.**

Doubts the Saying.

"I don't believe that time is money, do you?"

"No; I usually have time to spare."

SOOTHES ITCHING SCALPS

And Prevents Falling Hair Do Cuticura Soap and Ointment.

On retiring, gently rub spots of dandruff and itching with Cuticura Ointment. Next morning shampoo with Cuticura Soap and hot water using plenty of Soap. Cultivate the use of Cuticura Soap and Ointment for every-day toilet purposes.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

The first glass factory in the United states was built in 1780.

Percussion arms were used in the United States army in 1830.

For
KOW-KURE
Health

For almost a quarter-century Kow-Kure has guarded the health of thousands of the best dairies in the country. It is the one cow medicine that can be depended upon in any case of Abortion, Barrenness, Retained Afterbirth, Milk Fever, Scouring, Bunches, and other cow ailments which are likely to result from a run-down condition of the digestive or genital organs.

Keep your cow healthy; it pays. Kow-Kure will do it. Buy a package and follow the simple directions. 50c and $1.00 from your druggist or feed dealer. Valuable book, "The Home Cow Doctor," free by writing.

DAIRY ASSOCIATION COMPANY
Lyndonville, Vt.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

Sudden Death

Before an insurance company will take a risk on your life the examining physician will test your water and report whether you are a good risk. When your kidneys get sluggish and clog, you suffer from backache, sick-headaches, dizzy spells, or twinges and pains of lumbago, rheumatism and gout, or sleep is disturbed two or three times a night—take heed, before too late!

You can readily overcome such conditions and prolong life by taking the advice of a famous physician, which is: "Keep the kidneys in good order, avoid too much meat, salt, alcohol or tea. Drink plenty of pure water and drive the uric acid out of the system by taking Anuric, in tablet form." You can obtain Anuric, double strength, at drug stores, the Discovery of Dr. Pierce of Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y.

"Worth Its Weight In Gold"

St. Paul, Minn.—"I recommend heartily all sufferers of kidney troubles to Dr. Pierce, for what he has done for me cannot be estimated too highly. I have taken many kinds of kidney medicine, but I never found any relief until I took three boxes of Anuric. I think I am a well woman in regard to kidney trouble. Those troubled with the kidneys should not hesitate to get Anuric, for it is worth its weight in gold."—MRS. W. LINDSEY, 227 Grove St.

If not obtainable at your druggist's, send 50 cents to Dr. Pierce, Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y., and he will mail a package of the tablets.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

"Politics Hot in North Dakota," says the Norman County Index, and publishes an interview, with Calvin Andrist the N. D. newspaper man, who was assistant engrossing clerk in the N. Dakota Senate, who Editor Lightborn said talked in an interesting way about the doings of the North Dakota Legislature: Among other things, which this wise representative of "Big Business" says is, "The famous House Bill 44, providing for a new constitution for North Dakota was defeated by conservative members of the Senate." They wont defeat it at the next session of the legislature in North Dakota, and Mr. Andrist will have to be a careful and law abiding citizen, if he is allowed to visit the Capitol Building of North Dakota, let alone being an assistant engrossing clerk, and a representative of "Big Business." Mr. Andrist is also quoted as saying, "many farmer league members are refusing to pay their dues." Different over here Mr. Andrist, here is one member that proposes to pay his dues, and is going to make a fight to get the producer and consumer of Minnesota together and dig this matter to the bottom, and clean up the bunch that have been calling the farmer producers "rubes," "hay seeds" and "buckwheaters," and the consumers "toilers," and get together for one sweep of Minnesota in the next campaign, and we confidently expect to have Editor Lightborn with us, when he has carefully reviewed the situation as it is today, in this glorious U. S. of America.

Certain partisan papers are asking if the administration is so blind that it hasn't seen all along that Germany might attack us throught Mexico and they rant about lack of preparedness for such an event. And these same papers awhile ago were howling denunciations for the holding of the troops on the border.—Duluth Herald.

We don't anticipate that there is any real danger of Germany getting near enough to the coast of the Western Hemisphere to attacked us, but if they should try to pull off a stunt of that kind it might be a good thing for the United States at the present time; as it would promptly stop all difference of opinion, as to how the country should proceed to repel the invasion, and unite them on the one idea to drive them out if we used brick bats for arms.

Once again the liquor interests are promoting an issue with which they hope to fool the voters. They are asking the legislature, it seems, to pass a law making it unnecessary to publish a list of the proposed constitutional amendments in the newspapers of the state previous to general elections, as is now done. This would prevent thousands of voters from becoming familiar with the proposed amendments and would probably mean defeat for the "bone dry" measure in 1918.—Bemidji Sentinel.

North Dakota now have prohibition that prohibits. The law has passed Congress prohibiting the shipping of intoxicating liquors into prohibition states. No more booze for North Dakota, your jug and case of beer can no longer be shipped to you from either Minnesota or Canada.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the Sum of Thirty Dollars ($30.00) and interest and also in the payment of the further sum of Thirty Dollars ($30.00) and interest thereon, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice, upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by Charley A. Johnson and Lucy Johnson his wife mortgagors to C. L. Hansen, Mortgagee, bearing date the 6th day of January 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota on the 21st day of January 1914 at nine o'clock A. M. in Book 53 on page 55 thereof of Pennington County Records.

Which Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said C. L. Hansen, to L. Anderson, by written Assignment dated the 15th day of February 1916, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota on the 22th day of January 1917 at 1 o'clock P. M. in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 128 thereof.

And Whereas the said L. Anderson the assignee of said Mortgage has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and under the terms and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice the Sum of One Hundred Fifty ($150.00) Dollars Principal and interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent from January 6, 1914 amounting to the sum of Thirty and 25—100 ($30.25) Dollars; and the further Sum of Eighty eight and 50—100 [$88.50] Dollars paid upon a prior Mortgage and note according to the terms of this Mortgage, together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1915 amounting to the Sum of Ten and 90—100 [$10.90] Dollars; and also the further sum of Ninety Dollars [$90.00] paid upon a prior note and mortgage according to the terms and conditions of this mortgage together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1916 amounting to the sum of Five and 65—100 [5.65] Dollars; and also the further sum of Ninety Dollars [$90:00] paid upon a prior note and mortgage according to the terms and conditions of this mortgage, together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1917 amounting to the Sum of Thirty cents; and also the taxes for the year 1914 amounting to the Sum of Eighty-five and 48—100 [$85.48] Dollars, and also taxes for the year 1915 amounting to the Sum of Sixty-four and 86—100 ($64.86) Dollars, all of said sums now due and payable under the terms of this Mortgage amounting to the Total Sum of Six Hundred Sixteen and 24—100 ($616.24) Dollars, inclusive of principal, interest and taxes, and all other sums paid upon the prior mortgage, and whereas the power of sale has become operative, and no action or other proceeding having been instituted in law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.

NOW THEREFORE Notice is hereby given that by the virtue of the power of sale in said mortgaged contained, and pursuant to statute in such cases made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by the sale of the Premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, to-wit:

West Half (W½) of the North West Quarter -NW¼- of section Thirteen and the South Half -S½- of the North East Quarter of section Fourteen -14- in Township 154, Range 39, West of the 5th Prin. Meridian, in Minnesota, containing One Hundred Sixty Acres, more or less according to the U. S. Government survey thereof, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said County of Pennington, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of April 1917 at ten o'clock A. M. of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt amounting to Six Hundred and Sixteen and 24—100 -$616.24- Dollars, on the date of this notice, inclusive of Principal, interest, taxes and all sums paid upon prior Mortgage, and also the Sum of Twenty-five Dollars -$25.00- as a reasonable attorney fee as is stipulated and agreed in said Mortgage and by statute provided in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to the right of redemption at any time within one year from the sale as provided by law.

Dated this 23rd day of January 1917.

L. Anderson,
Assignee of Mortgage.
J. M. Bishop,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgage,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Pay up your back subscription to THE SUNBEAM.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam March 2nd 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Feb. 21st 1917. Notice is hereby given that Nels P. Larson, of Erie, Minn., who on Nov. 18th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06900, for SE¼SE¼, Section 34, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 4th day of April 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Felix LaJoie, Bennie Ringdahl, John J. Lunblad, all of Erie, Minn. Ward E. Baker, of Thief River Falls, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam March 2nd 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Feb. 21 1917. Notice is hereby given that Felix LaJoie, of Erie, Minnesota, who on April 15th 1913, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07739 for N. W. ¼, Section 35, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Merdian has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 4th, day of April, 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Nels P. Larson, Eddie Arveson, John J. Lunblad, all of Erie, Minn. Ward E. Baker, of Thief River Falls, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M, Ringdal,
Register.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:10 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H. W. Protzeller, General Manager.

Hunting a Penny.

More than a year ago the balance in the Bank of England showed the loss of a penny. The working force was told to find it and has been working since without success. Governments are exact in their small financial dealings, and even in this country a postmaster has received a check for a cent.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Room For Reconciliation.

"We can file a cross bill," explained the lawyer.

"Not too cross," cautioned the wife. "I still love my husband."—Pittsburgh Post.

WORMS MAKE CHILDREN FRETFUL.

Children suffering from worms are dull and irritable, puny and weak, often grind their teeth and cry out in sleep, being a constant source of worry to their parents. Kickapoo Worm Killer is a mild laxative remedy in candy tablet form that children like to take. Promptly effective, it kills and removes the worm from the system. Irregular appetite and bowel movement, lack of interest in play are sure signs of worms. Relieve your child of this burden. At all druggists, 25c.—Advertisement.

Hamm's
good ?
I should say so

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Twenty four and NO--100 Dollars [$24.00, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Lena Omlid, formerly Lena Odegaard, and Thom Omlid, her husband, Mortgagors, to the Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls-, a corporation under the Laws of the State of Minnesota-, Mortgagee, bearing date the 29th, day of December, 1915, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 31st, day of December, 1915, at 4:30 o'clock P. M., in Book 54 of Mortgages, on Page 99

AND WHEREAS, The Said Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, (a corporation under the Laws of the State of Minnesota), the Mortgagee and Holder of said Mortgage, has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, under the terms and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice the sum of Three hundred and NO-100 Dollars [$300.00], with interest thereon at the rate of Eight (8) per cent per annum from the 29th day of December, 1915, and whereas the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, viz:

The South Half of the Southeast Quarter (S½SE¼) and the East Half of the Southwest Quarter (E½SW¼) of Section Thirty-five (35) in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North of Range Thirty-nine (39), West of the Fifth Principal Meridian, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the Government Survey thereof lying and being in Pennington County and State of Minnesota; with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on the 25th. day of April, 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of Three hundred twenty-eight and 26—100 Dollars ($328.26), and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and Twenty-five and NO—100 Dollars ($25.00) Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated March 8th, 1917.

Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, a corporation.
Mortgagee.

Wilhelm Michelet,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

Dr. H. O. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 211.

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11:40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.
Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

Northern Commercial Company
Collections Adjustments
Commercial Reports Ratings
McGinn Bldg. Third & LaBree
G. Halvorson, President
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage made and executed by Gro Sannes and Knut T. Sannes, her husband, mortgagors to The Farmers & Merchants State Bank, of Oklee, mortgagee, dated the 28th day of January, 1914, and which said mortgage with the power of sale therein contained was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds, Pennington County Minnesota, on the 29th day of January, 1914, at Eight o'clock A.M. in Book 2 of Mortgages on page 220 thereof.

That the amount claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice is the sum of Two Hundred and no—100 Dollars ($200.00) with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum from January 1st, 1915, and whereas, no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and persuant to the statute in such cases made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, situated in Pennington County Minnesota, to-wit: The west half of southeast quarter, section one (1) of Towns One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North. Range Forty-one (41) West of the 5th in Minnesota, with the hereditament appurtenances, which sale will be made the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 10th day of April, 1917, at two o'clock P. M., at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes if any, and Twenty-five dollars attorney's fees, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of said sale as provided by law.

Dated February 6th, 1917.

FARMERS & MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE

Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land on mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OKLEE,
MINN.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tilbert Dahl, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colts.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MARCH 23, 1917 NO. 2

THE LOCAL NEWS

Oak posts for sale: Inquire at this office.

Eddie Hyland returned home from the pineries last week.

Now is the time to get ready for seeding your spring crop.

Even Sund was a caller at Sunbeam, on Sunday last.

County Superintendent Mostue was visiting schools in this locality this week.

W. G. Hunt made a trip to Goodridge last Monday, after a load of lumber.

Harry Causin went to North Dakota Tuesday, where he will work for some time.

James O'Brien made a trip to Neptune Wednesday, after a load of saw dust for his summer's ice.

Milan Austin left for Montana last Monday, where he will look for land to homestead.

Ole Lunda and Henry Hyland made a trip to Wanke Monday, after hay.

Wm. Causin and Elling Klementson were down to Hazel after a load of cracked corn, Wednesday.

Carl Olson and W.H. Wilde of Mayfield Township have been busy getting out their summers supply of fire wood this week.

Timothy hay sold in the stack for $18 a ton near Hazel this week, which is the record price for this locality.

There was a large crowd at the Knut Omlid auction sale on last Wednesday, and cattle sold for very high prices.

Paul Borgie, the live Hazel merchant and Postmaster, was busy putting up goods for Southern Mayfield and Kratka farmers, on Wednesday.

Red Lake River will be out of condition for crossing in eastern Pennington County for at least three weeks, as soon as the ice starts to break

The snow has been rapidly disappearing this week, and the plowed fields are beginning to show their black color in place of white.

There was quite a large attendance at the shadow social held at the Highlanding school house, last Friday evening, and a neat little sum was realized from the sale of the shadows.

The Eleven Towns editor seems to have got into a mix up with a traveling preacher, and has been threatend with a law suit. The best way for Editor Smith to do would be to refer him to Singers for a little advice before tackling a country editor for a law suit.

County Commissioner Peterson informs us that bids will be called for, for the construction of a bridge across the Red Lake River, at Highlanding by May 1st, which is certainly good news for his constituants living in the towns of Deer Park, Mayfield and Hickory.

We add the name of County Commissioner Peterson to our paid in advance, subiscription list this week, whose name will take the place of our County Commissioner P. C. Wold, who felt so bad because the Singers failed to land us in jail that he would suppress this publication by removing his name from the list, but THE SUNBEAM came out on Friday "just the same."

We understand that A. B. Mandt, who formerly resided in Kratka township has bought the Atlantic elevator at Goodridge and will soon remove to that village.

THE EXPECTED HAPPENS

The expected happened in the state senate last week, when the proposition to tax iron ore was turned down. The iron mine owners have kept a strong lobby at St. Paul all winter, to defeat the payment of their share of taxes, and they worked up such a strong sentiment against the passage of this law, that representative senators of "Big Business" were on the market as cheap as two for a quarter. Senator O'Neill made a gallant fight for the passage of this just law, but there was too strong a lobby there, backed up by the millionaire mine owners for the farmers of the state of Minnesota to get justice. But never mind this year, as the Non-Partisan League is not nine days old yet, and have not got their eyes open, but they will get them opened in time to put men in that next legislature, that will represent their interests, instead of the millionaire mine owners.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of thirteen and 35—100ths [$13.35] dollars, which became due on the 12th day of January 1916, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Mike Finnegan and Regine Finnegan, his wife, mortgagors, to Merchants State Bank, of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, mortgagee, bearing date the 12th day of January 1915, and with a Power of Sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 28th day of January 1915 at 1:30 p. m., in Book 53 of Mortgages on page 178 thereof; which said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank, mortgagee, to R. H. Jackson by an assignment in writing duly executed dated November 13th, 1916, recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 16th day of December 1916 at 8:00 a. m., in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 274; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage by reason of said default the whole principal sum of said mortgage, to-wit: sixty-seven and 50—100ths [$67.50] dollars became at once due and payable and was and is hereby so declared by the said mortgagee and assignee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of sixty-seven and 50—100 [$67.50] dollars with interest thereon at ten per cent per annum since January 12th, 1916, and the further sum of fifty-two and 20-100ths [$52.20] dollars with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent per annum since January 1st 1916, the latter amount being for interest paid by said mortgagee and assignee under the terms of said mortgage upon a prior first mortgage of nine hundred [$900.00] dollars upon said land, default having been made in the payment of same and in said amount by said mortgagors; the total amount due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice being the sum of one hundred thirty and 96-100ths [$130.96] dollars and whereas the said Power of Sale has become operative and no actions or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage first described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit:- the south half [S½] of northeast quarter [NE¼] and northwest quarter [NW¼] of the northeast quarter [NE¼] of section twenty-eight [28] in township one hundred fifty-three [153] north of range thirty-nine -39- west, of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County, State of Minnesota, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on Saturday the 14th day of April, A. D. 1917, at 2:00 o'clock in the afternoon of said day at public vendue to pay the said debt of one hundred thirty and 96-100ths [$130.96] dollars and interest thereon from date of this notice as aforesaid and the taxes, if any, on said premises and an attorneys fee of twent-fve —$25.00— dollars as stipulated in said mortgage, and the disdursements allowed by law subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale as provided by law.

Dated March 1st 1917.

R. H. Jackson.
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Chas. R. Boughton,
Attorney For Assignee.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

John S. Johnson of Kratka, was transacting business at Goodridge Monday and when he met the Sunbeam scribe, gave his subscription a years lift, all of which helps.

The Highlanding school children took the state examinations at the Goodridge school this week.

"WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ESTATE OF Torger T. Oustby
STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the matter of the Estate of Torger T. Oustby Decendent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to Joseph A. Dahl,

IT IS ORDERED, that the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof; and that Tuesday the 11th day of September 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in "The Sunbeam," as provided by law.

Dated March 6th 1917.

COURT SEAL Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.

The much despised black crow is with us again, but we always like to see him at about this time of the year, as it means that spring has come.

MAYFIELD DOINGS

Gunder Asbjornson hauled wood to our school on Tuesday.

Tom Gabrielson has been chopping wood at the school house these days.

T. O. Langie hauled hay for Tom Gabrielson Tuesday.

SPRING COLDS ARE DANGEROUS.

Sudden changes of temperature and underwear bring spring colds with stuffed up head, sore throat and general cold symptoms. A dose of Dr. King's New Discovery is sure relief, this happy combinatione of antiseptic balsams clears the head, soothes the irritated membranes and what might have been a lingering cold is broken up. Don't stop treatment when relief is first felt as a half cured cold is dangerous. Take Dr. King's New Discovery till your cold is gone. —Advertisement.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT FOR RHEUMATISM.

The torture of rheumatism, the pains and aches that make life unbearable are relieved by Sloan's Liniment, a clean clear liquid that is easy to apply and more effective than mussy plasters or ointments because it penetrates quickly without rubbing. For the many pains and aches following exposure, strains, sprains and muscle soreness, Sloan's Liniment is promptly effective. Always have a bottle handy for gout, lumbago, toothache, backache, stiff neck and all external pains. At druggists 25c.—Advertisement.

Mr. and Mrs. T. O. Langie, Mrs. O. Hegland, Mr. and Mrs. Dahle and Mrs. Geo. Olson attended the Ladies Aid at Mrs. Jensen's on Wednesday.

Mr. Swanson called at the Langie home Monday.

Mrs. Willie Swanson is back from Grand Forks.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

Summons

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington
CITY OF THIEF RIVER FALLS
Municipal Court
Wallace W. Watson
Plaintiff
vs.
C. M. Fenton, and
Harriet Fenton, husband and wife
Defendants

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, To any Police Officer of said City, to the Sheriff or any Constable of said County:

You are hereby commanded to summon C. M. Fenton, and Harriet Fenton and each of them if he shall be found within the County of Pennington, to be and appear before the Municipal Court of the City of Thief River Falls, at a term thereof to be holden on the 24th day of April A. D. 1917, at the hour of 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon, and answer to Wallace W. Watson in a Civil Action, whose complaint is on file in said Court and have you then and there this writ.

WITNESS THE HONORABLE N. W. TARRANT, Municipal Judge, this 19th day of March A. D. 1917.

(SEAL) N. W. Tarrant,
Municipal Judge.

The Stopper.

Lottie—He wore my photograph over his heart, and it stopped the bullet.

Tottie—I'm not surprised, darling; it [illegible].—London Sketch.

MOST POWERFUL ORGAN.

Famous Old Instrument In St. Paul's Cathedral, London.

The organ of St. Paul's cathedral in London is the most powerful in the world. There is a weight of three tons on the bellows, and some of its giant pipes disappear from view in the recesses of the enormous dome. Some of the smaller pipes are up by the altar, and the rest are either hidden away behind the long row of choir stalls or are seen towering on either side of the choir gates. But all are controlled from a little organ loft in which is scarcely room for anyone beside the organist seated at the keyboard.

There are five rows of keys and two tiers of over 100 ivory handle stops. The organist showed how, by pressing with his thumb one of a row of buttons as he played, whole combinations of stops were pushed out or pushed in. He demonstrated, too, how with the slightest pressure he could transform the sound of the organ from the softest and sweetest of tones to a volume which rolled and seemed to shake the entire building.

The organ is a very ancient one. It was built between the years 1624 and 1700 by one Bernard Schmidt, a celebrated German organ maker, and cost over £2,000. Schmidt was merely responsible for the inside work, the case being supplied by a joiner for just over £330, while the carving on the case cost nearly £110. The organ has since undergone entire reconstruction, but all Schmidt's pipes have been retained and are now doing as good service as when they were made.—London Mail.

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY

Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25

BARREL GOODS

Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.00
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

The following pupil from Rosewood School tried the State Exams at Dist. 35, Olina and Sophie Langie, Ella Hegland, Frank Nelson, Geo. Dahle and Laura Dahle and Nordahl Nelson.

Miss Selma Nelson, who has been working near Ada is now home.

The pupils of our school were examined by Miss Henderson, the Rural Nurse, last Wednesday. It was found that the pupils generally are healthy altho a few have slight defects of teeth and ears. Miss Henderson was accompanied by Supt. Mostue who gave us a short talk on the work of the nurse.

Mrs. Wm. Wilde is reported on the sick list this week.

Power of a River.

There are more spindles turned in the mills of Lawrence by the power of the Merrimac river than are turned by any other river in any other city in the world. Four hundred acres of mills, employing 40,000 hands, put out 2,000,000 tons of woven fabrics each year.—Exchange.

YOU NEED A SPRING LAXATIVE.

Dr. King's New Life Pills will remove the accumulated wastes of winter from your intestines, the burden of the blood. Get that sluggish spring fever feeling out of your system, brighten your eye, clear your complexion. Get that vim and snap of good purified healthy blood. Dr. King's New Life Pills are a non-griping laxative that aids nature's process, try them to-night. At all druggists 25c.—Advertisement.

"CASCARETS" ACT ON LIVER; BOWELS

No sick headache, biliousness, bad taste or constipation by morning.

Get a 10-cent box.

Are you keeping your bowels, liver and stomach clean, pure and fresh with Cascarets, or merely forcing a passageway every few days with Salts, Cathartic Pills, Castor Oil or Purgative Waters?

Stop having a bowel wash-day. Let Cascarets thoroughly cleanse and regulate the stomach, remove the sour and fermenting food and foul gases, take the excess bile from the liver and carry out of the system all the constipated waste matter and poisons in the bowels.

A Cascaret to-night will make you feel great by morning. They work while you sleep—never gripe, sicken or cause any inconvenience, and cost only 10 cents a box from your store. Millions of men and women take a Cascaret now and then and never have Headache, Biliousness, Coated Tongue, Indigestion, Sour Stomach or Constipation. Adv.

New Conception of "Cultivation."

Cultivation a generation ago meant acquaintance with letters and fine arts, and some knowledge of at least two languages and literatures, and of history. The term "cultivation" is now much more inclusive. It includes elementary knowledge of the sciences, and it ranks high the subjects of history, government, and economics.—Charles W. Eliot, in the Atlantic.

CLEAR YOUR COMPLEXION

While You Sleep With Cuticura Soap and Ointment—Trial Free.

On retiring, gently smear the face with Cuticura Ointment, wash off in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water, and continue bathing a few minutes with the Soap. The influence of this treatment on the pores extends through the night.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

The Speechless Wives.

"What are the wild waves saying?" murmured the woman, as she stood on the silver lining of the mighty main.

"Nothing, Maria," replied the man, hoarsely; "they are like some people we know. They make a great deal of noise, but don't say anything."

Thing to Do.

"My boat was arrested by the incoming tide."

"Then I suppose you baled her out."

The first sneeze is the danger signal. Time to take—

HILL'S CASCARA BROMIDE QUININE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates, no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it—25 cents.

At Any Drug Store

Constipation Vanishes Forever

Prompt Relief—Permanent Cure

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS never fail. Purely vegetable — act surely but gently on the liver. Stop after dinner distress—cure indigestion, improve the complexion, brighten the eyes.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

ECZEMA!

Money back without question if HUNT'S CURE fails in the treatment of ITCH, ECZEMA, RINGWORM, TETTER or other itching skin diseases. Price 50c at druggists, or direct from A. B. Richards Medicine Co., Sherman, Tex.

Cockroaches ARE FILTHY

Kill Them By Using

STEARNS' ELECTRIC PASTE

U. S. Government Buys It

SOLD EVERYWHERE—25c and $1.00

MONTANA

640 - Acre Homesteads

New law just passed. New towns, business opportunities. Send 25 cents for maps and information. Address U. S. Commissioner, Outlook, Mont.

GALL STONES (No Oil) AVOID OPERATIONS

No more Gallstone Pains or Aches in Stomach, Back, Side or Shoulders; Liver Troubles, Stomach Misery, Dyspepsia, Colic, Gas, Biliousness, Headache, Constipation, Piles, Catarrh, Nervousness, Blues, Jaundice, Appendicitis. These are common Gallstone symptoms—CAN BE CURED. Send for home treatment. Medical Book on Liver, Stomach, Gall Troubles and Appendicitis. FREE

Gallstone Remedy Co., Dept. W-10, 219 S. Dearborn St., Chicago

MEDIATORS ARE SUCCESSFUL AND PREVENT STRIKE

RAILWAY MANAGERS CONCEDE EIGHT-HOUR DAY AS WAR CLOUD LOOMS AND CONTROVERSY IS SETTLED.

EFFIENCY OF ROADS SHALL NOT BE IMPAIRED

"Assure Nation There Will Be No Strike" Is Message Sent to Mediators by Managers Who Also Tell Them to "Make any Terms Necessary."

New York, March 20.—The general strike of the four railroad trainmen's brotherhoods has been called off.

The announcement was made after the mediation committee from the National Council of Defense had been in conference virtually all day with representatives of the railroad managers and employes.

The conference committee of railroad managers authorized President Wilson's mediators to make whatever arrangements were necessary with the railroad brotherhoods to call off the threatened strike.

Managers' Statement.

The formal letter in which this authorization was made, signed by Elisha Lee, chairman of the managers' committee, was as follows:

"In the national crisis precipitated by events of which we have just heard the national conference committee of railroads joins with you in the conviction that neither at home nor abroad should there be fear or hope that the efficient operation of the railroads of the country would be hampered or impaired.

"Therefore you are authorized to assure the nation there will be no strike, and as a basis for such assurance we hereby authorize the committee of the council of national defense to grant to the employes who are about to strike whatever adjustment your committee deems necessary to guarantee the uninterrupted and efficient operation of the railroads as an indispensible arm of national defense."

Get Together Quickly.

A few minutes after the announcement was made the railroad managers went from the Grand Central terminal to the conference hotel and were joined immediately by the mediators. They refused to make any statement on the way to the meeting room.

The brotherhood men arrived and immediately went to the conference room.

The managers left the conference room, but the brotherhood chiefs remained in conference with the mediators.

Secretary Lane's Statement.

The managers, headed by Elisha Lee, returned to the conference room and Secretary Lane sent out for the newspaper men. Secretary Lane issued this statement.

"Regardless of the decision of the supreme court on the Adamson law, the basic eight-hour day will go into effect. The details are being worked upon by a joint committee which will have its negotiations completed in a few hours."

The decision reached by the managers at their conference means that the brotherhoods have won an important victory, although it does not bring them all their original demands. By the agreement it is assumed they will be awarded pro-rata time for over-time on the basic eight-hour day which they have been assured.

CHINA PREPARES TO FIGHT WITH ALLIES IS BELIEF

Seeks Concessions From Enemies of Germany in Return for Support —Is Report Made.

Peking, March 19.—After announcing the severance of diplomatic relations between China and Germany, Foreign Minister Wu Ting Fang called a meeting of the ministers of the Allied nations and later a meeting of the ministers of neutral countries.

At both meetings he presented a memorandum requesting suspension of payments of indemnity for the Boxer uprising, consent to an increase of import duties and modification of China's undertakings that will permit her to station troops at Tien-Tsin, along the legation quarter as a protection against Germans.

Italian Deputies Back Government.

Rome, March 19.—After a discussion of economic questions the Chamber of Deputies adopted a resolution of confidence in the government by vote of 389 to 43.

Mayor Tells of I. W. W. Threats.

Seattle, March 19.—Mayor D. D. Merrill of Everett, testifying in the trial of Thomas H. Tracy, charged with the murder of Deputy Sheriff Jefferson Beard at Everett, November 5, said he had been warned 10 weeks before the "free speech" fight that I. W. W. were ready to send a sufficient number of men to overthrow the constitutional authorities unless street speakers were allowed to hold meetings when they pleased. Tracy was a member of a "free speech" expedition sent to Everett.

PAYS FOR 160 ACRES OF LAND

From the Crop of Wheat on 53 Acres in Western Canada.

This story of paying for your land out of one year's crop is fully authenticated by a great many farmers in Western Canada.

And now, all that the farmer makes is velvet and you find him going more extensively into stock raising, for all authorities agree that in a short time there will be a demand for live stock, such as even will tax the vast resources of Western Canada. They will go into stock raising because of the adaptability of the country to provide food and fodder without feeding grain if necessary. They will go into stock and improve their places. They will install steam and heating plants—in fact, many are now doing it. They will have automobiles, in fact in many districts there is not a farmer but has one. They will beautify their homes and erect fine barns until the whole country will be as attractive as many of the counties in the best states in the Union. But we started out to tell you of the farmer who paid for 160 acres of land from the crop of wheat off of 53 acres. The Holden district on the line of the Grand Trunk Pacific does not appear to the ordinary observer to be any better than many other districts along that line, and probably isn't. It was in this district that John Larcome, a settler, purchased in 1915 160 acres of raw prairie land. He broke and seeded 53 acres. His crop turned out well, and he sold the greater portion of it for $2,070. His land cost him $16.50 per acre, or $2,640. So that the crop from the 53 acres paid for the land and left a balance of over $300, which with part of the crop left over would just pay for the cost of operation. This is not really an unusual case, hundreds of other farmers in Alberta and Saskatchewan having been able to do the same.

Sales of land are being reported from many districts in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta at good prices. And values are yet low, but with the flow of any value that will take place after the war, no doubt they will be considerably increased. The homesteads in the Park sections which are to be had actually free are having the attention of a good class of settlers, who want to go into mixed farming.—Advertisement.

Her Proof.

"I've brought back those eggs you gave me this morning," said the new bride, as she began to take the articles in question from her basket. "They're duck eggs."

"Duck eggs!" sneered the grocery boss. "You're mistaken, ma'am. I don't never sell no duck eggs."

"But I tested them," triumphed the matrimonial novice. "I dropped them into water and they floated."—Judge.

THE 3 D'S IN DODD'S

Mr. Robert W. Ferguson, Hingham, Mass., writes: I suffered from kidney disorder for years. Had incessant backache and trouble. Nearly died from it at one time while in Vancouver, but overcame it by a persistent use of Dodd's Kidney Pills. Finally I was completely cured. I occasionally use the remedy now in order to keep the kidneys regulated. I have the highest praise for Dodd's. Be sure to get "DODD'S," the name with the three D's for deranged, disordered, diseased kidneys, just as Mr. Ferguson did. No similar named article will do.—Adv.

Truck Picks Up Load.

A new motortruck for lumber transportation literally straddles and picks up the load it carries.

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots.

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine — double strength — is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Their Status.

"I see they are suspending juries in England."

"Then they'll be hung juries, won't they?"

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Logical Result.

"What a pretty girl she is!"

"Yes, and lots of men are trying to get the chance to ring her."

Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription makes weak women strong, sick women well, no alcohol. Sold in tablets or liquid.—Adv.

Australia boasts of the tallest trees grown on British soil.

Gopher State Happenings

Important Events of Various Sections of the state reported during last few days.

St. Paul—A sweeping investigation to determine whether land sold by the state for agricultural purposes should have been classed as timber land has been ordered by State Auditor Preus.

Montevideo, Minn.—Lycurgus R. Moyer, president of the city council here, prominent banker and well known as a historian in Western Minnesota, died at his home here from pneumonia.

St. Peter. — Girls who are graduated from the local high school this spring will have to be content with dresses for commencement which will cost not more than $10, the school board has decided.

Minneapolis.—Under the direction of the secretary of the navy, recruiting of officers in the United States Marine corps has been started among the men students in the senior class at the University of Minnesota.

Minneapolis, Minn.—Smith B. Hall, Hall, veteran newspaperman, who had lived in Minneapolis most of the time since 1884, died early Friday in Eitel hospital where he had been ill for 10 days with pneumonia.

Brainerd. — At the spring election, April 3, the wet and dry question will be threshed out again, petitions requesting the matter to be voted on having been filed. Brainerd is bone dry in Indian territory, although the county had voted wet in county option.

St. Paul.—The state board of deposit has designated eight St. Paul and Minneapolis banks to carry "active" accounts for the state at 2 per cent interest on daily balances and voted to require all other banks to pay 3 per cent on deposits of state funds.

Bemidji. — Commander Clyde W. Kelly and Lieut. G. Howze of the Minnesota naval militia were here from Duluth accepted twenty-seven volunteer naval militiamen and administered the necessary oath after physicians had accepted the men physically.

Minneapolis. — A hard surface road, built of brick or concrete, to extend across the state of Minnesota at a cost of $2,000,000, has been pledged by the Minnesota division of the Yellowstone Trail association at the annual state meeting here. Minnesota is the eighth state to pledge such a road to be completed before 1920.

Winona. — Immediate development of water power in the Lake of the Woods region is expected to follow the early adoption by the international joint commission of the United States and Great Britain of the report to be made to that body April 3, according to James A. Tawney, member of the commission.

St. Paul. — More than $500,000 of state revenue is at stake in a test suit which Attorney General Smith has been requested to bring by J. A. O. Preus, state auditor. Preus wants to know whether payments by lessees of state-owned mines in the royalty class, but not operated, are "ground rentals" or merely advance royalties.

St. Paul.—New Federal wheat grades will permit a percentage of mixed durum in spring wheat as now carried in Minnesota grades O. P. B. Jacobson of the State Railroad and Warehouse Commission announced on his return from Washington where at the direction of the state Legislature, he attended the final hearing on the Federal grain grading act.

St. Paul. — Federal aid of $80,000 during the next two years probably will be obtained by Minnesota schools teaching agriculture, manual training, home economics and the trades and industries. C. G. Schulz, state superintendent of education, said that the legislature will be asked to enable the schools to profit in that way under the Smith-Hughes bill recently passed by Congress.

Fort Snelling.—With the mustering out of the First Minnesota infantry the long line of Gopher and Flickertail guardsmen who have passed through the hands of the mustering officers at Fort Snelling is ended and the group of officers will depart. The First infantry received $27,000 in gold for 14 days' pay and clothing allowance, together with the best wishes of Colonel Erle D. Luce.

Minneapolis. — Prohibition advocates scored a net gain of two towns in the local option elections March 13. Three towns, Sherburn, Elgin and Randolph—voted to oust their six saloons, while Foley, after a year's experience as a saloonless town, decided to enter the wet ranks again. The status of the license question remains unchanged in 18 other towns voting, 10 reaffirming their adherence to the dry town and eight voting to continue wet.

Virginia.—Rumors are current that the hand of German diplomacy is seen in the efforts to stir up trouble among miners working on the Mezaba range, presumably in the hope of lessening the output of iron ore thereby hampering the making of war munitions.

Virginia.—The school board has recognized the high cost of living by voting to pay the grade teachers to be engaged for the 1917-18 term a $5 a month bonus in addition to the $5 a month raise that is made yearly. The bonus will apply to old teachers as well as new.

Minnesota Druggists Praise Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root

I believe you have a splendid, reliable kidney, liver and bladder medicine in Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, and my customers who have taken it during the past thirty-six years have nothing but praise for what it accomplished for them. On account of the splendid reputation which it enjoys in the trade I have no hesitancy in recommending it for the troubles for which it is intended.

Yours very truly,
J. G. SIEBEN, Druggist.
Sept. 21, 1916. Hastings, Minn.

During the fifteen years that I have sold Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root in this locality I have not heard a single unfavorable comment from my patrons. They are well pleased with the results obtained in all the different ailments of the kidney, liver and bladder. I know that Swamp-Root is a fine medicine and I like to recommend it.

Very truly yours,
J. GEO. M. RYNNING,
Druggist.
Sept. 21, 1916. Ostrander, Minn.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.

Strong Proof.

She—They must be engaged. That's her fourth dance with him this evening.

He—That's no sign.

She—Isn't it? You don't know how she dances.

ANY CORN LIFTS OUT, DOESN'T HURT A BIT!

No foolishness! Lift your corns and calluses off with fingers—It's like magic!

Sore corns, hard corns, soft corns or any kind of a corn, can harmlessly be lifted right out with the fingers if you apply upon the corn a few drops of freezone, says a Cincinnati authority.

For little cost one can get a small bottle of freezone at any drug store, which will positively rid one's feet of every corn or callus without pain.

This simple drug dries the moment it is applied and does not even irritate the surrounding skin while applying it or afterwards.

This announcement will interest many of our readers. If your druggist hasn't any freezone tell him to surely get a small bottle for you from his wholesale drug house.—adv.

A woman can make a fool of almost any man if nature doesn't get the start of her.

Canada has 528 waterworks systems, costing $123,000,000.

The Deaf Dancer.

Friend—I suppose deafness is a source of annoyance to you.

Deaf Man—Occasionally. Last night, for instance, I danced with a most charming young lady and I would give a good deal to know whether she compared my dancing to a "zephyr" or a "heifer."—New York Times.

GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER

Few persons can be sick who use **Green's August Flower.** It has been used for all ailments that are caused by a disordered stomach and inactive liver such as sick headache, constipation, sour stomach, nervous indigestion, fermentation of food, palpitation of the heart from gases created in the stomach, pains in the stomach, and many other organic disturbances. **August Flower** is a gentle laxative, regulates digestion, both in the stomach and intestines, cleans and sweetens the stomach and whole alimentary canal, and stimulates the liver to secrete the bile and impurities from the blood. Try it. Two doses will relieve you. Used for fifty years in every town and hamlet in the United States and in all civilized countries.—Adv.

The man who publishes the fact that he takes himself seriously is inviting the derisive ha-ha!

Good health cannot be maintained where there is a constipated habit. Garfield Tea overcomes constipation. Adv.

New York city has eight pension funds.

Died of Premature Old Age!

(BY V. M. PIERCE, M. D.)

How many times we hear of comparatively young persons passing away when they should have lived to be 70 or 80 years of age. This fatal work is usually attributed to the kidneys, as, when the kidneys degenerate, it causes auto-intoxication. The more injurious the poisons passing thru the kidneys, the quicker will those noble organs be degenerated, and the sooner they decay.

To prevent premature old age and promote long life, lighten the work of the kidneys by drinking plenty of pure water all day long, and occasionally taking Anuric (double strength) before meals. This can be obtained at drug stores. Anuric will overcome such conditions as rheumatism, dropsical swellings, cold extremities, scalding and burning urine and sleeplessness due to constant arising.

SIOUX CITY NEWS

Sioux City, Iowa.—"My mother gave me Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets from my earliest childhood for biliousness and constipation and considered them to be the best medicine of the kind on the market. I used to suffer with severe headaches, and every time two of the Pellets would give me almost instant relief. I have not had a spell of this kind for several years, and consider myself cured of a chronic liver trouble. Am, therefore, glad to recommend the Pellets to my friends and would not hesitate a moment to give them to my children should they be afflicted as I was."—MRS. EDITH M'MANIGAL, 814 Cook St.

Simply ask your druggist for Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets, 25 cents.

The Quinine That Does Not Cause Nervousness or Ringing In Head

Because of its Tonic and Laxative effect, LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE can be taken by anyone without causing nervousness or ringing in the head. It removes the cause of Colds, Grip and Headache. Used whenever Quinine is needed.

—but remember there is Only One

"Bromo Quinine"

That is the Original

Laxative Bromo Quinine

This Signature on Every Box

E. W. Grove

Used the World Over to Cure a Cold in One Day. 25c.

Farm Hands Wanted

Western Canada Farmers require 50,000 American farm labourers at once. Urgent demand sent out for farm help by the Government of Canada.

Good Wages Steady Employment
Low Railway Fares
Pleasant Surroundings Comfortable Homes
No Compulsory Military Service

Farm hands from the United States are absolutely guaranteed against conscription. This advertisement is to secure farm help to replace Canadian farmers who have enlisted for the war.

A splendid opportunity for the young man to investigate Western Canada's agricultural offerings, and to do so at but little expense.

☞ Only Those Accustomed to Farming Need Apply

For particulars as to railway rates and districts requiring labour, or any other information regarding Western Canada apply to

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

WOMAN NOW IN PERFECT HEALTH

What Came From Reading a Pinkham Advertisement.

Paterson, N. J.—"I thank you for the Lydia E. Pinkham remedies as they have made me well and healthy. Sometime ago I felt so run down, had pains in my back and side, was very irregular, tired, nervous, had such bad dreams, did not feel like eating and had short breath. I read your advertisement in the newspapers and decided to try a bottle of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. It worked from the first bottle, so I took a second and a third, also a bottle of Lydia E. Pinkham's Blood Purifier, and now I am just as well as any other woman. I advise every woman, single or married, who is troubled with any of the aforesaid ailments, to try your wonderful Vegetable Compound and Blood Purifier and I am sure they will help her to get rid of her troubles as they did me."—Mrs. ELSIE J. VAN DER SANDE, 36 No. York St., Paterson, N. J.

Write the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., (confidential) Lynn, Mass, if you need special advice.

Kept Her Word.

"So Edith married a farmer. And she always said she would only marry a man of culture."

"Well, she did—a man of agriculture."

GIRLS! GIRLS! TRY IT, BEAUTIFY YOUR HAIR

Make It Thick, Glossy, Wavy, Luxuriant and Remove Dandruff—Real Surprise for You.

Your hair becomes light, wavy, fluffy, abundant and appears as soft, lustrous and beautiful as a young girl's after a "Danderine hair cleanse." Just try this—moisten a cloth with a little Danderine and carefully draw it through your hair, taking one small strand at a time. This will cleanse the hair of dust, dirt and excessive oil and in just a few moments you have doubled the beauty of your hair.

Besides beautifying the hair at once, Danderine dissolves every particle of dandruff; cleanses, purifies and invigorates the scalp, forever stopping itching and falling hair.

But what will please you most will be after a few weeks' use when you will actually see new hair—fine and downy at first—yes—but really new hair—growing all over the scalp. If you care for pretty, soft hair and lots of it, surely get a 25 cent bottle of Knowlton's Danderine from any store and just try it. Adv.

At First Glance.

Visitor—What is a man like that doing here in jail?

Warden—Time, mum.

A. Lafrange of Ottawa, Ontario, has six sons in the British army.

Rest Those Worn Nerves

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Don't give up. When you feel all unstrung; when family cares seem too hard to bear, and backache, dizzy headaches, queer pains and irregular action of the kidneys and bladder may mystify you, remember that such troubles often come from weak kidneys and it may be that you only need Doan's Kidney Pills to make you well. When the kidneys are weak there's danger of dropsy, gravel and Bright's disease. Don't delay. Start using Doan's now.

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

50¢ at all Stores

Foster-Milburn Co. Props. Buffalo, N.Y.

BLACK LEG LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS

Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.

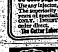
Write for booklet and testimonials.

10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00

50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00

Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.



PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c.

HIGHWAY CONTROL MEASURE PASSED BY LOWER BRANCH

WITH SCORE OF MINOR AMENDMENTS BILL TO ABOLISH HIGHWAY COMMISSION GOES THRU HOUSE.

HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER WOULD CONTROL WORK

Upper House Is Expected to Concur in Bill As Passed—Measure to Reduce Number of Legislative Probes Is Introduced—One to Regulate Movies.

St. Paul, March 17.—With a score of minor amendments attached, the R. C. Dunn Senate road bill abolishing the highway commission and placing the work of the department in control of a highway commissioner was passed by a 100 to 14 vote in the House, after a discussion lasting four hours.

The amendments do not materially affect the proposed law, according to Representative Edward E. Indrehus, who led the fight for the bill, and it is not expected that concurrence by the Senate will be delayed.

The amendment most objectionable to the proponents of the bill was one offered by Representative Theodore Christianson which limits the appropriation for the office expense of the new commissioner to $25,000 annually.

Legislative investigations will not be as numerous in the future as in the past if a bill introduced in the House by Representative W. I. Nolan becomes a law. The bill provides that all future investigations shall be conducted by joint committees selected from both House and Senate.

Action on the Nimocks bill to permit social clubs in Minneapolis to sell liquor threatened for a time to disrupt the program planned by Hennepin county House members in presenting bills affecting Minneapolis to the House of Representatives for action.

Representative Nimocks insisted his bill go on the calendar of Minneapolis bills. Representatives Nolan and Norton were certain the Nimocks bill would revise the license laws of the state. They said they would fight it to a finish on the floor of the House.

Repeated attempts by certain members of the delegation to have the Nimocks bill made a special order of business after all of the important Hennepin county bond bills and other measures were out of the way, finally prevailed.

Strict regulation and supervision of motion picture theaters is provided in a bill introduced by Representative O. A. Hammer. The proposed law would place all motion picture theaters under direction of a state recreation board of three members appointed by the governor, at a salary of $1,200 each a year. License fees would be fixed at $5 annually for theaters having a capacity of less than 300 and $10 for other picture houses.

"Blue Sky" Law Praised.

St. Paul, March 16.—If the Minnesota House passes the "blue sky" law providing for a securities commission to regulate the sale of stocks and bonds, the state will have a model code in the opinion of financial experts and attorneys familiar with the operation of such commissions. The Senate has passed the bill, which was introduced by Senators E. P. Peterson and J. D. Sullivan.

The experts and attorneys are particularly pleased with the amendment which provides that no advertisement of stock and bond sales shall contain the announcement that the securities have been passed on by the state commission. This is permitted in other states, but financial men say it is improper since the commission does not approve the stocks or bonds offered, but merely gives them a clean bill of health so far as fraudulency is concerned. With another minor amendment, the bill passed the Senate, without opposition.

Armed Neutrality Move Indorsed.

St. Paul, March 17.—By a unanimous vote the state senate has indorsed President Wilson's armed neutrality bill, and also indorsed the action of the president in calling a special session of congress to consider the safety of the nation.

The vote followed a debate of nearly three hours. The senate's stand was taken by the passage of a resolution offered by Senators George H. Sullivan, E. J. Westlake and F. E. Putnam. An amendment offered by Senator A. J. Rockne and nine others to replace the original resolution.

To Help Guards Collect Fund.

St. Paul, March 17.—Collection of $65,000 additional pay from the government for members of the Minnesota national guard is the purpose of a bill introduced by Senator A. S. Campbell of Austin. It appropriates that sum to be paid to members of the guard, at the rate of 50 cents a day for the time they were in camp before being mustered into the federal service. The money, if given [illegible] men by the state, it is explained, will be refunded to [illegible] by the [illegible] department.

FRUIT LAXATIVE FOR SICK CHILD

"California Syrup of Figs" can't harm tender stomach, liver and bowels.

Every mother realizes, after giving her children "California Syrup of Figs" that this is their ideal laxative, because they love its pleasant taste and it thoroughly cleanses the tender little stomach, liver and bowels without griping.

When cross, irritable, feverish, or breath is bad, stomach sour, look at the tongue, mother! If coated, give a teaspoonful of this harmless "fruit laxative," and in a few hours all the foul, constipated waste, sour bile and undigested food passes out of the bowels, and you have a well, playful child again. When its little system is full of cold, throat sore, has stomach-ache, diarrhoea, indigestion, colic—remember, a good "inside cleaning" should always be the first treatment given.

Millions of mothers keep "California Syrup of Figs" handy; they know a teaspoonful today saves a sick child tomorrow. Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has directions for babies, children of all ages and grown-ups printed on the bottle. Adv.

Both salt and fresh water fish are caught in Lake Maracaibo in Venezuela.

Pure blood is essential to Good Health. Garfield Tea dispells impurities, cleanses the system and eradicates disease. Adv.

And She Fell for It.

"I am not easily flattered," she said.

"Indeed not," he replied. "It would be difficult to make you out to be more beautiful than you really are."

Nineteen Sons in Ten Years.

Frank Scott and his wife of Kensett, Ark., have been married ten years. Nineteen sons have been born to them. Six died at birth. Of the 13 living there are three sets of triplets and two sets of twins. The parents have been partial to the letter "A" in the naming of them. Ashbell, Archer and Austin are four and one-half years old. Arthur and Arnold three and one-half, Alfred, Albion and Adolph, eighteen months, and Abel and Abner, six months.

They're All Alike.

"To elevate the stage," said Augustus Thomas, at the Players' club in New York, "to elevate the stage would be an easy enough job if there weren't so many people like the new Shakespeare club.

"I said to the treasurer of this organization:

"'I understand your new Shakespeake club is a great success.'

"'Great success? You bet your sweet life it's a great success,' he answered warmly. 'Why, we accumulated enough in fines for nonattendance during the first month to take us all to a box party at the musical comedy of 'Back Up, Bettina.'"

His Helpful Wife.

The young physician was tired, but, as he settled back in his easy chair, and his newly wedded wife took a seat beside him, he asked affectionately:

"And has my little wife been lonely?"

"Oh, no," she said animately; "at least, not very. I've found something to busy myself with."

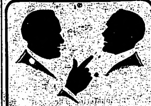
"Indeed!" he said. "What is it?"

"Oh, I'm organizing a class. A lot of young girls and married women are in it, and we're teaching each other how to cook."

"What do you do with the things you cook?"

"We send them to the neighbors."

"Dear little woman," said he, "always thoughtful of your husband's practice."



Have You Ever Suspected that the cause of various annoying ills might lie in the daily cup of tea or coffee?

A sure and easy way out of coffee and tea troubles is to shift to

Instant Postum

There's no caffeine nor anything harmful in this delightful, pure food-drink—just the nourishing goodness of wheat.

Postum has put thousands of former tea and coffee drinkers on the Road to wellville.

"There's a Reason"

MINNESOTA LEGISLATURE MUST ADJOURN APRIL 19

Ruling Submitted to Clerk of House—Last Bills Must Be Passed April 18 Under Constitution.

St. Paul, March 14.—The 1917 Minnesota legislature must adjourn sine die on April 19, after formally approving the official journal of the previous day, according to a ruling by Attorney General Lyndon A. Smith, submitted to Oscar Arneson, clerk of the House of Representatives.

Under the constitution, according to the attorney general's ruling, April 18 is the last day on which bills can be passed.

The flood of new bills which has been pouring into the legislative coffers for the past ten weeks will be curbed from now on. The House rules, it is announced, provide that no more bills can be introduced without suspension of the rules by a two-thirds vote. The constitution would limit introduction of bills to March 26, or 20 legislative days previous to final adjournment.

Iron Ore Tax Fails

St. Paul, March 17. — Voting 27 to 40, the Senate killed the bill which would impose a super-tax on the output of the iron ore mines. The measure had previously passed the House by a vote of 69 to 61.

The four and a half hours of oratory and debate were not necessary to insure the bill's defeat. Before the session started, proponents of the measure admitted they did not have enough votes to win.

For the last two months the tonnage tax question has been one of the predominant issues before the Legislature. As in previous sessions, it was the "bugbear" of the legislators from the North country.

Senators from the cities and from southern Minnesota joined with the men from the north in putting the quietus on the bill which was more drastic than any of the tonnage tax measures that have engaged the attention of previous law-making bodies in the state.

The bill, introduced in the House by Representatives Bjorge, Warner, Davis and Bendixon, provide for a tax of 2 per cent of the value of all iron ore at the mouth of the mine.

The outcome of the fight in the Senate was a victory for one of the upper body's youngest members, Senator O. H. Griggs of Virginia, who led the fight against the bill. Veteran legislators and the less seasoned united in giving Senator Griggs the credit for one of the most striking victories in the history of the Minnesota legislature.

Naturally there was oratory galore, Senator James A. Carley of Plainview led the debate for the bill. Senators O'Neill, Gillam and others spoke for it.

Senators George H. Sullivan, Frank E. Putnam of Blue Earth, Charles Adams of Duluth, F. H. Peterson, J. W. Andrews, A. S. Campbell and others assisted Senator Griggs in the fight against the measure.

The speeches of Senators Sullivan and Putnam were classed as among the strongest arguments ever presented against a tonnage tax measure in the Minnesota legislature, either in this or in previous sessions.

Senator Sullivan revived the interests of his fellow senators and the spectators, which had begun to lag somewhat. He said it takes from 4 to 10 times the value of ore to raise it to the surface of the ground.

"To tax one dollar's worth of 'natural heritage' this bill would tax from $4 to $10 worth of labor," he said. "It is not fair to impose a tax on the northern part of the state that does not apply to the rest of Minnesota."

Teigen Aided by Governor.

St. Paul, March 17.—It was the influence of Governor Burnquist that gained the adoption by the House of the resolution granting the request of the Teigen special committee for court stenographer and an accountant.

Representative A. F. Teigen, chairman of the committee, had a long executive session with the Governor, who finally agreed to aid him in getting the help needed.

The Governor sent his secretary, Eric L. Thornton, to intercede with Speaker Parker and the members of the rules committee.

Increases Attorney General's Staff.

St. Paul, March 13.—Governor Burnquist has signed the bill increasing the attorney general's staff by authorizing appointments of a deputy attorney general and an additional assistant attorney general.

Clifford L. Hilton, who has been in the state legal department for eight years, will be given the deputyship, and J. E. Palmer of Fairmont will fill the vacancy caused by his advancement, Attorney General Smith said.

Law Supplement Change Fails.

St. Paul, March 16.—The State Senate has killed the R. C. Dunn bill providing for the publication of the session laws in pamphlet form, and they will continue to be issued in the form of supplements to the newspapers of the state immediately after the adjournment of the Legislature.

Enfranchises 25,000 Travelers.

St. Paul, March 12.—In the presence of Senator William A. Campbell, its author; Lieutenant Governor Thomas Frankson, and Speaker Ralph J. Parker, Governor Burnquist has just signed the absent voters bill, which enfranchises 25,000 or more commercial travelers, railroad men and others who seldom or never can be at home on election day to cast their ballots. Governor Burnquist presented the pen to Senator Campbell, who will present it to Council No. 63, U. C. T. of Minneapolis.

W. L. DOUGLAS

"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"

$3 $3.50 $4 $4.50 $5 $6 $7 & $8 FOR MEN AND WOMEN

Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.

LOOK FOR W L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

W. L. Douglas

President W. L. Douglas Shoe Co., 185 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.

BEWARE OF SUBSTITUTES

Boys' Shoes Best In the World $3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

With Her Eyes.

They stood by the old well together. "How shall we drink?" he said; "there is no bucket here." She lowered her eyes, when she raised them again they were full of water.—Princeton Tiger.

Cole's Carbolisalve Quickly Relieves and heals burning, itching and torturing skin diseases. It instantly stops the pain of burns. Heals without scars. 25c and 50c. Ask your druggist, or send 25c to The J. W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill., for a pkg. Adv.

Utilizing Dust.

Dust that collects in glass factories is collected and cast into paving blocks by a Berlin inventor.

The Difference.

Mrs. Gay—I have a knocker on the outside of my door.

Mrs. Gouch—I'll bet it's nothing to compare with the knocker I've got on the inside of mine.

Garfield Tea, taken regularly, will correct both liver and kidney disorders. Adv.

There are no professional female divers. It is impossible to talk under water.

The United States in 1915 produced 550,055 tons of lead.

Certain-teed

Universal Service. Certain-teed stands for universal service. In every part of the world you will find Certain-teed products "doing their duty," in all kinds of weather and under all conditions—rendering Universal service of the best kind.

Certain-teed Roofing

gives Universal Service to all who use it. For factories, office buildings, farm buildings, garages, etc., CERTAIN-TEED is the efficient roof. It costs less to buy, less to lay and less per year of life. It is light-weight, clean, sanitary, weather-proof and fire retardant. For residences CERTAIN-TEED Slate Surfaced Shingles have all the advantages of CERTAIN-TEED Roll Roofing, plus artistic beauty. CERTAIN-TEED is guaranteed for 5, 10 or 15 years, according to thickness (1, 2 or 3 ply), but lasts longer than the period of guarantee.

If you are building or need a new roof, it will pay you to investigate CERTAIN-TEED before deciding upon any type of roof. Sold by leading dealers all over the world at reasonable prices.

Certain-teed Paints & Varnishes

give Universal Service because they are good, dependable products, honestly made from high grade materials, by expert paint men, and guaranteed to give satisfaction. Mixed by modern machinery which eliminates the uncertainties of hand mixing and insures absolute conformity to the expert's formula on the label. The extensive organization for selling and distributing all CERTAIN-TEED products reduces costs to a minimum and makes it possible to sell CERTAIN-TEED Paints and Varnishes at very reasonable prices.

Whether you do your own painting or employ a painter it will pay you to insist on getting CERTAIN-TEED. Any good dealer can supply you. If he doesn't carry CERTAIN-TEED he can get it—for you.

CERTAIN-TEED PRODUCTS CORPORATION

General Roofing Mfg. Co., Gregg Varnish Co., Mound City Paint and Color Co.

New York Chicago Philadelphia St. Louis Boston Cleveland Pittsburgh Detroit Buffalo San Francisco Milwaukee Cincinnati New Orleans Los Angeles Minneapolis Kansas City Seattle Indianapolis Atlanta Richmond Grand Rapids Nashville Salt Lake City Des Moines Houston Duluth London Sydney Havana

Canada Offers 160 Acres Free to Farm Hands

Bonus of Western Canada Land to Men Assisting in Maintaining Needed Grain Production

The demand for farm labor in Canada is great. As an inducement to secure the necessary help at once, Canada will give

ONE HUNDRED AND SIXTY ACRES OF LAND FREE AS A HOMESTEAD

and allow the time of the farm laborer, who has filed on the land, to apply as residence duties, the same as if he actually had lived on it. Another special concession is the reduction of one year in the time to complete duties. Two years instead of three as heretofore, but only to men working on the farms for at least six months in 1917. This appeal for farm help is in no way connected with enlistment for military service but solely to increase agricultural output. A wonderful opportunity to secure a farm and draw good wages at the same time. Canadian Government will pay all fare over one cent per mile from St. Paul or Duluth to Canadian destination. Information as to low railway rates may be had on application to

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIET G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

FILIBUSTER IN THE SENATE

Words seem lacking with which to express the deep scorn that the nation as a whole must feel for the action of the twelve senators who by their filibuster in the closing hours of the Sixty-fourth Congress prevented the granting of authority to the President to arm American merchant ships against German submarines.

Confronted with a situation without precedent, a situation in which the country should present a united front, the Senate has been put in the position of giving approval to a spineless policy for the United States Government.

Despite the temporary success of these twelve Senators the people will remember that the majority in Congress is with the President, and ready and willing to give him the authority by which he may uphold the nation's honor.

That the President will obtain the power he seeks is a foregone conclusion, but the action of the twelve Senators in putting the country in the position of being divided must not be forgotten. That these twelve men may be fittingly rebuked some day for their desertion of the country in the time of its need must be the wish of every true American. Another wish is that the day may be close at hand.—Ex.

Bro. Hagen of the Oklee Herald critisises some of the Non-partisan League organizers, who he says were doing missionary work in that locality. There is two kinds of complaints being made against this organization of the producers and consumers, one at that instigation of the middle men, who are enriching themselves at the expense of the consumer and producer with a hireling press, and one of the class of Mr. Hagen, who has not given the matter serious thought and study. Any attempt to organize the farmers into any league for their own protection is always met with a "ha ha" by the fellows who make their wealth by the sweat of other mens faces.

There is some criticism of President Wilson's order to armed merchant ships to fire on a submarine on sight. That order should be obeyed, or there would be no use to arm the ships at all. What would be the use of arming a merchant ship, and then allow submarines to approach close enough to it to fire a torpedo? That order of President Wilson's was right. If we are going into war, give our gunners strict orders to get the first shot, and shoot to sink the ship they fire on. War is war, and not an exhibition boxing match for points.

Whether the war closes this year or not, all kinds of farm produce will bring high prices next fall. Any farmer that can raise a fair crop this year, will be able to meet all obligations next fall. One acre of navy beans, planted on good sandy loam ground, well cultivated, harvested and thrashed will come pretty near paying for a quarter section of land next fall.

Our sympathy goes out to Wisconsin for the loss of their Senator LaFollette. They can elect him again, term after term, but the chair formerly occupied by Senator LaFollette, may as well be vacant.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the Sum of Thirty Dollars ($30.00) and interest and also in the payment of the further sum of Thirty Dollars ($30.00) and interest thereon, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice, upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by Charley A. Johnson and Lucy Johnson his wife mortgagors to C. L. Hensen, Mortgagee, bearing date the 6th day of January 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota on the 21st day of January 1914 at nine o'clock A. M. in Book 53 on page 55 thereof of Pennington County Records.

Which Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said C. L. Hansen, to L. Anderson, by written Assignment dated the 15th day of February 1916, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota on the 26th day of January 1917 at 1 o'clock P. M. in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 172 thereof.

And Whereas the said L. Anderson the assignee of said Mortgage has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, and under the terms and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice the Sum of One Hundred Fifty ($150.00) Dollars Principal and interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent from January 6, 1914 amounting to the sum of Thirty and 35—100 ($30.35) Dollars; and the further Sum of Eighty eight and 50—100 [$88.50] Dollars paid upon a prior Mortgage and note according to the terms of this Mortgage, together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1915 amounting to the Sum of Ten and 90—100 [$10.90] Dollars; and also the further sum of Ninety Dollars [$90.00] paid upon a prior note and mortgage according to the terms and conditions of this mortgage together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1916 amounting to the sum of Five and 65—100 [5.65] Dollars; and also the further sum of Ninety Dollars [$90.00] paid upon a prior note and mortgage according to the terms and conditions of this mortgage, together with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent from January 1, 1917 amounting to the Sum of Thirty cents; and also the taxes for the year 1914 amounting to the Sum of Eighty-five and 43—100 [$85.43] Dollars, and also taxes for the year 1915 amounting to the Sum of Sixty-four and 86—100 ($64.86) Dollars, all of said sums now due and payable under the terms of this Mortgage amounting to the Total Sum of Six Hundred Sixteen and 24—100 ($616.24) Dollars, inclusive of principal, interest and taxes, and all other sums paid upon the prior mortgage, and whereas the power of sale has become operative, and no action or other proceeding having been instituted in law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.

NOW THEREFORE Notice is hereby given that by the virtue of the power of sale in said mortgaged contained, and pursuant to statute in such cases made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by the sale of the Premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, to-wit:

West-Half (W½) of the North West Quarter -NW¼- of section Thirteen and the South Half -S½- of the North East Quarter of section Fourteen -14- in Township 154, Range 39, West of the 5th Prin. Meridian, in Minnesota, containing One Hundred Sixty Acres, more or less according to the U. S. Government survey thereof, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said County of Pennington, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of April 1917 at ten o'clock A. M. of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt amounting to Six Hundred and Sixteen and 24—100 -$616.24- Dollars, on the date of this notice, inclusive of Principal, interest, taxes and all sums paid upon prior Mortgage, and also the Sum of Twenty-five Dollars -$25.00- as a reasonable attorney fee as is stipulated and agreed in said Mortgage and the statute provided in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to the right of redemption at any time within one year from the sale as provided by law.

Dated this 23rd day of January 1917.

L. Anderson,
Assignee of Mortgage.
J. M. Bishop,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgage,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Pay up your back subscription to THE SUNBEAM.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam March 2nd 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Feb. 21st 1917. Notice is hereby given that Nels P. Larson, of Erie, Minn., who on Nov. 18th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06909, for SE¼SE¼, Section 34, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 4th day of April 1917

Claimant names as witnesses:

Felix LaJoie, Bennie Ringdahl, John J. Lunblad, all of Erie, Minn. Ward E. Baker, of Thief River Falls, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal
Register

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam March 2nd 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Feb. 21 1917. Notice is hereby given that Felix LaJoie, of Erie, Minnesota, who on April 5th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07799 for N. W. ¼, Section 35, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Merdian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 4th, day of April, 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Nels P. Larson, Eddie Arveson, John J. Lunblad, all of Erie, Minn. Ward E. Baker, of Thief River Falls, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:10 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H. W. Protzeller, General Manager.

A Hopeless Task.

He—I left poor Billie cudgeling his brains.

She—Gracious! What's he doing that for? They haven't done anything.—Town Topics.

A happy life is not made up by negatives. Exemption from one thing is not possession of another.—Landor.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

SUNBEAM MINN

Room For Reconciliation.

"We can file a cross bill," explained the lawyer.

"Not too cross," cautioned the wife. "I still love my husband."—Pittsburgh Post.

WORMS MAKE CHILDREN FRETFUL

Children suffering from worms are dull and irritable, puny and weak, often grind their teeth and cry out in sleep, being a constant source of worry to their parents. Kickapoo Worm Killer is a mild laxative remedy in candy tablet form that children like to take. Promptly effective, it kills and removes the worm from the system. Irregular appetite and bowel movement, lack of interest in play are sure signs of worms. Relieve your child of this burden. At all druggists, 25c.—Advertisement.

Hamm's
good old Hamm's

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Twenty four and NO—100 Dollars [$24.00, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Lena Omlid, formerly Lena Odegaard, and Thom Omlid, her husband, Mortgagors, to the Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, a corporation under the Laws of the State of Minnesota, Mortgagee, bearing date the 29th, day of December, 1915, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 31st, day of December, 1915, at 4:30 o'clock P. M., in Book 54 of Mortgages, on Page 99

AND WHEREAS, The Said Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, (a corporation under the Laws of the State of Minnesota), the Mortgagee and Holder of said mortgage, has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, under the terms and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice the sum of Three hundred and NO—100 Dollars [$300:00], with interest thereon at the rate of Eight (8) per cent per annum from the 29th day of December, 1915 and whereas the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the promises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, viz:

The South Half of the Southeast Quarter (S½SE¼) and the East Half of the Southwest Quarter (E½SW¼) of Section Thirty-five (35) in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North of Range Thirty-nine (39), West of the Fifth Principal Meridian, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the Government Survey thereof lying and being in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on the 25th. day of April, 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of Three hundred twenty-eight and 26—100 Dollars ($328.26), and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and Twenty-five and NO—100 Dollars ($25.00) Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated March 5th., 1917.

Citizens State Bank of Thief
River Falls, a corporation.
Mortgagee.

Wilhelm Michelet,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray line in connection.

Charges reasonable.

East end of Main St., Goodridge

Dr. H. G. Heiber

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Office in Scandia Block

Telephone No. 244.

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law

McGinn Block.

Thief River Falls - - Minn.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings

McGinn Bldg.

Phone 112 Third & LaBree

[illegible], President
Lawyer

C. HOWARD SMITH, Secy. & Treas.
Lawyer

Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage made and executed by Gro Sannes and Knut T. Sannes, her husband, mortgagors to The Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Oklee, mortgagee, dated the 28th day of January, 1914, and which said mortgage with the power of sale therein contained was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds, Pennington County Minnesota, on the 29th day of January, 1914, at Eight o'clock A.M. in Book 2 of Mortgages on page 230 thereof.

That the amount claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice is the sum of Two Hundred and no—100 Dollars ($200.00) with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum from January 1st, 1915, and whereas, no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and persuant to the statute in such cases made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, situated in Pennington County Minnesota, to-wit: The west half of south-east quarter, section one (1) of Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-one (41) West of the 5th P. M., in Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 10th day of April, 1917, at two o'clock P. M., at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes if any, and Twenty-five dollars attorney's fees, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time, within one year from the day of said sale as provided by law.

Dated February 5th, 1917.

FARMERS & MERCHANTS STATE BANK, OF OKLEE

Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME

Attorney and Counselor at Law

COUNTY ATTORNEY

Scandia Block

Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Dr. W. O. Tessier

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

OKLEE, MINN.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON.

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XV11. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MARCH 30, 1917. NO.3

THE LOCAL NEWS

Oak posts for sale: Inquire at this office.

Read the notice for bids, for dragging roads, published by the Town board in another colum.

The snow has been disappearing quite rapidly for the past week, and it now looks as if seeding would start next week.

The river is now in a dangerous condition for crossing with teams, on the ice.

Gunder Asbjornson is getting ready to move to Fisher soon.

Auction sales are quite numerous this spring but all the cows remain in the country.

The roads are in fearful condition this week, as there is neither wheeling or sleighing.

Cattle can now begin to pick some grass, which helps out those who are short of hay.

Andrew Ellingson has bought the Andrew Feland farm, and Mr. Feland will sell off his stock at auction sale, on April 4th.

One individual got so enthusiastic over a jug at Goodridge last Saturday that he had to be put into an ice house to cool off.

Mat Erickson has been putting in his spare time the past two weeks sawing up the farmers year supply of fire wood.

Alfred Hammersteen has supplied a large number of farmers with their years supply of fire wood, from his timber farm north of Sunbeam.

Cattle are cheap this spring, when the farmer sells them, but when the consumer eats them, they know that there is war in Europe.

There is to be an investigation made of the Kratka and Highlanding Post office route, to give the patrons a daily mail service, instead of a tri-weekly service, which can be had at exactly the same expense to the government.

Edon Davis has been busy the past month hauling lumber from Goodridge, to build a large barn on his farm east of Highlanding. Improvement of this kind adds much to the appearance of the country and we want to say that Mr. Davis made his money to make these improvements on his Highlanding farm.

The Star route mail carriers are having terrible bad roads now days and the Plummer mail carrier has not been able to make his regular trips to Rhoda, which with the three days lay over with mail at Sunbeam Post Office, makes about six days for the town of Kratka lying south of Red Lake River and the northern part of Mayfield Township to get mail from Thief River Falls.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Palmer Dahle called at the T. O. Langie home on Wednesday.

Asbjornson entertained several friends and neighbors on Sunday Those present were: Mr. and Mrs T. O. Langie and children, G. Tweit, O. Moy, and Carl and Melvin Sedig.

Gilbert, Ruth and Lilly Overvold Ole Olson, and Andy Swanson spent Sunday afternoon at Wildes.

There was a Boy's and Girl's club organized in School Dist. 39 last Wednesday. Some of the members will enter the pig contest and some the potato and garden contest.

Misses Constance B. Swenson and Olina Langie spent Monday evening at the Hegland home.

Nels Askeland made a business trip to town last Friday

Auction Sale

Having sold my farm, I, the undersigned, will sell at Public Auction at my place (the NW ¼ of Sec. 6 in Town of Deer Park) 1½ miles west and 2½ miles north of Rhoda, 2 miles south and 1 mile west of Highlanding and 1 mile south of Sunbeam, on

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 4, 1917

the following described personal property to wit:

1 black mare, 9 years old, weight 1200, heavy with foal, 1 bay mare, 9 years old weight 1200 heavy with foal, 1 black colt, 10 months old. 1 heifer, 1 year old 1 Hereford bull, 1 year old, 1 Short Horn bull, 13 months old. 28 Leghorn chickens 1 Minnesota mower, 5 ft. cut. 1 John Deer Disc, 12 discs. 1 wide tired wagon 1 hay rack. 1 buggy. 1 walking plow. 1 Monitor drill. 14 discs 1 set of cutter runners. 1 set heavy work harnesses. 1 steel frame grind stone 1 cook stove. 1 heating stove Some fence posts. 4 tons of hay. 80 bushels of Marquis wheat. 4 bushels of spring rye. 1 bushel of flax 10 bushel of potatoes. 8 new fly nets. 29 grain sacks. 2 tubs. 1 share in fanning mill. 2 storm windows. 2 cupboards. 1 table. 1 bed. and other articles too numerous to mention. Sale Commences at 11 o'clock a m. Free Lunch Served at Noon. TERMS: sums under $10 cash; On sums over $10 time will be given until November 1st, 1917 on bankable paper,

Andreas Anensen Feland, owner.
Ingvald Husby, Auctioneer.
Ole Sannes, Clerk.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of thirteen and 50—100ths [$13.50] dollars, which became due on the 12th day of January 1916, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Mike Finnegan and Regina Finnegan, his wife, mortgagors, to Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, mortgagee, bearing date the 12th day of January 1915, and with a Power of Sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 28th day of January 1915 at 1:30 p. m., in Book 53 of Mortgages on page 178 thereof; which said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank, mortgagee, to R. H. Jackson by an assignment in writing duly executed dated November 13th, 1916, recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 16th day of December 1916 at 9:00 a. m., in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 274; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage by reason of said default the whole principal sum of said mortgage, to-wit: sixty-seven and 50—100ths [$67.50] dollars became at once due and payable and was and is hereby so declared by the said mortgagee and assignee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of sixty-seven and 50—100 [$67.50] dollars with interest thereon at ten per cent per annum since January 12th, 1916, and the further sum of fifty-two and 20-100ths [$52.20] dollars with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent per annum since January 1st, 1916, the latter amount being for interest paid by said mortgagee and assignee under the terms of said mortgage upon a prior first mortgage of nine hundred [$900.00] dollars upon said land, default having been made in the payment of same and in said amount by said mortgagors; the total amount due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice being the sum of one hundred thirty and 96—100ths [$130.96] dollars and whereas the said Power of Sale has become operative and no actions or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage first described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit:- the south half [S½] of northeast quarter [NE¼] and northwest quarter [NW¼] of the northeast quarter [NE¼] of section twenty-eight [28] in township one hundred fifty-three [153] north of range thirty-nine -39- west, of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County, State of Minnesota, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on Saturday the [illegible] day of April A. D. 1917, at 2:00 o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at public vendue to pay the said debt of one hundred thirty and 96—100ths —$130.96— dollars and interest thereon from date of this notice as aforesaid and the taxes, if any, on said premises and an attorneys fee of twenty-five —$25.00— dollars as stipulated in said mortgage, and the disbursements allowed by law subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale as provided by law

Dated March 1st, 1917.

R. H. Jackson.
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney For Assignee.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

Maurice Nelson has returned from the woods, where he has been working the past winter.

Ella Hegland and Alvina La Counte called on Olina Langie last Sunday.

Annie and Lillie Askeland visited at Geo. Olson's on Tuesday evening.

Remember the Ladies Aid at Hegland's next Wednesday.

Those who took part in the State Examination last week had a very good time. They were entertained by the people of the community of Dist. 35 so they did not return home till Friday.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	[illegible]
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

MAYFIELD DOINGS

Andy Swanson, Ole Olson, Gilbert and Lillie and Ruth Overvold Sophie and Ole Langie and Lillie and Ole Asbjornson and Abel Bost visited at Wilde home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. T. O. Langie visited at the Asbjornson home Sunday.

Mr. Tveit and Mr. Asbjornson hauled five loads of hay on last Saturday.

SPRING COLDS ARE DANGEROUS.

Sudden changes of temperature and underwear bring spring colds with stuffed up head, sore throat and general cold symptoms. A dose of Dr. King's New Discovery is sure relief, this happy combinatione of antiseptic balsams clears the head, soothes the irritated membranes and what might have been a lingering cold is broken up. Don't stop treatment when relief is first felt as a half cured cold is dangerous. Take Dr. King's New Discovery till your cold is gone. —Advertisement.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT FOR RHEUMATISM.

The torture of rheumatism, the pains and aches that make life unbearable are relieved by Sloan's Liniment, a clean clear liquid that is easy to apply and more effective than mussy plasters or ointments because it penetrates quickly without rubbing. For the many pains and aches following exposure, strains, sprains and muscle soreness, Sloan's Liniment is promptly effective. Always have a bottle handy for gout, lumbago, toothache, backache, stiff neck and all external pains. At druggists 25c.—Advertisement.

Mr. W. H. Wilde made a trip to Oklee last Saturday and found the roads very bad.

Miss Leone and Hattie Wilde visited at Klementson home last Sunday.

Spring is coming so all have a good time.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could yo make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We li to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we c aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest a mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

SUCCESS
ECONOMY

THERE is an economy wave over the land. American people are beginning to realize that they are living too fast, beyond their means. It has been the rule that the man with $20,000 a year as well as the man with $2,000 a year lives up to every penny of his income. Slowly but surely this order of things is changing. The era of extravagance and waste in business and personal expenses is nearing an end. Efficiency and economy is the order of the day. Bank deposits are growing.

It is up to every one to economize. The best and surest way to do so is to place your surplus in the bank. If you already have a bank account make it a point from today on to increase it. Add to it weekly, daily if possible.

IF YOU HAVEN'T A BANK ACCOUNT DECIDE TO OPEN ONE TODAY.

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Frderlle, Cashier

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY

Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
[illegible]	[illegible]
Alcohol [illegible]	[illegible]

All mail orders filled promptly. [illegible]

How the Captain Tacked.

Captain Joshua Slocum, the famous solitary voyager, tells in his "Sailing Alone Around the World" an amusing story of the way in which he protected himself at night from marauding savages while in the neighborhood of Cape Horn. When he went to sleep Captain Slocum would sprinkle the deck with carpet tacks, taking particular care that not a few of them stood "business end" up. It is well known that one cannot step on a tack without saying something about it. A pretty good Christian would whistle; a savage will howl and claw the air. And that was just what happened, Slocum reports, about 12 o'clock one night. His vessel was boarded while he slept. But no sooner had they stepped on deck than the savages, howling like a pack of hounds, jumped pellmell, some into their canoes and some into the sea, a great deal of free language escaping them as they went. Slocum says that he was never disturbed again, though he sprinkled his deck with tacks many nights thereafter.

Shaming the Professor.

"You claim to be an expert in sci tific research," sneered his wife.

"What of it, woman?"

"And yet every day I have to your spectacles for you."—Exchang

YOU NEED A SPRING LAXATI

Dr. King's New Life Pills remove the accumulated was of winter from your intest the burden of the blood. Get t sluggish spring fever feeling of your system, brighten y eye, clear your complexion, that vim and snap of good p fied healthy blood. Dr. King's N Life Pills are a non-griping l tive that aids nature's process, them to-night. At all druggi 25c.—Advertisement.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

TAKES OFF DANDRUFF HAIR STOPS FALLING

Girls! Try This! Makes Hair Thick, Glossy, Fluffy, Beautiful—No More Itching Scalp.

Within ten minutes after an application of Danderine you cannot find a single trace of dandruff or falling hair and your scalp will not itch, but what will please you most will be after a few weeks' use, when you see new hair, fine and downy at first—yes—but really new hair—growing all over the scalp.

A little Danderine immediately doubles the beauty of your hair. No difference how dull, faded, brittle and scraggy, just moisten a cloth with Danderine and carefully draw it through your hair, taking one small strand at a time. The effect is amazing—your hair will be light, fluffy and wavy, and have an appearance of abundance; an incomparable luster, softness and luxuriance.

Get a 25 cent bottle of Knowlton's Danderine from any store, and prove that your hair is as pretty and soft as any—that it has been neglected or injured by careless treatment—that's all—you surely can have beautiful hair and lots of it if you will just try a little Danderine. Adv.

Proficient.

Visitor—I suppose, Willie, that you can spell all the short words?

Willie (who hears much talk about automobiles)—Yes, I can spell words of four cylinders.

Pure blood is essential to Good Health. Garfield Tea dispells impurities, cleanses the system and eradicates disease. Adv.

Fitting Applause.

"Miss Starley always gets a hand in that role."

"It is only fitting she should. It fits her like a glove."

BOSCHEE'S GERMAN SYRUP

Why take ordinary cough remedies when Boschee's German Syrup has been used for fifty-one years in all towns in the United States, Canada, Australia, and other countries, for coughs, bronchitis, colds settled in the throat, especially lung trouble. It gives the patient a good night's rest, free from coughing, with easy expectoration in the morning, giving nature a chance to soothe the inflamed parts, throw off the disease, helping the patient to regain his health, assisted by pure air and sunshine when possible. Trial size 25c, and 75c family size. Sold in all towns in the United States, Canada, Australia, and other countries.—Adv.

Real Caution.

Knicker—What sort of a chap is Smith?

Bocker—So cautious he burns his bridges in front of him.

KIDNEY MEDICINE TESTED AND PROVES ITS VALUE

I believe Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root is a very useful and reliable remedy and one that is really worthy of the praises it receives. I have given Swamp-Root a trial and I am much gratified at the results obtained and I am ready at any and all times to recommend it to others. It has held its place with the best here for the past seven years.

Very truly yours,
G. W. HARE, Druggist.
Dec. 9, 1916. Clinton, Wis.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Not His Part.

"Was the offer that man made of his property for a camp a tentative one?"

"Oh, no; the militia brought the tents with 'em."

"CASCARETS" FOR SLUGGISH BOWELS

No sick headache, sour stomach, biliousness or constipation by morning.

Get a 10-cent box now.

Turn the rascals out—the headache, biliousness, indigestion, the sick, sour stomach and foul gases—turn them out to-night and keep them out with Cascarets.

Millions of men and women take a Cascaret now and then and never know the misery caused by a lazy liver, clogged bowels or an upset stomach.

Don't put in another day of distress. Let Cascarets cleanse your stomach; remove the sour fermenting food; take the excess bile from your liver and carry out all the constipated waste matter and poison in the bowels. Then you will feel great.

A Cascaret to-night straightens you out by morning. They work while you sleep. A 10-cent box from any drug store means a clear head, sweet stomach and clean, healthy liver and bowel action for months. Children love Cascarets because they never gripe or sicken. Adv.

The game of polo was introduced into England from India in 1872.

PRESIDENT WILSON ORDERS FULL NAVY RECRUITED FOR WAR

EXECUTIVE GOES LEGAL LIMIT AND ORDERS INCREASE TO FULL WAR STRENGTH OF 87,000 MEN.

ANY FURTHER INCREASES RESTS WITH CONGRESS

President Has Exercised Full Limit of His Legal Powers—Two New Military Departments Created in Atlantic Coast Region, Making Six in All.

Washington, March 27.—President Wilson has taken steps to place the nation on a war footing.

By executive order he directed that the navy be recruited without delay to full authorized war strength of 87,000 men. Taken in connection with emergency naval construction already ordered, this means that the President has exercised the full limit of his legal powers as commander in chief to prepare the navy for war.

New Military Departments.

For the army, the President directed that two new military departments be created in the Atlantic coast region. The order means that the task of organizing whatever army Congress may authorize will be divided among six departmental commanders, instead of four, in the interests of speed and efficiency in mobilization.

The third step was to assume as a national duty the task of protecting American industries from domestic disorders in the event of hostilities. For this purpose 11 full infantry regiments, two separate battalions and one separate company of national guards were called back into the federal service to act as national police in important districts. Supplementing these troops a regiment of Pennsylvania guard and two companies of Georgia infantry, en route home from the border were ordered restrained in federal reserve.

The President's orders were made known in terse official statements issued by both departments. No explanation accompanied them except the statement that re-organization of the military departments, effective May 1, was designed to facilitate decentralization of command.

Text of Naval Order.

Following is the executive order bringing the navy of to war strength:

"By virtue of the authority vested in the President by the act of Congress approved August 29, 1916, entitled 'An act making appropriations for the naval service for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1917, and for other purposes,' it is hereby directed that the authorized enlisted strength of the navy be increased to 87,000 men.

"(Signed), Woodrow Wilson.

The navy must enroll immediately approximately 20,000 men to reach the required strength. Secretary Daniels supplemented it with personal telegrams to newspaper editors all over the country urging them to aid the department in every way in their power to obtain the men.

Two New Army Departments.

Two new military departments announced by the War department are the Northeastern, comprising the New England states, and the Southeastern, comprising the states in the old South. Minnesota remains in the Central department, with boundaries as heretofore and headquarters at Chicago.

GOVERNORS TO CONFER IF "STATE OF WAR" EXISTS

Would Meet With President to Work Out Uniform Plan to Mobilize Country's Resources.

Madison, Wis., March 27.—A conference of governors of the United States with President Wilson to work out a uniform plan for the mobilization of the country's economic resources, as outlined by the Council of National Defense, is forecast by Miles C. Riley of Madison, secretary of the National Governors' conference, in a statement. Mr. Riley said members of the executive committee had written him such a meeting with the President is desirable soon after Congress convenes. Plans are being made for the call, he said, in case Congress declares a state of war exists.

To Guard Niagara Power Plant.

Albany, N. Y., March 26.—The request of the Buffalo Chamber of Commerce that the power plants at Niagara Falls be guarded by the National guardsmen was granted by Governor Whitman. The request was made after rumors of plots against industrial plants were circulated.

Fear for Whitlock's Safety.

Washington, March 26.—Grave concern as to the safety of Minister Brand Whitlock and his fellow Americans in Belgium is apparent here. Following the announcement of the State department that Germany's attitude no longer warranted Americans remaining in German occupied territory and the statement that Mr. Whitlock and the relief workers had been ordered out of Belgium by President Wilson, it was stated that every effort would be made to hasten the transportation of Americans to neutral soil.

GREAT DEMAND FOR CANADIAN LAND

Americans Are Buyers and Becoming Settlers—Anxious to Get Cheap and Productive Land.

Reports are to hand that there will be a large influx of settlers from the United States into the Canadian West during the coming Spring. For a time there has been a falling off, on account of the fear of conscription, which of course was not possible, and which the Canadian Government gave every assurance would not be put into operation. In any case it would not affect the American settler, and more than that the man who was working on the farm, helping to produce the grain that goes to feed those who are at war, would not be affected.

The excellent yields of the Western Canada crops, and the high prices secured is having its influence on those looking for homes. The authenticated reports that have been sent out from time to time that this farmer and that farmer had paid for their entire farm holdings out of one crop has reached the ears of the man looking for a farm. When he hears that G. H. Beatty of Nanton, Alberta, had 679 bushels of wheat from 12 acres or an average of 56½ bushels to the acre, he becomes interested. When he learns that Sidney E. Phillips of Beddeford, Alberta, threshed ten hundred and fifty-three bushels of wheat, the average being 52½ bushels per acre, his interest is further aroused. Thos. Long of Lethbridge had 120 bushels of oats to the acre from a field of 25 acres; W. Quinn of Milk River had 6,094 bushels of wheat from 100 acres, an average of 60 bushels per acre, and Robert Tackaberry of Nobleford makes affidavit that he had an average of seventy-six bushels of wheat per acre from a field of 10.63 acres. Thos. Boulton of the same place makes affidavit that from fifty acres he had a yield of fifty-three bushels of wheat per acre. Newell J. Noble's affidavit of getting 54 bushels per acre from 1,000 acres stands out most strongly as evidence of what the wheat grower can do. This affidavit is strengthened by a paragraph stating that he had 122 bushels and 30 lbs. per acre from 394.69 acres. Mrs. Nancy Coe makes affidavit that on her farm at Nobleford she threshed six thousand one hundred and ten bushels of wheat from one hundred and fifteen acres, or fifty-three bushels and eight lbs. per acre, and from a flax field (stubble field) she got 20 bushels and 88 pounds per acre.

It cannot be said that these were freak yields because so many had such great success. When these reports are read, the man looking for a farm becomes convinced.

These are only a few of the reasons that will cause a large influx of American farmers into the Canadian West during the coming Spring.

The farmers now resident in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are purchasing additional lands. Prices are low and Free homestead land can be had in many districts and the homesteader is welcome.—Advertisement.

Inconsistent Appreciation.

"John, I got your steak broiled rare today."

"Well done, my dear."

To keep clean and healthy take Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. They regulate liver, bowels and stomach.—Adv.

Covers have been patented to protect men's collars from being soiled by their overcoats.

YES! MAGICALLY! CORNS LIFT OUT WITH FINGERS

You say to the drug store man, "Give me a small bottle of freezone." This will cost very little but will positively remove every hard or soft corn or callus from one's feet.

A few drops of this new ether compound applied directly upon a tender, aching corn relieves the soreness instantly, and soon the entire corn or callus, root and all, dries up and can be lifted off with the fingers.

This new way to rid one's feet of corns was introduced by a Cincinnati man, who says that freezone dries in a moment, and simply shrivels up the corn or callus without irritating the surrounding skin.

If your druggist hasn't any freezone tell him to order a small bottle from his wholesale drug house for you.—adv.

"When those about us are cranky it may be because we have cranked them."

Garfield Tea, taken regularly, will correct both liver and kidney disorders. Adv.

If a man tells us what he thinks of his neighbors, we can generally tell what his neighbors think of him.

Guatemala has only one furniture factory. It employs 150 men.

After the Movies **Murine is for Tired Eyes.** Red Eyes—Sore Eyes—Granulated Eyelids. Rests—Refreshes—Restores. Murine is a Favorite Treatment for Eyes that feel dry and smart. Give your Eyes as much of your loving care as your Teeth and with the same regularity. CARE FOR THEM. YOU CANNOT BUY NEW EYES! Sold at Drug and Optical Stores or by Mail. Ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, for Free Book

DENY KNOWLEDGE OF PACIFIST NOTE

FACULTY MEMBERS DISCUSS LETTER CIRCULATED BY 87 STUDENTS OF MACALESTER.

STATEMENT BY PRESIDENT

Dr. Hodgman Declines to Discuss Opinion of Letter Which Drew Spirited Rebuke From Congressman Miller.

St. Paul. — Dr. Thomas M. Hodgman, president of Macalester college, has declared that the pacifist and "pro-enemy" letter circulated by 87 students of that school and which caused Congressman C. B. Miller of Duluth to address them in rebuke, was sent out without the knowledge of the faculty.

The letter indulged in the usual statement of pro-Germans that a "munitions trust" is trying to inflame public sentiment, that the newspapers were suborned, and indicated a weak-kneed spirit which would surrender all American rights rather than meet the test to uphold them.

President Hodgman said the letter is not necessarily indicative of the attitude of the faculty, but he declined to discuss his view. It is not known among the professors who started the letter, he said. Congressman Miller's reply had not been received at the college.

Mr. Miller roundly spanks these student pacifists and rebukes the spirit of surrender generally.

Professors Urge War.

St. Paul.—Declaring the petition circulated by the so-called Macalester Neutrality and Peace association, and forwarded to Minnesota senators and representatives in Congress does not represent the true sentiment of Macalester college, students and faculty members have taken steps to counteract the impression it has given of the institution.

Dr. James Wallace and fourteen of the other sixteen men of the faculty signed a message to President Wilson urging immediate participation in the European war in the interests of "democracy, the rights of humanity and its own good name."

Church Academy for Red Wing.

Red Wing. — With the forming of a new church body by the merging of the United church and the Hauge and Norwegian synods, the leading academy of the new organization will be established in Red Wing.

Two departments of Red Wing seminary are to be transferred to other institutions as the result of the merging of the synods. The college department will be taken over by St. Olaf college at Northfield and the theological department will form a part of the work at the United Church seminary at St. Anthony Park.

Pioneers Die on Same Day.

Hastings. — Lauren E. Traine, aged 66, artist and engraver, for 23 years a resident of Minneapolis, died here of heart trouble. He is survived by his widow, one daughter and a son, Fred H., of Saskatchewan. Interment was at Rochester. Patrick Burlong, 82 years old, pioneer resident of Dakota county, died at the home of his son at Ridge Valley the same day. The funeral was from his home at Inver Grove. He is survived by two sons and three daughters.

No Choice in Road Material.

St. Paul.—The department of agriculture, which has charge of the expenditure of money under the Federal Road Aid act, has sent word to George W. Cooley, secretary and chief engineer of the Minnesota Highway commission denying reports circulated in this state that states to obtain federal aid must build only expensive roads, and making it clear that no particular kind of material will be required or favored by his department.

Duluth Holds Primary.

Duluth. — Complete primary election returns place John T. Armstead and C. R. Magney as mayoralty nominees on the ballot for the general municipal election April 3. The final count was: Armstead, 5,327; Magney, 5,287; Mayor W. L. Prince, 5,140.

Candidates nominated for commissioners were Fred J. Voss, Edward R. Ribenack, P. G. Phillips and H. H. Phelps. Judge W. H. Smallwood and J. A. P. Neil were nominated for municipal judge.

Rare Books Given High Court.

St. Paul. — Rare and valuable law books, some of which are more than 100 years old, have been presented to the Supreme Court law library by John W. Willis, a St. Paul attorney. Chief Justice Calvin L. Brown, on behalf of members of the court, accepted the gift and expressed to Mr. Willis the thanks of the court.

Bankers Back Boys' Contest.

St. Peter.—The First National bank of this city has decided again to hold an annual acre yield contest for youthful corn growers living in the trade territory of St. Peter. Prizes aggregating about $100 will be offered as an incentive to the young men to show their abilities as agriculturists. The contest is open to boys less than 18 years old, and the winners will have an opportunity to enter the state contest, conducted by the Minnesota Agricultural society.

U. S. to Call Gopher Troops.

Washington. — That the Minnesota national guard will be called into the general service soon after congress meets in extra session is indicated at the war department. The plan of the army general staff is to recruit the regular army up to its maximum strength, and also to have the national guard enlarge its number to the extent authorized in the army reorganization law of last year, an aggregate of 400,000 national guardsmen.

"Precautionary Instructions."

Minneapolis.—Orders directing preliminary steps looking to a mobilization of the Minnesota National guard have been received by regimental commanders, has become known. The orders are from the war department and are known in military parlance as "precautionary instructions."

In Duluth, Brigadier General F. E. Resche, commander of the Minnesota troops, and Colonel H. V. Eva of the Third Minnesota, were in conference concerning the order.

In Minneapolis Colonel Erle D. Luce, while he refused to affirm or deny the report that precautionary instructions had been received, was in conference with officers of the First Minnesota infantry. Colonel George E. Leach had gone to St. Paul and left word that he could not be reached.

Ready for Quick Mobilization.

As a result of the orders, commanders, it was said, will revise their regimental rosters, check up on equipment and arrange to be ready for speedy mobilization at Fort Snelling.

The Minnesota guard would be in much better condition for quick mobilization than when the call came for border service.

Two Harbors Socialists Lose.

Mapleton, Minn., has voted out the saloons by a majority of 55 votes, the climax of an exciting anti-saloon fight that has continued several years. Two Harbors voted to continue dry and ousted the Socialists from the control of public affairs they have enjoyed for six years. Good Thunder, Minn., voted to continue wet, 76 to 58.

The vote at Two Harbors was the largest in the history of the city. The vote on the no license issue was 620 to 329.

W. R. Irwin, Progressive and Independent league candidate, was chosen mayor over C. E. Bergren, Socialist, by 53 votes.

Serious Coal Shortage Unlikely.

Duluth. — Prospects of a serious coal shortage in the Northwest until the opening of navigation on the Great Lakes are remote, local dealers say. Consumers will have to burn soft coal instead of hard in many cases. Stocks on the docks will last out, according to A. C. Beuglet, a coal company sales agent. Prospects of lower prices are remote, it was said. Vessel charterings from Lake Erie will be at 50 cents a ton, compared with 30 cents last year.

To Arm Pleasure Craft.

Duluth.—Great Lakes pleasure boat owners, at the American Head of the Lakes at least, will be given an opportunity to contribute to the nation's defense in the event of war. Scout patrol companies will be organized. Each company will consist of six of the larger type of pleasure boats. Each boat will be equipped for war by an armament of a 3-inch gun, machine guns, anti-aircraft gun, wireless plant and signal outfit.

Democratic Body Incorporates.

St. Paul. — The Minnesota Democratic association, organized with headquarters in St. Paul to encourage loyalty and devotion to democratic principles and establish a forum and medium for like purposes, has filed articles of incorporation with the secretary of state. Its emblem will be a portrait of Thomas Jefferson and an M. D. A. monogram on an outline map of Minnesota. Officers have been chosen.

Sees $4 Potatoes.

Chisholm.—Potatoes on the Iron ranges soon will sell for $4 a bushel, J. J. Hayes, president of the Balkan Farmers' club, declares.

"I see no prospect of relief from high prices until the new crop is harvested," Hayes asserted. "There are no potatoes on the market. What few potatoes farmers have they need for seed."

Sister of Lawmaker Expires.

Brainerd. — Mrs. Caroline Sundberg, 69 yearss old, died of pernicious anemia. She had been at Rochester where transfusion of blood failed to save her. She was a sister of Representative Sydney Anderson of Winona.

Pin Kills After Nine Years.

Winona.—A pin swallowed with food when he was 3 years old, has caused the death of Francis Chapman in a hospital at Wabasha. The boy was 12 years old.

New Farmers' League Incorporates.

St. Paul. — An organization terming itself the Minnesota Nonpartisan league has just filed articles of incorporation with the secretary of state.

St. Cloud Gets 1919 Convention.

St. Cloud.—The next biennial convention of the Minnesota grand lodge, Woodmen Circle, will be held at St. Cloud in 1919. The date was left in the hands of the incoming officers of the Circle. The delegates to the convention in St. Paul completed their business at the session by providing for the payment of railway fares of the fifty-four delegates and fifteen grand officers. Incoming officers were installed by Mrs. Mary E. La Rocca. The ceremony was followed by a dance.

IS CHILD CROSS, FEVERISH, SICK

Look, Mother! If tongue is coated, give "California Syrup of Figs."

Children love this "fruit laxative," and nothing else cleanses the tender stomach, liver and bowels so nicely.

A child simply will not stop playing to empty the bowels, and the result is they become tightly clogged with waste, liver gets sluggish, stomach sours, then your little one becomes cross, half-sick, feverish, don't eat, sleep or act naturally, breath is bad, system full of cold, has sore throat, stomach-ache or diarrhea. Listen, Mother! See if tongue is coated, then give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," and in a few hours all the constipated waste, sour bile and undigested food passes out of the system, and you have a well child again.

Millions of mothers give "California Syrup of Figs" because it is perfectly harmless; children love it, and it never fails to act on the stomach, liver and bowels.

Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly printed on the bottle. Adv.

Just for Honor.

Italy, Spain and Turkey are the only countries in Europe which do not pay their members of parliament.

CUTICURA HEALS ECZEMA

And Rashes That Itch and Burn—Trial Free to Anyone Anywhere.

In the treatment of skin and scalp troubles bathe freely with Cuticura Soap and hot water, dry and apply Cuticura Ointment. If there is a natural tendency to rashes, pimples, etc., prevent their recurrence by making Cuticura your daily toilet preparation. Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Wife Will Furnish It.

He—What my son needs is to get some will power somehow.

Neighbor—Oh, he'll marry.—Judge.

Don't fool with a cold. Cure it.

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it—25 cents.

At Any Drug Store

UNUSUAL OPPORTUNITY

TO BECOME THE REPRESENTATIVE IN YOUR LOCALITY OF A LARGE GASOLINE PRODUCING CORP.

The corporation will back your efforts with local advertising and give you credit for all business secured in your territory, through your efforts and theirs. Only a part of your time necessary to earn from $50.00 to $100.00 weekly. Responsible men only considered. Two references essential, treated confidentially.

GASOLINE PRODUCING CORPORATION
60 Broad St. New York City

Your Liver Is Clogged Up

That's Why You're Tired—Out of Sorts—Have No Appetite.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS will put you right in a few days.

They do their duty.

Cure Constipation, Biliousness, Indigestion and Sick Headache

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

CARTER'S
LITTLE
LIVER
PILLS.

MONTANA

640 - Acre Homesteads

New law just passed. New towns, business opportunities. Send 25 cents for maps and information. Address
U. S. Commissioner, Outlook, Mont.

Save Money on Electrical Supplies To Electrical Dealers and Contractors—

Write for our monthly price lists sent free to you.
UNIVERSAL ELECTRICAL APPLIANCE CO.
Wholesale Electrical Supplies. Duluth, Minn.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

"ROUGH on RATS" Ends Rats, Mice, Bugs. Die outdoors. 15c and 25c.

GALL STONES (No Oil) AVOID OPERATIONS No more Gallstone Pains or Aches in Stomach, Back, Side or Shoulders; Liver Troubles, Stomach Misery, Dyspepsia, Colic, Gas, Biliousness, Headache, Constipation, Piles, Catarrh, Nervousness, Blues, Jaundice, Appendicitis. These are common Gallstone symptoms—CAN BE CURED. Send for home treatment. Medical Book on Liver, Stomach, Gall Troubles and Appendicitis. FREE.
Gallstone Remedy Co., Dept. W-10, 219 S. Dearborn St., Chicago.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 13--1917.

Healthy Skin Depends On Kidneys

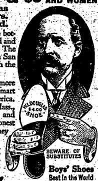
The skin and the intentines, which work together with the kidneys to throw out the poisons of the body, do a part of the work, but a clean body and a healthy one depends on the kidneys. If the kidneys are clogged with toxic poisons you suffer from stiffness in the knees in the morning on arising, your joints seem "rusty," you may have rheumatic pains, pain in the back, stiff neck, headaches, sometimes swollen feet, or neuralgic pains—all due to the uric acid or toxic poisons in the blood. This is the time to go to the nearest drug store and simply obtain a 50c. package of Anuric (double or triple strength), the discovery of Dr. Pierce of Buffalo, N. Y. Then drink a cup of hot water before meals, with an Anuric Tablet, and notice the gratifying results. You will find Anuric more active than lithia.

NEWS OF SUPERIOR

Superior, Wis.—"One bottle of Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription put me on my feet, and the second bottle completely cured me. I had an operation for tumor and my strength would not come back. The doctors seemed powerless to help me. I heard of a lady who had been in as bad a condition as mine and Dr. Pierce's medicine helped her, so I tried it, with the very best of results, and I have been in the best of health ever since. I cannot say enough in praise of 'Favorite Prescription' for women."—MRS. L. R. CARMAN, 1721 Twenty-second St.

The Prescription is made up in liquid or tablet form. It contains no alcohol or narcotic. Ingredients are printed on the wrapper.

If not obtainable at your dealer's, send $1.00 to Dr. Pierce, Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y., and he will mail a large package of tablets, or for 50 cents, a smaller size.



W. L. DOUGLAS

"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"

$3 $3.50 $4 $4.50 $5 $6 $7 & $8 FOR MEN AND WOMEN

Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

W L Douglas
President W. L. Douglas Shoe Co.,
185 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.

BEWARE OF SUBSTITUTES

Boys' Shoes
Best in the World
$3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

Couldn't Resist Him.

Down in Tennessee two natives met after several months and fell into intimate conversation. "Sam, what's youah daughter Mandy doin'?" asked the friend from Coon Hollow.

"Teachin' school and doin' fine."

"I thought she didn't git no certificate?"

"She didn't at fust, but when she done took huh examination the third time I done brung a little political influence to bear."

"What kinder political influence?"

"Well, I'm local tax assessor, an' the school board lives in my district."

Prospering.

Dyer—So Higbee has gone into the real estate business. How is he doing?

Ryer—Making lots.—Judge.

Described.

"What kind of a husband did she get?"

"Gruff and grumpy. Couldn't really call him a husband."

"What then?"

"Here's merely an ex-bachelor."

Good health cannot be maintained where there is a constipated habit. Garfield Tea overcomes constipation. Adv.

Not for Chewing the Rag.

Laffen—Old man Squibs has a very biting tongue, hasn't he?

Grofat—Guess he needs one. His teeth are all gone.

The Way of It.

"How on earth can they weigh souls as they say they do?"

"I guess they use a spirit level."

You Can Make Excellent Cake With Fewer Eggs

Just use an additional quantity of Royal Baking Powder, about a teaspoon, in place of each egg omitted.

This applies equally well to nearly all baked foods. Try the following recipe according to the new way:

CREAM LAYER CAKE

Old Way	New Way
1 cup sugar	1 cup sugar
½ cup milk	1 cup milk
2 cups flour	2 cups flour
2 teaspoons Royal Baking Powder	4 teaspoons Royal Baking Powder
3 eggs	1 egg
⅔ cup shortening	2 tablespoons shortening
1 teaspoon flavoring	1 teaspoon flavoring

Makes 1 Large 2-Layer Cake

DIRECTIONS—Cream the sugar and shortening together, then mix in the egg. After sifting the flour and Royal Baking Powder together, two or three times, add it all to the mixture. Gradually add the milk and beat with spoon until you have a smooth pour batter. Add the flavoring. Pour into greased layer cake tins and bake in a moderately hot oven for twenty minutes. This cake is best baked in two layers. Put together with cream filling and spread with white icing.

Booklet of recipes which economize in eggs and other expensive ingredients mailed free.

Address ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO. 125 William St., New York

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

made from Cream of Tartar, derived from Grapes

No Alum **No Phosphate**
No Bitter Taste

Canada Offers 160 Acres Free to Farm Hands

Bonus of Western Canada Land to Men Assisting in Maintaining Needed Grain Production

The demand for farm labor in Canada is great. As an inducement to secure the necessary help at once, Canada will give

ONE HUNDRED AND SIXTY ACRES OF LAND FREE AS A HOMESTEAD

and allow the time of the farm laborer, who has filed on the land, to apply as residence duties, the same as if he actually had lived on it. Another special concession is the reduction of one year in the time to complete duties. Two years instead of three as heretofore, but only to men working on the farms for at least six months in 1917. This appeal for farm help is in no way connected with enlistment for military service but solely to increase agricultural output. A wonderful opportunity to secure a farm and draw good wages at the same time. Canadian Government will pay all fare over one cent per mile from St. Paul or Duluth to Canadian destination. Information as to low railway rates may be had on application to

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

MINNESOTA HOUSE DEFEATS BILL FOR PRIMARY REFORM

OLDHAM AND HARRISON MEASURES KILLED BY LARGE VOTE AFTER LONG PROGRAM OF ORATORY.

THE GLEASON MEASURE SAVED FROM WRECKAGE

Latter Bill Repeals Presidential Preference Primary Act—Decision of Body Leaves Primary Election System as It Is at Present.

St. Paul, March 24.—The death knell of proposed reforms in the method of selecting nominees for state office was sounded by the Minnesota House of Representatives when two bills, both providing for return to modified conventions, were killed by overwhelming votes.

The House did save one bill, the Gleason measure repealing the presidential preference primary act, from the wreckage.

The Odland bill, providing for party conventions made up of delegates elected at the primary to make nominations for state offices, was defeated, 44 to 76. The J. M. Harrison measure calling for a convention after the primaries to make nominations where candidates have failed to receive a 40 per cent vote, was knocked out by a vote of 28 to 87.

Having put the quietus on the proposed changes in the primary election system, the House passed the Gleason repeal bill, 88 to 28.

Oratory Costly to State.

St. Paul, March 23.—Here's what oratory by state legislators is costing tax payers:

The House of Representatives spent one hour in debating a resolution to grant an additional $350 to Reading Clerk C. C. Kinney, because of his ability and in view of the strain under which he must work. On the final question there were only 14 negative votes.

Each of the 130 members of the House receives $1,000 for 90 legislative days or more than $11 a day, or more than $3.50 per hour, based on an average of three hours per day in actual session.

Thus to grant the $350 appropriation, the state spent more than $400 for oratory.

Road Bill Report Rejected.

St. Paul, March 23.—The Minnesota House by a vote of 72 to 53 has rejected the report of the conference committee on the R. C. Dunn roads bill, and the measure was re-referred to the committee.

The original Senate bill provided nine-tenths of 1 per cent of 1 mill as the minimum allotment for each county. The House fixed the figure at 1 per cent, and the conference committee restored the original amount. Representatives J. G. Hompe, C. H. Warner and A. S. Larson joined with the Senate conferees in the report, and Representatives Oscar Swenson and Edward Indrehus voted against the proposal.

Drainage Bill Made Special Order.

St. Paul, March 24.—The general drainage bill has been introduced in the Minnesota House, and on request of Representative C. M. Bendixen, chairman of the committee which renewed the numerous bills relating to control of waters, was made a special order.

"The bill is purposed to enlarge the scope of drainage work to meet modern demands rather than to produce any radical changes in the existing laws," Mr. Bendixen said.

Accounting System Criticized.

St. Paul, March 24.—The present accounting system of the state of Minnesota is entirely inadequate, and shows a misconception on the part of its designers as to what constitutes a proper record of transactions, according to the findings of the House committee on public accounts, which for several weeks has been going over the books of the various state departments. A series of recommendations are based upon the findings of the committee.

Road Bill Goes to Governor.

St. Paul, March 24.—The general road bill has been passed by the Minnesota House of Representatives after the joint conference committee had voted to fix the minimum allotment of the highway fund for any county at one per cent of the one mill tax. The original Senate bill fixed the allotment rate at nine-tenths of one per cent.

Would Prune Appropriation Bills.

St. Paul, March 19.—Bills calling for appropriations of any kind will have a poor chance to get out of the Senate finance committee ahead of the omnibus bill this session.

Appropriations asked this year are more than $9,000,000 greater than the total of those allowed two years ago, and Senator A. J. Rockne, chairman of the committee, said the bill would require the most careful pruning to do justice to all the state institutions and departments, and at the same time keep the total amount within bounds.

To Name High Court Candidates.

St. Paul, March 24.—The bill providing for nomination of candidates for supreme court justice by non-partisan convention has passed by the state Senate by a vote of 47 to 15.

Delegates to the convention are to be chosen at the primary, the bill provides. Each county will be entitled to three representatives-at-large and one additional for each 15,000 population. The 1910 census would give a convention of 399 members, with 25 delegates from Hennepin county, 18 from Ramsey and 14 from St. Louis, Senator F. Putnam declared today.

The convention is to be held at the capitol the second Tuesday after the primary, the bill provides. But one candidate for each vacancy on the bench is to be chosen and he will be designated on the ballot as named by non-partisan convention.

A petition with 5,000 names proportionately distributed among the several congressional districts will enable a candidate to get on the ballot "as nominated by petition."

The bill was introduced in the Senate by Senators F. Putnam and J. D. Sullivan. It now goes to the House.

"That these dead shall not have died in vain," a line from the Gettysburg address, explains why the Mayo foundation for medical education and research has offered its services to the University of Minnesota. Dr. William J. Mayo said so in speaking before the Senate committee on education.

The committee conducted a public hearing on the bill to direct the board of regents of the University to withdraw from the affiliation effected two years ago with the foundation.

Committee Approves Fund.

St. Paul, March 20.—A state law enforcement fund to be used in aiding counties in quelling disturbances like those in which I. W. W. agitators figured is recommended in the report of the labor committee of the House of Representatives.

The committee adopted the report only after a heated discussion in which C. E. Ryberg of Minneapolis voiced his objections to "placing a club in the hands of those in Northern Minnesota to be held over the head of labor."

The House now has for consideration the Senate bill which appropriates $100,000 for use in paying deputy sheriffs employed in quelling industrial disturbances.

To Revise Telephone Rates

St. Paul, March 23.—The State Senate has gone on record as favoring a revision of telephone rates in Minnesota.

It adopted a resolution offered by the committee on general legislation, declaring it to be the sentiment of the Senate that an adequate appropriation should be made for the use of the Railroad and Warehouse commission in the attaining of a physical valuation of the properties of the telephone companies doing business in the state and an examination of their books and records "to the end and purpose that a basis may be established for the fixing of telephone charges in the state."

Bill Amending Election Law Up.

St. Paul, March 21.—Senator Edward Rustad's bill amending the primary election law has come up in the senate as a special order with indications that it would have rather hard sledding.

Senator G. H. Sullivan planned to offer an amendment substituting the provisions of the M. W. Odland bill for those of the Rustad bill. The Rustad measure provides for party conventions to recommend candidates to be voted upon at the primaries. The Odland bill provides for nominations by state conventions made up of delegates chosen at primary elections.

Sanborn May Be Made Judge.

St. Paul, March 19.—Several changes in state capitol personnel will result from bills passed last week by the state legislature. Governor Burnquist's signature to a bill permitting the retirement of Judge William Kelly from the Ramsey county district bench will be followed, it is reported, by the appointment of Insurance Commissioner John B. Sanborn as district judge. Mr. Sanborn's slated successor, it is understood at the capitol, is Gustal Lindquist, St. Paul insurance man now deputy in the department.

For State Farm Produce Auctions.

St. Paul, March 21.—Sale of farm produce at auction in public markets throughout the state is the object of a bill by D. J. Erickson of Duluth, introduced in the house. It creates a commissioner of foods and markets at a salary of $4,000 a year, who is authorized to lease or buy buildings for markets and license auctioneers, who are to sell from the block all produce consigned to them, receiving a commission for his work, fixed by the commissioner.

Suffrage Bill Slated.

St. Paul, March 22.—The Sageng-Putnam statutory suffrage bill, enactment of which would allow Minnesota women to vote for president and vice president, will come before the Senate on special order on March 29 at 2 p. m. The bill was made a special order by motion of Senator Putnam.

Closed Season on Partridge.

St. Paul, March 24.—The Senate has passed a bill closing the season on partridge until October 15, 1920. The season on prairie chickens is shortened so as to run from September 16 to October 1. The law now allows them to be shot from September 7 to October 8. The bill also provides that 10 quail shall be the limit of a day's bag and that not more than 80 shall be killed in a season. The bill was introduced by Senator Fred D. Vibert of Cloquet and has come before the House.

A Medicine for Women

For Forty Years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has Relieved the Sufferings of Women.

It hardly seems possible that there is a woman in this country who continues to suffer without giving Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound a trial after all the evidence that is continually being published, proving beyond contradiction that this grand old medicine has relieved more suffering among women than any other medicine in the world.

Mrs. Kieso Cured After Seven Month's Illness.

Aurora, Ill.—"For seven long months I suffered from a female trouble, with severe pains in my back and sides until I became so weak I could hardly walk from chair to chair, and got so nervous I would jump at the slightest noise. I was entirely unfit to do my house work, I was giving up hope of ever being well, when my sister asked me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. I took six bottles and today I am a healthy woman able to do my own housework. I wish every suffering woman would try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and find out for herself how good it is."—Mrs. Karl A. Kieso, 596 North Ave., Aurora, Ill.

Could Hardly Get Off Her Bed.

Cincinnati, Ohio.—"I want you to know the good Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has done for me. I was in such bad health from female troubles that I could hardly get off my bed. I had been doctoring for a long time and my mother said, 'I want you to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.' So I did, and it has certainly made me a well woman. I am able to do my house work and am so happy as I never expected to go around the way I do again, and I want others to know what Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has done for me."—Mrs. Josie Copner, 1668 Harrison Ave., Fairmount, Cincinnati, Ohio.

If you want special advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential) Lynn, Mass. Your letter will be opened, read and answered by a woman and held in strict confidence.

HORSE SALE DISTEMPER

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

You know that when you sell or buy through the sales you have about one chance in fifty to escape SALE STABLE DISTEMPER. "SPOHN'S" is your true protection, your only safeguard, for as sure as you treat all your horses with it, you will soon be rid of the disease. It acts as a sure preventive, no matter how they are "exposed." 50 cents and $1 a bottle; $5 and $10 dozen bottles, at all good druggists, horse goods houses, or delivered by the manufacturers.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

Before He Changed His Mind.

Full—Kidder proposed to Miss Oldgirl last night.

Fuller—Did she take him seriously?

Full—Don't know the details, but she took him.

USE ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE

The antiseptic powder to be shaken into shoes and sprinkled into the foot-bath. It relieves painful, swollen, smarting feet and takes the sting out of corns and bunions. The greatest comforter ever discovered for all foot-aches. Sold everywhere, 25c. Trial package FREE. Address, Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.—Adv.

Pneumatic Tires for Hiking Shoes.

Taking his inspiration from automobile tires, and going the ordinary rubber heel one better, Oscar Mussinan of New York city has invented a pneumatic tire for his own shoes. The "tire" differs very decidedly from the ordinary heels in that a partition of rubber is built in it half way up its thickness. The partition thus forms an air chamber with the bottom of the leather above it, and still another one with the ground when the heel comes down upon it, explains the Popular Science Monthly. Each of these two chambers is connected with the outside air by a small opening. When the heel strikes the ground, the air in the chambers becomes slightly compressed, causing the jolt of the walking to be very greatly cushioned in a manner very much similar to that in which the automobile tire cushions the jolts of riding. To prevent the air from becoming too suddenly compressed and so putting the bottom of the heels out of shape, the air is allowed to escape slowly through the openings.

More vegetables, fewer weeds will be the story of many a patch of land this year.—Buffalo Times.

Drinking milk does not leave a dark brown taste and a headache.

St. Peter's cathedral in Rome will accommodate 54,000 people.

Sun-dried oysters are a delicacy in China.

Unkind.

Author—Some of my brightest thoughts come when I am asleep.

Editor—Your great trouble is insomnia.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas H Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

In a French Restaurant.

Mayor Bates of Ithaca said at a Cornell tea:

"There's nothing more valuable than a knowledge of foreign languages.

"I know an Ithaca man who, on a visit to New York, took a young lady to one of those Fifth avenue restaurants where the bill of fare is all in the French lingo.

"The poor Ithaca man looked blankly up and down that long list of unintelligible terms, and then in desperation he put his finger on an item and said:

"'We'll begin with some of that.'

"'But, sir,' said the waiter, smiling, 'that is mayonnaise.'

"'I know it is, don't I?' growled the Ithaca man.

"'Then,' said the waiter, perplexed, 'what will you have it on, sir?'

"'Why, on a plate, you dub!' roared the Ithaca man. 'Is it the usual thing here to feed your guests out of troughs?'"

Experts.

Professor Willcox of Cornell university has compiled statistics showing that between the ages of thirty and fifty the death rate among married men is less than one-half that among bachelors, thus indicating how expert the benedicts become at dodging trouble.—Indianapolis Star.

Two ovens of the usual kind and a third on the fireless cooker principle feature a new gas range.

There's a good way to keep growing boys and girls healthy and happy and that is to give them

Grape-Nuts

for breakfast.

This wonderfully nourishing food has a sweet, nutty flavor that makes it popular with children.

One of the few sweet foods that does not harm digestion, but builds them strong and bright.

At grocers everywhere.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

The passage of the bill in the senate granting an extension of time for payment of ditch bonds is a message that will be greatfully received by a large number of settlers east of this city who have been severely affected by the floods the past few seasons. It is hoped that the bill will meet with the same treatment in the house and soon become a law. If so, Sen. D. P. O'Neill will have triumphed where he little thought he would.—News Press.

We as one of the heavy ditch tax paying farmers of eastern Pennington County took this matter up with Senator O'Neill last fall, and although it has been a big proposition to get an act of this kind through the legislature, we believe that this one will get through the house as safely as it got through the Senate, and that the ditch taxpaying farmers who desire it will get an extension of time for five years more for the payment of the principal on ditch bonds. Senator O'Neill is certainly doing good work this winter in the interest of his district.

MOVE NEW YORK CITY OR FIGHT

Congress meets next Monday, and we may then expect to hear of a prompt declaration of war against Germany as it is now the demand of the people that this nation shall protect its citizens.

That submarine warfare has reached a stage, to where the American People demand that it shall cease, and that their passenger ships flying the American flag must be protected on the sea. The people are thoroughly aroused and telegrams and letters to Representatives are pouring into Washington at a rate that will carry the administration off of their feet, as bad as they were in 1898. We do not blame our German American Citizens for their sympathy for their fatherland, but they must consider that Germany have been the ones to start the war, on us by open hostility, and if we do not start to shoot back, they would soon be bombarding New York, and we suppose there might be some people that would say that we should move New York back out of their way, which would be about as sensible talk as to say that we should take our American Merchant ships off of the Oscian because Germany was at war with England, we take no sides between England, France, and Germany, and if England or France had murdered as many non-conbatant Amercian citizens on passanger ships as Germany have, we would say that it was time to give them shot for shot and that is what this country will do, as soon as congress issues the orders.

The defeat of the law to place a tonnage tax on iron ore, that was defeated by the present legislature, will be an issue in the next campaign, and if the farmers get organized in this state as well as they are in North Dakota, there will be no trouble to put men in that next senate that will pass that law. The lower house of the legislature passed the bill this year, but the upper body, our senators, listened to the smooth tongued loobyists of the mine owners, but they will hear the roar from the farmer rubes when they ask to be returned to their seats in 1918.

NATION'S CALL FOR MEN

Men and more men is the nation's call today. The Nation wants men and the army will soon need them, under the expected call for volunteers or under compulsory war service.

The navy is doing all it can to speed up prepartions for hostilities. The army waits on congress and will heed what it may say to the calling for men. The navy department is speeding up its recruiting and is filling the various reserves. The influx of men under the stimulus of patriotism, is gratifying to the navy officers.

We heard the remark made this week, that there was a lot of difference in the price of steers in the South St Paul live stock market, ranging from 5½ to 11½ cents per pound. Well my dear friend the 5½ is what the producer gets, the 11½ is what the St Paul stock dealers and yardmen gets, and from 18 to 35 cents is what the consumer pays. But the dealer tells the consumer that the high price is owning to the war, but high war prices have not yet reached the fellow who raises and fattens the steers for market. But the producers and consumers will get together soon by the Non-Partisan League and a lot of them middle men will have to go to work for their living, the same as we do.

There will not be any more attacking of American Merchant ships by German submarines. As soon as they find out that there is an American gun on board, with an American gunner behind it, they will stay out of range of that gun, as they do not want to commit suicide. What them submarines are looking for is a helpless passenger ship with women and children on board, then they are ready to sink it without warning.

BIDS WANTED

Highlanding March 22, 1917 Bids will be received by the Town Board of the town of Highlanding for road dragging on the following routes; No. 1, to start at Highlanding going north to the township line of Highlanding and Goodridge. No. 2, to start at P. C. Wolds, and go east to Erie. No.3, Grades south of the river, in the town of Highlanding. All bids to be by the mile. Bids to be submitted to the town Clerk, by April 16th, 1917. By order of the Town Board.

WORMS MAKE CHILDREN FRETFUL.

Children suffering from worms are dull and irritable; puny and weak, often grind their teeth and cry out in sleep, being a constant source of worry to their parents. Kickapoo Worm Killer is a mild laxative remedy in candy tablet form that children like to take. Promptly effective; it kills and removes the worm from the system. Irregular appetite and bowel movement, lack of interest in play are sure signs of worms. Relieve your child of this burden. At all druggists, 25c.—Advertisement.

Summons

STATE OF MINNESOTA;
County of Pennington
CITY OF THIEF RIVER FALLS
Municipal Court

Wallace W. Watson
Plaintiff
VS.
C. M. Fenton, and
Harriet Fenton, husband and wife
Defendants

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, To any Police Officer of said City, to the Sheriff or any Constable of said County:

You are hereby commanded to summon C. M. Fenton, and Harriet Fenton and each of them if he shall be found within the County of Pennington, to be and appear before the Municipal Court of the City of Thief River Falls, at a term thereof to be holden on the 24th day of April A. D. 1917; at the hour of 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon, and answer to Wallace W. Watson in a civil action, whose complaint is on file in said Court and have you then and there this writ.

WITNESS THE HONORABLE N. W. TARRANT, Municipal Judge, this 19th day of March A. D. 1917.

(SEAL) N. W. Tarrant,
Municipal Judge.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President
JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam March 2nd 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Feb. 21st 1917. Notice is hereby given that Nels P. Larson, of Erie, Minn., who on Nov. 18th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06909, for SE¼SE ¼, Section 34, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota. at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 4th day of April 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses

Felix LaJoie, Bennie Rindahl, John J. Lunblad, all of Erie, Minn. Ward E. Baker, of Thief River Falls, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal
Register

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam March 2nd 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Feb. 21 1917. Notice is hereby given that Felix LaJoie, of Erie, Minnesota, who on April 15th 1913, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07789 for N. W. ¼, Section 35, Township 153 N. Range 39 W.5th, Principal Merdian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 4th, day of April, 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Nels P. Larson, Eddie Arveson, John J. Lunblad, all of Erie, Minn. Ward E. Baker, of Thief River Falls, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M, Ringdal.
Register.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4.

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:10 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H. W. Protzeller, General Manager.

Dr. H. G. Helber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

KEEP POSTED

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN wants to know the latest news of the intensely interesting developments in the World's War affairs. To do this, you must have an up-to-the-minute daily newspaper. There is none that covers the field so thoroughly as does the

ST. PAUL DISPATCH
(Published Every Evening)
ST. PAUL PIONEER PRESS
Every Morning and Sunday

"Old Glory"

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN should have an American Flag for their home, or their store.

You can get a dandy 3x5 cotton bunting, sewed stripes, fast colors American Flag,

ABSOLUTELY FREE

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for one year

Daily and Sunday edition $4.80 a year
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To secure the flag, the subscription for one year must be a new name on our mailing list.

Send your subscription direct to the
DISPATCH PRINTING CO:
St. Paul, Minn.

or bring your order to the office of this paper and we will send it in for you.

DROP A POST CARD FOR SAMPLE COPIES.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE,
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections
Commercial Reports
Adjustments
Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Third & LaBree
Phone 112
G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Twenty four and NO--100 Dollars [$24.00, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Lena Omlid, formerly Lena Odegaard, and Thom Omlid, her husband, Mortgagors, to the Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, a corporation under the Laws of the State of Minnesota, Mortgagee, bearing date the 29th, day of December, 1915, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 31st, day of December, 1915, at 4:30 o'clock P. M., in Book 54 of Mortgages, on Page 99

AND WHEREAS, The Said Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, (a corporation under the Laws of the State of Minnesota). the Mortgagee and Holder of said Mortgage. has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, under the terms and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice the sum of Three hundred and NO-100 Dollars [$300.00], with interest thereon at the rate of Eight (8) per cent per annum from the 29th day of December, 1915, and whereas the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, viz:

The South Half of the Southeast Quarter (S½SE¼) and the East Half of the Southwest Quarter (E½SW¼) of Section Thirty-five (35) in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North of Range Thirty-nine (39), West of the Fifth Principal Meridian, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the Government Survey thereof lying and being in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on the 25th. day of April, 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of Three hundred twenty-eight and 26—100 Dollars ($328.26), and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and Twenty-five and NO—100 Dollars ($25.00) Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated March 6th., 1917.

Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, a corporation,
Mortgagee.

Wilhelm Michelet,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days, at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m,

Hamm's
my choice every time

NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the conditions of that certain mortgage made and executed by Gro Sannes and Knut T. Sannes, her husband, mortgagors to The Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Oklee, mortgagee, dated the 28th day of January 1914, and which said mortgage with the power of sale therein contained was duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds, Pennington County Minnesota, on the 29th day of January, 1914, at Eight o'clock A.M. in Book 2 of Mortgages on page 220 thereof.

That the amount claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice is the sum of Two Hundred and no—100 Dollars ($200.00) with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum from January 1st, 1915, and whereas, no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and persuant to the statute in such cases made and provided, said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, situated in Pennington County Minnesota, to-wit: The west half of south east quarter, section one (1) of Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-one (41) West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 10th day of April, 1917, at two o'clock P. M., at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes if any, and Twenty-five dollars attorney's fees, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of said sale as provided by law.

Dated February 6th, 1917.

FARMERS & MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE

Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25 00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, APRIL 6, 1917 NO. 4

THE LOCAL NEWS

Oak posts for sale: Inquire at this office.

Get ready for seeding your spring crops.

Elling Klemmetson made a trip to Oklee Thursday.

Ole Overvold has rented the Feland farm of Andrew Ellingson

Read the notice for bids, for dragging roads, published by the Town board in another column.

It is reported that Canadian officials make careful investigation of all people crossing the line now days.

The graded roads are now getting to be in good passable condition, but they should have a split log drag ran over them.

There was a large crowd in attendance at the Andrew Feland sale last Wednesday and all kinds of goods and stock brought good prices.

Red Lake River is very high, and the ice is quite solid in it yet, and it will undoubtly remain in its present condition for another week, at least.

The Town of Mayfield have a notice to let road work published in another column of this issue. It will be an opportunity to get some good paying team labor.

Oscar Nesland returned home from his Canada visit some two weeks ago. He said that he had no trouble in going across the line into Canada, or in returning home across the line.

All kinds of grain is sure to bring a big price next fall, and the farmers should endeavor to get every acre possible into a crop of some kind, for if you do not sow you can not expect to reap the benefits of the big prices next fall.

Stephen Singers proposed extension of the Sunbeam Mail route, to go by way of Kratka is likely to get an adverse report, if he asks the mail route inspector to cross Red Lake River on the proposed route for the next two weeks.

The heavy winds packed the snow into some of the drainage ditches so solid that the water is dammed up and overflooding lands, but a few days warm weather, will thaw them out and then the ditches will promptly take care of the water.

All the people living on the south side of Red Lake River are now compelled to go to Hazel, Oklee, or Plummer for their supplies of grain and feed, but we hope to see that bridge across the river in passable condition before the next springs break up.

The village of Goodridge should get together and build a potato warehouse. There is no better potato growing country anywhere than eastern Pennington County, and the farmers would grow them willingly, if they were sure of a market for them in the fall. Numerous villages in Northern Minnesota are putting in a potato warehouse, and find it a good paying investment. Wake up there Goodridge and let the farmers know that they can find a ready cash market for their potatoes next fall, and they will raise the spuds this summer.

The Red Lake River has reached within four inches of the high water mark of last spring, but it will go down rapidly as soon as the ice moves out.

The Highlanding ferry is safely anchored this year, so it will not take a trip down river, as it did last spring.

U.S. Navy Needs Men

The U. S. Navy needs men There is a Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquette Ave., Minneapolis, and branch offices at St. Paul, Minn., Duluth, Minn., Fargo and Grand Forks, N. D.

Applications for enlistments, in either the Navy or Army can be made at SUNBEAM Post office, and Transportation will be paid, to any of the army recruiting stations, and return fare paid, if the recruit is not accepted. Applications for enlistment can be made at any U. S. Post Office.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of thirteen and 50—100ths [$13.50] dollars, which became due on the 12th day of January 1916, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Mike Finnegan and Regine Finnegan, his wife, mortgagors, to Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, mortgagee, bearing date the 12th day of January 1915; and with a Power of Sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 28th day of January 1915 at 4:30 p. m., in Book 53 of Mortgages on page 178 thereof; which said mortgage was thereafter duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank, mortgagee, to R. H. Jackson by an assignment in writing duly executed dated November 13th, 1916, recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 16th day of December 1916 at 8:00 a. m., in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 274; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage by reason of said default the whole principal sum of said mortgage, to-wit: sixty-seven and 50—100ths [$67.50] dollars became at once due and payable and was and is hereby so declared by the said mortgagee and assignee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of sixty-seven and 50—100 [$67.50] dollars with interest thereon at ten per cent per annum since January 12th, 1916, and the further sum of fifty-two and 20-100ths [$52.20] dollars with interest thereon at the rate of six per cent per annum since January 1st, 1916, the latter amount being for interest paid by said mortgagee and assignee under the terms of said mortgage upon a prior first mortgage of nine hundred [$900.00] dollars upon said land, default having been made in the payment of same and in said amount by said mortgagors; the total amount due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice being the sum of one hundred thirty and 96-100ths [$130.96] dollars and whereas the said Power of Sale has become operative and no actions or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage first described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit:—the south half [S½] of northeast quarter [NE¼] and northwest quarter [NW¼] of the northeast quarter [NE¼] of section twenty eight—[28] in township one hundred fifty-three [153] north of range thirty-nine —39— west, of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County, State of Minnesota, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on Saturday the 14th day of April A. D. 1917, at 2:00 o'clock in the afternoon of said day at public vendue to pay the said debt of one hundred thirty and 96—100ths—$130.96—dollars and interest thereon from date of this notice as aforesaid and the taxes, if any, on said premises and an attorneys fee of twenty-five —$25.00— dollars as stipulated in said mortgage, and the disbursements allowed by law subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of sale as provided by law.

Dated March [illegible]

R. H. Jackson,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney For Assignee.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

THE WRONG ADDRESS.

Those who are telegraphing the president and congress urging peace are making a queer mistake. Their telegrams should be addressed to Berlin, not to Washington.—The Duluth Herald.

Yes and adress them to Kaiser Wilhelm, and tell him if he wants peace with America, to stop murdering our citizens on sea. He is the man that started the war with America by issuing orders to his submarines to blow up American passenger ships, and if the German people would send that butcher to keep company with the Czar of Russia, and raise flowers, there would soon be no war between America and Germany.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon, as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

MAYFIELD DOINGS

Mr. Ole Krostue visited at Langie's on Wednesday.

T. O. Langie and Gunder Hegland made a business trip to Oklee Thursday.

Ole Hegland made a business trip to Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Miss Olina Langie has been visiting at the Hegland home this week.

T. O. Langie called on Tom Gabrielson on Monday night.

Mrs. Ole Hegland entertained the north side Ladies Aid and it was well attended.

Mr. Sever Nelson and O. Hegland called on Charley Johnson on Wednesday.

WEST MAYFIELD

Mr. John Carlson broke the wheel off his buggy while going to Hazel last Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Dreng Roisland are the proud parents of a baby girl born last Sunday.

Miss Ruth Kiel visited her home Saturday and Sunday.

Mr. Fred Carlson left for Montana Monday where he will be employed this summer.

Gladys and Roy Kiel took their sister Ruth to the Carl Erickson home last Sunday evening.

Mr. Rohnn began moving on his farm north of N. O. Johnson's this week.

Mr. H. C. Jesperson went to Thief River Falls on a business trip.

Some of the plowed field will be ready to start springs work on by next Monday, if the present fair weather continues.

We have heard lots of talk about the bravery of the German Submarine Commanders, when they were blowing up passenger ships with unarmed passengers on board, but you will notice that them same fellows take good care to keep under water, when they see an armed merchant ship approching, with one of Uncle Sams gunners behind the gun. They commenced the war, by sinking American passenger ship, on the seas, flying American flags, and they need not now look to traitors like LaFollette, at al-for sympathy as they must now face the war they started, for they will now get shot for shot. There will be no more protests filed by Wilson, as he now means business.

Stewed.

"Man is resourceful in some directions," remarked the star boarder, "but singularly lacking in others."

"How so?" inquired the player up.

"I was just reading that there are 247 ways of serving potatoes. Seems to be only one way of cooking prunes."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

The Needful.

Now, money isn't everything—
Of course that's true.
And yet it helps a lot, by jing,
When bills fall due.
—Birmingham Age-Herald.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assume you we are anxious to help you if you will but give u the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we ca aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

SUCCESS
ECONOMY

THERE is an economy wave over the land. American people are beginning to realize that they are living too fast, beyond their means. It has been the rule that the man with $20,000 a year as well as the man with $2,000 a year lives up to every penny of his income. Slowly but surely this order of things is changing. The era of extravagance and waste in business and personal expenses is nearing an end. Efficiency and economy is the order of the day. Bank deposits are growing.

It is up to every one to economize. The best and surest way to do so is to place your surplus in the bank. If you already have a bank account make it a point from today on to increase it. Add to it weekly, daily if possible.

IF YOU HAVEN'T A BANK ACCOUNT DECIDE TO OPEN ONE TODAY.

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol ([illegible])	[illegible]

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Mutual Discontent.

First Clubwoman—No; I am not going to the annual dinner. The committee always puts me beside the most uninteresting people. Second Clubwoman—That's just my experience. We were sitting together last year, weren't we? —London Opinion.

Inertia of Bodies.

Lay a visiting card on the tip of the left forefinger and on it place a penny. A quick flick of the card with the right second finger will remove the card without disturbing the coin. Another trick which illustrates the inertia of bodies is to knock away the bottom of a pile of checkers without upsetting the pile. This is effected quite easily with the help of a flat ruler. The remaining checkers are removed successively by a number of smart blows.

A more spectacular and apparently risky trick consists of drawing a newspaper away from under a glass filled with water. Provided, however, that the table is smooth and the paper be pulled away smartly and horizontally there is no danger of the water being spilled.

Curious Raincoats.

When rain falls in tropical countrie there is no mistake about it. The rai comes as if it meant to sweep away al such trifles as trees and bushes. A man who goes out in this deluge mus protect himself, but he finds that a mackintosh of the lightest kind ha its disadvantages, for if it keeps th rain out it also keeps the heat in.

The raincoat devised by the Mexicans is called a "chino" and is so porous that the heat of the body readily escapes, while, owing to its construction, it keeps the wearer dry. The chino is made of numberless long, narrow strips of dried palm leaf, one end of each strip being woven into a ligh fabric and the rest falling loose. The wearer of this garment rustles as he walks, and the rain pattering upon it makes a pleasant sound. Arrived at the house, he takes off his palm lea hat, shakes it and hangs it up to dry. Then he slips off his chino, shakes tha also and hangs it up. He himself is untouched by the rain, but the chino as it hangs up looks like a huge, damp brown cassock.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THICK, GLOSSY HAIR FREE FROM DANDRUFF

Girls! Beautify Your Hair! Make It Soft, Fluffy and Luxuriant—Try the Moist Cloth.

Try as you will, after an application of Danderine, you cannot find a single trace of dandruff or falling hair and your scalp will not itch, but what will please you most, will be after a few weeks' use, when you see new hair, fine and downy at first—yes—but really new hair—growing all over the scalp.

A little Danderine immediately doubles the beauty of your hair. No difference how dull, faded, brittle and scraggy, just moisten a cloth with Danderine and carefully draw it through your hair, taking one small strand at a time. The effect is immediate and amazing—your hair will be light, fluffy and wavy, and have an appearance of abundance; an incomparable luster, softness and luxuriance, the beauty and shimmer of true hair health.

Get a 25 cent bottle of Knowlton's Danderine from any store and prove that your hair is as pretty and soft as any—that it has been neglected or injured by careless treatment—that's all. Adv.

Many Are Like Her.

Melvin Rouff was talking about compulsory arbitration.

"The trouble with the world in general," he said, thoughtfully, "is that we all know just what the other fellow ought to do, but we take little account of what we ought to do ourselves.

"I found a young bride one day bending with a stern and severe air over a dry-looking volume.

"'What are you reading?' I asked.

"'An excellent work,' she replied, 'called "Happiness in Marriage."'

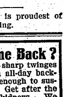
"'What advice,' I said, 'does it give to wives?'

"'I don't know,' she answered. 'I'm reading the advice to husbands.'"

The world's most moderate smoker died recently in Montana. He smoked one cigar a year, on his birthday.

Washington was six feet two inches tall. He had brown hair, which became thin and gray.

Many a clever man is proudest of his mediocre golf playing.


"Every Picture Tells a Story."

Why That Lame Back?

Morning lameness, sharp twinges when bending, or an all-day backache; each is cause enough to suspect kidney trouble. Get after the cause. Help the kidneys. We Americans go it too hard. We overdo, overeat and neglect our sleep and exercise and so we are fast becoming a nation of kidney sufferers. 72% more deaths than in 1890 is the 1910 census story. Use Doan's Kidney Pills. Thousands recommend them.

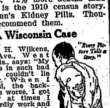
A Wisconsin Case

August H. Wilkens, Eighth Ave., West Bend, Wis., says: "My back was in such bad shape I couldn't lie still long. When I took cold, the backache was worse, I got so dizzy at times I could hardly work and I had to pass the kidney secretions three or four times at night. I was nervous and run down. Three boxes of Doan's Kidney Pills restored me to good health after other medicines had failed. I haven't suffered since."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.


CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

The Wretchedness of Constipation

Can quickly be overcome by CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Purely vegetable —act surely and gently on the liver. Cure Biliousness, Headache, Dizziness, and Indigestion. They do their duty.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

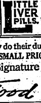
TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination.

Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance.

Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers.

Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.



ECZEMA!

Money back without question if HUNT'S CURE fails in the treatment of ITCH, ECZEMA, RINGWORM, TETTER or other itching skin diseases. Price 50c at druggists, or direct from A. B. Richards Medicine Co., Sherman, Tex.

CANCER

and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for free Sanatorium book*

Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM

3023 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

WAR RESOLUTION IS HELD SURE TO PASS EARLY IN SESSION

CONGRESS GATHERS TO DETERMINE MOST IMPORTANT ISSUES BEFORE PEOPLE OF U. S. SINCE CIVIL WAR.

HOUSE TO ACT FIRST ON ANY WAR RESOLUTION

President Wilson Has His Message Completed and Will Deliver It as Soon as Both Houses Are Organized—Groups of Pacifists Small.

Washington, April 3. — Congress called in extraordinary session by the President, meets to determine the most important issues before the people of the United States since the Civil War. It is considered a foregone conclusion that it either will declare war against Germany or declare that a state of war exists.

President Wilson has completed the message he will deliver to Congress and is ready to address a joint session as soon as he gets word that both houses have been organized and are ready to hear him.

Either before or directly after his address the President is expected to confer with congressional leaders regarding the specific legislation desired by the administration.

House to Act First.

The Senate, already organized will be ready to transact business, but in view of the fact that any war resolution is expected to carry an appropriation it is predicted that action will wait on the House. Democrats and Republicans of the House have cleared the way for an immediate effort to organize and the belief is general that the Democrats will reassume control with Speaker Clark in the chair within a few hours after the session begins.

War Resolution Certain.

There is little doubt that a war resolution will be passed by large majorities in both houses. There are little groups of pacifists, opposed to war except to resist invasion, who will vote and probably talk against any warlike move. There are other groups which have their own ideas about what the United States should do in the present situation, but none is strong enough to prevent action or seriously impede its progress.

May Be Far-Reaching Action.

In the House there probably will be no persistent opposition unless it comes from members who favor more far-reaching action than the President recommends. The Senate has its new cloture rule to limit debate if a small group there undertakes to delay action.

Aside from the war resolution and the appropriations which probably will accompany it, there is not much pending legislation that leaders believe necessary to enact before next winter. The appropriation measures which failed at the last session, particularly the army bill, the amendments to the shipping act giving the government broad powers over merchant shipping, some changes in the federal reserve act, and legislation to curb spying, are among the things which probably will be deemed essential to prosecution of whatever course is determined upon.

GRONNA TO RESIST ANY ATTEMPT TO DECLARE WAR

North Dakota Senator Says Views Have Not Changed Since "Wilful Twelve" Acted.

Minneapolis, April 3.—Senator A. J. Gronna of North Dakota, characterized as one of the "wilful twelve," because of his filibuster against the armed neutrality measure, passed through Minneapolis on his way to Washington with a determined purpose to resist any efforts on the part of Congress to declare war against Germany or even the existence of a state of war.

"I am opposed to war in any form," he said. "If we make war on Germany, we should make war on England also, because our rights, if violated, have been violated by both nations. Those who are advocating war are mistaking false national pride for national honor."

Asked if his views regarding neutrality had been changed since the filibustering of the "wilful twelve" defeated the armed neutrality measure, and since American boats have been sunk unwarned and American lives lost on the high seas, he replied promptly, "not a bit."

Offered $100,000 for $1,200 Farm.

Marysville, Kan., April 2.—County Commissioner T. P. O'Neil of Beattie was offered by an Oklahoma oil company $100,000 for his 160 acre farm near Billings, Okla. He refused the offer. A good paying well has been struck on a farm adjoining O'Neil's place. Mr. O'Neil's sons and his sister, Mrs. Johanna Menehan, all own farms near Billings. Mr. O'Neil and his sister have gone to Billings to look over the prospect before considering any sale. Mr. O'Neil bought the Oklahoma farm a year ago for $1,200.

HAD A CAPITAL OF $400

In Six Years He Was Well Off

An Alberta farmer, who had borrowed from a loan company, in remitting to them the last payment on his mortgage, decided to give them the history of his experience, on a Manitoba farm. It was that of many another farmer, and for the benefit of those who contemplate a change the liberty is taken of reproducing it.

"I will give you here a brief summary of my experience since coming here six years ago. I was a new hand at farming, my trade being meat-cutting and butchering. My capital was $400, which was a first payment on my quarter section (160 acres). Most of my stock, harness, implements, etc., were bought at sales, all "on time," necessarily. The buildings on the place were about as good as nothing and had either to be rebuilt or replaced entirely. There were 26 acres broken, and very badly farmed, bringing poor returns the first year." After mentioning a number of mischances, he says: "In spite of all these drawbacks, I have done well. I consider my farm worth $3,500 to $4,000. I have four head of horses, 12 of cattle, over 400 purebred Buff Orpington chickens and 125 turkeys, besides implements, harness, etc., to run my place. I have a well 170 feet deep with an inexhaustible supply of water. The well with pump cost me $400. I have built a $125 chicken house and put up nearly $50 worth of poultry fencing; have built root cellars to hold over 3,000 bushels of potatoes and other vegetables. As to income, I raise about ten acres of garden and roots annually which net from $600 to $1,000 total. I generally sell from 20 to 40 tons timothy hay which brings from $6 to $14 per ton. My grain is most all used on the farm except a few hundred bushels sold to the neighbors for seed. My four milk cows bring in from $50 to $80 each (counting calf). Last year 80 hens laid 600 dozen eggs which averaged more than 25 cents a dozen (I always work for winter egg production). The surplus hens were sold in spring, dressed at $1 each. My turkeys average $2.50 each in fall. By having vegetables to feed my young cattle, the two-year-old steers bring $75 each in spring."—Advertisement.

Uncomplimentary.

Gerald—The drink went to my head.

Geraldine—Perhaps it likes unfrequented places.

Dr. Pierce's Pellets are best for liver, bowels and stomach. One little Pellet for a laxative—three for a cathartic.—Adv.

Naturally.

"What are bitts on a vessel for?"

"To use in the teeth of a driving gale."

MOTHER! LOOK AT CHILD'S TONGUE

If cross, feverish, constipated, give "California Syrup of Figs."

A laxative today saves a sick child tomorrow. Children simply will not take the time from play to empty their bowels, which become clogged up with waste, liver gets sluggish; stomach sour.

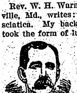
Look at the tongue, mother! If coated, or your child is listless, cross, feverish, breath bad, restless, doesn't eat heartily, full of cold or has sore throat or any other children's ailment, give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," then don't worry, because it is perfectly harmless, and in a few hours all this constipation poison, sour bile and fermenting waste will gently move out of the bowels, and you have a well, playful child again. A thorough "inside cleansing" is ofttimes all that is necessary. It should be the first treatment given in any sickness.

Beware of counterfeit fig syrups. Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly printed on the bottle. Adv.

When a man finally succeeds in putting his past to sleep he is always afraid someone will come along and wake it up.

A MINISTER'S CONFESSION

Rev. W. H. Warner, Route 2, Myersville, Md., writes: "My trouble was sciatica. My back was affected and took the form of lumbago. I also had neuralgia, cramps in my muscles, pressure or sharp pain on the top of my head, and nervous dizzy spells. I had other symptoms showing my kidneys were at fault, so I took Dodd's Kidney Pills. They were the means of saving my life. I write to say that your medicine restored me to perfect health." **DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS, 50c box, any store. Dodd's Medicine Co., Buffalo, N. Y.—Adv.**



Rev. W. H. Warner

Some young men propose to a rich girl on their knees and some on their uppers.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy

No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book. MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

MORE AMERICANS DIE ON SHIPS SUNK WITHOUT WARNING

BRITISH STEAMERS THE SNOWDON RANGE AND THE LINER CRISPIN TORPEDOED, CONSUL FROST REPORTS.

EACH OF ILL-FATED SHIPS CARRIED DEFENSE GUNS

Submarines Submerged and Not Seen by Survivors—Wakes of Torpedoes Visible—Second Dispatch Establishes Death of At Least One American.

Washington, April 2.—A second dispatch from Consul Wesley Frost definitely established the killing of one American and said others probably had been killed on the British ship Crispin, torpedoed without warning.

Two Ships Torpedoed.

Washington, April 2.—Two British steamers, the Snowden Range and the Booth liner Crispin, both with Americans aboard, of whom a number are unaccounted for, have been reported to the state department to have been sunk without warning by a submarine.

On the Crispin the torpedo which struck the engine room killed five men.'

Two Believed Americans.

Two of them are believed to have been Americans.

United States Consul Wesley Frost, at Queenstown, reporting the loss of the freight liner Crispin, says:

"The liner Crispin, 2,483 tons, Newport News to Liverpool, carrying 686 horses, was torpedoed without warning 14 miles off Hook head at 7:15 p. m. on March 29. Sixty-eight of the ship's complement of 112 were Americans. Two boats are missing, not improbably lost.

"The torpedo struck the engine room on the starboard side, the explosion killing five men; two of whom are believed to be Americans. The submarine was not seen, but the wake of a torpedo was seen by Americans. The vessel carried a gun and wireless. The latter was wrecked by the explosion. The vessel sank slowly, but return on board was not feasible owing to heavy sea."

SAYS U. S. IS RESPONSIBLE FOR WAR SHOULD IT COME

German Chancellor Disclaims Any Intention of Attack on United States.

Berlin, March 31. — If the United States at the coming extra session of Congress should declare war against Germany, that country will have to "bear and overcome it."

This statement, made by the German chancellor, Dr. von Bethman-Hollweg, in the Reichstag, seems to be Germany's final declaration that she does not intend to give up her unrestricted submarine campaign.

The chancellor made important declarations concerning Germany's policy toward the United States and Russia.

Concerning German relations with the United States, the chancellor said:

"Within the next few days the directors of the American nation will be convened by President Wilson for an extraordinary session of Congress in order to decide the question of war or peace between the American and German nations.

"Germany never had the slightest intention of attacking the United States of America and does not have such intention now. It never desired war against the United States of America and does not desire it today.

PENFIELD COMING HOME ON TEMPORARY LEAVE

State Departments Decline to Admit He Is En Route as Amsterdam Dispatch Says.

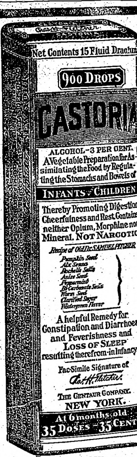
Washington, April 2.—State department officials declined to throw any light upon the departure of Ambassador Penfield from Vienna. They would not admit that the ambassador was on his way home, or that he had been recalled by Secretary Lansing for a conference, as press dispatches stated.

Amsterdam, April 2.—Telegraphing from Vienna, the correspondent of the semi-official Nord Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung of Berlin says:

"With a view to obviating all misunderstandings, we are authorized to state that the journey of Frederic C. Penfield, the American ambassador, to Washington means no change in the relations between Austria-Hungary and the United States. Mr. Penfield is expected to return to Vienna in about three months."

Chicago Crime Squad's Auto Stolen.

Chicago, March 31.—Crime squads are searching for automobile thieves who stole a new automobile belonging to the crime squad working from Central staton. The theft was carried out almost under the eyes of the detectives, the car beng taken from the La Salle street entrance of the city hall when the men went into the building to receive orders. The thieves, in stealing the police automobile, replaced spark plugs and the coils from the battery boxes, the chauffeur having removed them.


Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachms
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS & CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
Alx. Senna
Rochelle Salts
Anise Seed
Peppermint
Bi-Carbonate Soda
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY. NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES — 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

W.L. DOUGLAS $4.00 SHOE
BEWARE OF SUBSTITUTES

W. L. DOUGLAS

"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"

$3 $3.50 $4 $4.50 $5 $6 $7 & $8 FOR MEN AND WOMEN

Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.

Boys' Shoes Best in the World $3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

W. L. Douglas

President W. L. Douglas Shoe Co., 185 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.

Force of Habit.

"I think," she said, "that he has deceived us all. I don't think he is anything more than a clerk."

"Why?"

"Because right in the middle of a proposal last night his mind wandered, and he said: 'You could wear a size smaller without any trouble at all.'"—Everybody's.

Safety in Speed.

Parent—Son, what is this I hear about that little boy down the street chasing you home?

Son—Well, dad, you know how much you've been telling me about safety first.

Do not try to please everybody, or you will soon be a wornout weather vane.

Abe McClinney has been 52 years a servant in a Birmingham (Ala.) family, and still is on the job.

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots.

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine — double strength — is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Many a man is rich in experience who can't raise the price of a meal.

—but remember there is Only One

"Bromo Quinine"

That is the Original

Laxative Bromo Quinine

This Signature on Every Box

E. W. Grove

Used the World Over to Cure a Cold in One Day. **25c.**

Farm Hands Wanted

Western Canada Farmers require 50,000 American farm labourers at once. Urgent demand sent out for farm help by the Government of Canada.

Good Wages **Steady Employment**

Low Railway Fares

Pleasant Surroundings **Comfortable Homes**

No Compulsory Military Service

Farm hands from the United States are absolutely guaranteed against conscription. This advertisement is to secure farm help to replace Canadian farmers who have enlisted for the war.

A splendid opportunity for the young man to investigate Western Canada's agricultural offerings, and to do so at but little expense.

Only Those Accustomed to Farming Need Apply

For particulars as to railway rates and districts requiring labour, or any other information regarding Western Canada apply to

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.

Canadian Government Agent

PAINS SHARP AND STABBING

Woman Thought She Would Die. Cured by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Ogdensburg, Wis.—"I suffered from female troubles which caused piercing pains like a knife through my back and side. I finally lost all my strength so I had to go to bed. The doctor advised an operation but I would not listen to it. I thought of what I had read about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and tried it. The first bottle brought great relief and six bottles have entirely cured me. All women who have female trouble of any kind should try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound."—Mrs. ETTA DORION, Ogdensburg, Wis.

Physicians undoubtedly did their best, battled with this case steadily and could do no more, but often the most scientific treatment is surpassed by the medicinal properties of the good old fashioned roots and herbs contained in Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

If any complication exists it pays to write the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for special free advice.

No, Indeed.

Evelyn—Have you any secrets in your past?

Harold—None to speak of.

SKIN-TORTURED BABIES

Sleep, Mothers Rest After Treatment With Cuticura—Trial Free.

Send today for free samples of Cuticura Soap and Ointment and learn how quickly they relieve itching, burning skin troubles, and point to speedy healment of baby rashes, eczema and itchings. Having cleared baby's skin keep it clear by using Cuticura exclusively.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

The Only Way.

Bishop Tyree said, ironically, of Sunday golf, in Nashville:

"The only way for the church to combat Sunday golf would be, I suppose, to make the pews as comfortable as the old eighteenth-century squire's used to be.

"The squire's big, square pew used to be curtained off, you know, and furnished like a parlor. It had a separate fireplace in it, and if the sermon was too long, the squire would poke the fire impatiently as a hint for the preacher to stop.

"Some squires had a liveried menial to serve wine and cake half way through the sermon, and also to bring them their mail and newspapers, which they would read during the discourse.

"Once an unusually luxurious squire's pew was shown to the famous Wilberforce, and the squire asked him gleefully if he could suggest any improvement or addition.

"'Only one,' said Bishop Wilberforce, dryly, 'a card table.'"

Those Child Actresses.

Gloomy Actor—What's the matter this morning, Albert?

Gloomier Manager—Baby Briggs is getting married and the show is queered.

Though the American eagle is a tough old bird, there is a legal tenderness about its portrait on a silver dollar.

Let us tarry awhile at the sign of the smile.

Steady Those Nerves!

If it's caffeine—the drug in coffee—that's causing shaky nerves, the remedy is perfectly plain—

Quit coffee, and for a pleasant, healthful table beverage, use—

POSTUM

Postum is a delicious cereal drink, pure and nourishing and absolutely free from any harmful ingredient.

There's a big army of Postum users who are enjoying better health and comfort since joining the ranks.

"There's a Reason"

SENATE DEFEATS RUSTAD PRIMARY CONVENTION BILL

GOES TO ITS DEATH WHEN AMENDMENT STRIKING OUT PREAMBLE IS ADOPTED BY VOTE OF 34 TO 29.

ANTI-INJUNCTION BILL PASSES LOWER HOUSE

Bill for Dissolution of Mayo Foundation Favorably Reported to House by Committee—Predicted That Measure Will Never Come to Vote.

St. Paul, April 2. — The Rustad primary convention bill was lost in the state Senate by a vote of 29 to 34.

The amendment offered by Senator William A. Campbell, striking out the preamble to the bill, which set forth the reasons for its passage, was carried. A second amendment offered by Senator J. A. Jackson, emasculating the bill by striking out the sections referring to printing on the ballot of the recommendations of the proposed conventions, was lost by a tie vote, 31 to 31.

The bill provided for the printing of the nominations of political parties for state offices on the primary ballots, under party emblems.

Amended so as to exclude from its provisions organizations or persons advocating criminal syndicalism, sabotage, crime or violence, an anti-injunction bill was passed by the Minnesota House of Representatives by a vote of 75 to 38.

The bill, indorsed by the State Federation of Labor, was introduced by Representatives Leo J. Gleason of Minneapolis and Thomas J. McGrath of St. Paul. It prohibits the restraining order in case of strikes.

After hearing from those who want the Mayo foundation affiliation with the university dissolved the House committee on university and university lands recommended the dissolution bill out for passage.

Representatives John M. Harrison of Minneapolis and O. E. Hammer of Rochester, voiced strenuous objections to the committee's procedure. When the committe was called together, T. T. Young, former attorney general, representing proponents of the dissolution, and several others opposed to the affiliation were present.

If the bill take its regular course, there is no hope of the House ever reaching a vote on it. If it should be submitted to a vote, it will be beaten by a big majority, say those who oppose the attempts to interfere with what the regents have done.

Equity Stock Market Shows Loss.

St. Paul, March 31.—Entrance of the Equity Co-operative Exchange into the live stock business has not been successful so far, according to Representative Magnus Johnson, member of the Equity board of directors.

Representative Johnson testified before the legislative investigating committee. In answer to questions put by Representative Teigen, chairman of the committee, Mr. Johnson said: "As I understand it, the live stock department has been running at a loss."

"From what fund is such a loss made up?" asked Mr. Teigen.

"Well, I am a farmer, and I have to trust the officers of the exchange," was the reply. "I believe that J. M. Anderson, our president, is doing his best. He may have made mistakes but I trust him to look after the business affairs."

New charges and counter charges flew between Chairman Teigen and representatives of the Equity.

May Revive Public Domain Bill.

St. Paul, March 3.—Shorn of some of its important features, but backed by the active support of Governor J. A. A. Burnquist, the public domain bill, defeated by the senate, will come up in the house again in the hope of passing it there and getting the senate to reconsider its former action. The bill lost in the senate by two votes.

Rough Talk Hurts I. W. W. Stand.

St. Paul, March 31.—Rough talk by so-called "rationalists" and members of the I. W. W. against Bible reading in the schools caused the House committee on education to recommend the bill for passage, according to Chairman Claude Southwick. "The Jews made a fair argument against the bill, but the talk these self-styled 'rationalists' and the I. W. W.'s made against the measure was more than the committee could stand," said Representative Southwick.

New Fight for "Blind Pig" Bill.

St. Paul, March 31.—A second attempt to have the Cummings-Norton so-called "blind pig" bill made a special order of business in the House of Representatives has been made. It was opposed again on the ground that it was entirely too drastic. The wets and some of the drys insisted that the bill is really statutory prohibition by injunction. Dry leaders who are supporting the bill realize that the only hope for its passage is to have it made a special order of business. It is now [illegible]

"CASCARETS" FOR LIVER, BOWELS

For sick headache, bad breath, Sour Stomach and constipation.

Get a 10-cent box now.

No odds how bad your liver, stomach or bowels; how much your head aches, how miserable and uncomfortable you are from constipation, indigestion, billousness and sluggish bowels—you always get the desired results with Cascarets.

Don't let your stomach, liver and bowels make you miserable. Take Cascarets to-night; put an end to the headache, biliousness, dizziness, nervousness, sick, sour, gassy stomach, backache and all other distress; cleanse your inside organs of all the bile, gases and constipated matter which is producing the misery.

A 10-cent box means health, happiness and a clear head for months. No more days of gloom and distress if you will take a Cascaret now and then. All stores sell Cascarets. Don't forget the children—their little insides need a cleansing, too. Adv.

Removing the Obstacle.

"But why does your father object to me?" demanded the humble suitor.

"Because," explained the haughty beauty of proud lineage, "papa says his ancestors have always been gentlemen of leisure, and you have to work for a living."

"Well, tell him I don't expect to after we are married," replied the humble suitor.

YES! LIFT A CORN OFF WITHOUT PAIN!

Cincinnati man tells how to dry up a corn or callus so it lifts off with fingers.

You corn-pestered men and women need suffer no longer. Wear the shoes that nearly killed you before, says this Cincinnati authority, because a few drops of freezone applied directly on a tender, aching corn or callus, stops soreness at once and soon the corn or hardened callus loosens so it can be lifted off, root and all, without pain.

A small bottle of freezone costs very little at any drug store, but will positively take off every hard or soft corn or callus. This should be tried, as it is inexpensive and is said not to irritate the surrounding skin.

If your druggist hasn't any freezone tell him to get a small bottle for you from his wholesale drug house.—adv.

Strong Convictions.

"I don't believe in war," remarked Broncho Bob.

"Neither do I," replied Three Finger Sam. "And I also don't believe in hoss-stealin', therefore bein' willin' to get out with a fire-arm an' discourage anybody who tries to introduce the custom."

GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER

Few persons can be sick who use **Green's August Flower**. It has been used for all ailments that are caused by a disordered stomach and inactive liver, such as sick headache, constipation, sour stomach, nervous indigestion, fermentation of food, palpitation of the heart from gases created in the stomach, pains in the stomach, and many other organic disturbances. **August Flower** is a gentle laxative, regulates digestion, both in the stomach and intestines, cleans and sweetens the stomach and whole alimentary canal, and stimulates the liver to secrete the bile and impurities from the blood. Try it. Two doses will relieve you. Used for fifty years in every town and hamlet in the United States and in all civilized countries.—Adv.

Fascination of the Unknown.

"My dear, I had the most thrilling moment of my life last night at a restaurant. The electric lights went out unexpectedly and he kissed me—a long delirious kiss."

"Who did?"

"Who? I don't know who? That is why it was so thrilling."

South Dakota Druggists Have High Opinion of Swamp-Root

I never hesitate to recommend your preparation since I have heard the favorable remarks of the people who have tested it and proved its value. I am confident that it will do all that is claimed for it as I have been selling it for the past fifteen years and have not received a single complaint.

Very truly yours,
P. L. SERR, Druggist.
Nov. 4, 1916. Belvidere, S. D.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

An Instance.

"Like does not always produce like."

"How can you say so?"

"Don't loose methods produce a tight fix?"

One seldom has the price of a man who is worth buying.

Statutory Suffrage Bill Fails.

St. Paul, March 31.—Partial suffrage, asked for by one woman's suffrage association and opposed by another, has been defeated in the Minnesota senate yesterday by a vote of 31 to 35.

The bill, introduced by Senators Sageng and Putnam, would have granted women the right to vote for presidential electors.

With the defeat of the so-called Statutory Suffrage bill by the upper House, the hopes of suffragists for any legislation at this session were shattered.

The appropriations committee of the House of Representatives has slashed $2,399,792 out of the requests made by the board of control for state institutions.

The board asked for $7,758,000, the largest request in recent years. Governor Burnquist recommended a straight cut of $1,000,000 a year or $2,000,000 in all. The house committee has gone one better.

The committee allowed most of the requests for additions to insane hospitals but denied all other requests for buildings.

The institution omnibus bill is now ready for introduction in the House. It will be the first of the big financial measures to be presented in either body.

The general drainage bill, which has been considered by the drainage committee ever since the opening of the legislature session, passed the House unanimously.

First Efficiency Bill Fails.

St. Paul, March 29.—The first big measure in the so-called "efficiency and economy" program to come before the Legislature at this session, the one creating a department of public domain, has been killed in the Minnesota Senate by a vote of 32 to 33. It takes 34 votes to pass a bill.

For four years, commissions have been studying methods of reorganizing the state departments. The defeat of the most important of the bills prepared by the interim commission appointed at the last session of the Legislature was a keen disappointment to those who have been urging reform in civil administration.

Activity of state office holders, whose departments would be affected by the operation of the bill, is generally credited with the defeat of the proposed act.

The bill provided for the creation of the public domain department to take over the power and duties of the drainage commission, the board of timber commissioners, surveyors general of logs and lumber, forestry board, reclamation board, board of immigration, commissioners and superintendents of all state parks, forest reserves and state forests, highway commission and those of the state auditor relating to state lands, park and mines. A series of separate bureaus, under the director of the public domain, was created in the bill.

Senator Duxbury, member of the interim commission which drafted the efficiency and economy bills, said that the bill would make for efficiency and economy because it would do away with so many boards and would centralize authority.

The farmer faction of the Legislature, went down to defeat on another of their measures aimed at the grain exchanges and milling interests.

The bill was intended to control the installation of track scales instead of hopper scales at terminal elevators, and was the cause of several stormy meetings in the Grain and Warehouse committee.

Another farmers' bill, introduced by Mr. Welch, to give shippers a lien on grain exchange memberships for any indebtedness arising from the purchase of grain, was passed.

Primary Repeal Bill Passed.

St. Paul, March 30.—Both houses of the legislature have now passed the Gleason bill to repeal the presidential preference primary act. The bill now awaits the governor's signature

The Senate took the bill under suspension of rules and passed it by a vote of 36 to 17. There were a large number of senators absent.

The so-called child welfare bills prepared by the commission appointed by Governor Burnquist have encountered much opposition in both houses of the Legislature.

The Senate considered the bills and after devoting most of a day to them, the special order of business was postponed until next week without a single bill having been passed.

"War" Developments in Minnesota.

St. Paul, March 29.—Legislative steps requiring registration of all aliens in the state on the Governor's proclamation, assignment of First Minnesota troops to whatever duty their sealed orders direct, and increase of recruiting activities by five branches of the service and by volunteers, marked the "war" developments in Minnesota.

Another step towards preparing Minnesota for possible war has been taken by the state Senate. A bill requiring the registration of aliens on proclamation of the governor was introduced by Senator A. S. Campbell, of Austin, and referred to the committee on military affairs.

Woman Addresses Senate.

St. Paul, March 30.—With Miss Jeanette Rankin, the country's first congresswoman, and several hundred prominent Minnesota suffragists looking on, the first fight for woman suffrage of the present session started in the Minnesota senate when the Putnam-Sageng statutory bill, giving women the right to vote for presidential electors, came up as a special order.

For the first time in the history of Minnesota a woman addressed the Senate from the president's chair.

WRIGLEY'S
JUICY FRUIT
CHEWING GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
WRIGLEY'S
SPEARMINT
WRIGLEY'S
DOUBLEMINT
CHEWING GUM

WRIGLEY'S

A New and Tempting Taste:

As toothsome as the name implies.

The third of the ***WRIGLEY*** trio of refreshing, long-lasting confections.

Good for teeth, breath, appetite, digestion.

Have it always with you—it's a boon to the parched mouth in hot work or on long auto trips.

The Flavor Lasts!

Chew it after every meal

Not Quite Certain.

Six-year-old Phyllis was a lively youngster who brought a note from mamma to her grandmother one day.

"Will you come over this afternoon, dear?" asked grandma.

The little one stopped to think a moment, then answered:

"Well! don't you 'spect me and don't you unspect me; I may turn up and I may not." And away shey flew.

Deserves Drowning.

"What is the name of that song Mr. Yawper is singing?"

"It's the new sentimental ballad entitled 'Drifting in a Canoe With the Girl of Your Dreams.'"

"As a rule I am not in favor of rocking the boat, but in a case like this I think it ought to be done."

We never know how happy we are until we aren't.

He who runs may read his opponent's inaugural address.

Candor is always a good thing, but there is no room for it in official war reports.

A good man's light shines day and night.

IF YOU CAN

Invest $25 cash and a few dollars monthly, you can become associated with a company that should return big profits. You will recognize the truth of this statement when it is presented to you. This is not oil, mining or a scheme. Your banker or lawyer can O. K. our business. Address P. O. BOX 875, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Hotel Dyckman

FIRE PROOF
325 Rooms, all with Private Bath.
Rates: $1.50 per day and up.
H. J. Tremaine, Minneapolis, U. S. A.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 14--1917.

To Prevent Old Age Coming Too Soon!

"Toxic poisons in the blood are thrown out by the kidneys. The kidneys act as filters for such products. If we wish to prevent old age coming too soon and increase our chances for a long life, we should drink plenty of pure water and take a little Anuric," says the world-famed Dr. Pierce of Buffalo, N. Y.

When suffering from backache, frequent or scanty urine, rheumatic pains here or there, or that constant tired, worn-out feeling, the simple way to overcome these disorders is merely to obtain a little Anuric (double strength) from your nearest druggist and you will quickly notice the grand results. You will find it many times more potent than lithia, and that it dissolves uric acid as hot water does sugar.

It's the Same Everywhere

Boy River, Minn.—"I have used Dr. Pierce's medicine with good results in my family for years. Last winter I was taken with La Grippe and it left me run down and with pains in my hips and back. I took different medicines without getting any benefit. At last I sent and got some Anuric and took it and am feeling well and doing a good day's work. When I commenced taking the Anuric Tablets I could hardly get out of the bed, felt as though a knife was sticking in my back."—A. C. BLODGETT.

Simply ask your druggist for Dr. Pierce's Anuric Tablets or send Dr. V. M. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y., ten cents for trial package.

Canada Offers 160 Acres Free to Farm Hands

Bonus of Western Canada Land to Men Assisting in Maintaining Needed Grain Production

The demand for farm labor in Canada is great. As an inducement to secure the necessary help at once, Canada will give

ONE HUNDRED AND SIXTY ACRES OF LAND FREE AS A HOMESTEAD

and allow the time of the farm laborer, who has filed on the land, to apply as residence duties, the same as if he actually had lived on it. This special concession is the reduction of one year in the time to complete duties. Two years' residence instead of three as heretofore, but only to men working on the farms for at least six months in 1917. This appeal for farm help is in no way connected with enlistment for military service but solely to increase agricultural output. A wonderful opportunity to secure a farm and draw good wages at the same time. Canadian Government will pay all fare over one cent per mile from St. Paul or Duluth to Canadian destination. Information as to low railway rates may be had on application to

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUBLISHER

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

We did not support president Wilson for re-election, but he was elected by a majority of the people for president of this nation, and now is not the time to air political differences, when the country is at war with a foreign nation. Every true American should promptly take sides for the country of his birth or adoption without stopping to inquire whether they are right, or wrong. [illegible] have settled with the [illegible] fellow, we can say, as I was [illegible] before that little un[illegible] with Germany hap[illegible] believe so and so. But not now, America should be united to a man. Clean up the foreign nation first, that would invade our country, and afterwards start right in talking Republican, Democratic, or any other kind of Politics.

Editor Smith, of the Eleven Towns has been threatened with a libel suit, by the Comet Publishing Co. of Thief River Falls, but he says he retracted, so we hope that settles it, for it is a pretty serious matter for a country Publisher to get indicted, as we found out. We were indicted and supposed to be tried on one article published in THE SUNBEAM and we will be darned if they did not try us on every article that we had published in our paper for the past six years regarding, the doings of the Singers, and yet failed to convict. So if Editor Smith gets indicted he just wants to get ready to stand trial for every article that he has ever printed in the Eleven Towns, as that is the rule of law of our present County Attorney and any objections made will promptly be overuled by the court.

Congressman Steenerson made a powerful argument in congress against the Mexico Twine Trust. but whether there will be any thing done to prosecute them remains to be seen. If they continue to raise prices on twine, it will soon mean that the farmers will have to either stack their grain loose, or the Stillwater factory will have to make twine of flax straw.

Two young men from the Town of Highlanding, started for Canada this spring, but only got as far as the line, when they were denied entrance into Canada, unless they would enlist in the army. But as they preferred to live in America, instead of being buried in France, they returned to Pennington County Minnesota.

The big Economizers in the legislature who were going to cut down state expenses by not publishing the Consitutional Amendments and session laws, were surprised when the votes were recorded, from the members who had heard from home. There will be some of them fellows that will remain at home, during the session of the next legislature, as there is several of them Senators marked for slaughter, but this district will send Dan back if he wants to go, as he has voted right every time, and will have plenty of assistance to pass that Iron Ore tax in the next session.

Spring is with us again, and let us forget the terrible floods of last summer and the past severe winter and all pitch in to make this a boomer year for prosperity in Northern Minnesota.

MINNEAPOLIS DISGRACE.

That Socialist Mayor is a disgrace to the City of Minneapolis. A Mayor of a City, that would request his constituents to write to their Congressman to prevent an armed assassin concealed behind a building shooting down innocent women and children, is a disgrace to that city.

Supposing a band of armed desperadoes should take up their station at one of the prominent corners in Minneapolis, and shoot and kill every man, woman and child that passed along that street would the Mayor of Minneapolis tolerate them, and refuse to let armed forces route them out, because it meant war? The time for such talk is passed and them assassins must be routed out of the traveled lines of the ocean.

NOTICE FOR BIDS

Notice is hereby given that the Supervisors of the Town of Mayfield will meet at the clerks office at 10 o'clock A. M. April 10 1917, for the purpose of receiving bids for the removal of about 10:000 cu. feet of dirt for road purposes. For further information see Town Board or clerk. The Supervisors reserve the right to reject one or all bids. By order of Town Board,

Charley Kjellen, Clerk.

BIDS WANTED

Highlanding March 22, 1917

Bids will be received by the Town Board of the town of Highlanding for road dragging on the following routes; No. 1, to start at Highlanding going north to the township line of Highlanding and Goodridge. No. 2, to start at P. O. Wolds, and go east to Erie. No. 3, Grades south of the river, in the town of Highlanding. All bids to be by the mile. Bids to be submitted to the town Clerk, by April 16th, 1917. By order of the Town Board.

Summons

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington
CITY OF THIEF RIVER FALLS
Municipal Court
Wallace W. Watson
Plaintiff
VS.
C. M. Fenton, and
Harriet Fenton, husband and wife
Defendants

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, To any Police Officer of said City, to the Sheriff or any Constable of said County:

You are hereby commanded to summon C. M. Fenton, and Harriet Fenton and each of them if he shall be found within the County of Pennington, to be and appear before the Municipal Court of the City of Thief River Falls, at a term thereof to be holden on the 24th day of April A. D. 1917, at the hour of 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon, and answer to Wallace W. Watson in a Civil Action, whose complaint is on file in said Court and have you then and there this writ.

WITNESS THE HONORABLE N. W. TARRANT, Municipal Judge, this 19th day of March A. D. 1917.

(SEAL) N. W. Tarrant,
Municipal Judge.

Statement Of The Ownership, Management, Circulation, Etc., Required By The Act Of August 24, 1912,

of THE SUNBEAM, published weekly at Sunbeam, Minn., for April 1917.

Editor, W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Managing Editor, W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Business Managers, W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Publisher, Harriett G. Hunt.

Owners: (If a corporation, give its name and the names and addresses of stockholders holding 1 per cent or more of total amount of stock. If not a corporation, give names and address of individual owners.)

W. G. Hunt, owner. Sunbeam, Minn.

Known bondholders, mortgagees, and other security holders, holding 1 per cent or more of total amount of bonds, mortgages, or other securities; (If there are none, so state.) - None.

Harriett G. Hunt, Publisher

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 31st. day of March 1917.

[Seal] W. G. Hunt, Notary Public, Pennington County, Minn.

(My commission expires Feb. 1st, 1918.)

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

Saving Talk.

"Do you believe in telepathy?"

"You mean," responded Miss Cayenne, "the art of communicating thought without audible speech?"

"Something like that."

"I am not sure whether it could be made to work or not. But I know a number of people who ought to try it."—Washington Star.

SPRAINS AND STRAINS RELIEVED

Sloan's Liniment quickly takes the pain out of strains, sprains, bruises and all muscle soreness A clean, clear liquid easily applied, it quickly penetrates without rubbing. Sloan's Liniment does not stain the skin or clog the pores like mussy plasters or ointments. For chronic rheumatic aches and pains, neuralgia, gout and lumbago have this well-known remedy handy. For the pains of grippe and following strenuous work, it gives quick relief.

At your druggist, 50c.—Adv.

BAD COUGH? FEVERISH? GRIPPY?

You need Dr. King's New Discovery to stop that cold, the soothing balsam ingredients heal the irritated membranes, soothe the sore throat, the antiseptic qualities kill the germ and your cold is quickly relieved. Dr King's New Discovery has for 48 years been the standard remedy for coughs and colds in thousands of homes. Get a bottle to-day and have it handy in your medicine chest for coughs, colds, croup, gripppe and all bronchial affections. At your druggist, 25c. Adv.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:10 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H. W. Protzeller, General Manager.

KEEP POSTED

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN wants to know the latest news of the intensely interesting developments in the World's War affairs, To do this, you must have an up-to-the-minute daily newspaper. There is none that covers the field so thoroughly as does the

ST. PAUL DISPATCH
(Published Every Evening)
ST. PAUL PIONEER PRESS
Every Morning and Sunday

"Old Glory"

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN should have an American Flag for their home, or their store.

You can get a dandy 3x5 cotton bunting, sewed stripes, fast colors American Flag,

ABSOLUTELY FREE

by subscribing or securing a new subscription to the

ST. PAUL DISPATCH
or
ST. PAUL PIONEER PRESS
for one year

Daily and Sunday edition $4.80 a year
Daily only, either edition 3.00 a year

To secure the flag, the subscription for one year must be a new name on our mailing list.

Send your subscription direct to the
DISPATCH PRINTING CO.
St. Paul, Minn.
or bring your order to the office of this paper and we will send it in for you.

DROP A POST CARD FOR SAMPLE COPIES.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE.
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections Commercial Reports
Adjustments Ratings
McGinn Bldg.
Phone 112 Third & LaBree
G. Halvorson, President.
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pirkis
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Twenty four and NO-100 Dollars [$24.00, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Lena Omlid, formerly Lena Odegaard, and Thom Omlid, her husband, Mortgagors, to the Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, a corporation under the Laws of the State of Minnesota, Mortgagee, bearing date the 29th, day of December, 1915, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 31st, day of December, 1915, at 4:30 o'clock P. M., in Book 54 of Mortgages, on Page 99

AND WHEREAS, The Said Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, (a corporation under the Laws of the State of Minnesota), the Mortgagee and Holder of said Mortgage has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, under the terms and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice the sum of Three hundred and NO-100 Dollars [$300.00], with interest thereon at the rate of Eight (8) per cent per annum from the 29th day of December, 1915 and whereas the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, viz:

The South Half of the Southeast Quarter (S½SE¼) and the East Half of the Southwest Quarter (E½SW¼) of Section Thirty-five (35) in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North of Range Thirty-nine (39), West of the Fifth Principal Meridian, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the Government Survey thereof lying and being in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on the 25th day of April, 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of Three hundred twenty-eight and 26-100 Dollars ($328.26), and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and Twenty-five and NO-100 Dollars ($25.00) Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated March 5th., 1917.

Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, a corporation,
Mortgagee.

Wilhelm Michelet,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11:40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m,

The Fisherman's Lament.

"Had I planned the world," said young Peter,
"A fisherman's life had been sweeter.
For how charming 'twould be,
How conducive to glee,
If a fish would bite like a 'skeeter!'"
—American Boy.

CLEAR YOUR SKIN IN SPRING

Spring house cleaning means cleaning inside and outside. Dull pimply skin is an aftermath of winter inactivity. Flush your intestines with a mild laxative and clean out the accumulated wastes, easy to take, they do not gripe. Dr. King's New Life Pills will clean your complexion and brighten your eye. Try Dr. King's New Life Pills to night and throw off the sluggish winter shell.

At druggists, 25c.

HEAL SKIN ERUPTIONS

Painful eczema is more active in spring when the blood is overheated, the burning itching torture is unbearable, relieve it at once and heal the eruptions with Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment. This antiseptic remedy is promptly effective in all skin troubles. Pimples, blackheads, acne, tetter, ring worm, scaly blotchy skin, all respond to Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment. Get it to day at your druggists, 50c. guaranteed.—Adv.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25 00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizen's State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN.

Dr. H. G. Nether
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XV11. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, APRIL 13, 1917. NC.5

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Oak posts for sale: Inquire at this office.

Torjie Langie, of Mayfield and Even J. Sund were transacting Notary business at Sunbeam on Wednesday.

Miss Marie and Ella Cousin are visiting their parents during the Thief River Falls high school vacation

The High Landing creamery opened their doors for the season, this week. The creamery will do a large business this year.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hyland who have been liveing at Sunbeam the past winter, removed to Deer Park township Monday, where they will engage in farming this summer.

The ice moved out of Redlake river on Monday April 9th,. The river went down some on Tuesday, but soon began to rise, when the water began to come from the ditches above Red Lake.

Henry Hyland has rented the E.A.Mostue farm, and will sow it to wheat. Henry has five good heavy work horses, and he will exercise them on the harrow, disc, and drill this spring.

We have thoroughly tested the makus wheat, we raised last year for seed and we are going to sow it this year, and if we fail to get a good crop we wont blame the seed for we know it will grow.

There will not be much seeding done in this locality this week, but a number of the farmers have started the harrow, and with fair weather there will be a large amount of grain go into the ground next week.

The party who took a screen door from the grainery on the Andrew Feland farm, that was bought at the auction sale by W. G. Hunt, will save himself a lot of trouble and expense by returning the door to the place he took it from.

The fish have been so thick this spring that they have run up the ditches for three and four miles, where they are caught in farmers nets. The only kind that are running now are pickerel, but the red horse and pike will soon start to run,

Walter McAndress has four men employed clearing land to get ready to breake for flax, as $3 a bushel for flax next fall looks good. Follow his example! Don't sit down on a cracker box at the corner grocery and mourn about hig prices, but raise the grain and get war prices for it next fall.

When Senator Knute Nelson gets a letter from his peace at any price friends, he sends them a package of garden seeds and a copy of the President's war message. If he was near enough to holler at them he would tell them to shut up their mouth, until civilized nations drove them scull and cross bone pirates from the seas.

In every war that America has thare has alwas been opposition at home In the war of the Revolution they called them "Torys." In the war of the rebellion they called them "Copperheads." Thare was only a few showed up in the Spanish war and it kept two regiments of regulars, so busy at Neworleans to keep them from being "lynched", that they did not get time to name them. Now they have named the present crop "Pacitists." But we would suggest the name of 'keiser's" for them as it is now either Germany or the United States to win this war. Which side are you on?

MAYFIELD DOINGS

Martein Sollom has returned from Canada, where he has been resideing the past two years. He is looking up a suitable place on which to settle in our locality.

Ella and Annie Hegland, Olina and Sophia Langie, Hal or Olson Asbjernson, and Gunder Asbjornson visited at the G.B. Tweit home on Good Friday.

Mrs. Ole Hegland pleasantly entertained the Ladies aid, on Wednesday last week. In spite of bad roads the attendance was good.

Teacher and pupils of Rosewood school [illegible] vacation Easter week.

Services [illegible] in Ebenezer church last Sunday. The next services will be held on April 22.

We regret to say goodby to the Asbjornsons, who are preparing to leave us this week for their new home near Grand Forks.

T. O. Langie called at the Nelson home Monday. He was breaking in a colt.

P. A. Dahle [illegible] out a lead of feed from [illegible] Wednesday.

Our school teacher Miss Swenson spent her Easter vacation at her home at Garnes and on a visit at Thief River Falls.

Miss Emma Tweeten is employed at Thiaf River Falls.

Gilbert Reiersgard is employed at Werner N.D.

The Frogs croaking, the birds singing, and the pussy willows, all indicate that spring is really here. Bingo

TAKING TOLL

The farmers of Missouri heard much talk of the high cost of food in cities. They were told that many city people believe food producers are rolling in wealth as a result of high prices.

They started out to investigate.

J. Robert Hall, secretary, Missouri Farmers' exchange, found that orchardists near Bethany, Mo., last fall sold apples to Kansas City commission men for 9 cents a bushel.

The same apples are now being sold out of Bethany boxes for $2.75 a bushel. The cost of storage was 60 cents.

Potato growers near Concordia, Mo., sold potatoes last fall for $1 a bushel. At Kansas City, Mo., the price is now $3 a bushel. Storage and freight amounted to 50 cents.

That helps to show who put the "high" into the cost of living. —Rural Weekly.

Healthful Whipping.

It is considered beneficial to be whipped or spanked provided it is done mechanically. In the mechano therapy departments of up to date institutions the whipping post, a mechanical device for therapeutic paddling, is an accredited healing machine. You are whipped by straps of heavy cloth or leather attached to two rapidly revolving posts. When you take the treatment you step backward into the flying whips and receive their blows upon your legs, back, abdomen or chest, depending upon the malady from which you are suffering. The impact of the straps is just sufficient to set the blood in free circulation. There is no smarting, stinging sensation because the straps are broad enough to eliminate any possibility of a cutting blow. You are paddled rather than lashed. The whipping post is valuable in many types of nervousness.—Popular Science Monthly.

Using Up Energy.

"A calory is the amount of heat required to raise the temperature of one pint of water 4 degrees Fahrenheit. If a man rises from his chair and walks about eight feet, then returns, he uses up one of these units," writes Dr. Edwin F. Bowers in "Sidestepping Ill Health."

"Yet the body, even while resting or quiet in sleep, is constantly using up energy. It is also giving off heat about as rapidly as a sixteen candle power electric lamp."

To make up for this constant loss of heat and energy from 2,000 to 3,000 calories are needed every twenty-four hours. This is why we eat, and it behooves us to see that our food furnishes about the right number of calories.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large (No refund on cartons)	1.75
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

Summons

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington—S.S.
In District Court
14th Judicial District

Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, a Corporation,——Plaintiff.

vs. SUMMONS.

Mike Finnegan, Frank Scanlan and Phillip Engler——Defendants

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO THE ABOVE NAMED DEFENDANTS;

You, and each of you, are hereby summoned and and required to answer the complaint of the plaintiff in the above entitled action, which complaint has been filed in the office of the Clerk of said District Court, at the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, and to serve a copy of your answer to the said complaint on the subscriber, at his office in the City of Thief River Falls Pennington County, Minnesota, within Twenty (20) days after the service of this Summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to answer the said complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff in this action will take judgement against you, and each of you, for the sum of One hundred ninety-eight and No-100 Dollars ($198.00), with interest thereon at the rate of Ten (10) per cent per annum from the 4th, day of December, 1915, togeather with the costs and disbursements of this action.

Dated March 7th, 1917

Wilhelm Michelet,
Attorney for Plaintiff
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Saving Talk.

"Do you believe in telepathy?"

"You mean," responded Miss Cayenne, "the art of communicating thought without audible speech?"

"Something like that."

"I am not sure whether it could be made to work or not. But I know a number of people who ought to try it."—Washington Star.

SWISS CHEESE STONE.

Material of Which Native Houses In Bermuda Are Built.

When a native of Bermuda decides that he wants to build a house he goes to some quarry where the soft, rich, creamy coral sandstone has been stripped of its thin earth covering and begins sawing. He or some one employed by him, with a long, coarse toothed saw, cuts out blocks of stone measuring about two feet long, one foot wide and six inches thick. As soon as he has quarried enough of these blocks he allows them to stand in the open air for a few weeks to harden, for when first cut they are as full of holes as a Swiss cheese and almost as soft. The hardening period over, the blocks are placed one on top of another to form the walls and one beside another on a supporting framework, overlapping a little at their upper and lower edges, to make the roof.

When the building has been erected the Bermudian covers his outside walls and roof with a thick coat of whitewash, which hides all the cracks and joints and holes in the stone and gives the house a smooth, beautiful finish which is very pleasant to the eye and just as pleasant to the sense of touch. Even the big chimneys, the porches and the fences are built of the same stone.

These white roofs have another important office, for the rain that falls upon them as it runs off is caught and led into cisterns. It is easy to understand how important this is when one learns that there are no streams or wells in Bermuda and that the islanders are thus entirely dependent on these cisterns for their water supply.—Joseph Lauren in St. Nicholas.

YANKEE CURIOSITY.

How Ben Franklin Used to Save Time and Avert Questions.

The Yankee is proverbially inquisitive, and Charles H. Sherrill recalls in "French Memories of Eighteenth Century America" some amused comments reported by the Marquis de Chastellux, which show that the reputation was well deserved more than a century ago.

"He says," declares Chastellux, repeating a traveler's tale, "that the Americans are the most inquisitive people he has ever seen. Their curiosity is pushed almost to impropriety. When he asked his way they only answered, 'You apparently come from Philadelphia.' When almost famished he asked for food. Instead of serving him they said: 'You seem to be in a great hurry. Is there anything new in the north?'

"He also relates that Mr. Franklin (who possessed a sense of humor in addition to that habitual calm which so surprised the Europeans), whenever he was traveling in Connecticut, a section noted for its curiosity, was accustomed on entering an inn to call all the family together and announce in a loud tone: 'I am Benjamin Franklin. I was born in Boston, and I am a printer by trade. I am coming from Philadelphia, and I am going back there at such and such a time. I do not know anything new, and now, my friends, will you tell me what you can give me for supper?'"

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

SUCCESS
ECONOMY

THERE is an economy wave over the land. American people are beginning to realize that they are living too fast, beyond their means. It has been the rule that the man with $20,000 a year as well as the man with $2,000 a year lives up to every penny of his income. Slowly but surely this order of things is changing. The era of extravagance and waste in business and personal expenses is nearing an end. Efficiency and economy is the order of the day. Bank deposits are growing.

It is up to every one to economize. The best and surest way to do so is to place your surplus in the bank. If you already have a bank account make it a point from today on to increase it. Add to it weekly, daily if possible.

IF YOU HAVEN'T A BANK ACCOUNT DECIDE TO OPEN ONE TODAY.

J.A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY

Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25

BARREL GOODS.

Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol ([illegible]) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Curious Raincoats.

When rain falls in tropical countries there is no mistake about it. The rain comes as if it meant to sweep away all such trifles as trees and bushes. A man who goes out in this deluge must protect himself, but he finds that a mackintosh of the lightest kind has its disadvantages, for if it keeps the rain out it also keeps the heat in.

The raincoat devised by the Mexicans is called a "chino" and is so porous that the heat of the body readily escapes, while, owing to its construction, it keeps the wearer dry. The chino is made of numberless long, narrow strips of dried palm leaf, one end of each strip being woven into a light fabric and the rest falling loose. The wearer of this garment rustles as he walks, and the rain pattering upon it makes a pleasant sound. Arrived at the house, he takes off his palm leaf hat, shakes it and hangs it up to dry. Then he slips off his chino, shakes that also and hangs it up. He himself is untouched by the rain, but the chino as it hangs up looks like a huge, damp brown cassock.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

STOP
LOOK
LISTEN

106 Fly Poison Cases Reported in 3 Years

A Large Percentage Fatal

Appalling as this record seems, it is only a fraction of the real number. The symptoms of cholera infantum and arsenical poisoning are almost identical. Diagnosis is extremely difficult. Many actual fly poison cases are unrecognized and unreported.

The Government recognizes this danger to childhood and issues this warning, in supplement No. 29 to the Public Health Report:

"Of other fly poisons mentioned, mention should be made, merely for the purpose of condemnation, of those composed of arsenic. Fatal cases of poisoning of children through the use of such compounds are far too frequent, and owing to the resemblance of arsenical poisoning to summer diarrhea and cholera infantum, it is believed that the cases reported do not, by any means, comprise the total. Arsenical fly-destroying devices must be rated as extremely dangerous, and should never be used, even if other measures are not at hand."

TANGLEFOOT

catches flies and embalms their disease-bearing bodies with a disinfecting varnish. It is safe, efficient, non-poisonous, and your protector from both fly and fly poisons.

THE O. & W. THUM COMPANY
Grand Rapids, Mich.

(104)

Rats and Fires.

At a time when everyone is complaining of the high cost of living it might be well to see if we cannot eliminate two great sources of waste—fires and rats.

Most fires are needless. All rats are so. Some years ago a study of the rat problem in Philadelphia arrived at the conclusion that the rodents of that city ate more than a million dollars' worth of food each year. At that rate, the disgusting creatures can hardly cost less than $100,000,000 per year to the whole country. This is a pretty high price to pay for the companionship of impish pests which, besides their other bad habits, undermine floors and carry the most dreaded of all diseases, bubonic plague.

Yet fires are more expensive than rats. In 1915—the last year for which figures are at hand—the American people paid out in premiums for fire insurance $419,361,346. Of this vast sum at least three-fourths could be saved by reducing our fire record to the rate prevailing in England, France or Germany; and even in our time and nation $300,000,000 per year is a saving worth noting, and one which would have a perceptible effect on the cost of living.

An Exception.

Johnnie's father had a comfortable income that did not require that he should have any settled occupation, and the only thing in the nature of work that Johnnie had ever seen him do was to write checks. At school Mary announced that her father was a doctor.

"My father is a lawyer," said Edward.

Johnnie thought a moment, and then said: "My father pays his debts."

Not With His Money.

"What are these eminent financiers doing?"

"They are planning to mobilize the nation's dollars."

"They are, eh? Well, I've got $18.50 in the bank. I'll just draw it out and show those fellows a thing or two."

It is sometimes difficult to distinguish between a sympathetic person and a curious one.

Grape-Nuts
contains the rich supplies of phosphate of potash grown in wheat and barley.
Its mission is therefore clear and plain—it supplies what ordinary food lacks.
And it does its work in a sturdy, straightforward, dependable way, as tens of thousands of its users can testify.
"There's a Reason"

CONGRESS DECLARES STATE OF WAR BETWEEN U. S. AND GERMANY

Adopts Joint Resolution That Places This Country in the Ranks of the Belligerents—Six Senators Vote Against Measure After Hot Debate—Great Majority in the House Favors the Action.

Text of the joint resolution adopted by congress, declaring a state of war between the United States and Germany:

"Whereas, The imperial German government has committed repeated acts of war against the government and the people of the United States of America; therefore, be it

"Resolved, by the senate and house of representatives of the United States of America in congress assembled, That the state of war between the United States and the imperial German government which has thus been thrust upon the United States is hereby formally declared; and that the president be, and he is hereby, authorized and directed to employ the entire naval and military forces of the United States and the resources of the government to carry on war against the imperial German government; and to bring the conflict to a successful termination, all of the resources of the country are hereby pledged by the congress of the United States."

Washington, April 6.—The United States is now formally enlisted among the belligerents in the great war, for congress has adopted the resolution declaring a state of war between this country and Germany, brought on by the imperial government's repeated hostile acts.

The senate was the first to act on the war resolution and adopted it by a vote of 82 to 6. The six senators who voted against the resolution for war were:

ASLE J. GRONNA, Republican, North Dakota.

HARRY LANE, Democrat, Oregon.

R. M. LA FOLLETTE, Republican, Wisconsin.

G. W. NORRIS, Republican, Nebraska.

WILLIAM J. STONE, Democrat, Missouri.

J. K. VARDAMAN, Democrat, Mississippi.

There were eight senators absent or paired. They were: Bankhead, Goff, Gore, Hollis, Newlands, Smith of Maryland, Thomas, and Tillman. Of those absent it was announced that all except Senator Gore of Oklahoma against the resolution were members would have voted for the resolution if present.

All six of the senators who voted against the resolution were members of the group of twelve which defeated the armed neutrality bill at the last session. There was no attempt to filibuster this time, however.

Thirteen Hour Debate.

Thirteen hours of heated debate preceded the vote. Party lines disappeared in this discussion and Republicans joined with Democrats in sounding the call to the nation to support the president unitedly.

The little group opposed to the resolution drew fire from every side. Senator La Follette, defending Germany and heaping blame upon England, was informed by Senator Williams that Dr. von Bethmann-Hollweg, the German chancellor, would have made the same speech in the reichstag had he been imbued with sufficient effrontery.

Senator Norris, charging that the United States is going to war at the behest of the munition barons of Wall street, drew from Senator Reed the retort that such an accusation is "almost treason."

The assertion that the nation was going to war on the demand of gold, he said, was "an indictment of the president of the United States, an indictment of congress, of the American people, and of the truth."

"The president is not calling America to arms for the sake of a few paltry dollars," Senator Reed continued, "but for the life, honor, and integrity of this country."

Introduced by Hitchcock.

In introducing the resolution into the senate, Senator Hitchcock made a brief statement in which he said that the present time was one "for action, not discussion."

"The time for discussion has passed," he said. "The president has stated clearly, effectively, more conclusively the reasons which make this grave step necessary. The resolution provides for war against the imperial German government. It places responsibility for the war squarely upon the shoulders of the German government, charged with repeated acts of war against the United States.

"We want no more territory. We will demand no indemnity. We have no grudge to settle, nor racial antipathy. We will spend our treasure and our blood and sacrifice our lives without the thought of gain. We are going to war to vindicate our honor and independence as a great nation and in defense of humanity.

"Such quarrel as we have with Germany is not of our choosing. It was forced upon us and we did much to avoid it. For nearly three years the president, congress, and the American people have hoped to avoid it. But one desperate act by the imperial German government has followed another."

German Pledges Broken.

Senator Hitchcock was followed by Senator Swanson of Virginia, who said the German government "has repeatedly and grossly violated its treaty obligations to us, and wantonly broken solemn assurances."

"The issue is not peace or war," Senator Swanson continued. "War has already been declared upon us. The issue is whether we shall accept war or abject and cowardly submission."

Reciting the sinking of American ships, German plots, and outrages in this country, Senator Swanson said the Zimmermann plot to incite Mexico against this country "reaches the lowest depths of national turpitude."

Many other senators took part in the debate, Gronna, Stone, Vardaman, Norris and LaFollette, all opposing the resolution.

Senator Smoot made the last speech—a short prayer that God would "hasten the day when liberty will be enjoyed by all the peoples of the earth."

The roll call was taken while the senators and spectators sat solemn. A few cheers greeted the result and then all filed quietly out of the chamber.

House Vote, 373 to 50.

The house, after a debate lasting about seventeen hours, adopted the joint resolution by a vote of 373 to 50. Nearly a hundred representatives made speeches.

In offering the senate resolution as a substitute for its own, the house foreign affairs committee submitted a long report reviewing the history of submarine warfare and America's futile protests against it, German intrigues and bomb plots in this country, the effort to ally Japan and Mexico against the United States and the mistreatment of American officials and citizens in Germany.

"It is with the deepest sense of responsibility for the momentous results which will follow the passage of this resolution," said the report, "that your committee reports it to the house, with the recommendation that it be passed.

"The conduct of the imperial German government toward this government, its citizens and its interests, has been so discourteous, unjust, cruel, barbarous, and so lacking in honesty and practice that it has constituted a violation of the course of conduct which should obtain between friendly nations.

"In addition to this the German government is actually making war upon the people and commerce of this country, and leaves no course open to this government but to accept its gage of battle and declare that a state of war exists."

Flood Opens the Debate.

Under the unanimous consent rule by which the resolution was considered Representative Flood could move the previous question at any time after one hour and, if sustained, bring the measure to a vote. He was disposed, however, to give members every opportunity to speak throughout the day. The debate began without any limitation.

"War is being made upon our country and its people," Representative Flood said in opening. "Our ships are being sunk. Our noncombatant citizens, including men, women and children, are being murdered, our merchantmen are denied the freedom of the seas. There is no choice as to our course. We are compelled by the acts of the German government to enter into this most colossal war.

"We should take our stand by the side of the allied nations who have been fighting humanity's battles for two and one-half years, determined that our power shall be so employed that complete victory shall crown their efforts and that Prussian militarism shall be crushed and the world shall be delivered from the threat and danger of the Hohenzollern dynasty."

Villa to Be "Neutral."

El Paso, Tex., April 6.—Villa will be an "incorruptible neutral" in the event of war between the United States and Germany, it was announced by leaders of the Villa junta here, after the arrival of a courier with this message direct from Villa's camp in Mexico. Villa wants Mexico to avoid any entangling alliances. He is expected to make a statement defining his attitude, which will be sent out by messenger as soon as news of war reaches Villa's camp.

Edison Toils on War Devices.

Washington, April 6.—Somewhere on the seaboard, guarded from prying eyes, Thomas A. Edison and a little group of super-inventors are working hard—plotting Germany's downfall.

Just what the brain children are—just how far they will upset all past methods of warfare—and just how far the German government will come to fear this little group of workers, is yet to be revealed. Other than a small inner circle of governmental experts their activities are known to no one.

TO WAR ON KAISER

President Wilson Says Germans Force Us to Enter Conflict.

AUTOCRACY MENACE TO US

Free Nations Must Unite to Defeat Monarch Who Wants to Rule World With Bloody Sword.

Washington.—President Wilson appeared before the senate and house in joint session Monday night and asked the legislative body to declare that a state of war existed between Germany and the United States. He asserted that the kaiser's government had shown this hostility by its unrestricted submarine warfare which has cost many American lives and by the network of the German spy system which covers this country, and which has destroyed our property and intrigued to involve us in war with Mexico and Japan. The president called upon congress to use the nation's full resources of men, money and supplies in co-operation with the entente allies to defeat Prussian autocracy as soon as possible and bring peace to the world.

Mr. Wilson definitely stated that the American people have no quarrel with the great mass of the German people. He said the German people have been forced into war with most of the entire world by the blood lust and greed and immoral ambition of the Prussian autocracy to bully the democratic nations of the earth. And then President Wilson delivered a terrific indictment of this same autocracy. In this regard he emphatically laid down the principle that America is taking up arms to defend itself, but primarily to protect the freedom of self-governing peoples.

The European war, said the president, "was a war determined upon as wars used to be determined upon in the old, unhappy days when peoples were nowhere consulted by their rulers and wars were provoked and waged in the interest of dynasties or of little groups of ambitious men who were accustomed to use their fellow men as pawns and tools.

"A steadfast concert for peace can never be maintained except by a partnership of democratic nations. No autocratic government could be trusted to keep faith within or observe its covenants. It must be a league of honor, partnership of opinion. Only free peoples can hold their purpose and their honor steady to a common end and prefer the interests of mankind to any narrow interest of their own.

"One of the things that have served to convince us that the Prussian autocracy was not and could never be our friend is that from the very outset of the present war it has filled our unsuspecting communities and even our offices of government with spies and set criminal intrigues everywhere afoot against our national unity of counsel, our peace within and without, our industries and our commerce.

"We are accepting this challenge of hostile purpose because we know that in such a government, following such methods, we can never have a friend, and that in the presence of its organized power, always lying in wait to accomplish we know not what purpose, there can be assured security for the democratic governments of the world.

"We desire no conquest, no dominion. We seek no indemnities for ourselves, no material compensation for the sacrifices we shall freely make.

"We are but one of the champions of the rights of mankind. We shall be satisfied when those rights have been made as secure as the faith and the freedom of nations can make them.

"We are at the beginning of an age in which it will be insisted that the same standards of conduct and of responsibility for wrong done shall be observed among nations and their governments that are observed among the individual citizens of civilized states.

* * * * * * * *

"We are the sincere friends of the German people, and shall desire nothing so much as the early re-establishment of intimate relations of mutual advantage between us, however hard it may be for them for the time being to believe that this is spoken from our hearts.

"We shall, happily, still have an opportunity to prove that friendship in our daily attitude and actions toward the millions of men and women of German birth and native sympathy who live among us and share our life, and we shall be proud to prove it toward all who are in fact loyal to their neighbors and to the government."

New Standards.

In the new belles lettres a historical reference arouses uneasiness and a mythological allusion irritation because they are felt to be not obscure but outworn. The heart sinks with ennui at the mention of Amaryllis in the shade and thrills with pleasure in imaging the imagist in the bath. The plight of the pedant in the face of such preferences as prevail arouses pity. His entire mental furniture is of a sudden outmoded.—W. C. Brownell in Scribner's Magazine.

FARM LABOR IN DEMAND IN WESTERN CANADA

Extraordinary Inducements Being Offered.

Previous articles have dealt with the necessity of producing extra quantities of foods to feed the world during this stress of high consumption and paucity of production. Instead of the condition improving it is growing worse, and unless drastic and immediate action is taken, prices will continue to climb higher. It is hoped by the Canadian government that by offering extra inducements to secure a homestead of 160 acres of excellent land in the homesteading areas of Western Canada, with the combined effort of the farmer in extraordinary preparation of tillage and bigger wages than ever, that Western Canada, with the assistance of a Divine Providence, may produce a greater number of million acres of wheat than ever in the past. The farm laborer can now secure a homestead on easier conditions than ever before. All the time that he works for a Western Canadian farmer during 1917, after he makes his entry or filing will count as residence on his homestead for that year, leaving him but two additional years' residence, before getting title to a piece of land that should then be easily worth $1,600. The response to this offer has been wonderful, and hundreds have already taken advantage of it.

The climate of Western Canada is one that breeds energy, instils life and buoyancy, and with the soil that the country possesses, no greater asset could be desired. The country is past the pioneering stage; its ability to grow all the smaller grains better than any other portion of the continent has been proven so often that it seems a waste of time to speak of it. The high name that has been given the country in the splendid class of live stock that it raises, has placed it in the high column with the best states of the Union. And then social conditions, something that every housewife asks about, are as nearly perfect as could be wished for. Thousands of miles of telephone line connect the remotest hamlet with the principal cities of the country and continent, miles of excellent graded roads, as well as the perfect natural roads of the prairie, make driving and hauling easy. Gridironed as these provinces are with railway lines bring the farm near to Atlantic or Pacific, or United States markets, rural mail delivery brings the settler still closer to the homes abroad. Rural and consolidated schools everywhere are easy adjuncts to the colleges and universities, which are said to be among the best on the continent.

Taxation is light, and only applied on the farm land, cattle, implements, etc., on the farm being exempt. Many farmers, having realized sufficient from one crop of wheat to pay for their entire farm holdings, have installed their own electric light and heating plants, have their automobiles and many luxuries they would not have possessed on their old home abroad. Life is comfortable and existence enjoyable in Western Canada. In no country is there a greater percentage of contented farmers, and in no part of the continent is farming easier or more profitable.

Land there will produce 30 bushels of wheat to the acre, while there are many cases where the yield was higher, as high as 70 bushels. What this means to the farm laborer does not fully appear on the surface. He will get good wages, he can secure a homestead worth at the end of three years about $1,600, while working for wages he can put in residence duties, and can also look around, and find a good location.

Besides the homesteading attraction of Western Canada, there remains the other fact that other lands can be purchased at from $15 to $30, while improved farms may be had at reasonable figures.

The desire to have a piece of land of one's own is a natural instinct in the heart of every properly developed man and woman. In earlier years, on account of the great areas of land available in the United States, no great difficulty was experienced by any ambitious settler of that country who wished to become his own landholder, but the rapid increase in population, combined with the corresponding rise in the price of land, has completely changed this condition. Land, which a generation ago might be had for the homesteading, now commands prices ranging to $100 an acre and over. At such prices it is quite hopeless for the tenant farmer or the farmer's son in moderate circumstances, or the city man with limited capital, to attempt to buy a farm of his own. To pay for it becomes a life-long task, and the probability is that he will never do more than meet the interest charges. If he is serious in his desire to secure a farm home, he must look to countries where there is still abundant fertile land available at moderate cost, and where these lands are to be purchased on terms which make it possible for the settler with small capital to become a farm owner as the result of a few years' labor. He will also want land in a country where the practices of the people are similar to those to which he has been accustomed; a country with the same language, same religion, same general habits of living, with laws, currency, weights and measures, etc., based on the same principles as those with which he is familiar. He wants a country where he can buy land from $10.00 to $30.00 an acre, which will produce as big or bigger crops as those he has been accustomed to from lands at $100.00 an acre. He wants this land where social conditions will be attractive to himself and his family, and where he can look forward with confidence to being in a few years independent, and well started on the road to financial success.

All these conditions he will find in Western Canada, and nowhere else. The provinces of Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba, commonly called "Western Canada," provide the one and only answer to the land-hungry. The land is here; it is the kind of land he wants; the conditions are as nearly ideal as is possible, and the prices and terms are such that the man of moderate capital has an opportunity not available to him elsewhere.—Advertisement.

Concurrent Opinions.

"Isn't that girl a peach?"

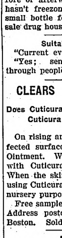
"Indeed, she is; she is just sweet enough to eat."

Anuric cures Backache, Lumbago, Rheumatism. Send 10c. Dr. V. M. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y., for large trial package.—Adv.

The Usual Way.

He—How did this fire go out?

She—I guess it went out by the fire escape.



WOMEN! IT IS MAGIC! LIFT OUT ANY CORN

Apply a few drops then lift corns or calluces off with fingers—no pain.

Just think! You can lift off any corn or callus without pain or soreness.

A Cincinnati man discovered this ether compound and named it freezone. Any druggist will sell a tiny bottle of freezone, like here shown, for very little cost. You apply a few drops directly upon a tender corn or callus. Instantly the soreness disappears, then shortly you will find the corn or callus so loose that you can lift it right off.

Freezone is wonderful. It dries instantly. It doesn't eat away the corn or callus, but shrivels it up without even irritating the surrounding skin.

Hard, soft or corns between the toes, as well as painful calluses, lift right off. There is no pain before or afterwards. If your druggist hasn't freezone, tell him to order a small bottle for you from his wholesale drug house.—adv.

Suitable Excitement.

"Current events are lively."

"Yes; sending electric thrills through people."

CLEARS AWAY PIMPLES

Does Cuticura Ointment—Assisted by Cuticura Soap—Trial Free.

On rising and retiring smear the affected surfaces gently with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water. When the skin is clear keep it so by using Cuticura for every-day toilet and nursery purposes.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Up to Date.

Sunday School Teacher—Willie, who was born in Bethlehem?

Willie—Charles M. Schwab.

BILIOUS, HEADACHY, SICK "CASCARETS"

Gently cleanse your liver and sluggish bowels while you sleep.

Get a 10-cent box.

Sick headache, biliousness, dizziness, coated tongue, foul taste and foul breath—always trace them to torpid liver; delayed, fermenting food in the bowels or sour, gassy stomach.

Poisonous matter clogged in the intestines, instead of being cast out of the system is re-absorbed into the blood. When this poison reaches the delicate brain tissue it causes congestion and that dull, throbbing, sickening headache.

Cascarets immediately cleanse the stomach, remove the sour, undigested food and foul gases, take the excess bile from the liver and carry out all the constipated waste matter and poisons in the bowels.

A Cascaret to-night will surely straighten you out by morning. They work while you sleep—a 10-cent box from your druggist means your head clear, stomach sweet and your liver and bowels regular for months. Adv.

Los Angeles in 1916 paid out nearly $15,000,000 for new buildings.

Milwaukee has 22 charitable organizations.

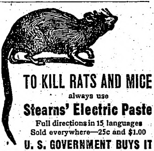
Sore Eyes Granulated Eyelids, Eyes inflamed by exposure to Sun, Dust and Wind quickly relieved by Murine Eye Remedy. No Smarting, just Eye Comfort. At Druggists or by mail 50c per Bottle. Murine Eye Salve in Tubes 25c. For Book of the Eye FREE ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago

CRISIS OF WOMAN'S LIFE

Change Safely Passed by Taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Wagoner, Okla.—"I never get tired of praising Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound because during Change of Life I was in bed two years and had two operations, but all the doctors and operations did me no good, and I would have been in my grave today had it not been for Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound which brought me out of it all right, so I am now well and do all my housework, besides working in my garden. Several of my neighbors have got well by taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound."—Mrs. VIOLA FINICAL, Wagoner, Okla.

Such warning symptoms as sense of suffocation, hot flashes, headaches, backaches, dread of impending evil, timidity, sounds in the ears, palpitation of the heart, sparks before the eyes, irregularities, constipation, variable appetite, weakness and dizziness should be heeded by middle-aged women. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has carried many women safely through the crisis.



TO KILL RATS AND MICE
always use
Stearns' Electric Paste
Full directions in 15 languages
Sold everywhere—25c and $1.00
U. S. GOVERNMENT BUYS IT

No News a Nuisance.

"No news is good news."

"My wife says that doesn't apply to society news."

Amazon river can be navigated 2,500 miles by ocean steamers.

LADIES CAN WEAR SHOES

One size smaller after using Allen's Foot-Ease, the antiseptic powder for the feet. Shaken into the shoes and sprinkled in the foot-bath, Allen's Foot-Ease makes tight shoes feel easy and gives instant relief to corns and bunions. Try *it today*. Sold everywhere, 25c. For FREE trial package address, Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.—Adv.

Humanity is unequally divided between those who can't stand prosperity and those who can't get any to stand.

South America has the largest known unexplored area.

North Dakota and Mississippi have nearly nine-tenths country folk.

Keep Young

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Just as well be young at seventy as old at fifty.

Many people past middle age suffer lame, bent, aching backs, and distressing urinary disorders, when a little help for the kidneys would fix it all up. Don't wait for gravel, dropsy or Bright's disease to get a start. Use Doan's Kidney Pills. They have helped thousands, young and old. They are the most widely used remedy for bad backs and weak kidneys in the whole world.

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
50¢ at all Stores
Foster-Milburn Co. Props. Buffalo, N.Y.

CARTER'S
LITTLE
LIVER
PILLS.

The Army of Constipation
Is Growing Smaller Every Day.
CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS are responsible—they not only give relief—they permanently cure Constipation. Millions use them for Biliousness, Indigestion, Sick Headache, Sallow Skin.
SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.
Genuine must bear Signature
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CANCER
and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for free Sanatorium book*
Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM
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Scotch Marine Boiler
100 H. P.—for sale for $750; 84-inch diameter, 8 feet long, weight 24,000 pounds, used as auxiliary here. Moved to make room for larger boiler. Yerxa Andrews & Thurston, Minneapolis, Minn.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

BRAZIL'S ENTRANCE INTO WAR EXPECTED TO COME SHORTLY

ACTION BY SOUTH AMERICAN REPUBLIC FAVORING HOSTILITIES WITH GERMANY IS PRACTICALLY CERTAIN.

OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES TO FOLLOW

Guatemala and Nicaragua Seriously Considering Break With Teutons—Cuba's Belligerency Makes Action by Other Republics More Likely.

Rio Janeiro, April 10.—The League of Allies has passed a resolution requesting the Brazilian government to immediately declare war on Germany.

Rio Janeiro, April 10.—A council of ministers was held at which the situation with respect to the war was reviewed and discussed. At the conclusion of the meeting the following official note was given out:

"At the meeting of the cabinet the president, after having explained the situation created by the torpedoing of the steamship Parana and presented the facts relative to this act which have come to the knowledge of the government, declared himself determined to act with the spirit demanded by the national dignity. He added that he awaited only the result of the official inquiry establishing the facts and the circumstances under which the steamer was sunk."

Dispatches received from all parts of Brazil describe the agitation caused by the torpedoing of the Panama. Everywhere press opinion demands immediate and energetic action on the part of Brazil.

Early Entrance Certain.

Washington, April 9. — Early entrance of several of the South and Central American nations into the war against Germany is regarded here as practically certain. Brazil, aroused by the sinking of her steamship Parana is expected to become a belligerent in a few days and it is assumed that her lead will be followed promptly by other countries.

Reports of divided opinion in Argentina have given officials here little encouragement to look for aggressive action by that country.

Feeling Strong in Guatemala.

Active support of the United States by at least two of the Central American republics and possibly by four would not be surprising. Official reports that Estranda Cabrera, president of Guatemala, is contemplating seriously a break with Germany has been received. So long as Mexico's course is undefined unusual interest is attached to the position of the Central American government, especially that of Guatemala, controlling the southern frontier of Mexico. In the event of the development of an unfriendly situation in Mexico, it is realized that Guatemala's role would be far from unimportant. In Guatemala, Estranda Cabrera has built up what is regarded as the most efficient army in Central America and with it he would be in a position to lend valuable assistance to the United States. Antipathy between the Guatemalans and the Mexicans there has existed there for years.

Others Would Follow.

If Cabrera does place his country in the list it is expected that Nicaragua will quickly follow and that the longstanding differences between those two countries and Salvador and Honduras may be swept away in a desire to present a united Central America.

Not Anxious About Mexico.

American officials continue to watch closely every move in Mexico, but little real anxiety remains. It is believed now that German machinations there have failed and that the worst that may be expected from that quarter is a declaration of neutrality.

Investigation by officers of the American navy showed that the reports of German reservists crossing from the United States into Mexico have been exaggerated and that the number crossing the Rio Grande since the breaking of relations with Germany up to 10 days ago was not more than 100.

Arrest Man with Maps.

York Harbor, Me., April 10.—Frank Spikehorn was arrested here as a suspicious character. After maps of the coast with marginal notes in German and a note book filled with writing had been found in his possession, he was locked up to await an examination by federal officials.

Would Help Farmers Borrow Money.

Washington, April 9.—Senator Sterling of South Dakota is preparing a bill which will enable owners of land reclaimed by the Belle Fourche project to borrow money on these holdings from the farm loan banks. The water right improvements are charged against these lands, the government holding a first mortgage. The law prevents the farm loan banks from loaning money on property against which there is a first mortgage. Senator Sterling would alter the law excepting these particular lands.

SYRUP OF FIGS FOR A CHILD'S BOWELS

It is cruel to force nauseating, harsh physic into a sick child.

Look back at your childhood days. Remember the "dose" mother insisted on—castor oil, calomel, cathartics. How you hated them, how you fought against taking them.

With our children it's different. Mothers who cling to the old form of physic simply don't realize what they do. The children's revolt is well-founded. Their tender little "insides" are injured by them.

If your child's stomach, liver and bowels need cleansing, give only delicious "California Syrup of Figs." Its action is positive, but gentle. Millions of mothers keep this harmless "fruit laxative" handy; they know children love to take it; that it never fails to clean the liver and bowels and sweeten the stomach, and that a teaspoonful given today saves a sick child tomorrow.

Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly on each bottle. Adv.

Nothing makes some men feel more important than their ability to answer the questions of a small boy.

BOSCHEE'S GERMAN SYRUP

Why take ordinary cough remedies when Boschee's German Syrup has been used for fifty-one years in all towns in the United States, Canada, Australia, and other countries, for coughs, bronchitis, colds settled in the throat, especially lung trouble. It gives the patient a good night's rest, free from coughing, with easy expectoration in the morning, giving nature a chance to soothe the inflamed parts, throw off the disease, helping the patient to regain his health, assisted by pure air and sunshine when possible. Trial size 25c, and 75c family size. Sold in all towns in the United States, Canada, Australia, and other countries.—Adv.

"There is no telling" would be an appropriate motto for a sewing society—if the members would live up to it.

WOMEN SUFFERERS NEED SWAMP-ROOT

Thousands upon thousands of women have kidney and bladder trouble and never suspect it.

Women's complaints often prove to be nothing else but kidney trouble, or the result of kidney or bladder disease.

If the kidneys are not in a healthy condition, they may cause the other organs to become diseased.

You may suffer a great deal with pain in the back, headache, loss of ambition, nervousness and may be despondent and irritable.

Don't delay starting treatment. Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, a physician's prescription, obtained at any drug store, restores health to the kidneys and is just the remedy needed to overcome such conditions.

Get a fifty cent or one dollar bottle immediately from any drug store.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.

If a man tells a woman she has a musical laugh, she will fall for any old joke he may get off.

FALLING HAIR MEANS DANDRUFF IS ACTIVE

Save Your Hair! Get a 25 Cent Bottle of Danderine Right Now—Also Stops Itching Scalp.

Thin, brittle, colorless and scraggy hair is mute evidence of a neglected scalp; of dandruff—that awful scurf.

There is nothing so destructive to the hair as dandruff. It robs the hair of its luster, its strength and its very life; eventually producing a feverishness and itching of the scalp, which if not remedied causes the hair roots to shrink, loosen and die—then the hair falls out fast. A little Danderine tonight—now—any time—will surely save your hair.

Get a 25 cent bottle of Knowlton's Danderine from any store, and after the first application your hair will take on that life, luster and luxuriance which is so beautiful. It will become wavy and fluffy and have the appearance of abundance; an incomparable gloss and softness, but what will please you most will be after just a few weeks' use, when you will actually see a lot of fine, downy hair—new hair—growing all over the scalp. Adv.

United States contains 200,000 stammerers.

Important to Mothers
Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it
Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Rio de la Plata is 120 miles wide at its mouth.

Gopher State Happenings

Important Events of Various Sections of the state reported during last few days.

St. Paul.—Ralph W. Wheelock of Minneapolis has just become chairman of the state board of control, succeeding C. J. Swendsen, who begins a new six-year term.

Melrose, Minn.—Two children were burned to death and their mother, Mrs. Henry Hellerman, seriously injured when fire totally destroyed the Hellerman farm house, 5 miles north of Melrose.

Brainerd.—Brainerd, a city of 9,000, voted wet, but the result was classed as a moral victory by saloon men, since the city must remain dry, as it lies in the "dry" territory covered by an Indian treaty.

Duluth.—Conservative opinion here does not place the opening of navigation at the Sault Ste. Marie much before April 25. Solid ice fields remain for over forty miles on the extreme western end of Lake Superior.

Minneapolis.—More than 200 superintendents and principals of city schools in Minnesota and twice that number of teachers in these schools attended the short courses and conferences at the University of Minnesota, April 4-7.

Ironton.—The Joan mine is the first on the Cuyuna range to order that no laborers be employed unless they are American citizens. Employes must make application for papers or quit their jobs, C. M. Pearce, superintendent, said.

St. Paul.—Reports of nearly 400 active cases of smallpox in Minnesota indicate 50 per cent greater prevalence of the disease than usual at this season, Dr. A. J. Chesley, director of the communicable diseases division of the State Board of Health, announces.

Long Prairie. — E. D. Paquin of Long Prairie, president of the Minnesota branch of the National Nonpartisan league, has moved to St. Paul preparatory to the spring drive for members of the league. Mr. Paquin and A. C. Townley, national president, are conferring on plans for the summer.

Faribault. — Except for mayor, the so-called citizens' committee ticket has been swept into office in the municipal election here. R. A. Pomadt, former councilman, defeated Dr. P. A. Smith, who sought re-election as mayor. Councilmen chosen are Benson Brown, Fred Kiekenapp, H. P. Leach and John Peterson.

St. Paul.—The drys have carried Duluth by about 1,000 votes. The result is a confirmation of the vote last April, which provided that the saloons in that city should close July 1, 1917. The wets sought to get a new verdict at the polls. On the whole the election does not change the status of the saloon question in Minnesota.

Stillwater.—Minnesota's new prison and its industrial plants at Stillwater, which represent an investment of approximately $6,450,000, returned a net profit of nearly $50,000 to the state during the last year. Also, the institution paid the expense of keeping more than 1,000 prisoners, which totaled $250,000 in round numbers.

St. Paul.—The state began April business with a cash treasury balance of $5,818,832, compared with balances of $6,274,073 on Mar. 1, and $5,159,124 on April 1, 1915, according to Treasurer Rines' figures. The biggest balances are $4,631,381 in the revenue fund, $363,795 in the road and bridge fund and $193,127 in the general university fund.

St. Paul.—Adjutant General Fred B. Wood announces that discharges will be given all enlisted men of the Minnesota National Guard in the service of the United States who have persons dependent upon them for support and which renders their discharge advisable. About 120 men in the First regiment are affected, he said, and they will be discharged upon making proper applications.

Minneapolis.—About 750 greats and near-greats in Minnesota's boydom and girldom, including champion pig raisers, corn raisers and breadmakers, gathered at the university farm to attend the annual boys' and girls' week. Classes in the study of dairy cattle, beef cattle, stock feeding, poultry raising for the boys, and breadmaking, garment making and canning, for the girls, were held.

St. Paul — The allotment of the state aid fund to the various counties by the state auditor, treasurer and the new highway commissioner, Charles M. Babcock was to have been made last week, but because State Auditor J. A. O. Preus was unable to attend the other members of the board met and adjourned till the meeting is called by the commissioner. The state fund for county aid amounts to $1,613,500.

Thief River Falls.—The cost of the drainage ditch through Beltrami, Marshall and Pennington counties, and which has been styled a "ship canal" by the protestors thereto, will cost $292,053.93, according to figures given out by Engineer George W. Walker.

Fort Snelling.—All but eight men out of more than 1,000 in the First Minnesota infantry took the new federal oath of enlistment, Adjutant General Fred B. Wood has just announced. The adjutant general had been instructed to leave in the state any guardsmen refusing the oath of federal allegiance.

No Eggs, Milk or Butter

The following recipe shows how an appetizing, wholesome cake can be made without expensive ingredients.

In many other recipes the number of eggs may be reduced one-half or more by using an additional quantity of ROYAL Baking Powder, about a teaspoon, in place of each egg omitted.

EGGLESS, MILKLESS, BUTTERLESS CAKE

1 cup brown sugar
1¼ cups water
1 cup seeded raisins
2 ounces citron
⅓ cup shortening
1 teaspoon nutmeg
1 teaspoon cinnamon
½ teaspoon salt
2 cups flour
5 teaspoons Royal Baking Powder

The old method (fruit cake) called for 2 eggs

DIRECTIONS—Put the first eight ingredients into saucepan and boil three minutes. When cool, add the flour and baking powder which have been sifted together; mix well. Bake in moderate oven in loaf pan (round tin with hole in center is best) for 35 or 40 minutes. Ice with white icing.

Booklet of recipes which economize in eggs and other expensive ingredients mailed free. Address Royal Baking Powder Co., 125 William Street, New York.

ROYAL
BAKING POWDER

Made from Cream of Tartar, derived from grapes, adds none but healthful qualities to the food.

No Alum   No Phosphate   No Bitter Taste

Small Ones.

"This writer does his best work in the small hours."

"That kind of hours would suit me."

One pair of potato beetles may have 60,000,000 descendants in one season.

Duluth, Minn., and Gary, Ind., will soon be connected by trolley lines.

Old Looks?

(BY DR. L. H. SMITH)

Persons suffering from too much uric acid in the system frequently look older than they should. They age faster and the appearance of gray hair or baldhead in early years is, indeed, often a sign of uric acid. The face appears lean and haggard, lines and wrinkles appearing in young men or women.

The best way to combat this premature age and the obstruction to the arteries and faulty circulation is of the simplest: Drink copiously of pure water between meals. This will not make you fat, as it is only the water taken with the meals that fattens. Obtain at any drug store a package of Anuric, double strength, which is to be taken before meals, in order to expel the uric acid from the system. The painful effects of backache, lumbago, rheumatism, gout, due to uric acid in the blood should quickly disappear after treatment with Anuric.

NEWS OF ST. PAUL

St. Paul, Minn.—"For years I suffered from disordered kidneys. My back ached terribly, also my head. I let it run on until just lately, when I read in the papers of Anuric, and having known of Dr. Pierce and some of his other medicines, I decided to try out this Anuric. I have been greatly benefited by it, and certainly advise everyone suffering as I did to take the Anuric Tablets."—MRS. F. E. MARSHALL, 1007 Gaultier St.

Dr. Pierce's reputation is back of Anuric and you know that his Pleasant Pellets for the liver and his Favorite Prescription for the ills of women have had a splendid reputation for the last 50 years.

W.L.DOUGLAS $4.00 SHOE
BEWARE OF SUBSTITUTES

W. L. DOUGLAS
"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"
$3 $3.50 $4 $4.50 $5 $6 $7 & $8 FOR MEN AND WOMEN
Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

Boys' Shoes Best in the World $3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

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President W. L. Douglas Shoe Co., 185 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

Watch Your Colts

For Coughs, Colds and Distemper, and at the first symptoms of any such ailment, give small doses of that wonderful remedy, now the most used in existence.
SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND
50 cents and $1 a bottle; $5 and $10 the dozen, of any druggist, harness dealer, or delivered by
SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

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Outstanding! In every community the name *Certain-teed* stands conspicuously for quality, good value, satisfaction, and fair dealing.

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get their quality from the character of materials used in their manufacture and from the exactness with which they are mixed. The formula of CERTAIN-TEED Paints on the label shows honestly and unmistakably the real worth of the paint.

Modern, up-to-date machinery eliminates the uncertainties of mixing by hand and insures absolute conformity to the experts' printed formula.

The price of CERTAIN-TEED Paints and Varnishes is based on the most favorable manufacturing, distributing and selling costs, plus a margin of profit smaller than is generally customary. This low price would not be possible if we had to depend upon an exclusive paint organization to market our paints and varnishes.

CERTAIN-TEED Paints and Varnishes are guaranteed to give satisfaction. This guarantee is backed by the enormous resources of the Certain-teed Products Corporation.

Whether you do your own painting or employ a professional painter you should insist upon getting CERTAIN-TEED Paints and Varnishes.

Any good dealer can sell you CERTAIN-TEED Paints and Varnishes. If he doesn't carry them in stock, he can get them for you.

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THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

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It is no time to talk peace when a Monarch of a foreign country orders an invasion on our coast, for it means war, and nothing else.

THE PENALTY OF DISLOYALTY

The Herald is requested to call attention to the following extract from the criminal code of the United States:

"Whoever, owing allegiance to the United States and having knowledge of the commission of any treason against them, conceals and does not as soon as may be disclose and make known the same to the president or to some judge of the United States, or to the governor or to some judge or justice of a particular state, is guilty of treason and shall be imprisoned not more than seven years and fined not more than one thousand dollars."

That section of the criminal code of the United States speaks for itself, and requires no comment.—Duluth Herald.

All Nations now fully realize that the present terrible war was brought about by the kaiser, of Germany to gratify his ambition for the subjection of other nations to Germany, and Prussian imperialism ambitions. To acomplish his purpose he has ignored all civilized methods of warefare and all treaties among civilized nations and had it not been for the protection of the english navy he would undoubtedly invaded the coast of this country before the present time. His ambition was to blocade the English coast with his submarines and stop all shipments to that country, and thus starve them into submission. As soon as he had accomplished this he would be ready for an invasion of the United States with his army and navy, but the United States has at last woke up to the fact that the only way they can avoid a future war with this monarchy is to turn in NOW and help England and France to put this monarch and his ambitions into the scrap pile, and allow the German people to obtain a republican form of government, the same as France have.

The Red Lake River seems to have been declared non-navigable by the report of the engineers of the war department, and while there is still some hope that the government may do improvements to relieve the flood conditions by dreadging the river, there is a strong probability that they will not do anything. Now as the engineers have reported the river a non-navigable stream, a movement should be promptly made to have it removed from the control of the government, or the war department. As it now is the government refuses to do anything in the way of improvements, and will not allow anyone else to improve it, thus acting the part of the dog in the manger, that would not eat the hay himself or allow the cow to eat it. They will not even allow a bridge to be constructed across it without a special act of Congress grantin permission, for a bridge of a certain size, and height. As soon as there is a definite refusal of the government to make any improvements on the Red Lake River, the fight will start to have both it and the Red Lake take from the control of the government, for as it is now the government wont do anything, or allow anyone else to do anything.

RAILROAD SITUATION IS NOW LARGELY UP TO CONGRESS

ROBERT S. LOVETT'S VIEWS

"Unification of Regulation is Essential," A Complete, Harmonious, Consistent and Related System Needed—Federal Incorporation of Railroads by General Law Favored.

Washington, March 26.—Responsibility for the railway development of the country, for providing necessary transportation facilities to care for the growing business and population of the country, now rests largely with congress and not entirely with the railroad managers. This was the statement of Judge Robert S. Lovett, chairman of the executive committee of the Union Pacific system, to the Newlands joint congressional committee when that body resumed its inquiry into the subject of railroad regulation this week.

In making this statement of the changed conditions of the railroad situation Judge Lovett undoubtedly had in mind the decision of the supreme court on the Adamson law, handed down last week, which establishes the right of the federal government to fix railroad wages and to prevent strikes. This decision is regarded by railroad men and lawyers as marking an epoch in the development of transportation in the United States.

"We have our share of responsibility," said Judge Lovett, "but it rests primarily on congress. When the government regulates the rates and the financial administration of the railroads, the borrowing of money and the issuance of securities it relieves the railroad officers of the responsibility of providing and developing transportation systems, except within the limits of the revenue that can be realized from such rates and under such restrictions.

"For a country such as ours, for a people situated as we are, to blunder along with a series of unrelated, inconsistent, conflicting statutes enacted by different states without relation to each other, instead of providing a complete and carefully studied and prepared system of regulation for a business that is so vital to the life of the nation, is worse than folly."

He summed up the present problems and difficulties of the railroads as follows:

First.—The multiplicity of regulations by the several states with respect to the issue of securities, involving delays and conflicting state policies generally dangerous and possibly disastrous.

Second.—The state regulation of rates in such a manner as to unduly reduce revenues, to discriminate in favor of localities and shippers within its own borders as against localities and shippers in other states and to disturb and disarrange the structure of interstate rates.

Third.—The inability of the Interstate Commerce Commission, whoever the commissioners may be, to perform the vast duties devolving upon it under existing laws, resulting in delay—which should never occur in commercial matters—and compelling the commissioners to accept the conclusions of their employees as final in deciding matters of great importance to the commercial and railroad interests of the country.

Fourth.—The practical legality that has been accorded conspiracies to tie up and suspend the operation of the railroads of the country by strikes and violence and the absence of any law to compel the settlement of such disputes by arbitration or other judicial means, as all other issues between citizens in civilized states are to be settled.

Fifth.—The phenomenal increase in the taxation of railroads in recent years.

Sixth.—The cumulative effect of these conditions upon the investing public, to which railroad companies must look for the capital necessary to continue development.

"We believe that the unification of regulation is essential," said Judge Lovett, "and that with the rapid increase of state commissions in recent years congress will in time be compelled to exercise its power in the premises. To unify regulation there should be a complete, harmonious, consistent and related system. We believe the best, if not the only practical plan, is the federal incorporation of railroads by general law, which will make incorporation thereunder compulsory, thus imposing on all railroad companies throughout the United States the same corporate powers and restrictions with respect to their financial operations and the same duties and obligations to the public, and the government, so that every investor will know precisely what every railroad corporation may and may not lawfully do."

Judge Lovett contended that the solution of these problems and difficulties rested with congress. He told the committee that under the constitution the authority of the federal government is paramount, that congress has the power to legislate for a centralized control of railroads under federal charters and that it only remains for that body to exercise that power.

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Our city planners might well imitate the example of Buenos Aires, which every year exempts from taxation the most beautiful building erected within the preceding twelvemonth and awards a medal to the architect.—Youth's Companion.

SPRAINS AND STRAINS RELIEVED

Sloan's Liniment quickly takes the pain out of strains, sprains, bruises and all muscle soreness. A clean, clear liquid easily applied, it quickly penetrates without rubbing. Sloan's Liniment does not stain the skin or clog the pores like mussy plasters or ointments. For chronic rheumatic aches and pains, neuralgia, gout and lumbago have this well-known remedy handy. For the pains of grippe and following strenuous work, it gives quick relief. At your druggist, 50c.—Adv.

BAD COUGH? FEVERISH? GRIPPY?

You need Dr. King's New Discovery to stop that cold, the soothing balsam ingredients heal the irritated membranes, soothe the sore throat, the antiseptic qualities kill the germ and your cold is quickly relieved. Dr King's New Discovery has for 48 years been the standard remedy for coughs and colds in thousands of homes. Get a bottle to-day and have it handy in your medicine chest for coughs, colds, croup, grippe and all bronchial affections. At your druggist, 25c. Adv.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:10 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:[illegible] p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:5[illegible] p. m.

H. W. [illegible], General Manager.

KEEP POSTED

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN wants to know the latest news of the intensely interesting developments in the World's War affairs, To do this, you must have an up-to-the-minute daily newspaper. There is none that covers the field so thoroughly as does the

ST. PAUL DISPATCH
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How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

[illegible] able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE,
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

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Lawyer

G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer

Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls — Minn.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Twenty four and NO-100 Dollars ($24.00) which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by Lena Omlid, formerly Lena Odegaard, and Thom Omlid, her husband, Mortgagors to the Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, a corporation under the Laws of the State of Minnesota, Mortgagee, bearing date the 29th. day of December, 1915, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota on the 31st. day of December, 1915, at 4:30 o'clock P. M., in Book 54 of Mortgages on Page 99

AND WHEREAS, The Said Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, (a corporation under the Laws of the State of Minnesota), the Mortgagee and Holder of said Mortgage has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, under the terms and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice the sum of Three hundred and NO-100 Dollars [$300.00], with interest thereon at the rate of Eight (8) per cent per annum from the 29th day of December, 1915 and whereas the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, viz:

The South Half of the Southeast Quarter (S½SE¼) and the East Half of the Southwest Quarter (E½SW¼) of Section Thirty-five (35) in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North of Range Thirty-nine (39), West of the Fifth Principal Meridian; containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the Government Survey thereof lying and being in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on the 25th. day of April, 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of Three hundred twenty-eight and 26—100 Dollars ($328.26), and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and Twenty-five and NO—100 Dollars ($25.00) Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated March 5th., 1917.

Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, a corporation,
Mortgagee.

Wilhelm Michelet,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m,

Hamm's
Perfect - thats the word

The Fisherman's Lament.

"Had I planned the world," said young Peter,
"A fisherman's life had been sweeter,
For how charming 'twould be,
How conducive to glee,
If a fish would bite like a 'skeeter!"

—American Boy.

CLEAR YOUR SKIN IN SPRING

Spring house cleaning means cleaning inside and outside. Dull pimply skin is an aftermath of winter inactivity. Flush your intestines with a mild laxative and clean out the accumulated wastes, easy to take, they do not gripe. Dr. King's New Life Pills will clean your complexion and brighten your eye. Try Dr. King's New Life Pills to night and throw off the sluggish winter shell. At druggists, 25c.

HEAL SKIN ERUPTIONS

Painful eczema is more active in spring when the blood is overheated, the burning itching torture is unbearable, relieve it at once and heal the eruptions with Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment. This antiseptic remedy is promptly effective in all skin troubles. Pimples, blackheads, acne, tetter, ring worm, scaly blotchy skin, all respond to Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment. Get it to day at your druggists, 50c. guaranteed.—Adv.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt. Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block.
Thief River Falls, — — Minn.

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If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

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DEFECTIVE PAGE

334

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XV11. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, APRIL 20, 1917. NO. 6

THE LOCAL NEWS

Oak posts for sale: Inquire at this office.

The warm rains of this week started the grass to grow and the meadows are putting on their coat of green.

The Red Lake River is now within its banks. A condition that was never known to happen last summer.

The Town of Highlanding paid into the road and bridge fund of Pennington County in the years of 1915 and 1916 $806, 45 cents. We got back $150,. Aask Peter C.W. what became of the ballarce. We only publish facts from the County records, and we are going to publish an itemized statement of all the money paid into that road and bridge fund from the towns east of Thief River Falls and what they have got back. No money for bridges in the east end, oh No! No funds, and not a single bridge across Red Lake River east of Thief River Falls.

The Township of Mayfield have been made defendants in an action for the sum of Nine hundred dollars, by a Bemidji hospital for the care of the stranger, who got his feet cut off by the train south of Plummer a year ago last winter. That man was never a resident of the town of Mayfield and they can not be held responsible for his hospitable bill, and the case will be fought to a standstill in the courts. We will publish the mans name some fine day who advised them to jump onto the town of Mayfield, as an "ezy mark", to tap for nine hundred.

The County Commissioners say: "The last term of court proved more costly than was expected and this made a hole in the visible supply of cash." Yes we know it did, and that $13,92 cents that you paid Ole Sareland, as mileage from Black Duck, to testify on the part of the defendant in that Singer arson case added some to expense. But never mind this for the present, as we are busy farming, but when we get the next financial statement we will explain to the tax payers of this County who are the men that are responsible for high court expenses. But in the meantime let us give county officers a "tip." If you see a man from this end of the County who THINKS he is awful popular down there "lobbing" around the next grand jury, trying to have about all of his neighbors indicted, just have Sheriff LaBree arrest him on suspicion of being a German spy, and lock him up until the grand jury adjourns, and you will save enough court expenses in two terms of court to build a bridge across Red Lake river, in the town of Highlanding.

Modest Blackmore.

That the author of "Lorna Doone" was one of the best fruit growers in England is brought out by Hildegarde Hawthorne in an article on Blackmore which she contributes to St. Nicholas. Indeed, it was of his fruit that he loved most to talk, according to Miss Hawthorne. Of his writings or of himself at all it was very difficult to get him to say a word, for he was shy and modest to a high degree. If you tried to make him talk about his books he would always slip quickly away to something about peaches or nectarines or plums, or he would ask you to come out to see his garden and wander there happily, pruning shears in hand, pointing out his prize fruits and telling you just what must be done to bring each type to perfection.

Girl Workers in Japan.

The number of factory girls newly recruited every year in Japan is 200,000, of whom only 80,000 go home. The remaining 120,000 never return. They go from one factory to another or into other occupations, never thinking of going home.—World of Labor.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN! IT NEEDS THEM NOW —TODAY

The United States Navy wants 40 MEN a day from Minnesota. They are necessary to send the fleets to sea. Only half that number are enlisting. The Nation has called upon Minnesota for help.

YOUNG MAN will you be one of the 40 to answer the call today? One MAN today may be worth two tomorrow.

Warships are waiting for MEN to run them. The Nation is waiting for MEN to defend its honor. Minnesota is waiting for MEN to fill its Navy quota.

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

MAYFIELD DOINGS

The Misses Constanc B. Swanson, Olivia and Sophie Langie spent a pleasant Sundy afternoon at the Heglnd home.

Mr. Sadig called at the Langie home on Saturday.

Ole Hegland and Amund Moy went fishing Sunday, calling at Myrums at the same time.

Gunder Asbjorson, his son Asbjor and daughter Tillie departed for their new home near Grand Forks. They drove down to St. Hilair, accompanid by G. B. Tviet and T. O. Langie, where they shipped the goods on Friday. Mrs. Asbjornson and the rest of the family will remin here until later.

Several of the boys went fishing last Saturday and reported a large catch.

Salve Myrum and John Pederson called on Charley Johnson on Sunday afternoon.

C. W. Johnson visited at Sever Nelsons on Saturday.—B-i-n-g-o.

PUT YOUR HAND AND HEART BACK OF YOUR PRESIDENT!

"It (a state of war) will involve the immediate full equipment of the Navy in all respects," President Wilson told Congress, "but particularly in supplying it with the best means of dealing with the enemy's submarines."

THE NAVY'S GREATES NEED IS MEN.

Congress can supply money and material but MEN MUST VOLUNTEER.

You can enlist at the Navy Recruiting Station at 304 Marquette Ave. Minneapolis, or at the stations in St. Paul, Minn., Duluth Minn. Brainerd, Minn., St. Cloud Minn., Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak. Minot No. Dak. At the Post Office Bildings.

DISPLAYING THE FLAG

George Singer is to display a big U. S. flag on the post office building at [illegible]. With four sons of military age, that are safely resting at home. When Abe Lincoln called for volunteers, the Hunt's did not display their flag as home, but on the battle field, at the front. We had two cousins killed in battle, one uncle and one brotherinlaw that were discharged with four years honorable credit for service renderd the government in time of war. That is the kind of a flag to display now. Them German submarines cared nothing for the display of our flag on our merchant ships, but sank them flag and all. Don't sit down and say! We bet Wilson will win, but turn in and help him the same as we did Lincoln.

It's all right to display the flag, but America never won a war by displaying their flag [illegible]

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Choice Specialty for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for [illegible]	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

Summons

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington—S.S.
In District Court
14th, Judicial District

Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, a Corporation,——Plaintiff.

vs. SUMMONS.

Mike Finnegan, Frank Scanlan and Phillip Engler——Defendants

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO THE ABOVE NAMED DEFENDANTS;

You, and each of you, are hereby summoned and and required to answer the complaint of the plaintiff in the above entitled action, which complaint has been filed in the office of the Clerk of said District Court, at the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, and to serve a copy of your answer to the said complaint on the subscriber, at his office in the City of Thief River Falls Pennington County, Minnesota, within Twenty (20) days after the service of this Summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to answer the said complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff in this action will take judgement against you, and each of you, for the sum of One hundred ninety eight and No-100 Dollars ($198,00), with interest thereon at the rate of Ten (10) per cent per annum from the 4th, day of December, 1915; togeather with the costs and disbursements of this action.

Dated March 7th, 1917
Wilhelm Michelet,
Attorney for Plaintiff
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration.

ESTATE OF Ole O. Nesland

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Ole O. Nesland decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Anna Nesland, Gunhild Rystad, Anna Olson, Oscar Nesland, Aslak Nesland, Ole Nesland and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estatate of said decedent;

The petition of Ole Nesland having been filed in this Court, representing that Ole O. Nesland, then a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 31st day of August 1913, and praying that letters of administation of his estate be granted to Ole Nesland and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 19th day of May 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A. M. why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 17th day of April 1917.

COURT SEAL Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.

Nels Hagen, Esq.,
Attorney for Petitioner.

Saving Talk.

"Do you believe in telepathy?"

"You mean," responded Miss Cayenne, "the art of communicating thought without audible speech?"

"Something like that."

"I am not sure whether it could be made to work or not. But I know a number of people who ought to try it."—Washington Star.

Where Art Ceases.

All art is a matter of nature or life acted upon by man; a part taken out of its accidental surroundings and given artistic form. At either side of the field of true art is a waste place where art ceases to have beauty. And the waste on the one side is reached when the artist becomes so enamored of life that he forgets to interpret, to give artistic form, and only brings forth a photographic image, while the waste on the other side is reached when the artist perfects his form but forgets to put life into it.—Sheldon Cheney.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

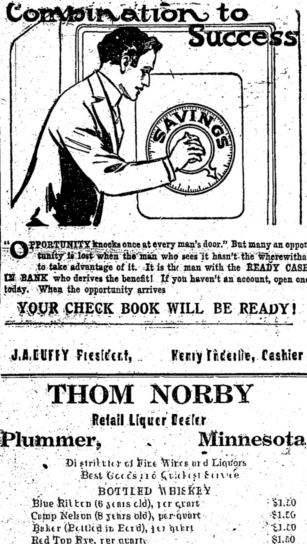
We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANDES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.



"OPPORTUNITY knocks once at every man's door." But many an opportunity is lost when the man who sees it hasn't the wherewithal to take advantage of it. It is the man with the READY CASH IN BANK who derives the benefit! If you haven't an account, open one today. When the opportunity arrives

YOUR CHECK BOOK WILL BE READY!

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Underlie, Cashier

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.00
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.00
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

All Happens in a Second.

A second is the smallest division of time in general use, and when we consider that in one year there are about 31,558,000 of these periods it would certainly seem as if it was enough for all practical purposes. But, after all, a good deal can happen in a second.

A light wave, for instance, passes through a distance of about 180,000 miles in this length of time. The earth in itself moves in its orbit at a rate of about twenty miles a second.

A tuning fork of the French standard vibrates 870 times per second to produce the note A on the treble staff.

Foul Blow.

Alice—Trust her! You surely don't think she could keep a secret? Marie—Well, I've trusted her with other things, and she kept them.—Boston Transcript.

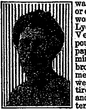
Hope is the principle of activity. [illegible] to desire one in advance is absurd and senseless.—Edmund Burke.

PRINCE

The Bolgin Stallion "Prince" Will stand for the Season of 1917 at the big barn of Ole Myrum on Section 12 Town of Mayfield.

WOMAN SICK TWO YEARS

Could Do No Work. Now Strong as a Man.



Chicago, Ill.—"For about two years I suffered from a female trouble so I was unable to walk or do any of my own work. I read about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound in the newspapers and determined to try it. It brought almost immediate relief. My weakness has entirely disappeared and I never had better health. I weigh 165 pounds and am as strong as a man. I think money is well spent which purchases Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound."—Mrs. Jos. O'Bryan, 1755 Newport Ave., Chicago, Ill.

The success of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, is unparalleled. It may be used with perfect confidence by women who suffer from displacements, inflammation, ulceration, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness, and nervous prostration. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is the standard remedy for female ills.

They Use 'Em in the Trenches.

A Kansas City man recently came into a black eye. The last legacy of that kind he had satisfactorily dissipated with the aid of a leech, procured from a widely known leech firm on Southwest boulevard. So he telephoned the firm to arrange for the services of another. He was told that the price was $1 each leech.

"Why?" he asked. "Two years ago I paid only 50 cents."

"Yes, I know," replied the leech magnate, "but you see, on account of the war in Europe, leeches are now worth a dollar."—Kansas City Star.

GIRLS! GIRLS! TRY IT, BEAUTIFY YOUR HAIR

Make It Thick, Glossy, Wavy, Luxuriant and Remove Dandruff—Real Surprise for You.

Your hair becomes light, wavy, fluffy, abundant and appears as soft, lustrous and beautiful as a young girl's after a "Danderine hair cleanse." Just try this—moisten a cloth with a little Danderine and carefully draw it through your hair, taking one small strand at a time. This will cleanse the hair of dust, dirt and excessive oil and in just a few moments you have doubled the beauty of your hair.

Besides beautifying the hair at once, Danderine dissolves every particle of dandruff; cleanses, purifies and invigorates the scalp, forever stopping itching and falling hair.

But what will please you most will be after a few weeks' use when you will actually see new hair—fine and downy at first—yes—but really new hair—growing all over the scalp. If you care for pretty, soft hair and lots of it, surely get a 25 cent bottle of Knowlton's Danderine from any store and just try it. Adv.

Bank of England Cramped.

The work of the Bank of England has increased so enormously since the war that several fresh premises have had to be engaged to carry on the work and house the additional staff, which includes a large proportion of women. The pay office, national debt department, printing department, and loan departments have all had to be separately housed, and in addition a spacious new building will shortly be taken as a restaurant for the many additional workers engaged on governmental and public banking work.

The two-edged weapons are found among the earliest specimens of Japanese metal working.

Some men achieve greatness and others brag because it comes natural to them.

Makes Hard Work Harder

A bad back makes a day's work twice as hard. Backache usually comes from weak kidneys, and if headaches, dizziness or urinary disorders are added, don't wait—get help before the kidney disease takes a grip—before dropsy, gravel or Bright's disease sets in. Doan's Kidney Pills have brought new life and new strength to thousands of working men and women. Used and recommended the world over.

A Minnesota Case

H. De Voice, Marshall St., Springfield, Minn., says: "For years I had a constant, dull pain in my back and kidneys. The attacks were so severe that it seemed as if a sharp instrument was piercing my kidneys, first on one side and then the other. Four boxes of Doan's Kidney Pills cured me and since then I have had no further trouble."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

WILSON APPEALS TO PEOPLE TO JOIN IN SERVING NATION

SUPREME TEST OF COUNTRY HAS COME AND ALL MUST SPEAK, ACT AND SERVE TOGETHER.

YOUNG AND OLD URGED TO WORK TO RAISE FOOD

Must Supply Foodstuffs Not Only for Ourselves But for Nations With Whom We Have Made Common Cause—Resources Must Be Made Prolific.

Washington, April 16. — President Wilson has issued the following personal appeal to the people of the United States:

Text of Address.

"My Fellow Countrymen—The entrance of our own beloved country into the grim, terrible war for democracy and human rights which has shaken the world, creates so many problems of national life and action which call for immediate consideration and settlement that I hope you will permit me to address to you a few words of earnest counsel and appeal with regard to them.

Armament a Simple Task.

"We are rapidly putting our navy on an effective war footing and are about to create and equip a great army, but these are the simplest parts of the great task to which we have addressed ourselves. There is not a single selfish element, so far as I can see, in the cause we are fighting for. We are fighting for what we believe and wish to be the rights of mankind and for the future peace and security of the world.

"These then are the things we must do and do well, besides fighting—the things without which mere fighting would be fruitless:

"We must not only supply abundant food for ourselves and for our armies and our seamen but also for a large part of the nations with whom we have now made common cause, in whose support and by whose sides we shall be fighting.

"We must supply ships by the hundreds out of our shipyards to carry to the other side of the sea, submarines or no submarines, what will every day be needed there and abundant materials out of our fields and our mines and our factories with which not only to clothe and equip our own forces on land and sea but also to clothe and support our people for whom the gallant fellows under arms can no longer work, to help clothe and equip the armies with which we are co-operating in Europe to keep the looms and manufactories there in raw material; coal to keep the fires going on ships at sea and in the furnaces in hundreds of factories across the sea; steel out of which to make arms and ammunition both here and there; rails for worn-out railways back of the fighting fronts; locomotives and rolling stock to take the place of those every day going to pieces; mules, horses, cattle for labor and for military service; everything with which the people of England and France and Italy and Russia have usually supplied themselves but cannot now afford the men, the materials or the machinery to make.

More Efficiency Needed.

"It is evident to every thinking man that our industries, in farms, in shipyards, in the mines, in the factories, must be made more prolific and more efficient than ever and that they must be more economically managed and better adapted to the particular requirements of our task than they have been; and what I want to say is that the men and the women who devote their thought and their energy to these things will be serving the country and conducting the fight for peace and freedom just as truly and just as effectively as the men on the battlefield or in the trenches. The industrial forces of the country, men and women alike, will be a great national, a great international reserve army—a notable and honored host engaged in the service of the nation and the world, the efficient friends and saviors of free men everywhere. Thousands, nay, hundreds of thousands, of men otherwise liable to military service will of right and of necessity be excused from that service and assigned to the fundamental, sustaining work of the fields and factories and mines, and they will be as much part of the great patriotic forces of the nation as the men under fire.

Addresses the Farmers.

"I take the liberty therefore of addressing this word to the farmers of the country and to all who work on the farms: The supreme need of our own nation and of the nations with which we are co-operating is an abundance of supplies and especially of foodstuffs. The importance of an adequate food supply, especially for the present year, is superlative.

"Without abundant food alike for the armies and the peoples now at war, the whole great enterprise on which we have embarked will break down and fail. The world's food reserves are low. Not only during the present emergency, but for some time after peace shall have come both our own people and a large proportion of the people of Europe must rely on the harvests in America. On the farmers of this country therefore, in large measure rests the fate of the war and the fate of the nations. May the nation not count on them to omit no step that will increase the production of their land or that will bring about the most effectual co-operation in the sale and distribution of their products? The time is short. It is of the most imperative importance that everything possible be done and done immediately to make sure of large harvests.

"I call on young men and old alike and on the able-bodied boys of the land to accept and act on this duty—to turn in hosts to the farms and make certain that no pains and no labor is lacking in this great matter.

Appeals to the South.

"I particularly appeal to the farmers of the South to plant abundant foodstuffs as well as cotton. They can show their patriotism in no better or more convincing way than by resisting the great temptation of the present price of cotton and helping, helping on a great scale, to feed the nation and the peoples everywhere who are fighting for their liberties and for our own.

"The government of the United States and the governments of the several states stand ready to co-operate. They will do everything possible to assist farmers in securing an adequate supply of seed, an adequate force of laborers when they are most needed at harvest time and the means of expediting shipments of fertilizers and farm machinery as well as of the crops themselves when harvested. The course of trade shall be as unhampered as it is possible to make it and there shall be no unwarranted manipulation of the nation's food supply by those who handle it on its way to the consumer. This is our opportunity to demonstrate the efficiency of a great democracy and we shall not fall short of it.

Middlemen Admonished.

"This let me say to the middlemen of every sort, whether they are handling our foodstuffs or our raw materials of manufacture or the products of our mills and factories: The eyes of the country will be especially on you. This is your opportunity for signal service, efficient and disinterested. The country expect you as it expects all others, to forego unusual profits, to organize and expedite shipments of supplies of every kind, but especially of food with an eye to the service you are rendering and in the spirit of those who enlist in the ranks, for their people, not for themselves.

"I shall confidently expect you to deserve and win the confidence of people of every sort and station.

"To the men who run the railways of the country, whether they be managers or operative employes, let me say that the railways are the arteries of the nation's life and that on them rests the immense responsibility of seeing to it that these arteries suffer no obstruction of any kind, no inefficiency or slackened power.

"To the merchant let me suggest the motto 'small profits and quick service'; and to the shipbuilder the thought that the life of the war depends on him. The food and the war supplies must be carried across the seas no matter how many ships are sent to the bottom. The places of those that go down must be supplied and supplied at once.

Miner Stands With Farmer.

"To the miner let me say that he stands where the farmer does. The work of the world waits on him. If he slackens or fails, armies and statesmen are helpless. He also is enlisted in the great service army. The manufacturer does not need to be told, I hope, that the nation looks to him to speed and to perfect every process; and I want only to remind his employes that their service is absolutely indispensable and is counted on by every man who loves the country and its liberties.

"Let me suggest also that everyone who creates or cultivates a garden helps and helps greatly to solve the problem of the feeding of the nations and that every housewife who practices strict economy puts herself in the ranks of those who serve the nation. This is the time for America to correct her unpardonable fault of wastefulness and extravagance. Let every man and every woman assume the duty of careful, provident use and expenditure as a public duty and as a dictate of patriotism which no one can now expect ever to be excused or forgiven for ignoring.

their pulpits.

"The supreme test of the nation has come, we must all speak, act and serve together.

"WOODROW WILSON."

U. S. to Hasten Allied Victory.

Washington, April 16.—President Wilson has received a cablegram from Foreign Minister Milukov of Russia declaring the active participation of the United States will accelerate victory for the Allies. "In answer to your excellency's message, I send our congratulations for your action in declaring a state of war between the United States and Germany," the message says. "Free Russia is particularly indebted to the United States for having promptly recognized the new order."

Gerard May Go to Japan.

Washington, April 16.—James W. Gerard, the recalled American ambassador to Germany, is to be sent as ambassador to Japan, according to a report current here. Secretary of State Robert Lansing said he would "neither confirm nor deny the report."

Spits on Flag; to Jail for 50 Days.

Los Angeles, Cal., April 16. — John A. Ulrich was sent to jail for 50 days yesterday for spitting and trampling on an American flag.

"CASCARETS" ACT ON LIVER; BOWELS

No sick headache, biliousness, bad taste or constipation by morning.

Get a 10-cent box.

Are you keeping your bowels, liver, and stomach clean, pure and fresh with Cascarets, or merely forcing a passageway every few days with Salts, Cathartic Pills, Castor Oil or Purgative Waters?

Stop having a bowel wash-day. Let Cascarets thoroughly cleanse and regulate the stomach, remove the sour and fermenting food and foul gases, take the excess bile from the liver and carry out of the system all the constipated waste matter and poisons in the bowels.

A Cascaret to-night will make you feel great by morning. They work while you sleep—never gripe, sicken or cause any inconvenience, and cost only 10 cents a box from your store. Millions of men and women take a Cascaret now and then and never have Headache, Biliousness, Coated Tongue, Indigestion, Sour Stomach or Constipation. Adv.

Striving to Be Consoled.

"Coal is exceptionally scarce."

"Yes. But it has one element of economy. You can keep it till you're ready to use it without putting it on ice."

A Kidney Medicine That Always Makes Friends

After selling Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root for fifteen years and knowing that it has been the means of producing satisfied customers, I am pleased to recommend it and believe that it is equal to the best preparation on the market for kidney ailments. I have never heard a single party say that it did not accomplish good results.

Very truly yours,

C. J. FLEMING, Druggist.

Sept. 21, 1916. Norfolk, Neb.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Help the Blind.

Rabbit—How long have you been blind?

Owl—Since sunrise.

RED FACES AND RED HANDS

Soothed and Healed by Cuticura—Sample Each Free by Mail.

Treatment for the face: On rising and retiring smear affected parts with Cuticura Ointment. Then wash off with Cuticura Soap and hot water. For the hands: Soak them in a hot lather of Cuticura Soap. Dry, and rub in Cuticura Ointment.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Paw Knows Everything.

Willie—Paw, why is a wife called the better half?

Paw—Because she's the whole thing, my son.

Send 10c to Dr. Pierce, Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, for large trial package of Anuric for kidneys—cures backache.—Adv.

Carrying It to the Limit.

Mrs. Brownstone—Why did you name your son Eugene?

Mrs. Backbay—To show he is the result of a perfectly eugenic marriage.—Judge.

GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER

Used All Over the Civilized World for More Than 50 Years.

Stomach troubles seem to be almost universal the last few years; I mean indigestion in many forms, internal nervousness, caused by incompatible food fermentation, coming up of food, sour stomach, headache, apparent palpitation of the heart, habitual constipation, intestinal indigestion, caused by a torpid liver, and a general breakdown with low spirits and depressed feeling. Green's August Flower was introduced in this and foreign countries fifty years ago with wonderful success in relieving the above complaints. Sold by dealers everywhere at 25c trial bottles or 75c family size. Sole manufacturer, G. G. Green, Woodbury, N. J., U. S. A., Australia and Toronto, Canada.—Adv.

A license tax of $1,000 a year on cafe hat checking is proposed in Kentucky.

Newfoundland is under prohibition law.

Russia is to create a merchant marine.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy

No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or Mail. Write for Free Eye Book. MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

MINNESOTA BOARD TO CONSERVE FOOD SUPPLY IS NAMED

COMMITTEE MADE UP OF 29 MEN AND WOMEN OFFICERS OF VARIOUS STATE ORGANIZATIONS.

ADVICE OF "U" HEAD AND PROFESSOR IS ACCEPTED

Governor Announces Appointments Following Conference—Proposed Move to Increase Farm Crop Acreage to Be Taken Up at First Meeting.

St. Paul, April 14.—A state committee on food production and conservation, made up of 29 men and women officers of various state organizations, has been appointed by Governor Burnquist.

The new committee was called to meet at the State College of Agriculture at St. Anthony Park, when preliminary plans to conserve the present and prospective food supplies, campaigns to increase food stuffs production and other similar movements will be taken up.

Committee Is Named.

The personnel of the committee is as follows: A. F. Woods, dean and director of the department of agriculture, University of Minnesota; A. D. Wilson, director of agricultural extension division, University of Minnesota; Thomas Canfield, secretary, Minnesota State Agricultural society; J. J. Farrell, state dairy and food commissioner; G. H. Richards, secretary Minnesota State Bankers' association; Dr. S. H. Ward, secretary Minnesota State Live Stock Sanitary board; L. E. Potter, president Minnesota State Live Stock Breeders' association.

Farm Bank Represented.

E. G. Quamme, president St. Paul Federal Farm Loan bank; Thomas E. Cashman, president State Horticultural society; H. Ulrich, president Minnesota State Dairymen's association; R. W. Thatcher, director, Minnesota state experiment station; E. Dana Durand, chief division of research in agricultural economics, University of Minnesota; Josephine T. Berry, chief division of home economics, University of Minnesota; Mrs. William T. Coe, president Minnesota State Federation of Women's Clubs; Mrs. Andreas Ueland, president Minnesota Suffrage association; Mrs. J. B. Gilfillan, president Minnesota Anti-Suffrage association; Col. R. A. Wilkinson, president American Society of Equity.

C. P. Bull a Member.

C. P. Bull, secretary Minnesota Crop Improvement association; D. A. Wallace, H. J. Hughes and Clifford Willis, representing farm papers; W. P. Kirkwood, chief officer of publication, Minnesota agricultural college; John E. Casey, Jordan, secretary Minnesota Editorial association; L. H. Bugbee, president Minnesota Federation of Farmers' Clubs; F. W. Murphy, president All-Minnesota Development association; Fred D. Sherman, Minnesota, state immigration commissioner; W. F. Houk, Minnesota state commissioner of labor and statistics; Mrs. Gilbert Gutterson, Housewives' league; John L. Crump, manager Dairy Record.

Survey of Supplies.

A survey of the present and prospective food supplies in Minnesota will be one of the first steps of the board. It will co-operate with the public safety commission provided for in the war measure that has passed the Senate and is awaiting House action in the legislature.

LOYALTY DAY IN MINNESOTA

April 19 Set Aside in Proclamation By Governor.

St. Paul.—Loyalty day in Minnesota, on Thursday, April 19, an anniversary of the battle of Lexington, was proclaimed April 13 by Governor Burnquist.

The proclamation follows:

"On the morning of the 19th day of April, 1775, on the village green at Lexington, sixteen men, to whom liberty was dearer than life, lay dead or wounded, shot down by soldiers representing a tyrannical government because they opposed the march of tyranny. This was the beginning of the war for American independence. No day can be a more fitting one on which the American people should come together for the purpose of holding patriotic meetings, of calling attention to the necessity of securing additional recruits, and of coming to a full realization of the fact that we, today, are involved in the greatest conflict of history.

Urges Enlistment.

"We can no longer discuss the advisability of getting into war, for, regardless of the conflicting opinions prior to the declaration of congress, we are now at war. It is, therefore, absolutely necessary that as many as can possibly do so join the national guard immediately and it is hereby urged that on Thursday, April 19, the one hundred and forty-second anniversary of the battle of Lexington, that special efforts be made for such purpose and that all of our people proceed at once in co-operation with a state public safety commission to use every means possible to defend our common country, protect the lives of our citizens and to safeguard our homes and our families.

"J. A. A. BURNQUIST,

Bread Ration Cut Worries Germany.

London, April 14.—The food situation is dominating all other considerations in Germany, according to the Berlin Vorwaerts, as quoted in an Amsterdam dispatch to the Central News. The Vorwaerts says: "Notwithstanding all the big events the new food regulations, which are to be introduced on April 15, form the exclusive subject of discussion in the most considerable circles of the people. The nearer the fateful day approaches the greater becomes the tension. It is a serious difficulty for all the people.

EAT SKINNER'S THE BEST MACARONI

MY SIGNATURE Paul F. Skinner ON EVERY PACKAGE

SKINNER'S MACARONI

TWO LARGE PACKAGES 25¢

MADE FROM THE HIGHEST GRADE DURUM WHEAT

COOKS IN 12 MINUTES. COOK BOOK FREE

SKINNER MFG. CO. OMAHA. U.S.A.

Largest Macaroni Factory in America.

A Domestic Crisis.

"Well," remarked Mr. Meekton with a timorous yet contented smile, "we have had some strike trouble at our house. Henrietta hasn't recovered from the surprise yet!"

"What happened?"

"I walked in and told her that the coal heaver and the furnace tender and the lawn sprinkler and the dog washer and the rubber tree nurse had organized and declared a strike."

"How did it happen?"

"Easily. I'm all of them."

LIFT YOUR CORNS OFF WITH FINGERS

How to loosen a tender corn or callus so it lifts out without pain.

Let folks step on your feet hereafter; wear shoes a size smaller if you like, for corns will never again send electric sparks of pain through you, according to this Cincinnati authority.

He says that a few drops of a drug called freezone, applied directly upon a tender, aching corn, instantly relieves soreness, and soon the entire corn, root and all, lifts right out.

This drug dries at once and simply shrivels up the corn or callus without even irritating the surrounding skin.

A small bottle of freezone obtained at any drug store will cost very little but will positively remove every hard or soft corn or callus from one's feet.

If your druggist hasn't stocked this new drug yet, tell him to get a small bottle of freezone for you from his wholesale drug house.—adv.

Unfortunate Choice.

"A tramp arrested for vagrancy told the court he was an educated man and offered to prove it by quoting some poetry."

"Did the judge consent?"

"Yes. The tramp quoted several passages from Browning."

"And the judge let him off, I suppose?"

"No, indeed. His honor's wife happens to belong to a Browning club. He has been so fed up on Browning, morning, noon and night, that he sent the poor devil to the workhouse."

Important Distinction.

"You must understand that the precise use of words is very important," said the patient instructor.

"I surely does," replied Mr. Erastus Pinckley. "I'll never forget de trouble I started when my uncle said he was raisin' chickens an' I went out an' said he was liftin' 'em."

Taken Internally.

"What has become of my almond cream?"

"Your almond cream?"

"Yes, my complexion cream."

"I thought that was some fancy grub you got for the party last night, and I spread it on the sandwiches."

Its Resting Place.

"Sir, I have come to ask you for your daughter's hand."

"All right, young man. You'll find it in my pocket."

A politician never forgets his place if he is appointed to a good one.

HEALTH FIRST

POSTUM "There's a Reason"

Scientific facts prove the drug, caffeine, in coffee is harmful to many, while the pure food-drink—

POSTUM

is not only free from drugs, but is economical, delicious and nourishing.

Made of wheat and a bit of wholesome molasses, Postum is highly recommended by physicians for those with whom coffee disagrees.

Postum is especially suitable for children.

"There's a Reason"

Sold by Grocers.

He's telling her that nothing he received from home brought more joy, longer-lasting pleasure, greater relief from thirst and fatigue, than

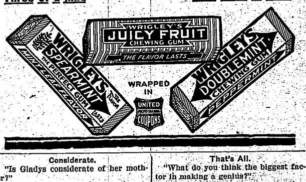
WRIGLEY'S
THE FLAVOR LASTS

She slipped a stick in every letter and mailed him a box now and then.

Naturally he loves her, she loves him, and they both love WRIGLEY'S.

CHEW IT AFTER EVERY MEAL

Three of a kind **Keep them in mind**



Considerate.

"Is Gladys considerate of her mother?"

"I think so. Whenever Gladys' mother asks her to do anything, Gladys doesn't do it; thereby avoiding mussing up the housekeeping."

The Danger Over.

Mrs. Yearwedd—John, when we were first married you used always to say grace before meals; you never do it now.

Yearwedd—I am not so much afraid of your cooking now.

THE 3 D'S IN DODD'S

Mr. Robert W. Ferguson, Hingham, Mass., writes: I suffered from kidney disorder for years. Had incessant backache and trouble. Nearly died from it at one time while in Vancouver, but overcame it by a persistent use of Dodd's Kidney Pills. Finally I was completely cured. I occasionally use the remedy now in order to keep the kidneys regulated. I have the highest praise for Dodd's. Be sure to get "DODD'S," the name with the three D's for deranged, disordered, diseased kidneys, just as Mr. Ferguson did. No similar named article will do.—Adv.

A Chip of the Old Block.

Impertinent Young Fellow (as barber masseur extracts a blackhead)—Wow, that hurts! You have a wooden touch, believe me.

Barber Masseur (sarcastically)—What else can you expect when I extract blackheads from blockheads?—Puck.

American firms have 500 branch houses in Canada.

That's All.

"What do you think the biggest factor in making a genius?"

"Midnight oil."

Gold is a wonderful fertilizer. It has caused many a family tree to spring up and get its full growth in a few hours.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

The "rule of the road" for drivers in England is to drive to the left, while in the United States it is to the right.

A bill to prevent "baby angels" in movies is before the New Jersey legislature.

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots.

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine — double strength — is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Fireside Humor.

"Sh! Don't make any noise."

"An' pwhy?"

"Me fut's ashleep."

Dress may influence a woman, but it's the Easter hat that dominates her.

Farm Hands Wanted

Western Canada Farmers require 50,000 American farm labourers at once. Urgent demand sent out for farm help by the Government of Canada.

Good Wages **Steady Employment**

Low Railway Fares

Pleasant Surroundings **Comfortable Homes**

No Compulsory Military Service

Farm hands from the United States are absolutely guaranteed against conscription. This advertisement is to secure farm help to replace Canadian farmers who have enlisted for the war.

A splendid opportunity for the young man to investigate Western Canada's agricultural offerings, and to do so at but little expense.

Only Those Accustomed to Farming Need Apply

For particulars as to railway rates and districts requiring labour or any other information regarding Western Canada apply to [illegible]

$9,736,823 IS GIVEN BY LOWER HOUSE TO STATE EDUCATION

BILL CARRIES ONE OF LARGEST APPROPRIATIONS FOR EDUCATIONAL PURPOSES EVER MADE BY STATE.

SENATE MAY CUT TOTAL TO MUCH LOWER AMOUNT

Appropriation Does Not Include the $1,074,000 Already Made to Make Up Deficiency in State Aid—Amount Asked by University Is Cut $1,300,000.

St. Paul, April 14.—The Minnesota House of representatives has voted to appropriate a total of $9,736,823 for educational institutions and state aid for schools for the ensuing two years. The total does not include an appropriation of $1,074,000 already appropriated to make up the deficit in school aid.

The bill, as passed, carries one of the largest appropriations ever made for educational purposes in the state of Minnesota. While all requests for building at the state university and most of the normal schools were cut, there is so much aid for graded schools included that the bill carries the enormous total, heretofore unheard of.

The Senate, it is understood, will pass a bill much less in amount, the difference being in the state aid. Two years, ago, the same matter was fought out in conference at the last minute and the Senate won its point.

The House bill carries an appropriation of $5,590,693 as aid for high, graded, semi-graded, consolidated, industrial and rural schools. Charges have been made that the school aid has developed into a pork barrel proposition. Many schools throughout the state gets state aid even though the local tax levy for schools amounts to much less than 5 mills.

An appropriation of $3,026,950 for the State university is made in the House measure. All requests for buildings, with minor exceptions, were disallowed. The total allotted to the university is approximately $1,300,000 less than was asked. The appropriations committee had not made an appropriation for the new normal school building at Bemidji. Representative Prendergast of Bemidji submitted an amendment for an appropriation for $150,000 for that purpose. It was argued that the Legislature had promised the appropriation to the Bemidji people two years ago. On the strength of that promise, the House adopted the amendment.

House Passes Public Domain Bill.

St. Paul, April 12.—After one of the most bitter political fights in the history of the Minnesota Legislature, the bill creating a department of public domain was passed by the House of Representatives by a vote of 79 to 43.

Charges of excessive lobbying on the part of Governor Burnquist and State Auditor J. A. O. Preus, the former for the bill and the latter against it, were frequent throughout the long debate on the measure.

After the House had passed the public domain bill it killed the bill reorganizing the educational department and passed the bill relating to the health board, after amending it by striking out the main portions of the measure.

The public domain bill now goes back to the Senate where it once was defeated. It has been amended by taking out the provisions for a director of public domain, making the governor the head of the department, with five bureau chiefs as heads of the separate bureaus.

That the bitter fight between the governor and the auditor will be continued until the bill is acted on in the upper body, is the prediction of leaders on both sides.

'Phone Toll Rates Bill Lost.

St. Paul, April 14.—Accepting the judgment of Senator J. D. Sullivan that the measure would bring no result but a lawsuit, the Senate defeated F. L. Glotzbach's bill restoring telephone toll rates to the figures in effect April 1, 1915, before the advances made in anticipation of the Minette law. The vote was 26 to 41.

The state railroad and warehouse commission advised against the bill and asked instead for a liberal provision for its task of valuing telephone properties, a work that must be finished before legal rate making can be undertaken.

The Senate committee on education today recommended for indefinite postponement the House bill providing a system of uniform text books for Minnesota, and authorizing their publication by a state commission.

Workmen's Act Is Amended.

St. Paul, April 13.—Two bills amending the workmen's compensation act have been passed by the House and two measures indorsed by the labor organizations were killed.

The first of the group related to the liability of employers to compensate employes and their dependents for personal injury and death and providing a waiting period, passed in its original form.

The second bill passed relates to the liability of employers to compensate employes for personal injuries. [illegible]

House Passes War Bills

St. Paul, April 14.—The Minnesota House of Representatives focused its attention on war measures and in less than one hour's time passed four important bills, products of the present war situation. These are the bills passed in quick succession:

The George H. Sullivan public safety commission bill, carrying $1,000,000 appropriation, already passed by the Senate. It was amended in several particulars and will have to go into conference for ironing out differences existing between House and Senate.

The bill aimed in particular at I. W. W.'s and other persons of that type, defining as a felony the teaching of criminal syndicalism, sabotage and terrorism.

A measure to prevent interference with enlistments.

A bill to prohibit aliens from having in their possession firearms or explosives.

The amendments tacked on the public safety commission bill include one definitely fixing the amount of pay for the soldiers who served on the Mexican border at 50 cents a day. As passed in the Senate, the public safety commission was empowered to pay the soldiers such sums as it deemed just. Governor Burnquist is understood to have desired that the legislature take all of the responsibility for the soldier pay.

The other amendment of importance gives the Governor the power to approve or veto all acts of the public safety commission. That this amendment will meet with strenuous objection by the senators, is the prediction made by many. The Governor is ex-officio member and chairman of the commission of seven members. If the Governor must approve all of the commission's acts, it is thought that the body will become simply an advisory body.

The bill was rushed to the Senate immediately upon passage in the House. On motion of Senator G. H. Sullivan, the upper body refused to concur and the appointment of Senate conferees was ordered.

Public Safety Bill Passed.

St. Paul, April 11.—Without a dissenting vote the Minnesota Senate has passed the George H. Sullivan bill providing for creation of a public safety commission with wide powers to handle the war situation so far as Minnesota is concerned. The bill carries an appropriation of $1,000,000.

Immediately after the passage of the big "war measure," a drastic bill aimed at the I. W. W.'s and all others who advocate criminal syndicalism, terrorism and sabotage, was passed with only the Socialist member, Richard Jones of Duluth, opposing it.

The Public Safety commission bill had been amended by the finance committee so as to provide for the establishment of home guards. Governor Burnquist's request that the Legislature take all of the responsibility for the pay of soldiers who served on the Mexican border was turned down by the committee. Under the bill as passed by the Senate, the commission, with the governor acting as the chairman, will have to take full responsibility.

Try to Revive Suffrage Bill.

St. Paul, April 10.—Attempts to resurrect the suffrage issue in the Minnesota legislature have failed.

Senator D. P. O'Neill and 13 others tried to bring the constitutional suffrage amendment bill back to life by voting to overturn the report of the election committee whereby the measure had been killed. There were 49 who decided to let the measure rest in its grave.

The outcome of the resurrection attempts were a foregone conclusion long before the fight was started.

Session Near End—Much Work Left.

St. Paul, April 10.—This will be the busiest week of the legislative session. There are but few legislative days left.

The omnibus appropriations bill probably will reach both Houses this week. The Senate has five motions for special orders on hand. A number of the fish and game bills passed by the House are on the calendar awaiting a final vote. Four of the tax commission bills also are on the calendar.

Committees Confer On Bill.

St. Paul, April 14.—Committees of House and Senate were scheduled to meet late Friday to iron out differences existing between the two branches on the public safety commission bill, passed by the House.

Senators George H. Sullivan, Rockne, Wallace, Putnam and J. D. Sullivan are the Senate conferees and Representatives Pratt, Moeller, Reed, Steen and Leonard represent the lower body.

Record Book of Session Laws.

St. Paul, April 14.—The largest book of session laws in the history of Minnesota is being made by the present legislature, Secretary of State Julius A. Schmahl said, and added, "If the volume is not as big or bigger than the general statutes I'll miss my guess." Secretary Schmahl said 213 laws have been passed to date.

House Amends Health Board Bill.

St. Paul, April 12.—The house has amended the new health commission bill, so that it merely abolishes the advisory commission now having charge of the tuberculosis sanatorium work, and places the work under a division of tuberculosis in the control of the state board of health. In this form, which was proposed by Henrik Shipstead, the bill passed with a vote of 69 to 29. The senate bill creating a state board of education was swamped by a vote of 16 to 37, after an attack by Theodore Christianson.

Died of Premature Old Age!

How many times we hear of comparatively young persons passing away when they should have lived to be 70 or 80 years of age. This fatal work is usually attributed to the kidneys, as, when the kidneys degenerate, it causes auto-intoxication. The more injurious the poisons passing thru the kidneys the quicker will those noble organs be degenerated, and the sooner they decay.

It is thus the wisest policy, to prevent premature old age and promote long life, to lighten the work of the kidneys. This can be done by drinking plenty of pure water all day long, and occasionally taking Anuric, double strength, before meals. This can be obtained at almost any drug store. You will find Anuric more potent than lithia for it dissolves uric acid as water does sugar.

A WISCONSIN MAN

Superior, Wis.—"I have been a great sufferer for about ten years with catarrh of the head, or nasal catarrh. I have now been using Dr. Pierce's medicines for about five months, 'Golden Medical Discovery' and 'Sage's Catarrh Remedy,' and I am feeling better of my ailment than I have in ten years. I used to have severe headaches. I have never had one of these spells since I took the first bottle of Dr. Pierce's medicine.—JOHN G. JOHNSON, 1105 Tower Ave.

"Golden Medical Discovery" is put up in both liquid and tablets. No alcohol, no narcotic. Ingredients printed on wrapper. All druggists dispense it.

W. L. DOUGLAS

"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"

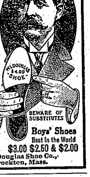
$3 $3.50 $4 $4.50 $5 $6 $7 & $8 FOR MEN AND WOMEN

Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.



BEWARE OF SUBSTITUTES

Boys' Shoes
Best In the World
$3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

W. L. Douglas
President W. L. Douglas Shoe Co.,
185 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.

Proof to the Contrary.

"It is whispered by the neighbors that the Jobbles are living entirely on breakfast food."

"Jobble is a proud man. If he hears that story he'll have his revenge, all right."

"What will he do?"

"He'll probably order his cook to fumigate the neighborhood with the odor of fried steak and onions."

FRUIT LAXATIVE FOR SICK CHILD

"California Syrup of Figs" can't harm tender stomach, liver and bowels.

Every mother realizes, after giving her children "California Syrup of Figs" that this is their ideal laxative, because they love its pleasant taste and it thoroughly cleanses the tender little stomach, liver and bowels without griping.

When cross, irritable, feverish, or breath is bad, stomach sour, look at the tongue, mother! If coated, give a teaspoonful of this harmless "fruit laxative," and in a few hours all the foul, constipated waste, sour bile and undigested food passes out of the bowels, and you have a well, playful child again. When its little system is full of cold, throat sore, has stomach-ache, diarrhoea, indigestion, colic—remember, a good "inside cleaning" should always be the first treatment given.

Millions of mothers keep "California Syrup of Figs" handy; they know a teaspoonful today saves a sick child tomorrow. Ask at the store for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has directions for babies, children of all ages and grown-ups printed on the bottle. Adv.

Potatoes.

Irish potatoes and most other vegetables and fruits tend to make the body tissues and fluids alkaline, so correcting the tendency of meat, eggs, fish and similar foods to create acid conditions. Since the body performs its work best when it is neutral or slightly alkaline, this function of fruits and vegetables is important, especially to the hearty meat eater.

Confidence.

"Would you tell Bliggins anything in confidence?"

"To a certain extent. I'd be perfectly confident that anything I told him would be repeated."

The South predicts that its cotton crop this year will return close to $1,000,000,000, despite the reduction in yield.

Is That So?

A man was frisking over his last summer's clothes figuring on digging out a light suit, when he discovered that a pair of pants was so much moth eaten to be useless. On examining the holes in the pants he discovered that they were arranged in a mechanical manner like the holes in the player piano rolls. So he placed the pants in his player-piano, and to his amazement they rendered two verses of "Home, Sweet Home."—Milwaukee Sentinel.

Salt sprinkled over carpets before sweeping preserves the color and keeps away moths.

It is surprising how little people know when on the witness stand.

BLACK LEG **LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS**

Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.

Write for booklet and testimonials.
10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00
50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00

Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

CANCER

and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. *Come, or write for free Sanatorium book*
Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM
3023 University Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

BREATHE FREELY. Are your Nostrils CLOGGED?

NAZ-UP

NAZ-UP gives relief. Powder inhaled thru nostrils. No equal for CATARRH, HAY FEVER, HEAD COLDS, ASTHMA, etc. If your druggist will not supply you we will send a box postpaid on receipt of $1. SAMPLE FREE. BE CONVINCED at our expense. Druggists: Write for Agency Terms.
THE NAZ-UP CO.
405 Law Building Baltimore, Md.

ECZEMA!

Money back without question if HUNT'S CURE fails in the treatment of ITCH, ECZEMA, RINGWORM, TETTER or other itching skin diseases. Price 50c at druggists, or direct from A. B. Richards Medicine Co., Sherman, Tex.

MONTANA WHEAT LAND RANCHES—HOMESTEADS

We sell improved lands at $30.00 to $35.00 per acre. Reasonable terms. Average wheat crop from 18 to 30 bushels to acre. Ranches in tracts of 40,000 to 60,000 acres. We locate on homesteads, 320 or under the 640 acre Grazing Act. Advt. may not appear again. Write today. Western Realty Co., Glasgow, Mont.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit.
Helps to eradicate dandruff.
For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair.
50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 16--1917.

Carter's Little Liver Pills For Constipation

The Great Vegetable Remedy

CARTER'S
LITTLE
LIVER
PILLS.

Puts You Right Over Night

Genuine bears signature Brent Good

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

Colorless or Pale Faces usually indicate the absence of Iron in the blood, a condition which will be greatly helped by **Carter's Iron Pills**

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn, under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

It is no time to talk peace when a Monarch of a foreign country orders an invasion on our coast, for it means war,and nothing else.

TO THE BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS OF RED LAKE COUNTY

Will you please inform us for publication in THE SUNBEAM, HOW your County have been able to construct, one steel bridge on the Clearwater river in the Town of Equality. One in the Town of Garnes, and are now contracting for the costruction of one to be built in the Town of Emardville, north of the Village of Plummer this summer. All of said bridges being in eastern Red Lake Couty, and haveing been built since the division of the county?

A reply to the above would no doubt be interesting reading for the people of eastern Pennington county at the present time as we have the Red Lake River runing across the County of Pennington, (which was set off from Red Lake county because we were being robed of our road and bridge fund) for a distance of forty miles east of Thief River Falls,and not a bridge across it.

At the last session of the County Commissioners, of this county there was three petitions asking for bridges from this end of the county and this is our answer!

"At a meeting of the County Commissioners which was held Tuesday afternoon and Wednesday, it was formally decided that owing to lack of funds it would be impossible for them to erect the bridges asked for at Kratka, Highlanding and Neptune, but as soon as there was sufficients money in the treasurey the proposition would receive careful attention."T.R.F.N.P.

Money in the treasurey! What in hl-- have you done with the money paid into the road and bridge fund by the tax payers of eastern Pennington county for the past six years,and not a 2 x 4 scantling bridge to show for it? We do not like to dig up old dead cats, but we would rather be right than to be president. At the time of County division,did not Walter McAndress and yours trouly warn you that if you divided this county that the east end would get no help for roads or bridges? Who told you the trouth? Go and look at the steel bridges in eastern Red Lake county for your answer. They and Thief River Falls got the bridges,and you can sink or swim. But we will tell you what you did get. You got Peter C. Wold for County Commissioner, and may God help you.--Amen!

* * *

While we have some differencs of opinion in this country it is nothing,when compared with that of the german people in Germany; Merchentmen who lost their ships in American ports continualy refer to german leaders, who were responsible for that unrestricted submarine warefare, as "wooden jackasses,"and we think they have them rightly named.

* * *

Cuba promptly declared war on Germany as soon after his Uncle Samul did as possible. Good for little Cuba, who does not forget the little favor we did for them in 1898,when we drove Spain from their shore. Sickum Cuba! Grind up the cain knives and carve them up. Let them know that you and the U.S. are pardners.

HIGH COST OF LIVING HITS THE RAILROADS

Service Will Be Crippled Unless Relief Comes Soon.

EXPENSES UP, RATES DOWN

Wasteful and Conflicting Regulations Hamper Railroad Credit, While Advance In Labor and Materials Outstrips Revenues, Chairman Kruttschnitt Tells Congress Committee. Unified Federal Control Will Improve Conditions.

Washington, April 2.—The condition in which the railroads find themselves as a result of constant increases in wages, prices of material, taxes and other expenses, while their revenues are restricted by legislation, was strikingly described by Julius Kruttschnitt, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Southern Pacific Company, in his testimony during the past few days before the Joint Congressional Committee on Interstate Commerce, which is making a study of the question of railroad regulation. Mr. Kruttschnitt urged the committee to recommend a plan of regulation which will center responsibility for regulation and its results in the federal government, so that conditions affecting both expenses and revenues may be made subject to a uniform policy instead of the wasteful and often conflicting policies involved in the system of combined state and federal regulation.

Why Roads Need More Money.

Mr. Kruttschnitt's testimony also had a bearing on the reasons for the application of the roads to the Interstate Commerce Commission for a general advance in freight rates. He showed that while the price of transportation has declined in recent years, the cost of producing transportation, like the cost of almost everything else, has rapidly advanced. This he illustrated by showing that if freight and passenger rates had increased during the past twenty years in the same proportion as average commodity prices the railroads of the United States would have received $1,654,000,000 more for transportation in 1915 than they did receive.

This saving to the public was effected, in spite of an increase of 93 per cent in the cost of operation of trains, by a reduction in the average passenger rate per mile from 2.04 cents in 1895 to 1.98 cents in 1915, a decrease of 3 per cent, and by a reduction in the average freight rate per ton mile from 8.39 mills in 1895 to 7.3 mills in 1915, or 13 per cent. During the same period the cost of operation per train mile rose from 92 cents to $1.78, almost doubling. At the same time the average price of 346 commodities enumerated in a bulletin of the Department of Agriculture increased 115 per cent. Transportation is practically the only commodity in general use that has not increased tremendously in price during the past twenty years, freight and passenger charges being lower than they were twenty years ago.

Big Saving to Public.

If rates had risen proportionately to the increase in the cost of other articles of ordinary use, Mr. Kruttschnitt told the committee, the average passenger rate in 1915 would have been 2.95 cents a mile, or 50 per cent higher than it was, and the average freight rate would have been 1.21 cents, or 66 per cent higher than it was. The saving to the public in passenger fares through this difference was $314,000,000 and in freight rates $1,340,000,000.

Universal railroad bankruptcy under this reduction in rates and increased cost of operation, he said, was avoided only by heavy expenditures to obtain increased efficiency in train movement, making it possible to haul more tons of freight per locomotive. This had reduced the average cost of hauling a ton of freight, but the decline in the average freight rate had reduced the net revenue of the roads from each ton hauled. If the operating costs of the railroads, including the prices of coal, labor and material, continue to advance at the present rate a lot of railroads will be in the hands of receivers by 1918 unless some relief is afforded, Mr. Kruttschnitt told the committee.

"Owing to the rise of commodity prices," he said, "the purchasing power of the dollar has fallen 55 per cent and the railroads are in the position of being compelled by law to accept payment for their service to the public in currency worth 45 cents on the dollar.

Public's Chief Interest.

"The public's greatest interest is in adequate transportation facilities and not so much in low rates. As to most commodities freight rates form a very small proportion of their cost. Excluding low grade commodities, the percentage of the freight rate to the cost is so slight as to offer no justification for any substantial increase in prices to the consumer. It may be stated with little fear of contradiction that the consumer seldom, if ever, profits from a lowering of freight rates.

"Extortionate charges are a thing of the past, and under the attempt to cut rates to their lowest possible figure the interest of the whole public in the character and standard of transportation is subordinated to the interest of that part of the public only that profits by lower rates—that is to say, the shippers and their agents and not the general public, the ultimate consumer."

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Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

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Fire and Torrado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President   JAY PAYNE Vice-President,

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

People should not get the impression that they get all the war news in the daily newspapers,for your Uncle Samul does not tell all he knows for the benefit of his enemies. The latest news is that the U.S. is at war with Germany, and are going to win.

SPRAINS AND STRAINS RELIEVED

Sloan's Liniment quickly takes the pain out of strains, sprains, bruises and all muscle soreness. A clean, clear liquid easily applied, it quickly penetrates without rubbing. Sloan's Liniment does not stain the skin or clog the pores like mussy plasters or ointments. For chronic rheumatic aches and pains, neuralgia, gout and lumbago have this well-known remedy handy. For the pains of grippe and following strenuous work, it gives quick relief.

At your druggist, 50c.—Adv.

BAD COUGH? FEVERISH? GRIPPY?

You need Dr.King's New Discovery to stop that cold, the soothing balsam ingredients heal the irritated membranes, soothe the sore throat, the antiseptic qualities kill the germ and your cold is quickly relieved. Dr King's New Discovery has for 48 years been the standard remedy for coughs and colds in thousands of homes. Get a bottle to-day and have it handy in your medicine chest for coughs, colds, croup, grippe and all bronchial affections. At your druggist, 25c. Adv.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:10 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H. W. Protzeller, General Manager.

KEEP POSTED

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN wants to know the latest news of the intensely interesting developments in the World's War affairs, To do this, you must have an up-to-the-minute daily newspaper. There is none that covers the field so thoroughly as does the

ST. PAUL DISPATCH
(Published Every Evening)
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Every Morning and Sunday

"Old Glory"

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN should have an American Flag for their home, or their store.

You can get a dandy 3x5 cotton bunting, sewed stripes, fast colors American Flag,

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St. Paul, Minn.

or bring your order to the office of this paper and we will send it in for you.

DROP A POST CARD FOR SAMPLE COPIES.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE,
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

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G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls   Minn.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Twenty four and NO–100 Dollars ($24.00), which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Lena Omlid, formerly Lena Odegaard, and Thom Omlid, her husband, Mortgagors, to the Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, a corporation under the Laws of the State of Minnesota, Mortgagee, bearing date the 29th. day of December, 1915, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 31st. day of December, 1915, at 4:30 o'clock P. M., in Book 54 of Mortgages, on Page 99

AND WHEREAS, The Said Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, (a corporation under the Laws of the State of Minnesota), the Mortgagee and Holder of said Mortgage has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, under the terms and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice the sum of Three hundred and NO–100 Dollars ($300.00), with interest thereon at the rate of Eight, (8) per cent per annum from the 29th. day of December, 1915 and whereas the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, viz:

The South Half of the Southeast Quarter (S½SE¼) and the East Half of the Southwest Quarter (E½SW¼) of Section Thirty-five (35) in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North of Range Thirty-nine (39), West of the Fifth Principal Meridian, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the Government Survey thereof lying and being in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on the 25th. day of April, 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of Three hundred twenty-eight and 26—100 Dollars ($328.26), and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and Twenty-five and NO—100 Dollars ($25.00) Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated March 5th., 1917.

Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, a corporation,
Mortgagee.

Wilhelm Michelet,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Thief River Falls, Minn,

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St.,Goodridge

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11:40 a.m., on Tuesdays Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m,

Hamm's
Perfect — thats the word

What's in a Name?

Old Gent—What's your name, my little man? The Little Man—They call me "Corns" at school, sir. Old Gent—Good gracious! And why? The Little Man (cheerfully)—'Cause I'm always at the foot of the class, sir.—London Telegraph.

CLEAR YOUR SKIN IN SPRING

Spring house cleaning means cleaning inside and outside. Dull pimply skin is an aftermath of winter inactivity. Flush your intestines with a mild laxative and clean out the accumulated wastes, easy to take, they do not gripe. Dr. King's New Life Pills will clean your complexion and brighten your eye. Try Dr. King's New Life Pills to night and throw off the sluggish winter shell. At druggists, 25c.

HEAL SKIN ERUPTIONS

Painful eczema is more active in spring when the blood is overheated, the burning itching torture is unbearable, relieve it at once and heal the eruptions with Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment. This antiseptic remedy is promptly effective in all skin troubles. Pimples, blackheads, acne, tetter, ring worm, scaly blotchy skin, all respond to Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment. Get it to day at your druggists, 50c. guaranteed.–Adv.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME

Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

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THIEF RIVER FALLS,
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Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

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If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

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THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, APRIL 27, 1917. NO. [illegible]

THE LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. Hunt is suffering from a severe attact of quinsy this week.

We have one eight acre field of wheat that we finished before the Tuesdays storm.

E.A. Mostue was up from the city this week looking after his farming interests in Deer Park Township.

Oscar and Ole Nesland and Ed Rustan, of Deer Park were up on a fishing trip Monday, and made this office a plesent call.

Tuesday nights storm has delayed seeding for a week, which time we hate to loose, as it will soon be late for wheat seeding.

Thief River Falls are willing to send out men to help farmers rush in sheir crops. but there is not much lack of labor up this way, but horse feed is pretty scarse.

Having sickness in the family, has made it hard to get out the paper this week,and we ask our readers to excuse us for the small amount of home reading matter for this week.

The Red Lake River is now within its banks, and some of the Hickory Township farmers can now see their meadow lands, that they have not seen since a year ago last fall.

Pennington County will receive as their share of the State road and bridge fund $14. 327. Why for god sake can not the people ofeastern Pennington County have enough of this money to build one bridge across Red Lake River? Our Commissioner would undoubtly like to use this entire amount to construct a state road to connect Rhoda and Kratk panst offices, where about the only use for it at the present time would be to have a good road for the Rhoda postmaster to go over to Kratka and have the "brains" of the family fix up his monthly reports to the Post office department.

Surveyrs have been out surveying the extension to the state road that was extended, running east from Hazel on the Township line between Kratka and Mayfield and Highlanding and Deer Park. This road has never been asked for by the people, and the whole thing has the appearance of one P. C. Wolds undehanded deals to get a good state road from Rhoda to Kratka and the first bridge to be built just north of Kratka. But we are next to P. C. and as he attempts to blow in the town of Highlandings road and bridge funds on that road he will be stoped by injunction. Governor Burnquist made a house cleaning of Commissioners in Beltrami and Koochiching Counties and he will be promptly called on by the people of this District for an investigation of the way Wold is useing the money. The other members of the board are not to blame as they naturally think that a Commissioner is putting their money whare it is most needed, but this is a case of putting the money where it is not needed to keep it from being used where it was petitioned to be used by the people.

The Walrus' Defenses.

A full grown walrus will weigh as much as 2,000 pounds, a mountainous mass of muscle and blubber. He is armed with tusks of ivory sometimes two feet in length, and when from his upreared bulk these formidable weapons are plunged downward upon an enemy they are as resistless as the drop of a guillotine. Such a thick layer of blubber lies under the skin that he is practically clad in an armor impervious to teeth and claws alike.—St. Nicholas.

MAYFIELD DOINGS

T. O. Langei and Ole Hegland Jr., made a business trip to Hazel Monday.

Mrs. Carl Magnell called on Mrs. Soren Jensen on Sunday afternoon.

Miss Constance Swerson called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Nelson on Sunday evening.

Mrs. Ole Saltvet, and daugters Clara and Annie, Gunder and Mrs. Ole Hegland, visited at the Langei home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. S. H. Johnson and family visited at the Reiersgaard home Sunday.

Salve and Ole Myrum made a business trip to Oklee Saturday.

Miss Ragina Nelson is employed at Benson,in town of Hickory.

The teacher and pupils of Rosewood School are busy preparing a closeing day program, consisting of several dialogues, songs and recitations, which will be given on Saturday evening May 5th, at 8 o'clock P.M. Every one of the parents and interested persons are urged to come and see the closing of our eight months term of school. The school is busy at recess clearing the lot of brush so as to get a larger play ground. Quite a number of bird houses have been built by the school children, for the birds. A boys and girls club has been organized, for the purpose of doing some contest work along the lines of gardening, and pig raising. In order to make a success of these projects they must have the cooperation of parents. Show your interest by attending our program

The Ladies Aid Society are requested to be present at the meeting of the society at Sever-Grothes on May 2nd.

The services at Ebenezer church on Sunday were well attended. The next service will be on May 13th.—Bingo.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN! IT NEEDS THEM NOW —TODAY

The United States Navy wants 40 MEN a day from Minnesota. They are necessary to send the fleets to sea. Only half that number are enlisting. The Nation has called upon Minnesota for help.

YOUNG MAN will you be one of the 40 to answer the call today? One MAN today may be worth two tomorrow.

Warships are waiting for MEN to run them. The Nation is waiting for MEN to defend its honor. Minnesota is waiting for MEN to fill its Navy quota.

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

PUT YOUR HAND AND HEART BACK OF YOUR PRESIDENT!

"It (a state of war) will involve the immediate full equipment of the Navy in all respects," President Wilson told Congress, "but particularly in supplying it with the best means of dealing with the enemy's submarines."

THE NAVY'S GREATES NEED IS MEN.

Congress can supply money and material but MEN MUST VOLUNTEER.

You can enlist at the Navy Recruiting Station at 304 Marquette Ave. Minneapolis, or at the stations in St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. Brainerd Minn., St. Cloud Minn., Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minot No. Dak. At the Post Office Bildings.

WE HAVE

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PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL ([illegible] Special Aged for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for [illegible]	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half barrel	[illegible]
KEG BEER	one-fourth barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

Summons

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington—S.S.

In District Court
14th, Judicial District

Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, a Corporation,——Plaintiff.

vs. SUMMONS.

Mike Finnegan, Frank Scanlan and Phillip Engler——Defendants

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO THE ABOVE NAMED DEFENDANTS;

You, and each of you, are hereby summoned and and required to answer the complaint of the plaintiff in the above entitled action, which complaint has been filed in the office of the Clerk of said District Court, at the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, and to serve a copy of your answer to the said complaint on the subscriber, at his office in the City of Thief River Falls Pennington County, Minnesota, within Twenty (20) days after the service of this Summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to answer the said complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff in this action will take judgement against you; and each of you, for the sum of One Hundred ninety eight and No-100 Dollars ($198.00), with interest thereon at the rate of Ten (10) per cent per annum from the 4th, day of December, 1915, togeather with the costs and disbursements of this action.

Dated March 7th, 1917

Wilhelm Michelet,
Attorney for Plaintiff
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Proof Positive.

Mr. X., the subeditor, was asked to write an article on superstition and imbecility. When the article was printed the opening sentence was found to be as follows:

"That imbecility is not on the wane perusal of the following lines will amply demonstrate."—London Telegraph.

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration.

ESTATE OF Ole O. Nesland

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Ole O. Nesland decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Anna Nesland, Gunhild Rystad, Anna Olson, Oscar Nesland, Aslak Nesland, Ole Nesland and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estatate of said decedent:

The petition of Ole Nesland having been filed in this Court, representing that Ole O. Nesland, then a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 31st day of August 1913, and praying that letters of administation of his estate be granted to Ole Nesland and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 19th day of May 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A. M. why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 17th day of April 1917.

COURT SEAL Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.

Nels Hagen, Esq.,
Attorney for Petitioner.

The Golden Fleece.

The noted Order of the Golden Fleece is a military one instituted by Philip the Good, Duke of Burgundy, in 1429, on the occasion of his marriage with the Portuguese Princess Isabella. The order now belongs to both Spain and Austria.

The Pessimist.

No doing anything with a pessimist. When you find a bright side for him he won't look at it for fear the light might blind him.—Atlanta Constitution.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We likes to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

Combination to Success
SAVINGS

"OPPORTUNITY knocks once at every man's door." But many an opportunity is lost when the man who sees it hasn't the wherewithal to take advantage of it. It is the man with the READY CASH IN BANK who derives the benefit! If you haven't an account, open one today. When the opportunity arrives

YOUR CHECK BOOK WILL BE READY!

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Ceshier

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributer of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend). per quart	$1.15
BARREL GOODS,	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.10
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.10
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol ([illegible]) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Slitting a Pen.

The center slit in a pen is cut by a machine which seems almost to think. It consists of two chisels which barely pass each other when the slit is made, and the exact way in which the pen is poised so as to place the chisels in the proper position for cutting is one of the marvels of penmaking.

Shifting the Blame.

"Have you anything to say before I pass sentence?"

"Yes, your honor. I would call your attention to the fact that the fool lawyer who defended me was assigned to the case by yourself."—Philadelphia Ledger.

A Suggestion.

"He's his own worst enemy."

"Then he ought to apologize to himself and start all over again."—Detroit Free Press.

A Difficult Case.

Maud—Has [illegible] ever had any opportunities to propose? Betty—Yes; but I couldn't tell him they were opportunities.—[illegible]

PRINCE

The Belgin Stallion "Prince" Will stand for the Season of 1917. at the big barn of Ole Myrum, in Section 12 Town of Mayfield.

BIG RUSH NOW ON

For Western Canada and the 160-Acre Homesteads.

"In a war like this, they also serve and serve effectively who till the fields and gardens.

"It cannot be repeated too often that the world needs every ounce of food it can produce this year, and that the growers of that food are sure of good prices. When men now of middle age were casting their first ballot, 'dollar wheat' was the farmer's ideal of prosperity. Today, we have two-dollar wheat, with other grains and meats and vegetables in proportion; and indications that any shift from these prices is as likely to be up as down.

"Every acre must work. The farmer who increases his crops is performing a national service, as well as assuring prosperity for himself. There cannot be too much, and unless a united and consistent effort is made, there will not be enough."—Chicago Journal.

Now that the United States has joined with the Allies, the sentiment of the past has merged into the personal interest of the present. The duty of the loyal and patriotic citizen is to bend every effort to bring the great World's War to a satisfactory conclusion, to assist in all ways the forces that have been fighting at tremendous odds the giant power of autocracy. Victory is now assured; the union of the great fighting force of the United States navy, its military, its financial co-operation, its full and complete sympathy, will eventually bring about a peace that will be solid and lasting. Canada, just across the border line, that has no mark of fortification, no signs of defense, welcomes the assistance that the United States is rendering, welcomes this new partner into the arena that is battling for a disruption of the forces that breed and beget tyranny and oppression, and fighting for a democratic and free world. What a sight it will be to see the American and the Canadian, with the Stars and Stripes and the Maple Leaf of Canada emblazoned in one fold and entwined in their effort to rid the world of an incubus that has disregarded all laws—human and divine.

There is a necessity for the greatest effort ever was made, not only on the battle fields of Europe, not only on the mined and submarined seas, but in carrying out on the peaceful fields of agriculture, the plans so urgently requested by those at the head of the departments of resources. The recent reports by the Government show a great falling off in the amount of grain that may be expected from the crop as of recent date, being only a little over 60 per cent, 16 per cent less than the average. Every patriotic American will bend all his effort towards increasing this. He may not shoulder a musket, but he can handle a hoe, he can drive a team and manage a plow. He will be doing yeoman service in this way, and assist in a wonderful manner the man who is fighting in the trenches. If he does not now own a piece of land, by all means get one—rent it, buy it—get it. There is lot of vacant land that will give ample return for his labor.

The desire to possess a home, to improve it and to prosper, is natural to every American, and today unprecedented offers are being made to secure the residence of the home hunter. The war condition is draining the continent of its foodstuffs and economists are endeavoring to meet the rapid depletion of the nation's stores of grain and other farm products. Western Canada has proven her claim to being the natural producer of economically grown foodstuffs and is endeavoring to overcome a world's shortage in necessities by offering her lands, practically free, to anyone who will take them and produce. Labor is scarce in Canada, and is now being bonused. Good wages are offered and the time a farm hand is drawing pay in 1917, is considered by the Canadian Government, the same as residence duties on one of the free 160-acre farms, that this Government is giving away, in order to settle the fertile prairies and bring about within a few years a half billion annual crop of wheat.

The most conclusive evidence is available to any inquirer, that Western Canada farm lands will produce more wheat of a better quality and at a lower cost of production per acre than has heretofore been known in grain-growing countries. It is no idle statement to say that yields of fifty bushels to the acre of wheat are grown in Canada; the statement is made in all seriousness and is backed up by the letters and affidavits of reliable farmers in Western Canada. These farmers are enjoying the same home comforts that their neighbors to the south participate; they have the same good horses and cattle, the same good roads and communication, as well as the same good social conditions, and, best of all, they own their land and what they earn they own for themselves, being a foundation for greater wealth and independence.—Advertisement.

Do your duty before blaming others for not doing theirs.

After the Movies Murine is for Tired Eyes. Red Eyes—Sore Eyes—Granulated Eyelids. Rests—Refreshes—Restores. Murine is a Favorite Treatment for Eyes that feel dry and smart. Give your Eyes as much of your loving care as your Teeth and with the same regularity. CARE FOR THEM. YOU CANNOT BUY NEW EYES! Sold at Drug and Optical Stores or by Mail. Ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, for Free Book

PRESIDENT MAKES APPEAL TO PEOPLE ON DRAFT MEASURE

SENDS OPEN LETTER TO CONGRESSMAN EXPLAINING SELECTIVE DRAFT SYSTEM WITH HOPE THAT IT PASSES.

NO TIME NOW TO AWAIT VOLUNTEERS, HE SAYS

Proposed Progaam Would Seek Men Who Can Best Be Spared for Fighting While Others Would Do Work For Which They Are Best Adapted.

Washington, April 21.—As one step toward meeting opposition in Congress to the administration's army plans, President Wilson sent an open letter to Representative Helvering of Kansas explaining what is meant by selective draft and expressing earnest hope that the bill drafted by the War department would be passed.

Text of Letter.

The letter follows:

"I welcome the inquiry of your letter of April 19, because I have realized the truth of what you say from my own observations; namely, that what is meant to be understood by the selective draft is not generally understood throughout the country.

"The process of the draft is, I think, very clearly set forth in the bill drafted by the War department, and which I so earnestly hope the Congress will adopt, but it is worth while to state the idea which underlies the bill a little more fully.

Want Those Who Can Be Spared.

"I took occasion the other day in an address to the people of the country to point out the many forms of patriotic service that were open to them and to emphasize the fact that the military part of the service was by no means the only part, and perhaps, all things considered not the most vital part. Our object is a mobilization of all the productive and active forces of the nation and their development to the highest point of co-operation and efficiency, and the idea of the selective draft is that those should be chosen for service in the army who can be most readily spared from the prosecution of the other activities which the country must engage in and to which it must devote a great deal of its best energy and capacity.

"The volunteer system does not do this. When men choose themselves they sometimes choose without due regard to their other responsibilities. Men may come from the farms or from the mines or from the factories or centers of business who ought not to come, but ought to stand back of the armies in the fields and see that they get everything that they need and that the people of the country are sustained in the meantime.

Obligation Is Universal.

"The principle of the selective draft in short, has at its heart this idea, that there is a universal obligation to serve and that a public authority should choose those upon whom the obligation of military service shall rest and also, in a sense, choose those who shall do the rest of the nation's work. The bill if adopted will do more, I believe, than any other single instrumentality to create the impression of universal service in the army and out of it, and if properly administered will be a great source of stimulation.

"Those who feel that we are turning away altogether from the voluntary principle seem to forget that some 600,000 men will be needed to fill the ranks of the regular army and the National guard and that a very great field of individual enthusiasm lies there wide open."

Confident of Enactment.

The President and administration leaders are confident of the ultimate enactment of the army bill without material changes. The fight probably will begin in the Senate where the bill will be taken up as soon as the espionage measure is disposed of. Chairman Chamberlain of the Military committee has submitted his favorable report.

Chairman Dent of the House committee has formally presented a report of his committee offering the bill in amended form authorizing the President to call for volunteers in increments of 500,000 and providing for the selective draft only after the volunteer plan has failed.

Austrian Cabinet Quits, Berlin Reports.

Copenhagen, April 21.—The entire Austrian cabinet has resigned, according to the Berlin Vossische Zeitung. Amsterdam advices had already asserted that two pro-German members of the cabinet had resigned.

Women in Packing Houses.

Chicago, April 20.—Anticipating an increasing labor shortage, superintendents of Armour & Co. have begun laying plans for the substitution of woman labor in their plants as a war time necessity. A new employment bureau to recruit women workers for positions now held by men and to better working conditions will be formed at once. Large employers of labor, where the work can be done by women, will soon find it an economic necessity to fill the ranks with women workers, manufacturers predict.

MARRIED MEN NOT EXEMPT

RULING COVERS ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE DEPENDENTS.

Where Independent Means Exist for Support of Families Men Will Not Be Mustered Out.

Washington, April 23.—Discharges from the national guard will not be granted enlisted men solely because they are married, according to instructions sent out by adjutant general of the militia bureau. Where a soldier has independent means which will prevent his family from becoming a charge upon the government he will not be mustered out.

The War department is resolved, however, to relieve the government of the necessity of taking care of the families of men who join the colors. More than $4,000,000 was disbursed in this way as a result of the Mexican border mobilization. The bureau's letter follows:

Discharge Not Justified.

"With reference to the circular letter from this bureau dated April 9, 1917, authorizing the discharge of all enlisted men of the national guard who have families dependent upon them for support, the members of which would become a charge upon the government in case they were called into federal service, you are advised that the discharge of men solely because of the fact that they are married or have families is not authorized.

"When a man's means are ample for the support of his family in his absence, or where his business can be so conducted in his absence to afford a means of support for his family, discharge should not be granted."

TEUTON MOVE ON CAPITAL OF RUSSIA IS EXPECTED

Enemy Makes Preparations for Attack on Northern Front—German Fleet to Participate.

Petrograd, April 21.—German preparations to attack the Northern front, supported by a German fleet, reports of which appear to be well founded, bear out the war office warning recently issued that the enemy means to march on Petrograd. The preparations consist of the massing of troops on the Dvinsk-Riga front and the concentration of transports, warships and shallow draft ships in Baltic sea ports. A portion of the German fleet is reported to have moved from Kiel to Libau. It is regarded here as extremely probable that the plan is to cut off Petrograd from the active enemy.

TEUTON DESERTERS QUELLED

Fired on by Machine Guns and Herded Back.

Amsterdam, April 23.—More than 500 German fusiliers, sailors and landsturmers tried to cross the Dutch-Belgian frontier from the environs of Knocke to near Cadzand, Holland, says the Handelsblad, but the attempted desertion was frustrated after the party had been pursued and attacked by Uhlans.

The deserters were fired on by the Uhlans with machine guns and in a fight which lasted half an hour, 38 of the deserters were wounded.

The mounted guards along the frontier, the newspaper adds, have since been doubled.

SEPARATE PEACE IS SCORNED

Slav Workers to Reject Any Proposals From Teutons.

Petrograd, April 23.—Delegates from seven of the Russian armies conferred with the council of workmen's and soldiers' delegates and asked the council whether it favored a separate peace. M. Soyhoff, on behalf of the council, replied:

"The council rejects any idea of a separate peace."

Austrian Consul Denies Bribe.

Chicago, April 23.—Count Hugo Silvestri, consul general of Austria-Hungary in Chicago, has denied he or his government had paid Dr. Frank Iska to print articles in his weekly Bohemian paper, the Vesmir, to stem efforts of Bohemian societies to have Bohemia proclaimed a kingdom when peace comes. The consul declined to appear in court at the libel suit brought by Dr. Iska and his testimony was taken in his office. Silvestri's refusal to permit examination of his accounts was held as being within his treaty rights.

"STOP HOARDING FOOD," CRY SWEEPING CHICAGO

Chicago, April 21.—"Stop hoarding food!" This was the cry that swept Chicago as two new restraints—one governmental and the other voluntary—were thrown against the steadily growing wave of household buying.

Illinois Selects Centennial Posters.

Springfield, Ill., April 20.—Winners of five prizes among the 68 contestants who submitted designs for the Illinois centennial poster have been announced. The first choice, which will be the official Illinois poster, was designed by Billy G. Seeser of New York city, who receives two prizes, one of $500 and one of $100. The poster shows a pioneer with his flintlock, kneeling before the state house in reverence to the United States flag. Above his head are the 20 stars representing the first 20 states admitted.

HEARTY GREETING AT WASHINGTON TO ENGLISH VISITORS

BALFOUR AND PARTY REACH NATION'S CAPITAL AND ARE MET AT THE STATION BY 5,000 PEOPLE.

PRECAUTIONS TAKEN IN GUARDING GUESTS

British Foreign Minister Received by Secretary of State Lansing—Event Not Treated as Social or Festive Affair But as Grave and Serious Event.

Washington, April 24.—The American capital extended a simple but heartfelt welcome to the British minister for foreign affairs, Arthur J. Balfour, and the other members of the British commission, which came to Washington, as Mr. Balfour expressed it, "to make co-operation easy and effective between those who are striving to bring about a lasting peace by the only means that can secure it—namely, a successful war."

Everywhere bunting flew in the light breeze, mainly the American national colors. The British union jack and the French tri-color were in evidence in many places but the local flag makers had been unable to meet the public demand for them.

There was no music to greet the visitors, the original plan, including the presence of the marine band, having been amended to conform to the view expressed by President Wilson and Secretary Lansing that this was a grave and serious event and not to be lightly treated or regarded as a social and festive affair.

Thousands at Depot.

On the plaza and overlapping the great building at either wing were gathered some 5,000 people waiting patiently for a glimpse of the nation's guests, restrained at a proper distance by hundreds of policemen and by two troops of cavalry.

As the special train stopped Mr. Balfour descended and was immediately presented by the British ambassador to Secretary Lansing. The two exchanged a hearty hand clasp and chatted for a few moments.

The visitors then moved to the station. Mr. Balfour walked uncovered with head erect smiling his greetings to the hand-clapping and cheering of the party that had gathered within the concourse.

Guarded by Cavalry.

When the signal was given for the start the cavalry guard closed round and enveloped the party. The troops were disposed so as to afford the extreme measure of protection to the visitors.

Mr. Balfour will call on President Wilson, Vice President Marshall and Secretary Lansing at once. He will lunch with the French ambassador, J. J. Jusserand, and dine at the White House. Several cabinet dinners will be held with members of the commission as guests, and will be followed by a reception by Secretary Lansing in the Pan-American building in honor of Mr. Balfour.

President Wilson has made few engagements for the coming week so as to keep his time free for conferences with the distinguished visitors.

The British commissioners stole secretly away from England April 11 on a fast cruiser.

"REPUBLIC," CRY IN SWEDEN

Royalty Guarded as Alarm Spreads Through Country.

London, April 24.—A news telegraph from Copenhagen regarding the workers' demonstration before the Swedish parliament in Stockholm while the food situation was being discussed, says:

"Throughout the delivery of the speeches in the Riksdag the crowds outside were quiet, but occasional cries for a republic and a revolution were to be heard.

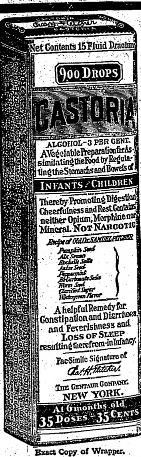
"This demonstration has caused an enormous sensation in Stockholm and rumors of a revolution are persistent throughout the country. Fresh demonstrations of a far more serious character are expected May 1. The royal castle is being strictly guarded by marine infantry."

3,000 Germans in U. S. Under Watch.

Washington, April 22.—Approximately 3,000 German residents of the United States are under close surveillance the department of Justice officials announced, because of their activities in behalf of the German government before America's entry into the war or because of their pro-German sympathies.

Must Feed Allies to Win.

London, April 23.—The first and most important duty of the American people to the Allies is to economize on foodstuffs. This is the appeal of Herbert C. Hoover, chairman of the American Commission for Relief in Belgium, appointed head of the American food board. "If we do not do it," he declared, "we stand a grave chance of losing the war, because our Allies cannot fight without food. Our enemies are calculating that America will fail in this and our Allies will need to give in. America can upset this belief."


Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS - CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES—35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher
In Use For Over Thirty Years
CASTORIA
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Carter's Little Liver Pills
You Cannot be Constipated and Happy
Small Pill Small Dose Small Price
A Remedy That Makes Life Worth Living
Genuine bears signature Brentgood

ABSENCE of Iron in the Blood is the reason for many colorless faces but CARTER'S IRON PILLS will greatly help most pale-faced people

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND
INFLUENZA Catarrhal Fever Pink Eye, Shipping Fever, Epizootic
And all diseases of the horse affecting his throat speedily cured; colts and horses in same stable kept from having them by using Spohn's Distemper Compound, 3 to 6 doses often cure; one bottle guaranteed to cure one case. Safe for brood mares, baby colts, stallions, all ages and conditions. Most skillful scientific compound. 50c and $1 per bottle; $5 and $10 a dozen. Any druggist or delivered by manufacturers. SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Goshen, Ind.

Something Like It.

In going down the elevator at a hotel the other day a little tot was being taken to the basement barber shop to have her hair trimmed. A man got on at one of the floors and accosted her cheerily with the remark:

"Well, Isabelle, and what are you going to do this morning?"

"I'm going down to the cellar to have my hair—hair—to have my hair—" the word would not come, so she finally concluded with, "to have my hair sharpened."

Take a day off occasionally and let the rest of the crowd do the worrying.

Getting Even.

Surgeon (to auto agent)—Don't worry, the operation will be as safe and easy as that last car you sold me.

Allen's Foot-Ease for the Troops.
The antiseptic powder to be shaken into the shoes or used in the foot-bath. Young men in every community are using Allen's Foot-Ease in their drills for Military Preparedness. Used by the Allied, French and English troops because it rests the feet, takes the friction from the shoe and makes walking easy.—Adv.

Within the case of a new clock of the grandfather type is concealed a phonograph and cabinet for records.

Some men would also repeal the law of gravitation.

Do You Neglect Your Machinery?
The machinery of the body needs to be well oiled, kept in good condition just as the automobile, steam engine or bicycle. Why should the human neglect his own machinery more than that of his horse or his engine? Yet most people do neglect themselves. To clean the system at least once a week is to practice preventive measures. You will escape many ills and clear up the coated tongue, the sallow complexion, the dull headache, the lazy liver, if you will take a pleasant laxative made up of the May-apple, juice of the leaves of aloes, root of jalap, and called Pleasant Pellets. You can obtain at almost any drug store in this country these vegetable pellets in vials for 25c—simply ask for Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. There can be no counterfeit if they have the Dr. Pierce stamp. Proven good by 50 years' use.

MOTHERS OF MINNESOTA
HERE IS ADVICE FOR YOU!
Minneapolis, Minn.—"I have found great relief in Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. During my early married life it was recommended to me during expectancy. I was rundown and in a nervous state, and the 'Prescription' built me up and cured me of this nervous condition. Since that time I have always taken the 'Favorite Prescription' and it has always been such a help to me in keeping me well and strong, and my babies were all fine and healthy. I consider the 'Prescription one of the best things a woman can take."—MRS. DAVID DUBRY, 2228 E. Lake St.
Liquid or tablets. All druggists.

Canada Offers 160 Acres Free to Farm Hands
Bonus of Western Canada Land to Men Assisting in Maintaining Needed Grain Production
The demand for farm labor in Canada is great. As an inducement to secure the necessary help at once, Canada will give
ONE HUNDRED AND SIXTY ACRES OF LAND FREE AS A HOMESTEAD
and allow the time of the farm laborer, who has filed on the land, to apply as residence duties, the same as if he actually had lived on it. This special concession is the reduction of one year in the time to complete duties. Two years' residence instead of three as heretofore, but only to men working on the farms for at least six months in 1917. This appeal for farm help is in no way connected with enlistment for military service but solely to increase agricultural output. A wonderful opportunity to secure a farm and draw good wages at the same time. Canadian Government will pay all fare over one cent per mile from St. Paul or Duluth to Canadian destination. Information as to low railway rates may be had on application to
J. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

Too Many Operations

The Right Medicine in Many Cases Does Better than the Surgeon's Knife. Tribute to Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Doctor Said Operation or Death—But Medicine Cured.

Des Moines, Iowa.—"My husband says I would have been in my grave today had it not been for Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. I suffered from a serious female trouble and the doctors said I could not live one year without an operation. My husband objected to the operation and had me try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. I soon commenced to get better and am now well and able to do my own housework. I can recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to any woman as a wonderful health restorer."—Mrs. BLANCHE JEFFERSON, 703 Lyon St., Des Moines, Iowa.

Another Operation Avoided.

Richmond, Ind.—"For two years I was so sick and weak from female troubles that when going up stairs I had to go very slowly with my hands on the steps, then sit down at the top to rest. The doctor said he thought I should have an operation, and my friends thought I would not live to move into our new house. My daughter asked me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound as she had taken it with good results. I did so, my weakness disappeared, I gained in strength, moved into our new home, do all kinds of garden work, and raised hundreds of chickens and ducks. I cannot say enough in praise of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound."—Mrs. M. O. JOHNSTON, Route D, Box 190, Richmond, Ind.

Of course there are many serious cases that only a surgical operation will relieve. We freely acknowledge this, but the above letters, and many others like them, amply prove that many operations are recommended when medicine in many cases is all that is needed.

If you want special advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential) Lynn, Mass. Your letter will be opened, read and answered by a woman and held in strict confidence.

Love and logic are not on speaking terms.

Fourteen Years' Experience With Good Kidney Medicine

For the past fourteen years we have been selling Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, and we cannot recall a single instance where it has failed to accomplish beneficial results in the diseases for which it is so highly recommended. It is a remedy that always brings satisfactory relief to those who use it and they always speak in the highest terms regarding the results obtained. Very truly yours,

DIAGONAL DRUG & JEWELRY CO.,
J. R. Book, Ph. G.
April 19, 1916. Diagonal, Ia.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Eminently Qualified.

A tiny boy wearing smoked spectacles sat on the curb and watched other boys playing ball in the street. He made an excitable audience, jumping up, moving his arms and calling out as if he realyl had something to do with the game. And sometimes—just sometimes—a boy would think to wave back. He was rather a pathetic little chap, but he didn't know it, for when a man paused to ask him if he was having a good time, he piped out with happy importance:

"Yes, sir; I'm the umpire."

"That's a fine position. How did they come to give it to you?"

"Because I can't see straight."

The man said it was a most excellent reason, but he doubtless knew that the boys had a finer one.—Washington Star.

Business Opportunities in Mexico.

The following was received by a local firm of manufacturing plumbers:

Mexico City, 19 January.

More than one caballero:

Might I impress with pleasure the above peoples to dispatch Juan Vargas completely enumeration of shower washes befitting bathing rooms. It should be the impress of shower washes in American club for Mexico City. Rapidly can the above peoples say yes. With purity of heart.

JUAN VEGAS & SONS.
1½ Las Calles Independencia, Mexico City.—Buffalo News.

WAS DETERMINED TO ENLIST

Applicant, When Found Too Old for Regular Service in Navy, Declares He Will Go as a Pearl Diver.

Many humorous incidents have marked the rush for recruits which have been made at the army, navy and marine corps enlisting stations during the last few days, says the Indianapolis News. One day at the navy station in the federal building a big, rawboned fellow applied for enlistment as an apprentice seaman.

On examination, the officers at the station found that he was just a little over age for this class of service. He was asked whether he had any recommendations for that sort of work.

"I haven't got any recommendations," he said. "But if you order some ham and eggs I will show you what I can do along that line."

That didn't seem to satisfiy the officers and the man appeared to be up against it.

"Well, I won't ship as a fireman," he said, "that sort of work is too tough for me. If you won't have me as a cook I guess I will have to enlist as pearl diver."

Right From the Heart.

A little boy in the city followed the suggestion of his father (who somehow, in the midst of "the turmoil" has managed to live for the good things of life and let the banalties which take up the popular attention alone) that he keep a diary.

The little fellow found it rather difficult to make records, not understanding that the human document must be beautifully simple. But one day he struck the keynote of life with just one bold unconscious stroke:

"This has been a fine day. Mother did not go anywhere all day."—Indianapolis News.

Hard to Believe.

"We've got a flag at our house so big, oh, so big it goes nearly up to the sky," said baby Alfred.

"Well," declared Gertrude, with contempt, "the sky must be falling at your house."

A man likes to be chased a little by the women, but he hates to be run down.

All some men do in this life is to hope for the reaction.

THOUSANDS UPON THOUSANDS OF HEALTHY BOYS & GIRLS EAT
Grape-Nuts
AND CREAM EVERY MORNING BECAUSE WISE MOTHERS KNOW
"There's a Reason"

FORTIETH SESSION OF LEGISLATURE IS BROUGHT TO CLOSE

SOLONS GO HOME WITH RECORD FOR VOTING MONEY—FINAL SENATE SESSION LASTS UNTIL DAYLIGHT.

PASS APPROPRIATION BILLS AMID DISORDER

Branches Reach Agreements—Clocks Are Turned Back—Prohibition to Be Only Amendment On Ballot—Music In Senate, Uproar In House Marks End.

St. Paul, April 20.—Both Houses of the Legislature met yesterday to adopt resolutions, grant extra pay to employes, and wind up the details of the session, and adjourned sine die. In the Senate a resolution by Senator D. P. O'Neill praising America's stand for democracy and expressing the hope that Ireland would be granted home rule after the war, was adopted.

Speaker Parker was presented with a clock by the House members and Lieutenant Governor Frankson was given a phonograph by the senators.

In the Senate there was a remarkable tribute to Senator F. E. Putnam of Blue Earth, who announced his intention of never serving in the Senate again. Senator George H. Sullivan praised the work of Senator Putnam. The members rose to their feet and applauded.

Turbulent Scenes Mark Windup

St. Paul, April 20.—Daylight was streaming through the windows of the state capitol when the Minnesota senate, after a remarkable all-night session, rose and sang "The Star Spangled Banner." Cheering feebly and yawning from overpowering fatigue, the senators rushed to hotel rooms to sleep until nearly noon, when they assembled again to pass the usual resolutions and adjourn sine die.

The house had adjourned three hours earlier in scenes of wild disorder. Both houses turned back the clock, but the house became so unruly that the members finally quit work in disgust, after a sensational fight over two appropriation items which was renewed through resolutions asking Governor J. A. A. Burnquist to veto them.

Several Battles Staged.

Drys were successful in their vigil against surplus constitutional amendments. The prohibition amendment will be the only one on the state ballot next year, many others being slaughtered in the two houses. This is the first time in many years the voters have had a single amendment on the ballot, and it is regarded as a big advantage for the prohibition measure.

Senators staged several long oratorical battles, attacking each bill as though they had all summer before them. It took 45 votes or two-thirds to bring a bill up, which was fatal to several measures.

Larger Appropriations.

Appropriations by this legislature totaled $23,867,329, an increase of more than $5,000,000 over two years ago, and the tax levy bill prepared and passed at midnight raises the revenue fund levy to 3.2 mills for 1917 and 2 mills for 1918. The levy two years ago was 1.4 mills. Estimated receipts from other taxes are $15,746,300, leaving the balance to be raised by direct tax. The increase is due largely to heavy school aid appropriations and the $1,000,000 provided for war purposes.

Conferences on the appropriation bills which began Tuesday were ended in a compromise agreement between the houses. The main battle was on the educational bill. The house had to assent to a cut in university maintenance, but the senate yielded an increase of $42,000 a year on its bill, giving $1,365,000 a year for maintenance.

Millions for Schools.

On school aid the senate yielded the most ground, but obtained a concession that it is believed will do away with "deficit" appropriations in the future. The senate agreed to the item of $1,047,000, deficit from 1915. It receded from its allowance of $2,000,000 a year and allowed $2,637,545 for 1917, the full amount of the house bill. On 1918 the agreement was for $2,400,000, a cut of $550,000 from the house bill. The bill cuts out aid for manual training and domestic science work in high schools for the second year, and provides that the amount shall be distributed pro rata among the schools, in full settlement.

A. F. Teigen's investigating committee made a rather colorless report.

Many Measures Die.

Among the bills dying were the change in the primary election date to September, the "bulk sales" bill, the bill for education of blind and deaf children in their home districts, selection of university regents by districts, and the Christiansen bill to reinstate many railroad rate refund claims.

New district judges were provided for Hennepin, Ramsey and St. Louis [illegible] tri-state food control bill was agreed on conference and passed [illegible]

Progress of Farm Crops Is Indicated By County Reports

To Plant Four Times Usual Crop.

Owatonna. — Reminded that the Northwest probably will be expected to supply the bulk of the nation's food supply, farmers of Steele county will plant the largest crop in local history.

Four times the usual amount of wheat, oats and barley will be sowed.

With garden clubs organized in practically every city, village and township every available small plot of ground will be cultivated.

Gardening will be given further impetus by a series of instruction in canning work which will be given throughout the county by County Leader B. B. Jones and County Agent W. V. Gousseff.

A material increase in the live stock industry is assured by the calf and pig clubs which are competing in county and neighborhood prize events.

Additional acreage for the 1917 crop is being opened by draining several tracts of wet lands.

To Increase Corn Production.

Madison.—Spring work in Lac qui Parle county has been delayed because of soggy fields, but farmers in this vicinity will increase their corn acreage and seed less small grain than before, with the possible exception of winter wheat. The fact that many farmers are raising more stock and that farm labor threatens to be difficult to obtain are reasons cited for the increased corn production.

Moisture Delays Farm Work.

Thief River Falls.—Farmers in this vicinity have little seed on hand and are unable to get any. Seeding in this county has not much more than started on account of the moisture in the lowlands. The Woman's club and Commercial club are at the head of a general clean-up in the city and will follow it up with an effort to use all vacant lots within the city for gardening purposes.

Firm Distributes Seed Potatoes.

Red Wing.—With the view of encouraging hundreds of employes in Red Wing's four large clay manufacturing institutions in home vegetable gardening, the managers of the Red Wing Union Stoneware company and the Red Wing Sewerpipe company has distributed Early Ohio seed potatoes to all heads of families and others, who wished to raise a garden this year.

Many Gardens In Albert Lea.

Albert Lea.—Nearly every family is making some plans to put in a garden, while in some instances two or three families are co-operating, renting large plots of ground near the city, and intend gardening on a broad scale, believing that they can raise enough vegetables for their entire winter use. An increase in the wheat and alfalfa acreage is reported.

Martin County Plants Corn.

Fairmont. Better seed selection and testing and a more thorough preparation of every acre of tillable land will distinguish the Martin county farmers' efforts to produce the maximum of food stuffs during the coming season. Corn will be the main crop with an increased acreage over previous years. Odd corners on the farms will be largely planted in potatoes.

Mixed Farming In Olmstead.

Rochester.—No unusual steps are being taken around Rochester to meet a threatened labor shortage. Apathy seems to be the predominant note. Mixed farming is carried on in Olmstead county, dairying, raising of beef cattle and hogs, and raising of grains being about equally divided. More vegetables will be raised than in past years.

To Meet Farm Labor Shortage.

Willmar.—To meet the threatened labor shortage the farmers in the neighborhood of Willmar are planning to perform much of their summer and fall work on the co-operative plan. As to the increasing crop productions, nothing unusual is being done, except what is encouraged by the prevailing high prices.

Rock County Not Worried.

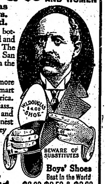
Luverne.—Rock county is not concerned over any threatened labor shortage among farmers, as most of the farmers have plenty of help of their own for ordinary farm work and require little outside aid. Oats will be the dominating crop in this county, and there will be an increased acreage over last year.

Seeding Begun Near Mankato.

Mankato.—Seeding is just beginning in this section, and will go on as rapidly as the weather and fitness of the soil will permit. Winter wheat and rye are looking well and this spring's acreage will be sown to spring wheat, oats and barley in about the usual proportion.

Prices Encourage Farmers.

Fergus Falls.—The most encouraging feature of the crop situation here is that seeding will be finished unusually early. There was less snow in the western part of the state than there was further east and south, and the ground is dry and in good condition. The wheat acreage will be very materially increased. Encouraged by the high prices, farmers are putting in available ground. Farmers are not increasing their potato acreage. They have few seed potatoes.



W. L. DOUGLAS
"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"
$3 $3.50 $4 $4.50 $5 $6 $7 & $8 FOR MEN AND WOMEN

Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

BEWARE OF SUBSTITUTES

Boys' Shoes
Best In the World
$3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

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President W. L. Douglas Shoe Co.,
185 Spark St., Brockton Mass.

Changing Interests.

"Educational standards change in wartime."

"Yes. In peace education is devoted to reading and writing. In war it's feeding and fighting."

FOR SKIN TROUBLES

That Itch, Burn, Torture and Disfigure Use Cuticura—Trial Free.

The Soap to cleanse and purify, the Ointment to soothe and heal. They usually afford immediate relief in itching, burning eczemas, pimples, dandruff and most baby skin troubles. They also tend to prevent little skin troubles becoming great if used daily.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Ask Somebody Who Knows.

He—What, another new dress! How on earth am I going to pay for it these war times?

She—Well, my dear, I'm your wife—not your financial adviser.

PAIN? NOT A BIT!
LIFT YOUR CORNS OR CALLUSES OFF

No humbug! Apply few drops then just lift them away with fingers.

This new drug is an ether compound discovered by a Cincinnati chemist. It is called freezone, and can now be obtained in tiny bottles as here shown at very little cost from any drug store. Just ask for freezone. Apply a drop or two directly upon a tender corn or callus and instantly the soreness disappears. Shortly you will find the corn or callus so loose that you can lift it off, root and all, with the fingers.

Not a twinge of pain, soreness or irritation; not even the slightest smarting, either when applying freezone or afterwards.

This drug doesn't eat up the corn or callus, but shrivels them so they loosen and come right out. It is no humbug! It works like a charm. For a few cents you can get rid of every hard corn, soft corn or corn between the toes, as well as painful calluses on bottom of your feet. It never disappoints and never burns, bites or inflames. If your druggist hasn't any freezone yet, tell him to get a little bottle for you from his wholesale house.—adv.

A Jarring Note.

"This movie is supposed to show among other scenes a fashionable dinner party."

"I've noticed that."

"If I were producing a photoplay of this sort I would show the star the proper way to use his knife and fork."

Levers outside a new gas range move a broiler inside to any desired position with relation to the heat.

Los Angeles county has the largest olive grove in the world.

Marital Graft.

Mose Johnsing—What will be your charge fo' marrying me and Melindy tomorrow?

Parson Jackson—Two dollars.

Mose Johnsing—Well, say, just charge her five and send me de difference to Lake Squeedunk, whar we's gwine on de honeymoon.—Puck.

BOSCHEE'S GERMAN SYRUP

A Valued Household Remedy for Over Half a Century.

In our climate, with its sudden changes of temperature, rain, wind and sunshine often intermingled in a single day, it is no wonder that our children, friends and relatives are so frequently taken from us by neglected colds, many deaths resulting from this cause. A bottle of Boschee's German Syrup kept in the house, and a few doses taken in time, will possibly prevent a severe illness, a doctor's bill, and perhaps death. For fifty years this has been a very successful remedy for coughs, colds, throat or lung troubles. It induces a good night's sleep with easy expectoration in the morning. For sale by druggists in all parts of the civilized world, 25 and 75 cent bottles.—Adv.

Guaranteed Harmless.

"What does this chap do for a living?" asked the secret service man.

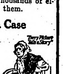
"Writes musical comedies."

"Pass him along. He never had anything to do with a plot in his life."

Pimples, boils, carbuncles, dry up and disappear with Doctor Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. In tablets or liquid.—Adv.

Queer Things You Hear.

The Small One (a benedict)—You should marry, old top. A bachelor is but half a man.


Every Picture Tells a Story

Getting Old Too Fast?

Late in life the body shows signs of wear and often the kidneys weaken first. The back is lame, bent and achy, and the kidney action distressing. This makes people feel older than they are. Don't wait for dropsy, gravel, hardening of the arteries or Bright's disease. Use a mild kidney stimulant. Try Doan's Kidney Pills. Thousands of elderly folks recommend them.

A Minnesota Case

Mrs. H. C. Hewett, 216 First Ave., Anoka, Minn., says: "I was all run down and felt worn out. I couldn't do my housework and my back ached after the least exertion. I had dizzy spells and was nervous and restless. The first box of Doan's Kidney Pills made a great improvement and continued use fixed me up all right."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 17-1917.

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Canada's Liberal Offer of Wheat Land to Settlers

is open to you—to every farmer or farmer's son who is anxious to establish for himself a happy home and prosperity. Canada's hearty invitation this year is more attractive than ever. Wheat is much higher but her fertile farm land just as cheap, and in the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta

160 Acre Homesteads Are Actually Free to Settlers and Other Land Sold at from $15 to $20 per Acre

The great demand for Canadian Wheat will keep up the price. Where a farmer can get near $2 for wheat and raise 20 to 45 bushels to the acre he is bound to make money—that's what you can expect in Western Canada. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed Farming in Western Canada is fully as profitable an industry as grain raising.

The excellent grasses, full of nutrition, are the only food required either for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools, churches, markets convenient, climate excellent. There is an unusual demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for the war. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn, under the Act of Congress of March 3.1879

This is a hard spring for our farmers who had a crop failure last year and especially for them who have to buy seed grain, and horse feed at the present prices.

It is a patriotic duty that every farmer owes to his country to sow and plant ever acre possible to grain this year. If you do not think you owe this duty to the Nation, you certainly owe it to yourself and family as wheat will be worth at least two dollars a bushel next fall, and all other grain in proportion. Do not fail to get all the grain you can seeded, this year. "Make or break."

Where the County Commissioner got caught short of funds for a bridge across Red Lake River in eastern Pennington County was their firm belief, that the government would not allow them to bridge it. But some of our readers will undoubtly remember that we told them about a year ago, that we were getting a monkey wrench ready to throw into that navigable river machine, that had been working so slick for the past six years, while other parts of the County gobbled all the road and bridge funds paid in from this end of the County and State of Minnesota. So we threw the "wrench into the machine," and they woke up one fine morning and found out that the town of Highlanding had full permission from the government to build a bridge at Highlanding, and them not a dollar to build it with. Then "there was mounting in hot haste", by Mr. Wold, who had bought an additional farm in the meantime, to get on the band wagon by helping to get the necessary papers fixed up by the Government and State Engineers. Yes he helped! That is he managed to get the matter delayed until spring, so as to give Kratka and Neptune, who now knew how to go about it, to get permission to build, so as to come in as oppsition to Highlanding. A pretty slick deal, was it not? But we will have an eye on Mr. Wold from now until his time is out and endeavor to see that he don't get re-elected when it is out.

A Gladstone Anecdote.

Lord Alverstone tells this anecdote of Gladstone in his "Recollections:"

"Mr. Gladstone was very much interested in the Caucasus. I had a friend, Captain X., who had recently come home from that district, and I gave him a letter of introduction to Mr. Gladstone. A few days later I met Mr. Gladstone in Parliament street. He stopped me and said, 'Your friend, Captain X., knows more about the Caucasus than any man I ever met.' A few minutes afterward I met Captain X. in Pall Mall. I said to him, 'Well, you have made a great impression, Mr. Gladstone.' 'Have I?' he said. 'Yes,' I replied. 'He says you know more about the Caucasus than any man he ever met.' 'Well,' said Captain X., 'that is very strange, for, though I was with him for three-quarters of an hour, I made only three observations.'"

Panama Canal Lighthouses.

It is announced that a feature of the Panama canal will be lighthouses whose lamps are lit and extinguished by the sun, without the aid of human hands. Briefly, the warmth of the sun at dawn, falling on a rod which rests on a lever, expands that rod and so moves the lever which closes the gas valve. At night the rod, getting cooler, contracts and so opens the valve and lets the gas pass, to be lit by a small jet always left burning. The rod can be adjusted according to the temperature conditions of any country. The sun valve is the invention of Gustaf Dalen, the famous Swedish physicist, recently awarded a Nobel prize.—Illustrated London News.

A Good Imitation of Pride.

Osmond—Guy struts like a man in his first dress suit. Desmond—Well, hardly that; he struts like a man in his first rented dress suit.—Boston Journal.

A FANTASTIC FRIGATE.

Its Captain Did the Best He Could With the Paint He Had.

Before the days of steel ships the allowance of paint in the British navy was very small, and sometimes the officers had to pay large sums in order that their ships might maintain a decent appearance.

Sir John Phillimore resorted to a curious expedient either to soften the heart of the navy board or, if that proved impossible, to express his opinion of the situation. He painted one side of his yellow frigate black and white and used the rest of the black paint in printing on the other side in large letters, "No More Paint!"

The navy board wrote to call his attention to the impropriety of his conduct and signed themselves, as they always did officially, "Your affectionate friends." Sir John made reply that he could not obliterate the objectionable letters unless he were given more paint, and signed himself in turn, "Your affectionate friend, John Phillimore."

The naval authorities then called his attention to the impropriety of the signature, to which Sir John responded in acknowledging the letter that he regretted that the paint had not been sent and signed, "I am no longer your affectionate friend, John Phillimore."

His frigate was permitted to retain her original yellow, and thus the navy board punished Sir John's impertinence.

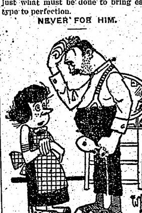
Queer Story of a Grave.

A curious barren mound is to be seen in Montgomery churchyard. Whatever the cause, there is plainly to be seen a strip of sterility in the form of a cross among a mass of verdure. With the mound a melancholy legend is connected. It is called "Robert's Grave," and the story is that beneath this barren hillock lie the remains of an innocent man who was hanged on mistaken evidence. It is said that while the man stood on the gallows with the rope round his neck he solemnly declared, as a proof of his innocence, that grass should never grow on his grave. And even so it was and is. Any one who attempts to frustrate the fulfillment of this prophecy by sowing grass on this spot pays the penalty with his life. Instances are given of individuals who have been rash enough to do so and have met their doom soon afterward.—Cardiff Western Mail.

Modest Blackmore.

That the author of "Lorna Doone" was one of the best fruit growers in England is brought out by Hildegarde Hawthorne in an article on Blackmore which she contributes to St. Nicholas. Indeed, it was of his fruit that he loved most to talk, according to Miss Hawthorne. Of his writings or of himself at all it was very difficult to get him to say a word, for he was shy and modest to a high degree. If you tried to make him talk about his books he would always slip quickly away to something about peaches or nectarines or plums, or he would ask you to come out to see his garden and wander there happily, pruning shears in hand, pointing out his prize fruits and telling you just what must be done to bring each type to perfection.

NEVER FOR HIM.



Servant—The landlady says she would like to have the room rent when it is convenient.

Roomer—That's when she'll get it.—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

Strict Restitution.

He—Do you really believe that all stolen goods must be restored?

She—Of course I do.

He—Then, since my conscience is troubling me, will you let me return you the kiss I stole last night?—Baltimore American.

The Sneeze.

People say "God bless me" after sneezing, from the fact that in the days of the plague this terrible malady began with violent sneezing and other indications of cold. The exclamation was thus originally a prayer to be delivered from the plague.

Why the "Baltic" Sea?

How the Baltic sea got its name is unknown. It looks thoroughly classic—"Mare Balticum." But Tacitus knew this stretch of water as the Suevic sea, from the neighboring people of the Suevi, and the name Baltic does not appear before the eleventh century in the "Chorographia Scandinaviae" of Adam of Bremen. It is supposed to have some connection with the great and little "Belts." Germans, Swedes and Danes call these waters the East sea (Ostsee)—a name which is obviously impossible for a Russian.—London Standard.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL, and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

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DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

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FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

People should not get the impression that they get all the war news in the daily newspapers, for your Uncle Samul does not tell all he knows for the benefit of his enemies. The latest news is that the U.S. is at war with Germany, and are going to win.

SPRAINS AND STRAINS RELIEVED

Sloan's Liniment quickly takes the pain out of strains, sprains, bruises and all muscle soreness. A clean, clear liquid easily applied, it quickly penetrates without rubbing. Sloan's Liniment does not stain the skin or clog the pores like mussy plasters or ointments. For chronic rheumatic aches and pains, neuralgia, gout and lumbago have this well-known remedy handy. For the pains of grippe and following strenuous work, it gives quick relief. At your druggist, 50c.—Adv.

BAD COUGH? FEVERISH? GRIPPY?

You need Dr. King's New Discovery to stop that cold, the soothing balsam ingredients heal the irritated membranes, soothe the sore throat, the antiseptic qualities kill the germ and your cold is quickly relieved. Dr King's New Discovery has for 48 years been the standard remedy for coughs and colds in thousands of homes. Get a bottle to-day and have it handy in your medicine chest for coughs, colds, croup, grippe and all bronchial affections. At your druggist, 25c. Adv.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:10 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

F. W. Pruesseller General Manager.

KEEP POSTED

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN wants to know the latest news of the intensely interesting developments in the World's War affairs, To do this, you must have an up-to-the-minute daily newspaper. There is none that covers the field so thoroughly as does the

ST. PAUL DISPATCH
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Every Morning and Sunday.

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To secure the flag, the subscription for one year must be a new name on our mailing list.

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or bring your order to the office of this paper and we will send it in for you.

DROP A POST CARD FOR SAMPLE COPIES.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

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Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Sec'y. & Treas.
Lawyer

Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law

McGinn Block

Minn.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Eighteen ($18.00) Dollars which became due on the 1st day of February, 1917, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Tomasz Lewandowski, a single man, mortgagor, to the Trail State Bank of Trail, Minnesota, mortgagee, bearing date the 5th day of February, 1915, and with a power of sale therein contained was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 7th day of August 1915, at 8:00 o'clock A. M., and duly recorded in Book 8 of Mortgages on page 496 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage by reason of said default the whole principal sum of said mortgage remaining unpaid, to-wit: The sum of Seventy-two ($72.00) dollars did on the 2nd day of February, 1917, become at once due and payable and was and is hereby so declared; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the total sum of Seventy-two ($72.00) Dollars with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum from February 1st, 1917; and whereas the said Power of Sale has become operative and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

Now Therefore, Notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the Power of Sale in said mortgage contained and pursuant to the statute in such cases made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The South half of the Southeast quarter [S ½ of SE ¼) of section Twelve -12- and North half of Northeast quarter -N ½ of N E ¼- of section thirteen -13- in Township One Hundred Fifty-two -152- North of Range Forty -40, West 5th P. M., which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and state on Tuesday, June 12th, 1917, at Ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt and interest and taxes if any on said premises, and an attorney's fee of Twenty Five [$25.00] dollars as stipulated in said mortgage and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from date of sale as provided by law. Dated April 17th, 1917

TRAIL STATE BANK, Mortgagee

NILS HAGEN, Attorney for Mortgagee, Oklee Minnesota.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m,

Men's muscles move better when their souls are making merry music.—George Eliot.

Hamm's
leads them all always

To Avoid Worry.

If you would avoid worry train yourself to be methodical and to act up to the good old maxim of never putting off till tomorrow what can be done to-day.

CLEAR YOUR SKIN IN SPRING

Spring house cleaning means cleaning inside and outside. Dull pimply skin is an aftermath of winter inactivity. Flush your intestines with a mild laxative and clean out the accumulated wastes, easy to take, they do not gripe. Dr. King's New Life Pills will clean your complexion and brighten your eye. Try Dr. King's New Life Pills to night and throw off the sluggish winter shell. At druggists, 25c.

HEAL SKIN ERUPTIONS

Painful eczema is more active in spring when the blood is overheated, the burning itching torture is unbearable, relieve it at once and heal the eruptions with Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment. This antiseptic remedy is promptly effective in all skin troubles Pimples, blackheads, acne, tetter, ring worm, scaly blotchy skin, all respond to Dr. Hobson's Eczema Ointment. Get it to day at your druggists, 50c. guaranteed.—Adv.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in, pasture, Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJONNE

Attorney and Counselor at Law

COUNTY ATTORNEY

Scandia Block

Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Helber

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Office in Scandia Block

Telephone No. 244.

234
MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MAY 4, 1917 NO.8

THE LOCAL NEWS

Farmers all busy seeding.

T. G. Rome was a business caller at Thief River Falls the first of the week.

The Red Lake River is now low enough, so there are none of the bottom lands flooded, and all we now lack up this way is sunshiny dry weather.

Our old neighbor Gunder Asbjorson has ordered his Sunbeam sent to him at Fisher, so as to keep posted on the doings in this locality.

Read the "get together" article published in an other column. The eastern part of the County would like to get united, but they can't cross Red Lake river.

The ground is thoroughly soaked with water, which has delayed seeding up to the present time, but with fair weather the fields will all be dry enough to work next week. The farmers of this locality have been busy seeding on the high lands this week.

The Red Lake Falls Gazette published the amount their county received from the state as Road and Bridge funds. Did you notice that the Thief River Falls papers do not publish the amount received by Pennington county? Pretty foxy ducks, those fellows in the west end.

Some of those who are always ready to criticize us have been trying to create the impression that we were opposing the Construction of the extension of the State Road between Highlanding and Deer Park. We are not in the habit of opposing any improvements for this territory, but are always trying to get more, and the full amount due this end of the County for the taxes paid in.

Ye Editor and publisher is following three horses rushing in his springs crop on the farm now days, and has not much time to devote to The Newspaper. But when it starts to rain, we will give you a better paper and more news. We are not one of the kind of editors that sits in the office smoking cigarettes and hollers to the farmers to rush their springs work, but we get right into the field and sow the grain.

Judging from the low stage of water now in The Red Lake River, and the wetness of the country, we are of the opinion that what made the flood waters so bad up here last year, was caused by the Dam being out at Thief River Falls, and the river so full of Dead head logs that the water could not get past them. Now that the Dam is in it raises the back water over the tops of the logs and the water goes down the river, instead of staying up in this part of the Country.

Last spring when the Red Lake River was at flood stage, and no way of getting across it, the people of Goodridge and Highlanding petitioned our board of County Commissioners for enough lumber to build a pontoon bridge, or approaches to the Highlanding ferry. "No money," said the board. Goodridge had contributed $692 to buy the flour for the county table, and were promptly denied a crust of bread. The farmers had to take their teams from the fields and build approaches to the ferry, and cash was raised by private subscription to buy ropes, and the lumber dealers of Goodridge gave us the planks and a ferry was fixed up, so Mr. Wold could report to Thief River Falls that there was now a [illegible] ferry at Highlanding

GET TOGETHER, NOW

At recent meeting at Crookston, of delegates from the Red River Valley counties, measures were adopted to meet the great food shortage in the nation and prevent a greater scarcity as the war progresses. It seems unnecessary to call the attention of the farmers to the fact that while this movement is a patriotic one, it is going to be most profitable to them as prices will continue high during the war.

Appeals have been issued to every township in the county to organize in order that co-operation of farmer with farmer and with the county and district committees may insure an increase of grain, vegetables and stock. Those having seed of any kind to spare ought to notify the township committee or the proper county chairman named below, and those needing seed also should notify the same parties. The buyer and seller can thus be brought together promptly and at no expense. A need of labor this spring or during the season can be cared for similarly. Men will be provided when needed, not only during the spring, but, in haying harvesting. Financial aid is also made available for seeding and also stock purchases.

The Pennington County organization is as follows, and these men will promptly assist anyone needing help in their respective departments:

J. H. Huy Finance and county chairman.

Henry Werner. Stock.

C. W. McDaniel, Seed and crops.

Jesse LaRree, Labor.

Rev. R. L. Barackman, Schools and churches.

Mrs. Pratt, Woman's work.

A sacrifice of female stock of any kind at this time, must not be made. farmers who feel pressed to sell it ought to communicate with the county committee in order that this can be avoided. Every producer of food now has an opportunity under the press of the war to serve his country and himself at the same time. He is earnestly urged to complete his township organization and get in touch with the county committee which is able and willing to meet every call made upon it.

PENNINGTON COUNTY
COMMITTEE,
Red River Valley Crop and Public Welfare Association.

MAYFIELD DOINGS

Ole Hegland called on Amund Moy on Sunday.

Nels Askland made a business to Oklee on monday.

T. O. Langie called on Reiersgaard Sunday.

Charley Johnson, Ole Hegland, Amund Moy, and Carl Olson called at Langie's on Monday.

Miss Josephine Hanson, has been visiting with her cousin Constance B. Swenson this week.

There will be an Industrial meeting at Rosewood School, at 8 o'clock Saturday, and afterwards the Program will be given.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Solum and family returned on Sunday afternoon from Canada, where they have been residing for the last two years.—Bingo.

On the Lookout.

Friend—You are not going to run again? Congressman—No; it's too strenuous. I was sent down to Washington to look out for my constituents, and from the tone of their letters I've got to look out for them when I get home.—Puck.

Second Sight.

"Do you believe in second sight?"

"No—but my [illegible] When I go shopping with [illegible] always says to the [illegible] and look at [illegible]

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
(No refund on cartons)		
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request.

Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case)	$2.75
Refund for Empties, $1.00		
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons)	1.50
(No refund on Cartons)		

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN! IT NEEDS THEM NOW —TODAY

The United States Navy wants 40 MEN a day from Minnesota. They are necessary to send the fleets to sea. Only half that number are enlisting. The Nation has called upon Minnesota for help.

YOUNG MAN will you be one of the 40 to answer the call today? One MAN today may be worth two tomorrow.

Warships are waiting for MEN to run them. The Nation is waiting for MEN to defend its honor. Minnesota is waiting for MEN to fill its Navy quota.

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station, at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

Signs of Reform.

"Is Binks as close fisted as he used to be?"

"Oh, no. Coming down to business in the morning he frequently buys a newspaper instead of trying to read that of the man in the next seat."—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

So He Forged.

Judge—How came a man of your ability to stand here convicted of forgery? Prisoner—It is all owing to my taking good advice, your honor. When I left school my teacher told me with my talents to go on and forge ahead.—Baltimore American.

Mitigating Circumstances.

"How did her friend break it to her gently that she had suddenly become a widow?"

"Told the dear creature she looked so stunning in mourning that it was lucky she had a chance to wear it."—[illegible]

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration.

ESTATE OF Ole O. Nesland

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Ole O. Nesland decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Anna Nesland, Gunhild Rystad, Anna Olson, Oscar Nesland, Aslak Nesland, Ole Nesland and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estatate of said decedent:

The petition of Ole Nesland having been filed in this Court, representing that Ole O. Nesland, then a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 31st day of August 1913, and praying that letters of administation of his estate be granted to Ole Nesland and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 19th day of May 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A. M. why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 17th day of April 1917.

COURT SEAL Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.

Nels Hagen, Esq.,
Attorney for Petitioner.

Did Her Best.

Teacher—Do you know the population of New York? Mamie Backrow—Not all of them, ma'am; but, then, we've only lived here two years.—Puck.

The Champion Lie.

Probably the unmitigated falsehood most frequently told year in and year out takes this form: We welcome honest criticism.—Ohio State Journal.

To fret and fume is undignified, suicidally foolish and theoretically un[illegible]—Robert Louis Stevenson.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.

Combination to Success
SAVINGS

"OPPORTUNITY knocks once at every man's door." But many an opportunity is lost when the man who sees it hasn't the wherewithal to take advantage of it. It is the man with the READY CASH IN BANK who derives the benefit! If you haven't an account, open one today. When the opportunity arrives

YOUR CHECK BOOK WILL BE READY!

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS,	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol ([illegible]) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

TO AMERICA.

By Lee Wilson Dodd of the Vigilantes.

YES, mother, it is true:
Bad daughters and worse sons
we've been to you—
Taking all, giving naught—
Till we have brought
You down to this. * * *

You need
A starker breed
To cherish you and guard,
Keep watch and ward,
Or strike if strike they must!
Mother, our shameful heads are in the dust—
Abject—
Before you. * * *

Too mild, too patient—yet once more forgive
Our faithless greed, young folly, old neglect!
For, though we perish from you, you shall live—
Mother—through humbled daughters who respect,
Through chastened sons who serve you and adore you.

PRINCE

The Belgin Stallion "Prince" Willstand for the Season of 1917 at the big barn of Ole Myrum, on Section 12 Town of Mayfield.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

FRENCH DESIRE TO SEE OLD GLORY ON BATTLE LINE SOON

MARSHAL JOFFRE TELLS AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT FRANCE CHERISHES HOPE U. S. WILL TAKE ACTIVE PART.

MARNE HERO ADDRESSES AMERICAN NEWSPAPER MEN

Asserts That Soldiers of Two Republics Fighting Shoulder to Shoulder Will Hasten End of War and Tighten Links of Affection Uniting Two Countries.

Washington, May 1.—Marshal Joffre told the people of America thru Washington newspaper correspondents who called on him that France cherishes the confident hope that the flag of the United States soon will be flying on her battle lines.

Victories sure to be won by the soldiers of the two Republics once more fighting shoulder to shoulder for liberty, the hero of Marne declared will "hasten the end of the war and tighten the links of affection and esteem which have ever united France and the United States." The marshal, replying to questions, said he deemed it advisable to send one American unit at a time to France rather than to wait for the complete equipment of a big army because of transportation problems.

Army to Develop Fast.

He gave it as his opinion that an American army would develop rapidly.

It was just before the marshal and other members of the French mission started for a visit to the tomb of George Washington at Mount Vernon that the correspondents gathered at the home of Henry White, where the chiefs of the mission are being entertained. The newspaper men were ushered into a large gray walled reception room in the center of which was a broad council table.

Emile Hovelaque, general counsellor of the mission, addressed them briefly, concluding by saying: "And now, gentlemen, you shall see General Joffre. He will read you a statement and then you may ask him questions."

Greets Newspaper Men.

A door opened and the marshal walked in accompanied by Lieutenant Colonel Jean Fabry, "the blue devil of France," his chief of staff and other officers of the commission. The famous soldier took a position at the head of the council table, while his callers crowded nearer and began to file by. As each approached he spoke his name and the name of the newspaper he represented. It was repeated to the marshal in French, there was a clasping of hands and in the case of those correspondents who spoke French, a word or two of greeting.

Then the marshal took from the pocket of his jacket two typewritten sheets of paper and began in French. When he concluded the correspondents applauded and he smiled.

CHINA AT WAR IN FORTNIGHT

Declaration From Mongolians Is Forecast Soon.

Peking, April 30.—A declaration of war against Germany in China is expected within a fortnight.

The special commission for international affairs designated by the government has advised that China enter the war. The question will go before parliament shortly.

The American minister, Dr. Paul Reinsch, held a reception at the legation to 20 provisional military governors composing the military conference which recommended recently that China declare war.

The ministers congratulated the governors on evidences of co-operating in all parts of China and assured them they had the best wishes of the United States.

EARTHQUAKE WRECKS TOWN

Shocks Fatal to Many In Italian Districts, Report.

Rome, April 30.—The entire village of Montechi has been destroyed by an earthquake, according to word received here. Complete lists of casualties are not available.

Ten persons were killed in Tuscany and Umbria, an official statement asserted. Thirty persons were severely injured.

Citerna was almost completely wrecked, 30 persons being caught in the wreckage and injured.

New Cabinet in Portugal.

Lisbon, Portugal, April 28.—A new cabinet to take the place of that of Antonio J. Almeiga, which resigned April 21 as the result of an adverse vote in the chamber of deputies on the question of the government establishing a national economic council has formed. The new cabinet is made up as follows: Premier and minister of finance, Dr. Alfonso Costa; minister of war, Major Norton de Mattos; minister of marine, Jose Antonio Arantes Pedroso; minister of foreign affairs, Dr. Augusto Soares.

MARSHALL FIELD

© International Film Service

Marshall Field, grandson of the founder of Marshall Field & Co., and one of the richest young men in America, has enlisted as a private in the First Illinois cavalry.

FIGHT U-BOATS IN OWN WATERS

FRENCH RETIRED REAR ADMIRAL ADVOCATES NEW METHOD.

Says Only Decisive Means of Preventing Teutons From Disturbing Allies Is to Meet Them in Home Waters.

Paris, April 30. — Rear Admiral Degouy, retired, advocates a change of methods against the submarine menace in view of the torpedoing within one week of 50 vessels of more than 1,600 tons, according to figures given out in London.

"It is indispensable to prevent the greatest possible number of submarines from beginning operations," the admiral said. "To pursue and destroy, when possible, submarines in operation is advisable but insufficient. The only decisive means of preventing the Germans from disturbing the Allies is to fight them in their home waters.

"The British admiralty did well last February when it endeavored to bar out from the North sea a maritime entrenched camp whose supporting positions were Borkum, Helgoland and Sylt (a line drawn through these positions bars Germany's principal means of egress to the North sea as well as the entrances to the Weser and Elbe rivers.)

"This effort was not carried out with sufficient vigor and results were not what was expected. In brief, the anti-submarine war is still in a passive stage."

FREIGHT RATE INCREASE IS DELAYED ONE MONTH

New Tariffs Subject to Revision and Change Before Being Put Into Effect.

Washington, April 27. — The interstate Commerce commission has prescribed the method of procedure in the 15 per cent rate advance cases by permitting the railroads to file supplemental tariffs covering the increase.

The new tariff's will be subject to portest, suspension, complaint, investigation and correction, the commission announced, and their filing is only preliminary to detailed consideration of the application and does not dispose of the cases.

Indications are that the commission will soon set dates for hearings at which the merits of the increases will be considered and shippers and other interested parties will be given an opportunity to state their views fully.

The effective date of the order, should it be finally approved, is changed from June 1 to July 1.

CENSORS DEALS IN FUTURES

Canadian Committee to Pass on All Wheat Orders.

Winnipeg, April 30.—The Winnipeg Grain exchange, to stabilize wheat market conditions and put a check on trading of a speculative nature, has named a censoring committee to pass on all buying or selling orders for futures. The committee comprises Robert Magill, exchange secretary; F. O. Fowler, manager of the exchange clearing house, and Thomas Brodie, of the floor committee.

The censors placed a desk in the wheat pit and began the scanning of all orders.

No Plot in Eddystone Blast.

Chester, Pa., April 30.—The coroner's jury returned a verdict finding there was no evidence before them to lead to the conclusion that the explosion at the Eddystone Ammunition Corporation plant at Eddystone, Pa., on April 10, was due to a premeditated cause nor does any of the evidence submitted point definitely to any other cause.

Would Exchange War Speakers.

Winnipeg, April 28.—Letters have been sent by the Industrial bureau to the presidents of the chambers of commerce at Minneapolis and Chicago suggesting an exchange of speakers to address the people on war topics. The idea is to have prominent western Canadians speak in those American cities weekly in return for similar speeches from prominent Americans sent to Western Canada. The idea grew out of the recent display of the American flag with the Union Jack over a marching regiment.

DRAFT ARMY BILL PASSES CONGRESS BY LARGE MARGIN

CONSCRIPTION MEASURE CARRIES IN HOUSE, 397 TO 24, AND VOTE IN SENATE IS 81 TO 8 IN FAVOR OF BILL.

MINOR CHANGES MADE; TO BE ADJUSTED LATER

Age Limit for Service Supplies Discrepancy to Be Settled by Conferees from Both Houses—Roosevelt's Proposal Furnishes Another

Washington, May 1. — The American army in the war against Germany will be raised by conscription. The fight in Congress for the administration selective draft measure was won after days of the hottest kind of debate, when the House passed the bill by a vote of 397 to 24. The bill, in somewhat different form, was passed later by the Senate, 81 to 8.

Ages of Service.

As passed, the House bill would draft single men between the age of 21 and 40 years, with the President having authority to designate which ages shall be called to the colors first. The Senate measure would conscript single men between 21 and 27 years inclusive. This difference in the provisions will make it necessary for the measure to be sent to a joint conference of House and Senate members where the ages prescribed may be arranged together. It appears certain, however, that the Senate ages will finally be adopted with a modifying clause leaving to the discretion of the President as to what ages shall be called upon to form the first big army.

Representatives Davis, Van Dyke, Lundeen and Steenerson of Minnesota, voted against the bill, as did Senator Gronna of North Dakota.

Many Give Support.

The overwhelming sentiment for the President's plan of raising a huge army changed the obstruction which crept up in the House to one of support. Representatives who had threatened to bolt the President in his stand to compel military service have now flocked to his standard.

By unanimous vote, an amendment was included in the House bill to increase the pay of enlisted men and non-commissioned officers in the army and in the national guard by $15 a month, making the pay of enlisted men $30.30 a month.

Support for Roosevelt Plan.

Senator Harding's amendment to the bill designed to permit Colonel Roosevelt to raise four infantry divisions for service in France was adopted by the Senate, 56 to 31. Many Democrats voted for it. A similar amendment had been rejected by the House recently.

Bill's Main Provisions.

The army draft bill's main provisions call for:

A total armed force of 1,900,000 men.

An army of 287,000.

A national guard of 625,000.

Filling the gaps in the militia by volunteer and forced enlistment.

In addition the raising of 1,000,000 in two groups of 500,000 each by selective conscription.

Liability to service of all male citizens between the ages of 21 and 40 years, inclusive.

Exemption from service of those belonging to religious organizations whose creeds oppose war, clergymen of recognized religious denominations and federal and state officials.

"DRY" COUNTRY DURING WAR

Move for National Prohibition to be Launched.

Washington, May 1.—An effort for national prohibition during the war will be launched here at once at a meeting of representatives of political parties and farmers' organizations, including several state governors. Leaders have sent out word that an interview with President Wilson will be held immediately, but it was said at the White House that no engagement had been made. War-time prohibition also has been taken up by members of the Council for National Defense to conserve the grain supply.

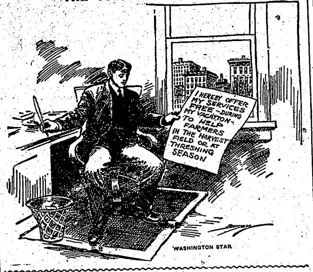
Pay for Officers in Training.

San Francisco, April 30. — A telegram received from Congressman Julius Kahn by the Military Training Camps association here advises specifically that the army appropriation bill will make provision for the pay of men attending the officers' training camps. The pay is to be at least $100 a month an individual.

Believe in U-Boats.

London, April 30.—The British are taking many prisoners, all of whom continue to profess an absolute faith that the submarine warfare will bring victory to German arms. Some of them also are confident that Russia will make a separate peace. It is evident that the German higher command is cultivating these ideas in order to keep up the morale of the troops. The prisoners also appear to be convinced that Field Marshal von Hindenburg is or was preparing a great offensive on the western front.

THE VOLUNTEER FARMER


I HEREBY OFFER MY SERVICES FREE—DURING MY VACATION—TO HELP FARMERS IN THE HARVEST FIELD OR AT THRESHING SEASON
WASHINGTON STAR

ALLIES' CANNON ARE ACTIVE

SHELLING WAY THROUGH FOE BEFORE FRESH DRIVE.

Soldiers Rest While Big Guns Sound Across Battlefields in France—Teutons Repulsed.

London, April 30.—The cannon are booming from Lens to Auberive in France, while the infantry of both opponents apparent rest after the great battles of the past three weeks along the great line.

The British artillery, which in the second week of the battle of the Arras used up more shells than ever had been used in one action in the history of modern warfare, continues its deadly and destructive work. The French guns also are active while the German artillery answers at various points. Apparently this is the lull before the next clash in Northern France.

The Germans have checked, for the moment, Haig's movement to capture the strongly fortified positions held by Prince Rupprecht, but their efforts to capture positions taken from them by British and French have met with sanguinary failure.

South and west of St. Quentin, that strong and important link in the German defense system, British and French troops have hurled back German counter-attacks with heavy losses. Efforts of the Crown Prince to break the French grip northeast of Soissons failed.

NO SHORTAGE OF FLOUR; PRICES TO GO LOWER

Spokesman for Millers of West Says War Time Prices Are Not to Prevail and Supply Is Ample.

Chicago, April 30.—There will be no shortage of flour in America and no war time prices. The Allies also can have all they need.

This message to alarmed housewives is delivered by B. A. Eckart, prominent Chicago miller, who was speaking for many of the largest millers in the West. At the same time he announced a reduction in the price of flour of $2.50 a barrel for September and October delivery.

Mr. Eckart said the present high price is due to hysterical buying and hoarding which has created a temporary shortage. He asserts that all the millers in the country are backing him in his offer to lower prices for future delivery.

LLOYD-GEORGE DECLARES ALLIES' VICTORY IS NEAR

Premier Sounds Confident Note in Guild Hall, London, Speech—Important Positions Taken.

London, April 28.—"Victory is becoming increasingly assured," was the confident note sounded by Premier Lloyd-George in a Guild hall speech.

"Before June, 1915, we lost 84 guns and a number of prisoners; thereafter we have not lost a single gun, while we captured 400 and have taken prisoners at a ratio of 10 of the enemy for one of ours."

Important positions between Roeux and Gavrelle and near the Arras-Cambrai road have been captured by the British, the war office announces.

DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BROKEN BY GUATEMALA

Central American Nation Follows Lead of United States—German Envoy Gets Passports.

Washington, April 30.—Guatemala has broken off diplomatic relations with Germany, handed to the German minister his passports and canceled the exequatures of German consuls there, it is announced here.

Would Try Sinker of Lusitania.

Washington, April 30. — Discussion at the session of the American Society of American Law developed a general opinion that a world peace, to be durable, must take into consideration a just and proper control of the economic intercourse of nations. E. P. Wheeler of New York, declared that the captain of the German submarine which sank the Lusitania should be brought to trial before the American tribunal at the close of the war as a warning to future violators of the laws of nations.

VISIT TOMB OF WASHINGTON

ENVOYS OF ALLIES PAY TRIBUTE TO PATRIOT.

Wreaths Laid On Tomb of Hero in Memory Which Joins Hands of Three Nations in Revolution.

Mount Vernon, May 1.—The flags of Great Britain, France and the United States floated together over the tomb of George Washington. Beneath them, spokesmen of the three great democracies paid homage to America's soldier and statesman and pledged themselves, each to the other in the name of the dead, to prosecute the present mighty struggle against autocracy on the lines he himself had followed in bringing America into being.

In groups of twos and threes, an eminent gathering, including the members of the French and British war commissions, the President's cabinet and members of Congress had strolled up through the sloping grounds from the river bank until perhaps half a hundred people stood with bare heads in a semi-circle before the tomb.

Place Bronze Wreath.

Two French officers came forward with the bronze wreath from the French nation, the highest mark of honor which the French nation can accord the dead. Bending over the marshal passed through the narrow entrance and solemnly placed the wreath upon the stone coffin.

As Marshal Joffre passed back, Mr. Balfour came forward with the British wreath of lilies and oak leaves tied with the colors of the three allied nations. He, too, entered the tomb and placed the British token beside the French.

ROOT TO BE CHAIRMAN OF COMMISSION TO RUSSIA

Former Secretary of State Accepts Appointment After Talk at White House—to Leave Soon.

Washington, April 27.—Elihu Root, former secretary of state, after conferences with President Wilson and Secretary Lansing, formally accepted the chairmanship of the American commission to Russia.

Mr. Root spent an hour with the President at the White House discussing the Russian situation. The President outlined fully what he desired to accomplish.

The commission will be composed of three or four principal members and a staff of secretaries and assistants. It is expected to leave for Russia within a few days.

WRONG NOT TO SEND TROOPS

Roosevelt Says Opposition to Plan Is Unpatriotic.

New York, April 30.—Declaring that he wanted to see an American division on the firing line in France within a few weeks, Colonel Roosevelt has replied to Joseph Leiter, president of the Army league, who telegraphed him asking that he withdraw his proposal for a Roosevelt division. He declared opposition to the administration's conscription bill and opposition to the Harding amendment to send a division to the front immediately unpatriotic.

MEXICO WARNS GERMANS AGAINST ANTI-U. S. ACTS

Government Threatens All Teutons Who Concentrate on Border With Immediate Arrest.

Washington, April 28.—Official disvices to the State department today said the Mexican government had warned Germans in Mexico that any concentration of Germans near the American border will be followed immediately by their arrest.

For Alleged Neutrality Breach.

Washington, April 27.—The supreme court has been asked to review the cases of R. K. Blair and Dr. Thomas Addis, British subjects convicted at San Francisco of conspiracy to recruit Englishmen in this country for service in the British army. They examined and furnished transportation to about 125 British subjects who desired to return to England. The defendants contended that the British subjects were not specifically engaged, for army enlistment, but might be used in industrial pursuits.

NOTICE TO SICK WOMEN

Positive Proof That Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Relieves Suffering.

Bridgeton, N.J.—"I cannot speak too highly of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for inflammation and other weaknesses. I was very irregular and would have terrible pains so that I could hardly take a step. Sometimes I would be so miserable that I could not sweep a room. I doctored part of the time but felt no change. I later took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and soon felt a change for the better. I took it until I was in good healthy condition. I recommend the Pinkham remedies to all women as I have used them with such good results."—Mrs. MILFORD T. CUMMINGS, 322 Harmony St., Penn's Grove, N. J.

Such testimony should be accepted by all women as convincing evidence of the excellence of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound as a remedy for the distressing ills of women such as displacements, inflammation, ulceration, backache, painful periods, nervousness and kindred ailments.

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination. Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance. Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers. Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

When in MINNEAPOLIS
The HOTEL DYCKMAN
is at your service
MODERATE RATES—SPLENDID RESTAURANTS

Misnomer.

"Bliggins says he's a pacifist."

"He says that because he is naturally quarrelsome and is looking for a fight."

THE BEST BEAUTY DOCTOR

Is Cuticura for Purifying and Beautifying the Skin—Trial Free.

For cleansing, purifying and beautifying the complexion, hands and hair, Cuticura Soap with touches of Cuticura Ointment now and then afford the most effective preparations at the minimum of cost. No massaging, steaming, creaming, or waste of time.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Some Scheme.

"You knew Booster? He's in khaki at present, but wait till the war's over, and you'll see him grow rich," said Smithers. "He's going to make the matrimonial agency popular."

"Ah!" said the others.

"Yes. He says hundreds of thousands of bright boys will be coming back to their former haunts to find their promised brides married to munition millionaires. They'll look around them and see the advertisements: 'Booster's Bonny Brides. Write for Booklet.' They they'll get a booklet full of testimonials."

"I know," said Brown. "Like this: 'Dear Booster: I was a bachelor with nobody to love me. Now, thanks to you, I have a wife and wamily and all the usual trimmings.'"

"Or this, ventured Tompkins: "'When the war was over and I had no nice, comfortable trench of my own to shelter in, I began to think peace wasn't a blessing after all. However, I married one of your Bonny Brides, and now I wonder whether we shall ever get another war.'"

"Ha, ha!" cried Brooks. "This is one testimonial that's sure to turn up: 'Two years ago I married one of your brides, since when I have kept her mother.'"—London Tit-Bits.

Its Name.

"Has your daughter a good trade?"

"Not a trade—a calling. She's a telephone operator."

United States last year imported 243,231,939 pounds of cocoa.

The answer to the Health Question often lies in a change of table drink

HEALTH FIRST
Drink POSTUM
"There's a Reason"

Kidney & Co.

(BY DR. J. H. WATSON)

The kidneys and the skin work in harmony. They're companions, the skin being the second partner. If we are anxious to keep well and preserve the vitality of the kidneys and, also, free the blood from noxious elements, we must pay special attention to a good action of the skin and to see that the kidneys are flushed so as to eliminate the poisons from the blood.

Sweating, by hard work or in a bath, at least once a week, helps to keep the skin and kidneys in good condition. Flush the kidneys by drinking plenty of pure water with meals and between meals. Occasionally obtain at the drug store Anuric, double strength, which will help flush the kidneys and the intestines. You will find that Anuric is many times more active than lithia and that it dissolves uric acid as hot water does sugar.

IOWA NEWS

Sioux City, Iowa.—"For some time I have been having kidney trouble. My kidneys seemed to be congested and my back would ache and be so sore that I could scarcely stand my clothes bearing on it. When I stooped over I could hardly straighten up again, and my bladder bothered me. Just about ten days ago I began taking the Anuric Tablets and my back has quit aching and this bladder weakness has left me. Anuric is the best kidney medicine I have ever used."—MRS. MARY DU BARRY, 1013 5th St.

Castor Oil is good for children or adults, and especially good for aged people. A pleasant form of a vegetable laxative that is to be had at any drug store, was invented by Dr. Pierce, who put together May-apple (podophyllin), aloes, jalap. Ask for Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets, and they can be had for little money. They contain no calomel and are of vegetable constituents, therefore harmless.

W. L. DOUGLAS $4.00 SHOE
BEWARE OF SUBSTITUTES

W. L. DOUGLAS
"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"
$3 $3.50 $4 $4.50 $5 $6 $7 & $8 FOR MEN AND WOMEN
Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

Boys' Shoes Best in the World $3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

W. L. Douglas
President W. L. Douglas Shoe Co.,
185 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.

Strict Obedience.

Hostess—Willie, your mamma tells me you always mind her.

Youthful Guest—Yes, ma'am, I do. She told me when I came to dinner here today not to ask for another piece of pie, and I ain't never done it, though I want one awful bad.

GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER

Has a Record of 50 Years of Success

Correcting impurities in the stomach, gently acting on the bowels. Stirs up the liver and makes the despondent dyspeptic enjoy life. It is highly recommended for biliousness, indigestion, etc. Always keep a bottle of August Flower handy for the first symptom of these disorders. You may feel fine today, but how about tomorrow? Remember that "an ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure," and that it is both painful and expensive to be sick. For sale by druggists in all parts of the civilized world in 25 and 75 cent bottles.—Adv.

Positive Proof.

"Bad luck that for poor old Bill," said Jinks, the chauffeur. "He got fined for taking out his employer's car without permission."

"But how did the boss know he took it?"

"Bill ran over him."

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are the original little liver pills put up 40 years ago. They regulate liver and bowels.—Adv.

Their Work.

"Why do words have roots, pop?"

"So, my son, that the language can grow."

Vanity isn't on the official list of virtues, yet unless a man has a good opinion of himself he will never amount to much.

With the Fingers! Says Corns Lift Out Without Any Pain

Sore corns, hard corns, soft corns or any kind of a corn can shortly be lifted right out with the fingers if you will apply on the corn a few drops of freezone, says a Cincinnati authority.

At little cost one can get a small bottle of freezone at any drug store, which will positively rid one's feet of every corn or callus without pain or soreness or the danger of infection.

This new drug is an ether compound, and dries the moment it is applied and does not inflame or even irritate the surrounding skin. Just think! You can lift off your corns and calluses now without a bit of pain or soreness. If your druggist hasn't freezone he can easily get a small bottle for you from his wholesale drug house.—adv.

About the surest way to keep your name before the public is to have it inscribed on a tombstone.

New Zealand wheat crop is estimated at 5,300,000 bushels.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book.
MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

Orange Blossom Farms.

A minor trade which has been badly hit is the orange blossom industry. Weddings are simple affairs nowadays and there is not much demand for the fragrant white flowers. Practically all the orange blossom that reaches London is grown in the south of France, a few miles back from the coast line, in the sheltered valleys of the Alpes Maritimes.

There is, in ordinary times, always a demand for the blooms, for the perfume manufacturers are ready buyers if the other market should fail. These plantations are handed on from one generation to another in the same family, and there would be small encouragement for rival planters as the trees do not yield much in the way of a floral crop until they are a fair age.—London Chronicle.

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots.

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine — double strength — is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Quite Likely.

"What is that actor's facorite role?"

"I think it is the one he gets from his backer."

Overheard.

"As a broker he's a joke."

"What does he trade in, laughing stocks?"

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Nothing else jolts the average man quite so hard as the attempt of a homely woman to flirt with him.

It's a good thing the child doesn't know that he is father to the man or he might get discouraged and quit.

Minnesota Druggist Knows a Good Medicine

After thirteen years of selling Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root it has been my experience that Swamp-Root is a high standing medicine, sells about the best of any medicine of its kind and I know that it has been the means of bringing relief to sufferers of rheumatism. I take it occasionally myself and always obtain good results and I believe Swamp-Root to be a good medicine perhaps fully as good as you claim it to be.

Very truly yours,
F. M. PRETTYMAN, M. D.
Sept. 21, 1916. Mallard, Minn.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Sure Estimate.

"What did you think of that incendiary fire?"

"I thought it was a burning shame."

Patient.

"Is he a patient man?"

"Very. Even the telephone service doesn't annoy him."

Some people's troubles are to make anyone laugh.

FIRST REGIMENT IS AT FULL STRENGTH

FIELD ARTILLERY AND INFANTRY DIVISIONS AWAIT ORDERS—SUSPEND RECRUITING.

FIGHT ON PLAGUES STARTED

Health Officials to Wage Aggressive War on Meningitis and Infantile Paralysis—Frequent Conferences Planned.

St. Paul.

The First Field artillery and First Infantry regiments, Minnesota National Guard, have attained full peace strength and suspended recruiting. Eight men from Pipestone brought the First Infantry up to its peace strength of 1,372 men and similar delegations from Virginia and other points brought the artillery up to its peace strength.

Both regiments expect orders to recruit to war strength and for that reason will accept and list applications for enlistment, and swear the men in later when the order arrives.

The Minneapolis batteries of the artillery are overloaded and many men will be transferred to St. Paul batteries, Col. George E. Leach of that branch said.

Twenty marine corps recruits including seven University of Minnesota students have left for the training quarters at Mare Island.

* * *

Plan War on Plagues.

A fight against the present epidemic of cerebro-spinal meningitis and toward prevention of a general recurrence of infantile paralysis will be features of enlargements of state health activities made possible by largely increased appropriations and outlined at a recent meeting of the Minnesota board of health.

The campaign is to start immediately, financed by a new appropriation of $25,000 now available for the coming year.

Frequent conferences are planned between Dr. H. M. Bracken, executive officer, Dr. A. J. Chesley, director of the communicable diseases branch, and members of the executive committee of the board.

The state health department has a fund totaling $102,000 for the coming year against $72,000 last year, exclusive of the special poliomyelitis fund of $25,000 compared with an emergency appropriation of $5,000 for the special epidemic work last year.

* * *

Food Commission Enlarged.

Appointments of four additional members on the state committee on food production and conservation have been announced by Governor Burnquist. They are: John H. Rich, Minneapolis, superintendent of the Federal Reserve bank; Ira B. Mills, St. Paul, chairman of the Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse Commission; C. G. Selvig, Crookston, superintendent of Northwestern agricultural school, and Fred Lorenz, Minneapolis, a sales agent.

* * *

Clause Veto Kills Bill.

By disapproving numerous items in the state park appropriations allowed by the legislature, Governor J. A. A. Burnquist in effect vetoed the accompanying provisions for commissions to administer the fund. The attorney general holds that the commission clause is meaningless and of no effect since the appropriation was vetoed. The same ruling will apply to several similar provisions in the bill.

* * *

Names Deputy Inspectors.

A. M. Opsahl, state inspector of illuminating oils, has announced appointments of 62 deputy inspectors in his department. Appointments for Ramsey and St. Louis counties will be made public in a few days, Inspector Opsahl said. The deputyships are on the fee basis, and compensations depend largely on the amount of oils for inspection in the various districts.

* * *

Advised to Work at Home.

New York men who wish to come to Minnesota and work on farms, on condition that their railroad fare to the place of employment be paid, have been advised by the labor committee of the state labor commission to seek employment on the farms in their own state.

* * *

Officials Aid War Work.

Heads of the various state departments are casting about for ways to aid the government in its campaign to increase production and to conserve the product, and nearly every one has found some way in which his department can be of service.

* * *

State Farm Work Extended.

Farm work is planned on enlarged scales at practically all state institutions, Chairman Ralph W. Wheelock of the board of control announces.

* * *

Taxes for 1918 Expenses 2.8 Mills.

New state tax rates will be 2.8 mills for 1918 expenses and 1.6 mills for 1919 expenses, according to figures based on the total appropriations granted by the recent legislature and made public by J. A. O. Preus, state auditor. Compared with these rates are 1 mill levied for 1917 and 1.4 mills for 1916 state expenses.

Estimated receipts of $8,223,100 and $7,323,200 leave the sums of $4,098,769 and $2,460,975 of expense funds for the respective years 1918 and 1919 to be raised by taxation.

What's Doing in Minnesota

St. Paul. — Former Governor Samuel R. Van Sant has written Governor Burnquist, tendering his services to the state and nation in war.

Red Wing.—The wets carried the city in the recent election by 183. Both sides increased their vote over last year but the wets added to their majority which was then 151.

Duluth.—At a meeting of the striking Duluth boilermakers and helpers a proposition submitted by seven of the contract shop owners was turned down by a unanimous vote.

St. Paul.—Local committees throughout the state are taking hold of the food problem with enthusiasm, reports received at the headquarters of the state food commission show.

St. Paul. — L. W. Hill, president of the Great Northern railroad, has left for Washington and will spend about a week in conference with government officials on the war situation.

Hastings. — Mrs. Thomas A. Brown of Hastings was elected president of the Third District Federation of Women's Clubs at the closing session here. Winthrop was voted the 1918 meeting.

Minneapolis. — About 100 members of the Tenth district group of the Minnesota Bankers' association were present when J. E. Vanstrom of Chisago City, group president, called the fourth annual session to order here.

Hibbing. — The Mesabi iron range is ready for the shipping season which has been officially opened and from present prospects, conditions look favorable for a record in output which will equal last year's banner season.

Stillwater. — The soldiers and sailors monument erected on the courthouse grounds here by the Washington County Monument association was unveiled at 3 p. m. Friday, April 27. A patriotic program was carried out.

Duluth. — Charles H. Hamilton walked 150 miles to get to the Duluth naval recruiting office to enlist, according to Officer F. L. McClure, who received the young man's application here. Hamilton was rejected on account of illness.

St. Paul. — The printing of 5,000 booklets outlining the plan for utilizing idle lands in Northern Minnesota and Wisconsin for grazing purposes has been authorized by the Northwest development subdivision of the St. Paul association.

Pipestone.—The meeting held here to discuss plans for having the route of the King of Trails highway from Winnipeg to the Gulf changed so as to come down through this section of the state resulted in an organization to take up the matter.

Minneapolis.—Jeanette Rankin, representative in Congress for Montana, and Dr. Marion L. Burton of Smith college, president-elect of the University of Minnesota, will be among the speakers of the 55th annual meeting of the Minnesota Educational association to be held in Minneapolis October 31 to November 3.

St. Paul. — More than 200 telegrams to state officials and men interested in live stock were sent out by the committee on arrangements for the Northwest live stock conference in St. Paul May 1. The call for the meeting was signed by Governor Burnquist. Governors of Montana, North Dakota and Wisconsin were invited.

Beroun, Minn.—Free use of 320 acres of excellent potato land twelve miles east of Beroun, Pine county, has been offered by the owner, Thomas C. Kohin, LaSalle, Ill., in a letter to Governor Burnquist, to any one who desires to crop it. "About one-third of the land is natural meadow and ready for the plow," Mr. Kohin wrote.

Winona. — Pleading that the discontinuance of the manufacture and sale of liquor will release a large number of men for productive service and the army and navy and will conserve for necessary purposes a vast amount of grain, three leading local churches have sent messages to congressmen and senators, urging support of the measure providing for national prohibition as a war necessity.

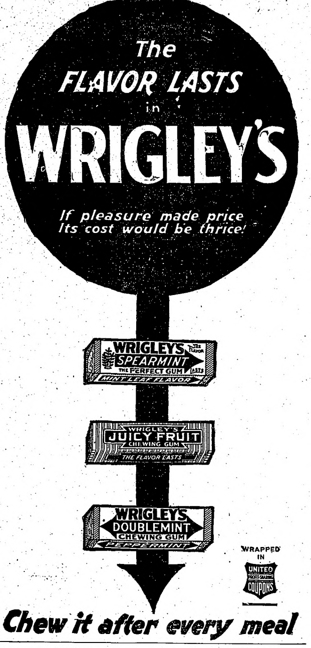
Minneapolis. — That the federal government guarantee every wheat raising farmer $1.50 a bushel for his 1917 crop is the suggestion of Reserve Agent John H. Rich of the Minneapolis federal reserve board before the authorities in Washington. Mr. Rich said he believes such a step would be wise. The question of a maximum price naturally arises, he said, as a corollary to a minimum price.

St. Paul.—Exercising his constitutional right to veto separate items in appropriations bills, Governor Burnquist has slashed $2,027,018 from the total of $23,867,329 voted by the Legislature. The veto of some of the items in the appropriation measure and in his pocket veto of at least one other bill, is considered an aftermath of the bitter fight over the public domain bill.

More than half the total reduction was effected by executive disapproval of single items of deficiency school aid. Other appropriations for educational purposes were cut more than $200,000 in addition.

Winona.—Farmers are plowing under their hay lands and large pastures in many cases to replace them with crops that will produce more dollars per acre. In a vast territory waste land along public highways is under plow and will be seeded to "nonperishable" crops.

St. Paul.—Every one of Minnesota's agricultural counties may have a county agent soon under the United States Department of Agriculture if Congress grants the $25,000,000 appropriation asked by Secretary of Agriculture Houston to promote the country's food production possibilities.


The FLAVOR LASTS in
WRIGLEY'S
If pleasure made price
Its cost would be thrice!
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM
MINT LEAF FLAVOR
WRIGLEY'S JUICY FRUIT CHEWING GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
WRIGLEY'S DOUBLEMINT CHEWING GUM
PEPPERMINT
WRAPPED IN UNITED PROFIT-SHARING COUPONS

Chew it after every meal

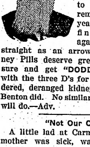
Solicitous.

Peter, boarding a street car with his young aunt, was questioned by a solicitous friend of his mother's, who looked anxiously at his socks and bare knees. "Aren't your legs cold, Peter?" she asked.

"O, no," said Peter, in his far-reaching treble. "Are yours?"

GAVE HIS CANE AWAY!

Mr. S. P. Benton, Kerrville, Texas, writes: "For several years prior to 1906 I suffered from kidney and rheumatic troubles. Was bent over and forced to use a cane. For these disorders I am glad to say I used Dodd's Kidney Pills, which proved to be the proper remedy. I am 64 years old, feel fine and once again stand as straight as an arrow. Dodd's Kidney Pills deserve great credit." Be sure and get "DODD'S," the name with the three D's for diseased, disordered, deranged kidneys; just as Mr. Benton did. No similarly named article will do.—Adv.



"Not Our Can."

A little lad at Carmel, Ind., whose mother was sick, was asked by a neighbor woman to bring the coal oil, as she wished to kindle the fire. The little fellow brought it, and then the woman asked for an open vessel to pour the oil in, as she was afraid live coals were in the stove and an explosion might occur. The little fellow looked at her unconcernedly and said: "Oh, gee, go ahead, it ain't our can."—Indianapolis News.

One thing that makes a man fear a woman is his inability to guess what she will do next.

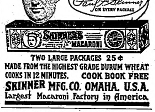
No Chance for Him.

"Tommy, you're too old to cry."

"Yes, and I'm too young to have what I'm crying for."—Punch Bowl.

Siam last year exported $195,262 worth of products to the United States.

Siam has gathered 422,656 tons of rice from 556,680 acres.


MY SIGNATURE Paul F. Skinner ON EVERY PACKAGE
SKINNER'S MACARONI

EAT SKINNER'S THE BEST MACARONI
TWO LARGE PACKAGES 25¢
MADE FROM THE HIGHEST GRADE DURUM WHEAT
COOKS IN 12 MINUTES. COOK BOOK FREE
SKINNER MFG. CO. OMAHA, U.S.A.
Largest Macaroni Factory in America

ECZEMA!
Money back without question if HUNT'S CURE fails in the treatment of ITCH, ECZEMA, RINGWORM, TETTER or other itching skin diseases. Price 50c at druggists, or direct from A. B. Richards Medicine Co., Sherman, Tex.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS

Carter's Little Liver Pills For Constipation
A vegetable remedy that always gives prompt relief in constipation. Banishes that tired feeling altogether and puts you right over-night, stimulates the Liver gently, but quickly restoring it to full and healthy action, and the stomach and bowels to their natural functions. Making life worth living.
Small Pill Small Dose Small Price
Genuine bears signature Brent Good
ROSY CHEEKS or HEALTHY COLOR indicates Iron in the Blood. Pale or colorless faces usually show its absence. A condition which will be much helped by CARTER'S IRON PILLS

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3.1879

NOT ASKING FOR CHARITY

The Thief River Falls Times has a lengthy editorial in their last week's issue regarding bridges across Red Lake River in eastern Pennington County. The editorial is all right as far as it goes, but we have got used to the Thief River Falls papers talking about bonding for bridges in the eastern part of the county every two years at about the time the cash comes in to the county from the State Road and Bridge fund.

Now Mr. Times just leave out your bonding talk and say: "Look here gentlemen of the Board of County Commissioners, the eastern part of the county have been paying into the Road and Bridge funds of this county for six years with practically no money having been turned back to them, as we see by examining the records in the County Auditor's office. They have not received any of the state Road and Bridge funds paid into the county two years ago, or any paid in four years ago. Now we propose that we take enough of that $14,327 that we have just received from the state to build at least one bridge across Red Lake River in eastern Pennington County."

The people of the eastern part of the county after six years of sympathy extended for our lack of bridges, by the people of Thief River Falls, while they appropriated all the cash paid in for the purpose of building bridges, don't go any longer, and we don't propose to bond for cash that we have in our pocket.

But we will tell you what we will do. Give us the cash to build a bridge out of the cash you have got from the state, and we will favor and vote for a proposition to bond the County for the amount that the bridge costs for the purpose of building roads. But we do not propose to have this end of our County held up as an object of charity for the rest of the County to bond themselves to help us out. Just give us our just dues and we would have cash enough to not only build one but two bridges across this river.

A FEW FACTS AND FIGURES.

The Townships of Goodridge Rinner, Star, and Highlanding paid into the County road and bridge fund of Pennington County during the years of 1915 and 1916, the sum $2390,90. They got back $525,00, leaving them short $1865, and 90 cents short of getting the money back that they paid in.

The town of Star paid in the least, $453,3, and got back the most $250, while poor Goodridge paid in Six hundred and ninety two dollars and got a big-0-in return. These are only a few figures taken from the Auditors books, and they are all on file in our office, and we propose to have a record of the facts before making any publications. Go down and ask your County Auditor if the figures given you above are not correct.

Now comes the afraid farmer, don't like to pay the present high prices for seed and horse feed to put in any extra amount of a crop, for fear of low prices next fall. Do not fear low prices for next fall, wheat will be worth at least two dollars a bushel next fall, but you can't get the two bucks if you havent got the wheat. You are sure of fancy prices for

TREAT SEED POTATOES

The Prevalence of Scab on the High-Priced Seed Potatoes This Year Makes It Imperative That They Be Treated With Chemicals Before Planting.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

While the operation of treating is comparatively simply, close attention must be given to the direction and details followed absolutely. Your carelessness may mean ruin of the potatoes or danger to children or stock. Simply—Be Careful.

According to your conditions and equipment, the seed potatoes may be treated in crates, loose in barrels or in sacks. Treatment must be done before the potatoes are cut or sprouted.

The commonest method is to mix one pint of formaldehyde (be sure it is full strength) with thirty gallons of water. Soak the seed stock in this solution for two hours, just before you are ready to start cutting. This solution may be re-used two or three times, if no time is lost between batches. One of the easiest ways is to place the solution in a barrel and place a sackful of potatoes in it at a time.

Corrosive sublimate is an excellent chemical to use, and will kill rhizictonia as well as scab, but it is a deadly poison and must be kept where children or stock will not get it. All vessels used with this material should be carefully cleaned afterwards. If you prefer this, use four ounces of corrosive sublimate to thirty gallons of water, and soak the potatoes for an hour and a half. The powdered chemical should first be dissolved in hot water and then added to the main solution. Do not use metal vessels. After treating, the potatoes should be promptly washed in clean water until all traces of the solution are gone, and they they should be carefully dried the sooner the better.

It only takes a little time and very little money to treat all your seed potatoes by either method, and it pays big in larger yields of better potatoes, free from disease.

Profit in First-Class Seed Corn.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

I have been able to raise 30 bushels of choice seed corn on an acre seed plot. For this seed I received an average of $3.50 per bushel, which makes a return of $105 for this seed alone, in addition to 40 or 50-odd bushels left for feeding purposes.

I have black loam soil that has always been in the highest state of fertility. I apply a heavy coat of stable manure in the fall, plow the field early in the spring, disk four times and harrow until a firm seed bed is obtained. For seed, I used eighteen of the choicest, highest testing seed ears which I could secure.

On May 21st I planted, checking corn into hills forty-two inches each way. At this time I drilled in 450 pounds per acre of a high-grade fertilizer. The corn was given the very best of care, and as a result of this intensive cultivation and the balanced plant-food ration, it matured by the 15th of September, at which time I picked the seed corn and put it on drying racks in a heated drying house so as to be in first-classed condition for buyers.—Heiron J. Black, Burlington, Wis.

PROPER SEEDS

There Is Still a Fair Supply Quickly Available.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

A great many of our farmers will not plant their full acreage this year on account of a supposed shortage of seeds. We are informed by the wholesale seedsman in the country and the various experiment stations in the states, that there is still a moderate supply of pedigreed barley and certain kinds of corn on hand for quick shipment.

Potato is going to be the hardest seed to obtain. However, in most instances, potatoes can go in last. The advantage of a state Potato Growers' Association was never more apparent than now.

OUR PLATFORM.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

The four fundamentals following are being taught where grain is a factor:

First.—Establishment of one variety of each kind of seed best adapted to soil and climate.

Second.—The fanning and grading to obtain a uniform seed, free from trash, immature grain and weed seeds.

Third.—treatment of grain diseases by use of formaldehyde, etc.

Fourth.—Testing for vitality of all seeds with the assistance of the school children of the community.

WHISKERS ON BARLEY.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

Considerable complaint has been made in the past on account of the obnoxious character of the beards of barley during harvesting and subsequent handling. This objection has been largely removed since the introduction of the binder, self feeder attachments to threshing machines and self straw stackers. There is little danger in using the straw for feeding or bedding for stock.

In College Towns.

"What is the rent of your room, Henry? I suppose they ask a lot for it."

"Yes, all the time."—Harvard Lampoon.

Justice without wisdom is impossible.—Froude.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

OODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. Bishop, President   Jay Payne Vice-President

Nick Bundhund, Cashier

MUSCLE SORENESS RELIEVED

Unusual work, bending and lifting or strenuous exercise is a strain on the muscles, they become sore and stiff, you are crippled and in pain. Sloan's Liniment brings you quick relief, easy to apply, it penetrates without rubbing and drives out the soreness. A clear liquid, cleaner than mussy plasters or ointments, it does not stain the skin or clog the pores. Always have a bottle handy for the pains aches of rheumatism gout, lumbago, grippe, bruises, stiffness, backache and all extern pain. At your druggist, 25c. —Advertisement.

WORMS HANDICAP YOUR CHILD.

Worms drain the strength and vitality of children, making them dull and listless. Their power to resist more serious diseases is reduced and energy and interest in play is lacking. Kickapoo Worm Killer is a mildly laxative remedy in candy tablet form that children like to take. It kills and removes the worms and lets your child grow strong and healthy like other children. Don't let your child be dragged down by worms. Full directions on the box. At all druggists, 25c.—Advertisement.

MINNESOTA NORHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:10 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

R. W. Protzeller, General Manager.

Sound Advice.

"I wish Ingomar to think only of me."

"I would not distract his thoughts too much from business, my dear," counseled her mother. "Remember you will need a great many expensive things."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

KEEP POSTED

Every True American wants to know the latest news of the intensely interesting developments in the World's War affairs, To do this, you must have an up-to-the-minute daily newspaper. There is none that covers the field so thoroughly as does the

ST. PAUL DISPATCH
(Published Every Evening)
ST. PAUL PIONEER PRESS
Every Morning and Sunday

"Old Glory"

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN should have an American Flag for their home, or their store.

You can get a dandy 3x5 cotton bunting, sewed stripes, fast colors American Flag,

ABSOLUTELY FREE

by subscribing or securing a new subscription to the

ST. PAUL DISPATCH
or
ST. PAUL PIONEER PRESS
for one year

Daily and Sunday edition $4.80 a year
Daily only, either edition 3.00 a year

To secure the flag, the subscription for one year must be a new name on our mailing list.

Send your subscription direct to the

DISPATCH PRINTING CO.
St. Paul, Minn.

or bring your order to the office of this paper and we will send it in for you.

DROP A POST CARD FOR SAMPLE COPIES.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Northern Commercial Company

Collections   Commercial Reports
Adjustments   Ratings

McGinn-Bldg.
Phone 112   Third & LaBree

G. Halverson, President
Lawyer
G. HOWARD SMITH, Secy. & Treas.
Lawyer

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Charles A. Pikta
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
[illegible] Minn.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Eighteen ($18.00) Dollars which became due on the 1st day of February, 1917, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Tomasz Lewandowski, a single man, mortgagor, to the Trail State Bank of Trail, Minnesota, mortgagee, bearing date the 5th day of February, 1915, and with a power of sale therein contained was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 7th day of August 1915, at 8:00 o'clock A. M., and duly recorded in Book 3 of Mortgages on page 496 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage by reason of said default the whole principal sum of said mortgage remaining unpaid, to-wit; The sum of Seventy-two ($72.00) dollars did on the 2nd day of February, 1917, become at once due and payable and was and is hereby so declared; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the total sum of Seventy-two ($72.00) Dollars with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum from February 1st, 1917; and whereas the said Power of Sale has become operative and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

Now Therefore, Notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the Power of Sale in said mortgage contained and pursuant to the statute in such cases made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The South half of the Southeast quarter [S ½ of SE ¼] of Section Twelve -12- and North half of Northeast quarter -N ½ of N E ¼- of section thirteen -13- in Township One Hundred Fifty-two -152- North of Range Forty -40- West 5th P. M., which sale will be made by the sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and state on Tuesday, June 12th, 1917, at Ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt and interest and taxes if any on said premises, and an attorney's fee of Twenty Five [$25.00] dollars as stipulated in said mortgage and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from date of sale as provided by law. Dated April 17th, 1917

TRAIL STATE BANK, Mortgagee

NILS HAGEN, Attorney for Mortgagee, Oklee Minnesota.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

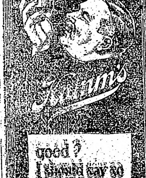
U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m,

What men prize most is a privilege, even if it be that of chief mourner at a funeral.—Lowell.



They know not their own defects who search for defects in others.—Sanskrit Proverb.

DON'T LET YOUR COUGH HANG ON.

A cough that racks and weakens is dangerous, it undermines your health and thrives on neglect. Relieve it at once with Dr. King's New Discovery. This soothing balsam remedy heals the throat, loosens the phelgm, its antiseptic properties kill the germ and the cold is quickly broken up. Children and grown-ups alike find Dr. King's New Discovery pleasant to take, as well as effective. Have a bottle handy in your medicine chest for grippe, croup and all bronchial affections. At druggists, 50c.—Advertisement.

CLEAR AWAY THE WASTE

Bowel regularity is the secret of good health, bright eyes, clear complexions, and Dr. King's New Life Pills are a mild and gentle laxative that regulates the bowels and relieves the congested intestines by removing the accumulated wastes without griping. Take a pill before retiring and that heavy head, that dull spring fever feeling disappears. Get Dr. King's New Life Pills at your druggist, 25c.—Advertisement

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowe ready for crop. Price $26 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Helber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
telephone no. [illegible]

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XV11. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MAY. 11.1917 NO.9

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Next week will be potato and corn planting week.

The fair weather of this week, has been improved to the utmost by the farmers rushing the seed into the ground.

Elling Klemmetson sold fifteen tons of hay, which made him have to go over to Carl Klemmetsons and get a load for his own use yesterday.

The spring is very late this year,and we think that late sown grain will stand an equal chance with the grass, which is awful backward about growing.

This is the month that the farmers must prepare to pay the first half of their Realestate taxes which become due June 1st, at which time a 10 per cent penalty is added.

G. Swanson disposed of his personal property at auction on Tuesday, and left for his new home near Duluth, on Wednesday, where he has rented a small farm.

Walter McAndress will break and seed 30 acres of flax this season.He has had four men employed clearing the brush from the land for some time, and now has the work about completed.

We have one field of wheat that we seeded before that snow storm which is now green. The grain all must have grown, judging by the appearance of it.It was sown from last years Marcus wheat.

The weather this week has been ideal for seeding and if we are fortunate enough to get one more week of the same fair weather Pennington County will have a big crop growing this year.

After the Corn Speculators got about all of the last years corn crop out of the hands of the producer, they doubled the price on the Consumer, which is pretty hard on the farmers of this locality who have to buy feed for their horses.

Court does not set in this County this year, until the 4th Tuesday in June, which will give the peaceable people of the eastern part of the county an opportunity to finish their springs work,before the trouble makers can get action before the grand jury, to prosecute their neighbors.

We are sending out a number of notices to Delinquent subscribers this week. We ask those who receive them to please give them attention, as a 1.00 is a small matter to you, but it compels us to violate the rules of the Post Office department, to send Newspapers as second class matter, after the subscription is a year over due.

The Red Lake River bottoms are now dry up to the River banks, and all the land can be worked this year. It will be necessary to reseed a portion of the meadow lands to tame grass, as the continued floods of last season killed out a large part of this tame grass.

There is now no damage being done by the Red Lake River, as it is now down within its banks, and will remain so, unless that dam should go out at Thief River Falls again, as it is now evident that the overflooding of lands on the upper Red Lake River last summer was caused by the old dead head logs heading the water at Thief Rives Falls. The trouble was that the people did not discovered what caused the overflow, until the dam was completed, and the river went down within its banks.

An agent for Woolen Mills stopped us in the field, the other day and inquired if we wanted to buy any goods for next fall. We told him we had no time to stop work to order goods nowadays and if he found a farmer that had plenty of time to order goods nowadays, to be sure to ship the goods C.O.D. in the fall.

The Thief River Falls Newspapers always seem to be ready with flaming head lines to publish the Calamity howls of W.A. Swanson from Eastern Pennington County. Swanson has left this part now, and while he was not a bad sort of a duck, he always seemed to be behind with his work. He is now somewhere south of St. Paul, and we will bet that if the Thief River Falls Times man should visit him a year hence he would find machinery strung all over the farm,with his binder standing in the field where he finished cutting grain with the canvas on it, and a weeks manure in his stock barns, and Swanson sitting in the house writing calamity howls about the state and nations helping the poor people.

MAYFIELD DOINGS

Town of Mayfield all rushing seeding their springs crop of grain. No time to go visiting. No time to even write news. All the news is that everybody is busy n the fields.

A Fable For Pacifists

By Samuel Hopkins Adams of the Vigilantes.

IN time of General War among the Insect Tribes the Bees remained at Peace. That they might conduct their Pursuits unhampered, the Honey Bees chose as their leaders certain Sting Bees of Courage and Prowess to guard their Interests, their Lives and their Honor. To these Guardians came Slayers from among the Tribe of Ruthless Spiders, saying:

SAMUEL HOPKINS ADAMS.

"Henceforth the Air is forbidden to your Wings, for there are Spread our Webs for our Enemies."

"But the Air is our proper Province," protested the Chosen Leaders of the Bees. "Shut out from it how shall we continue to exist in Prosperity and Honor?"

"That is nothing to Us," replied the Ruthless Spiders. "Whoso disobeys our Orders we will destroy. Be warned."

"This thing we will not Endure," said the Bee Leaders, and they set about spreading their Wings and sharpening their Stings for Combat.

But as they prepared to fight there arose from among the Mass of Honey-Bees a clamor of Pacifist Buzzers, crying out in many voices (some of which echoed the Spider accent):

"It is not the will of the tribe that we go to war. Make no movement until opportunity is given for all to vote upon the question."

So the Chosen Leaders were bound to inaction, awaiting the vote of the Honey Bees, whose interest and lives and honor they guarded.

When in the course of tribal events the vote had been registered the Pacifist Buzzers were overthrown by the resentment of an angered tribe, and the Word went out to the Chosen Leaders: "Our honor has been assailed, our will is for war, go forth and fight."

But the Chosen Leaders did not fight.

They could not.

They were dead.

The Ruthless Spiders had killed them.

And when the Bee tribe, late and leaderless, took the air they were entangled in the webs of the Ruthless Spiders and utterly destroyed.

Moral—When honor is assailed the Initiative is Mightier than the Referendum.

Education.

Education is not merely the writing of facts on the mind as one writes on a blank slate. It resembles rather the placing of fresh color on canvas on which earlier colors are not dry. The new colors mix with the old. So the living mind mixes new information with what is already in it, and judges the new in the light of the old.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request.

Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case)	$2.75
	(Refund for Empties, $1.00)	
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons)	1.50
	(No refund on cartons)	

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	[illegible]
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.10

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN! IT NEEDS THEM NOW

The United States Navy has continued its appeal to the Northwest for men to man the fleet by addressing the following appeal to societies and individuals:

CONGRESS GIVES MONEY AND MATERIAL;

THE NORTHWEST MUST GIVE THE MEN!

The Nation has called for its sons. It is up to the Northwest to answer. Young men have been coming forward at a fair rate,but more must come. Part of the fleet is idle and will be until America wakes up. Another 40 men a day would put four more big guns, in action.

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 804 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St.Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No.Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

Right Up to the Minute Methods.

"Is this an up to date city?"

"Very. Whenever we have an important place to fill we always go out of town to get the man for the job."—Detroit Free Press.

How to Smile All Day.

"Keep a smile on your face till 10 o'clock and it will stay there all day," says Douglas Fairbanks in the Woman's Home Companion.

In College Towns.

"What is the rent of your room, Henry? I suppose they ask a lot for it."

"Yes—all the time."—Harvard Lampoon.

Justice without wisdom is impossible.—Froude.

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration.

ESTATE OF Ole O. Nesland

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Ole O. Nesland decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Anna Nesland, Gunhild Rystad, Anna Olson, Oscar Nesland, Aslak Nesland, Ole Nesland and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estatate of said decedent:

The petition of Ole Nesland having been filed in this Court, representing that Ole O. Nesland, then a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota,died intestate on the 31st day of August 1913, and praying that letters of administation of his estate be granted to Ole Nesland and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and requirbed to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 19th day of May 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A. M. why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 17th day of April 1917.

COURT SEAL Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.

Nels Hagen, Esq.,
Attorney for Petitioner.

Sharp.

Jack—Do you know that Kitty is an awfully sharp girl? Percy—Yes; she cut me on the street the other day.—Cornell Widow.

Mars Photographs.

The best photographs of the canals of Mars were taken through red and orange screens.

Perseverance always wins in the long run—usually in a walk.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank, like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

Combination to Success
SAVINGS

"OPPORTUNITY knocks once at every man's door." But many an opportunity is lost when the man who sees it hasn't the wherewithal to take advantage of it. It is the man with the READY CASH IN BANK who derives the benefit! If you haven't an account, open one today. When the opportunity arrives

YOUR CHECK BOOK WILL BE READY!

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Bellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS.	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol ([illegible]) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Kilted Troops.

The Greek kilted troops, the Evzones, bear a variant of a name which was given to troops in the days of ancient Greece. Euzonoi, meaning well girdled and so girt up for exercise as kilted men are, were light troops or even the heavily armed hoplitai, but without their weighty shields. At first, however, the term, as in Homer, was used only regarding women, the "zone" being the lower girdle worn by them about the waist, but by an easy and natural transition this came to mean a man's belt. Then, as the belt supported the short skirts, kilted men were called well belted.

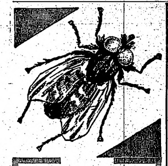
Use of Gas.

It is now a hundred years since gas was first used for illumination in this country, and this is supposed to be "the age of electricity," yet the amount of gas consumed is still increasing. There has indeed been a falling off in the amount used for lighting, but a great gain in the amount used for fuel. This is not only the age of electricity, but also the age of the gas burning cook stove.

PRINCE

The Belgin Stallion "Prince Willstand for the Season of 191 t the big barn of Ole Myrum, Section 12 Town of Mayfield.

DEFECTIVE PAGE



Government Issues Warning
Against Fly Poisons

Following is an extract from "The Transmission of Disease by Flies," Supplement No. 29 to the Public Health Reports, April, 1916.

"Of other fly poisons mentioned, mention should be made, merely for a purpose of condemnation, of those composed of arsenic. Fatal cases of poisoning of children through the use of such compounds are far too frequent, and owing to the resemblance of arsenical poisoning to summer diarrhea and cholera infantum, it is believed that the cases reported do not, by any means, comprise the total. Arsenical fly-destroying devices must be rated as extremely dangerous, and should never be used, even if other measures are not at hand."

106 fly poisoning cases have been reported by the press within the last three years. As stated above this number is but a fraction of the real number. Protect your children by using the safe, efficient, non-poisonous fly catcher

TANGLEFOOT

The O. & W. Thum Company
GRAND RAPIDS MICHIGAN

Men and Women

Women as well as men are made miserable by kidney and bladder trouble. Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney medicine, is highly recommended by thousands.

Swamp-Root stands the highest for the reason that so many people say it has proved to be just the remedy needed in thousands of even the most distressing cases.

At druggists in 50c and $1.00 sizes. You may receive a sample size bottle of Swamp-Root by Parcel Post, also a pamphlet telling you about it. Address Dr. Kilmer, & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents, also mention this paper.

Are You Getting Yours?

$12 MONTHLY PENSIONS NOW ALLOWED

Any man who served 30 days defending white settlers against hostile Indians in campaigns between 1833 and 1891, (aged 62 or over, (or his unmarried widow) unless now drawing a pension, should promptly secure free particulars and blank forms for application. Give full name, age, date of mustering in, discharge and all military service, (names of officers if possible) and list of comrades now living.

PUBLIC INQUIRY BUREAU, Riggs Bldg., WASHINGTON, D.C.

On the Other Side.

The clock had struck eight, and Willie said: "Mother, what is a filibuster?"

"Why, dear, a, filibuster is a—a, why it's a filibuster, of course, but it is too late to talk about it tonight. If you wait until tomorrow mother will tell you all about it."

"But, mother, I want to know tonight, and I love to hear you talk, mother, dear."

"Willie, it's bedtime," said his father, "and you can't inveigle mother into any of your political plans for staying up, because she is on the other side."

CUTICURA STOPS ITCHING

Instantly in Most Cases—Write for a Free Sample.

Cuticura is wonderfully effective. The Soap to cleanse and purify, the Ointment to soothe and heal all forms of itching, burning skin and scalp affections. Besides these super-creamy emollients if used daily prevent little skin troubles becoming serious.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

As She Spelt It.

Hattie could not spell very well, and she did not always pronounce her words correctly. She sat with pencil in hand looking at a word she had written.

"What do the first five letters of geography spell?" she asked.

George thought a moment and answered: "They don't spell anything."

"They do, too," said Hattie, triumphantly. "They spell your name"—for she had written it "georgeraphy."

Oratory Rendered Difficult.

"What you ought to do is to deliver one of those old-fashioned ringing speeches."

"No," answered Senator Sorghum, "times have changed. A man can't get up and make a speech now, without creating a suspicion that maybe he's going to filibuster."

Balked.

Hubby—You think you're deep, but to me you are an open book.

Wifie—But you can't shut me up.

The man who would always tell the truth dare not tell everything that is told him for the truth.

This is a beautiful world to the girl with a new hat.

Sore Eyes Granulated Eyelids, Eyes inflamed by exposure to Sun, Dust and Wind quickly relieved by Murine Eye Remedy. No Smarting, just Eye Comfort. At Druggists or by mail 50c per Bottle. Murine Eye Salve in Tubes 25c. For Book of the Eye FREE ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago

JOFFRE PRESENTS MISSOURI GUARDS WITH THEIR COLORS

FRENCH ENVOYS IN OVATION AT ST. LOUIS RECEIVE PLEDGE OF ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF U. S. AS ALLY OF FRANCE.

MIDDLE WEST PATRIOTISM DELIGHTS THE VISITORS

Plainly Evident That They Are Enjoying Their Trip—See at First Hand What Farmers Are Doing to Meet Demands for Additional Foodstuffs.

St. Louis, May 8. — France's war mission received from St. Louis a pledge of active participation as the ally of France in the fight for the freedom of humanity.

The pledge was given at a huge mass meeting at the Coliseum in which Marshal Joffre presented a standard of colors to the new Fifth Missouri infantry, and former Premier Viviani welcomed American soldiers into the fight for democracy.

In presenting the colors to the Fifth Missouri infantry Marshal Joffre said:

"In all probability that flag soon will be next to the French flag on French soil. When our soldiers see that flag it will be an inspiration to them, and it is the duty of every American soldier to defend that flag to the death."

Former Premier Viviani said it was a great honor for him and his colleagues to be guests of St. Louis, where years ago the French people settled and which once belonged to France.

Extends France's Thanks.

'I thank you very deeply, in behalf of the government of the French republic for the magnificent reception you have given us," said M. Viviani.

Saw Agriculturist Activity.

The spirit in which the farmers of the Middle West are responding to the call for intensive farming, was demonstrated to the members of the French commission on their journey from Kansas City. Their trip was through the heart of the fertile districts of Missouri's great agricultural belt, and everywhere there was evidence of increased activity to meet the demand of the nation for additional foodstuffs.

The Middle West has been a great surprise to the commissioners in the fervid patriotism shown at each place they have visited and it is plainly evident that they are thoroughly enjoying the trip.

HAITI AND CHINA MAY JOIN WORLD'S ALLIES

Entry of Both Nations Into War Seems Inevitable According to Dispatches.

London, May 7.—Haiti and China are on the verge of entering the worldwide alliance against Germany. President Artiguenave, of Haiti, has called on congress to declare war on Germany and a commission has been appointed to consider the question. A dispatch from Pekin passed by the censor, says that China's entry into the war at an early date seems inevitable.

The war party is said to be gaining the ascendency over the protests of the president and senate that China should not enter the war.

The Haitien president's action was taken in consequence of the fact among the victims of the torpedoed French steamer Montreal were five Haitien members of the crew and three Haitien passengers. The Montreal was plying between Bordeau and Haiti.

SWEDISH PEOPLE MAY REBEL

London, May 7.—An Amsterdam dispatch declares the danger of a revolution against the government and royal family of Sweden is so great that two warships have been placed in the anchorage opposite the royal palace to be available if the king and queen are compelled to flee.

The situation in Sweden is serious. Every day the attitude of the government and its sympathy with Germany are resented more vigorously by the people. Sweden also is influenced by Norway.

War Need Not Harm Trade.

New York, May 6.—There will be no difficulty in financing the government's requirements for the war with Germany and this can be done without disturbing the country's business, in the opinion of William G. McAdoo, secretary of the treasury, expressed here after a conference with 70 of the city's leading bankers.

Aim Is Municipal Docks.

St. Louis, May 5.—Plans for merging all river improvement associations in the Mississippi valley into one central organization for river development will be proposed at the river conference which will be held here May 8 and 9. One of the principal objects of the new organization will be the promotion of municipally-owned docks at all cities of importance along the Mississippi and its tributaries. Another task will be the promotion of steamship lines and the creation of a greater volume of freight traffic.

547,197 MEN IN FIRST DRAFT

WAR DEPARTMENT PLANS FOR EIGHTEEN FULL DIVISIONS.

Sixteen Regiments of Heavy Field Artillery Also Provided—Regular Army Officers to Command.

Washington, May 7. — The full strength of the first war army organized under the selective draft bill will be 18,538 officers and 528,659 enlisted men, making up 18 war strength divisions complete in every arm and supplemented by 16 regiments of heavy field artillery, equipped with large caliber howitzers.

Virtually every detail of plans for raising, training, equipping and organizing this force has been carefully worked out by the War department. Selection of the men will begin as soon as the draft measure becomes law.

Conferees of the Senate and House hope to agree upon disputed features today so as to send the bill to the President for his signature early next week.

Northwest in Thirteenth Division.

The Thirteenth division will be recruited from Minnesota, Iowa, North and South Dakota and Nebraska.

In addition to the 16 infantry divisions there will be two separate cavalry divisions which probably will be situated in the Southwest, near the Mexican border.

Officers of the cavalry divisions will be trained at all of the 16 officers' training camps, which will open within a few days with 40,000 prospective officers.

In general the plan will be to provide a regular army officer to command each new regiment, with an adequate number of regular or national guard officers of experience to carry out efficiently the administrative duties and to supervise instruction.

CHEERS REPLACE JEERS IN THROATS OF RUSSIANS

Threatened Revolt of Soldiers and Workers Turned to Support by Speech of Milukoff.

Petrograd, via London, May 7.—The council of workmen's and soldiers' delegates has accepted the government's explanation of its May Day note by a vote of 34 to 19 and has decided that the incident is closed. The anti-government street demonstration was completely swamped by a gigantic pro-government demonstration. There were some clashes but no serious incidents.

Crowds paraded the streets all day, denouncing the ministers of the government and carrying placards demanding their removal. Great throngs gathered about the building where the ministers met in gigantic demonstration against Foreign Minister Milukoff. Two thousand soldiers were withdrawn from the Petrograd garrison, and with loaded rifles guarded the government building during the meeting.

"When I see your banners reading 'Down with Milukoff!' I fear not for myself but for Russia," he began. "I fear for what the outside world's interpretation of your demonstration will be."

Gradually the crowd quieted. Milukoff continued, telling them in simple words what dissension in the new republic meant for Russia's chances of an enduring democracy. At last he shouted:

"The provisional government will never consent to a separate peace. The provisional government cannot strike the name of Russia from the list of the allied nations because of German intrigue."

VIRTUAL ARMISTICE ON SLAV FRONT IS REPORTED

No Shot Fired on Austro-Russian Battle Line in More than Month, Soldiers Claim.

Petrograd, May 5.—A virtual armistice exists along the entire Russian front, according to soldiers returning here for the duma meeting. Not a shot has been fired on the Austro-Russian front in more than a month. At many places Russian and German soldiers are fraternizing, meeting unarmed in No Man's Land. General Gourka, commander of Russian forces on the Minsk front, has issued a formal statement warning his forces that the Germans' friendliness was part of their plan to obtain information of Russian conditions.

An official statement issued by the Russian war department reports intense German artillery fire near Kovel and small mine operations.

TRANSPORT TORPEDOED 279 BELIEVED DROWNED

London, May 4.—The British transport Arcadian was sunk by a submarine April 15. It is believed 279 men were drowned.

Sale For Relief of Artists in War.

New York, May 7.—American paintings and sculpture contributed by prominent artists for the relief fund of the American artists relief committee of one hundred, co-operating with the Fraternite des Artists of Paris, brought $14,380 at a sale held here. A total of 169 pictures was sold. The money will be sent to Paris to be distributed among the families of the soldier-artists of France, more than a thousand of whom had been killed, and to aid those who had been blinded or maimed by the war.

REFUGEES BRING NEWS OF PILLAGE BY CUBAN REBELS

INSURRECTION LEADERS ARE DEFIANT AND MASSACRE OF WHITE RESIDENTS IS PREDICTED.

GOVERNMENT UNABLE TO COPE WITH TROUBLE

Threaten to Follow Torch With Wholesale Murder If President Menocal Does Not Step Out—Appeal Made to Washington by Americans Remaining.

New York, May 8. — Charges that Cuban negro rebels are burning and pillaging homes and properties of Americans and other foreigners in the districts of Palmarita, Bayate and Miranda, Oriente province, are made by 24 American and British refugees who have arrived here. They predicted a massacre of the white residents unless the United States intervenes and asserted that the Cuban government is powerless to cope with the situation. Most of the refugees escaped with only the clothes they wore.

Appeal to U. S.

The accusations were substantiated by an appeal for aid signed by 116 Americans remaining in the territory occupied by the rebels. The appeal, the refugees said will be forwarded to Washington.

The threat of a massacre is contained in a statement included in the appeal, alleged to have been written by General Blaz Maso. The statement Maso is reputed to have made is:

"You will holler loudest and we will destroy until your hollering will be heard in Washington and force American intervention. For the time being we will not kill you unless you oppose us. We are only fighting now with the torch, terrorizing and organizing.

Demand That Menocal Quit.

"But if Menocal does not step out May 20 we will fight and kill. Your government can prevent this by intervention."

The statement concludes with the following message from the general's aide:

"You will notice that we rebels are negro to a man. You will remember the negro rebellion of 1912 when 5,000 negroes were killed in this province.

"We remember that, too, and now the death of 5,000 defenseless negroes in 1912 shall now be avenged in a horrible way, I assure you."

George Buxton of Norwalk, Conn., asserted that the rebels held full sway in Oriente province outside of Santiago and its environs.

FOOD RIOTS STARTED BY SWEDISH WOMEN

Potato Famine in Stockholm Causes Disorders in Which Policemen Are Stoned.

Stockholm, May 8. — Women who stood in line to buy potatoes in the southern part of Stockholm became unruly when informed that the stock was exhausted and began a demonstration which kept the police busy until after midnight. Several policemen were injured by stones thrown and a number of the rioters received scalp wounds from the police sabers. Sixteen were arrested.

Serious rioting also occurred in Gothenburg. It was begun by buyers who demanded bread from the bakers without presenting bread cards. When they were refused they began taking bread by force, often without paying for it. This procedure was eventually extended to the butcher shops which were plundered until a troop of hussars was summoned. Several soldiers were injured by missiles. Ten rioters were taken to hospitals. Many other persons were injured.

GERMAN PEOPLE SKEPTICAL

Taking News of "Victories" With a Grain of Salt.

Copenhagen, May 8.—All is apparently not easy sailing for the German military authorities in their efforts to convince the people at home that everything is going well on the Western front.

German critics occasionally refer in their articles to complaints from readers on this or that feature of the war reports, indicating not only an unwillingness to take the official bulletins and the dispatches of the war correspondents at their face value, but also that the number of doubting Thomases is large.

Rivers and Harbors Bill O. K.'d.

Washington, May 7. — An omnibus rivers and harbors bill appropriating $26,893,000 and carrying authorizations for many surveys and examinations with a view to future improvements has been agreed on by the House rivers and harbors committee. The bill is mainly for maintenance and continuance of existing improvements and is based on recommendations submitted by the war and navy departments in the interest of national defense. Chairman Small of the committee will bring up the bill in the House.

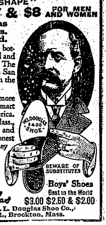
W. L. DOUGLAS
"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"
$3 $3.50 $4 $4.50 $5 $6 $7 & $8 FOR MEN AND WOMEN

Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.



BEWARE OF SUBSTITUTES

Boys' Shoes
Best in the World
$3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

W. L. Douglas
President W. L. Douglas Shoe Co.,
185 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.

In the Tea Kettle.

Cousin Elmer had a big boil on the back of his neck that was interfering seriously with his enjoyment of spring and the world in general, and the conversation at the dinner table turned from Cousin Elmer's ailment to a general discussion of boils.

When a lull came, John, age eight, who had been listening intently, spoke up:

"The last boil I saw, papa, was in the tea kettle."—Indianapolis News.

Kill the Flies Now and Prevent disease. A DAISY FLY KILLER will do it. Kills thousands. Lasts all season. All dealers or six sent express paid for $1. H. SOMERS, 150 De Kalb Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Adv.

Necessary.

"My dear, I have just learned to my sorrow that we must cut the Dubleighs at once," began his wife, squaring herself around to watch the effect of her words upon his features.

"Why, impossible; they are the best friends we have!" responded her husband, fully aroused.

"I know; but our cooks have quarreled."

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Practical Peace Plans.

"Aren't you for peace?" asked Mr. Rafferty.

"I am," replied Mr. Dolan. "That's why I want to get in as soon as possible and finish up the fighting."

Marriage merely gives one woman the exclusive right to find fault with a man.

People wouldn't be so careful about their actions if it wasn't for the gossips.

An Anti-Militarist.

"I don't believe in compulsory military training," said Meandering Mike. "A man should not be compelled to fight."

"Dat ain't de point," rejoined Plodding Pete. "If you get into trainin' you don't know whether you'll ever have to fight or not. But it's a sure t'ing dey'll make you use soap an' water regular, which is contrary to personal liberty."

BOSCHEE'S GERMAN SYRUP

Panacea of the Home the World Over.

Why will you allow a cold to advance in your system and thus encourage more serious maladies, such as pneumonia or lung trouble, when by the timely use of a few doses of Boschee's German Syrup you can get relief. This medicine has stood the test of fifty years. It induces a good night's sleep with easy expectoration in the morning. For sale by druggists in all parts of the civilized world in 25 and 75 cent bottles.—Adv.

Changing Tastes.

"We soon weary of the things we once desired."

"Of course. You can't expect a small boy to be as enthusiastic over his sled and skates in April as he was in December."

Iron can be made rust resisting by heating it red hot and brushing it with linseed oil.

Pussy willow buds soon expand if brought into the house and put in a jar of water.

Certain-teed

Enduring! *Certain-teed* is a name which has come thru the storm of business competition stronger than ever. It stands for quality, dependability, satisfaction and fair dealing. On the reputation of this name there has been built the world's largest manufacturer of roofing and building papers.

Certain-teed Roofing

is the most efficient type of roof for factories, office buildings, farm buildings, garages, etc.

The cost of laying prepared roofings is the same whether you use good materials or poor. Therefore, it pays to get CERTAIN-TEED, which is the best. It is guaranteed for 5, 10 or 15 years, according to thickness (1, 2 or 3 ply), and it will remain efficient long after the time when a poor quality roof would have had to be relaid.

For residences, CERTAIN-TEED Slate Surfaced Asphalt Shingles have all the advantages of CERTAIN-TEED Roofing plus artistic beauty.

Certain-teed Paints and Varnishes

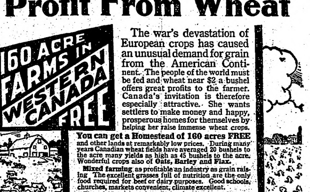
are good, reliable products made by experienced paint men who know how to make good paints and varnishes.

The result is that CERTAIN-TEED Paints and Varnishes are high grade products, sold at lower prices than you would expect to pay for good paints and varnishes.

We guarantee CERTAIN-TEED Paints and Varnishes to give satisfaction. Whether you do your own painting or hire a professional painter you will find it to your interest that you get CERTAIN-TEED.

CERTAIN-TEED PRODUCTS CORPORATION
General Roofing Mfg. Co., Gregg Varnish Co., Mound City Paint & Color Co.
New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, St. Louis, Boston, Cleveland, Pittsburgh, Detroit, Buffalo, San Francisco, Milwaukee, Cincinnati, New Orleans, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, Kansas City, Seattle, Indianapolis, Atlanta, Richmond, Grand Rapids, Nashville, Salt Lake City, Des Moines, Houston, Duluth, London, Sydney, Havana

Canadian Farmers Profit From Wheat


160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

The war's devastation of European crops has caused an unusual demand for grain from the American Continent. The people of the world must be fed and wheat near $2 a bushel offers great profits to the farmer. Canada's invitation is therefore especially attractive. She wants settlers to make money and happy, prosperous homes for themselves by helping her raise immense wheat crops.

You can get a Homestead of 160 acres FREE and other lands at remarkably low prices. During many years Canadian wheat fields have averaged 20 bushels to the acre many yields as high as 45 bushels to the acre. Wonderful crops also of Oats, Barley and Flax.

Mixed farming as profitable an industry as grain raising. The excellent grasses full of nutrition are the only food required for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools, churches, markets convenient, climate excellent.

There is an extra demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for the war. The Government is urging farmers to put extra acreage into grain. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

BROKEN DOWN IN HEALTH

Woman Tells How $5 Worth of Pinkham's Compound Made Her Well.

Lima, Ohio.—"I was all broken down in health from a displacement. One of my lady friends came to see me and she advised me to commence taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and to use Lydia E. Pinkham's Sanative Wash. I began taking your remedies and took $5.00 worth and in two months was a well woman after three doctors said I never would stand up straight again. I was a midwife for seven years and I recommended the Vegetable Compound to every woman to take before birth and afterwards, and they all got along so nicely that it surely is a godsend to suffering women. If women wish to write to me I will be delighted to answer them."—Mrs. JENNIE MOYER, 342 E. North St., Lima, Ohio.

Women who suffer from displacements, weakness, irregularities, nervousness, backache, or bearing-down pains, need the tonic properties of the roots and herbs contained in Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

No Sunday in Her Week.

Little Helen is an ardent supporter of Sunday school. She wouldn't miss going under any circumstances. A few Sundays ago, however, she was ill and the family council decided it would be best not to let her know when Sunday came. This plan was followed, but the next day the secret leaked out and she exclaimed:

"Oh, mamma; you didn't put a Sunday in my week!"—Indianapolis News.

ENAMEL YOUR OWN CAR

Blaxshine, the high gloss black auto enamel that can be applied by anyone with perfect results. Dries over night. Blaxshine for one car with brush and complete outfit for applying. Prepaid, $2.85. Money back if not satisfied. Write for sample of work and description. Special inducement to dealers. We manufacture the famous "Floorette," the perfect floor varnish. Twin City Varnish Co., St. Paul, Minn. Free. Your initials in gold with each package.—Adv.

Louis Botha as a Fighter.

The Boer army organization would not be taken as a model for any modern military system, but its very weaknesses made easier the rise to high command of able subalterns. At least it gave a young officer his chance to show what was in him. Botha got his chance under Joubert. It was only a matter of weeks before this field cornet was in command of armies. At Colenso Botha with 6,000 men held off Buller with 18,000 and made such use of the deep trench as has become familiar in the great war during the past two years. European experts have studied with profit Botha's brilliant defenses. The shrewdness with which he divined the enemy's intentions was almost uncanny, and more than once it made him victor of a doubtful field. His only military training had been received years before in campaigns against the Zulus. He was never known to use a map. His accurate knowledge of the country made maps superfluous.—Review of Reviews.

Changed.

"Crimson Gulch doesn't seem like the same town since it went dry."

"That's right," replied Broncho Bob. "It has changed both in joy and grief. The boys don't have neither so many frolics nor as many funerals."

He who offends another cannot remember it long, his mind being occupied with offenses against himself.

Do not mistake every yellow streak for a golden opportunity.

Economy!
Flavor!
Nutrition!
Grape-Nuts
FOOD
FOR
Breakfast
Lunch
or
Supper

EXPLAINS METHODS OF OPERATION OF ARMY DRAFT LAW

EXPLICIT INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE GUIDANCE OF THOSE HAVING MATTER IN CHARGE.

COUNTY OFFICIALS TO ACT

Their Duties Designated, With the Governors of Each State Placed at the Head of All Registration Machinery—Voting Places to Be Used as Centers of Gatherings.

Washington.—To facilitate the work of raising the military forces called for by the army draft law, now in effect, the war department has issued the following letter of instruction, by which all officials connected with the duty will be governed:

The approval of the new national army bill and the president's proclamation thereunder have been coincident. All persons within the age limits prescribed are required to present themselves for registration at the customary voting places in the voting precincts in which they have their permanent homes, on a day which the president will announce.

There was a time in the country's history when military enumerators, backed by bayonets, went out among the people to take a compulsory service census. Today, under the principle of universal liability to service, the execution of the law is put into the hands of the people.

The governor of each state is the chief of registration therein. The machinery of registration in each county is in charge of the sheriff, the county clerk, and the county physician, acting ex officio, unless a different board shall be announced by the governor. In cities containing populations of more than 30,000, the registration will be under the control of the mayor and selected boards of registration. In order that the disignated county and city officials, and the people generally, can get a clear understanding of the census methods the following brief outline is given:

The sheriffs, or other designated officials, immediately upon receiving notice from the governor, shall appoint registrars for each voting precinct.

Apportionment of Registrars.

The proportion of registrars shall be one for each 170 persons to be registered. Each age to be registered will comprise about 1 per cent of the population.

If, for instance, all men between nineteen and twenty-five years of age, inclusive, are to be registered, the registrar would have to enroll about 7 per cent of the precinct population.

It is desirable to accept the services of competent volunteer registrars to serve without compensation. All registrars must be sworn.

The voting place in each precinct must be prepared for registration. Full printed instructions covering every detail of registration will be in the hands of sheriffs and mayors on the fifth day after the president's proclamation.

Cities of Over 30,000 Population.

The mayor of a city containing more than 30,000 inhabitants, or the officials designated by the governor therein, shall, with approval of the governor, appoint for each ward or convenient minor subdivision containing about 30,000 people one registration board, and shall designate one officer of each board to perform duties similar to those imposed on the sheriff, as heretofore outlined. If the mayor desires, he may appoint a central board to coordinate the work of minor boards.

Duties of County Clerks, and of Clerks of Cities of Over 30,000 People.

On the fifth day after the president has issued his proclamation, clerks of counties and cities of over 30,000 must secure a supply of blanks and copies of the registration regulations from the sheriff or from the mayor. Absentees and the sick will apply to such clerks to have their registration cards filled out. In no case shall such persons be given registration certificates. They are to be instructed by the clerk that the burden is on them to see to it that the cards reach the registrars of their home precincts by registration day.

Absentees and the Sick.

Persons absent from their home counties may be registered by mail. If so absent, a man should go to the clerk of the county where he may be staying, on the sixth day after the date of the president's proclamation. If he is in a city of over 30,000 population, the city clerk is the official to whom to apply. The absentee will be told how to register, but he must mail his card in time to reach his precinct by registration day.

Persons too sick to present themselves for registration must send a competent person to the county or city clerk on the sixth day after the issuing of the proclamation. The clerk will give instructions for registration.

Colleges, Universities, Homes and Other Institutions.

Officials of educational, charitable and other institutions should apply for instructions to the county or city clerk on the sixth day after the date of the proclamation for instructions as to a convenient method of registration.

The wardens of jails, penitentiaries, and reformatories should apply to the county or city clerk for instructions on the sixth day.

Five days after the date of the president's proclamation complete regulations will be in the hands of all sheriffs and of the officials of cities of over 30,000 population.

The president is authorized to call upon all public officers to assist in the execution of the law. The plan is, however, to rely on the people for the proper execution of the law. It is expected that patriotic citizens will offer their services free as registrars. Such edged. Volunteers for this service should communicate immediately with the proper official.

BANKS ASKED TO CO-OPERATE

Secretary Authorizes Financial Institutions to Receive Subscriptions for the Bond Offerings.

Washington.—Secretary McAdoo telegraphed the entire list of 27,513 national and state banks and trust companies in the United States, authorizing them to receive subscriptions for the $2,000,000,000 bond offering, enlisting their co-operation, and requesting them to telegraph a rough estimate of the amount of bonds each would take for itself and its patrons.

"You can render an invaluable service to your country," Mr. McAdoo told the banks, "by receiving subscriptions and co-operating with the federal reserve bank in your district."

Loan Subscriptions Pour In.

To all clearing house associations in the country Mr. McAdoo sent a telegram in which he said:

"The amount of the initial loan has been determined by the needs of the government and not arbitrarily. The enthusiastic and patriotic co-operation of the banks and bankers of the country will guarantee the success of the undertaking."

The result of the first announcement of the loan has been a deluge of subscriptions, aggregating many millions. Most of these came in by wire to the treasury. Virtually every large city and every state in the Union was represented.

Lend $100,000,000 to Italy.

Negotiations continued today with representatives of the nations to which the United States is extending credit. Count di Cellere, the Italian ambassador, received the full amount of the first $100,000,000 loan made by this government to Italy.

Subscriptions to the second offering of treasury certificates were received during the day by the federal reserve banks. Indications are that the secretary will call for the proceeds within a week, possibly a few days.

The $100,000,000 loan to France will be turned over to Ambassador Jusserand, in whole or part, within a day or so.

MAY CENTER IN WASHINGTON

Probability That One Committee Will Purchase All Supplies Needed by the Allied Countries.

Washington.—Creation of a central purchasing committee in Washington for all supplies bought in the United States for the allied governments was forecast here by Sir Hardman Lever, financial expert of the British war mission. The committee will supplant J. P. Morgan & Co.

Discussing the world financial situation, the British expert expressed the opinion that Germany will be practically bankrupt in the credit markets after the war.

"Our enemies," he said, "for all their boasted efficiency, have never had the courage to face their financial problems, with the result that when the war is over they will be hard put to it."

The Teutonic governments having pyramided one internal loan upon another, he explained, their interest charges would be so great that he believed they would either have to repudiate a large part of their debt or face inability to buy the enormous quantities of material they would need for reconstruction.

The allies, he added, had paid their way in the war "by the straightforward and natural means, by pouring out their gold, by selling enormous masses of American securities, by raising loans." As a result, he predicted that the end of the war would find the allies in good shape financially, despite their enormous permanent debts.

Another U. S. Ship Sunk.

Washington, May 4.—The American sailing vessel Willard Abrahams was sunk off the Irish coast, the crew of six being rescued, according to a message received by the state department.

CONTROL OF FOOD SUPPLIES

Measure Introduced in Congress to Give President Full Authority in the Matter.

Washington.—Governmental control of food, fuel, clothing and other necessaries of life is contemplated in a bill which Representative Lever introduced. The measure has administration [illegible] every agency [illegible] supply under control of the president. This will include stimulation of production, prevention of waste, regulation of distribution, prohibition of hoarding and elimination of speculation.

The president would have authority to direct shipments of foodstuffs into markets where needed most. He would also have power to requisition factories, mines and other establishments.

The bill contains a clause to prevent flooding of the American market by importations, so these articles will not compete with American products.

Gopher State Happenings

Important Events of Various Sections of the state reported during last few days.

Kill No Spawning Fish, Plea.

A plea to the public to not kill fish during the spawning season has been made by the executive committee of the state food conservation committee.

* * *

Grain Department Chief Resigns.

H. E. Emerson, chief of the Minnesota grain department, retired from the office May 1 after serving 26 years and after passing every grade from helper to the chief office.

* * *

To Hold Recruits' Positions Open.

The Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse Commission by formal resolution has pledged that body to retain the places of any of its employes who are enlisted for military purposes during the war.

* * *

Pine Quarantine Declared.

An absolute quarantine against shipment into Minnesota of five leaf pine nursery stock from states where white pine blister rust is prevalent has been declared by F. L. Washburn, state entomologist.

* * *

On Tour for Safety Board.

Major Oscar Seebach of Red Wing has started on a tour of the state to make field notes of actual conditions to guide the Minnesota Public Safety commission in perfecting the organization of the state Home Guard.

* * *

Border Service Pay Ready.

Guardsmen who served on the Mexican border last summer will receive their additional state pay of 50 cents a day as soon as payrolls now in the hands of the printers have been checked up and signed, it has been announced.

* * *

To Call 2nd and 3rd Regiments.

A call to the colors, perhaps, to put the flag on the fighting front, was reported an early probability for the Second and Third Minnesota regiments when Major Harry L. Brady called operating officials of Northwestern railroads into conference at the Capitol to arrange schedules for transportation of troops.

Brief Telegraphic News of Minnesota

Farming operations are further advanced now than they were a year ago, Mr. Heim said. The weather of the past few weeks caused some delay, but has not been injurious to small grain.

St. Peter. — A petition signed by 125 farmers adjacent to Swan lake has been presented to the board of county commissioners, praying that the lake be drained. A hearing on the petition will be held in this city May 28.

St. Paul.—For the first time since 1876, the Minnesota State Fire Department association will not hold a convention this summer. The executive board, at a meeting in St. Paul, decided to postpone it this year because of the war.

Winona. — More than half the population of Winona participated in a parade and patriotic demonstration of greater magnitude than anything of that nature ever before in the city's history. Nearly 20,000 men, women and children marched three miles in the parade.

St. Paul.—John H. Mullen has been named deputy state highway commissioner by Charles M. Babcock, state highway commissioner, and his salary fixed at $3,500 a year. At the same time it was announced that Carl E. Nagel, who has been deputy engineer of bridges, will be retained as deputy engineer at a salary of $2,500 a year.

St. Paul. — Andrew E. Fritz, state public examiner has certified to the Minnesota Tax commission a list of more than 100 freight line and private car companies failing to report for the last year as required by the gross earnings tax law and 35 companies found to have omitted earnings from reports.

Fort Snelling. — The opening date for the Fort Snelling training camp for reserve corps officers was postponed from May 8 to May 14. This action was taken by the War department, "in order to enable a more careful selection to be made of the limited number that can be accommodated."

St. Paul.—The officers of the Public Safety commission are being flooded with letters from towns all over the state, asking how the people shall go about organizing a home guard. In reply the commission is sending out a letter and a blank, containing the form of enlistment and space for the signatures of those who enlist.

Brainerd.—The body of Selwyn P. Coffrain, Brainerd business man, drowned last October while hunting, was found in Lake George by a homesteader living near the lake. An extensive search has been made for the body by men who accompanied Coffrain on his trip.

Duluth. — Precautions adopted by authorities in guarding the ore docks here have been doubled in the past twenty-four hours, since the loading of vessels started. Strict orders have been given to shoot to kill any suspicious persons refusing to halt after being challenged, guards say.

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Is Your Back Stiff, Lame and Achy?

Do Weak Kidneys Keep You Sick, Tired and All Worn Out?

IF YOU have a constant, dull ache, or sharp pains whenever you bend or twist your back, and the kidney secretions seem disordered, too, don't waste time plastering or rubbing the bad back. It's likely that the cause is kidney weakness, and delay in treating the kidneys may invite uric acid poisoning, gravel, dropsy or fatal Bright's disease.

Get *Doan's Kidney Pills*, a special remedy for weak kidneys, used around the world and publicly recommended by 50,000 people in the U. S. A.

Personal Reports of Real Cases

HER HEALTH RESTORED.

Mrs. Henry Zumach, Hutchinson, Minn., says: "A sharp pain caught me one day when I was working and from then on, I suffered awfully from backache. Nights I had to place a pillow under by back to ease the pain. I had awful dizzy spells and got so weak and rundown that I was discouraged. Doctors said my only hope was an operation. Nothing helped me until I used Doan's Kidney Pills. They restored me to good health and removed all the lameness that had made my life miserable."

THE CURE LASTED.

Emery Newkirk, State St., Mauston, Wis., says: "I know that Doan's Kidney Pills are good, for I have used them with fine results. I had weak kidneys and bad pains across my back. The kidney secretions were highly colored and filled with sediment. When I read about Doan's Kidney Pills I began taking them and was soon rid of the sharp pains. The kidney secretions cleared up and I felt better in every way. I am glad to say that I have had no sign of kidney complaint since."

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

50c a Box at All Stores. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y., Mfg. Chemists

WORMS

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

"Wormy," that's what's the matter of 'em. Stomach and intestinal worms. Nearly as bad as distemper. Cost you too much to feed 'em. Look bad—are bad. Don't physic 'em to death. Spohn's Compound will remove the worms, improve the appetite, and tone 'em up all round and don't "physic." Acts on glands and blood. Full directions with each bottle, and sold by all druggists.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

Suspicious.

Poet—The editor has taken six of my poems: That guy must be nutty enough to write poetry himself.

ANY CORN LIFTS OUT, DOESN'T HURT A BIT!

No foolishness! Lift your corns and calluses off with fingers—It's like magic!

Sore corns, hard corns, soft corns or any kind of a corn, can harmlessly be lifted right out with the fingers if you apply upon the corn a few drops of freezone, says a Cincinnati authority.

For little cost one can get a small bottle of freezone at any drug store, which will positively rid one's feet of every corn or callus without pain.

This simple drug dries the moment it is applied and does not even irritate the surrounding skin while applying it or afterwards.

This announcement will interest many of our readers. If your druggist hasn't any freezone tell him to surely get a small bottle for you from his wholesale drug house.—adv.

Cameo Cutting.

Cameo cutting, one of the most antique of occupations, has recently been introduced into the United States.

If what you have to say is not worth saying sing it and win applause.

Her Part.

Jean was to take part in her first wedding, which was to be one with the double ring service. When she came home she was questioned by her mother as to what she did. Jean answered: "I carried the he ring."

Seeking an Emancipator.

"Would you welcome a food director?"

"I would, if he had the nerve to step into our culinary department and compel the cook to listen respectfully to instructions."

It is surprising how ignorant girls can be at times. They should all know what a kiss means, but they often insist on having it repeated.

COCKROACHES

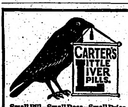
are easily killed by using

Stearns' Electric Paste

Full directions in 15 languages
Sold everywhere—25c and $1.00

U.S. Government Buys It

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.


CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Small Pill—Small Dose—Small Price

Your Liver Is the Best Beauty Doctor

A dull, yellow, lifeless skin, or pimples and eruptions, are twin brothers to constipation. Bile, nature's own laxative, is getting into your blood instead of passing out of your system as it should. This is the treatment, in successful use for 50 years — one pill daily (more only when necessary).

Carter's Little Liver Pills For Constipation

Genuine bears signature Brent Good Puts You Right Over Night

Pallid, Pale, Putty-Faced People Need Carter's Iron Pills

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

Sympathetic talk for Kaiser Wilhelm don't go in America, at the present time, but it is right to sympathize with the German people, who are ruled by such a beast that would slaughter their entire nation to gratify his personal ambition. Any talk to the effect that Germany should win this war, or any of your wise advice as to how Wilson should conduct the war, is not wanted at this time. All true Americans Republicans and Democrats are now united and stand solidly behind our President, of this United States. Do not expect to get indorsement for treasonable utterances against this Country, by Republicans who were opposed to Wilson last fall as that was a difference of opinion among ourselves, but this is a fight between Kaiser Wilhelm and Woodrow Wilson, and all true Republicans, who love and honor their Country are solid behind Wilson.

W. A. Swanson, formerly of Rhoda, but now located in the southern part of the state, sends another knife thrust at Pennington County, for Publication in the last weeks Thief River Falls Times. He starts in with his old howl about the calamities of Red Lake River Floods. Swanson never lived nearer than three miles of Red Lake River. He was located on swamp land taken by his wife before he married her that had been passed up by the early settlers, and the state of Minnesota could have appropriated ten million dollars for the improvement of Red Lake River and it would not have been a dollars benefit, to Swanson. He is now out of the Country, and it is a good thing for the Country, that he is. The Times Editor had better take a little trip up Red Lake River and see the farmers all hustling in a big crop, before publishing any more of Swansons "Rot." Because some rube has made a business failure in Thief River Falls, is it an indication that that City should receive aid from the state to exist? Thief River Falls Newspaper Editors should take interest enough in their home Country to let Swanson remain in peace, where he is now located, and promptly cast his calamity howls into the waste basket.

There is some Criticism being made of Congressman Steenersons attitude on the war question. But we supposed it is difficult to please everybody. However our Representatives in Congress should consider that about all the protests they receive from Constituents against war comes from Kaiser sympathizer, who should be over there in Germany in trenches, instead of writing letters in America. Our two Senators from Minnesota represent the true sentiment of Minnesota on the War Issue.

The Bemidji boys who went in to the U. S. Navy, and are now on the Battle Ship Kansas, are well pleased with the treatment they receive, and are delighted at the opportunity they will have for seeing other parts of the great world. Enlistments for the navy can now be made for the Period of the war, or for 5 years. If two or three young men desire to enlist from this locality, arrangements will be made for a recruiting officer to come to Sunbeam and enlist them and their fare will be paid to Minneapolis from here, and in case they are not accepted return fare will be paid to their homes.

A Kansas editor has noticed that when a man finds fault with his local paper the chances are ten to one that he hasn't an advertisement in it; five to one he never gave it a job of work; three to one that he is a delinquent in his subscription; even money that he never did anything to assist the publisher to make it a good paper, and four to one that he is most eager to see it when it comes out.—Ex.

DEMOCRACY AND MILITARY SERVICE

A Wise Nation Demands Universal Training of Its Citizens.

By Hermann Hagedorn of Vigilantes.

DEMOCRACY is based on service. Democratic institutions depend for their very existence on the willingness and ability of each and every man, woman and child in the land in some fashion to serve the common good.

Democracy is based on universal service.

What kind of service is demanded of men and women who live under democratic institutions? In time of peace democracy demands on the part of each individual an intelligent interest in civic and national affairs and a conscientious attention to the conduct of the people's representatives who constitute the government; it demands knowledge of conditions, understanding of the nation's institutions and patriotic devotion in the conservation of those institutions. It demands these qualities not merely of our high minded and high spirited men and women who volunteer to protect democracy from foes within, but of all! Inasmuch as only a few respond to this demand, inasmuch as the majority remain selfish and uninformed slackers, democracy again and again goes down to defeat before special privilege and corrupt politicians. In peace democracy to be even remotely successful demands universal service in citizenship. A wise nation demands more. It demands universal training and service in citizenship.

HERMANN HAGEDORN.

A democracy that is a true democracy, self respecting, vigorous and pledged to high principles, will at times inevitably find itself in a position in regard to a foreign nation when it must either fight or lose its self respect. Now and again, as at the present hour, the nation's very existence as a democracy may be threatened. Democracy has its foes within and its foes without. Democracy meets and defeats its foes from within by means of an alert and conscientious army of citizens whose weapons are the tongue, the pen and the ballot. Democracy meets and defeats its foes from without by means of an army made up of those same citizens armed with guns. We know what happens in democracy's battles against corruption within when a minority only takes an interest in good government and the rest remain indifferent. Corruption wins. In the case of war against a foreign power, is the result likely to be different if we depend only on the high spirited but untrained few who volunteer?

In our hearts we know, though in our minds we may not admit, that if government shall be by all the people then the defense of that government must be by all the people likewise.

In a democracy logic and consistency demand universal military service. Intelligence, prudence and a study of the experience not only of our own nation, but of all other nations which have been forced to plunge into war unprepared, demand furthermore that that service be preceded by thorough training in time of peace. An untrained soldier under modern conditions of war is nothing more useful than a carnivorous target, and he is less expensive dead than alive.

The logic is clear—if we believe in democracy, if we believe in government by the people and believe sufficiently in government by the people to be willing to fight for it against the imposition of a foreign will, then we must believe, likewise, in "a citizenry trained and accustomed to arms." But "citizenry" does not mean only Jack and Dave and Isidor. "Citizenry" means everybody. And since there are slackers even in the U. S. A. that means a friendly but resolute "You must." It means universal military service compulsory on all who are physically fit to be their country's defenders.

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LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

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GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

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6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Torpado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies,

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President
JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

MUSCLE SORENESS RELIEVED

Unusual work, bending and lifting or strenuous exercise is a strain on the muscles, they become sore and stiff, you are crippled and in pain. Sloan's Liniment brings you quick relief, easy to apply, it penetrates without rubbing and drives out the soreness. A clear liquid, cleaner than mussy plasters or ointments, it does not stain the skin or clog the pores. Always have a bottle handy for the pains aches of rheumatism gout, lumbago, grippe, bruises, stiffness, backache and all exter. pain. At your druggist, 25c, —Advertisement.

WORMS HANDICAP YOUR CHILD.

Worms drain the strength and vitality of children, making them dull and listless. Their power to resist more serious diseases is reduced and energy and interest in play is lacking. Kickapoo Worm Killer is a mildly laxative remedy in candy tablet form that children like to take. It kills and removes the worms and lets your child grow strong and healthy like other children. Don't let your child be dragged down by worms. Full directions on the box. At all druggists, 25c.—Advertisement.

MINNESOTA NORHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:10 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H. W. Protzeller, General Manager.

Heard at the Club.

"That's Fred Darling just come in. You know his wife made him."

"You mean that fellow with a waxed mustache and manicured nails?"

"Yes."

"Well, I knew women did fancy work, but I never knew they did anything as fancy as that."—Exchange.

KEEP POSTED

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN wants to know the latest news of the intensely interesting developments in the World's War affairs. To do this, you must have an up-to-the-minute daily newspaper. There is none that covers the field so thoroughly as does the

ST. PAUL DISPATCH
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EVERY TRUE AMERICAN should have an American Flag for their home, or their store.

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McGinn Block

Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

What She Wanted.

A woman was knocked down by a horse, but happily escaped with a few scratches.

A man rescued her and said, "Can I get you anything?"

She (much out of breath and gasping with excitement)—Oh—oh—can you kindly get me—

He—Some brandy?

She—No—not drink—some safety pins. I feel I'm falling all to pieces.—Pittsburgh Chronicle.

The Land of My Three Daughters

By Ellis Parker Butler of the Vigilantes

I HAVE one son and three daughters. They will be part of the America that will exist when I am dead. They are what I have given to that America of the near future.

I have three brothers and four sisters and a wife and four children. Not one of us four brothers has had military training. I have never fired a gun larger than a 22 caliber target rifle. In case of war—sudden war—we would be about as able to do our share in protecting our sisters and wives and children and property and rights as a pink eyed white rabbit would be able to protect its brood against a fox. As we approach war today I feel as helpless as a jellyfish. I am ashamed.

ELLIS PARKER BUTLER.

I want to save my son that shame. I want him to be trained to do his part in protecting his sisters and himself, so that when any nation thinks again of insulting and abusing America it will see an America with every ablebodied man an able soldier. Then that insulting and abusive nation will think again and go and insult and abuse Lapland or Patagonia and not the land of my three daughters.

He Got the Raise.

"You want more money? Why, my boy, I worked three years for $11 a month right in this establishment and now I'm owner of it."

"Well, you see what happened to your boss. No man who treats his help that way can hang on to his business."—Chicago Record-Herald.

Nice Selection.

She—Now that you have looked over my music, what would you like to have me play?

He—Whist or dominos.—Boston Transcript.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray line in connection.

Charges reasonable.

East end of Main St., Goodridge

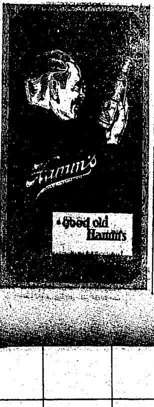
U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

What men prize most is a privilege, even if it be that of chief mourner at a funeral.—Lowell.



They know not their own defects who search for defects in others.—Sanskrit Proverb.

DON'T LET YOUR COUGH HANG ON.

A cough that racks and weakens is dangerous, it undermines your health and thrives on neglect. Relieve it at once with Dr. King's New Discovery. this soothing balsam remedy heals the throat, loosens the phelgm, its antiseptic properties kill the germ and the cold is quickly broken up. Children and grown-ups alike find Dr. King's New Discovery pleasant to take, as well as effective. Have a bottle handy in your medicine chest for gripne, croup and all bronchial affections. At druggists, 50c.—Advertisement.

CLEAR AWAY THE WASTE

Bowel regularity is the secret of good health, bright eyes, clear complexions, and Dr. King's New Life Pills are a mild and gentle laxative that regulates the bowels and relieves the congested intestines by removing the accumulated wastes without griping. Take a pill before retiring and that heavy head, that dull spring fever feeling disappears. Get Dr. King's New Life Pills at your druggist, 25c.—Advertisement

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture, Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery, 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowe ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME

Attorney and Counselor at Law

COUNTY ATTORNEY

Scandia Block

Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

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THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

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THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MAY, 18,1917 NO. 10

THE LOCAL NEWS

Don't forget the garden.

We have certainly had two weeks of fine weather.

We are too busy seeding to do much newspaper work this week.

Potatoes took a sudden drop to 1.75, a bushel, this week.

We are trying to do our part in the war, by getting as much grain growing as possible.

Fish has been very plentiful in the Red Lake River this spring and fish lovers have had their fill.

The stock can now get plenty of green grass, and the size of the Creamery checks will soon begin to increase.

H. P, King has now taken charge of the McIntosh Times, and is getting out a pretty good paper.

Sherriff J. W. Labree was up here Wednesday, serving papers for some more lawsuits that the Singers have started.

The past two weeks have been ideal weather for seeding, and this week will about complete seeding, except flax and barley.

All wild fruit promises to be a big crop this year, as the trees are so late in blooming that they will escape the spring frosts, and blight.

The ground froze very deep last winter, and as there has not been any spring thunder showers, the frost is not yet out of lots of the low lands.

This is the season of the year that Singers start out with their auto to drum up lawsuits, so as to make big court expenses for the tax payers of Pennington County.

The latest prices for ground corn at Goodridge was $3.15 cents a hundred. The corn speculators caught Northern Minnesota right this year, but the barley and oat crop will put a stop to speculation on corn this fall.

If they prohibit the use of barley for the manufacture of Beer, there will be a big falling off in the price of that grain this fall, if the ones responsible for prohibiting its use for beer don't eat barley malt.

Register of Deeds Nels Anderson T. P. Anderson, County Auditor, and Sheriff Labree were up in this territory last Saturday interviewing town Clerks so as to establish army Registration boards.

A large part of the farmers will finish wheat and oat seeding this week. Barley and flax seeding will be the order for next week and for two more weeks, we expect to sow flax until June 15th this year.

We got our information about Elling Klemmetson selling hay last week a little mixed, as he did not have any hay for sale, although he had plenty for his own stock. We got our information from holloing across a ditch and the wind must have been blowing in the wrong direction.

The wheat Speculators, are beginning to reduce the price of wheat so as to get it down to about 1.00 a bushel by the time the winter wheat harvest starts in Oklahoma and other southern states, as it would never do to allow the farmers to get even $2.00 a bushel for their wheat. But if the present war continues for another year, and the government does not protect the farmers from the wheat gamblers they will not have so much wheat to gamble on next year as they have this year.

SINGERS STARTS MORE LAWSUITS

DID NOT WANT TO MISS A TERM OF COURT WITHOUT A LAWSUIT

Edward and Stephen Singer started two civil actions in District Court this week for damages against W. G. Hunt for the publication of the articles that we were tried for on a Criminal Indictment last winter and acquitted. Of course there is not much to the case to have a lawsuit about, but as Edward has not traded horses lately to have a lawsuit about and Stephen has not hired any laboring men and refused to pay them to have a lawsuit about, they really got alarmed for fear the Singers might miss one term of Court in this County without being on the Court calender, so they brought suit against us, for publishing articles that might injure their business reputation. Any one that wants to find out the reputation of the Singers only need to make inquiries of their neighbors, and they will discover that it would be impossible for an obscure publication like THE SUNBEAM to injure the reputation of the Singers.

As a favor to the tax payers of this county them Singers should be brought up before the next Grand Jury and instructed to cultivate a more friendly feeling with their neighbors, and do an honorable business with their customers, so as to get off of the court calendar of this county for at least one term of court. If something of that kind is not done they will bankrupt the county with their frivolous lawsuits, as they are always on the calendar for a law suit at every term of court. Of course we have got to defend the same as the other people have, that they have been lawing for the past six years.

Universal Service

By Robert W. Chambers of the Vigilantes.

UNIVERSAL military service is a natural part of every citizen's education. Instruction in reading, writing and arithmetic is no more important than instruction in how to take care of one's self and one's birthright in the face of unprovoked and brutal aggression.

The art and service involved in this can no more be learned overnight than can any art or service. It is purely a matter of instruction, of study, of practice, and should be considered such in the general plans for the symmetrical education of American youth.

ROBERT W. CHAMBERS.

It is trite to repeat that a year of service is little enough to give to our common country; that the least a young man could do is to learn how to keep what he has inherited, defend what he holds in trust.

But to defend anything one must first learn the science of self protection and afterward acquire the art of protecting others.

Any American with any real love for the motherland—with any real love for the helpless ones dependent upon his ability to stand between them and the ruthless fury of barbarism—knows in his mind—if he has any—in his heart—if he has any—that the only safety for his native land, his family, himself, lies in the democratic solution of the problem—universal service.

Reciprocity.

"Dear Harold," with sadness she wrote to her former fiance, "as you are probably aware, I am to be married to Mr. Anthony the coming month. I shall therefore appreciate it if you will burn all the little notes I sent you, assuring you of reciprocity in regard to those you sent me."

She immediately received this reply: "Dear Dorothy—I shall certainly comply with your request at once. And, incidentally, as your new fiance holds a few notes of mine I shall deem it a [illegible] induce him to [illegible] rest."—National [illegible]

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
(Brewed Specially for Family Use)		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request.

Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case)	$2.75
	Refund for bottles [illegible]	
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons)	1.50
	(No refund on cartons)	

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN! IT NEEDS THEM NOW

The United States Navy has continued its appeal to the Northwest for men to man the fleet by addressing the following appeal to societies and individuals:

CONGRESS GIVES MONEY AND MATERIAL;

THE NORTHWEST MUST GIVE THE MEN!

The Nation has called for its sons. It is up to the Northwest to answer. Young men have been coming forward at a fair rate, but more must come. Part of the fleet is idle and will be until America wakes up. Another 40 men a day would put four more big guns in action.

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

When "Old Women" Abounded.

In the eighteenth century women soon grew old, says an English writer. At the age of twenty-nine Marie Antoinette, the wife of Louis XVI., gravely discussed the question with her modiste, Rose Bertin. She would soon be thirty. Her idea was to change her manner of dress, which inclined too much to that of extreme youth. In consequence she should wear no more flowers or feathers. The glorious Georgiana, the duchess of Devonshire, complained to the French ambassador that she was already seven and twenty years old. "Consider," said the glorious one, "what an age that is!" to which the ungallant ambassador replied that "in France at seven, and twenty a woman was considered elderly."

PRACTICAL HEALTH HINT.

Restrain a Cough.

A patient German statistician has calculated that a patient who coughs once every quarter of an hour for ten hours expends energy equivalent to 250 units of heat, which may be translated as equivalent to the nourishment contained in three eggs or two glasses of milk. In normal respiration the air is expelled from the chest at the rate of four feet per second, whereas in violent coughing it may attain a velocity of 300 feet. This waste of energy is especially important because it occurs for the most part in persons whose assimilative functions are already working under difficulties; consequently the ingestion of the corresponding quantity of nourishment by no means compensates for the exertion. It follows that persistent cough is per se a cause of emaciation, though there are many other factors which tend in the same direction; hence the desirability of restraining cough within safe limits, especially when it is due to irritative reflexes, such as are excited by laryngitis and pharyngitis.—Medical Critic and Guide.

To Avoid Worry.

If you would avoid worry train yourself to be methodical and to act up to the good old maxim of never putting off till tomorrow what can be done today.

French Officers Made Thrifty.

The French army officer has to be a thrifty man to make ends meet on his salary of a very few francs a day, and borrowing or running into debt is an offense against military law. An officer convicted of debt is suspended by the war office for three years, and at the end of that time his reinstatement or dismissal from the service is decided by a kind of court martial, comprising five officers of his corps, one of them of his own rank.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLE TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANDES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

Construction to Success
SAVINGS

"OPPORTUNITY knocks once at every man's door." But many an opportunity is lost when the man who sees it hasn't the wherewithal to take advantage of it. It is the man with the READY CASH IN BANK who derives the benefit! If you haven't an account, open one today. When the opportunity arrives

YOUR CHECK BOOK WILL BE READY!

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY

Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25

BARREL GOODS.

Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Shrewd.

The manager, writing out the announcement of his show, ended with these words:

"The patronage of children under eighteen is not encouraged."

"That," he remarked shrewdly, "will appeal to the children over eighteen!"—New York Post.

Hard on the Records.

Freshman (in awed voice)—See that big fellow over there? He broke three records last week. Sweet Young Thing—Mercy, I wouldn't let him run the phonograph!—Penn State Froth.

Blindfolded.

If blindfolded, it is said, no person is able to stand five minutes without moving.

Consideration.

"Do you think women have a sense of humor?"

"Yes," replied Miss Cayenne. "But I think they have become accustomed to restrain their laughter through a fear of hurting some man's feelings."—Washington Star.

Doing It the Right Way.

For every right way to do a thing there are ninety-nine wrong ways.

Take the apparently single matter of loading sugar in cars or putting it in storage houses. The difference between any one of the ninety-nine wrong ways and the one right way is a sufficient reason for the world's biggest sugar company to issue a book about it.

An amateur wouldn't dream there could be so much science in rolling 150 barrels of sugar in a box car. But this little book, filled with diagrams, is a school of instruction for all employees. There they learn to do it the right way and to avoid the ninety-nine wrong ones.

The fellow who learns to load sugar the right way soon finds out that the thing contains higher mathematics, chemistry and finance.

The American people eat just about their own weight in sugar in a year and even the tiniest saving on each pound achieved by this scientific handling is quite enough to pay all salaried and leave a snug margin to [illegible].—Philadelphia Ledger.

PREPARE MORE LAND -GROW MORE FOOD

"Seed and Feed" the Slogan of the Year.

The papers are filled with the appeal for soldiers, sailors and farmers, and all are timely, all are necessary. The sailor is needed to man the ships that protect the shores, police the seas and clear the ocean of tormenting and meddlesome masked buccaneers, to give help to the allies, to make more efficient the present fighting units that are keeping free the sea lanes and ocean routes. The soldier is required to keep alive and intact the unity of the nation and the freedom of the world, to protect the lives of its citizens from incursions without and raids within, to guard the honor and preserve the dignity of the great United States, to render not only sentimental but practical assistance to those who for two and a half years on the battlefields of Flanders and the steppes of the East have been fighting for the freedom of the world against a dominant autocratic and militarist Prussianism, which, were it to become successful, would mean autocratism, militarism and Prussianism, and a "get-off-the-sidewalkism" over the entire world. The allies are proud to welcome these new accessions to the fighting forces, which mean an earlier termination of the war and the dawn of an era that will be historic, one that we will all be proud that we lived in. Throughout all Canada, Great Britain, France, and all the allied countries, when the news was received that the United States had entered the war, a thrill went up and down the nation's sides, and the pulses throbbed with a new life, keenly appreciative of the practical sentiment that had brought to their sides an ally of the strength and virility of the United States.

But the soldier and the sailor need to be fed, and therefore the cry for agricultural enlistment. The strength of the fighting man must be maintained. In his absence from the field there comes the necessity for provision to take his place. The appeal for farm help is well timed, opportune and important. There are vacant lands aplenty in the United States that, given a fair opportunity under competent advisement and reasonable help, will produce abundantly. Western Canada also provides an excellent field for the prosecution of work in growing wheat and other grains, and while it is not the desire of the Canadian Government to draw from the resources of the United States, believing that it is the duty of every patriotic citizen to do all he possibly can to build up the stores of depleted foods and making use of every energy at home, the wish is to lay before the public the fact that Canada has millions of acres of excellent land capable of producing wonderful crops. If for any reason the reader, having patriotism and a love of his country in his heart, and a desire to forward the cause of the allies, cannot avail himself of the opportunities afforded in the United States, Western Canada will be glad to render him any assistance it can in locating him on its vacant areas, where large crops can be grown at minimum of cost. Let us grow the grain, raise the cattle, produce the food to feed our soldiers, our sailors and provide food for our allies, no matter whether it is done to the North or to the South of the boundary line that in the object in view should not be known as a boundary. Let us keep up the spirit of patriotism, whether it be growing grain in the United States or in Canada, but Canada, fully alive to the necessity, joins in the appeal of its allies—the United States—for more food and more food.—Advertisement.

Unconsciously Scotch.

An Englishman touring in the highlands of Scotland had the misfortune to lose his way. Noticing a small cottage by the roadside, he went up, knocked at the door and when the guid wife came he explained:

"I am very sorry to trouble you, madam, but I have lost my bearin's."

"Dae ye tell me that?" was the astonishing reply. "I hope their mither's wi' them."

HEAL BABY RASHES

That Itch, Burn and Torture With Cuticura—Trial Free.

A hot Cuticura Soap bath is soothing to irritated skins when followed by a gentle application of Cuticura Ointment. Use Cuticura for every-day toilet preparations to prevent such troubles. After this treatment baby sleeps mother rests and healment follows.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Reverses.

"They say there will be food dictators appointed to prevent food speculators."

"At last, poetic retribution! The packers will be canned."

The race is not always to the swift and it is never to the loafer.

A man's egotism may be pardoned if he doesn't throw it in your face.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book.
MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

CONGRESS TO RUSH PASSAGE OF BILLS ESSENTIAL TO WAR

MUCH LEGISLATION NECESSARY TO SUCCESSFUL CONDUCT OF CONFLICT WITH GERMANY STILL REMAINS.

BOTH HOUSES' CALENDARS STILL FILLED WITH BILLS

Passage of Espionage Bill by Senate After Two Weeks' Debate, Expected at Once—War Revenue Bill to Be Finished by the House Without Delay.

Washington, May 15.—Congress begins the sixth week of war with the calendars of both houses still filled with legislation which the administration feels is essential to the successful conduct of the conflict with Germany.

The Senate after two weeks debate on the espionage bill drawn by the Department of Justice is expected to pass that measure at once.

The House probably will conclude discussion of the $1,800,000,000 war revenue bill early in the week and send it to the Senate where two days of committee hearing have indicated that many changes are to be made in its structure.

The espionage bill has been stripped of the press censorship section which caused much of the opposition to its passage. The injection of an amendment prohibiting use of cereals or grain during the war, probably will not greatly delay ultimate passage of the entire measure.

War Army Bill.

Conferees on the war army bill called to meet again because the House, after once rejecting the so-called Roosevelt amendment, now wants to put it in, are not expected to take long at their task and the bill may reach the Senate floor at once. Since the Roosevelt amendment originated in that body, it is possible that the army measure can be disposed of without much debate to the President.

In both houses the food legislation is expected to cause much debate. It is almost certain a measure will be passed giving the Department of Agriculture money and authority to make a food survey and to curb food speculations.

CONNERY MURDER IS CONFESSED BY McCOOL

Accused Man Tells His Story to Minneapolis Police Head and Repeats It to Governor Burnquist.

Minneapolis, May 15.—Chief of Police Harthill has announced that Frank J. McCool had confessed to the murder of Patrolman George Connery. The confession, he said, was made in the presence of himself, Captain John Galvin and Detectives Melvin Passolt, J. A. Weare and Frank W. Brunskill.

McCool repeated his story to Governor Burnquist. The Minneapolis police relied upon this recital to obtain requisition papers for custody of Edward Hamilton who is under arrest in San Francisco and who is said to have been named by McCool as the man who was with him in the automobile that bore Connery to his death.

McCool told the governor neither he nor Hamilton had anything to do with the murder of Mrs. Alice McQuillan Dunn in St. Paul and denied that Hamilton is Joe Redenbaugh who is accused by Chief of Police O'Connor of St. Paul as Mrs. Dunn's murderer.

40,000 FOR OFFICERS OBTAINED IN 20 DAYS

Second Series of Camps May Be Arranged for to Be Held Probably in August.

New York, May 15.—The full quota of 40,000 men which the War department requested for the officers' training camps throughout the country, was recruited within 20 days after the issuance of the call, Captain Arthur F. Cosby of the Military Training Camps association has announced.

After the completion of the first camps, Captain Cosby says it is expected another series of camps will be held, probably in August.

"Men eligible but not selected for the first camp will have an opportunity to make application for this new camp," said Captain Cosby. "We will urge the War department to announce at as early a date as possible the opening of the next camp."

British Women to Hold Vote Power.

London, May 14.—Under the plans now contemplated for the increase in suffrage in England, Scotland and Wales the number of persons enjoying suffrage will be increased from 7,656,173 to 22,848,901. About 13,000,000 more men would be enfranchised and the remainder would be women. Even at the present figures women would hold the balance of power for there would be 12,044,334 men. Ireland is not included in these figures because of the likelihood of some form of home rule being granted the Irish soon.

WAR REVENUE BILL PLANNED TO RAISE $1,800,000,000 IN YEAR

Ten Per Cent Increase Added to All Existing Duties and Articles Now on Free List Are Taxed 10 Per Cent—Incomes Are Hit Hard—An Extra Tax of One-Third Added to All Individual Incomes for 1916.

Following are some of the articles in daily use which will be taxed under the new war revenue bill:

Stock Exchange Transactions—On each sale future delivery for each $100	2 cents
Capital stock on each original issue of $100, 5 cents; on transfers on each $100 face value	2 cents
Bonds, debentures, etc., on each $100 face value	5 cents
Indemnity bonds, 50 cents; where premium is in excess of $100	1 per cent of premium charge
Drafts, checks, notes (and renewals or extensions) for each $100	2 cents
Deeds, conveying lands or realty, for the first $100 to $500, 50 cents; for each $500 or additional or fraction	50 cents
Life insurance policies (except industrial or weekly)	8 cents on each $100
Marine, international and fire insurance premiums	1 per cent
Casualty policy premiums	1 per cent
Freight bills	3 per cent
Passenger tickets	10 per cent
Steamship tickets for foreign port, $10 to $30, $1; $30 to $60, $3; exceeding $60, $5.	
Seats, berths or staterooms, rail or water	10 per cent
Express rates	10 per cent
Automobiles and motorcycles	5 per cent on wholesale price
Tires	5 per cent
Light, heat and telephone bills	5 per cent
Telephone (long distance)	5 cents on each toll message over 15c
Musical instruments	5 per cent on those costing over $10
Talking machines	5 per cent on those costing over $10
Jewelry	5 per cent
Cosmetics and proprietary medicines	5 per cent on wholesale price
Amusement tickets (charity excepted)	1 cents for each 10 cents of admission price, except where maximum is 5 cents.

Washington.—The administration war revenue bill as unanimously agreed upon by the house committee on ways and means and reported to the house Wednesday, is estimated to produce $1,800,000,000 a year.

If the framers overlooked any tangible article upon which it is possible to levy a tax, it was not because of any desire to do so.

Incomes, inheritances, business profits, amusements, liquors, tobacco, automobiles, moving pictures, baseball games, medicines, letter postage, transportation and jewelry are among some of the things which will feel the burden of taxation.

Tariff Will Yield $200,000,000.

The committee found it necessary to go to the tariff to make up a deficit of something like $200,000,000. This was done by an agreement to a tax of 10 per cent upon all articles now on the free list and 10 per cent additional upon all articles now upon the dutiable list.

Income-tax increases as made public by Chairman Kitchin follow:

Taxes for the year ending December 31, 1916, have been increased exactly one-third. These taxes are due in June.

Exemption limits have been reduced to $1,000 for single men and $2,000 for married men.

The normal tax on new classes of incomes to be taxed, those between $1,000 and $3,000 for single men and between $2,000 and $4,000 for married men, has been fixed at 2 per cent.

Normal taxes on all incomes formerly taxed, those above $3,000 for single men and $4,000 for married men, have been increased from 2 to 4 per cent.

Increases in All Surtaxes.

The increased surtaxes are as follows:

$ 5,000 to $ 7,500	1 per cent
7,500 to 10,000	2 per cent
10,000 to 12,500	3 per cent
12,500 to 15,000	4 per cent
15,000 to 20,000	5 per cent
20,000 to 40,000	6 per cent
40,000 to 60,000	8 per cent
60,000 to 80,000	11 per cent
80,000 to 100,000	14 per cent
100,000 to 150,000	17 per cent
150,000 to 200,000	20 per cent
200,000 to 250,000	24 per cent
250,000 to 300,000	27 per cent
300,000 to 500,000	30 per cent
500,000 and upwards	37 per cent

The inheritance tax starts with one-half of 1 per cent as the basic tax on all estates of $50,000 or less. The remainder of the schedule is applied to the various excesses in graduation as follows:

Inheritance Tax Scale.

On excess of more than $50,000, but not exceeding $150,000, 1 per cent.

On excess of more than $150,000, but not exceeding $250,000, 1½ per cent.

On excess of more than $250,000, but not exceeding $450,000, 2 per cent.

On excess of more than $450,000, but not exceeding $1,000,000, 2½ per cent.

On excess of more than $1,000,000, but not exceeding $2,000,000, 3 per cent.

On excess of more than $2,000,000, but not exceeding $3,000,000, 3½ per cent.

On excess of more than $3,000,000, but not exceeding $4,000,000, 4 per cent.

On excess of more than $4,000,000, but not exceeding $5,000,000, 4½ per cent.

On excess of more than $5,000,000, but not exceeding $8,000,000, 5 per cent.

On excess of more than $8,000,000, but not exceeding $11,000,000 7 per cent.

On excess of more than $11,000,000, but not exceeding $15,000,000, 10 per cent.

On excess of more than $15,000,000, 15 per cent.

The income tax schedules were not changed except for the determination to place an added tax of one-third on individual income taxes which are due in June of this year. Under this provision those who already have paid their income taxes for the year ending December 31, 1916, will have to pay another one-third of their taxes again, and those who have not paid will have to pay one-third more when they do pay.

The tax on excess profits was not changed and stands as printed previously at 16 per cent on profits over 8 per cent and $5,000.

Liquor Touched Up.

The tax on spirits, whisky and similar beverages, has been increased to $2.20 per gallon.

The tax on beer is $2.75 per barrel.

The tax on rectifiers is 15 cents per gallon.

The tax on tobacco has been doubled.

The taxes on cigars have been advanced to a new schedule ranging from 50 cents to $10 per thousand, retail value.

The bill specifies that purchasers shall pay the 10 per cent tax on amusement, theater, and baseball tickets.

A new tax of 5 per cent on heat, light, and telephone bills was inserted in the bill. Under this section when the householder goes to pay his monthly bills for these articles he will have to pay an additional 5 per cent of the amount of the bills for the support of the government.

The stamp tax on telephone and telegraph messages was fixed at 5 cents on each message the toll of which is more than 15 cents.

Commuters' tickets were exempt from the passenger ticket tax of 10 per cent tax where the one way fare is less than 25 cents.

Mail Rate Increases.

The second-class mail rate increase was decided on according to the zone system. On motion of Representative Dixon of Indiana, this was reduced to the following:

Two cents a pound on second-class mail in first and second zones.

Three cents a pound on second-class mail in the third and fourth zones.

Five cents a pound on second-class mail in the fifth and sixth zones.

Six cents a pound on second-class mail in the seventh and eighth zones.

Religious, fraternal, labor and agricultural papers not operated for profit were put on a straight one and one-half-cent-a-pound basis.

The old regulations concerning the free distribution of small papers within the county were unchanged.

A tax of 5 per cent was inserted in the bill on pleasure boats.

Musical instruments costing less than $10 each, were exempted from the provisions of the 5 per cent tax on these articles.

A motion was made in committee to reduce the automobile tax to 3 per cent, but failed by a large margin.

Lodging-House Geometry.

Learning is one thing and wit is another, but that does not prevent them from meeting at times in the same brain. One of the most amusing of those jests, which it takes a certain amount of scholarship to make or enjoy, was the collection of Euclidean axioms that Prof. Stephen Leacock of McGill university wrote some years ago for Truth. Here is one of the cleverest of them: If there be two boarders on the same flat, and the amount of side of the one be equal to the amount of side of the other, each to each, and the wrangle between one boarder and the landlady be equal to the wrangle between the landlady and the other boarder, then shall the weekly bills of the two boarders be equal, each to each. For, if not, let one bill be the greater. Then the other bill is less than it might have been, which is absurd.—Youth's Companion.

On the Job.

The Sphinx knew how to keep her mouth shut and is still in business.

BUYING POWER TO SPEND WAR LOANS IN DICTATOR'S HAND

PLANS TO CONCENTRATE ALL EXPENDITURES FOR ALLIES OF AMERICAN LOANS IN COMMISSION BEING FORMED.

PURCHASES IN U. S. TO YIELD MAXIMUM VALUE

Would Eliminate Competition Between Allies in Purchases Made, Being Virtually a Buying Medium for All Christendom—Buyer Would Be Big Factor.

Washington, May 14.—An international agreement under which there will be placed in the hands of a small commission, probably of one man, the purchasing power of virtually every dollar of the billions to be lent to the Allies by this government and the additional billions which they will spend in this country out of their own income, is at present in process of formulation.

Draft of the proposed agreement has been left to Secretary McAdoo who already has held a number of conferences with foreign envoys on the subject.

Competition Done Away With.

The chief beneficiaries of the huge American loan have agreed that it would be to the interest of all concerned to eliminate absolutely competition among themselves for American products and have signified their readiness to pledge themselves to do so. The agreement, when drafted, would have for its aim the attainment of maximum efficiency for every dollar spent in this country for war purposes.

Wide Purchasing Power.

The commission would have the widest purchasing powers ever entrusted to any one body of men in the history of the world. It virtually would be a purchasing agency for all Christendom, with the exception of the few remaining neutrals, and the Teutonic powers. It would eliminate entirely competitive bidding among the Allies and this government for American products and would seek to insure 100 cents worth of value for every dollar spent.

Buyer Would Dominate.

By its creation, conditions in this country under which the big producer gradually, by combinations and normal growth, assumed the dominance in all markets would be almost completely reversed. Not the producer but the buyer would be the dominant factor.

ITALY MASSES 3,000,000 FOR GREAT OFFENSIVE

Preparations Being Rushed by Allies for Big Blow at Austrians Within Next Two Weeks.

Washington, May 14.—Italy has massed more than 3,000,000 soldiers on the fighting front, according to advices received here from Rome. It is believed that Italy's greatest offensive of the war is being prepared and will be launched at the Austrians within the next two weeks.

The preparations were rushed in anticipation of a great offensive expected to be launched by the Austro-German forces. In preparing to meet such an attack Italy gathered its army at vital points where it can strike at the foe if the expected attack does not materialize.

DECLINES TO DECLARE WAR

Chinese Parliament Rejects Resolution in Riotous Session.

Peking, May 12.—After a riotous secret session, lasting throughout the night, the house of representatives has refused to pass a resolution declaring war on Germany.

The house of parliament was surrounded by a mob which demanded war, making threats of violence. Under the orders of Premier Tuan Chi Jui troops finally dispersed the mob.

The premier addressed the house urging a declaration of war. He was denounced by members who said he was attempting to coerce parliament.

Three Norse Ships Sunk.

London, May 14.—The Norwegian foreign office reports the sinking by German submarines of three Norwegian steamships, says a dispatch from Christiania to the Central News agency. The vessels were the Tore Jarl, of 1,094 tons gross; the Voss, of 2,422 tons gross, and the Nydal, a vessel of 3,080 tons gross.

New Altitude Mark Set.

San Diego, Cal., May 14.—Official figures given out by Lieut. P. Lahm, secretary of the North Army Aviation school, established the fact that a new American altitude airplane record was established a few days ago by Capt. W. A. Robertson, Jr., Lieutenant Lahm announced that Captain Robertson attained a height of 17,230 feet, exceeding by more than 1,000 feet the best previous American record, established by Victor Carlstrom, killed last week at Newport News. Robertson has been an apt pupil.

AN OPERATION AVERTED

Philadelphia, Pa.—"One year ago I was very sick and I suffered with pains in my side and back until I nearly went crazy. I went to different doctors and they all said I had female trouble and would not get any relief until I would be operated on. I had suffered for four years before this time, but I kept getting worse the more medicine I took. Every month since I was a young girl I had suffered with cramps in my sides at periods and was never regular. I saw your advertisement in the newspaper and the picture of a woman who had been saved from an operation and this picture was impressed on my mind. The doctor had given me only two more days to make up my mind so I sent my husband to the drug store at once for a bottle of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and believe me, I soon noticed a change and when I had finished the third bottle I was cured and never felt better. I grant you the privilege to publish my letter and am only too glad to let other women know of my cure."—Mrs. Thos. McGonigal, 3432 Hartville Street, Phila., Pa.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

Conserving Health.

In a statement on vital statistics the state board of health of Alabama says:

"The greatest asset or resource of a nation is in its healthy citizens—healthy mentally, morally and physically. Yet we pay comparatively little attention to the conservation of this great resource."

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots.

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine — double strength — is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Camouflage.

A remarkable interpretation of the British national characteristic reserve, appears in the Century, entitled Camouflage. It is the story of two young people on the eve of the husband's going to battle.

"For the benefit of those who may not be acquainted with what camouflage means, it might be truthfully described as a thin veil drawn over great events.

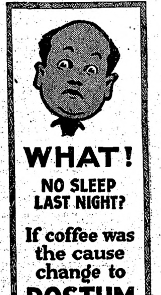
"There are endless varieties of camouflage, and endless uses to which it may be put. A great white road is concealed from the enemy's lines by a hedge of thinly plaited twigs—camouflage. An observation point hidden in the heart of a haystack—camouflage. A mighty gun, masked by an awning of fishermen's nets, sprinkled with dead leaves—camouflage. A corpse brought in from no-man's land and replaced by a live man, who watches what is toward in the Huntrenches—again camouflage. But, perhaps, the subtlest variety of all is the kind that men and women devise to screen their real emotions from one another and the world."

Nol Prossed.

Victim—He done me out of ten dollars, judge.

Judge—Release the prisoner. The act charged against him is grammatically impossible. Call the next case.

Experience teaches us that the first robin is usually too optimistic.


WHAT!
NO SLEEP LAST NIGHT?
If coffee was the cause change to POSTUM and sleep!
"There's a Reason"

EAT SKINNER'S THE BEST MACARONI

MY SIGNATURE Paul F. Skinner ON EVERY PACKAGE

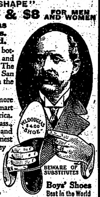
MADE FROM THE HIGHEST GRADE DURUM WHEAT
COOKS IN 12 MINUTES. COOK BOOK FREE
SKINNER MFG. CO. OMAHA, U.S.A.
Largest Macaroni Factory in America

What Gallon of Gasoline Will Do.

A single gallon of gasoline will do wonders almost anywhere, but nowhere it has been applied to better purpose than on the farm. Here are some of its stunts: It will milk 30 cows, bale four tons of hay, mix 35 yards of cement, move a ton truck 14 miles, plow three-fifths of an acre of land and make enough electricity to keep eight lights going in a farmhouse for 30 hours.

Some people appreciate beautiful things, but most people merely care for ornaments.

Some people learn enough in six weeks' travel to bore their friends for a lifetime.



W. L. DOUGLAS
"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"
$3 $3.50 $4 $4.50 $5 $6 $7 & $8 FOR MEN AND WOMEN
Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

BEWARE OF SUBSTITUTES
Boys' Shoes Best in the World $3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

W. L. Douglas
President W. L. Douglas Shoe Co.,
185 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.

Helpful Conservation.

As for the food problem now confronting the nation, we favor the elimination from the household economy of all waste, such as boiled cabbage, but at the same time the careful avoidance of anything in the nature of hysteria, which would involve the needless sacrifice of such food products as strawberries or maple sirup, for instance.—Columbus (O.) Journal.

ENAMEL YOUR OWN CAR

Blaxshine, the high gloss black auto enamel that can be applied by anyone with perfect results. Dries over night. Blaxshine for one car with brush and complete outfit for applying. Prepaid, $2.85. Money back if not satisfied. Write for sample of work and description. Special inducement to dealers. We manufacture the famous "Floorette," the perfect floor varnish. Twin City Varnish Co., St. Paul, Minn. Free. Your initials in gold with each package.—Adv.

Halted.

"Did you ever think about owning your own home?" asked the agent.

"Yes, and I've tried it, too," said the other. Then the talk drifted into politics.

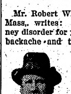
When a man is twenty he expects to get rich, and by the time he is forty he hopes to avoid the poorhouse.

A man of words and not of deeds, is like a garden full of weeds.

What Counts.

"But are you fair, sir?"

"Fair! I don't have to be fair. I'm twice your 'size.'"—Life.



THE 3 D'S IN DODD'S

Mr. Robert W. Ferguson, Hingham, Mass., writes: I suffered from kidney disorder for years. Had incessant backache and trouble. Nearly died from it at one time while in Vancouver, but overcame it by a persistent use of Dodd's Kidney Pills. Finally I was completely cured. I occasionally use the remedy now in order to keep the kidneys regulated. I have the highest praise for Dodd's. Be sure to get "DODD'S," the name with the three D's for deranged, disordered, diseased kidneys, just as Mr. Ferguson did. No similar named article will do.—Adv.

An invisible cause frequently produces a visible effect.

Many a thief goes to prison because of his lawyer's shortcomings.

SAXON Strength Economy Service

The Purchase of a Saxon Insures Riding Satisfaction

Saxon cars are today generally recognized as the best cars in their price classes.

Their greater value has been definitely and decisively established by their performance records in the hands of thousands of owners in all parts of the country.

The Saxon Motor Car Corporation has earned one of the biggest successes in the automobile industry. It owes its success to the policy of building good cars and building them in quantities. Its cars have won the respect of the motor buying public.

Such absolute satisfaction as is represented in the following testimonial is the big reason back of Saxon success:

"I want to say that Saxon 'Six' is an automobile that will do all the Saxon Motor Car Corporation claims it will do—and more. "We have driven our car many thousand miles and can honestly say it is the easiest riding car we ever rode in."
JOHN A. DIXON, Seneca, S. D.

Saxon Motor Car Corporation
Detroit, Michigan

There is still some good territory open for Saxon dealers. For information you should apply to

Northwestern Automobile Company
Minneapolis, Minn.

PLANS FOR RAISING NEW UNITED STATES ARMIES BY DRAFT

DETAILS OF THE UNIVERSAL SERVICE LAW AS DECIDED UPON BY CONGRESS.

CALLS MEN FROM 21 TO 30

Provisions Also Made for Volunteers Who Wish to Join the Military Forces of the Country—Prohibition Clause Is Made Drastic—Army Medical Officers Assigned to Duty in France.

Approximately ten million men between the ages of twenty-one and thirty inclusive will be required to register as available for military service in the war with Germany under the terms of the new national army bill perfected by the conference committee of the house and senate.

From these ten million men there will be selected the first 500,000 recruits to the selective conscription army, the second 500,000 when the president decides to call for them, and recruits to bring the regular army and National Guard up to maximum war strength in the event that volunteers to these forces fail to come forward in sufficient numbers and the president exercises his power to draft.

But in order that men under twenty-one and over thirty may serve their country if they so desire, the measure provides for the acceptance of volunteers over eighteen years and under forty years.

The gigantic number of men subject to draft will not all be called to the colors by any means. The proposed law gives authority to the president to draft as many men as he deems necessary to fill up the regular army, the National Guard and the conscription force of 1,000,000 men.

2,001,000 Armed Men.

It is estimated by the war department that as a result of the authority conferred and the action to be taken 2,001,000 officers and men will comprise the military establishment of the United States.

Under the new bill agreed to authority is given to fill up by draft the regular army and the National Guard to war strength, and to raise outside this 1,000,000 men, 500,000 to come as the first quota.

The war strength of the regular army is about 290,000 men. It has now about 135,000 men and is short about 155,000. The National Guard has a war strength of 625,000 men. It has now about 125,000 and is short about 500,000 men.

Therefore, on the first call there can be taken for war service about 655,000 men to fill up gaps in the regular army and National Guard and in addition 500,000 as the first quota of the conscript army of 1,000,000 men.

In the first draft it is possible about 1,155,000 men will be taken for active service, leaving authorization under the present bill to call out immediately 500,000 more for another conscript army.

No Place for Roosevelt.

The action allowing Col. Theodore Roosevelt to enlist volunteers for foreign service has been eliminated.

What the colonel will do now that his pet project is incapable of realization is a question. It is generally understood that President Wilson is absolutely opposed to the idea of a volunteer organization under command of the colonel.

Pay for enlisted men and noncommissioned officers was agreed upon as follows:

Men now receiving less than $21 per month are increased to $31 per month; those who received $24 are increased to $32; men who receive $30, $36 or $40 are increased $6 each; men who receive $45 are increased to $50.

Army Officers Pleased.

Army officers received notice of the age limit with pleasure. They had expected a higher maximum, though they would rather have had the original ages of nineteen to twenty-five.

A new section in the bill authorizes the president to organize and equip three machine-gun companies for each infantry and cavalry brigade and four machine-gun companies and an armored motorcar for each infantry and cavalry division. These will be additional to those already provided.

An interesting change is that the draft will not be based upon the number of persons "available for service," as first proposed, but upon the population.

A man may register by mail, if necessary. Fraud in registration, examination, etc., is punishable by the same imprisonment, "or, if subject to military law, the individual shall be tried by court-martial and suffer such punishment as a court-martial may direct."

Dry Clause Drastic.

The prohibition provision is exceedingly drastic. The president is authorized to make regulations governing the prohibition of alcoholic liquors "in or near" military camps. Not only can liquor not be sold or supplied but it will be illegal for any person to have in his possession any intoxicating or spirituous liquors at any military station, cantonment, camp, fort, post or officers' or enlisted men's club.

It will be unlawful for anyone to sell intoxicating liquor, including beer, to any officer or member of the military forces while in uniform.

Likewise, the social evil is guarded against through the suppression and prevention of the setting up of any houses used for immoral purposes.

The fact that under the authority of congress the president is authorized to call 11,000,000 men to the colors is expected to have a great moral effect in Germany. It is quite true that the entire force he can commandeer at this time will number two and a quarter million. But even this number would constitute a re-enforcement which British and French officers say would assure victory if employed in France.

Could Relieve British.

England to date has raised some 6,000,000 men. With the exception of a couple of million these men are at the front in France, Belgium, Egypt, the Balkans and Mesopotamia.

What the president and Secretary Baker desire first and above all is to train the officers and men. When they are ready to fight the drilled troops of Germany, then probably they will be sent abroad, and not before.

But Germany doubtless will watch with increasing anxiety the preparedness of the American people and will realize that peace will be most desirable and necessary, before they are ready for service in France.

Officers Go to France.

Three army medical officers—Maj. William L. Keller and Capts. Daniel P. Card and George M. Edwards—were assigned to duty at the French military hospital at Ris Orangis, France.

Organization of two reserve air squadrons for the army was authorized by Major General Scott, chief of staff.

The first class at West Point will be graduated August 30, the war department announced, and immediately commissioned to supply 154 highly trained officers to aid in the instruction of the first 500,000 selective draft army to be called to the colors some time in September. Under normal conditions the cadets would have completed their course in June, 1918.

Women Form Committee.

The woman's liberty loan committee has been formed. Announcement to this effect is made by the treasury department.

The committee met in the office of the secretary of the treasury. The members present were Mrs. George Bass, Mrs. Antoinette Funk and Mrs. Kellogg Fairbanks of Chicago, Mrs. Gilford Dudley of Tennessee, Miss Pierce of Kansas City, representing Mrs. Guernsey, and Mrs. John O. Miller of Pittsburgh.

Explaining Workings of New Conscription Law

Washington.—Outstanding features of the universal service law are as follows:

Ages of Draft, 21 to 30 inclusive.

Ages of Volunteers, 18 to 40 inclusive.

Number subject to draft..11,000,000

To be Obtained by Draft or Volunteers:

Number to be drawn by selective conscription [In two drafts of 500,000 each.]	1,000,000
Regular army	300,000
National Guard	625,000
Special and technical troops	76,000
Total strength provided	2,001,000

Term of Service: Period of Emergency.

Exemptions:

Federal and state officers.

Ministers of religion and theological students.

Members of religious sects opposed to war.

Liable to Exemption:

County and municipal officers.

Customhouse clerks, mail employees.

Employees of armories, arsenals and navy yards.

Persons engaged in industries, including agriculture.

Those supporting dependents.

The physically and morally deficient.

Method for Draft:

Proclamation by the president for registration.

Immediate registration by those of draft age.

Selection from register of men for service.

Dispatch of men drafted to nearest training camp.

Provision for Pay:

Second-class private	$25
First-class private	31
Corporal	32
Sergeant of the line	$36 and 42
Quartermaster and hospital sergeants	46
First sergeant	50

Safeguards Thrown Around the Army:

Prohibition.

Suppression of the social evil.

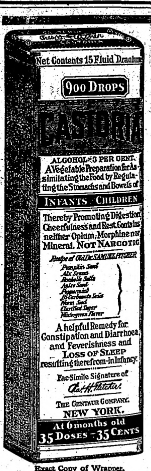
READY FOR SEPARATE PEACE

Russian Socialists Announce Willingness to Act With Germans in Plans to End the War.

Petrograd.—Twelve members of the council of soldiers' and workmen's delegates, including the president, have gone to Schusselburg to cope with the situation created by the district committee in declaring itself an autonomous unit

the executive committee of the council concerning the proposed socialist conference at Stockholm, said that for the sake of restoring the internationale and stopping the war he was willing to meet not only Scheidemann but the devil and his grandmother.

The tone adopted by the Russian socialist pacifists is exemplified by Gorki's Novaia Zhizn, which declares that even if the British and French socialists refuse to participate in the conference the Russian socialists will, in any event participate



Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
Alx Senna
Rochelle Salts
Anise Seed
Peppermint
Bi Carbonate Soda
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
FacSimile Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher
THE CENTAUR COMPANY.
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES—35 CENTS
Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher
In Use For Over Thirty Years
CASTORIA
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

His Wish.

Three men went out for a day's fishing. They took a bottle with "bait." They drank too much.

A storm came up, and two of them thought they were going to be drowned. The third was asleep in the bottom of the boat. The two talked over what they wished done with their bodies in the event of either being saved. One wished to be cremated; the other to be sent home to his wife.

Then they asked the one in the bottom of the boat what his wish was, and when he "came to" enough to talk he said:

"You can just pour me back in the bottle."

YES! MAGICALLY! CORNS LIFT OUT WITH FINGERS

You say to the drug store man, "Give me a small bottle of freezone." This will cost very little but will positively remove every hard or soft corn or callus from one's feet.

A few drops of this new ether compound applied directly upon a tender, aching corn relieves the soreness instantly, and soon the entire corn or callus, root and all, dries up and can be lifted off with the fingers.

This new way to rid one's feet of corns was introduced by a Cincinnati man, who says that freezone dries in a moment, and simply shrivels up the corn or callus without irritating the surrounding skin.

If your druggist hasn't any freezone tell him to order a small bottle from his wholesale drug house for you.—adv.

To Keep Mexican Art.

The taking from Mexico without government authorization of objects of art or archaeological interest which have been in the churches has been strictly prohibited on the ground that such objects are the property of the nation. Copies or duplicates must be approved before they can be exported. Three carloads of alleged antiquities and objects of art recently shipped from Mexico City to the United States have been stopped at Laredo under the ruling. The shipment will be examined by an agent of the director of arts.

The Chicken Only.

Homely Aunt—Do you suppose those young men are following us?

Pretty Niece—One of us, auntie.

Needed Repairs.

"Do you have running water in your new homes?"

"Well, we do whenever it rains."

Culinary Dialogue.

"How do you cook pork and beans?"

"That isn't the question. How do you get 'em?"

Noncommittal.

"What do you think of Wallace being preferred to Washington as a national hero?" "Great Scot!"

Electric Outboard Motor.

An outboard motor which can be attached in five minutes to a canoe or rowboat that is driven by an electric motor has just been put on the market in Chicago. The motor is on top of the main driving shaft, and this is in a vertical telescopic tube. The propeller is driven through a modified worm gear. It is operated on two storage batteries of six volts, 120 ampere hours each.

Aniline Dye Industry.

A laboratory for research work in the possibilities of coal tar products is to be established at Johns Hopkins university, with the co-operation of gas companies of Philadelphia and Baltimore. The purpose is to develop the aniline dye industry.

Practical Painter.

First Assistant—Would you marry a girl that paints?

Second Assistant—Yes, if she is an artist and has had any experience in painting barns.

Object Matrimony.

Miss Gusherly—Dear, you are a lucky girl. Jack is so fond of you. Do you like him?

Miss Cutie—Oh, I do, indeed. He is a man after my heart.

Polish mirrors with a cloth soaked in alcohol, followed by a soft, dry cloth.

BLACK LEG LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS
Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.
Write for booklet and testimonials.
10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00
50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00
Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

Kill All Flies! THEY SPREAD DISEASE
Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, and cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Ask for Daisy Fly Killer
Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, $1.00.
HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

DAISY FLY KILLER

KIDNEY TROUBLE Is a deceptive disease—thousands have it and don't know it. If you want good results you can make no mistake by using Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney medicine. At druggists in fifty cent and dollar sizes. Sample size bottle by Parcel Post, also pamphlet telling you about it. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents, also mention this paper.

ECZEMA!
Money back without question if HUNT'S CURE fails in the treatment of ITCH, ECZEMA, RINGWORM, TETTER or other itching skin diseases. Price 50c at druggists, or direct from A. B. Richards Medicine Co., Sherman, Tex.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 20–1917.

As Age Advances the Liver Requires occasional slight stimulation.
Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price But Great in its Good Work
CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS correct CONSTIPATION
Genuine bears signature Brent Good

Colorless or Pale Faces usually indicate the absence of Iron in the blood, a condition which will be greatly helped by Carter's Iron Pills

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

When America gets warmed up and gets into that war Kaiser Wilhelm will soon discover that he is not fighting England, or Russia, but a nation that will meet and defeat his best and most improved methods of morden warfare.

This promises to be a banner year for Northern Minnesota in the way of crop production. Our farmers have had a hard row to hoe for the past two years, owing to unfavorable weather conditions, and low prices for their produce, but prosperity will again shine on them this year, as it is now breaking through the clouds that has obscured it for the past two years.

We understand that A. H. Fazel will be a candidate for County Auditor next year. He will undoubtedly receive the enthusiastic support of "de Singer gang," as they would like to have him handy to subpoena as an expert witness, in their numerous lawsuits. Him and P. C. Wold are the official interpreters of the meaning of articles published in THE SUNBEAM. Any time you do not understand the meaning of any article we publish call on them and they will explain it for you.

One half of the Principal on the bond issue on Ditches 42 and 47 comes due for payment next year, and when Mr. farmer goes down to pay his taxes he will find one half of his assessment on these ditches added to his other taxes. Senator O'Neil passed a bill through the Senate for an extension of time of payment on the principal of these ditch bonds, and we promptly wrote Representative Stenvick to look after the passage of it in the house, and he promised he would. All he need to have done was to have called the bill up for passage and it would have been passed without any oppositions, but he never called it up. Ditch 42 runs through Mayfield and Kratka Townships, and the farmers of them townships rushed to the polls in flocks, to vote for Stenvick, and now they can pay the penalty next year, by borrowing money of the Banks to pay their taxes, when they might have had an extension of time, if Stenvick had asked for it.

How a Bullet Falls.

In order to solve the problem a special stand was erected in Germany, and experiments were carried on along the shores of a lake the surface of which was frozen. The ice was covered with strong planks. It was shown that an infantry bullet shot upward in a vertical direction passes downward in the same position in which it passed upward. In other words, it came back to the earth with its bottom first. Why was it not upset at its culmination point? The answer is that the propelling force ceases to act at the culmination point, but the twist has as yet not stopped, and therefore it starts its fall with a twist. Even on impact the twist has not stopped, as was indicated by the warping of the wood fibers in the planking on the ice.—Popular Science Monthly.

Where the Five Points Was.

The Five Points, once a most dangerous part of the New York slums, is now the site of Paradise park. It is at the crossing of Worth, Baxter and Park streets, near the junction of Park row and the New Bowery and Chatham square and practically adjoining Mulberry bend. In 1740 fourteen negroes were burned here during the negro insurrection. Here the Dead Rabbits had their headquarters and fought the Bowery Boys. The Seventh regiment was called out July 4, 1857, to quell a riot here. The Five Points mission was incorporated in 1850.

MAYFIELD DOINGS

Ole Myrum made a business trip to Oklee Friday.

Ole Langie called at Nelsons on Saturday.

Everybody in Mayfield are busy seeding their spring crops.

Tom Gabrelson called on Langies on Sunday evening.

Salve Myrum and Andrew Pederson called at Langie's on Friday.

Mrs. Asbjornson, and Olina Langie made a trip to Highlanding on Sunday.

Ole Asbjornson and Ole Langie called in at Ole Myrums on Sunday evening.

Halvor Johnson and Ole Hanson made a business trip to Highlanding on Saturday.

Charley Johnson and Albert Arveson called at the Langie home on Saturday.

Miss Kate Arverson made a pleasant visit with Charlie Johnson on Sunday.

The services were held in the Ebenezer church on last Sunday. The next service will be on June 3rd.

Tom Gabrelson, Omond Moy, and Mr. Dahl made a business trip to Thief River Falls last Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Neset, Mr. and Mrs. Christonerson, Mrs. Asbjornson and children, and Sophie Olaf, Olect and Gilbert Langie made a pleasant call at Tviets on Sunday.—Bingo.

America Unafraid

By Charles Hanson Towne of the Vigilantes.

AMERICA will wake
To the stern task before her. She will break
The bonds of Sloth and dull Indifference,
And, with the soul of Lincoln in her eyes,
Dare to be great and wise;
Dare to be valiant with the valor still
That echoes from the crest of Bunker Hill;
The valor that gave Grant and Lee their fame
After the battle flame;
The valor that has kept our country whole
While the clean years unroll;
The valor that has giv'n us all body and heart and soul!

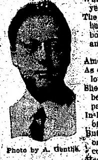


Photo by A. Genthe.

CHARLES HANSON TOWNE.

America will be
As one in her old love of Liberty.
She will remember naught of party and creed
In her great hour of need;
But one in spirit, one in high accord,
Her people will await the final word
That bids them strike for Justice. Her keen sword
Will never be unsheathed, save in the name of Christ, our Lord!

There is a fear
Rushing through our broad country, far and near;
A rumor that foul traitors at our gate
Whisper, and plan, and wait;
A rumor that beneath us crawls the hostile worm of hate. * * *
It may be so! But I believe that now
Each man can disavow
Old enmities and, loyal to the end,
Count it his privilege to be his country's friend;
Count it his right to suffer for the land
That hailed him and stretched forth a welcoming hand
When he, heartbroken, from an alien shore,
Came as a stranger to our open door.

America, beware!
Lest, knowing the red burden you must bear,
You falter now! We pray for Peace,
White Peace;
Yet if soft days must cease,
We shall go forth, fearless and as one,
Until our task for Liberty is done.

Homemade Cold Cream.

Here is the recipe for a homemade cold cream, the kind always used by the famous Lillian Russell:

Pure lanolin, four ounces; sweet almond oil, four ounces; spermaceti, one-half ounce; white wax, one-half ounce; orange flower water, two ounces; tincture of benzoin, forty drops. Melt spermaceti, add white wax in an enamel vessel, add almond oil, then lanolin. Beat constantly and add orange flower water little at a time, lastly the benzoin drop at a time. Beat hard till all is consistency of a light cream.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

MUSCLE SORENESS RELIEVED

Unusual work, bending and lifting or strenuous exercise is a strain on the muscles, they become sore and stiff, you are crippled and in pain. Sloan's Liniment brings you quick relief, easy to apply, it penetrates without rubbing and drives out the soreness. A clear liquid, cleaner than mussy plasters or ointments, it does not stain the skin or clog the pores. Always have a bottle handy for the pains aches of rheumatism, gout, lumbago, grippe, bruises, stiffness, backache and all exter pain. At your druggist, 25c. —Advertisement.

WORMS HANDICAP YOUR CHILD.

Worms drain the strength and vitality of children, making them dull and listless. Their power to resist more serious diseases is reduced and energy and interest in play is lacking. Kickapoo Worm Killer is a mildly laxative remedy in candy tablet form that children like to take. It kills and removes the worms and lets your child grow strong and healthy like other children. Don't let your child be dragged down by worms. Full directions on the box. At all druggists, 25c.—Advertisement.

MINNESOTA NORHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Goodridge	9:10 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H. W. Protzeller, General Manager.

FARMING COMMUNITY QUESTION.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

Far be it from us to urge the farmers to do anything more than they are already doing, but in case any of our farmers are prevented from planting their maximum acreage through the lack of money, labor, power or seeds, it is a public question and we ought to help them solve it immediately.

KEEP POSTED

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN wants to know the latest news of the intensely interesting developments in the World's War affairs. To do this, you must have an up-to-the-minute daily newspaper. There is none that covers the field so thoroughly as does the

ST. PAUL DISPATCH
(Published Every Evening)
ST. PAUL PIONEER PRESS
Every Morning and Sunday

"Old Glory"

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN should have an American Flag for their home, or their store.

You can get a dandy 3x5 cotton bunting, sewed stripes, fast colors American Flag,

ABSOLUTELY FREE

by subscribing or securing a new subscription to the

ST. PAUL DISPATCH
or
ST. PAUL PIONEER PRESS
for one year

Daily and Sunday edition $4.80 a year
Daily only, either edition 3.00 a year

To secure the flag, the subscription for one year must be a new name on our mailing list.

Send your subscription direct to the DISPATCH PRINTING CO. St. Paul, Minn. or bring your order to the office of this paper and we will send it in for you.

DROP A POST CARD FOR SAMPLE COPIES.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

Making the Best of It.

"What would you do if a situation arose which compelled you to fire a gun?"

"I'd be nervous," confessed Mr. Biggings, "and yet I'd be exceedingly thankful I was the man with the gun and not an innocent bystander."—Washington Star.

Reversed.

"Did you read about the man who spent twenty years in jail?"

"What about him?"

"I see he has had his case reopened and his sentence reversed."

"I suppose that gives him back those twenty years, eh?"—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Restful.

Laura—Alice Flitter is such a restful friend. Charles—Restful? She talks all the time. Laura—That's it. I never have to think about what to say when I'm with her.

Fuller's Earth.

Fuller's earth is now used in bleaching, clarifying or filtering fats and rarely for filling cloth, the purpose for which it was employed originally.

Plant For a Hanging Basket.

Indoor gardeners will be interested in watching this plant grow. It follows the plan of the strawberry in sending out runners and starting new growths at the end of the stem. The strawberry, however, has the earth to establish its new growths. This indoor plant sends out the runners groping for earth where there is none. It's called the saxifrage.

It is a favorite plant for hanging baskets. A small tuft of leaves develops at the end of each vine. From this tuft other runners are sent out, and these in turn develop more tufts. By this method the saxifrage keeps on expanding until the basket is covered with a network of vines and a blanket of leaves.

The leaves, shaped like those of the geranium, are a reddish olive color, veined in white. It requires ordinary soil and a moderate amount of water and shade.—Philadelphia North American.

Real Democracy.

Before Denmark consented to sell the Danish West Indies to the United States a plebiscite was held, and the electorate voted upon the question. The people of the United States, however, were never consulted as to whether they desired to make the purchase.

The people of England vote directly on national questions whenever parliament is dissolved, and the government "goes to the country" on nearly every matter of really vital import.

Many Americans fondly imagine that the United States is the only real democracy in the world. As a matter of fact, in Switzerland, Australia and New Zealand government is more directly responsible to the people than in the United States; Canada's government is at least equally representative as ours, while England, although nominally a constitutional monarchy, probably is more democratic than the United States.—St. Paul Dispatch.

Art and Nature.

Art is the revelation of man, and not merely that, but likewise the revelation of nature speaking through man. Art pre-exists in nature, and nature is reproduced in art. As vapors from the ocean floating landward and dissolved in rain are carried back in rivers to the ocean, so thoughts and the semblances of things that fall upon the soul of man in showers flow out again in living streams of art and lose themselves in the great ocean, which is nature. Art and nature are not, then, discordant, but ever harmoniously working in each other.—Longfellow's "Hyperion."

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m. on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

Kimono
perfect— thats the word

A man must be well off who is irritated by trifles, for in misfortune trifles are not felt.—Schopenhauer.

DON'T LET YOUR COUGH HANG ON.

A cough that racks and weakens is dangerous, it undermines your health and thrives on neglect. Relieve it at once with Dr. King's New Discovery. This soothing balsam remedy heals the throat, loosens the phelgm, its antiseptic properties kill the germ and the cold is quickly broken up. Children and grown-ups alike find Dr. King's New Discovery pleasant to take, as well as effective. Have a bottle handy in your medicine chest for gripne, croup and all bronchial affections. At druggists, 50c.—Advertisement.

CLEAR AWAY THE WASTE

Bowel regularity is the secret of good health, bright eyes, clear complexions, and Dr. King's New Life Pills are a mild and gentle laxative that regulates the bowels and relieves the congested intestines by removing the accumulated wastes without griping. Take a pill before retiring and that heavy head, that dull spring fever feeling disappears. Get Dr. King's New Life Pills at your druggist, 25c.—Advertisement

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowe ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt. Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge,

HANSON & BAREEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON.

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Reiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone no. 244

THE SUNBEAM,

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MAY, 25,1917 NO. 11

234
MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

There will be a public ball at the new barn of Edon Davis, one mile east of Highlandig on Saturday evening June 2nd. First class music. All are invited.

The early sown wheat looks fine, for this time of year. We have one field of wheat that was sown before the spring snow storm, that looks extra fine.

About all the oats and barley will be completed this week, and next week the flax seeding will be rushed. The land has been in fine condition for seeding the past two weeks.

Carl Magnell and R.O. Gorder, of Mayfield were over to Sunbeam on a fishing trip Wednesday evening, and each got a nice fish fry. They made this office a pleasant call and Mr. Magnell gave his subscription a boost.

Usually at this season of the year we have rain storms enough so we can devote part of our time to our Office work, but this spring the weather has been so fine that we have been continually in the fields. we employ no farm help, and the growing crops on THE SUNBEAM farm will prove to anyone that we have not been idle since seeding work started.

Mrs. Ole Nelson of Highlanding lost her life in the fire which burned their home on last Friday afternoon. She was out in the field planting potatoes when the building caught on fire, and lost her life by going into the burning building to rescue her baby. The sympathy of the entire community is extended to the bereaved husband.

NOTICE TO PAY TAXES

On June 1st a penalty of 10 per cent is added to all unpaid Real Estate Tax, but in case one-half the amount of the tax on any real estate shall be paid before June 1st of each year then no penalty is added, providing that the remaining half of said tax shall be paid before the 1st day of November of each year, if said remaining one-half of said tax is not paid before November 1st of each year, then a penalty of 10 per cent is added to the one-half of said tax remaining unpaid. Taxes become delinpuent on the 1st day of January next, when an additional penalty of 5 per cent is added. Tax sales take place on the first Monday of May following and the amount of sale draws interest at the rate of one per cent a month until redeemed. If not redeemed within three years from the date of of sale, all lands become the absolute property of the state or purchaser.

Resp:
Theo H. Liden,
County Treasurer.

YOUR PATRIOTIC DUTY—BUY A LIBERTY LOANBOND.

A liberty loan bond is a mortgage on the United States.

Her "Hope Box."

Miss Helen, the daughter of the family in which jet black Maria Jackson occasionally worked by the day, had been given a beautiful cup and saucer of rare china. She showed it to Maria and said:

"I mean to put it away in my hope box. You know what that is, Aunt Maria? It's the box a girl puts things into in the hope that she will some day need them as a bride."

"Lawzy, chile, I knows all about dem hope boxes. I got one of my own, chile."

"Why, I thought you were already married."

"I is, chile, an' my hope box is one I is puttin' money into fas' as I kin until I has enough to pay fo' a divorcement from Pete Jackson. More'n one kind of hope box is mixed up with matrimony, Miss Helen."—New York Times.

SINGERS WANT LAWSUITS

We do not know as Stephen Singer is really to blame for being continually in lawsuits. We sometimes think that he should be taken before the judge of probate and examined as to his sanity, for he certainly is insane on the subject of wanting to be in lawsuits. He used to have a man by the name of Schnider that lived in the edge of Clearwater county that he used to be in continual lawsuits with before he moved over here, and he went back to Clearwater county to attend several terms of court, before he got his litigation closed up in that County, so as to get ready for business in Pennington county.

He has no particular greivance against THE SUNBEAM, as he had ought to know that this paper never injured him in the least, and if him and Edward will carefully listen to the evidence produced on the part of the defense in that case, they can find out why responsible farmers of this part of the County will not do business with the Singers and that they could raise an onion bed in front of their stores, without having it tramped upon, if they did not have Post Offices.

MAYFIELD DOINGS

Sophie Langie called on Ella Hegland on last Tuesday.

T. O. Langie called on Ole Harson on Tuesday evening.

Ole Myrum made a call on Salve Myrum on Wednesday.

T. O. Langie called on the Nelsons on Sunday evening.

Salve Myrum called on the Myrum boys on Sunday.

Sarah Austad is going back to Fergus Falls on Wednesday.

Sever Nelson made a business trip to Oklee on last Monday.

T. O. Langie made a business trip to Highlanding on Thursday.

Selma, and Cora Lovaas made a pleasant call on Sarah Austad on Tuesday.

Grunde Austad and John Pederson have been plowing for Charly Johnson these last few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Solem and Mr. and Mrs. Ole Hanson made a business trip to Oklee on Monday.

Sam Myrum came home from Grand Forks Wednesday where he has been employed for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Tveit and children Omond Moy, Gunder Hegland, Ella, Knut, Annie, and Albert Hegland made a pleasant call at the Langie home on Sunday.
—Bingo.

NOTICE. By resolution passed by the County Board at a special session held on the 15, day of May, the County Auditor was instructed not to pay any further bounties for Wolves until there will be money available from the State to meet such payments—Dated at Thief River Falls Minnesota this 19th day of May, A. D. 1917.

T. P. Anderson,
County Auditor.

Easy Jail Methods.

The greatest leniency is shown to criminals in New Zealand. Thus in one jail at the end of the South island a prisoner may keep a race horse and is permitted to transact business concerning it. In the same jail well behaved prisoners are allowed an afternoon out occasionally.

Prison authorities in New Zealand are believers in the moral effects of open air. In one of their institutions the newly arrived misdemeanant is allowed the choice of living in jail or outside it, tents being erected at the back. This system of sending people to jail by letting them live outside has, however, its disadvantages. In one case the "prisoners," resenting harsh treatment in the way of a "lockout," lifted up the "jail" and deposited it far away in the bush.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large (No refund on cartons)	1.75
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request.

Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on Cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN! IT NEEDS THEM NOW

The United States Navy has continued its appeal to the Northwest for men to man the fleet by addressing the following appeal to societies and individuals:

CONGRESS GIVES MONEY AND MATERIAL;

THE NORTHWEST MUST GIVE THE MEN!

The Nation has called for its sons. It is up to the Northwest to answer. Young men have been coming forward at a fair rate, but more must come. Part of the fleet is idle and will be until America wakes up. Another 40 men a day would put four more big guns in action.

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

A Hopeless Task.

[illegible] poor Billie cudgeling his [illegible]—Gracious! What's he doing that for? They haven't done anything.—Town Topics.

A happy life is not made up of negatives. Exemption from one thing is not possession of another.—Landon.

Going Down.

Jones (as the launch capsizes)—I—I wish I had been a better man. Brown (with a gurgle)—I wish I had been a better swimmer.—Philadelphia Bulletin.

Success.

"What is the key to success?"

"The ability to make people pay."

"Pay for what they get?"

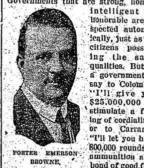
"No; pay for what you tell them they are getting."

The Futility of Trying To Purchase Friendship

By Porter Emerson Browne of the Vigilantes.

AMONG the mistakes natural to a government that has been committed to peace as long as the United States has maintained it none is more fatal toward world respect than the effort to purchase the friendship of other nations by a cash or equivalent consideration.

Governments, like individuals, are respected not because of what they have, but because of what they are. Governments that are strong, honest, intelligent and honorable are respected automatically, just as are citizens possessing the same qualities. But for a government to say to Colombia, "I'll give you $25,000,000 to stimulate a feeling of cordiality," or to Carranza, "I'll let you have 800,000 rounds of ammunition as a bond of good feeling," both of which actions we have taken, is precisely like going to a man you don't like and who doesn't like you and saying to him, "If you'll like me I'll give you $4." If friendship could be bought like that, why not give him $8 and have him like you twice as much?



PORTER EMERSON BROWNE.

Friendship and respect are not purchasable commodities. If they were, they'd be on sale; like eggs or buttonhooks or small pea beans, and a man could drop into the nearest department store and say, "Send me up sixteen friends and a couple of yards of respect that won't ravel or crock."

We of the United States must learn that we can't buy the friendship and respect of other nations. We must earn them. And we can't earn them vicariously. We must earn them by the strength of our characters, the loftiness of our aims, the cleanness of our souls and the fineness of our national honor.

To do otherwise is to emulate the sapheaded son of wealth who thinks by buying wine for everybody he is accumulating friends. People may drink the wine, but they do so while saying to themselves: "The poor sucker! I wonder what asinine trick he'll try next."

Men and women are liked and respected because they are honest, honorable, fearless and clean. Nations are liked for the same qualities.

Whereby, if the United States wants the friendship and respect of other nations, let it appeal to those other nations on the basis, and the only basis, that makes friendship and respect possible.

FARMING COMMUNITY QUESTION.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

Far be it from us to urge the farmers to do anything more than they are already doing, but in case any of our farmers are prevented from planting their maximum acreage through the lack of money, labor, power or seeds, it is a public question and we ought to help them solve it immediately.

Madrid Is Not So Ancient.

Madrid is not a city of great antiquity. Many efforts, it is true, have been made to trace its history back into classical times and even beyond, but the first authentic mention of the town occurs in the Arab chronicles, and this does not carry one back farther than the first half of the tenth century. The place was, of course, occupied by the Moors when they were the dominant power of Spain, but was finally taken from them by Alfonso VI. in 1083. Henry IV. used it as a hunting seat, but it did not attain any importance until the reign of Charles V., who made it a place of residence and was wont to visit it occasionally. It was in the reign of Philip II. that at last it attained to the dignity of a capital city. He created it his capital and unica corte, or only court, in 1560, and it has remained the capital of Spain ever since in spite of occasional efforts on the part of sundry kings to transfer the government to Valladolid and Seville.—National Geographic Society Bulletin.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANLE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

Combination to Success
SAVINGS

"OPPORTUNITY knocks once at every man's door." But many an opportunity is lost when the man who sees it hasn't the wherewithal to take advantage of it. It is the man with the READY CASH IN BANK who derives the benefit! If you haven't an account, open one today. When the opportunity arrives

YOUR CHECK BOOK WILL BE READY!

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Ladeville, Cashier

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, - Minnesota

Distributer of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY

Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Bellwood (Yellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25

BARREL GOODS

Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.00
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$2.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (188 proof), per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

FOR
CONSTIPATION

have stood the test of time. Purely vegetable. Wonderfully quick to banish biliousness, headache, indigestion and to clear up a bad complexion.

Genuine bears signature

Brent Good

PALE FACES
Generally indicate a lack of Iron in the Blood
Carter's Iron Pills
Will help this condition

Even Break.

"So you told that lady who just called that I was out, Katie?"

"Yes, ma'am."

"Too bad you had to tell that story, Katie."

"Oh, it's just as well, ma'am."

"Why so, Katie?"

"She was not very truthful herself, ma'am."

"Why so, Katie?"

"Because she said she was sorry, ma'am."—Yonkers Statesman.

SOFT, CLEAR SKINS

Made So by Daily Use of Cuticura Soap and Ointment—Trial Free.

The last thing at night and the first in the morning, bathe the face freely with Cuticura Soap and hot water. If there are pimples or dandruff smear them with Cuticura Ointment before bathing. Nothing better than Cuticura for daily toilet preparations.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Valuable Information.

"But you see, sir, I am the seventh daughter of a seventh daughter and have the power of prophecy. I can tell you anything."

"Oh, you can, can you? Well, then, I wish you would tell me where I am going to raise the price of that pair of new shoes my wife's about to buy."

Druggist's Customers Praise Kidney Medicine

Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root is the best seller on the market today in this locality. I believe it is all that is claimed, and during my experience of eight years in handling it as a kidney, liver and bladder remedy I have never heard a single complaint and know that it has produced very beneficial results in many cases, according to the reports of my customers who praise it highly.

Very truly yours,
HERBERT S. MAXWELL,
Druggist.
June 5, 1916. Plymouth, Mass.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You.

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Wanted Other Terms.

"What is the price of your suits?" inquired the man who may not have been broke but looked it.

"Fifteen dollars, up," was his answer.

"The 'up' part doesn't interest me. How much down?"

YES! LIFT A CORN OFF WITHOUT PAIN!

Cincinnati man tells how to dry up a corn or callus so it lifts off with fingers.

You corn-pestered men and women need suffer no longer. Wear the shoes that nearly killed you before, says this Cincinnati authority, because a few drops of freezone applied directly on a tender, aching corn or callus, stops soreness at once and soon the corn or hardened callus loosens so it can be lifted off, root and all, without pain.

A small bottle of freezone costs very little at any drug store, but will positively take off every hard or soft corn or callus. This should be tried, as it is inexpensive and is said not to irritate the surrounding skin.

If your druggist hasn't any freezone tell him to get a small bottle for you from his wholesale drug house.—adv.

When a man has reached the point where he can see no good on this earth it is time for him to get off.

Waste, the mother of want.—Old Proverb.

There is no pain like the pain of a new idea.—Bagehot.

After the Movies Murine Is for Tired Eyes. Red Eyes—Sore Eyes—Granulated Eyelids. Rests—Refreshes—Restores. Murine is a Favorite Treatment for Eyes that feel dry and smart. Give your Eyes as much of your loving care as your Teeth and with the same regularity. CARE FOR THEM. YOU CANNOT BUY NEW EYES! Sold at Drug and Optical Stores or by Mail. Ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, for Free Book.

PROCLAIMS SELECTIVE CONSCRIPTION LAW

PRESIDENT NAMES JUNE 5 FOR DRAFT REGISTRATION DAY

WILSON PROCLAIMS SELECTIVE ARMY DRAFT LAW AND FIXES DATE WHEN ALL ELIGIBLES MUST REGISTER.

SUMMONS APPROXIMATELY 10,000,000 MEN TO SERVICE

Machinery Put Into Motion Which Will Produce in Year's Time National Army of One Million Trained and Equipped Men Backed by Many Reserves.

The President's proclamation, placing the war army law into effect, follows:

A proclamation by the President of the United States:

WHEREAS, Congress has enacted and the President has on the 18th of May one thousand nine hundred and seventeen approved a law which contains the following provisions:

All Subject to Registration.

Section 5—That all male persons between the ages of 21 and 30, both inclusive, shall be subject to registration in accordance with regulations to be prescribed by the President and upon proclamation by the President or other public notice given by him or by his direction stating the time and place of such registration it shall be the duty of all persons of the designated ages, except officers and enlisted men of the regular army, the navy, and the national guard and naval militia while in the service of the United States to present themselves for and submit to registration under the provisions of this act, and every such person shall be deemed to have notice of the requirements of this act upon the publication of said proclamation or other notice as aforesaid given by the President or by his direction; and any person who shall willfully fail or refuse to present himself for registration or to submit thereto as herein provided, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and shall, upon conviction in the district court of the United States having jurisdiction thereof, be punished by imprisonment for not more than one year and shall thereupon be duly registered. Provided, that in the call of the docket precedence shall be given in courts trying the same, to the trial of criminal proceedings under this act; provided further, that persons shall be subject to registration as herein provided who shall have attained their 21st birthday and who shall not have attained their thirty-first birthday on or before the day set for the registration and all persons so registered shall be and remain subject to draft into the forces hereby authorized, unless exempted or excused therefrom as in this act provided; provided further, that in the case of temporary absence from actual place of legal residence of any person liable to registration as provided herein such registration may be made by mail under regulations to be prescribed by the President.

Failure to Comply a Misdemeanor.

Section 6—That the President is hereby authorized to utilize the service of any or all departments and any or all officers or agents of the United States and of the several states, territories and the District of Columbia and subdivisions thereof, in the execution of this act; and all officers and agents of the United States and of the several states, territories and subdivisions thereof, and of the District of Columbia and all persons designated or appointed under regulations prescribed by the President, whether such appointments are made by the President, whether such appointments are made by the President himself, or by the governor or other officer of any state or territory to perform any duty in the execution of this act, are hereby required to perform such duty as the President shall order or direct and all such officers and agents and persons so designated or appointed shall hereby have full authority for all acts done by them in the execution of this act by the direction of the President. Correspondence in the execution of this act may be carried in penalty envelopes bearing the frank of the War department. Any person charged as herein provided with the duty of carrying into effect any of the provisions of this act or the regulations made or directions given thereunder who shall fail or neglect to perform such duty and any person charged with such duty and having and exercising any authority under said act, regulations or directions who shall knowingly make or be a party to the making of any false or incorrect registration, physical examination, exemption, enlistment enrollment or muster; and any person who shall make or be a party to the making of any false statement or certificate as to the fitness or liability of himself or any person for service under the provisions of this act, or regulations made by the President thereunder or otherwise evades or aids another to evade the requirements of

Woodrow Wilson

this act or of said regulations, or who, in any manner, shall fail or neglect fully to perform any duty required of him in the execution of this act, shall, if not subject to military law, be guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction in the district court of the United States having jurisdiction thereof, be punished by imprisonment for not more than one year, or if subject to military law shall be tried by court-martial and suffer such punishment as court-martial may direct.

Registration Day June 5.

Now, therefore, I Woodrow Wilson, President of the United States, do call upon the governor of each of the several states and territories, the board of commissioners of the District of Columbia and all officers and agents of the several states and territories of the District of Columbia and of the counties and municipalities therein to perform certain duties in the execution of the foregoing law, which duties will be communicated to them directly in regulations of even date herewith.

And I do further proclaim and give notice to all persons subject to registration in the several states and in the District of Columbia in accordance with the above law that the time and place of such registration shall be between 7 a. m. and 9 p. m. on the fifth day of June, 1917, at the registration place in the precinct wherein they have their permanent homes. Those who shall have attained their twenty-first birthday and who shall not have attained their thirty-first birthday on or before the day here named are required to register, excepting only officers and enlisted men of the regular army, the navy, the marine corps and the national guard and naval militia while in the service of the United States and officers in the officers' reserve corps and enlisted men in the enlisted reserve corps while in active service. In the territories of Alaska, Hawaii and Porto Rico, a day for registration will be named in a later proclamation.

Can Register by Mail.

And, I do charge those who through sickness shall be unable to present themselves for registration that they apply on or before the day of registration to the county clerk of the county clerk of the county where they may be for instructions as to how they may be registered by agent. Those who expect to be absent on the day named from the counties in which they have their permanent homes may register by mail, but their mailed registration cards must reach the places in which they have their permanent homes by the day named herein. They should apply as soon as practicable to the county clerk of the county wherein they may be in for instructions as to how they may accomplish their registration by mail. In case such persons as, through sickness or absence may be unable to present themselves personally for registration shall be sojourning in cities of over 30,000 population, they shall apply to the city clerk of the city wherein they may be sojourning rather than to the clerk of the county. The clerks of counties and of cities of over 30,000 population in which numerous applications from the sick and from non-residents are expected are authorized to establish such sub-agencies and to employ and deputize such clerical force as may be necessary to accommodate these applications.

Must Train Whole Nation.

The power against which we are arrayed has sought to impose its will upon the world by force. To this end it has increased armament until it has changed the face of the war. In the sense in which we have been wont to think of armies there are no armies in this struggle. There are entire nations armed. Thus, the men who remain to till the soil and man the factories are no less a part of the army that is France than the men beneath the battle flags. It must be so with us. It is not an army that we must shape and train for war; it is a nation. To this end our people must draw close in one compact front against a common foe. But this cannot be if each man pursue a private purpose. All must pursue one purpose. The nation needs all men but it needs each man, not in the field that will most please him, but in the endeavor that will best serve the common good. Thus, though a sharp-shooter pleases to operate a trip hammer for the forging of great guns and an expert machinist desires to march with the flag, the nation is being served only when the sharp-shooters marches and the machinist remains at his levers. The whole nation must be a team in which each man shall play the part for which he is best fitted. To this end Congress has provided that the nation shall be organized for war by selection and that each man shall be classified for service in the place to which it shall best serve the general good to call him. The significance of this cannot be overstated. It is a new thing in our history and a landmark in our progress. It is a new manner of accepting and vitalizing our duty to give ourselves with thoughtful devotion to the common purpose of us all. It is in no sense a conscription of the unwilling; it is rather, selection from a nation which has volunteered in mass. It is no more a choosing of those who shall march with the colors than it is a selection of those who shall serve an equally necessary and devoted purpose in the industries that lie behind the battle line.

Nation's Ideals at Stake.

The day here named is the time upon which all shall present themselves for assignment to their task. It is for that reason destined to be remembered as one of the most conspicuous moments in our history. It is nothing less than the day upon which the manhood of the country shall step forward in one solid rank in defense of the ideals to which this nation is consecrated. It is important to those ideals no less than to the pride of this generation in manifesting its devotion to them, that there be no gaps in the ranks. It is essential that the day be approached in thoughtful apprehension of its significance and that we accord to it the honor and the meaning that it deserves. Our industrial needs prescribes that it be not made a technical holiday, but the stern sacrifice that is before us urges that it be carried in all our hearts as a great day of patriotic devotion and obligation when the duty shall lie upon every man whether he is himself to be registered or not, to see to it that the name of every male person of the designated ages is written on these list of honor.

In witness whereof I hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

Done at the city of Washington, this 18th of May, in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and seventeen, of the independence of the United States of America the one hundred and forty-first.

By the President:
ROBERT LANSING,
Secretary of State.

NO FAVORITISM IN DRAFT

Selective Service Act Is Specific and Allows No Latitude to Registration Officials.

Washington.—A statement has been issued from the office of the provost marshal general of the United States army as follows:

The attention of the war department has been called to the fact that fear exists in some parts of the country that some members of the county and city registration boards may be influenced by personal considerations to discriminate between young men who are liable for service, and to make friendship or some other consideration a moving factor in the selection of soldiers for the new army.

There is no ground for such a fear. The law is specific and allows no latitude to the officials either in the matter of registration or in the later matter of exemption from service. In fact, the law is self-executing. Every man within the age limits fixed by the selective-service act must register, and the penalty of the law for evasion of registration will fall, not only on the man who fails to appear, but on any member of a registration board who may be shown to be in collusion with the person who attempts to escape his duty.

Further than this, the registration boards never will act as exemption boards except in certain specific cases as where a young man who has registered shall claim to be employed in a federal, state or local office, and thereby does come within the exemption clause of the statute. In a case like this the facts must be entered officially and attested.

The law provides the penalty of imprisonment with no alternative of a fine for any official or any registered man who shall make a false return or connive at such a practice. The safeguards against favoritism or evasion are ample.

The response to the government's appeal for volunteer service has been so prompt and general in its distribution that it is assured that in virtually all the districts there will be officials whose sole moving purpose is the patriotic one of seeing to it that the duties of the office are performed in strict accordance with the requirements of the law.

So far as the other reasons for exemptions under the law are concerned, exemptions for men engaged in pursuits in which their work is more valuable at home than in the service, the authority will lie with a board of higher jurisdiction. Those who fear that discriminations will be made on grounds of personal friendship or on other grounds may be assured that every precaution will be taken to make it certain that the registration will be conducted with exact justice and that the democracy of the law will dwell in its spirit as in its letter.

PREMATURE PEACE ADVANTAGE ONLY TO GERMAN PLANS

WASHINGTON CONVINCED BERLIN TRUCE MOVE IS SOLELY TO GIVE TEUTONS RESTING PERIOD.

PROGRAM OF KAISER IS TO GERMANIZE WORLD

Would Create Military and Economic Unit From North Sea to Mediterranean Cutting Europe Permanently in Half and Forming Prussian World Empire.

Washington, May 22. — Germany's next peace declaration, expected to suggest a program of territorial renunciation on the east and the west, is regarded here as largely answered beforehand by information revealing for the first time the full scope of the imperial government's aspirations for conquest in the south.

This information discloses as one of the primary aims of the war a plan for consolidation of an impregnable military and economic unit stretching from the North sea to the Mediterranean, cutting Europe permanently in half, controlling the Dardanelles, the Aegean and the Baltic, and eventually forming the backbone of a Prussian world empire.

Is Bismarck Policy.

In the light of German history the plan shows how implicitly the kaiser has followed out the blood and iron policy of Bismarck for development of Prussian power. Considered in view of the present war map it shows that the major portion of the kaiser's war program has been accomplished, regardless of what disposition is made of conquered territory in France, Belgium and Russia.

Truce Would Be Peril.

A full realization of this situation which will form a sinister background for consideration of whatever renunciation proposals the imperial chancellor may make, adds a new force to the repeated declarations of Allied statesmen that the German peace maneuvers are in reality war moves and that a premature truce only would give Germany a resting period in which to further Prussianize and prepare for a greater world war the territory to the southeast, which she has conquered under the guise of a friendly alliance.

Hard Fighting Ahead.

Although officials have refrained from definite public expressions of what the United States might demand as a peace guarantee, these possibilities recall with recurring emphasis President Wilson's declaration that America might fight until "the world is made safe for democracy." They bring into relief Foreign Minister Balfour's warning that hard fighting still must win the war, the conviction of the American army general staff that the country must prepare for at least three years of war and the fact that predictions of an early peace have been discredited as visionary in virtually every Allied capital.

FOOD AND REVENUE BILLS NEXT BEFORE CONGRESS

Attention Concentrated on Raising Necessary Money and Regulating Food Supply.

Washington, May 22.—Having provided for fighting forces in the war by passing the army draft bill and the measure increasing the navy and marine corps, Congress now concentrates attention on the problems of raising money to keep fighting forces in the field and regulating the food supply America must furnish for herself and her Allies.

The Senate will begin the consideration of food legislation while the House proceeds with the $1,800,000,000 war tax measure. During the week final enactment of the $3,342,000,000 war budget bill with its authorization of $750,000,000 for American merchant ships is expected and possibly the administration espionage measure also will be passed.

Power Plants Explodes; 4 Killed.

Youngstown, Ohio, May 22.—A mysterious explosion in the power plant of the Republic Iron and Steel company brought instant death to four men and injuries to 11 others. Five of the latter were seriously hurt and it is believed one may succumb. Officials were inclined to scout the idea that the explosion was caused by war plotters. Heavy machinery was blown to pieces, crushing out the lives of the four victims and pinning others to the floor. Many were burned in the steam which enveloped the place.

Roosevelt Glad Pershing Is Going.

New York, May 22.—Although deeply disappointed because President Wilson would not permit him to take two divisions of troops to France, Colonel Theodore Roosevelt declared that he was delighted that Maj. Gen. John J. Pershing and a division are going over. "I am very pleased," he said, "that we are soon to have men on the fighting line and like every good citizen I am delighted to do all that I possibly can to help recruiting and also to appeal to everyone to help the success of the Liberty Loan."

DAISY FLY KILLER placed anywhere, attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express prepaid for $1.00.
HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

AUTO POWER TRACTOR
Mr. Farmer:—Why not combine labor saving, greater efficiency and productiveness—meaning larger profits and bank account? By owning one of our Tractors you can plow, harrow, cultivate, harvest and do any kind of farm labor. Attached to your FORD or any automobile in 20 minutes and less time to take off. Costs but $195.00 complete. Positive guarantee for one year with every Tractor. Write NOW for full particulars. We will consider appointing a few more agencies.
LUCE AUTO POWER & TRACTOR CO.
55 Liberty Street New York City

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

What Bird?

Her older sister is a student of zoology in high school, and therefore must keep her eyes and ears open for early spring bird arrivals. Little Peggy also helps.

They were out tramping recently and their course took them through a strip of swamp and marsh in the woods. Only a few birds had been spotted up to that time, so they were on the alert for any call.

"What kind of a bird is that, Margaret?" asked Peggy.

Margaret investigated.

They listened for a long time with no results. Then Peggy cried:

"There it goes," and they all heard an early bullfrog give a big, deep croak.—Indianapolis News.

USE ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE
The antiseptic powder to be shaken into shoes and sprinkled into the foot-bath. It relieves painful, swollen, smarting feet and takes the sting out of corns and bunions. The greatest comforter ever discovered for all foot-aches. Sold everywhere, 25c. Trial package FREE. Address, Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.—Adv.

Rare Sacrifice.

"I presume you are now prepared to make any sacrifice for your country's good?"

"Yes. I think we must all get behind the president now?"

"Then you are willing to give up playing golf until after the war?"

"Great Scott! Do you really think it will come to that?"

GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER
has been the most successful family remedy for the last fifty-one years for biliousness and stomach troubles, to which the American people are addicted, causing sick headache, nervous indigestion, sour stomach, coming up of food and a general physical depression. 25 and 75c.—Adv.

A Judge's Humor.

As the result of Judge Landis' peculiar sense of humor many "stories" have gone the rounds.

While practicing law he was engaged in a case before Federal Judge Christian Kohlsaat. There were two other federal judges in Chicago. They were Judge James Henley and Judge Peter Grosscup.

Judge Kohlsaat called young Landis to the bench.

"Say," he said to the young attorney in a severe tone. "I understand you have been referring to me as 'Chris' Kohlsaat?"

Young Landis grinned and said:

"I'll bet I know who told you that. It was either 'Jim' Henley or 'Pete' Grosscup."

His sense of humor has never deserted him.—Case and Comment.

The Question.

"I'm trying to figure him out."

"What's the matter?"

"I've been watching him at work in his back yard for the last week and I'm trying to make up my mind whether he's doing all that digging from love of gardening or from a sense of patriotic duty."

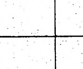
Kind Wishes.

"China wants to get into the war."

"Well, I hope if it does, it will not make any bad breaks."

For picking up needles from floors a magnet suspended by a cord has been invented.

Friendship is a good deal like your credit. The less used the better it is.



ECONOMY WITH GOOD LIVING
is excellently attained by adding to the daily menu a ration of
Grape-Nuts
Goodness—Energy—Ease of Digestion—Excellent Flavor—are all found in this truly remarkable wheat and barley food.

W. L. DOUGLAS

"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"

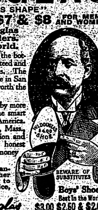
$3 $3.50 $4 $4.50 $5 $6 $7 & $8 FOR MEN AND WOMEN

Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.



Boys' Shoes Best in the World $3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bott

W.L.Douglas
President W. L. Douglas Shoe Co., 155 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.

Seeds Used as Fuel.

Hundreds of tons of peach and apricot seeds, which have been thrown away every season heretofore by the canning factories in the great fruit districts of California, are now sold as fuel and bring $2.50 a ton retail. Formerly the seeds were considered too hard for fuel, but recently it was found that when heated in a stove burning hard coal they soon pop open and ignite, after which they burn with an intense glow like that of anthracite, and are practically smokeless, besides holding a fire well.—Popular Mechanics Magazine.

Bucks Against the Style.

"Pa, what is a nonconformist?"

"A fellow who refuses to wear white socks."

God helps those who help themselves.

Any Way.

They were discussing that joke about getting down off an elephant.

"How do you get down?" asked the jokesmith for the fourth time.

"You climb down."

"Wrong!"

"You grease his sides and slide down."

"Wrong!!"

"You take a ladder and get down."

"Wrong!!!"

"Well, you take the trunk line down."

"No, not quite. You don't get down off an elephant; you get it off a goose."—Indianapolis News.

Young men who go courting should bear in mind that the prettiest flowers are not necessarily the most fragrant.

Our stomachs will make what's homely savory.—Shakespeare.

SAXON

Strength-Economy-Service

You Take No Chances in Buying a Saxon

You may buy a Saxon believing it to be the best car in its class and you will get what you pay for.

You may look for longer service, better performance and lower up-keep bills from your Saxon than from any other car of like price. And you will not be disappointed.

If there was any doubt that Saxon cars are the best in their respective divisions it has long since disappeared.

And the proof of this you will find, a thousand-fold over, in the records of Saxon owners—and in the opinion of motor-car buyers in general. Saxon cars have definitely established their superiority in every phase of motor car performance.

And just as surely and decisively as they have proved themselves abler acting cars, have they proved themselves cheaper cars to keep up.

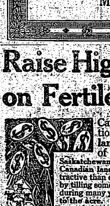
To build cars of such quality and such value clearly reflects the strength and soundness and ability of the Saxon organization.

Saxon Motor Car Corporation
Detroit, Michigan

There is still some good territory open for Saxon Dealers. For information you should apply to

Northwestern Automobile Company
Minneapolis, Minn.

Raise High Priced Wheat on Fertile Canadian Soil


160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA

Canada extends to you a hearty invitation to settle on her FREE Homestead lands of 160 acres each or secure some of the low priced lands in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. This year wheat is higher but Canadian land just as cheap, so the opportunity is more attractive than ever. Canada wants you to help feed the world by tilling some of her fertile soil—land similar to that which during many years has averaged 20 to 45 bushels of wheat to the acre. Think of the money you can make with wheat around $2 a bushel and land so easy to get. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed farming in Western Canada is as profitable an industry as grain growing.

The Government this year is asking farmers to put increased acreage into grain. There is a great demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for service. The climate is healthful and agreeable, railway facilities excellent, good schools and churches convenient. Write for literature as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to [illegible]

Gopher State Happenings

Important Events of Various Sections of the state reported during last few days.

Study Food Preservation.

Three hundred girls in the home economics division of the Minnesota College of Agriculture are being given intensive training in the subjects of canning and drying vegetables, and in relation to substitutes for various commonly used food products.

★ ★ ★

Fair as "Food Training Camp."

The Minnesota State Fair, which is to be held Sept. 3 to 8, has tendered its services as a "food training camp" to President Wilson, to assist the government in its efforts to increase crop production, and reduce the waste of food in this country, which is known to be enormous.

★ ★ ★

Encourages Silo Building.

The state committee on food production and conservation will encourage this summer only one kind of building on the farm, and that is the silo. The silo saves all the feed in the corn, and in its effort for food conservation the state committee feels that silos are very necessary.

★ ★ ★

Pay for Guards' Border Service.

Minnesota has distributed $460,000 among the guardsmen for service on the Mexican border. Each guardsman who served the full period was paid about $120 at the 50 cents a day rate. The smallest checks were for $50. Captain Jerome Jackman, Battery F, Minneapolis, presented a payroll footing of $13,460.50.

★ ★ ★

Big Reserves in State Banks.

Minnesota state banks collectively held at the close of business May 1 a cash reserve of $39,584,070, $38,587,812 in excess of the amount the law requires, F. E. Pearson, state superintendent of banks, announces. The figures are from summaries of statements made under the call of that date and generally reflect Minnesota prosperity and the healthy condition of its state banks. Pearson pointed out that more than half the banks reporting are small country institutions.

Brief Telegraphic News of Minnesota

Red Wing. — Twin brothers, 80 years old, who have lived together constantly, were separated by the death of O. A. Sutherland in a hospital here. The other brother is Andrew Sutherland.

Brainerd.—The body of Mrs. Laura Adelle Richardson, 61, has been found near her home on the east side of Bass lake, where she was burned to death in the brush fire. She is survived by her husband and several children.

Pipestone. — When Judge Nelson opened the spring term of district court here he gave notice that there would be no jury trials so that the farmers might stay on their farms and cultivate the crop without interruption.

Crookston. — A resolution indorsing the Liberty loan and pledging its aid in selling the Red River valley's share was adopted at the closing session of the annual meeting of the Ninth Congressional Group of the Minnesota State Bankers' association.

Crookston. — Pleas for war food conservation and an increased production were made in the addresses of Superintendent C. G. Selvig of the Northwest School of Agriculture, and Dr. E. Dana Durand of the University of Minnesota, at the fourteenth annual convention of the Ninth congressional group of the Minnesota Bankers' association, held in Crookston.

Duluth. — More than 5,000 Minnesotans are combating forest fires. Rangers, village fire departments, settlers and farmers have been engaged for days in desperate struggles to halt the spread of the menace. Governor Burnquist has announced that the state is keeping in touch with forest fire conditions in northern sections and will give aid when required. Should the situation get beyond control, he said, the national guard will be called out.

St. Paul. — Minnesota crop conditions are the most encouraging in years, Fred D. Sherman, state immigration commissioner, said after reviewing additional reports from ten counties. Everywhere the war-time appeal to farmers to increase production of food crops is meeting with hearty response. The result is increased acreage in every section of the state. Seeding is almost finished and unusually large plantings of potatoes, beans and other vegetables will swell Minnesota's contribution to the food supply.

Rochester. — Rochester has voted, 1,194 to 225, to issue $650,000 bonds for the construction of a municipal power dam to furnish electricity for the city. The dam will be built in the Zumbro river ten miles from here. Work will begin immediately.

Hibbing. — Shipments for the week ending May 14 last, from the state-owned mines on the Mesaba range were approximately 49,575 tons, as reported to J. A. Preus, state auditor, [illegible]

CANADA'S IMMIGRATION

Increased by About Sixty Per Cent in Past Six Months.

That Canada is at war is now more fully appreciated on this side of the boundary line, now that the United States has stepped alongside its northern neighbor and linked hands in the great struggle for a freer democracy throughout the civilized world. As a result of this a greater interest than ever is seen in the mutual effort to develop both the United States and Canada. Recently, just before the time that the United States declared its intention to enter the contest and contribute of its resources to the defeat of the autocracy, whose design was to permeate the world, Western Canada made an appeal for farm labor to till the fields and prepare the soil for the crops of grain that were necessary to feed the fighting forces and keep up the requirements necessary for the Allies. The responses were so great that before half the time limit expired, over six thousand laborers were secured. This was not sufficient, but once the United States was declared to be in a condition of war, and farm labor required here to meet any exigency as to short rations that might arise, the sister to the north, withdrew from attempts, which might mean a restriction of the farm labor supply in the United States. But even with this it is thought Canada will now be fairly well supplied.

Apart, however, from the farm labor proposition, it is gratifying from both a United States and Canadian point of view that the immigration of farmers to take up homestead lands and to purchase improved and unimproved land in Canada, has shown such a wonderful increase in the past three months. The great struggle for increasing the food supply has a broader and greater significance than ever. The food must come into existence, whether the rich soils of the United States or those of Canada be the factor.

It is altogether probable that the action of the Canadian Government in taking the duty off wheat going into Canada, thus automatically lifting the duty off that coming into the United States, may not be responsible for an increased immigration to Canada. Canada's reputation for growing larger average yields and a better quality of grain, and on lands, many of which are free, as well as those that range from $15 to $35 an acre, is an appeal that is being responded to by farmers who are now renting high-priced lands, is another reason for expecting an increasing number of farmers from the United States.

Mr. W. D. Scott, Superintendent of Immigration at Ottawa, Canada, recently gave out figures concerning immigration from the United States, which shows that the increase in the past three or four months was 60 per cent over the same period last year, and Mr. Scott forecasts that during the calendar year of 1917 there will be over one hundred per cent increase and be much heavier than for many years past. Mr. Scott declares that already this spring more settlers' effects have entered Canada than crossed during the whole of last year, and the movement has just merely started.

The new settlers are coming from numerous states through the ports of Emerson, North Portal and Coutts, as well as from Oregon and Washington, through Kingsgate and Vancouver.

There arrived in Saskatchewan during the year ending December 31, 1916, a total of 8,136 persons as compared with 5,812 during the twelve months previous. At the same time nearly twice as many immigrants passed through the immigration department at Edmonton, Alberta, in the last twelve months as for the same period of the year before.

The number of settlers from Eastern Canada migrating to the west also increased. From January 1 to March 31, 1917, the number of cars of stock that passed through the Winnipeg yards was 750, as compared with 361 last year. A fair estimate of the value of each car would be about $2,000, which means that the west has secured additional live stock to the value of $150,000 or more, during the first three months of 1917, not taking into account that brought in by immigrants from the United States.—Advertisement.

A Big Head.

A young man in the country wrote to his city cousin. "I've grown a cabbage head six feet in circumference."

"Who is your hatter?" wrote back the city youth.—Tit-Bits.

Prayer and provender delay no man's journey.

The spirit of each dish a zest of all is what ingenious cooks the relish call.

Canine Wisdom.

"I say, Fido, what's this bone dry business the humans are talking about?"

"I guess, friend Rover, it is the kind of bone that whets one's appetite for a juicy kind."

True.

"Why not put a porch light in this corner of the veranda?"

"No. That's a favorite spooning spot, and successful lovemaking calls for low visibility."

Fisherman's Luck.

"How are they biting today?"

"Oh, on the neck, legs and arms mostly."

An Arkansas inventor has patented a basket bib for babies to catch dropped food as well as to protect their clothing.

India has a new law limiting the working hours of adults to 12 a day and of children to six.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 21–1917.

Women of Middle Age

Many distressing Ailments experienced by them are Alleviated by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Here is Proof by Women who Know.

Lowell, Mass.—"For the last three years I have been troubled with the Change of Life and the bad feelings common at that time. I was in a very nervous condition, with headaches and pain a good deal of the time so I was unfit to do my work. A friend asked me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, which I did, and it has helped me in every way. I am not nearly so nervous, no headache or pain. I must say that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is the best remedy any sick woman can take."—Mrs. MARGARET QUINN, Rear 259 Worthen St., Lowell, Mass.

She Tells Her Friends to Take Lydia E. Pinkham's Remedies.

North Haven, Conn.—"When I was 45 I had the Change of Life which is a trouble all women have. At first it didn't bother me but after a while I got bearing down pains. I called in doctors who told me to try different things but they did not cure my pains. One day my husband came home and said, 'Why don't you try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and Sanative Wash?' Well, I got them and took about 10 bottles of Vegetable Compound and could feel myself regaining my health. I also used Lydia E. Pinkham's Sanative Wash and it has done me a great deal of good. Any one coming to my house who suffers from female troubles or Change of Life, I tell them to take the Pinkham remedies. There are about 20 of us here who think the world of them."—Mrs. FLORENCE ISELLA, Box 197, North Haven, Conn.

You are Invited to Write for Free Advice.

No other medicine has been so successful in relieving woman's suffering as has Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Women may receive free and helpful advice by writing the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. Such letters are received and answered by women only and held in strict confidence.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

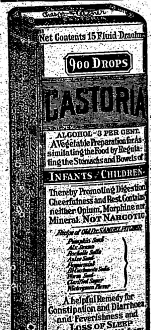
Puts a ... Stop to all Distemper

CURES THE SICK

And prevents others having the disease no matter how exposed. 50 cents and $1 a bottle, $5 and $10 a dozen bottles. All good druggists and turf goods houses.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO.,
Chemists and Bacteriologists, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

Children Cry For Fletcher's


Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachms
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL–3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS – CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY. NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES – 35 CENTS

CASTORIA

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhoea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over 30 Years

The Kind You Have Always Bought

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3.1879

The city lot garden fever seems to be very contagious this year. It is always so in the spring but when the weeds begin to get their inning next month, the city gardeners will be found at the usual market places buying their vegetables.

Congressman Halvor Steenerson advises people to use corn meal, as a substitute for potatoes. That is where we are up against it, for following his advice, as we have plenty of potatoes, that we raised ourselves, but haven't got the corn meal.

The County Commissioners of Clearwater County found out, that they were not the "Dads" of the County to spend the tax payers money as they see fit, when they get into Court. The famous case of Edwin D Rydeen V.S. the Board of County Commissioners of Clearwater County was decided in favor of Mr. Rydeen by the supreme court last week, and there will be no bonds issued for a new Court house at Bagley until the people vote on the question.

To prohibit the use of barley for the manufacture of beer during the war would be a serious blow to the farmers, as it would certainly lower the price of barley by the restriction of one of its principal users. As a temperence measure, it would certainly be failure as it would promptly increase the consumption of whiskey and alcohol, and if they stop the use of grain for their manufacture, there is enough whiskey and alcohol in stock manufactured to last for ten years, war or no war.

It is getting to be about the time of year to talk about the government controlling the price of wheat, as the winter wheat harvest will be on in the south next month, and the producers might get a little benefit of the present high prices for wheat. There will be more or less talk of lower prices, and prices will be lowered, until about next November when the wheat Gamblers get nearly all the grain out of the producers possession then they will again lace it to the consumers, until next May or June, and there will be no interference by the Government, until it is about time for the producers to market the next crop. It now has the appearance to the producers and consumers, that Congress and the food speculators were partners.

The Corn Speculator hogs, are certainly bleeding the farmers of Northern Minnesota to the limit, by boosting prices for corn up to the limit when they found that the farmers did not raise oats and barley enough for feed last year. But their day will soon be over, as the farmers will turn their horses out to pasture as soon as they have finished seeding; and the high price of feed has caused all the farmers to sow an increased acreage of oats and barley this year, so as to let them keep their corn next year, or eat it themselves.

The Kaisers orders for an unrestricted warfare on American Merchant ships, was what brought the United States into this war. Now that they are in it, they will never quit until they get Kaiser Wilhelm, if they have to chase him into Berlin. No proposition for peace from that Pirate will be considered, by the American people, as they are going after him and they are going to get him.

BRITISH EXPERT LAUDS RAILROADS OF UNITED STATES

Tells Congress Committee That They Lead World.

NO GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP

It Would Mean Political Control and Loss of Efficiency—Declares That Crisis Confronts Country on Account of Transportation Situation—Lowest Freight Rates to Be Found in United States.

Washington, May 14.—That the United States is face to face with a serious crisis in its commercial affairs, due to the conditions by which its transportation system is confronted, was the opinion expressed by W. M. Acworth, England's leading authority on railways, before the Newlands joint committee on interstate commerce at a special session held here to enable the committee to hear his views before his departure for London this week. Two steps are necessary, according to Mr. Acworth, to avert this crisis and to solve the threatening railroad problem confronting the country.

The first is to allow the railroads to charge freight rates sufficient to meet the great advance in operating expenses which is taking place and to enable them to command the credit necessary to provide the extensions and improvements needed to meet the growing demands of business. The second is to do away with the multiple and conflicting systems of regulation that now hamper railway operation and to provide one centralized regulatory agency with such local subdivisions as may be necessary.

Higher Rates a Public Necessity.

Mr. Acworth's views on the transportation situation in the United States were expressed in answer to questions by members of the committee, who asked him to apply his knowledge of railway conditions throughout the world and of the experience of other countries with government ownership to the present problem before the United States.

"The fundamental factor in the situation is very simple," said Mr. Acworth. "It lies in the fact that you cannot get three-quarters of a cent's worth of work done for less than three-quarters of a cent, no matter whether the agency performing it is a government or private enterprise. Freight rates must advance when the cost of performing the service advances as it is doing at present, just as the price of bread or meat or any other commodity increases with increased cost of production."

In answer to a question Mr. Acworth said that he thought American freight rates had been at much too low a level for several years past, that they had reached this low point during the period of cutthroat competition among the roads and had since been held there by regulating bodies. Unless relief were afforded to the carriers very promptly, he said, the result would be a tremendous loss to the people of the whole country through insufficiency of transportation facilities.

Weakness of Government Ownership.

On the subject of government ownership of railways Mr. Acworth said:

"It is impossible to obtain satisfactory results on government railways in a democratic state unless the management is cut loose from direct political control. Neither Australia nor any other country with a democratic constitution—perhaps an exception ought to be made of Switzerland—has succeeded in maintaining a permanent severance. In France, in Belgium, in Italy, parliamentary interference never has been abandoned for a moment. The facts show that government interference has meant running the railways not for the benefit of the people at large, but to satisfy local and sectional and even personal interests.

Prussia, Mr. Acworth said, was the best example of an efficient government railway system, and he pointed out that military considerations were treated as of paramount importance in the Prussian railway system. While American freight rates had been reduced nearly 40 per cent in thirty years, rates in Prussia were nearly as high as at the beginning of the period. While the charge for moving a ton of freight one mile in the United States was a trifle over three-quarters of a cent, the rate in Prussia was 1.41 cents.

As illustrating the difference in rates between government and private roads Mr. Acworth compared the railways of New South Wales, Australia, with those of Texas. While the amount of traffic to each mile of line was about the same in both cases, he pointed out, the Texas railways performed for the public four times as much service as the government owned roads of New South Wales. The charge in Texas for hauling a ton of freight one mile was less than 1 cent, while in the Australian state it was well over 2 cents.

"American railways lead the world," said Mr. Acworth. "Nowadays when men in any other part of the world want to know how to run a railway they come to the United States and study your railways here. The American railways are entirely the result of private enterprise, and I think they go a long way toward proving the case against government ownership."

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermi! Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

MUSCLE SORENESS RELIEVED

Unusual work, bending and lifting or strenuous exercise is a strain on the muscles, they become sore and stiff, you are crippled and in pain. Sloan's Liniment brings you quick relief, easy to apply, it penetrates without rubbing and drives out the soreness. A clear liquid, cleaner than mussy plasters or ointments, it does not stain the skin or clog the pores. Always have a bottle handy for the pains aches of rheumatism gout, lumbago, grippe, bruises, stiffness, backache and all exter- pain. At your druggist, 25c. —Advertisement.

WORMS HANDICAP YOUR CHILD.

Worms drain the strength and vitality of children, making them dull and listless. Their power to resist more serious diseases is reduced and energy and interest in play is lacking. Kickapoo Worm Killer is a mildly laxative remedy in candy tablet form that children like to take. It kills and removes the worms and lets your child grow strong and healthy like other children. Don't let your child be dragged down by worms. Full directions on the box. At all druggists, 25c.—Advertisement.

Mark Twain as "Attraction."

A girl who was a stranger to Mark Twain once found her way into his Bermuda home with the hope of getting a sight of the author. She came suddenly in contact with him and frankly explained her errand.

"Have you seen the crystal cave yet," he asked, "or the aquarium?"

"No. I came to see you first," she answered.

"Well, you shouldn't have seen me first," he answered. "I run in opposition to the crystal and the aquarium. But they've [illegible] I'm lots better. I give them their money's worth. But you should see them. Then you'll appreciate me."

This was said in his most earnest drawl and with only a sparkle of humor in his keen blue eyes.

KEEP POSTED

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN wants to know the latest news of the intensely interesting developments in the World's War affairs. To do this, you must have an up-to-the-minute daily newspaper. There is none that covers the field so thoroughly as does the

ST. PAUL DISPATCH
(Published Every Evening)
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Every Morning and Sunday

"Old Glory"

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN should have an American Flag for their home, or their store.

You can get a dandy 3x5 cotton bunting, sewed stripes, fast colors American Flag,

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DROP A POST CARD FOR SAMPLE COPIES.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn,

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	0:0 a. m.
Mavie	0:30 a. m.
Silverton	0:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	6:10 p. m.
Mavie	6:17 p. m.
Silverton	6:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	6:50 p. m.

H.W. Protzeller, General Manager.

Pernambuco.

Pernambuco means "the mouth of hell," in allusion to the violent surf that is always seen at the mouth of its chief river.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam May 25th. 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. May 15th, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Carl Ellertson, of Erie, Minn., who on November 26th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 03664, for S ½ S.W. ¼ Section 27 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 28th, day of June 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses

Ole Burstad Halvor Seffenson, Ole K. Lein, Lars revig. All, of Erie, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal
Register

The Transformation.

After the hero of seventeen looks at the heroine of fifteen she is a different person. Before he looks at her she likes the fine brick houses in the neighborhood. In fact, she sees many elegant houses in town that she thinks would make ideal homes. Unlike her mother, she even likes the house in which the family lives. But after the hero looks at her you couldn't give her a big brick house. To her such places look cold, and she hardly would take one of them as a gift. But she just worships every little four and five room cottage she sees. They look so cute and neat and dear and sweet and cozy and snug. Oh, if she could just have a house like that and a hero like him—he is the only one there is of his kind—she would be just too happy for anything! And she would make fudge and have a regular home, only it would be far happier than other homes.—Claude Callan in Fort Worth Star-Telegram.

Tragedy of Being Dull.

In the Woman's Home Companion Arnold Bennett describes the tragedy of being dull:

"The man lacking imagination is the utterly matter of fact man. He is necessarily the man who never has and cannot have any point of view except his own. He is the Wordsworthian man to whom a primrose by the river's brim was strictly a yellow primrose instead of being a miracle. He is imprisoned in what to him is the actual, and he is always the exact center of the prison, which is of thickest iron. His tragedy is that he does not suspect and is incapable of suspecting that he is in prison at all and that the prison walls and floor and roof entirely prevent him from really 'getting at' any other human being whatsoever. He is always in his own place. This is the deep meaning of dullness, and is the dull man's doom."

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m,

Hamm's
perfect meets the word

Blindfolded.

If blindfolded, it is said, no person is able to stand five minutes without moving.

DON'T LET YOUR COUGH HANG ON.

A cough that racks and weakens is dangerous, it undermines your health and thrives on neglect. Relieve it at once with Dr. King's New Discovery. this soothing balsam remedy heals the throat, loosens the phelgm, its antiseptic properties kill the germ and the cold is quickly broken up, Children and grown-ups alike find Dr. King's New Discovery pleasant to take, as well as effective. Have a bottle handy in your medicine chest for grippe, croup and all bronchial affections. At druggists, 50c.—Advertisement.

CLEAR AWAY THE WASTE

Bowel regularity is the secret of good health, bright eyes, clear complexions, and Dr. King's New Life Pills are a mild and gentle laxative that regulates the bowels and relieves the congested intestines by removing the accumulated wastes without griping. Take a pill before retiring and that heavy head, that dull spring fever feeling disappears. Get Dr. King's New Life Pills at your druggist, 25c.—Advertisement

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25 00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowe ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
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THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle. Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM, MINN

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
telephone No. 241

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JUNE 1, 1917 NO. 12

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

St. Paul will furnish 15,000 men for the army, the call of President Wilson.

We have been so busy breaking for flax this week that we have not had time to write many locals.

Martin McAndress who has been assisting his brother Walter breaking for the last ten days left for his home Wednesday.

Knute Dahle took a sack of flax to Goodridge this week, and received a little over seven dollars for it.

A number of our farmers are planting a lot of beans this year, as the present prices looks good to them.

We were never on salt water in our life, but if we were going to take any part in the present war, we would get into the Navy.

We understand that there is one man in the town of Garnes, or Equality who is advising young men not to Register on June 5th. Twenty years imprisonment is the penalty for this offense.

The ground is beginning to get very dry for the late sown grain and we would like to see just one of them good old soaking rains that used to come twice a week last spring.

We are somewhat crowded to finish our work, of seeding flax and building additional pasture for our stock so as to get ready for the lawsuits that the Singers have brought against us in the next term of court, which sets the last of this month.

We advise all young men between the age of 21 and 35 years to be sure to go and register next Tuesday. It would not be pleasant news for us to hear that any of our subscribers or their friends, had been arrested and taken to a prison training camp because they failed to register on June 5th.

We understand that an additional "branch" feed store has been put in at Goodridge by Skinner bro Soakum & Co., who wanted to get into a territory where people did not know them, to try and do a little business. It seems as if feed was high enough now, without Soakum taking a hand in the deal.

Of course the Singers have a big advantage of us in a lawsuit, as there are four Singers to one Hunt. They also have the advantage of superior training in the art of law, as the records of the court shows that they have had a lot of lawsits; while our first experience in court was when the Singers selected us as a likely subject for a first class law suit. But while they are four to one, we have THE SUNBEAM, on our side, and while they speak to one person, it speaks to hundreds.

YOUR PATRIOTIC DUTY— BUY A LIBERTY LOANBOND.

A liberty loan bond is a mortgage on the United States.

A Nation With No Language.

The Swiss alone, of all the peoples of the world, may in a sense be said to possess no language, a fact that is the more surprising when we consider that there is no people showing a more intense patriotism.

The official languages of the little republic are French and German. The public documents are published in these tongues, both of which are spoken by many Swiss. Roughly speaking, however, about 75 per cent of the population speak German, while the remainder divide four other languages among them, mainly French and Italian. These tongues vary, as a rule, according to the proximity of the people to the country whose language they speak. In the Swiss parliament members deliver their speeches either in French or German, for nearly all the members understand both tongues.

MAYFIELD DOINGS

G. B. Tveit called at Ole Roisland on Sunday evening.

Mr. Charley Johnson was a Sunday forenoon visitor at Heglands.

Miss Lena Langle called on Mrs. Asbjornson on Friday afternoon.

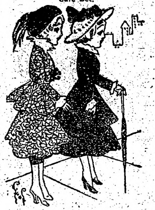
John Pederson was a business caller at Charley Johnson Sunday.

Knut and Albert Hegland, Olga and Ole Langle were visitors at Austad Sunday afternoon.

T. O. Langie and Ole Hegland made a business trip to Highlanding on last Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Brekke and children, Mr. and Mrs. T. O. Langie and children, Mrs. G. Asbjornson and daughter, Mrs. C. Olson, Mrs. G. Olson, Bjarn Olson, Ella Hegland and Olga Olson were entertained by Tveits on Sunday afternoon.—Bingo.

Safe Bet.



"If fashion makes our dresses any shorter I don't know what we'll do."

"I do; you'll wear them."—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

Mrs. B. Scores Twice.

Mrs. Blunderby (to caller) — While passing your house yesterday I saw the hospital avalanche drive up and stop only a few doors away.

Caller — The avalanche! (Recovers herself.) Oh, yes; a poor man very ill.

Mrs. Blunderby—Dear me! Nothing contiguous, I hope.—Boston Transcript.

A Limerick of the Times.

There was a young man at Whale Creek
Who worked for three dollars a week.
He couldn't buy spats
Or queer looking hats,
Which prevented him being a freak.
—Brooklyn Standard Union.

Hard Going.

"I hear you have gone into business."

"Yep; the restaurant business."

"And how is the restaurant business as you find it?"

"Quite a grind. I eat in my own place as an advertisement, but it is beginning to tell on me."—Exchange.

ROTATION LEASES.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

There is nothing which endangers America so much today as our very much abused farm tenant system. We ought to have something in every lease which will protect land and protect the people as well as posterity. Year to year tenants who scratch a little and move away, should be compelled to settle down and landlords should be be compelled to make a time rotation lease. It is easy to talk about compelling this and compelling that, but we mostly are a very sloppy people whose motto is "the easiest way is the best."

If we let our soil run down, our whole structure will fall. In order to obtain a larger yield of grain, this soil must be fed. The colleges and experiment stations beyond the Mississippi river are entirely too timid about preaching soil conservation. In fact, all of us are rather prone to tell our audience what we think they would rather hear.

KILL THE WEEDS.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

"Spring plowing, or disking, as soon as the weed seeds have germinated, is usually a profitable practice. Where small grain is to be sown, the sowing should be done soon after plowing; but where corn, potatoes, or the sorghums are to be grown, there is often a period of several weeks between the time of the germination of the weed seeds and the time when the season is sufficiently advanced to plant the crop. This period should be utilized as far as possible for the destruction of weeds before the crop is planted. Much labor in keeping the crop free from weeds during its growing period can thus be saved."—E. C. Chilcott, Agriculturist in charge, Washington [illegible]

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
[illegible]		
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
(No refund on cartons)		
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts or [illegible]. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case)	$2.75
[illegible]		
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons)	1.50
(No refund on cartons)		

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Return of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN! IT NEEDS THEM NOW

The United States Navy has continued its appeal to the Northwest for men to man the fleet by addressing the following appeal to societies and individuals:

CONGRESS GIVES MONEY AND MATERIAL;

THE NORTHWEST MUST GIVE THE MEN!

The Nation has called for its sons. It is up to the Northwest to answer. Young men have been coming forward at a fair rate, but more must come. Part of the fleet is idle and will be until America wakes up. Another 40 men a day would put four more big guns in action.

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 804 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks, No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

Teeth of the Ancients.

The silence of the classics certainly seems to indicate that the Greeks and Romans suffered very little from their teeth. Words for toothache and for tooth extracting instruments can, indeed, be found in the Greek and Latin dictionaries, but the authors quoted for them are generally late and always uninteresting. We can hardly believe that if toothache had been common in Athens Aristophanes would have made no jokes about it. But a classical scholar may pretty safely be defied to cite a single Greek or Latin passage about it. Even Lucretius, when he gets on the subject of teeth in a passage where a reference to toothache might be expected, merely refers to the jar given to the teeth by every cold water or by biting a stone in one's bread.—London Chronicle.

INSURE YOUR CORN

Don't Gamble With Your Corn Crop. Test Every Ear Before Planting. Every Weak or Dead Ear Means Dollars Less at Harvest.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

It is a known fact that the simple little act of testing all seed corn before planting will add many bushels to the corn crop and will pay the farmer about five times as much per hour for his labor as will any other farm labor.

There is nothing hard about it, all methods of testing seed corn are easy and inexpensive. You can test the kernels in blotters or "rag-doll" testers at home, making them yourself, or you can invest in a commercial tester that will last for years. Your agricultural college, county agent, or the U. S. Department of Agriculture at Washington will be glad to give you full particulars.

Seed testing will stop one of these leaks in farm practice that change gain into loss. Figure out for yourself how many hills the six or seven hundred kernels of corn from a dead or weak ear will plant, and figure out how your corn yield will drop if two or three, or a dozen, or maybe fifty such ears should get planted.

BY-PRODUCT STOCK FEEDS.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

A lot of well-meaning folks think that just because certain materials are left-overs from the manufacture of food for humans, that it is "waste" and of no value for stock feed. Nothing is further from the truth. In very many cases, the so-called "offal" left after the manufacture of flour, malting, corn products, breakfast foods, etc., are the best of stock feeds, and can be bought economically and fed to bring a profit to the farmer. The man who turns up his nose at the thought of combining by-products with silage and other low-priced meat producing foods, is behind the times and usually fails to show even interest on his money at the end of the year. Feeding whole grain, whether it be corn, wheat, rye or oats, is wasteful and is robbing man of his rightful prerogative—that of taking that part of all grain adapted to his needs. It is easy to find out the protein content of any article, or mixture, of stock foodstuffs now on the market, and it is merely a matter of the farmer figuring out the worth of the foods on their nourishing power, and then to purchase that which will give him the most economical feed. In practically all states, all feedstuffs must be labeled with their food content—for those who wish to see, the facts are printed.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit.

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

SERVICE
SECURITY
STABILITY

STOP to consider what a GOOD BANK ACCOUNT INSURES. The business man can employ the best help and insure SERVICE. Depression may come in his line, but his big CASH ON HAND means SECURITY. The fine line of credits may be drawn tight, but none will question his STABILITY. Give your business SERVICE, SECURITY and STABILITY with your bank deposits.

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Paderlie, Cashier

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS;	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Bo swell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Fanning and Grading Seed Barley.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

Not nearly enough attention is given to getting the uniform size of seed grain, especially is this true in barley, where it is important that the germination should all take place on the same day. Therefore, the kernels should be of the same size and weight. The very largest should perhaps be removed as well as the smaller ones, leaving the seed plump and uniform. It is true that small seeds and giant seeds will germinate, but the plant food contained therein will undoubtedly make an unevenness in the maturity at harvest.

At the Natural History Museum.

"Will you please direct me to the hall of inebriates?"

"Er—invertebrates—next room to your right, unless you wish to see the snakes."—Life.

TO AMERICA.

By Leo Wilson Dodd of the Vigilantes.

YES, mother, it is true;
Bad daughters and worse sons
we've been to you—
Taking all, giving naught—
Till we have brought
You down to this. * * *

You need
A starker breed
To cherish you and guard,
Keep watch and ward,
Or strike if strike they must!
Mother, our shameful heads are in the
dust—
Abject—
Before you. * * *

Too mild, too patient—yet once more
forgive
Our faithless greed, young folly, old
neglect!
For, though we perish from you, you
shall live—
Mother—through humbled daughters
who respect,
Through chastened sons who serve you
and adore you.

U. S. DESTROYERS ESCAPE TRAPS OF GERMAN U-BOATS

SPIES IN THIS COUNTRY GAVE ADVANCE INFORMATION OF COMING OF THE AMERICAN FLEET.

NEW HUNT FOR SPIES ON; ROPE AWAITS OFFENDERS.

Admiral Sims Cables Startling News of Activity and Efficient Work of German Spies Operating on This Side—Censors to Redouble Vigilance.

Washington, May 28. — Four days before the American destroyer flotilla arrived abroad Berlin knew it was on the way and to what port it was going, and the day before the vessels steamed into Queenstown German submarines had strewn mines about the harbor entrance. This startling information, revealing that German spies not only still at at their work in this country, but that they have a swift and sure means of communicating America's war secrets to the fatherland came to the navy department in a cablegram from Rear Admiral Sims at London.

Asserts Information is Positive.

The admiral said his information was positive. His dispatch was not made public and for obvious reasons nothing will be given out concerning how the news came into his possession nor about the precautions which defeated the German plans and enabled the flotilla to speed safely through the mine fields.

Immediate publicity was given the salient fact, however, the department making clear that its purpose was to let the people know of the activity and success of Teutonic spies and to emphasize the necessity for absolute secrecy about American naval operations and shipping movements.

The destroyers now in European waters under Admiral Sims put into port at Queenstown May 16. How long they were in crossing the Atlantic, nor from what port they sailed never has been announced and until word of their arrival came by cable only a few people in the United States even knew of the government's decision to send warships to Europe.

Hanging of Spies Likely.

The result will redouble the vigilance of the censors and of every agency of the government engaged in rooting out the spy system. Now that the country is at war and the revelation of its secrets may mean death to its sailors, swift punishment undoubtedly would be meted out to any convicted spy. Spying now is likely to lead to the gallows.

DESPAIRS OF BUILDING FLEET OF WOOD SHIPS

Goethals Declares Plan Is "Simply Hopeless" For Present Lack of Timber.

New York, May 28.—Major General George W. Goethals, speaking informally at the annual dinner here of the iron and steel institute, declared the proposal to build 1,000 3,000-ton wooden ships in 18 months "is simply hopeless."

For that reason he said it had become necessary to turn to steel as well as wood.

"I found that contracts for wooden vessels had been let in all directions, but was unable to find plans or specifications. When you consider that birds are now nesting in the trees that will go to build those ships—ships that must attain a speed of 10½ knots and several additional knots to escape submarines—why the proposition is simply hopeless," said General Goethals.

CAN WHIP TEUTONS THIS YEAR

Belief of Former Commander of Northern Russian Army.

Petrograd, May 28. — Nicholas V. Bussky, who has arrived here, after relinquishing the command of the Russian army on the Northern front, spoke hopefully of the improvement in the morale of the troops on that front.

He said that there was no fraternizing with the enemy and no deficiency in the shell supply, but that owing to local conditions an offensive on a large scale was impossible.

If the improvement continues and the Russian armies fulfill their duty toward their own country and their allies, General Bussky believes the Germans can be beaten by autumn and forced to accept the Allies' peace

Rome Joyous Over Victories.

Rome, May 26.—Rome is delirious with joy over success of her troops in the nation's greatest blow of the war. Special editions of the newspapers which told of 9,000 prisoners taken in the brillant advance were issued just as great crowds assembled in the streets to celebrate the second anniversary of Italy's entrance into the war. They touched off a popular demstration that surpassed anything of the kind in Rome since Italy first cast her lot with the Allies. Crowds paraded singing, shouting and cheering.

LIST OF QUESTIONS THAT WILL BE PUT TO MEN ON JUNE 5

Government Has Issued Circulars Tending to Make Registration Work Easy.

ONLY SICK AND ABSENTEES EXEMPT FROM ANSWERING

Prison Is the Penalty of Failing to Appear Unless One Is Unable, and Then Arrangements Must Be Made—How Interrogations Should Be Answered.

The government has adopted a plan to facilitate and simplify the filling in of conscription registration cards June 5. Circulars containing the twelve questions to be asked and advice as to how they should be answered have been prepared for distribution.

How to Answer Questions.

The circular, which bears the heading, "How to Answer Questions on Registration Cards," reads as follows:

"Questions will be asked for you to answer in the order in which they appear on this paper. These questions are set out below with detailed information to help you answer them.

"Do not write on, mark or otherwise mutilate these instructions. Do not remove them. They should be carefully read so that you will have your answers ready when you go before the registrar.

"All answers will be written on the registration card in ink by the registrar, who should be careful to spell all names correctly and to write legibly.

"1. Name in full. Age in years, ——

"This means all your names spelled out in full.

"State your age today in years only. Disregard additional months or days. Be prepared to say 'nineteen' or 'twenty-five,' not 'nineteen years three months' or the like.

"2. Home address.

"This means the place where you have your permanent home, not the place where you work. Be prepared to give the address in this way: '232 Main street, Chicago, Cook county, Illinois;' that is, give number and name of street first, then town, then county and state.

Write Birth Date in Advance.

'Date of birth.

"Write your birthday (month, day and year) on a piece of paper before going to the registrar and give the paper to him the first thing. Example: 'August 5, 1894.'

"If you do not remember the year, start to answer as you would if someone asked you your birthday, as 'August 5.' Then say, 'on my birthday this year I will be (or was) —— years old.' The registrar will then fill in the year of birth. Many people do not carry in mind the year they were born. This may be obtained by the registrar by subtracting the age in years on this year's birthday from 1917.

"4. Are you (1) a natural born citizen; (2) a naturalized citizen; (3) an alien; (4) or have you declared your intention to become a citizen (specify which)?

"(1) If you were born in the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii, you are a natural born citizen, no matter what may have been the citizenship or nationality of your parents. If you were born in Porto Rico you are a citizen of the United States, unless you were born of alien parentage. If you were born abroad, you are still a citizen of the United States, if your father was a citizen of the United States at the time you were born, unless you have expatriated yourself.

"(2) You are a naturalized citizen if you have completed your naturalization; that is, if you have 'taken final papers.' But you are not a citizen if you have only declared your intention to become a citizen (that is, if you have only 'taken out first papers'); in the latter case you are only a 'declarant.'

"You are also a naturalized citizen if, although foreign born, your father or surviving parent became fully naturalized while you were under twenty-one years of age, and if you came to the United States under twenty-one.

"(3) You are a declarant if, although a citizen or subject of some foreign country, you have declared on oath before a naturalization court your intention to become a citizen of the United States. Receipt from the clerk of the court of the certified copy of such declaration is often called 'taking out first papers.' You are not a declarant if your first paper was taken out after September 26, 1906, and is more than seven years old.

"(4) You are an alien if you do not fall within one of the three classes above mentioned.

5. Where were you born?

"First name the town, then the state, then the country, as 'Columbus, O.' 'Vienna, Austria,' 'Paris, France' 'Sofia, Bulgaria.'

"6. If not a citizen, of what country are you a citizen or subject?

"This need be answered only by aliens and declarants. Remember that a 'declarant' is not yet a citizen of the United States. If an alien or declarant, state the name of your country, as 'France,' 'Japan,' 'China,' etc.

What Is Your Job Right Now?

"7. What is your present trade, occupation or office?

"This does not ask what you once did, nor what you have done most of the time, nor what you are best fitted to do. It asks what your job is right now. State briefly, as farmer, miner, student, laborer (on farm, in rolling mill, in automobile, wagon or other factory, etc. If you hold an office under state or federal government, name the office you hold.

"If you are in one of the following offices or employments, use one of the names hereafter mentioned: 'Custom house clerk,' 'employed in the transmission of the mails,' or 'employed in an armory, arsenal or navy yard,' 'mariner actually employed in the sea service of citizen or merchant within the United States.'

"8. By whom employed? Where employed?

"If you are working for an individual, firm, corporation or association state its name. If in business, trade, profession or employment for yourself, so state. If you are an officer of the state or federal government say whether your office is under the United States, the state, the county or a municipality. In answer to the question as to where you are employed give the town, county and state where you work.

"9. Have you a father, mother, wife, child under twelve or a sister or brother under twelve solely dependent upon you for support (specify which):

"Consider your answer thoughtfully. If it is true that there is another mouth than your own which you alone have a duty to feed do not let your military ardor interfere with the wish of the nation to reduce war's misery to a minimum. On the other hand, unless the person you have in mind is solely dependent on you do not hide behind petticoats or children.

"10. Married or single (which)? Race (specify which)?

"This does not ask whether you were once married; but whether you are married now. In answer to the question as to your race state briefly whether Caucasian, Mongolian, negro, Malayan or Indian.

As to Past Military Service.

"11. What military service have you had? Rank? Branch? Years? Nation or state?

"No matter what country you served, you must give complete information. In answering these questions first name your rank, using one of the following words: 'Commissioned officer,' 'noncommissioned officer,' 'private.' Next, state branch in which you served in one of the following words: 'Infantry,' 'cavalry,' 'artillery,' 'medical,' 'signal,' 'aviation,' 'supply,' 'marine,' 'navy.' Next, state the number of years' service, not counting time spent in the reserve. Finally, name the nation or state you served. If you served under the United States or one of the states of the United States, name your service in one of the following terms: 'National Guard' (of such and such a state), 'militia' (of such and such a state), 'volunteers of United States' or 'regular army (navy) of United States.'

"12. Do you claim exemption from draft? Specify grounds.

'Because you claim exemption from draft, it by no means follows that you are exempt. For the information of the war department you should make a claim now if you intend to prosecute it. Some persons will be exempted on account of their occupations or offices, some on account of the fact that they have relatives dependent upon them for support. Your answer touching these things will be important in supporting the claim you now intend to make in your answer to the present questions. Be sure, therefore, that the grounds you now state are in conformity with your answers to questions 7 and 8.

"In stating grounds you claim as exempting you use one of the following terms: If you claim to be an executive, legislative or judicial officer of the state or nation, name your office and say whether it is an office of the state or nation. If you claim to be a member of a religious sect whose creed forbids its members to participate in war in any form, simply name the sect. If you are employed in the transmission of the United States mails or as an artificer or workman in an armory, arsenal or navy yard of the United States, or if you are a mariner employed in the sea service of any citizen or merchant within the United States, so state. If you are a felon or otherwise morally deficient and desire to claim exemption on that ground, state your ground briefly. If you claim physical disability, state that briefly. If you claim exemption on any other ground, state your ground briefly."

WHERE AIRMEN WILL TRAIN

Six Colleges Designated by the War Department as Points for the Instruction of Aviators.

The work of turning out army aviators will be quickened 50 per cent as the result of an order issued by the war department.

In the future the groundwork and elementals of aerodynamics will be taught to army aviator students at six of the larger universities throughout the country under the direction of army officers. This will enable those in charge of operations to devote their entire energy to turning out competent aviators, who will take their place as reserve lieutenants in the signal corps.

The schools which have been designated to do the elementary work are the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cornell university, Ohio State university, University of Illinois, University of Texas and the University of California.

EFFECTIVE BLOWS DEALT U-BOATS BY U.S. WAR FLOTILLA

BRITISH PREMIER SAYS SUCCESSES AGAINST SUBMARINES HAVE RESULTED IN IMPROVEMENT IN FOOD SITUATION.

28 SUBMARINES TAKEN OR DESTROYED IN WEEK

Americans Known to Have Taken Active Part in Work—Lloyd-George Says Germans are Doomed to Disappointment— Merchant Shipping Losses Decrease.

London, May 26.—"The successes against submarines have resulted in a distinct improvement in our food situation," said Premier Lloyd George in the house of commons.

The premier said more effective blows had been dealt the submarines during the last three weeks than in any corresponding period of the war.

Grateful to America.

The shipping losses for May, the premier said, probably would show a reduction from the April figures. In speaking of the success of anti-submarine methods, he said:

"We owe a very considerable debt of gratitude to the great American people for the effective assistance they have rendered and the craft they have placed at our disposal. Now that the American nation is in the war, it is easier to make arrangements for the protection of our mercantile marine than it was before.

Premier Confident.

"The submarine menace need cause no fear that the war is going to be lost for that reason," he declared.

"If it is true that the Germans are depending mainly upon submarine warfare for success, I am able to say they are doomed to disappointment," Mr. Lloyd George continued.

"The German submarine warfare is destined to be the greatest miscalculation in the whole series of miscalculations of that hated empire."

28 U-Boats Sunk in Week.

Washington, May 26.—Information has reached the Navy department that more submarines are being run down, captured and destroyed than ever before. Although the exact details cannot be divulged, it is known the American destroyer flotilla has played an active part in the work.

One report today said that during the last week 28 German submarines were captured or destroyed.

Reports from Admiral Sims indicate there has been a marked improvement in the anti-submarine system. Submarines are being both captured and destroyed.

With the Navy department apparently in possession of a valuable anti-submarine idea, it is anticipated here that before long Germany's dream of an England crushed by U-boats will be blasted.

FAMINE AND PESTILENCE SWEEP TURKEY REPORT

People Panic Stricken and Army's Morale Gone—100,000 Are Said to Have Deserted.

Paris, May 26.—Turkey is swept with famine and pestilence, her people are panic stricken and her army's morale is utterly gone, according to information received here via Berne. One hundred thousand deserters from the army were reported.

Realizing the loss of all of Turkey's fighting power, 8,000 Austrian troops have recently been sent to Palestine to attempt bolstering up the army in front of the British expeditionary forces.

Four thousand German troops are said to be guarding the government buildings, factories and bridges in Constantinople, while hundreds in the city are dying each day.

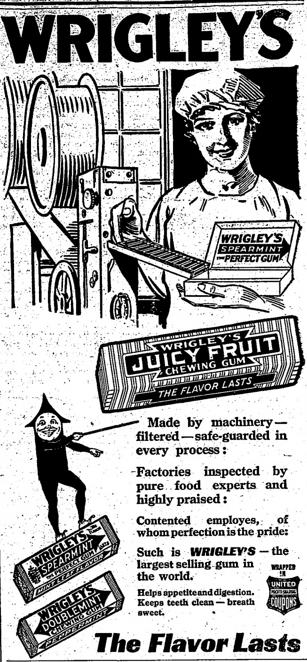
AMERICANS GO TO WAR FRONT

First Combatant Corps Cheered by Other Contingents.

Grand Headquarters, French Army in France, May 26.—America's first combatant corps has gone to the front under Captain E. I. Tinkham and Lieutenant Scully of Princeton. Captain Tinkham won the war cross at Verdun. The Americans were armed with carbines, attired in khaki uniforms and drove American five-ton motorcars. As they left, the Stars and Stripes, floating over the cantonment in an historic French forest, spread out in the breeze and other contingents cheered them on their way. Clarence Mackay presented the camp with the American flag which now flies beside the tricolor.

Atlanta Declines Outside Aid.

Atlanta, May 24.—Atlanta has gone actively to work to care for thousands made homeless by the fire that destroyed 3,000 homes in 75 blocks and was stopped only after the dynamiting of the beautiful residences on Ponce De Leon avenue. The property loss was estimated at $3,000,000 by Mayor Asa Candler. Other estimates ran as high as $5,000,000. It was the greatest fire in Atlanta's history since General Sherman, terming this city the backbone of the Confederacy, decreed it must be burned.



WRIGLEY'S

Made by machinery—filtered—safe-guarded in every process:

Factories inspected by pure food experts and highly praised:

Contented employes, of whom perfection is the pride:

Such is **WRIGLEY'S**—the largest selling gum in the world.

Helps appetite and digestion. Keeps teeth clean — breath sweet.

WRAPPED IN UNITED PROFIT-SHARING COUPONS

The Flavor Lasts

WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM
WRIGLEY'S JUICY FRUIT CHEWING GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM MINT LEAF FLAVOR
WRIGLEY'S DOUBLEMINT CHEWING GUM PEPPERMINT

Useless.

"Ma," said a discouraged little urchin; "I ain't going to school any more."

"Why, dear?" tenderly inquired his mother.

"'Cause 'tain't no use. I can never learn to spell. The teacher keeps changing words on me all the time."

Cocoa shells are being fed to cattle in a course of experiments by French dairymen.

Kill All Flies! THEY SPREAD DISEASE

Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, and cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Ask for

Daisy Fly Killer

Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, $1.00.

HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 22--1917.

SAXON

Strength · Economy · Service

This Car Is Worthy of Your Confidence

You can buy a Saxon car secure in the knowledge that you are getting full value in tried and proven motor car mechanism.

Saxon cars are built to win the confidence of their owner—and they do. But first they must win the confidence of their builders—and this they could not if they embodied any feature or any part of unproved worth.

So no Saxon principle of construction has ever been changed until a better principle has fully proved its greater value. And so no Saxon car has ever embodied features of doubtful worth.

Saxon cars have simply been in a state of transition, passing thru phase after phase of gradual improvement without a break in production. They are refined from time to time, not radically changed.

They are in the fullest sense of the phrase, products of evolution. They are developed rather than built.

Isn't that the kind of a car you want—one that you can feel confident is right before you put down your good money for it? If it is, then you want a Saxon.

There is still some good territory open for Saxon Dealers. For information you should apply to

Saxon Motor Car Corporation
Detroit, Michigan

FARMING NOW A BUSINESS

The Modern Day Farmer Applies Business Methods and Seeks More Than a Living on the Farm.

A nation-wide cry is being made for more economy and greater production, and probably never was the need of foodstuffs equal to that of the present. Grain prices are the highest in the nation's history and today the agricultural fields of America offer inducements that are unequaled in any other line of commerce or business. The ideal life is that close to nature, enjoying the freedom of God's great outdoors and fulfilling a duty to humanity by producing from a fertile soil that which is essential to the very existence of a less fortunate people who are actually starving to death for foodstuffs that can be produced so economically in the United States and Canada.

High prices for all grains, undoubtedly, will be maintained for a number of years, and it appears a certainty that the agriculturist will reap a bounteous return for his labor and at the same time carry out the demands of patriotic citizenship. A wrong conception has been generally noticed as to "Life on the Farm." It has been, to a large extent, considered as only a place to live peacefully and afford a living for those who are satisfied with merely a comfortable existence. Such a wrong impression has been created, in a measure, by the lack of systematic business principles to farming in general. But today farming and agriculture have been given a supremacy in the business world and require the same advanced methods as any other line of commerce. In no other business does a system adoption pay better than on the farm, and it is certain that there is no other line of work, that, generally speaking, needs it as much. The old idea of getting a living off the farm and not knowing how it was made and following up the details of each branch of farming to get the maximum of profit, at the least expense, is fast being done away with.

Farming is now being considered as a business and a living is not sufficient for the modern agriculturist; a small per cent on the investment is not enough, the present-day farmer must have a percentage return equal to that of other lines of business. The prices for produce are high enough, but the cost of producing has been the factor, in many places, that has reduced the profit. It is the application of a system to the cost of various work on the farm that it is possible to give figures on profits made in grain-growing in Western Canada.

Mr. C. A. Wright of Milo, Iowa, bought a hundred and sixty acres of land in Western Canada for $3,300 in December, 1915, and took his first crop from it in 1916. After paying for the land in full and the cost of cultivating it and marketing the grain, he sold his grain at $1.55 a bushel (a low price compared with the present market), had a surplus of $2,472.67. His figures are as follows:

4,487 bushels worth $1.55 at Champion	$6,954.85—	$6,954.85
Threshing bill 11c per bushel	493.57	
Seed at 95c	144.00	
Drilling	160.00	
Cutting	160.00	
Twine	50.00	
Shocking	40.00	
Hauling to town 3c	134.61	
Total cost	1,182.18	
Cost of land	3,300.00	
	$4,482.18—	$4,482.18
Net profit after paying for farm and all cost		$2,472.67

S. Joseph and Sons of Des Moines, Ia., are looked upon as being shrewd, careful business men. Having some spare money on hand, and looking for a suitable investment, they decided to purchase Canadian lands, and farm them.

With the assistance of the Canadian Government Agent, at Des Moines, Ia., they made selection near Champion, Alberta. They put 240 acres of land in wheat, and in writing to Mr. Hewitt, The Canadian Government Agent at Des Moines, one of the members of the firm says: "I have much pleasure in advising you that on our farm five miles east of Champion, in the Province of Alberta, Canada, this year (1916) we harvested and threshed 10,600 bushels of wheat from 240 acres, this being an average of 44 bushels and 10 pounds to the acre. A considerable portion of the wheat was No. 1 Northern, worth at Champion, approximately $1.85 per bushel, making a total return of $19,610, or an average of $81.70 per acre gross yields. And by aid of a thorough system were able to keep the cost of growing wheat at about 25 cents a bushel."

Messrs. Smith & Sons of Vulcan, Alberta, are growers of wheat on a large scale and have demonstrated that there is greater profit in Western Canada wheat-raising than probably in any other business anywhere. Speaking of their experience Mr. Smith says:

"I have three sections of land at the present time and am farming yearly 1,200 to 1,400 acres of land. My returns from the farm for the past two years have been around 200%, that is for every dollar I have spent I have received three, now I do not know where you can do that well.

"This is surely the country for the man with the small capital as the land is still reasonable in price, payments in long term and work of all kinds for every man to do. I feel that if I was turned out here without a dollar that in less than ten years I could own a section of land and have it well equipped."

Western Canada's soil and climate is suitable to graining large and profitable yields of wheat. Many so large that those not acquainted with the facts hesitate to believe the reports sent out by the farmers in that country. As an evidence of their sincerity in reporting correct yields affidavits of a couple of grain growers are reproduced.

"I, Newell J. Noble, of the town of Nobleford, Province of Alberta, do solemnly declare that from 1,000 acres of wheat on the said farm there was, in the season of 1916, threshed 54,395 bushels of wheat, being at the average of 54 bushels and 23 pounds per acre. And that from 394.69 acres of oats on the said farm, there was threshed in the said season of 1916, 48,506 bushels of oats, being at the average of 122 bushels and 30 pounds per acre.

"And I make this solemn declaration conscientiously, believing it to be true and knowing that it is of the same force and effect as if made under oath and by virtue of The Canada Evidence Act." NEWELL J. NOBLE.

A Woman Takes Affidavit as to Yields.—On January 4, 1917, Mrs. Nancy Coe of Nobleford made oath as follows:

In the matter of yield of wheat, oats and flax on my farm for harvest of 1916, I, Nancy Coe, of the town of Nobleford, Province of Alberta, do solemnly declare that I threshed from 115 acres on my farm 6,110 bushels of wheat (machine measure, which it is believed will hold out in weights fully—about three-fourths of the crop already having been weighed), being at the average of 53 bushels and 8 pounds per acre, and that from 48 acres of flax on stubble ground, I threshed 993 bushels of flax, being at an average of 20 bushels and 38 pounds per acre, and that from 5.06 acres of oats I threshed 586 bushels, machine measure, being at an average of 115 bushels and 27 pounds per acre. —Advertisement.

Sir Beerbohm Tree's Tact.

As most people who have the pleasure of his acquaintance know perfectly well, Sir Beerbohm Tree is a very tactful man. He is also an exceedingly critical judge of a good cigar, and heartily detests the smell even of a bad one.

He was alone in a railway carriage when a young man entered, and, sitting down opposite to him, puffed away heartily at a "weed" too awful for words.

"Are you aware, sir," inquired Sir Beerbohm in his most impressive manner, "that this is not a smoking carriage?"

With an apologetic remark, the youth flung his humble smoke out of the window. A minute later he observed incredulously: 'But—but you are smoking yourself."

"Quite so," replied Sir Beerbohm blandly, "but I thought you might have conscientious scruples. Er—have one of mine?"

The youth selected with alacrity a prime imported Havana from the proffered case, lit up, and soon the pleasing aroma from two excellent cigars pervaded every corner of the carriage.

For Home Consumption.

Back-yard farms should be conducted solely for the purpose of supplying vegetables for home consumption. There should be no thought given to selling to your neighbors; plan the entire "farm" for your personal use. Your neighbor has an equal opportunity to produce vegetables, and if he has not availed himself of his opportunity, the loss is his.—A. T. Hastings, in Collier's Weekly.

A writer says that brains will tell. However, sometimes it is brains that keep a man from telling.

What is Castoria

CASTORIA is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhœa; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher, and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-Good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

Genuine Castoria always bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

What's Doing in Minnesota

Garry. — Seventeen buildings in the business section of Garry, Minn., have been destroyed by a fire and only two business buildings in the entire town are standing.

Winona. — The busiest year for operators of short lines on the Mississippi river is looming, according to M. H. Newcombs, master of the steamboat Red Wing of St. Paul.

Duluth. — Andreas M. Miller, 75 years old, one of the men who played a large part in the industrial development of Duluth and Northern Minnesota, is dead in New York.

St. Paul. — Employment agencies may be opened by Minnesota's $1,000,000 war board in the large labor circles of the state, it is reported, in connection with the make and save the crop movement.

Akeley.—Charles F. Scheers, editor of the Akeley Herald-Tribune, who has been doing more fire fighting than editing in the last few days, declares that the fires are due to carelessness on the part of settlers.

Brainerd. — Initial steps in organizing the campaign whereby the $400,000 quota of Liberty bonds Crow Wing county is expected to purchase as its part in the government's plan of war finance, have been taken.

Winona. — The Winona police and fire board has drafted resolutions to be presented to Governor Burnquist, requesting that he reconsider his decision to dispense with the state fire marshal's office in Minnesota.

St. Paul. — Wolf bounties must be paid as usual, despite Governor Burnquist's veto of large appropriations to reimburse the counties, according to advices given county auditors by Ray P. Chase, deputy state auditor.

Duluth. — Forest fires to the north continue burning. An investigation is being made at Buhl of a fire that destroyed 15 carloads of mine timber. The fire originated in a tract which was already partly burned over to some extent.

Graceville. — Bankers from every town in Big Stone county met here and organized the Liberty Loan Association of Big Stone county. The bankers were unanimous in pledging their aid in disposing of the county's quota of bonds.

St. Paul.—Showing few if any signs of abatement, the epidemic of spinal-meningitis has attacked 243 victims and caused 102 deaths in Minnesota to date this year, Dr. A. J. Chesley, director of the state division of communicable diseases, announces.

Washington, D. C. — What every section of the country is expected to do in unloosening its purse strings for the Liberty loan has been officially announced by the Treasury department. Minimum tentative allotments by states, estimated on the same basis, show the approximately proportionate share for Minnesota as $43,000,000.

Crookston. — Polk county bankers met in Crookston and made plans to take care of Polk county's share of the Liberty loan, $720,000. Bankers were of the opinion that they will be able to raise more than $200,000 of the bond issue at this time and that farmers, following the crop in the fall will be able to take care of the balance.

Anoka. — Extensive preparations are being made for the annual camp meeting and conference of Minnesota Seventh-Day Adventists, which will be held in Anoka June 7-17. This convention brings together over a thousand people each year, and is of great interest from the fact that a number of leading clergymen from this country and abroad will be present.

Northfield. — Important chemical discoveries which may be of use in the war and which in some instances have gone beyond the discoveries of the British, have been made by a group of Carleton students working under the direction of Dr. Lee of the chemistry department. Official congratulations have been received from the government telling of the success of their work.

Mora.—The Mora Booster and Commercial club has turned to bean growing on a large scale, and the crop will be donated to Uncle Sam. School boys of that town are doing the work and have planted twenty-five acres. Eight other scattered counties sent in similar reports of encouraging conditions. The other reports are from the following counties: Benton, Olmsted, Lake, Washington, Crow Wing, Wabasha, St. Louis and Dakota.

St. Paul. — Minnesota's national guard contribution to the world war will be virtually doubled, according to Washington reports, which Captain W. F. Rhinow, military secretary to Governor Burnquist has just confirmed. The announcement, based on War department orders, comes on the heels of the resumption of recruiting by the First Minnesota Infantry and First artillery regiments, and means, Captain Rhinow said, a big addition to Minnesota's part in the war.

Bemidji. — Two representatives of Bemidji, designated by the Commercial club, have left for St. Paul, to appear before the army board considering the availability of various tracts for the Northwest training camp for the first conscribed army.

St. Paul. — The fellow who gets the $3,000 job as secretary of the "Blue Sky" commission will have to look to the blue sky for his first month's salary, if he takes the job July 1, when the law goes into effect, and when the commission is supposed to begin doing business. The appropriation is not available until August 1.

MINNESOTA STATE FAIR IS TO BE HELD

CANFIELD SAYS ASSUMPTION THAT EXPOSITION IS TO BE CALLED OFF IS FOOLISH.

KINDLING OF FIRES IS BARRED

Safety Commission Takes Steps to Enforce New Regulations in 11 Counties—Three Alleged Incendiaries Arrested.

St. Paul.

Thomas H. Canfield, secretary of the Minnesota State Agricultural society, says the State Fair will be held as usual, September 3 to 8, inclusive. He also intimated that it is to be Minnesota's greatest exposition from an educational and amusement standpoint.

"The assumption that the fair would be called off this year because of the war is foolish," Mr. Canfield says. "There has never been a time in the history of our state when we needed it as much.

"We are now co-operating with the War department, the Governor of Minnesota and other officials."

Many improvements are to be made on the grounds this summer and on several buildings. One of the largest will be the entire refacing of the grand stand, for which approximately $20,000 was appropriated by the last Legislature.

★ ★ ★

New Rules to Check Forest Fires.

Steps to enforce new regulations to govern in the forest fire districts of Northern Minnesota have been taken by the Minnesota Public Safety Commission.

The commission order followed an exhaustive report read at the executive session.

Incendiary fires of various kinds were referred to and it was announced that three arrests, two in a single district, have resulted, although no details are obtainable.

Fifty thousand posters bearing a warning based on the commission's latest order prohibiting kindling of fires in forest areas were ordered printed to be displayed in the eleven counties in which it is effective.

Motorists who carelessly throw lighted matches or cigars into weeds or brush along roads and start running fires are held guilty of violation of this order.

★ ★ ★

War Board Takes Over Labor Bureau.

The handling of farm labor as in past carried on by the state free employment bureaus has been taken over by the State Public Safety commission through new headquarters established in Minneapolis according to a commission announcement made after another extended meeting behind closed doors at the capitol. The statement follows its pledges to the farmers in the "make and save the crop" movement that labor will be furnished.

Four appointments of county directors to fill vacancies were announced as follows:

Manomen county, A. L. Thompson; Martin county, Clifford Jones; Wabasha county, Linn Whitmore; Waseca county, Dr. F. W. Prahl.

No other business that could be made public was considered, the secretary said.

★ ★ ★

Food Experts Plan to Tour State.

Tentative plans for tours of the state next month by experts and other moves toward conservation and increased production of food were discussed by chairmen of the state committees on such undertakings. Chairman Wilson of the Food Conservation Commission presided and the committeemen reported on plans to be announced later in detail. The general purpose is to aid the people of Minnesota in conservation of all foods including those for live stock.

★ ★ ★

Offensive Posters Destroyed.

The St. Paul trouble over the wording of enlistment posters was ended when Colonel Luce ordered the offending circulars destroyed as Governor Burnquist has declared that a man selected in the draft will have equal military footing with volunteers in transfers and military courtesies. Officers who used the posters did so of their own initiative said Colonel Luce.

★ ★ ★

Leads in Marine Recruiting.

Minnesota is at the top of the list not only in navy recruiting, but in the number of recruits for the marine corps also, official government figures show. For the month ending May 19, recruits in the St. Paul district numbered 554, or fifty-one more than Chicago, its nearest competitor. New York ranked third, with only a few men less than Chicago.

★ ★ ★

Minnesota Organization Complete.

Adjutant General Fred B. Wood, in charge of Minnesota registration preparations, has sent a telegram signed by Governor Burnquist to the Provost Marshal General at Washington, informing him "the organization in Minnesota is complete."

"That means 'finis' for Minnesota preparations for the draft registration and marks the end of a lot of work by the sheriffs and other county officials and those of the three largest cities of the state," General Wood said.

FARMERS ARE WORKING HARDER

And using their feet more than ever before. For all these workers the frequent use of Allen's Foot=Ease, the antiseptic powder to be shaken into the shoes and sprinkled in the foot-bath, increases their efficiency and insures needed physical comfort. It takes the Friction from the Shoe, freshens the feet, and prevents tired, aching and blistered feet. Women everywhere are constant users of Allen's Foot=Ease. Don't get foot sore, get Allen's Foot=Ease. Sold by dealers everywhere, 25c.—Adv.

Long and Short of It.

"I wonder why it takes pay day so long to come around?"

"It only seems long when you're short, and the shorter you are the longer it seems."

FIERY RED PIMPLES

That Itch and Burn Are Usually Eczematous—Cuticura Quickly Heals.

It needs but a single hot bath with Cuticura Soap followed by a gentle application of Cuticura Ointment to the most distressing, disfiguring eczemas, itchings and burnings to prove their wonderful properties. They are also ideal for every-day toilet use.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

In Cooking.

It seems to be difficult for a bride to resist putting whipped cream over everything.—Kansas City Journal.

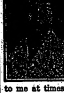
A fast mule often has a loose hind leg.

NERVOUSNESS AND BLUES

Symptoms of More Serious Sickness.

Washington Park, Ill.—"I am the mother of four children and have suffered with female trouble, backache, nervous spells and the blues. My children's loud talking and romping would make me so nervous I could just tear everything to pieces and I would ache all over and feel so sick that I would not want anyone to talk to me at times. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and Liver Pills restored me to health and I want to thank you for the good they have done me. I have had quite a bit of trouble and worry but it does not affect my youthful looks. My friends say 'Why do you look so young and well?' I owe it all to the Lydia E. Pinkham remedies."—Mrs. Robt. Stopiel, Sage Avenue, Washington Park, Illinois.

If you have any symptom about which you would like to know write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for helpful advice given free of charge.



W. L. DOUGLAS
"THE SHOE THAT HOLDS ITS SHAPE"
$3 $3.50 $4 $4.50 $5 $6 $7 & $8 FOR MEN AND WOMEN
Save Money by Wearing W. L. Douglas shoes. For sale by over 9000 shoe dealers. The Best Known Shoes in the World.

W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom of all shoes at the factory. The value is guaranteed and the wearer protected against high prices for inferior shoes. The retail prices are the same everywhere. They cost no more in San Francisco than they do in New York. They are always worth the price paid for them.

The quality of W. L. Douglas product is guaranteed by more than 40 years experience in making fine shoes. The smart styles are the leaders in the Fashion Centres of America. They are made in a well-equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., by the highest paid, skilled shoemakers, under the direction and supervision of experienced men, all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes for the price that money can buy.

Ask your shoe dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you with the kind you want, take no other make. Write for interesting booklet explaining how to get shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price, by return mail, postage free.

LOOK FOR W. L. Douglas name and the retail price stamped on the bottom.

W. L. Douglas
President W. L. Douglas Shoe Co., 185 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.

BEWARE OF SUBSTITUTES
Boys' Shoes Best in the World $3.00 $2.50 & $2.00

W. L. DOUGLAS $4.00 SHOE

Open-Air Exercise and
Carter's Little Liver Pills
are two splendid things
For Constipation

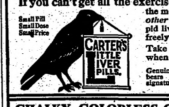
If you can't get all the exercise you should have, its all the more important that you have the *other* tried-and-true remedy for a torpid liver and bowels which don't act freely and naturally.

Take one pill every night; more only when you're sure its necessary.

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

Genuine bears signature Brent Good

CHALKY, COLORLESS COMPLEXIONS NEED CARTER'S IRON PILLS



CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Well-Known to Editors.

"They say he's a well-known author."

"How so?"

"He's had at least a hundred stories declined."

WOMEN! IT IS MAGIC! LIFT OUT ANY CORN

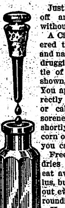
Apply a few drops then lift corns or calluses off with fingers—no pain.

Just think! You can lift off any corn or callus without pain or soreness.

A Cincinnati man discovered this ether compound and named it freezone. Any druggist will sell a tiny bottle of freezone, like here shown, for very little cost. You apply a few drops directly upon a tender corn or callus. Instantly the soreness disappears, then shortly you will find the corn or callus so loose that you can lift it right off.

Freezone is wonderful. It dries instantly. It doesn't eat away the corn or callus, but shrivels it up without even irritating the surrounding skin.

Hard, soft or corns between the toes, as well as painful calluses, lift right off. There is no pain before or afterwards. If your druggist hasn't freezone, tell him to order a small bottle for you from his wholesale drug house.—adv.



Her Hands Full.

"Are you affiliated with any reform organization?"

"Yes, I'm a wife."

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book. MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

Time to Go Slow.

"The officer said you were exceeding the speed limit in your car."

"That's silly, your honor."

"Why is it silly?"

"I guess you'd think it silly if you knew where I was going."

"Where were you going?"

"To my dentist's."

There are now in the British isles 3,210,000 women employed outside their own homes.

EAT SKINNER'S THE BEST MACARONI

MY SIGNATURE Paul F. Skinner ON EVERY PACKAGE

MADE FROM THE HIGHEST GRADE DURUM WHEAT
COOKS IN 12 MINUTES. COOK BOOK FREE
SKINNER MFG. CO. OMAHA, U.S.A.
Largest Macaroni Factory in America

SKINNER'S MACARONI

WHO IS TO BLAME

Women as well as men are made miserable by kidney and bladder trouble. Thousands recommend Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney medicine. At druggists in fifty-cent and dollar sizes. You may receive a sample size bottle by Parcel Post, also pamphlet telling about it. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents, also mention this paper.

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination.

Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance.

Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers.

Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn, under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

ALL MUST REGISTER.

"I am exempt from conscription, so I don't have to register."

That's a bad mistake, likely to lead to disagreeable consequences.

You may be exempt from conscription—though that is for the authorities, not you, to decide—but you are NOT exempt from registration.

Every man who stands between his twenty-first birthday and his thirty-first MUST register.

Be he single or married, be he native, naturalized or alien, be he lame, blind, halt, sick or well, still he must register.

The question of exemption is not up to the individual, but to the authorities.

Register June 5; and if you are to be away on that day, register with the local authorities before leaving

There is utterly no exemption from the obligation to register, and there is severe punishment for those who fail to register. —Duluth Herald.

It has been brought to our attention that there are some agitators who are advising people not to Register. It is the purpose of the government to excuse those who have families and those who are engaged in Agricultural pursuits. Take this for the right advice: Go and Register, and you are not likely to be called out. Neglect to Register on June 5th, and you are sure to be called out and sent to a prison training camp for one year, and then sent into the regular army. There is no exception made to this rule for married men, as they will be taken the same as single men, if they fail to Register.

Compulsory military service is something that the American people are not used too. But our naturalized citizens should consider that the United States only calls on them in time of war, while their Mother Country called on them to, train for soldiers in time of peace.

While seeding operations have been rather late in the season this year, the ground has been in fine condition for the past three weeks, and there is about as much grain sown in eastern Pennington County as there was last year. The flax crop acreage will be more than doubled this year, as flax is sure to bring a high price next fall.

Gen Pershing is to soon sail for France, with the 28,000, well sound American troops to take their place in the battle line, of the worlds war, to put down autocracy. The plan is now to have one million and seven hundred thousand troops in Europe before the end of the year, backed up by the American fleet on the water. President Wilson protested for nearly two years against the destruction of our ships and murdering of American citizens; all to no avail, but now protesting is over and business has commenced. When America goes to war they go for humanity and not for territory, and they are going to win. It may take a year, or perhaps two years, but the United States have got the money and the men to win that war and they are going to use them.

Probably.

"Pop, you know that famous barefoot winter at Valley Forge?"

"Yes, son. What of it?"

"Was that the time they said tried men's soles?"—Baltimore American.

THIS SAFELY REMOVES WORMS.

Worms are a common disease of children and every mother should know their symptoms. Sallow complexion with dark circles under eyes, irregular bowel movement with stomach hard or swollen, grinding teeth or itching may mean that Kickapoo Worm Killer is needed at once. It is a mildly laxative remedy in candy tablet form that children like. Kill and removes the worms and lets the child grow strong and healthy. At druggists. 25c.—Adv.

The Vigilantes

By Julian Street of the Vigilantes.

A GROUP of poets, writers and artists, many of them well known men, recently met in New York and formed a new society to work in the preparedness movement, this one to be called the Vigilantes. The object of the new organization is to go behind the movement for a large and fully manned and equipped navy, for adequate coast defenses, for universal military service and for equipment for an army of a million or more men to be raised under the universal service plan favored by General Leonard Wood and modeled somewhat on the Australian system—to go behind this movement and work for what may be termed "mental preparedness." The Vigilantes believe that universal service will be a great democratizer of American youth, that it will tend to level classes, raise American physical standards, give American boys the taste of discipline so sorely needed by many of them and achieve other very desirable results. But most of all it is believed by the men who formed this new society that universal service—service for every man—is the only really democratic system for national defense. Not until each citizen understands that he must "do his bit" along with the other fellow will he appreciate the fact, so often lost sight of, that with the privilege of citizenship there go dependent duties.

JULIAN STREET.

It is especially desirable that immigrants from abroad perceive this fact. Large numbers of them do not now perceive it. Large numbers of immigrants are becoming American voters. but what else are they doing? What good do they do the country merely by voting? None whatever, unless behind each ballot they cast there is a sense of the individual's absolute duty to the government. By native citizens and by those from other lands the ballot has come to be regarded too much as a right and not enough as a privilege.

It is the idea of the Vigilantes that even if we get our navy, our army, our equipment and our trained citizen soldiery we will not have obtained the most essential thing until we have quickened the senses of our people to the need of a more devout and more cohesive nationalism.

WHO HELP THEMSELVES.

By Joseph Altsheler of the Vigilantes.

I ARRIVED in Vienna one night late in July, 1914. The streets were filled with young men, singing, dancing, shouting and expressing joy in many ways. Why? Austria-Hungary had just declared war upon Servia, and they were going to a picnic. In a week they would wipe Servia off the map.

It all seemed very far away from my country. A war in southeastern Europe could not affect us, and Americans could go on in the ways of peace, ignoring cannon and rifles.

But Russia undertook to defend Servia. Germany, the ally of Austria-Hungary, promptly declared war upon Russia and also attacked and invaded France, the ally of Russia. But it still seemed very far from America, and we could go on with the ways of peace.

Belgium was devoted to peace, but it was overrun by the German army, its people were slaughtered and its cities burned. But that was still very far away from us, and we could go on in the ways of peace, ignoring the cannon and the rifles.

Great Britain was drawn in. The war came a little nearer and spread upon the sea. But it was yet far away and would never touch us. We could sleep in peace. These matters did not concern us.

But we awoke suddenly from our dream. The little fire that had been started in southeastern Europe had spread all over the world. Although we withdrew steadily from the flames they reached out for us as steadily. Now we cannot avoid them if we would, and we must fight fire with fire.

As the world comes more closely together what affects one is likely to affect all. Isolation is no security, and in reality there is no isolation. Doing everything [illegible] admits to avoid it, we are nevertheless drawn into war.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President
JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

Shun "Tips" if You Play Stocks.

"Whatever you do, don't go it alone," is the advice that Harold Howland gives to women investors in the Woman's Home Companion. "Shun the financial gossip of the uninformed, the cocksure counsel of the irresponsible, the glittering generalities or the more insidious particularities of the conceited ignoramus. Beware of rumors, 'tips' and 'inside information.' Base your transactions upon the firm ground of accurate information, sound judgment and disinterested advice. Don't try to 'get rich quick.'"

SLOAN'S LINIMENT FOR RHEUMATISM.

The pain goes so quickly after you apply Sloan's Liniment for rheumatic pains, neuralgia, toothache, lumbago, sprains, and its so easy to use. It quickly penetrates and soothes without rubbing and is far cleaner and more effective than mussy plasters or ointments. Keep a bottle in the house and get promptly relief, not only from all nerve-pains but from bruises, strains sprains' over-exercise and all external aches. At your druggist, 25c. 50c. $1,00.—Adv.

NEVER NEGLECT A COLD.

A chill after bathing, cooling off suddenly after exercise and drafts, give the cold germs a foot-hold that may lead to something worse. Safety requires early treatment. Keep Dr. King's New Discovery on hand. This pleasant balsam remedy allys inflammation, soothes the cough and repairs the tissues. Better be safe than sorry. Break up the cold with Dr. King's New Discovery before it is too late. At your druggist, 50c. $1.00. —Advertisement.

THE EVILS OF CONSTIPATION.

Constipation is one of the main reasons why the average human life is below 40 years, leaving waste material in the body, poisons the system and blood and makes us liable to sick headaches, biliousness, nervousness and muddy skin. When you note these symptoms, try Dr. King,s New Life Pills. They give prompt relief, are mild, non-griping in action, add tone to your system and clear the complexion. At your druggist, 25c. —Advertisement.

A Matter of Protection.

Actor—I say, old man, I wish you'd advance me $5 and take it out of my first week's salary. Manager—But, my dear fellow, suppose it happened that I couldn't pay your first week's salary. Where would I be?—Boston Transcript.

KEEP POSTED

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN wants to know the latest news of the intensely interesting developments in the World's War affairs. To do this, you must have an up-to-the-minute daily newspaper. There is none that covers the field so thoroughly as does the

ST. PAUL DISPATCH
(Published Every Evening)
ST. PAUL PIONEER PRESS
Every Morning and Sunday

"Old Glory"

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN should have an American Flag for their home, or their store.

You can get a dandy 3x5 cotton bunting, sewed stripes, fast colors American Flag,

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Send your subscription direct to the

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DROP A POST CARD FOR SAMPLE COPIES.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H. W. Protzeller, General Manager.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam May 18th, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. May 18th, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Carl Ellertson, of Erie, Minn., who on November 26th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No 08664, for S ½ S.W. ¼ Section 27 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 28th day of June 1917

Claimant names as witnesses

Ole Borstad Halvor Sefferson, Ole K. Lein, Lars Fevig All of Erie, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota May 23, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Berget Danielson of Erie, Minn, who on May 29th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 8030, for N.W. ¼ Section 30.

Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Final Five year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver of the U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn., on the 10th day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ben K. Kveste, of Highlanding Minnesota Knute Danielson Dahle, Knute Tallefson, Halvor Severson, of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

PETER M RINGDAL,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. May 22nd, 1917 Notice is hereby given that Steffen Halvorson, of Erie, Minn., who on November 11th, 1914, made Homestead Entry No. 08595; for E. ½ N. E. ¼ Section 33 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Three Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge, for the city of Thief River Falls, Minn. at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 6th. day of July 1917

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ole Borstad, Lars Fevig, Ole Lokken, Karl Ellertson, All of Erie, Minnesota,

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter. M. Ringdal,
Register.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE,
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

Hamm's
Perfect - thats the word

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st, 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. May 23, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Knute Danielson Dahle, of Erie, Minn. who on May 15, 1911 made Homestead application Serial No. 06158 for S. ½ N.W. ¼ E. ½ S.W. ¼ Section 29, Township 153, N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make final Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver of the U.S Land Office, at Crookston Minn., on the 10th, day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ben K. Kveste of Highlanding Minn, Knute Tallefson, Berget Danielson, Tallef Hovet of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

PETER M. RINGDAL
Register,

Notice For Publication.

First pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st. 1917.

Department, of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. May 23, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Knute Tallefson, of Erie Minn., who on July 15th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08282 for S.W. ¼ S.E. ¼ Section 21. Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver of the U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. on, the 10th, day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Knute Danielson Dahle, of Erie Minn Ben K. Kveste. Highlanding Minn Berget Danielson, Andras H. Vake, of Erie Minn Proof made under Act June 6. 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

234

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JUNE 8,9117 NO. 13

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

The big horse flies made their first appearance yesterday.

Louis LaCounte has been assisting us this week, to enlarge our pasture.

We will complete seeding flax this week, and will have more time for office work next week.

There will be a big celebration given at the P. L. Wojnerowski place, in the town of Hickory on July 4th.

While we are in need of rain, the crops on level land are growing nicely nowadays. The ground was so thoroughly soaked that it can stand it a long spell of dry weather. Grass is growing fine on the meadow lands where there is still plenty of moisture.

W. G. Hunt was called to Thief River Falls last Monday to answer lawsuits brought by Singer Bros, for the next term of court. On account of the busy season of the year the case is likely to be put over until the winter term of court. This had ought to be satisfactory to Singers as flour will be cheaper at that time, so their export witnesses will not cost them so much. But some of their willing willies who are ready to give evidence, as per orders, would undoubtly like to have the case come up at the present term of court so they could get the sack of flour sooner.

Tore Lunde of Deer Park township died at Thief River Falls hospital last Friday. He has been in ill health for four years, with what was called as enlargement of the heart, and has been treated by numerous specialists who were unable to cure him. The remains were brought home from Thief River Falls on last Saturday and funeral services were held on Monday, which was largely attended by his Deer Park neighbors and friends. The surviving members have the sympathy of the community in their loss of a son and brother.

Died: Gustof Swanson, formerly of Deer Park, died at Duluth last week, from an acute attack of Pneumonia. Mr. Swanson was one of the Pioneer settlers on the Eleven Towns, but had sold his farm and was going to remove to Montana. He leaves a large circle of old friends and neighbors in Deer Park Township who will regret hearing the news of his death. Mr. Swanson was a man that had passed the Eighty year mark, but appeared to be much younger than that age. The remains were buried at Duluth on Monday.

Paper From Wood Pulp.

The idea of making paper from wood originated in Germany in the early forties with Gottfried Keller, tradition saying it that he in turn received his inspiration from a wasps' nest. Keller collaborated with a manufacturer of machinery, Heinrich Voelter, in whose name the patents were executed.

It was not until 1866 that the possibilities of this invention in this country were recognized, when Albrecht and Rudolf Pagenstecher induced their cousin, Alberto Pagenstecher, to build a mill in this country and financed the purchase of machinery and the building of a mill.

The choice of location fell to Curtisville, now Interlaken, Mass., where the outlet of Stockbridge bowl seemed to supply an adequate amount of power. The mill was built and on March 5, 1867, the first ground wood pulp was produced.—New York Globe.

The Real Thing.

Fred, aged three, had been a naughty boy, and his mother had punished him. He felt very much hurt and complained to his auntie about mamma's spanking him. Auntie said, "It is not you that mamma spanks, but a little devil inside of you who makes you do naughty things." After sitting very still for five minutes he said, "It beats all how it hurts me when that devil gets spanked."—Delineator.

Community Picnic

Three well known speakers have been secured for the community picnic to be held in the Ed. Aubol Grove two miles north of St. Hilaire on Flag Day, Thursday, June 14th. Judge Frank T. Wilson of Stillwater will discuss community problems in an entertaining manner. Prof. W. A. McKerrow of the Dairy Division of the U. S. Dept. of Agriculture at the State University Farm and F. B. Hills of The American Guernsey Cattle Club will talk on dairying.

The Community Picnic is open to all and the public is generally invited to attend and bring their lunch with them. Refreshments will be served and a general good time is promised by the committee in charge representing the farmers clubs and the live stock organizations as well as the Commercial Clubs of Thief River Falls and St. Hilaire.

MAYFIELD DOINGS

Mr. Wilde made a business trip to Oklee on Tuesday.

Omond Moy called on the Austads on Sunday.

Andrew Pederson made a business trip to Oklee on last Saturday

Mrs. Langie entertained the Ladies aid on Wednesday which was well attended.

Nils Nerison and T. O. Langie made a business trip to Oklee and Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mrs. Asbjornson and children, Mr. Tveit, and Olga Olson made a pleasant call on the Langies on last Sunday.

Gilbert Bottegaard returned home from North Dakota where he has been employed for some time.

Misses Gunhild Langie and Juri Austad who have been attending the Moorhead Normal School, arrived home on Saturday.

The Ladies aid Sale of the northern section is going to be held at the Langie home the 22nd day of June. Every body welcome.

Mr. Oundahl while coming home from Oklee on Tuesday, had the misfortune of falling from the wagon. The horses did not stop but drove over him and broke his neck.—Bingo.

Value of Vacations.

Vacations, according to the New York Medical Journal, are nature's safety valves for the relief of the high pressure resulting from efficiency. Efficiency demands that throughout working hours all the faculties be taxed to the utmost without waste of material or of energy, but if properly directed it aims at making an efficient man before an efficient product. Therefore production may not exact that the man speed up beyond his endurance.

The recent application of efficiency methods makes the vacation more than ever necessary. "The vacation," says the Medical Journal, "should be the nearest approach to the simple life. It is for this reason that the country, with all its many inconveniences, is so often chosen for the place of vacation. The vacation period allows for the absorption and elimination of the fatigue products from the system accumulated in the previous period of the work. The longer the vacation, therefore, the better the subsequent work."

The Actor's Indifference.

It is probable that the height of indifference is reached in the veteran actor. I saw one at the Press club recently who confirms this suspicion thoroughly.

He is in a good show, but has a small part, appearing only in the first act.

"How is the show?" I asked him.

"Pretty fair, I'm told," he answered.

"What's it about?"

"Can't say."

"How does it end?"

"Don't know."

"For goodness' sake," I asked, "haven't you ever seen the play? You are in it yourself."

"No," he answered, with a look of being bored. "Several times I have thought of going around front to see what it was all about, but, my dear old chap, I have never seemed to get [illegible]

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

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PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		PER CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		PER CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN! IT NEEDS THEM NOW

The United States Navy has continued its appeal to the Northwest for men to man the fleet by addressing the following appeal to societies and individuals:

CONGRESS GIVES MONEY AND MATERIAL;

THE NORTHWEST MUST GIVE THE MEN!

The Nation has called for its sons. It is up to the Northwest to answer. Young men have been coming forward at a fair rate, but more must come. Part of the fleet is idle and will be until America wakes up. Another 40 men a day would put four more big guns in action.

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn., Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minot, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

Nation With No Language.

[illegible] alone, of all the peoples of the world, may in a sense be said to possess no language, a fact that is the more surprising when we consider that there is no people showing a more intense patriotism.

The official languages of the little republic are French and German. The public documents are published in these tongues, both of which are spoken by many Swiss. Roughly speaking, however, about 75 per cent of the population speak German, while the remainder divide their other languages among them, mainly French and Italian. These tongues vary, as a rule, according to the proximity of the people to the country whose language they speak. In the Swiss parliament members deliver their speeches either in French or German, for nearly all the members understand both tongues.

Notice for Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 8th, 1917

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. June 6, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Hubert Jacobson, of Erie Minn. who on Dec. 28th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07106, for S.E.¼ Section 26 Towship 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn. at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 19th day of July, 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Anders Hansen Vake, Ludvik Johnson, Caroline Dahlen, Hilmer C. Iverson, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Signs of Reform.

"Is Binks as close fisted as he used to be?"

"Oh, no. Coming down to business in the morning he frequently buys a newspaper instead of trying to read that of the man in the next seat."—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

So He Forged.

Judge—How came a man of your ability to stand here convicted of forgery? Prisoner—It is all owing to my taking good advice, your honor. When I left school my teacher told me with my talents to go on and forge ahead.—Baltimore American.

Mitigating Circumstances.

"How did her friend break it to her gently that she had suddenly become a widow?"

"Told the dear creature she looked so stunning in mourning, that it was lucky she had a chance to wear it."—Exchange.

FARMING COMMUNITY QUESTION.

(National Crop Improvement Service.)

Far be it from us to urge the farmers to do anything more than they are already doing, but in case any of our farmers are prevented from planting their maximum acreage through the lack of money, labor, power or seeds, it is a public question and we ought to help them solve it immediately.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TCUPIN, Pres. CLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

$ERVICE
$ECURITY
$TABILITY

STOP to consider what a GOOD BANK ACCOUNT INSURES. The business man can employ the best help and insure SERVICE. Depression may come in his line, but his big CASH ON HAND means SECURITY. The fine line of credits may be drawn tight, but none will question his STABILITY. Give your business SERVICE, SECURITY and STABILITY with your bank deposits.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$1.[illegible]
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Bo swell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Did Her Best.

Teacher—Do you know the population of New York? Mamie Backrow—Not all of them, ma'am; but, then, we've only lived here two years.—Puck.

The Champion Lie.

Probably the unmitigated falsehood most frequently told year in and year out takes this form: We welcome honest criticism.—Ohio State Journal.

To fret and fume is undignified, suicidally foolish and theoretically unpardonable.—Robert Louis Stevenson.

On the Lookout.

Friend—You are not going to run again? Congressman—No; it's too strenuous. I was sent down to Washington to look out for my constituents, and from the tone of their letters I've got to look out for them when I get home.—Puck.

Second Sight.

"Do you believe in second sight?"

"No, but my wife does. When I go shopping with her she always says to the assistant, 'I'll come in and look at these again.'"—London Telegraph.

Dreams May Be Overtime Work.

Dreams are a good test of the need of sleep and many times answer the question of overwork or idleness, according to Dr. Percy G. Stiles, who lectured at the Harvard medical school on "Sleep."

"It is possible to judge by one's dreams whether one needs sleep," he said. "If the dreams are of a rambling variety, the kind that seem to pop from nowhere or anywhere, it is a pretty good sign that you are not overtired. On the other hand, if the dreams are a continuation of the day's worries the chances are that you are overtired. Dreams remote from the day's work are a vacation, but dreams connected with the day's work are overtime.

"To go to sleep get the body and mind comfortable. The body is easier to make comfortable than the mind. A rubdown, a bath and a little bit to eat help bring that about. To compose the mind read some familiar book or poetry. That soothes the mind, for no exertion is necessary to read it."—Boston Journal.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

RUSSIA REACHED BY U. S. MISSSION HEADED BY ROOT

AMERICAN ENVOYS ARRIVE AT SLAV PORT AFTER FAST TRIP ACROSS PACIFIC ON NAVAL VESSEL.

UNSTINTED AID READY FOR NEEDY COUNTRY

Arrival at Petrograd Awaited Anxiously in Belief That Assurances It Carries Will Do Much to Strengthen Hand of Provisional Government.

Washington, June 5. — Secretary Daniels has announced the safe arrival at a Russian port of the Commission to Russia headed by Elihu Root.

The commission left Washington about May 15 charged with greetings to the new democratic government of Russia, and authorized to pledge unstinted aid from the United States, not only in the prosecution of the war but in the rehabilitation of the demoralized country. It was preceded by a special mission of railroad experts whose arrival already has been announced.

Sailed From Pacific Coast.

The commission boarded a fast naval vessel from the Pacific coast for the voyage to the Orient. Nearly all American newspapers refrained from publishing anything about their trip.

The arrival of the mission at Petrograd is awaited anxiously because it is confidently believed here that the assurances it brings from the American government and the counsel of its members will do much toward steadying and strengthening the hand of the provisional government.

Those Comprising Party.

With Mr. Root are John R. Mott, Cyrus H. McCormick, Samuel R. Berton, James Duncan and Charles Edward Russell, envoys extraordinary; Major General Hugh L. Scott, chief of staff of the army, military representative of the president; Rear Admiral James H. Glennon, naval representatives of the president; Colonel B. E. L. Michie, aide to the chief of staff; Colonel William V. Judson, military attache to the diplomatic mission; Lieut. Colonel T. Bently Mott, military aide to the ambassador extraordinary; Surgeon Holton C. Curl, U. S. N.; Lieut. Alsa D. Barnhard, U. S. N., aide to Admiral Glennon; James McKenna, chief clerk and disbursing officer of the mission; Clyde S. Stillwell, James F. O'Rourke, Jay Keegan, Duane E. Washburn, Walter W. King and George D. Gregory, clerks; Sergeant Paul Z. Randolph, orderly and George E. Long, messenger

DENIAL IS MADE OF STORY OF GERMAN BASE

Venezuelan Minister Informs America That Talk of Kaiser's Influence Is All Nonsense.

Washington, June 5.—Published reports of German overtures for a submarine base on the island of Margareta, off the Venezuelan coast, drew a statement last night from Minister Dominici denouncing the story as false, characterizing talk of German political influence in Venezuela as nonsense and declaring no circumstances would arise to change the friendly attitude of his country toward the United States.

"Honor and dignity force on Venezuela an attitude of neutrality in the present war," he said, "but this neutrality is most friendly towards the United States. The Venezuelan government not for a minute would consider granting a submarine base to Germany. Any attempt to take the island would find the government and people of Venezuela ready to defend every foot of Venezuelan territory."

TWO TORPEDOES HIT SHIP

Attack by German U-Boat Proves Ineffective.

New York, June 4.—Two German submarines made a concerted torpedo attack on the American steamer Kroonland on her last outward voyage from this port, firing four torpedoes, two of which hit the liner glancing blows, but did not explode, according to a report brought here by an American recently in England who said he was told of the attack by an officer on the ship.

The naval gunners on the Kroonland opened fire at the unseen submersibles, but so far as known no hits were recorded.

Produce Dealers Facing Trial.

Chicago, June 4. — Indictments against big grain speculators on the Chicago Board of Trade will be asked of the new federal grand jury this week, it was reported, following the indictment of the butter and egg wholesale men. Edward Davis, president of the Chicago butter and egg board, and representatives of nine of the biggest butter and egg firms in the Middle West, face possible penitentiary terms as a result of indictments returned before Judge Landes in the United States court.

IN THE PLATTSBURG TRAINING CAMP

Scene in the officers' training camp at Plattsburg, N. Y.; practicing signaling from the top of a boxcar. Inserted is a photograph of Colonel Wolf, U. S. A., in command at the camp.

KRONSTAD MUST GIVE UP

PLACE TO BE HELD AN OUTLAW IF IT REMAINS DEFIANT.

Russian Government Not to Tolerate Independence in Separate Districts —Army Gaining in Strength.

Petrograd, June 5.—"Kronstadt will be declared morally boycotted, outlawed and cut off from the rest of the empire unless it immediately withdraws its defiance to the provisional government.

This statement was made by Minister of Justice Pereveizeff.

"Kronstadt's defiance was discussed by the Council of Ministers," he said. "All agree that the government must not tolerate declarations of independence by separate districts. In this we are absolutely supported by the Petrograd Council of Deputies.

Enemy to Freedom.

"The cabinet will probably, if in the meantime Kronstadt does not surrender, issue a declaration that the fortress town has turned traitor to the revolution and become an enemy of Russia's new freedom. We are convinced that the universal reprobation of Russia will bring the extremists to reason.

Revolt Not Taken Seriously.

"We do not take this revolt too seriously. Formerly when we had trouble in Kronstadt we temporized because we feared the result of stern measures if the German attacked. Lately we have taken measures which make a German attack absolutely impossible. Therefore, no harm can come to Russia from anything Kronstadt can do. Kronstadt's boast of independence is doomed to a speedy end.

Army Gaining Strength.

Kiev, Russia, June 4.—M. Kerensky, minister of war, told the military delegates that Russian troops had ceased fraternizing with Germans and that the Russian army was gaining in strength daily.

"After touring the whole of Russia and the entire battlefront," said M. Kerensky, "I can affirm that the power of the Russian army is increasing daily, based as it is on a new and intelligent discipline. I can affirm, once and for all that fraternization with the enemy has completely ceased."

FIVE GUARD DIVISIONS TO GO TO FRANCE SOON

About 125,000 to Be Overseas by Time Snow Flies, if General Staff Plans Are Adopted.

Washington, June 4.—Five divisions of national guardsmen, about 125,000 men, will be in Europe by the time snow flies if plans under consideration by the army general staff are adopted.

Action on these plans is expected at once, and the fact that they are now before the staff explains the reason behind abandonment of half of the proposed cantonments for the new army and national guard.

Nine Dead in Mine Explosion.

Cairo, Ill., June 4.—Nine bodies have been recovered from a mine at Herrin, Ill., where they were entombed by an explosion. Two injured miners were rescued and are in a critical condition. Reports that 16 men were entombed proved false, as five reported missing have been accounted for. Little damage was done to the mine.

Attempt to Ransom Son Fails.

Springfield, Mo., June 2.—J. Holland Keet has returned home after a night's drive in an automobile over the hills of Green county, presumably carrying ransom money said to have been demanded by the captors of his young son Lloyd. Despite Keet's request that no one follow him, more than a dozen automobiles are said to have trailed the Keet car. Their presence is thought to have prevented any negotiations between the kidnapers and the boy's father. The abductors, if caught may be lynched

PROGRAM PLANNED LONG AGO

BELGIAN DEPORTATIONS WERE DECIDED IN 1914.

Excuse of Justification Given by Teuton Diplomats Declared False Says Agent.

Washington, June 5.—In a memorandum presented by Minister De Cartier and made public by the State department, the Belgian government asserts that Germany's industrial strangulation of occupied Belgian, Polish and Lithuanian territory followed by slavery of the conquered people, has been carried on under a plan worked out in cold blood during August, 1914, by Dr. W. Rathenau of Berlin.

Answer to Teuton Claim.

This is in answer to Germany's claim that the deportations of Belgians for enforced labor was a military and economic necessity. Moreover, replying to the German statement that deportations have ceased, it is declared that they continue "without care for the seeds of hate that are sown in the hearts of the victims and those near and dear to them, and which threaten to render all social intercourse between two important portions of the peoples of Europe.

SERB WOMEN, CHILDREN, HANGED BY THOUSANDS

Austrians, Taken Prisoner, Say Bulgars, Because of Atrocities, Termed Barbaric By Own Allies.

Udine, Italy, June 4.—Fragmentary news received here through neutral countries of widespread insurrectionary movements in Serbia is supplemented by statements of Austrians captured in the recent Italian advance.

The insurgents were gradually surrounded by Austrian, German and Bulgarian regiments and all who fell into their hands, chiefly old men, women and children, are declared to have been massacred.

Fierce resistance was offered for three weeks and heavy losses inflicted on the invaders, especially the Bulgarians. The insurgents finally succumbed to superior numbers and were hanged by the thousands.

According to the prisoners the Bulgarians were guilty of such atrocities, especially against women and children, that even their Austro-German allies termed them barbaric.

NEGROES FLEE EAST ST. LOUIS

Third Night's Rioting Caused By Crimes of Imported Blacks.

East St. Louis, Ill., June 1.—The exodus of negroes continues, following the third night of rioting here. One negro was shot and two others beaten so severely that they were rushed to the hospitals and many others received minor injuries at the hands of several mobs which paraded the streets despite extra policemen and deputies and state guardsmen. The riots, it was said, were due to the holdups, robberies and other crimes committed by imported negroes.

French Diver Sinks U-Boat.

Rome, June 4.—The French submarine Circe has torpedoed and sunk a large enemy submarine as it was coming out from Cattaro, escorted by a torpedo boat. Although attacked by air planes the Circe returned undamaged to its base.

Holds Socialist Attitude Intolerable.

Chicago, June 2.—The Very Rev. Bernard Iddings Bell, dean of the Protestant Episcopal cathedral at Fond du Lac, Wis., has tendered his resignation from the Socialist party because he is dissatisfied with the party's policy. His statement appears in the Living Church. It says, in part: "In the midst of this war the Socialist party has made such utterances as are intolerable to me and to other Socialists. Socialism will come, but not through Hapsburg or Hohenzollern kultur."

ELEVEN PROVINCES OF CHINA REVOLT FROM PEKIN RULE

LI YUAN HUNG IS VIRTUALLY POWERLESS AS HEAD OF COUNTRY AND REVOLUTION IS THREATENED.

DEVELOPMENTS SHOW SITUATION IS SERIOUS

Demand Made That Military Governors Be Dismissed and Punished— Three Loyal Provinces of South China May Rise in Support of President.

Peking, June 5.—Eleven provinces of China, including the province Chi-Li in which Peking is situated, now no longer recognize the authority of the Peking government. The provinces of Kwang-Tung, Kwang-Si and Yun-Nan are supporting President Li Yuan Hung. The provisional assembly of Kwang-Tung, in assuring its loyal support to the president and parliament, demands that the military governors be dismissed and punished.

Dr. Sun Yat Sen, former Premier Tang Shao-Yi and other revolutionary leaders are hurring to Canton.

Expect an Uprising.

It seems probable that if the military governors persist in their revolutionary course the three loyal south China provinces named, Kwang-Tung, Kwang-Si, and Yun-Nan will rise in support of the president.

At present the situation is serious, and the president virtually powerless.

According to official information, President Li Yuan Hung intends to introduce a bill taking in a declaration of war against Germany if there is a quorum present in parliament.

Parliament convened recently, but there was no quorum owing to the fact that 250 members had left Peking. Eleven provinces have joined in a demand for the dissolution of parliament. Attempts are being made to influence President Li Yuan Hung to resign rather than to dissolve parliament, the object being to throw the blame for any disturbance upon the militarists.

NEW WAR BOND ISSUE OF ONE BILLION PLANNED

Senate Committee Crusaders Supplying Money Needed in Addition to Tax Levy.

Washington, June 4.—Authorization for a billion dollar bond issue probably will be written into the house war tax bill by the senate finance committee. It is authoritatively stated that this might be decided upon because the $1,500,000,000 which the bill as re-drafted is designed to bring in through taxation will fail by nearly a billion to provide the money needed in addition to bond issues already authorized to finance the first year of war.

The proposed bonds or a substantial portion of them, it is understood, the committee would make short term serials maturing during the next few years. This is in line with the policy of having half of the war's expense borne by the present generation.

ALLIED OFFENSIVE ON BELGIAN FRONT SEEN

Both Berlin and London Reports Indicate Probability of Move—Artillery Fire Intense.

Reports from both Berlin and London indicate the probability that an important military movement by the Allies is under way on the Belgian front, possibly an attempt in force to hit the German flank on the coast a crushing blow. A pitch of notable intensity, such as usually precedes an attack, has been reached by artillery fire near the coast and to the south in the Ypres district. The German war office announced this extremely heavy bombardment. Meanwhile British air raids on an extensive scale have been carried out on and near this coast.

EXPOSES BULGAR PROPOSAL

Gorky, Russian Author, Denounces Teuton Minister.

Petrograd, June 2.—Maxim Gorky, the noted Russian author, has published a sensational account of an attempt by D. Rizow, the Bulgarian minister at Berlin, to inveigle him into clandestine negotiations for a separate peace.

Although he himself is an almost fanatical advocate of peace, Gorky denounces Rizow.

Billy Sunday "Honored."

New York, June 2. — Billy Sunday awoke in his mansion on Riverside drive today hating the kaiser as much as ever even if Franz von Rintelen did refuse to shake hands with him in the Tombs. "No," said the alleged relative of Bill Hohenzollern. "I've heard of your attacks on the kaiser and Germany and I don't want to shake hands with you." "Huh!" said Billy, "if you think you can come here and bribe officials, you've got us wrong. I consider it an honor that you won't touch my hands."

CORNELIUS N. CLISS, JR.

Cornelius N. Bliss, Jr., well-known business man and philanthropist of New York, is in Washington a great deal now in connection with his work as a member of the American Red Cross war council.

FIRST DRAFT LIKELY SEPT. 5

ONLY U. S. INGENUITY MAKES IT POSSIBLE THAT EARLY.

Every Step Being Taken With Care to Reduce to Minimum Possibility of Mistakes.

Washington, June 4.—The first actual draft of America's citizen soldiery will probably be September 5.

According to present indications, it will take that long to prepare supplies, proper housing and other equipment for the first 500,000 men between the ages of 21 and 30 years who will be selected to serve their country.

There has been much complaint over so-called "delay" by the government in getting under headway in pressing its purpose in the great war. But one official declared today "It is only American ingenuity that enables us to be ready by September 5."

Every step is being taken with deliberation and care, in order to reduce to a minimum the possibility of mistakes. It is not the government's purpose to get thousands of young men into camp without every means at hand properly to care for them, equip them and prepare them for service.

By the very nature of the world situation, there is bound to be irritation of what appears at first to be clumsy and unwieldy handling of America's part in the great war, officials explain. But it is confidently stated that as soon as the ground work of the structure is laid, American speed and thoroughness will begin to show itself in the rapid consummation of the work it faces.

SENATE PASSES BILL FOR SURVEY OF FOOD

Measure Also Makes Felony of Hoarding Food Supplies—House Appropriation Is Cut.

Washington, June 4. — The first of the administration food bills, already passed by the House, passed the Senate late today without a record vote.

Numerous amendments were attached to the measure, which provides for a food survey and crop stimulation, and it was sent to conference where the differences will be threshed out while the two Houses are considering the second administration measure, providing for food control and price fixing.

The bill carries a total appropriation of approximately $11,000,000 compared with $14,770,000 as it passed the House.

Hoarding or storage of food, fuel or other necessaries of life to limit the supply or affect prices would be made a felony under the Senate hoarding amendment, but farmers who hold their own products are exempted.

POLES WANT UNDERSTANDING

Ask Freedom of Small States From Austria.

Amsterdam, June 4.—According to a Vienna dispatch the Polish club has decided to authorize Deputy Dabzinski, in agreement with other parties, to introduce an urgent motion in the lower house of the Austrian parliament declaring both the belligerent parties now recognize the right of nations to govern themselves as the foundation of a lasting peace.

The resolution, the dispatch adds, summons the government in the name of the house to do everything possible "with all states and peoples who desire peace on the basis of an understanding among nations to render such a peace possible in the immediate future."

Germany Would Salute Spanish Flag.

Paris, June 4.—Germany, in a note to Spain, will apologize for the attack by a German submarine on the Spanish steamer Patricio. The note declares the steamer was not torpedoed and the submarine had no intention of sinking her, but simply wanted to stop her. Germany expresses regret over the incident and offers to pay an indemnity to the family of the engineer of the vessel, who was killed. Germany also offers to salute the Spanish flag if this explanation should not be deemed sufficient

KIDNEY REMEDY HIGHLY RECOMMENDED

There is no medicine which we handle that gives such good results as your Swamp-Root. Many of our customers have informed us at different times that they have derived great benefit from its use.

There was one case in particular which attracted a great deal of attention in this neighborhood early last Spring, as the gentleman's life was despaired of and two doctors treating him for liver and kidney trouble were unable to give him any relief. Finally a specialist from St. Louis was called in but failed to do him any good. I at last induced him to try your Swamp-Root and after taking it for three months, he was attending to his business as usual and is now entirely well. This case has been the means of creating an increased demand for your Swamp-Root with us.

Very truly yours,
L. A. RICHARDSON, Druggist.
May 27, 1916. Marine, Illinois.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Taking Antifat.

She was precocious beyond what would be expected from one just past five summers. She lived in a family where one of the members had been taking "flesh reducer."

A boy, wearing a castoff hat several numbers too large, which had been puckered to make it fit, was passing along the street. She called out, shrilly:

"Oh, mamma, Johnny has been taking antifat. He had to tighten his hat band."—Indianapolis News.

HEAL ITCHING SKINS

With Cuticura Soap and Ointment— They Heal When Others Fail.

Nothing better, quicker, safer, sweeter for skin troubles of young and old that itch, burn, crust, scale, torture or disfigure. Once used always used because these super-creamy emollients tend to prevent little skin troubles becoming serious, if used daily.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

That Explained It.

"Here, you!" shouted the lord and master of the household to the maid of all work. "What's this your mistress tells me about all the cream missing again?"

"The cat, sir," replied the girl, who was offended at her employer's unceremonious manner.

"Nonsense, girl!" said the master. "You know we have not got one!"

"But, please, sir, the mistress said as she was a-going to get one."

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots.

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine — double strength — is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

A Difference.

"Your boys are making great gardeners."

"Sh! They are not gardeners. They are soldiers, doing patrol duty against potato bugs."

LIFT YOUR CORNS OFF WITH FINGERS

How to loosen a tender corn or callus so it lifts out without pain.

Let folks step on your feet hereafter; wear shoes a size smaller if you like, for corns will never again send electric sparks of pain through you, according to this Cincinnati authority.

He says that a few drops of a drug called freezone, applied directly upon a tender, aching corn, instantly relieves soreness, and soon the entire corn, root and all, lifts right out.

This drug dries at once and simply shrivels up the corn or callus without even irritating the surrounding skin.

A small bottle of freezone obtained at any drug store will cost very little but will positively remove every hard or soft corn or callus from one's feet.

If your druggist hasn't stocked this new drug yet, tell him to get a small bottle of freezone for you from his wholesale drug house.—adv.

How About It?

"I dreamed last night that I proposed to a beautiful girl."

"And what did I say?"

Just the same, if it hadn't been for woman's curiosity Moses never would have been found in the bulrushes.

When a man knows his own imperfections he is just about as perfect as it is possible for a man to be.

Sore Eyes **Granulated Eyelids,** Eyes inflamed by exposure to **Sun, Dust** and **Wind** quickly relieved by **Murine Eye Remedy.** No Smarting, just Eye Comfort. At Druggists or by mail 50c per Bottle. **Murine Eye Salve** in Tubes 25c. For **Book of the Eye FREE** ask **Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago**

FOUR WEEKS IN HOSPITAL

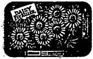
No Relief—Mrs. Brown Finally Cured by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Cleveland, Ohio.—"For years I suffered so sometimes it seemed as though I could not stand it any longer. It was all in my lower organs. At times I could hardly walk, for if I stepped on a little stone I would almost faint. One day I did faint and my husband was sent for and the doctor came. I was taken to the hospital and stayed four weeks but when I came home I would faint just the same and had the same pains.

A friend who is a nurse asked me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. I began taking it that very day for I was suffering a great deal. It has already done me more good than the hospital. To anyone who is suffering as I was my advice is to stop in the first drug-store and get a bottle of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before you go home."—Mrs. W. C. BROWN, 2844 W. 12th St., Cleveland, Ohio.

ECZEMA!

Money back without question if HUNT'S CURE fails in the treatment of ITCH, ECZEMA, RINGWORM, TETTER or other itching skin diseases. Price 50c at druggists, or direct from A. B. Richards Medicine Co., Sherman, Tex.



DAISY FLY KILLER placed anywhere, attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express prepaid for $1.00.
HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 23--1917.

Much Untilled Land.

The department of agriculture estimates that only 27 per cent of the tillable land of continental United States is actually under cultivation. According to this estimate, 60 per cent of the total area of continental United States, or 1,140,000,000 acres, is tillable, or capable of being brought under the plow. This includes large areas not yet cleared, but sure to be in the future. An additional 19 per cent of the whole, or 361,000,000 acres, is considered valuable for grazing or for fruits, though not for cropping. According to the last census, in 1910, the land area in crops was 311,000,000 acres, about 27 per cent of the tillable area, leaving 73 per cent still to be brought under cultivation. This does not suggest any immediate danger of food scarcity.

Was Right First Time.

It was little Jane's third birthday and brother Will was taking advantage of the privilege it gave, at which Jane cried lustily.

"What's the matter, Jane?" asked mamma, coming on the scene.

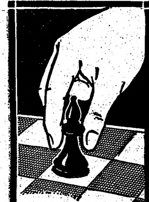
"Brother's a regular 'sprize fighter, he is," said Jane.

After mamma had explained the custom, she exclaimed, "Well, he 'sprizes folks, anyway."

Her Notion.

"Going to have a vegetable garden this year?" "Well, I thought I'd plant a little succotash."

He who saves in little things can be liberal in great ones.



A Wise Move

is to change from coffee to

POSTUM

before the harm is done.

"There's a Reason"

ANOTHER TWISTER TAKES DEATH TOLL OF 21; 100 INJURED

SWEEPS OVER PARTS OF THREE STATES IN SOUTHWEST DEALING DEATH AND ENTAILING MUCH DAMAGE.

400 HOUSES DESTROYED AT COALGATE, OKLAHOMA

Coffeyville, Kansas, in Path of Storm, 150 Houses There Being Wrecked —Oklahoma Teacher Saves Pupils When She Marshals Them Into Storm Cellar.

Kansas City, Mo., June 4.—Twenty-one known deaths, more than 100 injured and property damaged to an extent as yet unestimated, resulted from a series of tornadoes that struck several towns and districts of Southeastern Kansas, north Central Oklahoma and Southern Missouri.

Death Total Thought High.

With four hundred houses reported destroyed at Coalgate, Ok., a town of 3,500 inhabitants, in was feared the death total will be high. One message said 13 bodies had been counted and that the business section of the town virtually was destroyed.

Thirty persons were hurt, three of whom are expected to die, 150 houses were wrecked and property suffered an estimated loss of from $100,000 to $150,000 when a tornado struck Coffeyville, Kan., according to a telephone message the Southwestern American received from Coffeyville.

Reports from Buffalo, Mo., told of considerable damage there. Another storm was reported to have passed between Springfield and Lebanon, Mo. All wires were down in both directions.

Teacher Saves Lives.

A tornado struck Drake, Ok., killing five members of one family and destroying one other residence and the school. The lives of many school children were saved when a young school teacher marshalled her charges into a storm cellar.

Morse, Kan., 25 miles from Kansas City, was seriously damaged by a twister that took three lives. Property damage there has not been estimated.

From Ottawa, Kan., came a report that many farm houses in Franklin county had been wrecked and several persons injured.

EUROPE WILL STARVE UNLESS U. S. CROPS HELP

Assertion of Assistant Secretary of Agriculture Vrooman in Speech Before Medical Association.

New York, June 4.—Carl Vrooman, assistant secretary of the Department of Agriculture, in an address on the food situation before the convention of the American Medico-Psychological association, attacked food speculators as "vicious, recalcitrant Americans" who will "be clubbed into submission" by Congress, using unified public sentiment against them as a weapon.

"Famine is lurking over the skylines of every European country," Mr. Vrooman said. "If we do not keep it out, it will not be kept out.

"Our crops are the only thing that stands between mankind and starvation during the months to come."

WOMEN IN LIBERTY LOAN DASH

Fix Special Day for Demonstration to Encourage Bond Sale.

Washington, June 4.—Members of a special woman's Liberty loan committee, headed by Mrs. W. G. McAdoo, wife of Secretary McAdoo, reported at a meeting here that millions of American women have been enlisted for a nation-wide demonstration to encourage sale of bonds next Friday, June 8, designated as Woman's Liberty Loan day.

In most large cities women will hold mass meetings and women orators will speak at street corners on behalf of the loan, while women motorists will distribute literature throughout the country districts. In office buildings, railway stations and department stores women will be stationed with application blanks for the bonds and information for their purchase.

ITALIANS MAKE 400-YARD GAIN

Advance on 2½-Mile Front on Road to Trieste.

Rome, June 4.—Italian forces on the Julian front have advanced 400 yards along a 2½-mile front to the south of Castagnavizza, on the road to Trieste, says the official statement issued by the Italian war department.

Brazil to Reorganize Army.

Rio de Janeiro, June 4.—A political movement of considerable strength is on foot to bring about reorganization of the army. Mario Hermes has moved in the chamber of deputies that representatives of the war ministry appear before the chamber in secret session to discuss the question and the voting of credits for military purposes. Another measure has been introduced in the chamber under which the government would be authorized to increase the strength of the army by voluntary enlistments.

What's Doing in Minnesota

Minneapolis. — A party of 27 Minnesota men, which recently sailed for France to enter ambulance service in the Norton-Harjes corps, has arrived safely in Bordeaux.

Olivia. — The Renville county chapter of the American National Red Cross, with jurisdiction over all of Renville county, has 615 members, as the result of a ten days' campaign for members.

Duluth.—The ice at the end of the lake is so mushy now that boats find little difficulty in getting through. Tugmen say that in a few days the ice will have worn away, for that process now is going on.

St. Paul. — Minnesota began June business with the biggest June 1 cash balance of record in its treasury. Treasurer Rines announced $6,191,733.73 in cash in his official possession at the close of business May 31.

Blooming Prairie.—Blooming Prairie business men, 100 strong, plan to give material aid to farmers of this vicinity, in the form of their own services at such a time as they are needed and other help cannot be obtained.

St. Paul—State Treasurer Rines, State Auditor Preus and two of the latter's deputies, M. J. Desmond and Oscar Arneson, have returned from an eastern trip made primarily to inspect accounting systems preparatory to changing that of the state.

Eveleth.—Serbians on the Minnesota iron ranges are organizing to return to the Balkans and fight under the colors of the Allies. A company of 100 men is being recruited in this vicinity under the direction of the Serbian National Defense society.

Brainerd. — Bob Nukovich was killed and two other miners were injured in a free-for-all knife battle which took place in the rooming house of Louis Malovich, on Balkan street, Crosby. A woman over whom the fight is said to have started is held.

Minneapolis.—Whether or not Minnesota will have ninety more licensed dentists this year is to be decided by the state board of examiners. The work of the men taking the examination at the University of Minnesota Dental college has been graded.

Minneapolis. — The Minnesota College of Agriculture is sending out warnings to gardeners who are planting beans this year. The warning is to the effect that bean planters must be on the guard against two serious bean diseases — anthracnose and blight.

Minneapolis.—Many stores in the Twin Cities are perpetrating a gross libel on the navy bean, according to D. C. Arny of the University of Minnesota Farm school. Mr. Arny says soy beans are being sold under the name of navy beans. Soy beans are cheaper.

St. Paul. — Major Oliver J. Quane, Second infantry, Minnesota national guard, has been suspended for six months by Brigadier General F. E. Resche, on conviction before a court-martial of charges of insubordination preferred against him by Colonel W. T. Mollison, Faribault, of the Second regiment.

Duluth—Following a long and vigorous campaign for street car extension and reduction from 10 to 5 cent fare on prominent car line extensions, immediate steps for condemnation of the Duluth Street Railway company's plant, under the exercise of the right of eminent domain, have been ordered unanimously by the Duluth City Commission.

Minneapolis. — Appointment of C. G. Schultz, a young Minneapolis attorney, as secretary of the new state blue sky law commission has been tentatively agreed upon. Because the law creating the commission was not effective until July 1 and no funds available until August 1, it was explained, no official action toward organizing had been taken.

Winona. — Tardiness of the steamer Quincy, first of the packets in the St. Paul-St. Louis trade on its voyage, was explained by the fact that river lamps have not yet been lighted, and that the channel has shifted greatly during the past winter and spring. The boat was compelled to feel its way, but once the new treacherous places are discovered the boats will be able to maintain the schedule. Running on time will be the supreme effort of the lines.

Austin—Peter Paule, 26, of Austin, Minn., designated by Colonel W. T. Mollison as one of the members of the Second infantry, Minnesota national guard, to attend the officers' reserve training school, Fort Snelling, has been rejected as an alien enemy. Captain Adjutant C. H. Mason, after examining Paule, said there was no possibility of his entering the camp. Paule was born in Germany and came to the United States as a small boy after the death of his parents. He lived at Austin with his grandmother. He had supposed himself a citizen, he said, although he had never applied for papers.

St. Paul. — Early formation of an additional artillery regiment and field hospital corps to augment the Minnesota National guard and the state's fighting forces, as favorably recommended by the State Military board, probably will be ordered, Governor Burnquist announces.

St. Paul. — The State Land Improvement board, created by the last Legislature and provided with $50,000 a year to prepare tracts of state land for settlement, will be made up of A. P. Silliman, Hibbing; Otto Bergh, Grand Rapids, and L. B. Arnold, Duluth, Governor Burnquist announces.

PINE INDUSTRY IS MENACED BY RUST

MINNESOTANS WARNED AGAINST IMPORTING TREES BY STATE ENTOMOLOGIST.

USE MEAL IN PLACE OF FLOUR

Appeal to Minnesotans to Assist in Conservation of Food for Exportation is Issued—Policies Are Outlined.

St. Paul.

To keep out the white pine blister rust which, if it should get into Minnesota, would ruin the white pine industry in this state, F. L. Washburn, state entomologist, is urging residents not to import white or other five-leafed pines.

His appeal is based on the fact that white pines and evergreens are being shipped in from Illinois. While at present the nursery from which these shipments have been made is supposed to be free from rust, shipments from 1908-1909 are believed to have been the source of infection around St. Croix Falls, Wis., and across the St. Croix river in Minnesota. The state entomologist has power to destroy suspicious stock within a radius of half a mile of plantings or nurseries containing such stock.

A quarantine recently was established against Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio and Wisconsin.

★ ★ ★

Use of Corn Meal Urged.

A. D. Wilson, head of the agricultural department of the Minnesota Agricultural college, who recently was appointed chairman of the committee on food production and food conservation, in an interview, has outlined the general policy which will be pursued in the committee's fight for the preservation of food during the war.

"This year the question of conservation is much greater than that of production," Mr. Wilson said. "What we intend doing is to urge the use of corn meal in place of white flour, cut meat consumption 10 pounds per capita annually and try to abolish the manufacture of liquors in which grain is used. The substitution of corn meal for flour will not be undertaken unless great economy becomes absolutely necessary, but if the need should arise we could save 150,000,000 bushels of wheat for export through this single change. The substitution would not be a disagreeable one."

★ ★ ★

Sanitary Corps for Army Camps.

Creation of a state sanitary corps to safeguard the moral and physical welfare of men in Minnesota military camps have been recommended by Dr. H. M. Bracken, executive officer of the State Board of Health, to Governor Burnquist and it probably will be referred to the State Public Safety Commission for early action. Dr. Bracken's suggestion is in line with that made by Secretary of War Baker in a letter to governors of all the states, calling for co-operation.

★ ★ ★

Ruling on School Appropriations.

The school appropriations made by the 1917 Legislature can be used for meeting any school obligations incurred to that time. This is the opinion of Attorney General Lyndon A. Smith, expressed in a letter to Governor Burnquist, who, in vetoing a portion of the school aid appropriations bill several weeks ago, declared it was not clear to him whether school funds could be used for meeting prior "moral obligations."

★ ★ ★

Urges Coal Relief Measures.

A telegram urging that "extraordinary measures" be adopted immediately to avert a threatened fuel shortage in the Northwest by insuring an adequate supply of bituminous coal moving to Lake Erie for the head of Lake Superior has been sent President Wilson by Governor Burnquist, following a conference between the governor and prominent coal dock men of Duluth.

★ ★ ★

State Seal Butter to Be Worth More.

Betterments of market conditions to increase the value of the official state brand of butter were planned at a conference between Commissioner J. J. Farrell of the State Dairy and Food department and the managers and butter makers of 13 Minnesota creameries using the brand.

★ ★ ★

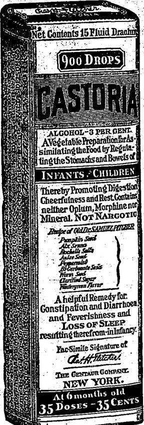
Avery Announces New Reserve.

Commissioner Carlos Avery has announced the establishment of the first new game refuge this year by the state game and fish department, in the prairie chicken country south of Little Falls. It covers about 25 sections between the Mississippi and Platte rivers.

★ ★ ★

State to Inspect "Movie" Theaters.

The office force of the state fire marshal has begun the task of putting into operation the law passed by the last legislature providing for state supervision of all motion picture theaters. Blanks are being sent to proprietors of all such places of amusement to be filled out and returned. The blanks provide for specific details, especially as regards seating accommodations, exits, fire hazards, and provisions made to prevent fires or explosions. Return of the forms will be followed by inspection.



Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.
In Use For Over Thirty Years
CASTORIA
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price, But Great in Every Other Way

Carter's Little Liver Pills
Make you feel the joy of living. It is impossible to be happy or feel good when you are
CONSTIPATED
This old remedy will set you right over night.
Brent Good
Genuine bears signature

PALLID PEOPLE Usually Need Iron in the Blood. Try CARTER'S IRON PILLS

Close Quarters.

"During the thunderstorms our milk turned; did yours?"

"No; our refrigerator is so small the milk didn't have room to turn."

Physical Impossibility.

"Write him a sharp answer, dear." "Can't do it, pet; I haven't any but stub pens."

All men are poets at heart.—Emerson.

Chesterfield of the Fields.

"Father, what do they mean by gentlemen farmers?"

"Gentlemen farmers, my son, are farmers who seldom raise anything except their hats."

There is just as much kicking in baseball as there is in football, only it is not so effective.

At best a wise man can only bring in a minority report.

Certain-teed

Everywhere under the sun—wherever roofs are laid—*Certain-teed* stands for these two things:

Efficiency, Economy

CERTAIN-TEED roofing is the most efficient and economical type of roof for factories, farm buildings, garages, etc., because the first cost is less than that of metal, wood shingles or tar and gravel. CERTAIN-TEED costs less to lay than any other kind of roof. It will not rust, is not affected by fumes, gases and acids, coal smoke, etc.; it is light weight and fire retardant.

Certain-teed Roofing

is the best quality of prepared roofing. It pays to get the best. The only difference between the first cost of a good roof and a poor one is in the materials—the labor, freight, etc., costs the same in both. As CERTAIN-TEED Roofing is guaranteed for 5, 10 or 15 years according to thickness (1, 2 or 3 ply) it will be in splendid condition years after a poor quality roof has to be replaced.

CERTAIN-TEED PRODUCTS CORPORATION
General Roofing Mfg. Co., Gregg Varnish Co., Mound City Paint & Color Co.
New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, St. Louis, Boston, Cleveland, Pittsburgh, Detroit, Buffalo, San Francisco, Milwaukee, Cincinnati, New Orleans, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, Kansas City, Seattle, Indianapolis, Atlanta, Richmond, Grand Rapids, Nashville, Salt Lake City, Des Moines, Houston, Duluth, London, Sydney, Havana

Canada's Liberal Offer of Wheat Land to Settlers

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

is open to you—to every farmer or farmer's son who is anxious to establish for himself a happy home and prosperity. Canada's hearty invitation this year is more attractive than ever. Wheat is much higher but her fertile farm land just as cheap, and in the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta

160 Acre Homesteads Are Actually Free to Settlers and Other Land Sold at from $15 to $20 per Acre

The great demand for Canadian Wheat will keep up the price. Where a farmer can get near $2 for wheat and raise 20 to 45 bushels to the acre he is bound to make money—that's what you can expect in Western Canada. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed Farming in Western Canada is fully as profitable an industry as grain raising.

The excellent grasses, full of nutrition, are the only food required either for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools, churches, markets convenient, climate excellent. There is an unusual demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for the war. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3.1878

A MODERN BATTLE CRY.

Boston Post: We'll rally 'round the hoe' boys, and join the ranks of toil; shouting the battle cry of „Feed 'em!" We'll train the crops to grow, boys, as tillers of the soil, shouting the battle cry of "Feed 'em!" Where there is work to do, boys, we'll gather on the spot, shouting the battle cry of "Feed 'em!" To duty we'll, be true, boys, and till the vacant lot, shouting the battle cry of ',Feed 'em!" Nature, kind mater, will aid in our need. Down with the tater; up with the weed! So we'll rally 'round the hoe, boys, and train the crops to grow, shouting the battle cry of "Feed 'em!"

RANK ANARCHISM

While we do not care to go into any editorial controversy with a neighbor Editor? Yet we think that the man whose name appears at the head of the Editorial column of that sheet called the Eleven Towns, is a disgrace to the country that he swore allegiance to some eighteen months ago. At that time he held up his right hand and swore to support the constitution of the United States. Today he allows his name to appear at the head of the Editorial column of a Newspaper, that is nothing more nor less than a dirty anarchist sheet that it would be a disgrace to the socialist party to own as indorsing their views. Where he properly belongs is over in the German trenches, fighting for Kaiser Wilhelm, instead of being in this Country shooting off his mouth about democracy. America is now at WAR. Do you understand that you little decendant of Wales, who got admitted to citizenship a short time ago? America at this time do not need any of your advice about how to run their war, as it will be attended to and men of your caliber will be attended to. He speaks about novel reading of a man without a country. We wonder if he ever read history of men with a country, and of Gen Merion who used to promptly hang Tories and traitors to the first tree. America is now at war, with Germany and they are going into that war united to win, and they do not want any back talk from anarchist, or traitors at this time.

As soon as America gets through cleaning up Germany then you are at liberty to express your opinion about the conducting of the affairs of this country, but not now.

The high cost of horse feed has been a serious draw back to the farmers who had a short crop of oats last year, and will lessen the amount of ground broken up for flax. The feed speculators did not at first discover that we were short of feed, but as soon as they found that there was a big call for corn feed they raised the price from twenty five to ninety five dollars a ton. They want to save their illgotten grains for they are likely to not have any opportunity to skin the farmers of Northern Minnesota again for some time, as they are sowing a large acreage oats and barley.

LOSS FROM BAD ROADS.

(National Crop Improvement Service.)

The U. S. Department of Agriculture estimates that the farmers of the nation are annually losing $250,000,000 because of their inability to market their produce at certain times of the year. Counties which are rich in agricultural products are burdened with bad roads and it is of much concern to the farmers to see to the building of good roads. Good roads, 365-day roads, are insurance for continued community prosperity.

THIS SAFELY
REMOVES WORMS.

Worms are a common disease of children and every mother should know their symptoms. Sallow complexion with dark circles under eyes, irregular bowel movement with stomach hard or swollen, grinding teeth or itching may mean that Kickapoo Worm Killer is needed at once. It is a mildly laxative remedy in candy tablet form that children like. Kill and removes the worms and lets the child grow strong and healthy. At druggists.25c.—Adv.

PLAN OF AERIAL COAST PATROL

Picked Line of Sea Planes For Defense Against Germany.

By Rear Admiral Robert E. Peary, U. S. N., of the Vigilantes.

Chairman of the National Aerial Patrol Commission.

REAR ADMIRAL R. E. PEARY.

THE plan to establish an aerial coast patrol, consisting of a chain of aviation stations, one at every fifty or 100 miles along our coasts, is developing fast. The inexorable logic of actual events is working powerfully for it. The public interest in the plan has been great, and the co-operation of the commission has been sought by communities and groups of individuals throughout the country who wish to establish stations in their localities.

At the time the plan for the aerial coast patrol was proposed, about two years ago, international conditions were much different, no unattended war submarine had crossed the Atlantic, and the possibility of a submarine making such a crossing was denied by most people, including some high naval authorities. In outlining the plans for the aerial coast patrol we decided, therefore, on a bare skeleton organization, allowing only one aeroplane in connection with each unit.

The revolutionary changes that have taken place make it necessary to extend the plan, increasing the number of aeroplanes to each unit to four.

The aerial coast patrol is to provide a continuous picket line of seaplanes or flying boats fifty miles or more off shore around our entire coasts, from Eastport, Me., to Brownsville, Tex., and from San Diego, Cal., to Cape Flattery, Wash., each machine traveling back and forth over its section, or "beat," a winged sentinel, forming a cordon, a continuous line of whirring shuttles, weaving a blanket of protection around the country.

By means of the wireless, information as to the character, number and apparent destination of approaching ships will be transmitted to the shore stations and from these to Washington, whence if the ships are hostile orders will issue directing the movements of our fleet and the submarine squadrons for the preparation of the coast defenses and for the concentration of troops if necessary, while reserve planes hurrying out will keep the approaching craft under continuous inspection while themselves invisible.

Such a system is a departure. The like of it exists nowhere at present, and yet it involves no new principle, but is simply the utilization and multiplication of the known capabilities of a single seaplane.

Had there been such a system round the British isles the Lusitania horror would not have occurred.

Let us note the advantage of this system in war now that war has been declared. This advance notice of the approach of the enemy is the first step. In modern warfare hours and even minutes may spell victory. The enemy is still unaware that his approach is known, for the sentinel seaplane was invisible to him. With the next step a cloud of seaplanes sweep out in such numbers as to overwhelm and destroy the enemy's aeroplanes, leaving him blinded. Then follow the squadrons of great battle triplanes, each machine carrying several tons of high explosives to drop upon the hostile fleet. You can imagine the result.

We should have at a minimum not less than 2,000 hydroaeroplanes available on each coast, and we should have an aviator class in numbers like our present chauffeur class.

This is a matter of pressing individual interest to Philadelphia, to Baltimore, to Washington, to Portland, to Seattle and other cities. In an aviation sense these cities are just as much coast cities as New York, or Boston, or Norfolk, or San Francisco.

In the present development of the science of aviation a tramp steamship with a squadron of aeroplanes and a few tons of high explosives, creeping in shore in thick weather, might ruin any one of these cities in a single night.

The coast patrol, however, is but one feature of the country's needed aerial development. To obtain that development, to give us an air service sufficient for our protection, to secure for us that vital command of the air, there is one basic thing which we should have now: A department of aeronautics, separate from and independent of both the army and the navy, its head a member of the presidential cabinet in full and undivided control of a comprehensive aero coast defense system, which our peculiar geographical position and extended coast line render imperative; of a system of aviation training schools, located in each of the principal geographical divisions of the country, and of the civil and commercial avenues of aeronautic usefulness.

With our resources and mechanical genius under the spur of concentrated and undivided attention, such a department may in the near future be more vital to our national safety and integrity than either the navy or the army.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits.

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

SLOAN'S LINIMENT FOR RHEUMATISM.

The pain goes so quickly after you apply Sloan's Liniment for rheumatic pains, neuralgia, toothache, lumbago, sprains, and its so easy to use. It quickly penetrates and soothes without rubbing and is far cleaner and more effective than mussy plasters or ointments. Keep a bottle in the house and get promptly relief, not only from all nerve-pains but from bruises, strains sprains' over-exercise and all external aches. At your druggist, 25c. 50c. $1,00.—Adv.

NEVER NEGLECT A COLD.

A chill after bathing, cooling off suddenly after exercise and drafts, give the cold germs a foot-hold that may lead to something worse, Safety requires early treatment. Keep Dr. King's New Discovery on hand. This pleasant balsam remedy allys inflammation, soothes the cough and repairs the tissues. Better be safe than sorry. Break up the cold with Dr. King's New Discovery before it is too late. At your druggist, 50c.$1.00 —Advertisement.

THE EVILS OF CONSTIPATION.

Constipation is one of the main reasons why the average human life is below 40 years. leaving waste material in the body, poisons the system and blood and makes us liable to sick headaches, biliousness, nervousness and muddy skin. When you note these symptoms, try Dr. King's New Life Pills. They give prompt relief, are mild, non-griping in action, add tone to your system and clear the complexion. At your druggist, 25c. —Advertisement.

KEEP POSTED

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN wants to know the latest news of the intensely interesting developments in the World's War affairs. To do this, you must have an up-to-the-minute daily newspaper. There is none that covers the field so thoroughly as does the

ST. PAUL DISPATCH
(Published Every Evening)
ST. PAUL PIONEER PRESS
Every Morning and Sunday

"Old Glory"

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN should have an American Flag for their home, or their store.

You can get a dandy 3x5 cotton bunting, sewed stripes, fast colors American Flag,

ABSOLUTELY FREE

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ST. PAUL DISPATCH
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DROP A POST CARD FOR SAMPLE COPIES.

Charles A. Pilkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - - Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m,
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H. W. Protzeller, General Manager

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam May 18th, 1917.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. May 15th, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Carl Ellertson, of Erie, Minn., who on November 26th, 1912 made Homestead Application Serial No 08664. for S ½ S W ¼ Section 27 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota. at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 28th. day of June 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses

Ole Burstad Halvor Seffenson, Ole K. Lein., Lars Fevig. All of Erie, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal
Register

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st, 1917.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota May 23, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Berget Danielson of Erie, Minn. who on May 29th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08030, for N.W.¼ Section 36.

Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Final Five year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver of the U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn., on the 10th, day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ben K. Kveste, of Highlanding Minnesota Knute Danielson Dahle, Knute Tallefson, Halvor Severson, of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

PETER M RINGDAL,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. May 22nd, 1917 Notice is hereby given that Steffen Halvorson, of Erie, Minn., who on November 11th, 1912, made Homestead Entry No. 08595; for E. ½ N. E. ¼ Section 33 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Three Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge, for the city of Thief River Falls, Minn. at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 6th. day of July 1917

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ole Borstad, Lars Fevig, Ole Lokken, Karl Ellertson, All of Erie, Minnesota, Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter, M, Ringdal.
Register.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE,
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days, at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m,

Hamm's
good ?
I should say so

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam June 1st, 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. May 23, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Knute Danielson, Dahle, of Erie, Minn. who on May 15, 1911 made Homestead application Serial No. 06158 for S.½ N.W.¼. E. ½ S.W. ¼. Section 22, Township 153, N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make final Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver of the U.S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn., on the 10th, day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ben K. Kveste of Highlanding Minn, Knute Tallefson, Berget Danielson, Tallef Hovet of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

PETER M. RINGDAL
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st, 1917.

Department, of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. May 23, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Knute Tallefson, of Erie Minn., who on July 15th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08282 for S.W. ¼ S.E. ¼ Section 21. Township 153 N. Range 39W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver of the U. S. Land Office, at Crookston, Minn. on the 10th, day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Knute Danielson Dahle, of Erie Minn Ben K. Kveste, Highlanding Minn. Berget Danielson, Andras H. Vake, of Erie Minn. Proof, made under Act June 6, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery, 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowe ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank, Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assiss you to save your mares and colt,

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Helber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone no. 244.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JUNE 15, 1917 NO. 14

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

234

THE LOCAL NEWS

Pennington County is now sure of a good big crop this year, as all grain is now looking first class.

Owing to the backward spring there was not a very large acreage of corn planted in this locality but what there is is growing nicely.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter McAndress and Mr. and Mrs. Hammarsten, autoed down to the Community Picnic yesterday, which was held in the Ed Aubel grove.

While there is no lack of Patriotism among our farmers, there is lack of cash, for investment in Government bonds. But if the present crop turns out as well as it looks now they will be able to invest to help Uncle Sam out this fall.

Will Korstad, who bought the Shosten farm at Highlanding has planted 18 acres of potatoes as part of his first crop. Here is hoping he gets a good crop, which he is pretty sure of and the present prices for his spuds when he markets them.

There will be quite a large amount of flax sown next week. It is getting rather late in the season, but as the spring was late, there is a chance that the fall will be late, and the prospect of high prices makes one feel like taking some chances on securing a crop, by late seeding.

We received two columns of free plate matter this week, for publication complaining about increasing the taxes on incomes, as it is in opposition to our view of it they will not receive space in our column. Tax the rich mans income for war expense is the way to raise the cash.

We understand that the County Board of Commissioners have passed a resolution, requiring complaining witness to give bonds for costs in blind pig cases. This is a move in the right direction, as it will stop the practice of using the tax payers money for individuals to get even with some one that they have a greivance against. This rule should also be enforced as to the Singers, as they have no lawsuits coming to them at the expense of the tax payers of this county.

A notice of church services to to be held in the Catholic church at Rhoda, and published in the Thief River Falls papers Thursday, reaches the members of that church the next week on Tuesday aternoon, who live in the southern part of Kratka township. This is what is commonly called the Singer mail service for eastern Pennington county, and it seems that they are holding their job, against all the remonstrances and petitions of the people, who could have fairly good mail service at exactly the same expense to the government.

The selections for draft should be made with care, and for the best interest of America. The Pool Room should receive the first attention. When you see a hardy looking young fellow idling around the Pool Rooms and boarding at home with Ma, just inform him that his country has a steady job for him. Do not begin to look on our farms, where you will of course find some hardy young men, but when you find they are right behind the hoe doing their duty as a producer of food, let them remain at their job. Pick out the idlers. Go to the country stores as well as the pool halls, and when you find good husky young men looking for work nowadays, give them a job.

MAYFIELD DOINGS

Mr. G. B. Tveit made a business call to Kratka last Thursday.

Ole Hegland jr. called at the Langie home on Saturday.

Miss Gunhild Langie spent Saturday evening at Tveits.

T. O. Langie was a Monday caller at R. R. Gordon.

G. B. Tveit made a business tirp to Kratka Monday.

Ole Myrum made a business trip to Kratka Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. B. Tveit were visitors at Brekkes home on Sunday.

Mr. Ole Hegland was a Sunday caller at the Langis.

Some of the boys in our community were out fishing Monday.

Mr. T. O. Langie made a pleasant call with Charley Johnson last week.

Services were held in the Ebenezer church last Sunday. The next services will be held on July 1st.

Mr. T. O. Langie and sons Ole, Olai, and Gilbert called at the Tveit home on Friday evening.

Mrs. G. Asbjornson and children and Olga Olson were entertained by the Heglands on Sunday

Mr. Andrew Myrum one of our well known neighbors returned from North Dakota to spend a few weeks with his son Ole.

The Ladies Aid Auction of the northern section will be held at the Langie home on June 22nd, it will commence at eleven o'clock A.M. Come and enjoy a holiday.

Mr. G. Austad called at Charly Johnson on Sunday.

Mr. Andrew Peterson made a business trip to Oklee last Saturday.—Bingo.

MONEY FOR FARMERS.

(National Crop Improvement Service.)

Many of our farmers will not have money enough to put in a maximum crop. This should not be the case. Of course, during this war excitement it is pretty hard to get onyone to do anything but run around in circles, but the greatest business problem we have is to finance our farmers so that they can get the maximum results for themselves and for our community. We believe that if the banks will ask young farmers and tenants who have not established their credit, to make a statement regarding what they want to do with the money, that they will take very little risk in advancing whatever money any farmer will intelligently use this year.

It is true that the federal reserve banks will re-discount farmers' paper, but they do it entirely on the credit of the bank asking for the re-discount.

We believe that our business men would be very glad to pro-rate any loss that any bank would make in extending loans to any farmer who wants to increase the production of his farm even though his land may be mortgaged all that it can stand. Especially in those counties where county agents can advise and O. K. the project, our bankers should have no hesitancy in furnishing whatever money may be required. There is very little risk because the world is short of food and everything will be high for this year and probably several years to come.

NEXT YEAR'S CROP

Let Us Begin Now to Organize for More Prosperity!

(National Crop Improvement Service.)

It is one of our American traits to speed up to high tension for a few days and then to relapse into our old "easy-going" habits. If we can only learn by experience that we must organize against emergencies of all kinds for peace and war, this excitement will not have been in vain. It will do little good to shout at the farmer through a megaphone. He knows his business and is doing just as good as he can under the circumstances. If there is any improvement to be made, it is to improve circumstances. Our prosperity depends upon the prosperity of the farmers and it is our duty to get him the best price possible consistent with quality. If we want the farmer to do better, we must do better by him. However, he can find no complaint about the present prices nor for several years to come. We may be too late to do very much more this spring, although we still have barley, corn and potatoes to put into the ground. We should organize for service in this county and get ready for early fall plowing after harvest.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request.

Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empty $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bb's. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN! IT NEEDS THEM NOW

The United States Navy has continued its appeal to the Northwest for men to man the fleet by addressing the following appeal to societies and individuals:

CONGRESS GIVES MONEY AND MATERIAL;

THE NORTHWEST MUST GIVE THE MEN!

The Nation has called for its sons. It is up to the Northwest to answer. Young men have been coming forward at a fair rate, but more must come. Part of the fleet is idle and will be until America wakes up. Another 40 men a day would put four more big guns in action.

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minot, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

BARLEY VS. WHEAT.

(National Crop Improvement Service.)

Barley at 60c per bushel will profitably compete with wheat at $1.00. Were it not for the sustaining influence of the high prices for malting barley, it would compete with oats, but as it is the crop of barley for 1915 brought $122,500,000.00. The price of barley is now $1.20 to $1.50 per bushel, but taking $1.30 as a basis, the 1916 crop of 180,000,000 bushels, would bring $234,000,000.

Yields of 40 to 50 bushels of barley per acre are not uncommon and as just a feed value this means a handsome return to the grower. But in addition to this, there is always the incentive of raising a good crop of superior barley that can be sold for malting purposes at advanced prices, and a good yield of malting barley will hold its own with any other crop.

Notice for Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 8th, 1917
Department of the Interior. U.S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. June 5, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Hubert Jacobson, of Erie Minn. who on Dec. 28th. 1911. made Homestead Application Serial No. 07108, for S.E.¼ Section 26 Towship 153 N. Range 39 W.

5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Micholet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn. at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 12th day of July, 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Anders Hansen Vake, Ludvik Johnson, Caroline Dahlen, Hilmer C. Iverson, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

BARLEY NOT A HUMAN FOOD

As a Bread Cereal It is Little Used. As An Animal Food It is of Great Value.

(National Crop Improvement Service.)

For many centuries barley, the "corn" of holy writ, was used as a bread cereal, but it has practically gone out of use, except that Norway and Sweden use it in their peculiar bread disks, which are about the size and shape of a phonograph record.

Barley in itself does not make a a good bread flour and could be utilized only by mixing it with wheat, something which the American miller considers desecration of his shrine. It has a peculiar flavor and is just as different from wheat bread, as either corn or rye.

But as a stock feed, it has many merits. As the kernels are too hard for some animals to relish, it may be crushed by passing it between rollers.

If finely ground, the gluten makes a sticky mass as soon as it is wet, and this peculiar property makes it difficult to make it into good bread. Its main use in the American kitchen has been to use it as pearled barley in soups. It is used some in breakfast food through a malting process, but unless we as American people are on the verge of starvation, we will never use barley as a regular diet

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

SYSTEMATIZE your household expenses by opening a bank account for your wife. Give her a check book and teach her the use of it. Pay the butcher, the grocer, the baker, with a check. Then at the end of the month you'll find out just how much it costs you to run the home. When payment by check is made there never is any doubt as to whether or not a bill is paid. The check is a receipt.

Besides, a checking account will give your wife a business education. The number of ordinarily bright women who know absolutely nothing of banking is surprising. If you are a husband, father, brother, you cannot tell when death may overtake you, and it is well that your wife, daughter and sister know something of banking.

MAKE UP YOUR MIND TODAY TO GIVE YOUR WIFE A CHECK BOOK.

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

THOM NORBY

Retail Liquor Dealer

Plummer, Minnesota.

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY

Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon Bourbon, per gallon	$4.
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per galion,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Bo-swell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

All in the Dialect

A New Zealand man vouches for the truth of the following story:

Dick Seddon was of Lancashire origin, and when he died the Lancastrian society in New Zealand sent a wreath with the following inscription: "I have gone whoam." The journalist who reported the funeral evidently did not come from Lancashire and consequently was somewhat puzzled by the wording, and, after thinking hard, concluded that some one had blundered. His report read:

"The Lancastrian society sent a beautiful wreath bearing the inscription: 'I have gone. Who am I?'"

Destroying an Idol.

"Charley, dear," said young Mrs. Torkins, "you can say anything you like nowadays about George Washington, can't you?"

"Yes. The lid seems to be off."

"Well, I never liked to mention it before, but I have my doubts about his being incapable of an effort to deceive. His pictures look to me as if the old gentleman wore a wig."—Washington Star.

THE BARLEY ACREAGE.

(National Crop Improvement Service.)

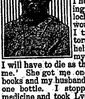
In 1915 we raised nearly 229,000,000 bushels on 7,000,000 acres. We did not fare so well in 1916 on account of the bad season. On seven and one half million acres we raised 181,000,000 bushels. The price of barley will warrant a large increase in the acreage this year. Forty-eight million bushels of barley were malted and about 25,000,000 of that 48,000,000 was sent back in the shape of feed to the farm. As an economic problem, it would seem that the high price of barley for malting would greatly offset any feeding-value, if any, lost thereby.

The season for planting barley is one week late, and therefore, barley can be put in to advantage up to the 10th of May, and perhaps the 15th. It is generally the best farm practice to put barley in just ahead of corn planting. There is less labor in producing a field of barley than a field of corn and a great deal less risk. If you are short of labor on your farm it will pay you to put in some barley.

If you put in all of your crops and still have some land idle, both oats and barley can be sown for hay or green feed which will be immensely valuable this year.

SICK WOMAN HAD CRYING SPELLS

Restored to Health by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.



Enhaut, Pa.—"I was all run down and weak inwardly. I had female troubles and nervous feelings and my head bothered me. I would often have crying spells and feel as if I was not safe. If I heard anyone coming I would run and lock the door so they would not see me. I tried several doctors and they did not help me so I said to my mother 'I guess I will have to die as there is no help for me.' She got me one of your little books and my husband said I should try one bottle. I stopped the doctor's medicine and took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. It soon made a change in me and now I am strong and do all my work."—Mrs. AUGUSTUS BAUGHMAN, Box 86, Enhaut, Pa.

Why will women continue to suffer day in and day out and drag out a sickly, half-hearted existence, missing three-fourths of the joy of living, when they can find health in Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound?

If you would like free confidential advice address Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass.

Off With the Old Love.

A photographer had taken a portrait of a young woman. After an examination she took a dozen of them. A few days later the same young woman entered the photographer's studio with the dozen cabinet photos that had been made of her about a week before.

"What!" exclaimed the photographer in dismay. "Bring them all back? Why, I thought they were very successful."

"Oh, yes," she said, with a smile, "they are successful. I only want you to touch out the ring. I have a new young man."

One rich lawyer is a monument to many fools and obstinate men.

It is the woman with the latest gown who is generally latest at church.

Nerves All On Edge?

Just as nerve wear is a case of kidney weakness, so is kidney trouble a cause of nervousness. Anyone who has backache, nervousness, "blues," headaches, dizzy spells, urinary ills and a tired, worn feeling, would do well to try Doan's Kidney Pills. This safe, reliable remedy is recommended by thousands who have had relief from just such troubles.

A Minnesota Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Mrs. Anna Bossard, 71 Sycamore St., St. Paul, Minn., says: "I suffered terribly from kidney complaint and rheumatic pains and was frequently laid up. I grew discouraged, as I could get nothing to help me. The pains in my back, hips and shoulders often made me helpless. Doan's Kidney Pills removed all this trouble and whenever I have used them since, I have had good results."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

CARTER'S
LITTLE
LIVER
PILLS.

For Constipation Carter's Little Liver Pills will set you right over night.

Purely Vegetable

Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price

Carter's Iron Pills

Will restore color to the faces of those who lack Iron in the blood, as most pale-faced people do.

BLACK LEG LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS

Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.

Write for booklet and testimonials.

10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00

50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00

Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

AMERICA FIGHTING FOR WORLD PEACE PRESIDENT AVERS

WAR AIMS OF UNITED STATES ARE OUTLINED IN STATEMENT SENT BY PRESIDENT TO PEOPLE OF RUSSIA.

TEUTON IMPERIALISM MUST BE DESTROYED

America Will End War Only When German Intrigue Is Broken, President Says and Calls on Russia to Help Conquer Common Enemy.

Washington, June 11. — President Wilson, in a communication to the new government of Russia, has made plain the war aims of the United States and its position on "no annexation, no indemnities."

"No territory must change hands except for securing for those who inhabit a fair chance of life and liberty," the communication says.

"No indemnities must be insisted on except those that constitute payment for manifest wrong done.

Future Peace of World Keynote.

"No readjustments of power must be made, except such as will tend to secure the future peace of the world and the future welfare and happiness of its people."

The President's communication in full is:

"In view of the visit of the American commission to Russia to discuss the best and most practical means of co-operation between the two peoples in carrying the present struggle for freedom of all peoples to a successful consummation, it seems opportune and appropriate that I should state again, in the light of this new partnership, the objects the United States has had in mind in entering the war.

Objects Much Beclouded.

"Those objects have been very much beclouded in the past few weeks by mistaken and misleading statements, and the issues at stake are too momentous, too tremendous, too significant for the whole human race to permit any misinterpretations or misunderstandings, however slight, to remain uncorrected for a moment.

"The war has begun to go against Germany, and in their desperate desire to escape the inevitable, ultimate defeat, those who are in authority in Germany are using every possible instrumentality, are making use even of the influence of groups and parties among their own subjects to whom they have never been just or fair or even tolerant, to promote a propaganda on both sides of the sea which will preserve for them their influence at home and their power abroad, to the undoing of the very men they are using.

America Fighting for Liberty.

"The position of America in this war is so clearly avowed no man can be excused for mistaking it. She seeks no material profit or aggrandizement of any kind. She is fighting for no advantage or selfish object of her own, but for the liberation of peoples everywhere from aggressions of autocratic force.

"The ruling classes in Germany have begun of late to profess a like liberality and justice of purpose, but only to preserve the power they have set up in Germany and the selfish advantages which they have wrongly gained for themselves and their private prospects of power all the way from Berlin to Bagdad and beyond.

"Government after government has, by their influence without an open conquest of its territory, been linked together in a net of intrigue directed against nothing less than the peace and liberty of the world.

"The meshes of that intrigue must be broken, but cannot be broken unless wrongs already done are undone, and adequate measures must be taken by preventing it from ever again being rewoven or repaired.

"Of course, the imperial German government and those whom it is using for their own undoing are seeking to obtain pledges the war will end in the restoration of the status quo ante.

German Imperialism Must Go.

"It was the status quo ante out of which this iniquitous war issued forth, the power of the imperial German government within the empire and its widespread domination and influence outside of that empire. That status must be altered in such fashion as to prevent any such hideous thing from ever happening again.

"We are fighting for the liberty, the self-government and the undictated development of all peoples, and every feature of the settlement that concludes this war must be conceived and executed for that purpose.

"Wrongs must first be righted and then adequate safeguards must be created to prevent this being committed again. We ought not to consider remedies merely because they have a pleasing and sonorous sound.

"Practical questions can be settled only by practical means. Phrases will not achieve the result. Effective readjustments will, and whatever readjustments are necessary must be made. But they must follow a principle and that principle is plain.

World's Future Peace Is Aim.

"No people must be forced under sovereignty under which it does not wish to live. No territory must change hands except for the purpose of securing for those who inhabit it a fair chance of life and liberty. No indemnities must be insisted on except those that constitute payment for manifest wrongs done. No readjustments of power must be made except such as will tend to secure the future peace of the world and the future welfare and happiness of its peoples.

"And then the free peoples of the world must draw together in some common government, some genuine and practical co-operation that will, in effect, combine their force to secure peace and justice in the dealing of nations with one another.

"The brotherhood of mankind must no longer be a fair but empty phrase.

"It must be given a structure of force and reality. The nations must realize their common life and effect a workable partnership to secure that life against the aggressions of autocratic and self-pleasing powers.

Pour Out Blood for Liberty.

"For these things we can afford to pour out our blood and treasure. For these are the things we have always professed to desire, and unless we pour out blood and treasure now and succeed, we may never be able to unite or show conquering force again in the great cause of human liberty.

"The day has come to conquer or submit. If the forces of autocracy can divide us, they will overcome us; if we stand together, victory is certain and the liberty which victory will secure. We can afford to be generous, but we cannot afford then or now to be weak or omit any single guarantee of justice and security."

PEACE PRINCIPLES WILSON LAYS DOWN

These are the principles which President Wilson lays down as the guideposts marking the return to peace:

"No people must be forced under sovereignty under which it does not wish to live.

"No territory must change hands except for the purpose of securing for those who inhabit it a fair chance of life and liberty.

"No indemnities must be insisted on except those that constitute payment for manifest wrongs done.

"No readjustments of power must be made except such as will tend to secure the future peace of the world and the future welfare and happiness of its peoples.

"And then the free peoples of the world must draw together in some common covenant, some genuine and practical co-operation that will combine in effect their force to secure peace and justice in the dealings of nations with one another.

"The brotherhood of mankind must no longer be a fair but empty phrase. It must have a structure of force and reality. The nations must realize their common life and effect a workable partnership to secure that life against the aggressions of autocratic and self-pleasing power."

DANIELS FEARS FOE GETS SECRETS VITAL TO FLEET

Naval Secretary Forbids Officers, Crews or Department Employes From Discussing Activities.

Washington, June 11.—"The navy department has reason to believe that information of a character most valuable to the enemy, and which might prove disastrous to the navy, has in some way reached the enemy," Secretary of the Navy Josephus Daniels has announced.

This disclosure preceded the establishment of stringent regulations to prevent persons in the navy from discussing naval and military matters even with members of their own immediate families.

"In view of the strenuous efforts that have been made to prevent the dissemination of such information the department believes that in practically every instance this has resulted from certain information being given in confidence to or spoken in the presence of a close relative or friend who, failing to appreciate the gravity of the offense, inadvertently transmitted it into the hands of those who most desired to obtain it.

"The situation at this time is entirely too grave to permit of a continuance of present practice in this regard."

"Officers, enlisted personnel and civilian employes are therefore directed not to discuss any question relating to the disposition, movements or proposed movements of naval or military forces (including personnel) at any time, except officially, either among themselves or with any person outside the naval service. It should be clearly understood that families and relatives are to be considered as 'outside the naval service.'

"All persons who attempt to obtain prohibited information from persons in the naval service should be regarded with suspicion and reported without delay to the proper authorities.

Daniels insisted that new regulations are not in any way aimed at American newspapers, though the order had the effect of at least partially closing usual legitimate news sources.

American Munitions Reach Gibraltar.

Washington, June 11.—The former German steamship Clara Menning, has arrived in Gibraltar, en route to an Italian port with a cargo of munitions and general supplies. The Menning was taken over by the American government when war was declared on Germany.

ROPE AROUND NECK, SUPECT'S DENIAL SAVES 6 FROM MOB

STOUT ASSERTION OF INNOCENCE AND SHERIFF'S SPEECH SAVES THOSE ACCUSED OF DEAD BABY PLOT.

HAD BEEN TAKEN FROM SPRINGFIELD FOR SAFETY

Man Stoutly Denies Any Guilt in Disappearance and Death of Little Lloyd Keet, Whose Body Was Found in an Abandoned Well.

Springfield, Mo., June 12. — Fears that the six persons arrested here in connection with alleged abduction plots would be taken from Sheriff Webb and lynched by irate Springfield citizens, apparently abated, when it became known that the prisoners were safe somewhere in the Ozark hills, north of here.

Their guard of deputy sheriffs was overpowered at Stockton, Mo., by leaders of the infuriated Springfield men, but the terrified prisoners saved themselves from the noose by denying stoutly any guilt of the disappearance and death of little Lloyd Keet. As a result Springfield is quiet and talk of violence hushed after the wild fury previously displayed when thousands of persons crowded the public square here awaiting the expected return and lynching.

Feeling High Against Prisoners.

Following the discovery of the body of Baby Keet in the well of an abandoned farm eight miles from Springfield, feeling ran high against the prisoners, a woman among whom had been arrested in connection with the alleged plot to kidnap a wealthy Springfield jeweler, a munition manufacturer of St. Louis and a Springfield baby. It was felt that the prisoners were implicated in the Keet case.

Slips Prisoners Away.

Sheriff Webb, fearing the attitude of the angry citizens, slipped his prisoners from the county jail and in swift automobiles started for a destination supposed to have been Jefferson City, Mo., where the six would have been lodged for safe keeping in the state prison. Leaders of the citizens upon learning of the move followed the officers in automobiles and it was upon the expectation that the prisoners would be taken by the irate citizens from the deputies and returned to Springfield that a crowd estimated at 10,000 waited until the early hours of the day in the square here.

The sheriff was thought to have four of his prisoners in the county jail at Stockton, 40 miles from here. The other two, C. J. Piersol and Taylor Adams, the latter's wife being the woman arrested in the alleged plot, were believed to be on the road northward toward a railroad that would provide transportation to Jefferson City.

Rope Around Neck, Denies Guilt.

Out of the meagre news that has come back to Springfield from the rough hills and sparsely settled districts of Cedar, Polk and Dade counties, it has been possible to supply only the bare outlines of the triumphant fight for the lives of Mrs. Adams and her five companions. Apparently it was when Piersol refused, despite a rope around his neck, to admit that any of the suspects were concerned with the death of little Lloyd.

SOCIALISTS OUST RUSSELL

Expelled Because He Joined War Mission to Russia.

New York, June 11.—Charles Edward Russell, widely known Socialist and a member of the American war mission to Russia, was expelled from the Socialist party by the central committee of the New York local at a meeting here. The specific grounds for the expulsion were given as Mr. Russell's failure to consult the party before accepting the mission appointment and his failure to resign from the commission after certain sections in the party had requested him to do so.

U. S. Officers Begin Work in France.

Boulogne, Sur Mer, France, June 11. —A number of officers of General John J. Pershing's staff have arrived here to begin the work of organizing the bases of the American army in France.

Another Norse Ship Sunk.

Christiania, June 11. — The Norwegian steamship Bollsta, 1,701 tons gross, was torpedoed off the Spanish coast on June 3. The crew was landed.

Chicago Clubs Dry If U. S. Says So.

Chicago, June 11.—Chicago clubs will respond willingly to any request by the government to bar liquors during the war. Also if a majority voluntarily debar liquors, the others are ready to make it unanimous. This was learned from a canvass of the leading clubs, following adoption by the Illinois branch of the Women's Council of National Defense of a resolution calling upon all clubs to cease serving liquor during the war, in order to save grain. Several organizations, in fact, have already "gone dry."

SPAIN IS FACING GRAVE CRISIS

MOST CRITICAL IN 40 YEARS SAYS PRESIDENT OF SENATE.

Prieto Cabinet Out But King Requests Premier to Remain—Dato May Form New Body.

Madrid, June 12.—King Alfonso has asked the Marquis Prieto to continue as premier. The Marquis has promised to give the king his definite answer after he has conferred with the members of the cabinet.

May Form New Cabinet.

Paris, June 12.—A Madrid wireless dispatch says the report that former Premier Dato will be called upon to form a cabinet appears to be confirmed. Senor Dato will take the portfolio of foreign affairs provisionally and, according to the report, will be succeeded by Francisco Bergamin, the former minister of instruction.

Senor Bugallal, who was minister of finance in the Dato cabinet in 1913, is mentioned as a strong probability for the same post now.

The present political crisis in Spain was characterized as the gravest which has arisen in the last 40 years in a statement by Senor Groizard, president of the senate. He expressed this opinion after a conference with King Alfonso. It is thought probable that the formation of a government to succeed the ministry of the Marquis Prieto, who with the cabinet has resigned, will be entrusted to the conservatives with Eduardo Dato, former premier, again in power.

PERSHING IS RECEIVED BY KING OF BRITAIN

London Papers Warmly Welcome American General—Rush Preparations to Go To War Front.

London, June 11. — Maj. General Pershing, commander-in-chief of America's expeditionary force to France, was formally received by King George in a private audience.

Pershing and his staff got down to work early, conferring with British military officials and preparing every way possible for their transfer at an early date to the French front.

London newspaper comment overflowed its customary bounds of enthusiasm in greeting the American general and his men.

"The landing of Pershing is a historic event," declared the Daily Express. "He will learn from Admiral Sims how affectionately Great Britain will welcome America's aid. His arrival is a reminder that while we are hammering the United States is preparing with enthusiasm and ardor to hammer, too."

"The cheers that greeted Pershing had behind them a spirit of national welcome," declared the Daily Mail. "There is not a man in these islands in whose heart they do not find an echo."

KROPOTKIN SAYS RUSSIA MUST FIGHT TO THE END

Returning Exiled Prince Warns Country Against Any Attempt to Hinder Germany's Defeat.

Christiania, June 11.—Prince Peter Kropotkin, the Russian Socialist leader who has been in exile in England for many years and was invited to return home by the revolutionary government has arrived in Christiania on his way to Petrograd. He issued a statement warning "all true friends of peace" against any attempt to hinder Germany's defeat.

"Such fantastic dreams as German domination from Berlin to Bagdad must be given up," he said. "France must have Alsace and Lorraine. The independence of Poland must be assured. Until that is done Russia must and will fight for victory."

"The revolution came just in the nick of time to prevent the disgrace of a separate peace," he said. "Negotiations between the old regime and the Germans had been virtually completed, and the old regime planned to sign a separate peace agreement two days later."

GREAT EXPLOSION KILLS MANY

Occurs in Petrograd Harbor and Causes Big Fire.

London, June 8.—A great explosion and fire as a result of an accident in the harbor occurred in Petrograd, according to an Exchange Telegraph dispatch today from Copenhagen. It was stated a huge quantity of explosives recently received from England blew up. Many persons were reported killed.

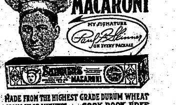
SECOND U. S. COLLIER IS IN FRENCH WATERS

Washington, June 11.—The navy department is advised of the arrival of the second American naval collier in French waters.

London Meeting of Socialists Planned.

London, June 11. — The Chronicle prints a telegram from the Belgian minister of munitions and Socialist leader, Emile Vandervelde, who is now in Petrograd, stating that the Western Socialists insist on a conference of Socialists of the allied nations in London in July. This conference is to precede that proposed in Stockholm by the Russian council of workmen's and soldiers' delegates and to which it has invited Socialists of all nations, both belligerent and neutral. Russia's situation will be discussed.

EAT SKINNER'S THE BEST MACARONI



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Kill All Flies! THEY SPREAD DISEASE

Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, and cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Ask for

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HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

SWAMP-ROOT Is not recommended for everything; but if you have kidney, liver or bladder trouble it may be found just the medicine you need. At druggists in fifty-cent and dollar sizes. You may receive a sample size bottle of this reliable medicine by Parcel Post, also pamphlet telling about it.

Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents, also mention this paper.

Friend of the Animals.

Barnum and Bailey's success in rearing rare animals of the Orient while in captivity is principally due to the extraordinary magnetism and affection of one called Andrew—no one ever heard his last name—the giraffe man. He has traveled all over Africa. Animals love him. A few years ago when a monkey was maimed in the circus and was to be killed, Andrew interceded, saved the monkey's life and nursed him back to health. The monkey is now Andrew's shadow. Among his other small pets, each of which has some special cause of gratitude to the kindly trainer, are a blind dog, a house cat, a parrot, a chicken and a white rat. Wherever he sits they take possession of his lap, shoulders and knees, and talk to him—and Andrew talks back. They all seem to understand him perfectly.

A Needful Precaution.

Mike—Begorra, an' I had to go through the woods the other night where Casey was murthered last fall, an' that they say is haunted, an' be dad, I walked backward the whole way.

Pat—An' what for wuz ye after doin' that?

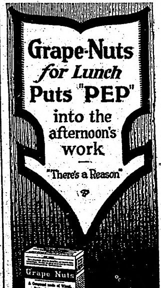
Mike—Faith, man, so that I could see if anything wuz comin' up behind me.—Princeton Tiger.

Trials of the Farmer.

"Farming has many disappointments for the amateur."

"Huh?"

"I've had to revise my ideas that a goat will eat anything."



GERMANS UNABLE TO STOP FOE'S ADVANCE

Enemy Disorganized by Fierce Attack of Allies.

DRIVEN IN DISORDER FROM MESSINES RIDGE.

Mine Explosion Begins Work Completed by Artillery Fire and Brilliant Infantry Advance—Old Score Made Even.

With the British Armies in France, June 7, via London, June 8.—The British armies struck today on a new front and won a victory which supplements the successes at Arras during the last two months.

The Germans, though apparently aware that the blow was coming and seemingly prepared to meet it, were driven from their nearly three years' hold on Messines ridge, opposite "poor old" Ypres. Ypres in a sense was avenged today, for Messines ridge has been the vantage point from which the Germans have poured torrents of shells into the stricken city. The British also wiped off an old score against the Germans, for they held the ridge in October, 1914, and with very thin forces, and virtually no artillery, fought bloodily but vainly to hold it when the Prussian troops massed their modern and overpowering weapons of war against it.

Prisoners taken declared that the bombardment of Vimy ridge was child's play compared with the gunfire turned upon Messines ridge.

Artillery Fire Devastating.

This fire reached its climax just as dawn was graying the eastern skies and while the full moon was still suspended high in the heavens.

The attack was accompanied by all the arts and deviltries of latter-day war. The enemy guns and gun crews had been bathed for days in gas shells sent over by the long-range British guns.

The night was filled with red incendiary flames. Shells that spurted lead in streams crashed in appalling numbers about the heads of the defending soldiers. High-explosive and shrapnel fire was carried out with such rapidity that the earth writhed under the force of the attack.

Mines that had taken two years to dig and fill with an overwhelming explosive broke into an avalanche of flaming destruction in the half light of dawn. This was indeed an Ypres day of retaliation and victory for the vicious sufferings of two years and eight months.

Superfluous Clothing Discarded.

It was a day of intense heat, and the gunners worked stripped to the waist. The attack went forward with clocklike regularity.

The British casualties were slight. Three out of four of the casualties were reported to be walking cases, who would return to duty in a few days.

The attack began at dawn, and the setting was as picturesque as can well be imaginable. The day before had been hot and sultry. Toward evening there was a series of thunder storms which extended well into the night, the lightning mingling with the flashes of the guns, but the thunder being virtually unnoticed amid the din of the cannon. A full moon struggled continuously to break through the clouds.

Sing on Way to Fight.

On the way to the front were all the familiar pictures of the war—endless trains of motor trucks; all varieties of horse transport, the British soldiers marching to battle light of heart and singing songs familiar in every American community.

From the German line the same lazy, looping rocket signals were ascending to illuminate the treacherous bit of ground between the trenches known as No Man's Land. This nightly "straffing" had been going on so long that the enemy considered it entirely normal and took no alarm. Occasionally blue and yellow rockets would be flung into the air by Germans holding the front line.

Like Volcanoes in Eruption.

Day was scarcely breaking when from the dimly visible ridge a score of fiery volcanoes seemed suddenly to spring from the earth. The night had been filled with strange noises and still stranger sights, but these masses of flame, leaping from the ground, had a meaning all their own. They were the spectacular outward and visible evidences of more than a million pounds of high explosives which had been buried deep in mines below the enemy's positions for months.

All the world appeared lurid and horrible under the sinister glow. The earth shook as if torn by a great seismic disturbance. It was not a single shock. The force of the explosion actually set the earth rocking to and fro, and under the influence of the giant guns, which immediately began to roar from far and near, the trembling continued indefinitely.

It has seemed that the battle of the Somme attained the ultimate in the close assembly of war weapons, but this sudden outpouring on Messines ridge was beyond all calculation. The lighter field guns far forward set up a perfect curtain fire, under which the assaulting troops trudged confidently to their allotted goals. Farther back the deep-throated heavies began to pour out torrents of high explosive shells on the German trenches and communications, while still other guns—enough to win any ordinary battle—confined themselves solely to the task of deluging German guns and gunners in baths of gas fired in shells of every conceivable caliber.

The effect of this counter battery work was not appreciated until later in the day, when the infantry sent back word that their progress had not been hampered by the enemy artillery and that their casualties amounted to virtually nothing.

Enemy Signals for Help.

Great black observation balloons had stolen skyward during the din of the newly begun battle. In the wood back of the windmill spring birds, awakened by the deafening clamor, had begun to sing joyously. Like so many children who have come into the consciousness of being in the midst of the war, these birds regarded the appalling noise of the battle as a normal condition of life.

The smoke of the giant mines exploded along the battle front meantime rose in great, curling plumes toward the sky and was punctuated by red signals for help from the stricken Germans in the front and support lines. Never was the air filled with more frantic notices of danger. The entire horizon glowed with red balls of fire sent up by the nervous Germans.

More and more British airplanes began to make their appearance. One flew over the lines, the flashes of the guns being reflected brilliantly on its highly glazed wings.

Under this appalling fire trudged forward on the ten-mile front General Plumer's army. At many places the men found German troops utterly dazed by the mine explosion and the ordeal of the artillery fire.

Get Idea of Real Warfare.

Many of these troops had but recently come from Russia, where they had spent 18 months and knew nothing of what actual warfare was like on the western front. They had bolted at the first mine explosion and had only been gathered together in groups by their noncommissioned officers when the British appeared out of the smoke and shells and made them prisoner.

They said they had been given to understand by their officers that the British always killed their prisoners. It was really pitiful in some instances to see the manner in which these prisoners cringed to their captors.

As a matter of fact, the British soldier, when the fighting is done, is inclined almost too strongly to treat the German prisoners as pals. Some of the prisoners taken today had only gone into the German lines last night and had made their way forward under a galling fire and had lost heavily. But the troops already in the line were calling for relief in such a manner that their appeals could not be denied.

German Commanders at Fault.

In view of the fact that the attack had been expected the German commanders were endeavoring to get their best units actually into the fighting front, but had underestimated when the British would strike. The troops in a strange line were utterly bewildered when the attack began and fell easy prey to the advancing British.

The battle was far more visible during the first uncertain moments than later when the sun gradually burned its way through the eastern banks of clouds. By that time the smoke of exploding shells and the vapors from the blinding barrage, which had been part of the artillery duty, obscured the more distant landscape to such an extent that the roaring guns could not be seen at all, although the firing was almost at one's feet. The brilliantly leaping shrapnel shells, breaking far above ground, appeared through a thick mist only as brief and brilliant electric sparks.

German Airships Outclassed.

For a month past, but especially since June 1, the airplanes on this front have been indefatigably at work during every possible flying hour. They had brought down nearly 50 machines in six days as a means of blinding the enemy. Lately the Germans have endeavored valiantly to obtain airplane observations for their artillery, but their observing machines have seldom been able to direct more than one or two shots before the British fighting scouts had pounced upon them and either sent them crashing to the earth or had driven them to cover at breakneck speed.

Today the British planes flew far and long over the enemy's retreating lines and were only challenged by some very bad-shooting anti-aircraft batteries. All through the day British planes ruled the air. They co-operated actively with the British artillery and infantry in maintaining the success of this brilliant episode in modern warfare.

PREMIER HEARS GUNS ROAR

From His Residence in England, 140 Miles Away, British Statesman Listens to Battle's Opening.

London, June 7.—The tremendous explosions that opened the British attack on Wytschaete bend were heard by David Lloyd George, the British premier, who was staying for the night at his residence at Walton Heath, 140 miles away.

The plans for the attack had been long maturing and when the preparations were perfected the premier was acquainted with the exact hour it was intended to open it. Accordingly, on retiring last night Mr. Lloyd George gave orders to be called at three.

The premier and other members of his household clearly heard the tremendous detonations, as also did persons at the premier's official residence in London, who supposed they were the sounds of heavy guns until later they learned that they came from the explosion of mines.

What's Doing in Minnesota

St. Paul.—James H. Ege, charter member of the first G. A. R. post in Minneapolis and former state commander of the organization, died here after a long illness. A daughter and two sons survive.

St. Paul.—While more than 200,000 Minnesota young men are offering themselves to Uncle Sam for service in France, 500 veterans of the Civil War assembled in St. Paul for their annual G. A. R. encampment.

Saloonkeepers who permit men to become intoxicated in their places and who help or allow their bartenders to ply men with liquor are liable to damages for death or injuries that may result from the consumption of the liquor, the Minnesota supreme court has decided.

Construction of the Twin City-Duluth highway, which is to be aided by federal funds, will be completed as far as the north line of Washington county this fall, grading will be under way for some distance north, and the road will be completed to Duluth next season, officials of the state highway department predicted.

Moorhead.—The need of rain to insure the potato crop in the Red River valley is indicated by many familiar with the crop conditions of this section. In the vicinity of Sabin and Baker, the largest potato raising district of the state, a good soaking rain would benefit the crop, which was missed by recent rains which soaked terrtiory surrounding that district.

St. Paul.—Eighteen colonels in the United States army have been promoted to be brigadier generals. Among them are Col. W. H. Sage, now in command of the officer training camp at Fort Snelling; Col. S. D. Sturgis, formerly of St. Paul, brother of Mrs. Edmund Pennington of Minneapolis; Col. E. F. Glenn, formerly commandant at the University of Minnesota in the early nineties.

St. Paul.—The Rev. William C. Pope, senior priest of the Protestant Episcopal diocese of Minnesota, St. Paul pioneer of 1857, soldier of the Indian wars, organizer of the Church of the Good Shepherd in 1868, and pastor of its congregation continuously since that time, died at his home here of pneumonia, by which he was attacked following an operation. Mrs. Pope is so seriously ill that she has not been told of her husband's death.

St. Paul.—The state printing commission has elected Sam Y. Gordon of Browns Valley, state expert printer to succeed Joseph T. Mannix, who has held the office since 1909. The appointment is effective Aug. 1. Mr. Mannix said he had no intimation of a proposed change in the office and has no definite plans for the future. Secretary of State Julius A. Schmahl said he voted to re-elect Mannix, while State Auditor J. A. A. Preus and State Treasurer Henry Rines supported Gordon.

St. Paul.—The state military board will meet at the capitol soon to further consider plans for the organization of an additional artillery regiment and field hospital corps in the Minnesota National guard. It is planned to enlist one new battalion in Minneapolis and St. Paul and the other in three Southern Minnesota towns, probably Mankato, St. Peter and Albert Lea, Captain Rhinow said, but active recruiting is delayed pending decision on officers to be commissioned in the new unit.

St. Paul.—Minnesota will supply 13,756 men when the draft is applied to registered men. This is based upon 625,000 for service in the first increment.

These figures, say Washington advices, may be slightly reduced by enlistments. The quota is figured on the pro rata population of the state. The war department adds to the total to be drafted the enlistments since April 1 and the total strength of the national guard. That number stands nationally at 935,943.

Washington. — Prohibition forces throughout the nation are making a determined effort to force Congress to enact dry legislation, at least for the war. Every senator and representative is being swamped with letters, postal cards and petitions urging the passage of a prohibitory law. Minnesota is particularly active in this campaign. Petitions are being received from every congressional district. Fully half the signatures are those of women. The petitions have been circulated throughout the state.

Minneapolis.—Minnesota and the Northwest will make a census of the skilled labor man-power of this section of the country for the government with a view to its use in the various branches of the military service in the work for which the men are trained. The census also is being made in the hope that as the government draws men to its service, the men can be taken from the various individual industries on a pro rated plan so as not to interfere with the efficient operation of the plants.

Stillwater.—Sherman F. Staples is dead. He was a son of the late Edward Staples and a grandson of the late Isaac Staples, a pioneer lumberman and merchant. He is survived by a widow (daughter of the late Samuel McClure, a pioneer lumberman), and two children.

Brainerd.—The Crow Wing county public safety commission organized at Brainerd, with R. R. Wise, director for the county, chairman of the meeting, elected as officers: President, R. R. Wise; vice president, S. R. Adair; secretary, Fred T. Lincoln, and treasurer, Miss P. O'Brien.

BURNQUIST TO HEAD STATE CAMPAIGN

TO BE CHAIRMAN OF GENERAL COMMITTEE OF RED CROSS TO RAISE MINNESOTA QUOTA.

$2,000,000 WANTED IN STATE

National Campaign Provides for Raising $100,000,000 and Minnesota Is Expected to Do Its Share Toward That Amount.

St. Paul.

Governor Burnquist will head the general committee for the state Red Cross campaign, according to the announcement made from the state headquarters. E. N. Huntress, experienced Red Cross campaign worker assigned to the Minnesota district by the society's Washington office, will be state campaign director and Harry Wilbern of Minneapolis will be associate director. The state quota of the national campaign for $100,000,000 is $2,000,000.

* * *

Contest Over School Finances.

The prospect for a sharp contest at the July meeting of the State High School Board over Governor Burnquist's proposal that any deficit in school aid which may have occurred in the past two years be paid out of the appropriation for this year, increased with the appearance of a letter to school superintendents and members of school boards by John Munroe, superintendent of schools at Faribault, and newly appointed member of the High School Board.

Mr. Munroe states that the attorney general, having held that such payment could be legally made by the board, the matter should have been determined at the recent meeting of the High School Board, that local boards could have arranged their budget accordingly, but that State Superintendent C. Schulz opposed paying the deficit, and his opposition forced the board to defer action until July.

* * *

State to Fall Short.

Of 90,000 men registering in 59 counties, approximately 50,000 may claim exemption, according to a tabulation made by Adjutant General Fred B. Wood.

The total registration of 116,135 against the government estimate of 123,593 was shown in official returns from 66 counties and Duluth city. These were exclusive, however, of Minneapolis, St. Paul and other thickly populated districts. At the present ratio, the Minnesota total will fall short by approximately 15,000 of the official estimate of 250,551.

Tabulations were complete on 59 counties and the city of Duluth. The grand total of 102,568 in this table includes 91,788 white citizens of whom 51,150 claim exemption; 171 colored citizens with 93 claiming exemption; 126,659 aliens and 670 alien enemies.

* * *

State's Army Quota Short.

In addition to its quota of the new national army to be raised by the selective draft, Minnesota must furnish more than 10,000 men for the regular army and national guard. These ranks will be filled by draft if enough volunteers do not come forward. The number of men needed for the new guard units are: One regiment of field artillery, 1,308 men; one battalion engineers, 513; one radio signal company, 78; one supply train, 309; and one engineers' train, 170; a total of 8,207.

* * *

Discuss Tornado Relief Fund.

An appeal from municipal authorities at Mattoon and Charleston for financial help for Illinois tornado relief work was taken up by the Minnesota organization of the American Red Cross at a meeting in Governor Burnquist's office at the Capitol. The Governor called the meeting of officials who raised the Red Cross fund for the Baudette-Spooner fire sufferers in 1910, and it was reported that an unexpected balance of nearly $13,000 in that fund may be found available.

* * *

Woman Assistant to School Head.

Word is received that Miss Katherine Hamilton, supervisor of elementary work in the Decatur, Ill., public schools, has resigned to come to St. Paul as an assistant superintendent of public schools. School officials said this means the inauguration here of a school administrative organization involving two or three assistant superintendents specializing in various departments of the school system.

* * *

War Field Training for Nurses.

Candidates for degrees at the school for nurses, University of Minnesota, are to be given a year's course in field nursing, university authorities announce. College women will be admitted to the nurses' school for a two years' course of intensive training, the required third year of study to be spent in the field.

* * *

Co-operation of Cities Asked.

Co-operation of Twin City officials is asked by Governor Burnquist in keeping all army camps clean. The War department has declared that immoral influences must be removed from all places where soldiers or recruits gather. This order will be enforced, Secretary of War Baker said in a letter to Governor Burnquist, by taking the camps away from cities that do not see to it that liquor and other bad influences are kept beyond the reach of men at the different military posts.

PAIN? NOT A BIT!
LIFT YOUR CORNS OR CALLUSES OFF

No humbug! Apply few drops then just lift them away with fingers.

This new drug is an ether compound discovered by a Cincinnati chemist. It is called freezone, and can now be obtained in tiny bottles as here shown at very little cost from any drug store. Just ask for freezone. Apply a drop or two directly upon a tender corn or callus and instantly the soreness disappears. Shortly you will find the corn or callus so loose that you can lift it off, root and all, with the fingers.

Not a twinge of pain, soreness or irritation; not even the slightest smarting, either when applying freezone or afterwards.

This drug doesn't eat up the corn or callus, but shrivels them so they loosen and come right out. It is no humbug! It works like a charm. For a few cents you can get rid of every hard corn, soft corn or corn between the toes, as well as painful calluses on bottom of your feet. It never disappoints and never burns, bites or inflames. If your druggist hasn't any freezone yet, tell him to get a little bottle for you from his wholesale house.—adv.

Supper Would Wait.

I was returning home the other evening about 6:30 o'lcock when I saw Tommy, my neighbors' boy, "lagging for line" with pennies with a crowd of other boys. I knew that his family always had supper at six o'clock sharp, so I said, "I'll bet you five cents you'll miss your supper, Tommy."

He grinned up at me saucily and replied: "Then you lose your bet, 'cause I got the chops right here with me. Ma sent me for 'em at five o'clock."—Everybody's Magazine.

How He Did It.

"Jubbs tells me they are raising their own potatoes now. I didn't know he knew anything about gardening."

"Neither does he. If he raised potatoes, he did it by pawning his wife's diamonds."

SHAKE INTO YOUR SHOES

Allen's Foot=Ease, the antiseptic powder to be shaken into the shoes and sprinkled in the foot-bath. It relieves painful, swollen, smarting feet and takes the sting out of corns and bunions. Used by the British and French troops at the front. Allen's Foot=Ease is a certain relief for tired, aching feet. Sold everywhere—Adv.

In Line.

"What sort of a slow curve are you lobbing over there?"

"We've finished baseball practice for the day," answered the head of the squad. "This is bombing practice, old top."

WATCH YOUR SKIN IMPROVE

When You Use Cuticura—The Soap to Purify and Ointment to Heal.

On rising and retiring gently smear the face with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off Ointment in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water. Continue this treatment for ten days and note the change in your skin. No better toilet preparations exist.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

She's Found a Place to Start.

"Now that we are at war we shall have to practice rigid economy."

"All right, my dear. I looked at your last year's straw hat this morning and I am sure it will do again for this summer."

Ambiguous.

"Don't you like this tea party?"

"No; there's no punch to it."—Baltimore American.

Out of a Job.

"What's Dropkick doing since he left college?"

"Wishing he was back."

If you would succeed in life, learn to know what you can't do.

CULTIVATE! CULTIVATE!

Produce More Food, But at the Lowest Cost.

A trip through most of the grain growing districts of Western Canada, and information received from authentic sources, reveals that the spring seeding of wheat, barley and oats is finished and the grain is having a most rapid growth. Men of farming experience here say that the conditions are similar to those years when there was an abundant harvest reaped. During the past year a number of new settlers came into the country, and they will undoubtedly have a good crop this year. This added to the normal acreage, made considerably less by the lack of labor owing to the number who have gone to the front, will give a fair general yield. It is surprising the growth that this country is capable of producing.

Wheat has this spring germinated and shown three or four inches growth in five or six days, and with anything like favorable weather, harvesting should commence about the 15th of August, or a little over one hundred days from first seeding. Hundreds of farmers throughout this vast country paid for their entire holdings out of one year's crop and it would not be surprising if the same experience met a great many more this year.

The best authorities on the wheat situation give it as their opinion that for many years to come, wheat prices will be high. They base their opinion on a scientific calculation and their reasoning seems to be sound. Anyway, it is quite evident that for some years to come, the producer of wheat will be amply rewarded for any effort he may make to develop this branch of agricultural industry. Money may be made on the high-priced lands of the wheat-growing districts of the United States, but it is a question if these high-priced lands would not be more profitably employed in other branches of farming than in growing the smaller grains, leaving it to lands just as productive for wheat, less expensive to operate, and with a much smaller initial price, to provide the world with this necessity of life. Here is where Western Canada, with its vast rich fertile plains, its low railway rates, its exceptionally good shipping privileges, its excellent climate, and its perfect social conditions, has a combination of advantages not possessed by any other portion of the continent.

Furthermore, these lands, of unexcelled quality, are extraordinarily cheap, while for the man who does not care to undertake farming on so extensive a scale there is the free homestead which offers him all the opportunity for which he is looking.

The prospective purchaser will have no difficulty at all in making a selection of a fine piece of land, well located and convenient to transportation, which may be had for from $15 to $25 an acre, and the railway companies or other holders of large tracts are always glad to sell on easy terms. Or if he desires a farm that is already under cultivation and improved, many such are to be had from farmers who already have made comfortable fortunes and are ready to retire.

It is not to the grain grower only that Western Canada offers great opportunities. If one wishes to go in for cattle raising, there are great stretches of range land both free and for lease; and in many sections of the country there are the finest of grazing lands that may be purchased at very low prices.

The appeal which has been sent out both by the United States and Canadian governments, for an unstinted, unlimited production of food stuffs to prevent what might otherwise be a famine throughout this great continent—and then consequently, throughout the world—should in itself arouse all the ambition and desire in the heart and soul of the man who is not fighting at the front, to produce all he can. In addition, there is the potent fact that no chances are being taken in answering the appeal. Take it from either standpoint you answer the country's call, although not fighting, and you are also insured against any loss by the high prices that are bound to exist for some time. Whether it be in the United States on its excellent grain lands or in Canada on its splendid grain lands, all should do their bit.—Advertisement.

Some people are always up and doing—other people.

The Effects of Opiates.

THAT INFANTS are peculiarly susceptible to opium and its various preparations, all of which are narcotic, is well known. Even in the smallest doses, if continued, these opiates cause changes in the functions and growth of the cells which are likely to become permanent, causing imbecility, mental perversion, a craving for alcohol or narcotics in later life. Nervous diseases, such as intractable nervous dyspepsia and lack of staying powers are a result of dosing with opiates or narcotics to keep children quiet in their infancy. The rule among physicians is that children should never receive opiates in the smallest doses for more than a day at a time, and only then if unavoidable.

The administration of Anodynes, Drops, Cordials, Soothing Syrups and other narcotics to children by any but a physician cannot be too strongly decried, and the druggist should not be a party to it. Children who are ill need the attention of a physician, and it is nothing less than a crime to dose them willfully with narcotics.

Castoria contains no narcotics if it bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

Genuine Castoria always bears the signature of Chas H. Fletcher

An Individual.

"What's your favorite animal?"

"A goldfish. It doesn't sing or have to be put out of the house at night."

Many an ambitious public movement should be classified as lost motion.

Every absurdity has a champion to defend it.

Not That Far Along as Yet.

"How do you exterminate potato bugs?"

"I don't know. I haven't studied up on the atrocities of war-gardening."

When Your Eyes Need Care
Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting—Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book. MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3.1879

Old kiser Wilhiem must have sat up and took notice, when he read the record of over ten million soldiers in the U. S. between the ages of 21 and 31. Next take from 18 to 45. Then up to 60, and he had ought to know, that when he ordered his submarines to attack American merchant ship, flying our flag, murdering our citizens and destroying our property, that he has bit off more than he can "chaw." You can't lick America, Mr. big kaiser, or come near enough to it to tell them how much rations they shall eat, and the sooner you get that notion out of your head the more lives will be saved. But America would not talk peace with you, as your word is not worth the paper it is written on, but they are coming after you and they are going to "get you", and then the world can have peace, but there can be no lasting peace, until that monarchy is put out of business.

Last weeks issue of the Eleven Towns does not show any ownership, or that it has any editor, or has been admitted as second class matter at the Goodridge post office, which deprives it of being a legal newspaper. Read your affidavit of publication of your next land notice over carefully before signing. All the attacks of a combine of Singer's & Co., Criminal and civil, supported by the best expert testimony in the County can not take our name from the head of this column. It is there in plain print. Look at it. It has been in that place for over sixteen years.

We regret the loss of one good paying friendly subscriber, owing to our strong stand on the war issue. But we can't help it. Our ancestors came to this country on the Mayflower, and have shed their blood on the battle fields in every war that America has had, and as long as foreign nations were at war we were neutral, but when America gets into war that is US, and we will back her up to the limit. When the great raider southern General Price made a raid up into Missouri during the war of the rebellion he was met by a committee of civilians who told him they were neutrals. He answered them by saying: "To hell with your neutrality; this is war. Get into the fight, either for the north or south." That is the way we feel about this war. If you want the Kaiser to win this war, get over there and get into the fight, for he will be short of men for his submarines, when our American navy has been transacting business with them for a few months.

WOULD DEPORT SHIRKERS

It is notable that virtually all of the men who have fought registration are foreignborn, whether naturalized or not.

The selective conscription law is proving, therefore, to be a test of the working of the melting pot. It shows who is who in America, and who is not.

Punishment of those who evade their duty to the country should be rigorous and should miss none.

But after this punishment is inflicted, why not, at the earliest opportunity, deport those aliens who have abused the hospitality of the country by imperiling the national safety, first canceling the citizenship of those who have been granted it?

It would be a housecleaning that would help greatly to promote the national unity which we need so much.—Duluth Herald.

That would be the proper move to make. Fire all foreign born people that are not supporting this country in time of war back to the country from which they came, and see to it that they were not again allowed to land on American soil.

Last Mondays rain storm was just what this locality badly needed, as it was our first rain since the commencement of seeding and while our lands stands a good deal of dry weather the limit had about been reached, without serious injury to crops. The grass in the pastures had about stopped growing, and the tame meadow lands were not making a rapid growth of grass, but all crops are now shooting forward which makes the farmer smile.

THIS SAFELY REMOVES WORMS

Worms are a common disease of children and every mother should know their symptoms. Sallow complexion with dark circles under eyes, irregular bowel movement with stomach hard or swollen, grinding teeth or itching may mean that Kickapoo Worm Killer is needed at once. It is a mildly laxative remedy in candy tablet form that children like. Kill and removes the worms and lets the child grow strong and healthy. At druggists. 25c.—Adv.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 15th. 1917

Department of the Interior., U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. June 9th, 1917 Notice is hereby given that Edvart Hanser Breekken, of Erie Minn. who on June 26th 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No 08208, for W. ½ N. E. ¼ and E. ½ N. W. ¼ Section 14, Township 158 N. Range 39 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet. U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 27th day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Alfred Knutsen, Martin Anderson, Halvor Bjorgufson, Syen Bjorgufson, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made under Act of June 6th, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

YOUR PATRIOTIC DUTY BUY A LIBERTY LOANBOND

A liberty loan bond is a mortgage on the United States.

Order Limiting Time to File Claims, and for Hearing Thereon

ESTATE OF Ole O. Nesland

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Ole O. Nesland decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Ole Nesland, IT IS ORDERED, that the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is limited to six (6) months from and after the date hereof; and that Tuesday the 4th, day of December 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A.M., in the Probate Court Rooms at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in "The Sunbeam", a weekly newspaper as provided by law.

Dated May 29th, 1917.

COURT SEAL Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.

Nels Hagen, Esq.,
Attorney, [illegible]ee Minn.

Submarine Torpedoes.

Launching a torpedo from a submarine is simple. The torpedo fits closely in a tube or cylinder, with an opening at the rear made airtight when closed. At the desired moment there is a discharge of cordite and the torpedo is on its way.

When the torpedo is projected from a ship or boat into the water, a lever is thrown back, admitting air into the engines, causing the propellers to revolve and drive the torpedo ahead. The torpedo travels under water at a high rate of speed. It carries a large charge of explosive, which is ignited on the torpedo striking any hard substance, such as the hull of a ship.

The distance the tube is submerged depends on the target, but the nearer the surface the more effective.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND. Cashier

Keeps Milk From Boiling Over.

Among the various devices which are intended to prevent milk from boiling over we noticed one which solves the problem in a very simple way, says the Scientific American. It consists of a straight tube of say two or three inches in diameter at the top and expanding somewhat toward the bottom. where it is provided with a flaring and cup shaped end of rather large diameter, the whole being somewhat of trumpet shape. Out of the lower part are cut, say four suitable openings, and we set the device upright in the vessel with the small end just out of the liquid. Should the milk tend to boil violently this action commences at the bottom, and the liquid is forced up the tube, then falls upon the surface again, so that the boiling action will continue in this way and the milk has no tendency to leave the vessel.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT FOR RHEUMATISM.

The pain goes so quickly after you apply Sloan's Liniment for rheumatic pains, neuralgia, toothache, lumbago, sprains, and its so easy to use. It quickly penetrates and soothes without rubbing and is far cleaner and more effective than mussy plasters or ointments. Keep a bottle in the house and get promptly relief, not only from all nerve-pains but from bruises, strains sprains' over-exercise and all external aches. At your druggist, 25c. 50c. $1,00.—Adv.

NEVER NEGLECT A COLD.

A chill after bathing, cooling off suddenly after exercise and drafts, give the cold germs a foot-hold that may lead to something worse. Safety requires early treatment. Keep Dr. King's New Discovery on hand. This pleasant balsam remedy allys inflammation, soothes the cough and repairs the tissues. Better be safe than sorry. Break up the cold with Dr. King's New Discovery before it is too late. At your druggist, 50c. $1.00 —Advertisement.

THE EVILS OF CONSTIPATION.

Constipation is one of the main reasons why the average human life is below 40 years. leaving waste material in the body, poisons the system and blood and makes us liable to sick headaches, biliousness, nervousness and muddy skin. When you note these symptoms, try Dr. King's New Life Pills. They give prompt relief, are mild, non-griping in action, add tone to your system and clear the complexion. At your druggist, 25c. —Advertisement.

KEEP POSTED

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN wants to know the latest news of the intensely interesting developments in the World's War affairs, To do this, you must have an up-to-the-minute daily newspaper. There is none that covers the field so thoroughly as does the

ST. PAUL DISPATCH
(Published Every Evening)
ST. PAUL PIONEER PRESS
Every Morning and Sunday

"Old Glory"

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN should have an American Flag for their home, or their store.

You can get a dandy 3x5 cotton bunting, sewed stripes, fast colors American Flag,

ABSOLUTELY FREE

by subscribing or securing a new subscription to the

ST. PAUL DISPATCH
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ST. PAUL PIONEER PRESS
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Daily and Sunday edition $4.80 a year
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To secure the flag, the subscription for one year must be a new name on our mailing list.

Send your subscription direct to the

DISPATCH PRINTING CO.
St. Paul, Minn.

or bring your order to the office of this paper and we will send it in for you..

DROP A POST CARD FOR SAMPLE COPIES.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H. W. Protzeller, General Manager

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam May 18th. 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. May 15th, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Carl Ellertson, of Erie, Minn., who on November 26th, 1912 made Homestead Application Serial: No 08604, for S ½ S.W. ¼ Section 27 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 28th, day of June 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses

Ole Burstad, Helvor Sefferson, Ole K Lein, Lars Fevig All, of Erie, Minn.

Proof made under Act june 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal
Register

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st. 1917.

Department of the Interior. U S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota May 23, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Berget Danielson of Erie, Minn. who on May 29th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08039, for N.W. ¼ Section 36.

Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Final Five year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver of the U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn., on the 10th, day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ben K. Kveste, of Highlanding Minnesota Knute Danielson Dahle, Knute Tallefson, Halvor Severson, of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. May 22nd, 1917 Notice is hereby given that Steffen Halvorson, of Erie, Minn., who on November 11th, 1912, made Homestead Entry No. 08595; for E. ½ N. E. ¼ Section 33 Township 153 N, Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Three Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant. Municipal Judge, for the city of Thief River Falls, Minn. at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 6th. day of July 1917

Claimant names as witnesses;

Ole Borstad, Lars Fevig, Ole Lokken, Karl Ellertson, All of Erie, Minnesota,

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter. M. Ringdal.
Register.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE,
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

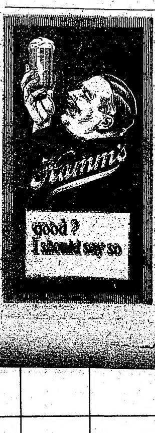
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S, Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m,



Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st, 1917

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. May 23, 1917, Notice is hereby given that Knute Danielson Dahle, of Erie, Minn. who on May 15, 1911 made Homestead application Serial No. 06158 for S. ½ N.W. ¼, E. ½ S.W. ¼, Section 22, Township 153, N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make final Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver of the U.S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn., on the 10th, day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ben K. Kveste of Highlanding Minn, Knute Tallefson, Berget Danielson, Tallef Hovet of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

PETER M. RINGDAL
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st. 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. May 23. 1917. Notice is hereby given that Knute Tallefson, of Erie Minn., who on July 15th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08282 for S.W. ¼ S.E. ¼ Section 21. Township 153 N. Range 39W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver of the U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. on the 10th, day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Knute Danielson Dahle, of Erie Minn Ben K. Kveste. Highlanding Minn. Berget Danielson, Andras H. Vake, of Erie Minn

Proof made under Act June 6. 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25 00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON.

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Kelher
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JUNE 22, 1917 NO. 15

234

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Sovor Nelson of Mayfield has been hauling posts from The Sunbeam farm to enlarge his pasture, this week.

Alfred Hammarsten has been increasing the size of his pasture, on his farm north of Sunbeam this week.

We started the construction of an addition to our office this week Ole Vattendahl of Oklee will do the carpenter work for us.

Tallak Dahle has bought a new Overland four passenger automobile, and Mat Errickson and Henry Arndt have each bought a new Ford auto, this spring.

Edon Davis has his new barn about completed, which adds much to the good appearance of the Country north of Highlanding.

Carl Elg, of Erie had two horses struck and killed by lightning in his pasture last Sunday evening, They were insured against loss by lightning in the Bray Mutual fire insurance Co.

Eddie Hyland has the contract for grading one mile of road on the section line west of Highlanding. He pulls the Erie Road grader with his engine, and is doing first class work. Walter McAndress is road overseer for this District.

Pat Roarak took the contract for the grading of the three miles of of State Road, between Kratka and Mayfield, and Deer Park and Highlanding. He came up Wednesday with a crew of men and teams and is now at work on the job.

We met our Commissioner P. O. Wold, at Highlanding last Monday, who informed us that only his official position kept him from making an assault on us. Never mind Peter the voters of this Commissioner District, will remove that Official position the first opportunity that they have at the ballot Box, and then maybe we will get some bridges in eastern Pennington County.

District Court sets next Tuesday and we hope it will not prove as expensive a term as the last term did. We believe in the vigorous prosecution of law violators, but the tax payers money should not be used to allow individuals to gratify personal spite. If they are so sure that they have a criminal case, let them put up security for payment of cost if they fail to convict before a petit jury. The Grand Jury only hears one side of the case, while the petit jury hears both sides.

John Arntson sec 26 town of Hickory is building a new barn 30x80 feet, with large hay lofts for hay. It is a pleasure to look on this evidence of prosperity in a Township where there is so many vacant farms, by a man who was a homesteader there. We asked Mr. Arntson how much land he had broken up and he said only 65 acres and that it is about all seeded down to timothy and clover. Cows and stock is Mr. Arntsons hobby and he is a prosperous farmer. Oscar and Ole Nesland, of Deer Park assisted by Mr. Arntson and other workmen are doing the carpenter work. And thus we find them; one man mortgaging to the banks, for "all he can get" and leaving the country, while his next neighbor is building new barns and riding in his own automobile. Both came into the country with about the same amount of money, but one started to raise grain, the other stock, and we leave you to guess which one is building the big barns.

BIG CELEBRATION JULY 4th,

The people of Deer Park and Hickory Townships will celebrate July 4th, at the L. Wojnerowskie grove on Section 8 town of Hickory, Mr. C. L. Hanson, of Thief River Falls will deliver the oration of the day, at 11 o'clock A M. Mr. Hanson is a good speaker, who has well studied the history of America and you may be sure of hearing a good oration. Come and hear him.

AFTERNOON

The [illegible] Orchestra will furnish Music for a grand bowery ball during the afternoon and evening.

Excursion Boats will be run on the Red Lake River all day, and during the Evening.

There will be a good Program in the afternoon, of Horse races, Foot races and Boat races.

All are invited to come and Celebrate July 4th, at the Wojnerowski grove.

SUMMER MEETING.

The Fourth Annual Meeting of Red River Valley Development Association, will be held at Red Lake Falls next Thursday June 28th.

The Red River Valley Stock Breeder Association will hold a big meeting at Red Lake Fall on Wednesday June 27th. Noted speakers will address these meetings, and as many farmers as can spare the time should attend these meetings.

LOCAL LEADERSHIP

Somebody Must Take the Initiative—Are You Willing to Serve?

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

Many agricultural plans are like a sky rocket. They make a fuss going up and blow up a few stars and descend like the stick. The reason of this is because few men can make a continued effort. They will get up a little scheme but at the first discouragement, their energy wanes and there is nothing to show for their activity.

Yet it cannot be said that this sort of energy is wasted. Like the overlapping waves of a tide, public opinion is being formed. Things which were ignored when crop improvement began its propaganda, are now adopted as a matter of course.

Local leadership is the weakest spot in this work, Somebody must take the initiative but it is not necessary that one man should undertake the whole thing. In every community there are bankers, commercial clubs, farmers clubs, granges, institutes, millers, grain dealers and public leaders of various kinds who can unite their efforts on a few specific things and after successfully tackling one problem be strengthened to tackle others.

HORSE LABOR ON FARMS.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

On the grain farm the heaviest work for the horses comes in April, May and in August, September and October. The rest of the time there is practically nothing for the horses to do. But enough horses have to be kept during the year to take care of the work during these busy months. When averaged up the horse on the grain farm only works three hours a day. These figures were secured in an investigation by the Minnesota Experiment Station, under the direction of Thomas Cooper, now director of the North Dakota Experiment Station. In this same investigation it was found that, when the crops are diversified, the horse labor is better distributed. There is less work for the horses in the seasons that are the busiest on the all-grain farm, and there is work for the horses when there is no work for the horses on the all-grain farm.

MORE BEANS.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

A farmer in Hubbard Co., Minn., planted twenty acres of beans from which he received 377 bushels, selling them in the field for $1,185. This is not the highest record.

The Michigan men and the Colorado men and, in fact, all states are turning to beans with a great deal of success.

There are three main principles to be observed in the control of weeds. They are, first, preventing the weeds from going to seed on the farm; second, preventing the weed seeds being brought to the farm, and third, in the case of perennials, starving out the underground parts by preventing them from making top growth.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.50
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) [illegible]	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No [illegible])	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN! IT NEEDS THEM NOW

The United States Navy has continued its appeal to the Northwest for men to man the fleet by addressing the following appeal to societies and individuals:

CONGRESS GIVES MONEY AND MATERIAL;

THE NORTHWEST MUST GIVE THE MEN!

The Nation has called for its sons. It is up to the Northwest to answer. Young men have been coming forward at a fair rate, but more must come. Part of the fleet is idle and will be until America wakes up. Another 40 men a day would put four more big guns in action.

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

BARLEY YIELDS.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

"Regarding the best yields of barley we will say that this is rather a difficult thing to give, because the yield sometimes depends more upon the threshing record. However, the average yield of pedigreed barley of members of the Wisconsin Experiment Association was in 1913, 31 bushels, 1914, 33.3 bushels, 1915, 37.5 bushels. The yield for 1915 is the average from over 260 members reporting. Some of the highest ones are as follows: 60, 57, 56, 55, 53 and 45 bushels.

"It is impossible to state what has been the highest yield in Wisconsin, but I think some of these yields for last year, which was a very good barley season, are quite reasonable, but do not doubt though that there may be larger yields than these, but I have no knowledge of them."—J. J. Garland.

Notice for Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 8th, 1917

Department of the Interior. U.S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. June 5, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Hubert Jacobson, of Erie Minn. who on Dec. 28th, 1914, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07108, for S.E.¼ Section 26 Towship 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn. at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 12th day of July, 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Anders Hansen Vake, Ludvik Jonnson, Caroline Dahlen, Hilmer C. Iverson, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

THE VALUE OF BARLEY.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

In the United States and Canada barley is used as a feed for farm animals, less than one-third being used for malting. A limited amount is used in the preparation of breakfast cereals and for pearled barley. "Our farmers are learning the value of barley as a part ration for dairy cattle and young stock and much more will be used as animal food in the future," says Professor R. A. Moore, the greatest barley breeder in the world.

In many states barley is quite generally grown as a hay and feed for horses. When used as a hay it is cut in the milk stage shortly after heading and cured like timothy and blue grass. We think that the hay phase of barley this year is very important because all acreage that has never been planted to other crops or that will need replanting for any reason, could be put into barley at a clear profit.

When the grain is used as a feed, it is either fed whole or the kernels crushed by passing between rollers. If finely ground the gluten therein makes a sticky mass as soon at it is brought in contact with moisture and it is not then readily masticated or digested. Only a limited amount of barley is exported from the United States and the export consists largely of a mixture of varieties as feed.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P

OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

SYSTEMATIZE your household expenses by opening a bank account for your wife. Give her a check book and teach her the use of it. Pay the butcher, the grocer, the baker, with a check. Then at the end of the month you'll find out just how much it costs you to run the home. When payment by check is made there never is any doubt as to whether or not a bill is paid. The check is a receipt.

Besides, a checking account will give your wife a business education. The number of ordinarily bright women who know absolutely nothing of banking is surprising. If you are a husband, father, brother, you cannot tell when death may overtake you, and it is well that your wife, daughter and sister know something of banking.

MAKE UP YOUR MIND TODAY TO GIVE YOUR WIFE A CHECK BOOK.

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier.

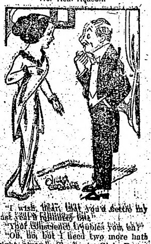
THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributor of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY	
Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart,	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25
BARREL GOODS	
Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.00
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50.
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Her Real Reason.



"I wish, dear, that you'd settle my last year's millinery bill."

"Your conscience troubles you, eh?"

"Oh, no, but I need two more hats right away."—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

BARLEY NEXT TO CORN.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

Barley has a feeding value next corn. Indeed some feeders place ahead of corn for pig food and at t present prices, barley will make much and more profit than wheat. T wheat crop has now "gone to t jury." We cannot do much more abo wheat but we have two or three wee yet in order to put all of our acrea remaining into barley.

Barley is more profitable than oat in fact, very few farmers make an money out of oats under the best ci cumstances and very few barley fa mers ever lose money on barle There is always the fascination of ge ting a fancy price for fancy barley and although less than one per cen of all grains are used for malting pu poses, the additional price which gives to barley over oats alway makes money for the farmers. Whil perhaps one per cent of the grai crop is used in brewing, the loss o feed value is much smaller becaus fully one half goes back to dairy fa mers in the form of dried grains and other by-products, which for feed pu poses is among the best available.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

"FORCED INTO WAR"—PRESIDENT WILSON

Chief Executive Lays Blame for Conflict Upon Germany.

Declares American People Had No Choice But to Take Up Arms—Duplicity and Intrigues of the Kaiser's Government Forced the Conflict in Which the Nation Is Engaged.

Washington, June 15. — President Wilson, in his Flag day speech, set forth the aims of the United States in the present war, practically as follows:

My Fellow Citizens: We meet to celebrate Flag Day because this flag which we honor and under which we serve is the emblem of our unity, our power, our thought and purpose as a nation. It has no other character than that which we give it from generation to generation. The choices are ours. It floats in majestic silence above the hosts that execute those choices, whether in peace or in war. And yet, though silent, it speaks to us—speaks to us of the past, of the men and women who went before us and of the records they wrote upon it. We celebrate the day of its birth; and from its birth until now it has witnessed a great history, has floated on high the symbol of great events, of a great plan of life worked out by a great people. We are about to carry it into battle, to lift it where it will draw the fire of our enemies. We are about to bid thousands, hundreds of thousands, it may be millions of our men, the young, the strong, the capable men of the nation, to go forth and die beneath it on fields of blood far away—for what? For some unaccustomed thing? For something for which it has never sought the fire before? American armies were never before sent across the seas. Why are they sent now? For some new purpose, for which this great flag has never been carried before, or for some old, familiar, heroic purpose for which it has seen men, its own men, die on every battlefield upon which Americans have borne arms since the Revolution?

These are questions which must be answered. We are Americans. We in our turn serve America, and can serve her with no private purpose. We must use her flag as she has always used it. We are accountable at the bar of history and must plead in utter frankness what purpose it is we seek to serve.

No Choice But War's Arbitrament.

It is plain enough how we were forced into the war. The extraordinary insults and aggressions of the imperial German government left us no self-respecting choice but to take up arms in defense of our rights as a free people and of our honor as a sovereign government. The military masters of Germany denied us the right to be neutral. They filled our unsuspecting communities with vicious spies and conspirators and sought to corrupt the opinion of our people in their own behalf. When they found that they could not do that, their agents diligently spread sedition amongst us and sought to draw our own citizens from their allegiance, and some of those agents were men connected with the official embassy of the German government itself here in our own capital. They sought by violence to destroy our industries and arrest our commerce. They tried to incite Mexico to take up arms against us and to draw Japan into a hostile alliance with her—and that, not by indirection, but by direct suggestion from the foreign office in Berlin. They impudently denied us the use of the high seas and repeatedly executed their threat that they would send to their death any of our people who ventured to approach the coasts of Europe. And many of our own people were corrupted. Men began to look upon their own neighbors with suspicion and to wonder in their hot resentment and surprise whether there was any community in which hostile intrigue did not lurk. What great nation in such circumstances would not have taken up arms? Much as we had desired peace, it was denied us, and not of our own choice. This flag under which we serve would have been dishonored had we withheld our hand.

Relations With German People.

But that is only part of the story. We know now as clearly as we knew before we were ourselves engaged that we are not enemies of the German people and that they are not our enemies. They did not originate or desire this hideous war or wish that we should be drawn into it; and we are vaguely conscious that we are fighting their cause, as they will some day see it, as well as our own. They are themselves in the grip of the same sinister power that has now at last stretched its ugly talons out and drawn blood from us. The whole world is in the grip of that power and is trying out the great battle which shall determine whether it is to be brought under its mastery or fling itself free.

The war was begun by the military masters of Germany, who proved to be also the masters of Austria-Hungary. These men have never regarded nations as peoples, men, women, and children of like blood and frame as themselves, for whom governments existed and in whom governments had their life. They have regarded them merely as serviceable organizations which they could by force or intrigue bend or corrupt to their own purpose. They have regarded the smaller states, in particular, and the peoples who could be overwhelmed by force, as their natural tools and instruments of domination. Their purpose has long been avowed.

Military Masters Dominate Germany.

Their plan was to throw a broad belt of German military power and political control across the very center of Europe and beyond the Mediterranean into the heart of Asia; and Austria-Hungary was to be as much their tool and pawn as Serbia or Bulgaria or Turkey or the ponderous states of the East. The dream had its heart at Berlin. It could have had a heart nowhere else! It rejected the idea of solidarity of race entirely. The choice of peoples played no part in it at all. They ardently desired to direct their own affairs, would be satisfied only by undisputed independence. They could be kept quiet only by the presence or the constant threat of armed men. The German military statesmen had reckoned with all that and were ready to deal with it in their own way.

Deceitful Cry for Peace.

Is it not easy to understand the eagerness for peace that has been manifested from Berlin ever since the snare was set and sprung? Peace, peace, peace has been the talk of her foreign office for now a year and more; not peace upon her own initiative, but upon the initiative of the nations over which she now deems herself to hold the advantage. Through all sorts of channels it has come to me, and in all sorts of guises, but never with the terms disclosed which the German government would be willing to accept. That government still holds a valuable part of France, though with slowly relaxing grasp, and practically the whole of Belgium. It cannot go further; it dare not go back. It wishes to close its bargain before it is too late.

The military masters under whom Germany is bleeding see very clearly to what point Fate has brought them. If they fall back or are forced back an inch, their power both abroad and at home will fall to pieces like a house of cards. If they can secure peace now with the immense advantages still in their hands which they have up to this point apparently gained, they will have justified themselves before the German people; they will have gained by force what they promised to gain by it: an immense expansion of German power, an immense enlargement of German industrial and commercial opportunities. If they fail, their people will thrust them aside; a government accountable to the people themselves will be set up in Germany as it has been in England, in the United States, in France, and in all the great countries of the modern time except Germany. If they succeed they are safe and Germany and the world are undone; if they fail Germany is saved and the world will be at peace. If they succeed, we and all the rest of the world must remain armed, as they will remain, and must make ready for the next step of aggression; if they fail, the world may unite for peace, and Germany may be of the union.

Practiced Campaign of Deceit.

The present particular aim of the masters of Germany is to deceive all those who throughout the world stand for the rights of peoples and the self-government of nations; for they see what immense strength the forces of justice and of liberalism are gathering out of this war.

The sinister intrigue is being no less actively conducted in this country than in Russia and in every country in Europe to which the agents and dupes of the imperial German government can get access.

Is a People's War.

The great fact that stands out above all the rest is that this is a People's war, a war for freedom and justice and self-government amongst all the nations of the world, a war to make the world safe for the peoples who live in it and have made it their own, the German people themselves included; and that with us rests the choice to break through all these hypocrisies and patent cheats and masks of brute force and help set the world free, or else stand aside and let it be dominated a long age through by sheer weight of arms and the arbitrary choices of self-constituted masters, by the nation which can maintain the biggest armies and the most irresistible armaments—a power to which the world has afforded no parallel and in the face of which political freedom must wither and perish.

For us there is but one choice. We have made it. Woe be to the man or group of men that seeks to stand in our way in this day of high resolution when every principle we hold dearest is to be vindicated and made secure for the salvation of the nations. We are ready to plead at the bar of history, and our flag shall wear a new luster.

IN HARMONY FROM NOW ON

Units of Allied Powers in the Field and on the Oceans to Be Placed Under One Control.

Washington, June 15.—An international army staff and international navy staff for co-ordination of military and naval operations will be created by the allied powers.

The organization of such bodies is deemed absolutely essential if the allies are to win the war. The nations fighting in league with Germany have practically surrendered their independence to Berlin.

It is at the German headquarters that the moves are planned, not only for the German fronts but for the Italian battlefields, the Balkans, Asia Minor and Persia. This unity of command has resulted in movements to hold vast bodies of enemy troops while a strenuous forward campaign was being conducted elsewhere. This scheme, it is felt, must now be put in force by the allies.

VIVID DESCRIPTION OF FIRST-AID WORK BY RED CROSS MEN

An American Pictures Scenes in Subway Dressing Station Near Trenches.

SURGEONS LABOR ENDLESSLY

Captain, Priest, Private and German Lad, All Dying, Get Tender Care From Overworked Hospital and Ambulance Aids.

The work of the Red Cross surgeons and stretcher bearers at the front in France was never more vividly illustrated than in a recent letter forwarded to America. It was written by Philip O. Mills to Mr. Elliot Norton, head of the Volunteer Motor Ambulance corps which Mr. Mills was serving. The communication was private, but was made public because of the clearness with which it sets forth the scenes amid which the surgeons and ambulance workers labor, day after day. The text follows:

"Tonight I am sitting in a small underground cellar of a public building, acting as a sort of timekeeper for the cars (ambulances) going up to our most dangerous post, and handling the reserve cars for wounded in the town itself. The whole world is passing here—French, Americans; living, wounded and dying.

"A long, heavily arched corridor, with stone steps leading down to it; two compartments off to one side, lined with wine bins, where our reserve men and a few French brancardiers (stretcher bearers) are lying on their stained stretchers, some snoring; beyond, a door that leads to a little sick ward—the most pathetic little room I have ever seen—with four beds of different sizes and kinds on one side, and six on the other, taken, evidently, from the ruined houses near by; and one tired infirmier (hospital attendant) to tend and soothe the wounded and dying.

"In the bed nearest the door a French priest, shot through the lungs, with pneumonia setting in, his black beard pointing straight up, whispering for water.

"Next to him a little German lad, hardly nineteen, and small, with about six hours to live, calling—sometimes screaming—for his mother, and then for water.

"Next to him a French captain of infantry, his arm off at the shoulder and his head wounded—weak, dying, but smiling.

"And next to him a tirailleur (infantryman) in delirium calling on his colonel to charge the Germans.

"The infirmier is going from one to the other, soothing and waiting on each in turn. He asks me what the German is saying, and I tell him he is calling for his mother.

"'Ah, this is a sad war!' he says, as he goes over to hold the poor lad's hand.

"A brancardier comes in with a message: 'A blesse (a wounded man) at Belleville—very serious.'

"This is a reserve car call, so one slides out and is gone like a gray ghost down the ruined street, making all the speed its driver can—no easy matter—with no lights. In twenty minutes he is back. The brancardiers go out. They come in again bearing the wounded man on a stretcher and place it on the floor. One of them, who is a priest, leans over him and asks his name, and his town. On answer to the question what his wife's name is, he whispers 'Alice,' while on the other side another brancardier is slitting the clothes from his body—and I shiver with the pity of it at the sight I see.

"The surgeon comes out of his little operating room. Weary with the night's tragic work—after so many, many other tragic nights—he douses his head in a bucket of water. He turns to the wounded man, gently feels his nose, lifts up his closed eyelid, and at his nod the stretcher is again lifted and the wounded man is carried into the operating room, and soon after into the little room of sorrows.

"In answer to my eager question, the surgeon shakes his head.

"'Not a chance.'

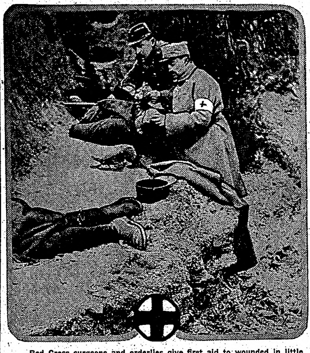
"A brancardier and I gather the soldier's belongings from his clothes to be sent to his wife, but even we have to stop for a few minutes after we see the photograph of his wife and their two little children.

"An hour later, as our night's work is slacking up and several cars have driven up and been unloaded, the infirmier comes in from the little room and says something to the brancardiers. Two of them get a stretcher, and in a moment the 'blesse from Belleville" comes past us with a sheet over him. They lay him down at the other end of the room and another brancardier begins rolling and tying him in burlap for burial. As I look he changes to a shapeless log. Then, out to the dead wagon with it.

"Soon after, I go into the little ward again to see how the others are coming through the night, and am glad to see them all quieted down. Even the little German seems in less pain, though his breathing still shakes the heavy bed he lies on.

"Through a chink I see that day is beginning to break, and I hear the chief's car coming in from the sap, and know that the night's work is over."

This is not a sketch from the imagination of a novelist—it is the actual occurrences of a night behind the front where the French, the Belgians, the British—and soon the Americans—hold at bay the German invader. This is the nightly work of the men who care for the wounded.



Red Cross surgeons and orderlies give first aid to wounded in little underground dressing stations in the front-line trenches. War records show that as many Red Cross men are killed by enemy fire as regular soldiers in the trenches. Red Cross field service is not a pastime.

27 U. S. AMBULANCE CORPS READY TO GO

Twenty-seven ambulance companies have been organized by the American Red Cross in this country for service in Europe. Some of them have already gone abroad. The list is:

No. 1—Pasadena, Cal., Dr. Charles D. Lockwood; No. 2—University of California, Berkeley, Dr. Alvin Powell; No. 3—University of Chicago, Dr. Elbert Clark; No. 4—Cleveland, Dr. Ralph K. Updegraff; No. 5—Washington, D. C., Dr. Ryan Devereux; No. 6—Fordham university, Dr. Joseph Donnelly; No. 7—New York university, Dr. Chester F. S. Whitney; No. 8—Detroit, Dr. Charles Barton; No. 9—Northwestern university, Chicago, Dr. Stephen Balderston; No. 10—Columbia university, Dr. William H. Rockwell; No. 11—Battle Creek, Mich., Dr. James T. Case; No. 12—University of Washington, Seattle, Dr. David C. Hall; No. 13—Pittsfield, Mass., Dr. Robert J. Carpenter; No. 14—University of Oregon, Eugene, Ore., Dr. J. E. Kuykendall; No. 15—Grand Rapids, Mich., Dr. Thomas D. Gordon; No. 16—Fredonia, Kan., Dr. Edgar C. Duncan; No. 17—Boston, Dr. Edward A. Cunningham; No. 18—Indianapolis, Dr. Mason B. Light; No. 19—Portland, Ore., Dr. Ernest H. Streit; No. 20—Atlanta, Dr. Leo P. Daly; No. 21—Flint, Mich., Dr. Walter H. Winchester; No. 22—Charleston, W. Va., Dr. Timothy L. Barber; No. 23—Portland, Me., Dr. Ernest B. Folsom; No. 24—Kansas City, Mo., commander not yet named; No. 25—Rutland, Vt., Dr. William Stickney; No. 26—Columbia, S. C., Dr. Marion H. Wyman; No. 27—Salt Lake City, Dr. Hugh B. Sprague.

Several of these units are already on the way to the front in France, and the prospect is that all will see early service. Not only is the Red Cross preparing to care for American soldiers and sailors when they move into the firing line, but France needs help badly with her hospitals, and America is giving it as rapidly as possible.

The German policy of sinking hospital ships with their thousands of helpless wounded is making it necessary to care for the British wounded in France, and it puts a terrific strain on the French hospital service.

RUSSIA GIVES WORD TO BATTLE TO END AT AMERICA'S SIDE

RINGING RESPONSE TO MESSAGE DELIVERED TO SLAVS BY ROOT, IS MADE BY RUSSIAN MINISTER.

RESOLUTION BY DUMA FOR OFFENSIVE AT ONCE

American Emissary Carries Message of Friendship and Brotherhood, Expressing Hope That Nation Will Develop to Meet Needs of the People.

Petrograd, June 19.—The Duma in secret session has passed resolution for an immediate offensive by the Russian troops.

The resolution declares a separate peace with Germany or prolonged inactivity on the battle front to be ignoble treason toward Russia's allies.

Petrograd, June 19 (delayed). — "The Russian people considered war inevitable and will continue it. The Russians have no imperialistic wishes. We know you have none. We shall fight together to procure liberty, freedom and happiness for all the world.

"We two peoples—Russia fighting tyranny, and America standing as the oldest democracy—hand in hand will show the way of happiness to nations great and small."

These ringing words, expressing the attitude of the Russian government toward America and the American mission headed by Elihu Root were voiced by M. Tereschtenko, minister of foreign affairs, responding for the council of ministers to Mr. Root's address of sympathy and good will on the part of the American government.

Fighting for Liberty.

"The triumph of Germany will mean death of liberty in Russia," Mr. Root declared. "No enemy is at the gates of America, but America has come to realize that the triumph of German arms will mean the death of liberty in the world.

"The American democracy sends to the democracy of Russia a greeting of sympathy, friendship, brotherhood Godspeed."

"The news of Russia's new found freedom brought to America a universal satisfaction and joy. From all the land sympathy and hope went out to the new sister in the circle of democracies. And the mission is sent to express that feeling.

"As we look across the sea we distinguish no party, no class. We see great Russia as a whole, as one mighty, striving, aspiring democracy.

Expresses Faith in Russia.

"We believe you will solve your problems, that you will maintain your liberty and that our two great nations will march side by side in the triumphant progress of democracy until the old order everywhere has passed away and the world is free.

"One fearful danger threatens the liberty of both nations. The armed forces of a military autocracy are at the gates of Russia and her allies. The triumph of German arms will mean the death of liberty in Russia. America has come to realize that the triumph of German arms means the death of liberty in the world and we who love liberty and would keep it must fight for it, and fight for it now when the free democracies of the world may be strong in union and not delay until they may be beaten down separately in succession.

To Fight Together.

"So America sends another message to Russia—that we are going to fight and have already begun to fight for your freedom equally with our own and we ask you to fight for our freedom equally with yours. We would make your cause ours and our cause yours and with a common purpose and helpfulness of a firm alliance make sure of victory over our common foe.

League of Honor.

"'The autocracy that crowned the summit of her political structure was not in fact Russian in origin, character or purpose and now it has been shaken off and the great, generous Russian people have been added in all their native majesty and might, to the forces that are fighting for freedom in the world, for justice and for peace. Here is a fit partner for a league of honor.'"

Submarine Hits German Ship.

Amsterdam, June 18.—According to the Telegraaf, the German steamship Turin, which was reported to have struck a mine off the Dutch coast while bound for Amsterdam from Sweden, in reality was torpedoed by a submarine. She remained afloat.

Cattle Infected by Plotters.

Honolulu, June 18. — Twenty-six deaths in two days from anthrax in a dairy herd brought a report from Dr. Victor Norgaard, territorial veterinarian, that the herd undoubtedly had been inoculated deliberately. Dr. Donald Carrie, head of the leprosy investigation board and anthrax expert, declared the outbreak of the disease must have been due to a plot to curtail the food supply of the islands. Federal authorities are seeking two men known to have been loitering about the infected herd.

BUSINESS GOOD IN CANADA

No Financial Depression, and None Since the War Began.

A well-known correspondent of an important Western daily paper recently made an extended visit to Western Canada, and in summing up the results, after going thoroughly into conditions there, says there is no financial depression in Canada, nor has there been anything of the sort since the war began. Anyone who has watched the barometer of trade, and seen the bank clearings of the different cities grow and continue to grow will have arrived at the same conclusion. The trade statistics reveal a like situation. The progress that the farmers are making is highly satisfactory. As this correspondent says: "It is true there have been adaptations to meet new conditions, and taxes have been revised, and that a very large burden of added expense in many lines has been assumed, but it has all been done methodically, carefully and with full regard for the resources to be called on.

"That this has been done fairly and wisely is proved by the present comfortable financial position.

"With the exception of a restricted area in the east, Canada is not an industrial country. The greater portion of the Dominion must be classed as agricultural area, with only an infinitesimal part of it fully developed.

"Lacking complete development, the agricultural portion of Canada has naturally placed its main dependence upon fewer resources than would be the case in the States. Even in peace times, business would be subject to more frequent and wider fluctuations, due to the narrower foundation upon which it rests.

"Thus, Canada has been able to come up to the war with efficiency and sufficiency and to maintain and even advance its civilian activities.

"Canada's first element of financial strength lay in its branch bank system. This system has two great advantages: it makes the financial resources of the Dominion fluid so that supplies of capital can run quickly from the high spots to the low spots; also, it places at the command of each individual branch the combined resources of the whole institution so that there is an efficient safeguard against severe strain at any one point.

"Here in Winnipeg, the all-Canada banking houses maintain big, strong branches and, as elsewhere in the Dominion, these held to an attitude of saneness and solidity that prevented even the start of any financial disturbance.

That business generally is now coming strong on an even keel is largely due to the absolute refusal of the banks, both branch and independent, to exhibit the slightest signs of excitement or apprehensiveness.

"For all Canada the savings bank figures are astonishing. Beginning with 1913, they are, for the fiscal year ending March 31:

1913	$622,928,968
1914	663,650,230
1915	683,761,432
1916	738,169,212
1917	888,765,698

"These figures represent what Canadians have put away after paying the increased living cost, which is about the same as in the States, all increases in taxes and imports of all kinds made necessary by the war and generous subscriptions to war bond issues.

"Prohibition has helped greatly in keeping the money supplies circulating in the normal, necessary channels. Tradesmen generally attribute a large part of the good financial condition to the fact that the booze bill has been eliminated. Canada takes law enforcement with true British seriousness.

"Financially, as in every other respect, Canada has developed sufficiency. She has done it in spite of initial conditions which would not look promising in the States and she has done it in a big, strong way.

"One of the best things we did," said one of the leading Winnipeg bankers to me, "was to decide early in the game that we simply would not borrow trouble.

"We started in ignorance of how the war would develop and without knowing exactly what our resources were, and had to find the way.

"And yet Canadians are not overburdened with taxes nor are they complaining of them. For the common people there has been but a slight tax increase, if any, in a direct way. Indirect payments, of course, are made in the shape of higher prices for living commodities, but the price advance on such items is no heavier than in the States in the same period."—Advertisement.

Timely Joke.

"That music isn't in unison."

"Well, it's a four-piece orchestra, isn't it?"—Sun Dial.

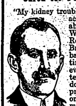
Important to Mothers
Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it
Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Often a man is justified in thinking that his wife isn't very bright—considering the kind of man she married.

Not what we make, but what we waste is our measure.

"Doans Saved My Life"

"I Had Given Up Hope" Says Mr. Dent, "But Doan's Kidney Pills Cured Me Permanently."


Mr. Dent

"My kidney trouble began with backache, which ran on about a year," says W. H. Dent, 2213 Reynolds Street, Brunswick, Ga. "My back got so I was at times unable to sleep, even in a chair. Often the pain bent me double. I would be prostrated and some-one would have to move me. Uric acid got into my blood and I began to break out. This got so bad I went to a hospital for treatment. I stayed there three months, but got but little better. Dropsy set in and I bloated until nearly half again my size. My knees were so swollen the flesh burst in strips. I lay there panting, and just about able to catch my breath. I had five doctors; each one said it was impossible for me to live.

"I hadn't taken Doan's Kidney Pills long before I began to feel better. I kept on and was soon able to get up. The swelling gradually went away and when I had used eleven boxes I was completely cured. I have never had a bit of trouble since. I owe my life and my health to Doan's Kidney Pills."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Fancies.

"Don't you think she is a fancy dresser?"

"No; she just fancies she is."

DON'T WORRY ABOUT PIMPLES

Because Cuticura Quickly Removes Them—Trial Free.

On rising and retiring gently smear the face with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off the Ointment in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water, using plenty of Soap. Keep your skin clear by making Cuticura your every-day toilet preparations.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

How Did He?

The absent-minded professor from the university town was in Indianapolis over Saturday, attending a convention. While here he took a tour of the larger department stores. In one of them he was much perplexed.

He read the sign over the door of the elevator:

"This car express to fifth and sixth floors. Up only."

Absently he read the sign again. Then the car door opened.

"I would like to know," he asked the elevator boy, "if this elevator goes only up how on earth did you get down here?"

The elevator boy grinned, frowned, scrutinized the man closely and then said in a dignified voice: "Oh, I just came down."—Indianapolis News.

A Real Providence.

Mr. Younghusband reached home late for dinner.

"I got pinched for speeding on the way home," he explained, rather sheepishly. "Have to appear tomorrow morning and get 'ten dollars or fifteen days.'"

Mrs. Younghusband fervently clapped two blistered little hands. "What a Providence!" she cried, devoutly. "You must take the fifteen days, John! The cook has just left!"—Harper's Magazine.

Starting at the Top.

Barber—Hair getting thin, sir."

Obese Party—Thank goodness! That antifat is beginning to work.

A great man is seldom taken at his true value, but lots of others pass current for more than they are worth.

PARENTS

who love to gratify children's desire for the same articles of food and drink that grown-ups use, find

INSTANT POSTUM

just the thing.

"There's a Reason"

U.S. GUNNERS MEET INITIAL DEFEAT IN FIGHT WITH U-BOAT

DESTRUCTION OF TANK STEAMSHIP MORENI IN WAR ZONE AFTER DESPERATE FIGHT WITH SUBMARINE.

CAPTAIN COMPLIMENTS SKIPPER ON GAME FIGHT

Also Has Wounded Treated by Submarine's Surgeon Before Setting Crew Adrift—Four Lose Lives and Survivors Are Picked Up by Passing Boat.

Washington, June 18. — American naval gunners have met their first defeat in open fight with a German submarine. Official dispatches have announced the destruction of the tank steamship Moreni, abandoned ablaze June 12, by her crew and armed guard after a desperate running fight in the war zone, which cost the lives of four of her crew.

Half an hour after the tanker had been sent to the bottom her 43 survivors, including all members of the armed guard, were picked up with their life boats by a passing steamer. The German commander had set them adrift after congratulating the American skipper on his game fight and having the wounded men treated by the submarine's surgeon.

Attacks at Long Range.

The submarine began the action at a range of 8,000 yards, four nautical miles, when she hardly was visible to the steamer without glasses. Presenting virtually no target herself, she sent 200 shells at the big tanker, making many hits, while the American gunners wasted 150 shots without harming the speck from which the deadly hail came.

Naval officers assume that the submarine was armed with 6-inch rifles.

Courtesy Causes Comment.

The action of the submarine commander in treating his vanquished opponents with such unexpected courtesy was the subject of much comment. Germany has proclaimed her intention to treat British armed merchant crews as pirates. In this case even the naval bluejackets and their officer, properly prisoners of war, were set free, along with the merchant crew.

KAISER WILLIAM WRATHY OVER GREEK SITUATION

Tells Deposed King Constantine Mailed Fist of Germany Will Restore Him to Throne.

Berne, June 18.—A telegram from Berlin says Emperor William has addressed the following message to one of the Greek diplomatic representatives abroad for transmission to former King Constantine:

"I have heard with wrath of the infamous outrage committed by our common enemies upon you and upon your dynasty. I assure you that your deprivation can be only temporary. The mailed fist of Germany with further aid from Almighty God will restore you to your throne, of which no man by right can rob you. The armies of Germany and Germany's allies will wreak vengeance on those who have dared so insolently to lay their criminal hands on you. We hope to welcome you in Germany at the earliest opportunity. A thousand cordial greetings from (Signed) Your WILLIAM."

ONLY INDISPENSABLES EXEMPT FROM SERVICE

Men Who Can Serve America Better in the Field Than at Home Are Liable, Marshal Reiterates.

Washington, June 18.—Farmers are not exempt from military service. To dispel the widespread impression that men in agricultural pursuits are exempt from the selective draft, Provost Marshal General Crowder has reiterated that only "indispensable men" in any industry will be exempted.

Every man who can serve the nation better as a soldier than in the industry or occupation in which he happens to be, will be called to the colors unless it works an actual hardship upon his dependents.

The others—indispensables—will be exempted.

England Releases Irish Rebels.

London, June 16.—It has been announced in the house of commons by Arthur Bonar Law that the government has decided to release all the prisoners taken in the Irish rebellion of Easter Sunday a year ago without reservation.

Germans Get Milk From America.

Washington, June 16.—Large quantities of condensed or evaporated milk have been bought recently by German agents and shipped to Germany through neutral ports, the Department of Commerce has been informed by the war committee of the condensed milk industry. Fearing detection if they purchased from manufacturers or jobbers, the German agents have canvassed retail stores and paid retail prices. Buying operations have been reported in New York, Illinois and Oklahoma and shipments made.

What's Doing in Minnesota

Minneapolis. — William Williamson of Mankato has been taken to the City hospital with what were believed to be fatal injuries, suffered when he was run down by an automobile.

Gilbert. — J. Neimi, the village water wagon driver, was taken off his wagon by officers and arrested for not registering in accordance with the provisions of the draft law.

Minneapolis. — The Minnesota National guard, including the new units about to be organized, will need about 3,350 recruits to bring the organization up to full war strength.

St. Cloud. — J. C. Munro, former grand commander of the state Masonic body, died at his home here. He was secretary of the St. Cloud lodge for the last thirteen years. He was 74 years old.

St. Cloud. — A $1,000,000 theatrical corporation with Minneapolis as the nucleus, has been formed by a company headed by Frank E. Nemec, a local exhibitor, and a number of bankers and others.

Virginia. — Nick Luoha, 28 years old, an I. W. W., was shot in the back by a policeman at Virginia, Minn., while seeking to escape arrest as a slacker. Sixty-one arrests have been made in and near Virginia.

St. Paul. — Rains have finally checked the forest fires in Northern Minnesota and conditions are greatly improved, according to reports to the capitol. More charges of incendiary forest fires have been received.

Northfield. — Eighty-two received diplomas at the 50th annual commencement exercises of Carleton college in Skinner Memorial chapel. Prof. Maria Sanford and President-emeritus Cyrus Northrop of the University of Minnesota delivered the commencement addresses.

Cloquet. — Three men were injured, one seriously, here when the piston rod in the Cloquet water power mill broke and partially wrecked the plant. John Sironen escaped death when rescued from the slasher chain, on which he had been thrown and which was carrying him into a rapidly revolving saw.

Minneapolis. — Every organization of women in Minnesota will be expected to dovetail its war work with that of all the other organizations. War work centralization will be through the woman's auxiliary committee of the State Public Safety commission, of which Mrs. T. G. Winter of Minneapolis is director.

Minneapolis. — More than 33 per cent of Minnesota's fire losses are partly preventable, 25 per cent are strictly preventable and a large percentage of the balance are "unknown but probably preventable," according to a report furnished Chief Ringer of the fire department by the National Board of Fire Underwriters.

St. Paul. — Reports from 14 additional scattered counties in Minnesota all carry the same story, "Crop prospects are excellent." Fred D. Sherman, immigration commissioner, has given out reports from Ottertail, Houston, Nobles, Pennington, Waseca, Dakota, Todd, Goodhue, Wilkin, Mower, Lincoln, Renville, St. Louis and Pipestone counties.

St. Paul. — Captain W. F. Rhinow, military secretary to Governor Burnquist; Colonel William J. Murphy, newly commissioned commandant of the proposed Second Minnesota field artillery, and Major Harry L. Brady, United States disbursing officer, left last Friday for an automobile tour of Southern Minnesota towns to look after plans to enlist a new artillery battalion.

St. Paul. — Organization of the additional regiment of artillery and a new field hospital corps to strengthen the Minnesota National guard and increase the state's contribution to the fighting forces of the nation is to be deferred temporarily, Captain Walter F. Rhinow, military secretary to Governor Burnquist, indicated, pending further investigation on plans to assign a battalion of new artillery units among Southern Minnesota towns.

St. Paul.—Governor Burnquist, who has been mentioned as a possible aspirant for the United States Senate to succeed Senator Knute Nelson, who, it has been announced, would not succeed himself, has announced officially he would not become a candidate for the office. "I should prefer," the governor said, "to be a candidate for re-election as governor, should I determine to remain in public life." State Auditor Preus has been considered a likely man.

St. Paul. — With only St. Paul city, Koochiching county and the Northwest angle precinct returns lacking, Minnesota registrations under the selective draft proclamation totaled 197,015 against the government's estimate of 215,578 for the districts included. Every slacker in Minnesota will be arrested. Both state and federal authorities have received specific orders to arrest every man eligible under the selective draft act who failed to register for military duty.

Rochester. — Roy Rasmussen, 18 years old, slayer of his cousin, Ralph Rasmussen, former restaurant man here, was sentenced to life imprisonment by Judge G. W. Granger in district court. The boy pleaded guilty to a charge of murder.

Washington. — Three projects for the improvement of 103 miles of road in Minnesota through federal aid have been approved by D. F. Houston, secretary of agriculture. These are the first of the road improvement projects to be approved in the middle western states. The improvements will cost $316,200.

ROADS MAY ATTACK STATE 2-CENT RATE

U. S. COURT'S DECISIONS MAY AFFECT SITUATION—MOVE TO BE CONTESTED.

HAPPENINGS AT STATE HOUSE

What Is Transpiring in the Different Departments Where the Affairs of State Government Are Administered.

St. Paul.

Minnesota's 2 cent passenger rate may be attacked as a result of a decision in the United States circuit court at St. Louis and the decision rendered by the United States Supreme Court in the South Dakota express rate case.

Such an attempt is considered probable by C. E. Elmquist, member of the State Railroad Commission, who says that any such action in Minnesota will be vigorously contested.

E. C. Lindley, general counsel of the Great Northern railroad, said the Great Northern railroad, said in these two cases might be broad enough to affect the situation in Minnesota; but that he could not say definitely until he had seen the text of the decisions. Nothing new in principle is involved, he said.

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State Draft Returns 221,747.

The official Minnesota return, showing 221,747 selective draft registrations, has been sent by Governor Burnquist to Provost Marshal General E. H. Crowder at Washington, D. C. Koochiching county reports completed the returns. Minnesota's registration is now 18,804 below the government estimate of 250,551, but is subject to corrections on rechecks of the summaries and to supplementary returns on late registrations.

Exemption claims are indicated on the cards of 108,796 out of 194,163 white citizens and of 589 out of 982 negroes registered. The Indians included 32 in Carlton county, the cards of other Minnesota red men having been sent direct to Washington by the Indian agent.

Aliens numbering 24,599 and 1,971 alien enemies make up the balance of the state registration total.

Preliminary checks of the summary, Adjt. Gen. Fred B. Wood said, indicate that there will be numerous changes in the present returns by counties.

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Murphy Colonel of Second Artillery.

Governor J. A. A. Burnquist has announced the promotion of Lieutenant Colonel William J. Murphy of St. Paul to the coloneIcy of the Second Minnesota Field artillery. The appointment was recommended some time ago by the state military board and has been ratified by the governor. Major W. C. Rutherford, St. Paul, was at the same time appointed to have charge of the organization of the new field hospital corps. Commissions will be issued at once according to the announcement of Captain W. F. Rhinow, military secretary to the governor. Immediate work on the reorganization of these units will start.

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Summer Session at "U" Open.

The summer session of the University of Minnesota has just opened with a full curriculum and a large teaching force. For the first time the summer session will retain the form of registration in use during the regular college year and offer only courses of strictly college grade, L. D. Coffman, dean of the college of education, and director of the summer session, announced.

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New State Tuberculosis Resort.

Proposals to erect the joint Crow Wing-Aitkin county tuberculosis sanitarium at Deerwood have been received by the State Board of Control. The new sanitarium will be located on the old state fish hatchery site at Deerwood. It will be the eighteenth tuberculosis hospital erected under the law providing that the state will bear half the cost up to $50,000 maximum.

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Receives Loan Applications.

The State Board of Investment has voted to again begin receiving applications for state loans from counties, municipalities and schools, beginning July 1. The board last December decided to take no further applications until a long-pending list was disposed of.

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To Aid Guards Attain War Strength.

The commander of each Minnesota national guard regiment was authorized to expend $2,000 to bring his unit to the full quota at a conference between Governor Burnquist and the State Public Safety Commission. There are four units.

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Pine Rust Fight Is Begun.

Six experts from the state entomologist's office have begun a campaign for the eradication of the white pine blister rust. Every nursery, park, cemetery and private grove in the state is to be inspected. F. L. Washburn, state entomologist, is in charge of the work and his five assistants are running down every "lead" from infected nurseries. In two instances diseased stock has been found and adjoining pines destroyed. The work of inspection is not confined to pine groves.

Swiss Producing Alcohol.

The great demand for calcium carbide and the low cost of water power in Switzerland have caused a big increase of the application of the electric furnace for the production of this commodity. The leading Swiss hydroelectric concerns, as well as a concern with its own big power stations at Gampel, Viege, Thusis and Chevres, have now finished their researches for the production of pure alcohol for industrial purposes out of calcium carbide through treatment with hydrogen and by the electrolytic decomposition of water.

As the industrial production and sale of alcohol is under government control in Switzerland, the introduction of this new industry will be a joint work of the confederation and the Lonza concern.

Water-Wagon Revolutionists.

In the course of a conversation with one who was in Petrograd at the time, staying at the hotel which served as headquarters for the revolutionary party, I heard two or three significant facts, says a writer in the Westminster Gazette. One throws light on the morale of the troops who carried out the coup d'etat. The Hotel Astoria, three doors off, had served as a nest for the reactionaries, and was sacked by order, but when the troops came to its extensive wine cellars, they carried every drop of its contents to the street and poured them into the gutter.

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots.

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine — double strength — is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Described.

"Pa, what is a patriot?'

"A patriot, my boy, is one who thinks a little more of his country than he does of his personal comfort."

Practice makes perfect—and it also makes the neighbors feel like smashing the piano.

CLIMBED STAIRS ON HER HANDS

Too Ill to Walk Upright. Operation Advised. Saved by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

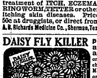
This woman now raises chickens and does manual labor. Read her story:

Richmond, Ind.—"For two years I was so sick and weak with troubles from my age that when going up stairs I had to go very slowly with my hands on the steps, then sit down at the top to rest. The doctor said he thought I should have an operation, and my friends thought I would not live to move into our new house. My daughter asked me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound as she had taken it with good results. I did so, my weakness disappeared, I gained in strength, moved into our new home, did all kinds of garden work, shoveled dirt, did building and cement work, and raised hundreds of chickens and ducks. I cannot say enough in praise of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and if these facts are useful you may publish them for the benefit of other women."—Mrs. M. O. JOHNSTON, Route D, Box 190, Richmond, Ind.

ECZEMA!

Money back without question if HUNT'S CURE fails in the treatment of ITCH, ECZEMA, RINGWORM, TETTER or other itching skin diseases. Price 50c at druggists, or direct from A. B. Richards Medicine Co., Sherman, Tex.

DAISY FLY KILLER placed anywhere, attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express prepaid for $1.00.

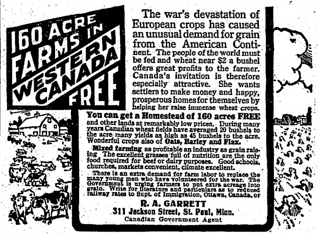


HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 25--1917.

Canadian Farmers Profit From Wheat



160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

The war's devastation of European crops has caused an unusual demand for grain from the American Continent. The people of the world must be fed and wheat near $2 a bushel offers great profits to the farmer. Canada's invitation is therefore especially attractive. She wants settlers to make money and happy, prosperous homes for themselves by helping her raise immense wheat crops.

You can get a Homestead of 160 acres FREE and other lands at remarkably low prices. During many years Canadian wheat fields have averaged 20 bushels to the acre many yields as high as 45 bushels to the acre. Wonderful crops also of **Oats, Barley and Flax.**

Mixed farming as profitable an industry as grain raising. The excellent grasses full of nutrition are the only food required for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools, churches, markets convenient, climate excellent.

There is an extra demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for the war. The Government is urging farmers to put extra acreage into grain. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

Geometry.

"Mr. Lotulern," said the mathematics professor, "what is the shortest distance between two lines?"

"Well, if one of them keeps retreating like the Hindenburg one did, it would be pretty hard to determine, professor."

No Kid-Glove War.

"I see under normal conditions, France makes 26,000,000 pairs of gloves a year."

"They don't need so many now, because they're handling a lot of people without gloves over there just now."

With the Fingers! Says Corns Lift Out Without Any Pain

Sore corns, hard corns, soft corns or any kind of a corn can shortly be lifted right out with the fingers if you will apply on the corn a few drops of freezone, says a Cincinnati authority.

At little cost one can get a small bottle of freezone at any drug store, which will positively rid one's feet of every corn or callus without pain or soreness or the danger of infection.

This new drug is an ether compound, and dries the moment it is applied and does not inflame or even irritate the surrounding skin. Just think! You can lift off your corns and calluses now without a bit of pain or soreness. If your druggist hasn't freezone he can easily get a small bottle for you from his wholesale drug house.—adv.

Appropriate Action.

"Here's an article how to make good paper out of hops."

"Oh, skip that."

It is as difficult to start the average man talking about himself as it is to stop him after he gets started.

Most of us could be worried all the time if we'd let our troubles rule us.

Odd Bits From Novels.

"He fixed the jury with his eye," says a novelist. A poor thing to fix a jury with truly.

"He stood as if carved from stone," says another writer. No wonder! He had just been chiseled out of his rocks.

Twenty-Five Years' Experience With This Kidney Medicine

It is a quarter of a century since I introduced Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root to my trade and they all speak very favorably regarding it, and some friends said it is the best medicine they have ever used. The sale we have enjoyed on the preparation and the splendid reputation that it feels is a positive proof that it is one of the most meritorious remedies on the market. Very truly yours,

F. E. BRITTON, Druggist.
Nov. 28th, 1916. Jonesboro, Tenn.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Present Allurements.

"Have you decided where you will go this summer?"

"No," replied Mr. Cumrox. "I'm kind o' hopeful that mother and the girls will improve on this 'see America first' idea and take a fancy to getting acquainted with the old home in summer time."

The Wrong Man.

Shopper—Do you keep stationery?

Floorwalker—No, madam; if I did I'd lose my job.—Puck.

After the Movies Murine is for Tired Eyes. Red Eyes—Sore Eyes—Granulated Eyelids. Rests—Refreshes—Restores. Murine is a Favorite Treatment for Eyes that feel dry and smart. Give your Eyes as much of your loving care as your Teeth and with the same regularity. CARE FOR THEM. YOU CANNOT BUY NEW EYES! Sold at Drug and Optical Stores or by Mail. Ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, for Free Book

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 28 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn., under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

It is time for us to wake up to the fact that this is not England's war, nor France's war, nor Russia's war, but our war, and that it will be short or long, hard or easy, accordingly as we do our part quickly, fearlessly, well.

Whatever opinions we may have held, whatever opinions we may now privately hold, there is just this to consider: America will either lick or be licked to a standstill. If we hold off and let our Allies crumble we shall get—and deserve!—the licking. If that happens we pay Germany's war debts and our children for generations to come must carry the weight of an enforced military burden. If we strike hard, swiftly, with and not after our Allies, the war will end with victory for democracy—which means for us and for our children the right to go about our business safely, in a world where law reigns superior to Force.—Farm Stock and Home.

ADVICE TO BANKERS.

We drove out through the town of Hickory last Monday between the Red Lake and Clearwater Rivers, through that part of the country, which was flooded out last year. The abandon homes were numerous on what is now dry meadow lands. A large part of this land has been broken up, but is now going back into wild state, with the wild grass starting to grow. Now is the time for the Bankers who have their money invested in these lands to promptly invest some more money and have them all seeded down to timothy hay and clover. They can easily employ farmers who live in this locality to do the work for them, and next year a stranger coming into that country could see the now vacant lands all producing heavy crops of tame hay. If they make no sales next year, they could sell the grass on the land for enough to pay for the expense of seeding the first year.

Come on you men of money: We mean you men of cash, and take hold and help the settlers who still remains there to improve the Country. Every Banker and money loaner who has got the title to a quarter section of this land should attend to it now, and have all the land that has once been under cultivation seeded to timothy and clover, and next year when you auto out to look at your farms and show them to strangers you can gaze on your fields with pride, instead of being ashamed to take a stranger to look at them. Bankers are always willing to give farmers advice, so we just return you a little good advice how to reclaim your vacant lands in the town of Hickory.

MAYFIELD DOINGS

Gusten Tvoit, Gunder Hegland Ole Hegland, Charley Johnson called on T. O. Langie Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oftelee and son's Raymond and Oscar were visitors at Hoidahls on Saturday.

Mrs. T. O. Langie called on Mrs. P. A. Dahle Saturday.

Mr. Ole Roisland made a pleasant call on Salve Myrum Saturday

Severt Nelson hauled cream to Oklee on Friday.

Grunde Austad and daughter Juri made a business trip to Oklee on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lovaas and son Oscar, and Mr. Magnell were visitors at the Brieland home on Sunday.

Misses Gunhild Langie and Juri Austad called at LaCounte's on Sunday.

The Asbjornson's left for Grand Forks Sunday where they intend to make their future home

Mr. Nereson spent Sunday evening at Langies and autoed down to Fisller on Monday.

Miss Lena Langie spent Sunday with Ella Hegland.

Tom Gabrielson has been assisting T. O. Langie with the work this week.

Miss Sophie Langie was entertained by Tillie and Annie Askland on Sunday.

The services which were to be held at the Ebenezer Norwegian church on July 1st, have been changed to June 24th, on account of the service which will be held the 27, 28, and 29th of June.

Mrs. T. O. Langie and daughter Gunhild and Gertie, Mr. and Mrs. E. Oftelee and sons Raymond and Oscar, Tom Gabrielson, and Nels Nereson were entertained by Austads Sunday.

THIS SAFELY REMOVES WORMS.

Worms are a common disease of children and every mother should know their symptoms. Sallow complexion with dark circles under eyes, irregular bowel movement with stomach hard or swollen, grinding teeth or itching may mean that Kickapoo Worm Killer is needed at once. It is a mildly laxative remedy in candy tablet form that children like. Kill and removes the worms and lets the child grow strong and healthy. At druggists. 25c.—Adv.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 15th. 1917

Department of the Interior., U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. June 9th. 1917 Notice is hereby given that Edvart Hansen Breekken, of Erie Minn. who on June 26th. 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No 08308, for W. ½ N. E. ¼ and E. ½ N. W. ¼ Section 14. Township 153 N. Range 39 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 27th. day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Alfred Knutson, Martin Anderson, Halvor Bjorgufson, Sven Bjorgufson, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made under Act of June 6th, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

YOUR PATRIOTIC DUTY BUY A LIBERTY LOANBOND.

A liberty loan bond is a mortgage on the United States.

Order Limiting Time to File Claims, and for Hearing Thereon

ESTATE OF Ole O. Nesland

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT,

In the Matter of the Estate of Ole O. Nesland decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Ole Nesland, IT IS ORDERED, that the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is limited to six (6) months from and after the date hereof; and that Tuesday the 4th, day of December 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A.M., in the Probate Court Rooms at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in "The Sunbeam", a weekly newspaper as provided by law.

Dated May 29th, 1917.

COURT SEAL Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.

Nels Hagen, Esq.,
Attorney, Oklee Minn.

How to Treat a Wife.

An ancient Egyptian moralist, writing to his son, said: "If thou takest a wife try to make her happier than any of her women friends. She will be doubly bound to thee if the tie is sweet to her. Accord her what pleases her. She will appreciate the effort."

Like the Bee.

Hokus—Why do you liken Harduppe to the busy bee? He isn't particularly industrious, is he? Pokus—Oh, no! It isn't that! But nearly every one he [illegible] gets stung.—Town Topics.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL, and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines,

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. Bishop, President Jay Payne Vice-President

Nick Bundhund, Cashier

Keeps Milk From Boiling Over.

Among the various devices which are intended to prevent milk from boiling over we noticed one which solves the problem in a very simple way, says the Scientific American. It consists of a straight tube of say two or three inches in diameter at the top and expanding somewhat toward the bottom, where it is provided with a flaring and cup shaped end of rather large diameter, the whole being somewhat of trumpet shape. Out of the lower part are cut, say, four suitable openings; and we set the device upright in the vessel with the small end just out of the liquid. Should the milk tend to boil violently this action commences at the bottom, and the liquid is forced up the tube, then falls upon the surface again, so that the boiling action will continue in this way and the milk has no tendency to leave the vessel.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT FOR RHEUMATISM.

The pain goes so quickly after you apply Sloan's Liniment for rheumatic pains, neuralgia, toothache, lumbago, sprains, and its so easy to use. It quickly penetrates and soothes without rubbing and is far cleaner and more effective than mussy plasters or ointments. Keep a bottle in the house and get promptly relief, not only from all nerve-pains but from bruises, strains sprains' over-exercise and all external aches. At your druggist, 25c. 50c. $1,00.—Adv.

NEVER NEGLECT A COLD.

A chill after bathing, cooling off suddenly after exercise and drafts, give the cold germs a foot-hold that may lead to something worse. Safety requires early treatment. Keep Dr. King's New Discovery on hand. This pleasant balsam remedy, allys inflammation, soothes the cough and repairs the tissues. Better be safe than sorry. Break up the cold with Dr. King's New Discovery before it is too late. At your druggist, 50c. $1.00. —Advertisement.

THE EVILS OF CONSTIPATION.

Constipation is one of the main reasons why the average human life is below 40 years. leaving waste material in the body, poisons the system and blood and makes us liable to sick headaches, biliousness, nervousness and muddy skin. When you note these symptoms, try Dr. King's New Life Pills. They give prompt relief, are mild, non-griping in action, add tone to your system and clear the complexion. At your druggist, 25c —Advertisement.

KEEP POSTED

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN wants to know the latest news of the intensely interesting developments in the World's War affairs. To do this, you must have an up-to-the-minute daily newspaper. There is none that covers the field so thoroughly as does the

ST. PAUL DISPATCH
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Every Morning and Sunday

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EVERY TRUE AMERICAN should have an American Flag for their home, or their store.

You can get a dandy 3x5 cotton bunting, sewed stripes, fast colors American Flag,

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or bring your order to the office of this paper and we will send it in for you.

DROP A POST CARD FOR SAMPLE COPIES.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H. W. Protzeller, General Manager

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam May 18th, 1917.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. May 15th, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Carl Ellertson, of Erie, Minn., who on November 26th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08604, for S ½ S W ¼ Section 27 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 28th. day of June 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses

Ole Burstad Halvor Sefferson, Ole K. Lein, Lars Fevig All of Erie Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal
Register

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st, 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota May 23, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Berget Danielson of Erie, Minn. who on May 29th 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08039, for N.W.¼ Section 36. Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Final Five year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver of the U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn., on the 10th, day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ben K. Kveste, of Highlanding Minnesota Knute Danielson Dahle, Knute Tallefson, Halvor Severson, of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M Ringdal,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st, 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. May 22nd, 1917 Notice is hereby given that Steffen Halvorson, of Erie, Minn., who on November 11th, 1912, made Homestead Entry No. 08595; for E. ½ N. E. ¼ Section 33 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Three Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge, for the city of Thief River Falls, Minn. at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 6th. day of July 1917

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ole Borstad, Lars Fevig, Ole Lokken, Karl Ellertson, All of Erie, Minnesota, Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter. M. Ringdal.
Register.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE,
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS,
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m,

Hamm's
good old Hamm's

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st, 1917

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. May 23, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Knute Danielson Dahle, of Erie. Minn. who on May 15, 1911 made Homestead application Serial No. 06158 for S. ½ N.W. ¼. E. ½ S.W. ¼. Section 22, Township 153. N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make final Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver of the U.S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn., on the 10th, day of July. 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ben K. Kveste of Highlanding Minn, Knute Tallefson, Berget Danielson, Tallef Hovet, of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st, 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. May 23, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Knute Tallefson, of Erie Minn., who on July 15th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08282 for S.W. ¼ S.E. ¼ Section 21. Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver of the U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. on the 10th, day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Knute Danielson Dahle, of Erie Minn. Ben K. Kveste, Highlanding Minn. Berget Danielson, Andras H. Vatte, of Erie Minn. Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

FARMS FOR SALE

One [illegible] tion of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery, 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your taking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tullock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

734

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JUNE 29, 1917 NO. 16

THE LOCAL NEWS.

Fine weather for growing crops

There will be a basket social at Edon Davis new barn, one mile east of Highlanding tomorrow night, for a worthy object, all turn out.

Ole Vattedahl of Oklee is assisting us to build an addition to our office this week, or rather a new office so we can have our present office as an addition to our residence.

Edward Singer of Erie, and Stephen of Kratka, were both attending court at Thief River Falls last Tuesday.

The Engine on the Township road grader bursted beyond repair last week, and a new one will have to be bought.

The River bottom lands that was overflooded last year will furnish the most hay this year, as the hay crop will be very light on high land, on account of the small amount of rain fall.

Local showers have kept the grain growing the past week, but we badly need one of them good old fashioned heavy rains, that were dished up to us so regular last summer.

Lars Hyland went to the Grand Forks Hospital last Monday, where he has to have an operation on his jaw, which was broken in an accident last fall, and not properly treated.

Thief River Falls are to have a big Celebration on July 4th, with all the trimmings to make a day of pleasant entertainment for the large crowd which is sure to be there.

Our Town board met last Monday to equalize assessments. Several application were made for road work, one being made for a little work to be done on the south side of the river.

There is sure to be some good speaking at the Wojnerowski celebration in the town of Hickory on July 4th, as there will be several noted speakers present. Come and hear the American Eagle scream on July 4th, on our nations birth day.

That government free garden seed fake is of more actual damage to the country than the potato bugs and chinch bugs combind. The trouble is, that they send out tons of seed that will not grow, and the farmer, or gardener who plants it, not only will loose his time, but the use of his land, for that year.

The Singer V.S. Hunt case will either be Dismissed, or put over until the January term of Court. We are too busy with our farm work to be lawing with the Singers at this time of year. But we will endeavor to give them a satisfactory law suit next winter. It is a good thing for Stephen that the Case will not come up for trial this term, as flour is high which makes the employment of witnesses expensive, and he will have a chance to train up Edward, how to testify as he seemed to have lacked proper training at the last session of Court.

County Attorney Kjomme is busy training a company of home guards now days, and will later be called to the colors if the war continues. Our Orator County attorney is not only calling on the young men to enlist and come to the aid of the Country, but is ready to shoulder the rifle himself. That is the kind of leaders that America wants, and they are true leaders, who will say: Come on boys, instead of saying go ahead you fellows.

The town borad met last Monday to check up and equalize the assessment There was several applications for road repairing in differant localities, one being from the south side of the river.

BIG CELEBRATION JULY 4th,

The people of Deer Park and Hickory Townships will celebrate July 4th, at the L. Wojnerowskie grove on Section 3 town of Hickory. Mr. C. L. Hanson, of Thief River Falls will deliver the oration of the day, at 11 o'clock A.M. Mr. Hanson is a good speaker, who has well studied the history of America and you may be sure of hearing a good oration. Come and hear him.

AFTERNOON

The Ben Symaski Orchestra will furnish Music for a grand bowery ball during the afternoon and evening.

Excursion Boats will be run on the Red Lake River all day, and during the Evening.

There will be a good Program in the afternoon, of Horse races, Foot races and Boat races.

All are invited to come and Celebrate July 4th, at the Wojnerowski grove.

Citation for Hearing on Petition to Sell, Mortgage or Lease Land.

ESTATE OF Gunder Evenson, Also Known As Gunder Evendson Austad STATE OF MINNESOTA, County of Pennington .S.S. IN PROBATE COURT: In the Matter of the Estate of Gunder Evenson, also known as Gunder Evendson Austad, THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Signe Evenson, Annie Evenson, Eivind Evenson, Martin Evenson, Gunhild Evenson and Thelma Evenson, and all persons interested in the mortgaging of certain lands belonging to said Gunder Evenson; The petition of Hans O. Kjomme as representative of the above named Gunder Evenson, being duly filed in this court, representing that it is necessary and for the best interests of said estate and of all interested therein that certain lands of said decedent described therein be mortgaged and praying that a license be to him granted to mortage the same;

Now Therefore, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms, in the city of Thief River Falls County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 23rd day of July 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Judge of said Court, and the seal of said Court, this 26th day of June, 1917.

Wilhelm Michelet.
(Court Seal). Judge of Probate Court.

MAYFIELD DOINGS

Miss Juri Austad spent Sunday evening with Gunhild and Olina Langie.

M. T. O. Langie and children Sophie, Olaf, Olai, Gilbert and Gertie called at Asklands on Sunday.

Gunstein Tveit made a business trip to Oklee on Wednesday.

Miss Gunhild Langie left for Werner N. D. where she intends to work.

Sam Swanson and family have returned from Hibbing and will again live on their Deer Park farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Swanson and children Emma, Bessie and Ells Hegland, Gunhild and Olina Langie, Julia Myrum Juri Austad and Ole Hegland were entertained by Tveits Sunday evening.

Leather Medals.

Leather medals were originally conferred as a genuine mark of honor. When King John of France, captured at Agincourt, was forced to pay to Edward III. of England a ransom of 3,000,000 gold crowns to effect his release he was left without precious metal for coins or decorations. So he found it necessary to pay the palace expenses with leather money. He also used leather medals when he wished to confer honor on some nobleman. The custom quickly arose of presenting leather medals as a burlesque distinction.—American Boy.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

White Seal Beer for Family Use

		PER CASE
SPECIAL WHITE SEAL (Brewed Specially for Family Use)	24 large or 36 small	$3.95
WHITE SEAL	24 large or 36 small	3.70
RED RIBBON	24 large or 36 small	3.45
		CARTON
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	12 large	$2.00
WHITE SEAL	12 large	1.75
	(No refund on cartons)	
		CASK
WHITE SEAL SPECIAL	72 large or 120 small	$11.25
WHITE SEAL	72 large or 120 small	10.50
RED RIBBON	72 large or 120 small	9.75
SUNSET	36 small (case)	3.5
SUNSET	120 small (cask)	9.70

A refreshing and wholesome drink, containing less than one-fourth of one per cent of alcohol. Put up in quarts on request. Can be sold in all places where soft drinks are sold.

CREAM OF MALT TONIC	25 bottles (case) Refund for Empties, $1.00	$2.75
CREAM OF MALT TONIC	12 bottles (cartons) (No refund on cartons)	1.50

Cream of Malt tonic is universally endorsed by physician as a mild and beneficial drink, and tired, overworked or nursing mothers will find it a boon as it supplies strength and vitality.

KEG BEER	one-half Barrel	$5.25
KEG BEER	one-fourth Barrel	3.15

Rebate On Empty Packages.

We will allow $1.20 rebate on empty cases and bottles, and $3.00 on empty casks and bottles. Refund of $1.00 for each ½ and ¼ bbls. When returning empties, be sure to mail us shipping receipt and voucher covering amount of empties you have shipped.

KIEWEL Brewing Co.
Plummer, Minn.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

The United States Navy has continued its appeal to the Northwest for men to man the fleet by addressing the following appeal to societies and individuals:

CONGRESS GIVES MONEY AND MATERIAL;

THE NORTHWEST MUST GIVE THE MEN!

The Nation has called for its sons. It is up to the Northwest to answer. Young men have been coming forward at a fair rate, but more must come. Part of the fleet is idle and will be until America wakes up. Another 40 men a day would put four more big guns in action.

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis; or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn.; Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn.; Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

THE QUESTION OF LABOR

Probably the Most Serious Handicap to Put in Maximum Crops This Year Is the Scarcity of Farm Labor.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

Many a good crop will be ruined because farmers cannot get labor at the right time. There are two times of the year when more labor is absolutely necessary—at seed time and at harvest. While our farmers need men at other times of the year, these are the two crucial periods.

As it is to the interest of every person living in this county to produce a bumper crop this year, we must do all we can to help the farmer and perhaps the most important thing we can do, is to find him right help of the right class.

There are three classes of farm help—(1) The regular farm hands who are going to be rather scarce. (2) There are, however, a great many men who work in factories, in wholesale houses, drive teams and other occupations who could possibly be spared during the rush seasons. It is the duty of the commercial clubs and manufacturers to make a list of these men and offer them for detached service when urgently needed. There is a third class of labor which is very efficient, and that is men of affairs who have been raised on farms who will volunteer to help the farmers out during the rush. This is the greatest work our business men can accept to show their patriotism at this time.

Notice for Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 8th, 1917 Department of the Interior. U.S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. June 5, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Hubert Jacobson, of Erie Minn., who on Dec. 28th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07108, for S.E.¼ Section 26 Towship 153 N, Range 39 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn. at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 12th day of July, 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Anders Hansen Vake, Ludvik Johnson, Caroline Dahlen, Hilmer C. Iverson, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

A Report on Rotation of Crops.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

The tenth annual report of the North Dakota Demonstration Farms is ready for distribution. The crops are rotated on these farms. The results indicate that a rotation of crops pays. The average wheat yield was 29⅝ bushels. This wheat was in most cases followed by corn that had been manured. Oats 58½ bushels, barley 37½, rye 21½; alfalfa 2⅝ tons per acre. The rotation practiced on each farm is given in the report as well as a detailed account of just how each field was handled.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like this could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. CLOF TANDE, V.P
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

SYSTEMATIZE your household expenses by opening a bank account for your wife. Give her a check book and teach her the use of it. Pay the butcher, the grocer, the baker, with a check. Then at the end of the month you'll find out just how much it costs you to run the home. When payment by check is made there never is any doubt as to whether or not a bill is paid. The check is a receipt.

Besides, a checking account will give your wife a business education. The number of ordinarily bright women who know absolutely nothing of banking is surprising. If you are a husband, father, brother, you cannot tell when death may overtake you, and it is well that your wife, daughter and sister know something of banking.

MAKE UP YOUR MIND TODAY TO GIVE YOUR WIFE A CHECK BOOK.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

THOM NORBY
Retail Liquor Dealer
Plummer, Minnesota

Distributer of Fine Wines and Liquors
Best Goods and Quickest Service

BOTTLED WHISKEY

Blue Ribbon (6 years old), per quart	$1.50
Camp Nelson (8 years old), per quart	$1.50
Baker (Bottled in Bond), per quart	$1.50
Red Top Rye, per quart	$1.50
Dellwood (Mellow Reserve) per quart	$1.25
Royal Oak (Blend), per quart	$1.25

BARREL GOODS

Blue Ribbon, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.00
Baker, Bourbon, per gallon	$4.50
West Moreland, Rye, per gallon,	$4.00
Nelson, Rye, per gallon	$3.50
Boswell, Bourbon, per gallon	$3.50
Alcohol (pure grain) per gallon	$4.00

All mail orders filled promptly. Personal checks not accepted.

Some Consolation.

"There's one consolation about being in jail, mum."

"What is it, my poor man?"

"After I once go to bed nobody here makes me get up and go down to be sure that the back door's locked."—Detroit Free Press.

Yachting Ethics.

In yacht racing every yacht is bound by rules to abandon the race and go to the assistance of any yacht or person in peril.

Work is the best thing to make us love life.—Ernest Renan.

Bookplates.

No book collector should be without a bookplate, and a bookplate once inserted in a volume should never be removed. When the plate is that of a good collector it constitutes an indorsement and adds a certain interest and value to the volume. I was once going through the collection of a friend, and, observing the absence of a bookplate, I asked him why it was. He replied, "The selection of a bookplate is such a serious matter."—Atlantic.

An Artist's Impromptu Solo.

Pierre Garat, the singer and exquisite of Napoleonic France, was not merely a glass of fashion and a wonderful, self instructed singer, but an artist devoted to his art. "But is the following," asks Bernard Miall in his biography, "an example of sincerity in art or of love of attracting attention?"

Coupigny had supplied him with a "romance" to be set to music. Whenever the two met Garat said, "I have not hit upon an idea as yet." One day Coupigny was walking down the Rue Neuve des Petits Champs. Hearing a sound of some one running up behind him, he turned. It was Garat, who seized him by the arm, dragged him up the stairs of a neighboring house and, halting on the first landing, exclaimed, "I've got it!" At once he began to sing the romance through at the top of his voice. The inhabitants of the house began to open their doors, heads were projected over the banisters, until they began to approach. But Garat, having finished, tore down the stairs like a monkey, dragging the bewildered poet with him.—Youth's Companion.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Your Fruit Won't Spoil If You Use GOOD LUCK RED RUBBERS
They Fit All Standard Jars
Specially recommended for cold pack canning. Send 2c stamp for new book on preserving or 10c in stamps for one dozen rings if you cannot get them at your dealer's. Address Department 54
BOSTON WOVEN HOSE & RUBBER CO.
Cambridge, Mass.

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination.
Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance.
Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers.
Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

MEN AND WOMEN Kidney trouble preys upon the mind, discourages and lessens ambition; beauty, vigor and cheerfulness often disappear when the kidneys are out of order or diseased. For good results use Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney medicine. At druggists. Sample size bottle by Parcel Post, also pamphlet. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents. When writing mention this paper.

Kill All Flies! THEY SPREAD DISEASE
Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, and cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Ask for Daisy Fly Killer
Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, $1.00.
HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 26--1917.

To Keep Phone Cord Straight.

A new conrtivance described in Scientific American promises to keep the kinks out of flexible telephone cords. The device consists of "two small composition parts turning on a central spindle, all inclosed in two brass shells or covers. Between the two rotating parts are two ball races that serve both as fractional bearings and as conducing means. The cord terminals are easily connected to the binding screws on each part, and there is ample room for a strain knot within each shell. The freedom of the swiveling of the two halves eliminates the snarling of the cord."

CUTICURA HEALS SORE HANDS

That Itch, Burn, Crack, Chap and Bleed—Trial Free.

In a wonderfully short time in most cases these fragrant, super-creamy emollients succeed. Soak hands on retiring in the hot suds of Cuticura Soap, dry and rub Cuticura Ointment into the hands for some time. Remove surplus Ointment with soft tissue paper.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

A Proposal.

"I do not love you," he said. "I do not wish to hold your hand nor embrace you nor kiss you. I do not want to talk to you about tennis, nor golf, nor suffrage, nor servants, nor where you were last summer, nor clothes. I do not wish to discuss literature, nor music, nor art with you. I do not wish to quarrel with you."

"What is your object," she inquired anxiously, "in telling me this?"

"Nothing very serious," he said. "But considering the situation, wouldn't it be a good idea for us to get married?"

ANY CORN LIFTS OUT, DOESN'T HURT A BIT!

No foolishness! Lift your corns and calluses off with fingers—it's like magic!

Sore corns, hard corns, soft corns or any kind of a corn, can harmlessly be lifted right out with the fingers if you apply upon the corn a few drops of freezone, says a Cincinnati authority.

For little cost one can get a small bottle of freezone at any drug store, which will positively rid one's feet of every corn or callus without pain.

This simple drug dries the moment it is applied and does not even irritate the surrounding skin while applying it or afterwards.

This announcement will interest many of our readers. If your druggist hasn't any freezone tell him to surely get a small bottle for you from his wholesale drug house.—adv.

Exactly It.

"They say that so many barbers may go to the war that men will have to let their hair and beards grow."

"What a barber-ous outlook!"

One and the Same.

"Jones reminds me of a donkey sometimes."

"Yes; he makes an ass of himself quite often."

What a happy world this would be if people continued to act after marriage as they do during courtship!

Russians are illicitly distilling vodka in defiance of prohibition.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting—Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book. MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

GERMAN INFANTRY IS HURLED BACK BY ENGLISH GUN FIRE

TROOPS LED BY TEUTON CROWN PRINCE MAKE REPEATED ATTACKS BUT ARE FORCED BACK TO TRENCHES.

FRENCH RETAKE MUCH OF GROUND PREVIOUSLY LOST

Haig's Operations Consist Entirely in Putting Down Attempted Enemy Raids and Answering Fire of Hostile Guns—No Resumption of Offensive.

London, June 26.—The French now have retaken the greater part of the territory in the region of Vauxaillon which the army of the German Crown Prince had captured in attacks in which they suffered extremely heavy casualties. In the region of Hurtebise and Craonne, the violent artillery duel continues, and the French guns have put down an attempted infantry attack by the Germans, the intensity of the fire and the accuracy of the artillery keeping the men fast in their trenches.

Haig Puts Down Raids.

The operations of Sir Douglas Haig's army against the Germans in France and Belgium have consisted entirely in putting down attempted enemy raids and answering the fire of hostile guns. There is still considerable artillery activity on the part of the Germans in Belgium, especially near Reninghe, Pypegaale and Lizerne, and lively hand grenade fighting between the French and the Germans near Steenstraete and the Ferryman's house.

There has been no resumption of the Italian offensive in the Trentino region, but on the Asiago plateau there has been considerable artillery activity. To the northeast, the Austrians delivered an attack in the Cordevole valley at Mont Seltsass. The Italians stopped the attack and took the initiative, driving back the enemy and inflicting heavy casualties on him.

Patrol Fights in Galicia.

The operations in Russia and Galicia still have not risen in importance above patrol engagements and reconnaissances. These have been lively in Galicia.

Likewise in the Macedonia theater only small engagements by patrol parties have been reported, although east of Lake Presba the enemy has violently shelled Entente trenches.

RUSSIANS ARE ORDERED TO STAY OUT OF GREECE

New Slav Government Is Following Independent Foreign Policy, Says Minister of War.

Petrograd, June 25.—"Russia is following an independent foreign policy, and the government unconditionally forbade Russian troops to disembark at Athens," said Minister of War Kerensky during the debate in the all Russian congress of soldiers and workmen's council on the subject of war aims.

Referring to Finland and the Ukraine, M. Kerenswy appealed to the people of those regions not to break their union with Russia in the struggle for common happiness and liberty.

Concerning Armenia, M. Kerensky declared that country could not be evacuated, because it would then become a prey to Kurds and Turks.

COCCHI ADMITS MURDER OF CRUGER GIRL IN U. S.

Bologna, June 25.—Alfred Cocchi has confessed to the Italian authorities that he had murdered Ruth Cruger in New York. Cocchi said he murdered Ruth Cruger in a fit of furious jealousy because he failed to win her love.

Cocchi came to Bologna from New York in February, after the disappearance of Ruth Cruger, a girl 18 years old. When the girl's body was discovered in the basement of Cocchi's motorcycle shop in New York, Police Commissioner Woods cabled to Italy asking for the man's arrest on a charge of murder.

BIG UTAH RESERVOIR BREAKS

Four Towns in Path of Rushing Waters.

Fairview, Utah, June 25.—The main core of the mammoth reservoir of the Price River Irrigation company, impounding 11,000 acre-feet of water, has broken. The water is pouring through a break 50 feet wide while 5 feet of water is rushing over the top of the great dam. Four towns are in the path of the water. Farmers are taking refuge on higher ground.

Cotton Traders Are Warned.

New York, June 25.—A statement expressing the opinion that pronounced movements in cotton prices are inimical to the best interests of the United States is contained in a letter which has been sent to all members of the New York Cotton Exchange by the president, George M. Shutt. "The board of managers," the communication said, "will look with extreme disfavor upon action of any member of the exchange which will tend to cause unnecessary and extreme variations in prices of cotton."

EVIDENCE IN COAL PLOT CASE

INTRODUCED TO SHOW ATTEMPT TO KEEP PRICE UP.

Agent Told to "Put on Your Fighting Clothes and Get the Money"—Top Notch Prices Demanded.

New York, June 25.—Letters written by members of the Smokeless Coal company of West Virginia and abstracts from the minutes of its more important meetings were read into the record at the trial in the United States district court here of 51 individuals and 102 Virginia and West Virginia corporations charged wtih conspiracy to control the coal industry and fix prices.

"Keep Within Pale of Law."

Included in the correspondence introduced was a letter written by G. H. Caperton, president of the New River Coal company to R. Grant, president of the New England Coal and Coke company of Boston, who was not a member of the association.

"I know your feelings as to the law covering the situation," wrote Mr. Caperton, "but now that we have elected Wilson again I do not believe we have much to fear from that source. In fact, we never do anything that is not within the pale of the law."

Another letter address to to G. P. Daniels, a sales manager of Cincinnati from the vice president of the Smokeless Fuel company, declared:

"What you have to do, old boy, is to get your fighting clothes on and get money for the product. Don't let anybody put it over you about having a less price from somebody else. When they say that tell them to go ahead and buy it. We have the world as a place to put the coal and are in elegant position to get the very top notch for any stuff we have, whether it is high volatile or our own smokeless coal."

GERMANY STILL SUFFERS FROM HOT DRY WEATHER

Temperature Equalled Only Three Times In Seventy Years—Early Vegetable Crops Fail.

Copenhagen, June 25.—The period of intense heat continues, according to reports from Berlin, over the greater part of Germany. Berlin experienced heat Wednesday exceeded only three times in 70 years and then in mid-July. According to the Lokal Anzeiger of Berlin, the protracted heat and dry weather, following the late cold spring, have had a most unfavorable effect on the yield of fruit and particularly of early vegetables, which this year are of special importance owing to the disappearance of potatoes.

"RUSSIA REJECTS IDEA OF A SEPARATE PEACE"

Statement by Head of Slav Mission to America Greeted Enthusiastically in House of Representatives.

Washington, June 25.—A storm of cheers that echoed and reverberated throughout the capitol greeted Professor Boris Bakhemtieff, head of the Russian mission and new ambassador to the United States, when he told the House of representatives that "Russia rejects any idea of a separate peace."

The ambassador's declaration came at the end of the most remarkable and demonstrative reception yet given any of the foreign missions in either House of Congress.

U. S. TAKES OVER SIX BASE HOSPITALS IN WAR ZONE

American Army Units Act Quietly and With Little Ceremony—Render Valuable Aid.

British Headquarters in France, June 23.—Quietly and with very little ceremony, so as to escape practically all but official attention, American doctors, nurses and enlisted men have within the last fortnight taken over six of the British great general field hospitals, relieving the British staffs for duty near the front.

American surgeons have been rendering valuable aid also in the forward casualty clearing stations during the battle of Messines.

DRIVE FOR 70,000 RECRUITS

Campaign Begins in Accordance with Proclamation.

Washington, June 25.—A nationwide drive of one week to recruit 70,000 men to bring the regular army up to its authorized war strength of 300,000 men has begun in accordance with President Wilson's proclamation calling for volunteers.

This is the first step in the war organization of America's army. Next is the task of completing the full strength of the national guard, then comes the selection of men for the new national army from the millions who registered here June 5.

American Fighters Into U. S. Army.

Washington, June 23.—The repatriation of at least 45,000 Americans now serving in Allied armies, in order to permit their incorporation in American forces, is favored by the government. State department officials have said that legislation to permit it was necessary as Americans who have taken the oath of allegiance to a foreign nation have lost their American citizenship for the length of the war, and it can only be restored by act of Congress. No trouble is anticipated in passing the necessary law.

KING OF WAR AVIATORS IN THE CLOUDS

Copyright, Underwood & Underwood

This, considered the most remarkable aerial photograph ever taken, shows Captain Guynemer, premier war aviator of France, guarding observation planes, from one of which the photograph was made. Shortly after the picture was taken Guynemer attacked a German airplane and sent it crashing to the earth, 10,000 feet below.

U. S. SHOT HITS SUBMARINE

AMERICAN FREIGHTER WINS IN FIGHT WITH U-BOAT.

Suffers No Damage While Periscope of Diver Is Destroyed and Boat Believed to Have Been Sunk.

An Atlantic Port, June 25.—A fight between an American freighter and a German submarine, which took place June 6 one day out from Genoa, Italy, and resulted in the navy gunners on the American vessel scoring at least one hit, is reported by the captain of the steamer.

Freighter Escaped Torpedo.

The captain said the U-boat suddenly appeared at a distance of about 500 yards and launched a torpedo. Its wake was clearly discernible and it was possible to maneuver the vessel so that it missed the ship by about 20 feet. Fire was immediately opened on the U-boat from a stern gun and four shots were discharged as the submarine submerged. The second shot, the captain said, struck the periscope, throwing it high in the air and the last shot fired hit the water on the exact spot where the U-boat disappeared. The American vessel suffered no damage.

This is the second encounter reported within two days in which an American ship successfully defended herself against submarine attack.

Confirmation Received.

Washington, June 25.—Confirmation of the sinking of a German submarine by the navy gunner crew of an armed American merchantman has been received by the Navy department in a report from Chief Boatswain's Mate O. J. Gullickson, commanding the gunners.

"Apparently the submarine was either sunk or badly damaged," his report says, "as nothing further was seen of it."

LIBERTY BONDS BOUGHT BY MORE THAN 4,000,000

First Great War Issue Is Oversubscribed Nearly 52 Per Cent—Allotments to Be Made.

Washington, June 25.—Liberty Loan subscriptions totaled $3,035,226,850, an over subscription of nearly 52 per cent.

The final tabulation as offiically announced shows that more than 4.000,000 persons bought bonds. Ninety-three per cent. of subscriptions, or those of 3,960,000 persons were for sums varying from $50 to $10,000 and 21 subscribers applied for allotments of $5,000,000 each or more.

The New York Federal reserve district led the list with subscriptions totaling $1,186,788,400, or more than three times the amount subscribed in the next district, Chicago, $357,195,950.

Root Mission May Go to Stockholm.

Stockholm, June 25.—Reports that the American mission to Petrograd would journey to Stockholm for a conference with certain elements of the Socialists group now here for the German-called "peace conference," have been circulated.

Kansas Wheat Shows Big Gain.

Topeka, Kan., June 25.—A total production of 42,000,000 bushels of winter wheat in Kansas this year, 2,000,000 bushels more than the May estimate, was forecast in the June crop report issued by the state board of agriculture. The prospective yield of oats for the state is given as 80,354,709 bushels, exceeding the best previous year, 1888, by 16,000,000 bushels, and surpassing the crop of 1916 by 41,000,000 bushels, the report declares. Barley may aggregate a total of 16,000,000 bushels.

FOOD MEASURE PASSES HOUSE

DRY CLAUSE INCLUDED IN BILL AS FINALLY ADOPTED.

Carries Appropriation of $152,500,000 for Enforcement and Administration—Vast Power to President.

Washington, June 26. — The administration food control bill, giving the President broad authority to control the distribution of food, feed and fuel for war purposes and appropriating $152,500,000 for its enforcement and administration, has been passed by the House after far-reaching prohibition provisions had been written into it.

The vote was 365 to 5, Representatives McLemore, Slayden and Young of Texas, Democrats, and Weeker, Missouri and Ward, New York, Republicans, voting in the negative.

Provides for Prohibition.

Prohibition provisions adopted would prevent use of foodstuffs for manufacture of alcoholic beverages and would give the President authority to take over for war purposes all liquor now on hand. The bill now goes to the Senate where it probably will be substituted for a similar measure already under consideration. Leaders hope to get the measure to conference by the first of July.

The most important changes made by the House outside the prohibition section were limiting the control powers of the President to articles specifically mentioned by the bill and subjecting voluntary aids in control work to the penal provision.

Whiskey Seems Doomed.

Retention by the Senate of drastic prohibition amendments added by the House or at least of provisions prohibiting use of foodstuffs in manufacturing distilled spirits, is deemed probable. The principal fight on the prohibition question is expected to come over permitting manufacture of malt liquors and wines. Senate sentiment against further manufacture of whiskey, brandy and other distilled spirits is widespread, but many "dry" senators oppose extending the prohibition to beer and wines.

ROOT GETS WARM WELCOME

Russ Assembly Rises and Cheers Americans.

Moscow, June 25. — The first meeting attended here by Elihu Root and other members of the American commission, was held in the palace of the governor general. It is said here that no foreigner ever before succeeded in enlisting the attention and interest of this association of committees representing the working masses of Moscow. But as Mr. Root began to speak, antagonism and indifference yielded to rapt attention, and he was warmly applauded at the conclusion.

The entire assembly arose and cheered the Americans when they left the hall.

U. S. Aviators Welcomed by French.

Nice, France, June 24.—Fifty American aviators have arrived here to undergo a course of instruction at the seaplane depot. They were given the heartiest of welcomes by their French comrades.

14 Christians In Japan House.

Tokio, June 23.—Fourteen of the 381 members of the house of representatives just elected are Christians. They are Saburo Shimada, former president of the house, who has been a member since its organization; Hogi Oshikawa, Yoshiyuki Imai, Tetsunosuka Yoshimura, Motokichi Takahashi, Sei Nemoto, Dr. Somei Uzawa, Tosuke Koyama, Uichiro Saito, Jiro Koike, Yoshiwo Saito, Koichiro Ishiguro, Ryotaro Kodama and Ryoichi Kikuchi. Four were elected for the first time in the recent general election.

EAT SKINNER'S THE BEST MACARONI
MY SIGNATURE Paul F. Skinner ON EVERY PACKAGE
MADE FROM THE HIGHEST GRADE DURUM WHEAT
COOKS IN 12 MINUTES. COOK BOOK FREE
SKINNER MFG. CO. OMAHA, U.S.A.
Largest Macaroni Factory in America.

Salesman Wanted
Lubricating oil, grease, specialties, paint. Part or whole time. Commission basis until ability is established. Permanent position and wide field when qualified if desired.
MAN WITH BIG PREFERRED
RIVERSIDE REFINING COMPANY, Cleveland, O.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

Economy.

An amateur gardener of Irvington has learned to "have his potatoes and plant them, too," and his plan may afford a suggestion to others who are planting gardens in back yards and vacant lots.

In place of cutting the potato up in the usual way—into as many pieces as there are eyes—the Irvingtonian simply peels the potatoes, cutting a little deeper where the eyes occur. Thus the part of the potato which clings to the peeling hanging to the eye will afford nourishment for the plant until it takes root, and he saves about half the inside of the potato for the pot.

He took the hint from an old negro who has had such success in raising potatoes that his "tater patch" is famed in his neighborhood.—Indianapolis News.

The Modern Way.

"What is your diagnosis, doctor?"

"Well, I find that you have a little inflammation in the ears; your throat is slightly affected; your digestive organs are not functioning properly and there is evidence of bronchitis."

"But can you fix me up?"

"Well, I advise that you go to Doctor Taphem for your ears; across the street you will find Doctor Swallow, who is a throat specialist, and Doctor Pepsin will understand your digestive difficulties. As to your bronchitis, you should see a good lung expert at once."

"But isn't there anything the matter with me that you can cure?"

"Yes, you have a $10 bill in your wallet. I'll relieve you of that."—Philadelphia Public Ledger.

Abandon Use of Oyster Shell.

The commissioners of St. John's county, Florida, announce their intention of abandoning for all time the use of oyster shell as a paving material for the country roads. It is claimed that enough money has been spent in St. John's county for oyster shell in the last forty years to have paved with brick every important highway in the county.

A Very False Friend.

George—Yes, I've finished with that fellow Skinner—absolutely finished with him! He's a bad one. He has a lying tongue in his head!

Amy—Dear me! And only yesterday his wife told me that he had false teeth. He must be wicked!

Only Ones.

"Were there any arrests in that promised sensation?"

"Only some arrested developments."

Many a man's failure is due to his being afraid to try.

For Building Up Quickly
probably the very best food you can select is Grape-Nuts.
It contains the mineral salts and energy values—all the nutriment of whole wheat and barley—digests easily and quickly, and the flavor is delicious.
"There's a Reason" for Grape-Nuts

Caesar Rodney's Ride

By Richard F. Beamish

HOW the historians and romanticists have missed the true and dramatic story of Caesar Rodney's ride is one of the mysteries which surround the Declaration of Independence.

Pennsylvania and South Carolina had voted against independence. New York held aloof because her delegates had not received instructions from the assembly. Congress was in turmoil, the army panic-stricken, the sentiment for submission to Great Britain growing hourly in all the colonies. It was necessary that all the colonies should vote in the affirmative if independence was to be proclaimed, as the defection of anyone in the federation would mean division and inevitable defeat.

In the vote that was taken in the State House (now Independence Hall) on July 1, Delaware's vote was not cast, there being but two of the three delegates present. Thomas McKean voted for freedom, and George Reed against it. Caesar Rodney was ill at his home with a cancer that had attacked his face to such an extent that he was compelled to wear a veil to conceal the fearful ravages of the disease.

McKean shrewdly calculating that if Delaware's vote was cast for independence on the following day, Pennsylvania and South Carolina might be induced to change their votes, sent a horseman to Rodney and arranged relays of horses to bring the sick man to Philadelphia.

In spite of the terrific heat, the urging of relatives and the commands of a nurse and physician, who warned him that the ride might mean his death, the patriotic Delawarean set out for Philadelphia. There with his remaining strength Rodney cast the vote of Delaware for American independence. Edward Rutledge of South Carolina thereupon was deeply moved and changed the vote of his colony. After a stormy scene the Pennsylvania delegates opposed to independence left the chamber, and the patriotic faction, with Franklin at its head, promptly cast the colony's vote for freedom.

Rodney rallied from the strain of his ride and died at Byfield a few years later in his forty-sixth year.

TEACHERS, tell us of Rodney. Rodney of Delaware!
Some of you start and stammer. Others stand mute and stare.
Put up your sums and fables. Listen that you may hear
The gallop of Caesar Rodney with Death always riding near.

Heat, like a thick, black blanket, closely on Byfield lay.
It harried the flesh and spirit of him who waited for day,
His fevered eyes watched the candle that blinked like a far-off star.
They looked from a face upon which all the grace was hid by a cruel scar.

Out of the heat and blackness clamors a-trooping came,
Barking of dogs and a thunder of knocks on a door's stout frame.
Sternly a nurse hissed, "Silence!" and then came a stranger's call:
"McKean bids you ride. I will be at your side. Come quickly or freedom will fall."

"He'll die on the way," shrilled a servant, but Rodney was out of his bed.
"Boots, horses and spurs," he commanded; "and the veiling to cover my head."
"Horses are posted to meet you," the voice in the doorway said.
"It is well. I am ready." The weak voice was steady. "I will vote or you'll bear me there dead."

It's seventy miles to the State House in the city of William Penn.
Seventy miles of torture, to forward the freedom of men.
For some in the Congress were Tories and others too timid to dare,
So Rodney must ride that his vote might decide the ballot of Delaware.

Neck by neck through old Dover they galloped, and Rodney bent low to his task.
It was gray in the East when he tarried to cover his face with the mask.
A woman screamed loud at the vision, but Rodney was riding again,
Though, beneath him, the back of his horse was a rack to torture the bravest of men.

Great weariness came upon Rodney. He galloped as one in a dream;
But lightning-like pains broke his trances as rocks break a mountain stream.
Somewhere, in the misty morning, his comrade faltered and fell.
Thence rode at his side, with a long silent stride, a Shape that Rodney knew well.

The tropical heat-haze closed round him, the Veiled and the wraith at his side,
At inns and by-lanes he changed horses, then, on with the furious ride.
Weakness at last made him falter. He fed and then slumbered awhile.
But the will was so strong that the rest was not long, for the goal still lay many a mile.

And then he came into the city, the half-Tory town of Penn.
Down Passyunk Road he galloped, past wondering women and men.
His veil streamed, a pennon of Freedom, and his limbs hung like bags of sand;
But the horse he bestrode knew the turns of the road and needed no guiding hand.

So to the State House came Rodney, merely the shell of a man.
There McKean met and bore him as gently as only a sturdy friend can.
Steadied him in the chamber, and gloried to hear him declare:
"For the right to be free, and to end tyranny, we vote aye, for our Delaware."

You know the rest of the story, you teachers who teach by rote,
How prudent South Carolina announced the change of its vote;
How Pennsylvania also veered round in Freedom's gale;
How the Thirteen broke from their necks the yoke, and a nation came through travail.

Paint us a noble portrait; Story or Sargent or Chase.
One of the missing Signer. Show us an eager face.
Glorified through its veiling, and we will uplift it where
He ended his ride with Death by his side, brave Rodney of Delaware.

INDEPENDENCE DAY IN 1835

Revolutionary Officers and Soldiers Still Living and Taking Part in the Celebrations.

(From Files of New Hampshire Telegraph, Nashua, N. H., 1835.)

Revolutionary Soldiers: —The committee of arrangements for the celebration of the Fourth of July respectfully invite all the remaining officers and soldiers of the Revolution in this and the neighboring towns to join the citizens in celebrating the anniversary of our national independence on Saturday the Fourth of July next. They are requested to meet at the Washington house on the morning of said day.—Issue, June 22, 1835.

The presentation of a standard by the ladies of this community to the Nashua guards will add much to the interest of the coming celebration of the Fourth. We anticipate for those who take part an excellent and highly interesting celebration.

Its coming was welcomed with appropriate manifestations of joy and rejoicing through the medium of bells and cannon. The procession formed under direction of Capt. Thomas G. Buck, as chief marshal, with able assistants, at half past ten on the green, near Tyler's Coffee house, and proceeded under escort of the Nashua guards commanded by Capt. Daniel M. Fisk, to the Oval, where the standard was presented by Miss Ann G. Smith, assisted by Misses Belinda Gibson and Sarah Knowlton, her aids. It was accepted by Ensign Sheldon.

Procession then moved to Rev. Mr. Nott's church. Order of exercises:

1. Select music, by the choir; 2, prayer by Rev. Mr. Pratt; 3, hymn, "My Country, 'Tis of Thee," etc., read by Rev. Mr. Emmons; 4, Declaration of Independence, by B. F. French, Esq.; 5, oration, by Jonathan Lewis Clark; 6, prayer, by Rev. Mr. McGee; 7, music, by the choir; 8, benediction, by Rev. Mr. Mott.

The procession was again formed and proceeded to the Washington house, where a splendid dinner was provided.

Citizenship Imposes Duty.

Citizens of a free nation owe a duty, not only to their country and themselves, but to the whole world—to humanity. There is hardly a moment in the life of any man when some sacrifice for liberty and free government is not called for. This is as true in peace as in war. The lesson is being impressed on the national conscience today as it has not been before for many years.

Gopher State Happenings

Important Events of Various Sections of the state reported during last few days.

Rochester.—The fifty-second annual convention of the Universalist churches of Minnesota has just been held here.

Twenty-eight members attended the quarterly meeting of the Red River Valley Medical association at Thief River Falls.

More than 3,000 gathered in the Dodge Center park for the forty-first annual program of the Dodge County Old Settlers' association.

Patrick Hammel, of Duluth, has won his fight to establish a claim to partnership in Cuyuna range from lands valued at $5,000,000.

Henry Slade Goff, educator, author, poet, soldier and pioneer of the northwest, is dead at his home in Minneapolis. He was 75 years old.

Twenty-five vacancies in the Sixth enlisted engineers' regiment, now in training at Detroit, Mich., are being held open for recruits from St. Paul.

Col. C. H. March of Litchfield, food commissioner on the state public safety commission, is sanguine over the outlook for a big 1917 crop in this state.

A conference of about 160 women workers of the central committee of the Minnesota Public Safety Commission in the Twin Cities will be called for July 10 and 11.

Winona.—The state convention of Elks opened here June 21 and brought 2,000 or more visitors. The city has taken on its gala attire. Flags are draped in the business district.

An unfavorable report has been submitted to the House by the Secretary of War and chief of engineers upon the proposed drainage project of Traverse and Big Stone lakes.

Absence of Adjt. Gen. Fred. B. Wood from the capitol has again delayed developments on demands by Governor Burnquist and the federal militia chief for an accounting.

The first complete census returns of labor conditions in Minnesota, so far as they pertain to farm help, have been received at the newly created Public Employment bureau in Minneapolis.

Transfer of 60 chronic insane patients from various state hospitals to the asylum to be established in connection with the state farm for inebriates at Wilmar will be made Aug. 1.

The State Public Safety commission has passed a resolution calling upon police officers of the state to enforce 1917 laws against criminal syndicalism and interference with military enlistment.

St. Paul.—Governor Burnquist has re-appointed William F. Houk, commissioner of labor. The appointment is for two years. Houk was first appointed by Governor Eberhart in 1911 and has served continuously since.

The bodies of the two young men and two young women who were drowned when a launch in which they were returning from an outing down river struck a submerged piling, have been found two miles below the city.

Purchase of a building at Hibbing to be used by the state bureau on mines, has been consummated by State Auditor Preus and representatives of the E. J. Longyear company, Minneapolis, at a consideration of $35,000.

St. Paul.—A warning has been issued to manufacturers and licensed dealers in intoxicants to see that the state laws are observed with regard to selling liquor. A "bone dry" order is threatened if the warning is disregarded.

A reign of lawlessness and I. W. W. demonstration at International Falls, reported to the State Public Safety commission has resulted in the appointment by Governor Burnquist of a commission of three to make an immediate investigation there.

A. C. Gooding, of Rochester, former state treasurer, has been elected president of the Minnesota Bankers' association, succeeding Henry von der Weyer, of the Merchants National bank, St. Paul. The bankers were the guests of the St. Paul bankers on a steamboat excursion down the river.

Twenty farm superintendents and gardeners from fifteen state institutions attended a semi-annual convention at Fairmont. Demonstrations in soil tests and spraying of plants to rid them of disease and parasites were featured. Prof. R. S. McIntosh lectured at the state school for the feeble-minded.

Winona.—Roadmaster G. H. Clayton probably saved the lives of several score of passengers on the North Western railroad when he drove his gasoline speeder over a device that derailed the machine and caused minor injuries. Clayton's car was demolished but he escaped without broken bones.

Fifty young men enlisted for Albert Lea's new battery in the Second Minnesota Field artillery at a mass meeting here. Colonel W. J. Murphy, commanding officer of the new artillery regiment was the principal speaker. A patriotic parade preceded the meeting.

At the College of Agriculture 900 rural and elementary teachers of the state have become students once more. They will attend classes until July 27 to earn credits toward first and second class state certificates and to raise their professional status in general.

FARMS THE SOURCE OF WEALTH

Careful Tillage, Good Management and a Beneficent Soil.

Reading the reports of the managers of the chartered banks in Canada, one is struck by the wonderful showing that they have made during the past two or three years. They are careful in their statements, and while they attribute the success that they have met with, together with that which has followed other lines of business, they are careful to emphasize the fact that the condition of big business may not continue. On the other hand, they point out that the material and fundamental source of wealth is the farm. While other lines of business may have their setbacks, and while care and scrupulous care, will have to be exercised to keep an even balance, there is but little risk to the farmer who on economic and studied lines will carry on his branch of industry and endeavor to produce what the world wants not only today, but for a long distance into the future, with a greater demand than ever in the past.

Speaking recently before a Canadian bank board at its annual meeting, the vice president, once a farmer himself, said:

"The farm is the chief source of wealth. We have now three transcontinental railways with branches running through thousands of miles of the very best undeveloped agricultural land in the world. In the natural course of things, these must attract immigration. The products of the farm are now commanding the highest prices ever known, and in my opinion even after the end of the war, high prices for foodstuffs must continue to prevail. With the mechanical appliances now available for farm work, the farmer needs no considerable supply of extra capital, but should be helped to the extent needed upon good security. The food supply of the world is short, the demand is likely to increase rather than decrease. Development of mines, extension of factories and the reconstruction of devastated Europe must all call for supplies for the workers. On the whole, the farmer has been helped rather than hurt by the war, and will continue to be, at least for a long time to come."

Many men of authority and intelligence support what the vice president has said, and their statements are borne out by the facts that readily present themselves. The different grain-producing countries of Europe have been robbed of the man power that developed their agriculture, the farms have been devastated and laid waste. Full and complete reliance will have to be placed on the United States and Canada, and from what we see today, it will take the combined forces of these two countries to come anywhere near meeting the cry that will go out for food. The warnings and appeals sent out by the heads of these two countries are none too soon nor too urgent. Therefore, it becomes necessary for those who can produce to exert themselves. Secure land, rent it, buy it. Get it somewhere, some way, and have it operated. The Canadian Government, sending out its appeal, is not selfish in this matter. Thousands of acres in the United States await the tiller's efforts, and none of it should be idle. Canada, too, offers wonderful advantages, with its free lands and its low-priced lands, to those desirous of helping the nation, and improving their own condition at the same time. Many are taking advantage of this wonderful opportunity.—Advertisement.

Too Sick To Work

Many Women in this Condition Regain Health by Taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Convincing Proof of This Fact.

Ridgway, Penn. — "I suffered from female trouble with backache and pain in my side for over seven months so I could not do any of my work. I was treated by three different doctors and was getting discouraged when my sister-in-law told me how Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound had helped her. I decided to try it, and it restored my health, so I now do all of my housework which is not light as I have a little boy three years old." —Mrs. O. M. Rhines, Ridgway, Penn.

Mrs. Lindsey Now Keeps House For Seven.

Tennille, Ga.—"I want to tell you how much I have been benefited by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. About eight years ago I got in such a low state of health I was unable to keep house for three in the family. I had dull, tired, dizzy feelings, cold feet and hands nearly all the time and could scarcely sleep at all. The doctor said I had a severe case of ulceration and without an operation I would always be an invalid, but I told him I wanted to wait awhile. Our druggist advised my husband to get Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and it has entirely cured me. Now I keep house for seven and work in the garden some, too. I am so thankful I got this medicine. I feel as though it saved my life and have recommended it to others and they have been benefited".—Mrs. W. E. Lindsey, R. R. 3, Tennille, Ga.

If you want special advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential) Lynn, Mass. Your letter will be opened, read and answered by a woman and held in strict confidence.

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Summer Tourist Tickets
TO
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An unsurpassed view from the train enroute of Wonderful Niagara Falls

Stopover privileges at all points enroute. Five splendid trains from Chicago every day. Tourist sleeping cars daily to Boston and intermediate points on train leaving Chicago 3:00 p. m.

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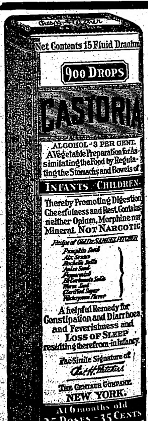

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ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
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At 6 months old
35 Doses—35 Cents

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

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CASTORIA

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhoea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS
Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over 30 Years
The Kind You Have Always Bought

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIET G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30, 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

It is rather amusing to consider how willing the Commercial Club of our County seat is to render assistance to the farmers, by advice of how to sow and plant their crops, and how to feed and care for their horses. They appointed a labor committee last winter to assist the farmers to get any extra help that they might need for springs work, but when it came down to the point of furnishing any help for actual labor on a farm they were unable to deliver the goods. As it is now getting pretty close up to haying and harvest time, we would advise them not to endeavor to get help for the farmers to do actual labor in the fields, as some farmers might be lead to believe from their articles published in the papers that they could get men to do farm work, by applying to the Commercial Club of Thief River Falls, and thus fail to get any harvest or haying help when they most needed it But we will tell you fellows what you can do: Call a meeting and send out men to hold meetings in school houses and instruct the farmers how to cut ice next winter, so they will have a good supply for next summers use. However the Commercial Club are a good lot of fellows who take an active interest in the upbuilding of Pennington County, but as farmers we fear they are failures.

AMERICA IS AT WAR
REMEMBER THIS

America is beginning to wake up the fact that WE are at WAR, with a foreign Monarchy, that would invade our shores. A visit to our County seat on Tuesday disclosed the fact, that our Republican Judge of Probate and U.S. Comissioner was in active training in the manual of arms, with our democratic county Attorney. County Auditor Anderson and deputy Sheriff Paul Midlidge each contribted one son to the first call for volunteers, and they are now in training camps. Do not make the dirty remark, that this is a rich mans war and a poor mans fight, but stand by the country of your birth, or adoption, solid to a man, until we we get through with kaiser Wilhelm, and then we will discuss and settle our political differences among ourselves, without any instructions from "de kaiser" Then Kjomme and Michelet can discuss the tariff, as Democrats and Republicans, BUT NOT NOW.

Kaiser Wilhlem is a pretty big fellow, but when he told the german people that he would pay the last war load with indemnity collected from America, we will show him that he can't deliver the goods.

America is slow to anger, and it takes them a devil of a long time to get their coats off and sleeves rolled up and get ready for action. But "kaiser Wilhelm" will discover that he is in a fight, before he can make America bow the knee, or take off the hat to a foreign monarch, for America now has just began to get warmed up and "clear the decks for action" and they will put thirty million of armed men into the fighting ranks backed up by the money to feed and pay them, before they will ask Kaiser Wilhelm for terms of peace. America have just got started, but they now are coming, and don't propose to be licked by a foreign nation.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of One Hundred Fourteen ($114.60) Dollars interest, which became due May 25th 1915, whereby under the terms of the Mortgage the whole principal sum and interest became and is hereby declared due and payable, to-wit the sum of Two Thousand Two Hundred Seventy-three and 73-00ths ($2,273.73) Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Hjalmar H. Johnson, a single man, Mortgagor, to Mary M. Elliot mortgagee, bearing date the 25th day of May 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of June 1914 at 8:30 o'clock A.M. in Book 18 of Mortgages, on page 76. Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured] thereby, was duly assigned by said Mary M. Elliot Mortgagee, to Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls by written assignment dated the 25th, day of March 1914 and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the [illegible] day of June 1914, at [illegible] A.M. in book 111 of Mortgages on page [illegible].

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank Of Red Lake Falls the assignee and Holder thereof, to John Leonard by written assignment dated the 31st day of July 1914, and recorded on the 1st day of August 1914, at 8 o'clock A. M., in Book 8 of said Mortgages page 385; and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof.

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, viz: The Southeast quater (SE ¼) of Section Eighteen (18), Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North, Range Forty-five (45) West, of the 5th Principal Meridian containing 160 acres of land, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof in Pennington County and State of Minnesota with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on the 11th day of August 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A.M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of $2,273.73 Dollars, and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises and Fifty Dollars Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law

Dated June 25th, A.D. 1917.

John Leonard

Assignee of Mortgagee.

Chas E. Boughton.
Attorney
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

THIS SAFELY REMOVES WORMS.

Worms are a common disease of children and every mother should know their symptoms. Sallow complexion with dark circles under eyes, irregular bowel movement with stomach hard or swollen, grinding teeth or itching may mean that Kickapoo Worm Killer is needed at once, It is a mildly laxative remedy in candy tablet form that children like. Kill and removes the worms and lets the child grow strong and healthy. At druggists. 25c.—Adv.

Order Limiting Time to File Claims, and for Hearing Thereon.

ESTATE OF Ole O. Nesland

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Ole O. Nesland decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Ole Nesland, IT IS ORDERED, that the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is limited to six (6) months from and after the date hereof; and that Tuesday the 4th day of December 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A.M., in the Probate Court Rooms at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in "The Sunbeam", a weekly newspaper as provided by law.

Dated May 29th, 1917.

COURT SEAL Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.

Nels Hagen, Esq.,
Attorney, Oklee Minn.

Love of the brother we see will help us to the love of the Father we do not see.—William Watson.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits.

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

Signs of Reform.

"Is Binks as close fisted as he used to be?"

"Oh, no. Coming down to business in the morning he frequently buys a newspaper instead of trying to read that of the man in the next seat."—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

So He Forged.

Judge—How came a man of your ability to stand here convicted of forgery? Prisoner—It is all owing to my taking good advice, your honor. When I left school my teacher told me with my talents to go on and forge ahead.—Baltimore American.

Mitigating Circumstances.

"How did her friend break it to her gently that she had suddenly become a widow?"

"Told the dear creature she looked so stunning in mourning that it was lucky she had a chance to wear it."—Exchange.

SLOAN'S LINIMENT FOR RHEUMATISM.

The pain goes so quickly after you apply Sloan's Liniment for rheumatic pains, neuralgia, toothache, lumbago, sprains, and its so easy to use. It quickly penetrates and soothes without rubbing and is far cleaner and more effective than mussy plasters or ointments. Keep a bottle in the house and get promptly relief, not only from all nerve-pains but from bruises, strains sprains' over-exercise and all external aches. At your druggist, 25c. 50c. $1,00.—Adv.

NEVER NEGLECT A COLD.

A chill after bathing, cooling off suddenly after exercise and drafts, give the cold germs a foot-hold that may lead to something worse, Safety requires early treatment. Keep Dr. King's New Discovery on hand. This pleasant balsam remedy allys inflammation, soothes the cough and repairs the tissues. Better be safe than sorry. Break up the cold with Dr. King's New Discovery before it is too late. At your druggist, 50c. $1.00—Advertisement.

THE EVILS OF CONSTIPATION.

Constipation is one of the main reasons why the average human life is below 40 years, leaving waste material in the body, poisons the system and blood and makes us liable to sick headaches, biliousness, nervousness and muddy skin. When you note these symptoms, try Dr. King's New Life Pills. They give prompt relief, are mild, non-griping in action, add tone to your system and clear the complexion. At your druggist, 25c —Advertisement.

KEEP POSTED

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN wants to know the latest news of the intensely interesting developments in the World's War affairs, To do this, you must have an up-to-the-minute daily newspaper. There is none that covers the field so thoroughly as does the

ST. PAUL DISPATCH
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EVERY TRUE AMERICAN should have an American Flag for their home, or their store.

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Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H. W. Protzeller, General Manager

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 15th, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. June 9th, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Edvart Hansen Brekken, of Erie Minn. who on June 26th. 1913, made Homestead Application Serial No 08208, for W.½ N.E.¼ and E. ½ N.W.¼ Section 14, Township 153 N. Range 39 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 27th, day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Alfred Knutson, Martin Anderson, Halvor Bjorgulson, Sven Bjorgulson, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made under Act of June 6th. 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam June 1st, 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota May 23, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Berget Danielson of Erie, Minn. who on May 29th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06089, for N.W.¼ Section 36,

Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Final five year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver of the U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn., on the 10th, day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ben K. Kveste, of Highlanding Minnesota Knute Danielson Dahle, Knute Tallefson, Halvor Severson, of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made,

Peter M Ringdal,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U.S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. May 22nd, 1917 Notice is hereby given that Steffen Halvorson, of Erie, Minn., who on November 11th, 1912, made Homestead Entry No. 08595; for E. ½ N. E. ¼ Section 33 Township 153 N, Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Three Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge, for the city of Thief River Falls, Minn. at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 6th. day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ole Borstad, Lars Fevig, Ole Lokken, Karl Ellertson, All of Erie, Minnesota, Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter. M. Ringdal.
Register,

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE,
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Reson and Yohn

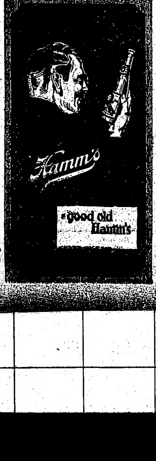
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days. at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.



Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st, 1917

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. May 23, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Knute Danielson Dahle, of Erie, Minn. who on May 15, 1911 made Homestead application Serial No. 06158 for S.½ N.W. ¼ E. ½ S.W. ¼, Section 22, Township 153, N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make final Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver of the U.S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn., on the 10th, day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ben K. Kveste of Highlanding Minn, Knute Tallefson, Berget Danielson, Tallef Hovet, of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st. 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. May 23, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Knute Tallefson, of Erie Minn., who on July 15th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08289 for S.W. ¼ S.E. ¼ Section 21. Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver of the U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. on the 10th, day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Knute Danielson Dahle, of Erie Minn Ben K. Kveste, Highlanding Minn. Berget Danielson, Andras H. Vake, of Erie Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
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LET
VIVO
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Solve your baking problems.

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON.

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Helber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JULY 6, 1917 NO. 17

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. Martin Hyland is visiting friends and relatives at Fertile this week.

Pat Koarak is rushing the work on the state road, and now has about one mile finished.

Flax is making a rapid growth now days and it now has plenty of moisture.

Miss Lena Sand is teaching a tearm of Norwegian school in the Arne Mostue building.

Haying season will be about two weeks later than usual this year, but we now have a good prospect for a fair crop.

The heavy rain of yesterday did not have any effect on the Red Lake River, as the dry ground promptly took care of all the water that fell.

England were so glad that the American army and navy had arrived in Europe to help them clean up Germany that they turned in and helped the Americans to celebrate the 4th of July.

This part of the Country was visited by a good old fashioned last seasons soaking rain. There was no hail or wind, or any severe electric storm, but just rain just what we wanted to soak up the meadow lands and make the grass grow.

There was a large attendance at the Sam Swanson benefit party on last Saturday evening and the neat little sum of $84 was raised as a donation to Mr. Swanson who has been sick and unable to work for the past six months.

S.L. Holm gave a Neighborhood party at his farm residence on July 4th, where a number of his friends and neighbors met and spent the afternoon and evening, as we had promised to be at the Hickory celebration, we could not be at two places at the same time, but those who attended report a pleasant time.

There was a large crowd attended the wejnerowski celebration on July 4th, in the town of Hickory Mr. C.L. Hansen of Thief River Falls and Mr. L.C. Simons, of St Paul; delivered the Orations. Mr. Simons patriotic speaking on the war issue brought liberal applause from the crowd, which indicates that there are no slackers among the Patriotic American Citizens of this locality.

Be it known that Edward Singer, of Erie took unto himself a wife a short time ago. It has been the custom in this locality for the young men to give a wedding party but as there was a continued silence from Erie on that subject, the boys turned out on last Saturday evening to chivree the newly married couple. This of course meant the expense of a treat, and as Edward has been spending about all the spare cash he could raise, for the past year in lawsuits he informed the boys that the best he could do was to set up a box of two for fivere's cigars costing at wholesale about $1.25. This looked too small to the boys and they started the serenade in good earnest, when Edward pulled a gun on one of the party and threatened to shoot, but at last consented to buy them a keg of beer, if they would only depart in peace, and as we have not heard of the sheriff or coroner being called, we suppose Edward is now enjoying his honey moon at Erie.

A Puzzle.

Bacon—There's one thing I can't understand. Egbert—What is that? Bacon—When a couple get married they become one. But they say it takes two to make a quarrel.

Subscribe For The Sunbeam.

Citation for Hearing on Petition to Sell, Mortgage or Lease Land.

ESTATE OF Gunder Evenson, Also Known As Gunder Evendson Austad STATE OF MINNESOTA, County of Pennington S.S. IN PROBATE COURT: In the Matter of the Estate of Gunder Evenson, also known as Gunder Evendson Austad, THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO Signe Evenson, Annie Evenson, Ejvind Evenson, Martin Evenson, Gunhild Evenson and Thelma Evenson, and all persons interested in the mortgaging of certain lands belonging to said Gunder Evenson, The petition of Hans O. Kjomme as representative of the above named Gunder Evenson, being duly filed in this court, representing that it is necessary and for the best interests of said estate and of all interested therein that certain lands of said decedent described therein be mortgaged and praying that a license be to him granted to mortage the same:

Now Therefore, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms, in the city of Thief River Falls County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 23rd day of July 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Judge of said Court, and the seal of said Court, this 26th day of June, 1917.

Wilhelm Michelet
(Court Seal) Judge of Probate Court

Eskimo Candy.

Tallow is the Eskimo's candy. It is put up in bright red packages made out of the feet of a waterfowl. The women cut off the red feet of this bird, which is called the dovekie, draw out the bones and blow up the skin so as to make pouches, which they fill with reindeer tallow for their little folk. None of the food that the Eskimos eat seems very inviting to us, but they are extremely fond of it and are very apt to overeat. It is said by explorers who have gone into Greenland that it is no uncommon sight to see an Eskimo man who has eaten an enormous meal of the raw frozen flesh of the reindeer, seal or walrus lying on his back and eating blubber until he cannot move.

When Wild Winds Blow.

Most of us are apt to look on a storm as simply a strong wind blowing straight from one place to another. It is not so at all, for a storm wind always blows in a curve, and a storm is not really a wind, but a whole wheel of winds with curving spokes. These curving spokes represent the various winds, all blowing toward the hub. This hub is called the "eye" of the storm. It is the spot at which the barometer is lowest. On the rim of the wheel the barometer is high, and the nearer the hub the lower is the barometer. This wheel of winds is usually several hundred miles across.

Havana.

Havana, or San Cristobal de la Habana, as it was originally named, was the last of seven cities founded in Cuba by the island's conqueror, the Adelantado Diego Velasquez, the date being July 25, 1515. Since that was twenty-three years after Columbus' discovery there cannot be many new world cities older than Havana, assuming that most of the other six in Cuba have since disappeared.

Famous Talkers.

The art of conversation was not always possessed by literary men. Coleridge and Macaulay were said to absorb so much time on an interesting subject that they were generally regarded as bores, whereas Robert Browning, with all his cumbersome poetry, was fascinating in his talk.

How He Hustles.

"Bluffem poses as a hustler, doesn't he?"

"Well, yes; he's always energetic in reaching a conclusion that something ought to be done."—Boston Transcript.

Not Posted.

"This is a great character in Dickens, the Artful Dodger. I love the story."

"An automobile story, eh?"—Kansas City Journal.

To supplant woe with joy in a single heart is to swerve creation nearer to the divine plan.

Singing Pigeons.

The queer Chinese change pigeons into song birds by fastening whistles to their breasts. The wind of their flight then causes a weird and plaintive music that is seldom silenced in the pigeon haunted cities of Peking and Canton.

Perfectly Proper.

"I am afraid this company is doing business on an inflated capital."

"Yes, but then it deals in automobile tires."—Baltimore American.

Take care that no one hates you justly.—Syrus.

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam July 6, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U.S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. July 3rd, 1917

Notice is hereby given that Hans H. Teigen, of Rhoda, Minn., who on June 12th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08092; for N. E. ¼ Section 16 Township 152 N, Range 41 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Three Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 8th. day of August 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses;

Charles Kjellen, Peter O. Dahl, Michael O'Leary, of Rhoda Minn. Lambert Rawertz, of Plummer Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter. M. Ringdal.
Register.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN! IT NEEDS THEM NOW

The United States Navy has continued its appeal to the Northwest for men to man the fleet by addressing the following appeal to societies and individuals:

CONGRESS GIVES MONEY AND MATERIAL;

THE NORTHWEST MUST GIVE THE MEN!

The Nation has called for its sons. It is up to the Northwest to answer. Young men have been coming forward at a fair rate, but more must come. Part of the fleet is idle and will be until America wakes up. Another 40 men a day would put four more big guns in action.

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis; or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn.; Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minot; No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

POWER ENOUGH

Work Your Tractors Night and Day and Plow Every Acre.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

Many farmers will not be able to put in their whole acreage on account of the lack of horses or other power. Every tractor in this county should work night and day as long as there remains an acre unplowed. There is still time to put in barley, and corn and potatoes, all three of which are worth almost their weight in gold. We appeal to every tractor owner to offer its services to any man who will not be able to get his soil prepared otherwise.

Definitions.

Miser, a man who kills two birds with one stone and then wants the stone back.

Tact, the art of saying nothing when there is nothing to be said.

Epigram, an artistic way of saying something that is not true.—Woman's Home Companion.

Delirious.

The Wife—Oh, doctor, I think Henry is much better this morning. He took my hand just a minute ago and called me his own 'ittle footsy wootsy. The Doctor—The case is more serious than I thought. It's a very bad sign when a patient becomes delirious.—New York World.

A Difference.

"I am told that Jones is a regular leech. Is that true?"

"No, I would hardly say that. A leech, you know, never gets stuck on himself."

Doubt or Dyspepsia.

Scott—The difference between a poor man and a millionaire— Mott—Yes, I know all about it. One worries over his next meal and the other over his last.—Exchange.

Notice for Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 8th, 1917

Department of the Interior, U.S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. June 5, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Hubert Jacobson, of Erie Minn. who on Dec. 28th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07108, for S.E.¼ Section 26 Towship 153 N. Range 39 W.

5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn. at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 12th day of July, 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Anders Hansen Vake, Ludvik Johnson, Carolline Dahlen, Hilmer C. Iverson, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam July 6th, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota July 3, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Margaret Mohn, of Erie, Minn. who on July 1st, 1913, made Homestead Application Serial No. 09181, for S E.¼ S.E.¼ Section 32, S.W. ¼ S.W.¼ Sec. 33, Township 153 N., R.39 W., and Lots 2 and 3 Section 5

Township 152 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 9th, day of August 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ole Looken, Gilbert Hanson, Oluf O. Omlid, Fredolf Anderson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6th, 1912

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

Our First Theater.

In 1752 the first theater in the United States was opened in the colony of Virginia at old Williamsburg. The originator was an English actor, William Hallam, Sr., who brought his own company from over seas and presented "The Merchant of Venice" as the initial performance. The idea spread rapidly, and soon New York, Philadelphia and the other leading communities of colonial America each had its theater. While the Virginia playhouse was the first in the United States, actors had played in the colonies before this date. The first is said to have been the English strolling player, Anthony Aston, who was known as Mat Medley. The actor and his art of that day were generally despised by the Puritanical colonists. The Massachusetts legislature passed a law shortly after amateurs had given "The Orphans" at the Coffee House in Boston in 1740 which forbade such performances, prescribing a penalty for actors and spectators alike of $25 each.

Evolution of a Name.

Cosmo Innes, in his work on surnames, quotes an instance showing the gradual transformation of a patronymic. "A respectable citizen of Dublin named Halfpenny throve in trade, so his children prevailed on him in his latter years to change the name, which they thought undignified, and this he did chiefly by dropping the last letter. He died and was buried as Mr. Halpen. The fortune of the family did not recede, and the son of our citizen thought proper to renounce retail dealing, and at the same time looked about for a euphonious change of name. He made no scruple of dropping the unnecessary 'h.' That being done, it was easy to go into the Celtic rage, which 'The Lady of the Lake' had just raised to a great height. So he who had run the streets as little Kenny Halfpenny came out at the levees as Kenneth McAlpin, the descendant of a hundred kings."—London Chronicle.

The Golden Fleece.

The noted Order of the Golden Fleece is a military one instituted by Philip the Good, Duke of Burgundy, in 1429, on the occasion of his marriage with the Portuguese Princess Isabella. The order now belongs to both Spain and Austria.

The Pessimist.

No doing anything with a pessimist. When you find a bright side for him he won't look at it for fear the light might blind him.—Atlanta Constitution.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could yo make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We lik to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we ca aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest ar mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. CLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.

CONFIDENCE
CHECK BOOK

PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

CORN ROOT WORM

200,000,000 Bu. Lost to Corn Crop Annually by This Pest.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

The damage done to corn in the corn belt is estimated to be 200,000,000 bushels annually. In our mad scramble to get corn into the ground this year, we do not want to overlook this tremendous waste. Next to poor seed corn, the corn root worm is the greatest source of loss to corn. The remedy is the rotation of crops. Never grow more than two crops of corn consecutively on the same ground. If you had corn root worm bad last year and it is too late to put in anything else, you had better change to barley. Your seedsman can still furnish you with some excellent seed barley. If you do put in corn on that land, be careful to give your land more than a usual preparation. The time is late and we will have to bend every energy to plant our corn crop.

"Dry Farming" Needed Everywhere.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

When we say "dry farming" we immediately begin to think of the western plains where the rainfall is deficient. We all admit that they should take unusual pains in conserving their moisture.

Well we ought to be ashamed of ourselves in the humid territory. When comes along a year like this, we think we are terribly abused and yet in any of this territory we have had more rain than Western Kansas and Nebraska gets any year.

Therefore, let us take dry farming methods to ourselves. Because in some years the rain comes when we want it, is no excuse for neglecting conservation of moisture.

What is this dry farming? Let us take it up with the clubs and make it an institute subject. Let us get our best farmers to agree to practice it. There is no drought year in the corn belt which does not have more moisture than necessary, if conserved, to raise a crop of corn.

There's a Reason For Everything.

"Wouldn't you try to get a divorce from a woman who abused you and neglected your home and thought more of her [illegible] than she did of you?" thundered the big man.

"I don't think I would," replied Henry Peck. "I am afraid Henrietta would not let me."—Philadelphia Ledger.

STILL TIME TO SOW BARLEY.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

The seeding time of barley should be done later than that of oats or spring wheat, as an early spring frost is more detrimental to young barley than to other small cereals. The season is usually a week later. In Canada barley is sown up into June, but that is not advocated in this country. Still, the second or third week in May will probably be safe this year.

A drill or broadcast seeder is commonly used and the barley is sown at the rate of 1½ to 2 bushels to the acre. Where it is desirable to seed the land down to clover and timothy, 1 to 1½ bushels of seed barley as a nurse crop is sufficient.

TEST BARLEY.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

All seed barley should be tested for vitality before sowing as the seed is quite frequently injured by heating in the stack or bin. If the seed is of low vitality and does not test 90 per cent it should be regarded as inferior and new seed should be purchased.

CORN CULTIVATION

In Periods of Drought Any Cultivated Crop Can Be Greatly Benefited by Continued Cultivation.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

It is a debated question whether or not the mulch conserves moisture, but a shallow cultivation surely does kill the weeds and any farmer who is energetic enough to kill the weeds will get the best crops. There is still time to plant barley ahead of your corn. Don't allow an acre to lay vacant this year.

VALUE OF STRAW.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

Don't burn that straw stack. You might just as well burn up dollar bills. In addition to returning actual fertilizing elements to the soil, it adds a large quantity of immensely valuable humus, if carefully spread over the fields.

AMOUNT OF SEED CORN.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

From twelve to fifteen ears of seed corn are required to plant an acre. All corn should be germinated right now in order to test its vitality and you should throw out every weak ear you can find. It will not pay you to plant poor corn this year.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THOSE AWFUL CRAMPS

Suggestions that may save Much Suffering

Marysville, Pa.—"For twelve years I suffered with terrible cramps. I would have to stay in bed several days every month. I tried all kinds of remedies and was treated by doctors, but my trouble continued until one day I read about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and what it had done for others. I tried it and now I am never troubled with cramps and feel like a different woman. I cannot praise Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound too highly and I am recommending it to my friends who suffer as I did."—Mrs. GEORGE R. NAYLOR, Box 72, Marysville, Pa.

Young women who are troubled with painful or irregular periods, backache, headache, dragging-down sensations, fainting spells or indigestion should take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Thousands have been restored to health by this root and herb remedy.

Write for free and helpful advice to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential), Lynn, Mass. Only women open and read such letters.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

Harmonious Attire.

"How was the lady lecturer dressed you went to hear?"

"Most appropriately. She lectured on Celtic wit and her gown was trimmed with Irish point."

DANDRUFF AND ITCHING

Disappear With Use of Cuticura Soap and Ointment—Trial Free.

The first thing in restoring dry, falling hair is to get rid of dandruff and itching. Rub Cuticura Ointment into scalp, next morning shampoo with Cuticura Soap and hot water. Prevent skin and scalp troubles by making Cuticura your everyday toilet preparation.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

What He Was Doing.

The motorist pushed his head through a wheel, removed a tire and a couple of cylinders from his left ear and glared at the much too cheerful idiot who stood looking on.

"Well?" he asked, after he had released the spare wheel from his back teeth. "What do you want?"

"Oh, nothing," replied the idiot. "By the way, have you had an accident?"

The motorist nearly swallowed the starting crank.

"Oh, no!" he hissed. "As a matter of fact, I'm just teaching an Egyptian haddock how to sew buttons on policemen's socks!"—London Ideas.

To Hunt Coyotes.

The remaining few "dead shots" in the state of Montana are polishing and oiling the old "six gun" and Winchester, for the decree has gone forth that the coyote must be exterminated. State Veterinarian W. J. Butler approved the plan to send out the best shots in the state to kill off the animals.

Evidence has been brought to light that coyotes are infected with rabies. A cow was found to be infected after having been bitten. Coyotes and wolves, when infected with rabies, will attack any living thing.

Some women give more thought to the selection of a gown than to the selection of a husband.

The Danger Zone for Many Is Coffee Drinking

Some people find it wise to quit coffee when their nerves begin to "act up."

The easy way nowadays is to switch to

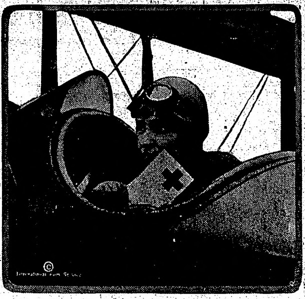
Instant Postum

Nothing in pleasure is missed by the change, and greater comfort follows as the nerves rebuild.

Postum is economical to both health and purse.

"There's a Reason"

CARRIED RED CROSS CHECKS BY AIR



Miss Katherine Stimson, one of the best-known woman aviators in America, carried Red Cross contributions in the form of checks from Buffalo and other cities to Washington, where she handed them to Secretary McAdoo on the steps of the Red Cross building.

GREECE BREAKS WITH ENEMY

ANNOUNCES STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY EXISTS.

Ministers Instructed to Sever Relations—New Policy Began With Ousting of Constantine.

Athens, June 30.—The Greek government has broken diplomatic relations with Germany, Austria-Hungary, Bulgaria and Turkey. Though war has not yet been declared, the Greek government considers that a state of war exists since its advent to power.

Ministers Instructed.

Paris, June 30.—Telegraphing from Athens under Friday's date the correspondent of Le Temps says:

"The Greek government has directed the Minister to Switzerland, G. Caradja, to communicate to the Greek legations at Berlin, Vienna, Sofia and Constantinople, instructing the ministers to break diplomatic relations between the Greek kingdom and the governments of Germany, Austria-Hungary, Bulgaria and Turkey.

"The Greek ministers at these capitals are instructed to leave their posts with their staffs and to place their archives with the Netherland legations.

"The rupture is based on the incompatibility of maintaining diplomatic relations with governments that are carrying on war in Greek territory."

New Course Began June 12.

Greece's new war course began to be shaped June 12 with the abdication of King Constantine and the accession of Alexander, his second son, as king. The abdication was in effect a dethronement of Constantine, whose pro-German attitude had given the Allies endless trouble.

Eliptherios Venizelos, Greece's leading statesman, was summoned back to the premiership by King Alexander. Venizelos quickly formed a cabinet and the re-establishment of Greek constitutional government, virtually abolished by Constantine, began.

NAVY IS NEARLY DOUBLED

Needs Less Than 25,000 to Reach Authorized Strength.

Washington, June 30. — The navy has almost doubled its personnel since war was declared and now needs less than 25,000 men to bring it up to the new authorized strength of 150,000.

Navl officials have announced that the total enlisted strength then was 125,363. On April 6, the day war was declared, there were 64,680 in the navy.

The marine corps, whose strength on April 6 was 13,260, has recruited to a strength of 26,356. Its authorized total is 30,000.

BAKERS ARE TO CO-OPERATE

Voluntarily Put Business Under Food Administration Control.

Washington, June 29.—The country's bakers have put their industries voluntarily under the food administration and assured Herbert C. Hoover that they would carry out all directions issued by the administration as to the conduct of their business.

A representative of the baking industry will be chosen to serve as a voluntary aide to Mr. Hoover and 200 local committees will be named to carry out his instructions.

One of the first moves will be toward standardization of loaves. The number of styles and sizes will be reduced considerably soon.

Papers Describe Pershing's Welcome.

New York, June 30.—London newspapers just received here show graphically the great welcome which Major General Pershing and his staff received in England. The Times of June 9 devotes several columns to describing the Americans' arrival and topographies of the officers. All the newspapers print descriptions of the American formation and how to tell the rank of the various officers. Several printed lengthy laudatory articles of the American army and its achievements.

PRICE OF COAL TO BE REDUCED

CUT OF $1 TO $1.15 PER TON AT MINES AGREED ON.

New Rates to Be Effective July 1 and Further Decreases in Price Are Seen—Operators Take Action.

Washington, June 29.—An immediate general reduction of $1 to $1.50 a ton in the price of coal at the mine has been agred upon here by representatives of the coal operators.

This reduction is expected to be followed by still further decreases in price after investigation into the costs of mining coal and it is probable that the government will be given a still lower price than the general public. Millions of dollars will be saved to the American people through this decision.

The operators agreed to the immediate reduction at a meeting here after adopting a resolution by which coal prices would be fixed with the aid and approval of the Secretary of the Interior, the Federal Trade commission and the commission on coal production of the National Defense council.

As soon as this resolution was agreed to another one was presented under which it was proposed that the government authorize the government representatives named in the resolution to issue a statement forthwith fixing a tentative price which, in their judgment, shall be a fair and reasonable one for the various districts and to be effective from July 1 until the committee shall fix a permanent price.

FOUR LARGE BRITISH STEAMERS ARE SUNK

List Includes Largest American Vessel Which Has Yet Fallen Victim to U-Boats—Fate of Crews Unknown.

Boston, June 30.—The torpedoing and sinking of four large British cargo-carrying steamers is announced in advices to local insurance offices. The steamers were the Ultonia of the Cunard line, 6,593 tons; Haverford of the American line, 7,495 tons; Buffalo, Wilson line, 2,583 tons, and the Manistee, another Cunard vessel. No details of the losses were given and no mention was made of the fate of the crews.

New York, June 30.—The American line steamer, Haverford, which was under British registry, was said to be the largest American line vessel which has yet fallen prey to a submarine. She was 531 feet long, 59 feet beam and 11,635 gross tons.

WOMEN TO CONTINUE CAPITOL PICKETING

Suffragists Are Undaunted by Arrest and Jailing of Banner Bearers and Claim Many Volunteers.

Washington, June 30.—Women suffragists plan to continue demonstrations before the White House or places President Wilson may visit, despite the arrest of 25 women and the jailing of six in the last week. Miss Alice Paul, head of the women's party, announced that the campaign would be continued and that hundreds of women had volunteered to come to Washington to help.

Oregon Wool at Record Price.

Portland, Oregon, June 29.—Sixty-five thousand pounds of wool were sold here to Boston interests at 72 cents a pound, said to be the highest price ever paid for wool in the state.

Plan Strike in Ship Yards.

New York, June 28. — Despite the shipping crisis in the United States, 21 of the largest Eastern ship yards will be tied up Saturday by a strike of their 12,000 employes, if the employers do not give them $3 more a week. Secretary of Labor Wilson, after pleading with the builders for days, announced that his effort to get bosses and men together for a conference had failed. The wrangle began a year ago The men, all employed in New York and New Jersey yards, say they will not compromise.

INTERVENTION BY PRESIDENT STOPS "BONE DRY" IDEA

CONFINEMENT OF PROHIBITION LEGISLATION IN FOOD BILL IS LIKELY TO BE CONFINED TO DISTILLED SPIRITS ONLY.

FIGHT ON BEER AND WINE IS BROUGHT TO AN END

Expected Compromise May Later Allow President to Bar Brewing—President's Plea Based On Necessity of Immediate Passage of Food Legislation.

Washington, July 2.—Intervention of President Wilson has checked the "bone dry" national prohibition movement in congress. Confinement of prohibition legislation to distilled beverages without interference with manufacture of beer and wines it is generally agreed will result.

Prohibition leaders were asked by the President, in order to prevent delay in passing the food control bill, to drop their fight against the manufacture of beer, wines and other light intoxicants. With a formal response from the "drys" deferred, Senate leaders of all factions quickly reached an understanding to limit absolute prohibition to distilled spirits.

President Wilson exchanged letters with the Rev. Dr. James Cannon, chairman of the National Anti-saloon league's legislative committee and called Senate leaders to the White House in his effort to harmonize differences and smooth the way for final enactment of the food measure.

President's Letter to Cannon.

In his letter to Dr. Cannon, the President said Senator Martin, the Democratic leader, had asked him to express his views on the food-liquor legislation regarding the "wisest and most patriotic policy to be pursued," and added: "I regard the immediate passage of the bill as of vital consequence to the safety and defense of the nation. Time is the essence and yet it has become evident that heated and protracted debate will delay the passage of the bill indefinitely if the provisions affecting the manufacture of beer and wines are retained and insisted upon. In these circumstances I have not hesitated to say to members of the Senate who have been kind enough to consult me that it would undoubtedly be in the public interest in this very critical matter if the friends of those provisions should consent to their elimination from the present measure. Feeling that your committee is actuated by the same patriotic motives which inspire me, I am confident that these considerations will seem to you, as they seem to me, to be imperative."

Definite Answer Deferred.

Anti-saloon league representatives replied that while recognizing "the force of any appeal from the President and commander in chief of the army and navy in time of war," a definite answer would be deferred until after conference with prohibition leaders in the senate and house.

Informal agreement, however, was reached by the prohibition forces in the senate for virtual abandonment of the fight to include beer and wines in the liquor legislation. Their future efforts probably will be directed to obtaining an amendment authorizing the President to suspend manufacture of malt, fermented and vinous beverages in his discretion. President Wilson told the senators with whom he conferred that as a compromise and to get action on the food control legislation he would be willing to have congress clothe him with such authority.

CANADA TO PASS DRAFT BILL

Labor's Threat of Strike Believed Unavailing.

Ottawa, June 30.—Canada's bitterly debated conscription bill is expected to become law, despite the threat in commons from Alphone Verville, Labor member, of a general strike unless the proposed measure is first submitted to the people.

The general feeling is that the bill will pass in the house with from 40 to 60 majority and that it will undoubtedly be carried in the upper house.

Lieutenant's Body Found.

Washington, June 30. — A body washed ashore in the Potomac below the Naval Proving ground at Indian Head, Maryland, has been identified as that of Lieutenant Luther Welsh of Kansas City, who was killed by the explosion of a bomb during air airplane flight on November 8, 1916.

Canadian Officers Reserve Formed

Ottawa, June 30.—Sir Edward Kemp, minister of militia and defense, announces the formation of a "reserve of officers for the Canadian expeditionary force." His announcement said: "There are many officers who, for no other reason than that there were vacant no suitable appointments which could be offered them in Canada, have from time to time been struck off the strength of the Canadian expeditionary force. They are now to be restored to it with the rank and seniority which they held therein."

CHARLES E. OVENSHIRE

Minneapolis man who was accorded highest honors in Shrinedom when he was elected imperial potentate at the closing session of the 1917 conclave of Ancient Arabic Order of the Noble of the Mystic Shrine, held at Minneapolis.

TO DO NO FIGHTING FOR WEEKS

PERSHING'S MEN NOT TO GO TO TRENCHES NOW.

Plans Closely Guarded—Vast Problems Yet to Be Worked Out—France Shown Friend is At Hand.

Washington, June 30.—Complete reports from Major General Pershing upon the landing of his first expedition in France are still lacking and the War department remains silent. The delay may be accounted for by the report that General Pershing had not personally visited the American encampment.

At the Navy department reports are awaited from the commander of the convoy that accomplished without a marring incident, so far as known, one of the greatest tasks ever assigned a naval force.

There is much discussion as to when the American forces will take over a part of the great battle line in France.

Plans Closely Guarded.

Whatever plans have been made in this regard are closely guarded. No official of any branch of the government would admit having any knowledge on the subject.

In a general way, however, it is known that a considerable period must elapse before they can be thrown forward into the trenches. Vast problems of strategic campaigns, of political effects to be sought and of supply and supply lines must be worked out. The men, fresh from the tropics or from the Mexican border must be carefully acclimated to prevent sickness.

Admittedly the main purpose of sending the force in the brief period that was allowed to make ready and get them across was political.

Friend Is At Hand.

It is understood to be the sentimental rather than practical arguments advanced by members of the French and British commissions which influenced the Washington government in dispatching General Pershing and his men.

RED CROSS AID INCREASES

Millions More to Come From West and Middle West.

Washington, June 29.—New reports of small cities and towns just starting campaigns to swell the Red Cross fund above its present estimated total of $115,000,000 reached headquarters here and encouraged officials to hope the total may be increased by many millions.

From the West and Middle West came a number of messages telling of towns stirred to activity on behalf of the Red Cross for the first time as the formal mercy fund campaign period was closing.

ARGENTINA TO FOLLOW U. S.

Considers Revocation of Neutrality in Great War.

Buenos Aires, June 30.—Argentina appears likely to announce a revocation of her neutrality between Germany and the United States within a few hours. Sinking of the Argentine steamship Toro recently by a German submarine has apparently brought the government to a crisis.

Public sentiment here favors following Brazil's course in aligning with the United States.

Was Costly to Britain.

London, June 28.—The total national expenditure for the nine weeks from October 8 to December 9 last was a daily average of 6,615,000 pounds, says a statement in detail prepared by Andrew Bonar Law, the chancellor of the exchequer, for the House of Commons. For the five weeks from April 1 to May 5, 1917, the statement shows the daily average of expenditure was 7,791,000 pounds, while for the five weeks from May 6 to June 9 it was 7,532,000 pounds, or about $37,000,000 in American money.

Is Your Work Hard?

Work which brings any unusual strain on the back and kidneys tends to cause kidney ailments, such as backache, lameness, headache, dizziness and distressing urinary troubles. Kidney complaints make any kind of work doubly hard and if neglected there is danger of gravel, dropsy or Bright's disease. If your work is hard on the back, keep your kidneys in good condition with Doan's Kidney Pills. Thousands rely on them.

A Minnesota Case

Every Picture Tells a Story

Anthony P. Kern, R. R. No. 7, Faribault, Minn., says: "I suffered from kidney trouble from infancy. My life was a burden. I had such dizzy spells that I hardly realized where I was. I was tired and worn out and my back got terribly lame after a day's work. I kept growing worse until I was a total wreck. After I used Doan's Kidney Pills the ailments gradually left me until I was well. Doan's gave me a new lease on life."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

DAISY FLY KILLER placed anywhere, attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express prepaid for $1.00.

DAISY FLY KILLER

HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

ECZEMA!

Money back without question if HUNT'S CURE fails in the treatment of ITCH, ECZEMA, RINGWORM, TETTER or other itching skin diseases. Price 50c at druggists, or direct from A. B. Richards Medicine Co., Sherman, Tex.

Every Woman Wants
Paxtine
ANTISEPTIC POWDER
FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE
Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 27--1917.

A Desperate Fight.

It was in the smoke-room of the village inn. The members of the company had been letting off some pretty tall tales when a rustic in the corner, who had hitherto been quiet, fired off:

"I well remember a vicious old tom cat I had which used to attack all the cats and dogs in the neighborhood. Hearing of another celebrated pugilistic tom in the district, I got the two together, placed them in a box, and weighted the lid. After I finished my tea I went out to see which was the winner, but all was quiet. I quietly opened the lid, and what do you think I saw inside? Only a pair of tales!"—London Ideas.

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots.

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine — double strength — is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Sure to See It There.

Jinks was always complaining of his wife's memory. "She can never remember anything," said he. "It's awful!"

"My wife was just as bad," said Brown, "till I found a capital recipe."

"What was it?" asked Jinks eagerly.

"Why, whenever there's anything particular I want the missus to remember, I write it on a slip of paper and gum it on the looking-glass."

Jinks is now a contented man.

Fine Words.

Pedler—Madam, I am introducing a new brand of soap—

Lady—Don't want it.

Pedler—It costs only half as much as any soap now on the market—

Lady—Don't want any of it.

Pedler—And it will do twice the work of any other—

Lady—Don't want it, I told you.

Pedler—It softens the skin and makes the complexion clear and beautiful—

Lady—How much is it?—Indianapolis Star.

The Distinguished Past.

"Who was the Father of His Country?"

"Lookyere," replied Mr. Erastus Pinkley. "Ev'ybody knows George Was'nt'n were de Father of His Country. But don't you see dis country's got too much on hand jes' now to stan' aroun' braggin' 'bout no family tree?"—Washington Evening Star.

A watch's mainspring is two feet long.

Sore Eyes Granulated Eyelids, Eyes inflamed by exposure to Sun, Dust and Wind quickly relieved by Murine Eye Remedy. No Smarting, just Eye Comfort. At Druggists or by mail 50c per Bottle. Murine Eye Salve in Tubes 25c. For Book of the Eye FREE ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago.

State News in Brief

Doings of Last Few Days Throughout Minnesota Condensed for Hasty Perusal.

Trials of the 18 men and women arrested in the Industrial Workers of the World raids at Duluth have begun. Each prisoner entered a plea of not guilty.

A jury at Ivanhoe, Minn., has disagreed in the case of John Jacobi, whose trial on a charge of manslaughter was the outcome of a prank in July, 1916.

Chisago county is indignant over attacks by a socialist speaker, Allen S. Broms, on Washington, Lincoln and other American patriots in a speech at Almelund June 10.

The Red River Valley Development association and the Red River Valley Live Stock Breeders' association held their fourth annual summer meetings at Red Lake Falls, June 27 and 28.

Co-operative marketing and selling of dairy products were discussed by dairymen of state repute at the first annual summer convention of the Minnesota State Dairymen's association, held at Brainerd, June 28 and 29.

Growing of buckwheat to increase Minnesota's wartime crop production is being recommended by grain men of the state and country. Because buckwheat will mature in 13 weeks, it is being suggested as a second crop.

The appraisment committee of the Balkan Federal Farm Loan association has completed its labors in appraising the farms of applicants for farm loans. It is expected federal money will be in the hands of Chisholm farmers within the next week.

Because of an epidemic of scarlet fever at Goodridge, Minn., this village has been placed under quarantine. The children of the village will not be allowed to leave their yards, according to an announcement of city officials. There have been no deaths.

Increased production and shipment of coal to the Northwest automatically should cause a lowering of prices, is the message received here at Duluth from F. S. Peabody, chairman of the committee on coal production of the Council of National Defense.

Despite injunctions from authorities forbidding parades in which the American flag is not prominently displayed, 3,000 Finnish picnickers, each wearing a red ribbon marched at Virginia without the national emblem. No arrest was made.

Horses belonging to farmers in the vicinity of Jonesville have been poisoned mysteriously and others have been badly mutilated. An investigation is being made. Deputy Sheriff E. B. Baldwin of Waterloo and bloodhounds have been brought here and placed on the trail of the men.

A large attendance of clergy and laity at pontifical high mass and a luncheon of 200 covers at a hotel, were the first events in the golden jubilee celebration of the ordination of the Right Rev. James McGolrick, bishop of Duluth, which was brought to a close with a public reception held in the cathedral auditorium.

More than 3,000 gathered in the Dodge Center park for the forty-first annual program of the Dodge County Old Settlers' association.

Women at the Virginia & Rainy Lake Lumber company's plant, recently employed to take the places of enlisted men, are making good, according to S. J. Cusson, general superintendent.

Under authority given by the measure passed by the City council, prohibiting unpatriotic demonstrations by professional agitators, Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, of New York city, who recently arrived in Duluth, was arrested.

Ray P. Speer of St. Paul, publicity manager of the American Association of Fairs and Expositions, has received a telegram from Herbert C. Hoover, food controller, calling him to Washington for a conference on the part of food training camps.

Charles E. Lamberton, Redwood Falls transfer man and garage owner, has been shot and instantly killed here. His alleged slayer, William Rosendahl, formerly a blacksmith in Lamberton's employ, and now an automobile agent, is under arrest.

Brewery officials of Duluth called into conference by Sheriff Meining have pledged their support to the requirements of the Order No. 8, issued by the State Public Safety Commission regulating the sale and disposition of liquor in Minnesota during the war.

The convention of the Minnesota Live Stock Breeders' association was crowded with meetings and addresses. C. H. Frederickson of Clements talked on "use of farm pastures." Dr. C. W. Gay of the University farm, St. Paul, and W. F. Shilling of Northfield also addressed the convention.

Three boxcars were loaded with clamshells in Fairfax last week, the first of a large shipment which will be made this year from hauls made in the Minnesota river. Shells bring $32 a ton. The bulk of the shells are shipped to button factories in Iowa.

The question of voting St. Louis county, Minnesota, dry, will be submitted to the voters Monday, September 10, under the county option law, according to plans.

Ed Bosky, editor of the Referendum, a newspaper of Faribault, indicted by the Ramsey county grand jury for discouraging enlistments, has been released on $1,000 bonds.

Fifty-five automobiles, containing 300 farmers and business men interested in silos, have visited stock and dairy farms on which silos are a part of the equipment, in the vicinity of Staples, Motley, Aldrich and Verndale.

GUARD SHORTAGE UP TO GOVERNMENT

RHINOW SENT TO WASHINGTON IN EFFORT TO SAVE STATE'S $22,000 ALLOTMENT.

DENIED THE USE OF UNIFORM

Minnesota Home Guard Companies Hit by New War Department Ruling—Outfits Purchased at Individual Expense.

St. Paul.

In an effort to save for the Minnesota National guard the $22,000 allotted by the federal government which is being held up because of unexplained shortages here, Capt. W. F. Rhinow, acting adjutant general, has been sent to Washington.

Captain Rhinow will place before Brig. Gen. W. M. Mann, chief of the militia bureau, the exact situation here, presenting his reports showing shortages in equipment amounting to more than $38,000 and unpaid bills amounting to $48,000.

Nothing further will be done in requiring an accounting from Adjt. Gen. Fred B. Wood until Captain Rhinow returns, according to Governor Burnquist. The War department officials will be asked to advise the state authorities as to the steps to be taken.

* * *

Ruling Hits Home Guards.

The Minnesota home guard is denied permission to wear the regulation army uniform, under a new ruling by the War department, Adjutant General H. T. McCain, Washington, has advised Major Oscar Seebach, home guard organizer of the State Public Safety Commission.

Major Seebach said the order probably will compel members of the citizens' auxiliary companies to discontinue wearing the uniforms they have purchased at individual expense.

The military commissioner of the state war board is in Washington and he may be requested to attempt to prevail on the War department to modify its order, the major said.

* * *

To Relieve Crowded Asylums.

Planning to relieve overcrowded conditions in state insane hospitals and asylums, the State Board of Control has opened bids to finish third floor dormitory space in four cottages at the Hastings asylum. The room is expected to accommodate 80 patients. The proposal received from P. O. Nasvik was the lowest and the contract probably will be awarded. Because of condition in the hospitals, numbers of patients are forced to sleep in corridors.

* * *

Artillerymen at Fort Snelling.

Immediate mustering into federal service of the First Minnesota Field artillery has been confirmed in advices received from Washington by military officers at the state capitol. Because of the large number of men in the batteries hard training will be instituted at once. Approximately 250 gunners have just had their first experience in drill work and camp life.

* * *

Todd County Educator Suspended.

Suspension of Victor S. Knutson, Todd county superintendent of schools, has been ordered by Governor Burnquist, pending investigation of charges of nonfeasance and malfeasance on which members of the board of county commissioners are demanding the superintendent's permanent removal from office.

* * *

Third Short of War Strength.

The Third Minnesota regiment is 700 men short of full war strength. Full war strength is 2,002. Colonel Eva of Duluth says recruits are coming fast and he is confident the regiment will be up to its full war strength when the call comes.

* * *

To Test War Board's Power.

An action which will indirectly test the power of the Minnesota Public Safety commission and will directly determine property rights valued at several hundred thousand dollars involved by acts of the commission has been filed in Minneapolis.

* * *

Second Near War Strength.

The Second Minnesota infantry is in better condition than it has been for years, according to Colonel W. T. Mollison of Faribault. There are now more than 1,200 accepted and ready for service, with 317 recruits not examined.

* * *

Crop Prospects Encouraging.

Farm census returns to the Minnesota Public Safety commission are encouraging, Secretary John Pardee says. Increased acreages as well as prospective big yields are shown. The crop estimates are to be made public soon.

* * *

Dynamite Near Guard Camp.

Ninety sticks of dynamite packed in a beer case have been found half buried 300 yards east of the camp of the First Minnesota infantry at Fort Snelling by two guards. The discovery was made after Sergeant Clyde M. Waterman of the First infantry and Private Joe Derington, headquarters' company of the Thirty-sixth infantry, saw a suspicious looking man crawling on hands and knees in the grass near where the explosive afterward was found.

SOUNDNESS OF HORSE

One of the First Considerations of the Buyer.

Temporary Unfitness Should Be Distinguished From Permanent Unsoundness—Some of Common Faults and Blemishes.

(By H. H. REESE.)

Selection of a horse must be based primarily on a thorough, systematic examination; the examination should be based on a clear knowledge of desirable and undesirable qualities. Not only the presence of unsoundness but also the condition or seriousness of the unsoundness should be noted. Temporary unfitness should be distinguished from permanent unsoundness.

Shoulders Lacking in Depth and in Good Seat for a Collar.

A hurried examination is likely to prove a disappointment. Observe blemishes, vice, faulty conformation, unsoundness and general characteristics. Common blemishes are scars from old wounds, poll evil, scratches, shoe boils and small ruptures. Common vices are halter pulling, cribbing, kicking, stall walking, weaving, and biting. Common faults of conformation are straight shoulders, crooked, weak or improperly set legs, ewe neck, long, weak back and drooping croup.

Common unsoundness are splints, thoroughpin, spavin, curb, extreme fistula, ringbone, side bones, extreme atrophy of muscles, contracted tendons and broken wind. General characteristics include fleshing, temperament, quality, color, and age. In final selection, look for the good qualities and weigh them against the defects.

Enlargements or scars (due to deformity, unusual mishap, or uncommon disease) not conforming to any of those discussed should cause a horse to be rejected unless the nature of the cause and the detriment to the value and usefulness of the animal is self-evident. Experience gained by examining large numbers of horses will aid in quickening the eye and judgment, thereby making it possible to perceive readily any unusual condition, but it should be remembered that a hurried examination is liable to prove a disappointment, consequently plenty of time should be taken in making the examination, because time is much cheaper than money tied up in an unsatisfactory horse. If possible, get a history of the animal, and while you are about it, get a history of the person having it for sale. So many defects may be covered up by such unfair methods as drugging that it is a good plan to make purchases only from those with good reputations. Horses offered at auction sales should be thoroughly examined previous to their being brought into the ring, or else they should be tried out in compliance with the rules of the sale before time for settlement.

It is well not to form the habit of seeing only the defects, for horses, like people, are seldom perfect, consequently in judging them weigh the good qualities against the bad. A horse should be valued by the amount of service he will perform rather than by his minor shortcomings.

CAUSE OF SCOURS IN CALVES

Avoid Irregular Feeding and Dirty Milk or Pails—Best to Separate Affected Animal.

Scours in calves are caused by irregular feeding, overfeeding, sudden change of feed, fermented feeds, feeding dirty or sour milk or milk of diseased cows, the use of dirty milk pails or feed boxes, and damp, dirty stables. As soon as scours are discovered it is best to separate the affected calf from the others and carefully disinfect the pen.

FEED CALF SEPARATED MILK

This May Be Done Where Animals Are Especially Strong at Birth—Make Change Gradually.

Calves especially strong at birth may be put on separated milk entirely at two weeks of age, but this should not be attempted with weak ones. Until the calf is in vigorous and thrifty condition no attempt should be made to change to separated milk. This change should always be made gradually.

LATE POTATO BLIGHT SPRAY

Work Should Begin as Soon as Plants Are Six Inches High and Continue at Intervals.

The weather conditions which favor the spread of late potato blight are a humid, still atmosphere with a temperature around 73 degrees F. Above 78 F. and below 50 F. there is practically no germination of the blight spores. Since spraying for late blight is a preventive rather than a curative measure, spraying should begin as soon as the plants are six inches high and should continue at intervals of one or two weeks, depending upon weather conditions until near the time of maturity.

The effectiveness of spraying as a preventive depends upon the thoroughness with which it is done. It is essential that the whole plant be kept constantly covered with the mixture if the blight spores are to be prevented from finding a place of entrance into its surface.

The wheels of the sprayer do not seem to injure the vines sufficiently to be a source of apprehension, even when they are large and cover the ground, as is often the case late in the season.

ESTIMATE OF DAY'S PLOWING

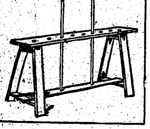
Time Required to Plow an Acre Depends on Size of Plow and Number of Horses Used.

Farmers frequently want to know how much land can be plowed in a day and how much work it requires to break an acre. Records at the Missouri College of Agriculture on 2,122 acres of land show that it required 3.4 hours of man labor and 9.3 hours of horse labor for each acre. Of course, the time required to plow an acre will depend on the size of the plow and the number of horses used. A four-horse gang plow with two 12-inch bottoms will average about 4.12 acres a day of 9.6 hours when it is running six inches deep. The same plow running eight inches deep will break a quarter of an acre less. A three-horse sulky with a 14 or 16-inch bottom will average about 2.5 acres at a six-inch depth, and about .2 acre less for the eight-inch depth. A two-horse 14-inch walking plow will break about 1.75 acres a day at a six-inch depth and about .2 acre less at the eight-inch depth.

GOOD RACK FOR IMPLEMENTS

Device Shown in Illustration Keeps Tools Together and Saves Gardener Much Time.

To have the tools within reach makes for economy of time in putting in odd moments in the garden. Tools have a way of scattering and hiding when wanted most. A tool rack as illustrated, placed in a handy place, keeps the tools together. Such a rack is merely a modification of a carpenter's saw horse. Holes bored through the top hold the handles of tools and a board across the bottom is for the handles to rest on.



Garden Tool Rack.

PLAN TO FERTILIZE TUBERS

Use of Barnyard Manure and Acid Phosphate Recommended as Ideal by Ohio Station.

Selection of a good clover sod where potatoes have not grown for at least five years, and the use of barnyard manure with acid phosphate are given by the Ohio experiment station as ideal conditions for fertilizing potatoes. After 23 years' investigations with this crop the experiment station advises farmers to plow under 12 to 16 tons of manure per acre if plenty is available, and then to apply about 300 pounds of acid phosphate per acre as a surface dressing. If manure is scarce four or five tons per acre may be used, and then 400 pounds of acid phosphate along with 100 pounds of nitrate of soda will yield about the same results. These experiments have shown that fertilizer should be spread over all the land and not confined to the potato rows, for in this way the potato roots spread out more widely and succeeding crops make better use of what the potatoes leave.

LOOK OUT FOR SQUASH BUGS

Insects Attack Melon, Cucumber and Squash Vines When Plants Are Small—Use Netting.

Look out for the yellow striped squashbugs that attack melon, cucumber and squash vines when the plants are small. The best preventive is to put a mosquito-netting tent over each hill, using two little sticks as supports, and covering the edges with soil to hold the netting in place. Erect these tents as soon as the plants come through the ground, or sooner, and leave them in place until the vines begin to push for room. Then store the netting for future use.

Too, Too True.

"Life is made up of one darned thing after another," remarked Congressman Hammfatt sadly.

"I seem to have heard that before," said the loyal constituent.

"Perhaps you have," admitted the distinguished statesman, "but if you held my job representing that bunch of kickers down home, all of whom want jobs with big salaries and no duties, you would realize that the author of the epigram knew what he was talking about."—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

It is universally conceded that if a man has money to burn, it is because he was too wise to burn it.

Up to Date.

Mrs. Tomlinson—I saw that cook of yours coming out of your front door last Sunday.

Mrs. Smythe—Yes; she gives tone to the establishment; she dresses so well, you know. I can't afford new clothes myself—war economy, you know—and so I go out the back door, and in that way do not bring discredit upon the house.

Practice may not make the lawyer perfect, but enough of it will make him rich.

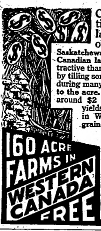
Poor with contentment is rich enough.

Save the Babies

INFANT MORTALITY is something frightful. We can hardly realize that of all the children born in civilized countries, twenty-two per cent., or nearly one-quarter, die before they reach one year; thirty-seven per cent., or more than one-third, before they are five, and one-half before they are fifteen!

We do not hesitate to say that a timely use of Castoria would save many of these precious lives. Neither do we hesitate to say that many of these infantile deaths are occasioned by the use of narcotic preparations. Drops, tinctures and soothing syrups sold for children's complaints contain more or less opium or morphine. They are, in considerable quantities, deadly poisons. In any quantity, they stupefy, retard circulation and lead to congestions, sickness, death. There can be no danger in the use of Castoria if it bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher as it contains no opiates or narcotics of any kind.

Genuine Castoria always bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher


160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Raise High Priced Wheat on Fertile Canadian Soil

Canada extends to you a hearty invitation to settle on her FREE Homestead lands of 160 acres each or secure some of the low priced lands in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. This year wheat is higher but Canadian land just as cheap, so the opportunity is more attractive than ever. Canada wants you to help feed the world by tilling some of her fertile soil—land similar to that which during many years has averaged 20 to 45 bushels of wheat to the acre. Think of the money you can make with wheat around $2 a bushel and land so easy to get. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed farming in Western Canada is as profitable an industry as grain growing.

The Government this year is asking farmers to put increased acreage into grain. There is a great demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for service. The climate is healthful and agreeable, railway facilities excellent, good schools and churches convenient. Write for literature as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

His Most Exciting Experience.

A Welsh officer, well known as a Rugby footballer, was asked what was his most exciting experience at the front. He said he could not decide, but that the following incident was one of his most thrilling experiences. He had come from the trenches, and was looking forward to a fairly restful time in billets. Entering his room, he was about to throw himself into a seat when he heard a hissing noise. It sounded just like a lighted fuse, and, with thoughts of spies and bombs flashing through his mind, he forgot his fatigue in a wild dash outside. Getting to shelter, he waited to hear the building being blown up, but a minute passed and nothing happened. Then his orderly poked his head out from somewhere and said, "Kettle's singing, sir."

Twenty-Five Years' Experience With Kidney Remedy

Between twenty-five and thirty years ago I commenced selling Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root and during all that time I have never heard a single complaint from my customers; they are more inclined to praise it; and judging from their favorable remarks and the repeated sales I enjoy I am confident that Swamp-Root is a valuable medicine for the troubles for which it is intended.

Very truly yours,
OTTO H. G. LIPPERT,
Pharmacist.
1601 Freeman, Cor. Liberty Sts.
Sept. 19, 1916. Cincinnati, Ohio.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

New York's War Gardens.

War gardens in New York on vacant lots now cover 745 acres. In Brooklyn and Queens boroughs 5,000 plots formerly idle are now under cultivation. Many city employees are among the war gardeners.

Not to Be Encouraged.

"Why don't you put your husband to work planting a garden?"

"What for?" inquired Mrs. Crosslots. "All he ever got from his gardening was an appetite"

So Sudden!

She—How long ago was it you saw that father of mine?

He—Hours.

She—Ours? Oh, Harry, when shall we announce it?—Judge.

After a young man leaves college, he usually loafs for a while in order to give the world a chance to catch up.

Boosters live better, feel better and fight harder than any other men on earth.

The chances of two finger prints being alike are said to be one in 54,000,000,000.

DISRAELI MADE GREAT COUP

Purchase of Suez Canal by England Great Stroke From Both Political and Financial Standpoints.

As we move away from the day in which they labored, Disraeli looms larger as a British statesman and Gladstone smaller. Once these legislative gladiators appeared just the reverse.

Gladstone never did anything for his empire of such transcendent importance as Disraeli's financial coup in buying control of the Suez canal from the khedive of Egypt, Girard observes in the Philadelphia Ledger. That ended finally the French hopes of empire in the East.

Besides delivering a mighty political stroke for his country, which reminds one of Jefferson's purchase of Louisiana, Disraeli made a financial investment that was worthy of Rothschild.

The Suez canal stock which he bought—176,600 shares out of a total of 400,000—are now worth just seven times what England paid for them. Their par value is $100, and a dividend of 18 per cent has just been declared, and it was over 30 per cent before the war cut down canal traffic.

The Panama canal will in time become a Standard Oil type of investment for Uncle Sam.

Corned.

Mrs. Exe—Do you mind when your husband brings a friend home to dinner?

Mrs. Wye—No; what I mind is having a friend bring him home after dinner.

Intense Strain.

Beatrice—She seems to be under a great strain.

Janice—Yes. She's falling in love with her next husband.—Puck.

A Conditional Promise.

"Ah wants the day off, boss, ter look fo' a job fo' mah wife."

"Will you be back tomorrow?"

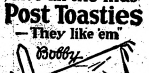
"Yes, ef she don't git one."

The tricky fellow may get on along the road to wealth, but quite often his way gets mighty lonesome.

Salt thrown on a coal fire which is low will revive it.

The sweetening power of sycose is 550 times greater than that of sugar.

Give all the kids Post Toasties —They like 'em"



THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIET G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

The manufacture of beer and wine is not to be interfered with by the government at present. Congress see the terrible hole that it would make in the revenue of the government and promptly dodged the responsibility of stopping the manufacture of beer.

The Newspapers have received the thanks of the government for their generous donations of free space for the advertising of the liberty bonds. There is never any doubt of the patrotism, of the newspapers to come to the aid of of the government, but they will also make it their business to releeve some of them congressmen of their job, that have been making persistant efforts to drive the newspapers out of business to please a few cranks.

The Fourth of July oration of C.L.Hanson, delivered at the celebration in Hickory township was listened to by a large and appreciative audience. His explanation of the cause of the difference in the price of farm produce, between the producer and consumer, is likely to make the farmers sit up and take notice. Mr. Hanson said that the men elected to represent the people in legislative bodies spent lots of time passing laws to prohibit gambling, that is such small games as pennie anti in your own private homes, while the Chamber of Commerce was gambling by the millions with our farm produce and not an act passed by either Congress or the legislature to prohibit it. He explained the difference between a politician, who got elected to office for his own private gain, by reason of being a good talker, and a business man who had the interests of his constituents at heart, and spent his time and energy for the benefit of the people he was elected to serve. The historical part of his address was well arranged and delivered and was a plain plea for patriotism at this time.

ALL ANIMALS ARE ACTORS

Never before in the history of the circus business has such a display of educated wild animals been exhibited as can be found with the Yankee Robinson Three Ring Wild Animal circus this season. Animals carry on, almost the entire performance. Not only are the wild animals displayed in steel bound arenas in the big tent in all kinds of acts and tricks, but the performance has lost none of the old favorite stunts of the circus we have all visited every year. Clowns by the dozen; led by such international favorites as Billy Jamieson, Freddie Gay, Eddie Dorie, Joe Marvello and a host of run makers who have no peer, keep the audience in a continual uproar.

Two trains of cars, a herd of elephants and camels, a complete carnival company, a wild animal display with every animal an actor, a wild west performance led by Jim Kinney—the world's greatest bucking horse rider, the finest horses ever exhibited—in fact the greatest and most satisfying performance ever offered, is the promise of Yankee Robinson. This tremendous aggregational of shows will exhibit at (here, run date and town) Thief River Falls Minnesota, July 11th. Adv.

A good heavy soaking rain yesterday morning has made another jump upward of crops, and the early sown grain is heading out.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of One Hundred Fourteen ($114.00) Dollars interest, which became due May 25th, 1915, whereby under the terms of the Mortgage the whole principal sum and interest became and is hereby declared due and payable, to-wit: the sum of Two Thousand Two Hundred Seventy-three and 78-100ths ($2,273.78) Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by Hialmar H. Johnson, a single man, Mortgagor, to Mary M. Elliot mortgagee, bearing date the 25th day of May 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of June 1914 at 8:30 o'clock A.M. in Book 18 of Mortgages on page 76.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Mary M. Elliot Mortgagee to Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls by written assignment dated the 25th. day of March 1914 and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds, on the 15th day of June 1914, at 8 o'clock A.M. in book 11 of Mortgages on page 431.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank Of Red Lake Falls the assignee and Holder thereof, to John Leonard by written assignment dated the 31st day of July 1914, and recorded on the 1st day of August 1914, at 8 o'clock A. M., in Book 8 of said Mortgages page 385: and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof.

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, viz: The Southeast quarter (SE ¼) of Section Eighteen (18), Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North, Range Forty-five (45) West, of the 5th Principal Meridian containing 160 acres of land, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof in Pennington County and State of Minnesota with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on the 11th day of August 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A.M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of $2,273.78 Dollars, and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises and Fifty Dollars Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

Dated June 28th, A.D. 1917.

John Leonard
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton.
Attorney
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Luxury and Labor.

Alexander the Great, reflecting on his friends degenerating into sloth and luxury, told them that it was a most slavish thing to luxuriate and a most royal thing to labor.—Barrow.

Happiness.

Happiness rarely is absent. It is that we know not of its presence. The greatest felicity avails us nothing if we know not that we are happy.

PRACTICAL HEALTH HINT.

Diet and Health.

In an article on "Taming the Liver" World's Work says that the daily meal of the average business man consisting of meat and potatoes and white bread is ideal for inducing constipation. Most of us should not eat more than once a day. Eat the shells of your baked potatoes and eat whole wheat bread or graham for the help that what we call "roughage" has in stimulating bowel action. And see to it that you take liberal portions of at least two kinds of vegetables at both luncheon and dinner, such vegetables as peas, beans, lettuce, parsnips, carrots, turnips, celery, oyster plant, cabbage, Brussels sprouts, tomatoes, salsify, Spanish onions, asparagus and spinach. If you dislike these you will be able to substitute fruits that you do like. Eat the right things, get sufficient exercise and rest and you will have no need for habit forming laxatives which eventually may do you much harm.

MONEY IN BARLEY.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

Those who have been disappointed in getting spring wheat seed are able to still make an even more profitable crop by putting in barley. The Wisconsin Experiment Station with headquarters at the University in charge of R. A. Moore, can furnish on telegram orders pedigreed barley by express in almost any quantities. The seedsmen are well supplied with this seed, and farmers who have otherwise idle land, can still make barley-raising a great success. Barley should be a leading crop wherever spring wheat can be grown and in many cases far their south where other crops may have to be plowed up.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermi! Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

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GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

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CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits.

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

What "Barrage Fire" Is.

An interesting feature of artillery fire is the "curtain" or "barrage" fire. This means simply keeping up such a terrific fire on a certain area that an enemy cannot or will not cross it. When an infantry attack is launched a barrage on the ground beyond the enemy's front line prevents his re-enforcements coming up while the attacking infantry are having it out with the defenders of the trench. If the attack carries beyond the first line the artillery of the defense promptly interposes a barrage to prevent its reaching the second line. If the attack on the first line fails the defending artillery puts a barrage behind the attacker's line to prevent re-enforcements coming up to it and to enable the victorious defenders to counterattack and destroy the enemy in his own trenches. It is merely a wholesale development of a long established method of supporting the infantry.—Major E. D. Scott in National Service Magazine.

Mystery of a Fish.

In the economy of nature nothing is more remarkable than the metamorphosis of the flounder, which when young swims in an upright position, as do all other fish, but when maturity develops it becomes topheavy, falls over on its side and its existence is passed as a flat fish.

That nature moves in a mysterious way is here freely illustrated, for when the flounder falls the two eyes, which originally were on either side of the head, are transposed to the upper side of the fish, where they always face the light.

The process by which this strange change is accomplished has never been discovered by scientists and is a marvelous instance of nature's operations, for while the fish usually rests upon bottom it can readily swim about in any depth of water.—New York Sun.

A Short Business Talk.

In a certain store the merchandise manager sent for the ready to wear and millinery buyers and said to them:

"You men are getting a bad accumulation of stock that is hard to move. Hereafter you will make a daily and weekly inventory and send the report to this office."

Both buyers declared this to be impossible, but the merchandise man told them to go and do it. Especially he wanted them to show the age of the goods in stock, the sizes and the colors.

After attempting to take some of these daily inventories the buyers decided that an easier way would be to get busy and sell the goods faster. This same plan has been used in many departments with fine results.

There is nothing like the spot light to engender selling activity in a store.—Philadelphia Record.

Didn't Wait the Attack.

At Boulogne during a royal reception some years ago a number of English ladies in their anxiety to see everything pressed with such force against the soldiers who were keeping the line that the soldiers were forced to give way and generally were, as policemen say, "hindered in the execution of their duty." The officer in command, observing the state of affairs, called out: "One roll of the drum! If they don't stand back kiss them all!" After the first sound of the drum the ladies took to flight.

"If they had been French," said a Parisian journal, "they would have remained to a woman."

KEEP POSTED

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN wants to know the latest news of the intensely interesting developments in the World's War affairs, To do this, you must have an up-to-the-minute daily newspaper. There is none that covers the field so thoroughly as does the

ST. PAUL DISPATCH
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Every Morning and Sunday

"Old Glory"

EVERY TRUE AMERICAN should have an American Flag for their home, or their store.

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DROP A POST CARD FOR SAMPLE COPIES.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H. W. Pfitzeller, General Manager.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 15th. 1917

Department of the Interior., U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. June 9th. 1917. Notice is hereby given that Edvart Hansen Breekken, of Erie Minn. who on June 26th. 1913, made Homestead Application Serial No 08208, for W.½ N.E.¼ and E.½ N.W.¼ Section 14, Township 153 N. Range 39 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 27th. day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Alfred Knutson, Martin Anderson, Halvor Bjorgufson, Syen Bjorgufson, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made under Act of June 6th. 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st, 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota May 23, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Berget Danielson of Erie, Minn. who on May 20th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08039, for N.W.¼ Section 36. Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Final five year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver of the U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn., on the 10th, day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Ben K. Kveste, of Highlanding Minnesota Knute Danielson Dahle, Knute Tallefson, Halvor Severson, of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U.S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. May 22nd, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Steffen Halvorson, of Erie, Minn.; who on November 11th, 1912, made Homestead Entry No. 08595; for E. ½ N. E. ¼ Section 33 Township 153 N, Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Three Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge, for the city of Thief River Falls, Minn. at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 6th. day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses;
Ole Borstad, Lars Fevig, Ole Lokken, Karl Ellertson, All of Erie, Minnesota.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter. M. Ringdal.
Register.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS,
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges resonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days. at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.

Inspiration in Dreams.

Coleridge must be added to the list of authors who have found inspiration in dreams, for he himself has told us that he composed over 200 lines of the "Kubla Khan" during a sleep of three hours. On awaking he wrote down the fragment now existing, but the interruption of a visitor banished the rest from his mind. The first idea of "The Ancient Mariner," too, was suggested to the poet by a dream of his friend Cruikshank. And Kipling's "Greatest Story in the World" was but the half remembered dream of a commonplace young man.—London Mail.

His Modesty.

"Are you an art connoisseur?"

"Yes," replied Mr. Cumrox, "although I should never speak of myself as such."

"Why not?"

"Because I'm not absolutely sure I know how to pronounce the word."—New York American.

Greatness has a heavy tax to pay.—Alexander Smith.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st, 1917

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. May 23, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Knute Danielson Dahle, of Erie, Minn. who on May 15, 1911 made Homestead application Serial No. 06158 for S.½ N.W. ¼ E. ½ S.W. ¼, Section 22, Township 153, N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make final Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver of the U.S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn., on the 10th, day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Ben K. Kveste of Highlanding Minn, Knute Tallefson, Berget Danielson, Tallef Hovet, of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

PETER M. RINGDAL
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First pub. in The Sunbeam June 1st, 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. May 23, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Knute Tallefson, of Erie Minn., who on July 15th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No 08282 for S.W. ¼ S.E. ¼ Section 21, Township 153 N. Range 39W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Commutation proof to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver of the U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. on the 10th, day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Knute Danielson Dahle, of Erie Minn Ben K. Kveste, Highlanding Minn. Berget Danielson, Andras H. Vake, of Erie Minn

Proof made under Act June 6. 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, sixty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25 00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Helber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 213

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JULY 18, 1917 NO. 18

734
MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

There will be a big ball at the S.L Holm hall on tomorrow evening. All are invited. Ladies bring a basket lunch.

Mr. Wm Causin, Miss Ella and Otto Causin, and Stephen Singer attended the circus from Kratka Township Wednesday,

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hyland, Artie Hyland Miss Edith Gustofson, O.M. Mandt and Edwin Lunde of Deer Park attended the circus Wednesday.

Ole Vattendahl completed the new addition to our Office this week, which will give us better room for the Post Office and printing office.

People can get a good idea of how aeroplanes work in time of war, by a visit to the Pennington County Fair Aug, 1, 2, and 3rd, as there will be exhibition flights given each day, by an experienced aviator.

Elo Sanders and wife, Mrs. Ole Overum and two children, Mr. and Mrs Henry Arndt, and Mrs. Morgan Vaughn, T. S. Jacobson boys Wm Korstad Edon Davis Miss Arvella Heggestuen and Mrs. W. G. Hunt, of Highlanding attended the circus at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

The Pennington County Fair is to be held at Thief River Falls, on Aug 1,2, and 3rd, this year. Farmers are especially urged to to make exhibits at the fair this year, as a good display of farm produce, is what adds interest to a fair. There is to be a big Program of instertainment to amuse the people this year.

What might have been a fatal accident happened at the Highlanding ferry last Saturday. But while it was a serious mishap, we still consider it fortunate as the chances were more than even that it might have resulted in the loss of life. C. L. Hanson, president of the First National Bank of Thief River Falls was on his way to Deer Park Township, and in crossing the Highlanding ferry the auto brake failed to work and the auto with its occupant ran over the end of the ferry into the river. As it was near the bank the water was only about four feet deep and when the auto made the plunge it remained right side up, with Mr. Hanson seated at the wheel, who escaped without any injury. James O'Brien and Eddy Hyland assisted Mr. Hanson to get the auto onto the land and Fred Haug came up from Thief River Falls Sunday, and ran the auto back to Thief River Falls.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Mr. Sedig hauled cream to Highlanding Thursday.

Ole Myrum, Salve Myrum, and John Helle autoed down to Grand Forks Wednesday.

Miss Olina Langie spent Saturday and Sunday at the Stolass home.

Mr. and Mrs. Austad was entertaind by Stolass Sunday.

T. O. Langie made a business trip to Oklee Wednesday.

Miss Olina Langie spent Sunday evening with Julia Myrum.

Miss Julia Myrum was entertained by Juri Austad Sunday afternoon.

The Ladies aid which was held at Tveit was well attended.

Halvor Olson has returned from Grand Forks where he underwent an operation.—Bingo.

Subscribe For The Sunbeam!

NEW BRIDGE

The County Comissioners, at their meting on Wednesday approved the petition of the people to issue the bonds of Pennington County for the construction of a bridge across the Red Lake River at Highlanding. We don't believe that any board of County Commissioners since organization of Pennington County ever did an act that will meet with more general approval than this one.

We sit down with a sigh of relief, as it has been a long and tedious fight to get this matter up to the point of having the Commissioners pass this resolution. We started the fight nearly two years ago for a bridge at Highlanding, which is now ended.

The first steps to be taken was to get government clearance for the bridge which we did, by getting Congressman Steenerson to pass an act through Congress granting permission to the township of Highlanding, for be it known that our County Commissioner would not ask for this act to be passed by Pennington County. It took about a year to get the act through and then the Town of Highlanding very generously donated their right to Pennington County. The next complaint was that there was no money to build the bridge. But when the session laws came out last spring with that law in granting the Commissioners a right to bond a County for the Construction of one necessary bridge, there was an order left this office by next mail to C.A. Pitkin of Thief River Falls to draw the petition and that is the petition that was filed with the board on the 10th of July. THE SUNBEAM don't ask any credit for anything but had we just remained silent, there would have been no more prospect for a bridge across the Red Lake River at Highlanding today than there was three years ago.

THE FARMERS STAYED

The farmers of the First Congressional District of North Dakota stood solidly by Baer, their Non-partisan candidate for Congress at Tuesdays election, and he got 1,500 more votes than his nearest opponent, O.B. Burtness, who ran on the Republican ticket and is still running.

John Baer is the man who drew the cartoons for the Non-partisan Leader last year, which were of such great assistance to win the election for the farmers cause in North Dakota, and the farmers elected him to Congress Tuesday.

Citation for Hearing on Petition to Sell, Mortgage or Lease Land

ESTATE OF Gunder Evenson, Also Known As Gunder Evendson Austad STATE OF MINNESOTA, County of Pennington S.S. IN PROBATE COURT: In the Matter of the Estate of Gunder Evenson, also known as Gunder Evendson Austad, THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Signe Evenson, Annie Evenson, Eivind Evenson, Martin Evenson, Gunhild Evenson and Thelma Evenson, and all persons interested in the mortgaging of certain lands belonging to said Gunder Evenson, The petition of Hans O. Kjonhim as representative of the above named Gunder Evenson, being duly filed in this court, representing that it is necessary and for the best interests of said estate and of all interested therein that certain lands of said decedent described therein be mortgaged and praying that a license be to him granted to mortgage the same:

Now Therefore, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms, in the city of Thief River Falls County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 23rd day of July, 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

Witness, the Judge of said Court, and the seal of said Court, this 28th day of June, 1917.

[illegible]

(Court Seal) Judge of Probate Court

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Pennington County Fair
August 1, 2, 3,

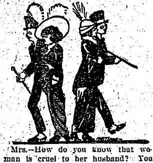
THE NAVY NEEDS MEN! IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak Post Office Buildings.

Teeth of the Ancients.

The silence of the classics certainly seems to indicate that the Greeks and Romans suffered very little from their teeth. Words for toothache and for tooth extracting instruments can, indeed, be found in the Greek and Latin dictionaries, but the authors quoted for them are generally late and always uninteresting. We can hardly believe that if toothache had been common in Athens Aristophanes would have made no jokes about it. But a classical scholar may pretty safely be defied to cite a single Greek or Latin passage about it. Even Lucretius, when he gets on the subject of teeth in a passage where a reference to toothache might be expected, merely refers to the jar given to the teeth by very cold water or by biting a stone in one's bread.—London Chronicle.

How He Could Tell.



Mrs.—How do you know that woman is cruel to her husband? You didn't even glance at her.

Mr.—Didn't have to—I glanced at him.—Washington Star.

Kilted Troops.

The Greek kilted troops, the Evzones, bear a variant of a name which was given to troops in the days of ancient Greece. Euzonoi, meaning well girdled and so girt up for exercise as kilted men are, were light troops or even the heavily armed hoplitai, but without their weighty shields. At first, however, the term, as in Homer, was used only regarding women, the "zone" being the lower girdle worn by them about the waist, but by an easy and natural transition this came to mean a man's belt. Then, as the belt supported the short skirts, kilted men were called well belted.

Use of Gas.

It is now a hundred years since gas was first used for illumination in this country, and this is supposed to be "the age of electricity," yet the amount of gas consumed is still increasing. There has indeed been a falling off in the amount used for lighting, but a great gain in the amount used for fuel. This is not only the age of electricity, but also the age of the gas burning cook stove.

Not Much.

Howell—Reading maketh a full man. Powell—But if you get arrested for drunkenness the judge isn't inclined to accept as an excuse your statement that you have been reading.—New York Press.

Power of a River.

There are more spindles turned in the mills of Lawrence by the power of the Merrimac river than are turned by any other river in any other city in the world. Four hundred acres of mills, employing 40,000 hands, put out 2,000,000 tons of woven fabrics each year.—Exchange.

Healthful Whipping.

It is considered beneficial to be whipped or spanked provided it is done mechanically. In the mechano therapy departments of up to date institutions the whipping post, a mechanical device for therapeutic paddling, is an accredited healing machine. You are whipped by straps of heavy cloth or leather attached to two rapidly revolving posts. When you take the treatment you step backward into the flying whips and receive their blows upon your legs, back, abdomen or chest, depending upon the malady from which you are suffering. The impact of the straps is just sufficient to set the blood in free circulation. There is no smarting, stinging sensation because the straps are broad enough to eliminate any possibility of a cutting blow. You are paddled rather than lashed. The whipping post is valuable in many types of nervousness.—Popular Science Monthly.

Using Up Energy.

"A calory is the amount of heat required to raise the temperature of one pint of water 4 degrees Fahrenheit. If a man rises from his chair and walks about eight feet, then returns, he uses up one of these units," writes Dr. Edwin F. Bowers in "Sidestepping Ill Health."

"Yet the body, even while resting or quiet in sleep, is constantly using up energy. It is also giving off heat about as rapidly as a sixteen candle power electric lamp."

To make up for this constant loss of heat and energy from 2,000 to 3,000 calories are needed every twenty-four hours. This is why we eat, and it behooves us to see that our food furnishes about the right number of calories.

POWDER HOUSE PERILS.

A "Jag" Without Whisky and a Weird Nervous Disorder.

Alcohol is greatly feared by the powder people, and rightly so. But they cannot eliminate a strange malady that appears among their workmen in the powder mills. As subterranean labor in compressed air produces "the bends," work in the powder mills creates the "powder house jag," which is described as follows by Merle Crowell in the American Magazine:

A powder house is no place for an unsteady hand or an unseeing eye. But the "powder house jag," a freak product of the plants themselves, is something which no amount of diligence can forefend. Large quantities of alcohol are used in the making of smokeless powder, and the air in the shops frequently gets heavy with its fumes. Men have been known to leave the plants reeling and stupefied, while one serious accident was caused because a fume fuddled workman threw on both the high pressure and low pressure brakes at the same time.

A weird nervous disorder that steals upon powder makers has been called, "powderitis." Treading all day with rubber sole shoes in a shop which a vagrant spark will change into a crater, they get keyed up to a nervous tension that never runs down, with the result that even when off duty they nearly jump through their collars at an unexpected flash of light. Although powder, unless it is confined, does not explode at a spark under normal conditions, a powder shop may be changed into an inferno of wildfire in a few seconds.

Window Glass.

It is certain that there were glass windows in Pompeii, as the proof is found in its ruins. In more modern times it is known that windows of some kind were glazed so early as the third century, if not before, though the fashion was not fairly introduced until it was done by Benedict Biscop about 674. Windows of glass were used in private houses in Italy as early as 1177. —Exchange.

A Pirate's Brutal Remark.

Captain Kidd buried his treasure.

"If I were Mrs. Kidd I would hide it in the top bureau drawer," he asserted.—New York Sun.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.

OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

CONFIDENCE CHECK BOOK

PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

CORN ROOT WORM

200,000,000 Bu. Lost to Corn Crop Annually by This Pest.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

The damage done to corn in the corn belt is estimated to be 200,000,000 bushels annually. In our mad scramble to get corn into the ground this year, we do not want to overlook this tremendous waste. Next to poor seed corn, the corn root worm is the greatest source of loss to corn. The remedy is the rotation of crops. Never grow more than two crops of corn consecutively on the same ground. If you had corn root worm bad last year and it is too late to put in anything else, you had better change to barley. Your seedsman can still furnish you with some excellent seed barley. If you do put in corn on that land, be careful to give your land more than a usual preparation. The time is late and we will have to bend every energy to plant our corn crop.

"Dry Farming" Needed Everywhere.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

When we say "dry farming" we immediately begin to think of the western plains where the rainfall is deficient. We all admit that they should take unusual pains in conserving their moisture.

Well we ought to be ashamed of ourselves in the humid territory. When comes along a year like this, we think we are terribly abused and yet in any of this territory we have had more rain than Western Kansas and Nebraska gets any year.

Therefore, let us take dry farming methods to ourselves. Because in some years the rain comes when we want it, is no excuse for neglecting conservation of moisture.

What is this dry farming? Let us take it up with the clubs and make it an institute subject. Let us get our best farmers to agree to practice it. There is no drought year in the corn belt which does not have more moisture than necessary, if conserved, to raise a crop of corn.

There's a Reason For Everything.

"Wouldn't you try to get a divorce from a woman who abused you and neglected your home and thought more of her club than she did of you?" thundered the big man.

"I don't think I would," replied Henry Peck. "I am afraid Henrietta would not let me."—Philadelphia Ledger.

Luxury and Labor.

Alexander the Great, reflecting on his friends degenerating into sloth and luxury, told them that it was a most slavish thing to luxuriate and a most royal thing to labor.—Barrow.

Happiness.

Happiness rarely is absent. It is that we know not of its presence. The greatest felicity avails us nothing if we know not that we are happy.

PRACTICAL HEALTH HINT.

Diet and Health.

In an article on "Taming the Liver" World's Work says that the daily meal of the average business man consisting of meat and potatoes and white bread is ideal for inducing constipation. Most of us should not eat more than once a day. Eat the shells of your baked potatoes and eat whole wheat bread or graham for the help that what we call "roughage" has in stimulating bowel action. And see to it that you take liberal portions of at least two kinds of vegetables at both luncheon and dinner, such vegetables as peas, beans, lettuce, parsnips, carrots, turnips, celery, oyster plant, cabbage, Brussels sprouts, tomatoes, salsify, Spanish onions, asparagus and spinach. If you dislike these you will be able to substitute fruits that you do like. Eat the right things, get sufficient exercise and rest and you will have no need for habit forming laxatives which eventually may do you much harm.

Not In Use There.

"For a college graduate you don't seem to know such horsy slang."

"Sir, I am a graduate of a college of veterinary surgery."—Chicago Tribune.

Turn About.

Stella—When you are engaged you tell him that he must economize. Bella—And after you are married he tells you that you must.—Puck.

The best government is that which teaches us to govern ourselves.

PRESIDENT ORDERS STRICT EMBARGO ON FOOD EXPORTS

PROCLAMATION PROSCRIBING THAT EVERY COMMODITY MUST BE CENSURED FOR USE AT HOME.

TEUTON POWERS CUT OFF; NEUTRALS PROVIDED FOR

Makes It Plain That if United States Is to Feed the World She Is Going to Control the Business With an Iron Hand—No Sustenance for Enemies.

Washington, July 10—President Wilson has issued his long expected embargo proclamation and made it plain that if the United States is to feed the world she is going to control the business with an iron hand.

The embargo includes every basic commodity in the list of things that may not be exported without the license of the Secretary of Commerce.

The President specifies every country in the world, allied, neutral and enemy countries to which the embargo commodities may not be shipped.

To Cut Off Germany.

But primarily the embargo was issued to check the export of foodstuffs to neutrals adjacent to Germany. The President has determined that no more sustenance shall reach our enemies through these mediums.

Mr. Wilson's proclamation does not mean that none of the commodities may be exported. They may be exported only in such quantities as:

First—To relieve the stringency and high prices in our own country.

Second—To effectually prevent the neutrals from sending any possible surplus to Germany, and,

Third—To provide so far as possible, an equable distribution of the food, fuel and iron supply among the nations of the Allied world.

The first effect of the proclamation will be the immediate organization in London of the buying council for the Allies. Once established this council will proceed with the purchase of wheat through one central agency and it's allotment to all the countries of the world outside the Central Powers.

Wheat Purchasing Agency Planned.

The council will immediately establish an agency in the United States for the purchase of our wheat. It is probable that the Federal food administration will be asked to perform this function under the direction of Herbert Hoover.

This step was not taken without strenuous opposition both from the neutrals and from England. The President has been convinced, however, that the instrument of control must be placed in the hands of the United States.

If, as the neutrals allege, their present imports from this country are no more than enough to make up something like their own needs in view of the cutting off of other sources of supply like Russia and Roumania, they will have to show this to the exports council.

And the exports council will have to be "shown" beyond the shadow of a doubt. This will be difficult for the neutrals to do. It is known here that the government's own agents have sized up the situation abroad in a thorough manner. The best opinion is that the recent figures made public as to the amount of foodstuffs finding its way through neutrals into Germany were very conservative.

NIVELLE IS OUSTED AS COMMANDER OF FRENCH

Serious Mistakes Admitted by War Minister in Last Drive Despite It Was Success.

Paris, July 10.—General Nivelle, who was commander-in-chief of the French offensive last April, has been relieved of his command. War Minister Paintlev made this announcement at the public session of the chamber.

Other military chiefs responsible for the offensive were also ousted, he said.

While admitting that serious mistakes were made, he asserted that the drive was nevertheless a real success.

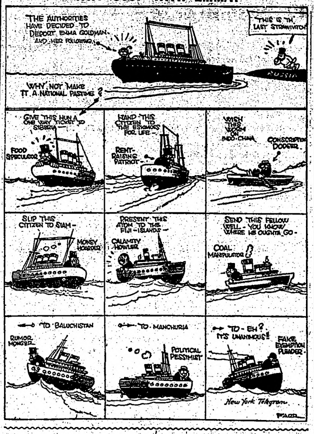
There were stormy scenes in the chamber. Deputy Accambray was hooted down when he charged the government with sending men to the United States who had been relieved of their commands by Parliament and who were trying to use America as a "springboard."

The war minister said peace now would mean German domination of the seas and of the world's commerce.

Farmers Arm to Oppose I. W. W.

Portland, Ore., July 10.—I. W. W. strikers have tied up logging camps in eastern Washington and the eastern Idaho panhandle. Threats in the Yakima valley have led to requests for troops. Farmers are forming home defense guards, armed and prepared to resist activities of the I. W. W. members of which, it is believed, intend burning the wheat fields. "The situation, from information which has been coming to me, is much more alarming than the people realize," said Gov. James Withycombe of Oregon.

WHY STOP WITH EMMA?


THE AUTHORITIES HAVE DECIDED TO DEPORT EMMA GOLDMAN AND HER FOLLOWING.
"THIS IS TH' LAST STRAW!"
RUSSIA
WHY NOT MAKE IT A NATIONAL PASTIME?
GIVE THIS HUN A ONE WAY TICKET TO SIBERIA—
FOOD SPECULATOR
HAND THIS CITIZEN TO THE ESKIMOES FOR LIFE—
RENT-RAISING PATRIOT
WISH THIS WORM ON INDO-CHINA
CONSCRIPTION DODGER
SLIP THIS CITIZEN TO SIAM—
MONEY HOARDER
PRESENT THIS ATOM TO THE FIJI-ISLANDS—
CALAMITY HOWLER
SEND THIS FELLOW WELL—YOU KNOW/ WHERE HE OUGHTA GO—
COAL MANIPULATOR
TO BALUCHISTAN
RUMOR MONGER
TO MANCHURIA
POLITICAL PESSIMIST
TO—EH? IT'S UNANIMOUS!!
FAKE EXEMPTION PLEADER
New York Telegram
FAGO

LIKELY TO BE LONG SESSION

NO EARLY ADJOURNMENT OF CONGRESS IS SEEN.

Leaders of Opinion It Will Take Weeks to Work Out Related Revenue Measures.

Washington, July 10.—The prohibition issue in Congress may cause a general revision of legislative plans and indefinitely prolong the war sessions.

With the House recorded for prohibiting manufacture of all intoxicants and the Senate favoring a ban on manufacture and importation of distilled beverages only, leaders expressed belief that it may take weeks to work out the related revenue and other problems which cannot be settled until Congress determines its course on the liquor question.

Cloture May Be Invoked.

Having disposed of the prohibition features for the time being, the Senate will resume consideration of other features of the administration food control bill with the leaders expecting to pass it this week even if cloture is necessary.

While the Senate continues its struggle with food legislation this week, the House will consider the administration trading with the enemy bill, while a committee begins hearings on the new administration measure enlarging the aviation service.

Government Coal Control.

In the Senate the section of the food bill proposing federal authority to commandeer factories, packing houses, mines and other plants and to operate them and fix employees' wages is to be declared. Other important features are the minimum price fixing provision and extension of government control to steel, iron, cotton, wool and other products.

Senate leaders and the Senate interstate commerce committee, which will meet today for that purpose, plan amendments extending government control over coal.

UNION OF 7,000 MILLERS TO WIN WAR PLANNED

J. F. Bell, of Minneapolis, Chairman of Provisional National Committee, to Mobilize Industry.

Minneapolis, July 7.—James F. Bell, of Minneapolis, has been appointed chairman of the provisional national committee to mobilize the milling industry to help win the war for the United States.

Announcement that Mr. Bell is to head such a committee is the first intimation that a plan is in the formative stage to unite 7,000 flour mills of the country in wartime productive, distributive, and price control work that the country's food supply may be conserved.

French Submarine Is Sunk.

Paris, July 8.—The submarine Ariane was torpedoed and sunk by a German U boat in the Mediterranean June 19, according to an official announcement of the ministry of marine. All officers and part of the crew perished. Nine were saved.

Swedish Glass Industry Hit.

Stockholm, July 9.—Lack of raw materials, principally soda, already has compelled Swedish glass manufacturers to restrict production, and it is feared that it will have to cease altogether in two of three months more unless import conditions change. The Swedish glass industry, which is considerably more than 200 years old, is one of the country's most important industries, employing nearly 6,000 persons and having an annual output around $3,500,000, of which more than one-third is exported.

HALF BILLION MORE FOR SHIPS

SUM TO BE ASKED OF CONGRESS AT ONCE.

Building of 5,000,000 Tons in Eighteen Months, Instead of 3,000,000 Is Plan Now Being Considered.

Washington July 10—Another appropriation of half a billion dollars for shipbuilding probably will be asked of Congress immediately by the administration. Contracts already let and about to be closed, the shipping board announced, have absorbed the first $500,000,000.

President Wilson's approval for the program is yet to be obtained, but it is understood the President is in full sympathy with officials who believe the Allies cannot win the war unless every resource is used to construct a great American merchant fleet.

First Estimates Exceeded.

First estimates of 3,000,000 tons construction within 18 months will be far exceeded if the plans of the shipping board and Major General Goethals are carried. The present aim is to build at least 5,000,000 tons dead weight of shipping in addition to vessels already under construction for private account which will be taken over by the government. The second sum asked may be used largely for wooden construction.

General Goethals' attitude towards wooden ship construction still is somewhat in doubt, but recent reports have indicated that he is favoring a larger wooden ship program.

WHEAT CROP ESTIMATED AT 656,000,000 BUSHELS

Visible Supply of Important Cereal Shows Decrease During Last Week in June.

Washington, July 9.—The visible supply of wheat in the United States decreased 1,450,000 bushels during the week ending June 30, 1917. This was a decrease of 9.3 per cent on the visible supply of June 23. The visible supply of wheat for the week ending June 23 was 15,695,000 bushels and for the wek ending June 30 14,209,000 bushels as compared with 48,291,000 bushels for the week ending June 30, 1916.

An estimate of the probable United States wheat crop in 1917 based on reports up to June 1 is 656,000,000 bushels.

DRAFTING OF ARMY DELAYED

Organization Completed in Few States—Methods Not Disclosed.

Washington, July 9.—Prospects for setting in motion the draft machinery for the new national army Monday, as planned by Provost Marshal General Crowder, are regarded as remote, since organization is complete in only eight states. Delinquent states probably will make it necessary to defer the first drawing till the middle of the week.

The method to be followed in making selections has not been disclosed by war department officials.

Northwest Sailors Made Officers.

Washington, July 7.—The Navy department has announced the appointment as warrant officers of the following men from Minnesota and the Northwest: As boatswain, Carl R. Sauke, Heltva, assigned to the Wisconsin; Louis H. Rassler, Minneapolis, on the Navajo; Fillmore S. D. Lyman, Minneapolis, on the Nevada; Richard A. Vallcrecht, Hanover, on the Minnesota; Carl J. Hardahl, Dell Rapids, S. D., on the Utah. As chief machinists, Adolph Peterson, St. Paul, and Frank H. Bassen, New Ulm.

POLITICAL CRISIS OF SERIOUS NATURE FACED BY KAISER

REPORT THAT HOLLWEG IS TO BE DISMISSED IN FACE OF CRY FOR PEACE TERMS AND REFORMS.

SPEAKER IN REICHSTAG ATTACKS PAN-GERMANS

Field Marshal Von Hindenburg and Gen. Von Ludendorff Are Called to Berlin for Conference With Emperor—Hair Trigger Tension Exists.

Zurich, via Paris, July 10—A serious political crisis has arisen in Germany. A Berlin telegram to the Koelnische Zeitung says it is probable that the Kaiser will dismiss Chancellor von Bethmann-Hollweg. The German government's semi-official mouthpiece, the Nord Deutsche Allegemine Zeitung, mentions Vice Chancellor Dr. Karl Helfferich, who was the first German food dictator, as the most probable successor to Hollweg should the latter fall.

Hair Trigger Tension.

Berlin, July 9.—This is a day of "excursions and alarms." Following the mass of plain spoken editorial comment based on the hair trigger tension in the relations between the Reichstag and the Government, comes the official news that Field Marshal von Hindenburg and General von Ludendorff have arrived in Berlin for a conference with the Emperor.

Situation Is Critical.

The identity of the member of the Reichstag who launched forth in candid exposition of the situation at home and abroad now has been established definitely. The Tageblatt names Mathias Erzberger, a leader of the Clerical Center, as the man who paved the way for the discussion which resulted in a common meeting ground for all but the Pan-German faction of Friday's session of the main committee.

Herr Erzberger's discussion of the internal situation is said to have been remarkable for its lucidity and candor.

He expressed serious misgivings as to the general military and naval situation. He demanded a clear statement from the government regarding the Russian offensive and the situation on the Western front. He also demanded assurances that the U-boat war is really as efficacious as it is claimed to be.

Kaiser Calls Chancellor.

The Kaiser had a long audience with Chancellor von Bethmann-Hollweg Saturday night. Afterwards the Emperor received Field Marshal von Hindenburg, War Minister von Stein and Minister of Marine von Capelle.

The Berliner Tageblatt says the Socialists and National Liberals are convinced the government must declare finally whether it wants a Pan-German peace or a peace without annexations.

BELIEVE BREAK IS IMMINENT

Diplomatic Circles in Berlin Think Rupture May Have Occurred.

Amsterdam, July 9. — Diplomatic circles in Berlin believe a break between Argentina and Germany imminent, if it has not already been formally noted, according to dispatches from the German capital.

The Argentine minister, it was stated, conferred at length with Foreign Minister Zimmerman and then briefly with Chancellor von Bethmann-Hollweg. Later he visited the Spanish embassy and the Chilean legation.

PERSHING BUSY WITH AIDES

American Commander Foregoes Visit to General Haig.

Paris, July 9.—Maj. Gen. Pershing is busy holding conferences with his staff. The American commander's organizing work will completely monopolize his time this week. He was obliged to forego a visit to the British front which he had planned for this week. Instead he is sending a staff officer to Sir Douglas Haig's headquarters.

TEUTONS GAIN IN MACEDONIA

Sudden Drives Win Temporary Footing Near Dolzeli.

Saloniki, July 7.—By a sudden offensive Teutonic forces on the Macedonian front succeeded in gaining a brief, temporary footing on British trenches west of Dolzeli, according to announcement here.

The assault was made in the evening and the enemy was immediately driven out by a British counter-attack.

Movements for Irish Freedom.

London, July 7.—Darrell Figgis, one of the prominent Sinn Feiners lately released from prison, said in a speech at Killaloe, Ireland, that steps to achieve Irish independence were being thought out and that the full policy would be disclosed at the proper time. Meantime, he said, the Sinn Feiners would appoint a constituent assembly and appeal to the peace conference, at which England would not be the best loved of conferees. If the nation rallied they would see a sovereign Irish republic within two years.

LIEUT. J. H. TOWERS

© HARRIS & EWING

Lieut. J. H. Towers is the expert aviator member of the joint technical board of the army and navy and of the aircraft production board of the council of national defense. He has been flying ever since the airplanes were known as practicable, and his experience takes in both the United States and Europe.

RUSSIANS HAVE ONLY BEGUN

PRESENCE OF AMERICAN TROOPS A MORAL HELP.

Knowledge of Arrival of U. S. Army Electrifies Eleven-Mile Line—Men Show Great Vigor and Dash.

French Front in France, July 9.—Personal initiative, combined with bravery and tenacity, won for the French a splendid victory when the Germans attempted last Tuesday night to retake Chemin-des-Dames by a furious attack.

The French commanding officers are enthusiastic about the undiminished dash and vigor of their men which they regard as largely attributable to the moral aid provided by the arrival of American troops in France.

Commanders Are Encouraged.

The commanding general declared to the press that the presence of American fighting men not only encouraged the French soldiers in the ranks, but also their commanders.

"The German crown prince had arranged a surprise party for us, in order to offset the Russian victory in Galicia, but he knocked at the wrong door and received a disagreeable reception," said the commanding general.

Suddenly the German bombardment opened and its intensity impressed the French general as being greater than he ever before experienced on the Somme, at Verdun or in the Champagne, where he had taken part in all the battles since the beginning of hostilities.

Don't Wait for Command.

Then, to his astonishment, he saw his own artillery without waiting orders, open a barrage fire.

Meanwhile the French infantry swept the German front lines with rifle fire and hand grenades while the French trench mortars worked as never before.

GERMANS FORMERLY WITH CONSULATES MUST LEAVE

Are Informed by State Department That Presence in America Is Undesirable, According to Report.

Washington, July 9.—All Germans formerly connected either with the German embassy or any one of the many consulates in America, have been requested to leave the United States. Notification that their presence in America is undesirable has been sent to them by the State department.

ASK GUARD FOR GRAIN BELT

Kansas Official Wants Protection From I. W. W.

Topeka, Kan., July 9.—Secretary of State Tom Botkin has applied to Governor Capper for permission to organize "Home Guard" companies in the wheat belt of Kansas to mete out punishment to I. W. W., who have been setting fire to stacks of grain.

Botkin told Governor Capper that German spies are behind the outrages. Stacks have been fired by flaming bombs thrown from passing freight trains and it was reported sun glasses had been left on top of stacks at night, to fire the stacks at midday.

Much grain has been lost at Hutchinson through fires started by I. W. W.

Bundle of Teuton Letters Seized.

New York, July 7.—Federal authorities investigating suspected methods of communication between the United States and Germany announce here the seizure of a bundle of letters including communications which, arriving from the Teuton powers apparently were intended to reach Alexander von Nuber, formerly Austrain consul general in New York. Von Nuber left here after the government investigated charges that he shipped reservists to Austria under fraudulent passports in 1915

EAT SKINNER'S THE BEST MACARONI

MY SIGNATURE
Paul F. Skinner
ON EVERY PACKAGE

SKINNER'S MACARONI

Kill All Flies! THEY SPREAD DISEASE

Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, and cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Ask for

Daisy Fly Killer

Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, $1.00.

HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

SAVING NICKELS AND DIMES

Shortage in Small Coins Declared Due to Widely Adopted Practice of Thrift.

Shortage of small coins, complained of by banks, may be due partly to the practice of saving Buffalo nickels and the new dimes, bankers say, according to the Minneapolis Journal.

Many persons have formed the habit of putting away the buffalo coins or the new ten-cent pieces on the well-established theory that the saver can accumulate considerable sums in this way and yet do it so gradually that "he never misses it."

"The shortage of nickels and dimes probably is due in part to this practice. There is, however, an even more stringent shortage of pennies, which has been felt for the last six months."

Bankers said the penny famine probably was due to recently instilled thrift among children. Pennies given them by parents, coins that formerly went back into circulation as quickly as little feet could flutter to the corner candy store, now find their way into the toy bank.

Why He Didn't Register.

An Indianapolis man who makes a practice of bragging about his shortcomings, said that there were just 85 reasons why he didn't register for conscription.

"The first one is that I am only five feet one inch tall.

"The second one is that, taking my height into account, I am too fat for my stature.

"The third one is that I have only one arm.

"The fourth one is that my teeth are bad.

"The fifth one is that I am too old."

"Well, what are the other 80 reasons?" he was asked.

"Well, the other 80 don't matter. The five I have enumerated would give me the necessary alibi."—Indianapolis News.

Nothing to Run Into.

"When I was in the railroad business," said Chauncey M. Depew once, "the president of a small line waited on me to request an exchange of courtesies. I interrogated him, and he said proudly:

"'On our line, sir, not only has a collision never occurred, but on our line a collision would be impossible.'

"'Impossible?' said I. 'Oh, come; I know that the latest automatic safety devices are excellent things. But impossible is a large word.'

"'It's literally true with us, sir,' he replied.

"'How can it be?' said I.

"'Why,' said he, 'we own only one train.'"—Railway Employees' Magazine.

Horrors of War.

Mrs. Peck—They are going to arrest all suspicious persons.

Mr. Peck—Maybe they won't, Maria, so long as you are suspicious only of me.—Judge.

Many a man who cares nothing for art worships the portrait of the blonde lady on a $20 gold piece.

When a man has nothing to talk about but his dog we are sorry for the cur.

Grape-Nuts

Made from choice whole wheat and malted barley, this famous food retains the vital mineral elements of the grain, so essential for balanced nourishment, but lacking in many cereal foods.

From every standpoint—good flavor, rich nourishment, easy digestion, convenience, economy, health from childhood to old age—Grape-Nuts food.

"There's a Reason"

FARM MORE LAND

Cultivate for the Soldier at the Front.

This question of conservation of food has become so agitated by those who have a knowledge of what it means in the preservation of life, who have made a study of the food conditions, and the requirements of the country, that it is beginning to arouse the entire nation. The economist whose duty it is to study the output and compare it with the consumption, sees a rapidly creeping up of one on the other, and, when the appetite of consumption gets a headway on the output, where will the nation be? It is time the people were aroused, for there is danger ahead unless the intelligence of the people is awakened to the facts. The crop of 1917 will be less than an average one, and see the work it has to perform. It has to feed the man producing it, and he is of less efficiency today than a year ago. His strength has been reduced by the drawing away of the thousands from the farms, who are now in the ranks of the consumer instead of in that of the producer. There is an inverse ratio here that can only be understood when confronted with the appalling figures presented by those in charge of the conservation work. The army has to be fed, dependents cared for, the navy has to have provisions, and we cannot sit idly by and see the women and children of the countries across the sea starve. There is such a great call for active participation in the matter of providing food, that those who are left at home in charge of this work have a responsibility placed upon them fully as great as has the man at the front who has gone out to protect the homes, the sanctity and the honor of those who are left behind. The producer should think only of this; there should be economy, not only of labor. Every acre of available land should be producing. Advantage should be taken of every daylight hour. It must not be a case of how much can we make. It must be a case of "fight" with those who have gone overseas, but in our way, fight to win the war. Where that spirit pervades will be found the spirit of the patriotic American. There is no difficulty in securing land in any of the states. It may be rented on easy terms or purchased at low prices, and there should be little difficulty arranging with bankers to get the necessary funds to carry on operations. Should you not be able to get what you want in your own state, Western Canada offers an immense wide field for operations at the lowest possible cost, and Americans are welcomed with open arms. Homesteads of 160 acres each may be had on easy conditions, and other lands may be purchased at low prices on easy terms. The yields of all kinds of small grains are heavy. The prospects for a 1917 crop are excellent, and it looks today as if there would be as good a return as at any time in the past, and when it is realized that there have been yields of forty and forty-five bushels of wheat over large areas this should be encouraging. Now that the two countries are allies and the cause is a common one there should be no hesitation in accepting whatever offer seems to be the best in order to increase the production so necessary, and which should it not be met, will prove a serious menace. Particulars as to Canadian lands, whether for purchase or homestead, may be had on application to any Canadian Government Agent.—Advertisement.

"He'll Get You Yet."

Two extremely well dressed young men were sitting one day in a big, spick and span high-powered roadster drawn up by the parade ground at Fort Benjamin Harrison as a company of student officers, tired and dusty, swung by, returning from the entrenching ground. The young men grinned at the student officers and the student officers grinned back. Then one of the latter sang out:

"Oh, you kids! Uncle Sam hasn't got you now, but he'll get you yet."—Indianapolis News.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the
Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

He Had the Habit.

"Now I've done it!" moans the absent-minded editor.

"Done what?" asks the interested friend.

My best girl sent me a box of cigars for Christmas, and as I already had received five boxes I sent them back to her with a note of regret saying that they were not returned for lack of merit, but because we were already supplied with plenty of such material."

A Bright Idea.

Bud—Aw, you're given' me the littlest piece.

Sis—Never mind; I'll bite a piece off mine, n'en they'll be both the same.—Judge.

It is easy to distinguish a violinist from a fiddler, for one draws a salary and the other doesn't.

When Your Eyes Need Care
Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book.
MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

PRESIDENT WILSON ANNOUNCES RULES FOR SELECTION OF NATIONAL ARMY

"Be Fearless and Impartial," Is Admonition of Executive to Members of the Various Exemption Boards—To Be No Class Exemptions and Every Case Will Be Decided on Its Own Merits.

MEN WHO ARE EXEMPT

Officers of United States, states, territories and District of Columbia.

Ministers of religion and students of divinity.

Persons in military or naval service of United States.

Subjects of Germany and all aliens who have not taken out first papers.

County or municipal officers.

Customhouse clerks and workmen in arsenals and navy yards.

Pilots, merchant marine sailors.

Married men with dependent wives or children.

Sons of dependent widows, sons of dependent, aged or infirm parents, or brothers of dependent orphans under sixteen years of age.

Men morally deficient.

Members of recognized religious sect existing prior to May 18, 1917, whose creed forbids participation in war.

Washington.—President Wilson, in announcing the regulations for selecting a national war army from the millions registered on June 5, urged upon every member of every draft board "impartial and fearless performance of the delicate and difficult duties intrusted," in order that "our armies at the front may be composed of men free from sense of injustice in their mode of selection."

In the near future a date will be set by Brig. Gen. Crowder, provost marshal-general, for the meeting and organization of the boards. At the same time it is expected that the selection regulations will be promulgated so that the process may be put under way without delay. The present intention is to call the men selected to the colors about September 1.

All Forces on Equal Footing.

President Wilson's statement follows:

"The regulations which I am today causing to be promulgated, pursuant to the direction of the selective service law, cover the remaining steps of the plan for calling into the service of the United States qualified men from those who have registered; those selected as the result of this process to constitute, with the regular army, the National guard and the navy, the fighting forces of the nation, all of which forces are under the terms of the law placed in a position of equal right, dignity and responsibility with the members of all other military forces.

"The regulations have been drawn with a view to the needs and circumstances of the whole country and provide a system which it is expected will work with the least inequality and personal hardship. Any system of selecting men of military service, whether voluntary or involuntary in its operation, necessarily selects some men to bear the burden of danger and sacrifice for the whole nation. The system here provided places all men of military age upon an even plane, and then, by a selection which neither favors the one nor penalizes the other, calls upon the requisite number for service.

Urges Boards to Act Impartially.

"The successful operation of this law and of these regulations depends necessarily upon the loyalty, patriotism and justice of the members of the boards to whom its operation is committed, and I admonish every member of every local board and of every district board of review that their duty to their country requires an impartial and fearless performance of the delicate and difficult duties intrusted to them." They should remember as to each individual case presented to them that they are called upon to adjudicate the most sacred rights of the individual and to preserve untarnished the honor of the nation.

"Our armies at the front will be strengthened and sustained if they be composed of men free from any sense of injustice in the mode of selection, and they will be inspired to loftier efforts in behalf of a country in which the citizens called upon to perform high public functions perform them with justice, fearlessness and impartiality."

Methods of Making the Draft.

Upon organizing the local boards will take over from the registration boards all registration cards, which they will number serially and list for posting to public view. Then, after having been advised of the method by which the order of liability for service shall be determined and of the quota to be drawn from its territory (minus credits for enlistments in the National Guard or regular army), each board will prepare a list of persons designated for service in the order of their liability, post the list, give it to the press, and within three days send notice to each designated person by mail.

As the men so notified appear the boards first will make a physical examination in accordance with special regulations to be provided, bearing in mind that all persons accepted by them will be re-examined by army surgeons. If the physical examination is passed successfully, then comes the question of exemption.

Those Entitled to Exemption.

Persons who must be exempted or discharged by the local board include:

Officers of the United States, of the states, territories and the District of Columbia; ministers of religion, students of divinity, persons in the military or naval service of the United States, subjects of Germany, all other aliens who have not taken out first papers, county or municipal officers, customhouse clerks, workmen in federal armories, arsenals and navy yards, persons in the federal service designated by the president for exemption, pilots, merchant marine sailors, those with a status with respect to dependents which renders their exclusion desirable (a married man with dependent wife or child, son of a dependent widow, son of dependent, aged or infirm parent, or brother of dependent orphan child under sixteen years of age), those found morally deficient, and any member of any well-recognized religious sect existing May 18, 1917, whose creed forbids participation in war and whose religious convictions accord with the creed.

Man or Wife May Make Claim.

Claims for exemption because of dependents may be made by the man himself, his wife or other dependents, or by a third party who has personally investigated the case. A claim made by the husband must be accompanied by supporting affidavits signed by the wife and by the head of a family residing in the same territory. A claim by the wife or a third party must be accompanied by two supporting affidavits signed by heads of families. Similar rules govern claims on the grounds of other dependents when the dependents or third parties being authorized to file claims with supporting affidavits. In each case the board must be satisfied before it grants exemption or discharge that the dependent or dependents actually are supported mainly by the fruits of the man's mental or physical labor.

Local boards are required, subject to appeal, to pass upon claims for exemption or discharge within three days after the filing of affidavits.

District boards must decide appeal cases within five days after the closing of proofs and their decisions are final. If the ruling of a local board is affirmed the person in question stands finally accepted for military service.

In passing on claims for exemption on the ground of employment in necessary industrial and agricultural occupations the district boards must be convinced that the particular enterprise affording such employment actually is necessary to the maintenance of the military establishment of national interest during the emergency.

"The evidence must also establish," the regulations say, "even if the particular industrial enterprise or particular agricultural enterprise is found necessary for one of the above purposes, that the continuance of such person therein is necessary to the maintenance thereof and that he cannot be replaced by another person without direct, substantial material loss and detriment to the adequate and effective operation of the particular industrial enterprise or agricultural enterprise in which he is engaged."

May Designate Certain Industries.

Later the president may from time to time designate certain industries or classes of industries that are necessary and the district boards will be so notified. It will be the duty of each board, however, to ascertain the available labor supply for such industries outside the men called for military service and to take the result into consideration in determining such things.

"If, in the opinion of the district board," this section of the regulations concludes, "the direct, substantial, material loss to any such industrial or agricultural enterprise outweighs the loss that would result from failure to obtain the military service of any such person, a certificate of discharge may be issued to him X X X."

Certificates of exemption will not necessarily be permanent. They may be revoked with changing conditions, or may be granted only for prescribed periods.

Animal Trainers Win Fortunes.

Since the beginning of time mankind has been amused by attributing human faculties to animals, and wherever one of the lower creatures has shown signs of intelligence, public curiosity has run high. We have long been familiar with the elephant which stands on a ball and does similar feats; but the first elephant to accomplish these things was a seven-days' wonder. One of the most unique novelties ever offered to the public was the first batch of trained seals, brought out by Captain Woodward. Their ability to play musical instruments, throw a ball about, and so on, captured the fancy of the nation and made their owner rich. Another novelty of this kind brought wealth to Leoni Clarke, who taught a cat to go up in a balloon and descend by a parachute.

True Optimism.

"True optimism never closes its eyes to the formidable enemies of hope and happiness, but goes out armed and armored to meet them."

State News in Brief

Doings of Last Few Days Throughout Minnesota Condensed for Hasty Perusal.

A dollar for every mile that a speeder exceeds the speed limit is a new method invoked by Municipal Judge J. J. Fitzpatrick of Winona, in arriving at the basis for imposing fines.

More than one-half of the State of Minnesota became bone dry when the act of Congress prohibiting the sending of liquor advertisements through the mails into dry territory went into effect July 1.

Minnesota suffragists will have a building all of their own at the Minnesota State Fair, September 3 to 8. The State Fair directors have voted to allow the women to erect a building on the Fair grounds.

The women of Minnesota will be asked by the women's auxiliary to the State Public Safety commission to register themselves by occupation or training to aid the war program of the United States government.

Ray P. Speer, Minnesota State Fair publicity agent, probably will be delegated by the American Association of Fairs and Expositions to serve at Washington as an aide to Herbert C. Hoover, food administrator.

Roads running between the Head of the Lakes and the Twin Cities are hauling from 25 to 40 per cent more coal this year than last. For the week ending June 23, 4,432 cars of coal were handled as against 3,300 for the same week a year ago.

Judge John C. Nethaway of Stillwater, former assistant attorney general of Minnesota and Democratic politician, died at Shakopee. He was 67 years old. Mr. Nethaway was appointed to a judgeship in the Thirteen district by Governor Burnquist more than a year ago.

Minnesota boasts twenty species of mosquitoes—eleven of which are common. Further collections probably will increase these numbers. These facts are taken from an article by C. W. Howard, of the Minnesota experiment station in the sixteenth report of F. L. Washburn, state entomologist.

Robert C. Pickit, former clerk of the State Investment Board, who, with Walter J. Smith, former state treasurer, was sentenced to the state prison at Stillwater for misappropriating state funds, has filed application for a pardon with the clerk of the State Pardon Board. Mr. Smith's application was filed previously.

The State Fair board has decided to arrange for a big military display at the fair Sept. 3 to 8. The display will take place on a day to be designated as Patriotic day. The fair directors will take the matter up with army and navy authorities in an effort to secure their co-operation in making the display one of the greatest since the Civil war.

The long dispute between Minnesota and Wisconsin over where lies the boundary line between them in the St. Louis river, is at last definitely on the way to a determination by the United States Supreme Court and Attorney General Lyndon A. Smith of Minnesota is in Duluth to arrange the details for the presentation of Minnesota's case.

The absence of a car shortage in the Northwest, increased hauling of coal by railroads running between Duluth, Superior and the Twin Cities and the general success with which the national car shortage has been met are commented on in a report by George W. Murnane, secretary of the Twin Cities subcommittee of the special committee on national defense of the American Railway association.

At the first drill of the Red Wing home guards held at the armory with Captain Fred Seebach in charge, 72 men were in line.

Twice voted out of existence by Duluthians, once on a saloon men's petition questioning the intent of the voters at the first wet and dry election two years ago, the final 69 saloons here have gone out of business.

A resolution urging Senators Nelson and Kellogg to support the bill now pending in Congress to prohibit the use of grains in the manufacture of liquors was adopted at the closing session of the State Dairymen's association at Brainerd.

Minnesota will have a food commissioner, who will be named shortly by Washington. The state also will have a woman economics expert. These wartime food conservation plans have been announced by Josephine Berry of the University of Minnesota. The defice of Herbert C. Hoover, national fice of Herbert C. Hoover, national food commissioner, in Washington.

Elizabeth Gurley Flynn told Duluth police before departing for her home that William Haywood of Chicago, president of the Industrial Workers of the World, had discharged her from the organization. Miss Flynn said Haywood and his advisers say she conspired with Carl Tresca, former lieutenant to Haywood, to "double cross" four I. W. W. on the Minnesota iron range last summer.

Twenty persons were injured, ten seriously, at Winona, when a high powered racing car, driven by King Kelley, Chicago millionaire sportsman, crashed through a fence and into a crowd of spectators at a race program at the Tri-County fair grounds. Ten of the injured were treated at the local hospital. All will recover.

Read's Landing association has held its tenth annual "Home coming". More than 200 former residents gathered on the site of the once prosperous lumbering town to renew former acquaintances and tell again the old river stories they once reveled in.

ORDERS PROBE OF HIGH FOOD PRICES

PUBLIC SAFETY COMMISSION TO HAVE COMMITTEE MAKE INVESTIGATION.

PLEDGES SIGNED BY BAKERS

Fifty Wholesalers Meet With War Board and Agree to Discontinue Taking Back Unsold Bread—To Co-operate with Government.

St. Paul.

A resolution providing for the appointment of a committee to make a sweeping investigation throughout Minnesota into the high cost of living, the alleged practice of speculators in storing immese quantities of commodities to await higher prices and the railroad car situation with regard to the coal supply has been adopted by the Minnesota Public Safety Commission.

★ ★ ★

Child Desertion Now Felony.

The statute framed by the State Child Welfare commission and passed by the last Legislature, providing for more drastic provisions regarding abandonment has gone into effect.

It now is a felony to abandon a child under 16 years of age, and maximum punishment for this crime has been raised from one year to five years imprisonment. A divorced husband who is responsible for the support of a child, or the father of an illegitimate child is considered as the head of a family. Desertion of a pregnant wife is considered as sufficient evidence of intention to abandon the child.

By the new law not only the wife of a deserter but anyone can make a complaint against the offender.

While before it was a misdemeanor to fail to provide for a child under 15 years, the age now has been raised to 16.

★ ★ ★

Agree to Suppress Blind Pigs.

Representatives of practically all brewing companies doing business in Minnesota, assembled in St. Paul, have assured the Minnesota Public Safety commission that they will take effective measures to suppress blind pigs, according to Judge J. F. McGee who had just returned from Washington and represented the state authorities.

Home guard uniforms are to be prescribed by order of the war department, Judge McGee announced. It is believed, the Minnesota home guard will be able to use the uniforms they now have, with little modification.

"We also were assured," Judge McGee said, "that 4,000 rifles for the Minnesota home guard will be sent us at an early date. They will be partly Krag-Jergensons and partly Springfields."

★ ★ ★

To Survey Red Lake River.

The state drainage engineers will begin a survey of Red Lake river August 1. This assurance has been given Congressman Halvor Steenerson of Crookston by state officials. The survey will be the first step toward the establishment of a drainage and flood control district which will bring with it the drainage of 500,000 acres of land, of a deep waterway for the movement of logs and perhaps boats, waterpower and an all-year supply of water for the cities and villages that depend upon the river for their supply.

★ ★ ★

To Inspect State Iron Mines.

J. A. O. Preus, state auditor, has received a letter from Van H. Manning, director of the bureau of mines, Washington, stating that an engineer soon will be appointed to inspect the iron mines of Minnesota. There are thirty-four iron mines and the auditor recently made application for an examination of mining methods. The question at issue is whether the leaseholders should be compelled to remove both the lean and the merchantable ore.

★ ★ ★

Swamp Land Sale Held Fraud.

In purchasing a 140 acre farm in Yellow Medicine county in the dry summer of 1915, Hans H. Sievers was deceived, the supreme court holds in a decision just handed down, because Frank Humphrey, who sold the land failed to tell the purchaser that in ordinary years 66 acres of the land was under the waters of a former meandered lake.

★ ★ ★

Federal Highway Sought by Boosters.

A delegation of thirty good roads boosters from Anoka, Isanti, Kanabec and Pine counties has called on the State Highway Commission and asked that a road leading from Central avenue, Minneapolis, through Columbia Heights, Eastern Anoka county, Isanti county and Northern Pine county be made a Federal highway.

★ ★ ★

Valuable Timber Threatened.

Twenty-five billion feet of merchantable white pine in Minnesota, worth perhaps $25,000,000 as it stands, is threatened by the possible further spread of the white pine blister rust, according to information contained in the sixteenth report of the state entomologist, F. L. Washburn, University farm, just made public.

★ ★ ★

Rains Benefit State Crops.

Minnesota's crops have been benefited by the recent rains, according to state authorities.

Don't take chances this year! Use
GOOD LUCK
RED RUBBERS
They Fit All Standard Jars
Experts teaching "cold pack" canning use GOOD LUCK rubbers because they won't "blow-out" during sterilization nor harden, shrink or crack after the jar is sealed. Send 2c stamp for new book on preserving or 10c in stamps for 1 doz. rings if your dealer cannot supply you. *Address Dept. 54*
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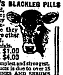
Cambridge, Mass.



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by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS
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Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.
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WHO IS TO BLAME

Women as well as men are made miserable by kidney and bladder trouble. Thousands recommend Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney medicine. At druggists in fifty-cent and dollar sizes. You may receive a sample size bottle by Parcel Post, also pamphlet telling about it. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents, also mention this paper.

PARKER'S
HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit.
Helps to eradicate dandruff.
For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair.
50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 28--1917.

Further Uses for Aluminum.

Aluminum is now being substituted in place of wood in the manufacture of automobile bodies. Large sections of aluminum castings are now used in making touring cars and the inclosed bodies of certain other motorcars, a use which was not practicable ten years ago. Cast aluminum is also used for making automobile dashes. Bodies made of it are lighter than those made of other sheet metal, and have a rigid surface that will not dent easily in case of accident. The aluminum surface retains paint well, and the increased rigidity makes the car more durable.

FOR ITCHING, BURNING SKINS

Bathe With Cuticura Soap and Apply the Ointment—Trial Free.

For eczemas, rashes, itchings, irritations, pimples, dandruff, sore hands, and baby humors, Cuticura Soap and Ointment are supremely effective. Besides they tend to prevent these distressing conditions, if used for everyday toilet and nursery preparations.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

The Shifted Shame.

The ex-convict who recently testified that he, a mere unsophisticated rounder of thirty or more, was lured into stealing from his employers by a woman to whom he gave part of the money, reminds me of a boy who was brought into a prison in New York one afternoon in July, 1860. As the turnkey led him along the youth saw in a cell a man with a smooth, shrewd, somewhat hard face. The boy stopped and addressed the man in the cell.

"You," he cried, "are the cause of my being here!"

"How comes that?" inquired Hicks the pirate, for the man in the cell was none other.

"Why," said the boy, "I stole $5 to hire a boat so I could go down to Bedloes island tomorrow and see you hanged."—New York Sun.

He'd Ask Her.

At a dance in a certain town a visitor to the place got into conversation with an elderly gentleman.

Presently the younger man said, pointing to a lady across the room, who was smiling pleasantly in his direction:

"I wonder if that dreadful-looking woman is actually trying to flirt with me?"

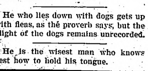
"I don't know," the elderly gentleman answered, mildly, "but I can easily ascertain for you. She's my wife."

The Patriot From Mayo.

The most disappointed Irishman observed lately in New York was the wild specimen from untamed Mayo who, as he handed in the registration card that he had filled out laboriously, demanded of the clerk: "Gimme me gun. An' where do I raypoort?"—Boston Globe.

He who lies down with dogs gets up with fleas, as the proverb says, but the plight of the dogs remains unrecorded.

He is the wisest man who knows best how to hold his tongue.



Always fresh and crisp!
Post Toasties
are "real" corn flakes!
SAYS Bobby

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR.
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn, under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

There can not be any one say that Teddy Roosevelt does not practice what he preaches, as he has four sons already enlisted in the army and navy, and is ready to go himself. When the tail feathers of the American Eagle is pulled Teddy is ready to fight.

Some of our American girls are getting jealous of the attentions paid our soldiers in France by the French girls, and we can't blame them. But the French girls were so pleased to see the American soldiers come to help them drive the German army out of France, that they threw their arms around the boys neck and kissed them.

We wonder if the bones of Old King George the III. Turned over in the grave when he beheld the English people celebrating the 4th of July beside their American brothers: We wonder what Kaiser Wilhelm will say if he lives a few years more when he sees the common people of Germany celebrating the birthday of the Nation that relieved them of a tyrant King, and establish a republican form of government for them.

THE LECTURE AND THE LAW

Judge Kenesaw Mountain Landis, frequently in the public eye as a result of unique attitudes on the bench of the federal court, is at his spectacular best in the disposition of the registration slacker cases brought before him. It is not enough for him to administer the law in the case so he accompanies each homeopathic dose of law with an allopathic allowance of moral lecture. He has no patience with those foreigners who come to enjoy the benefits and advantages of America and shirk the duties and responsibilities which should go with them. "Here, take this fellow out of here, register him and commit him for a year of hard labor in the house of correction," is his peroration in each case. Judge Landis has no more patience with the war slacker than with the "malefactor of great wealth."—St Paul Dispatch,

ANY OLD THING FOR A CHANGE

There seems to be a good deal of talk going on between the city editors and Politicians about a successor for Knute Nelson, should he conclude to retire from Public life at the close of his present term. A number of papers of the 9th District have mentioned the name of Congressman Steenerson, as the man who is best qualified, by location and ability to succeed Senator Nelson. As far as the people living in the eastern part of Pennington county and Thief River Falls are concerned; they are looking for any change that that would give them justice as to mail service, for while the people living on the north side of Red Lake River, have a daily mail service, those living on the south side only get a three times a week service, with a three days layover at Sunbeam post office, this taking mail five days to go a distance of sixteen miles, and the common people can protest and petition, until their tongue sticks out and that is all the good it does them, until they have got in the position of the fourth class restaurant [illegible] when he told the waiter, if this is tea I'll take coffee, and if this is coffee, give me tea, anything for a change. That is what the people of this forsaken territory are looking forward to and what they will vote for, regardless of any other issue whatever, and no one could blame them, who travels over that territory.

The cow jumped over the moon in Chicago last week, when steers sold at fourteen cents a pound on the hoof. Now all we need to do is to get the Nonpartisan League into power so the producer can get the benefit of these prices and they will produce the steers for sale, but not for five or six cents a pound. If the government want the farmers to produce all the food they possibly can, it is up to congress to protect them, and see that they are not robbed by gamblers and food speculators.

The Gully Advance has taken in a new partner and editor, as Mr. Cashman says, that it is to much for one man to attend to the editorial and mechanical department of a newspaper. We are not overly crowded at this office, and the editor has a farm and a lot of stock to look after, and the publisher milks the cows, feeds the pigs, does all her own house work, attends to the duties of assistant post master, at Sunbeam Post office, and attends to a large poultry yard, and yet we are not very busy at this office,

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of One Hundred Fourteen ($114.00) Dollars Interest, which became due May 25th, 1915, whereby under the terms of the Mortgage the whole principal sum and interest became and is hereby declared due and payable, to-wit:-the sum of Two Thousand Two Hundred Seventy-three and 73-00ths ($2.273.73) Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Hjalmar H. Johnson, a single man, Mortgagor, to Mary M. Elliot mortgagee, bearing date the 25th day of May 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of June 1914 at 8:30 o'clock A.M. in Book 13 of Mortgages, on page 76. Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Mary M. Elliot Mortgagee, to Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls by written assignment dated the 25th, day of March 1914 and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds, on the 15th day of June 1914. at 8 o'clock A.M., in book 11 of Mortgages on page 451.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank Of Red Lake Falls the assignee and Holder thereof, to John Leonard by written assignment dated the, 31st day of July 1914, and recorded on the 1st day of August 1914, at 8 o'clock A.M., in Book 8 of said Mortgages page 385; and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof.

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, viz: The Southeast quarter (SE ¼) of Section Eighteen (18), Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North, Range Forty-five (45) West, of the 5th Principal Meridian containing 160 acres of land, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof in Pennington County and State of Minnesota with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on the 11th day of August 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A.M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of $2,273.73 Dollars, and interest and taxes, if any, on said premises and Fifty Dollars Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure; and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

Dated June 25th, A.D. 1917.

John Leonard

Assignee of Mortgagee.

Chas. E. Boughton,

Attorney

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Sound Advice.

"I wish [illegible] to think only of me."

"I would not distract his thoughts too much from business, my dear," counseled her mother. "Remember you will need a great many expensive things."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Not Quite Alike.

[illegible]

—Munsey's Magazine.

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LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

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FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

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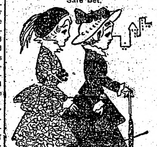
Safe Bet.



"If fashion makes our dresses any shorter I don't know what we'll do."

"I do; you'll wear them."—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

Mrs. B. Scores Twice.

Mrs. Blunderby (to caller) — While passing your house yesterday I saw the hospital avalanche drive up and stop only a few doors away.

Caller — The avalanche! (Recovers herself.) Oh, yes; a poor man very ill.

Mrs. Blunderby—Dear me! Nothing contiguous, I hope.—Boston Transcript.

A Limerick of the Times.

There was a young man at Whale Creek
Who worked for three dollars a week.
He couldn't buy spats
Or queer looking hats,
Which prevented him being a freak.
—Brooklyn Standard Union.

Hard Going.

"I hear you have gone into business."

"Yep; the restaurant business."

"And how is the restaurant business as you find it?"

"Quite a grind. I eat in my own place as an advertisement, but it is beginning to tell on me."—Exchange.

Mutual Discontent.

First Clubwoman—No; I am not going to the annual dinner. The committee always puts me beside the most uninteresting people. Second Clubwoman—That's just my experience. We were sitting together last year, weren't we?—London Opinion.

Rescued by Nature.

"Were you ever lost in the woods?"

"Almost."

"Who rescued you?"

"Nature."

"What do you mean?"

"The wind was blowing so hard that the girl didn't hear me when I proposed."—London Standard.

Where the Water Was.

"Look here," exclaimed the new tenant indignantly. "You advertised this place as being near the water. I've looked in every direction and I don't see any water."

"You haven't looked in the cellar yet," reminded the agent.—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

The Finish.

He went through school when quite a boy,
And then he went through college.
He then went through a business course
In search of worldly knowledge.
He went through law school with a rush.
[illegible]
And now we learn he's just gone through
[illegible]
—Yonkers Statesman.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H.W. Protzeller, General Manager

WHO HELP THEMSELVES.

By Joseph Altsheler of the Vigilantes.

I ARRIVED in Vienna one night late in July, 1914. The streets were filled with young men, singing, dancing, shouting and expressing joy in many ways. Why? Austria-Hungary had just declared war upon Servia, and they were going to a picnic. In a week they would wipe Servia off the map.

It all seemed very far away from my country. A war in southeastern Europe could not affect us, and Americans could go on in the ways of peace, ignoring cannon and rifles.

But Russia undertook to defend Servia. Germany, the ally of Austria-Hungary, promptly declared war upon Russia and also attacked and invaded France, the ally of Russia. But it still seemed very far from America, and we could go on with the ways of peace.

Belgium was devoted to peace, but it was overrun by the German army, its people were slaughtered and its cities burned. But that was still very far away from us, and we could go on in the ways of peace, ignoring the cannon and the rifles.

Great Britain was drawn in. The war came a little nearer and spread upon the sea. But it was yet far away and would never touch us. We could sleep in peace. These matters did not concern us.

But we awoke suddenly from our dream. The little fire that had been started in southeastern Europe had spread all over the world. Although we withdrew steadily from the flames, they reached out for us as steadily. Now we cannot avoid them if we would, and we must fight fire with fire.

As the world comes more closely together what affects one is likely to affect all. Isolation is no security, and in reality there is no isolation. Doing everything our self respect admits to avoid it, we are nevertheless drawn into war.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 15th. 1917

Department of the Interior., U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. June 9th. 1917. Notice is hereby given that Edvart Hansen Breekken, of Erie Minn. who on June 26th. 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No 08208. for W.½ N.E.¼ and E.½ N.W.¼ Section 14, Township 153 N. Range 39 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 27th, day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Alfred Knutson, Martin Anderson, Halvor Bjorgufson, Sven Bjorgufson, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made under Act of June 6th. 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam July 6th, 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota July 3, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Margaret Mohn, of Erie, Minn. who on July 1st, 1913, made Homestead Application Serial No. 09181; for S E.¼ S.E.¼ Section 32, S.W.¼ S.W.¼ Sec. 33, Township 153 N., R.39 W., and Lots 2 and 3 Section 5 Township 152 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S.Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 9th, day of August 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ole Looken, Gilbert Hanson, Oluf O.Omlid, Fredolf Anderson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6th, 1912

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam July 6, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U.S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. July 3rd, 1917

Notice is hereby given that Hans H. Teigen, of Rhoda, Minn., who on June 12th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08092; for N. E. ¼ Section 16 Township 152 N. Range 41 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Three Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 8th. day of August 1917,

Claimant names as witnesses;

Charles Kjellen, Peter O. Dahl, Michael O'Leary, of Rhoda Minn. Lambert Rawertz, of Plummer Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter. M. Ringdal.
Register.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days. at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m,

Easy Jail Methods.

The greatest leniency is shown to criminals in New Zealand. Thus in one jail at the end of the South island a prisoner may keep a race horse and is permitted to transact business concerning it. In the same jail well behaved prisoners are allowed an afternoon out occasionally.

Prison authorities in New Zealand are believers in the moral effects of open air. In one of their institutions the newly arrived misdemeanant is allowed the choice of living in jail or outside it, tents being erected at the back. This system of sending people to jail by letting them live outside has, however, its disadvantages. In one case the "prisoners," resenting harsh treatment in the way of a "lockout," lifted up the "jail" and deposited it far away in the bush.

The Stopper.

Lottie—He wore my photograph over his heart, and it stopped the bullet.

Tottie—I'm not surprised, darling; it would stop a clock.—London Sketch.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowe ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge:

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Mystery of a Fish.

In the economy of nature nothing is more remarkable than the metamorphosis of the flounder, which when young swims in an upright position, as do all other fish, but when maturity develops it becomes topheavy, falls over on its side and its existence is passed as a flat fish.

That nature moves in a mysterious way is here freely illustrated, for when the flounder falls on the two eyes, which originally were on either side of the head, are transposed to the upper side of the fish, where they always face the light.

The process by which this strange change is accomplished has never been discovered by scientists and is a marvelous instance of nature's operations, for while the fish usually rests upon bottom it can readily swim about in any depth of water.—New York Sun.

A Short Business Talk.

In a certain store the merchandise manager sent for the ready to wear and millinery buyers and said to them:

"You men are getting a bad accumulation of stock that is hard to move. Hereafter you will make a daily and weekly inventory and send the report to this office."

Both buyers declared this to be impossible, but the merchandise man told them to go and do it. Especially he wanted them to show the age of the goods in stock, the sizes and the colors.

After attempting to take some of these daily inventories the buyers decided that an easier way would be to get busy and sell the goods faster. This same plan has been used in many departments with fine results.

There is nothing like the spot light to engender selling activity in a store.—Philadelphia Record.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JULY 20, 1917. NO. 19

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

23d

THE LOCAL NEWS

John Homme was a business caller at Plummer Tuesday.

Walter McAndress made a trip to Goodridge Tuesday, after a load of lumber.

Edward Klemmetson made a trip to Plummer Tuesday, with a load of scrap iron.

Pat McAndress of Thief River Falls is visiting his brother Walter McAndress this week.

Mrs. Martin Hyland, who has been visiting friends at Fertile, returned home on last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Hyland of Erie, visited with Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hyland on Sunday last.

With favorable weather to-morrow the Sunbeam farm will land their first twenty-five tons of first class hay in the stack.

Corn is about two weeks late this year, but if we have as late a fall as we did spring, it may escape jack frost.

Quite a number of our farmers started haying this week, and haying will be in full blast next week.

Read the announcement of the Pennington County Fair published in another column, and take a day off and visit the fair this year.

Mr. and Mrs. K. Gjernes and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Gjernes and family of Oklee, are visiting at the home of T. G. Rome's this week.

Hay is rather a light crop this year, but about all the low lands that were flooded last year can be cut this year, which will make more hay than was put up last year.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hyland have been assisting us haying this week. Henry is a first class pitcher and his wife comes very handy in the office just at this busy season.

While grain will be rather a light crop in this locality, if we have favorable weather for filling out the grain, there will be a fairly good crop this year. Flax is looking extra fine.

The potato bugs are on deck as usual this year, and the potatoes should be well dosed with paris green, for if the bugs are allowed to eat the tops off, the potatoes are not hardly worth digging.

The building of the new bridge at Highlanding will largely increase the patronage of the Highlanding creamery, from the south side of the river, as it has always been difficult to get across the river, with the present boat accommodations.

There was a large attendance at the basket social given at Mr S. L. Holm's last Saturday evening, and a little over $70.00 were collected, for the benefit of Lars Hyland to assist him to pay his hospital bill. There was also a dance at Mr. Giving's on the same evening north of Highlanding, which drew a large crowd.

Yesterday was a busy day at Highlanding, it being creamery day. The people from the south side of the river were having their usual troubles boating their cream across the river and lugging it from the river bank to the creamery. But they now begin to realize that this part of their difficulties will soon be of the past, as it will not be long before they can drive across the bridge and deliver their cream at the creamery door.

Mrs. Chas. R. Halgrim of Thief River Falls has been named county chairman of the National Council of Defense, an organization among the women of the country, for the purpose of conservation in the home. The appointment was made by Mrs. T. G. Winters of Minneapolis who is state chairman, acting under orders of the parent organization at Washington.

Within a few days Mrs. Halgrim will appoint the various chairman of the townships thruout the county, as it is proposed to have an organization in each town and township of the entire United States. Then each township will hold a meeting following a meeting in Thief River Falls of the various township chairmen.

These chairmen will be called upon by Mrs. Halgrim as rapidly as she can get around the county by auto, explaining to each one the work before them and the importance of a united action by the entire United States.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Mrs. Austad and Mrs. Langie called on Mrs. Hegland Tuesday.

Mrs. Stolaas was a Monday caller at Reiersgaards.

T. O. Langie hauled cream to Highlanding Monday.

Nels Askeland hauled cream to Oklee Monday.

Misses Juri Austad and Laura Dahle visited at Langie's on Tuesday evening.

Misses Laura Dahle, Juri Austad, Olina Langie and Palmer Dahle were callers at Reiersgaard's Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Gorden and children, Misses Minda, Selma, Cora and Olga Lovaas, Oscar Lovaas, and Mr. and Mrs. Langie and children were entertained by Reiersgaards Sunday.

The touring committee of the Thief River Falls auto club has decided that the first tour of the club will be to Winnipeg on July 27, 28 and 29, leaving that city at half past seven sharp Friday morning of next week.

Citation for Hearing on Petition to Sell, Mortgage or Lease Land.

ESTATE OF Gunder Evenson, Also Known As Gunder Evendson Austad

STATE OF MINNESOTA, County of Pennington S.S. IN PROBATE COURT: In the Matter of the Estate of Gunder Evenson, also known as Gunder Evendson Austad. THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Signe Evenson, Annie Evenson, Eivind Evenson, Martin Evenson, Gunhild Evenson and Thelma Evenson, and all persons interested in the mortgaging of certain lands belonging to said Gunder Evenson, The petition of Hans O. Kjomme as representative of the above named Gunder Evenson, being duly filed in this court, representing that it is necessary and for the best interests of said estate and of all interested therein that certain lands of said decedent described therein be mortgaged and praying that a license be to him granted to mortage the same;

Now Therefore, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms, in the city of Thief River Falls County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 23rd day of July 1917, at 10 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Judge of said Court, and the seal of said Court, this 26th day of June, 1917.

Wilhelm Michelet
(Court Seal) Judge of Probate Court

Subscribe For The Sunbeam

His Modesty.

"Are you an art connoisseur?"

"Yes," replied Mr. Cumrox, "although I should never speak of myself as such."

"Why not?"

"Because I'm not absolutely sure I know how to pronounce the word."—New York American.

'WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Pennington County Fair

August 1, 2, 3,

THIEF RIVER FALLS

BIGGER AND BETTER THAN EVER BEFORE

No Expense Has Been Spared to Provide a Fine Line of Exhibits and Entertaining Features.

There will be fine displays of

Live Stock, horses, cattle, mules, sheep, swine, poultry, pigeons, pet stock, grains, fruits, vegetables, farm machinery, vehicles, automobiles, general merchandise of every description, pastry, preserves, pickles, canned goods, needlework and art production, together with other things too numerous to mention.

Louis Gertsen, the Aviator

Has Been Secured for a Series of Flights Above the Fair Grounds.

EQUALS THE BEST—EXCELS THE REST

The Great Western Carnival Co.

Will Show at the Grounds July 31 to Aug. 4 inclusive, day and night.

MORAL AND REFINED SHOWS ONLY

An Appeal to the Farmers

We especially urge every farmer residing in this community to exhibit in at least one department, for by so doing you will feel a personal interest in the success of an organization established wholly for your benefit.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN! IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn: Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minot, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

ADDITIONAL LOCALS.

Mr. Melvin Lebacken spent Sunday at E. Klemmetson's place.

Lars Hyland made a trip to Oklee to-day after a load of feed.

T. G. Brownlee of Blue Earth, Minn., was up looking after his real estate interests to-day, and made this office a pleasant call.

Mrs. E. Klemmetson left for McIntosh Monday, where she will visit relatives, and from there she will make a trip to Ulen.

Miss Annetta Klemmetson who has been employed for some time at Grand Forks, made her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Elling Klemmetson, a short visit on Monday.

HIS FIRST TIME.

The best man was doing his best to make the groom brace up.

"Where's your nerve, old man?" he asked. "Why, you're shaking like a leaf."

"I know I am," chattered the groom. "But this is a nerve wrecking time for me. I've got some excuse to be frightened, haven't I? I've never been married before."

"Of course you haven't," soothed the prospective father-in-law. "If you had you'd be a great deal more scared than you are."—Pearson's.

Foolishment.

He ordered brains and ox-tail soup.
The waiter was a fresh old dupe.
Said he: "Excuse me, Mr. Wheat,
I see you're making both ends meat."
This joke may not be very new,
But I don't care, so why should you?
—New York Wo

THE MILITARY AVIATOR.

He Must Be a Soldier, a Mechanic and Absolutely Fearless.

It takes nine months to make a military aviator. The profession makes the severest possible demand upon the resources of the individual. It requires a combination of physique, of courage, of nerve poise, to make the expert flier, while to do the work of an aviator in war involves technical skill that can hardly be characterized as short of scientific.

The military flier must be a soldier, a mechanic and a daredevil. Besides sailing his craft and fighting his enemies, he must be mathematician enough to make his observations, artist enough to take photographs, telegrapher enough to operate his wireless, navigator enough to pick his way by means of map and compass over unfamiliar landscapes and resourceful enough to contend with fog, with cloud and with the thousand and one contingencies which the hazards of the air involve. Furthermore, his most difficult technical duties must be performed while that element of the death constant with which he always rides is augmented by the nasty rattle of aerial machine guns around and above him and the yap of bursting anti-aircraft shells which pursue him from below. No man with the effects of dissipation vitiating his blood and unsettling his nerves can be trusted with the issues of the air.—Peter Clark Macfarlane in Collier's Weekly.

LIVING IN JAPAN.

Hard Work For the Middle Classes to Make Both Ends Meet.

Dr. Takata, Japanese minister of education, has recently published a book concerning economic conditions in Japan. The pinch comes harder upon the middle classes than upon the lower classes since the former must not only live, but must keep up a respectable appearance on salaries no greater than those that men who work at trades receive.

For example, according to Dr. Takata, a primary school teacher earns $15.50 a month, but his lowest budget for a family of four reaches $17.35. His wife must do work at home to earn the deficit. A magazine editor and writer who has a wife, two children and a maid spends $32.75 monthly on household sundries. His earnings are irregular, but always below his expenses. He has been compelled to borrow money from his wife's relatives, and her trousseau is not unknown to the pawnshops.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

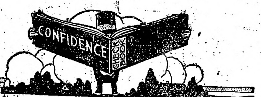
We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. CLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.



PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Frderlie, Cashier

Meager Achievement.

"Methuselah was the oldest man."

"Yes," replied Mr. Groucher. "But so far as I've been able to find out he was one of those men who devote their time strictly to growing old and never attempt anything else."—Washington Star.

Quick to Hear.

Wifey—That Mrs. Brown must be an awful gossip. I never can tell her anything but what she's heard it before.—London Answers.

Diplomatic.

Knicker—Did they name the baby for a wealthy relative so he would leave something?

Bocker—No; they named it for the cook so she wouldn't leave.

Her Curves.

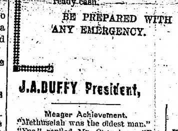
The female pitcher is a theme
That always serves;
And every jokesmith does a wheeze
About her curves.
—Louisville Courier-Journal.

A Doubtful Affection.

"Does your teacher like you, Tommy?" inquired the friend of the family.

"I guess so," replied the young hopeful. "She used to quarrel with me because I didn't know my lessons, but she says now that, for all she cares, I can stay in her class for the rest of her life."—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

Evidence All In.



Little George—I cannot tell a lie, ma; I was just going to swipe some jam.—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

Washington Monument.

The cornerstone of the Washington monument was laid on its fine site, which overlooks Washington, Georgetown, Arlington and Mount Vernon, by President Polk July 4, 1848. Its marble shaft rises in all the dignity of unadorned simplicity to the height of 555 feet. The base of the shaft is fifty-five feet square, and it gradually tapers until at the 500 foot point it has diminished to less than thirty-five feet. This monument is said to contain 18,000 blocks of marble, each two feet thick. They were lifted on an elevator run by steam, suspended in an inner framework of iron, which was built up at intervals, thirty or forty feet at a time, in advance of the surrounding masonry. The aluminum capstone, nine inches high, was set in position Dec. 6, 1884, thirty-six years and a half after the cornerstone was laid.

Nature Teaches Inventors.

"We get our hints from nature," the inventor said. "Take, for instance, the hollow pillar, which is stronger than the solid one. The wheat straw showed us the superior strength of the hollow pillar. Solid, the wheat straw would be unable to support its head of grain. Where did man get his idea for carriage springs? From the hoofs of the horse, which, like the springs derived from them, are made from parallel plates. Scissors we get from the jaws of the tortoise, which are natural scissors; chisels from the squirrel, who carries them in his mouth; adzes from the hippopotamus, whose ivories are adzes of the best design; the plane from from the bee's jaws; the triphammer from the woodpecker."

Homespun Philosophy.

Don't wear out shoe leather seekin' trouble, for it's all time huntin' you and wondering why you live so far.

The fields will answer the world's prayer for its daily bread if it's in earnest with the handlin' of the hoe.

Some folks ask neither poverty nor riches, but only middlin' ground and somebody to till it for 'em.—Atlanta Constitution.

Minimum of Waste.

"No waste, now, ma; no waste. We all gotta help."

"You attend to your own business," snapped ma with some acerbity. "The only things I throw away are tea leaves and eggshells."—Kansas City Journal.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

NEW ARMY QUOTA FOR EACH STATE IS MADE PUBLIC

WAR DEPARTMENT FIGURES SHOW HOW AMERICA'S TOLL OF MANHOOD WILL BE DISTRIBUTED.

NEW YORK TO GIVE 69,241; OREGON ASKED FOR LEAST

Figures Based on Initial Draft of 687,000 Men—Federal Census Population Estimates Used—Minnesota Required to Furnish Approximately Nine Regiments.

Washington, July 14.—The toll of manhood that each state must furnish to America's citizen army, is announced by the War Department.

The figures are based upon a total initial draft of 687,000 men. In assigning the quota that each state must yield, the War Department used the federal census population estimates.

New York High; Oregon Low.

New York leads all others with 69,241. Oregon is asked to yield the least—717.

Many of the Western states' quotas are unusually low because the registration was only 50 to 80 per cent of the first estimates of the census bureau. Other states in the Middle West—Ohio, Wisconsin, Illinois—ran over the estimates by 10 to 20 per cent.

The quotas were sent to the governors of each state and territory and the commissioners of the District of Columbia, who were directed to apportion the quotas through the local boards.

Each State's Quota Given.

The quota of men which the various states will be required to furnish follows:

Alabama	13,612	Nevada	1,051
Arizona	3,473	New Hampshire	1,204
Arkansas	10,267	New Jersey	20,665
California	23,060	New Mexico	2,292
Colorado	4,753	New York	69,241
Connecticut	10,977	North Carolina	15,974
Delaware	1,202	North Dakota	5,606
District of Columbia	929	Ohio	28,773
Florida	6,325	Oklahoma	15,564
Georgia	18,337	Oregon	717
Idaho	2,287	Pennsylvania	60,859
Illinois	51,653	Rhode Island	1,801
Indiana	17,510	South Carolina	10,081
Iowa	12,749	South Dakota	2,717
Kansas	6,439	Tennessee	14,528
Kentucky	14,236	Texas	30,545
Louisiana	13,532	Utah	2,370
Maine	11,531	Vermont	1,049
Maryland	7,096	Virginia	13,795
Massachusetts	20,586	Washington	7,296
Michigan	30,291	West Virginia	9,101
Minnesota	17,854	Wisconsin	12,876
Mississippi	10,801	Wyoming	810
Missouri	18,650	Alaska	696
Montana	7,872	Hawaii	none.
Nebraska	8,185	Porto Rico	12,833

NOTICE OF ASSIGNMENT OF GUARD UNITS MADE

Troops From Minnesota, Dakotas, Iowa and Nebraska to Go to Deming, New Mexico.

Washington, July 16.—Assignments of national guard troops to training camps already selected have been announced by the War department as follows:

Thirteenth division, Minnesota, North and South Dakota, Iowa and Nebraska troops to Deming, N. M.

Nineteenth division, California, Utah, Arizona, Colorado, New Mexico and Nevada troops to Linda Vista, Cal.

Twentieth division, Washington, Oregon, Montana, Idaho and Wyoming troops to Palo Alto, Cal.

Eleventh division, Michigan and Wisconsin troops, Waco, Texas.

Twelfth division, Illinois troops to Houston, Texas.

I. W. W. EXILES ARE HELD IN CAMP AT COLUMBUS BY U. S.

Twelve Hundred Deported in Freight Trains From Hermanas by Troops From Douglas, Ariz.

Columbus, N. M., July 16.—Closely guarded by United States cavalry troops from Douglas, Ariz., the special freight train carrying the deported strikers and others from Hermanas, N. M., has arrived here. The deported men were placed in a detention camp prepared by United States cavalry.

Rations of canned salmon, bread and water were issued upon their arrival.

The transfer of the 1,200 exiles was carried out by Col. James J. Hornbrook, with a command of 192 officers and men, assisted by Sheriff Simpson of Luna county, New Mexico. The embarkation was orderly.

QUIET AGAIN REIGNS AT CHINESE CAPITAL

Washington, July 16.—A Chinese legation dispatch from Peking said that quiet had been restored in the capital after a battle in which the monarchist troops of General Chang Hsun were overwhelmed by Republican forces.

More Peace Propaganda in Russia.

Petrograd, July 14.—Germany is desperately pouring a new flood of propaganda into Russia in a superlative effort to dampen the popular war ardor. The directing point seems to be Stockholm. Some of the evidence of this tide of argument as gathered were German arguments against further Russian advances on the ground that the German minority Socialists had agreed to every point of the Russian peace aims, even including Alsace-Lorraine. Agitators are spreading these arguments.

GUARDS TO BE IN FRANCE OCT. 1

AMERICA MOBILIZES 125,000 STATE MILITIAMEN.

Program Worked Out by War College—Great Fleet of Transports to Be Ready on Appointed Dates.

Washington, July 17.—The government has taken the first step to mobilize an army of a million men. Approximately 125,000 national guardsmen were mobilized under an executive order in 11 state. They comprise the first increment of the militia to be drawn into the federal service.

They will be held at their state camps for several weeks and then will be sent to mobilization camps in the South. There they will be given a short period of intensive training and then sent to France.

To Be in France by Oct. 1.

Called out on July 15, it will not be later than October 1 before the majority oft he men ordered out will be in France. The War College has finished plans for the work which the men will be given. It has laid out a complete program for their use in the war. This program includes the exact time they will be held in mobilization camps and the dates on which they will be sent over seas.

LENDS AID TO HURRY PASSAGE OF FOOD BILL

President Would Control Scope to Foods, Fuel and Feed, But Makes No Mention of Prohibition.

Washington, July 16.—President Wilson has come to the support of the administration food control bill as originally submitted to Congress. In response to a request from Senate leaders for assistance in solving the difficulties standing in the way of action there, the President sent to Democratic Leader Martin a personal letter recommending the general purpose of the bill for the government control of foods, feeds and fuel only. He wrote that he believed unnecessary the extension of government control of steel, iron, copper, cotton, wool, leather and other products.

The substitute bill drawn by Senator Gore was opposed by the President as an emasculation of the administration legislation. He wrote that he considered prompt final disposition of the legislation imperative.

The President's letter, which was not made public, is understood not to have discussed prohibition in any form.

EXTRADITION OF SLAYER IS REFUSED BY ITALIANS

American Embassy at Rome Told Act Would Violate Fundamental Law of Country.

Rome, July 16.—The ministry of foreign affairs has notified the American embassy that it is impossible to extradict Alfredo Cocchi, slayer of Ruth Cruger, without violating the fundamental law of the country. Peter A. Jay, charge d'affaires during the absence of Ambassador Thomas N. Page, called at the foreign office and was told the ministry regretted it was unable to satisfy the desire of the United States to have Cocchi sent back, especially now, in view of the relations of Italy and America.

INTERNMENT OF WORKERS TO GUARD U. S. WAR SECRET

Westinghouse Interests Seek Thousand Willing to Submit to Ten Months of Virtual Imprisonment.

Pittsburgh, July 14.—The Westinghouse interests here are seeking 1,000 men who are willing to sign an agreement to enter a new plant to be built for the manufacture of war munitions by a secret process and remain imprisoned for 10 months, all communication shut off with the outside world.

Men who have been appointed were told the plant would manufacture a powerful implement of war and the secret must be guarded until the government sees fit to make the details public.

PUBLIC SERVICE RESERVE IS NOW BEING FORMED

Labor Department to Enroll Civilian Army of Patriotis Covering Every State.

Washington, July 14.—All persons willing to take public or private employment in lines of war work, either in a voluntary or wage earning capacity, are asked by the Department of Labor in a statement to enroll in the newly formed Public Service Reserve, whose organization soon will be extended to every state.

Venizelos Disagrees With King.

Paris, July 16.—A dispatch from Athens says: "Serious difficulties appear to have arisen between the new king of Greece and Premier Venizelos."

British Secretary for India Quits.

London, July 14.—Announcement of the resignation of J. Austen Chamberlain, secretary for India, has just been made. This is the first fruit of the Mesopotamia commission's report. It also was announced that Baron Hardinge, former viceroy of India and now undersecretary for foreign affairs, three times had offered to resign. Mr. Balfour has announced that the government is willing to set up a tribunal by statute competent to deal with soldiers and civilians, instead of an inquiry tribunal.

GERMANS DISCARD PEACE RESOLUTION WITH CHANCELLOR

NEW DEAL OF CARDS EXPECTED FROM MICHAELIS—NO INTIMATION OF POLICY YET GIVEN OUT.

BAVARIAN PREMIER GETS SELF IN BERLIN STRIFE

Uses Influence Against Parliamentary Ministry—Hindenburg and Ludendorff Brought to Capitol to Sidetrack Peace Program by Giving Encouraging Reports.

Copenhagen, July 17. — Germany's first commoner chancellor, Dr. George Michaelis, a bureaucrat without even a noble "von" before his name, has as yet given no indication of his policy regarding reform and peace. Neither the Conservatives nor the Liberals have ventured to call him their own.

The chancellor's first step was to receive representatives of the two different groups in the Reichstag and permit them to explain their respective standpoints.

New Deal of Cards Seen.

The appointment of Dr. Michaelis undoubtedly means a new deal of cards. Berlin papers which were published before the appointment of Dr. Michaelis was known show that the Emperor was confronted by the necessity of dropping the imperial chancellor or virtually the entire Prussian cabinet, the members of which submitted their resignations declaring that they could not remain if Von Bethmann-Hollweg was retained.

Opposed by Bavarian.

The Bavarian Premier, Count Von Hartling, who favored moderate peace proposals, but refused flatly to accept the idea of a parliamentary ministry, which would diminish Bavaria's special influence on the government, seems to have thrown himself into the struggle against Von Bethmann-Hollweg at the last minute. Bavarian Centrist members of the Reichstag started an anti-Von Bethmann-Hollweg revolt within the party, and the Crown Prince made valid his long standing objection to the imperial chancellor.

Peace Plan Sidetracked.

Field Marshal von Hindenburg and General Ludendorff were again summoned to Berlin to sidetrack the proposed peace resolution by giving encouraging reports of the military situation.

GERMANS LACK TORPEDOES

Enemy Missile Has Lost Ten Knots in Speed, Experts Say.

Washington, July 17.—"The German torpedo supply is weakening; the torpedo has lost nearly 10 knots in its speed since the outset of the war, and hence the deterioriation in accuracy of fire," declares a statement issued by the Navy League of the United States, after a close study of the situation by its technical experts.

Germany in this one essential, was not prepared for the war, the experts maintain.

HIGHWAYMEN SLAY FAMILY

Coal Operator Tries to Shield Wife and Son—All Dead.

Johnstown, Pa., July 17.—Heroically attempting to shield his wife and son from the bullets of our masked highwaymen, Edward Humphries, wealthy Philadelphia coal operator, was killed, as were his wife and son.

The highwaymen had held up the Humphries in their automobile on the road between Ebensburg and Cresson, not far fromt he summer home of Charles H. Schwab.

Danbury Hatters Freed From Claims.

Danbury, Conn., July 16.—The famous Danbury Hatters' case was settled and 141 hatters' homes saved from auction when D. E. Loewe, head of the plaintiff firm in the boycott action, signed a release freeing the defendants from all claims.

BREAK WITH GERMANY IS URGED BY AUSTRIAN

Zurich, July 17.—The Austrian Reichsrath was thrown into an uproar when the former Czech minister, Praschek, declared the hate of the entire world was not directed against Austria, but against Germany, and that Austria should detach herself from her ally, says a Vienna dispatch.

Date of Drawing Uncertain.

Washington, July 17. — When the drawing of lots under the selective conscription law will be carried out remains uncertain, but War department officials are hopeful that completion of local exemption machinery throughout the country on which the great lottery is now waiting will be accomplished by the end of the week. Most of the states have reported their organization complete and in the others only scattered sections remain to be heard from. The drawing will take place immediately afterwards.

WILSON MAKES PLEA

PRESIDENT ASKS MANUFACTURERS AND MINE OWNERS TO BACK U. S. IN WAR.

TOLD TO FORGET PRICES

President Declares Victory or Defeat Depends on Prices—Denounces Dollar Patriots—Everyone Must Make Sacrifices.

Washington.—President Wilson appealed to the country's business interests Wednesday to put aside every selfish consideration and to give their aid to the nation as freely as those who go to offer their lives on the battlefield.

In a statement addressed to the coal operators and manufacturers he gave assurance that just prices will be paid by the government and the public during the war, but warned that no attempt to extort unusual profits will be tolerated.

The president's statement follows:

"The government is about to attempt to determine the prices at which it will ask you henceforth to furnish various supplies which are necessary for the prosecution of the war, and various materials which will be needed in the industries by which the war must be sustained. We shall, of course, try to determine them justly and to the best advantage of the nation as a whole; but justice is easier to speak of than to arrive at, and there are some considerations which I hope we shall keep steadily in mind while this particular problem of justice is being worked out.

Promises Just Price.

"Therefore I take the liberty of stating very candidly my own view of the situation and of the principles which should guide both the government and the mine owners and manufacturers of the country in this difficult matter.

"A just price must, of course, be paid for everything the government buys. By a just price I mean a price which will sustain the industries concerned in a high state of efficiency, provide a living for those who conduct them, enable them to pay good wages, and make possible the expansions of their enterprises which will from time to time become necessary as the stupendous undertakings of this great war develop.

Must Face the Facts.

"We could not wisely or reasonably do less than pay such prices. They are necessary for the maintenance and development of industry, and the maintenance and development of industry are necessary for the great task we have in hand.

"But I trust that we shall not surround the matter with a mist of sentiment. Facts are our masters now. We ought not to put the acceptance of such prices on the ground of patriotism."

"Patriotism has nothing to do with profits in a case like this. Patriotism and profits ought never in the present circumstances be mentioned together.

"It is perfectly proper to discuss profits as a matter of business, with a view to maintaining the integrity of capital and the efficiency of labor in these tragical months, when the liberty of free men everywhere and of industry itself trembles in the balance; but it would be absurd to discuss them as a motive for helping to serve and save our country.

"Patriotism leaves profits out of the question. In these days of our supreme trial, when we are sending hundreds of thousands of our young men across the seas to serve a great cause, no true man who stays behind to work for them and sustain them by his labor will ask himself what he is personally going to make out of that labor.

"No true patriot will permit himself to take toll of their heroism in money or seek to grow rich by the shedding of their blood. He will give as freely and with as unstinted self-sacrifice as they. When they are giving their lives, will he not at least give his money?

Assails "Bribery."

"I hear it insisted that more than a just price, more than a price that will sustain our industries, must be paid; that it is necessary to pay very liberal and unusual profits in order to 'stimulate' production; that nothing but pecuniary rewards will do—rewards paid in money, not in the mere liberation of the world.

"I take it for granted that those who argue thus do not stop to think what that means.

"Do they mean that you must be paid, must be bribed, to make your contribution, a contribution that costs you neither a drop of blood nor a tear, when the whole world is in travail and men everywhere depend upon and call to you to bring them out of bondage and make the world a fit place to live in again, amidst peace and justice?

"Do they mean that you will exact a price, drive a bargain, with the men who are enduring the agony of this war, on the battlefields, in the trenches, amidst the lurking dangers of the sea, or with the bereaved women and pitiful children, before you will come forward to do your duty and give some part of your life, in easy, peaceful fashion, for the things we are fighting for, the things we have pledged our fortunes, our lives, our sacred honor to vindicate and defend—liberty and justice and fair dealing and the peace of nations?

"Of course you will not. It is inconceivable. Your patriotism is of the same self-denying stuff as the patriotism of the men dead or maimed on the fields of France, or else it is not patriotism at all.

Full Dollar's Worth.

"Let us never speak, then, of profits and of patriotism in the same sentence, but face facts and meet them. Let us do sound business, but not in the midst of a mist.

"Many a grievous burden of taxation will be laid on this nation, in this generation and in the next, to pay for this war; let us see to it that for every dollar that is taken from the people's pockets it shall be possible to obtain a dollar's worth of the sound stuff they need.

"Let me turn for a moment to the ship owners of the United States and the other ocean carriers whose example they have followed, and ask them if they realize what obstacles, what almost insuperable obstacles, they have been putting in the way of the successful prosecution of this war by the ocean freight rates they have been exacting.

Making War a Failure.

"They are doing everything that high freight charges can do to make the war a failure, to make it impossible.

"I do not say that they realize this or intend it. The thing has happened naturally enough because the commercial processes which we are content to see operate in ordinary times have without sufficient thought been continued into a period where they have no proper place.

"I am not questioning motives. I am merely stating a fact, and stating it in order that attention may be fixed upon it.

"The fact is that those who have fixed war freight rates have taken the most effective means in their power to defeat the armies engaged against Germany. When they realize this we may, I take it for granted, count upon them to reconsider the whole matter. It is high time. Their extra hazards are covered by war risk insurance.

Warning Is Sounded.

"I know, and you know, what response to this great challenge of duty and of opportunity the nation will expect of you; and I know what response you will make.

"Those who do not respond, who do not respond in the spirit of those who have gone to give their lives for us on bloody fields far away, may safely be left to be dealt with by opinion and the law—for the law must, of course, command those things.

"I am dealing with the matter thus publicly and frankly, not because I have any doubt or fear as to the result but only in order that in all our thinking and in all our dealings with one another we may move in a perfectly clear air of mutual understanding.

Must Have Same Prices.

"And there is something more that we must add to our thinking. The public is now as much a part of the government as are the army and navy themselves; the whole people in all their activities are now mobilized and in service for the accomplishment of the nation's task in this war; it is in such circumstances impossible justly to distinguish between industrial purchases made by the government and industrial purchases made by the managers of industries, and it is just as much our duty to sustain the industrials of the country with all the industries that contribute to its life as it is to sustain our forces in the field and on the sea.

Think Not of Self.

"We must make prices to the public the same as the prices to the government. Prices mean the same thing everywhere now. They mean the efficiency or the inefficiency of the nation, whether it is the government that pays them or not. They mean victory or defeat. They mean that America will win her place once for all among the foremost free nations of the world or that she will sink to defeat and become a second-rate power alike in thought and in action. This is a day of her reckoning and every man among us must personally face that reckoning along with her.

"The case needs no arguing. I assume that I am only expressing your own thoughts—what must be in the mind of every true man when he faces the tragedy and the solemn glory of the present war, for the emancipation of mankind.

"I summon you to a great duty, a great privilege, a shining dignity and distinction. I shall expect every man who is not a slacker to be at my side throughout this great enterprise. In it no man can win honor who thinks of himself."

Asphalt Found by Accident.

Asphalt, with which so many roads are paved, was found by accident. Many years ago, in Switzerland, natural rock asphalt was discovered, and for more than a century it was used for the purpose of extracting the rich stores of bitumen it contained.

Expected to, at Least.

It is in part because we have to pay for it that we value the advice of a physician more than the advice of a friend.—Louisville Courier-Journal.

A Matter of Interest.

The Sick Doctor—When I am dead I want a careful autopsy made. Observe the liver especially—it will interest me greatly to know what really is the matter with it.

Selfishness.

The word selfishness is said to be only 200 years old, but the thing itself dates back to the Garden of Eden, when Adam tried to hide behind the skirts of Eve before she had any.—Florida Times-Union.

Every Woman Wants
Paxtine
ANTISEPTIC POWDER
FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE
Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleaning and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

DAISY FLY KILLER placed anywhere, attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express prepaid for $1.00.

DAISY FLY KILLER

HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 29--1917.

A Little Game.

"Come on," said the first flea, as he hopped from the brown bear's left foreleg; "come over and join me at a short game of golf."

"Golf," exclaimed the second flea, hastily taking a bite of hyena; "where in the realm of Barnum are we going to play golf?"

"Why," said the first flea, "over on the lynx, of course."

Druggist's Experience With Kidney Medicine

I have handled and sold Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root for some time and have heard customers claim that it had produced very satisfactory results in different ailments of the kidneys, liver and bladder. I have nothing but favorable reports at hand and my personal opinion is that there is not anything on the market that will equal Swamp-Root for disease of the kidneys, liver and bladder and I know of a physician who is a very strong believer in the merits of Swamp-Root. Very truly yours,
THE J. M. WATTS MERC. STORE,
J. M. WATTS.
Sept. 29, 1916. Wattsville, Miss.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

A Grasping Mind.

"Eight hours work, eight hours rest, and eight hours recreation, you know," said the man who likes proverbs.

"Yes," replied the weary citizen, "Maybe some time congress will be hurried up to pass a law looking out for the rest and the recreation."

CUTICURA COMPLEXIONS

Are Usually Remarkably Soft and Clear—Trial Free.

Make Cuticura Soap your every-day toilet Soap, and assist it now and then as needed by touches of Cuticura Ointment to soften, soothe and heal. Nothing better to make the complexion clear, scalp free from dandruff and hands soft and white.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

On the Editor.

A magazine editor of New York prides himself on his knowledge of poetry and on his delicate critical sense of the same. His friends often joke him about this.

A noted illustrator laid on the editor's desk the other day a couplet that ran:

"Help us save free conscience from the paw
Of hireling wolves whose gospel is their maw."

The editor read the couplet, then laughed heartily.

"Did you write this?" he said. "By George, it sounds like you. Better stick to the pencil, boy. Look at that rhyme—paw and maw. Why, it sounds like the S. O. S. call of kids in distress. Paw and maw! Geewillikins!"

"I didn't write it," said the illustrator.

"Oh, you didn't eh? Who did, then?"

"A duffer named Milton," said the illustrator. "John Milton. Ever hear of him? He was the author of a little thing called 'Paradise Lost,' I believe, but these lines are cut out of a sonnet written to Cromwell in 1652. I—"

But the editor had fainted dead away.

Why, Indeed?

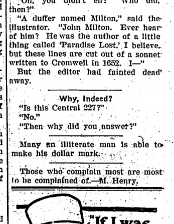
"Is this Central 227?"

"No."

"Then why did you answer?"

Many an illiterate man is able to make his dollar mark.

Those who complain most are most to be complained of.—M. Henry.


"If I was the grocer I'd sell nothin' but Post Toasties"
Post Toasties
—Bobby

MRS. KIESO SICK SEVEN MONTHS

Restored to Health by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Aurora, Ill.—"For seven long months I suffered from a female trouble, with severe pains in my back and sides until I became so weak I could hardly walk from chair to chair, and got so nervous I would jump at the slightest noise. I was entirely unfit to do my housework, I was giving up hope of ever being well, when my sister asked me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. I took six bottles and today I am a healthy woman able to do my own housework. I wish every suffering woman would try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and find out for themselves how good it is."—Mrs. CARL A. KIESO, 596 North Ave., Aurora, Ill.

The great number of unsolicited testimonials on file at the Pinkham Laboratory, many of which are from time to time published by permission, are proof of the value of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, in the treatment of female ills.

Every ailing woman in the United States is cordially invited to write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential), Lynn, Mass., for special advice. It is free, will bring you health and may save your life.

ECZEMA!

Money back without question if HUNT'S CURE fails in the treatment of ITCH, ECZEMA, RINGWORM, TETTER or other itching skin diseases. Price 50c at druggists, or direct from A. B. Richards Medicine Co., Sherman, Tex.

SEEK SAFE HAVEN ON FARMS

Some Rich Men Are Said to Be Paying Landowners to "Employ" Their Sons to Escape Draft.

Government agents have been at work in Queens investigating the cases of several farmers in the Newtown, Flushing and Great Neck sections who are reported to have accepted money to keep sons of wealthy men on their payrolls so as to escape the draft, says the New York Herald. The agents have obtained the names of young men who registered as farmers, but who, it is said, have not been tilling the soil.

Government officials have been told that farmers have been well paid by wealthy parents to "employ" the youths. According to reports that have been openly discussed in these sections at least a dozen farmers have men on their payrolls who do not know a grubhook from a cultivator. These men, according to the story, are supposed to report daily to the farmers and to receive wages of $6 a week. Instead of working on the farm the young men are devoting their time to playing golf or driving about the island in their motor cars.

Vacation Just as Cheap.

"Pa, are women ever optimists?"

"Oh, yes, my son. The woman who tries to convince her husband that you can take a vacation tour as cheaply as you can stay at home is an optimist."

Cardiac Pedestrianism.

Biff—I'd go a great way for a girl like that.

Buff—Well, she'll give you your walking papers all right if you try to win her.—Town Topics.

No Wonder.

"She says her husband can't even keep her in pin money."

"I know, but she buys diamond pins."

Only children play ball. Men make a business of it.

Instant Postum

A table drink that has taken the place of coffee in thousands of American homes.

"There's a Reason"

INSTANT POSTUM
POSTUM CEREAL

Delightful flavor
Rich aroma
Healthful
Economical

Sold by grocers everywhere

STATE MILITA IN FEDERAL SERVICE

NEARLY 4,150 MEMBERS OF MINNESOTA GUARD INCLUDED IN TRANSFER.

TO GO SOUTH TO TRAIN SOON

Second and Third Regiments, Hospital and Ambulance Corps Affected—List of Commanders and Staffs Announced.

Nearly 4,150 men, members of various branches of the Minnesota National guard, have just been mustered into Federal service as a result of President Wilson's proclamation of July 3.

The branches of service affected are the Second infantry, Third infantry, Hospital corps and Ambulance company. Capt. Walter F. Rhinow estimated 100 men are needed by each unit to bring it up to its war strength of 2,002 men.

The Hospital corps has a complement of 76 men and six officers, while the Ambulance company has 150 men and five officers. According to a telegram received by Captain Rhinow from the Central department in Chicago, each company, after assembling at its home camp, has the privilege of remaining there for 15 days or requesting removal to some other camp, possibly Fort Snelling. At the end of 15 days' time the entire Minnesota guard probably will go south for training.

Majority Opinion to Prevail.

Captain Rhinow did not announce whether the troops would all assemble at Fort Snelling to be equipped and receive clothing before going to their southern training camps.

The question of remaining at home or removal to another camp will be put to a vote of the various companies, Captain Rhinow said, and the majority opinion will prevail.

Colonel W. J. Murphy, commanding the Second Artillery, now being organized, said he was receiving encouraging reports from the six cities which have been given batteries. Battery A is stationed at Albert Lea, Battery B at Waseca, Battery C at St. James, Battery D at Marshall, Battery E at Fergus Falls and Battery F at Moorhead.

Albert Lea in Lead.

Albert Lea is in the lead, Colonel Murphy said. At war strength each battery is composed of 190 men and five officers. Colonel Murphy expressed the belief that all batteries will have enlisted 125 men, the minimum number shortly, and that the entire regiment would be ready for mustering in two weeks.

The field staff, commanding officers and the home camps of the various companies in the Second and Third infantry which were mustered:

Second Infantry.

Field Staff—Col. W. T. Mollison, Faribault; Major Myron W. Hingley, Floodwood; Major M. J. Brown, Owatonna; Adjutant Captain Harold S. Nelson, Owatonna; Chaplain, Major Ezra C. Clemans, Minneapolis; Lieut. Col. William F. Brandt, Winona; First Lieut. Herbert G. Hubbard, Excelsior; First Lieut. Laurence Mealia, Faribault; First Lieut. Carl F. Bierman, Rochester.

Supply company, Owatonna — Capt. Robert J. Deininger; Second Lieut. Robert H. Sieme, Faribault.

Machine gun company, Faribault—Capt. B. Chase, Faribault; First Lieut. Guy Thompson, Minneapolis; Second Lieut. Arthur M. Simpson, Faribault; Second Lieut. August Marschner, Winona.

Company A, formerly New Ulm, transferred to Luverne—Capt. Robert A. Grant; First Lieut. Jesse S. Kellehan; Second Lieut. E. C. Deik.

Company B, Faribault—Capt. W. P. Townsend; First Lieut. Malcolm C. Sime; Second Lieut. Robert W. Craig.

Company C, Winona—Captain Alfred O. Stubstad; First Lieut. ———.

Company D, formerly of Northfield, now Rochester—Capt. Fred C. Ormond; First Lieut. Ernest A. Jensen; Second Lieut. Ralph M. Graen.

Company E, Fairmont—Captain William R. Boyce; First Lieut. Fred L. Hoover; Second Lieut. William C. Ellis.

Company F, Worthington — Captain Charles B. Boyd; First Lieut. John J. Lieb, Faribault; Second Lieut. John Roberts.

Company G, Austin — Capt. Alfred Page; First Lieut. Olaf B. Dann; Second Lieut. George A. Dann.

Company H, Mankato—Capt. Herbert M. Houck; First Lieut. Cyril B. Spicer; Second Lieut. ———.

Company I, Owatonna—Captain Herbert F. Lueres; First Lieut. Burton F. Hood; Second Lieut. Severin Stevenson.

Company K, St. Peter—Capt. Bertram M. Cosgrove; First Lieut. ———; Second Lieut. Charles M. Kelehan.

Company L, Redwood Falls — Capt. Joseph D. Burk, Winona; First Lieut. W. Burrill, Clement; Second Lieut. John W. Laugerbaor.

Company M, Madison—Capt. Otto I. Ronningen; First Lieut. W. Pickel; Second Lieut. Gerald C. Dale.

Third Infantry.

Field Staff—Col. H. V. Eva, Duluth; Lieut. Col. A. F. Pratt, Anoka; Maj. Frank W. Matson, St. Paul; Maj. Oscar A. Caswell, Anoka; Maj. C. C. Weaver, Minneapolis; Adj. Capt. Walter O. Flogin, Duluth; Chaplain, First Lieut. Arza B. Keeler, Minneapolis; First Lieut. E. J. Waterworth, Duluth.

Supply company, Duluth — Capt. Thomas L. Chisholm, Duluth; Second Lieut. Garfield H. Wildman, Duluth.

Machine gun company, Duluth—Capt. Anton C. Jenson, Minneapolis; First Lieut. Charles McLennon, Duluth; Second Lieut. William L. Brisley, Duluth; Second Lieut. James McCrudden, Rochester.

Company A, Duluth—Capt. Elmer W. McDevitt; First Lieut. John W. Finger; Second Lieut. Daniel McDonald.

Company B, Anoka—Capt. Earl Hyatt; First Lieut. Edward B. Cutter, Thief River Falls; Second Lieut. Edgar J. Goodrich.

Company C, Duluth—Capt. Reginald C. Nelson; First Lieut. Milton A. Gallup; Second Lieut. Albert W. Casper.

Company D, Zumbrota—Capt. Charles W. Nesseth; First Lieut. Eugene C. Kalkman, Princeton; Second Lieut. Herbert J. Coleman, Eveleth.

Company E, Duluth—Capt. George W. Stiles; First Lieut. John J. Harrison; Second Lieut. Thor Harris.

Company F, Eveleth—Capt. John H. Trux; First Lieut. Charles Reath; Second Lieut. Herbert A. Patterson.

Company G, Princeton—Capt. Alfred H. Johnson; First Lieut. Claude S. Morton; Second Lieut. Robert R. Uric.

Company H, Olivia—Capt. William A. Brown; First Lieut. Lawrence LaPlant, Anoka; Second Lieut. Lawrence M. Carlson, Olivia.

Company I, Crookston—Capt. Alfred Rossberg; First Lieut. Carl E. Soderholm, Red Wing; Second Lieut. John A. McKinnon.

Company K, Stillwater—Capt. Chester S. Wilson; First Lieut. Alfred Ott; Second Lieut. Rudolph L. Gaalaas.

Company L, Red Wing—Capt. Otto F. Ruebke; First Lieut. Harvey Johnson; Second Lieut. ———.

Company M, Hibbing—Capt. David O. Williams; First Lieut. Earl E. Marsh, Hibbing; Second Lieut. Percy A. Gaalaas, Stillwater.

State News in Brief

Doings of Last Few Days Throughout Minnesota Condensed for Hasty Perusal.

The Minnesota Epworth League institute has begun a ten days' session at Groveland, Lake Minnetonka. The meeting will be attended by delegates from all parts of Minnesota.

Crop reports from eighteen additional counties made public by F. D. Sherman, state commissioner of immigration, show that wheat and other grains are generally in good condition.

A blackbird alighting on the high tension wire of the power line between Coon Rapids and Anoka, put out all electric lights and caused the suspension of car service for two hours. The bird was electrocuted.

A resolution demanding that the Bureau of Indian affairs be abolished and charging that officials at the head of the bureau are incompetent was adopted at Bemidji at the council of Minnesota Chippewas.

Searching parties have recovered from the waters of Big Stone lake the last bodies of the seven persons who lost their lives when the excursion steamer Muskegon was swamped during a heavy storm on the lake.

Fort Snelling may yet be chosen for the second officers' training camp which opens August 27. This information has been received from Washington by Donald R. Cotton, head of the training camp association in St. Paul.

A series of freight shipments on the Mississippi river to demonstrate the economy and practicability of water transportation to and from Minneapolis has been inaugurated with the arrival of a big cargo of plows from Moline, Ill.

Minnesota, according to the official war department announcement, will be called upon to furnish 17,854 men by draft. Of these approximately 15,601 will go into the new national army, 1,495 into the regular army and the remainder into the national guard.

The consumer is at last coming into his own, in so far as potatoes go. Hundreds of growers over the north country who had been holding out for even higher prices than those recently paid, now find that they overstayed their market, according to commission house men.

After years of agitation for a bridge across the Red Lake river at one or more points between this city and the Red Lakes, the county commissioners of Pennington county have decided to bond the county in the sum of $15,000 for a substantial bridge to be located at High Landing.

E. P. Bertrand, 80, who came to St. Paul in 1856 and was a friend of the late James J. Hill and Archbishop John Ireland, acted the part of best man at the wedding of his son, L. J. Bertrand, and Miss Anna Schueller at Sleepy Eye. More than 1,500 persons attended the ceremony at St. Mary's church.

J. J. Lomen, 61 years old, for many years active in Minnesota politics, died at the St. Paul hospital of locomotor ataxia after an illness of six years.

The thirteenth annual encampment of the Minnesota veterans of the Spanish-American war has been held with almost 300 members attending.

The office of Captain H. S. Nelson, regimental adjutant of the Second Minnesota infantry, reports a gain in a week of more than 200 enlistments.

Poison beans, shipped into the United States either with intent to cause harm to consumers or sent by mistake, have been found in Minnesota.

Authority for the tri-state flood control agreement between Minnesota, North and South Dakota is given in the rivers and harbors bill in Congress.

Olga, 8-year-old daughter of John Pakiz, Chisholm, has been lost in the woods. Two hundred volunteer searchers, men and women, were out at last report.

The embargo placed by the United States government on the exportation of grain, effective July 15, is already beginning to affect sales of wheat in Minnesota.

Colonel Benjamin B. Herbert of Chicago, founder of the National Editorial association, who has taken suddenly ill, died at the University of Minnesota farm school hospital. Death was due to heart disease. Col. Herbert had been attending the editors' convention in Minneapolis.

Congressional action requiring the Federal Trade commission immediately to take over the operation of American paper mills for the benefit of the war and to import and distribute Canadian news print paper, was demanded in resolutions adopted by the National Editorial association in session in Minneapolis.

One hundred clubwomen from all parts of Minnesota gathered at the state capitol for a two-day convention, the like of which no group of clubwomen ever staged in Minnesota before. Each of the 86 counties in Minnesota had at least one delegate and all of the 10 congressional districts were represented.

Active preparation for mobilization of the Minnesota National Guard units not already in the Federal service began upon receipt of the expected orders calling them into the Federal service. The guard units affected are the Second and Third infantry regiments, hospital corps, Second artillery, now being organized, and the ambulance company, yet to be organized.

Less than half the states in the Central Western department have reached their quota in applications for the second officers' training camp to be held soon. Minnesota's quota is 381 and 135 have applied.

MINNESOTA CROPS IN GOOD CONDITION

TWENTY-TWO COUNTIES SEND OPTIMISTIC REPORTS TO STATE IMMIGRATION COMMISSIONER.

CALLS FOR FARM HELP SEEN

Many Localities Indicate Probable Need of Additional Labor Soon—Potatoes Flourish—Small Grains Normal.

St. Paul

Minnesota crops generally are in good condition and the yield will surpass that of last year, according to reports from twenty-two counties received by F. D. Sherman, state commissioner of immigration. The potato crop in particular, the reports indicate, is in excellent condition, while wheat and oats are about normal. Corn, however, is somewhat backward and will take several days of hot weather to bring it up to the yearly average.

Many of the reports contain statements that additional farm help will be required soon.

★ ★ ★

First and Second in U. S. Service.

Official copies of the orders calling into Federal service all units of the Minnesota national guard, except staff corps and departments, have been received by Captain W. F. Rhinow, military secretary to Governor Burnquist. Approximately 4,000 men of the Second and Third infantry regiments are affected, Captain Rhinow said.

Officers at Fort Snelling are making arrangements for the mobilization of the Second and Third Minnesota infantry regiments at this post about August 1. The camp sites have been selected. While the regiments were called into federal service July 15, they are expected to remain at their home stations until about the first of next month. It is expected they will remain at Fort Snelling 10 or 15 days before going south.

★ ★ ★

For School of Mines Building.

Changes in the school of mines building and the mines testing works to cost $6,000 have been authorized by the board of regents of the University to meet the requirements of the government for the establishing of a federal mines' experiment station at the university. The board pledged itself to try to get the next Legislature to provide a suitable building for the station. Furtherance of plans to establish a school of military aeronautics was delegated to the executive committee.

★ ★ ★

Food Experts to Tour State.

Fifty food experts will be sent into the country districts of Minnesota in August, Miss Josephine Barry announces, to follow up the work of food conservation now being preached by the 100 women who left for their homes after two days in session at the capitol at the request of the state public safety commission.

★ ★ ★

Hospital Unit Passes Inspection.

At the close of his inspection of the First Minnesota Field hospital company in the St. Paul armory, Maj. J. L. Bevans announced that he would wire to Washington at once, recommending that the unit be accepted for federal service. The company has been recruited to war strength in the Twin Cities.

★ ★ ★

Farrell Visits Hoover.

J. J. Farrell, food and dairy commissioner for Minnesota, has held a conference with H. C. Hoover, food administrator, and with Mr. Requa, assistant to Mr. Hoover, the purpose of which was to reach an understanding as to how the food control bill was to be administered in Minnesota.

★ ★ ★

Seeks Coal Famine Relief.

In telegrams sent to Senators Nelson and Kellogg in Washington, Governor Burnquist urged that every effort be made to secure action from the federal government to relieve the coal shortage in Minnesota. This is the second time that the governor has appealed.

★ ★ ★

Crops to Outstrip 1916 Records.

Official government crop estimates for July 1 show that, with the exception of corn and hay, Minnesota will far outstrip the records of 1916. The estimate of winter wheat places the Minnesota crop at 1,270,000 bushels. The December estimate was 910,000 bushels.

★ ★ ★

Discuss State Paper Making.

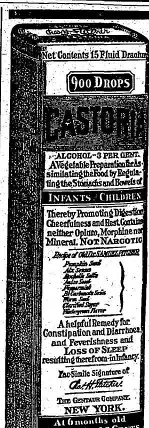
To determine whether the state of Minnesota should engage in the production of wood pulp and the manufacture of paper by the inmates of the state reformatory, St. Cloud, a preliminary meeting has been called by J. A. O. Preus, state auditor.

★ ★ ★

Minnesota will double its output of canned goods this season, according to a report filed by inspector August J. Anderson of the State Dairy and Food department, with Commissioner J. J. Farrell. Sweet corn is the principal output.

★ ★ ★

The applications for clemency of Walter J. Smith, former state treasurer, and Robert B. Picket, former state investment clerk, now serving indeterminate sentences in the state prison for misappropriation, have been denied by the state pardon board.



Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY.
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES — 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Where Bright Men Congregate.

A census of Leavenworth prison develops that there is only one illiterate person out of several thousand confined therein. An ignorant person hasn't brains enough to get into a federal prison. He generally gets thirty days in jail.—San Antonio Light.

It's as easy for most women to be good as it is for some men to be no good.

By now the eldest daughter has learned that the best way to help mother is to keep out of her way.

She Knew.

Reggie—There's been something trembling on my lips for months and months, Margie, and—

Margie—Yes, so I see. Why don't you shave it off?—Puck.

Where to Stick.

"Sticky weather," said the boy, who was thinking of fishing.

"That's right," responded his dad. "Stick to business, son."

A nail will hold better when hit several times lightly than if it is driven home by one hard blow.

Canada's Liberal Offer of Wheat Land to Settlers

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

is open to you—to every farmer or farmer's son who is anxious to establish for himself a happy home and prosperity. Canada's hearty invitation this year is more attractive than ever. Wheat is much higher but her fertile farm land just as cheap, and in the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta

160 Acre Homesteads Are Actually Free to Settlers and Other Land Sold at from $15 to $20 per Acre

The great demand for Canadian Wheat will keep up the price. Where a farmer can get near $2 for wheat and raise 20 to 45 bushels to the acre he is bound to make money—that's what you can expect in Western Canada. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed Farming in Western Canada is fully as profitable an industry as grain raising.

The excellent grasses, full of nutrition, are the only food required either for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools, churches, markets convenient, climate excellent. There is an unusual demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for the war. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

Popular Hero.

"The farmer is more thought of now."

"You bet. Instead of putting hayseed in his hair they are preparing laurels for his brow."

Lemons Beautify! Make Quarter Pint of Lotion, Cheap

Here is told how to prepare an inexpensive lemon lotion which can be used to bring back to any skin the sweet freshness, softness, whiteness and beauty.

The juice of two fresh lemons strained into a bottle containing three ounces of orchard white makes a whole quarter pint of the most remarkable lemon skin beautifier at about the cost one must pay for a small jar of the ordinary cold creams. Care should be taken to strain the lemon juice through a fine cloth so no lemon pulp gets in, then this lotion will keep fresh for months. Every woman knows that lemon juice is used to bleach and remove such blemishes as freckles, sallowness and tan, and is the ideal skin softener, smoothener and beautifier.

Just try it! Get three ounces of orchard white at any pharmacy and two lemons from the grocer and make up a quarter pint of this sweetly fragrant lemon lotion and massage it daily into the face, neck, arms and hands, and see for yourself. Adv.

Sinks Rapidly.

"What is a sinking fund, Johnny?"

"Pa's bank account when the bills begin to come in."

The Assyrians are said to have been the first to introduce the heel for security and comfort in walking.

Unfearing.

"The first shall be last and the last shall be first," quoted the devout citizen.

"It makes no difference to me how you arrange 'em," replied the expert commercialist. "I'll get mine either way. I'm the middle man."

The Average Consumer.

"Who's this man who is telling me to eat the luxuries of the table so as to save the staples?"

"Why, what's the matter with you, man?"

"He's either got to give me the money to buy the lobsters with or tell me I'm one myself!"

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots.

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine — double strength — is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Aggravating the Fault.

"When I say a thing I mean it!" exclaimed the emphatic man.

"But sometimes," replied Miss Cayenne, "that only makes it worse!"

Pendleton, Oregon, hermit recently died supposedly poor, but searchers of his cabin found $16,000.

After the Movies Murine is for Tired Eyes. Red Eyes—Sore Eyes—Granulated Eyelids. Rests—Refreshes—Restores. Murine is a Favorite Treatment for Eyes that feel dry and smart. Give your Eyes as much of your loving care as your Teeth and with the same regularity. CARE FOR THEM. YOU CANNOT BUY NEW EYES! Sold at Drug and Optical Stores or by Mail. Ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, for Free Book

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

Th em I. W. W. begin to be a public nuisance in America, and it will not be long before they will be termed as a band of organized outlaws instead of an organization of laboring men. It is proper enough for laboring men to organize for the betterment of their conditions, but this gang do propose to work at any price, always using the excuse that they want higher wages. Now that the North Dakota farmers have agreed to meet their demands of 40 cents an hour for harvest and thrashing work, and they as an organization have agreed to accept that amount, and it is now up to them to be either an organized band of laboring men, or of outlaws. If they now take hold and help the farmers save the crops and behave themselves their order had ought to be respected, but if they begin to start a strike at the time the farmers get into a pinch for labor, the whole bunch should be promptly rounded up, and put into a stockade and made to break rock for sixteen hours a day.

"America is a commercial, money-making nation, and the Germans do not believe it is actuated by the high motive of world democracy to keep up a long hard fight," said a German prisoner, an officer, the other day when told that America really is in the war.

Uudoubtedly that represents the belief of the German people as a whole. Whether it really represents the real belief of the blood-guilty leaders who make the German people believe whatever is necessary to keep them on the rack of sacrifice is another question. The important thing is that beyond doubt the German people believe as this officer believes.

Waving flags and passing resolutions have not awed Germany. Nothing but a real army, actually fighting as Americans know how to fight, will convince Germany that America is a nation that must be reckoned with when it starts out to impose its brutal will on the world by blood and terror.

In time, of course, Germany will learn better. The lesson will be costly both to Germany and to us. but it will be taught.—The Duluth Herald.

Speculative trading in grain practically has ended for the period of the war. The report pathetically adds that "there will be a lot of brokers' offices, blackboards and chalk for sale cheap." fixing the maximum for corn at $1.28 for December and May deliveries was the concluding act of the grain gamblers, pushing up the price in the face of conditions which should predicate a decline.

But this termination of grain gamblers is only for the period of the war. Why? Is there any good reason why purely speculative trading should not terminate forever? If it is held to be wise, safe and just to put a stop to the gambling while the war is on, why would it not be equally wise, safe and just to stop it entirely and for all time.—St. Paul Dispatch.

The old line Polliticians of North Dakota had better stop their organized opposition to the Nonpartisan League as it seems to only act as a fertilizer. The farmers are beginning to line up pretty solid for the support of their own organization, and Minnesota old liners may as well prepare to go way back and sit down next year. It wont do the old liners any good to sit up and howl about the farmers going into politics, and wasting $16.-for the louder they yelp the worse they are hurt. All kinds of stories was circulated in North Dakota, such as; Socialism, Anarchism, unpatriotic opposing the war, refusal to buy Liberty Bonds, after the grain gamblers had robbed them so bad they didn't have a cent to buy bonds with. But the farmers had their votes left, and they elected their first Congressman on July 10th, just for a starter.

Did it ever occur to you my gentle and appreciative reader that it takes money to run a Newspaper. Just scratch your head and consider how long it has been since you, we mean YOU have paid any subscription to your local paper. There are doubtless a large number of our readers who have not got the ready cash to pay at this time of the year, but we occasionally meet one who will pull out a well filled pocket book that is five or six years behind on his subscription, and never mention the fact that perhaps we are paying cash for our papers and might want a little assistance from him.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of One Hundred Fourteen ($114.00) Dollars interest, which became due May 25th, 1915, whereby under the terms of the Mortgage the whole principal sum and interest became and is hereby declared due and payable, to-wit:-the sum of Two Thousand Two Hundred Seventy-three, and 73-00ths ($2,273.73) Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Hjalmar H. Johnson, a single man; Mortgagor, to Mary M. Elliot mortgagee, bearing date the 25th day of May 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of June 1914 at 8:30 o'clock A.M. in Book 10 of Mortgages, on page 76. Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Mary M. Elliot Mortgagee, to Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls by written assignment dated the 25th, day of March 1914 and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds, on the 15th day of June 1914, at 8 o'clock A.M., in book 11 of Mortgages on page 461.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank Of Red Lake Falls the assignee and Holder thereof, to John Leonard by written assignement, dated the, 31st day of July 1914, and recorded on the 1st day of August 1914, at 8 o'clock A. M., in Book 8 of said Mortgages page 385: and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof.

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the sta tute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, viz: The Southeast quarter (SE ¼) of Section Eighteen (18), Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North, Range Forty-five (45) West, of the 5th Principal Meridian containing 160 acres of land, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof in Pennington County and State of Minnesota with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on the 1.th day of August 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A.M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of $2,273.73 Dollars, and interest and taxes, if any, on said premises and Fifty Dollars Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

Dated June 25th, A.D. 1917.

John Leonard
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

How It Ended.

Bacon—I understand that your wife had a quarrel with my wife over the telephone.

Egbert—I believe so.

"How did it end?"

"Like all women's quarrels—in talk."—Yonkers Statesman.

Ma Didn't Understand.

The young baby was looking over a [illegible]

[illegible] said the mother severely, "I told you to stop talking baby talk. If a thing is pretty call it pretty."—Kansas City Journal.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermi! Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

FIXING THE NATIONALITY.

Not long ago a gentleman who enjoys some prominence in the theatrical business was called as witness in a damage suit growing out of a collision between an automobile and a street car at the corner of Fiftieth street and Broadway. Having been sworn, he took the stand and in answer to questions from the counsel for the plaintiff described where he was standing when the smash came and what he saw and what was said and all the rest of it.

On cross examination the attorney for the other side undertook to tangle him up.

"Isn't it a fact," demanded the lawyer, "that you couldn't see what really did occur because there was a kiosk between you and the spot where the accident happened?"

"A which?" asked the witness.

"A kiosk—a subway kiosk."

"No, sir," stated the witness. "I didn't see any kiosk. There was only one fellow there that seemed to be working for the subway, and he was either an Italian or a Greek, I couldn't tell which."—Saturday Evening Post.

Worthless Lot.

"I have a devoted wife and eight charming children, sir."

"They must be a poor bunch if they can't support you."—Pittsburgh Chronicle-Telegraph.

These Loving Girls.

Maude—How do you like my latest photo?

Clara—Oh, I think it's just too lovely for anything.

Maude—But do you really think it does me justice?

Clara—Justice is no name for it, dear. It is positively merciful to you. Dayton Journal.

Later In the Game.

The girl who keeps her birthday
When a merry little elf
Keeps it still when she grows up,
But keeps it to herself.
—Omaha Bee.

A Delightful Metaphor.

"Now," said a famous Irish speaker in a political debate, "I come to dangerous ground. In fact, I know I am skating on the thin ice of a burning volcano!"

Poor Richard.

"In December of the year 1732," says Bigelow's "Life of Franklin," "Franklin commenced the publication of what he styled 'Poor Richard's Almanac,' price fivepence. It attained an astonishing popularity and at once. Three editions were sold within the month of its appearance. The average sale for twenty-five years was 10,000 a year."

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H. W. Protzeller, General Manage

Altruistic Work.

Some millionaires could easily conduct experiments and tell us whether or not there is any money in the chicken business.—Kansas City Journal.

Ill habits gather by unseen degrees.
—Ovid.

Safe.

Tommy—Mother, did you hear the stepladder tumble over in the parlor?

Mother—No, dear, but I hope papa didn't fall!

Tommy—Not yet; he's still clinging to the picture moulding.—Pittsburgh Press.

New Evidence.

"Why do you want a new trial?"

"On the grounds of newly discovered evidence, your honor."

"What's the nature of it?"

"My client dug up $400 that I didn't know he had."—Washington Herald.

The Question Mark.

The question mark—and is it not
A little bit absurd?
For, though it asks an awful lot,
It never says a word.
—Brooklyn Eagle.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 15th, 1917

Department of the Interior., U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. June 9th, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Edvart Hansen Breekken, of Erie Minn. who on June 26th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No 08208, for W. ½ N.E. ¼ and E. ½ N.W. ¼ Section 14, Township 153 N. Range 39 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 27th, day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Alfred Knutson, Martin Anderson, Halvor Bjorgufson, Sven Bjorgufson, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made under Act of June 6th, 1912.
Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam July 6th, 1917. Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota July 3, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Margaret Mohn, of Erie, Minn. who on July 1st. 1913, made Homestead Application Serial No. 09181, for S.E. ¼ S.E. ¼ Section 32, S.W. ¼ S.W. ¼ Sec. 33, Township 153 N., R. 39 W., and Lots 2 and 3 Section 5 Township 152 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 9th, day of August 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ole Looken, Gilbert Hanson, Olaf O. Omlid, Fredolf Anderson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6th, 1912
PETER M RINGDAL,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam July 6, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. July 3rd, 1917

Notice is hereby given that Hans H. Teigen, of Rhoda, Minn., who on June 12th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08092; for N. E. ¼ Section 16 Township 152 N, Range 41 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Three Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 8th. day of August 1917,

Claimant names as witnesses;

Charles Kjellen, Peter O. Dahl, Michael O'Leary, of Rhoda Minn. Lambert Rawertz, of Plummer Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.
Peter. M. Ringdal.
Register.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m,

Kilted Troops.

The Greek kilted troops, the Evzones, bear a variant of a name which was given to troops in the days of ancient Greece. Euzonoi, meaning well girdled and so girt up for exercise as kilted men are, were light troops or even the heavily armed hoplital, but without their weighty shields. At first, however, the term, as in Homer, was used only regarding women, the "zone," being the lower girdle worn by them about the waist, but by an easy and natural transition this came to mean a man's belt. Then, as the belt supported the short skirts, kilted men were called well belted.

Use of Gas.

It is now a hundred years since gas was first used for illumination in this country, and this is supposed to be "the age of electricity," yet the amount of gas consumed is still increasing. There has indeed been a falling off in the amount used for lighting, but a great gain in the amount used for fuel. This is not only the age of electricity, but also the age of the gas burning cook stove.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowe ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME

Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle. Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Heiber

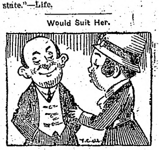
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Misleading Appearance.

"I couldn't serve as a juror, judge. One look at that fellow convinces me he's guilty."

"Sh-h, that's the attorney for the state."—Life.

Would Suit Her.



Mrs. Newlywed—I want a cook, but she must be capable.

Employment Agent—Madam, I have several on my books capable of anything.—Exchange.

Inertia of Bodies.

Lay a visiting card on the tip of the left forefinger and on it place a penny. A quick flick of the card with the right second finger will remove the card without disturbing the coin. Another trick which illustrates the inertia of bodies is to knock away the bottom of a pile of checkers without upsetting the pile. This is effected quite easily with the help of a flat ruler. The remaining checkers are removed successively by a number of smart blows.

A more spectacular and apparently risky trick consists of drawing a newspaper away from under a glass filled with water. Provided, however, that the table is smooth and the paper be pulled away smartly and horizontally there is no danger of the water being spilled.

339

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JULY 27, 1917 NO. 20

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Henry Hyland sold his mule team to George Baird, of Erie this week.

The farmers are complaining that hay is not more than half a crop on the high lands, owing to the dry weather in May.

The early sown grain is now in blossom and there are some very fine fields of it, but there are also some pieces that do not look so good.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Thoreson, Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Hyland, Ed Hyland and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hyland visited at the home of Theodore Hyland's last Sunday.

There is plenty of inquiry being made now days to find out who has been drafted for the army. Never mind boys, don't be in a hurry, you will find out all right soon.

We understand that Singer Bros. are doing some talking about putting in a branch store at Goodridge, so as to get into a newer territory, where the people are not so well acquainted with them.

Those that are anxious to dodge the draft, begin to say, "Why didn't they raise the men by volunteers?" meaning of course, to let the other fellow go. But this draft deal is no respector of persons. All stand an equal chance.

A. B. Mandt, who formerly lived on his farm in Kratka township, but has been running an elevator at Georgetown, Minn. for the past two years, will arrive at Goodridge next week, and will run the Atlantic Elevator this fall.

County Commissioner Wold now claims that he is the man who introduced the resolution for a bridge at Highlanding. Yes, we suppose Kaiser Wilhelm will introduce a resolution to surrender when they get him cornered up in Berlin with a bomb ready to drop on him from an airship.

At the special Town Meeting held last Monday it was decided to purchase a new road grader, and exchange the old one in as part payment. The engine on the old grader was broken beyond repair, and a majority of those present decided that it would be best to get a new grader that runs by its own power.

We don't know why the proceedings of our County Commissioners are not published, as the law requires. But never mind you fellows from the east end will get some of them published from the official records next year, and it won't cost you a cent as tax payers to read them, if certain parties looms up for office.

G. B. Tveit of Mayfield passed by this way yesterday, and said that the farmers were well pleased with the fine quality of work being done on the State Road by Pat Roarak. Pat surely does understand making good roads, and it is fortunate for the people that will use this road, that a contractor got the job who understands the work.

We have not heard anything definite about what was done by the County Commissioners at their last meeting about the bridge at Highlanding. for be it known that we have two newspapers published at our County Seat, and there was not even a local mention of the County Commissioner's meeting in either of them. A good live newspaper would get rich at Thief River Falls, we mean one that would publish the news.

Remember the big Pennington County Fair, August 1,2, and 3. Next week. All are invited. Let's all go!

There is some complaint being made that the people did not know of the Town Meeting held last Monday. Of course we have a newspaper published here in Highlanding, but if the Township Notices to let public work was published in it, everybody would know it, so they write out a notice, and post it up where nobody will see it, and we guess that is the way they done with the Township meeting notice.

The Teacher's School Examination will be held at Thief River Falls July 30th and 31st. Our Superintendent of Schools did not think it was necessary to let readers of THE SUNBEAM know anything about it, or prehaps he got his instructions from P. C. Wold to not send any county publications to this paper for fear it might exist for another year, but we expect to exist all right.

TIME OF YEAR TO CONTROL MARKET.

The Government will make a big splurge about controlling the wheat market, so as to depress the price at about the time the farmers are ready to market their crops, and then they will forget all about it, and allow the wheat gamblers and food speculators to have an inning, until it is about time to market the next crop, which will make the farmers see the necessity of putting men in Congress, who will take a little interest in getting them fair mail service, and a square deal on the sale of the produce from their farms.

WEED THE GARDEN

After it is all over the fellow who can show that he helped to lick the kaiser will have a lot better standing with himself and others than the one who has to admit that he had a chance to help and dodged it.—Duluth Herald.

Then is the time to weed out the American garden, by deportation of slackers. America has got along without them since 1776, and they should not be allowed to stay in this country and raise families of the same breed as themselves, that would let a monarchy dictate terms to America, and not put up a fight.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Tom Gabrielson was a caller at Langie's Sunday evening.

Gunstein Tweit hauled cream to Highlanding Thursday.

Andrew Pederson and Ole Hegland made a business trip to Oklee Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Tveit and family spent Saturday and Sunday in Thief River Falls, visiting with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Reiersgaard and family, Mrs. Martin Swanson and Miss Emma Hegland were entertained by Langie's Sunday.

Bingo.

Subscribe For The Sunbeam.

Delicately Put.

"I do hope you appreciate that in marrying my daughter you marry a large hearted girl."

"I do, sir. And I hope she inherits those qualities from her father."—Passing Show.

The Bible.

The sixty-six books of the Bible were written by about forty men during a period of 1,600 years.

True merit is like a river—the deeper it is the less noise it makes.—Halifax.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Pennington County Fair

August 1, 2, 3,

THIEF RIVER FALLS

BIGGER AND BETTER THAN EVER BEFORE

No Expense Has Been Spared to Provide a Fine Line of Exhibits and Entertaining Features.

There will be fine displays of

Live Stock, horses, cattle, mules, sheep, swine, poultry, pigeons, pet stock, grains, fruits, vegetables, farm machinery, vehicles, automobiles, general merchandise of every description, pastry, preserves, pickles, canned goods, needlework and art production, together with other things too numerous to mention.

Louis Gertsen, the Aviator

Has Been Secured for a Series of Flights Above the Fair Grounds.

EQUALS THE BEST—EXCELS THE REST

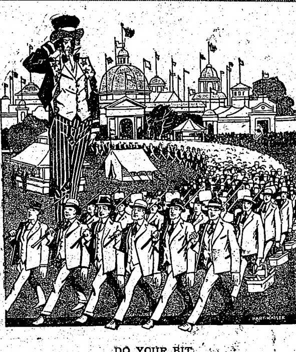
The Great Western Carnival Co.

Will Show at the Grounds July 31 to Aug. 4 inclusive, day and night.

MORAL AND REFINED SHOWS ONLY

An Appeal to the Farmers

We especially urge every farmer residing in this community to exhibit in at least one department, for by so doing you will feel personal interest in the success of an organization established wholly for your benefit.



DO YOUR BIT.

Now more than ever is the importance emphasized of large crops. A shortage of crops in the United States would mean less chance for America and her allies to win the war for Humanity. Every man and boy who is unable to go to the trenches to fight for his country should do his bit by helping on the farm. The Minnesota State Fair, Sept. 3 to 8, is doing everything it can to encourage food prodution and conservation. You should not miss the big fair.

The Cithern.

The cithern, a musical instrument resembling the guitar, mentioned in I Maccabees iv, 54, employed by the Chaldeans, was probably introduced into Palestine by the Hebrews after their return from the Babylonian captivity.

Her Chance.

He (just to make conversation)—Do you think opals are unlucky? She—I should prefer a diamond if it's all the same to you.—Boston Transcript.

Skeptical.

"What is a skeptic?"

"A man who always puts paste on the back of a postage stamp."—Puck.

HIS FINISH.

A lady's hand a man doth cccccc.
His fiery heart doth blaaaaaah.
He crouches near her on his neeeeees
And poureth forth his praaaaaad.

He wooes her with a seeming eeeeeees
And looks into her iiiiii.
Says she: "Go way, you little tttttt.
You can't fool me. I'm yyyyyy."
—Puck.

So She Could.

"Do you ever prescribe by telephone, doctor?" asked the female.

"No, I couldn't see your tongue by telephone, you know."

"But I could give you a sample of it."—Yonkers Statesman.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

CONFIDENCE CHECK BOOK

PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

—BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlle, Cashier

Missed the Point.

ROLL OF HONOR
AB

Weary Waggles—Why shouldn't I get a hero medal? Didn't I jump into de water and rescue de child?

Secretary Medal Association—But the water was only three or four feet deep.

Weary Wiggles—Wot of dat! Water is water.—Pittsburgh Chronicle Telegraph.

Mind and Matter.

He—I was out motoring the other day.

She—Is that so?

He—Yes; and I came to a river, but could find no means of getting my machine over.

She—Well, what did you do?

He—Oh, I just sat down and thought it over.—Stray Stories.

Lost and Found.

A conscientious clerk is Hake,
And it is often said
That if he finds the least mistake
He's sure to lose his head.
—Brooklyn Eagle.

Quick Changes.

"Does your wife dress in the latest styles?"

"She was in style an hour ago."—Life.

When Cruelty Isn't Cruelty.

The magistrate of the department of Seine-et-Oise, in France, once gave a decision in a claim of cruelty to a horse which is remarkable as a legal subtlety. The law provides that the offense is punishable only when committed in public. If the sore is covered by the collar, he holds, the offense is not committed in public. If it is not covered by the collar there is no cruelty. In either event the case must be discharged.

Foolishment.

The manicurist snips my nails
Which makes me think of this—
She's pleasant, yet she might be called
A snippy little miss.
—New York World.

She Explains

"It is impossible, Ferdy. I can't marry you."

"Then why did you let me make love to you?"

"Out of pure kindness of heart. I thought you needed practice badly."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Solved.

Husband—But if we mortgage the house to buy a car where will the money come from to run it?

Wife—We might rent the house furnished.—New York Globe.

Consolation.

Mistress—Oh, Norah, you've broken that willow pattern plate into a dozen pieces.

Norah—Never moind, mum; shure it'll make a foine picture puzzle for Master Harold.—Boston Transcript.

To Be Sure.

One summer's day said Ned to Harry,
"There go two girls I wouldn't marry!"
Said Harry as he tipped his lid,
"You'd be arrested if you did!"
—Brooklyn Eagle.

Impudent.

Over Twenty-one—Do you think women should propose?

Young Thing—I don't know. Have you tried everything else?—Puck.

WAY OF DRAFT EXEMPTION NO EASY WAY

Provost Marshal General Makes Public Steps to Be Taken by All Registered Men—Claims for Exemption Must Be Made in Person.

Washington.—Persons subject to exemption, either because of physical disability or included in the president's proclamation of those who are automatically to be released from the draft, must themselves establish their claims. Some fine distinctions, too, are drawn in setting forth a valid claim.

The rules given out by the war department follow:

1. LOCAL BOARDS—In every county in the United States and for every city of over 30,000 there are one or more local exemption boards. Each of such boards is in charge of the registration cards of persons registered in the area, over which the board has jurisdiction, and has jurisdiction of all claims for exemption, except those based on industrial grounds. FIND OUT WHAT BOARD HAS YOUR CARD AND WHERE THE OFFICE OF THAT BOARD IS.

2. DISTRICT BOARDS—In every federal judicial district there are one or more district boards, having appellate jurisdiction over a number of local boards and having original jurisdiction of claims for exemption on industrial grounds. IF YOU INTEND TO MAKE A CLAIM ON INDUSTRIAL GROUNDS, INCLUDING AGRICULTURE, LEARN WHAT DISTRICT BOARD TO APPLY TO.

Meaning of Numbers.

3. RED INK SERIAL NUMBERS—Every board has numbered the cards in its jurisdiction with red ink in a series running from 1 to the number representing the total number of cards in its jurisdiction. Lists showing the names of persons in the jurisdiction of each board and the red ink number of each are open to inspection at the office of each board. INSPECT THE LIST AND INFORM YOURSELF OF YOUR RED INK SERIAL NUMBER.

4. ORDER OF LIABILITY—These red ink numbers are to be drawn by lot to determine the order in which registered persons are to be called by the various local boards. As soon as the drawing is complete lists showing the order in which these red ink numbers are drawn will be published in the press, and will be posted at the office of each local board. GO TO YOUR LOCAL BOARD AND FIND OUT THE ORDER IN WHICH YOU STAND FOR CALL.

5. As soon as quotas are assigned to each state and each board, each board will call upon persons whose cards are in its jurisdiction instructing them to present themselves for examination. This call will be posted at the office of the local board and the papers will be requested to print it. A notice will also be mailed to you, but the posting of the list at the office of the board will be deemed sufficient notice to charge you with the duty of presenting yourself. The law therefore makes it your duty to inform yourself when you are called.

6. Physical examination—you must report for physical examination on the day named in your call.

If you are found physically disqualified the board will give you a certificate which will explain to you what your further duties are.

If you are found physically qualified and file a claim for exemption within seven days after your call you will be given ten days after filing your claim of exemption to file proof in support of your claim of exemption. See (VII) below.

Watch for Your Name.

If you are found physically qualified and file no claim for exemption, or if you do not appear for physical examination, your name will be posted to the district board as one who was called for military service and was not exempted or discharged. On the eighth day after call, or within two days thereafter, copies of the list of persons so posted to the district boards will be given to the press with a request for publication, will be posted in a place at the office of the local board accessible to the public view, and notice will be mailed to you at the address on your registration card.

THEREFORE WATCH THE NOTICES POSTED IN THE OFFICE OF THE BOARD ABOUT TEN DAYS AFTER THE DAY YOU WERE CALLED AND MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE PROMPT RECEIPT OF MAIL.

7. EXEMPTION OR DISCHARGE.—No claim or discharge on account of the industry in which you are engaged can be decided by a local board. (See Par. XV, below.)

WHETHER YOU FILE A CLAIM OF EXEMPTION OR NOT, YOU MUST PRESENT YOURSELF FOR PHYSICAL EXAMINATION ON THE DAY NAMED IN THE NOTICE.

From the day notice that you are called is mailed and posted you have seven days in which you may file a claim of exemption or discharge. The form for filing this claim is simple. If you wish to file such a claim—

Go to the board and get Form 110 for exemption or Form 121 for discharge. If the board has not the printed forms ask to consult the form pamphlet and copy the form shown there.

Fill out the proper form and file it with the board.

Do this within seven days of the posting and mailing of notice to you to present yourself.

The following are the only grounds for exemption:

That you are an officer, legislative, executive or judicial of the United States, a state or territory, or the District of Columbia.

That you are a regular or duly ordained minister of religion.

That you were on May 18, 1917, a student preparing for the ministry in any recognized theological or divinity school.

That you are in the military or naval service of the United States.

That you are a subject of Germany, whether you have taken out papers or not.

That you are a resident alien who has not taken out first papers.

In addition to claims for exemption claims for discharge may be made on any of the following grounds, which are the only grounds for discharge by a local board:

That you are a county or municipal officer.

That you are a custom-house clerk.

That you are employed by the United States in the transmission of mails.

That you are an artificer or workman employed in an armory, arsenal or navy yard of the United States.

That you are employed in the service of the United States (under certain conditions). See paragraph (e) of section 20, Regulations.

That you are a licensed pilot regularly employed in the pursuit of your vocation.

That you are a mariner actually employed in the sea service of any citizen or merchant within the United States.

That you are a married man with a wife or child dependent on you for support.

That you have aged or infirm parents dependent upon your labor for support.

That you have a widowed mother dependent on your labor for support.

That you are the father of a motherless child under sixteen dependent upon your labor for support.

That you are a brother of an orphan child or children under sixteen dependent on your labor for support.

That you are a member of any well-recognized religious sect or organization organized and existent May 17, 1917, and whose then existing creed or principles forbade its members to participate in war in any form and whose religious convictions are against war or participation therein in accordance with the creed or principles of said religious organization.

These are the only grounds for exemption or discharge by a local board.

Another person can file a claim in your behalf, but must use different forms in filing the claim.

8. Proof of claims—Your claim of exemption or discharge must be filed within seven days of the day on which notice to you that you are called was posted and mailed. But after you have filed your claim for exemption or discharge you have ten days within which to file proof.

The method of proving claims is very simple, but it is rather exact. If you follow the rules given below you will have done what is required of you:

(a) Go to the local board and consult the regulations to find out the form number of the affidavits that you must submit for your particular claim.

(b) Ask the board for the blank affidavits that are necessary in presenting your proof; if the board has not the forms, ask to consult the pamphlet of forms.

(c) Have the affidavits properly accomplished and return them to the board within the time limit assigned you—ten days from the filing of your claim.

Remember:

(a) You must submit your proof in the prescribed form and the board has no authority to exempt or discharge you unless you submit all the affidavits required by regulations.

(b) There will be no argument before the board and no proof other than the prescribed affidavits, unless the board calls for other proof, which it will do in only a limited number of cases.

9. WHEN CLAIMS ARE DECIDED—Every claim for discharge or exemption will be decided by the local board within three days after your affidavits have been filed.

10. CERTIFICATES OF EXEMPTION OR DISCHARGE—If your claim is allowed, a certificate of exemption or discharge will be issued to you.

Remember:

(a) This certificate may be recalled at any time.

(b) If it is temporary or conditional it becomes of no effect when the time or the condition named is fulfilled.

(c) You have been drawn for military service and when the condition that has postponed your posting to the colors ceases you may be recalled at any time.

(d) Remember that your case may still be appealed to the district board by the government, and on this appeal your certificate may be withdrawn at once. When so withdrawn you stand precisely as though you had been selected for military service by the local board.

11. ADVERSE DECISIONS ON CLAIM—If your claim is disallowed by the local board your name will be certified and sent by the local board to the district board as one who has been called for military service and not exempted or discharged. Within two days thereafter, if practicable, a list of those so certified to the district board will be given to the press with a request for publication, will be posted in the offices of the local board accessible to the public view, and notice will be mailed to the address on the registration card.

Therefore, if you have filed a claim for exemption and proof in support thereof watch the notices in the office of the local board, beginning about five days after you have filed your proof, to see what disposition was made of your case and make arrangements for the prompt receipt of mail.

Carrying Up Appeals.

12. HOW TO CLAIM APPEALS TO DISTRICT BOARDS—Claims of appeal may be made by a person within ten days after the day when notice ha been posted and mailed that such person's name has been certified to the district board as one who has been called for service and not exempted or discharged.

Therefore if you desire to appeal—

(a) Go to the local board and get or copy form 153 or 154 for filing your claim of appeal.

(b) Get or copy also form 151 or 152 for notifying the district board of appeal.

(c) File your claim of appeal (153 or 154) with the local board.

(d) Send your notice of appeal (form 151 or 152) to the district board.

(e) Do this within ten days from the day when notice that your name was certified to the district board was posted and mailed.

Remember:

(a) You can only appeal the final order of the board exempting or discharging or refusing to exempt or discharge you. You cannot appeal other orders or actions of the local board.

13. PROVING YOUR APPEAL—You have five days after the district board receives your notice that you have filed a claim of appeal in which to file evidence additional to that filed by you in the local board, but all such evidence must consist of affidavits.

Reception of Decisions.

14. DECISIONS ON APPEAL—The decision on your appeal must be made within five days of the closing of proof, and you will be notified by mail of the action of the board on your appeal.

15. CLAIMS FOR DISCHARGE ON INDUSTRIAL GROUNDS—Only the district board can receive claims for discharge on the ground that they are engaged in industry, including agriculture, found to be necessary to the maintenance of the military establishment, the effective operation of the military forces, or the maintenance of national interest during the emergency.

If you desire to file such a claim:

(a) Get a copy at the local or district board of form 161 or 161a.

(b) Fill the form out properly.

(c) File it with the district board within five days after the mailing and posting of notice that your name has been certified from the local board to the district board. See section 44, regulations.

16. PROOF IN SUPPORT OF INDUSTRIAL CLAIM—Only affidavits can be used in filing proof before the industrial board of a claim for exemption on industrial grounds. All such affidavits must be filed within five days after the filing of the claim.

17. DECISIONS ON INDUSTRIAL CLAIM—Within five days after the closing of proof in any industrial claim the district board must decide the claim.

If the decision of the district board is in favor of the claim the board will issue a certificate of discharge. If the decision is against the claim the district boards will so notify you.

18. APPEALS TO THE PRESIDENT—Only decisions of district boards on industrial claims for discharge can be appealed.

If you desire to appeal the decision of the district boards to the president, you may do so within seven days of the date of mailing to you of the decision of the district board. To perfect your appeal:

(a) Get or copy from the district or local board Form 163.

(b) Fill out the form and file it with the district board.

(c) Do this within seven days after the mailing of notice to you of the decision of the district board in your case.

19. HOW YOU WILL BE NOTIFIED—As soon as your case is finally disposed of, the adjutant general of your state will notify you by mail that you have been selected for military service.

Your local boards will post a list of all persons selected for military service in a place at the office of the local boards accessible to public view.

Notice that you have been selected for military service will not necessarily order you into service.

The notice to report for military service will come when the government is ready to receive you.

WAGING WAR ON FIELD MICE

Australians Forced to Build Fences of Iron About Wheat Awaiting Shipment at Ports.

The wheat harvest in Australia for the present season of 1916-17 is the largest on record. One result of such favorable conditions is that the European field mice in this colony have increased to such an extent that they are doing enormous damage throughout the states of New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia, says the Scientific American. Their attacks upon the wheat lying stacked in bags awaiting shipment alone threaten loss to the extent of millions of dolars.

To save this wheat all the stacks are being surrounded with mouse-proof fences of galvanized iron with openings left every 16 feet, in which are placed kerosene tins, sunk in the ground with six inches of water in the bottom. The mice already in the stacks when this miniature fortification is put in place must go out for water, and when they try to do so they fall into the tins. At one country railroad station nearly 10,000 mice were caught in this way in a single night. The experiment of driving the pests out of a stack by using the fumes of carbon bisulfide has also been tried with some success. In some districts the mice are dying in large numbers from skin diseases.

Cleanliness may be next to godliness, but it takes a lot of advertising to sell soap, nevertheless.

FIRST MEN CALLED TO SERVE IN ARMY AND GUARD UNITS

PROVOST MARSHAL ANNOUNCES PLAN TO FILL UP ORGANIZED REGIMENTS—EXEMPTION MACHINERY COMPLETE.

THOSE SELECTED MAY ENLIST PRIOR TO CALL

Marine Corps Alone Now Barred to Recruits—States to Race for Honor of Completing Quota First—Muster Sheets and Instructions Mailed.

Washington, July 23.—Those selected for service under the draft will be permitted to enlist in the regular army or national guard at any time prior to their call for examination before the exemption boards, probably 10 days hence, Provost Marshal General Crowder announces. They will not be allowed, however, to join the marine corps.

First Men to Go With Regulars.

The first men actually drafted probably will be detailed to the regular army in order to bring that branch up to its full war strength of 300,000, if the 35,000 enlistments needed are not obtained before examinations begin. The rest will be put into the national guard.

Exemption Boards Ready.

Exemption machinery for virtually the entire country is complete. The provost marshal general's office said that the names of members of the appellate boards in the last of the states would be announced at once.

Draft in Hands of States.

Washington, July 23.—The draft is now in the hands of the states. The master lists have been mailed to the local boards, and operation of the law has practically passed out of the hands of the federal government. It will retain merely supervisions of exemptions.

The big question now is:

Which state will furnish its quota first?

"The race is to the swiftest," General Crowder reiterated. "The state first reporting its force ready will, of course, receive much honor."

Master Sheets Mailed.

In all 49,020 master sheets have been mailed, 11 to each of the 4,557 local boards. Ten of the local sheets contain 1,000 numbers each and the eleventh, 500 numbers, making the total 10,500 numbers drawn. Complete instructions to cover every contingency that may arise have been sent to the local boards. The rules for handling cards improperly or illegibly numbered, made public Saturday, were the final word.

U-BOAT TOLL EXCEEDS NEW TONNAGE BUILT

Figures in Possession of Government Show Losses to Be About Million Tons Monthly.

Washington, July 23.—Figures in the possession of the government based upon the best information within reach of the Allies make it appear that since the beginning of German ruthless submarine warfare the destruction of merchantmen hitherto available for Allied commerce has been at least four times the amount of tonnage built.

The figures show the losses to be averaging about 1,000,000 "dead weight" monthly, this including the weight of cargo, whereas the weekly statements from London are based upon registered tonnage.

U. S. BUYS 5,000 MOTORCYCLES

War Department Makes Contracts For New Army.

Washington, July 23.—The War department has contracted for 5,000 motorcycles for the new army with the Hendes Manufacturing company, Springfield, Mass., and the Harley Davidson company, Milwaukee.

* * * * * * * * * * * * * * *

GERMAN RAIDERS KILL TOTAL OF 3,416 BRITONS

Washington, July 23.—Here is the reason English mothers are demanding reprisals against the Germans, and the British government must take some drastic action to avoid serious trouble at home. A total of 3,416 persons—most of them women and children—have been killed or grievously wounded by German air raids over Great Britain.

* * * * * * * * * * * * * * *

Northwest Phone Men Enlist.

Minneapolis, July 23.—A complete wire company for the signal enlisted reserve corps, U. S. A., has been obtained from the employes of independent telephone companies of a district comprising Minnesota, Wisconsin and North and South Dakota, Lieut. Robinson, in charge of the work, announces. The officers, Capt. F. L. Shuman, Bismarck, N. D; Lieut. Robinson and a lieutenant from the regular army, have been ordered to report at Fort Leavenworth, Kan., for training. They will leave at once.

J. G. PHELPS STOKES

© UNDERWOOD UNDERWOOD

J. G. Phelps Stokes, the millionaire Socialist who resigned from the Socialist party because of its attitude toward war, announced that a general conference will be held in September to form a new Socialist party, intending to gain membership from the dissatisfied from all parties and particularly all persons who advocate "political and industrial democracy."

AVIATION MEASURE IS PASSED

PROVIDES $640,000,000 FOR U. S. AIR SERVICE.

Proposal to Build 22,000 'Planes Gets Solid Support—President Expected to Sign Measure at Once.

Washington, July 23.—The House bill appropriating $640,000,000 for the aviation services has been passed by the Senate without amendment or a record vote and with less than an hour's discussion. It now goes to the President.

The Senate's only dispute with many members expressing a desire to pass the bill immediately was over an amendment of Senator Hardwick of Georgia to strike out a clause authorizing drafting of men for the aerial service. The amendment was rejected after Senator La Follette and Gronna made brief speeches opposing the draft.

22,000 'Planes and 100,000 Men.

Details of plans for expending the huge sum approved has been withheld, but it is known that it provides for about 22,000 airplanes and nearly 1,000,000 men.

The President is expected to sign the bill at once and the work of building one of the greatest air fleets the world has seen will be pushed with vigor. During the first year officials hope to produce at least 3,500 with a great increase the next year. For the first few months virtually the entire attention will be centered on construction of student planes and there has been talk of bringing British and French aviation student officers to the United States for traning.

To Make Aliens Subject.

Senator Calder offered as an amendment the resolution of Senator Chamberlain, chairman of the Military committee, proposing to amend the army draft law to make aliens subject to conscription, excepting subjects of Germany or those exempted by treaty.

DECLARES FOR HOME RULE

Finland Defies Russia—Asserts Complete Independence.

Petrograd, July 23.—The "Ireland of Russia" has flung its final word of defiance at the Russian provisional government, and promptly translated it into action. The Finish diet passed a bill declaring Finland's absolute independence from Russia as a separate autonomous state. In taking this action the separatists openly admitted that they were taking advantage of Russia's plight.

Reports Sea Raider in Atlantic.

An Atlantic Port, July 23.—The presence of a strange vessel, believed to be a German raider, due west from the Spanish coast and two-thirds of the way across the Atlantic from Europe, was reported by a British freight steamship which escaped from the unidentified craft and arrived here.

A. F. of L. to Probe Draft Plots.

New York, July 23.—German anti-draft plotters have made such strenuous efforts to gain adherents among laboring men, especially on the east side here, that an investigation has been undertaken by the American Federal of Labor.

Villa Moving on Torreon, Report

Juarez, Mex., July 23.—Villa followers to the number of 6,000, under command of Francisco Villa and Cantuo Reyes, are reported moving on Torreon from the north and the south along the Mexican Central railroad. Jiminez, 131 miles north of Torreon, which was occupied by Villa a few days ago, has been evacuated by the rebels and Murguia has moved his headquarters there from Chihuahua City. The capture of Torreon by the rebels would isolate Northern Mexico from the northern capital.

EAT SKINNER'S THE BEST MACARONI
MY SIGNATURE ON EVERY PACKAGE

Don't take chances this year! Use GOOD LUCK RED RUBBERS
They Fit All Standard Jars
Experts teaching "cold pack" canning use GOOD LUCK rubbers because they won't "blow-out" during sterilization nor harden, shrink or crack after the jar is sealed. Send 2c stamp for new book on preserving or 10c in stamps for 1 doz. rings if your dealer cannot supply you. Address Dept. 54
BOSTON WOVEN HOSE & RUBBER CO.
Cambridge, Mass.

Humor From British Tar.

An incident illustrative of the quiet honor of the British tar is thus described:

In Modros harbor, in the eastern Mediterranean, a coxswain of the navy ran his picket boat into a trawler, and, knowing his error, listened with disciplinary patience while the irate master expressed his views on royal naval picket boats in a wealth of invective. The silent coxswain pushed off, but, passing under the stern of the trawler, looked up at one of the crew and shouted:

"What do you feed your old man on? Acid drops?"—London Tit-Bits.

Lemon Juice For Freckles

Girls! Make beauty lotion at home for a few cents. Try it!

Squeeze the juice of two lemons into a bottle containing three ounces of orchard white, shake well, and you have a quarter pint of the best freckle and tan lotion, and complexion beautifier, at very, very small cost.

Your grocer has the lemons and any drug store or toilet counter will supply three ounces of orchard white for a few cents. Massage this sweetly fragrant lotion into the face, neck, arms and hands each day and see how freckles and blemishes disappear and how clear, soft and white the skin becomes. Yes! It is harmless. Adv.

EFFECT OF INSECTS ON WAR

Relationship Is Closer Than Most People Realize, According to U. S. Bureau of Entomology.

Entomology, that branch of zoology which treats of insects, has a much closer relation to war problems than most people realize, and the bureau of entomology has asked that pamphlets, circulars, posters, leaflets, etc., pertaining to war phases of the field of science he sent to its office in Washington, so that they can be assembled and classified for future reference, says Popular Mechanics Magazine.

Among the questions that properly come under this head and have a bearing on the war are those pertaining to the attacks of insects on crops, the prevention of mosquitoes, insects in food and water, and so on. While many publications will not possess material of special scientific value, all will at least have a historic interest.

For Darkened London.

Suggestions for making ourselves visible "when the lights are low" are becoming rather alarming. We are advised, observes the London Chronicle, to wear "light clothes for dark streets." One humorist goes so far as to suggest a "coat of whitewash" for evening wear. White hats or gaiters would call for less expenditure than an extra light night suit which most of us would be obliged to add to our wardrobe. But perhaps the simplest device would be a white smock, with special musical box attachments; for one night wanderer says he makes a practice of singing as he walks to let other folks know he is coming.

She Was Mistaken.

"George, didn't I hear you slipping upstairs on your tiptoes very late last night?"

"No, wifey, dear. I crawled up on my hands and knees."—Gargoyle.

Good Joke.

The Dog—Say, cat, I got de joke on de feller wot tied dis to me. Why, dat can was half-full of potted ham.

The demand for good advice is not equal to the supply.

Cool Food on a Hot Day!
Bobby SAYS
TRY Post Toasties for lunch!
THE NEW CORN FLAKES

A FRIEND'S ADVICE

Woman Saved From a Serious Surgical Operation.

Louisville, Ky.—"For four years I suffered from female troubles, headaches, and nervousness. I could not sleep, had no appetite and it hurt me to walk. If I tried to do any work, I would have to lie down before it was finished. The doctors said I would have to be operated on and I simply broke down. A friend advised me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and the result is I feel like a new woman. I am well and strong, do all my own house work and have an eight pound baby girl. I know Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound saved me from an operation which every woman dreads."—Mrs. NELLIE FISHBACK, 1521 Christy Ave., Louisville, Ky.

Everyone naturally dreads the surgeon's knife. Sometimes nothing else will do, but many times Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has saved the patient and made an operation unnecessary.

If you have any symptom about which you would like to know, write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for helpful advice given free.

An American Prejudice.

"Is you de citizen dat referred to me as a Afro-American?"

"Yes. It was respectfully intended."

"Well, I'd like you to take it back. I don't want to hear nuffin' 'bout no designation dat's got a hyphen into it."

FOR PIMPLY FACES

Cuticura Is Best—Samples Free by Mail to Anyone Anywhere.

An easy, speedy way to remove pimples and blackheads. Smear the affected surfaces with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water, bathing some minutes. Repeat night and morning. No better toilet preparations exist.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Strong Men.

Tolstoi could lift 180 pounds with one hand, and when nearly sixty years of age he walked 130 miles in four days without fatigue.

It is told of Lincoln that he was able to lift three times as much as an ordinary man.

Poe was an athlete. Lamb and De-Quincy were both great walkers.

According to Dr. Rogers, Johnson, Tennyson, Wadsworth, Browning, Gibbon and Porson were men of great physical powers as well as great genius.

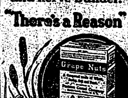
Washington was able to throw a silver dollar farther than any man in his time and covered 24 feet in the broad jump, a record which stood unequaled for a century.—Good Health Magazine.

Germany Great Potato Country.

Germany and Austria-Hungary have been producing more than twice as many potatoes as the United States, France, Belgium, England, Ireland, Scotland and Wales. In 1914 the United States produced 409,921,000 bushels, while Germany in the same year grew 1,674,377,000 bushels, or more than four times as many as we. Last year we produced only 285,437,000, or less than one-sixth the average potato yield of the kaiser's people for the three years beginning with 1912, while in one year—1913—they dug from the ground just a few thousand less than 2,000,000 bushels.

Don't put on too many airs as you float down life's stream; your little boat may capsize.

Whole Wheat
and
Malted Barley
skillfully blended
and processed
make
Grape-Nuts
a most delicious
food in flavor
as well as a
great body, brain
and nerve builder.
"There's a Reason"



State News in Brief

Doings of Last Few Days Throughout Minnesota Condensed for Hasty Perusal.

Two men and two women were drowned in the St. Louis river at Duluth near the Morgan Park hospital while trying to rescue a girl. She was saved by a boatman after the others sank.

The State High School Board has voted 3 to 2 to pay immediately the outstanding state high school and graded school aid deficits of 1914-15 and 1915-16, totaling $1,070,193, from available funds.

Dean William R. Appleby of the school of mines of the University of Minnesota is in Washington to try to obtain exemption for students in his school in order that they may complete the course.

Arrangements for the hearing in the boundary dispute between Minnesota and Wisconsin have been completed before Commissioner D. E. Roberts in the district court at Duluth and the taking of testimony has begun.

Representatives of state charitable institutions, city and county relief and correctional societies, and all other agencies interested in welfare work have met in St. Paul to form a Central Council of welfare workers.

Residents of East Rochester were terrorized when Mike Slis, an insane man, escaped from the state hospital and armed with a club smashed in several windows and attacked a number of citizens. He finally was overpowered.

The coal shortage situation in the Northwest is acute. Instead of 2,000,000 tons monthly, which experts agree is the minimum of receipts at Duluth that would be necessary to tide the trade over, receipts are running at less than half that tonnage.

Socialists lost after a bitter debate and the State Federation of Labor, in session at Faribault, voted 186 to 93, pledging support to the government in the conduct of the war with Germany.

An appeal for a deeper seriousness and realization of the meaning of citizenship has been made by President Marion R. Burton of the University of Minnesota in his maiden address before an all-university convocation at the university armory.

War department officials probably will be asked to authorize the use by the Minnesota home guards of the regulation army uniform, with the exception that the collar insignia will be made up of the letters "M. H. G." instead of "Minn.," as in the case of the national guard, or "U. S. A.," as in the regular army.

Dr. J. L. Byrnes has pronounced as a true case of aphasia the ailment of a well dressed man found wandering near the farm of Sebastian Taylor, near Wolf, Minn., with only "F. J. K." stamped on his grips to indicate his identity. "F. J. K." is 5 feet 9 inches tall, has light wavy hair and blue eyes and can only say that he must be lost.

One hundred and thirteen indictments have been returned by the Federal grand jury against men who failed to register June 5 and are now held in the St. Louis county jail or have been released on bonds.

C. L. Dooke, Socialist lecturer, has been arrested at an International Falls theater on complaint of Attorney F. J. M. Partlin, a Spanish war veteran, on a charge of delivering a lecture tending to discourage enlistment.

The Minnesota, formerly owned by the Hill railroad and steamship interests, the largest American freighter afloat, though a special lure for German submarines, has made its first trip across the Atlantic and back again successfully.

Dr. William J. Mayo of Rochester, Minn., one of the famous Mayo brothers and an officer in the medical reserve corps, has been called into active service by the War department, and is in Washington. He is serving as an adviser to Major General William C. Gorgas, surgeon general of the army.

All Oliver Iron Mining company (United States Steel Corporation) employes, if they have been employed by the company for the past fifteen months, who have joined any branch of the United States war service since April 1 are to receive half their regular company pay while in the government service.

Support of the government war loan, the Red Cross and the administration food conservation program was urged as the war contribution of those who stay at home by speakers at a dinner which closed the first day's program at the annual convention at Stillwater of the Minnesota State Association of Letter Carriers.

Mystery surrounds the poisoning of seven persons in two Winona county homes. While several of them are recovering, at least one is critically ill and others are still in danger. The poisoning took place at the homes of Frank Drussell and C. W. Vogelson, adjoining, a few miles below the city. Physicians suspect milk poisoning.

The Red Lake Falls Commercial club, by a unanimous vote has recommended that the City Council take steps to float a bond issue of $18,000 to install a filter and water softener for the city water supply, which is obtained from the Clearwater river.

Examinations of swine herds by County Agent W. V. Goussef in Merton and Medford townships has led to the discovery of several cases of hog cholera. Immediately steps were taken to prevent the further spread of the disease. Mr. Goussef declares it evidently is in no other part of the county.

STATE BOARD TO IMPROVE FARMS

COMMISSION IN CHARGE OF WORK UNDER AMENDMENT NO. 1 MAKES PLANS.

TO ATTRACT NEW SETTLERS

Experiments on Forty-Acre Tracts to Be Made Without Waiting for Purchasers to Appear—$100,000 Available August 1.

St. Paul.

The state commission in charge of the improvement and sale of state lands to settlers under Constitutional Amendment No. 1, adopted at the last election, will not wait for purchasers to appear before beginning the work of improvement. The plan of the commission is to get the work of settlement started early by making the places attractive to purchasers and enabling them to go on the land at once.

Desirable forty-acre tracts of land will be selected, and on each will be erected one small building. On one a house will be built, on another a barn, and on a third sleeping quarters.

It is also figured that larger first payments can be obtained in this way, and a larger sum kept in the revolving fund.

August 1, when the board meets to arrange for the experiment, a fund of $100,000 will be available.

★ ★ ★

Rains Insure Bumper Crops.

As a result of heavy rains in many counties of Minnesota, a bumper crop, including a heavy yield of alfalfa, hay and other grain is assured, according to reports received from seventeen counties. These indicate that the Gopher state is to help materially to meet the desire of the nation for a record crop.

A call for farm labor to help care for the yield has been received by Fred D. Sherman, state commissioner of immigration. Heavy enlisting in the farming communities is believed to be responsible for the shortage of men.

Prospects for a heavy yield of potatoes are held out by experts, who recently returned from a crop tour. Corn has been retarded by the rain and cool weather in certain counties of the state but the reports are optimistic for this product if the temperature rises.

★ ★ ★

Child Plague Victims Treated.

About 300 infantile paralysis victims have been treated by the clinic held under the auspices of the State Board of Health, according to Dr. Willard P. Greene of Minneapolis, in charge of the work. Many of the persons, all suffering from the effects of the disease, have come to St. Paul from widely separated parts of the state. No date has been set for the close of the clinic, and it is probable that it will remain in St. Paul for some time.

★ ★ ★

Grain Waste Warning Out.

A. C. Clausen, secretary of the Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse commission, has issued a warning in the interest of the national food conservation plan to all inspectors of grain to exercise particular care about losses.

★ ★ ★

Minnesota to Win the War.

Upon Minnesota more than any other state in the Union depends successful prosecution of the war against Germany, declared Ambrose Tighe, counsel for the State Public Safety commission, as he defended the commission against the attack of a Minneapolis saloonkeeper upon the commission's authority to issue war order No. 7.

★ ★ ★

To Confer on Rural Education.

Educators, business men and the governors of 10 western and northwestern states have been invited to attend a conference on rural education and rural life at the Minnesota State Agricultural college, beginning Wednesday, August 29, and continuing for three days. Governor Burnquist has been asked to make an address.

★ ★ ★

Senator Gardner Hears U. S. Call.

State Senator George H. Gardner of Brainerd is the first member of the upper house of the Minnesota Legislature to answer the nation's call for men. He has applied for admission to the second officers' training camp.

★ ★ ★

Gives Up Hope of Federal Aid.

The State Board of Control has abandoned hope of assistance from Federal authorities in obtaining fuel for the state institutions and is buying coal wherever it can be obtained.

★ ★ ★

Child Welfare Conference.

The new child welfare laws will be discussed at the next quarterly conference of the officers of the state institutions, to be held at the state reformatory in St. Cloud August 7.

★ ★ ★

Committee Plans Food Probe.

Governor Burnquist announces that a definite plan of procedure in the proposed investigation of Minnesota prices of food and fuel by a special committee appointed by him pursuant to action of the Minnesota Public Safety commission probably will be adopted soon.

★ ★ ★

Preus Would Save State's Ore.

State Auditor J. A. O. Preus is taking up with the Department of Mines in Washington the subject of the conservation of iron ore in Minnesota.

RUN AUTOS WITH COAL GAS

London Motorists Find It Cheaper Than Gasoline at Present High Price of Latter.

Great interest has been aroused by the reference made in the London Telegraph recently to the economic advantages of the utilization of coal gas as a substitute for petrol (gasoline), says that newspaper. It has been established by actual practice that 250 cubic feet of coal gas—the ordinary gas that is used for household illumination purposes—equals one gallon of petrol when applied to the work of driving a motor vehicle. If gas costs 72 cents 1,000 cubic feet it is equivalent to petrol at 18 cents a gallon, and at 96 cents 1,000 cubic feet is equivalent to its competitor at 24 cents a gallon.

As petrol cannot be bought today for commercial purposes at under 48 to 58 cents a gallon, it will be seen how great is the economy effected. So far as the alterations rendered necessary to the engine of a motor vehicle are concerned, the only additional expenditure is about $3.60, and the gas bag container for the storing of the vapor costs $75. Thus, for the expendture of $78.60, an ordinary petrol using motor vehicle of any description can be converted into a gas driven one, and the driving expenses reduced enormously.

Heroes of Canine World.

The Belgian police dogs, on account of their ability to detect and capture criminals, and the great St. Bernards, which were famous for their rescues of travelers lost in the alpine snows, was considered the greatest heroes of the canine world until the present war introduced the Red Cross dogs, whose deeds of valor in front of the trenches have saved the lives of thousands of sorely wounded.—National Geographic Magazine.

It's a man's nature to crave power, and if he can't bully another man or a dog he gets married.

It's Poor Economy to Endure a Bad Back

IN these days of rising prices, we need every ounce of strength and the ability to do a full day's work every day. The man or woman with weak kidneys is half crippled. Sore, aching kidneys; lame, stiff back, headache, dizzy spells, a dull, tired feeling and urinary disorders are daily sources of distress. You can't afford to neglect kidney weakness and make it easy for gravel, dropsy or Bright's disease to take you. Get a box of Doan's Kidney Pills today. They have helped thousands. They should help you:

Personal Reports of Real Cases

A MINNESOTA CASE.

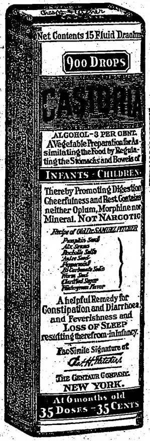
Mrs. Henry Zumach, Hutchinson, Minn., says: "Sharp pains in my back came on me suddenly and kept getting worse until I could hardly do my housework. I grew weak and run down and nights my back was so bad I couldn't sleep. Doctors advised an operation but I used Doan's Kidney Pills instead. They soon helped me and I kept on taking them until all the troubles were removed. I am now in good health and feel stronger and more like myself. I have gained in weight, too. Doan's Kidney Pills have done all this for me and I am grateful.'"

A WISCONSIN CASE.

Charles Silberzahn, Seventh Ave., West Bend, Wis., says: "I began to suffer from kidney trouble some years ago, which started with a dull pain in my back that clung to me day and night. For weeks I was sore and stiff and I could hardly get up after sitting. The kidney secretions were scanty and burned in passage. I tried different remedies but got little relief until I took Doan's Kidney Pills. They gave me a permanent cure and I haven't suffered since."

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

Sold At All Stores. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y., Mfg. Chemists


Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL-3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS - CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY.
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES - 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

Children Cry For
Fletcher's
CASTORIA

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhoea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS
Bears the Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.
In Use For Over 30 Years
The Kind You Have Always Bought
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Ready to Give Instructions.

Louise is proud of a recently acquired accomplishment of learning to turn somersaults. One day an unmarried schoolteacher passed the yard where Louise was playing.

"Have you a little girl?" inquired Louise.

"Yes," replied the teacher in jest.

"Well, then," said Louise, "some day I am going out and show her how to turn somersaults."

Unimportant Military News.

Provoked to an impatience that was little less than monumental because of the ceaseless reports of unimportant news of the enemy's doings, an English army officer recently could restrain himself no longer. "The enemy is continuing to fortify the coast, sir," said the subaltern. "I don't care if they fiftyfy it," roared the officer; "it'll make no difference."—The Argonaut.

Mean Trick.

"I see that free electricity is supplied to the citizens of Ashland, Ore., for porch illumination."

"That would look as if the dealers in electricity were not on friendly terms with the people who sell hammocks."

Quick Action.

June—Belle is to marry Lieutenant Dashaway.

Jessica—The fibber! Only yesterday he told me that he didn't expect to see any real fighting for six months!—Town Topics.

When Your Eyes Need Care
Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book.
MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

Golf Lingo Made Clear.

Henry's father was a golf enthusiast; therefore Henry knew all about the game. One time he asked:

"Henry, why is it that men who play golf always yell 'fore' instead of 'look out' or some such thing?"

Henry thought for a second time before an inspiration came from looking at his young sister, who was diligently getting her arithmetic.

"You see," he replied, "it takes too long to yell 'toot-toot,' and that sounds so much like 'two-two' that they just add them together and yell 'four.'"—Everybody's Magazine.

Not Guilty.

In mighty wrath the sergeant came into the midst of the new batch of recruits and fixed his eagle eye on one who evidently was so horribly self-conscious that he simply hated to wash.

"Hi, you!" roared the fierce person. "Have you taken a bath?"

Mild indignation was in the raw'un's voice as he answered:

"No; is there one missing?"—London Tit-Bits.

No Improvement.

"I see a Michigan contractor is the inventor of a motor-driven riddle which quickly separates sand into six different sizes."

"I can't see that is getting anywhere. Suppose the sugar particles are the same size as the sand?"

It sometimes happens that a man is kept from squandering his money for mining stock because he has none to squander.

The man who has but one shirt is short on change.

Original Antipathy.

"What do you think of this move to conserve food supplies?"

"Oh, I never did care for conserves."

There You Are.

"Distance lends enchantment."

"And proximity calls the loan, I s'pose."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Kill All Flies! THEY SPREAD DISEASE
Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, and cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Ask for
Daisy Fly Killer
Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, $1.00.
HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

DAISY FLY KILLER

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination.
Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance.
Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers.
Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

KIDNEY TROUBLE Is a deceptive disease—thousands have it and don't know it. If you want good results you can make no mistake by using Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney medicine. At druggists in fifty cent and dollar sizes. Sample size bottle by Parcel Post, also pamphlet telling you about it. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents, also mention this paper.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit.
Helps to eradicate dandruff.
For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair.
50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

Congressman Baer, elected by the Non-partisan League of North Dakota, will have only one vote NOW, but wait until next year! The farmers are telling John he will have lots of company soon.—Non-partisan Leader. You bet the farmers WILL send you down a lot of help to make hay next year, John.

There is lots of protests being filed with the post office department for denying Socialist papers circulation through the U.S. mail. Wait until the war is over is our advice to our socialist editors, and you will have the opportunity to air your views, but not as kaiser Wilhelm agencies in America, at the preasent time. Move your newspaper plants over to Berlin, where we have no doubt that your noble efforts will be highly appreciated.

There is not much prospect of men that are now being drafted ever getting near enough to the front to smell the powder from an enemies gun. But to hear some of them wail and tear their hair, you would think that they had been sentenced to face a firing squad, with their back to the wall. It is not to the credit of our foreign born citizens to lead in these demonstrations of treason and disloyalty at this time, as all of you came from foreign countries where you were compelled to give from three to five years service in the army in time of peace. Now when your adopted country is at war with a foreign power, do not stand on the street corner and stab them in the back, for America is going to win this war, and the dove of peace will again settle on our Nation. It is up to every true American to get into line and help to win, and any slacker at this time would have been a slacker in any war that this conutry has had.

STEENERSON GETS BUSY

Washington, July 19.—Congressman Steenerson of this district submitted to the Federal Trade commission his brief on grain exchanges. The brief is a review of the evidence lately submitted to congress and concludes that the Grain exchanges in Minneapolis, Duluth and Chicago by reason of their rules, privileges and practices so dominate the trade that there is no longer a free and open public market for grain in those places.

The brief also says that the exclusion of farmers cooperative associations from membership in the exchanges is arbitrary and a violation of the principles laid down by the United States supreme court and the anti-trust laws laid down by congress.—Crookston Times.

It would seem by the above that Congressman Steenerson has woke up to the fact that the farmers are not getting a square deal in the marketing of their grain. We wonder if he begins to hear the distant sound of that Nonpartisan League that proposes to put men in Congress that will look after the interest of the farmers, part of the time. Halvor is an able man for the position that he occupies, and his long service in congress will make him a power to do good work for the farmers interest if he will only "get busy" before the Nonpartisan League has to hunt for a man like John Baer for their next Representative.

The Noble fight being made by The Oklee Herald against the Non-partisan League, is like a man trying to dip Red Lake dry with a table spoon. Better foget it Nels, as the Republican party will only be a side show in this state next year, while there will not be enough left of your party to make a good sized grease spot. Read the record from N. D. and get ready for your medicine next year, as the farmers are lining up and mean business from the word go!

There was certainly a big change in the vote from Democrat to Republican in the special Election held in the First Congressional Districts of North Dakota on July 10th. The Republican Candidate got 8.925 votes, to the Democrats 3,389, while the Non-partisan Leagues candidate got more than both of them, and then some. There was a heavy vote cast in the District which indicates that the city votes are changing back from Democratic to Republican, and that the farmers are getting disgusted with both of them.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of One Hundred Fourteen ($114.00) Dollars interest, which became due May 25th, 1916, whereby under the terms of the Mortgage the whole principal sum and interest became and is hereby declared due and payable, to-wit:-the sum of Two Thousand Two Hundred Seventy-three and 73-00ths ($2.273.73) Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Hjalmar H. Johnson, a single man, Mortgagor, to Mary M. Elliot mortgagee, bearing date the 25th day of May 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of June 1914 at 8:30 o'clock A.M. in Book 18 of Mortgages, on page 76. Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured] thereby, was duly assigned by said Mary M. Elliot Mortgagee, to Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls by written assignment dated the 25th, day of March 1914 and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds, on the 15th day of June 1914, at 8 o'clock A.M., in book 11 of Mortgages on page 401.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank Of Red Lake Falls the assignee and Holder thereof, to John Leonard by written assignment dated the 31st day of July 1914, and recorded on the 1st day of August 1914, at 8 o'clock A. M. in Book 8 of said Mortgages page 885; and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof.

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the sta tute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, viz:

The Southeast quarter (SE ¼) of Section Eighteen (18), Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North, Range Forty-five (45) West, of the 5th Principal Meridian containing 160 acres of land, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof in Pennington County and State of Minnesota with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County, and State on the 11th day of August 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A.M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of $2,273.73 Dollars, and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises and Fifty Dollars Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure; and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

Dated June 25th, A.D. 1917.
John Leonard
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton.
Attorney
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Inconsistent Teachers.

"And how do you find school, Harold?"

"Rather difficult, sir. The teachers are inconsistent. In English composition we are told to be original. In arithmetic we are all expected to get the same answer."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

The Same Argument.

"I don't see why you complain about the size of my bill," said the doctor. "It is not as big as it might have been."

"That's all right," replied the man. "I wasn't as sick as I could have been either."—Detroit Free Press.

Awful Thought.

"And you ought to be made to eat humble pie."

"Then [illegible] you try to make it [illegible]"—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President
JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

Wise Youth.

Teacher—If a motorist averages $10 a day for gasoline, $8 for repairs and $6 for fines what is the car costing him monthly?

Boy—Nothing, ma'am; he's got a rich father.—New York Globe.

A Nice Remedy.

Nervous Neighbor—In the name of heaven, Frau Bormann, how can you give your little son such a noise maker as that trumpet?

The Lady—Oh, I only let him have it when he cries, to make him keep still.—Meggendorfer Blaetter.

Easy Guess.

Jack Spratt prefers a flat.
His wife likes a hotel.
I s'pose I need not tell you that
They in the latter dwell.
—Kansas City Journal.

That Depends.

"It always gives a man confidence," remarked the popular candidate proudly, "to know that a vast body of people are behind him."

"Not if they are coming too fast," murmured the horse thief judiciously.—Cornell Widow.

Mean.

"Pa, what kind of money is spending money?"

"Any coin your mother gets hold of, my boy."—Pittsburgh Dispatch.

Giving Her Credit.

"Giddings willingly gives his wife full credit for what he is."

"What is he?"

"Bankrupt."—Chicago Herald.

He that would have his virtue published is not the servant of virtue, but glory.—Ben Jonson.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 28, 1916
Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H.W. Protzeller, General Manage

An Aged Gander.

The birds that live to a great age are comparatively few. Gulls have been known to reach forty years, parrots frequently live eighty years and swans nearly as long. Ravens and owls usually die somewhat younger, but there is good reason to believe that eagles and falcons sometimes live more than a hundred years. Of barnyard fowls ducks and geese live longest. D. MacLachlan of Islay, Scotland, writes to the Field that he has a gander that is now sixty-six years old. For forty-five years it belonged to the proprietor of a hotel at Bridgend, Scotland. Twenty-one years ago the father-in-law of the present owner bought it. Mr. MacLachlan says that the gander looks as well and as young and seems as active as it ever did. There is no doubt about its age.

Her Adopted Name.

They were discussing the peculiarities of names, and Blobton suddenly said:

"By the way, Cox, your wife's got a queer name, hasn't she—'Duty?' Where did she get that name Duty?"

"Oh, she adopted it," replied Mr. Cox. "She claims that every married woman's middle name is Duty, because she is either being done or neglected."—London Mail.

Explained.

"I know a man who is very successful in business, and yet all his customers know his talk about his goods is chiefly hot air."

"How does he manage to fool them, then?"

"He doesn't. He deals in furnaces."—Baltimore American.

Sheer Idolatry.

"Gadspur has a little white hen that lays an egg every day."

"I guess he's proud of that bird."

"Proud is not the name for it. Why, man, he has had a phonographic record made of her cackle."—Birmingham Age-Herald.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam June 15th. 1917

Department of the Interior., U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. June 9th. 1917. Notice is hereby given that Edvart Hansen Breekken, of Erie Minn, who on June 26th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No 08208, for W.½ N.E.¼ and E. ½ N.W.¼ Section 14, Township 153 N. Range 39 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 27th, day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Alfred Knutson, Martin Anderson, Halvor Bjorgufson, Sven Bjorgufson, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made under Act of June 6th, 1912,
Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam July 6th, 1917.
Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota July 3, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Margaret Mohn, of Erie, Minn. who on July 1st, 1913, made Homestead Application Serial No. 09181, for S.E.¼ S.E.¼ Section 32, S.W.¼ S.W.¼ Sec. 33, Township 153 N., R.39 W., and Lots 2 and 3 Section 5 Township 152 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 9th, day of August 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ole Looken, Gilbert Hanson, Oluf O. Omlid, Fredolf Anderson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6th, 1912
PETER M RINGDAL,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam July 6, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U.S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. July 3rd, 1917

Notice is hereby given that Hans H. Teigen, of Rhoda, Minn., who on June 12th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08092; for N. E. ¼ Section 16 Township 152 N, Range 41 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Three Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 8th. day of August 1917,

Claimant names as witnesses;

Charles Kjellen, Peter O. Dahl, Michael O'Leary, of Rhoda Minn. Lambert Rawertz, of Plummer Minn,

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.
Peter. M. Ringdal.
Register.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE,
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days. at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m,

Unkind Wit.

The desire to shine by delivering himself of a crushing repartee all too often leads the witty individual into excesses that seriously offend charity and not rarely justice as well.

A wit that is unkind is not a gift to be proud of. It usually belongs to a discontented and spiteful person who apart from these failings would be a very nice friend, but the biting wit on which he prides himself keeps everybody at a distance. While one dislikes the person who is ready to agree to anything one may say, it is rather better to have that than continual disagreement and stinging wit.—Exchange.

Fattening Snakes.

There are ranches in the great southwestern part of the United States whose whole business is the fattening of rattlesnakes and other reptiles for market. The market for these creatures is an active one, including museum proprietors, circus men, sideshow actors, zoological devotees and also chemists who are after the various snake poisons.—Exchange.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowe ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

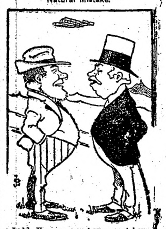
COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Natural Mistake.



Judd—You say you have spent hours over a single line?

Budd—Yes, and sometimes days.

Judd—Then you're a poet?

Budd—No; I'm an angler.—Pittsburgh Press.

Dangerous.

Miss Caustique—You shouldn't smile so much, my dear. It is dangerous.

Miss Passay—Dangerous?

Miss Caustique—Yes. When a smile lights up your face it might set off the powder.

Another Game.

At playing cards I feel compelled
To say I've earned no glory.
But, oh, the lovely hands I've held
In a conservatory!
—Kansas City Journal.

That's Right.

"Pa, what's a historical novel?"

"Well, it's—er—it's a sort of scrap book."—Exchange.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, AUGUST 3, 1917 NO. 21

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Ye Editor visited the County Fair yesterday at Thief River Falls.

That Pennington County Fair was certainly a hummer this year.

Mr. and Mrs. Lars Hyland and family visited with Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Hyland of Erie, on last Sunday.

There is no rust on the grain this year, as it has been too dry and fair weather for rust to put in an appearance.

The weather has been ideal for haying the past two weeks, and the farmers have been improving it by putting up long ricks of hay.

Alvin Larson, a boy who has been working at Sunbeam since July 1st left for his home at Thief River Falls yesterday, as his parents will remove to Canada next week.

Carl G. Olson, of Deer Park township cut his first field of early oats on Monday. They are the Golden Yellow early variety and were sown early on high land, and are well filled with good heavy oats.

News from the Highlanding farmers, who went to Canada last spring, is to the effect that all crops had been frozen out where they were, which is a little worse deal than we ever had dished up to us in this locality.

The acreage of oats and barley is quite heavy in this locality this year, and our farmers will soon bid farewell to the feed stores that they have been patronizing heavily this summer, at a big expense to them.

Rye harvest will begin next week, and some pieces of early oats and Marquis wheat will be ready for harvest. All the early sown oats and barley is filling out fine, and the horses will certainly appreciate it this winter.

One of Henry Hylands horse came untied last Sunday night and walked out of the open door of the barn and kept walking until she reached the farm of Wm Rodman in Deer Park Township, where Henry found her after nearly a day spent looking for her.

Last Saturday was one of the hottest days of the season, as there was a genuine Oklahoma hot wind blowing from the south. Some of the farmers stopped work, and we hear that there was three horses died from the excessive heat, while being worked in the hayfields.

We notice that some farmers stack their ricks of hay running east and west. If they will notice the difference in the amount of hay wasted when they haul next winter from a rick of hay stacked east and west, compared to one stacked north and south, they will never build another rick of hay running east and west.

It seems funny that the consumers are paying war prices for beef in the cities, and the cattle buyers are offering the farmers the same old five or six years ago price of 5½ and 6 cents a pound. But we suppose they tell the city consumer that cattle have raised so in price that they have to charge 20 cents a pound.

Subscribe For The Sunbeam.

A Clew.

"Must be ladies on the jury."

"How did you guess it?"

"I see this sealed verdict is sealed with a dab of chewing gum."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

SELLING AS AN ART.

The Road to Success, and the Reason Some Salesmen Fail.

In a story about a wonderful salesman a writer says in the American Magazine:

"Asked for his views on salesmanship and to give suggestions that would be helpful to others, he said: 'Any person can sell to any man who wants to buy, but it takes a salesman to sell to the man who doesn't want to buy. It took me five months in one case to work my way into the confidence of a wealthy man who hated life insurance agents, and we had been acquainted a month before he discovered that I was selling insurance. He later had me write him up for a $10,000 policy.

"'A salesman should know his goods forward and backward. Know human nature like he knows the alphabet and not lie. Self confidence, which is indispensable to success, results from exact knowledge of what you are offering to sell and knowledge of your prospect.

"'Salesmen sometimes fail because they have a set way of dealing with all kinds of people. That will never do. They should learn to adapt themselves to all sorts and conditions of men and women. Use an easy conversational tone. Be natural. Don't get excited or talk loud. Make strong, positive assertions about your goods. You must be absolutely certain that the article you are selling is the very best on earth. Then stop talking before you kill the sale by talking too much.'"

GRAVEDIGGER BEETLES.

These Queer Insects Have a Remarkable Sense of Smell.

When an animal dies in a garden or in the woods and decomposition begins carrion bugs come from far and near. A dead bird, a mouse or a harmless snake wantonly killed by some wanderer provides a banquet for hundreds of insects. Among these the "gravediggers" are found, embracing forty-three species, twelve of which are found in Europe, the rest in America.

You can identify these beetles, says the Popular Science Monthly, by the two jagged yellowish red or reddish transverse bands upon their black wing covers. Their scientific name, necrophorus, means no more than "buriers of the dead." As undertakers the insects have legs especially adapted for digging.

A gravedigger beetle has a most extraordinary sense of smell. He can detect the peculiar odor of decomposition a long distance away and flies to the dead thing as straight as an arrow. His remarkably keen nose is situated in his clublike feelers.

As a rule several gravediggers are found near a dead body. They crawl under it and scratch the supporting earth away, so that the body soon lies in a hollow. Gradually the body is lowered until it sinks below the surface. Then it is covered with earth. The female lays her eggs around the interred form, thus insuring for the newly hatched larvae a plentiful food supply.

Emeralds and Beryls.

There is no decline in the vogue of the emerald, using the word not in the generic sense of the trade, but for a beryl of the accepted green emerald hue. Fine specimens always cause a flutter in the auction room, for the very good reason that those are extremely rare. Perfect stones are as costly as fine rubies and, of course, much more so relatively than diamonds.

The Duke of Devonshire owns what is believed to be the largest and nearest faultlessness in existence, and it came from Nuzo, in Colombia, the main source of modern examples. The ancient emeralds of great magnitude we read of were probably not beryls at all, and, indeed, "oriental emerald" is the designation of the green corundum.—London Chronicle.

How to Begin the Day.

Begin the morning by saying to thyself: I shall meet this day with the busybody, the ungrateful, the arrogant, deceitful, envious, unsocial. All these things happen to them by reason of their ignorance of what is good and evil. But I, who have seen the nature of the good that it is beautiful and of the bad that it is ugly, cannot be injured by any of them.—Marcus Aurelius.

Doesn't Always Work.

"Take my advice," said the man who has a great deal of litigation. "Do anything rather than go into court."

"I tried that once, and it taught me

LOSS FROM BAD ROADS.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

The U. S. Department of Agriculture estimates that the farmers of the nation are annually losing $250,000,000 because of their inability to market their produce at certain times of the year. Counties which are rich in agricultural products are burdened with bad roads and it is of much concern to the farmers to see to the building of good roads. Good roads, 365-day roads, are insurance for continued community prosperity.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

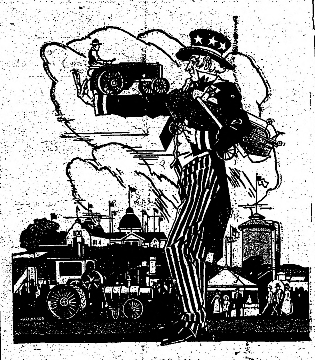
We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.

OLE SANNES, Cashier.



MAKE VICTORY CERTAIN.

Food or defeat—that is the problem that confronts America. We must have abundant food to win this war. The Minnesota State Fair Food Training Camp, Sept. 3 to 8, through its machinery exhibits, will point out the way to obtain greater crop yields from the same land. Do your bit by showing your interest in this work. Attend the Minnesota State Fair.

FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

CONFIDENCE

PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Perfectly Proper.

"I am afraid this company is doing business on an inflated capital."

"Yes, but then it deals in automobile tires."—Baltimore American.

Take care that no one hates you justly.—Syrus.

DIET AND DISEASE.

Rickets in Children Is Caused by the Wrong Kind of Foods.

"Beware of giving young children too much pasteurized milk, proprietary food or even cereals to the exclusion of brown bread and butter, stewed fruit or roasted apple and a little meat once a day," writes Dr. Beverley Robinson of New York in giving a warning note about rickets in the New York Medical Journal.

He adds that he is "considering especially children two or three years old who are healthy and vigorous unless rickets develops unawares by reason of faulty dietary." And he quotes the following from Osler:

"Like scurvy, rickets may be found in the families of the wealthy under perfect hygienic conditions. It is most common in children fed on condensed milk, the various proprietary foods, cow's milk and food rich in starches."

Rickets is the cause of knockknees and bowlegs. It is due to too little animal fat and protein in the dietary, together with too little lime salts.

Curious Choice of a Wife.

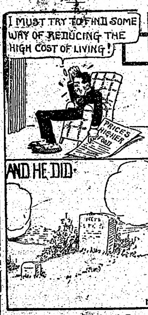
Some years ago an English curate surprised his parishioners by marrying a widow considerably older than himself. The astonishment was still greater when the cause was known. The curate had become engaged to a young girl whose frivolous conduct soon led him to regret the step. He offered a settlement for his release, but it was refused. He endeavored in every way to break the engagement, but without success.

"Is there nothing I can do to escape this?" he exclaimed one day in despair.

"Yes," remarked the girl's mother, who was present and who had been the prime mover in the marriage negotiations, "by marrying me."

The curate decided if he had to marry one of the two he preferred the mother and accepted her. The young girl married a wealthy stockbroker.

AND HE DID.


I MUST TRY TO FIND SOME WAY OF REDUCING THE HIGH COST OF LIVING!
PRICES HIGHER FOOD
AND HE DID.

—Pittsburgh Press.

Not as Per Directions.

Physician—Did your husband follow my directions, taking his medicine religiously?

Wife—I fear not, doctor. He swore every time I gave him a dose.—Puck.

A Shopper's Soliloquy.

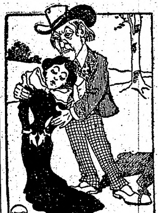
You hustle hard to get the coin.
This labor does not end it.
You hustle harder still to join
The shopping throng and spend it.
—Washington Star.

Quick Action.

"Well," said the doctor to Pat, "did that cure for deafness really help your brother?"

"Arrah, sure enough," said Pat. "He hadn't heard a sound for years, and the day after he took that medicine he heard from a friend in America."—Exchange.

SAFETY FIRST.



Clothide—Oh, Claude, are you going to marry me for myself alone?

Claude—You can bet, and I want you to impress that fact on the rest of your family.—Pittsburgh Press.

Busted Romance.

She—Tom, dear, I have at last discovered that I love you.

He—Ah, you have heard, then, that my uncle has left me $5,000.

She—Sir, after that remark we must part forever—I heard it was $50,000.—Exchange.

Very Formal.

"Are you on very friendly terms with your neighbor in the apartments?"

"Well, no. She's rather formal—always sends her card when she wishes to borrow flour, and if she wants both flour and sugar she sends two cards."—Washington Herald.

Stunning.

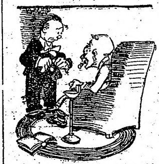
"Oh, Effie, your new gown and hat are stunning!"

"Yes. Alfred hasn't recovered yet from the shock the bill gave him."—Exchange.

A Good Rule.

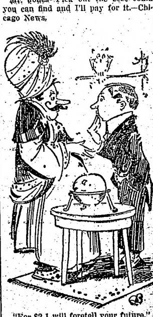
Do all the good you can to all the people you can as long as ever you can in every place you can.

Friendly.



Cholly—Mr. Jones, I cannot live without your daughter.

Mr. Jones—Pick out the best coffin you can find and I'll pay for it.—Chicago News.



"For $2 I will foretell your future."

"Are you a genuine soothsayer?"

"I am."

"Then you ought to know that I haven't got $2."—Pittsburgh Dispatch.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

"BLOOD AND IRON" RULE AGAINST SLAV TROOPS IS POLICY

GERMAN AVIATORS REACH PARIS IN FIRST ATTEMPT, BUT ARE DRIVEN OFF WHEN MAKING SECOND ATTACK.

BOMBARDMENT DID NO DAMAGE, SAYS PRESS

Five or Six Bombs Dropped in Suburban Sections Slightly Injure Two Women—Germans Switch Air Attacks From London to Paris With Little Success.

London, July 31.—Having retreated approximately 100 miles, the Russian army in East Galicia is again on Russian soil on both sides of Husiatyn and is still being followed by the Teutonic armies.

Likewise, the armies to the north and south continue to retire before the enemy, at a few points only offering resistance, and then only for short time. Wherever faithful troops attempt to give battle they are harassed by numerically stronger enemy forces and compelled to give ground, receiving no assistance from their recalcitrant former brothers-in-arms, whose main effort continues to be to get out of striking distance of the enemy.

Russian Retirement Rapid.

So fast has been the Russian retirement and the advance of the enemy toward Bukowina that an arc-like formation has been thrown westward of Czernowitz, the capital, with the northern end resting on Woclawice, 25 miles distant, and the southern end east of Kuty, on the western border of the crown land.

"Blood and Iron" Policy.

Evidently the preparations for the "blood and iron" policy of the government against the disaffected troops shortly will be put into full force, for Minister of War Kerensky is on his way to the Russian headquarters, there to confer with the military leaders to formulate plans to stay the retreat and compel the troops to face the foe as the Russians in the southern Carpathian region are doing. Down along this latter front, the Russians, aided by the Roumanians, continue to compel the Teutonic forces to cede ground, especially in the upper Putna valley.

French Hit Germans Hard.

Again French troops in the Aisne region of France have turned in vicious counter attacks against the Germans, put down an offensive they had started between Hurtebise and La Bovelle and made good gains against them all along the line. Several attacks by the Germans in the Verdun sector, notably between the region of the Avocourt wood and Hill 304 also were repulsed.

Meanwhile the great artillery duel which has been in progress in Flanders for more than a week, continues unabated. The visitation of German shells on Nieuport is tremendous, and the British guns are replying almost shot for shot. Around Vimy Ridge and Lens and at Armetieres, the duel continues of greater proportions.

RAIN BRINGS RELIEF TO NORTHWEST CROPS

Parts of North Dakota and Minnesota Hit by Cyclone—Precipitation Ends Heat Wave.

Minneapolis, July 31.—Heavy rains, accompanied by cooling breezes, moved eastward over the Dakotas and entered Minnesota, bringing relief to crops that had been menaced by blasting winds and promising a cessation of the extreme heat that has prevailed over the Northwest for the past week. The reports of heavy precipitation followed closely the government's weather report forecasting cooler weather in Minnesota, the Dakotas, Iowa, Wisconsin and Michigan.

At Lisbon, N. D., and Alexandria, Minn., the storm approached cyclonic proportions and buildings were damaged and some grain fields flattened. Interruption of wire communications interfered with supplementary reports but indications were that a large area had been drenched.

Prefers Army to Prison.

Carrollton, Ky., July 30. — George Thurman, a prominent citizen of this place, was arrested for having failed to register for the national army. He was given the choice of imprisonment or enlistment. He chose the latter, joining the regular army.

Finland Denies Power of Russia.

Helsingfors, Finland, July 30.—The Finnish Diet has adopted a resolution for presentation to the Russian government which points out that while the Russians ended the enslavement of the Finns by the government of the emperor the Diet nevertheless is of this opinion: "The introduction in Russia of a new political regime does not give the provisional government the right to [illegible] to Finland, for that would be equivalent to the restriction of Finland's constitution."

AMERICAN TROOPS MARCH THROUGH THE INVALIDES

Detachment of General Pershing's army marching through the Hotel des Invalides in Paris. The enthusiastic French people frequently broke through the lines, shaking hands with, and even kissing, the soldiers.

24,000 DOCTORS ARE NEEDED

ONE-HALF TO BE REQUIRED FOR ARMY BY OCTOBER 1.

Demand for Physicians Is Heaviest Made by War in Any Profession and Is Being Readily Met.

Washington, July 31. — Fully 24,000 physicians, or two out of every nine of military age in the country, will be needed by the new American armies, the War department announces, in addition to 120,000 enlisted men who must be secured for the medical corps.

Half of these physicians and enlisted men will be needed by October 1. They already are going into training camps to fit them for service at the rate of 200 a day. Three months' training is given the officers and men. About 18,500 officers and men are now under training at these camps.

Meeting Call Readily.

The demand for physicians is probably the heaviest made by the war of any profession, and the department says the medical men of the country are meeting it readily.

There are approximately 90,000 physicians of military age, 22 to 55 years, in the country. By a system of selection these will be mobilized and drawn from each community in proportion to the number available so as not to leave any community without adequate profession.

After three months' training a detachment of the medical officers for each regiment will be sent to each national army, national guard and regular army camp ahead of the troops to supervise preparations necessary for safeguarding health.

MOVEMENTS OF TROOPS TO BE SECRET HEREAFTER

Censorship Not to Be Used, However, in Hiding Names of Any Disasters to Soldiers.

Washington, July 31.—The movement of American troops to France will be carried on absolutely without publicity if the present policy of the War department remains unaltered. Secretary Baker and some of his military advisors believe that no word should be published of the arrival of troops abroad, under the voluntary censorship to which the press of the country has subjected itself.

Assurances have been given both by navy and army officials that disaster will not be hidden under the veil of this censorship, and presumably under the new regulation also the American people will be expected to understand that no news is good news in this respect.

MOTHER OF BOLLINGER BABY DIES; SHOCK CAUSE

Passes Away In Room Adjoining That In Which Deformed Infant Was Allowed to Die.

Chicago, July 30.—The death of Baby Bollinger, the hopelessly deformed infant whose life Dr. Harry J. Haiselden refused to save at the German-American hospital in November, 1916, is believed to have been directly responsible for the death of Mrs. Anna Bollinger, the baby's mother.

"After the baby's death," said Allen Bollinger, husband of the dead woman, a repair foreman in the Lincoln avenue car barns, "my wife fell into a settled melancholy and wasted away. The child died in a room in the hospital adjoining that in which its mother was confined."

Proud of Son Dead in France.

New York, July 28.—"I'm proud of my boy." These were the words of the first American mother to receive word that her son had been buried in France. She is Mrs. Agnes Reinhardt, whose son, Luis, was drowned when he fell overboard from an American warship in French waters. Mrs. Reinhardt has received a letter from the French government expressing the deepest sympathy for her loss. She requested that the body of her boy be returned home for burial, [illegible] will most likely be granted.

HOW AMERICA CAN WIN WAR TOLD BY CABINET MEMBERS

BAKER, DANIELS AND POLK SEE TOUGH NUT TO CRACK, BUT TRIUMPH IN END.

U. S. MUST RULE AIR AND CRUSH U-BOATS, OPINION

Failure of Russian Offensive Heavy Blow—Deadlock on Western Front Can Only Be Broken by Yankee Intervention, According to Officials.

Washington, July 28.—This is a summary of what the three Americans in closest touch with the war situation think of it:

The Western front is a nut so tough that it cannot be cracked with the present Allied tools.

The United States will have to do that.

The United States can do it.

The failure of the Russian offensive was far more disastrous than had been anticipated. It was an utter rout.

But the very disorganization of Russia is encouraging in the sense that Germany can make no advantageous peace with the newest republic.

The United States must raise the proportion of Allied to Teuton fighters on the Western front to something like three to one.

Or the flank of the Western front must be turned.

To do either of these things we must free the seas of submarines and dominate the air.

And:

The French and British can more than hold their own until we can bring our forces into play for these purposes.

View of Baker, Daniels and Polk.

This is the picture sketched by Secretary Baker of the War department; Secretary Daniels of the Navy department and Acting Secretary of State Frank L. Polk. It is a composite picture drawn after long talks with all these three men in which the whole situation was thoroughly discussed. It is not a pessimistic picture.

It reveals a great task. But it was the picture before America's eyes when war was declared. It has not grown worse as the details have been painted in by the experience of the last three months.

NEXT DRAFT OCTOBER FIRST

National Guard to Be in France Before January, Senator Says.

Chicago, July 28.—Senator J. Hamilton Lewis said that the next call for men for the new army would be made about Oct. 1 next. Lewis, as democrat whip, is credited with inside information. The national guard now under arms, Lewis said, would be in France before Jan. 1.

NEWSPAPERS RAISE RATES

Canadian Dailies Increase Subscription and Street Prices.

Toronto, Ont., July 28.—All the Toronto daily papers, morning and evening, have announced increases in their annual subscription rates of $1, effective August 1. Single copies will be two cents instead of one cent.

Canadian Guns Silence Foe.

Canadian Army Headquarters in France, July 30.—Our guns have at last definitely obtained the upper hand on the western part of the front. The artillery actions by which this has been done have been in progress for several days. With the object of challenging our ascendency in guns the enemy recently brought up a battery of artillery attached to a Prussian guard division. They were given practically unlimited supplies of ammunition which they used to bombard our heavy artillery position.

U. S. SHIP BOARD REORGANIZES

HURLEY AND CAPPS REPLACE GOETHALS AND DENMAN.

Chairman Says Supplies of Steel, Wood and Labor Offer Problems—May Divert Ships.

Washington, July 30.—Reorganization of the shipping board and the emergency fleet corporation has just been completed.

Edward N. Hurley of Chicago, who succeeded William Denman on the board, was elected chairman, and John A. Donald was elected vice chairman to succeed Theodore Brent, whose resignation was accepted late Thursday by President Wilson.

The members of the board as directors of the fleet corporation elected Rear Admiral W. L. Capps general manager, to succeed Major General George W. Goethals.

Three Problems Up.

Members of the board spent much of the afternoon conferring with Admiral Capps.

"We have three problems before us," Chairman Hurley said afterwards, "steel, wood and labor. The labor supply is in sight, and we are seeking steel and wood."

The board gave some time also to the question of diverting ships from the Pacific to the Atlantic, where the shortage of tonnage is more pronounced.

MORE U. S. TROOPS HAVE REACHED EUROPEAN PORT

Another Contingent Arrives Safely and Disembarks—Officials at Washington Make No Comment.

A European Port, July 30.—Another American contingent has safely arrived and disembarked.

The American troops arrived by the same steamer on which Kermit Roosevelt, his wife and child traveled. When tenders went alongside the vessel the men were in high spirits and frequently shouted:

"Are we downhearted?" which was answered with a roaring "No," given with great enthusiasm.

Representatives of the general staff watched the disembarkation. There was no civic demonstration. Only a few spectators knew of the landing. These cheered and the troops cheered back. The men entrained quickly and left for their new quarters. A signal company remained at the port for some hours and these were the only representatives of the contingent which the public saw.

CHIEF GERMAN SPY IN BELGIUM ASSASSINATED

No Trace of Assassin Found—Rewards Offered in Notices Posted Everywhere.

Amsterdam, July 30.—Les Nouvelles of Naestricht reports that one of the chiefs of the German espionage service in Belgium was assassinated at Lommel, Belgian Limburg. No trace of the assassin has been found. A reward of $750 has been offered in notices posted everywhere.

FORMER CZAR'S LEG BROKEN

Nicholas Falls From Bicycle in Gardens Is Report.

London, July 30.—Nicholas Romanoff, former czar, recently fell from his bicycle in the Tsarkoe-Selo gardens and broke his leg, according to an Exchange Telegraph dispatch from Amsterdam. It was declared that Russian newspapers had not been permitted to mention the incident.

May Deport Emma Goldman.

New York, July 28.—If Alexander Berkman and Emma Goldman, the anarchists now being brought here from federal prisons, are freed on their appeal from conviction on the charge of conspiracy to obstruct the selective draft law, steps will be taken to deport them, according to a statement made by United States Immigration Commissioner Howe. Efforts were being made by their attorney to get bail of $25,000 each for Berkman and Miss Goldman pending the hearing of their appeal which comes up soon.

CONGRESS ASKED TO VOTE WAR FUND OF $15,000,000,000

TOLD BY ADMINISTRATION THAT COST OF STRUGGLE FOR YEAR WILL BE $10,735,807,000 EXCLUSIVE OF LOANS.

HOW SUM WILL BE RAISED IS NOT YET DETERMINED

Sentiment in Favor of Offsetting Bulk of Expenditures by Bond Issues. Two Billion to Be Raised by Taxation, Leaders Predict.

Washington, July 30.—Estimating the cost of the war for the coming year at $10,735,807,000, exclusive of loans to the Allies, the administration has informed Congress that new revenues totaling $7,000,000,000 must be raised from taxation or issuance of securities.

If advancement of credit to the Allies is continued at the present rate, the year's total of war expenditures will pass $15,000,000,000 and the amount of additional revenue required will increase accordingly.

Bond Issues Favored.

How Congress will meet the enormous new revenue requirements remains to be determined, but there is a distinct sentiment in favor of offsetting most of the expenditures by bond issues.

Many leaders on both sides of the capitol predicted that not more than $2,000,000,000 of the $7,000,000,000 asked would be raised by taxation, and that the remainder might be met partially by bond sales and particularly by issuance of treasury certificates of indebtedness.

Equipment Requires Much.

Equipment and stores for the national army, particularly artillery, will require the lion's share of appropriations under the administration's estimates. Of the year's total of $10,735,807,000, the War department alone expects to spend $7,864,240,000, or $5,319,000,000 more than has been appropriated thus far for its expenses during the year.

The Navy expects to spend $1,200,000,000, of which $288,000,000 remains to be appointed.

The shipping board, whose shipbuilding projects place it third on the list, expects to spend $799,000,000 of which $350,000,000 remains to be appropriated.

These figures cover the cost of the war from July 1 last to June 30 next. They do not include the money spent prior to the first of this month.

Cover War to June Next.

Estimated receipts for the year were placed by Secretary McAdoo, in transmitting the estimate to the House ways and means and Senate finance committees, at $2,333,5000,000. The estimate of receipts did not include revenues to be raised under the pending war tax bill, estimated by administration leaders in Congress at $1,670,670,000. Revision of the bill will begin at once to embody whatever additional taxation it may be deemed best to impose as a result of the new estimates.

Tremendous as are the estimated expenses of the government for the year the appropriations actually sought by the various departments are placed above these totals in order to provide a margin of safety. Thus, the War department, expecting to spend $7,864,240,000, asks for appropriation of $8,673,368,000, and the Navy department, estimating its expenditures at $1,200,000,000, asks for $1,324,178,000.

NEWLYWEDS MAY BE EXEMPT

New View of Draft Problem Given by Crowder's Letter.

Trenton, N. J., July 28.—According to the interpretation placed by the military authorities on a letter just received from Provost Marshal General Crowder in reply to inquiries, drafted men who have married or who shall marry before they report for examination will not have to serve in the conscript army if their brides are dependent upon them.

AL PALZER DIES IN HOSPITAL

Boxer Fatally Shot While Trying to Protect Mother.

Perham, Minn., July 30.—Al Palzer, heavyweight boxer who was shot by his father when he was trying to protect his mother from being shot by his father, died at the local hospital.

Allies to Quit Ancient Greece.

Paris, July 29.—The Entente powers have decided to withdraw their troops as soon as possible from ancient Greece, Thessaly and Epirus.

Senator Lewis' Name Hissed.

Chicago, July 28.—Some "come-back" was awaited from Senator Lewis, whose name was hissed at a meeting of 14,000 persons, held in the Coliseum, in the interest of British recruiting. The demonstration occurred during a speech by Jacob M. Dickinson, former secretary of war, when he said: "In a speech recently made by the new German chancellor he pretended to offer some hope of peace, but no one outside of Germany has so interpreted it, unless it be Senator Lewis."

WOMEN OF MIDDLE AGE

Mrs. Quinn's Experience Ought to Help You Over the Critical Period.

Lowell, Mass.—"For the last three years I have been troubled with the Change of Life and the bad feelings common at that time. I was in a very nervous condition, with headaches and pain a good deal of the time so I was unfit to do my work. A friend asked me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, which I did, and it has helped me in every way. I am not nearly so nervous, no headache or pain. I must say that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is the best remedy any sick woman can take."—Mrs. MARGARET QUINN, Rear 259 Worthen St., Lowell, Mass.

Other warning symptoms are a sense of suffocation, hot flashes, headaches, backaches, dread of impending evil, timidity, sounds in the ears, palpitation of the heart, sparks before the eyes, irregularities, constipation, variable appetite, weakness, inquietude, and dizziness.

If you need special advice, write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential), Lynn, Mass.

ECZEMA!

Money back without question if HUNT'S CURE fails in the treatment of ITCH, ECZEMA, RINGWORM, TETTER or other itching skin diseases. Price 50c at druggists, or direct from A. B. Richards Medicine Co., Sherman, Tex.

Every Woman Wants

Paxtine

ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

Intelligent Alarm Clock.

An alarm clock awakened a lady in Philadelphia just in time to allow her to escape from a burning building. She had set the clock as usual at five o'clock, but that morning it failed to ring. During the afternoon she lay down for a nap on the divan. At five o'clock the alarm clock started its racket twelve hours late. She awoke to find the house full of smoke and flames creeping up the stairway. She was aroused just in time to escape to the street. "That clock has been my pal for years," said she. "I never knew it to miss its regular morning alarm before. It must have known something."

Governed by Impulses.

"Any questions?" asked the instructor of the Second battery of the Ninth division, after the completion of a morning period which the men had spent on horseback at Ft. Harrison, says Indianapolis News.

"Captain," asked Ralph Lockwood of Indianapolis, "wouldn't it be possible to develop artillery horses that would start and stop like automobiles, and would guide with a steering wheel? This horse I have seems to be governed by impulses over which I have no control."

Spain last year imported 16,386 tons of coffee, compared with 15,974 tons in 1915 and 13,873 in 1914.

Preparing for Tomorrow

Many people seem able to drink coffee for a time without apparent harm, but when health disturbance, even though slight, follows coffee's use, it is wise to investigate.

Thousands of homes, where coffee was found to disagree, have changed the family table drink to

Instant Postum

With improved health, and it usually follows, the change made becomes a permanent one. It pays to prepare for the health of tomorrow.

"There's a Reason"

GRAIN CROPS ARE PROMISING

Western Canada 1917 Crops in Good Shape.

While it is a little early to predict what the Western Canada grain crop will produce, there is every indication at the present writing that the 1917 crop will give an excellent return. Reports received from all portions of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta speak of good growing weather, a fairly advanced stage of all grains, with prospects as good as in the past two years. Should conditions continue as at present, it is safe to conclude that Western Canadian farmers, already free of debt, as a result of the splendid crops and prevailing high prices, expect from this season's returns to be in a position that will place them away beyond any fear of the future.

The acreage of Western Canada will be about the same as last year. Seeding was somewhat later than last year, but germination was quicker. The only possible drawback now would seem to be a scarcity of harvest hands, but it is felt by the authorities that the situation will be pretty well cared for by that time.

Land values are increasing, but there is room for a much greater increase than in the past, owing to the returns that farmed land will give when compared with its cost. In some districts land that could have been bought five years ago for $15 an acre is changing hands at $60 an acre, the seller satisfied that he is giving the purchaser good value for his money. And why not, when it is known that in a great many cases during the past two years crops have been grown on this land that have produced a profit of forty and fifty dollars per acre, over and above cost of production. These cases, while not general, were not exceptional.

In addition to the lands that are offered for sale by railway companies, land companies and private individuals, the homesteading areas offer great inducements for those who are willing to do a little pioneering for a year or two. By that time settlements would come into existence, and this means a condition similar to that enjoyed by many of the older settlements of today—schools, churches, railways. The land is of high-class quality, strong and vigorous, easily worked, and capable of producing the very best of crops.

The demand for all grains for some years will be great, and it will require all the resources of man, beast and soil to meet it. That the prices will be good goes without saying, but at the present time there is something more appealing than the lucrative prices that prevail. That is, the desire to assist in winning the world war. The man at the plow is doing his "bit," and the spirit of patriotism that prevails will lead him into a broader sphere of action. No matter where he may be he will look about him that he may find land to further develop the country's resources. It is possible that his own state may furnish the land, in which case he will be quick to take advantage of the offer. If land in his own state is not available, Canada (now our ally) will be glad to furnish it in unlimited quantity, as she is vitally interested in largely increasing the supply of foodstuff which is now as urgently needed and is as valuable as ammunition to the allied countries.

The appeal made by Mr. Hoover, United States controller of foods, and also by Hon. W. J. Hanna, Canadian controller, emphasizes the need of the allies, urges economy and the prevention of the waste in food, and bespeaks whole-hearted public co-operation. Speaking of Great Britain, France, Italy, Belgium and their European allies, they say:

"For nearly three years their man power has been engaged in the direct work of war, and in some cases large areas of their most productive lands have been overrun by the enemy. Their food shortage and the food to supply the armies of Canada and the United States must be wholly provided from this side of the Atlantic. The supply must also be sufficient to cover losses at sea. Australia, New Zealand, the Argentine Republic and other countries are not now available to relieve the situation because of their remoteness and the shortage of tonnage.

"The crop of storeable foods grown in Canada and the United States suitable for shipment overseas threatens to be entirely inadequate to meet the demand unless the whole people determine by every means in their power to make up the shortage. Every individual is under a direct obligation to assist in rationing the allied forces. There must be national self-denial and national co-operation to provide the necessary supplies."—Advertisement.

The Situation.

"Do you board there?"

"I do."

"She has the reputation of not giving her people enough to eat."

"It's this way—I get enough. I have seen tables at which I could eat more, however."

Sugar Production Doubled.

The total world production of both beet and cane sugar nearly doubled during the years [illegible] to 1912-13, increasing from 11,000,000 to [illegible] tons.

GOVERNOR ORDERS CREATION OF NEW STATE GUARD UNIT

FOURTH MINNESOTA INFANTRY BECOMES REALITY—COMPANIES TO BE RECRUITED AT ONCE.

OFFICERS SELECTED; ROWLEY TO BE MAJOR

Service in New Body to Be Attractive from Standpoint of Pay—Minneapolis Guardsman to Receive Approximately $3.75 Per Day.

St. Paul, July 27.—The Fourth Minnesota infantry has come into existence. Governor Burnquist has issued the order for the creation of a fourth regiment, under the National Guard act of Congress, which provides that in time of war an additional regiment may be formed.

The organization of the Fourth Minnesota infantry will be under the direct supervision of Judge John F. McGee of the Minnesota Public Safety commission, who has been asked by Governor Burnquist to take full charge of the work.

Officers Selected.

Officers of the five companies, which will constitute the strength of the organization for the present, have been selected, and the work of recruiting men has been commenced at the Minneapolis armory.

Under the plan decided upon by Governor Burnquist, Minneapolis will have two companies, St. Paul one and two will be formed in St. Louis county and on the Iron range.

Rowley to Be Major.

Frank B. Rowley, with 20 years of service to his credit, will be major of the regiment. One of the captains will be J. C. Melville of Minneapolis, who saw service in the Philippines and in China, served with the New York guard, was an officer of the First Minnesota Field Artillery and was at one time a sergeant in the regular army. He will be captain of Company A. Names of the other captains have not yet been announced.

Attractive From Pay Standpoint.

Service in the new regiment will be made attractive from the pay standpoint. Under the federal law the members of the guard will be paid $2 per day and 75 cents per day for subsistence. For the Minneapolis companies patriotic citizens have subscribed to a fund which will add another $1 a day, giving the guardsmen a total of $3.75 a day for the duration of the war.

COUNTY CHAIRMEN FOR FOOD CAMPAIGN NAMED

Women Selected to Direct Conservation Activities Throughout Minnesota—Work With War Boards.

Every activity in Minnesota connected with the work of the Woman's auxiliary of the Minnesota Public Safety commission and the woman's committee of the Council of National Defense is in the charge of women who have been appointed chairmen in each county. These county chairmen will manage the campaigns for food conservation in their own districts and will further the interests of the Women's auxiliary in every way possible.

The complete list of county chairmen follows:

Aitken—Mrs. F. E. Seavey, Aitkin.
Anoka—Mrs. Frank Salter, Anoka.
Becker—Mrs. W. B. Carman, Detroit.
Beltrami—Mrs. A. E. Witting, Bemidji.
Big Stone—Mrs. M. S. Stevens, Graceville.
Blue Earth—Mrs. H. C. Hotaling, Mapleton.
Brown—Mrs. C. H. Asch, Springfield.
Carlton—Mrs. F. R. Walters, Moose Lake.
Carver—Mrs. Geo. Dutoit, Chaska.
Chippewa—Mrs. S. G. Eliason, Montevideo.
Chisago—Mrs. Marilla Stone, Rush City.
Clay—Mrs. Curtis Pomeroy, Barnesville.
Cook—Mrs. Jack Scott, Grand Marais.
Cottonwood—Mrs. T. C. Collins, Windom.
Crow Wing—Mrs. L. P. Hall, Bay Lake.
Dakota—Mrs. A. M. Adsit, Hastings.
Dodge—Mrs. P. J. Swarg, Dodge Center.
Faribault—Mrs. L. N. Nichols, Blue Earth.
Fillmore—Mrs. William Merrill, Preston.
Freeborn—Mrs. W. H. Walker, Alden.
Goodhue—Mrs. A. R. Mensing, Cannon Falls.
Grant—Mrs. A. W. Wells, Herman.
Hennepin—Mrs. J. E. Spencer, Wayzata.
Houston—Mrs. C. W. Belding, Caledonia.
Hubbard—Mrs. M. M. Nygaard, Park Rapids.
Isanti—Mrs. W. L. Moody, Cambridge.
Itasca—Mrs. Otto Bergh, Grand Rapids.
Jackson—Mrs. H. J. Leigh, Lakefield.
Kanabec—Mrs. W. L. Haney, Mora, R. F. D. No. 8.
Kandiyohi—Mrs. D. N. Tallman, Spicer.
Kittson—Mrs. E. C. Borley, Hallock.
Koochiching—Mrs. F. C. Correll, Big Falls.
Lac qui Parle—Mrs. Theo. Christianson, Dawson.
Le Sueur—Mrs. C. W. Glotfelter, Waterville.
Lincoln—Mrs. R. F. Schulz, Ivanhoe.
Lyon—Mrs. B. B. Gislason, Minneota.
McLeod—Mrs. H. L. Simons, Glencoe.
Mahnomen—Mrs. H. P. Phillips, Mahnomen.
Marshall—Mrs. W. F. Powell, Marshall.
Martin—Mrs. Frank Day, Fairmont.
Meeker—Mrs. Alva R. Hunt, Litchfield.
Mille Lacs—Mrs. H. C. Cooney, Princeton.
Morrison—Mrs. L. D. Brown, Little Falls.
Mower—Mrs. A. W. Allen, Austin.
Murray—Miss Jennie Holm, Slayton.
Nicollet—Mrs. H. L. Stark, St. Peter.
Nobles—Mrs. Lee Shell, Worthington.
Norman—Mrs. B. F. Tenney, Ada.
Olmsted—Mrs. H. Witherstine, Rochester.
Otter Tail—Mrs. Chas. R. Wright, Fergus Falls.
Pennington—Mrs. Chas. R. Halgrim, Thief River Falls.
Pine—Mrs. James Slaven, Sandstone.
Pipestone—Mrs. Grace Hanson, Pipestone.
Polk—Mrs. A. A. Miller, Crookston.
Pope—Mrs. John Serrin, Glenwood.
Ramsey—Mrs. J. T. Hale, 797 Goodrich avenue, St. Paul.
Redwood—Mrs. E. A. Pease, Redwood Falls.
Renville—Mrs. M. J. Dowling, Olivia.
Rice—Mrs. Joseph Massey, Northfield.
Rock—Mrs. Bert La Due, Luverne.
Roseau—Mrs. Geo. McGillivray, Roseau.
St. Louis—Mrs. Erwin Lerch, Hibbing.
Scott—Mrs. P. A. Gaffney, Belle Plaine.
Sherburne—Mrs. Chas. Babcock, Elk River.
Stearns—Mrs. Fannie French Morse, Sauk Center.
Steele—Mrs. M. F. Alexander, Owatonna.
Stevens—Mrs. Frank Hancock, Morris.
Swift—Mrs. [illegible]
Todd—Mrs. [illegible] Christie, Long Prairie.
Traverse—Mrs. [illegible]
Wabasha—Mrs. John W. Murdoch, Wabasha.
Wadena—Mrs. [illegible]
Waseca—Mrs. D. S. Cummings, Waseca.
Washington—Mrs. [illegible]
Watonwan—Mrs. Will Curtis, St. James.
Wilkin—Mrs. [illegible]
Winona—Mrs. [illegible]
Wright—Mrs. Mary Olson, [illegible]
Yellow Medicine—Mrs. [illegible]

The State In Brief

New Ulm's parade and mass meeting of protest against sending her drafted men abroad to fight did not develop into as sensational an affair as early indications presaged.

The Minnesota State Live Stock Breeders' association has held its annual convention at Grand Rapids. The Itasca County Development association met at the same time. There was a record-breaking crowd.

The outlook for a good crop never was better in Kanabec county than it is now for all small grains. Corn is somewhat behind, but will make rapid progress from this time on, and with a late fall may make a fair crop.

The city council of Thief River Falls tabled indefinitely the request of the State Public Safety Commission through Mayor F. H. Gambell for a vagrancy ordinance imposing a fine of not to exceed $100 and a jail sentence of not to exceed thirty days.

Al Palzer, well known prizefighter, was shot and perhaps fatally injured at Fergus Falls by his father when the latter attacked the fighter's mother. Palzer is now in a hospital. He was at one time a contender for the heavyweight championship.

With word that only three cargoes of commercial coal were arriving in Duluth daily, an average far below that of last year, business interests planned to redouble their efforts to get a sufficient supply into this territory before the lake shipping season ends.

Plans for the Patriotic, Soldiers' and Pioneers' day at the Minnesota State Fair, Thursday, September 6, were suddenly halted when a telegram was received from Ray P. Speer, now in Washington, asking that all arrangements for the patriotic demonstration be deferred.

Organization of rural guard companies throughout the state to supplement the protection expected from the home guards after the national guardsmen have left for training camp will be started at once, under plans approved by the Minnesota Public Safety Commission.

With speakers from North Dakota, the Pennington County Nonpartisan league has its first picnic at Thief River Falls. Governor Lynn J. Frazier, House Speaker Howard Wood and A. Bowen, chief clerk of the house, all of North Dakota, spoke. Bankers, flour "barons" and American "autocracy" were scored.

Following phone reports that the thirty members of the I. W. W. who were deported from Bemidji as being undesirable citizens were on their way back to "clean up" the city, officials swore in more than a score of extra police and set watches at various parts of the city to aid in quieting any disorders that might arise.

An anti-conscription meeting has been held in Cologne, Carver county. The meeting was organized by members of the Nonpartisan league.

Coal operators will have to pay 15 cents more a ton for shipping coal into Minnesota as a result of orders issued by the Interstate Commerce commission.

The summer session of the state teachers' train school, held at the University farm, came to a close Saturday, July 28. Examinations for common school certificates were held.

Governor Burnquist has announced that until draft business is finished he will take no action on demands by the state military board for the resignation or removal of Adj. Gen. Fred B. Wood.

Nine Wellesley college girls, visitors at the Bennet mine at Keewatin, who are studying Minnesota industries, donned overalls and oilskins before being taken through the underground workings and the open pit.

Warning has been issued to Southern Minnesota farmers through the farm labor committee of the Winona county board of the Minnesota Public Safety Commission against the operations of two men who say they are Federal agents.

Thomas H. Canfield, secretary of the Minnesota State Fair, has returned from a visit to the North Dakota state fair at Grand Forks. As a result of his visit Mr. Canfield's hopes for the most successful fair ever held by the State Agricultural society have been materially raised.

Robert Hulbert, chemist of the North Dakota Agricultural college, has announced that he could find no trace of common poison in the water taken from the tank of the Moorhead, Minn., water works, but that he would continue his analysis. A sample of the water was sent to the Minnesota State Board of Health.

The annual joint meeting of the National Association of Game and Fish Commissioners and the American Fisheries society will take place August 27 to 31, with headquarters at the Saint Paul hotel, Commissioner Carlos Avery of the State Game and Fish commission announces, and will attract about 200 delegates.

With a potato crop beginning to come out of the ground that experts said today may go over 30,000,000 bushels and equal or break former production records, farmers of Minnesota are preparing to smite the high cost of living, and at the same time bring themselves a record harvest of potato dollars.

Employers will face a strict enforcement of the Federal child labor law [illegible] September 1, [illegible] The law will be effective August 1, for it prohibits the shipment of goods made by [illegible] days of the state the law goes into [illegible]

AUTO RESERVE IS TO MAINTAIN LAW

CORPS WITH 100,000 MEMBERSHIP STARTED BY PUBLIC SAFETY COMMISSION.

COUNTY MARKETING BOARDS

Move Undertaken to Facilitate Disposal of Products and to Aid in Procuring Reasonable Prices and Storage Accommodations.

St. Paul.

Formation of a state automobile reserve corps with a membership of nearly 100,000 members was started by the action of the State Public Safety commission in accepting the offer of the Minneapolis Automobile Trade association to form such an organization for the purpose of assisting in maintaining law and order throughout the state.

Each county unit is to be composed of squads of 27 cars, which are to be in charge of two civilian sergeants and two civilian corporals, who in turn are responsible to the sheriff of the county. The sheriff in each county will be the head of the county unit.

★ ★ ★

Plans County Marketing Boards.

The Minnesota Public Safety Commission has adopted a resolution instructing county directors to appoint a marketing committee for each county to aid in marketing potatoes, beans, cabbages and like products and also to aid in procuring reasonable prices and storage facilities where needed.

Governor Burnquist was authorized to appoint a commission to investigate the saloon situation in Martin and Pipestone counties, where are the only wet sections in a great dry area. The inquiry board will be empowered to subpoena witnesses and obtain statements in the form of legal evidence, the Governor said. Appointments will be announced soon.

★ ★ ★

Commissions Are Issued.

Commissions to five officers of Battery A, Second Minnesota Field artillery, newly organized at Albert Lea, and six new commissions in the Second infantry of the Minnesota National guard have just been issued by Governor Burnquist.

The Albert Lea battery commissions were issued to Captain Oscar Subby, First Lieutenants Joseph P. Kilbride and Thomas Considine, and Second Lieutenants Magnus B. Fossum and Louis O. Isackson, all of Albert Lea.

Second infantry commissions were announced as follows: Capt. Herbert M. Hauck, Mankato, Vice Francis Magner, transferred to reserve; Capt. Joseph D. Burke, Winona; Vice Myron W. Hingsley, promoted; First Lieut. Cyril B. Spicer, Mankato; Vice Herbert M. Hauck, promoted; First Lieut. Francis A. Schmidt, Duluth; Vice Alphonse Weisgerber, transferred to reserve; Second Lieut. Victor E. Carlson, Mankato; Vice Cyril B. Spicer, promoted, Second Lieut. George A. Damm, Austin; Vice Henry I. Church, resigned.

★ ★ ★

School Aid to Be Paid.

Proposed payment of the 1915-16 deficit in state aid to high and graded schools from available funds as ordered recently by the State High School Board after a prolonged fight following Governor Burnquist's veto of the special appropriation by the last Legislature to cover the deficit, will be certified by State Auditor Preus, it is announced by C. E. Schulz, state superintendent of education.

★ ★ ★

Important Phone Case Trial.

Appeal from the recent order of the State Railroad and Warehouse Commission directing physical connections of the Northwestern and Tri-State telephone lines at Owatonna, which is expected to be carried to the highest court and become the most important telephone regulation case on record has gone to trial before Judge A. B. Childress in the Steele county district court.

★ ★ ★

Record Sum in Treasury.

Minnesota began business July 28 with $9,947,000 in cash in its treasury—the largest cash balance in the history of the state. State Treasurer Henry Rines predicted that new high records will be established next month. The previous high record was made Aug. 31, 1916, with a treasury balance of $7,812,000.

★ ★ ★

Calls for Bank Statements.

A call has been issued by F. E. Pearson, state superintendent of banks, for statements from state banks showing conditions at the close of business July 25. Superintendent Pearson did not issue a state bank call June 20 when the last national bank call was made by the federal controller of currency.

★ ★ ★

Horse for Each Four Men Sought.

Dr. Carl W. Gay, professor of animal husbandry at the University of Minnesota, has returned from Washington, where a conference had been called July 18 by Henry G. Sharpe, quartermaster general, to consider ways and means of purchasing horses and mules for the army. "The war's demand for horses is imperative," said Dr. Gay, "one horse for every four men being required. The War department wishes to procure 250,000 horses [illegible]

Improved, But Not Cured.

"Don't you think her voice is improved?"

"Perhaps, but not cured."—Life.

The man who has no use for the opinions of others never has any of his own that other people want.

HAVE SOFT, WHITE HANDS

Clear Skin and Good Hair by Using Cuticura—Trial Free.

The Soap to cleanse and purify, the Ointment to soothe and heal. Besides these fragrant, super-creamy emollients prevent little skin troubles becoming serious by keeping the pores free from obstruction. Nothing better at any price for all toilet purposes.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

The furnaces of an Atlantic liner will consume no less than 7,500,000 cubic feet of air an hour.

Adversity sometimes brings out a man's good points—by the roots.

Splendid Medicine For Kidneys, Liver and Bladder

For the past twenty years I have been acquainted with your preparation, Swamp-Root; and all those who have had occasion to use such a medicine praise the merits of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root; specially has it been very useful in cases of catarrh or inflammation of the bladder. I firmly believe that it is a very valuable medicine and recommendable for what it is intended.

Very truly yours,
DR. J. A. COPPEDGE,
Oct. 26, 1916. Alanreed, Texas.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Disciplinary Times.

"Pa, what are people's salad days?"

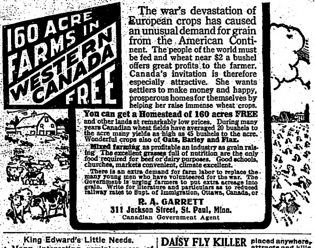
"It is the time when they most need a dressing room, son."

Don't Poison Baby.

FORTY YEARS AGO almost every mother thought her child must have PAREGORIC or laudanum to make it sleep. These drugs will produce sleep, and a FEW DROPS TOO MANY will produce the SLEEP FROM WHICH THERE IS NO WAKING. Many are the children who have been killed or whose health has been ruined for life by paregoric, laudanum and morphine, each of which is a narcotic product of opium. Druggists are prohibited from selling either of the narcotics named to children at all, or to anybody without labelling them "poison." The definition of "narcotic" is: "*A medicine which relieves pain and produces sleep, but which in poisonous doses produces stupor, coma, convulsions and death.*" The taste and smell of medicines containing opium are disguised, and sold under the names of "Drops," "Cordials," "Soothing Syrups," etc. You should not permit any medicine to be given to your children without you or your physician know of what it is composed. CASTORIA DOES NOT CONTAIN NARCOTICS, if it bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

Genuine Castoria always bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

Canadian Farmers Profit From Wheat


160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

The war's devastation of European crops has caused an unusual demand for grain from the American Continent. The people of the world must be fed and wheat near $2 a bushel offers great profits to the farmer. Canada's invitation is therefore especially attractive. She wants settlers to make money and happy, prosperous homes for themselves by helping her raise immense wheat crops.

You can get a Homestead of 160 acres FREE and other lands at remarkably low prices. During many years Canadian wheat fields have averaged 20 bushels to the acre many yields as high as 45 bushels to the acre. Wonderful crops also of **Oats, Barley and Flax.**

Mixed farming as profitable an industry as grain raising. The excellent grasses full of nutrition are the only food required for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools, churches, markets convenient, climate excellent.

There is an extra demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for the war. The Government is urging farmers to put extra acreage into grain. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

King Edward's Little Needs.

Many interesting reminiscences of famous people are given by Mr. F. Townsend Martin in "Things I Remember."

Referring to the late King Edward the author says:

"Lady Burton once told me an amusing incident which occurred when the late King Edward stayed at Glenquoich.

"'I hope, sir, that you have found everything to your liking?' she said to the royal visitor.

"'Yes,' answered the king; 'but, if I may make a suggestion, one little thing would add greatly to the comfort of your guests.'

"'Oh, sir, what can that be?'

"'Well, Lady Burton,' said his majesty, 'the one thing needful is a hook on the bathroom door.'"

World's Sugar Production.

The New York Journal of Commerce is responsible for the following figures in regard to sugar production: The world's production of sugar in 1918 amounted to 37,193,000,000 pounds. The production in the United States, not including external possessions, was 2,026,000,000 pounds; imports from Hawaii amounted to 1,137,000,000 pounds, from the Philippines to 217,000,000 pounds, from Porto Rico to 850,000,000 pounds. From foreign sources 5,416,000,000 pounds were received. The consumption in the United States in 1916 was 7,960,000,000 pounds, or 73.13 pounds per capita. The United States exported 1,686,000,000 pounds.

Promise Easily Kept.

"Your honor, let me off this time and I'll never appear before you again," pleaded the culprit.

"Am I to take this as a promise to reform?"

"Yes, your honor. And I might add that I am on my way to Australia. If I should happen to backslide, some other court would attend to my case."

POST TOASTIES are the newest and best in corn flakes

DAISY FLY KILLER placed anywhere, attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express prepaid for $1.00.

DAISY FLY KILLER

HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 31--1917.

Seems Not.

It is easy enough to be pleasant when life flows by like a song—but some men won't come in on any trms.

Girls! Use Lemons! Make a Bleaching, Beautifying Cream

The juice of two fresh lemons strained into a bottle containing three ounces of orchard white makes a whole quarter pint of the most remarkable lemon skin beautifier at about the cost one must pay for a small jar of the ordinary cold creams. Care should be taken to strain the lemon juice through a fine cloth so no lemon pulp gets in, then this lotion will keep fresh for months. Every woman knows that lemon juice is used to bleach and remove such blemishes as freckles, sallowness and tan and is the ideal skin softener, smoothener and beautifier.

Just try it! Get three ounces of orchard white at any pharmacy and two lemons from the grocer and make up a quarter pint of this sweetly fragrant lemon lotion and massage it daily into the face, neck, arms and hands. It naturally should help to soften, freshen, bleach and bring out the roses and beauty of any skin. It is simply marvelous to smoothen rough, red hands. Adv.

Cruel.

Cholly—I am often mistaken for a distinguished personage.

Grace—Mutt or Charley Chaplin?

Sore Eyes Granulated Eyelids, Eyes inflamed by exposure to Sun, Dust and Wind quickly relieved by Murine Eye Remedy. No Smarting, just Eye Comfort. At Your Druggist's or by mail 50c per Bottle. Murine Eye Salve in Tubes 25c. For Book of the Eye FREE ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3.1879

This is a critical year for the life or death of the Non-Partisan League, the great farmers organization. If they endorse America in the war, and confine themselves to organizing the farmers to protect themselves in the marketing of their produce and the bringing of the laboring men consumers and farmers into one organization for the betterment of their conditions, they will gain members hip rapidly and be a power to do good. But if they make any attempt to dictate to the present administration about how to conduct the present war, as an organization of farmers, they may as well speak for their tombstone, as the organization will soon be buried out of sight. We do not write this from a Democratic stand point but from the opinion of a Republican farmer, who is a member of the Non-Partisan League, but that will not be lead away from the best interests of America when they are at war with a foreign nation.

It seems to be an unfair deal for a city the size of Bemidji to deport an army of I. W. W. to a small way station on the Great Northern and drop them off there to annoy people of the locality. It seems that the time is coming if it is not already here, that the government and state must prepare to take care of this class of undesirable citizens. Why not send them to war? As soon as it is reported that any locality is being pestered by an organization of I. W. W., send out the State Militia and round up the entire bunch, old and young, cripples and all and load them on cars and ship them to a training camp, and put them right into the army. It would not be necessary to give them much of any training, but send them over to France and put them into the trenches, and the more of them that the Germans killed, the better off America would be. Why not make the war a source of profit as well as loss?

WAS IT WORTH WHILE, WILHELM?

Germany's war debt is now fifteen billion dollars—two hundred and fifteen dollars for every man, woman and child in the German empire—more than a thousand dollars for every German family.

A large part of each new loan issued by Germany goes to pay the interest on older loans.

German money is at a discount of nearly fifty per cent in neutral markets.

Germany has lost her colonies.

Germany has lost the great war she started with the confident aim of subjecting the world to her rule—or, rather, to the brutal rule of her militaristic autocracy.

Germany has lost the world's good will, which is so essential to trade; has lost it so thoroughly that, whether it is right or wrong, the label "made in Germany" will be a handicap for many years to come.

Germany has gained the world's suspicion and distrust.

Germany has succeeded in arraigning against he all that is best of civilization and culture in the world.

Germany has burdened its people with a frightful charge in blood and treasure, has sacrificed millions of its faithful people, has plunged its whole population into want and woe.

Was it worth while, Wilhelm? What do the reproachful wraiths that haunt your bedside each night say to you of that?—Duluth Herald.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of One Hundred Fourteen (\$114.00) Dollars interest, which became due May 25th, 1915, whereby under the terms of the Mortgage the whole principal sum and interest became and is hereby declared due and payable, to-wit:-the sum of Two Thousand Two Hundred Seventy-three and 73-00ths (\$2,273.73) Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Hjalmar H. Johnson, a single man, Mortgagor, to Mary M. Elliot mortgagee, bearing date the 25th day of May 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 2nd day of June 1914 at 8:30 o'clock A. M. in Book 18 of Mortgages on page 76, Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Mary M. Elliot Mortgagee to Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls by written assignment dated the 25th day of March 1914 and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds, on the 15th day of June 1914, at 8 o'clock A.M., in book 11 of Mortgages on page 451.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank Of Red Lake Falls the assignee and Holder thereof, to John Leonard by written assignment dated the 31st day of July 1914, and recorded on the 1st day of August 1914, at 8 o'clock A. M., in Book 8 of said Mortgages page 885; and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof.

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, viz: The Southeast quarter (SE ¼) of Section Eighteen (18), Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North, Range Forty-five (45) West, of the 5th Principal Meridian containing 160 acres of land, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof in Pennington County and State of Minnesota with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on the 11th day of August 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A.M. of that day, at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of \$2,273.73 Dollars, and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises and Fifty Dollars Attorney's fees as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at at any time within one year from the date of sale, as provided by law.

Dated June 25th, A.D. 1917.

John Leonard
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Chas. E Boughton.
Attorney
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Charlie Johnson called on Tveits Saturday.

T. O. Langie made a business trip to Charley Johnson Sunday evening.

Mrs. Julia Myrum and Olina Langie were entertained by Juri Austad Sunday.

Misses Olga Reirsgaard, Juri Austad, Julia Myrum, Gilbert Reirsgaard, Sigward Grotthe and Morris Nelson, were callers at Dahls Tuesday evening.

Miss Laura Dahle left for Washington where she intends to work.
—Bingo

Fifty-fifty.

Co-Op Clerk—This book will do half your work.

Student—Gimme two—quick.—Widow.

A Swift One.

He ran for trains, he ran for boats;
He ran for office, too, they say.
He ran to business, ran to lunch,
Then ran in debt and ran away.
—Brooklyn Citizen.

No Wonder.

"She's the daughter of a bank president."

"No wonder she draws so much interest."—Puck [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Mantin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS \$12,000

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

INTEREST INCREASES IN FOOD CAMP

President Wilson And Food Administrator Hoover Back Movement To Utilize State Fairs And Expositions As Food Training Camps—People To Be Taught To Produce And Conserve.

The Food Training Camp to be conducted in connection with the Minnesota State Fair, Sept. 3 to 8, is expected to prove one of the strongest cards in the government's food conservation campaign in this section of the country.

The food training camp movement is gathering force every day; public interest is becoming aroused; practically every organization in this state taking part in the food conservation work is co-operating to make the camp a success; the government has endorsed and is now helping to direct the movement and the exhibitors at the fair are offering to do their share in making it a success.

Practically every department at the fair will take a part in the work of food training. Virtually all of the exhibitors will, in their displays, lay emphasis upon the necessity of conserving our food supplies. Lecturers and demonstrators will be on hand to explain the food problems which now confront the American people, the plan being, not only to impress upon all visitors to the fair the necessity of making an economical use of food, but to show specific ways in which every man, woman and child may do a share.

Government Enthusiastic.

The government, particularly, is enthusiastic over the possibilities the food training camp offers for teaching food efficiency. Not only Mr. Hoover, food administrator, but President Wilson, himself, and the Department of Agriculture have endorsed the camp. It is the plan of the government to make the most of the opportunities offered by sending out lecturers and demonstrators to speak at the fair, and by arranging a series of exhibits by the different government departments, including the Army, Navy, Agricultural and Mr. Hoover's food department.

The government sees in the food training camp, for one thing, the possibility of reaching, in a result-getting manner, the men and women of the rural districts and from the farm. This has been one of the government's big problems in its food conservation campaign.

The people of the cities it is not so difficult to reach because of the many clubs and other organizations which already exist and which have taken up the food conservation work. As a large part of the attendance at the Minnesota State Fair comes from the rural districts, the food training camp, the government believes, offers a good opportunity to reach them with a direct appeal.

For, it is necessary that they be reached if the fruits and other food products, grown in abundance, are to be saved and prevented from going to waste.

The livestock exhibits and the exhibits and demonstrations to be put on by the dairy department of the University Farm are other departments in which valuable food efficiency work will be done. The directors of the fair are urging a greater production of meat by working for large exhibits of livestock so that the farmer may study the different types and breeds and decide as to which is best for the purpose.

To Develop Herds.

Much of the effort of the University Farm will be directed to the development of more efficient dairy herds and to the utilization of all possible dairy products. Much milk, especially skim milk, goes to waste in this state every year, and the dairy exhibits will point out the way to make use of all this food which is now being wasted.

In order to make the food training camp the greatest possible success in order that both the government and the people may derive the maximum benefit from it, the Minnesota State Fair directors are endeavoring to make the exposition a record breaker in all departments this year.

As one way of encouraging attendance, plans have been outlined for materially increasing the exhibits, and a greater variety of amusement and entertainment features have been secured.

Auto races, aviation, vaudeville, and a number of big spectacles, including the "War of the Nations," a gigantic display in which the famous British tanks and the other great forces of modern warfare are seen in action, are some of the entertainment features.

---

a lesson."

"How so?"

"I was given a stiff fine for resisting an officer."—Birmingham Age-Herald.

Asmodeus.

Asmodeus is an evil genius or demon. In the apocryphal book of Tobit he is represented as slaying the seven husbands of Sarah. In the Talmud he is described as the prince of demons and is said to have driven Solomon from his kingdom.

How He Cleared Himself.

While passing along a busy street in Dublin a lady was relieved of her hand bag, and Sandy was arrested on suspicion of having snatched it. He was placed among a group of men, and the lady was asked to single out the culprit. She passed down the line till she came to Sandy.

"Officer," she said, "I think that is the man, although I did not see his face, but his clothes appear to be similar."

"The lady's wrong, sir. I was wearing a different suit. Can I go now, sir?" said Sandy.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. In The Sunbeam June 15th. 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. June, 9th, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Edvart Hansen Breekken, of Erie Minn., who on June 26th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No 08208, for W. ½ N.E. ¼ and E. ½ N.W. ¼ Section 14, Township 158 N Range 39 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 27th day of July 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Alfred Knutson, Martin Anderson, Halvor Bjorgufson, Sven Bjorgufson, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made under Act of June 6th, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam July 6th, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota July 3, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Margaret Mohn, of Erie, Minn., who on July 1st., 1913, made Homestead Application Serial No. 09181, for S.E. ¼ S.E. ¼ Section 32, S.W. ¼ S.W. ¼ Sec. 33, Township 158 N., R. 39 W., and Lots 2 and 3 Section 5 Township 152 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 9th, day of August 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ole Looken, Gilbert Hanson, Oluf O. Omlid, Fredolf Anderson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6th, 1912.

PETER M RINGDAL,
Register.

Notice For Publication

First Pub. in The Sunbeam July 6, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U.S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. July 3rd, 1917

Notice is hereby given that Hans H. Teigen, of Rhoda, Minn., who on June 12th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 68092, for N. E. ¼ Section 16 Township 152 N, Range 41 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Three Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 8th. day of August 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Charles Kjellen, Peter O. Dahl, Michael O'Leary, of Rhoda Minn. Lambert Rawertz, of Plummer Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter. M. Ringdal.
Register.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE,
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge,	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H. W. Protzeller, General Manager

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price \$25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price \$26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME

Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

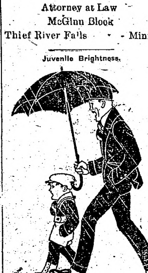
Dr. H. G. Heiber

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

Juvenile Brightness.



The Kid—Pop, if you go to the umbrella store they will get you back your lost umbrella.

Pop—They will?

The Kid—Yes; they have a sign in the window that reads, "We recover your umbrellas."—Philadelphia Record.

Hobson's Choice.

Preach careful selection and all that
Eugenics—but you can just bet
That most of the maidens who marry
Will just marry the man they can get.
—Boston Transcript.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, AUGUST 10, 1917 NO. 22

THE LOCAL NEWS

Harvest will be in full blast next week.

Born: To Mr. and Mrs Sam Swanson on August 5th a baby girl.

A cattle buyer could easily pick up a car load of stock in this locality.

Henry Hyland and Ole Overvold made a trip to Oklee on Thursday.

Mrs. Lars Hyland and children left for Palermo, N. Dak. Sunday, for a visit with relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs Henry Quirk, were shopping at Highlanding yesterday, and made this office a pleasant call.

The horses will certainly get fat on this years crop of oats, as we never saw such a heavy filled crop as there is this year.

M. J. Lillo of Lillo Post office died on his way to Canada last week. The remains were returned for burial in the Oklee Cemetary last Friday.

Miss Marie Causin who is employed at Thief River Falls, accompanied by Miss Jennie Jenson, visited with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. Causin, Sunday and Monday.

Last year we had too wet a season, and this year it has been too dry, but we prefer the dry to the wet year, as it raises grain of number one quality and more of it than the wet year.

Mr. and Mrs. Knute Syvesrud, of Rhoda were shopping at Highlanding Wednesday afternoon. Mr. Syvesrud said he was harvesting an extra fine crop of grain this year.

Mail Route and Post office Inspector Roy LaForge, accompanied by Post Master Borgie, of Hazel was up this way yesterday looking over the proposed mail route from Hazel to Sunbeam.

Mr. Borgie, of Hazel informed us yesterday, that parties from North Dakota had offered $8.00 a ton for all the hay they could get in the stack anywhere the farmers choose to stack it.

If you have a few loads of hay for sale next winter you will not be troubled to raise the cash to buy flour. If you are of the opinion that the Editor of this paper is not practising what he preaches, visit The Sunbeam farm and take a look at our long ricks of fine hay.

The first actual results of the war was forcibly brought to the people the past week, when they read the sign in the stores, that flour was cash goods. This sign does not affect the farmers to a great extent especially one who is getting a good sized creamery check twice a week.

Hay will certainly bring a big price this winter, and any surplus hay that this part of the country may have will find a ready cash market in Dakota. Put up all the hay you possibly can. Do not let any good meadow land go to waste this year, if you need money, and about everybody in this country has use for all the cash they can get hold of.

Subscribe For The Sunbeam.

Her Chance.

He (just to make conversation)—Do you think opals are unlucky? She—I should prefer a diamond if it's all the same to you.—Boston Transcript.

Skeptical.

"What is a skeptic?"

"A man who always puts paste on the back of a postage stamp."—Puck.

THANK YOUR REPRESENTATIMES

The people who have got the new mail route from Hazel to Sunbeam Post office certainly owe a debt of gratitude to Senator Knute Nelson and Congressman Steenerson for their assistance to get this route established. When the matter was properly placed before them, they both took a personal interest in getting these people fair mail service. Both of them made personal calls on the 4th Assistant Post Master General and explained the conditions of these people's mail service to him, and when it was placed before them the Department acted fairly and established the route, and we doubt if there was another such an abuse of mail service ever brought to their attention, where ten miles of mail was stopped at a country post office for a three days lay over. It has been truly said that there is nothing too small for the prompt attention of Senator Nelson and Congressman Steenerson, and this case proves that they take an interest in looking after the rights of the common people when the facts are placed before them.

FOR SALE

A fine Hereford bull, will be two years old in January, a fine animal to place in your herd if you want to raise beef stock. Inquire at this office.

GIRLS WHO DISAPPEAR.

Tragedy of the Thousands That Sink Into Oblivion Yearly.

Police statistics of New York city show that at least two girls disappear from home every day in the year.

They vanish into oblivion. Soon they are forgotten but the heartache of the mother left behind is never stilled. It will ache on through the remaining [illegible]

And what becomes of the girls who disappear?

That is a problem that we will not attempt to solve. We only know that they are swept away by the great whirlpool of life.

The federal statistics furnished by the bureau of vital statistics show that 50,000 persons disappear each year. They vanish into oblivion. A greater proportion of these are young girls. The men who disappear turn up sooner or later in most cases, but the girls, as a rule, are forever lost. Having cut away from their social ties, having burned their bridges behind them, these disappearing girls abandon usually all thought or hope of returning and become isolated members of the social colony of which they once were members. They prefer to struggle on as best they can.

It is one of life's tragedies.—Memphis Commercial Appeal.

THE BANK OF ENGLAND.

It Is a Private Company, but Acts as the Nation's Banker.

The Bank of England is not, as most people think, a government institution. It is a private company, but reaps a good profit by acting as the nation's banker. The remuneration paid to the Bank of England for the management of the national debt was fixed in 1906 as a yearly sum of the rate of £325 per million pounds and at the rate of £100 for every million pounds above this amount.

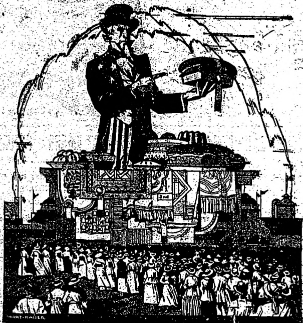
Before any of the government money that goes into the Bank of England can be spent a certain procedure has to be followed. First of all an order signed by the [illegible] and countersigned by two lords of the treasury has to be forwarded to the comptroller and auditor general of the exchequer and audit department. Then the comptroller hands an order to the treasury authorizing the Bank of England to debit the exchequer account and credit the account of the paymaster general, who makes all payments on behalf of the various departments.

Afterward the comptroller scrutinizes all the accounts paid to see that the money has been spent in accordance with the wishes of parliament.—Westminster Gazette.

Training Naval Gunners.

When England trains her gunners for the sea she sends them to Whale island in Portsmouth harbor. Here the entire island is given over to steel sheds which are built like gun turrets on a battleship. The great guns projecting from these sheds are dummies, though they are exact counterparts of those on a battleship. The prospective officers and men are made to go through the exercise of range finding, loading, aiming and firing these guns as rigidly as if they were in a real battle at sea. The heavy steel projectiles are hauled from the magazine by hydraulic and electric cranes, just as in an actual ship. A real breech mechanism locks the projectile and its powder charge in the gun, while an intricate swivel mounting of steel swings the gun into the firing position.—Popular Science Monthly.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.



WOMEN TO MOBILIZE.

The Minnesota State Fair Food Training Camp, Sept. 3 to 8, will be a short course in Food Efficiency for women. Abundant food is necessary if we are to win this war. Attend the Food Training Camp and learn how you may best do your part in conserving our food supplies.

Remarkable Luck.

In Gold Hill, Nev., in 1877, one of the mining bosses—Tole by name—had trouble with some of the laborers in his mine. One night three of them attacked him in a barroom. Two of them pinned him down, while a third stood over him with a revolver. The muzzle almost touched his stomach. Once, twice, thrice, a fourth and a fifth time the weapon snapped. Tole closed his eyes. Each moment he expected to be his last. The disgusted ruffian threw his disappointing weapon on the floor, with an oath and, joined by his aids, left the place. Tole wiped the cold sweat from his brow, mechanically picked up the discarded weapon, went to the door and fired off every charge, remarking that it was just his luck.

Fifty-fifty.

Co-Op Clerk—This book will do half your work.

Student—Gimmetwo—quick.—Widow.

A Swift One.

He ran for trains, he ran for boats;
He ran for office, too, they say.
He ran to business, ran to lunch,
Then ran in debt and ran away.
—Brooklyn Citizen.

No Wonder.

"She's the daughter of a bank president."

"No wonder she draws so much interest."—Purple Cow.

Perfectly Proper.

"I am afraid this company is doing business on an inflated capital."

"Yes, but then it deals in automobile tires."—Baltimore American.

Take care that no one hates you justly.—Syrus.

Doubt or Dyspepsia.

Scott—The difference between a poor man and a millionaire— Mott—Yes, I know all about it. One worries over his next meal and the other over his last.—Exchange.

Quite So.

"The preacher says
We're made of dust,"
Said little Tommy Blake:
"I've eaten too much dinner—
An'—
Gee whiz, but dust can ache!"
—Scribner's Magazine.

Why Tommy Missed.

Teacher—Tommy, what made you miss school yesterday?

Tommy—I didn't have any shoes.

Teacher—Why not?

Tommy—Well, I took them to the shoemaker to be heeled, and he soled them.—Philadelphia Record.

The Worm Turned.

"Do you shave yourself all the time?" asked the barber.

"No. I stop occasionally for meals," said Jimpian savagely.

Treasure.

It is easy enough to be pleasant
With things fine as silk more or less,
But the wife worth while
Is the wife with a smile
When hubby can't buy that new dress.
—Kansas City Journal.

Compulsion Courted.

Mr. Peck—Would you mind compelling me to move on, officer? I've been waiting on this corner three hours for my wife!—Puck.

A Puzzle.

Bacon—There's one thing I can't understand. Egbert—What is that? Bacon—When a couple get married they become one. But they say it takes two to make a quarrel.

NEED OUR HELP?

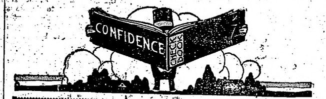
If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest is mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.



PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J.A.DUFFY President, Reny Enderlle, Cashier

SAFETY FIRST.

Clothide—Oh, Claude, are you going to marry me for myself alone?

Claude—You can bet, and I want you to impress that fact on the rest of your family.—Pittsburgh Press.

Busted Romance.

She—Tom, dear, I have at last discovered that I love you.

He—Ah, you have heard, then, that my uncle has left me $5,000.

She—Sir, after that remark we must part forever—I heard it was $50,000.—Exchange.

Very Formal.

"Are you on very friendly terms with your neighbor in the apartments?"

"Well, no. She's rather formal—always sends her card when she wishes to borrow flour, and if she wants both flour and sugar she sends two cards."—Washington Herald.

Stunning.

"Oh, Effie, your new gown and hat are stunning!"

"Yes. Alfred hasn't recovered yet from the shock the bill gave him."—Exchange.

A Good Rule.

Do all the good you can to all the people you can as long as ever you can in every place you can.

INSURE YOUR CORN

Don't Gamble With Your Corn Crop. Test Every Ear Before Planting. Every Weak or Dead Ear Means Dollars Less at Harvest.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

It is a known fact that the simple little act of testing all seed corn before planting will add many bushels to the corn crop and will pay the farmer about five times as much per hour for his labor as will any other farm labor.

There is nothing hard about it, all methods of testing seed corn are easy and inexpensive. You can test the kernels in blotters or "rag-doll" testers at home, making them yourself, or you can invest in a commercial tester that will last for years. Your agricultural college, county agent, or the U. S. Department of Agriculture at Washington will be glad to give you full particulars.

Seed testing will stop one of these leaks in farm practice that change gain into loss. Figure out for yourself how many hills the six or seven hundred kernels of corn from a dead or weak ear will plant, and figure out how your corn yield will drop if two or three, or a dozen, or maybe fifty such ears should get planted.

BY-PRODUCT STOCK FEEDS.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

A lot of well-meaning folks think that just because certain materials are left-overs from the manufacture of food for humans, that it is "waste" and of no value for stock feed. Nothing is further from the truth. In very many cases, the so-called "offal" left after the manufacture of flour, malting, corn products, breakfast foods, etc., are the best of stock feeds, and can be bought economically and fed to bring a profit to the farmer. The man who turns up his nose at the thought of combining by-products with silage and other low-priced meat producing foods, is behind the times and usually fails to show even interest on his money at the end of the year. Feeding whole grain, whether it be corn, wheat, rye or oats, is wasteful and is robbing man of his rightful prerogative—that of taking that part of all grain adapted to his needs. It is easy to find out the protein content of any article, or mixture, of stock feedstuffs now on the market, and it is merely a

KERENSKY AGAIN SEIZES REINS IN RUSSIAN CRISIS

ACCLAIMED MAN OF HOUR, HE WITHDRAWS SECOND RESIGNATION AND DECIDES TO STAND BY SHIP.

COUNTRY FACES DEFEAT; CANNOT REFUSE BURDEN

Construes Task Before Him As Express Order From Country to Construct Strong Government to Carry Out Principles Already Laid Down.

Petrograd, Aug. 7.—Premier Kerensky has returned to Petrograd and withdrawn his second resignation. He attended a minsterial meeting and afterwards conferred with various political leaders.

M. Kerensky has issued a manifesto in which he declares that he considers it impossible when the country is threatened with defeat without and disintegration within to refuse the heavy task again entrusted to him, which he regards as an express order from the country to construct a strong revolutionary government to carry out the principles already laid down.

Memorable Conference Held.

The all-night political conference at the Winter Palace which was concluded by the passage of a resolution in which confidence in Premier Kerensky was expressed by each of the five parties represented and in which he was invited to form his own cabinet, was conducted in the strictest order, but with intense emotion. All the participants were obviously convinced that the decision which was to be reached meant Russia's regeneration of her ruin.

The ministers declared the conference to be the most momentous event in the history of the empire since 1613, when, during the troublous times of the Polish war and internal anarchy, the election of the first Romanoff by a similar conference at Moscow saved the country from dissolution.

Acclaimed Man of Hour.

The absent Kerensky was acclaimed the only man invested with the qualities necessary to restore order while preserving liberty. Foreign Minister Terestchenko declared that peace was inconceivable, that Russia must prepare to fight throughout the winter and that Premier Kerensky alone possessed the confidence of the nation.

Coalition Cabinet Urged.

Paul N. Milukoff leader of the Constitutional Democrats, stated that his party was still ready to attempt the formation of a coalition government with Kerensky as a chief. When debate was resumed Vice Premier Nekrasoc announced the demands that had been made by General Korniloff for assurances from Petrograd that he would have drastic powers, without which he would not take over the chief command of the Russian armies.

A counter revolution exists, added M. Nekrasoff, and is growing day by day. Therefore the restoration of a strong government, he declared, must be immediate.

APPEAL EXEMPTIONS ON BEHALF OF GOVERNMENT

Appointments of Men in Every Draft Jurisdiction to Look Out for U. S. Interests Made by Governor.

St. Paul, Aug. 4.—Governor J. A. A. Burnquist has begun notifying men in every Minnesota draft jurisdiction of their appointment as draft board assistants, with the special duty of looking out for the government's interests. These men will have access to all data possessed by the boards and must appeal, on the government's behalf, all exemptions and discharges which have a flimsy ground. County attorneys are being asked to serve in many instances, Adjutant General Fred B. Wood declared.

NEW GREEK KING TAKES OATH

Alexander Inducted Into Office Amid Pomp.

Athens, Greece, Aug. 6.—King Alexander took the oath of office amid great pomp and ceremony. Preceded by a troop of soldiers the king in a carriage proceeded from the palace to the hall of the Chamber of Deputies through the streets lined with cheering citizens.

King Alexander read the speech from the throne on the future attitude of Greece toward the belligerent powers. He was cheered at the conclusion of his speech.

British Deserter Held as Spy.

Davenport, Iowa, Aug. 4.—Daniel H. Wallace, a lecturer, who according to his own admission deserted from the British army, Fred Vollmer, brother of Henry Vollmer, former Iowa congressman, and Earl C. Willis were indicted by the federal grand jury here investigating espionage cases. Wallace was charged in two counts with violating the espionage law and conspiracy. Willis and Vollmer, who are Davenport attorneys, with conspiracy. All pleaded not guilty. Bonds were fixed at $3,000 each.

RATIONS FOR NEUTRALS ONLY

U. S. TO HOLD EXPORTS TO BAREST NECESSITIES.

Object Is to Prevent Food Supplies From America Reaching Germany or Replace Neutrals' Exports.

Washington, Aug. 4.—Full information concerning food conditions in the northern European neutral countries has been asked of the neutrals by the United States in notes handed to their diplomatic representatives here.

The American government's plan for rationing the neutrals through its control of exports will be determined on after replies are received.

The intention of the United States is to hold food exports to the neutrals to the barest necessities to prevent the foodstuffs or feed they replace from reaching Germany. Only actual food deficiencies will be made up from America and assurances will be demanded that no American-produced food is re-exported or used to supplant food that is exported.

Dr. Fridtjof Nansen, head of the Norwegian mission, declared his country, facing starvation, was ready to release a million tons of shipping for the privilege of importing food. Norway, Dr. Nansen said, needs sugar, fats and grain and would guarantee that none of these things were sent into Germany.

The Dutch government, too, is willing to exchange ships for food, on condition that the ships were not sent into the danger zone. Mr. Van Rappard, the Dutch minister, said his government was ready to devote 80,000 tons to the transportation of relief of the Belgians if the United States will allow Holland to have foodstuffs for her own use.

CAPTURED GERMANS NOW FEAR THEY MAY LOSE WAR

Teuton Officers Discuss Situation As It Affects Fatherland Freely—Peace Without Annexations Indorsed.

British Headquarters in France and Belgium, Aug. 6.—German officers captured in the battle in Flanders have discussed quite freely both the military and political situation as it affects the Fatherland. Germany's loss in manpower they admit to be serious.

The whole trend of the statements made by these captive officers that they are beginning to fear they may lose the war. More depressing than anything else is the fear that there may be another winter campaign. Peace without annexation or indemnity is indorsed by all the officers who have discussed the question.

SHIP BOARD TO SEIZE CRAFT AND FIX RATES

U. S. Plans For Taking Over All Ocean Going American Merchantmen to Be Announced Soon.

Washington, Aug. 3.—Plans for taking over for operation all American oceangoing merchant ships soon will be announced by the shipping board.

Charters will be requisitioned under the recent act of congress authorizing the president to commandeer the tonnage for government uses.

The program is preliminary to putting into operation an agreement between the American and British governments for joint control of the world's shipping.

BRITISH REGAIN GROUND LOST IN RECENT FIGHTING

Drive Enemy From Positions On Arras Front—French Make Further Progress in Belgium.

London, Aug. 6.—All the positions east of Monchy Le Preux on the Arras battle front in France which were captured by the Germans have been retaken by the British, according to an official statement issued by the British war office.

On the Belgian front, where the French and British launched an offensive, French troops made further progress east of the Korteker and Cabaret.

ROOT MISSION REACHES SEAPORT ON PACIFIC

Delegation to Russia Lands on Home Soil En Route to National Capital —Absent Since May.

A Pacific Port, Aug. 6.—The American mission to Russia, headed by Elihu Root, has reached here en route to Washington.

The mission has been away from the United States since May.

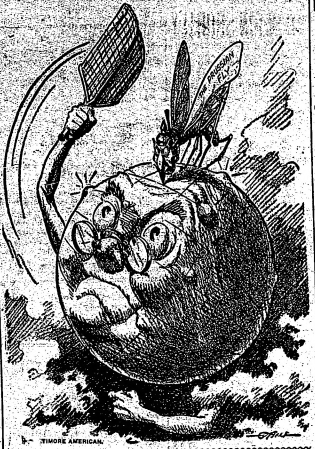
Newspaper Man Dies.

New York, Aug. 6.—Dante Barton vice chairman of the Industrial Relations commission and widely known in newspaper circles in the West, died of typhoid fever at his home in this city. He was for many years chief editorial writer on the Kansas City Star.

Building Program of Shipping Board.

Washington, Aug. 4.—The new shipping board has announced its first real step toward a merchant marine since its reorganization. One hundred wooden cargo vessels within a year was the output promised by the Southern Pine industry, after a meeting with the shipping board. Admiral Capps began work on plans laid down by General Goethals for fabricating steel ships and assembling them at new government yards. He will confer with steel men soon and they will name prices [illegible] results from the [illegible] workers

I'LL HAVE NO PEACE 'TILL I SWAT HIM



TIMORE AMERICAN.

FINAL INCREMENT IS CALLED

350,000 STATE TROOPS ONE STEP NEARER TO FRANCE.

Entire National Guard Is Now In Federal Service and State Guard Ceases to Exist.

Washington, Aug. 7.—The final increment of the National Guard has been called out. Practically 350,000 state troops came one step nearer to France. The entire National Guard is now in federal service. Within two or three weeks they will be mobilized in Southern training camps.

There about 100,000 drafted men to be added to the units, bringing the guard up to its full war strength of 435,000 men.

The third increment called out numbers about 75,745 men. With the formal drafting into service the entire guard will practically cease to exist as such. New regimental numbers will be assigned, brigades reorganized and all form a coherent part of the new United States army.

Only Efficient Men.

With rapidly approaching trench service in mind, the regiments will be overhauled all the way down the line. Any inefficient officers found will have to go. Only men who can stand the test will retain their positions.

It is possible that the new divisional organization plan will be acted on by the time the guard reaches camp. If so, there will be still more of a shakeup.

Troops called out today are from California, Utah, Arizona, Colorado, New Mexico, Arkansas, Mississippi, Louisiana, Kentucky, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, Alabama, Georgia and Florida.

LITTLE FUNERAL AT BUTTE

Comrades Carry Body Four Miles to Cemetery.

Butte, Mont., Aug. 6. — With the entire police force on duty, scores of special deputy sheriffs on guard and 400 members of the federalized state guard in readiness for instant call, Frank H. Little, member of the general executive board of the I. W. W., lynched by vigilantes, was buried here. Approximately 3,000 persons took part in an orderly funeral procession from a private undertaking establishment to Mountain View cemetery, four miles away, where simple services, consisting of addresses and protests against the illegal execution of Little, were held.

U. S. Ships Many Apples to Britain.

Washington, Aug. 6.—Figures compiled for the department of agriculture show that during the biggest apple season, that of 1914 and 1915, this country forwarded 2,667,873 barrels and 1,423,132 boxes of fresh apples to foreign countries. The following years the shipments decreased considerably on account of the war. New York exported the largeset number of barrels and boxes, and Liverpool received the largest number at her piers. London was the next largest consignee and after that city came Glasgow.

Gompers Not to Meet With Socialists.

London, Aug. 4.—The cable message from Samuel Gompers to M. Jouhaux, of the general federation of labor, and W. A. Appleton, of the trade unions, refusing to participate in the International Socialist conference, is welcomed by the Post. The Post describes Mr. Gompers' message as admirable in sense and delivered with admirable emphasis, adding: "Our people [illegible] the Allies have to thank America for timely lead. While our ministers haven't the courage to act on their conviction, Gompers has [illegible]

SENDS KAISER ULTIMATUM

ARGENTINA IS READY FOR BRUSH WITH GERMANY.

Negative Reply On Question of Protection From U-Boats Means Severance of Diplomatic Relations.

Buenos Aires, Aug. 7.—Dissatisfied with the progress of negotiations with Germany growing out of the sinking of the Argentine steamer Toro, the Argentine government has sent a final, categorical note to Berlin requiring a clear and final reply to the Argentine demands within a reasonable time.

The reply is expected within eight days. During this time it will be decided whether relations with Germany shall be broken if the response is a negative one.

The foreign minister and the German minister here had been discussing for the last few days the question. Argentina had been led to believe that Germany was disposed to agree to the demands of Argentina not to sink any more Argentine vessels even in the war zone. When it come to a discussion of the details of the conditions, however, it began to appear that Germany was not willing to pledge herself to respect Argentine vessels in the future.

NEARLY SCORE STILL ENTOMBED IN MINE

Known Death List From Kentucky Explosion Already Reaches Total of Thirty-one.

Clay, Ky., Aug. 6.—The death list from the explosion here in No. 7 mine of the West Kentucky Coal company, has mounted to 31, according to information supplied by Charles S. Richardson, vice president and general manager.

Twenty-four bodies were removed from the mine the first day, according to Mr. Richardson and 1 later. Six of the 25 injured men recovered, he said, bringing the death list to its present total. A majority of those killed in the explosion were negroes.

From 15 to 20 men are still in the workings, Mr. Richardson said. Little hope is entertained that any of them will be found alive. He does not believe it will be possible to get to them for a day or two.

KAISER THREATENS HOLLAND

Notifies Neutrals Closing of Frontier Will Be Held War Act.

Rome, Aug. 6.—Germany is informing neutrals who are considering closing their frontiers against the Teutonic empire that such an act will be considered cause for war, it is reported here. The German threat, it was said, had been directed especially against Holland.

German Fliers Interned.

Amsterdam, Aug. 6.—A German airplane landed on the island of Ameland on account of motor trouble. The occupants of the machine were interned.

Germans Fire Belgian City.

Amsterdam, Aug. 6.—According to the Echo De Belge, the city of Liege has been fined 500,000 francs for disobeying an order given by the German authorities to demolish buildings damaged by fire on Quai des Pecheurs. Liege, the capital of the Walloon district, is the Belgian city which offered determined resistance to the Germans at the outbreak of the war when they invaded Belgium so as to avoid French forts from Verdun to Belfort and to outflank the French northern and eastern armies.

DRAFT RESISTERS IN BITTER BATTLE WITH POSSEMEN

OBJECTOR KILLED AND POSSEMAN WOUNDED, WHO IS CARRIED OFF AFTER FIGHT IN OKLAHOMA.

BIG BAND OF PURSUERS IS NOW AFTER CAPTORS

Battle Is Waged With Fifty Resisters Who Had Been Arming and Congregating for Week—Two Large Posses After Armed Bands in Central Oklahoma.

Holdenville, Okla., Aug. 7. — J. F. Moose, Okemaho was shot and killed a mile north of here while driving a car toward town when he disregarded the order of a guard line around the city to halt.

Objector Is Killed.

Holdenville, Okla., Aug. 7.—Ed Elaock, a draft objector was killed and a posseman, Jack Paige, was wounded and later carried off by the outlaws in a fight between objectors to the selective draft and officers, 12 miles southeast of here. Henry Johnson, another posseman, was wounded in the head. A large posse has gone to Paige's rescue.

The fight according to meagre reports, occurred about three miles north of Calvin at the cross roads school. About fifty objectors have been congregating in the woods near here for the last week, posse members declared and it was with members of this organization that the battle was waged.

Two of the registers' band were said also to have been wounded, but it had not been determined whether they were captured. The country where the brush took place is especially wild. Previous to the clash nine objectors were captured in the hills after they had been surrounded in a deserted cabin.

Posses After Bands.

Oklahoma City, Okla., Aug. 6.—With but two large posses in the field last night after armed bands of objectors to the selective draft, the day in the counties in central Oklahoma which for the last three days have been the scene of their activities, passed almost without incident.

Capture of the men members of the so-called "working class union," the "Jones family" and other organizations of kindred beliefs, have numbered almost 200. Of this number 30 were taken in one day, the large part of them sending word that they were ready to surrender. But one death has resulted from the man hunt, that of Wallace M. Cargill, an alleged leader.

Aid Sent Officials.

United States District Attorney W. P. McGinnis at Muskogee informed Sheriff Al Nichols at Wewoka, in Seminole county, that representatives of the federal marshal's office and of the federal district attorney's office would arrive there to aid in capturing the malcontents.

Interest centered in what reception the posses after the two supposedly remaining strong bands would receive. A band of 26 was supposed to be camped on Salt creek, eight miles northwest of here, and another smaller one was reported about 10 miles east.

NINE MEN TO BLAME FOR COAL SHORTAGE

McGee, In East In Behalf of Northwest Says Operators Are Figuring Contracts and Sell Output For Cash.

Cleveland, Ohio, Aug. 7.—James F. McGee of Minneapolis, who faces the task here of clearing the way for resumming coal shipments to Minnesota and the Northwest, is to confer with coal operators, railroad and lake steamship men here, with a view to devising some way in which the country he represents may escape a coal famine this winter.

"The situation in Minnesota is terrible," he said, "and if the interrupted coal shipments from the mines to the Northwest are not resumed there is going to be considerable hardship there this winter. I have found that the mines are getting out more coal than ever before, but that the operators are ignoring their contracts and are selling their coal for cash at the mines.

"One of the reasons given me here for the coal shortage is that sufficient cars cannot be found to transport coal from the mines. I expect to take this feature up with railroad men at a conference, which I hope will result in much good for the people of Minnesota."

Steamship Noordam Again Hit by Mine.

London, Aug. 6.—The Holland American liner Noordam struck a mine or was torpedoed off the island of Texel. The ship did not sink. This is the second time the Noordam has been in difficulty during the war. Her former experience was in October, 1914, when she struck a mine in the English channel. The explosion injured seven persons. The ship was able to reach an English port. The Noordam is 550 feet long and of 12,531 gross tons. She was built in Belfast, Ireland, in 1902, and put in usage soon after.

Was Laid Up In Bed

Doan's, However, Restored Mrs. Vogt to Health and Strength. Hasn't Suffered Since.

"I had one of the worst cases of kidney complaint imaginable," says Mrs. Wm. Vogt, 6815 Audrey Ave., Wellston, Mo., "and I was laid up in bed for days at a time.

"My bladder was inflamed and the kidney secretions caused terrible pain. My back was in such bad shape that when I moved the pains were like a knife-thrust. I got so dizzy I couldn't stoop and my head just throbbed with pain. Beads of perspiration would stand on my temples, then I would become cold and numb.

"My heart action was affected and I felt as if I couldn't take another breath. I got so nervous and run down, I felt life wasn't worth living and often wished that I might die so my suffering would be ended. Medicine failed to help me and I was discouraged.

"Doan's Kidney Pills were recommended to me and I could tell I was being helped after the first few doses. I kept getting better every day, and continued use cured me. My health improved in every way and best of all, the cure has been permanent. I feel that Doan's saved my life."

MRS. VOGT.

Sworn to before me, HENRY B. SURKAMP, Notary Public.

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

BLACK LEG

LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS

Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.

Write for booklet and testimonials.

10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00
50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00

Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

When in Minneapolis Stop at the Hotel Strand

200 Fireproof Rooms

Without Bath
25 at 75c
75 at $1.00

Rooms With Bath
25 at $1.00
75 at $1.50

Newest Built Hotel in Minneapolis

HOTEL Strand

Cafe in Connection

Across the street from the Post Office; one block from C. M. & St. P. Depot
Three blocks from Union Depot

2nd Ave. S. and Washington, Minneapolis, Minn.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

ITALY TO LIMIT DOMINATION

Can Gain No Advantage by Undue Expansion on Eastern Shores of Adriatic, Declares Writer.

It is, of course, evident that Italy has no advantage to gain from an undue expansion of her territorial holdings on the eastern shores of the Adriatic, Guglielmo Ferrero writes in the Atlantic. Here the Italian population lives only on the coast, or near it, and for this reason Italy cannot spread her domination far into the interior without incurring the risk of coming into serious and severe conflict with the subject Slavic population, or with those Slavic states which will be in a position to intervene in their defense.

Italian mastery of the eastern coast would therefore be limited to a thin littoral strip of land, and one need not be a great strategist to understand what a disadvantage it would be for Italy to have to defend a long line of frontier a few dozen kilometers from the coast, behind which would lie a vast hinterland occupied by people seething with discontent at being cut off from the sea.

If Italy, then, does not wish to become involved in long and arduous wars for the conquest of this hinterland, her purposes will be best served by reducing to a minimum her territorial annexation on the further shore of the Adriatic.

Thoughtful Dad.

Young Officer—Well, good-by, dad. I'll write you in a day or two.

Father—But, my dear boy, you must make that check last longer than that!

England employs 45,000 woman clerks.

Some men go abroad to complete their education. Others marry.

A Perfect Day

should end—as well as begin—with a perfect food, say—

Grape-Nuts with cream.

A crisp, delicious food, containing the entire nutriment of whole wheat and barley, including the vital mineral elements, so richly provided by Nature in these grains.

Every table should have its daily ration of Grape-Nuts.

"There's a Reason"

MY SIGNATURE
Paul F. Skinner
ON EVERY PACKAGE
SKINNER'S MACARONI

EAT SKINNER'S THE BEST MACARONI

University of Notre Dame
NOTRE DAME, INDIANA
Offers Complete Course In Agriculture
Full courses also in Letters, Journalism, Library Science, Chemistry, Pharmacy, Medicine, Architecture, Commerce and Law.

Novel Garden Idea.

Miniature gardens have been laid out in a Cincinnati skyscraper for the purpose of teaching city folk how to plant and cultivate vegetables. Here in the midst of offices, are neat little garden plots placed on tables. Novices under the guidance of instructors learn how to make foodstuffs grow.

Lemons Whiten the Skin Beautifully! Make Cheap Lotion

The juice of two fresh lemons strained into a bottle containing three ounces of orchard white makes a whole quarter pint of the most remarkable lemon skin beautifier at about the cost one must pay for a small jar of the ordinary cold creams. Care should be taken to strain the lemon juice through a fine cloth so no lemon pulp gets in, then this lotion will keep fresh for months. Every woman knows that lemon juice is used to bleach and remove such blemishes as freckles, sallowness and tan, and is the ideal skin softener, smoothener and beautifier.

Just try it! Make up a quarter pint of this sweetly fragrant lemon lotion and massage it daily into the face, neck, arms and hands. It should naturally help to whiten, soften, freshen, and bring out the hidden roses and beauty of any skin. It is wonderful for rough, red hands.

Your druggist will sell three ounces of orchard white at little cost, and any grocer will supply the lemons. Adv.

The Crux.

He'd never really been keen on soldiering.

He'd only gone into the army because he couldn't very well avoid it.

But hitherto he had gone through with it without making a conspicuous ass of himself.

Now, however, that the moment was at hand, the moment that would really test him, he knew himself for a coward.

He felt a worm, a jelly-fish, no man—he felt, in fact, a conglomeration of all the emotions that analytical novelists, depicting their heroes in blue funk, had described at length in the days before there was a paper shortage.

And the earth refused to open and swallow him.

And even the opportunity of running away was denied him, for the brutal sergeant—he'd always disliked that particular sergeant—had set him in front of the first rank inside the hollow square and was huskily whispering in his ear: "Now, me lad, if yer will be a blinkin' hero, go up and take yer medicine."

"Corporal Smith," called an officer, reading from a paper.

And Corporal Smith guiltily crawled forward to receive from the hands of the general the decoration he had earned in France.—London Opinion.

Extent of Sympathy.

"The young man's story was a very affecting one. Didn't he touch you?"

"He did—for five dollars."

Good manners include not merely pleasant things said and done, but unpleasant ones left undone.

Bobby SAYS
"Try a dish of Post Toasties with cream for lunch on hot days"

The State In Brief

On the basis that it is unpatriotic not to work during the vacation period in war times, Winona business men and their employes are enlisting to work on farms through the Minnesota Safety Commission's farm labor bureau in Winona.

The Federal Trade Commission will begin in a few days a flour milling investigation as a part of its general food inquiry. A corps of investigators under Dr. E. O. Merchant of the commission will come to Minneapolis within a few days from Washington for the purpose.

The Women's Auxiliary to the Minnesota Commission of Public Safety, of which Mrs. T. G. Winter is director, offers a prize of $15 for the best patriotic poster made by a pupil in the public schools of the state, and $5 for the second prize.

Another advance of 10 cents a ton in the price of coal has gone into effect at Duluth. Consumers are paying the highest prices in the history of the trade there. Quotations in anthracite coal are now $1.10 higher than at this time last year. Dealers do not hold out hope of lower prices.

The threat made by Industrial Workers of the World agitators in Gogebic county, Michigan, that the Mesaba range miners would walk out in sympathy with the Wolverine strike, was branded falsehood by miners themselves at Hibbing, who are satisfied with conditions and wages.

At least 75 per cent of the men examined so far by Minneapolis ward boards have signified intention of claiming exemptions, according to announcements from those boards which have begun their tasks. The chief reason given for exemption claims is that of dependent families or other relatives.

The First Minnesota infantry will be continued on property guard service in Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth until August 15, and possibly until August 31, depending on the organization of the new Fourth infantry, according to a telegram received by Governor Burnquist, from General Barry at Chicago.

A new form of patriotism has developed in Winona. Notaries public have come forth prepared to do their "bit" in the war. Notices have been sent local young men who will report for physical examinations for the new selective army. Those who ask exemption will require affidavits. These the notaries public will furnish free.

A near riot occurred at Hutchinson when J. O. Bentall, a socialist speaker, accused Postmaster Sam G. Anderson of holding up mail for him containing anti-draft literature. The postmaster jumped on the platform and offered to thrash the speaker. Fully 5,000 persons, mostly German farmers, witnessed the affair. Bentall later apologized and escaped from the town before a mob, made up of draft supporters, could reach him.

With a prospect of dozens of crates of berries going to waste because of the labor shortage, fruit growers in the vicinity of Minneapolis are sending out urgent S. O. S.—or rather, "Save Our Berries"—calls for amateur pickers. A hurry call for pickers came to the Minnesota Public Safety commission's free employment bureau. Some of the farmers, rather than allow the berries to rot on the bushes, are offering 50 per cent for the picking.

Students at the Fort Snelling officers' training camp who fail to qualify for commissions and the students who already have been dismissed from camp are to have an opportunity to enlist in the infantry service of the national army with the understanding that they are to be assigned as noncommissioned officers and that they may be promoted to commissioned grades. This information was received by Brig. Gen. William H. Sage, camp commandant at Fort Snelling, in a telegram from the Central department.

Conrad Hernlem, 55 years old, a well known Goodhue county farmer, was killed near Red Wing when struck by lightning.

W. H. Sherman, 60 years old, of Winnipeg, formerly wholesale liquor dealer, died at Detroit from potomaine poisoning.

Forest fires which threatened early Sunday to become serious in the Bemidji neighborhood are reported under control by rangers at Brush, Shevlin, Leonard, Lengby, Ebro and Witched Forest.

Winona hotels will not join in the meatless day proposals unless all hotels in the state agree upon definite days upon which to refrain from using meat, according to C. A. Hine, manager of Hotel Winona.

Establishment of public markets in Minnesota cities and suspension of license regulations hindering food products sales are recommended to city councils in a resolution adopted by the State Public Safety Commission in executive session at the Capitol.

Instructions have been issued to department commanders to withdraw no national guard troops from their states without first consulting the governor of the state to which the units belong. In case of a disagreement between any governor and commander, the proposal must be submitted to Washington. This is according to word received by Governor Burnquist from Washington.

After his mother warned him to stay away from the river, Clifford Maness, 13 years old, of St. Cloud, went in bathing Saturday and was drowned.

GOOD ROADS WORK TO BEGIN SHORTLY

STATE AND FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO SHARE IN COST OF IMPROVING HIGHWAYS.

TO HELP MARKET NEW CROPS

Eleven Are Named by State Food Commission to Assist in Fighting Waste in Selling Products.

St. Paul.

Minnesota good roads work toward which the federal government will contribute $142,000 this year, will begin within the next few weeks, George C. Scales, assistant manager of the Minneapolis office of the United States department of public roads, announces.

The first project to which the government will contribute will be a $110,000 road in Chisago county. Other road work in which the government will join includes a $46,000 project in Freeborn county, and a $160,000 expenditure in Pine county; Crow Wing county, $60,000; Mille Lacs county, $100,000; Winona county, $24,000, and Washington county, $20,000.

★ ★ ★

The markets division of the state food production and conservation commission perfected plans to educate the farmers and gardeners in every county of the state through a personal service campaign to advantageously market their surplus products without waste to themselves or the consumers.

The plan is intended mainly to aid the producer in finding markets for crops he has grown for the first time.

A corps of eleven representative men will scatter over the state to cover every county and assist the local committees already proposed by the State Public Safety Commission to work out various market problems.

Special attention will be given to arranging for storage for perishable crops on the farms and in towns.

The movement will extend also to distribution of the coal supply, deliveries of necessary machinery and machine repairs and to handling crops.

★ ★ ★

Other Appointments.

Other appointments announced by Gov. Burnquist are:

Carrie Rankeillour of Minneapolis, member of the State Board of Examiners of Nurses, vice Harriet B. Leach of Minneapolis, resigned.

Mrs. Margaret Huntington of Northfield, member of State Library Commission, re-appointed.

W. M. Taber of Park Rapids, member of State Forestry Board, vice H. Oldenburg of Carlton, who declined reappointment.

J. F. Ingersoll of Crookston, member of State Board of Grain Appeals re-appointed.

W. H. Rubins of Minneapolis, member of Governing Board of State Art Society, vice Edwin H. Hewitt of Minneapolis, whose term expired, and Mrs. Andreas Ueland of Minneapolis and Thomas C. Holyoke of St. Paul, re-appointed.

★ ★ ★

State Food Quiz Program.

Beginning with the "staff of life," the state investigation committee charged by the Minnesota Public Safety Commission with the duty of ascertaining the cost of living and notably any exorbitant prices of the necessities of life decided at a meeting at the Capitol to inquire first into the cost of flour.

"Ham and bacon and other meats will be taken up next," the chairman, Colonel C. H. March, said, "but the flour prices will be dealt with first of all. Then in order will be considered the prices of wheat and next the prices of pork and beef and other meats as staple food products."

★ ★ ★

Quane Quits Second Infantry.

Major Oliver J. Quane, St. Peter, has announced his decision to resign from the Second Minnesota infantry to become a major in the newly organized Second Minnesota Field artillery.

This followed the commission to Major George T. Gorham as lieutenant colonel of the new regiment of gunners.

★ ★ ★

Mannix Quits Office.

Joseph T. Mannix, whose ten years' service as state printer ended Tuesday at midnight, is going on a long trip through the Orient. It will not be Mr. Mannix's first visit to the Eastern hemisphere. He has been there several times.

★ ★ ★

State Has Fifth Woman Chauffeur.

Miss Emma Shanks of Morristown was granted a chauffeur's license by the state examining board. She is the fifth woman to pass the examination, Chairman W. O. Larson said, and her paper was creditable.

★ ★ ★

Will Not Remove Sheriff.

Sheriff Joseph J. Urness of Mahnomen county will not be removed from office on the evidence on which the State Public Safety commission recommended his summary removal by Governor Burnquist under the authority of the 1917 law creating the commission, according to a statement made last night by the governor. The sheriff denied the charges on which the state commission recommended his removal and the governor was advised that removal at this time would be ill advised.

No Difference.

After witnessing the wonderful performance of a blind pianist one Irishman remarked to another:

"Be the powers, that's the best music I ever heard with me two ears."

"He does pretty well for a blind man, doesn't he?"

"He does, indeed, but I was just thinking of wan thing."

"What's that?"

"It wouldn't make any difference to him if he wasn't blind."

"Why not?"

"Well, I was watchin' him all the evening, and he never looks at the piano, anyhow."

CARE FOR YOUR SKIN

And Keep It Clear by Daily Use of Cuticura—Trial Free.

A hot bath with Cuticura Soap followed by a gentle anointing with Cuticura Ointment clears the skin or scalp in most cases of eczemas, rashes and itching of children and adults. Make Cuticura your every-day toilet preparations and prevent such troubles.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

"Filing" an Affidavit.

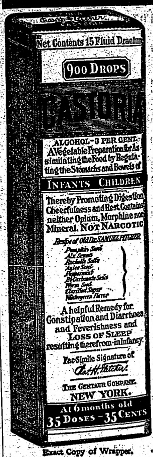
During the hearing of a case in the city court not long ago a rasping voice coming from an adjoining room disturbed the judge.

"Do you know what that noise is?" asked the judge.

"I think," said the attorney for the defense, "it must be one of counsel for the prosecution filing an affidavit."

If you can't keep up with the procession don't ask the parade to stay back with you.

The more innings a man has the more he enjoys his outings.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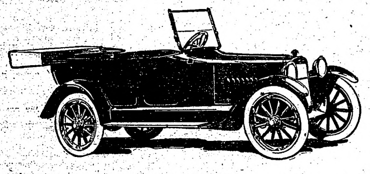
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
Alx Senna
Rochelle Salts
Anise Seed
Peppermint
Bi Carbonate Soda
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.
THE CENTAUR COMPANY. NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES — 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.
In Use For Over Thirty Years
CASTORIA
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

SAXON "SIX"
A BIG TOURING CAR FOR FIVE PEOPLE



25.9 Miles Per Gal. of Gas

234 stock model Saxon "Sixes" travel 70,200 miles July 18 and set grand average of 25.9 miles per gal. of gas

To give a national demonstration of the remarkable gasoline economy of Saxon "Six", 234 Saxon dealers joined in a 300 mile drive July 18.

A grand average of 25.9 miles per gallon of gasoline was registered for the 70,200 miles of travel.

Consider that this run took place in 234 different parts of the country, under 234 different sets of conditions, over 234 different kinds of roads.

Consider that these 234 cars were stock model Saxon "Sixes", not "tuned up" special cars, not cars with "doped" gasoline.

That proves that this 25.9 miles per gallon of gasoline is the ordinary, the *average* performance of 234 Saxon "Sixes" taken right out of stock.

And it proves as nothing else would prove, the gasoline economy your Saxon "Six" will give you. No other car in its class can match this record.

Furthermore, these 234 Saxon "Sixes" averaged 175 miles per quart of oil.

And not a single instance of mechanical trouble occurred throughout the entire 70,200 miles.

There is the proof that Saxon "Six" is *your* kind of a car. Price f. o. b. Detroit, $935.

Saxon Motor Car Corporation, Detroit

Silence Is Golden.

"I say, old chap," said Smith to Tomlins, "what's that piece of string round your finger for?"

"Thank you for mentioning it," was the reply. "I put it there as a reminder to ask you for that five dollars I lent you a year ago."

True.

"There's one sure way of keeping out of debt."

"What is it?"

"Quit wanting things you can't afford."

The world pays a man big money for minding his own business, but few men seem to realize it.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book. MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

As He Heard It.

Little Raymond returned home from Sunday school in a very joyous mood.

"Oh, mother," he exclaimed, as he entered the house, "the superintendent said something awfully nice about me in his prayer this morning!"

"Isn't that lovely! What did he say, pet?" questioned his mother.

"He said, 'Oh, Lord, we thank thee for food and Raymond.'"—Harper's Magazine.

Fitting Task.

"This is a raw deal," remarked the speeding motorist as he was conducted to the inner circle of the Inferno.

"Never mind," said the demon soothingly, who was escorting him. "We'll put you where you can soon be scorching."

Today you are having the fun you'll probably be longing for ten years from now.

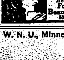
Kill All Flies! THEY SPREAD DISEASE
Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, and cheap.

DAISY FLY KILLER

Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Ask for
Daisy Fly Killer
Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, $1.00.
HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

SWAMP-ROOT Is not recommended for everything; but if you have kidney, liver or bladder trouble it may be found just the medicine you need. At druggists in fifty-cent and dollar sizes. You may receive a sample size bottle of this reliable medicine by Parcel Post, also pamphlet telling about it.

Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents, also mention this paper.



PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3.1879

Some of the city papers are suggesting that the city Pool hall idlers be sent out onto farms. The farmers have no use for them, but they should be gathered up and sent to war, instead of taking our young men from the farms, when the farmers are so short of help to increase the wars demands for every available acre to be cultivated. Go down to the Pool halls and pick up the idlers them are the ones to send into the army, where they will be of some use to America. Don't send out the idle rich class from the cities to bother the farmers to train them to pitch hay, to get out of going to war, but send them down to the training camps and learn them the tactics of war. This is America's war, let every one do his share. Tax up the rich for the cash for the expenses, and let their gentlemen of leisure sons do the fighting, and the farmers and their sons will raise the grain to feed them.

Some people that are claiming they would not be opposed to being called for Military service if there was an invasion of this country, would make the excuse that they wanted to wait until Pennington county was invaded, if an army of invasion was on the Northern line of Minnesota. And when the army reached the county line, they would want to wait until it reached the Township line and then until it reached their home, and then they would crawl under the bed.

The Thief Falls papers should not publish the date of the men called for examination on the selective draft, if they can't give the correct date that they are to appear before the examining Board. For example we know of one instance where the young man was notified to appear August 8th by the clerk of the Board. And The Times has it that he is to appear Aug 9th. Correct your proof you fellows, or don't publish anything about it.

Anyone reading the daily papers now days would be led to the conclusion that a member of the I. W. W. would not work for any price. They wanted $4 a day for harvest, and as soon as they see that there was danger that the farmers were likely to meet their demand they promptly demand $5, a day, any excuse to not work.

The lynching of the I. W. W. at Butte Montana, had ought to convince their crowd that there is a limit to the patience of the people. While the act was unlawful, it seemed to be the only way to get rid of this great leader of the I wont work society.

Them southern states that voted so solidly for President Wilson should now stand by their colors, instead of arming themselves to resist the draft.

The dry season seems to have hit some parts of Dakota worse than it has Minnesota, and there is likely to be a shortage of hay that will compel the shipment of hay from Minnesota this year.

There is not likely to be any great scarcity of labor in this locality for taking care of the harvest, if the fair weather continues, as the farms are all small and the farmers can exchange help to get their threshing done.

New Mail Route

Advertisements have been sent out for bids, by the Post Office Department, for carrying of Daily Mail from Hazel to Sunbeam Post Office. The Mail is to leave Hazel at 7 o'clock daily driving from Hazel, by way of Malone P.O, to Sunbeam Post Office. Returning is to drive through southern Kratka Township so as to give mail service to the people living on the south side of Red Lake River. Bids for the carrying of this Mail can be put in at Hazel or Sunbeam Post Offices, and must be submitted to the 4th Assistant Post Master General, on or before August 28th. There are good graded roads over nearly the entire distance of this route, that will always be kept in good passable condition. The Contractor, is also to deliver the mail to mail boxes along the route. This mail route is something that has long been needed by the people living on the south side of Red Lake River in Eastern Pennington County and they now will have as good mail service as the people living on the north side of the river, and as good connections with their County seat and the outside world. The people of the former Malone Post Office can then get their daily papers on Saturday morning, that are printed at St Paul or Minneapolis on Friday evening, instead of having them lay in the Sunbeam Post office until the next week Tuesday, and then brought out to them. Justice and right, will prevail, when it is arrayed against, private greed and trickery, and the Post office Department have shown that they will give the people justice, when the truth and the facts are placed before them.

Around Boston.

Woman—Aren't you able to do anything?

Tramp—Oh, yes'm; if I had de price of a riming dictionary I could write poetry.—Boston Globe.

Quite Contrary.

Gibbs—Your wife seems to be a contrary sort of woman.

Dibbs—Contrary! Why, whenever I ask her to darn my stockings she knits her brows.

Easy Money.

If time were really money
Our lucky stars we'd thank.
We'd save up all our leisure
And with it start a bank.
—Boston Transcript.

Most Natural.

"We drew pictures of our teacher today, mother."

"And who did the best one?"

"Eddie. He got his ears boxed for it."

PICKING MEN FOR WAR.

The Selective Draft Was Known In the Time of Moses.

Registration for a selective draft was known thousands of years ago. The first chapter of Numbers tells how Moses in the second year after the exodus from Egypt was commanded to choose from among the various tribes men to tabulate the names of the males over the age of twenty who were able to go to war. The passage, in part, follows:

"Take ye the sum of all the congregation of the children of Israel by their families, by their fathers' houses, according to the number of the names, every male by their polls; from twenty years of age and upward, all that are able to go forth to war, thou and Aaron shall number them by their hosts. And with you there shall be a man of every tribe. (Here are mentioned the men who are to assist in the registration.)

"And Moses and Aaron took these men that are mentioned, and they assembled all the congregation together on the first day of the second month, and they declared their pedigrees after their families by their fathers' houses, according to the number of the names from twenty years old and upward."—Chicago Tribune.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

LIVE STOCK SHOW WILL BE BIG ONE

Minnesota State Fair To Co-operate With Government Officials In Campaign To Save The Fast Diminishing Producing Herds—Stock Exchange To Be Held To Bring Buyer and Seller Together.

One of the most important features of the Minnesota State Fair, which this year is to be held September 3 to 8, and which is to be conducted as a government "Food Training Camp," will be the livestock exhibits.

These exhibits have always been an important part of the State Fair, but they are made doubly important this year because of the fact that the great world war has for several years been draining the supply, especially in America, which has been obliged to feed the world almost from the very start of the struggle for humanity.

Realizing the great necessity of producing and conserving food, the government officials at Washington have joined the movement recently started to make the fairs and expositions throughout the country centers where the people can be taught these things.

Especially are the government officials eager to stimulate the raising of sheep, swine, horses, cattle and poultry and they will leave no stone unturned in the effort to produce greater efficiency.

To this end the State Fair management has offered inducements in the way of attractive premiums for the best in the various branches in the livestock department.

A Livestock Exchange.

Among the various features which will interest those who are interested in the raising of stock and also those who attend the wonderful shows held each year at the fair, will be the cattle exchange, which is to be located near the livestock pavilion. This exchange will serve a double purpose; it will bring together men who have high grade cattle to sell and men who wish to buy such cattle.

The idea of instituting a cattle exchange was originated by Prof. H. H. Kildes, head of the dairy husbandry department of the Minnesota College of Agriculture, who is recognized as one of the best authorities in the country on the dairy industry, and who has long realized that stringent measures must be adopted if the producing herds of the country are to be saved. He is authority for the statement that the dairying industry of the United States is being seriously threatened by the rapidity with which the herds are being killed off and that something must be done at once to impress upon the people that they must do their share or there will be a disastrous shortage of food from those sources.

The wonderful opportunity afforded the government to spread the doctrine of production and conservation of food through the big state fairs and expositions will doubtless do more than anything else to remedy the situation which exists at present and which each year has been getting more serious.

First Training Camp.

At the Minnesota State Fair, which is to be the model "Food Training Camp" for the country and which will be copied by the other big fairs and expositions, thousands of people from all sections of the Northwest will gather and to these persons will be given the urgent message of President Woodrow Wilson—that each and every individual in the country must realize the importance of and must do his share in producing and conserving food if America and her allies are to win the titanic struggle for democracy and humanity.

Farmers and stock growers all over the West will doubtless take advantage of the opportunity to show their stock this season. The State Fair officials are of the opinion that the livestock show this year will far surpass any yet held, despite the war conditions, and that the campaign already started by the government to encourage production and conservation will have its effect.

Secretary Thomas Canfield of the Minnesota State Fair is optimistic over the prospects of the big annual show and believes that, with the government behind it to the extent of sending several exhibits and also speakers the 1917 State Fair will be the best ever.

"We are doing everything in our power," said Mr. Canfield, "to encourage the raising and showing of livestock of all kinds. We want to cooperate with the government so as to stimulate activity, especially in the raising of stock. No efforts will be spared this year to make the displays in the different departments of the livestock section the best we have ever had. We have experts who this year will give their co-operation in every possible way and, I believe, the results of the fair will be evident in the next two or three years."

Singing Pigeons.

The queer Chinese change pigeons into song birds by fastening whistles to their breasts. The wind of their flight then causes a weird and plaintive music that is seldom silenced in the pigeon haunted cities of Peking and Canton.

Altruistic Work.

Some millionaires could easily conduct experiments and tell us whether or not there is any money in the chicken business.—Kansas City Journal.

Ill habits gather by unseen degrees.—Ovid.

Poor Richard.

"In December of the year 1732," says Bigelow's "Life of Franklin," "Franklin commenced the publication of what he styled 'Poor Richard's Almanac,' price fivepence. It attained an astonishing popularity and at once. Three editions were sold within the month of its appearance. The average sale for twenty-five years was 10,000 a year."

Doubt or Dyspepsia.

Scott—The difference between a poor man and a millionaire— Mott—Yes, I know all about it. One worries over his next meal and the other over his last.—Exchange.

POWERFUL ORGAN.

Famous Instrument In St. Paul's Cathedral, London.

The organ of St. Paul's cathedral in London is the most powerful in the world. There is a weight of three tons on the bellows, and some of its giant pipes disappear from view in the recesses of the enormous dome. Some of the smaller pipes are up by the altar, and the rest are either hidden away behind the long row of choir stalls or are seen towering on either side of the choir gates. But all are controlled from a little organ loft in which is scarcely room for anyone beside the organist seated at the keyboard.

There are five rows of keys and two tiers of over 100 ivory handle stops. The organist showed how, by pressing with his thumb one of a row of buttons as he played, whole combinations of stops were pushed out or pushed in. He demonstrated, too, how with the slightest pressure he could transform the sound of the organ from the softest and sweetest of tones to a volume which rolled and seemed to shake the entire building.

The organ is a very ancient one. It was built between the years 1624 and 1700 by one Bernard Schmidt, a celebrated German organ maker, and cost over £2,000. Schmidt was merely responsible for the inside work, the case being supplied by a joiner for just over £330, while the carving on the case cost nearly £110. The organ has since undergone entire reconstruction, but all Schmidt's pipes have been retained and are now doing as good service as when they were made.—London Mail.

Surprising the Bullock.

In times of crisis and worry a kind word has been known to have surprisingly good results. The unexpectedness of such a word is perhaps the secret of its force. A book, "On the Wool Track," backs the moral with an anecdote.

A team was working on the Broken Hill road, and a bullock—the Beelzebub of the team—had gone obstinate, and the coach was passing. The whip was swinging, and some apt remarks were just forming on the back of the teamster's tongue when he caught sight of a clerical hat on the front seat and just in time thought better of it. He coughed politely.

"Ahem—Strawberry," he said, "proceed!"

To his obvious astonishment Strawberry proceeded.

Proof Positive.

Mr. X., the subeditor, was asked to write an article on superstition and imbecility. When the article was printed the opening sentence was found to be as follows:

"That imbecility is not on the wane perusal of the following lines will amply demonstrate."—London Telegraph

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m,

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

E.W. Protzeller, General Manage

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25 00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowe ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY.
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR

Solve your baking problems.

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tahock Dahle, Sec, 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN,
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN! IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Andrew Pederson, Ole Hegland and T. O. Langie, made a business trip to Oklee Monday.

Gunstein Tveit hauled cream to Highlanding Monday.

Charley Johnson and Mr. Tveit called on the Langie's on Tuesday

Leone and Hattie Wilde called on Juri Austad on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Solberg and family, visited with the Nelsons on Sunday.

Miss Joren Hegland returned home from Moorhead on Saturday

THE SUNBEAM

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

234

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, AUGUST 17, 1917 NO. 23

THE LOCAL NEWS

Grain seems to be ripening rather slowly, but it is filling out fine

The Contract has been let for the building of the Highlanding bridge across Red Lake River and the bridge is to be completed by Dec 1st.

Harvest is in full blast and the threshing machine will soon be busy thrashing out the finest quality of grain that this locality ever produced.

Pat Roark has taken the contract to grade the approaches to the Highlanding bridge, which will assure the people of having a first class job done.

What would be your opinion of a man who was holding a position of trust, that would report to his superiors that the Red Lake River could be safely forded, on the section line south of Kratka.

Pat Roark last week took the contract to complete the western part of the Hazel state road, to connect with the part that he is just finishing upon this end. The whole road will now be put into first class passable condition.

As soon as the new mail route is established from Hazel to Sunbeam post office, the people living on the north side of the Red Lake River will get their weekly SUNBEAM on Saturday, instead of the next week on Monday.

ANOTHER LAW SUIT WANTED

Stephen Singer managed to fix a kind of a case against THE SUNBEA, so as to gratify his ambition to get into court. The case will not come up for trial before the January term of court, when we will have the time to give them another opportunity to let people know what kind of ducks they are. They have the advantage of us in the summer, as they have automobiles that they have made by farming the farmers since they came up to this country, while we only have our overworked underfed farm horses to drive but we will be ready for them next winter, and if it is law they want we will give them enough so they will let us alone in the future in peace. We did think that they got enough last winter so they would let us alone, but as Stephen has dug up the old dead cat, by starting another law suit, you bet we will make the old lady stink. They will now be called up to explain their connections with the famous post office robber gang of Swan Johnson, Lenard and the famous Curley, that belonged to the famous Dr. Dumas gang of "yeggy men" and post office robbers, that the post office department were offering rewards for their capture, and how bitterly Edward Singer wept in relating how the "poor Swan" was shot by an officer and killed north of Bemidji, for robbing the Puposky post office, and how fortunate "Mr. Lenard" was to make his escape. We have the positive evidenc that members of this gang made Singers their head quaters for two winters, and was chumming with Edward and Stephen Singer. Now that they are four to one and have started in to bankrupt us by frivolous law suits against us to put us to the expense of defending, we propose to publish enough facts of past records to convince the people that every article we ever published about the Singers was justified by facts. They wanted another lawsuit and now they will get all the trouble that they have been looking for. Come on you hounds you have found the trouble you have been looking for.

Read America's cause for war, written by our President, published in another column, which is so plain that any true American can understand it.

We ask the indulgence of our readers during this busy harvest and haying season, for the small amount of local news and Editorial matter, as all of our time is taken up on the farm, sowing our crops, and putting up hay.

The North and south part of Pennington County will be connected by a good substantial bridge across the Red Lake River at Highlanding December 1st. Let us of the eastern end celebrate the opening of traffic across this bridge.

People should be careful to not allow any fires to be set out on the moskag meadows, as it will burn holes four or five feet deep and it is impossible to put it out. There is now a fire burning in the meadows on the Joe LaCounte farm in Mayfield township that has been burning for nearly two weeks, and spreading all the time.

FOR SALE!

A fine Hereford bull, will be two years old in January, a fine animal to place in your herd if you want to raise beef stock. Inquire at this office.

ROMANCE OF COAL.

Some of the Products This Complex Material Yields to Man.

Coal seems to be rather an uninteresting thing. Who would imagine that the great, ugly black lumps could afford any one a subject worthy of study? And yet this same coal has given civilization many of its greatest possessions. The beautiful pink scarfs worn by women are colored with dyes that come from coal. The gas used to illuminate and to heat our homes is a product of the distillation of coal. Valuable chemicals, such as benzine, naphthalene and toluene, are coal products.

The tar used in paving streets and protecting roofs from rain is also a byproduct of the commercial treatment of coal, and finally aniline, the basis of aniline dyes and coloring materials, is one of the valuable chemicals contained in coal.

Coal is indeed one of the most complex materials to be found in all nature. To learn what it is we must go back to the dim, geological ages. The luxuriant vegetation of these past times, untrammeled by human feet and uncut by human hands, year after year grew, bloomed, faded and decayed, forming deep beds of rotted, woody fiber.

By degrees certain gases, such as hydrogen and oxygen, were partly lost from the mass of vegetable material. Pressure and heat converted this material into what we know as coal.—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

MOUNTAIN CLIMBING.

Joys That Come In Reaching the Peak and Getting Back to Camp.

A great deal has been written by mountaineers about the joys of climbing, says Walter Prichard Eaton in Harper's Magazine. The joys of climbing are often a good deal like those of heavy dumbbell exercises. In Glacier park you want to sing the joys of coming back to camp in the afternoon and loafing on a bed of balsam boughs, with your tent flap open wide to the view of lupines and violets in the meadow and distant snow capped peaks beyond. You want to sing the joys of fragrant food and steaming tea, of twilight slowly gathering as though so fair a day were reluctant to depart.

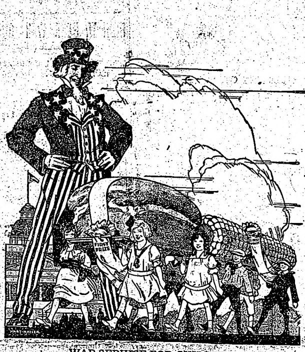
To ascend a peak, to see the tumbled world at its wildest, to sit again in camp tired and warmed with food, to hear, with one ear the camp cook telling bear stories, with the other the birdlike calls of the ground squirrels, to smell the resinous wood smoke and the balsams, to catch now and then the tinkle of little ice water brooks from the snowfields, to watch the sunset blush on Heaven's peak and the stars come slowly out above the battlements of the divide—well, that is, I fear, to spoil you for any other life.

The little ice water brooks sing a siren song in the uplands starred with violets, and woe to him whose ears have heard! He can never be quite happy again east of the Great Divide.

Cause of the Pessimism.

Orator—On the surface things are often right, but it is when we explore the depths of things that we see the deceptions of our fellow creatures.—One of the Crowd—Guvnor, you've been buying a barrel of apples, haven't you?—London Tit-Bits.

"WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.



WAR SERVICE FOR CHILDREN.

The children as well as the grown-ups must do their bit for their country. The Minnesota State Fair Food Training Camp, Sept. 3 to 8, will devote an entire department to stimulating interest in children's work and to pointing out ways in which the children may best serve their country.

they were in a real battle at sea. The heavy steel projectiles are hauled from the magazine by hydraulic and electric cranes, just as in an actual ship. A real breech mechanism locks the projectile and its powder charge in the gun, while an intricate swivel mounting of steel swings the gun into the firing position.—Popular Science Monthly.

Remarkable Luck.

In Gold Hill, Nev., in 1877, one of the mining bosses—Tole by name—had trouble with some of the laborers in his mine. One night three of them attacked him in a barroom. Two of them pinned him down, while a third stood over him with a revolver. The muzzle almost touched his stomach. Once, twice, thrice, a fourth and a fifth time the weapon snapped. Tole closed his eyes. Each moment he expected to be his last. The disgusted ruffian threw his disappointing weapon on the floor with an oath and, joined by his aids, left the place. Tole wiped the cold sweat from his brow, mechanically picked up the discarded weapon, went to the door and fired off every charge, remarking that it was just his luck.

Fifty-fifty.

Co-Op Clerk—This book will do half your work.

Student—Gimmetwo—quick.—Widow.

A Swift One.

He ran for trains, he ran for boats;
He ran for office, too, they say.
He ran to business; ran to lunch,
Then ran in debt and ran away.
—Brooklyn Citizen.

No Wonder.

"She's the daughter of a bank president."

"No wonder she draws so much interest."—Purple Cow.

Perfectly Proper.

"I am afraid this company is doing business on an inflated capital."

"Yes, but then it deals in automobile tires."—Baltimore American.

Take care that no one hates you justly.—Syrus.

Doubt or Dyspepsia.

Scott—The difference between a poor man and a millionaire— Mott—Yes, I know all about it. One worries over his next meal and the other over his last.—Exchange.

On Mary.

Mary had two little cheeks
Which were as white as snow,
So everywhere that Mary went
Some rouge was sure to go.
—New York Times.

Reminding Him.

"I've often wondered why my wife accepted me."

"Didn't you tell me once that she had simple tastes?"—Puck.

A Change of Custom.

Judd—What strange ideas the women have about dress these days!

Waller—They certainly have; but what were you referring to in particular?

Judd—Well, there is Miss Litchede, for instance, with a coat of paint on each cheek.—Exchange.

Help!

Delta—Why does Nutt call himself a female pugilist?

Kappa—Oh, he worked on his uncle's fruit farm boxing peaches.—Pitt Panther.

Not Discouraged.

She pondered hesitatingly
Ere she turned down her beau—
"She doesn't know her mind," mused he,
"So I'll not mind her 'No.'"
—Boston Transcript.

Oh, Mercy!

Mercy—What do you do with your wrist watch when you go to bed?

Percy—Put it under the mattress.

"And doesn't it interfere with the ticking at all?"—Yonkers Statesman.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

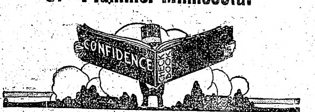
We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.



PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

SAFETY FIRST.

Clothide—Oh, Claude, are you going to marry me for myself alone?

Claude—You can bet, and I want you to impress that fact on the rest of your family.—Pittsburgh Press.

Busted Romance.

She—Tom, dear, I have at last discovered that I love you.

He—Ah, you have heard, then, that my uncle has left me $5,000.

She—Sir, after that remark we must part forever—I heard it was $50,000.—Exchange.

Very Formal.

"Are you on very friendly terms with your neighbor in the apartments?"

"Well, no. She's rather formal—always sends her card when she wishes to borrow flour, and if she wants both flour and sugar she sends two cards."—Washington Herald.

Stunning.

"Oh, Ellie, your new gown and hat are stunning!"

"Yes, Alfred hasn't recovered yet from the shock the bill gave him."—Exchange.

A Good Rule.

Do all the good you can to all the people you can as long as ever you can in every place you can.

Easy Jail Methods.

The greatest leniency is shown to criminals in New Zealand. Thus in one jail at the end of the South island a prisoner may keep a race horse and is permitted to transact business concerning it. In the same jail well behaved prisoners are allowed an afternoon out occasionally.

Prison authorities in New Zealand are believers in the moral effects of open air. In one of their institutions the newly arrived misdemeanant is allowed the choice of living in jail or outside it, tents being erected at the back. This system of sending people to jail by letting them live outside has, however, its disadvantages. In one case the "prisoners," resenting harsh treatment in the way of a "lockout," lifted up the "jail" and deposited it far away in the bush.

PICKING MEN FOR WAR.

The Selective Draft Was Known In the Time of Moses.

Registration for a selective draft was known thousands of years ago. The first chapter of Numbers tells how Moses in the second year after the exodus from Egypt was commanded to choose from among the various tribes men to tabulate the names of the males over the age of twenty who were able to go to war. The passage, in part, follows:

"Take ye the sum of all the congregation of the children of Israel by their families, by their fathers' houses, according to the number of the names, every male by their polls; from twenty years of age and upward, all that are able to go forth to war, thou and Aaron shall number them by their hosts. And with you there shall be a man of every tribe. (Here are mentioned the men who are to assist in the registration.)

"And Moses and Aaron took these men that are mentioned, and they assembled all the congregation together on the first day of the second month, and they declared their pedigrees after their families by their fathers' houses, according to the number of the names from twenty years old and upward."—Chicago Tribune.

SOLD SHOTGUN FOR TEN DOLLARS

And Filed on Western Canada Land. Now Worth $50,000.

Lawrence Bros. of Vera, Saskatchewan, are looked upon as being amongst the most progressive farmers in Western Canada. They have had their "ups-and-downs," and know what it is to be in tight pinches. They persevered, and are now in an excellent financial position. Their story is an interesting one. Coming in from the states they traveled overland from Calgary across the Battle river, the Red Deer river, through the Eagle Hills and on to Battleford. On the way their horses were stolen, but this did not dishearten them. They had some money, with which they bought more horses, and some provisions. When they reached Battleford they had only money enough to pay their ferriage over the Saskatchewan river, and this they had to borrow. It was in 1906 that they filed on homesteads, having to sell a shotgun for ten dollars in order to get sufficient money to do so. Frank Lawrence says:

"Since that time we have acquired altogether a section and a half of land, in addition to renting another three quarters of a section. If we had to sell out now we could probably realize about $50,000, and have made all this since we came here. We get crops in this district of from 30 to 35 bushels of wheat to the acre and oats from 40 to 80 bushels to the acre. Stock here pays well. We have 1,700 sheep, 70 cattle and 60 horses, of which a number are registered Clydes."

Similar successes might be given of the experiences of hundreds of farmers throughout Western Canada, who have done comparatively as well. Why should they not dress well, live well, have comfortable homes, with all modern equipments, electric light, steam heat, pure ventilation, and automobiles. Speaking of automobiles it will be a revelation to the reader to learn that during the first half of 1917, 16,000 automobile licenses were issued in Alberta, twice as many as in the whole of 1916. In Saskatchewan, 21,000 licenses were issued up to the first of May, 1917. In its monthly bulletin for June the Canadian Bank of Commerce makes special reference to this phase and to the general prosperity of the West in the following:

"Generally speaking the western farmer is, in many respects, in a much better position than hitherto to increase his production. Two years of high prices for his products have enabled him, even with a normal crop, to liquidate a substantial proportion of his liabilities and at the same time to buy improved farm machinery. His prosperity is reflected in the demand for building materials motor cars and other equipment. It is no doubt true that some extravagance is evidenced by the astonishing demand for motor cars, but it must be remembered that many of these cars will make for efficiency on the farm and economize both time and labor."—Advertisement.

Insistent.

"That," said the physician, as he examined the lump on the man's neck, "is the remains of an old boil that started to come and then became encysted there."

"Well," said the unlettered patient, "it has sure encysted on staying there."

CUTICURA KILLS DANDRUFF

The Cause of Dry, Thin and Falling Hair and Does It Quickly—Trial Free.

Anoint spots of dandruff, itching and irritation with Cuticura Ointment. Follow at once by a hot shampoo with Cuticura Soap, if a man, and next morning if a woman. When Dandruff goes the hair comes. Use Cuticura Soap daily for the toilet.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Enjoyment.

"How did you spend your vacation?"

"Thinking about getting back to the shop where there aren't any hornets or mosquitoes or sunburn or malaria or anything."

TRY A MEDICINE THAT PROVES ITS VALUE

During the entire period of time that I have been handling Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root I have never heard a single complaint. My customers are generally pleased with results obtained and speak words of praise for the merits of the preparation.

Very truly yours,
GILL COMPANY, Druggist,
Per Julian J. Gill,
Sept. 29, 1916. Starkville, Miss.

Letter to
Dr. Kilmer & Co.
Binghamton, N. Y.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Large and medium size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Those Dear Girls.

Edith—Josephine sings a lot when Mr. Spooner is calling on her.

Marie—Trying to test his love, I suppose?

A friend who is never in need is most unusual.

GERMAN AIR RAID ON BRITISH COAST; 23 KILLED, 50 HURT

NINE WOMEN AND SIX CHILDREN INCLUDED IN THOSE WHO LOSE LIVES WHEN TEUTONS ATTACK SOUTHEND.

FRENCH BOMB FRANKFORT IN RETALIATION ATTACK

Raid Comes as Reprisal for German Attack in Region of Paris Recently—Russia Says Teuton Offensive Is Slackening—Roumanians Yielding Ground.

London, Aug. 14.—Twenty-three persons, including nine women and six children, were killed and 50 persons were injured at Southend, in Essex, 40 miles east of London, by bombs dropped from German raiders, says an official statement.

French Bomb Frankfort.

Paris, Aug. 14.—Two French aviators dropped bombs on Frankfort-on-the-Main, one of the most important cities of the German empire, having a population of more than 300,000. A French official statement announcing the raid says:

"In reprisal for the German bombardments of Nancy and the region of Paris, two of our machines dropped bombs on Frankfort-on-the-Main. Both machines returned undamaged.

"It is confirmed that a German aviator was brought down August 9 on the Belgian front. A German machine was shot down by machine gun fire northeast of Vaumaillon."

Teuton Offensive Lacking.

Petrograd, Aug. 14.—In consequence of the heavy loses inflicted on the Austro-German forces and the desperate resistance of the Russians, says a telegram received here from Odessa, the Teuton offensive on the Roumanian front is diminishing in intensity.

Roumanians Driven Back.

Unfavorable weather again is hampering major operations in Flanders, but in southern Moldavia the Desperate fighting between the Russo-Roumanians and the Teutons continues with increasing ferocity.

NATIONAL HOLIDAY SEEN WHEN FIRST DRAFT MEN GO

Regarded As Probable By Provost Marshal General's Office, That Sept. 3 May Be Fixed.

Washington, Aug. 11.—A national holiday may be declared on September 3 in celebration of the departure of draft levies for training cantonments. No step to this end has been made as yet, but officials at the provost marshal general's office regard it as probable.

Conferences were in progress with railway officials on details of the mobilization. Transportation lines face the problem of collecting the first 230,000 men from 4,570 districts, providing them with sleeping car accommodations where necessary and providing stops at points where the soldiers can be fed.

CONFERENCES RESUMED IN EFFORT TO STOP STRIKE

Mediators Fear That Walkout of Carpenters Employed On Cantonments May Affect 400,000.

New York, Aug. 11.—Labor leaders and representatives of the war and navy departments resumed conferences in an effort to avert the strike of 2,500 carpenters employed on the construction of cantonment camps in New York City and vicinity.

The strike has been held in abeyance pending the conference.

Although only 2,500 men are directly affected by the strike order the entire Brotherhood of Carpenters with almost 400,000 members it is said, might be drawn into a general walkout.

I. W. W. Editor Sent to Jail.

Portland, Ore., Aug. 12.—John A. McDonald, an I. W. W. speaker and editor of Seattle, was sentenced to 30 days in jail after being found guilty of circulating I. W. W. literature at a mass meeting here.

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RECORD POTATO CROP PREDICTED BY CHIEF

Washington, Aug. 10.—Leon M. Estabrook, chief of the department of agriculture estimates bureau, forecast a potato crop of 467,000,000 bushels, 100,000,000 bushels more than the average, and 104,000,000 above last year.

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Colby Confirmed for Shipping Board.

Washington, Aug. 11.—The Senate confirmed the nomination of Bainbridge Colby of New York to be a member of the government shipping board by a vote of 34 to 16, after a spirited executive session. The opposition was led by Senators Wadsworth and Calder of New York. Senator Johnson of California, Republican, and Senators Lewis and Fletcher, Democrats, spoke for confirmation. Colby will succeed Captain John B. White, who resigned with William Denman and Major General Goethals.

U. S. OIL VESSEL TORPEDOED

FOUR AMERICAN TARS BELIEVED PRISONERS ON U-BOAT.

Navy Department Makes Announcement of Sinking of Standard Oil Tanker.

Washington, Aug. 14. — Sinking of the American steamer Campania, a Standard Oil tanker, with the probable capture of her captain and four members of the naval guard, by the attacking German submarine, is announced by the Navy department.

The department issued this statement:

"The Standard Oil tanker Campania, American steamer, was sunk by a submarine on the morning of August 6, about 143 miles west of Ile De Re. Forty-seven survivors reached land in safety. It is believed that the captain of the steamer and four of the armed guards are prisoners on board the German submarine."

British Steamer Sinks U-Boat.

An Atlantic Port, Aug. 13.—Another German submarine has been sunk by the guns of a merchantman, if the gunners of a British freighter which has just arrived here are correct in their assumption that three shots which struck an undersea boat off Brest, France, sent her to the bottom. The Britisher encountered the submarine on her last outward trip from this port. One shot destroyed the periscope. The second and third were followed by an explosion and the submarine disappeared.

MICHAELIS FORECASTS PEACE WITH VICTORY

New German Chancellor Says Empire's Existence Is Guaranteed By Splendid Military Situation.

Copenhagen, Aug. 11.—Dr. Michaelis, the German imperial chancellor, like Field Marshal von Hindenburg, has taken to answering messages from the pan-German league, which is conducting a mass meeting and telegram campaign to crystallize peace conditions.

Replying to the latest pronouncement from a pan-German mass meeting in Hesse, Dr. Michaelis telegraphed:

"I am firmly convinced that the splendid military situation will help us to a peace which will guarantee permanently the German empire's condition of existence on the continent and overseas."

TWENTY-ONE ILLINOIS COAL MINES TO BE CLOSED DOWN

Strike of Nine Thousand Miners To Result In Shutting of Mines with 100,000 Ton Output.

Chicago, Aug. 11.—Twenty-one Illinois coal mines will be closed down as a result of a strike of 9,000 miners, according to announcement by a representative of the Illinois Coal Operators association. The mines affected have a combined output of 100,000 tons a day. The official, who refused to allow his name to be used in connection with the announcement, said the men were striking for $1 a day additional wages "because of the unfounded publicity given alleged enormous profits by operators."

WILSON UTTERANCE LIKELY

War Aims and Peace Plans To Be Given Public.

Washington, Aug. 13.—President Wilson may make an announcement to the American people soon on our war aims and peace plans.

There was a three-hour session of the cabinet, and it is reported most of it was spent discussing the prospective proclamation. It probably will be in the form of a letter.

Such a letter naturally would be addressed to Senator W. J. Stone, chairman of the foreign relations committee, but as Senator Stone has announced he will make a speech on peace and as his views are not in accord with those of the president, some other senator will receive the White House utterance.

WOULD CORNER TOMATO CROP

Trade Board Accuses the California Companies.

Washington, Aug. 11.—Evidence of a conspiracy among large packing interests to corner the entire tomato output of the Pacific coast has been discovered, it was said at the offices of the federal trade commission.

The commission's investigators in California reported that three large canning concerns are involved—Armour & Co., Morris & Co., and Libby, McNeil & Libby.

These companies, they declared, have attempted to purchase the entire California tomato crop from local canners and prices consequently are jumping.

U. S. Repair Shop.

Washington, Aug. 13.—An enormous repair shop is planned by the government to fix faulty teeth and eyes of drafted men. There is no chance for a conscript evading service because he has bad teeth. Ten thousand volunteer dentists stand ready to repair them, without charge. These doctors comprise the Dental Preparedness league, of which Dr. J. W. Beach, Buffalo, N. Y., is president. If drafted men will not go to a local dentist he is sent to the cantonment camp just the same.

LUMBER FOR ARMY AND MERCHANT MARINE

The West is supplying most of the lumber for the building of the merchant fleet and the great cantonments for the new draft army. This huge raft of Oregon pine logs, 600 feet long and 52 feet wide, is towed 1,000 miles from an interior point on the Columbia river in Oregon, via the Pacific ocean to San Diego, Cal., where it is converted into lumber for the use of the United States army and for shipbuilding purposes. The lumber is distributed throughout the Southwest.

RICH TO BEAR WAR BURDEN

WAR TAX TO FALL ON BIG CORPORATIONS, SAYS SIMMONS.

Asserts That Proposed Bill Plans Tax Where It Belongs Without Injustice to Anyone.

Washington, Aug. 13.—Chairman Simmons, explaining to the Senate the finance committee's purposes in redrafting the war tax bill, declared the charges made will greatly increase the tax burden to be borne by big corporations who have profited from the war.

In a detailed statement opening debate on the measure, Senator Simmons said the bill as now presented would place the tax where it belonged without working injustice to anyone.

Without mentioning him by name, the North Carolina Senator replied at length to Chairman Kitchin of the House ways and means committee, who recently charged that the Senate committee had written the House bill in such a way as to favor prosperous concerns and individuals.

Reaped Harvest of Gold.

On the contrary, the senator insisted the Senate revision would tax the prosperous much more heavily than had the House bill. The House, he said, had been far too lenient with those who had "reaped this harvest of gold."

"Certain corporations in this country are going to be made to disgorge a very considerable proportion of their income in order to pay the expenses of this war," said Senator Simmons.

MUNITION PLANT BURNED; TWO EMPLOYES ARE HELD

Incendiarism Suspected in Destruction of $500,000 Plant for Making Gun Cotton in Indiana.

Gary, Ind., Aug. 13.—Fire, believed to have been of incendiary origin, destroyed about half the million dollar plant of the Aetna Explosive company near here. Two employees named Holt and Cholsse were arrested.

The plant was working on government contracts, it is said. It had a capacity of 46,000 pounds of gun cotton a day. It was estimated that it will take 60 days to put the plant in working order again.

The fire originated in the dry cotton warehouse and spread through covered passageways to other buildings. There were no explosions.

The loss is estimated at $500,000.

ALLOWED NO REMITTANCES

Americans in Germany Cannot Receive Money.

Zurich, Aug. 13.—The German federal council has approved the recent proclamation forbidding payments to American citizens residing in Germany. A recent cable dispatch stated the German government had taken steps to prevent Americans in Germany from receiving money remittances. It was said this was done for the purpose of compelling Americans to leave the empire.

Pope Names Prime Minister.

New York, Aug. 13.—A cable message from Paris received by the official French bureau of information in this city indicates that Mgr. Frederico Tedeschini, who has been undersecretary of state of the Vatican, has succeeded Cardinal Gasparri as Pope Benedict's prime minister.

Insane Prisoner Fights Sheriff.

Dickinson, N. D., Aug. 13.—Mike Chumak, held there for trial in connection with the death of James Caldwell and his wife, who gained national notoriety when the famous "J. C. R." brought action in court to prove that he was a long-lost son, became violently insane in jail and attacked Sheriff Hartung when he entered the room. When rescued, the clothing had been stripped from Hartung's body and three deputies were required to subdue the man. Prison attaches did not think he was dangerous.

DROPS FROM BRITISH CABINET

ARTHUR HENDERSON, LABOR MEMBER, RESIGNS.

Has Advocated Participation in Stockholm Socialist Conference—Plans For Which May Fall Through.

London, Aug. 13.—Arthur Henderson's resignation from the cabinet has been accepted, it is announced officially. Henderson is the labor member of the ministry, who has been active in advocating participation of British labor in the Stockholm socialist conference.

Efforts to induce American, Belgium and other Allied labor to participate in the Socialist conference at Stockholm, and seeking of a clear ruling on the British law regarding such sessions at which representatives of the enemy may be present, will be next step of British workers.

Following the overwhelming vote of the conference in favor of sending delegates to Stockholm, it was admitted much is yet to be done. When British delegates planned to leave England on a similar mission recently, British sailors refused to man the ship on which they were to sail.

With reports from Italy and Belgium that labor delegates from these countries would not go to Stockholm, and America holding aloof, authorities are inclined to believe the conference may fail from lack of weight.

$6,000,000,000 BOND ISSUE

New Offering to Be Asked of Congress By McAdoo.

Washington, Aug. 13.—Secretary of the Treasury W. G. McAdoo is planning to ask congress in the near future for authorization of a new bond issue of $6,000,000 at this session of congress.

If the proposal is granted, it will bring the total amount of revenue authorized to be raised during the first year of the war to $15,000,000,000, exclusive of ordinary government income.

This issue probably will be offered and subscriptions closed by Nov. 15, the date on which present outstanding treasury certificates are to be taken up.

CLOSE TO GERMAN TRENCHES

American Officers Creep Within Ten Yards of Enemy.

American Field Headquarters in France, Aug. 13.—American officers dressed as Poilus crept upon their hands and knees within 10 yards of the German trenches to the farthest point yet reached. Returning to camp from the French line they related exciting incidents.

As they spied on a Teuton trench, the Germans were playing cards, napping or laughing, entirely ignorant of the Americans who were watching them.

469 MEN FOR SECOND CAMP

Instructed to Present Themselves For Training At Snelling.

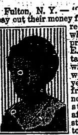
Minneapolis, Aug. 13.—Official notification to 469 men registering from Minnesota to present themselves as accepted candidates for the second officers' reserve training camp at Fort Snelling, beginning August 27, have been mailed by Captain T. C. Musgrave, who has had charge of the work of enrolling the Minnesota volunteers for this line of military activity.

Central Control of World's Tonnage.

Washington, Aug. 12.—Central control of the world's tonnage with sharp reductions in ocean freight rates were discussed at a conference between the shipping board and Thomas Royden of the British mission. The British propose, it is understood, that the American government enter the inter-Allied chartering conference, and that neutral tonnage be forced in by operation of a joint Allied bunkering arrangement and by exercise of the Allies' control over their exports. This would add to the present tonnage.

WOMAN COULD HARDLY STAND

Restored to Health by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.



Fulton, N. Y. — "Why will women pay out their money for treatment and receive no benefit, when so many have proved that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound will make them well? For over a year I suffered so from female weakness I could hardly stand and was afraid to go on the street alone. Doctors said medicines were useless and only an operation would help me, but Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has proved it otherwise. I am now perfectly well and can do any kind of work."—Mrs. Nellie Phelps, care of R. A. Rider, R.F.D. No. 5, Fulton, N. Y.

We wish every woman who suffers from female troubles, nervousness, backache or the blues could see the letters written by women made well by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

If you have bad symptoms and do not understand the cause, write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for helpful advice given free.

FORTUNES MADE IN COTTON

Imperial Valley of California, a Desert Fifteen Years Ago, Is Now Great Field of White.

In the Imperial valley of California they are making fortunes raising cotton this year—sudden dramatic fortunes. Everything about the Imperial valley seems to have the dramatic quality; its story would make a good moving picture. In 1900 it was a blistering desert where a buzzard could scarcely live. And then the government harnessed the Colorado river and the desert was veined with irrigating canals, and plowed and planted, and for the first time since the primordial floods subsided, a tint of green and growing things spread over the valley.

Cotton arrived in 1906. It came in the shape of a box of seed under the seat of a farm wagon driven by a Texas homesteader. He asked why they didn't raise cotton thereabouts, and they said because it wouldn't grow. And so, being from Texas, which is something like Missouri, he planted his little store of cottonseed, and it came up and opened its snowy bolls to the wonderment of all beholders. Furthermore, the next year it came up and bore again without another planting.

The Texan's little cotton field spread like a drop of butter on a hot pan. It clothed the barrenness of the desert in its fleece. And it brought to the men who owned the land more hard iron dollars than ever they had seen before. There are 50,000 acres of cotton in the Imperial valley this year and there are going to be many more next year. And even better than the cotton crop is the human crop, which this desert has borne; for it is peopled by men who own their own farms and are prosperous.

Gloomy Outlook.

The Brigadier—Now, Captain Wilson, suppose you found your company cut off from the rest of the battalion, hopelessly outnumbered, and surrounded on every side; what would you do?

Captain Wilson—By Jove, sir, you are a pessimist.—Cassell's Saturday Journal.

In Hades.

New Arrival—Any good fishing around here?

Dotty Devil—Best in the universe. All you catch are already cooked.—Cartoons Magazine.

The best brand of conversation is made up of truth, good sense, good humor and a dash of wit.

INSTANT
POSTUM
as coffee's
successor
on the family
table makes
for better
health and
more comfort.
Preferred by
Thousands
"There's a Reason"

Have you a building job on your hands?

Now that prices are high it is more than ever important that you give careful consideration to the roof you are going to put on. You can save real money and get a better roof by using

Certain-teed
Roofing

Thru quality and sheer merit as a roofing material CERTAIN-TEED is now being used as the preferable type of roofing for sky-scrapers, factories, hotels, stores, warehouses, garages, farm buildings, etc., where durability is necessary.

It is economical to buy, inexpensive to lay and costs practically nothing to maintain. It is weather-tight, lightweight, clean, sanitary and fire-retardent. It is guaranteed for 5, 10 or 15 years according to thickness (1, 2 or 3 ply).

***Certain-teed* Slate-Surfaced Asphalt Shingles**

are supplanting wood and slate shingles for residences. They cost less, are just as good looking, wear better, won't fall off, buckle or split. They are fire-retardent and do not have to be painted or stained.

***Certain-teed* Paints and Varnishes**

The name CERTAIN-TEED on a can of paint or varnish is the same guarantee of quality and satisfaction it is on a roll of roofing or a bundle of shingles. Made for all uses and in all colors.

Certain-teed Products Corporation

Sales Offices: New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, St. Louis, Boston, Cleveland, Pittsburgh, Detroit, Buffalo, San Francisco, Milwaukee, Cincinnati, New Orleans, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, Kansas City, Seattle, Indianapolis, Atlanta, Richmond, Grand Rapids, Nashville, Salt Lake City, Des Moines, Houston, Duluth, London, Sydney, Havana

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Offers Complete Course In Agriculture
Full courses also in Letters, Journalism, Library Science, Chemistry, Pharmacy, Medicine, Architecture, Commerce and Law.

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The Truth Will Out.

A darky in Louisville who had gone broke in a crap game turned to a friend and requested the temporary accommodation of a small loan.

"Gus," said the person thus importuned, "I'd lak mightily to let you have some money, but I'm out of luck my ownse'f. Dis yere dollar I'se about to shoot is de last dollar I got in de world."

He shot and lost, while Gus looked forlornly on. He reached into his vest pocket and hauled out a crumpled bill.

"W'y, sho 'nuff, yere is another dollar!" he said in tones of astonishment.

Again he shot—and lost. Still holding fast to the dice, he unearthed a third bill from the sweatband of his hat.

"Now dis yere is absolutely de last dollar I owns on dis earth!" he stated for the benefit of the company at large and his chum Gus in particular. "W'en hit's gone I'se through."

He risked it and lost it. As he slid his free hand toward an inner recess in the waistband of his trousers the bankrupt Gus spoke up.

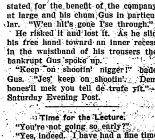
"Keep on shootin' nigger!" bade Gus. "Jes' keep on shootin'. Dem bones'll mek you tell de trufe yit."—Saturday Evening Post.

Time for the Lecture.

"You're not going so early?"

"Yes, indeed. I have had a fine time at your party, but if I am to get any sleep at all tonight I've got to go now to give my wife a chance to tell me all the breaks I have made while here."

The true American doesn't want to be a king—but he will bet his last cent on four of them.


"OUR GROCER TOLD ME"
—Bobby
"After folks taste Post Toasties they don't like common corn flakes"

PATRIOTS CALLED TO HELP SUPPRESS ANTI-DRAFT ACTS

MINNESOTA PUBLIC SAFETY COMMISSION ISSUES APPEAL TO CITIZENS TO STIFLE SEDITIOUS SENTIMENT.

PEACE OFFICERS CHARGED TO CURB ALL OVERT ACTS

Assistance In Suppressing Anti-Draft Utterances and Law Violations In Many Localities Is Asked by Board—Enforcement of Law Insisted Upon.

St. Paul.—The Minnesota Public Safety commission has issued the following appeal to loyal citizens of the state:

"Be it remembered:

"Law enforcement stands upon the same basis on which it has rested from time immemorial among a free people.

"Enforcement of law as it has ever been is the duty of the proper authorities—the United States marshal, the sheriff, the police.

"It is the duty of every citizen, as it has always been, to aid and sustain the officers who should enforce the law.

"The state cannot and ought not to interfere in any community until the resources of its own people are exhausted, and their best efforts have proved futile.

"The duty of the Public Safety commission begins only where the laws fail—because citizenship is feeble; or local officials are wrong, whether from wilfulness or weakness; or because the enemies of public order are stronger than its supporters; or because new conditions are created out of military exigency.

"Let civic sense and official fidelity see to enforcement of the law; there remains for the commission its proper task of meeting new conditions created by the war—a task that calls for the people's utmost strength,

Many Request Intervention.

"Many reports have come to the commission in the last few days of movements and meetings that threaten public order. Requests have come to the commission almost every hour for its intervention. These reports and requests relate to meetings where sedition is uttered, or which give birth to seditious sentiment.

"For actual sedition there is a plain remedy in the law. Wherever any man violates the law of Minnesota which forbids discouragement of enlistment, or the federal law which forbids obstruction of the new United States army—he should be arrested forthwith and held to answer to the proper court for his unlawful acts.

"The federal authorities are prepared to act vigorously. It is recognized, however, that the Department of Justice has not men enough under the present stress of business to meet all demands instantly. In many instances the sheriff will be called upon to deal with these offenders under the state law.

"Meetings which may result in disorder or breach of peace fall under the laws relating to unlawful assembly. The sheriff and the police officers are required to inform themselves of such meetings and take such measures as may be necessary to avert breach of the peace.

"The Public Safety commission looks to the county director in each county to co-operate with the authorities and to keep the commission informed of the course of events. The county directors will have the support of the organization under him and of all loyal citizens in sustaining the authorities.

Loyalty Meetings Urged.

"Right public sentiment must also be organized. Citizens who uphold the government must not permit dissent to run away with public opinion. Loyalty meetings must smother assemblies of discontent. Through the newspapers—loyal with very few exceptions—the cause of the nation must be set forth.

"Violation of the law, obstruction of the government, hindrance to enlistment and to federal duty cannot be tolerated.

"It is recognized by the commission that hard situations are not to be smoothed away by a few easy words. To bring all the people to a sense of their obligations entails duty and sacrifice in every community. This duty must be shouldered by patriotic men and women everywhere and the sacrifice must be made.

"The American people have not lightly entered in this war and they cannot lightly go through it."

Complete Plans for Taking Over Ships.

Washington, Aug. 8.—The shipping board is completing plans for taking over all large merchant vessels flying the American flag. It was officially learned the government will soon requisition space on these vessels for food and troop shipments to Europe, leaving operations of the ships in their present owners' hands. Charters, freight rates, cargoes and movements will be under government control. The board is now completing legal details for establishing a bureau to handle the added tonnage.

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Fifty-five Austrians, only part of the crew, quietly have gone out on strike at the Belgrade mine near Biwabik.

Miss Dorothy Swannum of Fertile, received a broken arm in a collision between two automobiles driven by Norman Nelson of Fertile and Dr. Nelson of Crookston.

Two men giving the names of Jim Hynes and Robert Taylor are awaiting hearing at St. Cloud on charges of plotting to rob the Northern Pacific station and a fast train.

Ignatz Brabec, a wealthy farmer, and his two sons, Joseph, 19, and Edward, 17, are in the county jail at Albert Lea charged with assault, and Mrs. Brabec is suffering from cuts and bruises as the result of a family quarrel, according to Sheriff Peter Fosse.

E. A. Williams of Clarrissa, has been elected superintendent of schools of Todd county to fill the unexpired term of V. S. Knutson who had resigned, following the institution of malfeasance proceedings. Mr. Williams is a member of the Farmers' Nonpartisan league.

During an electrical storm at Stephen a barn owned by J. J. Sinclair was struck by lightning and two horses were killed, while two of his men, Severson and Underberg, were knocked down by the shock. They recovered in a few minutes and extinguished a fire that had started in the hay mow.

Closely following the arrest of A. L. Sugarman, state secretary of the Socialist party, J. O. Bentall, Socialist candidate for governor of Minnesota in the last state election, and one of the best known Socialist leaders in the state, was arrested on his farm at Litchfield by United States agents headed by De J. Buisson, deputy United States marshal. The warrant charges Bentall with "wrongfully attempting to cause insubordination, mutiny and refusal of duty in the military forces of the country."

Guy Empey, more than 80 years old, was pinned beneath his car when it turned over near Waterville. He was taken to Owatonna and examination disclosed two broken ribs and a badly bruised face. The car was almost demolished. Mr. Empey declares he is going to cut out fast driving in the future.

Ellen McCadden, a 15-year-old girl, saved the life of Harvey H. Warwick, a St. Paul architect, when the latter was thrown into the Mississippi river by the capsizing of his canoe yesterday. The girl on shore saw him struggling jumped into the river and swam to him, bringing both the man and the canoe to safety.

John Boarth of Winona, Minn., an I. W. W. held in the Dunn county jail at Manning for seditious utterances and for failure to register at Rochester, Minn., his last legal residence, was indicted as slacker by the federal grand jury on testimony of State's Attorney Johnson and Deputy Sheriff Dawes of Dunn county.

A score of patrons of the Dan Patch Electric line, many of them stockholders, were in Federal court in Minneapolis to fight the petition of the bondholders, now before Judge Wilbur F. Booth, to have the road dismantled and sold for junk. Harlan P. Roberts, representing the patrons of the road, told the court the road could be operated with profit.

In the western section of Minnesota, in the Red River valley region, a good crop is being harvested. This is true particularly of Clay, Wilkin and Norman counties. The grain crop is better than earlier reports indicated. Rain has been of material benefit to the potato and corn crops. The great potato acreage in Clay county now bids fair to yield well.

MINNESOTA WHEAT CROP TO BE 61,332,000 BUSHELS

Minnesota's wheat crop this year will be 61,332,000 bushels, or approximately 34,000,000 bushels more than last year, according to the United States Department of Agriculture estimates for Aug. 1.

Prospects are for 15,000,000 bushels more corn; 33,000,000 bushels more oats; 11,000,000 bushels more rye and approximately 19,000,000 bushels more potatoes than in 1916.

The crop summary, as prepared by the Department of Agriculture, follows:

	This year. Bushels.	Last year. Bushels.
Corn	99,800,000	84,420,000
Win. wheat	1,332,000	910,000
Spr. wheat	60,000,000	26,645,000
Oats	121,300,000	88,112,000
Barley	37,800,000	26,125,000
Rye	16,440,000	5,025,000
Flaxseed	2,680,000	2,338,000
Potatoes	35,400,000	16,800,000
All hay, tons	5,740,000	6,384,000
Apples, bbls. of 3 bu.	473,000	422,000

More than 200 stationary engineers from Minnesota attended the eighth annual convention of the Minnesota Stationary Engineers' association, which convened at the Merchants' Hotel for a three days' session. The Central States Exhibitors' association, displaying new appliances for stationary engines, met jointly with the engineers.

Acting under orders from the War department, Captain P. L. McClay, Minneapolis, of the First Minnesota infantry, has re-opened the state muster-in office at the Capitol.

COST TO STATE OF FOURTH INFANTRY

EXPENSE AMOUNTS TO HALF MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FOR ONLY FIVE COMPANIES.

NO CHANGE IN FOOD PLANS

State Dairy Commissioner Gives Opinions on Distribution Following Conference He Attended at Washington.

St. Paul.

A war bill for Minnesota taxpayers will be increased at the rate of an additional $500,000 a year for maintenance of the new Fourth infantry of the Minnesota national guard which is being organized to remain at home and relieve the First Minnesota infantry and other forces now guarding industries and other property. Capt. W. F. Rhinow, military secretary to the governor, announced that the new regiment would be maintained from the general revenue fund of the state under legal provision.

Announcement of the plans for organization of the new regiment caused much speculation as to how it would be financed. Guardsmen in state service receive $2 a day and 75 cents additional for subsistence, and a military statistician estimated that maintenance of a full regiment would cost the state approximately $1,000,000 a year. Then it was explained that only five companies are to be recruited and the expense probably would not exceed $500,000 a year.

Subsequent reports were that the regular national guard funds of about $116,000 for the current year and a balance of approximately $500,000 in the $1,000,000 appropriation of the Public Safety commission would not warrant such an expenditure. The announcement by Captain Rhinow yesterday that the general revenue funds of the state may be drawn upon for the maintenance of the new regiment ended speculation on the subject of finances.

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No Change in Food Distribution.

Continuation of food distribution through the usual channels without important changes in methods during the war was predicted by Commissioner J. J. Farrell of the State Dairy and Food commission. He has just returned from a brief conference in Washington, D. C., with Herbert C. Hoover, federal food controller, and the annual meeting at Atlantic City of the American Association of Dairy, Food and Drug Officials, of which he was president.

"Food distribution will go on through the regular established channels, in my opinion," said Mr. Farrell, "and the most important wartime regulation will be toward preventing waste and speculation.

"Government officials may be expected to keep in close touch with available supplies to guard against unnecessary shortages. The federal control will be primarily to conserve foodstuffs.

"The merchants 'in transit,' those who keep food surpluses in cars on track and pay demurrage and still make big profits, will be eliminated to a great extent, I believe."

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To Charge for State Patients.

Secretary Downer and E. W. Allen, an agent of the State Board of Control, have gone to Columbus, Ohio, to inspect a system by which that state collects $10 a month for the care of patients in state hospitals and asylums for the insane. A similar system is to be established in Minnesota under a 1917 law and may be copied after the Ohio plan. Investigation, to determine which patients are financially able or who have relatives who can partly reimburse the state for their care, was begun several weeks ago by the board of control. The board of control members are in St. Cloud today for a quarterly conference with superintendents of state institutions on new laws relating to child welfare.

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Anti-Draft Talk Wide.

Anti-draft sentiment has infected large areas in scattered sections of Minnesota and is fast spreading, Secretary John S. Pardee of the Public Safety Commission said, following receipt of reports of new outbreaks in various districts and in advance of a conference of safety commissioners to further discuss the existing conditions.

The state war board has given much consideration to the prevalence of un-American sentiment in various localities of the state, but has yet to make public any moves to counteract it other than to instruct local authorities of their sworn duty to prevent disorder and to enforce the laws, notably that relating to unlawful assembly.

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Hearing of Officials Postponed.

Postponement for a few days of the conference with New Ulm officials who took part in the recent anti-draft meeting there was announced today by the Public Safety Commission because of lack of a quorum. The officials previously were cited to appear before the board late today.

The members said that postponement of the meeting with New Ulm and Brown county officials for a full quorum did not indicate that any drastic action was contemplated.

Advertising in the Street.

That the ingenuity of people in the Orient sometimes finds expression through thoroughly modern channels, says the August Popular Mechanics Magazine, is demonstrated by a sprinkler, employed in Osaka, Japan, which writes advertisements in water on the roadway, as it is drawn along by man power. Solidly mounted on the axles of a two-wheel cart is a perforated drum, filled with water, which revolves with the wheels and, as it does so, traces Oriental characters along the thoroughfare.

An Ideal Resort.

Duck—Come on, Bill! there is a restaurant down the street where they have flies in the stew.

When a man gets the last word in an argument the chances are that it is because she throws it at him.

Two Great Men.

Enrico Caruso, the world-famous tenor, says he has found out that "no man is as great as he thinks he is."

"While I was out motoring one day," he continues, "my automobile broke down, and I sought refuge in a farmhouse while the car was being repaired. I became friendly with the farmer, who asked me my name, and I told him it was Caruso.

"The farmer leaped to his feet and seized me by the hand. 'Little did I think I would see a man like you in this here humble kitchen, sir!' he exclaimed. 'Caruso! he great traveler, Robinson Caruso!'"

Lots of people wait in vain for their ships to come in because they neglected to launch them.

A man seldom forgives an injury until after he has got even.

Honest Advertising

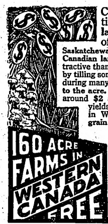
THIS is a topic we all hear now-a-days because so many people are inclined to exaggerate. Yet has any physician told you that we claimed unreasonable remedial properties for Fletcher's Castoria? Just ask them. We won't answer it ourselves, we know what the answer will be.

That it has all the virtues to-day that was claimed for it in its early days is to be found in its increased use, the recommendation by prominent physicians, and our assurance that its standard will be maintained.

Imitations are to be found in some stores and only because of the Castoria that Mr. Fletcher created. But it is not the genuine Castoria that Mr. Fletcher Honestly advertised, Honestly placed before the public, and from which he Honestly expects to receive his reward.

Genuine Castoria always bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

Raise High Priced Wheat on Fertile Canadian Soil


160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Canada extends to you a hearty invitation to settle on her **FREE Homestead lands of 160 acres each** or secure some of the low priced lands in **Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.** This year wheat is higher but Canadian land just as cheap, so the opportunity is more attractive than ever. Canada wants you to help feed the world by tilling some of her fertile soil—land similar to that which during many years has averaged 20 to 45 bushels of wheat to the acre. Think of the money you can make with wheat around $2 a bushel and land so easy to get. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed farming in Western Canada is as profitable an industry as grain growing.

The Government this year is asking farmers to put increased acreage into grain. There is a great demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for service. The climate is healthful and agreeable, railway facilities excellent, good schools and churches convenient. Write for literature as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

Goat Flesh Sold as Mutton.

Goat flesh is sold as mutton among the poorer classes in Liverpool. With the sheep brought from Iceland there is always a certain proportion of goats, and these carcasses now are sold on the wholesale markets without distinction from those of the sheep and lambs. According to the health authorities, there is no particular objection to this practice, as in the matter of taste and nutritive quality there is said to be very little difference between the two animals.

GIRLS! MAKE A BEAUTY LOTION WITH LEMONS

At the cost of a small jar of ordinary cold cream one can prepare a full quarter pint of the most wonderful lemon skin softener and complexion beautifier, by squeezing the juice of two fresh lemons into a bottle containing three ounces of orchard white. Care should be taken to strain the juice through a fine cloth so no lemon pulp gets in, then this lotion will keep fresh for months. Every woman knows that lemon juice is used to bleach and remove such blemishes as freckles, sallowness and tan and is the ideal skin softener, smoothener and beautifier.

Just try it! Get three ounces of orchard white at any pharmacy and two lemons from the grocer and make up a quarter pint of this sweetly fragrant lemon lotion and massage it daily into the face, neck, arms and hands. It should naturally help to whiten, soften, freshen and bring out the roses and beauty of any skin. It is truly marvelous to smoothen rough, red hands. Adv.

In a State of Suspense.

Helen—To tell the truth, I don't know whether I'm engaged to Jack or not.

Edith—The idea!

Helen—Last night at the Pop concert, while the orchestra was playing Wagner, Jack whispered something to me, I couldn't hear what it was, but I nodded—and—he's been unusually affectionate since then.

Never give up—unless it's a lonely spot and the other fellow has a sandbag or revolver.

Reputation is precious, but character is priceless.—Youth's Companion.

After the Movies **Murine Is for Tired Eyes.** Red Eyes—Sore Eyes—Granulated Eyelids. Rests—Refreshes—Restores. Murine is a Favorite Treatment for Eyes that feel dry and smart. Give your Eyes as much of your loving care as your Teeth and with the same regularity. CARE FOR THEM. YOU CANNOT BUY NEW EYES! Sold at Drug and Optical Stores or by Mail. Ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, for Free Book

Squelched Again.

He—Here's a doctor who insists that wearing too many clothes is detrimental to health.

She—Then what you allow me to dress on must be a first-class health resort.—Judge.

Awful Thought.

Church—I understand if the sun were made of solid coal, it would burn out in less than five thousand years.

Gotham—Yes, and think what we'd have to pay for sunlight!

Some people are always up in the social scale because they are too light to bring it down.

Some folks are inclined to mind their own business.

A GUARANTEED REMEDY FOR HAY FEVER--ASTHMA

Your MONEY WILL BE REFUNDED by your druggist without any question if this remedy does not benefit every case of Asthma, Bronchial Asthma and the Asthmatic symptoms accompanying Hay Fever. No matter how violent the attacks or obstinate the case

DR. R. SCHIFFMANN'S ASTHMADOR AND ASTHMADOR CIGARETTES

positively gives INSTANT RELIEF in every case and has permanently cured thousands who had been considered incurable, after having tried every other means of relief in vain. Asthmatics should avail themselves of this guarantee offer through their own druggist. Buy a 50-cent package and present this announcement to your druggist. You will be the sole judge as to whether you are benefitted and the druggist will give you back your money if you are not. We do not know of any fairer proposition which we could make. (6)

R. Schiffmann Co., Proprietors, St. Paul, Minn.

ECZEMA! Money back without question if HUNT'S CURE fails in the treatment of ITCH, ECZEMA, RINGWORM, TETTER or other itching skin diseases. Price 50c at druggists, or direct from A. B. Richards Medicine Co., Sherman Tex.

DAISY FLY KILLER placed anywhere, attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express prepaid for $1.00.
HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Every Woman Wants Paxtine ANTISEPTIC POWDER
FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE
Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

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THEY WON'T CONQUER AMERICA

„As sure as the sunrises tomorrow, if this war ends with the triumph of Germany, our people will be a subject nation of the German ruling classes," So warned Elihu Root, head of the American commission to Russia, in his first public address in the United States since his return to America before a gathering of several thousand persons last Saturday. Root's tremendous appeal for „sacrificing patriotism" roused the audience. He says „A great military autocracy has thrown down the gauntlet to civilization and liberty. Germany repudiates, the rule of morality of nations. The principles of good and evil, liberty and slavery, humanity and cruelty, have locked her in a conflict. Ideals of this republic must go down before the German moloch or those loyal to these ideals must throw their manhood to its support. We are none too soon in beginning our preparation for preservation."—Norman County Index.

America will fight to the last man before they will bow the knee to a foreign monarch. But the people do not yet fully understand the situation, although they begin to realize the fact the we either must conquer the kaiser, or become the subjects of the German empire.

„Let them go to work or go to war" said Representative R. C. Johnson of South Dakota, introducing a bill in the house late Saturday authorizing the president to draft all able bodied males between 25 and 50 years old not engaged in a useful occupation.„The law would make every man go to war or go to work. The regiments will consist of the idle sons of wealthy men, I. W. W. and all other brands of slackers. We can draft several regiments of loafers right in Washington, and get at least a division of the I. W. W." says Johnson.

Gen Crowder's ruling that there should be no substitutes for men drafted for military service, is a move in the right direction. Do not allow America to start that old civil war deal of putting gold against blood. Let every man stand his chance, rich and poor alike, not allow a rich man's son to hire some alien substitute, and the poor man's son go to war. Give the people to understand that this is not a rich man's war and the poor man's fight, but a war for the rights of America.

The Government should now promptly attend to the control of the Cattle market, for the abuse of middle men are worse in that market than in the wheat market. The producers are not getting any better prices for steek than they got three years ago, and the Consumers can tell you of the difference in the prices that they are paying. If the government does not step in and protect the beef cattle producers, America is sure to run short of meat, in a very few years.

Red Lake Falls, is to have a big stock sale, during their County Fair, to be held on Sept 4, 5 and 6. People who desire to buy or sell stock, should attend this fair. Any inquires about this sale should be addressed to Frank Jeffers Red Lake Falls. This fair will have on exhibition and for sale some of the best bred cattle in Northern Minnesota.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of One Hundred Twenty ($120.00) Dollars interest which became due March 25th, 1915, and the further sum of One Hundred Twenty ($120.00) dollars interest which became due March 25th, 1916, and the further sum of One Hundred Twenty ($120.00) dollars interest which became due Mar. 25th. 1917, whereby under the terms of the Mortgage the whole principal sum and interest became and was declared due and payable, to-wit:-the sum of Two Thousand four hundred thirty-four and 70-100ths ($2,434. 70) Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due and payable at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by Elmer E. Hackett and Rose F. Hackett, his wife, Mortgagors, to Mary M. Elliott, mortgagee, bearing date the 25th day of March A.D. 1914 and with a power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 26th day of March A. D. 1914 at ten o'clock a. m., in Book 14 of Mortgages on on page 336.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby was duly assigned by said Mary M. Elliott, Mortgagee, to George M. Wells by written assignment dated the first day of May A.D. 1914 and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 12th day of May A. D. 1917, at 1:00 o'clock p.m., in book 11 of Mortgages on page 521.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said George M. Wells, the assignee and holder thereof, to P. B. Guass by written assignment dated the 11th day of May A. D. 1917 and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 12th day of May A. D. 1917 at 1:00 o'clock p. m., in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 386; and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit:- The Southwest [SW¼] of Section four (4) in township one hundred Fifty-two (152) north of Range Forty-three (43) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County and State of Minnesota on the 29th day of September A. D. 1917 at 2:00 o'clock p.m. of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of two thousand four hundred thirty-four and 70-100ths ($2,434 .70) dollars and interest and the taxes if any on said premises, and seventy-five ($75.00) dollars attorneys fees as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated August 10th, 1917.

P. B. Gaass,
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

AMERICA'S CAUSE FOR WAR.

„The military masters of Germany denied us the right to be neutral. They filled our communities with vicious spies and conspirators. They sought to corrupt our citizens. They sought by violence to destroy our industries and arrest our commerce. They tried to incite Mexico to take up arms against us and to draw Japan into hostile alliance with her. They impudently denied us the use of the high seas and repeatedly executed their threat that they would send to their death any of our people who ventured to approach the coasts of Europe.

„This flag under which we serve would have been dishonoured had we withheld our hand."—Woodrow Wilson, President of the United States.

It will be a pretty difficult matter for any foreign born person to obtain U.S. citizen papers after this, owing to the fact that so many of them is fighting America at home when they are at war with a foreign nation.

MAYFIELD NEWS

T. O. Langie and Mr. Sedig were to Highlanding Monday.

Misses Julia Myrum and Juri Austad were callers at Langie's Sunday afternoon.

Grunde Austad made a business to OKlee Monday.

Ole Hegland made a business trip to Thief River Falls Friday.

W. H. Wilde, Salve Myrum, Gunstein Tveit, Joe LaCounte and T. O. Langie were callers at Myrums Tuesday.

The North side Kvindeforening will meet at Mrs. Ole Vedde Sept 5th.

Charley Johnson was a Sunday caller at Pedersons.—Bingo.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WOMEN AND CHILDREN IMPORTANT

Extra Efforts To Be Made To Have Exhibits At State Fair Bigger And Better Than Ever—Style Show To Eclipse Anything Yet Held—Children's Contests To Interest Many.

Women and children will take a most important part in the Minnesota State Fair, which is to be held September 3 to 8 and which, this year, is to be conducted as a Food Training Camp in the voluntary service of the government.

For years past the women and children have done their share to make the Minnesota State Fair the success it has been, but this year, possibly due to war conditions, they will be called upon, as has everybody else, to put forth extra efforts to make conditions as near normal as possible.

Because of a shortage of materials for the manufacture of high grade clothing it has become necessary for manufacturers to turn their attention to other materials besides pure woolens and other fabrics, which, before the war, were easily obtainable.

Big Style Show.

For some time past the women who will have charge of the exhibits in the women's department have been busily engaged planning the affairs and, while definite plans have not been announced as yet it is certain that among other things to be seen in the women's building will be a style show, which will eclipse anything of the kind yet attempted at the Minnesota State Fair. Living models will be used to display the very latest styles.

Plain sewing will be given special attention this year. This feature is particularly important because the war has brought about conditions that have necessitated doing away with frills and fancy things and has replaced them with the simpler and plainer wearables.

Demonstrations will be held along the line of how to do plain sewing and how to utilize different materials which will come into more common use as time goes on.

Boys' and Girls' Camps.

In the children's department there will be many features of interest. Among these will be the camp for farm boys and also one for girls. Winners in last year's contests for farm boys in raising pigs, corn and potatoes will contest for honors at the fair. They will make up the farm boys' camp and during the week will live right on the fair grounds. Great rivalry is said to exist this year and it is expected the judges will have more difficulty in selecting the winners than for some time.

The girls, who will contest in breadmaking and canning, will also have their share of attention. These girls have already been selected in the various counties, where they have won prizes and this year, with government officials present, they will doubtless outdo themselves to produce the best possible results. The girls will be quartered at the State Agricultural School near the Fair Grounds.

Besides these contests there will also be the annual spelling contest open to both boys and girls, by which the champion speller of the state will be determined. This contest, too, has always attracted lots of attention and this year will be no exception.

The Actor's Indifference.

It is probable that the height of indifference is reached in the veteran actor. I saw one at the Press club recently who confirms this suspicion thoroughly.

He is in a good show, but has a small part, appearing only in the first act.

"How is the show?" I asked him.

"Pretty fair, I'm told," he answered.

"What's it about?"

"Can't say."

"How does it end?"

"Don't know."

"For goodness' sake," I asked, "haven't you ever seen the play? You are in it yourself?"

"No," he answered, with a look of being bored. "Several times I have thought of going around front to see what it was all about; but, my dear old chap, I have never seemed to get around to it."—Washington Star.

Well Done.

"Well," said the doctor, "you're cured at last. How do you feel?"

"I feel," said the patient, looking at his wallet sadly—"I feel as if I could start life all over again."—Lehigh Burr.

For All Occasions.

While woman, as the sage affirms,
Has brains behind her forehead,
She needs but two descriptive terms—
"Cute" and "horrid."
—Kansas City Journal.

How to Treat a Wife.

An ancient Egyptian moralist, writing to his son, said: "If thou takest a wife try to make her happier than any of her women friends. She will be doubly bound to thee if the tie is sweet to her. Accord her what pleases her. She will appreciate the effort."

Like the Bee.

Hokus—Why do you liken Harduppe to the busy bee? He isn't particularly industrious, is he? Pokus—Oh, no; it isn't that! But nearly every one he touches gets stung.—Town Topics.

A Nation With No Language.

The Swiss alone, of all the peoples of the world, may in a sense be said to possess no language, a fact that is the more surprising when we consider that there is no people showing a more intense patriotism.

The official languages of the little republic are French and German. The public documents are published in these tongues, both of which are spoken by many Swiss. Roughly speaking, however, about 75 per cent of the population speak German, while the remainder divide four other languages among them, mainly French and Italian. These tongues vary, as a rule, according to the proximity of the people to the country whose language they speak. In the Swiss parliament members deliver their speeches either in French or German, for nearly all the members understand both tongues.

MOST POWERFUL ORGAN.

Famous Old Instrument in St. Paul's Cathedral, London.

The organ of St. Paul's cathedral in London is the most powerful in the world. There is a weight of three tons on the bellows, and some of its giant pipes disappear from view in the recesses of the enormous dome. Some of the smaller pipes are up by the altar, and the rest are either hidden away behind the long row of choir stalls or are seen towering on either side of the choir gates. But all are controlled from a little organ loft in which is scarcely room for anyone beside the organist seated at the keyboard.

There are five rows of keys and two tiers of over 100 ivory handle stops. The organist showed how, by pressing with his thumb one of a row of buttons as he played, whole combinations of stops were pushed out or pushed in. He demonstrated, too, how with the slightest pressure he could transform the sound of the organ from the softest and sweetest of tones to a volume which rolled and seemed to shake the entire building.

The organ is a very ancient one. It was built between the years 1624 and 1700 by one Bernard Schmidt, a celebrated German organ maker, and cost over £2,000. Schmidt was merely responsible for the inside work, the case being supplied by a joiner for just over £330, while the carving on the case cost nearly £116. The organ has since undergone entire reconstruction, but all Schmidt's pipes have been retained and are now doing as good service as when they were made.—London Mail.

Surprising the Bullock.

In times of crisis and worry a kind word has been known to have surprisingly good results. The unexpectedness of such a word is perhaps the secret of its force. A book, "On the Wool Track," backs the moral with an anecdote.

A team was working on the Broken Hill road, and a bullock—the Beelzebub of the team—had gone obstinate, and the coach was passing. The whip was swinging, and some apt remarks were just forming on the back of the teamster's tongue, when he caught sight of a clerical hat on the front seat and just in time thought better of it. He coughed politely.

"Ahem—Strawberry," he said, "proceed!"

To his obvious astonishment Strawberry proceeded.

Proof Positive.

Mr. X., the subeditor, was asked to write an article on superstition and imbecility. When the article was printed the opening sentence was found to be as follows:

"That imbecility is not on the wane perusal of the following lines will amply demonstrate."—London Telegraph

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days. at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m,

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:30 a. m.
TRAIN No. [illegible]	
Goodridge	9:0[illegible] a. m.
Mavie	[illegible] a. m.
Silverton	[illegible] a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. [illegible]	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	[illegible] p. m.
Mavie	[illegible] p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. [illegible]	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	[illegible] p. m.
Silverton	[illegible] p. m.
Thief River Falls	[illegible] p. m.

[illegible] General Manager

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowe ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

BARLEY YIELDS.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

"Regarding the best yields of barley, we will say that this is rather a difficult thing to give because the yield sometimes depends more upon the threshing record. However, the average yield of pedigreed barley of members of the Wisconsin Experiment Association was in 1913, 31 bushels, 1914, 33.3 bushels, 1915, 37.5 bushels. The yield for 1915 is the average from over 250 members reporting. Some of the highest ones are as follows: 60, 57, 65, 55, 53 and 55 bushels.

"It is impossible to state what has been the highest yield in Wisconsin, but I think some of these yields for last year, which was a very good barley season, are quite reasonable, but do not doubt but that there may be larger yields than these, but I have no knowledge of them."—[illegible] Garland.

23A

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA FRIDAY, AUGUST 24, 1917 NO. 23

THE LOCAL NEWS

High winds have prevailed nearly all of this week.

The Minnesota state fair, will be bigger and better than ever before this year.

The Thief River Falls will celebrate the 1st of September, in honor of the troops who are soon to leave from Pennington County for the training camps.

There is to be a hay baling outfit put in at Goodridge and the farmers will have a cash market for any surplus hay they may have for sale.

It will pay farmers to stack their grain this year. It is easy for any one to stack grain so it will keep. Keep the middle of your stack the highest, and tread the grain down solid and lay the two outside rows loose, and your stacks will keep dry through any storms.

Mr. and Mrs William Rutherford of Wykoff Minn. and Mr. and Mrs. Martin McAndress and Miss Lurene O'Hara of Thief River Falls were visiting at Walter McAndress last Monday

Ole Olson has bought a new Nichlos and Shepard threshing separator, and will thrash for the farmers on the north side of Red Lake river. Lars Hyland and Harris Hegestune hauled it out from Thief River Falls Tuesday.

The Dakota farmers are asking for $3,00 a bushel for wheat. We hope the farmers will not want more than the government standard price, as $2.00 a bushel looks like a pretty fair price to us, if the farmers are sure to get that much for this and next years crop, for we ought to have a little consideration for the consumer.

We expect to hear Stephen and Edward Singer fully explain their past connections with the Lenard Post Office robber gang at the next winters term of court. We are willing to give either Edward or Stephen free space in The Sunbeam to explain some of their transactions with this gang, also what was to have been their share out of the Puposky Post Office hold up, if their Pals Swan Johnson, and Dear Mr. Lenard had not got caught, and "Poor Swan" shot by an officer.

The Highlanding bridge is to be completed across Red Lake River by December 1st. There has been no start made to build it yet, and there will not be extension of time granted on this deal, until the bonds come due, as there was on some of the ditches. The people of this locality have suffered long enough for the want of a bridge at this point, and will not stand for any extensions of time, for the building of this bridge, and any official who mentions giving them any extension, is pretty likely to get his political head snapped off.

We are going to introduce as evidence on the part of the Defense in the Stephen Singer v.s. Hunt case to be tried at the next term of court copies of indictments brought against Stephen Singer in Polk County for law violations. His case against us is for damage for injuring his reputation, and we propose to show up enough of his past reputation to convince a jury that it would be an impossibility for an obscure publication like THE SUNBEAM, to injure it. He posed as an angel last winter, and we remained silent and allowed him to pose, but if he wants another lawsuit to further persecute us we will give them all the law they want the next trip.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Aug. 24 1917.

Department of the Interior, U.S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Aug, 20, 1917

Notice is hereby given that Andrew Lasda, of Kratka, Minnesota, who on June 15th, 1911, made Homestead Entry No. 06166, for E.½ N.E.¼ Lots 1 and 2, Section 22 Township 158 N, Range 41 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge for the City of Thief River Falls, Minn, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 28th. day of September 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Knute Austin, John Johnson, Joseph Karlen, Gilbert Ralston, all of Kratka, Minnesota,

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter. M. Ringdal.
Register.

Alice M. Dellage accompanied by Wayne and Clair gave this office a complete surprise when they arrived at Sunbeam last Friday for a two weeks visit from Lignite N Dak. where they have spent the summer with relatives and friends. The former will be remembered as a neice of ye Editor who spent several months here a few years ago assisting us in the Sunbeam office.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Mr. Wilde hauled cream to Oklee Monday.

Mrs. Stolass and daughter Inga and Tilda visited at Langie's Sunday.

Misses Juri Austad, Inga Stolass, Hattie and Leone Wilde and Olina Langie, and Ole Hegland called at Myrums Sunday.

Misses Joren and Ella Hegland were entertained by Tviet's Sunday.

Mr. Sam Myrum last Thursday for N.D. where he intends to work.

Miss Olga Reirsgaard and Gilbert Reirsgaard have been visiting with friends and relatives in in Thief River Falls this week. —Bingo.

FOR SALE!

A fine Hereford bull, will be two years old in January, a fine animal to place in your herd if you want to raise beef stock. Inquire at

Largest Electric Motor.

What is said to be the largest electric motor yet built has recently been completed by a leading American electrical manufacturer, for use in driving a two-high 35-inch reversing blooming mill, which reverses for every pass; that is, every time metal goes through the rolls. Reversals can be made from full speed to full speed in about two seconds, and in regular work 19 or 20 passes are made in two minutes. The motor has a rating of 15,000, and complete it weighs more than 250 tons. It is 20 feet high and the shaft is over two feet in diameter.

Sudden Growth.

Little Jean had been promised she might go to school when she was five years old. This, with some other promises of similar nature, made her feel she would be a very large girl when she reached that age, so the morning of her fifth birthday, when her mother told her to put on the same dress she had worn the day previous, she said in astonishment: "Why, mamma, do you s'pose it will be big enough?"

Mathematics Practical Art.

Whatever may be said of mathematics as a "whetstone of the wits," or as a mental discipline, the fact remains that the chief vitalizing factor of the subject is found in its practical uses. Historically speaking, much of our advanced mathematics as well as most of our elementary mathematics sprang as a necessity out of very practical conditions.—Exchange.

To Get Comfortable.

To try to make others comfortable is the only way to get right comfortable ourselves, and that comes partly of not being able to think so much about ourselves when we are helping other people. For ourselves will always do pretty well if we don't pay them too much attention.—George Macdonald.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

BIG RECREATION PROGRAM.

President Wilson has said that he favors the continuance of athletics and sport events during the progress of the war; that these things tend to make strong and healthy men. The program of sporting events at the Minnesota State Fair, Sept. 3 to 8, will this year be more varied and much more attractive than ever. Do not fail to attend the speed contests between horses and also the dazzling automobile races.

EPIGRHYMES:

I've been a failure all
my life, a typical "Black
Sheep!" I've made a lot
of money that I've spent while
good folks sleep. This "Business,
First," has never
been my main philosophy; my
dollar, "so almighty," has
just died of atrophy. And
I'm ashamed that I have looked
for that old **TURN**, so long—
the turn they say exists in
each Life Lane—I've been all
wrong! For **OVER** every phase
of life I've thrown a cloak
of fun and carelessness; I've
never stopped to "Read as I
have run." But, reading
Thomas Dekker's play, which
has **A** shocking name, a bit
of pathos struck me square—
Don't laugh—no man's the
same, when once he seriously
shakes the deep dice-box of
Life, and glimpses some **NEW**
visions! So, in this appalling
strife there lies the chance
to wash the black from lots
of sinning sheep; and Someone,
Who knows every **LEAF**, will
honest tally keep. Are you
a "Black Sheep," too, old man?
Let's sneak away and give just
all we have—our bodies—to
Our Flag—then, men, we'll live!

Robert Russell.

"Turn over a new leaf."

(Copyright, 1917, by Int'l Press Bureau.)

Tried Another Tone.

Little Grace was told to stay in until it stopped raining, so she kneeled down and said: "Oh, Lord, please make it stop raining." With implicit faith that her prayer would be answered, she put on her hat and coat, but found it still raining, and said in a much louder voice: "Say, Lord, shut the water off up there."

Aztecs Had Finely-Cut Jewels.

Among the Aztec treasures of Mexico exquisitely cut emeralds were found, and it is from this source that the magnificent emeralds now forming part of the royal collection of Spain were supposed to have come.

Fetters Used in Ancient Times.

The use of fetters goes back to ancient times. Fetters were usually made of brass and also in pairs, the word being in the dual number. Iron was occasionally employed for the purpose (Psalms 105:18; 149:8).

EPIGRHYMES:

The old white-haired
philosopher—a shoemaker
by trade—with reverence
closed his well-worn book.
"My boy, I'm most afraid
to tell you to enlist;" the
words low-spoken, to his
son, "but if my old friend,
Phillips Brooks was right,
true Joy is won, and wears
a garb called "**HAPPINESS**,"
by letting Duty sprout. If
that **IS** so, it takes from
life all tantalizing doubt;
for it is sure, **THE NATURAL**
and easy thing to do, when
we see buds most ready to
bring joy to me and you, for
us to set them in the sun,
to do all in our power to
help each bud, to reach
its goal—God's patient, perfect
FLOWER. So, in the life
OF folks like us, let's take
a squint and see if **DUTY**
isn't trying hard to blossom
so that we may gain the sort
of happiness for which great
men have died—the sort of
happiness for which Our
Christ was Crucified!"

Robert Russell.

"Happiness is the natural flower of duty."

(Copyright, 1917, by Int'l Press Bureau.)

Too Much for Father.

A plain, blunt man has to have a good many daughters to get used to calling the meal they have after getting married a breakfast.—Columbus (O.) Journal.

As Napoleon Viewed Life.

Be happy. Do you allow yourself to be easily affected. Take care of your health. Fear nothing, never doubt complete success.—Napoleon.

Friendship.

Friendship, like gold, needs the acid test of adversity to determine its purity.—Everitt McNeil.

Ceases to Be a Virtue.

Patience without push is not a virtue, but a vice.—Youth's Companion.

Daily Optimistic Thought.

The liberty of the press is essential to a free government.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

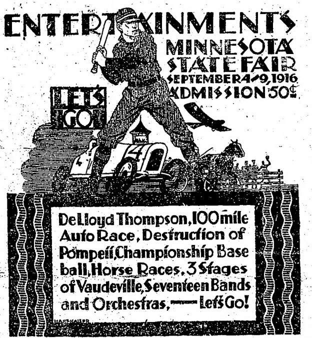
We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit.

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. CLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.



DeLloyd Thompson, 100 mile Auto Race, Destruction of Pompeii, Championship Base ball, Horse Races, 3 Stages of Vaudeville, Seventeen Bands and Orchestras,—Let's Go!

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

EPIGRHYMES:

I heerd a mollycoddle say:
"I'm made quite **ILL** by war;
it discommodes my social
plans—unmitigated bore!
I never resort to **BLOWS**;
I am a diplomat!" Myself,
I'm old, but say, I showed
that dude where he was at!
I ain't no husky, fightin'
man—**THE** peacefullest you
know, but they is certain
kinds o' **WIND THAT** roll me
when they blow! Now, teachin'
him his lesson brung no money
PROFITS, boys, but to my way
o' thinkin', cash can't buy
life's highest joys. An'
NOBODY can't tell me Billy
Shakespeare wasn't wise; so
in this war they's lots o'
good—one thing, as I surmise,
the comin' generation
will have fightin'-men, fer
dads; our boys an' gals may
think o' things that ain't
called "social fads;" perhaps
that mollycoddle cuss, himself,
will get the chance to gain
some better glory than the
glory o' the dance. But mebbe
I should shut up now; I guess
I've talked too rough, but I
do pray I live to hear them
Germans say, "Enough!" They
ain't no place fer oldish men,
they say, "'mid battle's din,"
but in the Home Guard they
let me—Good-by—there
comes, "Fall in!"

Robert Russell.

"Ill blows the wind that profits nobody."

(Copyright, 1917, by Int'l Press Bureau.)

Aristocratic Neighborhood.

Real Estate Agent—There are restrictions on the property. You cannot keep hens nor a dog that traces his ancestry back for less than three generations.

English Channel Shallow.

In its deepest part the English channel between Dover and Calais does not exceed 180 feet, and for a long distance from the shore it does not exceed 50 feet.

EPIGRHYMES:

There goes a tiny, little man
who thinks thet he is **GREAT**;
he's one o' them self-conscious
SOULS thet love to pose, an'
prate about their big achievements,
an' the wrongs they
SUFFER, too. I knows a lot o'
chaps like him, an', honest,
now, don't you? Today he hes
enlisted **IN** the army, so he
walks and struts about jest
like the cuss whose creed is:
"Money Talks!" Now how he come
to do this thing hes sartin'
got me beat; I guess it's proof
thet they's some good in every
man you meet. But what I'm
gettin' at is this: Us men need
not feel big because we've did
our duty; why, they ain't no
decent pig thet wouldn't root
the stuffin' out o' enemies like
ours, if he possessed a human
brain an' contemplative powers!
We sure will suffer some—
we men—in this here awful war;
but we'll hear bands a-playin';
we'll see flags, through blood,
an' gore; while, back at home,
in **SILENCE**, sets, the gal that
loves us, some; her hair is brown,
er gold, er white; an' thar, fer
months ter come she'll work, an'
think, an' try ter sing, each
minute o' the day, an' all the
time her bustin' heart will pray,
an' pray—an' pray. Ol' Schiller
writ it; an' I knows this thought
will make me fight: My God will
hear them silent prayers fer me—
fer you—fer Right!

Robert Russell.

"Great Souls suffer in Silence."

(Copyright, 1917, by Int'l Press Bureau.)

Thought for the Morning.

In the morning when thou are sluggish at rousing thee, let this thought be present: "I am rising to do a man's work."—Marcus Aurelius.

Her Generosity.

Jeweler—"For cash, madam, I give 5 per cent discount." Customer (airily)—"Oh, charge it. I've no desire to reduce your profit."

HOOVER TELLS AMERICAN PEOPLE OF THE FOOD PROBLEM AND ITS SOLUTION

Shows Absolute Necessity of Increased Production and Elimination of Waste, Backing Up His Statements With Facts and Figures of the Supply and Demand.

Washington, Aug. 20.—Food Administrator Hoover tells the American people, in a lengthy statement issued today, just what is the food situation of the world, what are to be the needs of the nations allied against the central powers, and what must be done to supply those needs and to feed the population of our own land.

The normal imports of wheat and other cereals by France, Italy, the United Kingdom and Belgium, and the estimates of the 1917 crop in those countries compared to the normal production are given by Mr. Hoover in tabulated form, and the conclusion is drawn that in order to provide normal consumption it will be necessary for them to import in the next 12 months 577,000,000 bushels of wheat and 674,000,000 bushels of other cereals. If the crops of the United States and Canada all mature safely, North America will have an apparent surplus of 208,000,000 bushels of wheat and 950,000,000 bushels of other cereals. The allies, therefore, must use other cereals than wheat for mixing in their war bread, and the people of America must reduce their consumption of wheat flour from five to four pounds per week per person.

Decrease in Food Animals.

A careful estimate of the world's food animal position shows a total net decrease of 115,005,000, and this will be greater as the war goes on. As the increase of herds and flocks takes years, we must reduce the consumption, eliminate waste and carefully control meat exports.

Our home dairy products supplies are decreasing, while our population is increasing, and we must ship increasing amounts of such products to our allies. Consequently this industry must be stimulated, and home users must save the wastes in milk and butter. Much the same may be said in the case of sugar.

Mr. Hoover urges a greater consumption of fish and sea foods, in which our coasts and lakes are enormously rich. The products of the land, he reminds us, are conserved by the eating of those of the sea.

Our Duty.

In conclusion the food administrator says:

I have endeavored to show in previous articles that the world is short of food; that Europe is confronted with the grim specter of starvation unless from our abundance and our waste we keep the wolf from the door. Not only must we have a proper use of our food supply in order that we may furnish our allies with the sinews with which they may fight our battles, but it is an act of humanity towards fellow men, women and children.

By the diversion of millions of men from production to war, by the occupation of land by armies, by the isolation of markets, by belligerent lines, and by the destruction of shipping by submarines, not only has the home production of our allies fallen by over 500,000,000 bushels of grain, but they are thrown upon us for a much larger proportion of their normal imports formerly obtained from other markets.

They have reduced consumption at every point, but men in the trenches, men in the shops, and the millions of women placed at physical labor require more food than during peace times, and the incidence of their saving and any shortage which they may suffer, falls first upon women and children. If this privation becomes too great, their peoples cannot be maintained constant in the war, and we will be left alone to fight the battle of democracy with Germany.

The problem of food conservation is one of many complexions. We cannot, and we do not wish, with our free institutions and our large resources of food, to imitate Europe in its policed rationing, but we must voluntarily and intelligently assume the responsibility before us as one in which everyone has a direct and inescapable interest. We must increase our export of foods to the allies, and in the circumstances of our shipping situation, these exports must be of the most concentrated foods. These are wheat, flour, beef, pork and dairy products. We have other foods in great abundance which we can use instead of these commodities, and we can prevent wastes in a thousand directions. We must guard the drainage of exports from the United States, that we retain a proper supply for our own country, and we must adopt such measures as will ameliorate, so far as may be, the price conditions of our less fortunate. We might so drain the supplies from the country to Europe as by the high prices that would follow to force our people to shorten their consumption. This operation of "normal economic forces" would starve that element of the community to whom we owe the most protection. We must try to impose the burden equally upon all.

Action Must Be Voluntary.

There is no royal road to food conservation. We can only accomplish this by the voluntary action of our whole people, each element in proportion to its means. It is a matter of equality of burden; a matter of minute saving and substitution at every point in the 20,000,000 kitchens, on the 20,000,000 dinner tables and in the 2,000,000 manufacturing, wholesale and retail establishments of the country. The task is thus in its essence the daily individual service of all the people. Every group can substitute and even the great majority of thrifty people can save a little—and the more luxurious elements of the population can by reduction to simple living save much. The final result of substituting other products and saving one pound of wheat flour, two ounces of fats, seven ounces of sugar and seven ounces of meat weekly, by each person, will, when we have multiplied this by one hundred million, have increased our exports to the amounts absolutely required by our allies. This means no more than that we should eat plenty, but eat wisely and without waste.

Food conservation has other aspects of utmost importance. Wars must be paid for by savings. We must save in the consumption in commodities and the consumption of unproductive labor in order that we may divert our manhood to the army and to the shops.

The whole of Europe has been engaged ever since the war began in the elimination of waste, the simplification of life, and the increase of its industrial capacity. When the war is over the consuming power of the world will be reduced by the loss of prosperity and man power, and we shall enter a period of competition without parallel in ferocity. After the war, we must maintain our foreign markets if our working people are to be employed.

The impact of the food shortage of Europe has knocked at every door of the United States during the past three years. The prices of foodstuffs have nearly doubled, and the reverberations of Europe's increasing shortage would have thundered twice as loudly during the coming year even had we not entered the war, and it can now only be mitigated if we can exert a strong control and this in many directions.

We are today in an era of high prices. We must maintain prices at such a level as will stimulate production, for we are faced by a starving world and the value of a commodity to the hungry is greater than its price.

As a result of the world shortage of supplies, our consumers have suffered from speculation and extortion. While wages for some kinds of labor have increased with the rise in food prices, in others, it has been difficult to maintain our high standard of nutrition.

By the elimination of waste in all classes, by the reduction in the consumption of foodstuffs by the more fortunate, we shall increase our supplies not only for export but for home, and by increased supplies we can help in the amelioration of prices.

For Better Distribution.

Beyond this the duty has been laid upon the food administration to co-operate with the patriotic men in trades and commerce, that we may eliminate the evils which have grown into our system of distribution, that the burden may fall equitably upon all by restoration, so far as may be, of the normal course of trade. It is the purpose of the food administration to use its utmost power, and the utmost ability that patriotism can assemble to ameliorate this situation to such a degree as may be possible.

The food administration is assembling the best expert advice in the country on home economics, on food utilization, on trade practices and trade wastes, and on the conduct of public eating places, and we shall outline from time to time detailed suggestions, which if honestly carried out by such individuals in the country, we believe will effect the result which we must attain. We are asking every home, every public eating place and many trades, to sign a pledge card to accept these directions, so far as their circumstances permit, and we are organizing various instrumentalities to ameliorate speculation. We are asking the men of the country who are not actually engaged in the handling of food to sign similar pledges that they shall see to it, so far as they are able, that these directions are followed.

Peculiarities of Sleep.

A person absolutely without sleep for nine days will die. Sufferers from insomnia sometimes maintain that they have gone for weeks without sleep, but it has been proved that they actually sleep without being aware of it. At a certain point sleep is inevitable, no matter what the bodily condition, the alternative being death. A method of taming wild elephants is said to be that of depriving the animals of sleep when first caught. In a few days they become practically spiritless and harmless. The brain of the elephant is held to be more highly developed than that of any other wild animal; but, of course, as compared with a human brain, can be easily fatigued by new impressions, and so made dependent on sleep.

Wasted Energy.

"Smith told me he felt very much run down, and was going to a doctor to build him up." "He ought to be able to do that himself. He's a good architect."

GERMAN ATTACKS IS VOSGES REGION LAUNCHED IN VAIN

HEAVY BOMBARDMENTS AROUND BADONVILLER AND NORTH OF EXCELLES-SUR-PLANE BRING NO RESULTS TO TEUTONS.

FIGHT IS REVIVED AT VERDUN AND SOMME

Allies Hold New Ground and Make Further Advances Near Ypres—Russians Make Firm Stand Near Vilna and Put a Stop to Teuton Advance.

London, Aug. 21.—Although for the most part the British and French forces in Flanders and in the vicinity of Lens engaged in consolidating positions won last week from Crown Prince Rupprecht, the British near Ypres have made a further advance on a mile front to a depth of about 500 yards and also in the Somme region have renewed their attacks with advantage. In the latter maneuver Field Marshal Haig's men succeeded in taking positions near Epehvy and inflicting heavy losses on the Germans.

The Germans have been feeling out the strength of the French lines in the Vosges mountain region, where, after heavy bombardments, they delivered unsuccessful attacks against the French around Badonviller and north of Excelles-Sur-Plane.

Active Air Fighting.

The airmen of the Allies are working havoc with the German fliers and on German positions far behind the lines. In flights in the air the French airmen accounted for 17 German aircraft and the British fliers seven, which were completely destroyed or forced to land inside the Teutonic lines, badly battered from machine gun fire. Eight British machines failed to return to their base.

In aerial raids behind the lines Allied machines have bombed numerous towns, railway stations and cantonments, the raids extending as far as Sel Zaete, near the Dutch border, American aviators belonging to the La Fayette squadron took a prominent part in the French raids.

Russians Stiffen Line.

There has been a considerable stiffening on the front in Roumania and also in Russia in the region of Vilna. South of Grozechti, southern Moldavia, the Russians have made a stand against attacks of the Teutonic allies and repulsed them, and in the Slanic sector also have beaten off attempts by the invaders to take further ground. In the Lake Naroc district of the Vilna front the Germans endeavered to win Russian trenches, but their attack broke down under the Russian barrage fire.

BIG INCREASE IN CANNING

Housewives Preserve 300 Per Cent More Food Than Last Year.

Washington, Aug. 20. — Three hundred per cent more canned and dried foods were put up in 33 states of the Union this year than in 1916, according to preliminary reports to the Department of Agriculture. Unofficial reports coming from the 15 remaining states indicate similar increases.

"This is record-breaking year in food conservation," said a statement from the department.

STATES MAY FIX COAL PRICES

Legislatures Ready to Act if Congress Delays.

Minneapolis, Aug. 18.—Legislatures of the middle west coal producing states will be called in special session and asked to fix coal prices unless the federal government at once takes the coal situation in hand, according to Judge John F. McGee, one of a committee of six named at the Chicago conference to draft resolutions. Judge McGee has just returned to Minneapolis.

Former Senator Kern Dies.

Asheville, N. C., Aug. 19.—Former Senator John W. Kern of Indiana and Democratic nominee for vice president in 1908, died here. He was 68 years old.

* * * * * * * * * *

POPE HAS GERMANY'S PEACE TERMS, REPORT

Amsterdam, Aug. 17.—Pope Benedict has Germany's peace terms, according to a prominent politician quoted by the Lokal Anzeiger, who declares he has surely informed Germany's enemies of them.

* * * * * * * * * *

Called for Service in France.

Washington, Aug. 20. — Thirty-two major generals assigned to command divisions of the new army and national guard have received instructions to report for duty not later than August 25. All the regular departmental commanders are now called upon for duty in the field in France. Included in the order of designation of the divisions is by no means indicative of the order in which they will be sent to the front. A warning is added that shifts may be expected for as yet no definite plan has been worked out.

4 PER CENT FOR NEW LOAN

McADOO SUBMITS PLANS FOR NEW ISSUE.

First Issue of Liberty Loan Bonds to Be Retired and Subscribers to Have Benefit of Higher Rate.

Washington, Aug. 20. — The United States will pay 4 per cent interest on its next war loan, it was indicated, when Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo submitted plans to the House for a new issue of $7,538,945,000.

The bonds will be subject only to income supertaxes, war profits and excess profits taxes and will provide $4,000,000,000 for further Allied loans and $3,000,000,000 to retire the nontaxable 3½ per cent issue now authorized to cover loans to the Allies.

May Be Opposition.

Receipt of the suggestions caused immediate activity among both Democrats and Republicans of the House Ways and Means committee, many of whom are opposed to details of the Secretary's plan.

The 4 per cent interest proposed probably will be accepted by the committee.

One of the principal arguments advanced for the plan is that it would protect the small investor. Sur-taxes would not apply under the revenue bill now before the Senate on incomes of less than $5,000.

VACATION BY OCTOBER 1 IS PROGRAM OF CONGRESS

Legislative Program Assumes Definite Form With Five Big Measures Yet to Be Disposed of.

Washington, Aug. 20.—The legislative program retained for the extra session of Congress has assumed such definite form that leaders express hope for a vacation about September 15, or not later than October 1.

Included in the program for disposal within the next three or four weeks are:

The $2,006,000,000 war tax bill.

A new war budget authorizing about $7,500,000,000 in bonds, probably at 4 per cent, for further loans to the Allies, and to retire the $3,000,000,000 of 3½ per cent bonds already authorized, and providing for $2,000,000,000 worth of certificates of indebtedness and a like amount of small denomination war savings certificates.

A deficiency appropriation measure aggregating between $6,000,000,000 and $7,000,000,000, now being prepared by the House appropriations committee.

The administration trading with the enemy bill, which passed the House July 11.

The administration measure for insurance of soldiers and sailors.

The Webb export trade bill, peace resolutions, in the Senate, extension of the espionage act and several minor measures.

BENTALL HEEDS WARNING; SOCIALIST SPEAKER JAILED

Later Taken in Meeker County for Alleged Sedition at Lake Manuella Meeting.

Litchfield, Minn., Aug. 20.—Allen S. Broms, 2095 Lincoln avenue, St. Paul, is in the Meeker county jail here, following his arrest for alleged seditious utterances. He was arrested at an anti-draft meeting at Lake Manuella, nine miles southeast of here. The meeting was attended by more than 4,000 persons.

Broms was arrested by Michael Konslak, sheriff of Meeker county, after he had attacked the government for passing the draft law.

J. A. Bentall was the first speaker. Before he began, Sheriff Konslak told him that he would be permitted to speak providing that he confined himself to remarks which could not be interpreted as an attack on the government or the laws of the country. Although he preached Socialistic doctrines, Bentall was careful not to overstep the bounds set by an order of Governor Burnquist.

ENEMY WORKER MAY STRIKE

Excitement at Saxony—Stettin and Solingen Stirred.

Copenhagen, Aug. 20.—Textile workers in Saxony are highly excited over wage and food conditions and a general strike is threatened.

To Deny Right to Hold Meetings.

Copenhagen, Aug. 19.—Agitation at Stetting, Germany, over the announcement that the authorities proposed to suspend or limit the right to hold meetings has spread to Solingen.

Posse Kills Indian As Deserter.

Wilburton, Okla., Aug. 19.—Norris Paxon, a full blood Cherokee Indian, charged with being a deserter from the United States army, was shot to death by a posse headed by Sheriff John Riddel, near Talihiaa. It is not known from what regiment Paxon was supposed to have deserted.

Would Spare Medical Students.

New York, Aug. 18.—A plan to be laid before the President whereby medical students accepted under the draft law for military service would be detailed by this order, as commander in chief, to their colleges so as not to be taken away from their studies, was outlined at a meeting of members of the nine district exemption boards of appeal of this state held here. The students would not be exempted but would be subject to call whenever needed but would not be called until that time.

FOOD PRODUCTION MACHINERY SHOW

RECORD DISPLAY AT STATE FAIR ANTICIPATED AS RESULT OF U. S. APPEAL.

ALL SPACE TO BE OCCUPIED

"Machinery Hill" to Be Busy Place—Tractor Demonstrations, Auto Exhibits and Electrical Show to Be Thronged—Labor-Saving Devices to Be Shown.

As a direct result of the appeal of the authorities at Washington for the production of more food in order that America and her allies may win the world war, there has been a material increase of interest in the manufacture of modern machinery, which is essential in the production of food. At the Minnesota state fair, Sept. 3 to 8, the largest display of machinery of all kinds is anticipated by those in charge of the department.

"Machinery Hill," as the knoll in the northeastern part of the fair grounds is known, has always been one of the most busy sections of the grounds during the annual state fair. The exhibits and demonstrations by machinery manufacturers have attracted thousands of persons, but this year's show, it is stated by those in authority, will far surpass those of previous years both in respect to the number of exhibitors and also in regard to the greater diversity of improved types of modern implements.

All Space to Be Occupied.

Every foot of space on the big hill will be occupied by some kind of an exhibit during fair week, according to both Curtis M. Johnson, superintendent of the department, and Raymond A. Lee, his assistant, who have both been laboring hard during the past month preparing for the displays.

Not only is it expected that every inch of available ground will be taken for the open air exhibits, but space in the buildings used for exhibits has been at a premium also. Here will be shown machinery and implements of all descriptions that do not require actual demonstrations.

One of the busiest sections of the machinery hill district and one which is expected to be crowded from morning till night by visitors from the rural districts is that section which is to be devoted to the tractor demonstrations, which this year promise to be bigger and more interesting than ever.

Tractors to Give Demonstrations.

Because of the added interest in tractor work the board of managers of the state fair were obliged to seek more ground for demonstration work. Although land in the vicinity of the fair grounds has been at a premium for many years, a ten-acre plot, practically a part of the fair grounds itself, has been provided and here the big tractors will have plenty of chance for demonstration purposes.

Last year great interest was manifested in this branch of the machinery show and there were a large number of tractors demonstrated. This year, however, the number has been increased and Aug. 1 fully forty entries had been received, indicating one of the biggest and best demonstrations ever held in the Northwest.

Other Mechanical Attractions.

All the machinery exhibits at the fair will not be found on "Machinery Hill," however, for there are two other exhibits which will be fully as interesting. These are the big automobile show, which will again be found in the grandstand building, and a brand new feature, a complete electrical show, which will be housed in a separate building by itself.

Since the first automobile show was held at the fair a number of years ago there has been increased interest annually, until at the present time the state fair automobile show is regarded as one of the most important in the Northwest. That this year's show will surpass that of 1916 seems assured, not only because of the larger number of exhibitors secured, but also because of the added space provided for show rooms.

All Types of Cars Shown.

This year at the automobile show there will be an unusually attractive display of pleasure cars, as well as the latest models of trucks, trailers and other vehicles driven by power.

The new electrical show, too, will doubtless prove attractive to visitors from both city and country. Here will be found the very latest modern appliances of all kinds. Conveniences which tend to lighten the laborious duties of the housewife will be demonstrated as will things which will make life worth living on the farm. Those in charge of the arrangements declare that it will be the most comprehensive electrical show this section of the country has seen.

ENTRY LISTS LARGE

Indications Point to Live Stock Show That Will Equal Past Years.

Entries for the horse and cattle shows at the Minnesota state fair, Sept. 3 to 8, closed Thursday, Aug. 9, with record-breaking lists of exhibitors.

Close to 900 horses and 1,100 head of cattle, aggregating in value close to three-quarters of a million dollars, many of them blue bloods in the horse and cattle world, have been entered and will be on exhibition at the fair.

IN BED FOR WEEKS
Mr. Smith Was in a Bad Way, But Doan's Restored Him to the Best of Health.

In April, 1916, Louis Smith, 90 New St., Hackensack, N. J., said: "Words fail to describe the misery I endured from kidney complaint. In my work I have to do a lot of heavy lifting and this weakened my kidneys. At first I only suffered from a slight backache, but almost before I knew it, I was all bent over like a man a hundred years old.

Mr. Smith.

"I began to grow worse as the days passed and finally I had to take to my bed where I remained for weeks. My head pained terribly and my back just throbbed. I was always dizzy and it seemed as if everything was whirling. Little black specks came before my eyes and I also suffered from painful and scanty passages of the kidney secretions. Everything seemed dark and dreary.

"*Doan's Kidney Pills* completely cured me and I am enjoying the best of health now."

"*Sworn to before me.*"
E. M. Johnson, Justice Peace.

On March 19, 1917, Mr. Smith added: "I will never forget what *Doan's* have done for me. Whenever I catch cold on my kidneys, I can depend on *Doan's* to fix me up all right."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

A GUARANTEED REMEDY FOR
HAY FEVER--ASTHMA

Your MONEY WILL BE REFUNDED by your druggist without any question if this remedy does not benefit every case of Asthma, Bronchial Asthma and the Asthmatic symptoms accompanying Hay Fever. No matter how violent the attacks or obstinate the case

DR. R. SCHIFFMANN'S
ASTHMADOR
AND ASTHMADOR CIGARETTES

positively gives INSTANT RELIEF in every case and has permanently cured thousands who had been considered incurable, after having tried every other means of relief in vain. Asthmatics should avail themselves of this guarantee offer through their own druggist. Buy a 50-cent package and present this announcement to your druggist. You will be the sole judge as to whether you are benefitted and the druggist will give you back your money if you are not. We do not know of any fairer proposition which we could make. [5]

R. Schiffmann Co., Proprietors, St. Paul, Minn.

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination.

Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance.

Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers.

Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

PARKER'S
HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit.
Helps to eradicate dandruff.
For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair.
50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

RECOGNIZE WOMAN AS EQUAL

Heads of Industrial Plants Say She Can Do Any Work Consistent With Strength Better Than Men.

Once man pretended to place woman on a pedestal and worship her. Now, according to Donald Wilhelm, who reports "The Confessions of a Munition-Maker" in the Century, he is forced to recognize her as an equal, and respect her. The quotation below states the opinion of a hardheaded factory foreman, on the importance of women in the world of labor:

"Welch, one can see, isn't emotional. One can trust his judgment of women.

"That is why I was glad he was present in the officers' room of the company eating quarters when the report was made in detail of the strike scheduled to take place the following Monday morning. He made a speech, saying:

"'Gentlemen, we've all known women practically all our lives—ever since we were born, practically. Most of us get to thinking that a woman can't do mechanical work because they're always willing to let a man use the hammer, that being something he thinks he can do. But a woman can do it. A woman can do anything that a man can do, and most things better, but men can't do anything near what women can do. Now, maybe you can imagine what women can do in mechanics, and I know what they can do. Leaving out big girls, I say women can do any kind of mechanical work that's consistent with their strength better than men.'

"Another superintendent, a new man, said he had thrown out a hundred men in his plant 'back in Ohio' and put girls in their places, and he had found them better all around."

His Costly Mistake.

"What ruined your business?"

"Advertising."

"How?"

"I let it all be done by my competitors."

What He Heard.

Visitor—Well, you don't know who I am.

Kid—Oh, yes, I do. You're the man ma says would be a good catch for our Lillian.

Post Toasties
Bobby

POST TOASTIES
are bully good for any meal and for all the family

EAT
SKINNER'S
THE BEST
MACARONI
MY SIGNATURE
Paul F. Skinner
ON EVERY PACKAGE
SKINNER'S
MACARONI

LEARN MILLINERY
Without Losing Any Time—
Be Independent, Self-Supporting!
I teach you to be a milliner (in all its branches); instruction consists of THREE EVENING LESSONS EACH WEEK—under personal supervision of expert milliners. First class diploma given on completion of term. Will assist you in securing desirable position. Season lasts six months. Apply at once as we take only a limited number of scholars.
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Big Words.

Little Girl—The doctor said mamma must take a constitutional every morning. What does that mean?

Little Boy—That means walking.

Little Girl—Then why didn't he say so?

Little Boy—I don't know, but I guess may be if he called it that he couldn't charge for it.

Lemon Juice For Freckles

Girls! Make beauty lotion at home for a few cents. Try it!

Squeeze the juice of two lemons into a bottle containing three ounces of orchard white, shake well, and you have a quarter pint of the best freckle and tan lotion, and complexion beautifier, at very, very small cost.

Your grocer has the lemons and any drug store or toilet counter will supply three ounces of orchard white for a few cents. Massage this sweetly fragrant lotion into the face, neck, arms and hands each day and see how freckles and blemishes disappear and how clear, soft and white the skin becomes. Yes! It is harmless. Adv.

A Get-Rich-Quick Scheme.

Two young Irishmen in a Canadian regiment were going into the trenches for the first time, and their captain promised them five shillings each for every German they killed.

Pat lay down to rest, while Mick performed the duty of watching. Pat had not lain long when he was awakened by Mick shouting:

"They're comin'! They're comin'!"

"Who's comin'?" shouts Pat.

"The Germans," replies Mick.

"How many are there?"

"About fifty thousand."

"Begorra," shouts Pat, jumping up and grabbing his rifle, "our fortune's made!"—London Opinion.

A Sad Memory.

Availing herself of her ecclesiastical privileges, the clergyman's wife asked questions which, coming from anybody else, would have been thought impertinent.

"I presume you carry a memento of some kind in that locket you wear?" she said.

"Yes, ma'am," said the parishioner; "it is a lock of my husband's hair."

"But your husband is still alive," the lady exclaimed.

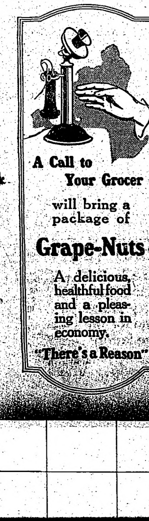
"Yes, ma'am, but his hair is gone."

Now She's Angry.

He—I wonder what the meaning of that picture is? The youth and the maiden are in a tender attitude.

She—Oh, don't you see? He has just asked her to marry him, and she is accepting him. How sweet! What does the artist call the picture?

He (looking about)—Oh, I see. It's written on a card at the bottom—"Sold."



News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

The sophomore and junior classes have presented the Pine City high school with a new 6 by 10-foot flag.

H. L. Buck, postmaster of Winona for four years, has been re-appointed by President Wilson. The appointment has been confirmed by the Senate.

John Clausen of Germantown says he counted eighty straws from one kernel of rye in his rye field. The yield in that section, he stated, is going to run quite heavy

Annie Tettkowske, 20 years old, a domestic, is being held at St. Cloud on a charge of slaying her baby girl at the home where she was employed yesterday. The girl had tied a bandage tightly around the baby's throat. The child's head also was cut.

Morgan Keaton was exceedingly busy winning his commission at the reserve officers' training camp at Fort Snelling—he's Lieutenant Keaton now—but he found time to slip away to Red Wing with his fiancee, Miss Jessie Helen Brown, July 14, where they were married, unknown to their friends and relatives.

Burr Buswell of Winona beat the draft by a single day. He enlisted at Minneapolis Monday, and Tuesday his name was posted here as one of a group of registrants called to the colors. He enlisted in the quartermasters' reserve corps and will take the six months' course in baking at Dunwoody institute.

L. C. Brown was declared elected to the school board in the decision of Judge Rosser in district court filed in the office of the clerk of court at St. Cloud. Twelve ballots, considered doubtful by the election judges, were given to Brown. He had contested the election of W. W. Smith, president of the board. The vote on the court decision stood; Brown, 338; Smith, 222.

The actual fusion of the Evangelical Lutheran synods of Minnesota, Wisconsin, Michigan and Nebraska is expected to be accomplished in St. Paul, delegates to the fourteenth biennial convention of the joint synods of these and other states predicted on their arrival there.

Favorable action by a local draft board on a claim for discharge is not in all cases to assure the claimant that he's "off." The government assistant to each local board, the "intervenor" for the government, is to be on the job and, if his investigation seems to justify it, he will ask the district board to overrule the lower one.

Mrs. Herbert Flansburg, wife of a county commissioner near Brainerd, broke her right leg near the ankle when a log fell from an old barn which had previously been badly damaged by a wind storm, as she passed by while putting the sheep in the lot. She was thrown to the ground by the log which rolled from the building without warning.

A jury has been completed at Brainerd for the trial of George A. Elder, Duluth bond broker, charged with offering $50 to a Koochiching county official to influence official action. The case was transferred to Crow Wing county on the plea of the defendant for a change of venue. Eighty talesmen were called before the jury was selected.

The offer of A. G. Whitney, St. Cloud, of $2,000 or more for an acre of ground in the State Normal school site in that city, adjoining his residence property, was presented to the state normal school board in session at the Capitol. It was said that the committee to which the matter was referred would report unfavorably and that the proposal would be rejected.

An anti-draft meeting, widely advertised by word of mouth in the vicinity of Hanover, lost its standing as such and was changed into a patriotic demonstration. At its close more than 300 persons, assembled to protest against sending American troops to Europe, stood with bared heads in a salute to the American flag and lustily sang "The Star Spangled Banner." Previous to this they had cheered the men who delivered the patriotic speeches and had made verbal pledges of fealty to the American government.

State Auditor Preus has accepted an invitation from Van H. Manning of the Federal department of mines to assist in drafting regulations to enforce the proposed new Federal law governing the manufacture, distribution and handling of explosives in time of war. Robert W. Hargadine, former state fire marshal, also will assist and both Minnesota men plan to go to Washington for an early conference with Mr. Manning.

J. O. Bentall, candidate for governor on the Socialist ticket, who was arrested on charges of interfering with enlistments and with the draft, has been unable to obtain bond of $5,000 and is still in the Hennepin county jail. When arraigned before United States Commissioner Abbott, Bentall asserted that he was sure the Socialist party would furnish the bond set by the commissioner.

Of the 650 men called for service in District No. 1, Stearns county, 338 have claimed exemption, the list shows. A large majority of the men claim exemption on account of marriage, while many of the others seek to be excused because of the fact that they are employed on farms or are conducting them.

Colonel George H. Hollman, who formerly was in charge of the improvement of the Upper Mississippi river in the Winona territory, now is serving in the American army in France. He is in the engineering corps, letters received here reveal.

THREE ROADS SHOW LOWER EARNINGS

DECREASE FOR FIRST HALF YEAR —OTHER ROADS ENJOY INCREASE IN REVENUES.

SHERIFFS PLEDGE LOYALTY

Renew Allegiance at Conference Held With State Public Safety Commission at State Capitol.

St. Paul.

Three railroads operating in Minnesota report marked decreases in gross earnings for the first half of 1917, compared with the corresponding 1916 period, and two smaller roads show increases in returns filed late yesterday in the offices of the State Tax Commission, pursuant to the 5 per cent gross earnings tax law.

The Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railway reports $6,879,198 for 1917, against $7,230,230 for 1916; the Duluth, Missabe & Northern railway, $4,111,419, against $4,636,623, and the Minneapolis & St. Paul Suburban railroad $178,512, against $180,477.

Increases were reported by the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific railway to $1,017,048 from $879,384, and by the Minneapolis, Anoka & Cuyuna Range railway to $40,631 from $30,099.

The state tax is computed at $611,341 on the above Minnesota earnings.

The Railway Transfer company of Minneapolis made a return of $163,748 against $119,851 and the Minnesota Transfer Railway company of $12,853 against $6,967 for the respective first half periods of 1917 and 1916.

Decreases were shown by the report of the Soo line to $4,482,764 from $5,065,725 and that of the Minneapolis & St. Louis road to $1,706,485 from $1,844,789.

Increases were shown by three other reports, as follows: The Burlington road, $375,209 against $335,198; the Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic, $2,853 against $2,389, and the Dubuque & Sioux City, $61,639 against $59,296.

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Sheriffs Renew Allegiance.

Minnesota sheriffs are today under a voluntary pledge to Uncle Sam to perform any duties that may be assigned to them by the federal authorities, without compensation. A resolution by Sheriff Peter Bonde of Kandiyohi county was adopted at the meeting of sheriffs from all over the state. The sheriffs conferred with the Minnesota Public Safety commission at the state capitol:

The resolution follows:

Whereas, the sheriffs of the state of Minnesota have been appointed to assist the government of the United States in the registration, exemption and selection of our conscriptive army pursuant to act of congress;

Now, therefore, be it resolved, that we, the sheriffs of Minnesota assembled at the state capitol of Minnesota this 15th day of August, A. D. 1917, do hereby renew our pledge of allegiance to our beloved country and cheerfully consent to perform the duties so required of us during such time as may please the president and those acting under his authority, and be it further resolved that we cheerfully tender such services without compensation or emoluments.

Another resolution, offered by Sheriff N. Nicholson of Mower county, pledges the sheriffs to do not only their official duties, but any other service that the United States may ask of them.

The sheriffs had an "experience meeting," and were advised by Attorney General Lyndon A. Smith how to handle problems of vagrancy, liquor law enforcement and sedition.

The sheriffs were advised that when a man is found with a supply of seditious literature he should be arrested on the presumption that he has it for distribution and is not "carrying it around for ballast."

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Phone Valuation Crews Start.

In three new automobiles of popular make, field crews in the telephone valuation work undertaken by the State Railroad and Warehouse Commission, left the Capitol for Winona, where a practical school of instruction will be conducted. The physical valuation of all telephone properties in the state will be taken to serve as a basis for telephone rates and regulations.

D. F. Jurgenson, chief engineer for the commission, and two assistant engineers, F. F. Post and W. T. Donaldson, were in charge of the three crews. The crews are made up of a chief, one assistant and a chauffeur.

The pole counting and wire measuring crews will be increased to ten as the necessary help can be secured, Engineer Jurgenson announced.

★ ★ ★

Home guard commanders throughout of the state have been notified that home guard uniforms will consist of khaki or olive drab coats, pants and shirts, canvas leggings and campaigns, but that no insignia will be worn on the coat collar and no cords on the hat. Distribution of 2,523 rifles among the home guard companies has been begun. Major Oscar Seebach said that additional companies cannot be organized because of lack of rifles, the present number being sufficient to equip only three-fourths of the members of each company so far organized.

GIRL OF 14 SOLDIER'S WIFE

While Her Husband Fights in France Young Bride Will Go to School in This Country.

A fourteen-year-old schoolgirl became a soldier's wife in Brooklyn recently, thus following the example of her mother, who became the bride of one of Uncle Sam's men in khaki 14 months ago.

Mattie Lee Hudsbeth of Douglas, Ariz., was the latest bride, says the Brooklyn Eagle. The soldier boy who became her husband is David Eugene Henry of Spring, Tex. The bridegroom is only twenty-two, and a member of the Twenty-second infantry, now stationed at Fort Hamilton.

The girl's stepfather went abroad with General Pershing, and is now "somewhere in France." His wife planned to join him and come East. While waiting passports here her daughter met Henry, with whom she became acquainted in Arizona, two years ago.

While the bride's mother is absent in France her daughter will remain here and attend school.

SKIN TORTURES

That Itch, Burn and Scale Quickly Relieved by Cuticura—Trial Free.

It takes about ten minutes to prove that a hot bath with Cuticura Soap followed by gentle applications of Cuticura Ointment will afford relief and point to speedy healment of eczemas, itchings and irritations. They are ideal for all toilet purposes.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

What Ailed Smith.

A plainly dressed man, who introduced himself as Mr. John Smith, walked into a doctor's office in a Texas town, and, having explained his symptoms, asked the doctor how long it would take to cure him. The doctor, who had treated the visitor with every possible courtesy, replied:

"You will require careful treatment under my personal supervision for about two months before you are able to resume your labors in the bank."

"Doctor, you are fooling yourself. I am not Smith the banker, but Smith, the street car driver."

"Is that so? Well, my good fellow, I don't see what you came to see me for."

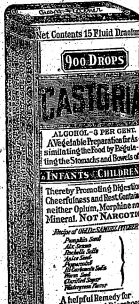
When a fool doesn't act like a fool he fools a lot of other people.

WRIGLEY'S
"After every meal"
WRAPPED IN UNITED COUPONS
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM MINT LEAF FLAVOR
WRIGLEY'S DOUBLEMINT CHEWING GUM PEPPERMINT
WRIGLEY'S JUICY FRUIT CHEWING GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
755

The goody that is beneficial to teeth and stomach is best for children.

Wrigley's is Helpful to all ages. It massages and strengthens the gums, keeps teeth clean and breath sweet, aids appetite and digestion.

The Flavor Lasts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CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS & CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
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Worm Seed
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A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.
THE CENTAUR COMPANY.
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At 6 months old
35 DOSES — 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

Children Cry For

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CASTORIA

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhoea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS
Bears the Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over 30 Years
The Kind You Have Always Bought
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

One-Sided Recognition.

They passed on the street without speaking, but their eyes had mutual recognition and challenge. She was accompanied by a female friend, and he had a male companion. When they had passed the girl said:

"That was poor Jack Jurgens. He didn't speak, but you noticed his look, didn't you? Poor boy, it hurts me to think how he has never got over my refusal to marry him. Of course he was all broken up at the time, but I thought he would soon get over it. He's thinner, isn't he? I do hope that he hasn't plunged into dissipation. He couldn't trust himself to speak, could he? Oh, dear!"

And the man was saying:

"Did you see how that dame gave me the eye? I suppose I should have spoken to her, because I can't help thinking I've met her somewhere—her face is familiar, but I can't place her."—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting—Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book. MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

Same Old Lectures.

On a certain occasion Professor Brander Matthews of Columbia university, speaking jokingly of his age, said he trusted that he was not so old that the students could play on him the trick he once saw tried on a senior professor in his own college days.

"Professor Blank," he said, "was our most venerable instructor, and he could be just a little irritable at times. Once, noticing that a member of his class who sat right under his eye never took any notes or paid the slightest attention to his lectures, he stopped abruptly and demanded:

"'See here, young man, what do you mean by coming into my classroom day after day and never taking notes?'

"'I have my father's,' was the student's complacent reply."—Youth's Companion.

Once Was Enough.

"My wife never rouses me up to cut the grass before breakfast."

"Is that so?"

"Yes; she tried it once, and I was so sleepy that I ran the lawn mower all over her flower beds."

Knew Father's Weakness.

Johnny B——, who has seen eight summers go by, not very long ago developed a fondness for playing "hookey" from school. After two or three offenses of this kind he was taken to task by his teacher.

"Johnny," she said, "the next time you are absent I want you to bring me an excuse from your father telling me why you were not here."

"I don't want to bring any excuse from father," protested the boy.

"Why not?" asked the teacher, her suspicion plain.

"'Cause father isn't any good at making excuses. Mother finds him out every time."—Rehoboth Sunday Herald.

University of Notre Dame
NOTRE DAME, INDIANA
Offers Complete Course in Agriculture
Full courses also in Letters, Journalism, Library Science, Chemistry, Pharmacy, Medicine, Architecture, Commerce and Law.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 34—1917.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

DANGEROUS GROUND

We as a member of the Non-Partisan League, who believe in the Organization of the farmers for self protection, wish at this time to sound a note of warning to the Non-Partisan Leader. Do not oppose the sale of Liberty loan bonds. Do not do anything that can possible be construed to hamper America's war with Germany. If you do your party, and OUR reform movement, for the benefit of the farmers is dead, and we may as well speak for its tombstone. Why is it that the Socialist party, who have so many good ideas for the benefit of the people, always make such fatal errors, when they get a little power? Some years ago the socialist party gained enough power in the City of Crookston, Polk County to elect a Mayor. The next year that city celebrated July 4th, and instead of the stars and stripes at the head of the parade, there was a red flag displayed. The socialists died in Crookston, and they have been dead ever since. Minneapolis elected a socialist Mayor at their last election, and he has already made breaks enough, so that if you live to be 120 years old you will never hear that the big City of Minneapolis has elected another Socialist Mayor. We notify you at this time, as a member of the Non-Partisan League, whose money has been freely contributed for the good of the cause of farmers, that we won't help build up an organization in America to oppose this Nation, when they are at war with a foreign monarchy, and you can put that in your pipe and smoke it.

Go take our $16.00, you are welcome to it, but you cannot get us to do one act that could in any way be construed in opposition to the administration of America's affairs, in this war, and we are sure that there are thousands of Non-partisan member that feel the same as we do about the League putting themselves on record, as being opposed to anything done by the adminirtration at this time.

The action of the administration in refusing passports to American socialists to attend the Stockholm peace conference, certainly meets with the approval of the American people. WE MEAN THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. We love President Wilson for the true American "back bone" that he has shown in this Amirican crisis. We opposed the Re-election of President Wilson for the reason that we thought he would not fight when American rights were assailed. But now Old Woodrow has got his coat off, and is just getting ready to fight, and he don't propose to have any peace commissions go from America to propose peace to Kaiser Wilhelm. We guess not! Clear the decks for action, as America means action at this time. The Country is solid behind President Wilson and any opposition will be swept aside, like Chaff before a Kansas cyclone.

How to Treat a Wife.

An ancient Egyptian moralist, writing to his son, said: "If thou takest a wife try to make her happier than any of her women friends. She will be doubly bound to thee if the tie is sweet to her. Accord her what pleases her. She will appreciate the effort."

Like the Bee.

Hokus—Why do you liken Hardupps to the busy bee? He isn't particularly industrious, is he? Pokus—Oh, no! It isn't that! But nearly every one he touches gets stung.—Town Topics.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of One Hundred Twenty ($120.00) Dollars interest which became due March 25th, 1915; and the further sum of One Hundred Twenty ($120.00) dollars interest which became due March 25th, 1916, and the further sum of One Hundred Twenty ($120.00) dollars interest which became due Mar. 25th, 1917, whereby under the terms of the Mortgage the whole principal sum and interest became and was declared due and payable, to-wit:-the sum of Two Thousand four hundred thirty-four and 70-100ths ($2,434.70) Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due and payable at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by Elmer E. Hackett and Rosa E. Hackett, his wife, Mortgagors, to Mary M. Elliott, mortgagee, bearing date the 25th day of March A.D. 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 26th day of March A. D. 1914 at ten o'clock a.m., in Book 14 of Mortgages on on page 386.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby was duly assigned by said Mary M. Elliott, Mortgagee, to George M. Wells by written assignment dated the first day of May A.D. 1914, and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 12th day of May A. D. 1917, at 1:00 o'clock p.m., in book 11 of Mortgages on page 521.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said George M. Wells, the assignee and holder thereof, to P. B. Gaass by written assignment dated the 11th day of May A. D. 1917 and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 12th day of May A. D. 1917 at 1:00 o'clock p. m., in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 336; and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit:- The Southwest [SW¼] of Section four (4) in township one hundred Fifty-two (152) north of Range Forty-three (43) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County and State of Minnesota on the 29th day of September A. D. 1917 at 2:00 o'clock p.m. of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of two thousand four hundred thirty-four and 70-100ths ($2,434.70) dollars and interest and the taxes if any on said premises and seventy-five ($75.00) dollars attorneys fees as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated August 10th, 1917.

P. B. Gaass,
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

A BIG CELEBRATION

Saturday, September I, has been officially designated as "Dedication Day," a day to be devoted to the honoring of all the men conscripted in the first draft.

Pennington county will on that occasion pay its respects to the brave men who go to represent this county in the European war. There are to be 89 of them, and they come from all parts of the county as well as from the cities. They are "honored" men, indeed.

This is to be a celebration in which every citizen should take part, and the committees named by the Commercial Club having the matter in hand ask that everyone do their share in making the day one that will be remembered fof years to come. It should be the biggest day this county has ever known

Speakers of reputation thruout the state and elsewhere are now being sought for the occasion. The celebration will be staged at Squaw Point, just across the river from Thief River Falls. The spot was chosen as being about the most central in the county, and easy of access to every inhabitant There is plenty of room for everyone.

The program of the day will include a big parade from down town to the grounds. A basket picnic at the grounds with a special banquet table for the guests and speakers, will follow the arrival of the people at Squaw Point. Then will come speeches and a general farewell reception to the departing men by all present.

[illegible] as Dyspepsia.

Scott—The difference between a poor man and a millionaire— Mott—Yes, I know all about it. One worries over his next meal and the other over his last.—Exchange.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

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GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

GIRLS WHO DISAPPEAR.

Tragedy of the Thousands That Sink Into Oblivion Yearly.

Police statistics of New York city show that at least two girls disappear from home every day in the year.

They vanish into oblivion. Soon they are forgotten, but the heartache of the mother left behind is never stilled. It will ache on through the remaining days of her life.

And what becomes of the girls who disappear?

That is a problem that we will not attempt to solve. We only know that they are swept away by the great whirlpool of life.

The federal statistics furnished by the bureau of vital statistics show that 50,000 persons disappear each year. They vanish into oblivion. A greater proportion of these are young girls. The men who disappear turn up sooner or later in most cases, but the girls, as a rule, are forever lost. Having cut away from their social ties, having burned their bridges behind them, these disappearing girls abandon usually all thought or hope of returning and become isolated members of the social colony of which they once were members. They prefer to struggle on as best they can.

It is one of life's tragedies.—Memphis Commercial Appeal.

THE BANK OF ENGLAND.

It Is a Private Company, but Acts as the Nation's Banker.

The Bank of England is not, as most people think, a government institution. It is a private company, but reaps a good profit by acting as the nation's banker. The remuneration paid to the Bank of England for the management of the national debt was fixed in 1906 as a yearly sum of the rate of £325 per million pounds and at the rate of £100 for every million pounds above this amount.

Before any of the government money that goes into the Bank of England can be spent a certain procedure has to be followed. First of all an order, signed by the king and countersigned by two lords of the treasury has to be forwarded to the comptroller and auditor general of the exchequer and audit department. Then the comptroller hands an order to the treasury authorizing the Bank of England to debit the exchequer account and credit the account of the paymaster general, who makes all payments on behalf of the various departments.

Afterward the comptroller scrutinizes all the accounts paid to see that the money has been spent in accordance with the wishes of parliament.—Westminster Gazette.

Training Naval Gunners.

When England trains her gunners for the sea she sends them to Whale island in Portsmouth harbor. Here the entire island is given over to steel sheds which are built like gun turrets on a battleship. The great guns projecting from these sheds are dummies, though they are exact counterparts of those on a battleship. The prospective officers and men are made to go through the exercise of range finding, loading, aiming and "firing" these guns as rigidly as if

Doesn't Always Work.

"Take my advice," said the man who has a great deal of litigation: "Do anything rather than go into court."

"I tried that once, and it taught me

ROTATION LEASES.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

There is nothing which endangers America so much today as our very much abused farm tenant system. We ought to have something in every lease which will protect land and protect the people as well as posterity. Year to year tenants who scratch a little and move away, should be compelled to settle down and landlords should be be compelled to make a time rotation lease. It is easy to talk about compelling this and compelling that, but we mostly are a very sloppy people whose motto is "the easiest way is the best."

If we let our soil run down, our whole structure will fall. In order to obtain a larger yield of grain, this soil must be fed. The colleges and experiment stations beyond the Mississippi river are entirely too timid about preaching soil conservation. In fact, all of us are rather prone to tell our audience what we think they would rather hear.

KILL THE WEEDS.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

"Spring plowing, or disking, as soon as the weed seeds have germinated, is usually a profitable practice. Where small grain is to be sown, the sowing should be done soon after plowing; but where corn, potatoes, or the sorghums are to be grown, there is often a period of several weeks between the time of the germination of the weed seeds and the time when the season is sufficiently advanced to plant the crop. This period should be utilized as far as possible for the destruction of weeds before the crop is planted. Much labor in keeping the crop free from weeds during its growing period can thus be saved."—E. C. Chilcott, agriculturist in charge, Washington, D. C.

GOT WHAT HE ASKED FOR.

The Kid—I asked the conductor for a universal transfer, so he gave me this clothespin.

Fair One—Why a clothespin?

The Kid—Well, because it's good on any line.—Philadelphia Record.

A Cutting Comment.

Mrs. Wilmerding—Mrs. Armstrong says her little boy becomes more like his father every day.

Mr. Wilmerding (as yells and slapstick sounds commence to emanate from Armstrong's house)—No wonder she's licking the kid.—Lamb.

MOST POWERFUL ORGAN.

Famous Old Instrument in St. Paul's Cathedral, London.

The organ of St. Paul's cathedral in London is the most powerful in the world. There is a weight of three tons on the bellows, and some of its giant pipes disappear from view in the recesses of the enormous dome. Some of the smaller pipes are up by the altar, and the rest are either hidden away behind the long row of choir stalls or are seen towering on either side of the choir gates. But all are controlled from a little organ loft in which is scarcely room for anyone beside the organist seated at the keyboard.

There are five rows of keys and two tiers of over 100 ivory handle stops. The organist showed how, by pressing with his thumb one of a row of buttons as he played, whole combinations of stops were pushed out or pushed in. He demonstrated, too, how with the slightest pressure he could transform the sound of the organ from the softest and sweetest of tones to a volume which rolled and seemed to shake the entire building.

The organ is a very ancient one. It was built between the years 1624 and 1700 by one Bernard Schmidt, a celebrated German organ maker, and cost over £2,000. Schmidt was merely responsible for the inside work, the case being supplied by a joiner for just over £339, while the carving on the case cost nearly £116. The organ has since undergone entire reconstruction, but all Schmidt's pipes have been retained and are now doing as good service as when they were made.—London Mail.

Surprising the Bullock.

In times of crisis and worry a kind word has been known to have surprisingly good results. The unexpectedness of such a word is perhaps the secret of its force. A book, "On the Wool Track," backs the moral with an anecdote.

A team was working on the Broken Hill road, and a bullock—the Beelzebub of the team—had gone obstinate, and the coach was passing. The whip was swinging, and some apt remarks were just forming on the back of the teamster's tongue when he caught sight of a clerical hat on the front seat and just in time thought better of it. He coughed politely.

"Ahem—Strawberry," he said, "proceed!"

To his obvious astonishment Strawberry proceeded.

Proof Positive.

Mr. X., the subeditor, was asked to write an article on superstition and imbecility. When the article was printed the opening sentence was found to be as follows:

"That imbecility is not on the wane perusal of the following lines will amply demonstrate."—London Telegraph

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11:40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days. at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m,

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	[illegible]
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H. W. Protzeller General Manager.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
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THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON
If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

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McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

Washington Monument.

The cornerstone of the Washington monument was laid on its fine site, which overlooks Washington, Georgetown, Arlington and Mount Vernon, by President Polk July 4, 1848. Its marble shaft rises in all the dignity of unadorned simplicity to the height of 555 feet. The base of the shaft is fifty-five feet square, and it gradually tapers until at the 500 foot point it has diminished to less than thirty-five feet. This monument is said to contain 18,000 blocks of marble, each two feet thick. They were lifted on an elevator run by steam, suspended in an inner framework of iron, which was built up at intervals, thirty or forty feet at a time, in advance of the surrounding masonry. The aluminum capstone, nine inches high, was set in position Dec. 6, 1884, thirty-six years and a half after the cornerstone was laid.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, AUGUST 30 1917 NO. 25

THE LOCAL NEWS

We are using our best endeavors to help win the war by saving the crops.

Ole Olson, is to start shock threshing on the North side of Red Lake River tomorrow.

We had our first visit of Jack frost Tuesday evening which did considerable damage to garden truck, and injured some of the late sown flax.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter McAndress, and sons Lenard and Earl autoed down to St Hilaire Sunday for a visit with Mike McAndress and family.

John and Henry Quirk and Walter McAndress threshed their rye crop out of the shock this week, which turned out to be a good crop.

Mrs. Alice M. Dellage, a neice of ye Editor left for her home at Osage Iowa today after a two weeks visit, at Sunbeam, with her two children.

We see by the last weeks issue of the Plummer Pioneer, that our friend Thom Norby has joined the army of benedicts. Congratulations Tom, for a long and prosperous wedded life.

There is one certainty and that is that the lands on the south side of Red Lake River can stand lots of dry weather, as we have not had rain enough in this locality too hardly lay the dust since the first of July.

The Minneapolist Socialist Mayor Van Lears son claimed exemptions, on account of being a socialist and not believing in war: but he was promptly put into the ranks; and will fight with the four sons of Roosevelt, who don't believe in letting Kaiser Wilhelm, run this country, and tendered their servises as Volunteers.

Would Raise Deer.

A movement, based on commercial considerations, is being initiated for the wider rearing of deer in order to make venison more popular as a diet. It is pointed out that elk and deer may be raised to advantage in forests and on rough, brushy ground unfitted for either agriculture or stock-raising thus utilizing for profit much land that is now waste. One of the added advantages is that the business is well adapted to landowners of small means.

Hawaii Has 240,000 People.

Hawaii was annexed by the United States in 1898. The islands cover 6,740 square miles. The last United States census of the islands gave a population of about 192,000, and it is believed to be now somewhere in the neighborhood of 240,000. This country imports more than $50,000,000 worth of sugar annually from Hawaii. Powerful wireless stations link up the United States and Japan. Pearl Harbor is one of our most important naval stations.

The Secretary Bird.

The secretary bird gets its name from the tufts of feathers which grow on either side of its head, and look exactly like a bunch of pens stuck behind a clerk's ear. The bird has long legs and large wings, with which it can ascend to a great height. It builds a strong nest in a tree, and lives in it year after year, subsisting on small animals and tiny snakes.

No Need to Worry.

A lady of nice consideration said: "Manda, I'm not going to send you my wash to do this week because my children have scarlet fever, and I don't want your children to get it, so I'll have the clothes fumigated." Replied the colored woman: "You don't need to worry about that, ma'am; my children had the scarlet fever three weeks ago."

Man's Aspirations.

The more a man knows the clearer becomes his consciousness of ignorance. The greater his virtues the more keenly sensible is he of his defects. The nearer he approaches to perfection the more strongly does he feel that his aspirations can only be fully realized in the great hereafter.—Exchange.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Aug. 24 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Aug. 20, 1917

Notice is hereby given that Andrew Lasda, of Kratka, Minnesota, who on June 15th, 1911, made Homestead Entry No. 06166; for E. ½ N. E. ¼ Lots 1 and 2, Section 22 Township 153 N, Range 41 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge for the City of Thief River Falls, Minn, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 28th. day of September 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses;

Knute Austin, John Johnson, Joseph Karlen, Gilbert Ralston, all of Kratka, Minnesota,

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter. M. Ringdal.
Register.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Miss Leone Wilde was a Monday caller at Langie's.

Tom Gabrielson has been assisting T. O. Langie with the work this week.

Miss Grace Wilde left last Monday for N. D. where she interds to teach.

Mr. Wilde and Ole Myrum made a business trip to Oklee last Friday.

Misses Julia Myrum and Lena Langie called at Austads Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. T. O. Langie and family were entertained by Stolasses Sunday,

Gunstein Tveit hauled cream to Highlanding Monday.—Bingo.

WILDERNESS NEWS.

There was a shower of rain to help out the gardens a little.

Misses Millie and Clara Florence visited at their sister, Mrs. Axel Gustafson at Wanke, on Friday.

Everybody is busy harvesting nowadays.

Mr. Thom Florence and daughter Clara visited at Ben Rindahls home last Thursday,

Mrs. Thom Florence and daughter Millie made a trip to Roland last Thursday..

Mr. Rasmus Martinson visited at the Florence home on saturday.

Miss Emma Rindahl visited with Millie Florence last Sunday.

EPIGRHYMES:

A PENNY rolled across the
floor; Abe Lincoln's honest
face it bore, and, just above,
"In God We Trust," seen dim-
ly through a coat of rust.
And then, the brave word
"Liberty," he won **FOR** men—
Grand Tragedy! This penny
rusty, must have lain for-
gotten, but it's found again!
YOUR trust is There, and so
is mine; it is not cant to
say; "Divine the motive for
this holy war brought on by
tyrants we abhor." And not
forgot is freedom's peace;
awake, our land shall never
cease to champion a cause
that's just—from "Liberty,"
to rub the rust. Friend,
ponder well what you can do,
and if, like Swift, they ask
of you the nature of your
THOUGHTS, just say: "How
best
to serve my flag, today!"

Robert Russell.

"A penny for your thoughts."

(Copyright, 1917, by Int'l Press Bureau.)

The Lapps.

The Lapps, who have been settled for centuries past in the northern parts of the Scandinavian peninsula and Russia, were originally nomads subsisting on their reindeer herds, but they are now settling among the inhabitants of the country and becoming "solid citizens."

History the Teacher.

History is the great teacher of men. As some one has truly said, the fool will not learn at all. The average man learns from his own experience. The wise man learns from the experience of others. So with the wise nation. The experience of other nations is the theme of history.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

EPIGRHYMES:

I seen Si Jenkins' young
son, Pete—his farm's
adjoinin' mine—**TAKE** up
an' read a letter thet jest
made his black eyes shine.
It told about the bully **TIME**
my boy is havin', now; he's
gone to trainin'-camp, fer
kids—I'm followin' our
plow. An' Pete seen mental
pictures o' new uniforms, an'
flags a-flyin' in the sun-
light! Thar he stood, his
clothes, 'most rags from
workin' on the farm whar he
has spent his sixteen years.
He sorta sauntered, thinkin',
to the barn—his steps—was
tears. I seen him standin'
BY THE mare he loved—she
nosed his hand; I seen him
stroke her **FORELOCK** like as
though she'd understand. An'
next he comes a-shamblin'
back to me; up goes his head—
I shan't fergit the way he
looked; an' this is what he
said: "I'd awful like to learn
to be a soldier, Uncle Dan;
but I guess workin' this here
farm would be more like a man!"
Ol' Thales o' Miletus, an' Our
President agree; an' Pete's
brave kid self-sacrifice should
teach both you an' me!

Robert Russell.

"Take time by the forelock."

(Copyright, 1917, by Int'l Press Bureau.)

EPIGRHYMES:

I'll **THANK** you, sir, if you
won't talk with me about this
war, nor use the name of **GOD**
in this connection any more!
There are more patriotic men
than I, I will admit, and
ALSO I'm no deacon—not so's
you could notice it! But your
wise implication that "All
war's insanity," when coupled
with His Name in vain and vile
profanity, inclines my fist to
double up, and stirs my heart
and head to something like true
Love of God and Land, inherited,
perhaps, from ancestors who
bled and died that you and I
might live as men should live—
in Peace and Love to multiply.
So kindly step aside, dear sir;
I AM the quiet sort and much
prefer to give to you **AN** humble,
mild retort. But; by the gods,
Dan Webster's right! I'm plain
AMERICAN! Another word,
and I'll
not be—a cultured gentleman!

Robert Russell.

"Thank God, I—I also am an American!"

(Copyright, 1917, by Int'l Press Bureau.)

Staff as Symbol of Authority.

The use of a staff as a symbol of authority was not confined to kings. It might be used by any leader as instanced in Judges 5:14, where for "pen of the writer" as in the authorized version we should read "scepter of the leader."

Bored Children.

Strange as it may seem, children do get bored by uninteresting things, such as stupid auditorium exercises in which they have to sit still for an hour, and do get wearied by an excessive amount of time given over to directed play.—William H. Maxwell.

A Cure-All 400 Years Old.

The Indian "swallow stick" is 400 years old. In Indian ceremonies it was customary for the priest to thrust the stick down his throat, causing the reaction, thought by the natives to purge him of all impurities.

Billions for Automobiles.

It has been estimated that by midsummer there were close to 4,000,000 automobiles on the road in this country alone, and that $3,080,000,000 will be spent during the year in sustaining them.

Archaeological Discovery.

A most important archaeological discovery was made recently in Gonnol, near the Vale of Temple in Thessaly. The Archaeological society unearthed what is plainly a sanctuary to the goddess Artemia, and among the articles found on the spot are some of the most remarkable votive offerings yet discovered in the history of research.

Their Ambitions.

In the city the toiler had just been advanced in salary. "Now," he chuckled, "I can begin saving to buy a farm." In the country the agriculturist looked at the check received for his season's wheat. "Another crop or two like this," he mused, "and I can move into the city."

Artificial Leather.

A recent American patent relates to the production of artificial leather, and consists in applying to a fabric base a coating containing nitrated cotton and a vegetable oil and a super-imposed baked coating of a leather-japanning composition.

A Way to Test the World.

There is one way for every man to determine for himself whether the world is growing better or worse. All he has to do is to ascertain whether the number of people who agree with him is increasing or diminishing.—Houston Post.

Orckerit.

Orckerit is a natural mining wax, found originally oozing in small quantities from rocks of the coal formation. It has been discovered in Moldavia and Galicia, and is used chiefly in candle-making.

An Evasion.

"Insofar as my circumstances permit," qualifies the housewife's pledge to conserve food. It is a neat evasion of the shorter and uglier "if the cook permits."—Louisville Courier Journal.

EPIGRHYMES:

"Militat omnis amans," is
some words I seen today when
I come in from throwin' down
a few forkfuls o' hay. My
boy, he's left his college,
an' he brung his Ovid book—
all foreign stuff at which I
took a surreptitious look.
Them words don't mean a thing
to me but **EVERY** little while,
the boy sets, quiet, thinkin',
on his face the sort o' smile
a strong young **LOVER** has when
he **IS** dreamin' o' his life with
her, alone, his sweetheart still,
but now—his sweetheart-wife!
An' so I asked the lad about
them words I tole you of; he
smiled **A** bit, an' then he spoke;
'twas somethin' 'bout a Love,
embracin' Country, Home, an'
gal—the only kind, says he,
that's worth the name; that wars
can't kill; that lives eternally.
"An' that's the sort o' love, ol'
Dad," he says, "I wants to give
My Flag, My Home, My Sweet-
heart—
that's the Love I wants to live!
'Twill be so easy, Dad, to Fight—
to do jest all I can, a-knowin'
here at home she waits—an'
loves—
her **SOLDIER** Man!"

Robert Russell.

"Every lover is a soldier!"—Ovid.

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Tried Another Tone.

Little Grace was told to stay in until it stopped raining, so she kneeled down and said: "Oh, Lord, please make it stop raining." With implicit faith that her prayer would be answered, she put on her hat and coat, but found it still raining, and said in a much louder voice: "Say, Lord, shut the water off up there."

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

ENTERTAINMENTS
MINNESOTA STATE FAIR
SEPTEMBER 4-9, 1916
ADMISSION 50¢
LET'S GO
DeLloyd Thompson, 100 mile Auto Race, Destruction of Pompeii, Championship Base ball, Horse Races, 3 Stages of Vaudeville, Seventeen Bands and Orchestras,—Let's Go!
HART-KAISER

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Chemistry of Human Body.

The average human body, besides the carbon, hydrogen, oxygen and nitrogen of which it is chiefly composed, contains 3¾ pounds of lime, 1 pound 11 ounces of phosphorus, 2 2-3 ounces of potash, 2½ ounces of sodium, 1 3-5 ounce each of magnesium sulphur and silica and about one-sixth of an ounce of iron.

Don't Go Into Particulars.

A Cincinnati defendant in a divorce suit says he can appear at the gates of heaven and say: "I have never told my wife a lie in my life." Perhaps he can, but our advice is that all men avoid particulars and take their chances on: "God be merciful to me, a sinner."—Houston Post.

EPIGRHYMES:

"I think this war is terri-
ble," the Flower Maiden
said. "The Bible tells us
that, by man, shall no man's
blood be shed." Her stalwart
friend glanced 'round the shop,
then, gently, smilingly, chose
violets, carnations red, a rose—
the harmony of color that he
loved because 'twas red and
white and blue! "In **CIRCUMSTANCES**
usual," he said, "I hold, with
you, that Peace is perfect Para-
dise; but read the Word again;
perhaps 'twill **ALTER** your belief—
blood's not been shed in vain!"
Then, suddenly, there came a
crash! A drunken brute burst in;
he seized the frightened Flower
Maid—spoke insult's word of
sin. The stalwart man who loved
his flag, and peace, struck just
one blow—and there was blood,
a coward's blood! The friend
of Peace spoke low: "Take these,
our Nation's colors, dear; forever
keep them pressed—in Haliburton's
book, perhaps; your heart will
do the rest; for there are certain
CASES when a man just can't resist
the voice inside him, crying,
"Strike!" "I'm off, dear—to enlist!"

Robert Russell.

"Circumstances alter cases."

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Art in America.

The first school of painting to establish itself on American soil was that of Spain, following in the train of viceroys and prelates after the Indian commonwealths had been subjected and Spanish towns had been built. To the present day there exists in the city of Mexico the oldest academy of the fine arts in the western world—the Academy of San Carlos. It is nearly as old as the Royal Academy, London.

Origin of Jazz Music.

The fascination of jazz music lies in its wild barbarity. Jazz was first given to the world by five negro musicians who were playing in a carbaret resort in a Southern city. They played with entire abandon, and the effects they obtained were so strange that they attracted wide attention. Later they toured the country on a vaudeville circuit.

Hadn't Kissed the Kittens.

Jean, aged three, was visiting at her grandfather's farm. She tired of the new kittens and puppies and went in search of her mother. When that lady was found she held up her face for the usual kiss. "I'd kiss you if I thought you hadn't been kissing those kitties," mother said. "I haven't," Jean said. And when she had the kiss she smiled adorably and said: "But I's been kissin' those little puppies."

The Perfect Bull Terrier.

The modern bull terrier is the result of very careful and intensive breeding. It is now a well-defined type and has lost almost all the characteristics of its ancestor, the bulldog. It must be pure white, except for the nose and eyes, which must be black. Any other marks, while they do not disqualify in the show ring, are considered undesirable.

Live for Something.

Live for something. Do good, and leave behind you a monument of virtue that the storms of time can never destroy. Write your name in kindness, love and mercy on the hearts of thousands you come in contact with year by year, and you will never be forgotten. Your name and your good deeds will shine as the stars of heaven.—Chalmers.

PLANS ARE READY FOR MOBILIZATION OF DRAFTED ARMY

FIVE PER CENT OF QUOTAS OF CITIZEN MANHOOD IN WAR TO BE ON WAY TO CANTONMENTS BY SEPTEMBER 5.

MEN CANNOT TAKE ANY BAGGAGE WITH THEM

First Men Called to Be Selected Because of Special Qualifications Through Previous Experience or Ability to Cook—Details All Arranged.

Washington, Aug. 28.—America's first mobilization of her citizen manhood for war will begin within 10 days. War department officials have detailed at length each step of the vast process which will bring 687,000 men to the colors before it is complete.

The first move will be made early this week. Each of the approximately 4,500 local boards will notify 5 per cent of thir quota to present themselves Monday, September 3, or Tuesday, September 4, for military service. The men thus called will be selected from among the quota called in the first draft because of their special qualifications through previous military service or their ability to cook.

In accordance with instructions, they will present themselves at the office of the local board of their district. There they will be given instructions when and where to appear for entrainment to the mobilization camp to which men from their locality are assigned. In addition they will be handed railroad tickets and meal tickets.

To Travel in Day Coaches.

They will travel in day coaches, as the mobilization camps are so located that there will be few long hauls, except in the West and Southwest.

Army officials have estimated fully 90 per cent of the men passed for service as physically fit by the local boards would be accepted after examination at the mobilization camps by army surgeons. This means that approximately 68,700 men will be sent home from the mobilization camps. Local boards will be ordered to call up new men immediately to fill each such vacancy in their jurisidiction.

No Baggage to Take.

All the boards will have to do is to instruct the men what train to take and give them their tickets. A representative of the board will be at the station to see that the men ordered out report and are entrained. If a man fails to show up a military guard will be sent after him and he will be arrested as a deserter.

The men will be permitted to take with them these things:

Extra underwear, toothbrush, tooth paste, comb and brush, fresh handkerchiefs. They will not be allowed to have any more baggage; they may bring no food with them.

September 5 the movement will be on.

Second Movement September 19.

This process will continue for five days—September 5 to 9 inclusive. At the end of that time 5 per cent of the quota of each local board will have been forwarded to the camps.

BULGARIA WOULD NAME ITS OWN PEACE TERMS

Premier Says Allies Had Better Accept Peace or They Will Rue the Day and Soon Seek Mediator.

Copenhagen, Aug. 27.—Annexation of large amounts of territory will be insisted upon by Bulgaria, according to an interview with Premier Radoslavoff, as published in a Budapest newspaper. The premier also is quoted as saying that the formation of a great imperial federation of middle Europe might soon be expected.

Premier Radoslavoff intimates Bulgaria will demand the acquisition of Macedonia, the Dobrujda and the Aegean littoral, saying that this is in accord with the proposal for settlement of the Balkan problem on the basis of right and justice as made by the Pope. The Central Powers, the premier declared, are the victors. The Entente will rue the day, he says, if it does not accept peace, and will soon be seeking a mediator.

Italian Fleet Pounds Enemy.

London, Aug. 27.—The Italian fleet is continuing to play an important part in the offensive. Naval guns from a powerful squadron of monitors are playing a constant stream of fire upon the southwestern approaches of the Hermada ridge. The military works close to Trieste are also continually bombarded and already have been for the greater part reduced to ruins.

Hunt Woman Drug Smuggler.

Winnipeg, Aug. 27.—Three members of what the police believe to be an international drug ring, operating between the Twin Cities and Winnipeg, said in police court here that an unidentified woman was the brains of the gang. The police are searching for her. She is thought to be the missing link in the chain of drug thieves, carriers and peddlers, who since the operation of the Harrison anti-drug act have earned a living by smuggling drugs. The men were charged with stealing habit forming drugs.

BROTHERS DIVIDED BY THE WAR

These are two sons of Mme. Schumann-Heink, the prima donna, who are fighting against each other in the war. August, on the right, is serving in the German navy, and Henry, on the left, has enlisted in the naval forces of the United States.

PAY TRIBUTE TO WASHINGTON

MEMORY HONORED BY JAPANESE MISSION.

Roses and Chrysanthemums Placed on Tomb by Viscount Who Reaffirms Devotion to Allies' Cause.

Washington, Aug. 28. — Viscount Ishii, the special embassador from Japan, placing a wreath of roses and chrysanthemums on the tomb of George Washington at Mount Vernon, claimed the right for Japan to honor Washington's memory and reaffirmed her devotion to the Allies' cause and the principles for which they waged battle.

The members of the Japanese mission with Secretary and Mrs. Daniels as hosts sailed down the Potomac on the President's yacht, Mayflower. Accompanying them were Ambassador Sato, Secretaries Lansing, Redfield and Baker, Postmaster General Burleson, Speaker Clark, members of the Senate and House and high officials of the army, navy and marine corps, members of the missions of other European countries and many prominent people in diplomatic and official life.

Offers Simple Tribute.

Viscount Ishii paid a remarkable tribute to the memory of the only man who alike has been honored and is honored by the nations warring for democracy.

"In the name of my gracious sovereign, the Emperor of Japan, and representing all the liberty loving people who own his sway, I stand today in this sacred presence—not to eulogize the name of Washington—for that were presumption—but to offer the simple tribute of a peoples' reverence and love," he said.

NO PLANS UNDER WAY TO FIX BEEF OR PORK PRICE

Hoover States Emphatically no Foundation for Report of Intention to Make Prices on Beef or Pork.

Chicago, Aug. 27.—Herbert C. Hoover has issued the following official statement after meeting the packers and editors of farm papers.

"Mr. Hoover wishes to state emphatically that there is no foundation for any statement that the food administration has any intention to fix prices of beef or pork products. The administration hopes to develop by discussion with representative committees of the hog producers, the cattle producers, the commission men and the packers greater stabilization of the industry during the war and in such a way as to encourage production, to eliminate speculative profits and risks so far as may be and by so doing to protect the consumer."

34 NEGRO SOLDIERS ARE UNDER CHARGE OF MURDER

First Move of State to Punish Colored Troops as Result of Riot at Houston, Texas.

Houston, Texas, Aug. 27. — Blanket charges of murder have been filed by District Attorney John Crocker against 34 negro soldiers of the Twenty-fourth infantry held in the county jail as result of the trouble which ended with the death of 17 persons, four of them city police officers. This was the first move indicative of an attempt by the state to retain custody of the soldiers rather than to turn them over to the army for punishment.

Springs Phoney Wife on Board.

Madison, Wis., Aug. 27. — Charles Lueht, Jenny Ikler, alias Jenny Seubert and Conrad J. Seubert have been arrested at Spencer, Wis., on a charge of conspiracy against the government in an attempt to evade the draft law. Seubert, after being passed by examining officials, claimed exemption on the ground that he had a dependent wife, alleging in his affidavit that he was married to Mrs. Jenny Ikler, in October, 1915. Investigation by federal authorities revealed the fact that Seubert is not married.

SAYS CROCKERLAND IS MYTH

EXPLORER MacMILLAN ASSERTS PLACE DOES NOT EXIST.

Returning Home From Years' Stay in Polar Regions Contends that Mirage Deceived Peary's Party.

Sydney, N. S., Aug. 28.—Donald MacMillan's Arctic exploration expedition has arrived on the relief steamer Neptune after four years spent in the polar regions. He was one of Rear Admiral Peary's lieutenants on his successful dash for the North pole.

MacMillan confirmed previous dispatches from him that there was no Crockerland such as had been reported by Peary. Peary's mistake was due to a mirage so real that the MacMillan party had been deceived by it for four days, he said.

Prolific Source of Dispute.

The first objective of the MacMillan expedition, which was organized under the auspices of the American Museum of Natural History and the American Geographical society, with the co-operation of the University of Illinois, was to prove or disprove the existence of Peary's Crockerland, which has been a prolific source of dispute among geographers and scientists. The next purpose of the expedition was to conduct a survey of the Greenland ice cap.

HOOVER IS NOT URGING $1.65 AS PRICE OF WHEAT

Food Administrator Denies Reports That He Is in Any Way Trying to Influence Price-Fixing Committee.

Washington, Aug. 27.—The food administration denied reports that Herbert Hoover is attempting to influence the price-fixing committee headed by Dr. H. A. Garfield to put a price of $1.65 on the 1917 crop of wheat and gave out copies of a telegram sent by Mr. Hoover to a North Dakota newspaper which declared the food administrator was offering no suggestions as to prices.

Mr. Hoover's telegram was in reply to one from Representative Young of North Dakota, which concluded: "Anything we get above $1.65 a bushel will be on account of clenched fists shaken in the faces of Garfield and Hoover."

MONTANA FOREST FIRES ARE FANNED TO NEW FURY

Jump Recently Completed Lines and Lick Up Camp of Firefighters—Two New Blazes Reported.

Missoula, Mont., Aug. 27.—Fanned to a sudden fury by strong winds, a forest fire near Salmon lake in the Blackfoot valley, north of Missoula, jumped across recently completed fire lines, licked up the camps of 50 firefighters and gave the men barely time enough to get away alive. The fire threatens to jump the Clearwater river, beyond which lies a wide expanse of dry, trackless forest in which it would be almost uncontrollable.

Senate Delays War Tax Debate.

Washington, Aug. 26.—After a brief session Saturday the senate recessed until Monday without action or debate on the war tax bill. Absence of senators, conferences by both factions in the contest over raising income and war profits tax rates, and reluctance to spend the day in perfunctory speech making induced leaders to agree to the recess.

Northwest Guard to Charlotte.

Washington, Aug. 25.—The Forty-first National guard division, comprising troops from Washington, Oregon, Montana, Idaho and Wyoming, has been ordered trained at Camp Greene, Charlotte, N. C. Camp Fremont, at Palo Alto, Cal., has been abandoned because the California state health authorities have decided that a latrine sewage system such as the War department proposed would be injurious to the health of the community. Secretary Baker said the government could not build a new sewer.

45 OFFICERS FOR MINNESOTA HOME GUARD ARE NAMED

NEW PROMOTIONS SIGNED BY GOVERNOR BURNQUIST ARE MADE PUBLIC BY MAJOR SEEBACH.

ORGANIZER TO TRAINING CAMP

Seebach Goes to Fort Snelling and Is Succeeded by Captain W. F. Rhinow, Military Secretary to Governor Burnquist.

Commissions for 45 officers in the Minnesota Home Guard have been signed by Governor Burnquist and made public by Major Oscar Seebach, Home Guard organizer of the State Public Safety commission. The list follows:

Duluth—D company, Third battalion: Second lieutenant, Donald McD. Westbrook.

Hibbing—B company, Fourth battalion: First lieutenant, George D. Healy, second lieutenant, Albert St. Vincent.

Grand Rapids—D company, Fourth battalion: Captain, Hubert D. Powers; first lieutenant, Edward J. Luther; second lieutenant, Carl J. Biler.

International Falls — E company, Fourth battalion: Captain, Joseph J. Lloyd; first lieutenant, Allison C. Gorham; second lieutenant, Thomas L. McMananin.

Fourth battalion: First lieutenant and Surgeon, Dr. Jonner P. Chance of International Falls.

Red Wing—A company, Fifth battalion: First lieutenant, Carl J. Heglund; second lieutenant, Alfred G. Rehder.

Fairmont—B company, Sixth battalion: First lieutenant, Earnest N. Chute; second lieutenant, Emil C. Bellina.

Worthington—D company, Sixth battalion: First lieutenant, David O. Tripp; second lieutenant, James G. Mott.

Northfield—A company, Seventh battalion: First lieutenant, Edwin H. Vollner; second lieutenant, Isaac F. Seeley.

Faribault—B company, Seventh battalion: Second lieutenant, John T. Wall.

Austin—C company, Seventh battalion: First lieutenant, George E. Anderson; second lieutenant, John E. Detwiler.

Gilbert—B company, Eighth battalion: Captain, Richard T. Dukelow; first lieutenant, Amos H. Weigle; second lieutenant, Samuel B. Koller.

Ely—D company, Eighth battalion: Captain, George T. Ayres; first lieutenant, William A. McCurdy; second lieutenant, William D. Gallagher.

Morris—A company, Ninth battalion: First lieutenant, Nicolai Vinje; second lieutenant, William H. Cherry.

Breckenridge—B company, Ninth battalion: First lieutenant, William H. Bentley; second lieutenant, Clarence P. Rice.

Moorhead—C company, Ninth battalion: First lieutenant, Ralph Torson; second lieutenant, Oscar W. Rustad.

St. Cloud—D company, Ninth battalion: First lieutenant, Frederick A. Compton; second lieutenant, John W. Carter.

Crosby-Ironton—E company, Ninth battalion: Captain, Edward M. Prindle; first lieutenant, Clyde M. Pierce; second lieutenant, William C. Deering.

Ninth battalion: First lieutenant and surgeon, Dr. Harry E. Sutton of St. Cloud.

Crookston—A company, Tenth battalion: First lieutenant, Gustave Johnson; second lieutenant, John F. Fournet.

East Grand Forks—B company, Tenth battalion: First lieutenant, John C. Sherlock; second lieutenant, James E. O'Leary.

Thief River Falls—C company, Tenth battalion: First lieutenant, Henry Z. Mitchell; second lieutenant, Oscar Sponheim.

Bemidji—D company, Tenth battalion: First lieutenant, Roy W. Leibsle; second lieutenant, Verner A. Stewart.

Major Seebach will enter the second training camp for officers at Fort Snelling and will be succeeded as Home Guard organizer by Captain W. F. Rhinow, military secretary to Governor Burnquist.

Uniforms for Guard.

Uniforms for privates in the Home Guard will consist of overcoats, blouse and breeches of drab wool suiting, canvas leggings and campaign hats. They will be ready within the next two weeks.

Country Faces Gasoline Shortage.

Washington, Aug. 27.—Danger that the country's increasing military and industrial demands for gasoline and other petroleum products may not be filled because of lack of equipment for drilling new wells has been brought to the attention of the Council of National Defense by the bureau of mines. Director Manning of the bureau said he was hopeful that arrangements would be made by the council whereby materials from the steel industry and other supplies would be speedily furnished oil producers.

The State In Brief

At a meeting of the members of the Clay County Fair association it was decided to hold the fair at Barnesville, Oct. 17, 18 and 19.

Herbert Conner, son of John B. Conner, president of the Thief River Falls Commercial club, was attacked by a bull on his farm and was seriously injured.

The Kingfisher, the cruising yacht of E. L. King, wealthy medicine manufacturer and banker of Winona, has left here for its first trip up the Mississippi to the head of navigation.

At a special election held in the village of Albany the citizens voted 56 to 2, to sell the municipal electric light and power plant to the Union Light & Power company of St. Cloud for $12,000.

Andrew E. Reardon of Mora, who received injuries of the spine and concussion of the brain by a fall in the dropping of the elevator at the new school building is rapidly regaining his health.

The Purchase, an excursion steamer on the Mississippi river that was caught on the rocks near Wabasha, is now practically a total loss. The boat was one of the finest excursion steamers that ply the river.

The Minnesota Guernsey Breeders' association has assured Secretary Charles F. Schroeder of the Beltrami County Fair association that it has a silver cup to be awarded at the Beltrami county fair this year.

Henry Zaender a German farmer living at Albert Lea, was arrested on complaint of Capt. Oscar Suby of the local Battery A, charged with insulting the American flag. He pleaded guilty to the charge and was sentenced to jail.

Former State Auditor Sam Iverson has received a commission as first lieutenant in the adjutant general's department of the national army and has reported to Fort Snelling. His first military experience was with Company C, Minnesota National Guard.

Miss Laura Kvernstoen of Dalton is the champion breadmaker in Ottertail county. The committee was unanimous in awarding to the Dalton young woman a trip to the Minnesota state fair, where she will compete with other county winners for the state championship.

County Surveyor John M. Greene of Walker has received his official notice requiring him to report at Fort Snelling for training in the officers' camp.

Carl Ilertson of Eagle Bend is the first Todd county boy to die in France. He was shot some time in February last, dying a few days later.

J. A. Anderegg, for the past several years a practicing attorney at Sauk Rapids, has been elected to a position in the legal department of the Federal Farm Loan bank located at St. Paul. Mr. Anderegg will be the fourth attorney employed in this department for the consideration of mortgages and loans.

Mrs. Axel Stark of St. James died of injuries received when the automobile in which she and her two daughters were riding overturned. The woman was pinned beneath the car.

Twenty women are now employed at the Northern Pacific railway shops at Brainerd, some in the car shops, some in the airbrake department, storeroom and other sections. Mrs. Pete Larson is the lady boss in charge of the women.

The body of Chris Erickson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Arne Erickson of Slayton, the first of General Pershing's force in France to lose his life, arrived here and was buried. He enlisted in the infantry at Mankato April 27, and died of diphtheria.

Five automobiles which have been confiscated by Indian agents as the property of alleged blindpiggers were sold at public auction here. The bunch consisted of a seven-passenger Kissel, five-passenger Oakland, a Ford, a Velie and an Overland roadster.

Reports from farmers who have begun threshing about Long Prairie indicate that the rye crop will average about twenty-five bushels to the acre. The quality is exceptionally good. It is estimated that the wheat crop will overreach last year's by fully 50 per cent.

The Chisago county safety committee representing all towns in the county, met at Wyoming and appointed a subcommittee to arrange for the dedication day services September 1 at North Branch. A program was prepared and all the bands of the county will be invited to give a patriotic send-off to the boys who are called to the colors.

Allen S. Broms of St. Paul, is in the Meeker county jail at Litchfield, following his arrest for alleged seditious utterances. He was arrested while speaking at an anti-draft meeting at Lake Manuella, nine miles southeast of Litchfield. The meeting was attended by more than 4,000 persons. Broms was arrested after he had attacked the government for passing the draft law.

Enlistments from Becker county total 186 men, which, together with the draft, will make a total of 354 men who will represent the county in the war. The city of Detroit has furnished 117 volunteers. Word has been received that a former resident of this city, Harold Tuve, who enlisted with the Canadian forces, was killed on the battlefield.

Fireman James Larkin, 28, of St. Paul, had both of his legs crushed in a freight train wreck at Barrows. The engine and four cars were derailed when they went through an open switch.

GOVERNOR SLATED FOR 2 ADDRESSES

WILL SPEAK TO CROWDS AT DULUTH AND KIRKHOVEN ON DEDICATION DAY.

3 NEW ULM OFFICIALS OUSTED

Mayor, City Attorney and Auditor Suspended by Governor for Participating in Anti-Draft Meeting—Must Face Hearings.

St. Paul.

Governor Burnquist has accepted two speaking engagements at patriotic demonstrations.

On Dedication day, September 1, when all Minnesota is to entertain for the drafted soldiers, Duluth proposes to have a big celebration and Governor Burnquist will deliver the principal patriotic address.

Kirkhoven will give Labor day a loyalty demonstration and Governor Burnquist again will make the principal speech, urging loyalty to the government.

Ray P. Chase of the Loyalty lyceum, organized to furnish speakers for patriotic meetings, said the numerous requests are being received from all parts of the state.

* * *

New Ulm Officials Suspended.

Three public officials of New Ulm who participated in the anti-draft meeting at that place July 25, have been suspended from public office by Governor J. A. A. Burnquist, on recommendation of the Minnesota Public Safety commission, and face possible removal after due hearings.

Mayor L. A. Fritsche, City Attorney Albert Pfaender, and County Auditor Louis G. Vogel of Brown county are the officials to feel the weight of the executive action. Their conduct is reviewed in scathing fashion in a statement issued by the Public Safety commission.

The boycott of loyal business men in New Ulm was referred to in the commission's statement. "It is an appalling situation," said the commission, "when loyal merchants and bankers can be boycotted in Minnesota because they are loyal, as the commission is advised is the case; when a county auditor, who is clerk of the local exemption board, encourages and even leads a procession of draft malcontents, and when the mayor and the city attorney of one of the most prosperous cities of the Minnesota valley openly promote a pro-German propaganda."

Mayor Thomas Van Lear of Minneapolis is billed as principal speaker at an anti-war meeting in Lester Prarie.

Governor Burnquist, commenting on this information, said:

"Any public official who makes anti-American speeches or statements is subject to the same action that has been taken with regard to the New Ulm officials."

* * *

Potato Bread at State Fair.

Plans for making only potato bread at the bread making contest at the state fair have been changed. That the contestants might become a part of the save-the-wheat campaign, arrangements were made whereby only potato breads might be made in the contests. This has been found inadvisable. The contestants have given their year of preparation for the state fair contest in the making of the white bread. In fairness it seemed more advisable to conduct the contests on the white bread as heretofore and bestow the prizes for this contest. In addition, however, the same groups of bread makers will contest in the making of potato bread—a contest which will amount to a demonstration in that no prizes will be offered. In this fashion it is felt that every state fair contestant will be doing "her bit" and at the same time conform to the contest plans.

* * *

Willibald Eibner will serve as acting mayor and is authorized to select a temporary city attorney during the suspension of Mayor Fritsche and City Attorney Pfaender, and William P. Backer, will act as temporary auditor until the charges against Vogel are disposed of. Whether these appointments will be permanent, the Governor indicated, will depend first upon the result of the investigation.

Patrick Ryan of St. Paul was named by Governor Burnquist as commissioner to take testimony on the charges involving the three officials. He is expected to announce definite dates in the near future when the hearings at New Ulm will begin.

* * *

Back From Inspection Trip.

Charles E. Vasaly and S. J. Swendson of the State Board of Control, have returned from Illinois where they visited a number of state insane hospitals.

* * *

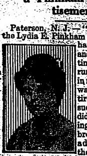
Suicide of a patient in the Rochester State Hospital for Insane, and an accident in which an elderly woman patient at the state insane hospital at Fergus Falls suffered a broken leg have been reported to the State Board of Control.

Carl Foemmel, a non-resident, committed from Minneapolis, last Tuesday hanged himself to his bed before he had been in the Rochester institution twenty-four hours.

Mrs. C. Taylor, an old and feeble patient at the Fergus Falls hospital, is suffering from a broken leg.

WOMAN NOW IN PERFECT HEALTH

What Came From Reading a Pinkham Advertisement.



Paterson, N. J.—"I thank you for the Lydia E. Pinkham remedies as they have made me well and healthy. Sometime ago I felt so run down, had pains in my back and side, was very irregular, tired, nervous, had such bad dreams, did not feel like eating and had short breath. I read your advertisement in the newspapers and decided to try a bottle of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. It worked from the first bottle, so I took a second and a third, also a bottle of Lydia E. Pinkham's Blood Purifier, and now I am just as well as any other woman. I advise every woman, single or married, who is troubled with any of the aforesaid ailments, to try your wonderful Vegetable Compound and Blood Purifier and I am sure they will help her to get rid of her troubles as they did me."—Mrs. Elsie J. Van der Sande, 36 No. York St., Paterson, N. J.

Write the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., (confidential) Lynn, Mass, if you need special advice.

LIMBS MADE OF CARDBOARD

Artificial leg, Invented by Danish Doctor, Enables Wearer to Walk Soon After Amputation.

A Danish doctor at a hospital in Paris has invented a cardboard leg which enables the wearer to go about without crutches two days after his limb has been amputated.

The materials used are two sheets of cardboard about three-sixteenth of an inch thick, and bandages soaked in a starch solution. After careful measurements have been taken the cardboard is cut into what looks like two peg-tops, which after being soaked in the bath fold round each other and are secured with bandages.

The principle is that of an egg in a cup, and the patient can wear the leg long before the wound is completely healed. He can thus get air and exercise, which it is usually impossible to obtain at this phase of his convalescence; also he has to suffer none of the inconvenience of crutches, a stick sufficing for his needs. The leg, properly treated, lasts from six months to a year, by which time a permanent artificial limb is ready to be fitted.

Horse Chestnuts for Food.

An effort is being made to adapt the horse chestnuts to the human dietary. The nuts are more than half starch and sugar, with some protein and fat, and are nutritious. Their value chiefly depends on the elimination of the bitter elements and the irritating saponilike glucosides.

Feed the Fighters! Win the War!!

Harvest the Crops—Save the Yields

On the battle fields of France and Flanders, the United States boys and the Canadian boys are fighting side by side to win for the World the freedom that Prussianism would destroy. While doing this they must be fed and every ounce of muscle that can be requisitioned must go into use to save this year's crop. A short harvest period requires the combined forces of the two countries in team work, such as the soldier boys in France and Flanders are demonstrating.

The Combined Fighters in France and Flanders and the Combined Harvesters in America WILL Bring the Allied Victory Nearer.

A reciprocal arrangement for the use of farm workers has been perfected between the Department of the Interior of Canada and the Departments of Labor and Agriculture of the United States, under which it is proposed to permit the harvesters that are now engaged in the wheat fields of Oklahoma, Kansas, Iowa, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Minnesota and Wisconsin to move over into Canada, with the privilege of later returning to the United States, when the crops in the United States have been conserved, and help to save the enormous crops in Canada which by that time will be ready for harvesting.

HELP YOUR CANADIAN NEIGHBOURS WHEN YOUR OWN CROP IS HARVESTED!!!

Canada Wants 40,000 Harvest Hands to Take Care of its 13,000,000 ACRE WHEAT FIELD.

One cent a mile railway fare from the International boundary line to destination and the same rate returning to the International Boundary.

High Wages, Good Board, Comfortable Lodgings.

An Identification Card issued at the boundary by a Canadian Immigration Officer will guarantee no trouble in returning to the United States.

AS SOON AS YOUR OWN HARVEST IS SAVED, move northward and assist your Canadian neighbour in harvesting his; in this way do your bit in helping "Win the War". For particulars as to routes, identification cards and place where employment may be had, apply to Superintendent of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent.

A Helpful Hint.

"Do you think it really necessary to go to the trouble of having the suspected courtplaster analyzed by a bacteriologist?" asked J. Fuller Gloom. "Haven't you a brother-in-law that you can try it on?"—Kansas City Star.

Lemons Whiten and Beautify the Skin! Make Cheap Lotion

The juice of two fresh lemons strained into a bottle containing three ounces of orchard white makes a whole quarter pint of the most remarkable lemon skin beautifier at about the cost one must pay for a small jar of the ordinary cold creams. Care should be taken to strain the lemon juice through a fine cloth so no lemon pulp gets in, then this lotion will keep fresh for months. Every woman knows that lemon juice is used to bleach and remove such blemishes as freckles, sallowness and tan and is the ideal skin softener, smoothener and beautifier.

Just try it! Make up a quarter pint of this sweetly fragrant lemon lotion and massage it daily into the face, neck, arms and hands. It should naturally help to whiten, soften, freshen and bring out the hidden roses and beauty of any skin. It is wonderful for rough, red hands.

Your druggist will sell three ounces of orchard white at little cost, and any grocer will supply the lemons. Adv.

Slight Mistake.

"I must say this khaki camping skirt is a loose fit."

"You're in wrong, auntie. That is the boy's tent you have on."

University of Notre Dame

NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

Offers Complete Course in Agriculture

Full courses also in Letters, Journalism, Library Science, Chemistry, Pharmacy, Medicine, Architecture, Commerce and Law.

Coming to the State Fair?
Be Sure and Stop at

HOTEL Strand

(Fireproof)
200 MODERN ROOMS
Prices: 75c to $1.50; With or Without Bath
Newest Built Hotel in Minneapolis
Cafe in Connection
Across the street from the Post Office
Near all Depots
Baggage Checked Free
Rest Rooms and Writing Room for Ladies
A Good Place to Meet Your Friends
2nd Ave. S. and Washington, Minneapolis, Minn.

HOW INSANITY HAS GAINED

Increase in United States Revealed by Census Taken by National Committee for Mental Hygiene.

Insanity in the United States is decidedly on the increase. This fact is revealed by reason of a census taken of the insane, feebleminded, epileptics, inebriates and drug addicts by the National Committee for Mental Hygiene. Analysis of this census is found in the Mental Hygiene. It was compiled by Horatio M. Pollack, statistician of the New York State Hospital commission, and Edith M. Furbush, statistician of the National Committee for Mental Hygiene.

The federal census bureau estimates that the increase of population from April 15, 1910, to January 1, 1917, was 11.80 per cent. The same government agency found in 1910 that the number of insane in institutions was 187,791. The census taken in the present year revealed 234,055 insane persons in institutions. Thus the increase in the insane in institutions during the corresponding period was 24.64 per cent, a growth more than double that of the general population.

Moreover, the rate of increase of the insane in institutions was relatively greater than that of the general population in every state except Arizona, Kansas, Mississippi, Nevada and South Carolina. Illinois is one of the states in which the disparity between growth of population and increase in insanity has been greatest. In this state the population increase was 9.84 per cent, as compared with a percentage of increase of insane in institutions of 27.38. The neighboring state of Indiana shows an even greater disparity, with percentages of 4.04 and 27.44 respectively.

Alert for the Future.

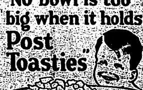
"You've got a lot of weeds in your garden."

"Pretty fine weeds, too, don't you think?" rejoined Mr. Crosslots.

"Surely you are not nursing them along?"

"Yes, sir. I've been finding out that so many new things are edible that I'm holding out to see whether science won't discover some way of frying the jimpson or stewing the burdock."

"No bowl is too big when it holds Post Toasties"



The Foiling of Aunt Ada

By George Haskell

(Copyright, 1917, by W. G. Chapman.)

"Hellun! Hellun! Do hurry!"

The voice had a querulous ring that quite matched the face of the old lady who stood at the foot of the stairs calling.

"Yes, in a minute," answered a young, cheerful voice from the second floor.

"Well, yer uncle wants me to fix his shirt, and that stuff on the stove'll burn if you don't get down here right away!"

"Yes, aunty! I'm coming."

Helen Baxter ran down the stairs, broom in hand, and rushed to the kitchen, only to find that nothing was in danger of immediate incineration, and she could with perfect safety return to her unfinished work upstairs. She did not grumble at this, for she reasoned that Aunt Susan and Uncle Melvin were quite capable of doing enough grumbling for a whole family, and it was up to her to supply the good humor of the household. So Helen tried to make the rough places smooth, and plodded along with the housework till at twenty-two she looked years older, and her eyes had a tired look, and her mouth a pathetic droop at the corners when it was not smiling. Still it was easy to see how the thin little face might bloom into a kind of beauty under more favorable circumstances, since it already had taken on the charm of a kindly soul.

The two young girls, Helen and Maizie, had come, orphans to the home of Melvin, when his brother died, leaving them nothing. Helen was fourteen, and the sister two years younger. When the two old people became semi-invalids, about all the work had fallen upon Helen. Maizie made an abortive bluff at helping, but being an exceedingly popular young person, with the desire of youth for having a good time, she thoughtlessly took advantage of the unselfishness of the elder sister, who found it necessary to remain at home, and so became almost shut out from the society of the little town.

Maizie married at eighteen, and went to another place to live. At the quiet little wedding, Helen had met a friend in the groom, Walter Otis, the young but very enterprising real estate agent of the town. It was about the first time in her quiet life that the girl had found the memory of a face and voice lingering in her mind. True, she had had dreams, as every young girl has, of someone who will be her fairy prince, no matter how commonplace he may seem to others. Walter Otis may have somehow gotten mixed up with her dream; but it never seemed to get any further, as it was two years now since the meeting at Maizie's marriage, and there had never followed anything more than a bowing acquaintance.

Aunt Ada Baxter, some years younger than her brother, well-to-do, well-dressed, and something of a society woman in the large city about fifty miles away, suddenly pricked with a qualm of conscience that she had so long ignored the poorer brother and the orphans for whom she might have done something had she so chosen. Aunt Ada descended one fine day on the modest household. She seemed surprised at everything there. She had not expected the two old people to look so old and so feeble. She had not expected to find them in such limited circumstances. She had not expected to find Helen doing all the work, nor she had not expected to find in her such undeveloped possibilities of prettiness. The more she saw of Helen the more she became attracted to her, and she set about to find some way of taking her from the drudgery she was undergoing. Her aim was to take Helen back with her to the city, but how she was to manage with the old people she did not yet know.

"My dear," she said one day to Helen, "I can't see you wasting your life this way. I want you to come back with me. You must meet the right sort of people; you must have some advantages. Why, this is simply criminal, the way you are buried out of sight here!"

Helen looked at her with wide-open eyes of surprise.

"But what about Aunt Susan and Uncle Melvin? It looks to me 'criminal' to leave them."

"Of course, they would have to be looked after. But here's this great, big rambling house. They could rent it, and go into a little cottage, that's all they need, and the extra rent would pay a servant to do the work. Or the place could be sold, and the money would put them into a home for the aged."

"Oh!" exclaimed Helen, in undisguised horror. "They wouldn't consent to that, and if they would, they wouldn't be happy. I must stay and take care of them. There's no other way. They took me in and gave me a home. I owe it to them to stay with them."

Aunt Ada could not but feel the thrust at her own indifference, but she determined all the more to make amends.

"Yes, they did do that," she said, "but that does not call for the sacrifice of your whole life. I should feel guilty if I let this go on."

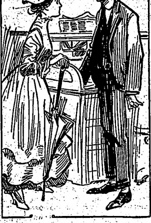
"I'm not doing the martyr act, and I'm not worried over my future," laughed the girl. "Besides, there's nothing that can be done."

Aunt Ada by no means accepted this ultimatum. She started out the next day and was gone for hours, evidently on some scheme of her own. When she returned she said to Helen: "I've been to a real estate man, and he thinks he can rent or sell this place to good advantage. Now, I'm going to talk with Melvin and Susan, and tell them how much better it would be for them to do as I say."

Helen begged her not to go any further, but Aunt Ada was a masterful person, and had her way. The old people both objected stoutly, then Melvin began to bow to the inevitable, but Susan went about in a tearful rebellion. Both were plainly miserable. Helen found that the man Aunt Ada had consulted was Walter Otis, and she determined to take the matter in her own hands. She went to him and laid the case before him.

"Please don't take any steps to rent or sell the place," she said. "There is no use going against Aunt Ada; but as long as there are no offers, nothing can be done. No one will come there to annoy them, and when Aunt Ada is gone, I will tell them. I will not leave them, and they must not be made unhappy by thinking so."

Otis agreed to her request, but compromised by asking if he might not come up and look over the place, just to satisfy Mrs. Ada Baxter. Helen was almost ashamed at the eagerness with which she complied with this request. He came, and Aunt Ada took him to one side, and told him how Helen was simply sacrificing herself to the old people, and it was plainly his duty to do something with the property as quickly as possible. So Walter Otis found himself between two fires.



"Please Don't Take Any Steps to Rent or Sell the Place."

After coming around several times, in an apparent effort to solve the problem, he said to Helen: "If you are determined to stick here, will you let me come and live with you, because—"

"Because?" she asked.

"Because I love you."

So Aunt Ada's plans, after all, went to smash. But a few years after, when she came back for a visit, and a handsome car met her at the station, and drew up at the beautiful grounds and elegantly remodeled old home, while Helen looked wonderfully pretty and happily welcomed her, she was forced to admit that sacrifice sometimes meant blessedness.

"How" and "Why" of Lubrication.

Oil is a peacemaker and serves its purpose by interjecting itself between the two warring elements of a bearing surface which would soon find themselves in the midst of a hot and disastrous argument, were it not for the good offices of this conciliatory medium. Therefore, it is an actual film of oil which is forced into the bearings or under the cylinder walls and over which adjoining bearing surfaces slide. It is because the actual film of oil must exist between the smooth surfaces of a bearing that it is found necessary for oil to be of a certain thickness or viscosity. It, therefore, becomes evident why oil, to be satisfactory for use in a gasoline engine, should be of a quality not easily broken down or thinned by the temperatures reached in the oil-circulating system of the average automobile power plant.—H. W. Slauson, in Leslie's Weekly.

Find Petrified Bird's Nest.

Petrified bird's eggs have been found on several occasions, but as far as can be ascertained, it remained for a Washington state man to find both a group of petrified eggs and the petrified nest in which the eggs were originally laid. The nest was imbedded in a rock formation in a cliff of the Grand Canyon, 500 feet above the base, says Popular Science Monthly.

It must have been the nest of some birds about the size of a robin, and only one side of it—what is now the darker side—must have been exposed to the air. It is impossible to estimate how long ago the eggs were laid.

His Trouble.

The Guardsman—I'm in great trouble, Trixie.

Trixie—Are you, dearest? Tell me about it—'cos no one has a bigger right to share your sorrows than your fiancee.

The Guardsman—Er—I've just got married!

Plausible.

Tille Clinger says taht the reason she thinks her new boss' wife is keeping cool through the hot weather is because her telephone voice sounds as if it were right off the ice.—Galveston News.

CUTICURA IS SO SOOTHING

To Itching, Burning Skins—It Not Only Soothes, but Heals—Trial Free.

Treatment: Bathe the affected surface with Cuticura Soap and hot water, dry gently and apply Cuticura Ointment. Repeat morning and night. This method affords immediate relief, and points to speedy healment. They are ideal for every-day toilet uses.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

The Reason.

"Let that man down easy."

"Why should I?"

"Because he's so hard up."

DRUGGISTS PLEASED WITH GOOD KIDNEY MEDICINE

I have sold your remedy for the past fifteen years and have sufficient confidence in it to give it my personal recommendation. I believe it is one of the best medicines of its class on the market today and I find pleasure in selling it at all times.

Very truly yours,
KAMINER'S DRUG STORE,
F. V. Kaminer, Prop.,
Nov. 4, 1916. Spartanburg, S. C.

Letter to
Dr. Kilmer & Co.
Binghamton, N.Y.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Large and medium size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

The angels couldn't be better than men in love assert that they will be after marriage.

A Message to Mothers

YOU know the real human doctors right around in your neighborhood: the doctors made of flesh and blood just like you: the doctors with souls and hearts: those men who are responding to your call in the dead of night as readily as in the broad daylight; they are ready to tell you the good that Fletcher's Castoria has done, is doing and will do, from their experience and their love for children.

Fletcher's Castoria is nothing new. We are not asking you to try an experiment. We just want to impress upon you the importance of buying Fletcher's.

Your physician will tell you this, as he knows there are a number of imitations on the market, and he is particularly interested in the welfare of your baby.

Genuine Castoria always bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

Canada's Liberal Offer of Wheat Land to Settlers

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

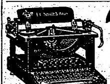
is open to you—to every farmer or farmer's son who is anxious to establish for himself a happy home and prosperity. Canada's hearty invitation this year is more attractive than ever. Wheat is much higher but her fertile farm land just as cheap, and in the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta

160 Acre Homesteads Are Actually Free to Settlers and Other Land Sold at from $15 to $20 per Acre

The great demand for Canadian Wheat will keep up the price. Where a farmer can get near $2 for wheat and raise 20 to 45 bushels to the acre he is bound to make money—that's what you can expect in Western Canada. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed Farming in Western Canada is fully as profitable an industry as grain raising.

The excellent grasses, full of nutrition, are the only food required either for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools, churches, markets convenient, climate excellent. There is an unusual demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for the war. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent



Typewriter Service in Rural Communities

The typewriter is coming into more extended use in rural communities because of the assistance it renders to all classes of people. *Here are a few examples:*

Think of the possibilities of selling produce by the means of typewritten letters sent out to customers? Typewritten letters give the sender a business standing with the people who receive them and also enable the keeping of carbon copies of the correspondence, which many times does away with misunderstandings and lawsuits.

The boy or girl who is intending to follow a business career can secure no better start than a knowledge of typewriter operating. Children who learn to use the typewriter learn spelling at the same time. The housewife finds it a great convenience in writing recipes and for general correspondence.

Ask for our free booklet, "The Silent Smith".

L. C. SMITH & BROS. TYPEWRITER CO., Syracuse, N.Y.

Should She?

Simplicity—Is the light out in the hall?

Dullmus—Yes. Shall I bring it in?

YES! MAGICALLY! CORNS LIFT OUT WITH FINGERS

You say to the drug store man, "Give me a small bottle of freezone." This will cost very little but will positively remove every hard or soft corn or callus from one's feet.

A few drops of this new ether compound applied directly upon a tender, aching corn relieves the soreness instantly, and soon the entire corn or callus, root and all, dries up and can be lifted off with the fingers.

This new way to rid one's feet of corns was introduced by a Cincinnati man, who says that freezone dries in a moment, and simply shrivels up the corn or callus without irritating the surrounding skin.

If your druggist hasn't any freezone tell him to order a small bottle from his wholesale drug house for you.—adv.

A man caters to a woman's vanity when he thinks it will further his own interests.

MURINE FOR YOUR EYES **Granulated Eyelids,** Sore Eyes, Eyes Inflamed by *Sun, Dust* and *Wind* quickly relieved by Murine. Try it in your Eyes and in Baby's Eyes. No Smarting, Just Eye Comfort. Murine Eye Remedy At Your Druggist's or by mail, 60c per bottle. Murine Eye Salve, in Tubes 25c. For Book of the Eye—Free. Ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago.

An old bachelor says that it was Adam's wedding Eve that caused it all.

South African railways in 1918 will expend $50,815,000, it is estimated.

A GUARANTEED REMEDY FOR

HAY FEVER--ASTHMA

Your MONEY WILL BE REFUNDED by your druggist without any question if this remedy does not benefit every case of Asthma, Bronchial Asthma and the Asthmatic symptoms accompanying Hay Fever. No matter how violent the attacks or obstinate the case

DR. R. SCHIFFMANN'S ASTHMADOR AND ASTHMADOR CIGARETTES

positively gives INSTANT RELIEF in every case and has permanently cured thousands who had been considered incurable, after having tried every other means of relief in vain. Asthmatics should avail themselves of this guarantee offer through their own druggist. Buy a 50-cent package and present this announcement to your druggist. You will be the sole judge as to whether you are benefitted and the druggist will give you back your money if you are not. We do not know of any fairer proposition which we could make. (5)

R. Schiffmann Co., Proprietors, St. Paul, Minn.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

Every Woman Wants Paxtine ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 35-1917.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT. EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County. Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August, 25 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn under the Act of Congress of March 3.1879

The wheat gambler were not able to drive all the American wheat raisers into Canada, so the government has taken a hand at the plow, to weed them out. The Canadian farmer is to get $2 40 a bushel for his wheat, while our government steps in and sets our price at $1.65 a bushel. The government never interfered with the price of wheat when the supply and demand ruled the price in former years, but now they are not to allow Mr. farmer to get the benefit of supply and demand, but propose to reduce the price paid to him by law. Why not ship our wheat to Canada where we can get $2.40 a bushel, or all go to Canada and raise wheat?

HERE, TOO.

An Associated Press dispatch from Mexico City in The Herald last evening said that Germans are conducting a rabid newspaper campaign in Mexico against the United States.

Anybody who sees the Hearst papers, the Socialist papers, the Milwaukee Free Press, the German-language newspapers, Mr. La Follette's imitation of the Commoner and a few other publications, little and big, will realize that the Germans are not confining their anti-American campaign to Mexico.—Duluth Herald.

It is getting to be about time to order them kind of newspapers to pack up their "Tussicks" and get for Berlin, as they have no more right to be published in America at this time, than the Duluth Herald would have to be published in Berlin.

PACIFISTS HURTING SOCIALIST PARTY

Washington, Aug. 18.—Aroused by the pacifist meeting in the Capitol, Charles Edward Russell, former Socialist and now member of the returned commission to Russia, denounced all persons proposing peace at this time or failing in unswerving support of the administration. Mr. Russell declared that as a result of peace activities in the United States Socialists have ruined their party.

He said the party now consists of little more than an alien pro-German element. The men who were in it for such uplift as they could bring to the working people, he said, must seek elsewhere for political affiliation.

"One peace resolution offered in the United States congress today is a greater asset to the kaiser than a thousand men on the firing line," Mr. Russell said. "Any Socialist who does not understand that this is the final, decisive struggle between autocracy and democracy is to blind or too dull to understand anything about socialism. Loyalty to every ideal of improvement to which we have subscribed and a lack of support is treason to every creed or reform."—Norman County Index.

Craze for Possession.

We might enjoy to their utmost many things that we now spoil by the selfish craze of possession. Why should the velvet lawn and strip of woodland cease to be a pleasure and become a source of jealousy and heartache because it is our neighbor's!—Exchange.

An Ancient Custom.

The amice was a long cloak worn by priests and pilgrims in olden days and is still preserved in the strips of embroidery worn over the shoulders of Roman Catholic priests and in the white bands of Protestant clergy.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of One Hundred Twenty ($120.00) Dollars interest which became due March 25th, 1915, and the further sum of One Hundred Twenty ($120.00) dollars interest which became due March 25th, 1916, and the further sum of One Hundred Twenty ($120.00) dollars interest which became due Mar. 25th, 1917, whereby under the terms of the Mortgage the whole principal sum and interest became and was declared due and payable, to-wit:-the sum of Two Thousand four hundred thirty-four and 70-100ths ($2,424. 70) Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due and payable at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by Elmer E. Hackett and Rosa F. Hackett, his wife, Mortgagors, to Mary M. Elliott, mortgagee, bearing date the 25th day of March A.D. 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 26th day of March A. D. 1914 at ten o'clock a.m., in Book 14 of Mortgages on on page 330.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby was duly assigned by said Mary M. Elliott, Mortgagee, to George M. Wells by written assignment dated the first day of May A.D. 1914, and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 12th day of May A. D. 1917, at 1:00 o'clock p.m., in book 11 of Mortgages on page 521.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said George M. Wells, the assignee and holder thereof, to P. B. Gaass by written assignment dated the 11th day of May A. D. 1917 and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 12th day of May A. D. 1917 at 1:00 o'clock p. m., in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 386; and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit:- The Southwest [SW¼] of Section four (4) in township one hundred Fifty-two (152) north of Range Forty-three (43) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County and State of Minnesota on the 29th day of September A. D. 1917 at 2:00 o'clock p.m. of that day, at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of two thousand four hundred thirty-four and 70-100ths ($2,434 .70) dollars and interest and the taxes if any on said premises, and seventy-five ($75.00) dollars attorneys fees as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated August 10th, 1917.

P. B. Gaass,
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

BIG SALE OF FINE STOCK

Public sale, of Pure Bred and Grade, cattle, sheep and hogs, will be held in conjunction with the Red Lake County Fair, at Red Lake Falls, Minn, Sept 6th 1617. This sale will carry the consignment of the best breeders of Red Lake and surrounding counties, and will include animals of both sexes in bure bred and grade. SHORT HORN HOLSTEIN GUERNSEY ABERDEEN ANGUS JERSEY and HEREFORD cattle, Yorkshire, Duroc Jersey and Poland China Hogs, and SHROPSHIRE SHEEP, 10 pure bred short horn bulls, 15 pure bred short horn cows and heifers, of both beef and dairy type, 5 pure bred holstein bulls, 15 pure bred and grade holstein cows and heifers, 3 pure bred Aberdeen Angus bulls, 2 pure bred Jersey 20 good grade Milch and breeding cows, 50 pure bred brood sows, Gilts, and young boars, 20 shropshire breeding sheep.

All animals offered will be on exhibit at Fair and Calf Show, Sept 4th 5th and 6th, and will be judged prior to entering sale ring. For particulars, write Frank Jeffers, supt, Red Lake Falls, Minn

The Lapps.

The Lapps, who have been settled for centuries past in the northern parts of the Scandinavian peninsula and Russia, were originally nomads subsisting on their reindeer herds, but they are now settling among the inhabitants of the country and becoming "solid citizens."

History the Teacher.

History is the great teacher of men. As some one has truly said, the fool will not learn at all. The average man learns from his own experience. The wise man learns from the experience of others. So with the wise nation. The experience of other nations is the theme of history.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Torrado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

THE LIBEBTY BOND.

By Knute Nelson, U.S. Senator from Minnesota.

Our Country is now an active participant in a great war in which we must be victorious. Large funds are needed to carry on this war successfully. Such funds must be secured partly by direct taxation and partly by the issuance of bonds. To undertake to carry on the war entirely with direct taxes would place too heavy a burden upon the present generation, hence it is proper that a part of the burden, in the form of bonds, should be cast upon those to come after us, especially as they will not contribute their young manhood to the war, as we do.

The Liberty Bonds are the obligations of our Government, the best security in the world and when it is remembered that in addition to their interest, they are free from taxation, they are equivalent to a taxable bond drawing at least from 5½ to 6 per cent interest.

The proceeds from these bonds will not be sent abroad but will be expended among our own people to pay for the supplies our Allies purchase in this country, the allies reimbursing our Government for these advances by the issuance of their own ponds, payable to the United States. The funds thus obtained from the sale of these bonds will not only prove of great assistance to our Allies in carrying on the war successfully, but will serve to stimulate and extend the markets for the products of the farms and factories of this country.

These bonds are issued in such such small denominations, that a large share of our people can easily subscribe for same, and there can be no better token of our loyalty and devotion to the cause of our country in this great war than to subscribe for these bonds.

It Is Deceiving.

"A good deal of de sympathy you gits in dis world," said Uncle Eben, "sounds a heap like sarcasm."

An Optimist.

Latest Definition of an optimist: A man who takes all the lemons handed him and makes lemonade out of them.

Daily Optimistic Thought.

Every man should grace his profession, not disgrace it.

ROTATION LEASES.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

There is nothing which endangers America so much today as our very much abused farm tenant system. We ought to have something in every lease which will protect land and protect the people as well as posterity. Year to year tenants who scratch a little and move away, should be compelled to settle down and landlords should be be compelled to make a time rotation lease. It is easy to talk about compelling this and compelling that, but we mostly are a very sloppy people whose motto is "the easiest way is the best."

If we let our soil run down, our whole structure will fall. In order to obtain a larger yield of grain, this soil must be fed. The colleges and experiment stations beyond the Mississippi river are entirely too timid about preaching soil conservation. In fact, all of us are rather prone to tell our audience what we think they would rather hear.

KILL THE WEEDS.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

"Spring plowing, or disking, as soon as the weed seeds have germinated, is usually a profitable practice. Where small grain is to be sown, the sowing should be done soon after plowing; but where corn, potatoes, or the sorghums are to be grown, there is often a period of several weeks between the time of the germination of the weed seeds and the time when the season is sufficiently advanced to plant the crop. This period should be utilized as far as possible for the destruction of weeds before the crop is planted. Much labor in keeping the crop free from weeds during its growing period can thus be saved."—E. C. Chilcott, agriculturist in charge, Washington, D. C.

ROMANCE OF COAL.

Some of the Products This Complex Material Yields to Man.

Coal seems to be rather an uninteresting thing. Who would imagine that the great, ugly black lumps could afford any one a subject worthy of study? And yet this same coal has given civilization many of its greatest possessions. The beautiful pink scarfs worn by women are colored with dyes that come from coal. The gas used to illuminate and to heat our homes is a product of the distillation of coal. Valuable chemicals, such as benzine, naphthalene and toluene, are coal products.

The tar used in paving streets and protecting roofs from rain is also a byproduct of the commercial treatment of coal, and finally aniline, the basis of aniline dyes and coloring materials, is one of the valuable chemicals contained in coal.

Coal is indeed one of the most complex materials to be found in all nature. To learn what it is we must go back to the dim, geological ages. The luxuriant vegetation of these past times, untrammeled by human feet and uncut by human hands, year after year grew, bloomed, faded and decayed, forming deep beds of rotted, woody fiber.

By degrees certain gases, such as hydrogen and oxygen, were partly lost from the mass of vegetable material. Pressure and heat converted this material into what we know as coal.—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

MOST POWERFUL ORGAN.

Famous Old Instrument in St. Paul's Cathedral, London.

The organ of St. Paul's cathedral in London is the most powerful in the world. There is a weight of three tons on the bellows, and some of its giant pipes disappear from view in the recesses of the enormous dome. Some of the smaller pipes are up by the altar, and the rest are either hidden away behind the long row of choir stalls or are seen towering on either side of the choir gates. But all are controlled from a little organ loft in which is scarcely room for anyone beside the organist seated at the keyboard.

There are five rows of keys and two tiers of over 100 ivory handle stops. The organist showed how, by pressing with his thumb one of a row of buttons as he played, whole combinations of stops were pushed out or pushed in. He demonstrated, too, how with the slightest pressure he could transform the sound of the organ from the softest and sweetest of tones to a volume which rolled and seemed to shake the entire building.

The organ is a very ancient one. It was built between the years 1624 and 1700 by one Bernard Schmidt, a celebrated German organ maker, and cost over £2,000. Schmidt was merely responsible for the inside work, the case being supplied by a joiner for just over £330, while the carving on the case cost nearly £116. The organ has since undergone entire reconstruction, but all Schmidt's pipes have been retained, and are now doing as good service as when they were made.—London Mail.

Surprising the Bullock.

In times of crisis and worry a kind word has been known to have surprisingly good results. The unexpectedness of such a word is perhaps the secret of its force. A book, "On the Wool Track," backs the moral with an anecdote.

A team was working on the Broken Hill road, and a bullock—the Beelzebub of the team—had gone obstinate, and the coach was passing. The whip was swinging, and some apt remarks were just forming on the back of the teamster's tongue when he caught sight of a clerical hat on the front seat and just in time thought better of it. He coughed politely.

"Ahem—Strawberry," he said, "proceed!"

To his obvious astonishment Strawberry proceeded.

Proof Positive.

Mr. X., the subeditor, was asked to write an article on superstition and imbecility. When the article was printed the opening sentence was found to be as follows:

"That imbecility is not on the wane perusal of the following lines will amply demonstrate."—London Telegraph

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam, at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days at 5.00 p.m

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m,

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916.

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	0:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	0:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H.W. Protzeller General Manager

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25 00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowe ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth. Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

Washington Monument.

The cornerstone of the Washington monument was laid on its fine site, which overlooks Washington, Georgetown, Arlington and Mount Vernon, by President Polk July 4, 1848. Its marble shaft rises in all the dignity of unadorned simplicity to the height of 555 feet. The base of the shaft is fifty-five feet square, and it gradually tapers until at the 500 foot point it has diminished to less than thirty-five feet. This monument is said to contain 18,000 blocks of marble, each two feet thick. They were lifted on an elevator run by steam, suspended in an inner framework of iron, which was built up at intervals, thirty or forty feet at a time, in advance of the surrounding masonry. The aluminum capstone, nine inches high, was set in position Dec. 6, 1884, thirty-six years and a half after the cornerstone was laid.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1917 NO. 26

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Ye editor is at Plummer to day taking cattle to market.

Miss Rosa LaCounte is assisting Mrs. Ole Howard now days.

Walter McAndress and Abel Bost made a business trip to Oklee Wednesday.

Mr. Oddgaard, a cattle buyer from Gully, was purchasing cattle in this vicinity this week.

Pete Gustafson and Frank Lundeen made a trip to McIntosh on Tuesday.

Miss Ella Causin is teaching the Deer Park school in the M. E. Hyland school district.

Walter McAndress is to ship a bunch of cattle to market to day from Hazel.

Mrs. Lars Hyland and sons Lionel and Marvin returned from a five week's visit at Palermo, N. Dakota to day.

Miss Marie and Elsie Causin, and Miss Helen Quirk left for Thief River Falls Monday, where they will attend High School this winter.

There was a fair sized crowd in attendance at the Young People's Society held at Frank Lundeen's residence last Sunday afternoon.

Mr. Whalen of St. Hilaire had his auto balk in going up the steep bank from the Highlanding ferry yesterday, and run back into the river.

Material is being hauled from Goodridge for the Highlanding bridge across Red Lake River, and the actual work of construction will soon begin.

The Daily Mail Service from Hazel to Sunbeam Post Office is to start next Monday. The Contract to carry the mail has been let to John Hesby, of Kratka for $1,182 a year. People living along the route should get their mail boxes put up, and have their names on the box, with a signal flag, to let the carrier know that there is letters in the box. The mail is to come from Hazel through Kratka township on the south side of Red Lake River in the forenoon, and return by way of the Mayfield Church in the afternoon passing through a portion of Deer Park township going as far south as the corner of section 8 before turning west through Mayfield township.

Parakeets Found in Thick Wood.

Parakeets usually rest in colonies and live in thick woods or cypress swamps. It is said that in an early day they were numerous along the lower Wabash in Indiana and were found in the winter in the hollow trunks of sycamore trees in a state of semi-hibernation.

The Art of Living.

The art of living economically and satisfactorily lies in learning how to think ahead; knowing how to buy for less and then in finding new and palatable ways of preparing the foods that are really cheap and abundant.—Exchange.

He Knew.

"Dad," said little Reginald, "what is a bucketshop?" "A bucketshop, my son," said the father, feelingly, "a bucketshop is a modern co-operate establishment to which a man takes a barrel and brings back the bung-hole."—Puck.

How Sunflower Got Its Name.

Two reasons have been assigned for the sunflower being so-called, one being because the large bloom resembles the radiant beams of the sun, and the other because of its tendency to turn so as to face the sun.

Had Seen the Statues.

"Mother," said little Bobby, "do you know what they do with presidents when they get through with them?" "No I don't," replied his mother. "They freeze them stiff and put them up in parks," replied he.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Aug 24 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Aug 20, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Andrew Lasda, of Kratka, Minnesota, who, on June 15th, 1911, made Homestead Entry No. 06166, for E ½ N E ¼ Lots 1 and 2, Section 22 Township 153 N, Range 41 W. 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge for the City of Thief River Falls, Minn, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 28th day of September 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Knute Austin, John Johnson, Joseph Karlen, Gilbert [illegible] all of Kratka, Minnesota.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Sept. 7th. 1917

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. Sep. 5th, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Carl E. Klemmetson, of Kratka Minn. who on May 20th 1911, made Homestead Entry Serial No. 06185, for W. ½ S E ¼, S E ¼ S E ¼, and who on May 11th, 1912 made Additional Homestead Entry Serial No. 07957 for N E ¼ SE ¼, all in Section 18, Township 153 N. Range 41 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet U.S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 9th day of October 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Peter C. Wold, Alfred Hammersted, John Engen, Clarence Peterson, all of Kratka, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Synnde Austad and T.O. Langie made a business trip to Oklee Monday.

Miss [illegible] Austad left Monday for [illegible] where she will be going to school this winter.

Mr. Wilde made a trip to Oklee Tuesday.

Ole Hegland made a business trip to Thief River Falls Monday.

Miss Lena Langie spent Sunday evening with Ella Hegland.

Miss Joren Hegland left last Friday for Thief River Falls.

Andrew Pederson called at Langie's Tuesday.

C.W. Johnson was a caller at Heglands Sunday.

Miss Hattie Wilde was a Wednesday caller at Langie's.

—Bingo.

Bad Is Sometimes Better.

"Good is a good doctor, but Bad is sometimes a better."—Emerson.

Plants for Desert Regions.

Bottle bushes from Australia, belonging to Callistemon, Metrosideros and allied species are among the shrubs standing the greatest amount of heat with a minimum water supply —splendid plants for desert regions.

Wrote Hymn While at Sea.

"Lead, Kindly Light," one of the most beautiful and inspiring hymns, was written by Doctor Newman, when he was becalmed in an orange boat in the Straits of Bonifacio, in 1833.

All Acted About Same.

"Are you sure he is crazy, doctor?" "You are his wife; you ought to know." "But I've been married twice before, and I thought he acted about the same as the others."—Life.

For a Hard Winter.

During the past hundred years the worst winters have generally followed wet and cold summers, with little sunshine.

Substitute for Rubber.

A preparation of solidified glue, which can be used instead of rubber for many purposes, has been invented by a German scientist.

First Record of Land Sale.

The book of Genesis, twenty-third chapter, contains the first record we have of a sale of land.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Improving One's Good Points.

The art of posing lies in one's ability to acquire it without appearing affected. To make those with whom one comes in contact weary with unnecessary affectation is of course a thing to be deplored. If the individual, however, realizes the importance of helping nature's endowments, she will appear perfectly natural in always striving to look her very best. Learn to know your own good points and take the trouble to cultivate them. You will find that it will pay.—Exchange.

Just Wanted One Look.

Dorothy went to spend a few days with her little cousin, but got homesick before night. Her aunt's house, though really only in the next block, seemed a good way off to Dorothy. She had a good time playing with her little cousin for awhile, then she said to her aunt: "Aunt Mary, if you'll please take me home and let me look at mamma for a minute I'll come right back with you."

Youthful Philosophy.

"My mother is much prettier than your mother," proudly declared Hazel. "No she isn't; she isn't half as pretty as my mamma. I've got the prettiest mother in the whole world!" proclaimed Nellie. Hazel was staggered for a moment and then complacently remarked: "Well, it isn't so much what we has as what we thinks we has that counts, I s'pose."

Camphor Trees Profitable.

The camphor tree is one of the many plant importations from China that promise much in the United States. The trees grow well in hedges 15 feet apart in the South and the average of eight tons of clippings per acre yields on distillation about 200 pounds of camphor. This means a present profit of more than $150.

For a Headache.

A throbbing, pulsating head will often feel relieved on the application of a cold compress. A foot bath, too, will aid, as it draws the blood away from the head! If neither of the above remedies avail, try applying hot and cold cloths alternately to the back of the neck.

Job for Carpenter.

John's father left his watch for John, aged six, to take to the jeweler's to be fixed, as the case would not stay closed and the crystal was broken. When the jeweler asked him what he wanted done John replied: "Put in a new window and shut the door."

The Karat.

The weight used by goldsmiths in gauging the quality of gold apart from the alloy—namely, karat—is derived from that of the seed of an Abyssinian karat-flower, which, being exceedingly uniform in size, were employed in weighing gold and precious stones.

Cheese Mentioned in Bible.

Cheese is mentioned only three times in the Bible and on each occasion under a different name in the Hebrew (Job, 10:10; I Samuel 17:18; II Samuel, 17:29). It is difficult to decide how far these terms correspond with our notion of cheese.

Has Job on His Hands.

"What's Scribson doing?" "He's whipping a poem into shape." "He seems considerably worried." "Yes. It's hard work. He's trying to prevent a sonnet from degenerating into vers libre."—Birmingham Age-Herald

See That Stars Point Upward.

When making or buying an American flag, be sure that one single point of each star is pointing upward. This way alone is correct.—Christian Science Monitor.

"Harvest" Saxon Word.

"Harvest," the word that brings to our minds golden grain, glowing fruit, sunshine, autumn haze and bonfire smoke, was originally a Saxon word, "haerfest," which means "[illegible]."

An Art Aphorism.

Here is an art aphorism from Jean François Millet: "I have been reproached for not observing detail; I see it, but I prefer to construct the synthesis which as an artistic effort is higher and more robust. You reproach me with insensibility to charm; why, I open your eyes to that which you do not perceive, but which is none the less real—the dramatic."

Wedding Custom From France.

The custom of wearing orange blossoms at weddings is of comparatively recent date in this country. It came to us, like most other fashions in dress, from the French, who in their turn derived it from Spain. In the latter country it had long obtained, and is said to have been of Moorish origin.

The Good Fight Not for Today.

A good fight is never for its day alone—it is for many days; and it is not alone for him who bears its utmost stress. No man can live his own life bravely and quietly and not be an energy of social good, virtue proceeding from him to heal some brother's wounded heart.—Exchange.

Think Before You Speak.

When we are tempted to do a mean act, to speak the unkind word, to be grasping and selfish, let us set our imaginations to work and picture next year, next decade. How will our act look then? What shall we think then and wish we had done?—Exchange.

The Flour Beetle.

The so-called weevil is the early form for a species of beetle that breeds in flour or meal, often rendering it unfit for food. It is sometimes called the flour beetle. The only way to keep it out of flour is to keep the flour carefully closed and protected.

What One Most Needs.

If we find but one to whom we can speak out our heart freely, with whom we can walk in love and simplicity without dissimulation, we have no ground to quarrel with the world or God.—R. L. Stevenson.

Brush the Teeth With Apple.

An apple eaten in the evening will cleanse the teeth mechanically and chemically, says the Popular Science Monthly, and if followed by vigorous brushing will protect them from bacteria during the night.

Very New.

A little girl out walking with her mother saw a dog with a license tag on his collar and exclaimed: "Oh, mother, there's a new dog that they haven't taken the tag off of yet."

Happiness.

"When you think you'd be happy if you was let alone," said Uncle Eben, "remember dat even then you'd mebbe be so lonesome you couldn't be happy."

No Hurry.

Bess—"Oh, yes, I know that he is a perfect angel, but there will be plenty of time to talk with them after one gets to heaven."

Not a Good Seller.

"Is this a free translation of Homer you have made?" "Guess it is," gloomily responded the author thereof. "I can't seem to sell it to anybody."

Man's Wealth.

The wealth of a man is the number of things he loves and blesses, which he is loved and blessed by.—Thomas Carlyle.

The Second Stage.

"Sold your car yet?" "No," replied the melancholy motorist. "I passed that stage long ago." "Indeed?" "Yes. I'm trying to give it away now."

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank, like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

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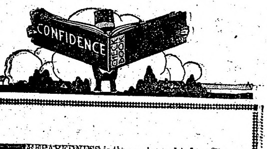


PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

See Only Good in People.

It is a mistake to grow tired of people or their efforts to please. The vast majority of us are trying to do our best. True, some of our number make a brilliant showing, while others do not cause a ripple of comment. But if we are going to get any real satisfaction out of life we cannot stop to weigh people's capabilities or attainments; but should, on the other hand, be grateful for whatever consideration they show us, and only see in them all that is splendid and good.—Exchange.

"Burning Bush" Remarkable Plant.

The "Burning Bush," which is known to botanists as the Dictamnus fraxinella, is regarded as one of the most wonderful plants in the world. This plant is native to western Asia, though it is now found in some gardens of the temperate zone. In connection with the Dictamnus it is rather remarkable that the species is common where the incident of Moses and the Burning Bush is said to have occurred.

Daily Thought.

God is love. Therefore love. Without distinction, without calculation, without procrastination, love. Lavish it upon the poor, where it is very easy; especially upon the rich, who often need it most; most of all upon our equals, where it is very difficult, and for whom perhaps we do least of all.—H. Drummond.

Our Difficult Language.

Apropos of the difficulties that our foreign-born friends experience in learning "United States," a subscriber writes: "A boy born a Dane and raised in a German family came to me and said: 'Will you borrow me your wheelbarrow?' and when he saw me smile he said, 'I mean, can I lend it from you?'"—Outlook.

Kieff Is Picturesque.

The most beautiful city in Russia is said to be, not Petrograd or Moscow, which lack perspective, the one lying flat on the level of the Neva, and the other situated on an insignificant stream, but Kieff, the ancient capital of the Cossacks, which lies on the heights overlooking the rolling Dnieper.

Hopeful.

"Cheer up," says a Georgia philosopher. "High prices are sure to come down some time or other, if only to see the place where you buried what they didn't get."—Atlanta Constitution.

Never to Be Forgotten.

A man may forget home, kindred, friends and almost everything else, but he never forgets the first time he went into a barber shop to get a shave.

The Disturber.

An automobile is most apt to get something wrong with it when the driver gets his tank too full.—St. Paul Pioneer Press.

Daily Thought.

Do not hang your house round with tablets and pictures, but with the beauty of temperance.—Epictetus.

Why Men Are Loved.

Most men are loved merely because they are men and not because of any unusual charm.—Atchison Globe.

Use of Classics Declining.

The use of Greek, Latin and mathematics in the higher education of America is declining. In a few years it will be as rare for a student to know Greek as today it is for him to know Hebrew; and it will not take more than a generation or two for Latin to follow the same course. How long the higher reaches of mathematics—those noble and inviting reaches in which philosophy, poetry and imagination combine to play with the intricates of space and the notations of time—will continue to find extensive educational use is also a question.—The Youth's Companion.

Beginning Early.

Dorothy, who is seven, must have heard some elder lamenting the lost days of youth. After a hasty breakfast, curtailed by a disposition to sleep late of mornings with barely time enough to reach school and studies before the tardy bell, she saw her younger sister and brother skipping off to a long May day's enjoyment in the big yard and exclaimed: "Oh, for the days of five!"

DEFECTIVE PAGE

BIG CROPS IN WESTERN CANADA

Good Yields of Wheat, Splendid Production of Pork, Beef, Mutton and Wool.

The latest reports give an assurance of good grain crops throughout most of Western Canada, where the wheat, oats and barley are now being harvested, about ten days earlier than last year. Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are all "doing their bit" in a noble way towards furnishing food for the allies.

While the total yield of wheat will not be as heavy as in 1915, there are indications that it will be an average crop in most of the districts. A letter received at the St. Paul office of the Canadian Government, from a farmer near Delia, Alberta, says harvest in that district is one month earlier than last year. His wheat crop is estimated at 35 bushels per acre, while some of his neighbors will have more. The average in the district will be about 30 bushels per acre. Now, with the price of wheat in the neighborhood of $2 per bushel, it is safe to say that there will be very few farmers but will be able to bank from forty to fifty dollars per acre after paying all expenses of seeding, harvesting and threshing, as well as taxes. The price of land in this district is from $25 to $30 per acre. What may be said of this district will apply to almost any other in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta. Many farmers have gone to Western Canada from the United States in the past three or four years, who having purchased lands, had the pleasure of completing the payments before they were due. They have made the money out of their crops during the past couple of years, and if they are as successful in the future as in the past they will have put themselves and their families beyond all possibility of lack of money for the rest of their lives. It is not only in wheat that the farmers of Western Canada are making money. Their hogs have brought them wealth, and hogs are easy to raise there—barley is plentiful and grass abundant, and the climate just the kind that hogs glory in. The price is good and likely to remain so for a long time.

A few days since a farmer from Daysland, Alberta, shipped a carload of hogs to the St. Paul market, and got a higher price than was ever before paid on that market. Two million three hundred and seventy-seven thousand two hundred and fifty dollars was received at Winnipeg for Western hogs during the first six months of this year. 181,575 hogs were sold at an average price of $15 per cwt., and had an average weight of 200 pounds each. The raising of hogs is a profitable and continually growing industry of Western Canada, and this class of stock is raised as economically here as anywhere on the North American continent. There is practically no hog disease, and immense quantities of food can be produced cheaply.

It has been told for years that the grasses of Western Canada supply to both beef and milk producers the nutritive properties that go to the development of both branches. The stories that are now being published by dairymen and beef cattle men verify all the predictions that have ever been made regarding the country's importance in the raising of both beef and dairy cattle. The sheep industry is developing rapidly. At a sale at Calgary 151,453 pounds of wool were disposed of at sixty cents a pound. At a sale at Edmonton 60,000 pounds were sold at even better prices than those paid at Calgary. The total clip this season will probably approximate two million pounds. Many reports are to hand showing from six to eight pounds per fleece. 35 carloads were sent to the Toronto market alone.—Advertisement.

He Could Draw.

Redd—What's he doing now?"

Greene—He's a draftsman in an automobile factory, and, believe me, he can draw some.

"Really? What horse power?"

YOU MAY TRY CUTICURA FREE

That's the Rule—Free Samples to Anyone Anywhere.

We have so much confidence in the wonderful soothing and healing properties of Cuticura Ointment for all skin troubles supplemented by hot baths with Cuticura Soap that we are ready to send samples on request. They are ideal for the toilet.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

At the Theater.

Markey—Oh, look. We don't need to stay and see the last act.

Oswal (remembering that five bucks)—Huh?

Markey—It says right here in the program in the list of scenes: "Act 4—Same as Act 1."

Explained.

"That music isn't in unison."

"Well, it's a four-piece orchestra, isn't it?"—Sun Dial.

When Your Eyes Need Care
Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting—Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book.
MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

WILSON REJECTS PEACE PROPOSALS OFFERED BY POPE

WILL NOT DEAL WITH RULERS RESPONSIBLE FOR BLOOD OF INNOCENT WOMEN AND CHILDREN AS WELL AS SOLDIERS.

PEACE MUST BE BASED ON FAITH OF ALL PEOPLES

Cannot Take Word of German Rulers as Guarantee of Anything That Is to Endure Without Evidence of Will and Purpose of German People.

Washington, Aug. 30. — President Wilson has rejected the Pope's peace proposals. In a note dispatched and made public here the President says that every heart not blinded and hardened by the terrible war must be touched by the moving appeal of His Holiness, it would be folly to take the path of peace he points out if it does not in fact lead to the goal he proposes.

To deal with such a power as the present ruler of Germany upon Pope Benedict's plan, declares the President, would involve a recuperation of the strength and renewal of the world domination of that power, now balked but not defeated after sweeping a continent with blood of innocent women and children and the helpless poor as well as of soldiers.

Permanent peace must be based upon the faith of all the peoples and upon justice and fairness and the common rights of mankind, he adds.

Complete Text of Note.

The complete text of the not follows:

"To His Holiness, Benedictus XV, Pope:

"In acknowledgement of the communication of Your Holiness to the belligerent peoples, dated August 1, 1917, the President of the United States requests me to transmit the following reply:

"Every heart that has not been blinded and hardened by this terrible war must be touched by this moving appeal of His Holiness, the Pope, must feel the dignity and force of the humane and generous motives which prompted it, and must fervently wish that we might take the path of peace he so persuasively points out. But it would be folly to take it, if it does not in fact lead to the goal he proposes. Our response must be based upon the stern facts and upon nothing else. It is not a mere cessation of arms he desires; it is a stable and enduring peace. This agony must not be gone through with again, and it must be a matter of very sober judgment that will insure us against it.

"His Holiness in substance proposes that we return to the status quo ante bellum and that then there be a general condonation, disarmament, and a concert of nations based upon an acceptance of the principle of arbitration; that by a similar concert freedom of the seas be established; and that the territorial claims of France and Italy, the perplexing problems of the Balkan states, and the restitution of Poland be left to such conciliatory adjustments as may be possible in the new temper of such a peace, due regard being paid to the aspirations of the peoples whose political fortunes and affiliations will be involved.

Free Peoples Menaced.

"It is manifest that no part of this program can be successfully carried out unless the restitution of the status quo ante bellum furnishes a firm and satisfactory basis for it. The object of this war is to deliver the free peoples of the world from the menace and the actual power of a vast military establishment controlled by an irresponsible government, which, having secretly planned to dominate the world, proceeded to carry the plan out without regard either to the sacred obligations of treaty or the long established practices and long cherished principles of international action and honor; which chose its own time for the war; delivered its blow fiercely and suddenly; stopped at no barrier, either law or mercy; swept a whole continent within the tide of blood—not the blood of soldiers only, but the blood of innocent women and children also, and of the helpless poor; and now stands balked, but not defeated, the enemy of four-fifths of the world. This power is not the German people. It is the ruthless master of the German people. It is no business of ours how that great people came under its control or submitted with temporary zest to the domination of its purpose; but it is our business to see to it that the history of the rest of the world is no longer left to its handling.

No Peace on Status Quo.

"To deal with such a power by way of peace upon the plan proposed by His Holiness, the Pope, would, so far as we can see, involve a recuperation of its strength and a renewal of its policy; would make it necessary to create a permanent hostile combination of nations against the German people, who are its instruments; and would result in abandoning the new-born Russia to the intrigue, the manifold subtle interference, and the certain counter-resolution which would be attempted by all the malign influences to which the German government has of late accustomed the world. Can peace be based upon a restitution of its power or upon any word of honor it could pledge in a treaty of settlement and accommodation?

"Responsible statesmen must now everywhere see, if they never saw before, that no peace can rest securely upon political or economic restrictions meant to benefit some nations and cripple or embarrass others, upon vindicative action of any sort, or any kind of revenge or deliberate injury.

"The American people have suffered intolerable wrongs at the hands of the Imperial German government, but they desire no reprisal upon the German people, who have themselves suffered all things in this war, which they did not choose. They believe that peace should rest upon the rights of peoples, not the rights of governments—the rights of peoples great or small, weak or powerful—their equal right to freedom and security and self-government and to a participation upon fair terms in the economic opportunities of the world—the German people of course included, if they will accept equality and not seek domination.

"The test, therefore, in every plan of peace is this: Is it based upon the faith of all peoples involved or merely upon the word of an ambitious and intriguing government, on the one hand, and of a group of free peoples on the other? This is a test which goes to the root of the matter; and it is the test which must be applied.

U. S. Aims Known to World.

"The purposes of the United States in this war are known to the whole world—to every people to whom the truth has been permitted to come. They do not need to be stated again. We seek no material advantage of any kind. We believe that the intolerable wrongs done in this war by the furious and brutal power of the Imperial German government ought to be repaired, but not at the expense of the sovereignty of any people—rather a vindication of the sovereignty both of those that are weak and of those that are strong. Punitive damages, the dismemberment of empires, the establishment of selfish and exclusive economic leagues we deem expedient and in the end worse than futile, no proper basis for a peace of any kind, least of all for an enduring peace. That must be based upon justice and fairness and the common rights of mankind.

"We cannot take the word of the present rulers of Germany as a guarantee of anything that is to endure, unless explicitly supported by such conclusive evidence of the will and purpose of the German people themselves as the other peoples of the world would be justified in accepting. Without such guarantees treaties of settlement, agreements for disarmament, covenants to set up arbitration in the place of force, territorial adjustments, reconstitutions of small nations, if made with the German government, no man, no nation could now depend on. We must wait some new evidence of the purposes of the great peoples of the Central Powers. God grant it may be given soon and in a way to restore the confidence of all peoples everywhere in the faith of nations and the possibility of a covenanted peace.

(Signed) "ROBERT LANSING,
"Secretary of State of the United States of America."

DECIDE ON PRICE FOR STEEL

Cost-Plus-Profit Basis Is Plan to Be Used.

Washington, Aug. 30.—Steel prices will be fixed by the War Industries board on a cost-plus-profit basis, it is learned. President Wilson has been given the figures prepared by the Federal Trade commission and has turned them over to the war board for use in fixing contract prices.

While the war boards does not have final legal jurisdiction in fixing prices for the government, it was learned that the President had communicated to the Secretaries of War and Navy his wish that whatever figure the board may agree upon shall be binding upon those executives.

17 Villistas To Prison For Raid.

Deming, N. M., Aug. 30.—Seventeen Villistas captured by the Pershing punitive expedition in Mexico, were to be confined to the state penitentiary at Santa Fe today to serve sentences ranging from 17 to 80 years. The Mexicans, who were accused of participation in the Villa raid on Columbus, N. M., a year and a half ago, pleaded guilty to second degree murder before District Judge Raymond R. Ryan. Guadelupe Chavez, another member of the band, pleaded not guilty and will be tried before the fall term of court.

Canadian Wheat Safe From Frost.

Calgary, Aug. 30.—Seventy-five percent of the wheat around Medicine Hat, Bassano, Bow Island, Lomond, Lethbridge, Nobleford, Raymond, Magrath and Carmangay is in stack and by the end of the present week the whole crop south of the main line of the Canadian Pacific railway to the international boundary will be safe from any serious damage by frost. This is more than two weeks earlier than last year. Threshing will be in full swing by September 10.

Veterans Give War Ambulance.

New York, Aug. 30.—Veterans of the Foreign Wars of the United States, at their eighteenth annual convention here, presented a fully equipped ambulance to the government. At the session it was announced that 7,200 members had been added to the roll during the year, and that the organization had been divided into 93 posts. A resolution making eligible for membership American sailors and foreign soldiers the moment they land on foreign soil went over.

GOVERNMENT SETS $2.20 PER BUSHEL PRICE FOR WHEAT

PRESIDENT NAMES FIGURES AS APPLYING TO 1917 CROP ON RECOMMENDATION OF PRICE COMMITTEE.

14-OUNCE LOAF OF BREAD FOR 5 CENTS PREDICTED

Basis of Price to Be No. 1 Northern Spring Wheat Delivered at Chicago —Board Comes to Agreement by Compromise After Long Deadlock.

Washington, Sept. 1.—A price of $2.20 a bushel has been fixed for the 1917 crop of wheat by President Wilson last night on the recommendation of the wheat price committee headed by Dr. H. A. Garfield. The basis will be No. 1 Northern spring wheat delivered at Chicago.

The committee finally agreed after several days of voting. At one time it looked as if it would be unable to come to a conclusion, but a compromise was reached and the last vote was unanimous.

Representatives of the producers began by voting for a price of $2.50 and labor's representatives for $1.84. The two extremes eventually narrowed down until the votes were only a few cents apart and most of the voting showed only a slight difference. Both factions appeared uncompromising at the start.

Differentials Announced.

On the basis of $2.20 at Chicago the food administration worked out differentials for the various grades and classes and for the several terminals.

In a statement accompanying the announcement of the price, President Wilson declares it is the hope of the food administration, and his own as well, that the fixing of a price will stabilize the market and keep prices within moderate bounds for all transactions during the current year.

Prices to Be Kept Down.

The prices of flour and bread, too, the President declares, will be kept down.

The committee in its report to the President gave as its three chief considerations that entered into its deliberations the following:

The fact that the United States is at war, the need of encouraging the producer and the necessity of reducing the cost of living to the consumer.

All members agreed in their discussions that the price fixed will permit of a 14-ounce loaf of bread for 5 cents, allowing a fair profit both to the flour manufacturers and the baker.

Price Differentials.

The price differentials worked out by the food administration are:

No. 1 dark hard winter, $2.24.
No. 1 hard winter basic, $2.20
No. 1 red winter basic, $2.20.
No. 1 yellow hard winter, $2.16.
No. 1 soft red winter, $2.18.
No. 1 dark northern spring, $2.24.
No. 1 red spring, $2.18.
No. 1 humpback, $2.10.
No. 1 amber Durum, $2.24.
No. 1 Durum basic, $2.20.
No. 1 Red Durum, $2.13.
No. 1 red Walla, $2.13.
No. 1 hard white basic, $2.20.
No. 1 soft white, $2.18.
No. 1 white club, $2.16.

Relative market basis:

Chicago, Galveston, New Orleans, basic; Kansas City and Omaha, 5 cents less than basic; Duluth and Minneapolis, 3 cents less; St. Louis, 2 cents less; New York, 10 cents more than basic; Baltimore and Philadelpia, 9 cents more; Buffalo, 5 cents more.

FARMERS HELD NOT EXEMPT

No Class of Workers to Be Excused from Draft, Wilson Says.

Washington, Aug. 31.—There will be no exemption of farmers as a class from the draft, President Wilson has just stated emphatically, in replying to a letter addressed to him by Representative Jouetts House of Kansas.

"I feel that a class exemption would lead to many difficulties and to many heartburnings, much as I should personally like to see all genuine farmers left at their indispensable labors," the president states.

Surplus of Spuds in South Dakota.

Pierre, S. D., Sept. 1.—Reports being gathered by the state market commissioner from the managers of farmers elevators over the state indicate that South Dakota will have a good surplus of potatoes for shipment this fall. The estimates vary with localities, with an occasional report of shortage, but the surplus will be many thousands of bushels.

Great Airplane Comes From Italy.

Washington, Aug. 31.—The largest and most powerful airplane in the world is the description of the Caproni machine sent from Italy to this country with the Italian aviation mission, which has just arrived in Washington. The great airplane reached Washington ahead of the mission and has been set up at Langley field, Newport News, Va., where it will be demonstrated for American experts. It is probable that duplicates later will be manufactured in this country for use by the Allied nations against Germany.

GERMAN WOMEN MAY REVOLT

LIKELY TO HAVE MUCH TO DO WITH BANISHMENT OF KAISER.

Suffering Has Made Them Begin to Sulk at Continuance of War—Coming Winter to Be Worst of All.

Washington, Sept. 1.—Germany's women are likely to have much to do in remolding Teuton peace opinion. Suffering from short rations, torn with sorrow over their losses, they are beginning to sulk at continuance of the war. This spirit, coupled with a general war weariness and a stirring desire for governmental liberalism, are elements upon which authorities here count largely in beliefs that peace is not far distant.

State department advices indicate that the coming winter will be the worst Germany has experienced since the great struggle started. Some crops are short. Fats are scarce. Smaller rations are in force.

Kaiser Expecting Trouble.

The kaiser himself begins to see the signs of trouble, for he has ordered the newspapers not to print his name so much. Hence the German people are no longer fed on fulsome praise of a leader whose authority is being assailed.

One evidence of food shortage is that prisoners, always scantily fed, are now on even lower rations. Turnips and beet soups, sometimes flavored nettles, with now and then a potato, constitute the bulk of their diet. To make their lot worse, Germany is forcing them to work on the west front, frequently in direct line of fire.

All this is found in official reports showing that a revolution may be nearer than surface indications show.

AIRPLANES TO SPREAD WILSON NOTE TO TEUTONS

President's Reply to Pope's Proposal to Reach German People by Allied Airships.

Washington, Sept. 1. —President Wilson's reply to the Pope will be spread over Germany by aeroplanes, if there is any tendency on the part of the German press to change its meaning.

The President is determined on this. He wants his message to reach the German people. He wants them to read and know for themselves that the United States is warring not upon them but upon imperialism. He will not have it presented in garbled form.

Airplanes have raided West Phalia. They have approached close to Berlin. It is now considered practical that the President's note may be showered on the Wilhelmstrasse itself and in every large center of German population. More important than all, it can be scattered among the agrarians who so far have been the most fertile soil of German discontent.

FRICTION SEEN BETWEEN TEUTON HIGH COMMANDS

Von Hindenburg Refuses Austrian Request for Troops to Aid in Stopping Italian Advance.

Rome, Sept. 1.—Friction has arisen between the German and Austrian high commands, according to the Idea Nazionale. The newspaper says that the Vienna government urgently requested immediate German re-enforcement to fill the gaps in the Austrian lines and stem the Italian advance on Trieste and northward from the Bainsizza plateau, but that Field Marshal von Hindenburg replied he could not spare troops for this purpose. It is reported that a lively controversy between the two high commands ensued.

NEXT LIBERTY LOAN OCT. 1

Amount and Other Details to Be Announced Soon.

Washington, Sept. 1.—The opening of the next Liberty Loan campaign has been set tentatively for October 1. Subscription books will close November 1 unless the program is altered. The amount, interest rate, denominations and other details will be announced after Congress disposes of the pending bond bill.

Indications are that the next offering will approximate $3,000,000,000. Whether it will be advertised by the government through paid newspaper space is under consideration.

AIRPLANE TIMBER BURNING

Forest Fires In Northwest Held Due to Incendiarism.

Washington, Aug. 30.—With forest fires, reported due to incendiarism, threatening valuable timber in the Pacific Northwest, intended to furnish airplane stock for the fighting forces of the United States and its allies, the forest service has suspended some of its operations to concentrate all available forces in fighting the flames.

Montana Lands at $2 Per Acre.

Billings, Mont., Aug. 31.—A number of farms, some of them slightly cultivated, are to be offered at prices ranging from $2 upwards, at a government land sale of tracts in the former Crow Indian reservation, to be held here Sept. 4. About 40,000 acres is to be offered and some of it is among the best agricultural land in the state. Mineral rights will be reserved to the United States, but all surface rights will go to the purchaser. All lands will be disposed of by public auction and no bids by mail are to be accepted.

PAINS SHARP AND STABBING

Woman Thought She Would Die. Cured by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Ogdensburg, Wis.—"I suffered from female troubles which caused piercing pains like a knife through my back and side. I finally lost all my strength so I had to go to bed. The doctor advised an operation but I would not listen to it. I thought of what I had read about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and tried it. The first bottle brought great relief and six bottles have entirely cured me. All women who have female trouble of any kind should try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound."—Mrs. ETTA DORION, Ogdensburg, Wis.

Physicians undoubtedly did their best, battled with this case steadily and could do no more, but often the most scientific treatment is surpassed by the medicinal properties of the good old fashioned roots and herbs contained in Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

If any complication exists it pays to write the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for special free advice.

TOO MUCH FOR LION TAMER

When It Came to the Question of Was He Afraid He Was Willing to Admit That He Was.

The proprietor of a wild beast show traveling the eastern counties of England recently made an offer of a silver medal to any local barber with sufficient courage to shave the tamer in the lion's den.

A knight of the razor, yearning for fame and glory, accepted the challenge and amid a chorus of cheers from the crowd entered the cage.

Although the lion betrayed very little interest in the proceedings, the barber was obviously nervous, and, having lathered his man, made several nervous dabs at one cheek with the razor, keeping a weather eye on the wild beast.

"Hold hard!" yelled the tamer at last, as he felt a fearful gash. "It's too risky!"

"I—I—I ain't afraid!" stammered the shaking tonsorial artist. "There ain't a lion living can scare me."

"Course you ain't afraid!" bellowed the tamer, as he wiped his wounded face. "Anybody can see you ain't. It's me who's afraid! I—I—I'm afraid of the barber!"

The German Way.

"The Germans, with their talk about exacting a war indemnity from their French and Belgian aggressors, reminds me of Smythe."

The speaker was Maj. Spender Clay, the son-in-law of Baron William Waldorf Astor, who recently spent some time in New York as a member of the English mission. Maj. Spender Clay continued:

"Smythe, you know, had a cow that was a great nuisance. One day the cow got into Jones' garden and ate all his grass. Jones asked Smythe what he was going to do about it. And what do you suppose Smythe did?"

Maj. Spender Clay laughed grimly.

"He sent Jones a bill," he said, "for using his cow as a lawn mower."

Described.

"What is a practical joke?"

"A fool's attempt to make a fool out of the other fellow."—Detroit Free Press.

Mental Hooverism.

"Reading anything of a substantial nature these days?" "No; I am conserving all food reflection."

The man who has never loved but once may have experienced a good deal.

Coffee Drinkers
who are
RUN DOWN
usually
PICK UP
after they change to the delicious, pure food-drink—
POSTUM
"There's a Reason"

WOMEN! IT'S CHEAP! USE LEMON JUICE TO MAKE BEAUTY LOTION

In all weathers the skin and complexion can be kept wonderfully clear soft and white by the use of this inexpensive lemon lotion which any girl or woman can easily prepare.

The juice of two fresh lemons strained into a bottle containing three ounces of orchard white makes a whole quarter pint of the most remarkable lemon skin beautifier at about the cost one must pay for a small jar of the ordinary cold creams. Care should be taken to strain the lemon juice through a fine cloth so no lemon pulp gets in, then this lotion will keep fresh for months. Every woman knows that lemon juice is used to bleach and remove such blemishes as freckles, sallowness and tan, and is the ideal skin softener, smoothener and beautifier.

Just try it! Get three ounces of orchard white at any pharmacy and two lemons from the grocer and make up a quarter pint of this sweetly fragrant lemon lotion. It naturally should help to soften, freshen, bleach and bring out the roses and hidden beauty of any skin. Those who will make it a habit to gently massage this lotion into the face, neck, arms and hands once or twice daily may be repaid with a skin that is flexible and young looking and a peach-like complexion. Adv.

Rough Going.

A youth who had accomplished considerable glory in football but little in his studies, was dropped from one preparatory school and immediately invited to another. He had been there about a week when he was approached by a member of the faculty.

"Well," said the professor, "how do you find it here?"

"Pretty fair," answered the boy.

"That's good. Find it smooth going, eh?"

The youth meditated a moment. "Well, I shouldn't like to say that, exactly," he replied. "The field's sort of rough yet in places, sir."—Exchange.

YES! LIFT A CORN OFF WITHOUT PAIN!

Cincinnati man tells how to dry up a corn or callus so it lifts off with fingers.

You corn-pestered men and women need suffer no longer. Wear the shoes that nearly killed you before, says this Cincinnati authority, because a few drops of freezone applied directly on a tender, aching corn or callus, stops soreness at once and soon the corn or hardened callus loosens so it can be lifted off, root and all, without pain.

A small bottle of freezone costs very little at any drug store, but will positively take off every hard or soft corn or callus. This should be tried, as it is inexpensive and is said not to irritate the surrounding skin.

If your druggist hasn't any freezone tell him to get a small bottle for you from his wholesale drug house.—adv.

Had Made Good Use of Time.

The Anzac read the advertisement on the door, and strolled in.

"I want ter speak ter a pal o' mine," he said.

"Ah yes. Be seated, my good sir."

Then in a dreamy voice the medium began to ring up the Beyond.

"I am in touch with the person you want," he said at last. "He tells me that he has made a lot of friends. Already he has met Cromwell, Shakespeare, Queen Elizabeth, Henry Irving, Mark Twain, Balzac, and a score of others."

"Gee!" muttered the Australian. "Jim allus was a hustler. 'E ain't bin dead an hour yet!"—London Tit-Bits.

EAT
SKINNER'S
THE BEST
MACARONI
MY SIGNATURE
Paul F. Skinner
ON EVERY PACKAGE
SKINNER'S MACARONI

University of Notre Dame
NOTRE DAME, INDIANA
Offers Complete Course in Agriculture
Full courses also in Letters, Journalism, Library Science, Chemistry, Pharmacy, Medicine, Architecture, Commerce and Law.

LOW BREAD COST IS NOT PROBABLE; TEN CENT LOAF IS SEEN

HOPE FOR DROP IN PRICE VANISHES WHEN HOOVER ANNOUNCES 16-OUNCE LOAF FOR 10 CENTS.

PRICE OF FAMILY FLOUR SHOULD SEE REDUCTION

Present Price of Wheat Should Mean Flour at Least Two or Three Dollars Per Barrel Cheaper—May Be Month Before Price Program Is Ready.

Washington, Sept. 1.—Prospects of an early and radical drop in bread prices apparently vanished when Herbert Hoover, the food administrator, announced that the best the public may expect is a 16-ounce loaf for ten cents or possibly eight cents. The 16-ounce loaf is possible, Mr. Hoover said, only if the bakers, retailers and consumers unite to eliminate wasteful distribution methods and co-operate to obtain a standardized loaf.

Flour Price Should be Reduced.

The price of family flour, he said, should be reduced at the present price of wheat two or three dollars a barrel, at least. Bakers' flour, however, will sell little cheaper than at present.

C. I. Corby, who is serving for the bakers of the country as a voluntary aid to Mr. Hoover, said that a 16-ounce loaf for 10 cents would represent a slight reduction in present prices. Standardization, he said, would be hard to bring about, since varying costs in ingredients that go into bread have made it necessary to increase or reduce the size of the loaf.

Price Reduction Delayed.

No move will be made toward price reduction, Mr. Corby said, until the food administration has announced its plans for dealing with the baking industry. It may be a month before the program is ready, it was learned.

"The bakers have been and are holding themselves in readiness," said Mr. Corby, "to effect the conservation of wheat. They have been co-operating with Mr. Hoover and have supplied data and facts to assist the food administration in perfecting its plans relative to bread.

"The bakers respectfully request the public to disregard the many ridiculous statements about bread, emanating from unreliable sources, and ask that they await the announcement of the President relative to the nation's plans for bread production."

PLANS ARE REVIVED FOR CREATION OF WAR BOARD

Republican Members of House Expect to Renew Fight for Expenditures Committee.

Washington, Sept. 3.—Coincident with the voting of a favorable report by the ways and means committee on the $11,538,945,460 war bond and certificate bill in about the form Secretary McAdoo wrote it, Republican leaders in the House announced they would renew their fight for the creation of a congressional war expenditures committee.

An effort had been made in drafting the amendment to meet the objection of President Wilson that a similar provision proposed during the food control bill debate would embarrass him in the conduct of the war.

ADJUTANT GENERAL QUITS

Capt. Rhinow Succeeds Fred B. Wood in Position.

St. Paul, Sept. 3.—The resignation of Adjutant General Fred B. Wood and the appointment of Capt. Walter F. Rhinow, to the office, both announced late yesterday by Governor Burnquist, are expected to result in clearing up conditions in that state department which has been involved for several months.

Although the resignation of General Wood was attributed to heavy demands made upon him by organization of the state draft machinery, now declared to be operating satisfactorily, it followed a long series of entanglements.

Shipyards Strike Is Called.

Seattle, Wash., Sept. 1.—A strike of more than 12,000 workers in Seattle shipyards and plants engaged in fabricating shipbuilding material to enforce demands for a general increase in wages was set for next Wednesday by officers of the 15 affiliated unions of the Seattle Metal Trades Council executive session.

Nine Locomotives Is Daily Output.

Philadelphia, Sept. 1.—Nine locomotives a day is the new record of manufacture achieved by the Baldwin Locomotive works. The company is devoting the entire capacity of its engine building plants to turning out locomotives of the larger type, most of them for war use. Twenty-five thousand men are employed. All locomotive building records have been broken by the achievements of the past few weeks. Only two years ago the concern pointed with pride to its record of 30 locomotives a month.

The State In Brief

Three thousand people gathered in Le Sueur in a loyalty meeting that was held in Stewart park. Daniel M. Lawler of St. Paul was the principal speaker on the program.

G. M. Ganzet, with two deputy nursery inspectors employed by the government, were in Deerwood and looked over all the white pine in the state for white pine blister rust. This disease has attacked the forests in the eastern part of the state, and an effort will be made to check it.

Recommendation that the hearing, before the Ethics committee of the Minnesota Bar association, of Albert Pfaender, city attorney of New Ulm, suspended by the State Public Safety commission for his participation in the anti-war meeting there, be a public hearing, is contained in a resolution passed by the bar association board of governors.

Head of the lakes grain elevators are "down to bin bottoms." Only a little more than 1 per cent of their storage space is occupied, and unless receipts hurry, with the dribbling shipments made recently, the whole supply will be wiped out. This is the first season, it is said, that the great elevator stocks have been so low at this date.

A campaign against the sale of bad eggs in Minnesota recently inaugurated by the State Dairy and Food department was made public following the first arrest under the state law prohibiting sales of decomposed eggs. Sam Olander, a merchant at Triumph, arraigned on that charge, paid $50 fine in justice court, according to a report to the department.

The Walker school board voted $11,000 tax levy for this year.

Eight thousand people crowded the streets of Crookston to give a farewell to Company I before entraining for Deming, N. Mex.

A. M. Smith is the new supervisor of agriculture for the schools of Koochiching county for the ensuing year. He will make his headquarters at Big Falls and is now on the job familiarizing himself with his new duties. Mr. Smith taught in the associated schools at Baudette last year.

Wheat threshing commenced as early as Aug. 20 in Kittson county, and already yields of 35 bushels of No. 1 northern have been reported. The Hallock elevators are working night and day taking in the new crop, and they all report the finest average quality ever marketed here.

The members of the Crookston Congregational church accepted Rev. Paul Albert's resignation, and expressed regret at their having to do so. Rev. Mr. Albert was given a leave of absence three months ago to attend the officers' training camp, where he received an appointment as second lieutenant.

Mrs. Garfield H. Rustad is at the Moorhead hospital with serious cuts and bruises and Mrs. Oscar Rustad is confined to her home with minor injuries as a result of an accident Friday night, when a Ford touring car, driven by Ralph Gibson of Mapleton, knocked the two women down and ran over them here.

The farmers of the town of Frohn have started a plan to solve the stock feed problem this winter. In a few days they will have a meeting to discuss pooling interests in the purchase of feed. Each farmer will report how much he will need for the winter, and feed for each farmer will be purchased in bulk and apportioned.

Delegates to the National Association of State Game and Fish Commissioners in convention at St. Paul, had an off day during their convention. They left at 1 p. m. in chartered cars, as the guests of the Minnesota Game Protective league, for a trip to Minneapolis, Lake Minnetonka and the State Game farm, ending the trip at the LaFayette club, where dinner was served.

With a shortage of farm labor in the vicinity of Ada, a number of business men of that city have pledged themselves to go out and work in the fields if necessary.

The Second Minnesota field artillery and the Fourth Minnesota infantry, the state's two new military units recently recruited, will be inspected within the next few days to determine whether they are to be accepted into Federal service, according to advices received from the Militia bureau at Washington.

Doren, 16-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Johnstone, Joliet, Ill., is confined to his room at the home of an aunt, Mrs. J. A. Fairburn, near Sartell. The young lad accidentally shot himself in the leg with a rifle. An X-ray examination showed that several bones were broken.

Orders from the War department designating Colonel Joseph D. Leitch, former lieutenant colonel of the Fortieth infantry, as commanding officer of the second reserve officers' training camp at Fort Snelling have been received, according to General William H. Sage.

Minnesota Knights of Pythias, under the direction of the Pythian War Relief council, have begun the raising of approximately $8,000, from the nearly 8,000 members of the order, on the basis of $1 a member, as this state's apportionment of the $500,000 war relief fund to be given by Pythians. The Minnesota fund, it is hoped, will be raised within sixty days.

Granville Gutterson, 20-year-old St. Paul athlete, was seriously injured when he dived from a diving board in Loon lake, near Lake Crystal, striking his head on the bottom in three feet of water.

MINES OF STATE ARE UNDER PROBE

VISITING STATE-OWNED PROPERTY TO SEE THAT PROPER REVENUES ARE DERIVED.

PREUS RECEIVES MUCH MAIL

Auditor's Office Overwhelmed With Inquiries Regarding State Land at $5 Per Acre Advertised in Southern Papers.

St. Paul.

James R. Finlay, an engineer in the Federal bureau of mines, arrived in St. Paul to confer witht State Auditor Preus regarding an investigation of state-owned mines to determine whether they are being properly operated and maximum royalties are being paid the state for ore removed. He left soon afterward with F. A. Wildes, state superintendent of mines, for Bemidji to begin the inquiry.

* * *

Swamped With Mail.

An erroneous announcement in many Eastern and Southern newspapers that Minnesota is offering state lands, partially cleared and improved, with a modest cabin on each 40-acre tract at $5 an acre under a 15-year deferred payment plan to attract settlers, late yesterday threatened to make the mail received at the office of State Auditor Preus heavier than that from the famous Minneapolis silk skirt chain letter fraud exposed recently by postoffice authorities.

Inquiries came from Pennsylvania, Ohio, Texas and other distant states and the majority contained the clipping from some newspaper of the erroneous announcement under a Minneapolis date line that Minnesota had adopted the extremely liberal offer to quickly settle its 40-acre tracts of fine farm land. J. F. Gould, superintendent of the land sales bureau, and a force of stenographers began an attempt to answer the replies to the free advertising, although the latter came faster.

"Unfortunately," said Auditor Preus, "these correspondents must be disappointed. The Legislature in providing for the administration of Amendment No. 1, providing for a limited amount of clearing on state land in advance of settlement, did not authorize the erection of the cabins which seem to appeal to the imagination of so many people."

The auditor explained also that $5 an acre is the minimum price for Minnesota land and there is little for sale at that figure.

* * *

Heavy Sales of Bottled Goods.

Heavy sales of "bottled goods"—liquor sold and carried away after nightfall—at the few saloons in the otherwise dry region covering many miles in Southern Minnesota and the employment of eight bartenders in one of the saloons which pays $8,000 license fee, were outstanding findings in a report received by the Minnesota Public Safety Commission from the special commission which investigated conditions in Martin and Pipestone counties after complaints were made by citizens in that section.

The report was placed on file, but probably will claim the commission's attention later.

The investigating commission was made up of Judge T. D. O'Brien of St. Paul, E. G. Hall of the State Federation of Labor and Senator E. P. Peterson of Litchfield, who recently conducted a similar inquiry at International Falls at the direction of the war board.

The saloonkeepers of this territory insist that they are complying with the laws and that they are not to blame for the increased sales due to other territories being dry, the investigators reported.

* * *

To Discuss School Plans.

Superintendent of Schools Hartwell has announced the program for the Teachers' Institute; at the Central high school auditorium.

The public is invited to hear Mr. Hartwell discuss plans for the school year. Special invitations to have representatives at the meeting were extended to the various civic organizations and parent-teachers' societies.

The sessions will continue to September 11.

* * *

Quane to Artillery.

Transfer of Major Oliver J. Quane, St. Peter, from the Second Minnesota infantry to the newly organized Second Minnesota field artillery proposed to end discord in the infantry regiment because of differences between Colonel W. T. Mollison, Faribault, and the major, probably will be effected within a few days, Governor Burnquist said.

* * *

Patrick J. Ryan and Ambrose Tighe, St. Paul attorneys, will represent the state in getting evidence before the commissioner to be appointed to hear testimony on charges of disloyalty which resulted in the recent suspension from office of Mayor A. L. Fritsche, City Attorney Albert Pfaender, both of New Ulm, and Auditor Louis Vogel of Brown county, following their participation in the New Ulm protest meeting. Governor Burnquist made the announcement and indicated that the commissioner will be appointed soon.

Sarcastic Beggar.

The lady of the house shut her lips tightly when she saw who had rung the bell.

"No," she said, "you were here in January. I never give to a beggar twice. I know he is underserving of help."

"I wouldn't 'ave called, mum," said the tramp, seeing that he need expect nothing more from that house, "only I 'oped you might 'ave one of them little 'omemade cakes, left like you gave me at that time. I want to enlist, but I'm jest a stone too light, and one of your little cakes would have put me right."—London Tit-Bits.

Advice.

"If you have anything good to say, say it," said Robert Melz. "But if it's something mean and bad, why then say something else."

Men have a right to bet if they choose, but they should be careful how they choose.

Men are usually embarrassed when they propose—either financially or otherwise.

Getting Old Too Fast?

Late in life the body shows signs of wear and often the kidneys weaken first. The back is lame, bent and achy, and the kidney action distressing. This makes people feel older than they are. Don't wait for dropsy, gravel, hardening of the arteries or Bright's disease. Use a mild kidney stimulant. Try Doan's Kidney Pills. Thousands of elderly folks recommend them.

A Minnesota Case

Mrs. H. C. Hewett, 216 First Ave., Anoka, Minn., says: "I was all run down and felt worn out. I couldn't do my housework and my back ached after the least exertion. I had dizzy spells and was nervous and restless. The first box of Doan's Kidney Pills made a great improvement and continued use fixed me up all right."

Every Picture Tells a Story

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Feed the Fighters! Win the War!!

Harvest the Crops—Save the Yields

On the battle fields of France and Flanders, the United States boys and the Canadian boys are fighting side by side to win for the World the freedom that Prussianism would destroy. While doing this they must be fed and every ounce of muscle that can be requisitioned must go into use to save this year's crop. A short harvest period requires the combined forces of the two countries in team work, such as the soldier boys in France and Flanders are demonstrating.

The Combined Fighters in France and Flanders and the Combined Harvesters in America WILL Bring the Allied Victory Nearer.

A reciprocal arrangement for the use of farm workers has been perfected between the Department of the Interior of Canada and the Departments of Labor and Agriculture of the United States, under which it is proposed to permit the harvesters that are now engaged in the wheat fields of Oklahoma, Kansas, Iowa, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Minnesota and Wisconsin to move over into Canada, with the privilege of later returning to the United States, when the crops in the United States have been conserved, and help to save the enormous crops in Canada which by that time will be ready for harvesting.

HELP YOUR CANADIAN NEIGHBOURS WHEN YOUR OWN CROP IS HARVESTED!!!

Canada Wants 40,000 Harvest Hands to Take Care of Its 13,000,000 ACRE WHEAT FIELD.

One cent a mile railway fare from the International boundary line to destination and the same rate returning to the International Boundary.

High Wages, Good Board, Comfortable Lodgings.

An Identification Card issued at the boundary by a Canadian Immigration Officer will guarantee no trouble in returning to the United States.

AS SOON AS YOUR OWN HARVEST IS SAVED, move northward and assist your Canadian neighbour in harvesting his; in this way do your bit in helping "Win the War". For particulars as to routes, identification cards and place where employment may be had, apply to Superintendent of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent.

CHARGED TRACE UP TO PAT

Finnegan Probably Right When He Put Forward Thompson as Meanest of All Mean Men.

This one was told to Sam Bowers, the art salesman, by John Finnegan, train caller at the Union station at Sioux City, Ia.:

"Talkin' about mean men," said Finnegan, "one time I knew a man by the name of Pat O'Toole, who worked for a farmer, a few miles out from here, by the name of Thompson.

"Well, one night O'Toole wint out to the barn an' he found the farmer hangin' by the neck from a beam by a buggy trace an' he cut him down an' run four miles for a doctor, an' the doctor come an' the farmer got well, an' he said he'd never do it again.

"Well, at the end of the month, after the farmer had paid O'Toole his wages, Pat discovered that he was $3 short, an' he wint back to the farmer, an' ses, ses he, 'How's this? Me money is short to the extent of $3?' An' the farmer ses, ses he, 'Why, that's the price of that fine new buggy trace of mine that you spoiled by cuttin' a couple of weeks back.'"

JUST MATTER OF PRECAUTION

Patrolman's Tip to Sergeant Given in the Most Friendly Manner, and No Offense Meant.

Sergeant Sullivan and Patrolman Flaharty were on the warpath. It had been reported at headquarters that the soldiers at Smallville had been supplied with drink while on duty. The police officers had been sent forth to investigate the matter.

"Now, you wait outside," commanded the sergeant, "while I go in an' make inquiries. I sha'n't be a minute."

But he was several minutes. At last he appeared, a dazed expression on his face.

"Well?" queried Flaharty.

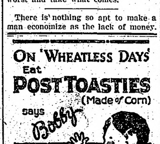
"No foundation whatever for the charge," replied the sergeant. "Don't believe the landlord of that inn could be guilty of such a crime."

"H'm!" grunted Flaharty, "that sounds all right, but if you take my tip, sergeant, you'll just put this peppermint lozenge in yer mouth before you tell it to the chief."

Love sometimes flies out of the window when the cooking school graduate enters the door.

Hope for the best, prepare for the worst and take what comes.

There is nothing so apt to make a man economize as the lack of money.



The Only Way.

"The Carnegie Foundation's recent resolution to the effect that the only way to insure a permanent world peace is to crush Germany," said Capt. W. E. Dame of the Rough Riders in his New York office, "remands me of the stocky, well-dressed chap in the police station.

"A big burly drunk had been brought in on a stretcher, and the sergeant said to the stocky chap rather sternly:

"'What have you got to say for yourself?'

"'Sergeant,' said the stocky chap, 'I have merely been acting the part of a peacemaker.'

"'But, good gracious,' said the sergeant, 'you broke six of this man's ribs.'

"'It was the only way,' said the stocky chap, 'to get peace.'"

Superfluous Equipment.

"I wonder why poetry has feet?"

"I wonder, too, when you consider that poetry never wins in a walk."

A small boy says the proper time to gather fruit is when the dog is chained.

A cross old bachelor says the proper way to bring up children is to keep them down on all occasions.

A GUARANTEED REMEDY FOR
HAY FEVER--ASTHMA

Your MONEY WILL BE REFUNDED by your druggist without any question if this remedy does not benefit every case of Asthma, Bronchial Asthma and the Asthmatic symptoms accompanying Hay Fever. No matter how violent the attacks or obstinate the case

DR. R. SCHIFFMANN'S ASTHMADOR AND ASTHMADOR CIGARETTES

positively gives INSTANT RELIEF in every case and has permanently cured thousands who had been considered incurable, after having tried every other means of relief in vain. Asthmatics should avail themselves of this guarantee offer through their own druggist. Buy a 50-cent package and present this announcement to your druggist. You will be the sole judge as to whether you are benefitted and the druggist will give you back your money if you are not. We do not know of any fairer proposition which we could make. (5)

R. Schiffmann Co., Proprietors, St. Paul, Minn.

BLACK LEG
LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS
Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.
Write for booklet and testimonials.
10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00
50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00
Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

ECZEMA!
Money back without question if HUNT'S CURE fails in the treatment of ITCH, ECZEMA, RINGWORM, TETTER or other itching skin diseases. Price 50c at druggists, or direct from A. B. Richards Medicine Co., Sherman Tex.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3.1879

President Wilson, will not consider any peace offers from the Kaiser of Germany, but is willing to grant peace to the german people at any time. There is no more use to talk peace to that outlaw than there would be to talk peace to any pirate that ever sailed the seas. America is going after the scalp of Kaiser Wilhelm and they are going to get it, and the more german people that stand in their way the more of them will be killed, for Woodrow Wilson means business from the word go, and the American people have full confidence in him, and are solid behind him.

The Nonpartisan Leader says we should state our peace terms to Germany. It seems funny that anyone does not know that President Wilson stated peace terms to Germany for two years before the Declaration of war, and all the terms of peace He asked was for them to please stop murdering our American Citizens on the seas. They would not accept them terms and now President Wilson proposes to make them ask for our terms of Peace, as America is not in a peaceful mode at the present time.

The Leader has done good work by organizing the farmers, but it is not yet big enough to dictate to the United States what actions to take in their war with Germany Any man or Newspaper that would favor this government offering PEACE TERMS to Germany at this time, is a traitor, and should be suppressed America is just getting ready to fight, and they will fight until Germany asks for peace.

That People's Council of America, that were not allowed to hold meetings in the state of Minnesota, went to Wisconsin, but instead of finding the People; "a La-Follette," they were chased out of Hudson Wis, with brick bats, one of which smashed the glass front of a german sympathizers store. Had they offered any resistance, to the people who chased them out, they would have been given a ride on a rail out of the City. Who says Hudson Wisconsin is not O.K.?

Congressman Steenerson, is making a big fight to have no discrimination in the price of wheat between the Canadians and the American farmers. We may be an allie of the Canadians, but we are not allie's enough to take one cent a bushel less for our American wheat than the Canadians get for theirs.

W.J. Bryan and Henry Ford are now for war to a finish with Germany. The longer the war continues the better the American people understand the real issue and cluster behind the President.

Judging from the talk of wheat raising farmers, there is likely to to be a big falling off in wheat production next year, if the government steps in and compels the American farmer to sell his wheat for a less price than the Canadian farmer gets. The farmers are already talking that the government may compel them to sell their next years crop for 80 cents a bushel and they don't propose to raise it for sale at that price.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of One Hundred Twenty ($120.00) Dollars interest, which became due March 25th, 1915, and the further sum of One Hundred Twenty ($120.00) dollars interest which became due March 25th, 1916, and the further sum of One Hundred Twenty ($120.00) dollars interest which became due Mar. 25th, 1917, whereby under the terms of the Mortgage the whole principal sum and interest became and was declared due and payable, to-wit:-the sum of Two Thousand four hundred thirty-four and 70-100ths ($2,434. 70) Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due and payable at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by Elmer E. Hackett and Rosa F. Hackett, his wife, Mortgagors, to Mary M. Elliott, mortgagee, bearing date the 25th day of March A.D. 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 26th day of March A. D. 1914 at ten o'clock a.m., in Book 14 of Mortgages on on page 336.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby was duly assigned by said Mary M. Elliott, Mortgagee, to George M. Wells by written assignment dated the first day of May A.D. 1914, and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 12th day of May A. D. 1917, at 1:00 o'clock p.m., in book 11 of Mortgages on page 521.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said George M. Wells, the assignee and holder thereof, to P. B. Guass by written assignment dated the 11th day of May A. D. 1917 and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 12th day of May A. D. 1917 at 1:00 o'clock p. m., in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 386; and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit:- The Southwest (SW¼) of Section four (4) in township one hundred Fifty-two (152) north of Range Forty-three (43) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County and State of Minnesota on the 29th day of September A. D. 1917 at 2:00 o'clock p.m. of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of two thousand four hundred thirty-four and 70-100ths ($2,434 .70) dollars and interest and the taxes if any on said premises, and seventy-five ($75.00) dollars attorneys fees as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated August 10th, 1917.

P. B. Guass,
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

America is only just getting ready to fight, but the enemy is in our very midst working day and night to thwart every move of our national preparation. This traitorous activity will continue to increase until many of those now active shall have faced the firing squad. War involves shooting the enemy, and right here is the place and right now the time to begin.—St. Paul Dispatch.

Thats the stuff, from Minnesotas leading Republican newspaper, that opposed the re-election of Wilson, because we thought he would not fight, when American rights were assailed. But now, we are solid in line behind him, and old kaiser Wilhelm wants to sit up and take notice of that fact.

County Attorney H.O. Kjomme has left his desk and law practice and volunteered his life and services to his country in their war with Germany. Former county Attorney E. M. Stanton will look after the interest of the county during his absence. Stanton, O'Neill and Hunts hair have got grey in America, and our ancestors have freely shed their blood in the battles from Ticonderoga to Gettysburg and Murfreesboro. We fought, for the privileges which you now enjoy. Their bones are now peacefully sleeping on the battle fields of America. If you don't want to fight for America at this time, get out of here! This is no rich man's war, and a poor man's fight, get into line, and fight for America.

More than 200,000 war Volunteers have enlisted in the regular army since April 1st. This is about 17,000 more than was needed to fill up the regular army to full war strength.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

THE LIBERTY BOND.

By Knute Nelson, U.S. Senator from Minnesota.

Our Country is now an active participant in a great war in which we must be victorious. Large funds are needed to carry on this war successfully. Such funds must be secured partly by direct taxation and partly by the issuance of bonds. To undertake to carry on the war entirely with direct taxes would place too heavy a burden upon the present generation, hence it is proper that a part of the burden, in the form of bonds, should be cast upon those to come after us, especially as they will not contribute their young manhood to the war, as we do.

The Liberty Bonds are the obligations of our Government, the best security in the world and when it is remembered that in addition to their interest, they are free from taxation, they are equivalent to a taxable bond drawing at least from 5½ to 6 per cent interest.

The proceeds from these bonds will not be sent abroad but will be expended among our own people to pay for the supplies our Allies purchase in this country, the allies reimbursing our Government for these advances by the issuance of their own bonds, payable to the United States. The funds thus obtained from the sale of these bonds will not only prove of great assistance to our Allies in carrying on the war successfully, but will serve to stimulate and extend the markets for the products of the farms and factories of this country.

These bonds are issued in such such small denominations, that a large share of our people can easily subscribe for same, and there can be no better token of our loyalty and devotion to the cause of our country in this great war than to subscribe for these bonds.

We cannot all be in the fighting line, but all of us, the high and low, the young and old, the men of moderate means as well as the wealthy, from city or country can and ought to subscribe to these bonds.

In our former wars, especially during the Civil War, our Government was compelled to issue bonds in large quantities, but these bonds were taken mostly by the banks and not by the people at large. This great Liberty Loan ought not to be left in the hands of the banks, but rather in the hands of the great mass of our people, those who are the mainstay of the Republic in peace and in war.

It is the duty of all patriotic and loyal citizens, according to their means to subscribe for "The Second Liberty Loan of 1917", which will soon be announced by Secretary McAdoo. It is a duty which, to my mind, comes next to the duty of enlistment in the ranks of the army. We who are not in a condition to contribute our lives to the struggle certainly ought to be willing to contribute our means to aid in the successful prosecution of the war.

EPIGRHYMES:

I never saw the sense of golf; I couldn't get the **HANG** of "follow-through," nor understand their complex golfing slang. Why, **SORROW** plunged my friends in woe when they turned in "high score," was quite beyond me, and their talk became an awful bore. But once, last month, when things went wrong, I tried, one night, to read; Ben Jonson was the author I had picked to meet my need; and thoughts were there that startled me—next day I met a friend; "**CARE'LL KILL** you yet, you misanthrope," he said, "I recommend A game of golf!" I tried it out—"approach," and "putt" and "drive;" quite as a **CAT** plays with a mouse and leaves him still alive, I nurse that little ball of white, but, more than golf I've learned—the value to one's mental works of training often spurned. And then one has to concentrate right on that tiny ball or else one's club will punch the air and won't hit it at all. So let us concentrate on War, today, and "follow through!" Let every "drive" we make be for the Red, the White, the Blue!

Robert Russell

"Hang sorrow, care'll kill a cat."

(Copyright, 1917, by Int'l Press Bureau.)

What Shell Fire Is Like.

I have read many attempts to describe shell fire in a battle, but not one to equal the easy description of this young officer, who does not pretend to be a stylist. Listen:

"You hear a boom miles away, hardly audible in the distance. Then a faint sigh, gradually rising to a scream as the shell whizzes toward you. Then a flash, an immense crash and the air is filled with thousands of bullets and jagged lumps of iron, each making a different sort of shrieking noise. Then phit-phit-phit everywhere as they hit the ground.

"This is shrapnel."—London Sketch.

A REALISTIC ANSWER.

The Sentry Didn't Have to Go Into Details With the Officer.

During one of Haig's attacks on the Hindenburg line a "Minnie" had come over and knocked all the stuffing out of a sentry. He staggered to his feet—except for the tremendous shaking, practically unhurt—fighting for breath, which he could not get back for some minutes. While he was so standing a young officer, newly out, turned the corner of the trench. There was a heavy bombardment on. The unexperienced young officer, not knowing what had happened and seeing the sentry rifleless (his rifle had been blown many yards away), knees bent, body limp, eyes half out of his head and mouth (half full of dust) gaping open like a loosened sack head, inquired, "Well, what's the matter with you?"

The man tried to answer, but had no breath to do so, and, knocked silly as he was by the shock, gaped helplessly and idiotically at the officer, who said again, this time more sharply, "What's the matter with you?"

At that moment over came another "Minnie," falling sufficiently near the officer to serve him exactly as the previous one had served the sentry. As half blinded, wholly smothered and three-quarters stunned the officer stumbled to his feet the sentry ran forward to help him up. Then, standing the regulation two paces away, the sentry came smartly to attention and, ceremoniously saluting, said, "Beg pardon, sir; I couldn't answer before, but that's what was the matter with me."—London Chronicle.

Surprising the Bullock.

In times of crisis and worry a kind word has been known to have surprisingly good results. The unexpectedness of such a word is perhaps the secret of its force. A book, "On the Wool Track," backs the moral with an anecdote.

A team was working on the Broken Hill road, and a bullock—the Beelzebub of the team—had gone obstinate, and the coach was passing. The whip was swinging, and some apt remarks were just forming on the back of the teamster's tongue when he caught sight of a clerical hat on the front seat and just in time thought better of it. He coughed politely.

"Ahem—Strawberry," he said, "proceed!"

To his obvious astonishment Strawberry proceeded.

Proof Positive.

Mr. X., the subeditor, was asked to write an article on superstition and imbecility. When the article was printed the opening sentence was found to be as follows:

"That imbecility is not on the wane perusal of the following lines will amply demonstrate."—London Telegraph

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray line in connection.

Charges resonable.

East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Sunbeam at 11.40 a.m., on Tuesday Thursdays and Saturdays.

Arrives on the same days. at 5.00 p.m

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:01 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:00 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H.W. Protzeller General Manager

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowe ready for crop. Price $26,0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET VIVO FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Helber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

Why Milk Sours.

We are told by those who study the ways and ravages of the mischievous microbe that he is very fond of sugar and that he delights to gratify this liking by turning the supply in milk into an acid which sours the milk. These microbes are constantly in the air, alive though invisible, and ready to drop into the milk when they can. If it were possible to keep the milk from the air after the cow is milked it would not turn sour. Warm milk is particularly inviting to the microbe and favorable to its operations. He does not get along well under chilling conditions, and that is why the sweetness of milk can be preserved if it is kept cold. Boiling fresh milk changes the sugar in such a way that the microbe cannot feed upon it.—Baltimore American.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 14, 1917 NO. 27

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

The weather has been very unfavorable this week for flax harvest owing to light showers.

We are getting out our paper, under difficulties this week owing to the change of Mail service, but we are glad of the change.

Our subscribers on the north side of Red Lake river will now get their SUNBEAM on Saturday, instead the next week Monday, as we now have U.S., instead of Singer mail service.

Prairie chickens were never so scarce as they are this year, in fact it is seldom you see one. The farmers should promtly order the automobile hunters off of their farms and not allow them to kill what few chickens are left, with their trained dogs and automatic guns.

Born: To Mr. and Mrs Henry Hyland September 10th, a fine 7½ pound baby boy. Baby and Mother are doing fine and Henry is wearing a broader smile than usual. Mrs Asp, of Mayfield was in attendance, while Mr. Mrs. W. G. Hunt has been so busy nursing that we came pretty near having to start keeping bachelors hall. The little fellow put up his fist and hollered Hurrah for America and made a noise that sounded like Woodrow here is another good American behind you.

OUR NEW MAIL ROUTE

The U.S. mail route from Hazel to Sunbeam being established one week early than was expected with a complete change of service has caused a rush along the line to get ready for the change. But the mail carrier can not put your mail in your mail box, if you have none. The carrier Mr. Hesby will do his best to get your mail deliverd to you until the people get their mail boxes put up. We know where all the patrons of the route live in Mayfield township and are doing our very best to get your mail to you promptly. But it is pretty hard for us to do when we tell him where you live, for him to reply that there is no mail box thare. He is now putting some of your mail in your neighbors mail box until you get yours ready. All take hold and get your mail boxes put up and you shall have as good U. S. daily mail service as anyone in the state of Minnesota.

LIVING IN JAPAN.

Hard Work For the Middle Classes to Make Both Ends Meet.

Dr. Takata, Japanese minister of education, has recently published a book concerning economic conditions in Japan. The pinch comes harder upon the middle classes than upon the lower classes since the former must not only live, but must keep up a respectable appearance on salaries no greater than those that men who work at trades receive.

For example, according to Dr. Takata, a primary school teacher earns $15.50 a month, but his lowest budget for a family of four reaches $17.33. His wife must do work at home to earn the deficit. A magazine editor and writer who has a wife, two children and a maid spends $32.75 monthly on household sundries. His earnings are irregular, but always below his expenses. He has been compelled to borrow money from his wife's relatives, and her trousseau is not unknown to the pawnshops.

HIS FINISH.

A lady's hand a man doth ccccccc.
His fiery heart doth blaaaaaaa.
He crouches near her on his nceeeeee
And poureth forth his praaaaaaa.

He wooes her with a seeming eeeeeeee
And looks into her iiiiiii.
Says she: "Go 'way, you little ttttttt.
You can't fool me. I'm yyyyyyy."
—Puck.

So She Could.

"Do you ever prescribe by telephone, doctor?" asked the female.

"No, I couldn't see your tongue by telephone, you know."

"But I could give you a sample of it."—Yonkers Statesman.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Aug 24 1917.

Department of the Interior, U.S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Aug 20, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Andrew Lasda, of Kratka, Minnesota, who on June 15th, 1911, made Homestead Entry No. 06166, for E ½ N. E ¼ Lots 1 and 2, Section 22 Township 153 N. Range 41 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge for the City of Thief River Falls, Minn. at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 28th. day of September, 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Knute Austin, John Johnson, Joseph Karlen, Gilbert Ralston, all of Kratka, Minnesota,

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter. M. Ringdal.
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Sept. 7th. 1917

Department of the Interior., U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. Sep. 5th. 1917. Notice is hereby given that Carl E. Klemmetson, of Kratka Minn. who on May 20th 1911, made Homestead Entry Serial No. 06185, for W. ½ S E ¼, S E ¼ S E ¼, and who on May 11th, 1912 made Additional Homestead Entry Serial No. 07957 for N E ¼ SE ¼, all in Section 18, Township 153 N. Range 43 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 9th day of October 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Peter C. Wold, Alfred Hammersten, John Engen, Clarence Peterson, all of Kratka, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Ole Hegland made a business trip to Oklee Monday.

Ole Reinsgard, Charly Johnson, Ole Nelson, and Tom Gabrelson called on the Langie's Sunday.

Miss Olina Langie is employed at Wildes for sometime.

Miss Ella Hegland called on the Langie's Sunday.

Rev. Shogebo of Thief River Falls will conduct mission services in the Ebenezer Church of the town of Mayfield on Sunday, Sept. 16th, both forenoon and afternoon. All should bring lunch baskets and coffee will be served by the congregation. We want all to come who can possibly make arrangements to be present.

Ole Myrum and Torgie Langie made a business call on Salve Myrum Thursday.—Bingo.

EPIGRHYMES:

A cripple in both limbs
was he; his body, strong,
alert—pathetic incongruity—'twas hopelessness
that hurt. He sought an
eddy in the crowd upon the
busy way; "PUT down YOUR
Country's foes, you men,"
he heard the speaker say;
"Your BEST is none too good
to give; don't budge one
single FOOT from our brave
pledge to help blot out
oppression, branch and root."
The cripple shuffled up the
street; three men, new
uniformed, just glanced at
him, their pity that of
Strength for the deformed.
That night, grown morbid,
this man saw in his sad
plight, disgrace; then, in
the morning sunlight flashed
a Congreve thought! His
face beamed radiance; and
FOREMOST of that day's new
volunteers he stood before
an officer—and Somewhere
there were cheers. "Of
course I cannot fight," he
said; "Don't let me be disgraced;
Do let me give our
Flag, my brains—I'm good—
above the waist."

Robert Russell.

[illegible]

[illegible]

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DIET AND DISEASE.

Rickets In Children Is Caused by the Wrong Kind of Foods.

"Beware of giving young children too much pasteurized milk, proprietary food or even cereals to the exclusion of brown bread and butter, stewed fruit or roasted apple and a little meat once a day," writes Dr. Beverley Robinson of New York in giving a warning note about rickets in the New York Medical Journal.

He adds that he is "considering especially children two or three years old who are healthy and vigorous unless rickets develops unawares by reason of faulty dietary." And he quotes the following from Osler:

"Like scurvy, rickets may be found in the families of the wealthy under perfect hygienic conditions. It is most common in children fed on condensed milk, the various proprietary foods, cow's milk and food rich in starches."

Rickets is the cause of knockknees and bowlegs. It is due to too little animal fat and protein in the dietary, together with too little lime salts.

Curious Choice of a Wife.

Some years ago an English curate surprised his parishioners by marrying a widow considerably older than himself. The astonishment was still greater when the cause was known. The curate had become engaged to a young girl whose frivolous conduct soon led him to regret the step. He offered a settlement for his release, but it was refused. He endeavored in every way to break the engagement, but without success.

"Is there nothing I can do to escape this?" he exclaimed one day in despair.

"Yes," remarked the girl's mother, who was present and who had been the prime mover in the marriage negotiations, "by marrying me."

The curate decided if he had to marry one of the two he preferred the mother and accepted her. The young girl married a wealthy stockbroker.

THE MILITARY AVIATOR.

He Must Be a Soldier, a Mechanic and Absolutely Fearless.

It takes nine months to make a military aviator. The profession makes the severest possible demand upon the resources of the individual. It requires a combination of physique, of courage, of nerve poise, to make the expert flier, while to do the work of an aviator in war involves technical skill that can hardly be characterized as short of scientific.

The military flier must be a soldier, a mechanic and a daredevil. Besides sailing his craft and fighting his enemies, he must be mathematician enough to make his observations, artist enough to take photographs, telegrapher enough to operate his wireless, navigator enough to pick his way by means of map and compass over unfamiliar landscapes and resourceful enough to contend with fog, with cloud and with the thousand and one contingencies which the hazards of the air involve. Furthermore, his most difficult technical duties must be performed while that element of the death constant with which he always rides is augmented by the nasty rattle of aerial machine guns around and above him and the yap of bursting anti-aircraft shells which pursue him from below. No man with the effects of dissipation vitiating his blood and unsettling his nerves can be trusted with the issues of the air.—Peter Clark Macfarlane in Collier's Weekly.

Diplomatic.

Knicker—Did they name the baby for a wealthy relative so he would leave something?

Bocker—No; they named it for the cook so she wouldn't leave.

Her Curves.

The female pitcher is a theme
That always serves,
And every jokesmith does a wheeze
About her curves.
—Louisville Courier-Journal.

A Doubtful Affection.

"Does your teacher like you, Tommy?" inquired the friend of the family.

"I guess so," replied the young hopeful. "She used to quarrel with me because I didn't know my lessons, but she says now that, for all she cares, I can stay in her class for the rest of her life."—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

An Art Aphorism.

Here is an art aphorism from Jean Francois Millet: "I have been reproached for not observing detail; I see it, but I prefer to construct the synthesis which as an artistic effort is higher and more robust. You reproach me with insensibility to charm; why, I open your eyes to that which you do not perceive, but which is none the less real—the dramatic."

Wedding Custom From France.

The custom of wearing orange blossoms at weddings is of comparatively recent date in this country. It came to us, like most other fashions in dress, from the French, who in their turn derived it from Spain. In the latter country it had long obtained, and is said to have been of Moorish origin.

The Good Fight Not for Today.

A good fight is never for its day alone—it is for many days; and it is not alone for him who bears its utmost stress. No man can live his own life bravely and quietly and not be an energy of social good, virtue proceeding from him to heat some brother's wounded heart.—Exchange.

Think Before You Speak.

When we are tempted to do a mean act, to speak the unkind word, to be grasping and selfish, let us set our imaginations to work and picture next year, next decade. How will our act look then? What shall we think then and wish we had done?—Exchange.

The Flour Beetle.

The so-called weevil is the early form for a species of beetle that breeds in flour or meal, often rendering it unfit for food. It is sometimes called the flour beetle. The only way to keep it out of flour is to keep the flour carefully closed and protected.

What One Most Needs.

If we find but one to whom we can speak out our heart freely, with whom we can walk in love and simplicity without dissimulation, we have no ground to quarrel with the world or God.—R. L. Stevenson.

Brush the Teeth With Apple.

An apple eaten in the evening will cleanse the teeth mechanically and chemically, says the Popular Science Monthly, and if followed by vigorous brushing will protect them from bacteria during the night.

Very New.

A little girl out walking with her mother saw a dog with a license tag on his collar and exclaimed: "Oh, mother, there's a new dog that they haven't taken the tag off of yet."

Happiness.

"When you think you'd be happy if you was let alone," said Uncle Eben, "remember dat even then you'd mebbe be so lonesome you couldn't be happy."

No Hurry.

Bess—"Oh, yes, I know that he is a perfect angel, but there will be plenty of time to mix with them after one gets to heaven."

Not a Good Seller.

"Is this a free translation of Homer you have made?" "Guess it is," gloomily responded the author thereof. "I can't seem to sell it to anybody."

Man's Wealth.

The wealth of a man is the number of things he loves and blesses, which he is loved and blessed by.—Thomas Carlyle.

The Second Stage.

"Sold your car yet?" "No," replied the melancholy motorist. "I passed that stage long ago." "Indeed." "Yes. I'm trying to give it away now."

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

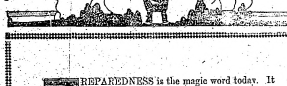
We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.



PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

See Only Good in People.

It is a mistake to grow tired of people or their efforts to please. The vast majority of us are trying to do our best. True, some of our number make a brilliant showing, while others do not cause a ripple of comment. But if we are going to get any real satisfaction out of life we cannot stop to weigh people's capabilities or attainments, but should, on the other hand, be grateful for whatever consideration they show us, and only see in them all that is splendid and good.—Exchange.

"Burning Bush" Remarkable Plant.

The "Burning Bush," which is known to botanists as the Dictamnus fraxinella, is regarded as one of the most wonderful plants in the world. This plant is native to western Asia, though it is now found in some gardens of the temperate zone. In connection with the Dictamnus it is rather remarkable that the species is common where the incident of Moses and the Burning Bush is said to have occurred.

Daily Thought.

God is love. Therefore love. Without distinction, without calculation, without procrastination, love. Lavish it upon the poor, where it is very easy; especially upon the rich, who often need it most; most of all upon our equals, where it is very difficult, and for whom perhaps we do least of all.—H. Drummond.

Our Difficult Language.

Apropos of the difficulties that our foreign-born friends experience in learning "United States," a subscriber writes: "A boy born a Dane and raised in a German family came to me and said: 'Will you borrow me your wheelbarrow?' and when he saw me smile he said, 'I mean, can I lend it from you?'"—Outlook.

Kieff Is Picturesque.

The most beautiful city in Russia is said to be, not Petrograd or Moscow, which lack perspective, the one lying flat on the level of the Neva, and the other situated on an insignificant stream, but Kieff, the ancient capital of the Cossacks, which lies on the heights overlooking the rolling Dnieper.

Hopeful.

"Cheer up," says a Georgia philosopher. "High prices are sure to come down some time or other, if only to see the place where you buried what they didn't get."—Atlanta Constitution.

Never to Be Forgotten.

A man may forget home, kindred, friends and almost everything else, but he never forgets the first time he went into a barber shop to get a shave.

The Disturber.

An automobile is most apt to get something wrong with it when the driver gets his tank too full.—St. Paul Pioneer Press.

Daily Thought.

Do not hang your house round with tablets and pictures, but with the beauty of temperance.—Epictetus.

Why Men Are Loved.

Most men are loved merely because they are men and not because of any unusual charm.—Atchison Globe.

Use of Classics Declining.

The use of Greek, Latin and mathematics in the higher education of America is declining. In a few years it will be as rare for a student to know Greek as today it is for him to know Hebrew; and it will not take more than a generation or two for Latin to follow the same course. How long the higher reaches of mathematics—those noble and inviting reaches in which philosophy, poetry and imagination combine to play with the intricacies of space and the notations of time—will continue to find extensive educational use is also a question.—The Youth's Companion.

Beginning Early.

Dorothy, who is seven, must have heard some elder lamenting the lost days of youth. After a hasty breakfast, curtailed by a disposition to sleep late of mornings with barely time enough to reach school and studies before the tardy bell, she saw her younger sister and brother skipping off to a long May day's enjoyment in the big yard and exclaimed: "Oh, for the [illegible]

DEFECTIVE PAGE

IMMENSE YIELDS PROMISED ON MOST OF SEASON'S CROPS

CORN TO SURPASS ALL PREVIOUS YEARS WITH FEW WEEKS' FREEDOM FROM FROST TO ALLOW MATURING.

WHEAT WILL EXCEED LAST YEAR'S HARVEST

Spring Wheat Yields Turning Out Better Than Expected—Year's Yield to Be 28,000,000 Bushels Greater Than Last Year, But Below Record—Oats Make Record.

Washington, Sept. 10. — Corn, the country's greatest crop, needs only a few weeks' freedom from frost to mature into the largest production ever known in the history of the nation. The government's September crop report forecasts a production of 3,248,000,000 bushels, which is 124,000,000 bushels more than produced in the record year 1912.

Corn prospects improved to the extent of 53,000,000 bushels as a result of good weather during August, the Kansas crop showing improvement to the extent of almost 40,000,000 bushels, and Missouri 23,000,000 bushels. Declines were recorded in other states.

Wheat Better Than Expected.

Spring wheat yields are turning out better than expected and the September forecast showed an increase of 14,000,000 bushels over the production forecast in August with a total of 250,000,000 bushels. Adding the winter wheat production, a total yield of 668,000,000 bushels of wheat this year was announced. That is 28,000,000 bushels more than last year's harvest, but 138,000,000 bushels less than the average of the crops for the five years, 1911-1915.

Record Oats Crop Assured.

Besides the record crop of corn, larger production than ever before will be harvested in oats with 1,533,000,000 bushels; rye with 56,000,000 bushels, potatoes with 462,000,000 bushels, sweet potatoes with 88,200,000 bushels, tobacco with 1,221,000,000 pounds, and hay with 91,700,000 tons.

Oats prospects increased 79,000,000 bushels during August, but tobacco lost 49,000,000 pounds.

In a summary of crop conditions, the crop reporting board said:

"The great corn crop of 3,250,000,000 bushels promised on September 1, which is 123,000,000 bushels above any previous year, will be realized fully in the form of sound corn only provided frost holds off unusually late. A good big crop of sound corn is promised if killing frost in the main belt does not come earlier than usual. The indicated outcome results from a big acreage.

GERMAN PEOPLE WANT PEACE BY CONCILIATION

Chancellor Urged to Discredit Present Pan-German Maneuvers for "A Hindenburg Peace."

Amsterdam, Sept. 10. — The overwhelming majority of the German people are for a peace by conciliation, according to an article by Phillip Scheidemann published in the Vorwaerts. The article urges the imperial chancellor to discredit the present pan-German maneuvers for "a Hindenburg peace."

The Socialist leader says no one in Germany wants peace at any price, but that those who live with the people know the real feelings of the army and navy. They know Germany will defend herself to the last drop of blood and at the same time, they know also that Germany is ready today to sign a conciliatory peace. Therefore, Herr Scheidemann considers that the propaganda for conquest now being preached reaches the limit of consciencelessness.

KAISER INTRIGUING FOR ROUMANIA AS AN ALLY

Russian Tells Countrymen Every Means Must Be Used to Foil Teuton Diplomatic Plan.

Petrograd, Sept. 10.—Germany is intriguing to turn Roumania into an ally and member of the bloc of nations that are to constitute "Mittel Europa." Her diplomatic feelers at the court of King Ferdinand are accompanied by preparations for a big drive to conquer what is still left to the Roumanians of their country if the offer of separate peace is turned down. Field Marshal von Mackensen's huge army which threatens to overrun Moldavia at any moment is held as a club over the head of the Roumanian ruler.

Italy Takes 30,000 Prisoners.

Udine, Italy, Sept. 10.—About 30,000 prisoners have been taken to date by the Italians in their present offensive, while the total losses of the Austrians are estimated at 120,000. The Austrian plan now seems to be to remain on the defensive along the eastern ridge of the Bainsizza plateau, where their positions, about 1,000 feet high, dominate those occupied by the Italians by several hundred feet, at the same time centering the efforts of their best troops on the Carso in the hope of checking the march on Trieste.

BEGIN DRIVE ON SEDITION

COMMITTEE LED BY ROOSEVELT SENDS OUT CALL.

To Further Campaign to Destroy All Disloyalty in the United States—Peace Through Victory.

New York, Sept. 11.—A call to all citizens, irrespective of race or creed, to join in a movement to crush disloyalty within the United States, and to labor for the assimilation of aliens on an exclusive American standard has been issued here by a committee of native and foreign-born Americans headed by Theodore Roosevelt.

The appeal is entitled, "The true test of loyal Americanism today is effective service against Germany."

All Are Americans.

"Of us who sign," the statement concluded, "some are Protestants, some are Catholics, some are Jews. Most of us were born in this country of parents born in various countries of the Old World; some of us were born abroad. All of us are Americans, and nothing but Americans."

Among the signers are Oscar B. Straus, Henry L. Slobdin, Michael I. Pupin, Anthony Fiala, Henry Reuterdahl, Julius Kahn, George von L. Meyer, William Loeb, Jr., and Karl H. Behr.

Peace By Victory.

Declaring that "it would be an act of baseness and infamy, an act of unworthy cowardice and a betrayal of this country and of mankind to accept any peace except the peace of overwhelming victory, a peace based on the complete overthrow of the Prussianized Germany of the Hohenzollerns," the committee urges all loyal citizens to communicate with the vigilantes of New York to further the campaign to destroy sedition and disloyalty in the United States.

PATRIOTS BREAK UP BIG SOCIALIST MEET AT DALE

Anti-War Band Is Routed and Their Fiasco Is Turned Into Huge Loyalty Rally.

Dale, Minn., Sept. 10.—A crowd of approximately three thousand loyal Americans, including 500 armed Home Guards, charged a band of Minnesota Socialists who were holding a meeting here, and turned the Socialistic fiasco into a monster patriotic rally.

This drastic action was prompted by the suspicion that the Socialists intended to spread seditious propaganda, as posters advertising the meeting indicated that a vigorous protest would be made against sending American soldiers to European battlefields and that a branch of the so-called People's Council, recently barred from holding a convention in Minnesota, would be organized.

Headed by representatives of the State Public Safety commission the invaders took possession of the hall and ejected three scheduled speakers, including W. R. Reynolds, editor of the Labor Leader, Duluth.

The general sentiment of the crowd was that if the Socialists or any member of the People's Council attempted to stage any more meetings here, that there would be no hesitancy in dealing harshly with them.

ENEMY IS NOT TO DRIVE ON PETROGRAD THIS YEAR

"Important Personality" Quoted—Kaiser Celebrates at Riga—Gives Decorations — Names Governor.

Amsterdam, Sept. 10.—The Germans "are unlikely to continue their offensive toward Petrograd this year," according to "an important personality" quoted by the Berlin correspondent of the Poliken.

Emperor William has arrived at Riga, a Berlin dispatch reports. He reviewed the troops and distributed decorations on the battlefield.

He also announced appointment of General von Alten as governor of the city.

ALL SOCIALISTS URGED TO BACK GOVERNMENT

Delegates to American Alliance For Labor and Democracy Issue Statement.

New York, Sept. 10.—All Socialists in the United States, organized and unorganized, were urged to "put all their energy, strength, ardor and enthusiasm at the disposal of the government so that the war may be carried to a rapid and victorious conclusion," in a statement issued by Socialist delegates to the Minneapolis conference of the American Alliance for Labor and Democracy on their return here.

Men Out at Naval Arsenal.

Highland Falls, N. Y., Sept. 8.—Seventy-three men employed at the naval arsenal, Iona Island, have quit work because the government refused to grant them a wage increase.

Incendiary Bullet Kills U. S. Flier.

Paris, Sept. 10.—Corporal Everett Buckley of the Lafayette escadrille has been killed in an attack with two fellow American flyers against five German planes, according to word received here. Buckley fell with his machine, which had been ignited by an incendiary bullet. Buckley was one of the most popular members of the American flying squadron. He was 24 years old. Edwin Parsons of Springfield, Mass., a member of the Lafayette escadrille, has brought down his first German airplane.

ALL OF THE STATE NEWS OF THE WEEK

BIG STORIES TOLD IN ONE PARAGRAPH FOR THE BENEFIT OF BUSY READERS.

John Burns, Sr., an old resident of Euclid, is dead. He leaves a wife and three daughters.

A. H. Clemens of Rochester, among those drafted, has been given a temporary discharge from service. He is principal of the high school.

The St. Cloud State bank has opened. Ludger E. Fouquette is the president, D. J. Fouquette cashier and Gust J. Parent vice president.

Prof. A. N. Smith of Big Falls, C. N. Brown of Elk River and others spoke at a farmers' meeting at Spooner, when potatoes and other subjects were discussed.

According to the monthly statement of City Clerk Charles A. Lammers, the city of Stillwater had a cash balance in the local banks on Aug. 31 of $37,686.33.

Rev. S. M. Kelly of Stephen, Minn., occupied the pulpit of the Mendenhall Memorial Presbyterian church at East Grand Forks and officially declared the pulpit vacant for the presbytery of Adams.

Guard Piculcll, who has been employed at the Stillwater prison the past eight or nine years, has been appointed by Warden Reed as assistant deputy warden, succeeding John Whalen, who resigned to accept the position of deputy warden at the Waupun, Wis., prison.

In line with the recommendations of the State Safety commission the city council of Crookston is considering the advisability of organizizng a municipal coal and wood yard, enabling the citizens of Crookston to pay a smaller price for fuel than they would otherwise have to pay.

F. J. Paine of Rochester has returned from a 4,000-mile motor trip made in his Packard, covered without trouble of any kind. His brother's family from Gary, Ind., accompanied him. They visited at Chicago, Detroit, Buffalo, New York, Philadelphia, Washington, Pittsburgh and other cities.

Julius Schmahl, secretary of state, will deliver an address at Aitkin at the county fair Thursday afternoon, Sept. 27. A baby show will be among the attractions and a prize of $3 will be awarded the prettiest baby and $2 as a second prize. A "bowery" will be erected inside the fair grounds and dancing will be one of the amusements.

Threshing is now going on in full blast all over the country around Hallock. The wheat yield is quite satisfactory, running from 10 to 40 bushels per acre, according to local conditions during the growing season, which either assisted or retarded its growth. The average is given by those who have made careful estimates at about twenty bushels per acre.

It is estimated that over 4,000 persons from Polk and Norman counties witnessed the parade of drafted men and took part in the exercises that were held at the East Side park at Ada. The Ada and Spring Valley bands were in the parade. Addresses were delivered by State Auditor Preus, Judge Hallam and Judge Grindeland of Warren and Rev. Mr. Beck of Ada.

Definite action toward securing a new charter for Bemidji was taken by the city council when the appointment of a committee of two members to act with the city attorney in making arrangements to have the district judges appoint a new charter commission at the regular fall term of court was authorized. Members of the council believe that the present charter does not fill the needs of the city and that a new one is needed.

The hunting season for small game will open September 16, despite the recent ruling of the attorney general that hunting on that day would be in violation of the Sunday law, and consequently game could not be taken legally on that day, according to unofficial reports at the Capitol. Protests that enforcement of the Sunday law would operate simply to the advantage of sportsmen who can spare time to go hunting on business days gave rise to a report that state game wardens will not arrest violators of the Sunday law.

Twenty boats, carrying approximately 160,000 tons of anthracite and bituminous coal, arrived in the Duluth harbor in one day, registering one of the largest days of the present season in coal receipts at the Duluth-Superior docks. The coal situation is slowly improving, it is said, and as the effects of the priority order are expected to show up this week, a great gain in tonnage up the lake is looked for.

The Winona authorities are investigating to learn a motive for the circulation of a report in a foreign-speaking section of the city that the government proposes to seize all canned goods except ten cans, the allotment allowed for any family.

The Crookston Commercial club has sent a communication to all the exemption boards in surrounding counties informing them that all the privileges of the club will be extended to the men called in by the draft while here.

Three hundred loyal Swedish people gathered in the Lutheran church at Cambridge and dedicated their drafted sons for the new national army. Patriotic addresses were given by the Rev. Mr. Schold, O. J. Dahl of Spring Lake, G. G. Starr and G. G. Goodwin of this city and Alfred Ledin of North Branch.

Miss Ella Laqua of Bemidji has left for Sykeston, N. D., where she has accepted a position as music supervisor in the public schools.

A banquet and dance were given the Deerwood young men called to service at the Dower Lumber company's large shed. Girls of the village served the banquet.

Miss M. H. Barney of Lake Crystal has won the distinction of being the first woman operator of a motion picture machine in Minnesota, having been awarded a state license.

Miss Mary Berg has announced her intention to resign her position as police matron in Crookston and has accepted a similar position at Grand Forks.

President J. P. Foote of the Scandinavian-American bank at Crookston died at a hospital there. He was 63 years old. He had recently undergone an operation.

The Little Falls barbers have decided to make slight increases in rates. Hereafter a neck shave will be five cents extra and tonics will be 15, 20 and 25 cents.

The Odin club of Minneapolis, following a "loyalty" dinner, adopted a resolution, requesting Congressman Ernest Lundeen to resign as a member of the club.

George Daglien of Osseo, Minn., and H. W. Griesback of Sweetgrass, Mont., have been killed in action with the Canadian overseas forces, today's casualty list revealed.

While Mr. and Mrs. Sweet were riding on a motorcycle near Henning they struck a bump and were thrown off, Mr. Sweet being killed and his wife receiving severe bruises.

Hard frosts are reported to have done much damage in many parts of Todd county. The damage to cucumbers and tomatoes has been much and in several places the corn has been hurt.

The Crookston Home Guards received sixty rifles with cartridges and ammunition and are now in a position to quell any disturbance that might occur. The uniforms for the guard are expected to arrive soon.

While Mr. and Mrs. Fred Ulrich of Red Lake Falls, and children and friends, 15 in all, were riding their automobile capsized when they negotiated a curve at the rate of 25 miles per hour. None were hurt.

Mrs. Freeman Dunbar of Brainerd committed suicide by hanging herself from a rafter of a barn after her son and two brothers had been drafted for the national army. The body was not discovered for two days.

Allen Strong Broms of St. Paul, who was billed to speak on the streets of Staples on a Socialist mission, was not allowed to make his scheduled talk. After a short conference of city and county authorities it was decided to call the meeting off.

A sale of school lands in Pine county will be held at Pine City on Nov. 3. The state has only two forty-acre tracts in the county which it has not previously disposed of, but several others have reverted to the state owing to non-payment, and these will probably be reappraised and sold.

Frost, which at first was thought not to have done any considerable damage, took a heavy toll of the vegetable crop in some sections. In Clay, Norman, Polk, Wilkin and Kittson counties the corn crop was damaged. It is estimated that the potato crop in the Red River valley was shortened 15 per cent.

The Minnesota Association of Civil War Veterans held its thirty-first reunion at the State Fair grounds. The members of the association met at the Log Cabin. George Atchison, president of the State Fair; Gov. J. A. A. Burnquist and S. H. Towler, department commander of the G. A. R., spoke at the meeting.

The St. Hilaire branch of the St. Hilaire Retail Lumber company, through its agent, O. H. Olson, has taken a life membership in the American Red Cross as members of the St. Hilaire chapter. In addition to giving $10,000 in cash to the Red Cross as a donation, the company is taking life memberships wherever it maintains branch offices.

Minnesota has experienced its first earthquake. Shocks that lasted for more than 20 seconds were reported at a number of north central towns along the Northern Pacific line between St. Cloud, Little Falls, Brainerd and Staples, but no one was injured. Damage caused by the quakes was slight, for the most part being confined to broken windows and dishes.

Winona, Henderson, Mora, Kerkhoven, Lanesboro, Lake Park, Virginia and other Minnesota centers held Dedication day exercises with audiences which aggregated 30,000 or more persons. Governor J. A. A. Burnquist made the principal address at Kerkhoven. The meetings marked the third day of a series of patriotic and dedication demonstrations which have been held throughout the state.

To every family that has contributed a son to the service of his country a silk flag, upon which was embroidered the name of the enlisted man, was presented at Ulen following a patriotic meeting in honor of those who have enlisted or have been drafted into service.

In all 116 comfort kits were distributed among the boys of Company G before they left Princeton for the South. These kits were purchased from funds contributed by the ladies of Princeton, Milaca, Foreston, and Onamia and by various Princeton organizations.

The 14-year-old son of A. P. Gludt of Battle Lake, who was severely injured by a vicious bull, is on the road to recovery, although for a time his life was in great danger. While he was crossing a pasture, the bull, which had never before shown signs of viciousness, attacked him.

ACTION TO HOLD UP FUND FOR SCHOOLS

TAXPAYER WOULD STOP PAYING DEFICIT OUT OF CURRENT FUNDS.

2,058 MEN GIVEN POSITIONS

State Public Safety Commission's Employment Bureau Also Assigns 961 Women to Places During Month of August.

St. Paul.

Injunction proceedings have been started by J. F. Mussel, a taxpayer of Foley, Benton county, to restrain state officials from paying out of current state school aid funds, the deficits in 1915-1916 state aid to high and graded schools as ordered by the state high school board after Governor Burnquist vetoed the $1,070,193 speciol deficit appropriation voted by the last legislature.

In the action to test the legality of the high school board order, District Judge Haupt of Ramsey county, on application by the complainant's attorney, signed an order to show cause returnable next Saturday and addressed to C. G. Schulz, state superintendent of education; Henry Rines, state treasurer, and J. A. O. Preus, state auditor.

Mr. Mussel alleges that the payment of the deficit from current bonds as proposed is unauthorized and contrary to law and that it will deplete current school aid funds, increase his individual taxes as a property owner at Foley and cause him irreparable damage. He contends further that the 1917 state school aid appropriation of $2,637,545 for 1917 and $2,400,000 for 1918 will be needed during those years and that payment of the existing deficits from either amount would simply create new deficits.

★ ★ ★

Many Are Given Employment.

The special employment bureau opened by the Minnesota Public Safety commission in Minnesota to give state-wide war time service, furnished jobs to 2,058 men and 961 women during August, the report of Assistant Superintendent H. J. Beckerle to the commission shows.

While 3,899 application for help were received, 3,175 men applied for places and 2,058 reported that they obtained work. That there is a shortage in harvest help is shown by a special statement revealing that 1,023 applications for work and 996 for help were received and that 951 places were filled. The report showed that 1,134 women applied for places and that 1,195 applications for help were listed. Nine hundred and sixty-one women were hired, including three on agricultural work.

★ ★ ★

Sizing Up Draft Timber.

Capt. M. R. Nyman was in the Twin Cities from Camp Dodge, Des Moines, conferring with local draft boards regarding the quality of men to be furnished to the camp in the first contingents. He is executive officer of ammunition trains and has been detailed to line up the trained timber in the first delivery to the draft army for special work in various services, supply, sanitary, engineering and the like.

As the local boards have based their groups of men to be sent first to camp according to occupation as well as previous military experience, Captain Nyman is getting a line on the number of skilled men, such as chauffeurs, bakers, cooks, carpenters, blacksmiths, wagon makers, and so on, to be expected from Minneapolis.

★ ★ ★

Two Officials Face Disloyalty Charges.

Two inspectors in the state dairy and food commission are facing disloyalty charges. A. J. Anderson, Lindstrom, inspector of canneries, is accused of using abusive language toward Governor Burnquist in a recent conversation with W. W. Rich, doorkeeper at the capitol, and was summoned to appear before Commissioner James Sorenson to explain. Affidavits from citizens at Barnum received alleged that John E. Lindberg a creamery inspector, said he was ashamed of the American flag, as recently reported. Commissioner Sorenson said the Lindberg case will be investigated by the civil service board and similar action taken against Anderson if the charges are pressed.

★ ★ ★

Searchlights for Capitol Dome.

The old incandescent lighting system for illuminating the dome of the Capitol has been replaced by a new system of high power searchlights. Six 1,000 candle power search lights have been installed on the roof for lighting the dome, and four 500-candle lights will be turned on the American flag on the East wing of the building.

★ ★ ★

To Handle War Exhibit.

H. E. Wright, former assistant publicity agent for the Minnesota State Fair, has been appointed by the government to take charge of the organization of a war exhibit for the members of the American Association of Fairs and Expositions, whose fairs are held late in the fall. Mr. Wright has been in New York for several days. He severed connections with the Minnesota Fair to assume his new work. The first fair at which this exhibit will be shown is the Eastern States Exposition at Springfield, Mass.

CRISIS OF WOMAN'S LIFE

Change Safely Passed by Taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Wagoner, Okla.—"I never get tired of praising Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound because during Change of Life I was in bed two years and had two operations, but all the doctors and operations did me no good, and I would have been in my grave today had it not been for Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound which brought me out of it all right, so I am now well and do all my housework, besides working in my garden. Several of my neighbors have got well by taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound."—Mrs. VIOLA FINICAL, Wagoner, Okla.

Such warning symptoms as sense of suffocation, hot flashes, headaches, backaches, dread of impending evil, timidity, sounds in the ears, palpitation of the heart, sparks before the eyes, irregularities, constipation, variable appetite, weakness and dizziness should be heeded by middle-aged women. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has carried many women safely through the crisis.

A GUARANTEED REMEDY FOR

HAY FEVER--ASTHMA

Your MONEY WILL BE REFUNDED by your druggist without any question if this remedy does not benefit every case of Asthma, Bronchial Asthma and the Asthmatic symptoms accompanying Hay Fever. No matter how violent the attacks or obstinate the case

DR. R. SCHIFFMANN'S

ASTHMADOR

AND ASTHMADOR CIGARETTES

positively gives INSTANT RELIEF in every case and has permanently cured thousands who had been considered incurable, after having tried every other means of relief in vain. Asthmatics should avail themselves of this guarantee offer through their own druggist. Buy a 50-cent package and present this announcement to your druggist. You will be the sole judge as to whether you are benefitted and the druggist will give you back your money if you are not. We do not know of any fairer proposition which we could make. (5)

R. Schiffmann Co., Proprietors, St. Paul, Minn.

It's better to be judged by your appearance than by your disappearance.

SOOTHES ITCHING SCALPS

And Prevents Falling Hair Do Cuticura Soap and Ointment.

On retiring, gently rub spots of dandruff and itching with Cuticura Ointment. Next morning shampoo with Cuticura Soap and hot water using plenty of Soap. Cultivate the use of Cuticura Soap and Ointment for everyday toilet purposes.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

SAW HIS ERROR TOO LATE

Misfortune Convinced Tommy He Had Used Salt Water on Wrong Portion of His Anatomy.

Tommy Tonkins was keen on baseball and particularly ambitious to make his mark as a catcher. Any hint, however, small, was welcomed if it helped on his advance in this department of the game. When he began to have trouble with his hands, and somebody suggested soaking them in salt water to harden the skin, he quickly followed the advice. Alas! a few days later Tommy had a misfortune. A hit at the bottom of the garden sent the ball crashing through a neighbor's sitting-room window. It was the third Tommy had broken since the season began.

Mrs. Torkins nearly wept in anger when Tommy broke the news.

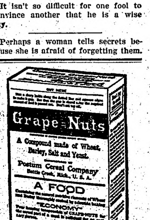
"Yer father 'll skin yer when he comes home tonight!" she said.

Poor Tommp went outside trembling to reflect. His thoughts traveled to the punitive strap hanging in the kitchen and he eyed his hands ruefully.

"Ah!" he murmured, with a sigh. "I made a big mistake. I ought to have sat in that salt and water."

It isn't so difficult for one fool to convince another that he is a wise guy.

Perhaps a woman tells secrets because she is afraid of forgetting them.



The wholesome nutrition of wheat and barley in most appetizing form

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Back Given Out?

Housework is too hard for a woman who is half sick, nervous and always tired. But it keeps piling up, and gives weak kidneys no time to recover. If your back is lame and achy and your kidneys irregular; if you have "blue spells," sick headaches, nervousness, dizziness and rheumatic pains, use Doan's Kidney Pills. They have done wonders for thousands of worn out women.

A Minnesota Case

Mrs. Geo. P. Gillette, S. Main St., Zumbrota, Minn., says: "Attacks of rheumatic pains would come on and I would be laid up as long as six weeks at a time. My fingers became swollen and stiff and sometimes I couldn't hold a plate in my hand. I couldn't even fasten my dress, but had to have it done for me. My kidneys didn't act right at all. Doan's Kidney Pills proved to be just what I needed. Six boxes cured me of the attack."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

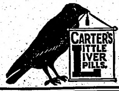
Love is too often adulterated with money.

Juice of Lemons! How to Make Skin White and Beautiful

At the cost of a small jar of ordinary cold cream one can prepare a full quarter pint of the most wonderful lemon skin softener and complexion beautifier, by squeezing the juice of two fresh lemons into a bottle containing three ounces of orchard white. Care should be taken to strain the juice through a fine cloth so no lemon pulp gets in, then this lotion will keep fresh for months. Every woman knows that lemon juice is used to bleach and remove such blemishes as sallowness, freckles and tan and is the ideal skin softener, smoothener and beautifier.

Just try it! Get three ounces of orchard white at any pharmacy and two lemons from the grocer and make up a quarter pint of this sweetly fragrant lemon lotion and massage it daily into the face, neck, arms and hands. It naturally should help to soften, freshen, bleach and bring out the roses and beauty of any skin. It is wonderful to smoothen rough, red hands. Adv.

Our surest prospect in life is death.


CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

You Look As YOU FEEL

You know well enough when your liver is loafing.

CONSTIPATION is the first warning; then you begin to "feel mean all over."

Your skin soon gets the bad news, it grows dull, yellow, muddy and unsightly.

Violent purgatives are not what you need—just the gentle help of this old-time standard remedy.

Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price.

Genuine bears signature Brent Good

ABSENCE of Iron in the Blood is the reason for many colorless faces but CARTER'S IRON PILLS will greatly help most pale-faced people.

Feed the Fighters! Win the War!!

Harvest the Crops — Save the Yields

On the battle fields of France and Flanders, the United States boys and the Canadian boys are fighting side by side to win for the World the freedom that Prussianism would destroy. While doing this they must be fed and every ounce of muscle that can be requisitioned must go into use to save this year's crop. A short harvest period requires the combined forces of the two countries in team work, such as the soldier boys in France and Flanders are demonstrating.

The Combined Fighters in France and Flanders and the Combined Harvesters in America WILL Bring the Allied Victory Nearer.

A reciprocal arrangement for the use of farm workers has been perfected between the Department of the Interior of Canada and the Departments of Labor and Agriculture of the United States, under which it is proposed to permit the harvesters that are now engaged in the wheat fields of Oklahoma, Kansas, Iowa, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Minnesota and Wisconsin to move over into Canada, with the privilege of later returning to the United States, when the crops in the United States have been conserved, and help to save the enormous crops in Canada which by that time will be ready for harvesting.

HELP YOUR CANADIAN NEIGHBOURS WHEN YOUR OWN CROP IS HARVESTED !!!

Canada Wants 40,000 Harvest Hands to Take Care of Its 13,000,000 ACRE WHEAT FIELD.

One cent a mile railway fare from the International boundary line to destination and the same rate returning to the International Boundary.

High Wages, Good Board, Comfortable Lodgings.

An Identification Card issued at the boundary by a Canadian Immigration Officer will guarantee no trouble in returning to the United States.

AS SOON AS YOUR OWN HARVEST IS SAVED, move northward and assist your Canadian neighbour in harvesting his; in this way do your bit in helping "Win the War". For particulars as to routes, identification cards and place where employment may be had, apply to Superintendent of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.

Canadian Government Agent.

IMPRESSIVE IN HIS SPEECH

Old Soldier Endeavored to Make Vocabulary Fit the Responsibilities of His Position.

An old soldier was for a long time curator of a certain public educational institution. In accordance with the duties of his responsible position it sometimes fell to his lot to remind the students of forgotten regulations.

"Gentlemen," he shouted, on one occasion, when a game of leapfrog was going on in a somewhat shaky gallery, "why this violent disturbance?"

"Well," was the reply, "what business is it of yours?"

"Gentlemen," he responded, indignantly, displaying his full height, "do you know that I am placed here by the governors of this college to conserve this building?"

At another time the prank was played upon him of being simultaneously summoned by two students from different ends of the corridor.

"Gentlemen," he cried out, "I really cannot be uniquitous!"

On another occasion, after heavy rains, there was dire disaster of malodorous flood in the cellars.

"Sir," reported Thomas, to the principal, "the rain has permeated the soil and has resuscitated all the drains to overflowing!"

He who advertises for a wife may get what he advertised for, but he seldom gets what he wants.

Philosophers are men who imagine that they have ceased to be fools.

I'm glad there's such a big corn crop—says Bobby
MORE POST TOASTIES FOR ME!

Most people have a spice of goodness in them, but not all try to cultivate it.

WOMEN! IT IS MAGIC! LIFT OUT ANY CORN

Apply a few drops then lift corns or calluses off with fingers—no pain.

Just think! You can lift off any corn or callus without pain or soreness.

A Cincinnati man discovered this ether compound and named it freezone. Any druggist will sell a tiny bottle of freezone, like here shown, for very little cost. You apply a few drops directly upon a tender corn or callus. Instantly the soreness disappears, then shortly you will find the corn or callus so loose that you can lift it right off.

Freezone is wonderful. It dries instantly. It doesn't eat away the corn or callus, but shrivels it up without even irritating the surrounding skin.

Hard, soft or corns between the toes, as well as painful calluses, lift right off. There is no pain before or afterwards. If your druggist hasn't freezone, tell him to order a small bottle for you from his wholesale drug house.—adv.

Milk an Economical Food.

Milk is a fairly economical food as prices now stand. It contains no refuse and the food nutrients it furnishes are completely digested. However, the amount of water in proportion to nutrients is large. Even at a high price per quart, milk should be used as a staple article of diet.

The man who ridicules the ancestors of other people evidently considers himself the fruit of a special creation.

The man who earns the money isn't always the one who gets it.

AMERICA EXPECTS SWEDEN TO PURGE HERSELF OF STAIN

WASHINGTON OFFICIALS OF OPINION DISAVOWAL OF ANY PARTICIPATION IN GERMAN INTRIGUE MUST COME.

SWEDES MUST TAKE STEPS TO SHOW THEIR GOOD FAITH

Any Attempt to Color Incident As Forecasting Diplomatic Break Between United States and Sweden Is Deplored at Capitol.

Washington, Sept. 11.—State department officials continue their policy of absolute silence regarding the government's exposure of how Sweden's legation in Argentina acted as a secret channel of communication for Count Luxburg, German charge in Buenos Aires, and the Berlin foreign office, but it is plain they deplore any attempt to color the incident as forecasting a diplomatic break between the United States and Sweden.

No such development is even thought of at this juncture. At the present stage it is wholly a matter between Argentina, Sweden and Germany, with the United States, her Allies, and the rest of the world interested onlookers, eager to know how the most remarkable train of events will be explained or dealt with by the three governments.

Germany's Probable Action.

Germany's probable action is more or less discounted. Anxious to retain the friendship of the few nations which have not gone to war with her, it is expected that amends will be offered to Argentina for the German charge's references to the foreign minister as a "notorious ass" and his recommendations that Argentine ships be destroyed "without leaving any trace." This might take the form of Luxburg's recall and a repudiation of his action.

Conjecture on Argentina.

How Argentina will receive the insult, coming close on her "diplomatic victory" with Germany is the subject of a good deal of conjecture. Undoubtedly public opinion in Argentina will go far toward determining that point.

To Sweden, however, the United States, and its Allies as well, looks for action which will purge the Swedish government and the Stockholm foreign office of the stigma of knowingly having been Germany's tool in her newest intrigue. American officials would like to believe that Sweden officially discountenances any such encroachments on her neutrality and that Sweden's legation was imposed upon by Luxburg.

May Not Have Known.

Officials and diplomats entertain the possibility that it may have transmitted Luxburg's dispatches without knowing their exact contents, taking the German charge's word that they were no breach of Sweden's obligations to Argentina. They also entertain the possibility that Luxburg, with a diplomacy of which the world has learned more since German secrets began to leak out, may have told the Swedish legation one thing and written another in his dispatches.

Whatever becomes the accepted explanation, officials and diplomats here are unanimous in their belief that Sweden must disavow any participation or responsibility, and take appropriate steps to show her good faith.

PEOPLE'S COUNCIL HAS SELECTED SIOUX FALLS

Plans to Hold Convention in That City But Governor States He Will Not Allow It.

Sioux Falls, S. D., Sept. 11. — The People's Council of America, which was not permitted to meet in Minneapolis, Minnesota or Wisconsin, has selected Sioux Falls as the place for holding its national convention in September, according to printed announcements of the meeting received here.

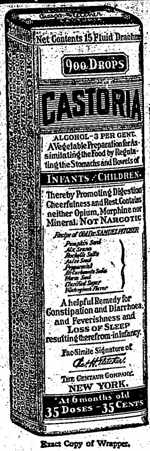
It is doubtful whether the convention will be held. Governor Peter Norbeck has announced that he would prohibit the organization from meeting in the state.

Miss Anna Maley, a stenographer in the office of Mayor Van Lear of Minneapolis, will address the Sioux Falls meeting, the announcement states. Seymor Stedman of Chicago is another speaker.

Mayor Burnside said he would not allow the meeting to be held in any building that is owned or maintained by the city.

Contortionist Fools Draft Doctors.

Mansfield, Ohio, Sept. 10.—Draft board examining physicians were puzzled when Stephen T. Dalton of Shelby came up for examination. "His hip is dislocated," said one doctor. "No his hips are all right, but his left shoulder's out of joint," insisted the second examiner. The third found an elbow in bad condition, but the hip and shoulder all right. Dalton is a contortionist who at will can throw bones out of joint and appear badly crippled. After first puzzling the physicians he then passed the examination.


Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS & CHILDREN.
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY. NEW YORK.
At 6 months old 35 DOSES—35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

Children Cry For Fletcher's CASTORIA

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhoea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over 30 Years

The Kind You Have Always Bought

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Don't make excuses. Make good.

MINNESOTA DRUGGIST PRAISES DR. KILMER'S SWAMP-ROOT

I believe you have a splendid, reliable kidney, liver and bladder medicine in Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, and my customers who have taken it during the past thirty-six years have nothing but praise for what it accomplished for them. On account of the splendid reputation which it enjoys in the trade I have no hesitancy in recommending it for the troubles for which it is intended.

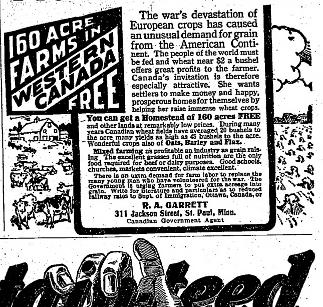
Yours very truly,
J. G. SIEBEN, Druggist,
Sept. 21, 1916. Hastings, Minn.

Letter to
Dr. Kilmer & Co.
Binghamton, N. Y.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Large and medium size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Costa Rica has 64,717 horses.


160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Canadian Farmers Profit From Wheat

The war's devastation of European crops has caused an unusual demand for grain from the American Continent. The people of the world must be fed and wheat near $2 a bushel offers great profits to the farmer. Canada's invitation is therefore especially attractive. She wants settlers to make money and happy, prosperous homes for themselves by helping her raise immense wheat crops.

You can get a Homestead of 160 acres FREE and other lands at remarkably low prices. During many years Canadian wheat fields have averaged 20 bushels to the acre many yields as high as 45 bushels to the acre. Wonderful crops also of **Oats, Barley and Flax.**

Mixed farming as profitable an industry as grain raising. The excellent grasses full of nutrition are the only food required for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools, churches, markets convenient, climate excellent.

There is an extra demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for the war. The Government is urging farmers to put extra acreage into grain. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

Certain-teed

Certain-teed is tangible—something you can take hold of. It means certainty of quality and guaranteed satisfaction. Behind the name is the definite responsibility of a great business which has reached commanding position in its field because of its ability to manufacture and distribute the best quality products on the most efficient basis. An extensive system of factories, warehouses and sales offices makes possible low manufacturing costs and quick, economical distribution.

Certain-teed Roofing is the best quality of roll roofing. It is recognized and used as the preferable type of roofing for office buildings, factories, hotels, stores, warehouses, garages, farm buildings, etc., where durability is demanded. It is economical to buy, inexpensive to lay, and costs practically nothing to maintain. It is light weight, weather-proof, clean, sanitary, and fire-retardant. It is guaranteed for 5, 10 or 15 years, according to thickness (1, 2 or 3 ply).

Certain-teed Paints and Varnishes are good, honest, dependable products made as good paints and varnishes should be made, from high grade materials, mixed by modern machinery to insure uniformity, and labeled to truthfully represent the contents. They are made by experts long experienced in paint making, and are guaranteed to give satisfaction. Made in full line of colors, and for all different purposes. Any dealer can get you CERTAIN-TEED Paints and Varnishes.

Certain-teed Products Corporation

New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, St. Louis, Boston, Cleveland, Pittsburgh, Detroit, Buffalo, San Francisco, Milwaukee, Cincinnati, New Orleans, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, Kansas City, Seattle, Indianapolis, Atlanta, Richmond, Grand Rapids, Nashville, Salt Lake City, Des Moines, Houston, Duluth, London, Sydney, Havana

No Hardship for Him.

"Why do you think he'll feel at home in the trenches?"

"He's a suburbanite."—Life.

If a girl wants to be kissed a young man doesn't have to waste much time looking for an opportunity.

After the Movies Murine Is for Tired Eyes. Red Eyes — Sore Eyes — Granulated Eyelids. Rests — Refreshes — Restores. Murine is a Favorite Treatment for Eyes that feel dry and smart. Give your Eyes as much of your loving care as your Teeth and with the same regularity. CARE FOR THEM. — YOU CANNOT BUY NEW EYES! Sold at Drug and Optical Stores or by Mail. Ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, for Free Book

Right in Line.

"Have your millions enabled your children to marry well?"

"Rather. My daughter married a cabaret dancer and my son is engaged to a prominent chorus girl. We're headed for the best society now."—Kansas City Journal.

Try, Try Again.

He—May I kiss you just once?

She—No.

He (unbashed)—How many times?

When a young man flatters a girl she decides later that he really meant it.

Every Woman Wants Paxtine ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

Our young men of America begin to show the world, that they are no slackers. The trouble was that the common people did not understand the true situation until it had been explained to them. In a few months more it will not be necessary to have any drafting for service, to defend this country as our boys of today are just as good and true patriots as have ever lived in America. All they have asked for is to be told what they were fighting for, and they are being told now by a patriotic American press and a patriotic American People.

Would Raise Deer.

A movement, based on commercial considerations, is being initiated for the wider rearing of deer in order to make venison more popular as a diet. It is pointed out that elk and deer may be raised to advantage in forests and on rough, brushy ground unfitted for either agriculture or stock-raising thus utilizing for profit much land that is now waste. One of the added advantages is that the business is well adapted to landowners of small means.

Hawaii Has 240,000 People.

Hawaii was annexed by the United States in 1898. The islands cover 6,740 square miles. The last United States census of the islands gave a population of about 192,000, and it is believed to be now somewhere in the neighborhood of 240,000. This country imports more than $50,000,000 worth of sugar annually from Hawaii. Powerful wireless stations link up the United States and Japan. Pearl Harbor is one of our most important naval stations.

The Secretary Bird.

The secretary bird gets its name from the tufts of feathers which grow on either side of its head, and look exactly like a bunch of pens stuck behind a clerk's ear. The bird has long legs and large wings, with which it can ascend to a great height. It builds a strong nest in a tree, and lives in it year after year, subsisting on small animals and tiny snakes.

No Need to Worry.

A lady of nice consideration said: "Manda, I'm not going to send you my wash to do this week because my children have scarlet fever, and I don't want your children to get it, so I'll have the clothes fumigated." Replied the colored woman: "You don't need to worry about that, ma'am; my children had the scarlet fever three weeks ago."

Man's Aspirations.

The more a man knows the clearer becomes his consciousness of ignorance. The greater his virtues the more keenly sensible is he of his defects. The nearer he approaches to perfection the more strongly does he feel that his aspirations can only be fully realized in the great hereafter.—Exchange.

EPIGRHYMES:

I guess I'm full of sentiment; and sentiment, they
say, is but a synonym for
"rot"—a thing that "does
not pay." But **COULD I** look
the image of Abe Lincoln in
the face; or would my **LOVE**
bring aught to Her save insult and disgrace; or would
I LESS than coward be if I
SHOULD smile, today, and
chirp: "This patriotic 'Love
of Country' doesn't pay?"
'Tis not "To BE much **HAPPIER**"
that you and I enlist—though
happiness that's sweet and
strong, for cowards, can't
exist—it is because, deep
in our souls, lives this
subconscious vow: "Some day
I'll prove that I'm a man!"
That day has come—right **NOW**.
And when the war is over, when
we whisper Love's Sweet Song
she'll cherish, infinitely
more, the tender love that's
strong. And if the physical—
the flesh—before the end shall
die, and she shall know the
body lies beneath some foreign
sky, she'll know that Bailey's words
are dead—that some day,
in some cloud her arms will find
the man she loves, who, dying,
made her proud!

—Robert Russell.

"Could I love less I should be happier now."

(Copyright, 1917, by Int'l Press Bureau.)

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of One Hundred Twenty ($120.00) Dollars interest which became due March 25th, 1915, and the further sum of One Hundred Twenty ($120.00) dollars interest which became due March 25th, 1916, and the further sum of One Hundred Twenty ($120.00) dollars interest which became due Mar 25th 1917, whereby under the terms of the Mortgage the whole principal sum and interest became and was declared due and payable to-wit:-the sum of Two Thousand four hundred thirty-four and 70-100ths ($2,434.70) Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due and payable at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by Elmer E. Hackett and Rose E. Hackett, his wife, Mortgagors, to Mary M. Elliott, mortgagee, bearing date the 25th day of March A.D. 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 26th day of March A. D. 1914 at ten o'clock a.m., in Book 14 of Mortgages on on page 336.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby was duly assigned by said Mary M. Elliott, Mortgagee, to George M. Wells by written assignment dated the first day of May A.D. 1914, and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 12th day of May A. D. 1917, at 1:00 o'clock p.m., in book 11 of Mortgages on page 521.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said George M. Wells, the assignee and holder thereof, to P. B. Gaass by written assignment dated the 11th day of May A. D. 1917 and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 12th day of May A. D. 1917 at 1:00 o'clock p. m., in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 386; and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit:- The Southwest (SW¼) of Section four (4) in township one hundred Fifty-two (152) north of Range Forty-three (43) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County and State of Minnesota on the 29th day of September A. D. 1917 at 2:00 o'clock p.m. of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of two thousand four hundred thirty-four and 70-100ths ($2,434.70) dollars and interest and the taxes if any on said premises, and seventy-five ($75.00) dollars attorneys fees as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated August 10th, 1917.

P. B. Gaass,
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

It Is Deceiving.

"A good deal of de sympathy you gits in dis world," said Uncle Eben, "sounds a heap like sarcasm."

An Optimist.

Latest Definition of an optimist: A man who takes all the lemons handed him and makes lemonade out of them.

Daily Optimistic Thought.

Every man should grace his profession, not disgrace it.

See That Stars Point Upward.

When making or buying an American flag, be sure that one single point of each star is pointing upward. This way alone is correct.—Christian Science Monitor.

"Harvest" Saxon Word.

"Harvest," the word that brings to our minds golden grain, glowing fruit, sunshine, autumn haze, and bonfire smoke, was originally a Saxon word, "haerfest," which means "herbfeast."

EPIGRHYMES:

I guess that I'm a dreamer,
for most everything I see
or hear brings out a discord
or a solemn symphony. **BUT
NE'ER** did dreams accomplish
much unless they bore a deed;
we'd never know the perfume
of **THE ROSE, WITHOUT** the
seed.
This, then, is my apology—a
dreamer's vice, self-known—
for my weird vision of **THE**
war against one foe alone:
That single enemy stands clad
in armor of the past; his
black flag of oppression hangs
blood-spotted from the mast.
We lay away the rose of Peace,
unmindful of the pain caused
by the flower's **THORN** of war—
'till it shall bloom again.
What Herrick wrote is true,
of course, but this last war
will show that on this Land of
Ours we'll make e'en thornless
roses grow! So may we all
be parents of some golden dream
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

—Robert Russell.

[illegible]

[illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

THE LIBERTY BOND.

By Knute Nelson, U.S. Senator from Minnesota.

Our Country is now an active participant in a great war in which we must be victorious. Large funds are needed to carry on this war successfully. Such funds must be secured partly by direct taxation and partly by the issuance of bonds. To undertake to carry on the war entirely with direct taxes would place too heavy a burden upon the present generation, hence it is proper that a part of the burden, in the form of bonds, should be cast upon those to come after us, especially as they will not contribute their young manhood to the war, as we do.

The Liberty Bonds are the obligations of our Government, the best security in the world and when it is remembered that in addition to their interest, they are free from taxation, they are equivalent to a taxable bond drawing at least from 5½ to 6 per cent interest.

The proceeds from these bonds will not be sent abroad but will be expended among our own people to pay for the supplies our Allies purchase in this country, the allies reimbursing our Government for these advances by the issuance of their own bonds, payable to the United States. The funds thus obtained from the sale of these bonds will not only prove of great assistance to our Allies in carrying on the war successfully, but will serve to stimulate and extend the markets for the products of the farms and factories of this country.

These bonds are issued in such such small denominations, that a large share of our people can easily subscribe for same, and there can be no better token of our loyalty and devotion to the cause of our country in this great war than to subscribe for these bonds.

We cannot all be in the fighting line, but all of us, the high and low, the young and old, the men of moderate means as well as the wealthy, from city or country can and ought to subscribe to these bonds.

In our former wars, especially during the Civil War, our Government was compelled to issue bonds in large quantities, but these bonds were taken mostly by the banks and not by the people at large. This great Liberty Loan ought not to be left in the hands of the banks, but rather in the hands of the great mass of our people, those who are the mainstay of the Republic in peace and in war.

It is the duty of all patriotic and loyal citizens, according to their means to subscribe for "The Second Liberty Loan of 1917", which will soon be announced by Secretary McAdoo. It is a duty which, to my mind, comes next to the duty of enlistment in the ranks of the army. We who are not in a condition to contribute our lives to the struggle certainly ought to be willing to contribute our means to aid in the successful prosecution of the war.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

A Sure Clue.

"Doctor, is your patient sure you can cure him by your new method?"

"How did you know my patient was not a woman?"

"I heard that you were going to try the silence cure."—Baltimore American.

An Appropriate Sign.

Mrs. Smith—I see the contractor has put the sign "Sold" on the new house next door. Mr. Smith—Yes, and the sign "Stung" should be put on the buyer.—Kansas City Journal.

Making Tin.

The tin of trade is not pure, but has in it a little iron, lead or arsenic. Tin is a metal of chemistry. Its principal ore is called tin stone or tin oxide and is made up of tin and oxygen. To obtain the tin the ore is heated in furnaces with charcoal. The carbon of the charcoal unites with the oxygen of the ore, forming carbonic acid gas, which passes off into the air, leaving the tin, which melts and is drawn off and cooled in iron molds. This is called block tin. Tin ore is chiefly found in Cornwall, England; Banca, in Dutch East Indies; Malacca and Queensland and New South Wales, in Australia. Tin was used by the ancients. The Phoenicians obtained most of their tin from the British isles. When the Romans conquered Britain they worked the tin mines in Cornwall by means of slaves.

Proof Positive.

Mr. X., the subeditor, was asked to write an article on superstition and its imbecility. When the article was printed the opening sentence was found to be as follows:

"The imbecility is not on the wane, [illegible] of the following lines will amply demonstrate."—London Telegraph.

GRAVEDIGGER BEETLES.

These Queer Insects Have a Remarkable Sense of Smell.

When an animal dies in a garden or in the woods and decomposition begins carrion bugs come from far and near. A dead bird, a mouse or a harmless snake wantonly killed by some wanderer provides a banquet for hundreds of insects. Among these the "gravediggers" are found, embracing forty-three species, twelve of which are found in Europe, the rest in America.

You can identify these beetles, says the Popular Science Monthly, by the two jagged yellowish red or reddish transverse bands upon their black wing covers. Their scientific name, necrophorus, means no more than "buriers of the dead." As undertakers the insects have legs especially adapted for digging.

A gravedigger beetle has a most extraordinary sense of smell. He can detect the peculiar odor of decomposition a long distance away and flies to the dead thing as straight as an arrow. His remarkably keen nose is situated in his clublike feelers.

As a rule several gravediggers are found near a dead body. They crawl under it and scratch the supporting earth away, so that the body soon lies in a hollow. Gradually the body is lowered until it sinks below the surface. Then it is covered with earth. The female lays her eggs around the interred form, thus insuring for the newly hatched larvae a plentiful food supply.

Emeralds and Beryls.

There is no decline in the vogue of the emerald, using the word not in the generic sense of the trade, but for a beryl of the accepted green emerald hue. Fine specimens always cause a flutter in the auction room, for the very good reason that those are extremely rare. Perfect stones are as costly as fine rubies and, of course, much more so relatively than diamonds.

The Duke of Devonshire owns what is believed to be the largest and nearest faultlessness in existence, and it came from Muzo, in Colombia, the main source of modern examples. The ancient emeralds of great magnitude we read of were probably not beryls at all, and, indeed, "oriental emerald" is the designation of the green corundum.—London Chronicle.

How to Begin the Day.

Begin the morning by saying to thyself: I shall meet this day with the busybody, the ungrateful, the arrogant, deceitful, envious, unsocial. All these things happen to them by reason of their ignorance of what is good and evil. But I, who have seen the nature of the good that it is beautiful and of the bad that it is ugly, cannot be injured by any of them.—Marcus Aurelius.

Why He Didn't Cry.

Mother—Goodness, how did you hurt your finger so?

Little Son—With a hammer.

"When?"

"A good while ago."

"I didn't hear you cry."

"No, mother, I thought you were out."—Stray Stories.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:00 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	[illegible]
Thief River Falls	[illegible]
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	[illegible]
Mavie	[illegible]
Goodridge	[illegible]
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	4:50 p. m.
Mavie	[illegible]
Silverton	5:37 p. m.
Thief River Falls	6:00 p. m.

H. W. Froehlich General Manager

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

H. O. KJOMME
Attorney and Counselor at Law
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Scandia Block
Thief River Falls, - - Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems.

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

Washington Monument.

The cornerstone of the Washington monument was laid on its fine site, which overlooks Washington, Georgetown, Arlington and Mount Vernon, by President Polk July 4, 1848. Its marble shaft rises in all the dignity of unadorned simplicity to the height of 555 feet. The base of the shaft is fifty-five feet square, and it gradually tapers until at the 500 foot point it has diminished to less than thirty-five feet. This monument is said to contain 18,000 blocks of marble, each two feet thick. They were lifted on an elevator run by steam, suspended in an inner framework of iron, which was built up in intervals, thirty or forty feet at a time in advance of the surrounding masonry. The aluminum capstone, nine inches high, was set in position Dec. 6, 1884, thirty-six years and a half after the cornerstone was laid.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 21, 1917 NO. 28

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Now is the time to dig and take care of the potatoes, before the heavy fall rains start in.

Read the new ad of the Winton Nicholas Lumber Co published in another column.

Kaiser Wilhelm has offerd $290 for the capture of the first American soldier.

Carl Klementson, of Rudell, and Wm. Rodman, of Deer Park were transacting Notary business at Sunbeam on Tuesday evening.

There will be a first class ferry for sale at High Landing as soon as the Highlanding bridge is finished.

Work of construction has been commenced on the Highlanding bridge across Red Lake River, and will be rushed until the bridge is completed.

Anyone having business with the County Attorney's office should call at the office of E.M. Stanton, located in the same block who is looking after the County Attorney's office, since County Attorney Kjemme went to war.

Since the change in our mail route all articles for publication should be sent us so as to reach this office by Wednesday noon, to insure publication the same week. Legal notices reaching us by the Thursday mail will be published on Friday.

County Treasurer Theo H. Liden accompanied by his wife was up this way on a hunting trip last Sunday. He has been in active training in the home guards at Thief River Falls for the past few months, which has given him the appearance of a U. S. soldier, more than a County official.

Post Master Ellingson, of Highlanding informs us that the people living on the north side of Red Lake River, are to soon have a daily mail service, between Kratka and Highlanding. The mail to leave Goodridge in the morning going to Erie, from there to Kratka, by way of Highlanding returning to Goodridge on the north road. This route would certainly make a big improvement on the mail service of that territory.

The people of north eastern Deer Park and the northwestern part of Hickory townships are going to petition the post office department for an extension of the Rudell mail route, to connect with the Sunbeam p.o. daily mail route at noon. Coming from Rudell farther east than the present route, and returning to Rudell by way of Rhoda Post office. This would give mail service to large numbers of people living on the south side of the Red Lake River, that were former patrons of Neptune, Hilda and Radney post offices, which have been discontinued, and who now have to go a long distance to their mail box.

There seems to be some difficulty with the Highlanding Creamery, which should be adjusted by a prompt meeting of the board of Directors, and an investigation made of the situation. We as residents of this territory, who have our homes here, and our hard cash invested in that Creamery cannot afford to sit idly by and see it ruined by shipping cream to creameries outside our own territory. Let us have a friendly meeting and talk over the situation and get together for the best interests of the community in which we live. If the board are unable to adjust the difficulties there should be a prompt meeting called of the Share holders.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Aug 24 1917.

Department of the Interior, U.S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Aug 20, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Andrew Lasda, of Kratka, Minnesota, who on June 15th, 1911, made Homestead Entry No. 06166; for E ½ N.E ¼ Lots 1 and 2, Section 22 Township 153 N. Range 41 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge for the City of Thief River Falls, Minn, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 28th. day of September 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Knute Austin, John Johnson, Joseph Karlen, Gilbert Ralston, all of Kratka, Minnesota.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter. M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Sept. 7th. 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. Sep. 5th. 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Carl F. Klemmetson, of Kratka Minn. who on May 20th 1911, made Homestead Entry Serial No. 06185, for W. ½ S E ¼. S E ¼ S E ¼. and who on May 11th, 1912 made Additional Homestead Entry Serial No. 07057 for N E ¼ SE ¼ all in Section 18, Township 153 N. Range 40 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 9th day of October 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Peter C. Wold, Alfred Hammersten, John Engen, Clarence Peterson, all of Kratka, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

The ground is so dry that its very hard to do any fall plowing but it seems that it still continues too dry in this locality.

Mail Carrier Hesby will provide postage stamps for anyone living along the mail route, so you do not have to put loose change in the mail boxes.

The establishing of the new mail route from Hazel to Sunbeam makes it very convenient for the farmers living along the line, as it makes a store, with the assistance of your catalog at every man's door, or we might say mail box. Make out your orders for anything you want, give the cash to mail carrier Hesby and he will get your money order for you and the goods will be delivered at your mail box by parcel post.

CHANGES WROUGHT BY WAR

Thousands of English Women Compelled to Think of Home in Which Man Has No Part.

War has done strange things to women; it has made of thousands of them home-makers and home-lovers. In the days of peace there was a great restlessness, a craving for club or corporate life, but out of the confusions and disruptions of war has been born a deep longing for quiet things and for the solitude of the home, remarks the London Daily Mail.

Clubs and hotels for women were popular three years ago, especially those which were run on common-sense lines without annoying rules and restrictions. Because so many women must live in London today, and because there is so little room for them, most of these hostels are full. But they are now unpopular. They are regarded as useful stopgaps. In the heart of almost every hostel-dweller, however, there burns a secret desire for a little house of her own, a house that is utterly unconnected with marriage and motherhood.

The dream of wifehood that shone as a star for so many girls before the war has faded away. Happy mating is the remotest of possibilities for hundreds of thousands of woman workers today. Women have given not only their husbands but their lovers to the battlefield, and so it is that the dream-home of tomorrow is one in which the man has no part.

Kieff Is Picturesque.

The most beautiful city in Russia is said to be, not Petrograd or Moscow, which lack perspective, the one lying flat on the level of the Neva, and the other situated on an insignificant stream; but Kieff, the ancient capital of the Cossacks, which lies on the heights overlooking the rolling Dnieper.

Are You Preparing For Winter?

Numerous Signs Would Indicate A Long Cold Winter.

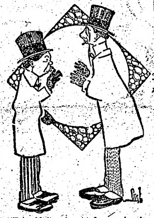
Get your Storm Windows and Storm Doors, NOW.
Fix up your Granary and other Outbuildings
Your Stock are entitled to a warm, ventilated barn.
Make all repairs on your House before the cold weather.

GET BUSY!

WINTON NICHOLS LUMBER COMPANY
Goodridge Minn.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

A Dilemma.



"I couldn't get out of marrying her. When she proposed she said: 'Will you marry me? Have you any objection?' You see, whether I said 'Yes' or 'No,' she had me."

"Why didn't you just keep silent then?"

"I did, and she said, 'Silence gives consent,' and that ended it."—Pittsburgh Press.

Putting Her Wise.

Cora Coolington—My fiance, bless his soul, has confessed all his past love affairs to me. Polly Pickles—He wasn't confessing; he was boasting.—New York Globe.

Helpfulness.

The truest help we can render to an afflicted man is not to take his burden from him, but to call out his best strength that he may be able to bear the burden.

British Field Marshals.

A field marshal in the British army is equivalent to an admiral of the fleet in the royal navy.

No whip cuts so deeply as the lash of conscience.—Proverb.

Foolishment.

"I mean to buy a car this year,"
Said William Johnson Jones.
It sounded strange because his watch
Is hocked for seven bones.
—New York World.

Multum in Parvo.

Frosh—Surveying a little?
Engineer—No! Surveying a lot.—Sour Owl.

Making Up.

Hubby—I've made up my mind for a nice comfy evening at home.

Wife—And I've made up my face for an evening out. So come along.—Exchange.

Some Consolation.

"There's one consolation about being in jail, mum."

"What is it, my poor man?"

"After I once go to bed nobody here makes me get up and go down to be sure that the back door's locked."—Detroit Free Press.

Yachting Ethics.

In yacht racing every yacht is bound by rules to abandon the race and go to the assistance of any yacht or person in peril.

Work is the best thing to make us love life.—Ernest Renan.

EPIGRHYMES:

Thar goes ol' Banker Worthington; you'll see 'em tip
their hats, FOR folks jest
love the sight OF John's
Prince Albert coat an' spats.
It makes no difference at ALL
ef he is feelin' SAD, his
cheery WORDS: "Good mornin',
Friends," jest makes a feller
glad. Why, even 'Smanthy said
OF him—an' 'Smanthy's TONGUE
ain't weak—"I bet ol' John's
the feller put thet little 'Me'
in 'Meek.'" But don't ye git
a-thinkin' John ain't manly; he
kin tell, OR write a cuss, with
burnin' PEN, jest givin' him
plain hell. THE SADDEST thought
in ol' John's life, I honestly
believes, is that he cannot
give as much, each day, as he
receives! But these ARE not
the things thet makes me envy
Banker John; not THESE, an' not
his riches are the things I dwells
upon! But I look back to Sixty-One,
when John an' me was boys,
a-growin' into manhood, when all
life was full o' joys; an' then,
I hears agin the call to men—
young men—to fight—both North
an' South fit honest fer the things
they thought was right. Ol' John,
he jined! Fer fifty year, from
thet thar duty-root has growed his
Tree o' Happiness! I sent a
substitoot! Fer fifty year I've
had regrets—remorse, all black,
like Sin; with Whittier, I've wept
the words, Ol' man, "IT MIGHT
HAVE BEEN!"*

Robert Russell.

*"For of all sad words of tongue or pen, the saddest are these: 'It might have been.'"

(Copyright, 1917, by Int'l Press Bureau.)

EPIGRHYMES:

That thar white farmhouse
you kin see, jest peekin'
through the trees, is HOME
to me an' all my kids—our
castle, if ye please. An'
IN that home ONE happy bunch
will FORM a group, tonight,
the same as what we allus
does; perhaps, whilst there
is light, the lads 'll play
at soldierin', OR, with the
settin' sun, they'll make me
tell ANOTHER tale—a tale
o' Sixty-One. An' whilst them
boys IS hearin' o' THE GREAT
ol' Heroes, dead, the gals
will both be busy puttin'
baby Joe to bed. No matter
what they're doin' it's the
OBJECT OF 'em all to sorta
see the sun o' LIFE, an' make
their troubles small. An'
then, a-twinklin' in our sky
there glows the mother-star—
She's bin the light, 'most all
our lives, that's made us
what we are. So that's the sort
o' home I got—the sort Tim
Titcomb knew; But God! I've
got to Fight, to keep it!
Brother, wouldn't you?

Robert Russell.

*"Home in one form or another is the great object of life."

(Copyright, 1917, by Int'l Press Bureau.)

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

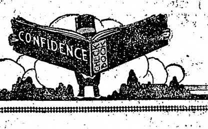
We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interests are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.



PREPAREDNESS is the magic word today. It is on every tongue. Are you prepared for sickness or business misfortune? Have you enough cash to tide you over? If you haven't a bank account make up your mind to open one today. If you have an account decide to increase it.

The man with the substantial bank account can look the world in the face. A good balance in bank begets confidence. It makes for independence. The business man with a good balance in bank always is prepared to take advantage of an opportunity to buy cheaply for ready cash.

BE PREPARED WITH A BANK BOOK FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Amazing Thoroughfare.

Pennsylvania avenue, in your expectation of the Broadway of Washington, is more or less its Bowery, since proprietors, aware that the government will soon take over the holdings, see no object in improving them. Dowdy hotels bid for lodgers at 50 cents a night, 25 even. Shop windows teem with souvenirs; the capitol on brass slippers, the capitol on silver puppies, the capitol on patriotic dustpans, the capitol illuminated with mother of pearl. Chop suey resorts abound. On the way to his inauguration each new president passes a "home of burlesque," a penny arcade, a tattooist's studio and the shrine where a "beautiful lady palmist" reveals your name. And yet at the end of this amazing thoroughfare rises the matchless dome that crowns the capitol, which crowns a lordly eminence.—K. L. Hartt in the Century.

Rise of the Office Boy.

The coming of the office boy in England has often been a subject for comment since the outbreak of the war. Slowly but surely he has mounted in importance, taking the place of one clerk after another, until his horizon today is only bounded, and that not at all certainly, by the boss' office. A recent writer relates the following incident, which shows the office boy's progress: Both the principals were out, and the office boy explained this fact to a gentleman who called. Observing with sympathy, however, the gentleman's discomfiture at their absence, he suddenly drew forth his watch and encouragingly added: "But one or the other of 'em's bound to be here in ten minutes, because it'll be my dinner hour."—Christian Science Monitor.

Seeds Make Good Fuel.

Hundreds of tons of peach and apricot seeds, which have been thrown away every season heretofore by the canning factories in the great fruit districts of California, are now sold as fuel and bring $8.50 a ton retail. Formerly the seeds were considered too hard for fuel, but recently it was found that when heated in a stove burning hard coal they soon pop open and ignite, after which they burn with an intense glow like that of anthracite, and are practically smokeless, besides holding a fire well.—Popular Mechanics Magazine.

Scientific Bomb-Dropping.

The Germans have apparently taken the lead in the scientific phases of bomb-dropping from airplanes. According to reports from abroad, a recently captured German plane included an elaborate instrument for aiming the bomb in such a way that it would strike any given object on the ground below. The essential features of the device were a telescope so adjusted that it swung always perpendicular to the ground and a prismatic reflector which brought the country ahead of the line of flight into the field of vision. By the use of these two instruments, and by allowing for the altitude as determined by a barometer, the weight of the bomb, which fixes its speed of descent, and the speed of the airplane, which could be determined from the speed of the engine the aviator is enabled to aim and release his bomb in such a way as to strike close to any given objective.

New Machine-Gun Tripod.

Light in weight, free from the effects of vibration and permitting of rapid and free movement of the gun in any direction a recently perfected type of machine-gun tripod promises to extend the field of the present weapon. This tripod is provided with a ball and socket joint head, permitting the gun to be freely moved in any direction. To lock the gun a lever is given a slight turn, while the gun may be held at any angle in the clamp in which it rests. The new tripod can be readily carried about, and it is an ideal weapon for use in a motor car or motor boat, and as an anti-aircraft piece. In fact, it lends itself to all the customary uses of the machine gun, with many new ones besides.—Scientific American.

Free Speech.

Lincoln Steffens, the writer, believes in free speech—the right to say anything, any time and anywhere. And he has organized a club to that effect.

A short time ago Mr. Steffens made a speech advocating his theories. At the end he invited those who would to join his "Free Speech club." Only one man accepted the invitation.

He said: "I'd like to join your club long enough to tell you what I think about it."

A PHYSICAL WRECK

Laid Up In Bed, Barely Holding Onto Life. Doan's Effected Marvelous Recovery.

"Without warning I was dragged to the brink of the grave by malignant kidney trouble," says Robert Wengatz, 114 Cypress Ave., Bronx, N. Y. "My kidneys seemed to stop acting and the pains in my back were terrible. Big, bloaty puffs came under my eyes and attacks of dizziness often blinded me. My limbs swelled twice normal size and I could press big dents into the flesh.

Mr. Wengatz.

"I was confined to bed and had convulsions several times a day. Despite the best of treatment, I grew worse and was taken to the hospital. I didn't improve, however, and was brought home again, barely holding onto life.

"Toward the last of 1913, a friend persuaded me to try *Doan's Kidney Pills* and I cannot put into words what they did for me. The first box helped more than all the other medicines and treatments I had taken. I continued and from an emaciated wreck of a man I have taken on good, solid flesh until I now weigh 225 pounds and am in the best of health. *Doan's* alone deserve the credit."

Sworn to before me,
JAMES T. COUGHLIN, Com. of Deeds

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

His Family Tree.

A pompous man meeting a Mr. Moore at a dinner party, began boasting about his ancestors, and said: "And pray, sir, whom are you descended from?"

"Oh," said his neighbor, "I am a lineal descendant of Noah."

"How do you make that out?" said the pompous man, somewhat taken aback.

"In this way," said Mr. Moore, smiling. "Noah had three sons, Shem, Ham, and, one more!"

CLEAR YOUR COMPLEXION

While You Sleep With Cuticura Soap and Ointment—Trial Free.

On retiring, gently smear the face with Cuticura Ointment, wash off in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water, and continue bathing a few minutes with the Soap. The influence of this treatment on the pores extends through the night.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Would Give Him Exercise.

Former Congressman George R. Smith of Minneapolis is fond of hunting and takes great pride in the ownership of a costly setter dog of noble birth. One day an old man, who was acting as guide for the hunt, came near making a lifelong enemy of Smith by criticizing the dog's technique in the field.

"The dog's perfectly all right," declared Smith, indignantly. "I wouldn't trade him for any dog I ever saw, only he doesn't get quite enough exercise. I'm busy and have to keep him penned up a good deal. He ought to have more exercise and that would improve his hunting."

"Has he got any fleas?" inquired the old man.

"Should say not," replied Smith, insulted. "That dog has his bath every week the same as I hope you do."

"Why don't you give him a few fleas?"

"What do you mean, give him fleas? Why should I want a fine dog like him to have fleas?"

"Well," opined the guide, thoughtfully, "they'd give him exercise."—St. Louis Republic.

Her Position Assured.

He—Her social position is fully assured, isn't it?

She—Dear me, yes. She told me the other day confidentially that she had now got to the point where she could snub her best friends without injury.

The Lost Words.

"I shan't waste any words on you."

"If you use any at all on me you will."—Detroit Free Press.

POSTUM

A wholesome table beverage with winning flavor.

Used everywhere by folks who find that coffee disagrees.

"There's a Reason"

PRESIDENT LEADS NATIONAL ARMY MEN

C HARRIS & EWING

President Wilson marching at the head of the parade which was staged in Washington as a tribute to the first members of the National army.

U. S. SUCCESS PERILED

AIRPLANE BOARD HEAD URGES GOVERNOR TO ACT.

Timber Needed for Planes Cannot Be Secured Because of Strike in Spruce Mills of Northwest.

Seattle, Wash., Sept. 17.—Stating in effect that America's success or failure in the war may depend on the outcome of labor troubles in the Northwest, H. E. Coffin, head of the airplane board, has wired Governor Lister of Washington urging immediate action to control the situation.

"It is imperative that the labor troubles in the spruce mills, particularly in Grays Harbor and Willapa Harbor, be controlled and I ask you to use your executive power and authority to this end.

"Success or failure in America's war plans may well depend upon the decisiveness of your action."

The labor situation in Washington became critical when shipwrights, joiners, caulkers, ship carpenters, doing carpenter work and helpers, variously estimated at from 2,000 to 4,000, struck in Seattle shipyards against the use of lumber manufactured in mills working 10 hours a day. Several wooden shipyards were inconvenienced.

BIG POTATO CROP PREDICTED

Will Amount to 462,000,000 Bushels, Says Vrooman.

Washington, Sept. 17. — America's potato crop will be a vital factor in winning the war, according to Assistant Secretary of Agriculture Carl Vrooman. "The country will have at least 100,000,000 bushels of potatoes in excess of the 200,000,000 bushel crop last year," says Mr. Vrooman.

In order to properly conserve this supply and release other foods for military use, Mr. Vrooman declares potato warehouses must be made available in every county in the United States. The crop to be harvested, it was stated, will total 462,000,000 bushels.

Community warehouses are Mr. Vrooman's suggestion for meeting the situation and he urges farmers' associations, bankers and merchants to cooperate to make storage places available.

TO LEARN TO USE LIQUID FIRE

American Troops See New War Horror Demonstrated.

New York, Sept. 17.—The American Army in France, Sept. 16.—Next in the catalogue of war horrors which American troops will see demonstrated is the use of liquid fire.

Arrangements have been completed for a view by the Sammies very soon of how the Allies have turned the Germans' weapons against the Germans after perfecting the unquenchable flames.

Members of the famous Canadian-American legion have arrived to instruct the Sammies in general fighting tactics.

Had Not Heard of War.

Pueblo, Col., Sept. 17.—J. H. Carpenter, of Marna, Col., did not know there was a war between the United States and Germany and thought the registration under the selective draft law was registration for an election; he told officers here when arrested for failure to register.

May Seize Northwest Wheat, Is Report.

Washington, Sept. 17.—That President Wilson is prepared to commandeer wheat held up by farmers of the Northwest was the statement of Representative Baer, North Dakota, based, he said, on a talk with Herbert Hoover. At Hoover's office confirmation of this was lacking. Baer said Hoover told him the action of farmers holding up wheat until operations of mills is threatened is "disloyal" and "tha President will use his war powers to commandeer grain if the farmers continue to take that stand."

SWEDEN TO PUT MATTERS RIGHT

Foreign Office Pledges Itself To Settle Problem Disclosed by Exposure.

GERMAN MESSAGES STOPPED

Swedish Government Had No Idea of Their Contents or They Never Would Have Been Transmitted, Minister Declares.

Stockholm, Sept. 18.—Foreign Minister Lindman has stated to the Associated Press that Sweden expects to take steps to put matters right, realizing the seriousness of the situation created by the recent disclosures at Washington regarding the transmission of German dispatches.

All transmission of German dispatches has been stopped, he said, and Germany has been asked for an explanation of the abuse of the privilege formerly extended.

Points Brought Out.

In his talk with the correspondent Admiral Lindman brought out the following points:

First—That the Swedish government it not, as alleged in certain quarters, taking the affair lightly, but intends to do everything possible to settle the problem.

Second—That transmission of dispatches on behalf of Germany has been stopped absolutely and under no circumstances will be resumed.

Third—That had the Swedish government the slightest idea of the nature of the dispatches which the German government was transmitting, the messages would never have been transmitted.

Fourth—That strong representations have been addressed to the German government on the abuse made of this practice, accompanied by a request of explanation.

REGENTS TO RULE POLAND

To Be Named by Monarchs of Occupying Countries.

Amsterdam, Sept. 17. — A decree published at Lublin and Warsaw on September 12 transfers the supreme authority in Poland to a regency council of three members appointed by the monarchs of the occupying powers, a Vienna message says.

All the decrees of the council must be countersigned by a responsible premier.

The legislative power is to be exercised by the council.

The consent of the occupying powers, the decree provides, is necessary for all governmental affairs the administration of which has not yet been handed over to the Polish authorities.

T. R. RIDES IN 'PLANE ON NEW LIBERTY MOTOR TEST

Mineola, N. Y., Sept. 15.—"Bullies" and "greats" are still echoing around the aviation field here, following a trip by Colonel Roosevelt in an airplane driven by the new Liberty motor, with which the United States expects to attain supremacy of the air.

No Hope of Cheaper Meat.

Washington, Sept. 15.—That a decrease in the prevailing high meat prices cannot be expected unless cattle production greatly is stimulated was among the developments at the national conference of meat packers. With no possibility of an abatement in the Allies demands, propects are that prices will be maintained at their present level unless the desired expansion of the industry is realized. Hoover has excepted the offer of the packers to put their plants under a licensing system.

SENATE ACTS AS UNIT

NO DISSENTING VOTE ON BIG CREDITS MEASURE.

Aggregates $11,538,000,000 and Is Largest Bill of Its Kind in World History—To Conference Next.

Washington, Sept. 18.—Without a roll call or dissenting vote the Senate has passed the war credits bill, which authorizes bonds and certificates aggregating $11,538,000,000, the largest measure of its kind in the history of the world. It had already passed the House and will now go to conference.

Senators Stone, Smith of Georgia and Smoot were named the Senate conferees.

Few changes were made in the bill by the Senate, the bonds and certificate authorizations, interest rates and provisions giving the Secretary of the Treasury broad powers to determine the life of the issues, remaining as they came from the House.

The most important Senate amendment was that of the finance committee in increasing from one-seventh to one-fourth of one per cent the bonds and war savings certificates authorized.

Of the new bonds authorized, $3,000,000,000 are to convert the 3½ per cent Liberty Loan securities at the new 4 per cent rate and the remainder, excluding the new $4,000,000,000 for the Allies, are to take up the outstanding Danish West Indies, Alaska railroad, naval bases and Panama canal bonds.

ARGENTINA NOT SATISFIED

Expulsion of Luxburg Not to End Incident.

Buenos Aires, Sept. 17.—Foreign Minister Pueyrredon has informed the Associated Press that he was satisfied that the expulsion of Count Luxburg had not closed the incident growing out of the telegrams sent Berlin through the Swedish legation.

The minister explained that he discussed the recent German negotiations at a supposedly secret session of the Senate and that Count Luxburg cabled his remarks to Berlin a few days later.

The foreign minister said he believed that Germany would make concessions to retain the friendship of Argentina, but that unless the republic obtains the assurances and concessions desired, the friendship will end.

An anti-German demonstration planned by foreign residents here was prohibited by the government.

ALASKA TOWN FLOOD SWEPT

Church and Six Residences in Seward Swept Away.

Seward, Alaska, Sept. 17.—Seven inches of rain in 12 hours, after a three-day rainstorm, caused a flood in Lowell Creek, running through Seward, which did damage estimated at more than $100,000.

The water power pipe line was washed out and the power plant in the city flooded.

The Community Christian church and six residences were washed away.

The storm was unprecedented, according to old time hunters and trappers. The cable is cut between Seward and Valdez and the wire to Anchorage is down.

Airplane Flashing Signals Reported.

Kalispell, Mont., Sept. 17.—An airplane carrying red, green and white lights soaring above the Upper North Fork country has been reported to Sheriff J. H. Metcalf, who has been asked to investigate. The Sheriff at first thought the story one of many of the kind which have been circulated from time to time, but the reports from the Upper North Fork country have become so insistant that he has listened seriously to the latest reports received and will now make a thorough investigation.

Not Such a Fool.

There is an amusing little story about Sir Eric Geddes as a boy which shows the new first lord of the admiralty possessed of resourcefulness at an early age.

He was somewhere about ten when, on being given $2.50 by his father as pocket money, he forthwith went and spent it all on a second or third hand bone-shaker. This earned him a severe reprimand from his parent for reckless extravagance, but the culprit rose to the occasion. Going out the next day he returned, having sold the bone-shaker for $10.

A bad boy seldom gets his badness from his father. The old man generally holds on to all he has.

A GUARANTEED REMEDY FOR
ASTHMA

Your MONEY WILL BE REFUNDED by your druggist without any question if this remedy does not benefit every case of Asthma, Bronchial Asthma, Hay Fever or Difficult Breathing. No matter how violent the attacks or obstinate the case

DR. R. SCHIFFMANN'S ASTHMADOR

in either form (Cigarette, Pipe Mixture or Powder) positively gives INSTANT RELIEF in every case and has permanently cured thousands who had been considered incurable, after having tried every other means of relief in vain. Sufferers are afforded an opportunity of availing themselves of this "Money-Back" guarantee offer as through purchasing from their own regular Druggist, they are sure their money will be refunded by him if the remedy fails. You will be the sole judge as to whether you are benefited and will get your money back if you are not. We do not know of any fairer proposition which we could make.

R. Schiffmann Co., Proprietors, St. Paul, Minn.

Too Sick To Work

Many Women in this Condition Regain Health by Taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Convincing Proof of This Fact.

Ridgway, Penn. — "I suffered from female trouble with backache and pain in my side for over seven months so I could not do any of my work. I was treated by three different doctors and was getting discouraged when my sister-in-law told me how Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound had helped her. I decided to try it, and it restored my health, so I now do all of my housework which is not light as I have a little boy three years old."—Mrs. O. M. Rhines, Ridgway, Penn.

Mrs. Lindsey Now Keeps House For Seven.

Tennille, Ga.—"I want to tell you how much I have been benefited by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. About eight years ago I got in such a low state of health I was unable to keep house for three in the family. I had dull, tired, dizzy feelings, cold feet and hands nearly all the time and could scarcely sleep at all. The doctor said I had a severe case of ulceration and without an operation I would always be an invalid, but I told him I wanted to wait awhile. Our druggist advised my husband to get Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and it has entirely cured me. Now I keep house for seven and work in the garden some, too. I am so thankful I got this medicine. I feel as though it saved my life and have recommended it to others and they have been benefited".—Mrs. W. E. Lindsey, R. R. 3, Tennille, Ga.

If you want special advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential) Lynn, Mass. Your letter will be opened, read and answered by a woman and held in strict confidence.

Carter's Little Liver Pills

You Cannot be Constipated and Happy
Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

A Remedy That Makes Life Worth Living
Genuine bears signature

ABSENCE of Iron in the Blood is the reason for many colorless faces but CARTER'S IRON PILLS will greatly help most pale-faced people

HIS OLD DREAM CAME TRUE

Miner Was Killed in the Manner That Was Foretold in Vision Twenty Years Before.

In a lecture at Blackwood Rev. M. Griffin of Cross Oak, a minister who, after forty years' preaching, is as vigorous as ever, referred to subconsciousness, the mysterious power that controls us even when asleep, says a Cardiff Mail writer. Outside the chapel one of his hearers narrated a curious incident which happened to a Blackwood man. He lived near the present railway station, and dreamed one night that while working on his stall as a miner a stone fell on him and killed him.

The dream was so vivid he gave up his work at once and emigrated to America. Twenty years later he returned to Blackwood and sought work in his old colliery. He was told that no one had been working in his old stall since he had left, and work was found for him in the adjoining stall. While engaged there his pick accidentally struck through the coal which divided him from his old stall, there came a fall and the twenty-year-old dream was fulfilled.

His Best One, Too.

There was a gathering of farmers in a little market town when in stalked one in a state of high dudgeon.

"Whatever's the matter, John?" inquired one of the others.

"Why, that bill collector has just been to my house and abused me."

"What did he say?"

"Oh, I remonstrated with him."

"How did that affect him?"

"I don't know—but I broke my best pitchfork handle."

Considerate Girl.

"Did you scream when he tried to kiss you?"

"No, there's a poor man in the next flat who is very sick."

For Safety's Sake.

Two brothers who live in an East Lancashire manufacturing town were noted for being exceptionally well-served with nasal organs.

One of the ring spinners at the mill where they worked invited them to a wedding, and promised to send a cab for them, says London Tit-Bits.

The cab duly arrived, and the two brothers entered and planted themselves down, one at each window.

In order to create an impression during the drive to the wedding, the two brothers were looking out of the cab, one on either side, so that the people could see them.

All went well until the cab came to a rather narrow railway arch, which our travelers had to pass through. The cabman looked back to take his bearings, and seeing the two brothers' noses sticking out of the windows on either side, shouted:

"Put them elbows in, please!"

The Plain Truth.

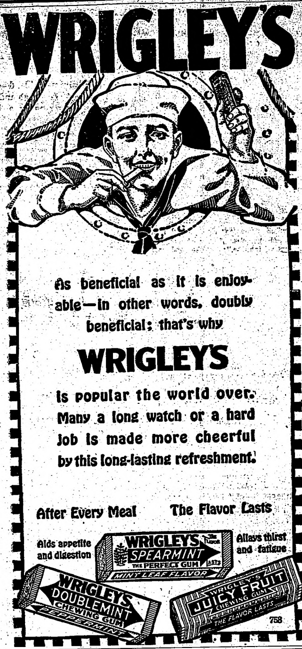
"We are going to entertain company tonight."

"Some people you like, I presume."

"Mercy, no! We would lose our social standing if we entertained people we like."

No quinine pill ever complains of its bitter lot.

EAT SKINNER'S THE BEST MACARONI


WRIGLEY'S

As beneficial as it is enjoyable—in other words, doubly beneficial: that's why

WRIGLEY'S

is popular the world over. Many a long watch or a hard job is made more cheerful by this long-lasting refreshment.

After Every Meal

The Flavor Lasts

Aids appetite and digestion

Allays thirst and fatigue

758
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM
MINT LEAF FLAVOR
WRIGLEY'S DOUBLEMINT CHEWING GUM
PEPPERMINT
WRIGLEY'S JUICY FRUIT CHEWING GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS

SAXON $395

With full electric equipment

$395 Buys Saxon Roadster

Greatest Automobile Value Ever Offered

Never has there been an automobile value that can compare with this. Just stop and figure up all that you get for $395.

First and foremost, full electric equipment (Wagner 2-unit type starting and lighting system); high-speed Continental motor; demountable rims; 30 inch by 3 inch tires; 2-speed transmission; Hyatt quiet bearings; Fedders honeycomb radiator; smart stream-line body; Atwater-Kent ignition system; cantilever type vanadium steel springs of extra length and strength; Schebler carburetor; dry plate clutch and twenty other features of costly car quality. Price, now, $395, f. o. b. Detroit. Saxon "Six" $935, f. o. b. Detroit.

Saxon Motor Car Corp., Detroit

See your local dealer NOW or write to us direct.

Responsible representatives wanted in all open territory.

Exactly.

"I am going to have an old beau for the hero of this story."

"That is a dandy idea."

Some men are about as beneficial to their fellow men as the hole is to the doughnut.

Not Very Good.

Mistress—I am not quite satisfied with your references.

Maid—Neither am I, but they are the best I could get.

This year's sweet girl graduate is on the war path.

Feed the Fighters! Win the War!!

Harvest the Crops — Save the Yields

On the battle fields of France and Flanders the United States boys and the Canadian boys are fighting side by side to win for the World the freedom that Prussianism would destroy. While doing this they must be fed and every ounce of muscle that can be requisitioned must go into use to save this year's crop. A short harvest period requires the combined forces of the two countries in team work, such as the soldier boys in France and Flanders are demonstrating.

The Combined Fighters in France and Flanders and the Combined Harvesters in America WILL Bring the Allied Victory Nearer.

A reciprocal arrangement for the use of farm workers has been perfected between the Department of the Interior of Canada and the Departments of Labor and Agriculture of the United States, under which it is proposed to permit the harvesters that are now engaged in the wheat fields of Oklahoma, Kansas, Iowa, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Minnesota and Wisconsin to move over into Canada, with the privilege of later returning to the United States, when the crops in the United States have been conserved, and help to save the enormous crops in Canada which by that time will be ready for harvesting.

HELP YOUR CANADIAN NEIGHBOURS WHEN YOUR OWN CROP IS HARVESTED!!!

Canada Wants 40,000 Harvest Hands to Take Care of its 13,000,000 ACRE WHEAT FIELD.

One cent a mile railway fare from the International boundary line to destination and the same rate returning to the International Boundary.

High Wages, Good Board, Comfortable Lodgings.

An Identification Card issued at the boundary by a Canadian Immigration Officer will guarantee no trouble in returning to the United States.

AS SOON AS YOUR OWN HARVEST IS SAVED, move northward and assist your Canadian neighbour in harvesting his; in this way do your bit in helping "Win the War". For particulars as to routes, identification cards and place where employment may be had, apply to Superintendent of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.

Canadian Government Agent.

The State In Brief

Word has been received of the death of Andrew Remark of Ada in an auto accident in Idaho.

A dispatch from Ottawa, Ont., says: The following Americans are named in today's casualty list: Killed in action, W. E. Campbell, Salol, Minn.; J. G. Malone, Austin, Minn.

The premium list of the Koochiching county fair, to be held at Northome on Sept. 18, 19 and 20, was issued yesterday by the committee and is an unusually attractive one.

Prof. A. D. Wilson, professor at the University of Minnesota, has been appointed food administrator for Minnesota by President Wilson. He will carry out Herbert C. Hoover's policies in the state.

Drafted men for the new National Army were honored at Silver Lake by a banquet that was attended by 500 persons. After the banquet the men were presented with a $5 safety razor, donated by men of Silver Lake.

On 40 acres of Wright's farm near Brainerd 2,140 bushels of oats were threshed. Although the cucumber crop this year has not been an extensive one, the Barrow's pickle plant has received about 2,500 bushels to date.

Northern lumber men forecast a serious labor shortage in the woods this fall and next winter and it is feared that the cutting of logs will be greatly handicapped for lack of men. Fewer men are available at this time than for many years.

E. G. Purssell of Minneapolis, meteorologist of weather bureau, was in Brainerd inspecting the local station and also gathering earthquake data, etc. From Brainerd, Mr. Purssell went north to Bemidji, Grand Rapids and other stations.

J. A. Preus, state auditor, and Sydney Anderson, congressman, will be speakers here on Loyalty day at the Winona Tri-county fair on Thursday, September 20. The celebration will be the most imposing ever held in the history of southern Minnesota.

A fifteen years' contract has been granted M. D. Stoner and T. H. Crosswell to erect and operate an electric light and power plant in the village of Walker. The present plant at Walker has been unsatisfactory for some time, giving poor service, hence the granting of the franchise.

A resident at Gilbert applied to the State Public Safety commission for a job as "beer commissioner." The applicant for the job stated that he had heard the safety body wanted a man to watch bottles of beer being delivered at range boarding houses and hotels. The commission replied that there was no vacancy.

Toddling through the field to take his father some lunch, the little son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles William Rousu, living north of New York Mills, discovered the body of his father lying on the ground unconscious. The team was nibbling at the stubble a short distance away. It is believed that Rousu was overcome by a stroke of apoplexy.

Professor William A. Schaper, for the last 16 years a professor in the department of political science of the University of Minnesota, has been dismissed from the faculty by the board of regents on evidence which, according to Fred B. Snyder, president, was presented in a letter from the State Public Safety commission to the board, charging Professor Schaper with disloyalty to the federal government in the war with Germany.

At a meeting of Norwegian-Danish editors at Fergus Falls, loyalty was the keynote. Members toured the city in automobiles. Resolutions indorsing the President were adopted.

A letter found written by Mrs. Lottie Dunbar, wife of Freeman Dunbar of Brainerd, dated Aug. 29, shortly before she committed suicide by hanging, gives proof of the despondency suffered by her and which led to her death.

E. T. Sandberg of Aurora has more jobs, official and otherwise, than any other man in America. And he fills them all capably. He is the following: Mayor of Aurora, chief of the fire department, member of the park board, member of the library board, manager of a motion picture theater and chauffeur for himself. In his leisure moments Sandberg cultivates a war garden, is a baseball fan, goes fishing, does odd jobs about the house, corresponds for a Duluth newspaper and follows the war in the newspapers.

Arnie Barton Clayton Swanson, 27 years old, of Center City, Minn., was arrested by Chell M. Smith, United States deputy marshal, charged with failure to register June 5. He was taken to St. Paul and arraigned before Samuel Whaley, United States commissioner, and pleaded not guilty. His mother accompanied him to St. Paul and gave bond of $1,000 for his appearance next October at the Minneapolis session of the Federal court. The young man said he was ill at the time of registration.

In a letter to the Commercial club of St. Cloud, Congressman Harold Knutson expresses his belief that the $50,000 appropriation for an addition to the postoffice building for that city will be one of the appropriations that will not be cut down.

The legal battle which has been waged in court at Red Wing for the past few years between Emma Mathews and her sister, Clara Mircs, for possession of property left by their mother, is over, the suit in partition [illegible] by Emma and Robert Mathews [illegible] Alice Mircs [illegible] be settled.

BOARD ORDERS AID OF $1,500,000 PAID

SUM TO AID SCHOOLS OF STATE MUST BE TAKEN FROM APPROPRIATION FOR 1918.

OFFICERS QUIT; PROBE ENDS

New Ulm's Mayor and City Attorney Resign, Putting End to Investigation of Charge of Disloyalty.

St. Paul.

The state high school board has voted to pay in full 1917 apportionments totaling nearly $1,500,000 in state aid to high and graded schools and teachers' training departments.

This action, following the board's order for payment of $1,070,921 deficits in high and graded school aid means, according to C. G. Schulz, state superintendent of education, that the latter payments, the legality of which is to be tested in the courts, must be drawn from the 1918 aid appropriation, which necessarily will be prorated at 40 per cent or less.

★ ★ ★

Officials Quit; Probe Ends.

Mayor L. A. Fritsche and City Attorney Albert Pfaender of New Ulm have filed their respective resignations with the city clerk there, following orders by Governor Burnquist suspending them from office pending an investigation on charges of disloyalty for having participated in an alleged anti-draft meeting at New Ulm.

Their resignations, Governor Burnquist said, will end the pending investigation on charges of disloyalty against those officials.

The inquiry will be conducted on a similar charge against Louis Vogel, auditor of Brown county and ex officio chairman of the local exemption board, the Governor said, in the absence of any report of his resignation from office.

★ ★ ★

Named Director of Children's Bureau.

William W. Hodson, Minneapolis, has been appointed director of the children's bureau, which January 1 will become a new active agency under the State Board of Control.

Mr. Hodson will begin his duties at once on preliminary work and an organization of perhaps twelve field agents and other assistants to administer the new law.

Establishment of the state children's bureau under model statutes exacted by the last Legislature, according to recognized authorities, is expected to make Minnesota the foremost state among those guarding the welfare of unfortunate children.

★ ★ ★

Mayo Proposal Accepted.

Regents of the University of Minnesota have accepted by unanimous vote the proposal of Drs. William J. and Charles H. Mayo for certain changes in the contract affiliating with the university the Mayo foundation for medical education and research.

By these changes the regents come at once into absolute possession and control of the foundation fund, amounting to $1,650,344.79. The trial affiliation period is also ended and the headquarters of the foundation may be moved from Rochester to the university, or any other place in the state, after 28 years.

★ ★ ★

Hygienists Cannot Do Dental Work.

"Dental hygienists" cannot be employed in Minnesota schools to supplement the work of regular licensed dentists in caring for the health of the teeth of school children, according to Lyndon A. Smith, attorney general, in his ruling given in response to an inquiry addressed to him by the Minneapolis school board.

So slight an operation as the pulling of a "baby" tooth with a string constitutes a "dental operation" under the laws of Minnesota, and may be performed for pay only by a regularly authorized dentist, according to the ruling of the attorney general.

★ ★ ★

New Secretary for Commission.

H. W. Libby of Winona has been elected secretary of the State Public Safety Commission, following acceptance of the resignation of Secretary John S. Pardee, Duluth, who has gone to Washington to take charge of publicity and advertising in the organization under H. C. Hoover, national food administrator.

★ ★ ★

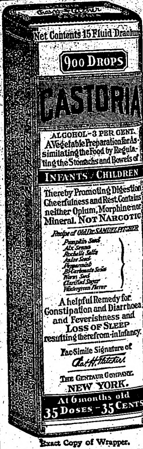
Health Employes on Strike.

Four employes of the state board of health on the first strike in the history of the board have gone to secure more wages. Frank Cleve, Richard Saul, Howard Long and John Alver, all Minneapolis men, are said to have struck for an increase over their wage of $35 per month. They were employed to keep the laboratory clean.

★ ★ ★

Ask Temperature Rule Raise.

A petition by Minnesota railroads asking that the minimum temperature at which perishable freight will be handled be changed from 5 degrees below zero to 10 degrees above zero, was the subject of a hearing in the Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse commission. The railroads contend that under the 5-degree temperature rule they receive much frozen fruit and vegetables and there is no way of detecting at delivery whether or not it is frozen. The petition was made through the Moorhead inspection bureau.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CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.
Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS & CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and Loss of Sleep resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher
The Centaur Company, NEW YORK.
At 6 months old 35 Doses — 35 Cents

One Hiding Place.

"This is a queer little hole of country of yours, Pat," said one of the Fly boys to our friend the other day.

"Begorra, an' as quare as it is," replied Pat, "there's wan thing ye can do in it that ye can't do in yer own country."

"And what is that?" asked the draft evader.

"Hide!" replied Pat.

Lemon Juice For Freckles

Girls! Make beauty lotion at home for a few cents. Try it!

Squeeze the juice of two lemons into a bottle containing three ounces of orchard white, shake well, and you have a quarter pint of the best freckle and tan lotion, and complexion beautifier, at very, very small cost.

Your grocer has the lemons and any drug store or toilet counter will supply three ounces of orchard white for a few cents. Massage this sweetly fragrant lotion into the face, neck, arms and hands each day and see how freckles and blemishes disappear and how clear, soft and white the skin becomes. Yes! It is harmless. Adv.

A Maniac in the Trench.

An officer writes about an incident which is probably one of the most gruesome that has been recorded of life in trenches:

One night as a working party under Lieutenant Rathbone was proceeding down a communication trench, they were fired upon from close quarters. On inquiry Lieutenant Rathbone ascertained that the shots came from a soldier who had run amuck, and had posted himself with loaded rifle and fixed bayonet farther down the trench. Lieutenant Rathbone borrowed a rifle, and, accompanied by Corporal Feldwick, advanced along the trench until in view of the mentally deranged man. They then advanced with rifles at the ready; the officer calling upon the man to surrender. Receiving no reply, they then dropped their rifles and rushed him, and after disarming him took him to the nearest dressing station. Corporal Feldwick, who is a prisoner of war, has also been awarded the Albert medal of the second class.

Horrid Man.

She—What is the correct translation of the motto of that lovely ring you gave me?

He—Faithful to the last.

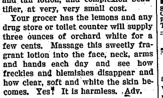
She—The last! How horrid! And you've always told me before that I was the very first!

One or the Other.

Mabel—Don't you think that your husband would be happier if you let him have his own way more?

Tilda—He might be; but I wouldn't.

When a policeman hears a girl scream after dark he doesn't know whether she is being kissed or only assassinated.


Who wants bread and butter when a feller can have POST TOASTIES says Bobby

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination.

Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance.

Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers.

Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

ECZEMA!

Money back without question if HUNT'S CURE fails in the treatment of ITCH, ECZEMA, RINGWORM, TETTER or other itching skin diseases. Price 50c at druggists, or direct from A. B. Richards Medicine Co., Sherman Tex.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit.
Helps to eradicate dandruff.
For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair.
50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

Do You Want Money Quick?

Ship us your Poultry, Cream, Eggs, Beans, Salted Cattle Hides, Pelts, Wool, Furs. Write for free price list. We pay top prices.

The R. A. COBB CO., St. Paul, Minn.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 38--1917.

Still Worse Punishment.

Weary William—This paper tells about a horse running away with a woman, and she was laid up for six weeks.

Boastful Ben—That's nothin'. A friend of mine once ran away with a horse, and he was laid up for six years.—Stray Stories.

LIFT YOUR CORNS OFF WITH FINGERS

How to loosen a tender corn or callus so it lifts out without pain.

Let folks step on your feet hereafter; wear shoes a size smaller if you like, for corns will never again send electric sparks of pain through you, according to this Cincinnati authority.

He says that a few drops of a drug called freezone, applied directly upon a tender, aching corn, instantly relieves soreness, and soon the entire corn, root and all, lifts right out.

This drug dries at once and simply shrivels up the corn or callus without even irritating the surrounding skin.

A small bottle of freezone obtained at any drug store will cost very little but will positively remove every hard or soft corn or callus from one's feet.

If your druggist hasn't stocked this new drug yet, tell him to get a small bottle of freezone for you from his wholesale drug house.—adv.

These Girls.

"Isn't it funny?" said Gladys, curiously, to her chum, Phyllis, "Father has promised to give me a pair of diamond earrings if I will stop having music lessons. I wonder why?"

"That's strange!" agreed Phyllis. "But you've never worn earrings, have you?"

"No. I shall have to get my ears pierced."

"That explains it," said Phyllis, an innocent smile curving her ruby lips. "He wants to pay you back in your own coin."

Too Willing.

Dora—I wonder why Harry broke his engagement with Miss Peckem?

Jack—According to my information, her father offered to lend him money enough to get married on.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy

No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book. MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR.
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879.

Premier Lloyd George, in a speech at Birkenhead, England, in which he was encouraging loyal subjects to believe that victory for the Entente allies would surely come, boasted that America had never known defeat. The British premier is quite confident that any nation that can lick England can lick Germany.—St. Paul Dispatch.

You bet we can lick Germany, and we are going to do it in proper style before we get through with them.

While other localities are complaining of hay shortage, there is no hay shortage this year in eastern Pennington County. While there occasionally may be a farmer that did not get hay enough here is more of them that have a surplus, People coming in here to buy hay from other sections, will not be able to secure much hay until the farmers who have a surplus, are sure that the territory in which they live has plenty. One farmer remarked to us the other day, that he had a lot of hay more than he would use, but refused to sell it for shipment, for fear some of his neighbors might be short of hay.

President's Message To Drafted Men

Washington, Sept. 4.—On the eve of their mobilization; President Wilson yesterday addressed a final word to the drafted men who will make up America's first great national army.

The President's greeting follows:

"To the soldiers of the national army:

"You are undertaking a great duty. The heart of the whole country is with you. Everything that you do will be watched with the deepest solicitude not only by those who are near and dear to you, but by the whole nation besides.

"For this great war draws us all together, makes us all comrades and brothers, as all true Americans felt themselves to be when we first made good our national independence.

"The eyes of the world will be upon you, because you are in some special sense the soldiers of freedom. Let it be your pride, therefore, to show all men not only what good soldiers you are but also what good men you are, keeping yourselves fit and straight in everything and pure and clean through and through.

"Let us set for ourselves a standard so high that it will be a glory to live up to it and add a new laurel to the crown of America.

"My affectionate confidence goes with you in every battle and every test.

"God keep and guide you."

Mere patriotic words were never spoken by an American leader than the above, from president Wilson. Sorrow for being drawn into the war, and a determination to win the war are all expressed in the above remarks.

Cynical Definition.

"What is your idea of fame?"

"Fame," replied Miss Cayenne, "is what enables an individual momentarily to beat the weather out as a topic of conversation."—Washington Star.

Favored of the Muses.

"He has made millions out of literature." [illegible]

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of One Hundred Twenty ($120.00) Dollars interest which became due March 25th, 1915, and the further sum of One Hundred Twenty ($120.00) dollars interest which became due March 25th, 1916, and the further sum of One Hundred Twenty ($120.00) dollars interest which became due Mar. 25th, 1917, whereby under the terms of the Mortgage the whole principal sum and interest became and was declared due and payable, to-wit:-the sum of Two Thousand four hundred thirty-four and 70-100ths ($2,434.70) Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due and payable at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by Elmer E. Hackett and Rosa E. Hackett, his wife, Mortgagors, to Mary M. Elliott, mortgagee, bearing date the 25th day of March A.D. 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 26th day of March A. D. 1914 at ten o'clock a.m., in Book 14 of Mortgages on on page 336.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby was duly assigned by said Mary M. Elliott, Mortgagee, to George M. Wells by written assignment dated the first day of May A.D. 1914, and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 12th day of May A. D. 1917, at 1:00 o'clock p.m., in book 11 of Mortgages on page 521.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said George M. Wells, the assignee and holder thereof, to P. B. Gaass by written assignment dated the 11th day of May A. D. 1917 and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 12th day of May A. D. 1917 at 1:00 o'clock p. m., in Book 56 of Mortgages on page 586; and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The Southwest (SW ¼) of Section four (4) in township one hundred Fifty-two (152) north of Range Forty-three (43) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County and State of Minnesota on the 29th day of September A. D. 1917 at 2:00 o'clock p.m., of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of two thousand four hundred thirty-four and 70-100ths ($2,434.70) dollars and interest and the taxes if any on said premises, and seventy-five ($75.00) dollars attorneys fees as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated August 10th, 1917.

P. B. Gaass,
Assignee of Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution

ESTATE OF Gunder Evenson, Also Known As Gunder Evendson Austad STATE OF MINNESOTA, County of Pennington S.S. IN PROBATE COURT: In the Matter of the Estate of Gunder Evenson, also known as Gunder Evendson Austad. THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Signe Evenson, Annie Evenson, Eivind Evenson, Martin Evenson, Gunhild Evenson and Thelma Evenson, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons there unto entitled;

Therefore, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 15th day of October 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Judge of said Court, and the seal of said Court, this 15th day of September, 1917.

Wilhelm Michelet
(Court Seal) Probate Judge.

Too Familiar to Him.

As the burly and distinguished figure of Lord Northcliffe hurried down the hotel lounge a correspondent said:

"There goes the most successful and deservedly successful journalist in the world. In this war he has done more for the allies' cause than any other man except Lloyd George."

"A hard chap to interview, though. I could never land him. The last time I wrote him for an interview he wrote back:

"I am sorry, but I must ask you to excuse me from acceding to your request. I am like the little boy at the school treat who, when the squire's wife came round to him with the strawberry jam, promptly said, 'No, thank you, ma'am, I works at the place where they makes it.'"—Washington Star.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND. Cashier

THE LIBERTY BOND.

By Knute Nelson, U.S. Senator from Minnesota.

Our Country is now an active participant in a great war in which we must be victorious. Large funds are needed to carry on this war successfully. Such funds must be secured partly by direct taxation and partly by the issuance of bonds. To undertake to carry on the war entirely with direct taxes would place too heavy a burden upon the present generation, hence it is proper that a part of the burden, in the form of bonds, should be cast upon those to come after us, especially as they will not contribute their young manhood to the war, as we do.

The Liberty Bonds are the obligations of our Government, the best security in the world and when it is remembered that in addition to their interest, they are free from taxation, they are equivalent to a taxable bond drawing at least from 5½ to 6 per cent interest.

The proceeds from these bonds will not be sent abroad but will be expended among our own people to pay for the supplies our Allies purchase in this country, the allies reimbursing our Government for these advances by the issuance of their own bonds, payable to the United States. The funds thus obtained from the sale of these bonds will not only prove of great assistance to our Allies in carrying on the war successfully, but will serve to stimulate and extend the markets for the products of the farms and factories of this country.

These bonds are issued in such such small denominations, that a large share of our people can easily subscribe for same, and there can be no better token of our loyalty and devotion to the cause of our country in this great war than to subscribe for these bonds.

We cannot all be in the fighting line, but all of us, the high and low, the young and old, the men of moderate means as well as the wealthy, from city or country can and ought to subscribe to these bonds

In our former wars, especially during the Civil War, our Government was compelled to issue bonds in large quantities, but these bonds were taken mostly by the banks and not by the people at large. This great Liberty Loan ought not to be left in the hands of the banks, but rather in the hands of the great mass of our people, those who are the mainstay of the Republic in peace and in war.

It is the duty of all patriotic and loyal citizens, according to their means to subscribe for "The Second Liberty Loan of 1917", which will soon be announced by Secretary McAdoo. It is a duty which, to my mind, comes next to the duty of enlistment in the ranks of the army. We who are not in a condition to contribute our lives to the struggle certainly ought to be willing to contribute our means to aid in the successful prosecution of the war.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

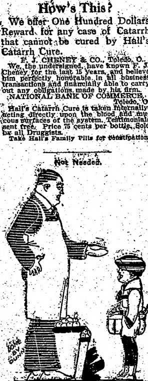
We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Not Needed.



The Grocer—Now, sonny, does your mother need any horseradish?

The Kid—No, sir, 'cause we only have an automobile.—Philadelphia Record.

Punny Courtship.

"Daughter, I have found a husband for you. He is a poet, and he disposes of all his poetry."

"Really? Then I do hope I won't be averse to him."—Pittsburgh Press.

Starting the Day.

A cheerful smile is well worth while,
So make a good beginning.
Don't look forlorn; just start the morn
By grinning.
—Philadelphia Bulletin.

His Method.

Drier—How do you manage to keep awake during the Sunday morning sermon?

Fresh—By playing golf.—Lamb.

HE GOT THE JOB.

"Know how to wash cars?" asked the garage boss.

"Sure I know," said the seedy looking applicant for work. "You clean everything but the license plates."—Buffalo Express.

Not Run Down Yet.

Mrs. Flatbush—Your husband looks run down.

Mrs. Bensonhurst—Well, he's not. There have been ten bill collectors here today, and not one of 'em found him in.—Yonkers Statesman.

Similarity.

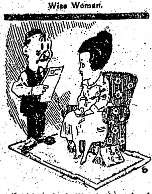
Just look the matter up and you,
Will find that this is so—
The social scale and music's, too,
Begins and ends with "dough."
—Boston Transcript.

A Winner.

"How is she making out in her chase for a husband?"

"I just glanced into the parlor, and she seemed to be upon her last lap."—Houston Post.

Wise Woman.



Husband—I shall put these bonds my uncle left me into a safety deposit box.

Wife—Don't, Jack; put them into a car and save all that box rent.—Chicago News.

In Boston.

Virginia—Why is Beacon street so vulgar?

Ham—Because it verges on the Common.—Harvard Lampoon.

The Stage Star.

Wrinkle, wrinkle, little star,
None can tell how old you are,
For the bulbs that light the stage
Know the way to hide your age.
—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail.

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 ' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:10 a. m.
Mavie	[illegible]
Silverton	[illegible]
Thief River Falls	[illegible]
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	[illegible]
Mavie	[illegible]
Goodridge	[illegible]
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:50 p. m.
Mavie	6:17 p. m.
Silverton	6:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	[illegible]

[illegible] General Manager

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture, Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS,

MINN.

Elliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Heiber

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Office in Scandia Block

Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law

McGinn Block

Thief River Falls - - Minn.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304, Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

Nature.

The best definition of nature is perhaps Mill's in his "Three Essays on Religion." In that work Mill says, "Nature is a collective name for all facts, actual and possible, or a name for the mode, partly known to us and partly unknown, in which all things take place." Continuing, Mill says: "The nature of a thing means its entire capacity of existing phenomena. As the nature of any given thing is the aggregate of its powers and properties, so Nature, in the abstract, is the aggregate of the powers and properties of all things."

No Promotion.

"What business did you say the boss was in?" asked the clerk.

"Why, he's a promoter," replied the superintendent.

"Well, there must be some mistake. He's never promoted me. I've held the same insignificant job ever since I've been here."—Yonkers Statesman.

His Suspicion.

"Well, what do you want?"

"I am the man who was married in the cage of wildcats."

"Just so. What do you want?"

[illegible]

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 28, 1917 NO. 29

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Fine weather for thrashing now days.

Walter McAndress has been cleaning out ditch No. 53 this this week.

Lars Hyland made a deal with Arne Gunderson this week, for some dairy cows.

Johu Homme of Highlanding is transacting business at Thief River Falls today.

Additional mail boxes are being put up on the Hazel mail line, as the people begin to appreciate a first class U. S. mail service, instead of a Singer mail service.

Thousands upon thousands of first class meadow hay has gone to waste near Neptune, this year, that could have been cut.

There is large quantities of baled hay, being shipped from Goodridge this year, to Dakota.

Lost: On road east of Highlanding a black hat with flag pin. Finder please return to Ed. Klemmetson. Sunbeam Minn.

The material for the new Highlanding bridge is being hauled in from Goodridge, by a big force of men and teams.

There is large quantites of baled hay being shipped from Goodridge this fall which will increase the ready cash supply in eastern Pennington county.

Lost: A large Blue Belton Setter dog. Black ears and spot on right side. Finder please take up this dog and notify this office, or W. H. Wilde Sunbeam Minn.

Mail Carrier Hesby will provide postage stamps for anyone living along the mail route, so you do not have to put loose change in the mail boxes.

Oklee is to have a big market day on October 6th, Liberal prizes will be given for exhibits of farm products. Professor J. H. Hay, of Thief River Falls, will speak on topics of general interest. A free auction sale will be held, at which farmers can sell any surplus stock or farm machinery they may have at public auction.

People having business in eastern Pennington county should not depend on getting across the Red Lake River at Highlanding, as the ferry is out of commission to make room for the new bridge. But they might be able to cross at the Stephen Stinger ford, south of Kratka. If you can't find the ford, ask Sin[illegible].

A let[illegible]ceived from Oklahoma yester[illegible]y, informs us that tons of fine peaches and apples rotted on the ground down there for the want of a market. The letter also said that the farmers were using their wheat for hog feed, and selling their corn.

Odd Marriage Belief.

An unmarried man or woman of marriageable age is something that is rarely seen in the Fiji islands. The reason of this is not far to seek. The natives believe that if a person dies while in an unmarried state his or her soul is doomed to wander about through endless ages of eternity in an intermediate region between heaven and hades. At the end of each moon they are allowed to look into heaven, but are never permitted to enter.

Ancient Pillory.

The prophet Jeremiah was confined in the pillory (Jeremiah xxix, 26), which appears to have been a common mode of punishment in his time. Ancient Hebrew prisons contained a special chamber for the pillory. This was termed "the house of the pillory" (II Chronicles xvi, 10).

Awful State of Affairs.

"How now, Geraldine?"

"I am investigating the conditions that surround poor working girls."

"Their lot is often trying."

"Indeed it is. Why, half of them go to work without chaperons."—[illegible]

WILL NOT SOW WHEAT

The farmers are busy trying to get as much winter Rye sown as possible on the land they expect to put into wheat next year. They will sow oats and barley on the most of their land next spring, as they will not sow wheat owing to the government taking control of the market. It is not the present price that they are complaining about so much as the fear, that after they raise their wheat crop next year, that the consumers may come forward and prevail on the government to fix a price of 75 cents a bushel, so they will not sow wheat next year, and as near as we can learn this is the sentiment of the farmers of North Dakota as well as those of Minnesota.

Oat Meal, Rye Bread and barley soup is going to be the popular foods of the future, except what wheat can be raised on the paved streets of the consumers, unless the government sets a price to be paid for the 1918 crop, satisfactory to the farmers, as they will not raise wheat, when they are likely to have to take 75 cents a bushe for it, so as to give the consumers cheap flour.

Next spring when the government begins to advise the farmers to sow wheat, the "rubes" will "wink the other eye", and sow other kinds of grain. The farmers are "ezy marks" but they are not likely to be caught twice by the same confidence game that was played to the limit in the Northwest last spring.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Aug 24 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Aug 20, 1917

Notice is hereby given that Andrew Lada, of Kratka, Minnesota, who, on June 15th, 1911, made Homestead Entry No. 06166, for E½ N.E.¼ Lots 1 and 2, Section 22 Township 153 N, Range 41 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge for the City of Thief River Falls, Minn, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 28th. day of September 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Knute Austin, John Johnson, Joseph Karlen, Gilbert Ralston, all of Kratka, Minnesota,

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter. M. Ringdal.
Register.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Wm. Wilde made a business trip to Oklee Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Neset and daughter Joan, Ida Gutrude, Lena and Sophie Langie were entertained by Tveit's Sunday.

Miss Julia Myrum left for her home at N. D. last Thursday after spending part of the summer with her brother Ole.

Tom Gabrelson, and T. O. Langie were callers at Gordon's Saturday.

Miss Emma Henke spent Saturday and Sunday at her home near Plummer.

John Pederson made a business trip to Oklee Saturday.—Bingo

Rifle Range Industry Brisk.

The rifle range industry has taken on a wonderful impetus all over New York. Not only the men in uniform but citizens of all ages and even women are priming their weather eye for emergency service against the kaiser. The little street ranges, with their equipment of stationary clay pipes moving clay ducks and silver balls balanced on water spouts, have mushroomed their way into all the thoroughfares in which people promenade in the evenings, and every unoccupied store and booth has been converted into a spot for the testing of one's prowess with the rifle. Civilians are in a majority among those who nightly try their skill at these ranges, but very frequently a group of boys in uniform will saunter in [illegible] petition among themselves. The civilians [illegible] on such occasions usually retire for the time being.

Are You Preparing For Winter?

Numerous Signs Would Indicate A Long Cold Winter.

Get your Storm Windows and Storm Doors, NOW.
Fix up your Granary and other Outbuildings
Your Stock are entitled to a warm, ventilated barn.
Make all repairs on your House before the cold weather.

GET BUSY!

WINTON NICHOLS LUMBER COMPANY
Goodridge Minn.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

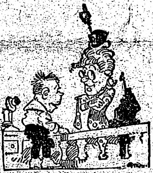
Touching Request.

"Pop, won't you do somethin' for Mamie and me?"

"What is it you kids want?"

"Won't you tell us the beautiful fairy tales ma says you tell her?"—Baltimore American.

In Doubt.



Woman—Could I speak with the editor? I'm his wife.

Office Boy—I'll ask him.—Boston Globe.

Innuendo.

"I took first prize at the dog show," remarked Blubdub.

"What were you entered as?" inquired Wombat with an irritating smirk.—Kansas City Journal.

Maybe He'll Slip Too.

Nick and Bill went up the hill
To get a pail of water.
Nick fell down and broke his crown,
And Bill—(well, Bill, he's feeling his
Way down mighty careful like).
—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

To Get the Liver.

"Where are you going?"

"To the butcher's."

"What for?"

"The doctor has ordered me to wear a liver pad."—Exchange.

Raisin Bread.

Incorporated with bread raisins constitute a valuable diet and help out the meat problem. It is stated that the raisin contains nearly 5 per cent protein and over 65 per cent carbohydrates and therefore is a very important energizing food. For invalids and children raisin bread is invaluable, says a food expert. The simplicity of the loaf makes it an ideal substitute for the lard, butter, sugar, egg, cream and citron laden cake. It is therefore an important addition to the domestic menu, and the woman who has her children's health at heart will see that at each baking two or three loaves are well filled with raisins, kneading them in just before the loaves are put into the pans.

Order of the Thistle.

The Order of the Thistle, the Scots equivalent of the Garter, is supposed to have been founded by King Achaius in 787 A. D. It was revived by James II in 1687 and re-established by Queen Anne Dec. 31, 1703.

The insignia of the office is a silver star in the shape of St. Andrew's cross, with other rays issuing between the points of the cross. In the center on a gold background is a thistle enameled in natural colors, surrounded by a green circle bearing the inscription, "Nemo me impune lacessit" ("No one injures me with impunity").—London Globe.

LAUGH IN FACE OF DEATH

British Soldiers on the Western Front Maintain Sense of Humor Under All Circumstances.

From the trenches on the western front by way of Canada comes the story of a soldier's narrow escape from death and the levity displayed by a comrade, illustrating how viewpoints change when men get on the firing line.

Private Mac of an Alberta regiment had a pious upbringing in his early home in Scotland, and his religious inclinations did not desert him when his family settled on a farm in western Canada. All through the war he has carried "Spurgeon's Sermons" in his breast pocket, and occasionally he does some preaching, with his comrades in arms as the congregation.

Private G—— of the same regiment lacked the upbringing and the book of sermons, but possesses a sense of humor. The two were in a group resting and smoking, when a shot from a German sniper hit Private Mac in the breast, the bullet being deflected by the book.

Fearing that Mac was about to improve the occasion, G—— "beat him to it" and in a fair imitation of his friend's best preaching manner started in:

"Oh, dear friends, what a blessed thing it was that our dear brother wasn't a-reading of his book of sermons—as he ought to have been—instead of engaging in worldly conversation with sinner soldier men. For if dear Brother Mac had been a-reading of his book of sermons, where, oh, where, my dear friends, would Brother Mac (priceless old thing) have been then?"

LUXURIANT FLORA OF CHINA

Appellation "Flowery Kingdom" Singularly Suited to the Land of the Yellow Race.

From time immemorial China has been called the Flowery kingdom, a name given by the Chinese themselves and singularly suited to the land which for ages was like an oasis of flowers of the spirit in the world desert of barbarism, says a writer in Scribner's. In this oasis grew the arts of the bronze and stone worker, of the silkmaker and embroiderer, of the potter, of the painter on silk, of the poet, philosopher and ethical devotee. But China was not named the Flowery kingdom because of these flowers of the mind. Her flora is one of the most luxuriant in the world. It is estimated to consist of some 12,000 species, 9,000 of which are known and one-half of which are indigenous and not found elsewhere.

Such being the flora of China, it is readily understood that horticulture and gardening early became a skilled and honored profession.

The Emperor Shon-nung (2737-2705 B. C.), known as the "Divine Laborer" and also as the Father of Medicine and Husbandry, dispatched collectors to all parts of the empire to bring in plants of economic or medicinal value for cultivation in the imperial gardens. We have more detailed information in regard to the horticulture and gardening carried on by the Emperor Wu Ti (140-86 B. C.), whose agents brought from distant parts many plants that have been identified.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

GIVE THE BURGLAR THE "HA, HA!"
BANK YOUR CASH WITH US

SOME people extend invitations to the THIEF AND HOLDUP MAN. They carry on their persons or in their homes large sums of money.

A CHECK BOOK is of no use to the professional thief. Still, a check is AS GOOD AS CASH to the tradesman or for the immediate household wants. If you haven't a bank account

OPEN ONE TODAY.

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

EPIGRHYMES:

Say, I feel jest as though
I'd took some candy from a
child; an' I have sure apolo-
gized, but ain't yet recon-
ciled to havin' spoke THE
cuttin' words that weren't
a bit deserved! so I WILL
give a warnin' that had ought
to be observed; I seen Cy
Jinkins loafin' on the
street—his daily job—an',
feelin' patriotic, I yelled
out: "Say, Cy, you Slob, why
don't ye quit yer foolin' an'
yer everlastin brag, an' go
an' give yer worthless self
to help support The Flag?"
Cy looked at me a minute, then
he smiled, a-weary-like; he
took me by the arm, an' we
went moochin' up the pike.
"A month ago, ol' Bill," says
he, "I sartin would bin sore
FOR thet remark, but, Bill,
I've knowed ye twenty year,
or more. I knows ye said it
fer ter help The Flag—an'
wuthless me, an' so I'll tell
ye, honest, Bill—but confi-
dentially. I borrowed twenty
dollars an' I sneaked straight
out o' town; the Army doctor
tried my heart—well, Bill, they
turn me down! I goes to work fer
Hank, next week; thet twenty-'ll
soon be paid; I ain't much good,
but, please, ol' Bill, don't think
I was—afraid!" C. Cibber knew!
Today they's lots o' honest hearts
thet bleed, consoled by nothin'
'cept THE thought o' some sich
secret DEED.

Robert Russell.

"The will for the deed."

(Copyright, 1917, by Int'l Press Bureau.)

Scott's Body Lost for Ever.

Dr. John Cope of the imperial Antarctic expedition that was sent in search of Captain Scott's body, says it will never be discovered. "Every year," he said, "there falls fourteen feet of snow in the Antarctic. This blows away and melts down to seven feet, and then the next year comes another fourteen or fifteen feet, and all the while the barrier wears away underneath, so that Captain Scott's body has been buried so deep it will never be found."

Flowers by Mail.

There's a new use for Uncle Sam's parcel post. Suburbanites have discovered it, to the delight of their city friends. It's sending posies from the rural garden to lure the cliff dweller to the commuter's life.

Flowers may be sent as far as the fourth zone without parting with their fragrance or freshness on the journey, provided they are correctly packed. But not all flowers are good travelers. There is little use in trying to share the beauty of a bed of poppies, cannas, moonflowers or others of like texture, with distant friends. Roses are rather delicate to send on long trips. But if they are picked when only partially blown and kept in cool water until the petals and stems are full, they will not wilt badly and will revive readily at the end of the journey.

Shoots 'Em in Neck.

One of the Irvington Junior cadets, age nine, stopped with his mother at the local branch of the United States Navy league, 40 Monument Circle, one day. While his mother was buying wool the cadet strutted around with his hands in the pockets of his uniform and tried to impress the knitters.

"I'm a real soldier," he boasted. "I can smoke. Why, I bought a whole box of 'pills' one morning and smoked them all before eight o'clock."

Several knitters looked properly shocked and one asked: "Can you shoot craps, too?"

"Sure," returned the hardened young Sammy. "I just take my pistol and shoot them in the neck."—Indianapolis News.

Colorado's Oil-Bearing Shales.

The geological survey estimates the oil content of the oil-bearing shales of the state of Colorado alone at 20,000,000,000 barrels. Several contiguous states contain great quantities of oil shales. These shales are clay-like soils saturated with petroleum. The recovery of the oil is too costly a process to be profitable at present, but if gasoline goes much higher it will be possible to work them, and thus throw open an immense new source of oil. They will thus act as a check to prevent the price of gasoline from soaring past a certain high point. The possibility of discovering a process of extracting oil more cheaply from the shales is also worth consideration.

Tell them to go ahead

You might as well have the use of that building you are planning—there is nothing to be gained by waiting. There is no prospect of prices going down for some time after the war is over. Go ahead and let your contracts.

When it comes to the roof you can make a real saving, and get a better roof by specifying

Certain-teed

Roofing

CERTAIN-TEED Roll Roofing is not cheaper because the quality is lower, but because it is a less expensive roofing to manufacture. It is better, not only because it is cheaper, but also because it is light weight, weather-tight, clean, sanitary, fire-retardent and costs practically nothing to maintain.

CERTAIN-TEED Roll Roofing is guaranteed for 5, 10 or 15 years, according to thickness (1, 2 or 3 ply).

***Certain-teed* Slate-Surfaced Asphalt Shingles**

are supplanting wood and slate shingles for residences. They cost less, are just as good looking, wear better, won't fall off, buckle or split. They are fire-retardent and do not have to be painted or stained.

***Certain-teed* Paints and Varnishes**

The name CERTAIN-TEED on a can of paint or varnish is the same guarantee of quality and satisfaction it is on a roll of roofing or a bundle of shingles. Made for all uses and in all colors.

***Certain-teed* Products Corporation**

New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, St. Louis, Boston, Cleveland, Pittsburgh, Detroit, Buffalo, San Francisco, Milwaukee, Cincinnati, New Orleans, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, Kansas City, Seattle, Indianapolis, Atlanta, Richmond, Grand Rapids, Nashville, Salt Lake City, Des Moines, Houston, Duluth, London, Sydney, Havana

TWO VARIETIES OF HEROES

One Who Admits He Is of Make-Believe Class, Tells of Life in the Trenches.

There are real heroes and make-believe heroes; and they are not always easily distinguishable. I do not hide from myself that I belong to the make believes. And yet, it is remarkable that I did not find the second week at the front as terrible as the first. It is not so bad there as it seems, says a writer in the Atlantic.

When once you get accustomed to the idea that you may be dead in a day, or in an hour, or in a minute, and when you are clear as to your future your mood is relieved from constant depression. Involuntarily you become kind and helpful to those about you, you do not get vexed over trifles, you are ready to make all sorts of sacrifices.

Of course, if, in the midst of such a condition, a grenade suddenly drops into your trench, if you see three or four of your comrades getting killed, your misery returns, no matter how good an outward appearance you may keep up. At least for a while.

But then again the thought comes that getting wounded means rest and safety, and good care. And death? that is still less terrible. One boast of reaching one's destination along the shortest road! Is not death every one's final destination?—Atlantic.

As Mitey Wise Understood It.

They were talking about aviation.

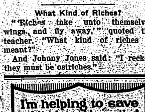
"As I understood it," said Mr. Mitey Wise, "the monoplane is a flying machine from which one falls, the biplane is one from which two fall and—"

"I get you," chirped the quick thinker. "The hy-drop-plane is one from which they all fall out."—Indianapolis News.

What Kind of Riches?

"'Riches take unto themselves wings, and fly away,'" quoted the teacher. "What kind of riches is meant?"

And Johnny Jones said: "I reckon they must be ostriches."


I'm helping to save white bread by eating more Post Toasties
WHAT ARE YOU DOING?
Bobby

GERMAN PLOT TO SWAY CONGRESS ASTOUNDS NATION

Revelations by Secretary of State Lansing Bring Storm of Denunciation.

BERNSTORFF WAS PAYMASTER

Ambassador's Request for $50,000 Regarded as Indicating That Money Had Been Used Before for Same Purpose.

Washington.—Members of congress, government officials and members of the diplomatic corps have not yet recovered from their amazement at the astounding revelations made by Secretary of State Lansing of the plans of Count von Bernstorff, former German ambassador to the United States, to expend $50,000 in an effort to influence congress and prevent this country from going to war with Germany.

The revelation of this plot, following the disclosures of other cases of German duplicity in its diplomatic relations with the United States and other countries, had the effect of sweeping away such antiwar propaganda as may still have been alive in the national capital and giving more convincing evidence of the hostile acts which forced the United States into the war.

How Plot Was Revealed.

Here is the statement of Secretary Lansing:

"The secretary of state issues the following statement from Ambassador Bernstorff to the Berlin foreign office, dated January 22, 1917:

"'I request authority to pay out up to $50,000 (fifty thousand dollars), in order, as on former occasions, to influence congress through the organization you know of which can perhaps prevent war.

"'I am beginning in the meantime to act accordingly.

"'In the above circumstances, a public official German declaration in favor of Ireland is highly desirable in order to gain the support of Irish influence here.'"

Capital Stunned by Revelations.

The publication of this letter apparently revealing the fact that Bernstorff had previously "influenced congress through the organization you know of," actually stunned the capitol.

On the floor of the house, congressmen were denounced as "suspicious." It was openly stated by some that they believed their colleagues had received German money.

According to Representative Tom Heflin, Alabama, he believes he could name 13 or 14 men in the two houses of congress who have acted suspiciously.

Fess of Ohio and Howard of Georgia both declared the German propaganda worked directly, with money changing hands and reaching government officials.

Additional startling revelations of the free use of money by the German government to sustain the German propaganda in the United States will follow Lansing's expose.

These revelations, it was indicated, will corroborate the indictment of the German embassy as the disbursing bureau for propaganda. Certain Irish-American agitators in the country who have allied themselves with hostile German-Americans may expect to be the next objects of the government's attack.

Convicts Count Bernstorff.

The shower of indictments of German clandestine pre-war activities in this country is relied upon by the state department to set at rest all doubt remaining in any quarters that the German government officially through Count von Bernstorff conspired flagrantly, as asserted in President Wilson's war proclamation, to divide the American people on the issues of the war. It is believed by the state department that public opinion, after digesting the contents of the series of exposes, may be depended upon to deal effectively with those who became the catspaws of the German embassy.

The message was decoded by Scotland Yards experts after vain attempts by Americans.

Expulsion might have been Von Bernstorff's fate as remotely as 1915 if the state department had then known as much about the secrets of the German code as it knows today.

Other Shots to Follow.

One by one the exhibits in the evidence in the case, it was said at the state department, will be given to the public.

That Americans in high public positions lent themselves to the German embassy's plan to split congress on the question of war, further decoded messages in the possession of the government are expected to demonstrate conclusively.

More than one of these well-known persons has been under public suspicion, but proof of their complicity with the German government has not come forth. It is known that evidence of the most damaging and convincing character has finally been obtained by the agents of the government.

Vice President Marshall made a clear-cut statement of his views toward German propaganda, following the state department's announcement.

"This ought to end forever," he said, "any and every doubt in the mind of any American as to the justice of and necessity for this war. It proves that the German government was seeking all along to split us into factions, by corrupt means of necessary, possibly hoping in time to win the war in Europe and then humiliate and subjugate us. He who is not whole-heartedly for the war runs a grave risk of being suspected of getting a part of the fifty thousand dollars. This is an honest congress, and all its members will resent this insult to its intelligence and honor."

Whether the state department is in possession of other evidence indicating the ambassador's activities has not been revealed, but the extraordinary disclosures already made have fixed the belief that agents of the United States government have collected and compiled the entire story of German duplicity and intrigue and that additional chapters will be added.

Knew Plan of "Ruthlessness."

The reference to averting war is taken as an indication that Ambassador Bernstorff had prior knowledge of his government's intention to proclaim a merciless widespread submarine warfare and that he was equally confident that the United States government could not be easily placated by mere promises. The German announcement of its intention to expand its submarine activities was not made public until January 31, when the world was startled not only by the determination to remove all restrictions, but by the statement that it would become effective on the following day. Three days later the United States government had expressed its disapproval by severing relations with Germany.

That the German ambassador knew of his government's intention was assumed by some officials, although at the same time he denied prior knowledge and those in close touch with the embassy were given to understand that he did not approve the course and worked to obtain modification.

Small Amount for Bribe.

It has not been assumed that the ambassador actually attempted to bribe or personally influence any member of congress, and doubt that such was his purpose is supported to some extent by the comparatively small amount of money he asked. Fifty thousand dollars, it was pointed out, would go but a short way toward buying the influence of any congressman. Judiciously expended, however, it might do much in compensating paid agents, such as are now known to have belonged to the elaborate machine Bernstorff had so carefully built up for the production of propaganda and for purposes of espionage.

Search Anti-War List.

As soon as news of the Bernstorff message reached the capitol members began a hasty search of the files to find the names of the men who voted against war. While there was no assertion from anyone that anyone of these members was influenced by German propaganda or money, yet it was pointed out that if such influence was exerted, and if it had any effect, the names of those affected would be shown in the lists of those who opposed the war resolution.

"I was forced to the conclusion some time ago," Representative Heflin said, in discussing the revelations, "that Germany thought we were a cowardly people and afraid to fight, but I did not know that we were a corrupt people and would betray our country for German gold.

"The telegram sent by Count von Bernstorff is an admission of the fact that Germany had a corruption fund in the United States for the purpose of carrying on German propaganda.

"If members have acted in suspicious fashion by the introduction of resolutions or bills or by speeches in congress or out of congress, that leads to the conviction that they are not loyal to this government at this time, they ought to be investigated, and, if found guilty, they ought to be expelled from the floor of this house and from the floor of the senate of the United States."

Propaganda Still Lives.

Senator Husting was one of the first to make a declaration after the state department had made its spectacular disclosure.

"Although Bernstorff is gone," he said, "the spirit of Bernstorff still lives, and I trust the department of justice and the secret service will go to the bottom of this thing and that the organization which has been built up in this country through the efforts of the German government will be rooted out and utterly eliminated.

"This is highly interesting information, but I am not surprised. I myself have an order for $5,000 to be paid to a certain publication signed by Bernstorff.

"The thing that impresses me, however, is that Bernstorff has been gone for months and yet the propaganda goes on. Now it was apparent long before we entered the war that all of this propaganda was not coming forth by chance. It was clear that it was inspired by some astute, powerful, clever source, and that source was the German government.

"Bernstorff was not the only medium through which money was paid out.

"I have no doubt that millions of dollars have been expended here to influence American public opinion.

"This organization must be destroyed. We must take it out by the roots. It must not be allowed to live here after the war. Otherwise we shall have in our midst propaganda which will influence elections and from which politicians will run this way and that."

LANSING REVEALS TEUTON TREACHERY

FURTHER DISCLOSURES OF GERMAN PRE-WAR CRIMINALITY, THIS TIME IN ROUMANIA.

ABUSED PROTECTION OF U. S.

Guns and Explosives Concealed in Legation at Bucharest After U. S. Had Taken Charge of Teuton Affairs.

Washington, Sept. 24.—How Germany "shamefully abused and exploited" the protection of the United States by secreting in the German legation at Bucharest, after the American government had taken charge of Germany's affairs at the Roumanian capital, quantities of powerful explosives for bomb plots and deadly microbes, with instructions for their use in destroying horses and cattle, has been revealed by Secretary Lansing.

It was another of the series of Mr. Lansing's disclosures of German intrigue, made public without comment in the same manner as the Von Luxburg telegrams, which have brought Argentina on the verge of war with Germany, the Von Eckhardt letter from Mexico City and the Von Bernstorff telegram asking the German foreign office for authorization to spend $50,000 to influence Congress.

Report From Bucharest.

The latest story is told in a report to the State department from William Whiting Andrews, secretary of the legation at Bucharest, and a letter from Foreign Minister Porumbaru, of Roumania.

Parcels and boxes taken into the German consulate at Bucharest with display of great precaution aroused the suspicions of the Roumanian government. On August 27, 1916, the evening prior to the date of Roumania's declaration of war, some of the cases were taken to the German legation, located in a different building from the consulate.

Convinced that the boxes were not taken away from the legation by the German diplomatic mission on its departure from Bucharest, the Roumanian authorities later ordered the police to find and examine their contents. The police communicated with American Minister Vopicka, then in charge of German interests, who reluctantly assigned Secretary Andrews to observe the search. The boxes were found buried in the garden of the German legation.

Mr. Andrews' report says:

"The protection of the United States was in this manner shamefully abused and exploited. It this instance, at least, the German government cannot have recourse to its usual system of denial."

WAGE COMPACT ENDS SHIP BUILDERS' STRIKE

San Francisco Leaders Come to Agreement After Appeal From President Wilson.

San Francisco, Sept. 24.—A temporary wage schedule which will permit 30,000 iron workers, who struck here, to return to work immediately upon ratification of the agreement by the unions concerned, pending final adjustment of their differences by the Federal Board of Conciliation, was signed here at a conference between representatives of the men, their employers and federal mediators.

Gavin McNab, a San Francisco attorney, appointed by President Wilson as a special representative of the Federal Shipping Board to adjust the trouble, said that a telegram received from the President, appealing to "the patriotic co-operation of the workmen and their leaders," was instrumental in effecting the settlement.

GRAIN GRADING ACT TO BE RETAINED BY U. S.

Wheat Grading Below Number Three, However, May Be Sold by Sample.

Washington, Sept. 24.—The appeal of Governor Burnquist for suspension of the Federal grain grading act because of serious inequalities was denied jointly by the Department of Agriculture and food administration. It was agreed, however, that wheat below number 3 should be sold by sample.

Bill Provides Airplane Mail Service.

Washington, Sept. 24.—Establishment of airplane mail routes in the United States by use of machines no longer serviceable for military purposes is authorized in a bill favorably reported to the House by the post-office committee.

Negro Conscripts to Be Mobilized.

Washington, D. C., Sept. 24.—A majority of the negro men of the National army will be called out for mobilization at the training cantonments with the contingent of draft forces summoned for October 3. The policy of organizing separate colored and white army units will be strictly adhered to. Where a subdivision has not sufficient negro drafted men to make up a company or other unit, the men will be assigned to complete units at another cantonment. Secretary Baker makes this announcement.

GOVERNOR BURNQUIST

Governor Burnquist has announced that if an official investigation of the statements made by Senator La Follette at the closing session of the Nonpartisan league's conference at the St. Paul Auditorium, reveals that his remarks were seditious, the Minnesota Public Safety commission will ask for warrants for the senator's arrest.

BOND CAMPAIGN ANNOUNCED

PREPARING FOR SECOND LIBERTY LOAN OF 1917.

Ninth Reserve District Expected to Be Called on for $125,000,000 in Subscriptions.

Minneapolis, Sept. 24.—Arthur R. Rogers, manager of the Northern division of the American Red Cross, has been temporarily released from service to take charge of an organization which is being formed to handle and control the participation of the Northwestern states in the Second Liberty Loan of 1917. It is expected that the Ninth reserve district will be called on to buy not less than $125,000,000 of war bonds of the Second Liberty Loan issue. Mr. Rogers was relieved by Chief Executives H. P. Davidson and Harvey D. Gibson of the American Red Cross, upon the personal request of Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo.

Chairman Rogers saw service in the first Liberty Loan campaign last May and June, during which the Ninth Federal Reserve District bought war bonds to the extent of more than $72,000,000.

Campaign Starts Oct. 1.

The work of distributing the new Liberty Loan bonds of the second issue to the people of the Northwest will begin shortly after Oct. 1. The amount and rate of interest on the second Liberty Loan have not yet been announced by the Treasury Department, which will have control of the sale of the bonds over the whole United States, and acting under its authority, the Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis will be officially responsible for the campaign in the Ninth Federal Reserve District, but has delegated the active work to General Chairman Rogers and his organization.

The campaign organization for the second Liberty Loan will be much more extensive than any organization it was possible to form on short notice for the handling of the first great War Loan, and will probably involve the services of twice or three times the number of men.

Higher Interest Rate Seen.

It is probable that the new war bonds will bear a more attractive rate of interest than the bonds of the first Liberty Loan issue, and it is regarded as certain that the plan of issuing them in denominations suitable to the requirements of every individual will be followed.

It is considered probable that the second War Loan will involve the sale of $3,000,000,000 of new United States bonds. The immensity of the task is illustrated by the fact that the apportionment for the Northwest will mean the sale of approximately $25 a bond for every man, woman and child in the entire Ninth Federal Reserve District.

Dye Costs $89; Sells for $5,000.

Lincoln, Neb., Sept. 24.—A barrel of German red dye hidden away in a stock room of a local paper company since its purchase three years ago for $89 has been sold to a New York concern for $5,000. The paper plant recently was sold and the new owners found the dye and put it on the market.

Son Drafted; Mother Ends Life.

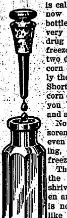
Chicago, Sept. 24.—The body of Mrs. Anna Houslien, 57, has been recovered from the lake. Her son, Robert, has been called to the national army.

City of Chicago to Sell Milk.

Chicago, Sept. 24.—The city of Chicago will engage in the milk selling business if it legally has the power to do so, it was announced by John D. Robertson, health commissioner. Dr. Robertson asked Corporation Counsel Ettelson for an opinion on the case and said if it was favorable he would sell milk direct to the consumers at the nine dispensaries of the Municipal Sanitarium at a price of 9 or 10 cents a quart, instead of 13 and 14 cents per quart, as is threatened as the result of the conference.

PAIN? NOT A BIT! LIFT YOUR CORNS OR CALLUSES OFF

No humbug! Apply few drops then just lift them away with fingers.



This new drug is an ether compound discovered by a Cincinnati chemist. It is called freezone, and can now be obtained in tiny bottles as here shown at very little cost from any drug store. Just ask for freezone. Apply a drop or two directly upon a tender corn or callus and instantly the soreness disappears. Shortly you will find the corn or callus so loose that you can lift it off, root and all, with the fingers.

Not a twinge of pain, soreness or irritation; not even the slightest smarting, either when applying freezone or afterwards.

This drug doesn't eat up the corn or callus, but shrivels them so they loosen and come right out. It is no humbug! It works like a charm. For a few cents you can get rid of every hard corn, soft corn or corn between the toes, as well as painful calluses on bottom of your feet. It never disappoints and never burns, bites or inflames. If your druggist hasn't any freezone yet, tell him to get a little bottle for you from his wholesale house.—adv.

The Cause of the Commotion.

"What's the trouble up there in front?" asked the cook of a rapid restaurant, addressing one of the waitresses.

"Aw, Heloise said that Claudine wasn't any better than she ought to be," was the reply. "And Claudine says she is, too, and if anybody thinks different she'll make 'em prove it. That's how the customer got hit with the ketchup bottle."—Kansas City Star.

CUTICURA HEALS ECZEMA

And Rashes That Itch and Burn—Trial Free to Anyone Anywhere.

In the treatment of skin and scalp troubles bathe freely with Cuticura Soap and hot water, dry and apply Cuticura Ointment. If there is a natural tendency to rashes, pimples, etc., prevent their recurrence by making Cuticura your daily toilet preparation.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

The True Joy Rider.

"So you got a motorcycle?"

"For a starter."

"Couldn't you have more fun with an automobile?"

"You don't understand. The real way to have fun with an automobile is to get a motorcycle and get out on the road as a cop."

Highly Dangerous.

"Now tell the truth. Was my client's pistol loaded when he attacked you?"

"Yes, and so was he."

The offender never pardons.—Herbert.

Why That Lame Back?

Morning lameness, sharp twinges when bending, or an all-day backache; each is cause enough to suspect kidney trouble. Get after the cause. Help the kidneys. We Americans go it too hard. We overdo, overeat and neglect our sleep and exercise and so we are fast becoming a nation of kidney sufferers. 72% more deaths than in 1890 is the 1910 census story. Use Doan's Kidney Pills. Thousands recommend them.

A Wisconsin Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

August H. Wilkens, Eighth Ave., West Bend, Wis., says: "My back was in such bad shape I couldn't lie still long. When I took cold, the backache was worse, I got so dizzy at times I could hardly work and I had to pass the kidney secretions three or four times at night. I was nervous and run down. Three boxes of Doan's Kidney Pills restored me to good health after other medicines had failed. I haven't suffered since."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N.Y.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

Do You Want Money Quick?

Ship us your Poultry, Cream, Eggs, Beans, Salted Cattle Hides, Pelts, Wool, Furs. Write for free price list. We pay top prices.

The R. A. COBB CO., St. Paul, Minn.

Every Woman Wants

Paxtine

ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

WOMAN SICK TWO YEARS

Could Do No Work. Now Strong as a Man.

Chicago, Ill.—"For about two years I suffered from a female trouble so I was unable to walk or do any of my own work. I read about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound in the newspapers and determined to try it. It brought almost immediate relief. My weakness has entirely disappeared and I never had better health. I weigh 165 pounds and am as strong as a man. I think money is well spent which purchases Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound."—Mrs. Jos. O'Bryan, 1755 Newport Ave., Chicago, Ill.

The success of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, is unparalleled. It may be used with perfect confidence by women who suffer from displacements, inflammation, ulceration, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, bearing-down feeling, flatulency, indigestion, dizziness, and nervous prostration. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is the standard remedy for female ills.

A Test of Friendship.

Andy Foster, a well-known character in his native city, had recently shuffled off this mortal coil in destitute circumstances, although in his earlier days he enjoyed financial prosperity.

A prominent merchant, an old friend of the family, attended the funeral and was visibly affected as he gazed for the last time on his old friend and associate.

The mourners were conspicuously few in number and some attention was attracted by the sorrowing merchant. "The old gentleman was very dear to you?" ventured one of the bearers after the funeral was over.

"Indeed, he was," answered the mourner. "Andy was one true friend. He never asked me to lend him a cent, though I knew that he was practically starving to death."—Harper's Magazine.

Sublime Orders.

Colonel Corki was, as colonels go, not a bad old stick to have about a regiment, says London Ideas. Recently he had three men of his company in to help him remove the grand piano, and, as this gift of Aunt Eliza's was of hefty build, he signed a blank order that the men might obtain beer from the canteen; leaving the amount thereof for the warriors to fill in themselves.

Here was a dispute.

"Put down six pints," suggested Private Dumps.

"More like a barrel!" growled one of the others.

But at last the sergeant came along with the right idea. He filled the paper up thusly:

"Please fill these men with beer."

Obviously.

"Come on," said the first flea, as he hopped from the brown bear's left foreleg; "come over and join me at a short game of golf."

"Golf," exclaimed the second flea, hastily taking a bite of hyena; "where in the realm of Barnum are we going to play golf?"

"Why," said the first flea, "over on the lynx, of course."—Jack O' Lantern.

An Art.

Woman—Have you no trade?

Tramp—No, lady; only my art—dis.—Exchange.

Political clubs are used chiefly to put opposing candidates out of business.

Sloth makes all things difficult, industry all easy.—American Proverb.

If

you never tasted

Grape-Nuts

FOOD

you have missed one of the good things in life

The State News of the Week in Brief

An Epitome of All the Big and Interesting Events of the Past Few Days In the State.

Fifty drafted men were tendered a banquet by the loyal citizens of Browerville.

John Nelson Richardson, a territorial pioneer of Hennepin county and war veteran, died at his residence at Anoka following a long illness.

One hundred dollars a minute for forty-five minutes for the American Red Cross was the record established at Heron Lake in a drive to provide the Jackson county chapter with adequate funds.

Prof. Willard E. Hotchkiss, who recently resigned as dean of the University of Nebraska, has begun his work as head of the department of business education at the University of Minnesota.

A campaign to raise $5,000 for the Nicollet county chapter of the American Red Cross will be made October 1. The county has been divided into districts and canvassing groups for each district appointed.

A most enthusiastic loyalty meeting was held at Henderson at Community hall. The meeting was in the form of a farewell reception for the young men of that vicinity who were leaving for Camp Dodge.

L. B. Blunket, 48 years old, died in a Winona hospital after having been found in a dying condition in a covered wagon in which he was journeying from his home in Bismarck, N. D., to southern Tennessee.

Marvin Ploof had several ribs broken in Crosby when the motorcycle on which he was riding came into collision with a car driven by an unknown Austrian, the driver of the car not stopping to see how much damage he had done.

L. A. Ickler, vice president of the American National bank, St. Paul, who spent a month near Drake, N. D., said today that the wheat crop is poor in that immediate vicinity but is better in the East and North.

"Conditions are much better in Minnesota, however," said Mr. Ickler.

Five new professors have been added to the faculty of the University of Minnesota, according to an announcement yesterday from the office of President Burton. They are: Philip Bing, journalism, formerly of the University of Wisconsin; Prof. J. C. LeCompte of Yale, to the department of languages; Dr. Robert M. Yerkes, Yale; Everett Fraser, law; E. C. Robbins, University of Oregon, economics.

There has been a reversal of opinion in many places in Southeastern Minnesota as to the extent of the damage by frost some days ago. The warm weather of the last few days, typical corn-growing weather, has convinced many farmers who took a chance by leaving their corn undisturbed that they have made no mistake. More than half the crop thought completely destroyed on the ridges in this territory will mature, experts said.

Only 43 tons of hard coal have been shipped into Thief River Falls since last spring—and that was received only after frantic appeals. Considerable alarm is felt lest winter comes without a further shipment. All the dealers have been trying for some time to get hard coal. Instead, soft coal in plenty has been shipped in until half of the usual supply has been received. Some uneasiness has also been felt over the fact that it has been almost impossible to get any cordwood.

J. O. Bentall, former Socialist candidate for governor, has returned to his farm at Cedar Mills, after having been arraigned in Minneapolis before a Federal commissioner on a charge of interfering with the draft law. He was arrested and brought to Minneapolis charged specifically with "aiding, abetting and inducing his farm hand, John F. Kassube, not to register for the draft." Bail was fixed at $2,500. It was Bentall's second arrest in connection with anti-draft activities.

Edward Fedel, a farmer residing in the town of Munson, two miles from Richmond, lies in the hospital with six shots in his body as the result of one of the first hunting accidents of the season. His condition is not considered serious. Fedel went out on the Sauk river for the purpose of fishing. Lucas Schroeder, a neighboring farmer, also went to the river in quest of ducks. Sighting a mud hen he fired. The hen happened to be directly in line with Fedel and a number of the shot hit him.

The forty-third annual reunion of the St. Croix Valley Old Settlers' association was held in Stillwater. A banquet was served at 1:00 p. m. at the Sawyer house.

George Shannon and John Kostchiz were arraigned before United States Commissioner H. A. Simons at Bemidji on charges of introducing liquor into Indian territory. Both pleaded not guilty and asked that their cases be transferred to the Minneapolis Federal court, which begins session Oct. 2. Their cases were transferred.

Concordia college at Moorhead is open in all departments, the opening this year being delayed somewhat to allow the men students to finish up work on farms in consonance with the food conservation movement all over the country.

Work on the new Cokato high school building is being pushed as rapidly as possible, and it is said that the building will be ready for occupancy by Oct. 1.

Because he insulted the American flag, Henry Zaender of Alden is spending three months in the county jail at Albert Lea. He was given no option of paying a fine.

Another bond issue to fully complete the new Lincoln school for the Fifth Ward in Bemidji, is to be voted on Sept. 22, as per the decision of the board of education.

The board of education at Fergus Falls has fixed the school tax levy for that city for the coming year at $53,000. This is an increase of $8,000 over last year's levy.

The county board at International Falls accepted $10,000 from Duffy and $3,000 from George Elder of Duluth in settlement of the case against them recently tried at Brainerd.

Fifty drafted men were tendered a banquet by the loyal citizens of Browerville. After the banquet addresses were given by P. H. McGarry and George F. Ashman of Staples.

Postmaster Louis Bauer of Crosby received a card from the United States department of agriculture at Washington asking for data on the earthquake that visited this section Labor day.

Maj. John Bigelow, who died at Minneapolis, was buried from Lakewood chapel. A detail from the First Minnesota infantry attended the funeral and fired a salute over the grave.

With threshing nearly completed in the Chatfield district, figures show that the small grain crop is turning out far above the average. Corn that was still standing was injured by the recent frosts.

A panther is believed to be making his headquarters some place near Fertile, many farmers reporting that they have seen the beast. The last report came from C. J. Grue, who said the animal crossed his grain field.

Plans for the federation of the Presbyterian and Methodist churches at St. Peter have been presented to the two congregations by their pastors. A committee will meet to consider details of the proposed consolidation.

Henry Schroeder of Moorhead, the "potato king," does not agree with some dealers that potatoes will be as low as 50 cents a bushel. He has made several sales of carload lots for October delivery at prices considerably above $1.

Goodhue county's second quota of men for the national army have been increased from forty-five to sixty men. They mobilized at Red Wing and in the evening a reception and banquet was tendered them in the Methodist church parlors.

Five of the young women employed in the Great Northern shops at St. Cloud to take the places of men as the first war measure in industrial work have been compelled to give up the work because of the fact that they have found it too strenuous.

Resolutions to furnish facilities for moral and religious training of Norwegian Lutherans in the training camps of the new National army were adopted at a meeting in Minneapolis, called by H. G. Stub, president of the Norwegian Church of America.

Women, wives and daughters labored side by side with men in the corn fields of Winona county and, Sunday brought no cessation in the speed of work to gather the salvage of the corn crop, attacked by a killing frost. Farmers, now convinced that most of the corn cannot possibly mature, are working feverishly to fill silos.

Chester L. Pope, a rural mail carrier of Martin county, was arraigned before United States Commissioner Benjamin Taylor at Mankato on the charge of embezzling a small sum that was entrusted to him by Olena Hanson with which to purchase a money order. He waived an examination and furnished a bond for $300 for his appearance at the October term of the federal court.

Compulsory military drill for all male students will feature the opening of Gustavus Adolphus college at St. Peter October 1. The date of the opening has been delayed for three weeks, in keeping with the plan adopted by all leading colleges and universities, to enable students who are doing patriotic service on farms an opportunity to remain until the fall work is well under way.

The state hospital for insane at St. Peter faces a "hard winter," says Dr. R. M. Phelps, superintendent. The year's coal bill will be more than $20,000 more than it was last winter, he said. Prices of all other commodities have soared accordingly, and the legislative appropriation for the year is only $10,000 more than last year, with twice that amount needed to pay the increased coal bill alone.

Allan S. Broms, orator and state organizer of the Socialist party, was found guilty in municipal court in Minneapolis of disorderly conduct and was sentenced by Judge C. L. Smith to serve 90 days in the workhouse. The specific charge against Broms was that while he was making a speech he uttered seditious statements which caused a disturbance and necessitated the interference of the military authorities.

Four University of Minnesota professors are in Washington doing their bit for Uncle Sam. They are Professor John Gray of the department of economics, and Dean G. S. Ford, Wallace Notestein and A. C. Krey of the department of history.

Potato digging operations are under way throughout the famous Clay county potato growing region, with indications pointing to a crop 200,000 to 800,000 bushels under normal. Frosts that laid the vines low stunted the growth of potatoes materially, and in the opinion of some growers reduced the yield by at least 20 to 25 per cent.

PROBE STILL FACES NEW ULM OFFICIALS

CITY COUNCIL ASKED BY PUBLIC BOARD NOT TO ACCEPT RESIGNATIONS.

STATE-WIDE MILK CAMPAIGN

Move to Do Away With Thin and Insanitary Milk in Smaller Cities of State Is Begun By Dairy Official.

St. Paul.

Mayor L. A. Fritsche and City Attorney Albert Pfaender of New Ulm probably will be forced to stand investigation on charges of disloyalty following adoption of resolutions in the State Public Safety commission, asking the city council of New Ulm not to accept their recent resignations from office. The charges followed participation of the officials in the alleged draft protest meeting at New Ulm and resulted in their suspensions and that of County Auditor Louis Vogel of Brown county by Governor Burnquist pending investigations before County Attorney James Hall of Marshall. Mayor Fritsche and City Attorney Pfaender filed their respective resignations with the city clerk at New Ulm and it was reported then that such action would enable them to escape the proposed inquiry. The resolution passed by the commission, however, was said to put a different aspect on the matter.

* * *

Officials Still Under Fire.

A campaign against thin and insanitary milk in the smaller cities of Minnesota is announced by James Sorensen, state dairy and food commissioner.

Four state inspectors have begun the campaign in six cities, and it will be carried to every town in the state if necessary to insure clean milk containing the butter fat content required by law.

"The campaigns for good milk have been confined largely to St. Paul, Minneapolis and Duluth, where city inspectors are employed, but recent investigations indicate a need for state action in other towns," Commissioner Sorensen said.

"The percentage of insanitary dairies is high in small towns and the law against thin milk is almost totally disregarded in many instances. The dairymen not only pay little attention to cleanliness, but take some of the cream from the milk before selling it."

Inspectors have begun work in Mankato, Fairmont, Ada, Crookston, Brainerd and East Grand Forks and other towns are to be added to the list.

* * *

Endowment for Medical College.

Aiming to make the medical college of the University of Minnesota the most complete and efficient in the country, the Board of Regents has laid plans and appointed committees through which it is hoped that results can be obtained. Attempts will be made to obtain the aid of such institutions as the Rockefeller and Carnegie foundations towards the establishment of added hospitals and other incidental departments.

* * *

To See Northern Minnesota.

The Minnesota Forestry department and the St. Paul association have arranged a tour of northern Minnesota for eastern magazine writers, who will conduct a publicity campaign for the district next year. The tour has begun and will be along the Canadian border. Foresters will act as guides. Motion pictures will be taken of the trip.

* * *

Snyder Adjutant to Rhinow.

John Pillsbury Snyder, Minneapolis, will be commissioned lieutenant and adjutant of the First battalion of the new Fourth Minnesota infantry, Adjutant General W. F. Rhinow announced, and assigned to duties at his office in draft work. Other changes in the office staff probably will be announced soon.

* * *

State School Contracts Let.

The state board of control has announced awards of contracts totalling $61,298 for the new custodial building for girls at the Faribault state school for the feeble minded and $65,369 for the new dining hall and gymnasium building at the Morris state agricultural school. Both buildings are to be completed by July 1.

* * *

To Probe Charges.

Charges of disloyalty against John E. Lindberg, a state creamery inspector, will be referred to the State Public Safety Commission, Commissioner Sorenson of the state dairy and food department said.

* * *

Old Uniforms for Home Guards.

Blue dress uniforms and overcoats, no longer used by the national guard, will be issued to Minnesota Home Guard companies as long as the supply lasts, Adjutant General W. F. Rhinow has stated. About 350 blue overcoats will be shipped at once to home guard men at Chisholm, Eveleth and International Falls, he said, and the uniforms will be sent out as fast as requisitions are received. The announcements followed a decision by J. E. Abetree, military affairs commissioner on the state board.

An Irish Comeback.

An Irishman employed in a large factory had taken a day off without permission and seemed likely to lose his job in consequence. When asked by his foreman the next day why he had not turned up the day before, he replied:

"I was so ill, sir, that I could not come to work to save me life."

"How was it, then, Pat, that I saw you pass the factory on your bicycle during the morning?" asked the foreman.

Pat was slightly taken aback, then regaining his presence of mind, he replied:

"Sure, sir, that must have been when I was going for the doctor."—Pittsburgh Chronicle-Telegraph.

Slighted.

"So you're leaving us, Mary. What's the trouble; don't you like the place here?"

"I did, but I ain't going to stay here no longer. You don't treat me like one of the family."

"Why, Mary, how can you say that?"

"It's plain as day. You were away for ten days, and you didn't even send me a picture postal card."

Can a man be said to be partial to a thing when he gives his entire attention to it?

The more a woman talks to a man the less he is inclined to sit up and take notice.

Lemons Beautify! Make Quarter Pint of Lotion, Cheap

Here is told how to prepare an inexpensive lemon lotion which can be used to bring back to any skin the sweet freshness, softness, whiteness and beauty.

The juice of two fresh lemons strained into a bottle containing three ounces of orchard white makes a whole quarter pint of the most remarkable lemon skin beautifier at about the cost one must pay for a small jar of the ordinary cold creams. Care should be taken to strain the lemon juice through a fine cloth so no lemon pulp gets in, then this lotion will keep fresh for months. Every woman knows that lemon juice is used to bleach and remove such blemishes as freckles, sallowness and tan, and is the ideal skin softener, smoothener and beautifier.

Just try it! Get three ounces of orchard white at any pharmacy and two lemons from the grocer and make up a quarter pint of this sweetly fragrant lemon lotion and massage it daily into the face, neck, arms and hands, and see for yourself. Adv.

One method of dodging popularity is to give your neighbors advice.

What is Castoria

CASTORIA is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhœa; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher, and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-Good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

Genuine Castoria always bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price, But Great in Every Other Way

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine bears signature

Carter's Little Liver Pills

Make you feel the joy of living. It is impossible to be happy or feel good when you are

CONSTIPATED

This old remedy will set you right over night.

Brent Good

PALLID PEOPLE Usually Need Iron in the Blood. Try CARTER'S IRON PILLS

Raise High Priced Wheat on Fertile Canadian Soil

Canada extends to you a hearty invitation to settle on her FREE Homestead lands of 160 acres each or secure some of the low priced lands in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. This year wheat is higher but Canadian land just as cheap, so the opportunity is more attractive than ever. Canada wants you to help feed the world by tilling some of her fertile soil—land similar to that which during many years has averaged 20 to 45 bushels of wheat to the acre. Think of the money you can make with wheat around $2 a bushel and land so easy to get. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed farming in Western Canada is as profitable an industry as grain growing.

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

The Government this year is asking farmers to put increased acreage into grain. There is a great demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for service. The climate is healthful and agreeable, railway facilities excellent, good schools and churches convenient. Write for literature as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

Pleasures of an Enthusiast.

"Does the price of gasoline bother you?"

"Not much," replied Mr. Chuggins. "I only run the motor a few miles. Then I get out and spend the rest of the day tinkering her up."

THIS DRUGGIST KNOWS BEST KIDNEY MEDICINE

Sixteen years ago I began to sell Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root and today I believe it is one of the best medicines on the market; and my patrons are very much pleased with the results obtained from its use and speak very favorably regarding it. Swamp-Root has been very successful in the treatment of kidney, liver and bladder troubles according to the reports received and I have no hesitancy in recommending it for I have great faith in its merits.

Very truly yours,
OWL DRUG STORE,
By R. F. Boies,
Oct. 3, 1916. Sedalia, Missouri.

Letter to
Dr. Kilmer & Co.
Binghamton, N. Y.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Large and medium size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Working Under Difficulty.

Burglar—I hate to work a job alone. If I git pinched I can't turn state's evidence on nobody and git off.

The more good qualities a man possesses the less he has to say about them.

The Only Way.

Food Administrator Hoover said in Washington, during the filibuster against the food control bill:

"We must control food, or flour will rise to $20 a barrel and meat to fifty cents a pound.

"Why, look at prices already!

"I said to a haggard family man the other day:

"'See here, Jones, you'll ruin your health if you work all day on your books in the city and then go out and do night work on other men's books all the evening. My boy, you're burning the candle at both ends.'

"'I got to, Mr. Hoover,' said Jones. 'It's the only way to make both ends meet.'"—Philadelphia Bulletin.

Didn't Need It.

The young bride had clearly formed ideas on industrial questions.

"I will give you something to eat," she informed the tramp, "if you will get the ax—"

"Oh, I shan't need that," the tramp interrupted in a reassuring tone. "My teeth are quite all right."

A cynic is a person who knows the price of everything and the value of nothing.

Instead of counting the cost of experience consider what it is worth to you.

MURINE Granulated Eyelids, Sore Eyes, Eyes Inflamed by Sun, Dust and Wind quickly relieved by Murine. Try it in your Eyes and in Baby's Eyes. No Smarting, Just Eye Comfort

FOR YOUR EYES

Murine Eye Remedy At Your Druggist's or by mail 50c per bottle. Murine Eye Salve, in Tubes 25c. For Book of the Eye—Free. Ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT. EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 2? 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

Minneapolis, Sept. 7.—Mayor Van Lear's son, a Socialist, after makin a futile fight against being drafted, has announced he will ask President Wilson to exempt him.

"He is making the claim because he is a Socialist, and don't believe in war, but that don't make any difference to Uncle Sam, as he will soon drill him up so he will be able to take his place in the trenches beside the poor man's son. After he gets there he will get no better treatment because he is a Socialist and a rich man's son, than the poor Republican or Democrats son, and he will get no worse. All are equal rich and poor in this war, no matter what their politics or religion is. This is no political campaign, but WAR America against a foreign Monarchy.

OUR ENEMIES WITHIN

We took a good deal of interest in reading the proceedings of The Nonpartisan League in St Paul last week. Congressman Baer and Governor Frazer of North Dak., certainly made some of the present conditions plain to the common people by true American Patriotic addresses. But we cannot see what they invited them two Benedict Arnolds, of the U. S. Senate, LaFollet and Gronna to come there for. They are nothing more or less than the cheap tools of kaiser Wilhelm, and traitors to America, and anyone who has watched their traitorous action in the senate for the past six months can not help but see it. They did not want us to loan money to France, neither did kaiser Wilhelm. They did not want us to declare war aganist Germany when they were murdering our people on the high seas, neither did de kaiser. They did not want us to send our army and navy over the seas TO CLEAN THEM UP, neither did the kaiser.

Then they had that Ex Congressman Lindberg there to shoot off his Wisdom, that the people of the 6th District stopped him shooting off in Congress, and as soon as their present term of office expires both Senator Gronna and LaFollet will write Ex Senator after their names, as the Patriotic people of North Dakota and Wisconsin will not longer allow traitors to America to represent them in the U. S. Senate.

What the Nonpartisan League should have had was one or two speakers like Senators Nelson, and Kellogg, Congressman Steenerson, and a few other Patriotic American Congressmen to sit with John M. Baer, instead of them traitors, whose names and records in American history will go beside that of Benedict Arnold, who tried to betray America.

STEENERSON PROTESTS

Congressman Steenerson has introduced a resolution asserting the food administration have violated the anti-trust laws of Minnesota.

The resolution requests the president to furnish the house of representatives with the following information.

First—Whether pursuent to section 2 of the act, approved Aug 10 and the order of the president dated Aug. 30, the president and the United States food administration fix the price of wheat at Minneapolis and other markets to be paid by private purchasers as well as the [illegible] government [illegible] purchaser.

Second—Whether the operations of the food administration has fixed a maximum price for all wheat sales of the 1917 crop in Minneapolis and Duluth and restrained private purchasers from paying a higher price than that fixed for purchases by the government.

Third—Whether the food administration and the food administration grain co-operation (a private corporation) in attempting to control the price of wheat between private purchasers, claims exemption from the antitrust laws of the United States and the consitution and laws of the state of Minnesota against trusts and monopolized markets and if so, upon what is that claim based?

Fourth—Whether the price for wheat fixed in said order refer and relate to prices f.o.b. cars in the respective markets in harmony with the universal custom.

Fifth—Whether the food administration after fixing a price for wheat at Minneapolis and Duluth 3 cents a bushel below the Chicago price has established a rule of deducting therefrom a commission, contrary to the terms of said order.

Sixth—What authority exists or is claimed to exist, for deducting from the price paid to the seller of wheat a commission of 1 or 2 cents a bushel below the price fixed.

Seventh—What facts or data are in possession of the president of the food administration justifying making the wheat raisers bear all the loss by controlled markets when the producers of corn, rye, oats barley and other cereals have the benefits of competitive markets.

"Corn is sold in a competitive market and on Sept. 8 it was $2.15 as against $2.10 for wheat" said Mr. Steenerson in a dictated interview.

"Wheat, however, is sold in a government monopolistic market. Every one knows wheat has a food value at least one-fourth more than corn, so that the wheat farmer is penalized over the corn grower 60 cents a bushel.

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution.

ESTATE OF Gunder Evenson, Also Known As Gunder Evendson Austad STATE OF MINNESOTA, County of Pennington S.S. IN PROBATE COURT: In the Matter of the Estate of Gunder Evenson, also known as Gunder Evendson Austad. THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Signe Evenson, Annie Evenson, Eivind Evenson, Martin Evenson, Gunhild Evenson and Thelma Evenson, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled;

Therefore, you, and each of you are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 15th day of October 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Judge of said Court, and the seal of said Court, this 15th day of September, 1917.

Wilhelm Michelet
(Court Seal) Probate Judge

Washington Monument.

The cornerstone of the Washington monument was laid on its fine site, which overlooks Washington, Georgetown, Arlington and Mount Vernon, by President Polk July 4, 1848. Its marble shaft rises in all the dignity of unadorned simplicity to the height of 555 feet. The base of the shaft is fifty-five feet square, and it gradually tapers until at the 500 foot point it has diminished to less than thirty-five feet. This monument is said to contain 18,000 blocks of marble, each two feet thick. They were lifted on an elevator run by steam, suspended in an inner framework of iron, which was built up at intervals thirty or forty feet at a time in advance of the surrounding masonry. The aluminum capstone, nine inches high, was set in position Dec. 6, 1884, thirty-six years and a half after the cornerstone was laid.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

OODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND. Cashier

MAYFIELD NEWS

(Too late for last week)

Miss Henke, Julia Myrum, Laura Rendhale, and Olina Langie were entertained by the Wilde's Saturday night.

Mr. Langie called on the Tveit's Monday.

Charly Johnson, Ole Myrum, and Gunstein Tveit called on the Langie's home Monday evening.

Ole Myrum made a business trip to Oklee Monday.

Tom Gabrielson was helping T. O. Langie chopping wood Friday.

Morris Nelson left for Fisher Tuesday.—Bingo.

IN THE SAME BOAT.

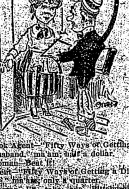
"Several years ago I was traveling from St. Moritz to London," said a Chicago man. "I had an hour's wait in Paris at the Gare du Nord, so I got out of the train for a little exercise. Like our own railroad stations, this one was full of hustle and bustle. After a few moments of wandering about I heard above all other noises a man shouting frantically, 'Is there any one in this place who can speak English?'

"No one else evidently could, so I walked over to where he was despairingly waving his arms, and I said, 'I speak English.'

"'Saved!' he yelled. 'I must get to Boulogne tonight! Ask one of these chattering Frenchmen where I can get the train for Boulogne!'

"'I would,' I answered, repressing a terrible desire to laugh, 'if I could only speak French.'"—Puck.

That's Different.



Book Agent—"Fifty Ways of Getting a Husband," ma'am; half a dollar.

Woman—Beat it!

Agent—"Fifty Ways of Getting a Divorce," ma'am, only a quarter.

Woman—I'll take one.—Pittsburgh Chronicle-Telegraph.

Lullaby.

Rockaby, baby,
On the treetop,
Mother's attending
The usual hop;
Cry till she comes, dear,
Then baby must stop,
For she will be tired
And ready to drop.
—Detroit Saturday Night.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

EPIGRHYMES:

This eddicashun
that I wished I had got, IF
eddicashun teaches what is
squar, an' what is not; an'
that's what I supposed it
done, YET, when I see fine
chaps, well-eddicated, millionaires,
a-keepin' shut their
traps about the war, an' playin'
golf or trottin' fox, instead,
I gets jest sorta muddled in
my ignorant, ol' head. For is
is NOT ol' Homer who had somethin'
pert to say about a certain
thing, once LOST—wall,
be that as it may, TO ALL ol'
ignoramuses, like me, it does
seem queer that many of them
boys don't seem to know of
Paul Revere, an' men like him,
who didn't have THE SENSE, so
I suppose, to "carpe diem"—
Isn't that the way the sayin'
goes? But sneerin' at the
slackers OF that eddicated set
won't help them chaps, in after
years, one minute to forget
that lots o' men went to the
war, as rich an' fine as they,
an' sure were proud to fight
beside the boys that pitches
hay! Then, see the list of
"Those Who Served!" Will
there be tinged with SHAME
the anxious question of your
child,
"Why, daddy, where's your
name?"

Robert Russell.

"If yet not lost to all the sense of shame."

(Copyright, 1917, by Int'l Press Bureau.)

Diseases Spread by Insects.

Dr. L. O. Howard, chief of the federal bureau of entomology, declared recently that no fewer than 226 diseases are spread directly or indirectly through the agency of insects, and that 282 species of insects are guilty of some form of the deadly work. This bears out the scientific contention that insects are the only dangerous rivals of man for mastery of the earth. The present has been called the age of man and insects; and the battle for supremacy has not yet been fought to a finish. Man is increasing from century to century, but the insects are, too.

Not Doing Her Bit.

Mrs. Flatbush—So your husband has gone to the war?

Mrs. Bensonhurst—He has.

"And of course you're proud of him?"

"Why should I be?"

"Because he's doing his bit."

"Nonsense! He hasn't written to me since he left!"—Yonkers Statesman.

A Glimpse of the Russian Peasant.

Russians are a very methodical people even in their crimes. They do not get excited when anticipating an act against the law; they just make up their minds quietly and freely, as the following story will show:

A man arrived one day at a village where he commenced to lecture that all men were equal and that no government had the right to exercise any authority. Thinking to add more power to his views, he decided to begin by disproving the existence of God.

Taking a holy ikon, or sacred picture, he said: "There is no God. I will prove it immediately. I will spit upon this ikon and break it. If there is a God he will send fire from heaven and slay me; if there is not, nothing will happen," whereupon he took the picture and carried out his threat, saying when he had done so, "You see, God has not killed me."

His audience talked quietly among themselves for a few minutes, and then one of them got up and said, "No, God has not killed you, but we will!" And they did without the slightest compunction.—London Standard.

The Circus Business.

The people who are in the circus game are there because of the primitive, wandering call of their blood, a call that dates back for generations. Anybody who's ever been with the big tops will tell you that he hates the business. It's dirty, it's rotten, it's nerve wracking, and if he can ever get to the place where he can have a little farm and a few chickens and a couple of hogs rooting around no mud colored circus big top is ever going to see him again. But, when the bluebird sings in the spring and the menagerie dens are bright with the paint that will remain gloriously shining until the first bad day in the mud, there he is, his eyes bulging, his whole being a-fret to "get with it" at any kind of a job from razorback to pony punk. And from the laboring class on up to the highest position that call of the blood is all the same.—Courtney Ryley Cooper in Everybody's Magazine.

Treating Electric Shock.

How to treat a person who has received a severe electric shock is best described by quoting from the Scientific American the account of how one man did it to a workman who had touched a wire carrying a current of 2,300 volts and was apparently killed.

"A lineman immediately took hold of the ankles of the limp body, lifting it until the whole weight rested on the neck and letting it fall. He then took a pair of connectors and hammered the soles of the injured man's feet without removing his shoes. Another lineman opened the man's mouth, pulled forward the swallowed tongue (which occurs in electric shock) and was about to begin the Schaefer prone method of resuscitation when the man returned to life. He was removed to the hospital and is now well, though suffering very severely from his burns."

Making Up.

Hubby—I've made up my mind for a nice comfy evening at home.

Wifie—And I've made up my face for an evening out. So come along.—Exchange.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St. Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	[illegible]
Silverton	[illegible]
Mavie	[illegible]
Goodridge	[illegible]
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	[illegible]
Mavie	[illegible]
Silverton	[illegible]
Thief River Falls	[illegible]
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	[illegible]
Silverton	[illegible]
Mavie	[illegible]
Goodridge	[illegible]
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:[illegible] p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

Krieger.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land, one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowe ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Heiber

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN! IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

Nature.

The best definition of nature is perhaps Mill's in his "Three Essays on Religion." In that work Mill says, "Nature is a collective name for all facts, actual and possible, or a name for the mode, partly known to us and partly unknown, in which all things take place." Continuing, Mill says: "The nature of a thing means its entire capacity of existing phenomena. As the nature of any given thing is the aggregate of its powers and properties, so Nature, in the abstract, is the aggregate of the powers and properties of all things."

No Promotion.

"What business did you say the boss was in?" asked the clerk.

"Why, he's a promoter," replied the superintendent.

"Well, there must be some mistake. He's never promoted me. I've held the same insignificant job ever since I've been here."—Yonkers Statesman.

[illegible]

"Well, what do you want?"

"I am the man who was married in the cage of [illegible]."

"I ask ye what do ye want?"

"I thought I would like to look into the cage again. [illegible] my wife there and took one of the wildcats."—Houston Post.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 5, 1917 NO. 30

THE LOCAL NEWS

Next week will about finish up the fall thaeshing in this locality.

Finish digging the potatoes during this fine weather.

The Mayfield farmers are finishing up threshing this week.

Ole Overgold took down a lot of stock to Oklee last Friday, for cattle buyer Ole Krosteau.

Edward Hyland is thrashing in the Deer Park neighborhood and will be moving up this way the last part of this week.

County Commissioner P. C. Wold was looking at the work being done on the Highlanding bridge Monday.

Lost: A large Blue Belton Setter dog, Black ears and spot on right side. Finder please take up this dog and notify this office, or W.H.Wilde, Sunbeam, Minn.

Stiner and John Johnson, of Kratka have an extra fine crop of earl Ohio potatoes. The are large sized and smoothe and sound.

Sheriff LaBree was up this way last Saturday, and had his usual difficulty getting across Red Lake River. Jess has always been an enthusiastic boaster for a bridge at Highlanding.

Farmers who have much oats Mixed with their wheat should clean their wheat through a fanning mill, as the government grades dock heavy for oats, and you had better clean them out and use them for feed.

Mail Carrier John Hesby carries books of stamps and will sell you a book at any time you meet him at your mail box. This will save the carrier lots of trouble, of gathering loose change out of the mail boxes. It don't cost you any more for postage, if you buy the stamps.

A small crew of men have been putting in the concrete work of the Highlanding bridge this week Should we have an early freeze up the bridge may not be completed this fall, as it would be pretty near an impossibility to grade the high approaches after the ground freezes.

Former County Attorney E.M. Stanton is now looking after the Counties business during the absence of County Attorney Kjomme at war. The older fellows have to do the work at home while the young men go to war. His office is located in the same block as County Attorney Kjomme's office.

There are some parties in Deer Park who take an active interest in what threshing machines the farmers should have, and how they should pay their threshing bills. Some people always seem to have plenty of time to attend to other people's business, and since the changing of the mail route from Rhoda to Hazel, they have not had so much of other peoples business to attend to that goes through the U. S. Mail.

"Artificial Sunshine" for Crops.

Among the efforts being made by England to get better crops, on account of the threatened food crisis, one of the most interesting is an experiment in growing cereals and other field crops with the aid of "artificial sunshine," provided by overhead electric current. This experiment, under the supervision of V. H. Blackman, professor of plant physiology and pathology at South Kensington, is being carried out at Huntington Court farm, near Hereford. The purpose of the experiments is to continue on a large scale work done during the last few years near Dumfries, where in 1916 an increase of about 50 per cent in grain and 85 per cent in straw was obtained on a crop of oats.

Plenty of Space.

[illegible]

Two Dollars

There has been an act passed by congress fixing the price at an even $2, a bushell to be paid to the farmers for their 1918 wheat crop, so the farmers can be sure of getting at least $2, a bushel for all the wheat they raise next year.

WE RETRACT SOMETIMES

Edward Singer, him of Erie served Legal Notice on us to Retract certain articles published in the Sunbeam. In justice to the Post office Department and the 4th Assistant Post Master General we cheerfully retract the article published Jan 21st 1916, as they have shown by their recent establishment of mail service that they wish to give the best service possible. As to several other articles mentioned, we will say; that if we have said anything that is not absolutely true, we are awfully sorry. But we wish to say in conclusion that we have been in the Newspaper business, more or less since May 1891, and knowing the reputation of the Singers as we do, and how well they like a lawsuit, we are not likely to publish anything concerning them unless we have the positive evidence to prove it in Court. The trouble with them is that they think we guess at facts, which we do not. They even complain about a local, that we published last June about the farmers being soaked by feed prices, and claimed we meant them. "The Guilty flee when no man pursueth". We retract.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Ole Hegland made a business trip to Oklee Monday.

Amond Moy was a Monday caller at Heglands.

Thol Dbale from Erskine was a caller at Tveit's Sunday.

Miss Ella Hegland has been assisting Mrs. Tveit with the work this week.

Tom Gabrelson and T. O. Langie were callers at Rhoda Sunday

Misses Emma Henke, Emma and Ella Hegland and Lena Langie were picnicing down by the Red Lake River Sunday by Highlanding.

Misses Emma Henke, and Lena Langie were visitors at Wilde's Friday evening.—Bingo.

Wrinkled Prunes.

Personally we'd rather remain fat than to fall off suddenly and look wrinkly like a stewed prune.—Kansas City Star.

It is the unstewed prune that is wrinkly. Stewed prunes are plump. Where do you board?—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

Darn it, the landlady assured us twice, very positively, that they had been stewed.—Kansas City Star.

Stewed twice, perhaps.—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

Not at All Plain.

"What is your husband's name, madam?" asked the polite directory canvasser.

"John Smith," responded the lady.

"Plain John Smith, eh?"

"No, indeed! John is the handsomest man in this town."—London Answers.

You Never Can Tell.

Crawford—You spoke of opening a bank account in your wife's name in order to teach her the value of money. How did it turn out? Crabshaw—She used it up to pay a lot of bills I could have staved off for six months.—Exchange.

Shrewd.

The manager, writing out the announcement of his show, ended with these words:

"The patronage of children under eighteen is not encouraged.

"That," he remarked shrewdly, "will appeal to the children over eighteen!"—New York Post.

Hard on the Husband.

[illegible]

HELLO;

Do you realize that WINTER is coming?

Are you PREPARED?

WE ARE

Just got a [illegible] Storm Windows and Storm Doors for you to choose from

Our heavy line of BUILDING PAPER will keep out Cold.

TRY IT

WINTON NICHOLS
Lumber Co.
Goodridge Minn.

Suspicious Conduct.

"Officer, why did you arrest this motorist?"

"Suspicious actions, your honor. He was within the speed limits, sounding his horn properly and trying to keep on the right side of the street."—Philadelphia Bulletin.

Left Something.

Reporter—I am told that your trusted cashier has left the bank. Bank President—Has he? Thank heaven we have the building to start with again!—Boston Transcript.

Life without laughing is a dreary blank.—Thackeray.

Yellow and Suffrage.

Yellow was originally adopted by the woman suffragists as their color because of the suffrage victory in Kansas in 1887. That victory was regarded as of immense importance, and yellow, in the eyes of the leaders of the movement, was inseparably associated with the Sunflower State.—Youth's Companion.

So Have We.

"I have but one ambition."

"What is that?"

"To some day be as happy as the people in the newspaper and magazine advertisements look while shaving or washing their teeth or applying a corn cure."—Florida Times-Union.

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Shattering Traditions.

Some legend vanishes each day,
Is branded as a sham.
You've heard of Mary; now they say
She never had a lamb.
—Kansas City Journal.

Well Named.

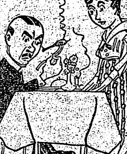
Marion—What's your dog's name?

Helen—Ginger.

Marion—Does Ginger bite?

Helen—No; Ginger snaps.—Yale Record.

The Maid's Sacrifice.



"But, my dear," said his wife, after he had complained about the food the new cook had brought in. "You know during these terrible times it is absolutely necessary that we make great sacrifices."

"Oh, of course, but what I object to is that cook's making hers in the form of a burnt offering."—Indianapolis Star.

The Same Hand.

The hand that rocks the cradle
And the baby is the same
Hand that wields the slipper
A little later in the game.
—Exchange.

Another Sherlock.

Simpson—I wonder where the stepladder is.

Mrs. Simpson—Willie had it last.

Simpson—Then it must be in the pantry.—Christian Register.

Why the Lamp Went Out.

In the parlor there were three,
She, the parlor lamp and he.
Two is company, no doubt,
So the little lamp went out.
—Yale Record.

Family Secrets.

"Is your father a commuter, little boy?"

"Not yet, sir, but I 'spect he's goin' to be. I heard ma say he was goin' to git his sentence commuted."—Baltimore American.

WHO SPUN ARABIAN NIGHTS?

Authorship of Book That Has Entranced Thousands Has Never Been Definitely Ascertained.

The authorship of the "Arabian Nights" is unknown, but it was introduced to the reading world by a French linguist and traveler named Antoine Galland, who was born in 1646 and died in 1715. Starting as a country boy, with a meager education obtained in a provincial town of France, he became famous as an orientalist, archeologist and master of far eastern literature. For several years he was employed in cataloguing oriental manuscripts at the Sorbonne, in Paris, and then he traveled in the East, studying its languages and literature and accumulating rare manuscripts. On one of these trips he had the title of "Antiquary to the King" conferred upon him. During his prolonged residences abroad he acquired a thorough knowledge of the Arabic, Turkish and Persian languages, and in 1704 he began the publication of a book entitled in French, "Les Mille et Une Nuits," meaning, "The Thousand and One Nights." He did not claim to be the author of the work, but merely the translator and editor. The book was represented as being translated from the Arabic, but no name of an author was given or ever has been. Galland himself may have written the stories in Arabic and then translated them into French, for he was capable of doing it and such literary tricks have been common. In 1709 Galland was appointed to the chair of Arabic in the College of France, and he continued to hold that post until his death, in 1716. His French version of the stories was translated into English.

Machine for Opening Letters.

With the whole tendency of modern business toward centralization, to say nothing of the enormous growth of the mail-order houses, the daily mail problem is a gigantic one to the efficiency experts. A new machine has been put on the market to open letters which is said to break all previous records. It does the work by shaving off an exceedingly thin slice of the edge of each envelope, hardly thicker than the paper itself. It is impossible to cut an inclosure by this method. The chief feature of the machine is its speed. In a recent test run it opened 9,000 letters an hour for an eight-hour stretch.

Happily Married.

"He's happily married."

"Yes, he thinks marriage is going to exempt him from war service."—Detroit Free Press.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

GIVE THE BURGLAR THE "HA, HA! BANK YOUR CASH WITH US

SOME people extend invitations to the THIEF AND HOLDUP MAN. They carry on their persons or in their homes large sums of money. A CHECK BOOK is of no use to the professional thief. Still, a check is AS GOOD AS CASH to the tradesman or for the immediate household wants. If you haven't a bank account

OPEN ONE TODAY.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

EPIGRHYMES:

Say, I feel jest as though I'd took some candy from a child; an' I have sure apologized, but ain't yet reconciled to havin' spoke THE cuttin' words that weren't a bit deserved! so I WILL give a warnin' that had ought to be observed; I seen Cy Jinkins loafin' on the street—his daily job—an', feelin' patriotic, I yelled out: "Say, Cy, you Slob, why don't ye quit yer foolin' an' yer everlastin brag, an' go an' give yer worthless self to help support The Flag?" Cy looked at me a minute, then he smiled, a-weary-like; he took me by the arm, an' we went moochin' up the pike. "A month ago, ol' Bill," says he, "I sartin would bin sore FOR thet remark, but, Bill, I've knowed ye twenty year, or more. I knows ye said it fer ter help The Flag—an' wuthless me, an' so I'll tell ye, honest, Bill—but confidentially. I borrowed twenty dollars an' I sneaked straight out o' town; the Army doctor tried my heart—well, Bill, they turn me down! I goes to work fer Hank, next week; thet twenty-'ll soon be paid; I ain't much good, but, please, ol' Bill, don't think I was—afraid!" O, Cibber knew! Today they's lots o' honest hearts thet bleed, consoled by nothin' 'cept THE thought o' some sich secret DEED.

Robert Russell.

"The will for the deed."

(Copyright, 1917, by [illegible] Press Bureau.)

Scott's Body Lost for Ever.

Dr. John Cope of the imperial Antarctic expedition that was sent in search of Captain Scott's body, says it will never be discovered. "Every year," he said, "there falls fourteen feet of snow in the Antarctic. This blows away and melts down to seven feet, and then the next year comes another fourteen feet, and all the while the barrier wears away underneath, so that Captain Scott's body has been buried so deep it will never be found."

"KUN'L JEDGE" SETTLED CASE

Probably Not According to Any Statute, But Both the Litigants Departed Well Satisfied.

Senator Ollie James tells of a "kun'l jedge," an undisputed czar in his county in western Kentucky, who disposed of cases that came before him with severity or clemency, according to their merits in his eyes, and without regard to law or precedent.

In one instance, two old negroes went to law about a certain mule, which each accused the other of having stolen. Inasmuch as the case presented many amusing features, the "Kun'l Jedge" enjoyed it the first day as a sort of special performance for his entertainment; but the second day he summarily dismissed court, in order to go with a hunting party.

"Now, see heah, I'm tired of listenin' to all that nonsense. One or the othah of you stole that mule, and its mighty plain to my mind that evah last one of you have been up heah swearin' to a pack of lies. Unc' Mose, you can keep that mule—you was the last one to git him. Unc' Joe, you go 'long up to the big house and tell Son Bob I said to give you that ol' black mule outer the pasture. Now evah one of you cleah out, and if I evah find out who stole that mule, I'll punish him yet. Cot's dismissed till day aftah tomorrah—no, better make it next Monday. We'll be down the bottom three or four days, won't we, Zeb?"—Case and Comment.

Saving Causes Coin Shortage.

Shortage of small coins, complained of by Minneapolis banks, may be due partly to the practice of saving buffalo nickels and the new dimes, bankers believe.

Many persons have formed the habit of putting away the buffalo coins or the new ten-cent pieces on the well established theory that the saver can accumulate considerable sums in this way and yet do it so gradually that "he never misses it."

Bankers said the penny famine probably was due to recently instilled thrift among children. Pennies given them by parents, which formerly went back into circulation as quickly as little feet could flutter to the corner candy store, now find their way into the toy bank.—Minneapolis Journal.

MORE WHEAT PRIZES

Honors for Western Canada Come Year After Year.

At the recent Soil Products Exposition at Peoria, Ill., in a keen contest for the coveted first prize for wheat, Western Canada has again carried off all the honors. Not only has she won the first, but also the second and third prizes. These were won by Mr. S. Larcombe, of Birtle, Manitoba. In past years the Province of Saskatchewan had the distinguished honor of carrying off the initial prize.

Harvesting and threshing are now completed in Western Canada, and while it is early in the season to give exact figures as to the average yield per acre of wheat, oats, barley and flax it is safe to assume that the former will yield about 20 bushels per acre. The price to the farmer will be about $2.00 per bushel, giving him $40.00 an acre of a return. When it is considered that the land upon which this wheat is grown averaged less than $30 an acre, it takes very little figuring to arrive at an estimate of the profit there is to the grain grower of Western Canada. The writer knows where a farmer purchased 160 acres of land in the spring of 1916, broke it up the same year, put it in wheat in 1917. His crop was harvested a few days ago. It yielded 4,800 bushels and he sold it at $2.05 per bushel, giving him $9,840. The land cost him $4,800, breaking, seeding, seed, cutting and threshing, $1,020. His profit was $3,120 after paying for his land and his costs of improving. He has now $3,120 to commence another season with a "paid for in full" improved farm.

Never has farming offered such profitable returns for labor as at present and nowhere is the large profit equal to that of the low priced, high yielding lands of Western Canada.

There has been a big rush during the past few weeks of renters and owners of high priced lands in many parts of the United States to investigate these 100% profit reports. No better season of the year could be selected by anyone desiring to better their condition and wishing to give Western Canada the "once over." Threshing is now completed and the grain being marketed. The weather is fine and will be pleasant for a couple of months and a visit now to personally investigate the conditions will be convincing and profitable. While old home ties and family associations are one of the first considerations in the mind of the reader, who feels that the old five or ten per cent return is sufficient, it behooves the modern and progressive farmer always to be on the alert to grasp the opportunities of the hour. Land in Western Canada that is annually producing a gross return of from $40.00 to $80.00 per acre is purchasable at from $15 to $30 per acre. It can be seen at a glance that such values cannot help but increase as they have done in the older agricultural districts of the United States. The new settler will find himself surrounded by same contented and prosperous neighbors. The expense of making one visit to look into Western Canada's opportunities is small—a special reduced rate is available and you owe yourself a holiday and a trip may do you good. You owe your dependents a right to better your condition and Western Canada offers that opportunity.—Advertisement.

The Egg in Transit.

In all this economic discussion of the egg in transit, no humanitarian has arisen to suggest that this distinguished citizen should be permitted to travel hereafter in a lower berth.—Boston Transcript.

SKIN-TORTURED BABIES

Sleep, Mothers Rest After Treatment With Cuticura—Trial Free.

Send today for free samples of Cuticura Soap and Ointment and learn how quickly they relieve itching, burning skin troubles, and point to speedy healment of baby rashes, eczema and itchings. Having cleared baby's skin keep it clear by using Cuticura exclusively.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Has Another Think Coming.

The man who thinks he knows it all generally marries a woman who teaches him a lot more.

A weak mind is like a microscope which magnifies trifling things but cannot perceive great ones.

How's This?

We offer $100.00 for any case of catarrh that cannot be cured by HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System.

Sold by druggists for over forty years. Price 75c. Testimonials free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

A Visual Mix-Up.

"The only way for a game like this is to go it blind."

"Well, I can't see it."

An Ambitious Collegian.

She—Are you a freshman?

He (confused)—I try to be.—Brunonian.

A girl's idea of an industrious young man is one who is too busy to propose.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy

No Smarting—Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book. MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

ROOSEVELT IS CHEERED BY MANY THOUSANDS

HITS DISLOYAL HEAVY BLOWS

Roosevelt Routes "Huns Within Our Gates" in Twin City Speeches.

RECEIVES BIG OVATION

Colonel Flays La Follette as "Most Sinister Enemy Within Nation's Borders"—Gronna and Lundeen Also Scored.

Minneapolis, Oct. 1. — Theodore Roosevelt trained his heavy guns on "Huns within our gates" and put them to rout in his Twin City speeches.

From the time he arrived at noon and until he left, the former president, apostle of preparedness, kept up his fire. With the thousands upon thousands who heard him in Minneapolis and St. Paul he was stamping out all traces of disloyalty left by La Follette.

"Lesser Microbes" Denounced.

"While the men in khaki are warring against the Huns without our gates, let us war against the Huns within our gates," he said. And it was that purpose that guided him every minute of the time that he spent in the Twin Cities.

La Follette was called "the most sinister enemy of the United States within its borders." Senator Gronna of North Dakota, "Ernie" Lundeen and others of their kind were dubbed "lesser microbes" and "shadow-Huns."

The Nonpartisan league and its leaders, A. C. Townley and Congressman John M. Baer, were not spared. They came in for the most scathing denunciations for their utterances.

Man-handles La Follettism.

Mr. Roosevelt paid his respects to the conscientious objector. He would deprive him of a vote. He man-handled La Follettism and the "neo-copperheads" who advocated it. He wanted to see La Follette and the kaiser in close companionship because he "wished ill to both." He said America must become a great industrial democracy and he advocated compulsory, universal military service as the great requisite to make America really independent among the nations.

His hearers applauded him at every step. He drew the greatest demonstration, however, with a little personal reference out of the current of his speech:

"I am an old man," he said. "It is a matter of bitter regret to me not to be allowed to go abroad to serve in the army of the United States. I have made other sacrifices that were bigger, for I have sent my four sons."

House Is One With Speaker.

The house was on its feet in an instant, cheering and clapping and waving hats and handkerchiefs. It was one with the speaker.

"No father or mother here in my position, who understands, but would do anything honorable to avoid war," he continued. "I am not for war when war can be honorably avoided. I was president seven years and in all that time there wasn't a shot fired by us or an American citizen killed by a foreign power."

"We have heard much of the conscientious objectors to military service, the outcry having been loudest among those objectors who are not conscientious at all, but who are the paid or unpaid agents of the German government.

"It is certain that only a small fraction of the men who call themselves conscientious objectors in this matter are actuated in any way by conscience. The bulk are slackers, pure and simple, or else traitorous pro-Germans. Some are actuated by lazy desire to avoid any duty that interferes with their ease and enjoyment, some by the evil desire to damage the United States and help Germany, some by sheer, simple, physical timidity. In the aggregate, the men of this type constitute the great majority of the men who claim to be conscientious objectors, and this fact must be remembered in endeavoring to deal with the class.

"In some of our big cities, since the war began, men have formed vegetarian societies, claiming to be exempt from service on the ground that they object to killing not merely men, but slackers. Others among the leading apostles of applied pacificism are not timid men; on the contrary they are brutal, violent men, who are perfectly willing to fight, but only for themselves and not for the nation. These rough-neck pacifists have always been the potent allies of the parlor or milk-and-water pacifists, although they stand at the opposite end of the developmental scale.

Like Conscientious Polygamists.

"The peace people of the directly opposite type include the men who conscientiously object to all participation in any war, however brutal the opponents, and however vital triumph may be to us and to mankind. These persons are entitled to precisely the respect we give any other persons whose conscience makes them do what is bad. We have had in this country some conscientious polygamists. We now have some conscientious objectors to taking part in this war. Where both are equally conscientious, the former are, on the whole, not as bad citizens as the latter.

"If these men are sincere they will refuse to interfere (for moral suasion is not interference) with a white-slaver who runs off with one of their daughters or a black-hander who kidnaps and tortures a little child or a ruffian who slaps the wife or mother of one of them in the face. They are utterly insincere unless they decline to take advantage of police protection from burglary or highway robbery. Of course if such a man is really conscientious he cannot profit or allow his family to profit in any way by the safety secured to him and them by others, by soldiers, in time of war, by judges and policemen in time of peace; for the receiver is as bad as the thief. I hold that such an attitude is infamous; and it is just as infamous to refuse to serve the country in arms during this war. If a man's conscience bids him to act, then his conscience is a fit subject for the student of morbid pathology.

"Respect the conscientious objector's opinions, but let him abide by the full consequence of his opinions. Universal suffrage can be justified only if it rests on universal service. We stand against all privilege not based on the full performance of duty; and there is no more contemptible form of privilege than the privilege of existing in smug, self-righteous, peaceful safety because other, braver, more self-sacrificing men give up safety and go to war to preserve the nation. If a man is too conscientious to fight, then the rest of us ought to be too conscientious to let him vote in a democratic land which can permanently exist only if the average man is willing in the last resort to fight for it, and die for it.

For Universal Service.

"I wish to see the principle of universal obligatory military service established in this country precisely because it is the only democratic principle. We are in the war and we must do the best we can with the instruments that are at hand. Whether or not I have disapproved of the methods adopted, when once they were adopted I have loyally tried to help them work. But I emphatically protest against the failure to make permanent provision by preparedness in advance against the occurrence of disaster to this country, and the failure properly to democratize our army.

"What we need is the permanent establishment in this country of the system of universal obligatory military training for all our young men, and for making officers out of the best fitted among these young men, without the slightest regard to whether they or their fathers have money or do not have money.

"Under this as a permanent system, every young man so trained—sometime between the ages say of 18 or 19 and 21 or 22—will spend one year with the colors in the field. He would not be allowed to vote until he had performed this service, no matter where he was born. The son of the railway president and the son of the brakeman, the son of the banker and the son of the bricklayer, the son of the lawyer and the son of the farmer will all live on the same food, sleep in the same tents, do the same work, go on the same hikes. This would not only help from the military standpoint. It would also help to bring about in civil affairs a realization of what is meant by democracy and a chance for real understanding of one another by all our citizens. It would mean the drilling into every man of a sense of true devotion to the flag."

THEODORE ROOSEVELT

Who Says of the Pacifists "Let Me at 'Em."

© INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE

90 Perish on Slav Destroyer.

Petrograd, Sept. 29.—About 90 lives were lost when the Russian torpedo boat destroyer Ochtonik was sunk by a mine in the Baltic Wednesday. Ten members of the crew were saved. The disaster is officially announced by the admiralty.

CONFEREES AGREE ON REVENUE BILL

MEASURE AS FINALLY WHIPPED INTO SHAPE RAISES ESTIMATE OF BOTH HOUSES.

BILL TO BE TAKEN UP AT ONCE

Senate Estimate Is Increased $300,000,000 and House Estimate $900,000,000—Three Letter Postage Is Restored.

Washington, Oct. 1.—The war revenue bill, raising $2,716,000,000, has been agreed upon in conference after three weeks wrangling. It will be taken up at once in the house.

As reported, the bill is an increase of $300,000,000 over the senate's measure and $900,000,000 over the house bill.

These increases were obtained through restoration of the 3-cent letter postage provisions, increase in second class postage rates, higher rates on tobacco and restoration of taxes on jewelry and inheritances.

The bill as finally agreed on fixed the graduate scale of exemptions for war profits as follows: 20 per cent of profits which do not exceed 15 per cent of the capital; 25 per cent on profits over 15 and under 20 per cent; 35 per cent on profits over 20 and under 25 per cent; 45 per cent on profits over 25 and under 33 per cent; 60 per cent on profits over 33 per cent.

Wine Tax Doubled.

The whisky tax is $1.10 a gallon. The present tax was doubled on still wines, champagne and sparkling wines. On grape brandy or wine spirits withdrawn from a bonded warehouse, the present tax is doubled. On sweet wines 10 cents a gallon is added to present taxes. On grape brandy or wine spirits used in fortification of sweet wines, 20 cents a gallon is added.

On soft drinks, rates were compromised between the high house and senate minimum.

Cigars, snuff and chewing tobacco were increased.

The automobile tax was increased from 1 per cent in the senate bill to 3 per cent. The house percentage on the selling price of piano players, etc., is levied. A like rate was placed on sporting goods, such as tennis racquets and golfballs.

Postal Rates Increased.

On postal rates, in addition to providing that within 30 days after passage of the act, letter postage shall be 3 cents instead of 2 cents as at present, the report adopts a zone system on newspapers and magazines. It provides a schedule of rates based on advertising and reading matter, effective July 1, 1918.

The income tax section remains virtually as passed by the senate.

Admission and dues will raise about $23,000,000. Amusement parks and concessions charging 10 cents or more for admission are taxed.

Movie films are taxed ¼ of a cent a foot.

Jewelry is taxed 3 per cent of the selling price.

Special munitions tax of 10 per cent is levied.

MINNESOTA IS LOYAL ROOSEVELT ASSERTS

All That Is Needed Is the Right Leadership, Colonel Tells Chicagoans.

Chicago, Oct. 1.—Colonel Theodore Roosevelt, who has just closed a patriotic speaking campaign in the cities of the Middle West, was in Chicago for several hours en route east.

"Minnesota and Wisconsin are as straight and loyal as any other states," said Colonel Roosevelt. "All they need is the right leadership. In my whole career I never saw anything like the crowds and enthusiasm in Minneapolis and St. Paul. The people of the northwest are thoroughly alert and patriotic."

As Colonel Roosevelt passed through the railway station he spied a group of the Seventh Illinois regiment about to leave for a southern training camp.

He stopped and shaking hands with several of the men said:

"Boys, I congratulate you most heartily. I only wish I were going with you. You know my four boys are in the service."

City Coal Yard Not Legal.

Crookston, Minn., Oct. 1.—The charter commission has turned down the amendment to the city charter for a municipal coal yard as unconstitutional. The state constitution provides that the city shall not make interior improvements and also that taxation shall be for public purposes only, while the coal and wood yard would be a private enterprise.

Duluth May Have Food Controller.

Duluth, Minn., Oct. 1.—As a result of Mayor Magney's investigation into alleged wholesale destruction of food at the city incinerator, the appointment of a food administrator is a probability. Mayor Magney returned from Columbus, O., yesterday. He said that he will "tackle the problem immediately and complete his investigation." When he first took up the investigation, he consulted with the Minnesota Public Safety commission. Commissioner March suggested a food administrator be appointed.

CAPT. O. M. CROOKS

Capt. O. M. Crooks of the American bark Chritine, to whom the German U-boat commander who ordered his vessel destroyed on August 7, gave a receipt for the craft, has arrived in New York and told for the first time the complete story of his experience.

WOULD STIR UP OPPOSITION

PLAN OF SENATORS GORE AND LA FOLLETTE REVEALED.

Had Plan to Start Nation-Wide Fight on War Revenue Measure as Passed by Senate.

Washington, Oct. 1.—An attempt by Senators T. P. Gore of Oklahoma, and Robert M. La Follette to stir up nation-wide opposition to the war revenue bill as passed by the Senate has been revealed to their colleagues and members of the House in the past few days.

They sought to utilize the services of certain county officials in this propaganda work.

But instead of helping to spread dissention over the merits of a war measure many of these officials at once notified their senators and representatives of the activities of Gore and La Follette.

A multigraphed letter dated September 1, and bearing the stamped signature of these two senators was mailed at the postoffice here at 5:30 p. m., September 11, the day after the Senate passed the war revenue bill, to county clerks, presumably in all states.

Asked for Names.

Enclosed with the single page letter were a stamped, self-addressed envelope and four sheets of blanks upon which the recipient was asked to place the names of three intelligent and public spirited citizens who take an interest in matters relating to taxation, in each precinct, township or civil subdivision of your county.

There were spaces for ten precincts or thirty names on each blank, or 120 for each clerk to furnish.

In addition to the township or precinct, name and postoffice, the county clerks were asked to tell the occupations of those whose names were sent to the Senators.

The letter and enclosures were mailed in an envelope bearing Senator Gore's return mark. Four cents postage was required.

FOUR LEADERS TAKEN IN BIG I. W. W. DRIVE

Iron Range Agitators Arrested on Blanket Warrants From Chicago.

New York, Oct. 1.—Four leaders of the Industrial Workers of the World who have been active in the east were arrested on warrants issued in Chicago under the blanket indictment found against 166 members of the organization. Those taken into custody were Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, Carlo Tresca, Arturo Giovannitti and John Baldazza.

Tresca was conspicuous in the recent Mesaba iron ore strike in Minnesota and played a leading part in the Paterson silk mill strike in 1914. Giovannitti was one of the leaders in the famous textile mill strike at Lawrence, Mass.

Miss Flynn played a prominent part in the Minnesota Iron Range and Paterson strikes. Baldazza has been comparatively inconspicuous in the past.

Swedish-Americans Pledge Loyalty.

Chicago, Oct. 1.—Five thousand Americans of Swedish descent and birth gathered at the municipal pier here to attest their loyalty to the government.

Twin City Car Men Get Raise.

Minneapolis, Oct. 1.—Effective Oct. 1, there will be a 10 per cent increase in pay for street railway trainmen. The increase was announced by Horace Lowry, president of the Minneapolis Street Railway company, following a conference with the trainmen's committee from the six stations. Originally it had been intended to grant the increase Jan. 1. Increased cost of living, set forth by the men, induced the company to grant the request despite a shrinkage in the company's earnings.

A GUARANTEED REMEDY FOR

ASTHMA

Your MONEY WILL BE REFUNDED by your druggist without any question if this remedy does not benefit every case of Asthma, Bronchial Asthma, Hay Fever or Difficult Breathing. No matter how violent the attacks or obstinate the case

DR. R. SCHIFFMANN'S ASTHMADOR

in either form (Cigarette, Pipe Mixture or Powder) positively gives INSTANT RELIEF in every case and has permanently cured thousands who had been considered incurable, after having tried every other means of relief in vain. Sufferers are afforded an opportunity of availing themselves of this "Money-Back" guarantee offer as through purchasing from their own regular Druggist, they are sure their money will be refunded by him if the remedy fails. You will be the sole judge as to whether you are benefited and will get your money back if you are not. We do not know of any fairer proposition which we could make.

R. Schiffmann Co., Proprietors, St. Paul, Minn.

BLACK LEG LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS

Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.

Write for booklet and testimonials.

10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00

50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00

Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

ECZEMA!

Money back without question if HUNT'S CURE fails in the treatment of ITCH, ECZEMA, RINGWORM, TETTER or other itching skin diseases. Price 50c at druggists, or direct from A. B. Richards Medicine Co., Sherman, Tex.

Though the world may owe us a living, only a few are preferred creditors.

With the Fingers! Says Corns Lift Out Without Any Pain

Sore corns, hard corns, soft corns or any kind of a corn can shortly be lifted right out with the fingers if you will apply on the corn a few drops of freezone, says a Cincinnati authority.

At little cost one can get a small bottle of freezone at any drug store, which will positively rid one's feet of every corn or callus without pain or soreness or the danger of infection.

This new drug is an ether compound, and dries the moment it is applied and does not inflame or even irritate the surrounding skin. Just think! You can lift off your corns and calluses now without a bit of pain or soreness. If your druggist hasn't freezone he can easily get a small bottle for you from his wholesale drug house.—adv.

Japanese Naval Maneuvers.

The grand Japanese naval maneuvers which will take place off Tosa will consist of the first, second and third fleets and several reserve vessels, says the East and West News. The 14-inch guns mounted on the Yamashiro and Ise will be put to practical test. All vessels participating will assemble at Hiroshima bay in the Inland sea, and the contending forces will use Kure as the base of operations. The sham battle will last ten days.

What He Wished.

Titles of books are confusing to those who study them, and even more so to the parents who have to buy them. A few days ago the Greencastle public schools opened, and S. C. Sayers of the store of Sayers & Hamilton, was stunned for a few minutes when a school patron asked for "Physic and Health and a Compound Arithmetic." He thought for a minute and handed the woman a "Physiology and Health and a Complete Arithmetic."—Indianapolis News.

Sure She Did Love Him.

June—Did she love him much?

Tell—Why, she married him in spite of her parents' urging!—Life.

Pride is the thing a political orator uses to point with.

Every woman in Cologne, Germany, is forced to work.

POSTUM has been adopted as the table beverage in many a home because of its pleasing flavor and healthful nature

NOTICE TO SICK WOMEN

Positive Proof That Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Relieves Suffering.

Bridgeton, N.J.—"I cannot speak too highly of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for inflammation and other weaknesses. I was very irregular and would have terrible pains so that I could hardly take a step. Sometimes I would be so miserable that I could not sweep a room. I doctored part of the time but felt no change. I later took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and soon felt a change for the better. I took it until I was in good healthy condition. I recommend the Pinkham remedies to all women as I have used them with such good results."—Mrs. MILFORD T. CUMMINGS, 322 Harmony St., Penn's Grove, N. J.

Such testimony should be accepted by all women as convincing evidence of the excellence of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound as a remedy for the distressing ills of women such as displacements, inflammation, ulceration, backache, painful periods, nervousness and kindred ailments.

A Fifty-Fifty P. M.

Postmaster Hanks ran the general store as well as the post office and one summer morning a lanky youth slouched in, removed his battered straw hat and said:

"Mr. Hanks, I un'erstand there's two letters here fur me—one wot come a month ago and one wot come last week. I'm afeared my folks must be sick, or else they wouldn't be writin' so plum often. Let me have them letters, will ye, Mr. Hanks?"

The postmaster glared at the youth.

"No, Peleg Anderson, I won't let ye have them letters till ye settle fur that lot o' groceries wot's been owin' so long!"

The young man took out some money.

"I kin settle half the account, Mr. Hanks," he said.

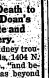
"Then," said the postmaster, in a milder voice, "I kin give ye one o' yer letters," and he did so. "Squar' up in full, Peleg Anderson, an' ye'll git yer other letter, but not before."

A woman's idea of economy is to have her husband waste $3 worth of time putting up a ten-cent shelf.

GAVE UP HOPE

Often Wished For Death to End Her Misery. Doan's Effected a Complete and Lasting Recovery.

"I was helpless with kidney trouble," says Mrs. Ellen Janis, 1404 N. Third St., St. Charles, Mo., "and began to think my case was beyond the reach of medicine. The pain in my back laid me up in bed and it seemed as if my back had been crushed. I couldn't sleep and was so nervous I was almost frantic.



Mrs. Janis.

"Flashes of fire came before my eyes and the pains in my head were terrible. My sight was affected and there were large, puffy spots beneath my eyes.

"How I suffered when passing the kidney secretions! I screamed in agony and I often wished I might die and be out of misery. I had night sweats and mornings on getting up I was so weak and numb I could hardly stand up. I grew so pale and emaciated I looked like death. *Doan's Kidney Pills* cured me completely and I have been as well and healthy since as any woman of my age."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Do You Want Money Quick?

Ship us your Poultry, Cream, Eggs, Beans, Salted Cattle Hides, Pelts, Wool, Furs. Write for free price list. We pay top prices.

The R. A. COBB CO., St. Paul, Minn.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 40--1917.

DOBBIN HAS A DAY DREAM

Faithful Old Horse Will Have Regular Thrill When He Casts Off His Shoes.

When the automobile and the tin Lizzie shall at last have relegated the "hoss" to the limbo of things obsolete, will the noble animal degenerate and hark back to his ancestral type, or will he simply disappear like the dodo? asks "Zim" in Cartoons magazine.

It has taken a lot of time and patience to develop Dobbin from the primitive models such as the hydracoterium, the pachynolophus and the eohippus, to make him "whoa," back and "gitap" and take his meals out of a nosebag. In the process of civilization he has gradually lost his toes and has had to accommodate his feet to the horseshoe. Does he still dream perhaps of the delights of having toes—of sinking them down into the green sqush of the tertiary era and feeling the cool goo trickled up between them? If so, how glad he will be some day to look down and see his long-forgotten toes beginning to sprout once again! His will be the thrill of the small boy on the first warm day of spring when he can cast off his shoes and go barefoot.

When the "hoss" discovers for the first time that he can again wiggle his toes, he will doubtless radiate a smile of solid comfort.

LEMONS BRING OUT THE HIDDEN BEAUTY

What girl or woman hasn't heard of lemon juice to remove complexion blemishes; to bleach the skin and to bring out the roses, the freshness and the hidden beauty? But lemon juice alone is acid, therefore irritating, and should be mixed with orchard white this way. Strain through a fine cloth the juice of two fresh lemons into a bottle containing about three ounces of orchard white, then shake well and you have a whole quarter pint of skin and complexion lotion at about the cost one usually pays for a small jar of ordinary cold cream. Be sure to strain the lemon juice so no pulp gets into the bottle, then this lotion will remain pure and fresh for months. When applied daily to the face, neck, arms and hands it should help to bleach, clear, smoothen and beautify the skin.

Any druggist will supply three ounces of orchard white at very little cost and the grocer has the lemons. Adv.

Selective Draft.

Much amusement was caused in the house of commons by the official admission that "by a regretable clerical error" the national service department had notified the speaker that they proposed to transfer him to new employment at Wolverhampton at about one dollar per day, with a weekly war bonus of a little more than a dollar "on the ground that such employment was deemed of greater national importance than that on which he was now engaged."

When to Keep Still.

Nothing in the world adds weight to a man's words so much as keeping still when he has nothing to say.

At Times.

"Don't you like hot water in the house?"

"Not when I'm in it."

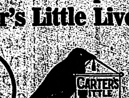
Need to Be Nagged.

If we were a woman and had to live with some men we know we'd nag them, too.

A lawsuit is the thief of time and money.

For Constipation
Carter's Little Liver Pills

Helpful to the Healthiest



Set You Right Over Night

Genuine bears signature Brentgood

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

Colorless or Pale Faces usually indicate the absence of Iron in the blood, a condition which will be greatly helped by **Carter's Iron Pills**

Brief Items of State News

Rudolph Gruenloh of Avon, a pioneer of that section, died at his home after a short illness. He was 83 years of age.

Quarrying has started at the Little Falls granite works and it is said that stone of fine quality is being removed in large quantities. Preparations are being made to build a sidetrack to the quarry.

A resolution was sent to President Wilson by the Minnesota W. C. T. U. in state convention at the Wesley M. E. church, Minneapolis, urging him to use his influence to prohibit the manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquor during the war.

Rev. J. K. Warden has filed slander suits against two Williams men, James O'Brien and Hans Christenson, charging them with damaging his character to the extent of $1,000. The case will be tried in the district court at Baudette.

The body of W. S. Woodcraft, who took his life in a room at the Nicollet hotel, Minneapolis, was sent to Montevideo, in care of a brother who identified him. No reason is known why Woodcraft committed suicide. His wife survives him.

Capt. Arthur S. Gow, of Battery F, of the 151st field artillery, formerly the First Minnesota field artillery, now in camp at Camp Mineola, L. I., has acknowledged the receipt of $7,200, the artillery's share of the proceeds of the soldier's pageant recently held at the state fair grounds.

Plans for aiding Federal and state authorities in their efforts to stop the illegal sale of liquor to soldiers and others, were discussed at a meeting of the Minneapolis Retail Liquor Dealers' association. Another meeting will be held soon to which all saloonkeepers in Minneapolis will be invited.

At a conference of land men held in Minneapolis plans for forming a state-wide association to develop 20,000,000 acres of unsettled land in northern Minnesota were discussed. It is proposed that the association develop wild land in the northern part of the state by inducing men interested in the sheep industry to come to the state.

At the time of the first drive for funds for the Red Cross a number of Crookston farmers, instead of donating money, promised to pay the value of crop yields from certain tracts of land on their farms, when their crops were harvested this fall. The first return of this nature was received when William Dittman turned in $40 to the Red Cross as his donation.

Vera Friend, a Socialist, who was arrested in New Brunswick, when she was accused of desecrating the American flag, was tried in the federal court here and fined $25 and costs. Later the court allowed the fine to be removed and permitted the woman to return to Minneapolis on her promise of good behavior. Miss Friend says she did not kick and trample on the flag, as she is charged with doing, but merely unpinned it when some one put it on her coat. J. F. Emme, St. Paul Socialist, was arrested at the same time as Miss Friend, but was released upon promise of future good behavior.

Eleven hundred and twenty-five hunting licenses have been issued by County Auditor Nicholas Thomey at St. Cloud.

D. S. Hayward, proprietor of the Grand Central hotel at St. Cloud, has given out a statement in which he indicated he intended erecting a new hotel of 150 rooms.

Reports from the Cuyuna iron range say a number of supposed I. W. W.'s from Bisbee, Ariz., have drifted in. Officials say no action will be taken as long as they work and remain quiet.

The Otter Tail County Public Safety association circulated a petition asking that Senator La Follette be ousted from the United States Senate, following his speech befor the Non-Partisan league convention in St. Paul.

The Montevideo Leader has been sold to Ludvig I. Roe of Northfield, Minn., and possession will be given on or before Oct. 1. H. E. Hoard, the retiring editor, has been in charge of the paper for the past thirty-five years.

Loyalty gained a victory at Brunswick, seven miles south of Mora, when a meeting addressed by J. F. Emme, St. Paul Socialist, was broken up by sheriffs and home guard organizations from Kanabec and surrounding counties and a loyalty meeting held at which speakers addressed 2,500 persons. Mr. Emme and a woman were arrested and taken to Mora.

A meeting of the Duluth-Fargo Highway association, commonly known as the Black Diamond trail, will be held in Wadena October 1. "Everyone who is interested in good roads should attend this meeting," writes John Dower, secretary of the organization. "The building of a good road between Duluth and Fargo means much to every citizen in every county through which this road passes." Mr. Downer has asked every delegate and visitor to come by automobile, if possible, thus getting first hand knowledge of the condition of the road.

A petrified human head was unearthed on a farm near Virginia by Irvin Fredrichs, in digging a root cellar. The stone weighs 8½ pounds and is perfect in formation, the teeth distinguishable. Local archaeologists are of the belief that it is the head of an Indian buried centuries ago.

A potato warehouse, to hold approximately 8,000 bushels, is being built at the Monroe location near Chisholm, by the Oliver Iron Mining company for the use of its employes. The company encouraged its employes to plant potatoes this year, furnishing the ground and plowing without charge.

A Combination.

"Are you going to fight or raise food?"

"Little of both, suh," replied Erastus Pinkley. "I's gineter git my chicken coop well populated an' den I's gineter hang 'round over it wif a shotgun."

Quite Appropriate Motion.

"Thrones are rocking these days."

"Quite right, too. A rocking throne is the cradle of liberty."

One can't always judge a woman's innate truthfulness by what she says.

Liquor Control in Bermuda.

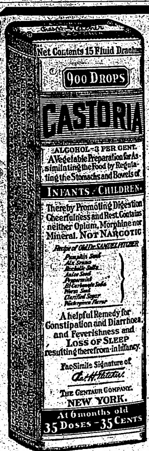
Consul Carl R. Loop of Hamilton, reports that the Bermuda legislature has passed a law whereby "during the continuance of the present war the sale or supply of intoxicating liquor in all clubs and licensed premises is prohibited between the hours of nine o'clock at night and nine o'clock on the following morning."

Marriage is neither an earthly heaven or the other place.

The man who jumps to conclusions ought to watch his step.

EAT SKINNER'S THE BEST MACARONI

MY SIGNATURE
Paul F. Skinner
ON EVERY PACKAGE
SKINNER'S
MACARONI


Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachms
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS / CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
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Anise Seed
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Wintergreen Flavor
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
FacSimile Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.
THE CENTAUR COMPANY.
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES—35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

Children Cry For

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CASTORIA

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhoea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over 30 Years

The Kind You Have Always Bought

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Compliments of the Day.

Soldiers have to do their own mending, when it is done at all, and it appears—although few persons would have guessed it—that the thoughtful war office supplies them with outfits for that purpose. Otherwise, this joke would be impossible.

Everything was ready for kit inspection; the recruits stood lined up ready for the officer, and the officer had his bad temper all complete. He marched up and down the line, grimly eyeing each man's bundle of needles and soft soap, and then he singled out Private MacTootle as the man who was to receive his attentions.

"Toothbrush?" he roared.

"Yes, sir."

"Razor?"

"Yes, sir."

"Hold-all?"

"Yes, sir."

"Huh! You're all right, apparently," growled the officer. Then he barked, "Housewife?"

"O, very well, thank you," said the recruit, amiably; "how's yours?"—Journal of the American Medical Association.

What It Does.

"What does golf do for a man?"

"Well, for one thing, it makes him decide to take his vacation in the winter, when he can go south."

Even though a man stops growing while young, he may grow old.

Bone Surgery Marvels.

A reserve officer in the United States medical corps who recently returned from Great Britain is loud in his praises of the work in bone surgery being done in British hospitals. He says: "They can take a rib from a man and use it to replace a crushed bone in his arm. Patients who in earlier times would have been considered permanently disabled are now fixed up in a few weeks so that they can go back to the front. In a single month, in one hospital, we had 1,350 bone cases, and 1,000 of them were ready at the end of the month to go back and fight again."

New Weather Words.

The esteemed weather bureau has sprung a new one. It is the word "smog," and it means smoke or fog. The bureau explains that very frequently there are times when the mixture is apparent in the atmosphere, and it considers the new word a great little idea.

Very well, "smog" let it be. But why end there? Let's call a mixture of snow and mud "smug," a mixture of snow and soot "snoot," and a mixture of snow and hail "snail." Thus we might have a weather forecast:

"Snail today, turning to snoot tonight, tomorrow snoggy with smud."—Builder's Guide.

It's up to a man to foot his bills after receiving a legacy.

A Wise Orang-Outang.

Prof. William T. Hornaday, the noted animal preceptor, cites this instance of ape sagacity:

"I once became quite chummy with an untrained, caged, menagerie orang-outang by the name of Dohong. He was a son of the jungle and intensely concerned in matters that came into his narrow life. All that he learned outside of his inherited instincts he learned himself. His cage contained a number of horizontal bars attached to brackets on which he took considerable solemn exercise. One day he concluded that the bars ought to come down. Bracing his feet against the solid wall of the cage, he pulled every bar from its fastening and flung it on the floor. Larger bars were substituted, which the ape vainly tried to remove. After straining his back in this futile effort, he walked up and down in his cage and was apparently intently studying the situation. Eventually he procured the crossbar of his trapeze and using it for a lever, he not only pried every horizontal bar from its brackets, but he likewise pried the iron bars of his cage apart so that he could stick his head through the opening and satisfy his curiosity regarding his neighbor in the adjoining cage."

A Lost Cause.

The man who would rather be popular than right usually winds up by being neither.

Eat More Corn!

When you eat corn instead of wheat you are saving for the boys in France.

Corn is an admirable cool weather food.

Whether or not you like corn bread, corn muffins, "Johnny Cake", or corn pone, you are sure to like

Post Toasties

The newest wrinkle in corn foods—crisp, bubbled flakes of white corn—a substantial food dish with an alluring smack—and costs but a trifle.

Make Post Toasties Your War Cereal

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, BUR.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

FIRE OUT TRAITORS

A thousand citizens of Washburn, Wisconson, have wired to Washington the demand for La-Follette's resignation or La Follette's impeachment.

Every community in Wisconson, and every local citizen of Wiscon,should join in that demand.

Every community in America, and every loyal citizen,should do the same.

If the country, besides fighting the kaiser,must fight La Follette, then it should be war to the hilt, quickly begun and quickly finished.

And what La Follette of Wisconsin deserves,Gronna of North Dakota also deserves and should get.—The Duluth Herald.

Minnesota,with her sister States of Wisconsin and North Dakota has vigorously demanded the removal of these two traitors from the senate, some going so far as to demand their imprisonment for treason.It is now plain to be seen where some of that Fifty thousand dollars went that Germany sent over to be used to get congress not to declare war. Out of the Senate with them! Fire them bodily! Let them go to Germany where they belong.Our brave soldier boys are already in the trenches in France, fighting the battles of America, and the people at home will not allow them to be stabbed in the back. LaFollette was hung in Effigy in St. Paul and it is too bad that it was only an imitation and not the reality.

Old Kaiser Wilhelm may as well go out and whistle as to talk peace to President Wilson, and Wilson is right.When an individual breaks his word and promise, you are not likely to trust him again, and when a ruler of a Nation will break his word there is no use to take it the second time, Even German sympathizers in this Country bragged about how nice Kaiser Wilhelm fooled Wilson, until he got his submarine fleet ready, America admits that it was a mistake to take his word, but they will not take it the second time, and there will be no peace talk between the present German monarchy and the United States. Wilson has spoken and he meant every word he said.

Congressman Baer, of North Dakota, the farmers Nonpartisan Congressman, seems to have got mixed up with the wrong crowd down there at Washington. Instead of going in with the great majority of Patriotic Congressman, he seems to have got mixed up with old rotten politicians like Britten and Mason of Illinois, who are to be put under investigation for sharing in that German $50.000 slush fund that was sent over here to corrupt Congress. We hope to hear that Congressman Baer will shake that crowd, but if he don't the farmer Rubes of North Dakota, who allowed him to Cartoon himself into Congress have been worked as "Rubes" to the limit.

Berlin have announced that they will not consent to abandoned Belgium. They will soon get out of there when your Uncle Sam gets after them, and they will not have time to stop to dictate any terms on which they get out, as there will be an American bayonet so close to their rear they won't have time to stop

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution.

ESTATE OF Gunder Evenson, Also Known As Gunder Evenson Austad STATE OF MINNESOTA, County of Pennington S.S. IN PROBATE COURT: In the Matter of the Estate of Gunder Evenson, also known as Gunder Evenson Austad. THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Signe Evenson, Annie Evenson, Eivind Evenson, Martin Evenson, Gunhild Evenson and Thelma Evenson, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled;

Therefore, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 15th day of October 1917, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Judge of said Court, and the seal of said Court, this 15th day of Sebtember: 1917.

Wilhelm Michelet
(Court Seal) Probate Judge.

Rifles at West Point.

The average recruit who starts in at West Point knows as much about the fine points of rifle firing as a longshoreman about flying. First he masters the elementary steps—the manual of arms and the correct firing positions—says the Popular Science Monthly. Then he must learn a thousand facts not mentioned in the drill regulations. Among the rifle kinks, for instance, is the smoking of the glass rifle sights for work in the sun. By simply holding the sights over the flame of a match—or, better, over an alcohol flame—a light layer of lampblack is spread over the sight, which enables the soldier to fire, even when he is directly facing the sun. And when his back is toward the sun the reflected glare is eliminated, so that he can work without danger to his eyes.

Another kink is the doubling up of the ordinary rifle strap in order to use it to obtain a sling grip. By making the sling short enough it is possible for the left hand to obtain a viselike grip on the rifle. This helps considerably in steadying it.

Head Waiters.

A head waiter must always be able to tell at a glance how much money you are going to spend so that he will be able to sneer at you accordingly.

When a restaurant proprietor hires a new head waiter he expects to be greatly humiliated. To make a favorable impression the head waiter must be able to give the proprietor a look that will make him feel pretty cheap. Before the interview is over the proprietor is showing the head waiter his family portrait album.

The head waiters in the magazines and movies could never hold real jobs because they have been seen to smile and bow. If a real head waiter ever smiled at a customer he would break out with a rash, and if he ever bowed it would cause internal injuries.

There may come a day when a head waiter's bows and smiles may be had at moderate prices. At present, however, they are within the reach of few.—Brooklyn Eagle.

England and Russia.

A knowledge of English is widespread among the educated classes of Russia. There is not a notable play or novel produced in London which is not acted or read in Russia. The Russian intelligenzia knows not only French and German, but also English history and literature, thoroughly.

Gytha, the daughter of King Harold who was slain at Hastings (1066) through her marriage with the Russian Prince of Tchernigoff laid the first foundation to the close relationship between Great Britain and the Russian empire. The real English discoverer of Russia is, of course, Richard Chancelor, who, through his voyage to Moscow in 1553, established solid commercial connections between the two countries. Peter the Great's mother was brought up in a Scottish household.—Exchange.

Peanut Cookies.

This crumb recipe makes 302 peanut cookies at a cost of 40 cents. A cupful of skimmed milk, half a cupful of butter or oleomargarine, half a cupful of peanut butter, four cupfuls of fine sifted dry crumbs, two eggs, two cupfuls of sugar, two teaspoonfuls of baking powder, four teaspoonfuls of salt and enough flour to make a stiff dough, which will be about three and a half or four cupfuls of flour. Cream fat and sugar together, add eggs to milk and add flour and milk alternately to creamed fat and sugar, roll thin and use medium size biscuit cutter. Put half of roasted peanut kernel on top of each cookie. Bake on greased pan in medium oven until brown.—Kansas City Star.

Rescued by Nature.

"Were you ever lost in the woods?"

"Almost."

"Who rescued you?"

"Nature."

"What do you mean?"

"The wind was blowing so hard that the girl didn't hear me when I proposed."—London Standard.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermi! Gasoline Engines.

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DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

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6 per cent paid on time deposits

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FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

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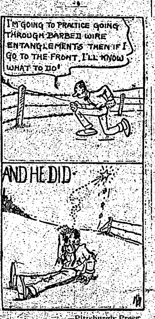
AND HE DID.


I'M GOING TO PRACTICE GOING THROUGH BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS THEN IF I GO TO THE FRONT, I'LL KNOW WHAT TO DO!
AND HE DID

—Pittsburgh Press.

Lost Opportunity.

"When I left college I didn't owe any one a cent."

"Dear me! What an unfortunate time to leave!"—Tiger.

Flying Time.

"I think you are a bird," she said.
The fellow winked his eye.
"I think that is your father's step—
So birdie 'd better fly."

—Yonkers Statesman.

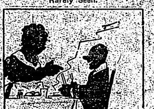
One of Those Questions.

"Pop!"

"Well, what is it now?"

"Say, pop, did the dog star ever have the dipper tied to its tail?"—Philadelphia Record.

Rarely Seen.



Boarding House Mistress—Is this beef too rare for you, Mr. Simp?

Mr. Simp—Well, since you ask me, I would like it a little oftener.—Exchange.

Frivolous.

"I am undone!" gasped the adventuress.

"I'm not surprised," responded the ingenue. "These musical comedy maids never hook me up properly."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

A Surprise In Store.

Sweet Innocence—Papa says that you can't afford to marry. Guileful Youth—Oh, how absurd! Why, it only costs a few dollars! Sweet Innocence—Is that so? How foolish papa is! I'll tell him.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE,
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

EPIGRHYMES:

THERE IS a sort o' sneakin' notion in my feeble mind, which ain't what you call eddicated, cultured nor refined, that lots o' things said in the past, **HOWEVER** long ago, hes got a meanin' right today us ol' folks orter know. My parson, he hes got **A** book—the **LIMIT** fer wise words—**AT WHICH** I gaze in wonderment; it tells about wild birds, an' beasts, an' men an' everythin'; it quotes a lot o' guff a-boostin' peace—**FORBEARANCE**—saying' "Only fools are rough." But other things in that thar book ain't rot, it says you can tell when there **CEASES**, in the heart, **TO** beat the blood o' man. **I BE A** ol'-time advocate o' **VIRTUE**, but, like Burke, I think that they comes times when this "Forbearance" thing don't work.

Robert Russell.

"There is however a limit at which forbearance ceases to be a virtue."

(Copyright 1917, by Int'l Press Bureau.)

Beets in England.

For several years Great Britain has experimented with the sugar beet, but now, facing a sugar shortage and with the need of making the country less dependent upon foreign supply, the government is taking an official concern in the possibilities of this industry. Accordingly, the government has made a loan toward the creation of a sugar beet factory near Newark, capable of dealing with a large daily tonnage. The British Sugar Beet Growers' society has purchased land, and it is hoped that this area, with additional land in the vicinity cultivated by separate farmers, will produce 80,000 tons of beets per year, which should yield 11,000 tons of sugar.

Woman Smokers in Wales.

A woman was seen smoking a pipe in a Swansea by-street the other day, and seemed to be enjoying it hugely. Of course, this is not quite a new thing. Some old ladies, especially of Irish extraction, have enjoyed their weed in that way for many years past. But it was the way in which this was done which surprised the public. As a matter of fact, in London some women have gone in for cigarettes and pipes in their homes and in the woman's clubs there is a rule that pipes are not permitted has been quietly rescinded in favor of the male visitors, who now smoke vigorously without complaint.—Cardiff Western Mail.

A Glimpse of the Russian Peasant.

Russians are a very methodical people even in their crimes. They do not get excited when anticipating an act against the law; they just make up their minds quietly and freely, as the following story will show:

A man arrived one day at a village where he commenced to lecture that all men were equal and that no government had the right to exercise any authority. Thinking to add more power to his views, he decided to begin by disproving the existence of God.

Taking a holy ikon, or sacred picture, he said: "There is no God. I will prove it immediately. I will spit upon this ikon and break it. If there is a God he will send fire from heaven and slay me; if there is not, nothing will happen," whereupon he took the picture and carried out his threat, saying when he had done so, "You see, God has not killed me."

His audience talked quietly among themselves for a few minutes, and then one of them got up and said, "No, God has not killed you, but we will!" And they did without the slightest compunction.—London Standard.

The Circus Business.

The people who are in the circus game are there because of the primitive, wandering call of their blood, a call that dates back for generations. Anybody who's ever been with the big tops will tell you that he hates the business. It's dirty, it's rotten, it's nerve wracking, and if he can ever get to the place where he can have a little farm and a few chickens and a couple of hogs rooting around no mud colored circus big top is ever going to see him again. But, when the bluebird sings in the spring and the menagerie dens are bright with the paint that will remain gloriously shining until the first bad day in the mud, there he is, his eyes bulging, his whole being a-fret to "get with it" at any kind of a job from razorback to pony punk. And from the laboring class on, up to the highest position that call of the blood is all the same.—Courtney Ryley Cooper in Everybody's Magazine.

Treating Electric Shock.

How to treat a person who has received a severe electric shock is best described by quoting from the Scientific American the account of how one man did it to a workman who had touched a wire carrying a current of 2,300 volts and was apparently killed:

"A lineman immediately took hold of the ankles of the limp body, lifting it until the whole weight rested on the neck and letting it fall. He then took a pair of connectors and hammered the soles of the injured man's feet without removing his shoes. Another lineman opened the man's mouth, pulled forward the swallowed tongue (which occurs in electric shock) and was about to begin the Schaefer prone method of resuscitation when the man returned to life. He was removed to the hospital and is now well, though suffering very severely from his burns."

Making Up.

Hubby—I've made up my mind for a nice comfy evening at home.

Wife—And I've made up my face for an evening out. So come along.—Exchange.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main st., Goodridge

U. S, Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday,

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:20 a. m.
Silverton	7:45 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:30 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 8	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H. W. Protzeller General Manager

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crops Price $26.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
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Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems.

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
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PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles R. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minot, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

Odd Marriage Belief.

An unmarried man or woman of marriageable age is something that is rarely seen in the Fiji islands. The reason of this is not far to seek. The natives believe that if a person dies while in an unmarried state his or her soul is doomed to wander about through endless ages of eternity in an intermediate region between heaven and hades. At the end of every day they are allowed to look into heaven, but are never permitted to enter.

Ancient Pillory.

The prophet Jeremiah was confined in the pillory (Jeremiah xxix, 26), which appears to be a common mode of punishment in his time. Ancient Hebrew prisons contained a special chamber for the pillory. This was termed "the house of the pillory" (II Chronicles xvi, 10).

Awful State of Affairs.

"How now, Geraldine?"

"I am investigating the conditions that surround poor working girls."

"Their lot is often trying."

"Indeed it is. Why, half of them go to work without chaperons, Clarice."—Lamb.

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 12, 1917 NO. 31

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

The high winds of the past few days has hindered threshing work.

Ole Olson has been thrashing in the Edon Davis neighborhood this week.

There is a foot bridge across Red Lake River at Highlanding which helps some.

The south wind was very cold Wednesday as it blew oven snow, that they had further south.

There was a large attendance at the Ladies Aid Society at Mrs. Wm Cansin's on Wednasday afternoon.

Walter McAndress has lot of fine dry poplar poles, that were grubbed out last spring, which he will sell for fire wood.

We had our first freeze up last night but we still have two or three weeks of Indian summer to prepare for winter.

Eddie Hyland finished up the threshing in the John Quirk neighborhood this week. With favorable weather he will finish his falls run next week.

Ploughing has been very difficult this fall owing to the ground being too dry. To make a bad matter worse the ground was worked when it was very wet last spring, which caused it to bake.

Just stop and consider how long it has been since you paid any subscription to THE SUNBEAM. Then just stop and consider that every paper that you have received, from one to eight years have been paid for monthly in cash.

Plummer is to have their Second Annual Market Day, next Friday October 12th. A good program of Races and a free auction will be held, at 1 o'clock. Liberal prizes have been offered for farm exhibits.

Any farmer bringing an exhibit to the Plummer Market Day Oct 12th, will be entitled to receive a piece of cake from the cake of the First State Bank. Three of the pieces contains a $2.50 gold piece. It costs you nothing to draw, if you bring an exhibit to the fair.

Ye Editor has been so busy lately that he has not had time to assist some of the people in eastern Deer Park to get better mail service. We all know why you want a change in your present mail service; but if we should say anything about it, Singers would claim we meant them, and sue us for libel.

The people living on the Sunbeam and Hasel mail route are well pleased with their present mail service, as mail carrier Hesby and the Post Masters at both ends of the route are endeavoring to give them the honest daily mail service, that they have long been entitled to.

The youngsters, at Highlanding have kept the ferry running by poling it across the river. If it is awfull necessary for you to get ferried across the river show the kids the color of your coin and they will safely ferry you across. But as they be quite a healthy bunch they don't like to tug at them roaps and poles for their health.

Sigrud Sigurdson will leave this week for the training camp, as one of the Soldiers from Highlanding Pennington County. It is sad to see our young men start off for war, but those that go now will only get as far as the training camps, as there are now plenty of troops in France to finish up Germany and the final finish will be before next March. Watch our Prediction as a careful observer.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Ole Myrum, Salve Myrum, Evind Moy and T. O. Langie made a business trip to Oklee last week.

Evind Moy left Monday for Gully where he is intending to work.

Ole Myrum purchased a Ford last week.

T. O. Langie and Evind Moy were callers at Hegland.

John Pederson made a trip to Oklee Monday.—Bingo.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Oct. 12th. 191

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. Oct. 10th, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Carl E. Klemmetson, of Kratka Minn. who on May 20th 1911, made Homestead Entry Serial No. 06185, for W ½ S E ¼, S E ¼ S E ¼, and who on May 11th, 1912 made additional Homestead Entry Serial No. 07957 for N E ¼ SE¼, all in Section 18, Township 153 N. Range 40 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet U.S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 21st, day of November 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Peter C. Wold, Alfred Hammersten, John Engen, Clarence Peterson, all of Kratka, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

All in the Dialect.

A New Zealand man vouches for the truth of the following story:

Dick Seddon was of Lancashire origin, and when he died the Lancastrian society in New Zealand sent a wreath with the following inscription: "I have gone whoam." The journalist who reported the funeral evidently did not come from Lancashire and consequently was somewhat puzzled by the wording and, after thinking hard, concluded that some one had blundered. His report read:

"The Lancastrian society sent a beautiful wreath bearing the inscription: 'I have gone. Who am I?'"

Destroying an Idol.

"Charley, dear," said young Mrs. Torkins, "you can say anything you like nowadays about George Washington, can't you?"

"Yes. The lid seems to be off."

"Well, I never liked to mention it before, but I have my doubts about his being incapable of an effort to deceive. His pictures look to me as if the old gentleman wore a wig."—Washington Star.

THE QUESTION OF LABOR

Probably the Most Serious Handicap to Put in Maximum Crops This Year Is the Scarcity of Farm Labor.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

Many a good crop will be ruined because farmers cannot get labor at the right time. There are two times of the year when more labor is absolutely necessary—at seed time and at harvest. While our farmers need men at other times of the year, these are the two crucial periods.

As it is to the interest of every person living in this county to produce a bumper crop this year, we must do all we can to help the farmer and perhaps the most important thing we can do, is to find him right help of the right class.

Surprising the Bullock.

In times of crisis and worry a kind word has been known to have surprisingly good results. The unexpectedness of such a word is perhaps the secret of its force. A book, "On the Wool Track," backs the moral with an anecdote.

A team was working on the Broken Hill road, and a bullock—the Beelzebub of the team—had gone obstinate, and the coach was passing. The whip was swinging, and some apt remarks were just forming on the back of the teamster's tongue when he caught sight of a clerical hat on the front seat and just in time thought better of it. He coughed politely.

"Ahem—Strawberry," he said, "proceed!"

To his obvious astonishment Strawberry proceeded.

Yes!

The secret of success has been fairly well kept, considering that so many people are anxious to tell about it.—Puck.

Bailiffs.

The title bailiff was formerly very honorable, and the [illegible] was [illegible] with many important officers.

[illegible]

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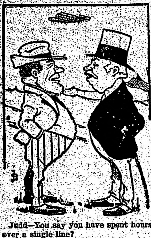

Judd—You say you have spent hours over a single line?

Budd—Yes, and sometimes days.

Judd—Then you're a poet?

Budd—No; I'm an angler.—Pittsburgh Press.

Dangerous.

Miss Caustique—You shouldn't smile so much, my dear. It is dangerous.

Miss Passay—Dangerous?

Miss Caustique—Yes. When a smile lights up your face it might set off the powder.

Another Game.

At playing cards I feel compelled
To say I've earned no glory.
But, oh, the lovely hands I've held
In a conservatory!
—Kansas City Journal.

That's Right.

"Pa, what's a historical novel?"

"Well, it's—er—it's a sort of scrap book."—Exchange.

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
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Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

WHO HELP THEMSELVES.

By Joseph Altsheler of the Vigilantes.

I ARRIVED in Vienna one night late in July, 1914. The streets were filled with young men, singing, dancing, shouting and expressing joy in many ways. Why? Austria-Hungary had just declared war upon Servia, and they were going to a picnic. In a week they would wipe Servia off the map.

It all seemed very far away from my country. A war in southeastern Europe could not affect us, and Americans could go on in the ways of peace ignoring cannon and rifles.

But Russia undertook to defend Servia. Germany, the ally of Austria-Hungary, promptly declared war upon Russia and also attacked and invaded France, the ally of Russia. But it still seemed very far from America, and we could go on with the ways of peace.

Belgium was devoted to peace, but it was overrun by the German army, its people were slaughtered and its cities burned. But that was still very far away from us, and we could go on in the ways of peace, ignoring the cannon and the rifles.

Great Britain was drawn in. The war came a little nearer and spread upon the sea. But it was yet far away and would never touch us. We could sleep in peace. These matters did not concern us.

But we awoke suddenly from our dream. The little fire that had been started in southeastern Europe had spread all over the world. Although we withdrew steadily from the flames, they reached out for us as steadily. Now we cannot avoid them if we would, and we must fight fire with fire.

As the world comes more closely together what affects one is likely to affect all. Isolation is no security, and in reality there is no isolation. Doing everything that our self respect admits to avoid it, we are nevertheless drawn into war.

Rescued by Nature.

"Were you ever lost in the woods?"

[illegible]

"The wind was blowing so hard that the girl didn't hear me when I proposed."—London Standard.

WHO SPUN 'ARABIAN NIGHTS?'

Authorship of Book That Has Entranced Thousands Has Never Been Definitely Ascertained.

The authorship of the "Arabian Nights" is unknown, but it was introduced to the reading world by a French linguist and traveler named Antoine Galland, who was born in 1646 and died in 1715. Starting as a country boy, with a meager education obtained in a provincial town of France, he became famous as an orientalist, archeologist and master of far eastern literature. For several years he was employed in cataloguing oriental manuscripts at the Sorbonne, in Paris, and then he traveled in the East, studying its languages and literature and accumulating rare manuscripts. On one of these trips he had the title of "Antiquary to the King" conferred upon him. During his prolonged residences abroad he acquired a thorough knowledge of the Arabic, Turkish and Persian languages, and in 1704 he began the publication of a book entitled in French, "Les Mille et Une Nuits," meaning, "The Thousand and One Nights." He did not claim to be the author of the work, but merely the translator and editor. The book was represented as being translated from the Arabic, but no name of an author was given or ever has been. Galland himself may have written the stories in Arabic and then translated them into French, for he was capable of doing it and such literary tricks have been common. In 1709 Galland was appointed to the chair of Arabic in the College of France, and he continued to hold that post until his death, in 1716. His French version of the stories was translated into English.

Scott's Body Lost for Ever.

Dr. John Cope, of the imperial Antarctic expedition that was sent in search of Captain Scott's body, says it will never be discovered. "Every year," he said, "there falls fourteen feet of snow in the Antarctic. This blows away and melts down to seven feet, and then the next year comes another fourteen or fifteen feet, and all the while the barrier wears away underneath. Captain Scott's body has been buried so deep it will never be found."

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If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could y make deals that would be profitable?

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GIVE THE BURGLAR THE "HA,HA!
BANK YOUR CASH WITH US

SOME people extend invitations to the THIEF AND HOLDUP MAN They carry on their persons or in their homes large sums of money A CHECK BOOK is of no use to the professional thief. Still, check is AS GOOD AS CASH to the tradesman or for the immediat household wants. If you haven't a bank account

OPEN ONE TODAY.

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

IRISHMEN IN COMMON BOND

Writer Sees Peculiar Opportunity for Commonwealth in That Country, for Many Reasons.

Ireland is, perhaps, the only country in Europe in which a co-operative commonwealth has a notable chance of being realized. Few great industrial interests have been established there. The bulk of the people are small farmers whose economic status makes co-operative combinations more and more a necessity. The people have always worked well in combination from the time of the Celtic clans who so ably and for so long resisted a great military aggression to our own time when their combinations for boycott destroyed a feudal system that had the might of an empire behind it.

Such a commonwealth, democratic for production, aristocratic in leadership would move more and more toward a brotherhood. The literary movement of today may be a prophecy of or perhaps a preparation for that brotherhood. The theme of the new Irish poetry, as I have said, is a spiritual democracy.

The ideal of the co-operative commonwealth is apt to gain the allegiance of every vital force in the country. To those who would have Ireland an independent state it shows the way to economic independence; to those who would have Ireland a resurgent Gaelic nationality it shows the way of return to a Gaelic form of social organization; to those who react from the dreadful economic conditions in many parts of the country it shows the way to economic betterment.—Padraic Colum, in the Seven Arts.

Machine for Opening Letters.

With the whole tendency of modern business toward centralization, to say nothing of the enormous growth of the mail-order houses, the daily mail problem is a gigantic one in the large business concerns. A new machine has been put on the market to open letters which is said to break all previous records. It does the work by shaving off an exceedingly thin slice of the edge of each envelope, hardly thicker than the paper itself. It is impossible to cut an inclosure by this method. The chief feature of the machine is its speed; a recent test put it [illegible] 9,000 letters an hour for an eight-hour stretch.

PROTECTS EYES OF SOLDIER

Chain Visor Attached to Helmet New Device Used by British Troops in Trenches.

A new chain visor helmet attac ment to protect the soldiers' eyes being tried by the British in Franc The visor is the invention of Capt. R. Cruise, an ophthalmic surgeon wi General Haig's forces. Around t front of the regular steel helmet Do tor Cruise has placed a slender ro to which is attached a strip of ste chain mail, about three inches dee This slides on the rod as easily as curtain, and it can be drawn, like veil, fairly close by an ingenious co trivance and fastening. The eyes the wearer are thus protected agai any flying fragment of shell, or—wh is almost equally dangerous—a stone or piece of earth thrown up the explosion of a shell. The st mail obscures the vision to a cert extent, but not to such a degree th the soldier is unable to use his ri But if he wishes greater clearness sight half the mail can be looped ba and one eye will still be protected.

UNEXPLORED LAND IN CANAD

Vast Areas, Both in Ontario and Qu bec, Where Surveying Parties Have Never Been.

A very common impression he even by Canadians is that there is li tle Canadian territory left to explo except on the Arctic islands. But far back as 1890 Dr. George Daws had calculated that there were th about 1,000,000 square miles of une plored territory in western Canad the rest lying in the provinces of O tario and Quebec.

Mr. Charles Camsell of the geolog cal survey of Canada has quite recen ly revised Doctor Dawson's estimat reaching for western Canada the fi ures of about 642,000 square mile while the unexplored area of norther Quebec is represented by 250,00 square miles.

The total area of Canada is rec oned at 3,729,665 square miles which 520,800 square miles are em braced in the islands of the Arct ocean. The unexplored area (Camse figures) of 900,000 square miles re sents almost [illegible] per cent of the tota [illegible]

Back Lame and Achy?

There's little peace when your kidneys are weak and while at first there may be nothing more serious than dull backache, sharp, stabbing pains, headaches, dizzy spells and kidney irregularities, you must act quickly to avoid the more serious trouble, dropsy, gravel, heart disease, Bright's disease. Use Doan's Kidney Pills, the remedy that is so warmly recommended everywhere by grateful users.

A Minnesota Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

H. De Voice, Marshall St., Springfield, Minn., says: "For years I had a constant, dull pain in my back and kidneys. The attacks were so severe that it seemed as if a sharp instrument was piercing my kidneys, first on one side and then the other. Four boxes of Doan's Kidney Pills cured me and since then I have had no further trouble."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

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Every Woman Wants

Paxtine

ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 41--1917.

The Omniscient Papa.

Again the Kid was delving into literature and again he sought from his father solution of his difficulties.

"Pa!" he said.

Father looked up from his paper in that kindly, patient way of his.

"Well, my son?"

"It says here in this literature lesson: 'At the age of twenty, Coleridge was graduated from the university and admitted to holy orders.'"

"Yes?"

"Well, what are 'holy orders?'"

"Holy orders? Why—er—the Ten Commandments, of course."

"But what does that—"

"Now go on with your book, and don't interrupt me again."

Help to Save Nation's Food Supply

In this time of high cost of living, everybody should use all possible means to prevent waste and to help save food. No one means can be more effective than a vigorous campaign to exterminate rats which destroy over two hundred million dollars worth of foodstuffs annually. Keep garbage in rat-proof cans, stop up their holes, and above all exterminate them with Stearns' Paste, which can be bought for a few cents at any store. A two ounce box will usually rid a house or barn of every rat. It destroys mice, cockroaches and waterbugs as well. Adv.

Surf Coasting.

The sport of surf coasting reached this country from Hawaii and promises in a few years to become a popular sport. In California it was much practiced this past summer, while a few surf boards might be seen on the New York beaches. American manufacturers have put on the market a special surf board which is a considerable improvement over the plank used by the Hawaiians, having an air chamber at one end. All we lack now is the Hawaiian skill in riding the big breakers standing up.—Exchange.

PETERSON'S OINTMENT BEST FOR ECZEMA

First Application Stops Itching of Eczema, Salt Rheum and Piles.

"Live and let live is my motto," says Peterson. "Druggists all over America sell PETERSON'S OINTMENT for 25 cents a large box and I say to these druggists, if anyone buys my ointment for any of the diseases or ailments for which I recommend it and are not benefited give them their money back.

"I've got a safe full of thankful letters testifying to the mighty healing power of Peterson's Ointment for old and running sores, eczema, salt rheum, ulcers, sore nipples, broken breasts, itching scalp and skin, blind, bleeding and itching piles."

John Scott, 283 Virginia St., Buffalo, writes, "Peterson's Ointment is simply wonderful. It cured me of eczema and also piles, and did it so quickly that I was astonished." Adv.

Cause of His Activity.

"That fellow Rastus Hambone seems to hunt for work with great pertinacity."

"I was surprised myself at his perseverance until I found he wanted it for his wife."

The Golden Lion Quits.

St. Louis English alehouse, known as "The Golden Lion," has been closed after 38 years of existence.

St. Paul's Playgrounds.

St. Paul maintains 14 public playgrounds and recreation centers.

Essex, Conn., yards are building warships for the first time in 100 years.

After the Movies Murine is for Tired Eyes. Red Eyes—Sore Eyes—Granulated Eyelids. Rests—Refreshes—Restores. Murine is a Favorite Treatment for Eyes that feel dry and smart. Give your Eyes as much of your loving care as your Teeth and with the same regularity. CARE FOR THEM. YOU CANNOT BUY NEW EYES! Sold at Drug and Optical Stores or by Mail. Ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, for Free Book

WHAT CITIZENS MUST GIVE TO WAR REVENUES

Conferees of Senate and House Report as to Expenditures Made Necessary.

TAX IS DIVIDED IN EQUITY

BURDEN EQUITABLY DIVIDED AS SEEN WISE BY COMMITTEE APPOINTED.

Corporations Will Pay Commensurate Share for the Protection of the Country—Statesmen at the Capital Well Satisfied With the Efforts They Have Put Forth.

Washington.—The joint conferees on the war revenue bill completed their draft after two weeks of deliberation.

As revised by the conferees the measure has been raised from the levy fixed by the senate of $2,416,670,000 to an aggregate of approximately $2,700,000,000. Chairman Simmons of the senate finance committee estimated that the increase made by the conferees would approach $275,000,000.

Profits Tax Modified.

The excess war profits tax, as agreed to by the conferees, is a modification of the senate bill, the principal changes being in the maximum and minimum rates of exemption upon which the tax is to be determined. The senate graduated scale of exemptions ran from 6 to 10 per cent, while the house exemption rate was 8 per cent. The conferees adopted the graduated rate of from 7 to 9 per cent.

The definition of capital, which was a point upon which the conferees argued for days, was modified so as to provide that the actual value of tangible property paid into a corporation or partnership or individual business before January 1, 1914, shall be taken as of that date. The proviso as to good will and other intangible property has been somewhat liberalized.

As to "Invested Capital."

In calculating war excess profits the terms "invested capital" of corporations and partnerships was declared to include "actual cash paid in, actual cash value and other tangible property paid for stock or shares at the time of payment or January 1, 1914, but in no case to exceed the par value of the original securities; paid in or earned surplus and undivided profits used or employed in the business, exclusive of undivided profits earned during the taxable year."

The allowance for intangible assets includes "actual cash value of patents and copyrights paid in for stock or shares at the time of payment . . . good will trademarks, trade brands, franchises . . . if for bone-fide payments not to exceed the cash value."

It stipulates that such intangible assets exchanged for securities before March 3, 1917, not exceeding 20 per cent of the total, shall be included at a value not exceeding a fair cash value at the time of purchase.

Postal Increases.

A flat increase on reading matter of ¼ cent per pound until July 1, 1919, and ½ cent thereafter was provided. Advertising matter exceeding 5 per cent of the total space would be taxed from ¼ to 2¼ cents additional until July 1, 1910, and from ½ to 4½ cents more until July 1, 1920; and from ¾ to 6¾ cents to 1921 and from 1 cent to 9 cents thereafter.

An additional tax of ⅛ cent per pound until July 1, 1919, and ¼ cent thereafter, on religious, agricultural, fraternal and similar publications was adopted.

The 1 cent tax on letters, excepting drop letters and postal cards, was restored by the conferees. A 1 cent additional tax on postal and private mailing cards was added. The first-class mail increases are estimated to raise $90,000,000, and are effective 30 days afetr the passage of the act. The senate provision exempting from postage leetters written by soldiers and sailors abroad was retained.

Railroad Tickets Hit.

The conferees levied 8 per cent in lieu of the senate rate of 5 and the house rate of 10 per cent on passenger transportation, estimated to raise from the compromise levy abouot $60,000,000 instead of $37,500,000 under the senate plan. The 3 per cent tax on freight transportation was retained and the tax on express transportation was increased so that 1 cent would be levied on each 20 cents paid instead of each 25 cents. The house 10 per cent tax on Pullman accommodations, cut to 5 per cent by the senate, was restored and is estimated to raise $5,000,000.

In lieu of the house 5 per cent tax on sales of automobiles by manufacturers, and the senate federal license tax on owners, the conferees adopted a 3 per cent tax on all motor vehicles, including trucks, payable by manufacturers, producers and importers.

Taxes of 3 per cent of manufacturers' sales of musical instruments and jewelry also were written in, with a tax of ¼ cent a foot on motion picture film.

New Inheritance Tax.

A new system of graduated inheritance taxes was written into the bill in lieu of the house plan and despite the senate's rejection of such taxes. The new rates on inheritances, with those of Americans in military service exempted, range from one-half of 1 per cent on $50,000 estates to 10 per cent on estates of $10,000,000 and more.

The bulk of the increases of between $250,000,000 and $300,000,000 made by the conferees in the senate bill was secured from the postage, public utilities and manufacturing sales section and the new inheritance taxes.

With but few exceptions, the new taxes are effective with the passage of the act.

Senate Version Stands.

The income tax section was adopted virtually as written by the senate. The new 2 per cent normal tax on incomes of more than $2,000 for married persons and $1,000 for single persons is in addition to the present law exempting incomes of less than $3,000 for single persons and $4,000 for married persons. Thus those between the new low exemption bases and the present exemptions will pay only the 2 per cent tax, but single persons having an income of $3,000 or more and married persons whose income is $4,000 or more would pay the full 4 per cent normal tax.

The senate income provision allowing an additional exemption of $200 for each dependent child to heads of families subject to the present law was retained. The exemption for children, however, does not apply to those subject to the new reduced taxes with the $2,000 and $1,000 exemptions, respectively, for married and single persons.

Surtax Is Agreed Upon.

Surtaxes were agreed upon as follows:

One per cent on income over $5,000 and less than $7,500; 2 per cent between $7,500 and $10,000; 3 per cent between $10,000 and $12,500; 4 per cent between $12,500 and $15,000; 5 per cent between $15,000 and $20,000; 7 per cent between $20,000 and $40,000; 10 per 18 per cent between $80,000 and $100,- per cent between $60,000 and $80,000; 18 per cent betwene $80,000 and $100,000; 22 per cent between $100,000 and $150,000; 25 per cent between $150,000 and $200,000; 30 per cent between $200,000 and $250,000; 34 per cent between $250,000 and $300,000; 37 per cent between $300,000 and $500,000; 40 per cent between $500,000 and $750,000; 45 per cent between $750,000 and $1,000,000, and 50 per cent on incomes exceeding $1,000,000.

Increased Tax on Whisky.

Increased senate rates on whisky and beer were virtually retained, and that on wines somewhat reduced. The tax on distilled spirits was made $2.10 per gallon when for beverage use and $1 less for industrial purposes, estimated to raise $135,000,000. The amendment prohibiting importation of distilled spirits for beverage use was retained. Floor taxes to reach withdrawn liquors were approved. Beer was taxed $1.50 per barrel additional, to raise $46,000,000, an increase of 25 cents per barrel over the house rate.

Present wine taxes were doubled.

Taxes on nonalcoholic beverages were compromised. On prepared sirups and extracts the taxes graduated from 5 to 20 cents instead of from 3 to 12 cents a gallon were adopted. Grape juice and other soft drinks are taxed 1 cent per gallon, as provided by the senate in reducing the original 2-cent rate of the house.

Senate rates on cigars and cigarettes were retained, but those on snuff were increased from 4 cents to 5 cents a pound.

Stamp Taxes Fixed.

Stamp taxes agreed upon are:

Bonds of indebtedness, 5 cents on each $100.

Indemnity and surety bonds, 50 cents.

Parcel post packages, 1 cent for each 25 cents of the cost of transportation.

Capital stock, original issues, 5 cents per $100.

Sales and transfers, 2 cents per $100.

Sales of produce on exchange, 2 cents for each $100 value in merchandise.

Drafts, checks payable other than on sight or demand, promissory notes, except bank notes for circulation, and renewals, 2 cents for all sums below $100 and 2 cents for each additional $100 or fraction thereof.

Conveyance papers, 50 cents between $100 and $500 and 50 cents for each additional $500.

Customs house entries, from 25 cents to $1; entry for withdrawal from bonded warehouses, 50 cents.

Passenger vessel tickets for ports other than those in the United States, Canada and Mexico, between $10 and $30, $1; between $30 and $60, $3, and above $60, $5.

Voting proxies, 10 cents.

Power of attorney, 25 cents.

Playing cards, decks of not more than 54 cards, an additional 5 cents on the present rates.

Taxes on life insurance, eliminated from the house bill in the senate, were amended and reinserted, raising about $5,000,000. Effective November 1 the new taxes on new insurance policies issued are 8 cents per $100 or fraction thereof on life insurance and 1 cent per $1 on the premium charged on marine, casualty, fire and inland insurances.

Amusement taxes agreed upon provide that all persons entering places of amusement free, except employees and officials on duty and children under twelve, would pay a tax rate of 1 cent on each 10 cents or fraction thereof of the admission charge. This tax also would apply to cabarets and similar performances where the cost of entertainment is included in other costs, such as service. Holders of annual box seats would pay 10 per cent of the annual rental. Nickel theaters and shows, rides and other outdoor park amusements with a maximum admission of 10 cents and benefit entertainments and agricultural fairs were exempted.

After November 1, 1917, members of all clubs, except fraternal orders, paying more than $12 annual dues would be subject to a 10 per cent tax.

Exemptions Are Allowed.

On excess profits the conferees agreed upon a minimum deduction of 7 per cent and a maximum of 10 per cent, instead of the 6 to 10 per cent fixed by the senate. Other exemptions are $3,000 for corporations and $6,000 for individauls. Corporations, partnerships and individuals having no capital stock would pay a flat rate of 8 per cent on net profits in excess of $3,000 for corporations and $6,000 for individuals and partnerships.

Miscellaneous income tax amendments inserted by the senate were generally adopted, including the so-called Jones amendment for a tax of 10 per cent on corporations' undistributed surplus, without allowance for income taxes paid. The 10 per cent tax would not apply to undistributed income actually invested or employed in business or invested in federal securities after September 1, 1917, and 5 per cent penalty for surplus retained but not employed is provided.

In making provision for administration and collection of the new and existing taxes the conferees provided that the special tax of 12½ per cent on war munitions manufactures shall be reduced to 10 per cent, but retained to January 1, 1918. It now yields about $29,000,000 annually and the senate had proposed its repeal.

MAIN FEATURES OF NEW REVENUE BILL

Washington.—The war revenue bill, as finally agreed on by the house and senate conferees provides for the raising of approximately $2,606,320,000, as follows:

Income tax	$ 842,000,000
Excess profits tax	1,110,000,000
Distilled spirits	135,000,000
Rectified spirits	5,000,000
Fermented liquors	46,000,000
Wines, etc.	10,000,000
Soft drinks, sirups, etc.	14,000,000
Cigars	10,000,000
Cigarettes	20,000,000
Tobacco	25,000,000
Snuff	1,500,000
Cigarette papers	200,000
Freight transportation	77,500,000
Express and parcel post	16,000,000
Passenger transportation	56,000,000
Pipe lines	4,500,000
Seats and berths	2,250,000
Telegraph and telephone messages	7,000,000
Insurance policies (new)	5,000,000
Automobiles (sale of)	40,000,000
Musical instruments (sale of)	4,300,000
Motion picture films	3,000,000
Jewelry (sale by manufacturer)	4,500,000
Sporting goods	1,200,000
Pleasure boats	500,000
Perfumes and cosmetics	1,900,000
Proprietary medicines	3,000,000
Cameras	750,000
Admissions	50,000,000
Club dues	1,200,000
Schedule A, including playing cards	30,000,000
War estate tax	5,000,000
Virgin Island products	20,000
First class mail matter	60,000,000
Second class mail matter	14,000,000
Total	$2,606,320,000

SEEKS NEW LIBERTY LOAN

Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo Formally Opens Campaign to Raise Needed Funds.

Washington.—The campaign for the second Liberty loan of $3,000,000,000 was formally opened at Cleveland by Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo.

Ten million subscribers to the new loan will be sought, and it is possible that the ultimate issue of bonds may be $5,000,000,000.

Secretary McAdoo issued the following appeal:

"There is now offered to the American people a new issue of $3,000,000,000 of bonds to be known as the second Liberty loan. They will be issued in such denominations and upon such terms that every patriotic citizen will have an opportunity to assist the government by lending his money upon security of the government bond.

"It is essential to the success of the war and to the support of our gallant troops that these loans shall not only be subscribed but oversubscribed. No one is asked to donate or give his money to the government, but every one is asked to lend his money to the government. The loans will be repaid in full with interest at the rate of 4 per cent per annum. A government bond is the safest investment in the world; it is as good as currency and yet better, because the government bond bears interest and currency does not. No other investment compares with it for safety and ready convertibility into cash."

GARFIELD FIXES COAL PRICES

Fuel Administrator Announces Final Decision, Which Will Be Binding on All Dealers.

Washington.—Fuel Administrator Garfield announced regulations, effective at once, for the limitation of the retail prices of bituminous and anthracite coal throughout the country.

The fuel administration has fixed, in the conclusions arrived at, not the specific price which the retail dealer will be allowed to charge the consumer, but the gross margin which the retail dealer will be allowed to add to the average wholesale cost of his coal in making retail prices.

HAIG PLANNING NEW OFFENSIVE

British Artillery in Terrific Bombardment Previous to New Big Drive.

GERMANS ANSWER FIRE

New Offensive May Be Sprung at Any Moment—Crown Prince's Army Repulsed by French Forces.

London, Oct. 9.—Through squalls of rain and under low hanging clouds, Field Marshall Haig is blazing the way with his artillery for another raid into the German line in Flanders.

Since the great advance of the midweek the British infantry has kept to the trenches and shell craters, except where forays were called for to realign the new front or counter attacks were necessary to hold back weak and sporadic German attempts to recapture lost terrain here and there.

But the big guns never ceased their activity, and day in and day out great masses of steel have been blasting the German points which are mapped out for capture when the new drive is launched. The Germans are answering the British fire on various sectors.

Particularly heavy is the bombardment in the region running from Langemarck to Zonnebeke, and especially to the east of the latter town, where the wedge of the British has been pushed in, almost within striking distance of the Ostend-Lille road.

New Drive Coming.

When the new offensive will be sprung cannot be predicted. Several days may elapse before Haig has sufficiently pounded the Germans to warrant sending his men across no man's land to the objectives assigned to them for capture, or the process of demolition already may have advanced to the point where the first gray streaks of dawn may see its commencement.

The army of the German crown prince in Champagne again has endeavored to dent the French line, but again has failed with considerable losses in men killed or made prisoners. The heavy artillery duel continues along the eastern bank of the Meuse river in the Verdun sector.

Comparative Quiet in Russia.

Comparative quiet prevails on the northern portion of the front in Russia, and along this line to Roumania. In Roumania, however, the Russians in an attack northwest of the town of Sereth captured a Tetonic Allied position, made prisoner 762 men and took seven machine guns.

Daily the Italians and Austrians are engaged in battles for supremacy on the slopes of Monte San Gabriele in the Gorizia sector. In the latest fight the Italians captured many positions on the northern slopes and also took prisoners.

WILSON PRAISES CONGRESS

Says Body Has Assured Effectiveness of American Arms.

Washington, Oct. 8.—Congress in its remarkable session has at once assured the "effectiveness of American arms" and safeguarded the rights of the people, President Wilson declares.

In a review of war legislation definitely completed when adjournment was taken at 3 o'clock Saturday, the President said America's legislative body "has left no doubt as to the spirit and determination of the country."

The President's statement, issued after the Senate had concurred in a House vote to adjourn at 3 o'clock subject to the call of the President, was issued just before the President went to the capitol to sign bills and formally end the session.

FIRST U. S. PATROL SHIP LOST

Founders in European Waters, Report Crew Safe.

Washington, Oct. 8.—An American patrol vessel on duty in foreign waters has been lost, the navy department announces.

A dispatch from Vice Admiral Simms states that the ship foundered, but the entire crew and officers were safely landed.

The accident occurred on the morning of October 4. The department stated that beyond a bare announcement of the loss, no further details are given. An investigation is being made.

This patrol vessel is the first American ship to be lost in foreign waters.

Russian Paper Workers Strike.

Petrograd, Oct. 8.—The workmen in all the paper factories of Petrograd have gone on strike. If prolonged it seriously threatens to embarass early convocation of the constituent assembly owing to the demand for paper for the electoral bulletins.

Anti-Fat Ad Arouses German Ire.

Amsterdam, Oct. 8.—The Hamburg Echo almost boils with indignation because the Luneberger Anzeiger prints an anti-fat advertisement at a time when "his ribs are poking through every honest German's clothes." It shows both a lamentable want of tact and an impertinence to the suffering people to publish an announcement such as the following: "Cornova Tablets, containing Marienbad salts. The safest means to reduce fat and flesh without dieting. Two marks 80 the box.—New Apothecaries' Hall."

"You can cut down that item"

and have a better roof

There is no use in putting on an expensive roof when you can get a better roof and save real money by using

Certain-teed

Roofing

CERTAIN-TEED is the best roof, not only because it costs less to manufacture, but also because it is weather-tight, light weight, clean, sanitary, fire-retardent, and costs practically nothing to maintain.

There are many roll roofings on the market, but only one CERTAIN-TEED. It pays to get the best. It costs no more to lay a CERTAIN-TEED roof than it does to lay a poor roof, but there is a vast difference in the wear. You can't tell the quality of a roofing by looks or feel. Your only safety is the label. Be sure that it is CERTAIN-TEED—then you are *certain* of quality and *guaranteed* satisfaction.

CERTAIN-TEED is guaranteed for 5, 10 or 15 years according to thickness (1, 2 or 3 ply).

Certain-teed Slate-Surfaced Asphalt Shingles are supplanting wood and slate shingles for residences. They cost less, are just as good looking, wear better, won't fall off, buckle or split. They are fire-retardent and do not have to be painted or stained.

Certain-teed Products Corporation

New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, St. Louis, Boston, Cleveland, Pittsburgh, Detroit, Buffalo, San Francisco, Milwaukee, Cincinnati, New Orleans, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, Kansas City, Seattle, Indianapolis, Atlanta, Memphis, Richmond, Grand Rapids, Nashville, Salt Lake City, Des Moines, Houston, Duluth, London, Sydney, Havana

Apology Accepted.

There is a good story of J. M. Barrie in Douglas Sladen's "Twenty Years of My Life."

It appears that the talented author of "The Little Minister," having promised to be present at a dinner of the Authors' club was late, for which he apologized.

He had, he explained, been to the wrong club. He had never been to the Authors' before, he said, so he asked a policeman the way.

From the way he pronounced the word, the policeman thought he meant Arthur's club, and to Arthur's accordingly Barrie was directed.

When he got there he found it a very grand place. The club porter looked him up and down, and said:

"The servants' entrance is round the corner."

It took the normal courage of a Scotsman (adds Mr. Sladen) to tell that story; but it was inimitably funny, told in Barrie's broad Doric.—Exchange.

Classic Poses.

"About our tableaux."

"Yes?"

"Mrs. De Style has consented to pose as Minerva."

"There's one bit of news we'll have to break to her gently."

"What is that?"

"Minerva didn't use a lorgnette."

Many a convincing political speaker can't get a hearing at home.

People eat **Grape-Nuts** because they like it and they know it's good for them

Grape Nuts

A FOOD

BROKEN DOWN IN HEALTH

Woman Tells How $5 Worth of Pinkham's Compound Made Her Well.

Lima, Ohio.—"I was all broken down in health from a displacement. One of my lady friends came to see me and she advised me to commence taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and to use Lydia E. Pinkham's Sanative Wash. I began taking your remedies and took $5.00 worth and in two months was a well woman after three doctors said I never would stand up straight again. I was a midwife for seven years and I recommended the Vegetable Compound to every woman to take before birth and afterwards, and they all got along so nicely that it surely is a godsend to suffering women. If women wish to write to me I will be delighted to answer them."—Mrs. JENNIE MOYER, 342 E. North St., Lima, Ohio.

Women who suffer from displacements, weakness, irregularities, nervousness, backache, or bearing-down pains, need the tonic properties of the roots and herbs contained in Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

"HEAVEN and HELL"

The most startling of the profound writings of SWEDENBORG, the renowned theologian, philosopher and scientist. Big 632 page book treating of the Life after Death, sent without further cost or obligation on receipt of 10c. Write for complete list of publications. **10c.**

THE AMERICAN SWEDENBORG PRINTING & PUBLISHING SOCIETY
Room 68, 3 West 29th Street, New York

Do You Want Money Quick?

Ship us your Poultry, Cream, Eggs, Beans, Salted Cattle Hides, Pelts, Wool, Furs. Write for free price list. We pay top prices.

The R. A. COBB CO., St. Paul, Minn.

Might Work.

"We are extending too many speeches in the Congressional Record."

"What's the remedy, Senator?"

"When a member gets tired let him continue his speech by means of a graphophone."

GREAT PRAISE FOR GOOD MEDICINE

Eight years ago we commenced selling Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, and during this time it has found many friends among our customers who speak in the highest terms regarding the benefits obtained from the use of Swamp-Root. We have never heard a single criticism.

Very truly yours,
MEIGS DRUG STORE,
June 15, 1916. Centerville, Ala.

Letter to
Dr. Kilmer & Co.
Binghamton, N. Y.

Prove What Swamp-Root Will Do For You

Send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample size bottle. It will convince anyone. You will also receive a booklet of valuable information, telling about the kidneys and bladder. When writing, be sure and mention this paper. Large and medium size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

An Alteration.

"China and Brazil sever diplomatic relations with Germany, while Holland and Denmark and Spain accept Germany's sea murders with a polite protest. Holland is nearer than China to the Hun, and circumstances alter cases."

The speaker was Richard LeGallienne. He resumed:

"Circumstances alter cases—often for the worst. A bride once said to me:

"'Marriage makes such a big difference, doesn't it? I notice that when I sit on George's lap now, his foot goes to sleep ever so much quicker than it used to.'"

A Puzzler.

The preacher was visiting in Tommy's home. Tommy was just three years old and loved above all things to sit on the preacher's lap. This day when they were enjoying a romp the preacher shook Tommy's head and clucked much as one would to a horse. Jumping down from his lap Tommy ran across the room and shook his head vigorously, then looked disappointed. He ran back to the preacher for another shake and cluck, then away again. He repeated this everal times, each time looking puzzled. Finally he ventured:

"Say, are you loose or am I?"—Indianapolis News.

The Real Thing.

"I heard a report that you had an execution in your house."

"That probably started from the fact that we were hanging some wall paper."

Many more men would buy heavenly shares if they could be had on the installment plan.

Give the Wheat to the soldiers, but give me POST TOASTIES (MADE OF CORN)—Bobby

FAILS TO DEFEND ST. PAUL ADDRESS

La Follette's Reply to Disloyalty Charges in Senate General in Tone.

ACCUSED BY KELLOGG

Wisconsin Senator's Statements Not Based on Fact, Minnesotan Says in Reply—Charge That U. S. Wars to Protect Loans Denied.

Washington, Oct. 9.—The extraordinary session of Congress, which began on April 2, and is generally regarded as the most momentous in American history, was adjourned sine die at 3 p. m., after a day of thrilling debate on the alleged disloyalty of Senator La Follette of Wisconsin.

Vehement criticism of the Wisconsin senator and his own defense occupying virtually the entire day, marked the close of the war session.

The preliminary steps taken point to a careful scrutiny of the La Follette address in St. Paul, and will probably see the subcommittee taking testimony in St. Paul. It also indicates that at the next session, the effort to remove Senator La Follette will be taken up with real earnestness.

Senator La Follette took the floor to make a three-hour speech in answer to the critics who have petitioned for his expulsion because of his course and public utterances toward the war.

By prearrangement, two hours were reserved in which senators were to reply at the close of his speech.

House Members Present.

Members of the house, which only was marking time waiting for the senate, flocked to the senate chamber where galleries and floor were jammed in expectation of a spectacular finale to the session.

Standing at his seat in the front row before the vice president's desk, La Follette began his address, reading carefully and deliberately his manuscript, with senators giving close attention.

"Campaign of Villification."

Characterizing the attack upon him as a "general campaign of villification and attempted intimidation," La Follette shouted:

"Neither the clamor of the mob nor the voice of power will ever turn me from the course I mark out for myself, guided by such knowledge as I can obtain and controlled and directed by a solemn conviction of right and duty."

Course Defended.

Defending his course of opposing the declaration of war and subsequent attacks on war policies, La Follette declared:

"It is the citizen's duty to obey the law until it is repealed or declared unconstitutional. But he has the inalienable right to fight what he deems an obnoxious law.

"It is the suppressed emotion of the masses that breeds revolution. If the American people are to carry on this great war, if public opinion is to be enlightened and intelligent there must be free discussion.

Wants "Free Discussion."

"If we are to forestall the danger of being drawn into years of war, perhaps finally to attain imperialism and exploitation, the people must unite in a campaign for free discussion of the policy of the war and its conclusion."

Statement of Aims Demanded.

"Shall we ask the people to shut their eyes and take the entire war program on faith?" he asked. "The way to paralyze the German arm is to declare our objects in this war and show we are not seeking to dictate a form of government to Germany or render England's domination of the seas more secure."

Nowhere did Senator La Follette refer to the much discussed St. Paul speech, to be investigated.

KELLOGG'S REPLY TO LA FOLLETTE'S SPEECH

Following conclusion of La Follette's speech, Senator Frank B. Kellogg, who introduced the resolution of the Minnesota Public Safety commission demanding La Follette's expulsion, took the floor.

Kellogg discussed La Follette's speech at St. Paul on Sept. 20. It is because of statements attributed to La Follette in this speech that the Public Safety commission demanded La Follette's expulsion.

Kellogg Takes Exception

Kellogg took emphatic exception to some of La Follette's statements. "I believe we should be extremely cautious and accurate in stating the causes of the war," he declared.

"I deny that we went to war to secure the right of American citizens to ride on ships loaded with munitions or loaded with explosives in violation of American statutes.

"I deny we went to war to protect the loans of Morgan & Co. to foreign governments."

Reviews U-Boat Sinkings.

Kellogg reviewed the history of torpedoing of American ships. Discussing the demand for free speech, Senator Kellogg said:

"I am as jealous of the right of free speech as any member of this body or any citizen of the land. But this is a question of erroneous statement of fact rather than free speech."

Kellogg's Speech.

Senator Kellogg's speech in full follows:

"A week ago I presented to the senate a petition from the Minnesota Commission of Public Safety, containing a copy of a speech purporting to have been made by the senator of Wisconsin in St. Paul on Sept. 20. The petition was referred to the committee on privileges and elections. At that time I made no comment thereon and should not have done so but for the speech of the senator today. I shall not now anticipate the action of the committee or of the senate upon this question or express an opinion as to what should be done in the matter. But I cannot allow this occasion to pass or this congress to adjourn without expressing my emphatical dissent from some of the views stated in that speech.

No Sympathy With Unjust Criticism.

"I have no sympathy with unjust and intemperate criticism of members of the United States senate or any other men for I realize that when the senate ceases to be a deliberative body the republic is in danger. I desire to discuss the reason which brought this country into this conflict and the duty public officials owe in such a time.

"The petition I presented contained a certified stenographic copy of the speech made by the senator from Wisconsin. It was not a pleasant duty. I performed that duty under the constitutional authority of the right of petitions to the senate.

Limits Remarks.

"I shall limit remarks to those parts of the senator's speech which discuss causes of the war, as the senator understood it. The speech was made 15 days ago. I have heard no denial of the parts of the speech I shall read, and hope they were not spoken. It is to the sentiment expressed and the reasons given that I shall dissent."

Reads From St. Paul Talk.

The speech is before the senate and is before the country. The parts I particularly wish to comment upon, I now wish to read.

"We are in the midst of a war. I was not in favor of beginning the war. I didn't mean to say we had not suffered grievances. We had, at the hands of Germany, serious grievances; we had cause for complaining; they had interfered with the right of American citizens to travel upon the high seas on ships loaded with munitions for Great Britain. We had right, a technical right, to ship munitions, and the American citizens had a technical right to ride on those vessels. I was not in favor of riding on them because it seemed to me when the consequences resulting from any destruction of life that might occur would be so awful. I say (a voice: "Yellow") any man who says that in an audience where he can conceal himself is yellow himself. (Cries: "Put him out.") I say this, that the comparatively small privilege of the right of an American citizen to ride on a munition loaded ship flying a foreign flag is too small to involve this country in a loss of millions and hundreds of millions of lives.

Against War for Morgan.

And, fellow citizens, it behoovcs a nation to consider well before it enters upon a war of that sort how much it has got at stake. If all it has got at stake is the loans the house of Morgan makes to foreign governments and the profits that the munitions makers will earn in shipping their products to foreign countries, then I think it ought to be weighed, not in a common hay scale, but in an apothecary's scale.

"Ah but somebody will tell you American rights are involved. What American rights? The right of some venturesome person to ride upon a munition laden vessel in violation of an American statute that no vesesl which carries explosives shall carry passengers. Four days before the Lusitania sailed President Wilson was warned in person by Secretary of State W. J. Bryan that the Lusitania had 6,000,000 rounds of ammunition on board. Besides explosives, and that the passengers who proposed to sail on that vessel were sailing in violation of a statute of this country, that no passengers shall travel upon a railroad train or sail upon a vessel which carries dangerous explosives. And Mr. Bryan appealed to President Wilson to stop passengers from sailing upon the Lusitania. I am giving you some history that maybe has not come to you heretofore—the grievances that carried this country into the war, into a war the results of which, as to the loss of life and burdens, financial burdens, that shall be laid upon us cannot be calculated by any mind."

Pose As Police; Get Jewels.

Chicago, Oct. 8.—Three men staged a daring robbery at the home of Abraham Blackstone, a wholesale junk dealer, and escaped with jewelry valued at more than $1,100 and a small sum of money. About 6 o'clock the men went to the Blackstone flat. They posed as policemen and said they had a warrant for the arrest of Blackstone on a charge of receiving stolen property. Mrs. Blackstone and her niece, 17 years old, were alone. As soon as the robbers got in they drew revolvers.

Criticizes Roosevelt's Criticism.

Washington, Oct. 8.—Senator Lewis, Democratic whip of the senate, assailed Col. Roosevelt's statement that the United States has "broomstick preparedness." Lewis said we have "broomstick preparedness to sweep the earth clean of the foes of democracy." In a tribute to the way the war has been managed, Lewis said that while other nations had cabinet crises many times since the war began there has not been a stain on the government of this nation.

What He Learned.

Gerald was much depressed on bringing his monthly report card home from school at being scolded severely by his parents because it showed his deportment had only been 80 per cent out of a possible 100, and thinking she had punished him enough the mother, to cheer him, asked:

"Well, what did you learn this month in school, Gerald? Something nice, I'm sure."

"Didn't learn nothin'," he pouted.

"Oh, you surely must have learned something," the mother insisted.

"Well, nothin', only just how to be good," he conceded.—Indianapolis News.

Dull Times on 'Change.

The junior partner of the State street firm was indisposed and the senior partner was calling him up every two or three minutes.

"Why do you telephone Bob so often inquired a friend. "Is he seriously ill?"

"Oh, no," was the reply, "but his temperature fluctuates considerably and some of our customers are speculating on the fluctuations."—Boston Transcript.

How's This?

We offer $100.00 for any case of catarrh that cannot be cured by HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System.

Sold by druggists for over forty years. Price 75c. Testimonials free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Another Case of Exemption.

One of the registrars in a Virginia country district tells a story of a negro man, obviously within the prescribed ages and of powerful physique, who turned up on registration day. The registrar had a good deal of difficulty in making the applicant understand the questions.

"Do you claim exemptian?" he asked.

"What's dat, suh?"

"Is there any reason why you should not render military service—why you should not fight your country's battles?"

"Oh, yes, suh," replied the applicant, much enlightened. "Ise gunshy."

CLEARS AWAY PIMPLES

Does Cuticura Ointment—Assisted by Cuticura Soap—Trial Free.

On rising and retiring smear the affected surfaces gently with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water. When the skin is clear keep it so by using Cuticura for every-day toilet and nursery purposes.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Not a Lame One.

"They've got all sorts of modern improvements down to the place where Jim works. One's an excavator that people stand on and don't have to walk upstairs."

"Why, down at our Tom's place they've got a rheumatic tube."

His Own.

"The crown prince does not seem to have accomplished anything."

"Oh, yes he has. The crown prince has kept it from being cracked."

A Feat in Itself.

"Edith, I love you."

"Is—is that all you have to say, Reggie?"

"Great Scott, Edith, it has taken me eighteen months to say that."

Big Deal in Butter.

Boston recently bought 50,000 pounds of butter for its consumptives' hospital.

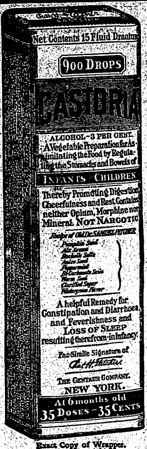
Gives Library as Memorial.

Medfield, Mass., has dedicated a new library, gift of a private citizen, as a memorial to his wife.

Connect Georgia Cities.

Atlanta and Anderson, Ga., are to be connected by a new interurban electric railway.

If common sense will not teach a young man etiquette, a book on the subject is of little use.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900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY.
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES—35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS

As Age Advances the Liver Requires

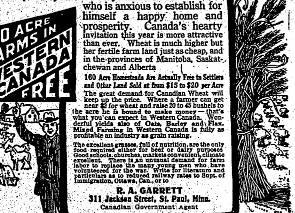
occasional slight stimulation.

Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price But Great in its Good Work

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS correct CONSTIPATION

Genuine bears signature Brent Good

Colorless or Pale Faces usually indicate the absence of Iron in the blood, a condition which will be greatly helped by **Carter's Iron Pills**


160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Canada's Liberal Offer of Wheat Land to Settlers

is open to you—to every farmer or farmer's son who is anxious to establish for himself a happy home and prosperity. Canada's hearty invitation this year is more attractive than ever. Wheat is much higher but her fertile farm land just as cheap, and in the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta

160 Acre Homesteads Are Actually Free to Settlers and Other Land Sold at from $15 to $20 per Acre

The great demand for Canadian Wheat will keep up the price. Where a farmer can get near $2 for wheat and raise 20 to 45 bushels to the acre he is bound to make money—that's what you can expect in Western Canada. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed Farming in Western Canada is fully as profitable an industry as grain raising.

The excellent grasses, full of nutrition, are the only food required either for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools, churches, markets convenient, climate excellent. There is an unusual demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for the war. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

Pleasant Thought.

"I love to hold the ten of diamonds."

"The ace is a much better card."

"I like the ten. Think of a cluster of diamonds that size!"

Good habits of some men are as expensive as the bad habits of others.

Women trust men, but there's no reason why they should.

Very Likely.

"I had an experience yesterday which made me lose my nerve."

"Dear me! What was it?"

"A seance with my dentist."

When a man is really in love he thinks there is but one woman in the world.

To the ordinary man his club is both meat and drink.

A Letter From Washington

The Food Administrator Writes Us:

"The use of baking powder breads made of corn and other coarse flours instead of patent wheat flour is recommended by the Conservation Division of the Food Administration. The wheat needed for export is thus conserved, and at the same time healthful food for our own people is provided. The circulation of recipes providing for these uses would be of assistance in carrying out our plans."

The following recipes for Corn Bread and Rye Rolls save wheat flour and make attractive and wholesome food for every day when made with

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

CORN BREAD

1½ cups corn meal
½ cup flour
4 level teaspoons Royal Baking Powder
1 tablespoon sugar
1 teaspoon salt
1½ cups milk
2 tablespoons shortening

Mix thoroughly dry ingredients; add milk and melted shortening; [illegible] and bake about 25 minutes.

RYE ROLLS

2 cups rye flour
1 teaspoon salt
4 level teaspoons Royal Baking Powder
¾ cup milk
½ tablespoon shortening

Sift dry ingredients together; add milk and melted shortening. Knead on floured board; shape into rolls. Put into greased pans and allow to stand in warm place 20 to 25 minutes. Bake in moderate oven 20 to 30 minutes.

[illegible] booklet "Best War Time Recipes" containing additional similar recipes sent free on request. Address Royal Baking Powder Company, Dept. W, 135 William Street, New York.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

The Nonpartisan League are not at all to blame for the speech made by Senator LaFollette at their convention. The Safety Commission had men there, and the police forces were there for the purpose of arresting anyone who used any unpatriotic language. Why did they not promptly arrest and suppress LaFollette, instead of kicking about it, afterwards? The farmer members of the Nonpartisan League were there to meet the representatives of the laboring men, to try and better their conditions and not to listen to speeches of traitor U.S. Senators who wanted to excuse their taking sides with Kaiser Wilhelm on the war issue. It was not the place of the farmers to stop LaFollette but the polices duty who were there for that purpose.

It now does not look as if the U. S. Senate will take any action to expel or impeach Senator La-Follette. His speech made at St. Paul does not seem to excite them at all, as they have got used to his traitor speeches, and just simply ignore his wind jamming and go ahead and do business. So far as his influence is concerned in the senate, Wisconsin's senatorial chair may as well be occupied by one of the straw men that have been hung in Effigy throughout the country.

We are at war. The entire energies of every patriotic citizen are needed in carrying us to victory. It cannot be wasted in prosecuting campaigns of partisan politics. Speeches should be made of course, but they should be patriotic speeches that are vastly more important at this time than partisan politics. Help in every way to carry the message of the war to the citizens of Minnesota. Aid the Commission of Public Safety in its effort to make our greatstate ready and efficient for doing its full share toward winning the war. There is a great task involed in awakening the people to the real significance of the war; to the fact that a victory for our enemy means danger to every happy home. It matters little who will be next year's office holders. The organization of the state and conserving of resources is the real task before us today. Forget politics, and put your sholder to the wheel, and push for America.

We have no complaint to make of the act passed by Congress for the suppression of Newspapers opposing the government, in the war with Germany. We think there is no danger of any American Newspaper being put out of business by Post Master Burleson, that does not deserve to be put out of circulation, and we hope to see him enforce the authority given him by promptly snuffing out of existence every unamerican Newspaper published in the United States, until the end of the war with Germany, and then let them loose with their appeal to treason.

Very Formal.

"Are you on very friendly terms with your neighbor in the apartments?"

"Well, no. She's rather formal—always sends her card when she wishes to borrow flour, and if she wants both flour and sugar she sends two cards."—Washington Herald.

Stunning.

"Oh, Effie, your new gown and hat are stunning!" [illegible]

"Yes. Alfred hasn't recovered [illegible] from the shock [illegible]

To Our Subscribers

THE SUNBEAM has been published at its present location since 1905.

Two years ago this fall we began to notice that a large number of our Eastern Pennington County friends and subscribers were getting pretty badly in arrear with their subscription dues. But as the flax crop was a failure that year, we allowed it to drift over to the next fall hoping for better crops, but the last years crop was worse instead of better. Now we are placed in the position of being compelled to pay 10 per cent interest to borrow money to replace the money that is justly due us. We are going to send out statements to all our subscribers soon and we expect them to pay up this fall. It is only a small matter for each of you but it is quite a big matter to us, as we are in need of the money to pay our bills.

Although the cost of producing a Newspaper has nearly doubled within the past few years, we have kept our regular subscription rates of $1.00 a year, but we now insist on getting that amount.

Please remit when you get your statements.

He Knew Him.

In his book "Winnowed Memories," Sir Evelyn Wood relates how he once met a quiet American gentleman in England, and they began to talk of American poetry. Sir Evelyn mentioned the well known poem, "Jim Bludso," which he highly eulogized.

"My enthusiastic praise of the poem excited, I thought, an appreciative purr in my companion, but he remarked, quietly:

"'Jim was a fine fellow.'

"I said, 'Or the author made him so?'

"'Oh, but he was!'

"'Why, was he real?'

"'Yes. I knew him well.'

"'But don't you think that the poet embellished Jim's act?'

"'No, I am sure he did not.'

"'Well, but how can you be sure?'

"And he replied quickly, 'I wrote it.'"

The gentleman to whom Sir Evelyn was speaking proved to be Colonel John Hay, author of the "Pike County Ballads," who was then the United States ambassador in London.

The Editor.

Editors, like actresses—beg pardon, like actors—are hidden from the vulgar gaze when on stage. It is not meet that the curtain should be lifted upon personalities, for this might lead to personalities; hence the editor is in a nook all to himself, save when attending conventions.

The editor, be it known, however, has no sorrows. He is a gay lot upon the universe, shifting shiftily from one white page to another, blithering blithely as occasion fits, regretting nothing, daring everything.

The editor fattens upon anonymity. Yet he is human, for when by chance his name appears there is no living with his conceit. And when it is misspelled—ye gods, the masses have their revenge!

Here's to the editor. May he live long and write short!—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

No Recommendation.

Signor Marconi, in an interview in Washington, praised American democracy.

"Over here," he said, "you respect a man for what he is himself—not for what his family is—and thus you remind me of the gardener in Bologna who helped me with my first wireless apparatus.

"As my mother's gardener and I were working on my apparatus together a young count joined us one day, and while he watched us work the count boasted of his lineage.

"The gardener, after listening a long while, smiled and said:

"'If you come from an ancient family it's so much the worse for you, sir, for as we gardeners say, the older the seed the worse the crop.'"

Disproves a Japanese Proverb.

"If you sit idly you will lose money every minute," is a liberal paraphrase of a well known Japanese proverb and serves as a protest against idleness. But we cite the case of the great Buddha at Nara, which despite inaction is reaping a fortune. During the past year the Buddha received 351,000 visitors, who paid admission fees aggregating $9,350. The exaction of a fee to visit the big Buddha began in 1911.—Tokyo Journal.

No False Pride.

"I'm afraid," her father replied, "you would not be able to support my daughter in the style to which she has become accustomed."

"Well," the young man said, after he had thought the matter over briefly, "I'm not proud. I'll gladly let you help."—Chicago Herald.

[illegible]

Harker—[illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President   JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND. Cashier

Happy Thought.

"Oh, mother, what will start the fire?"
Asked little Johnny Hood.
His mother said she wasn't sure,
But thought the kindling wood.
—New York World.

Certainly Good.

"There's one good thing about Bragson."

"And what is that, pray?"

"His opinion of himself."—Exchange.

Impossible.

Woman—Looking for a job, you say. I've a furnace that needs cleaning.

Mendicant—Heavens and earth, mum! How can I do that and look for a job too?—New York Globe.

Quite Involuntary.

"Haven't you ever thought of going to work?" asked the farmer's wife of Sauntering Sam.

"Yes'm," replied the veteran tramp. "I thought of it once, but I was deeleeryus at de time."—Boston Transcript.

Divided.

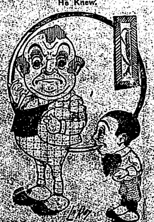
Bill has the coat;
Jim has the pants;
So it's a tossup
Who goes to the dance.
—Yale Record.

A Method In Her Madness.

"How did you come to take up physical culture?"

"To tell the truth, I found a perfect creation of a gown that I couldn't wear unless I got my weight down."—Exchange.

He Knew.



Jimmy—What is laughter, pa?

Pa—Laughter, my son, is a sound a man hears when his hat blows off and rolls in the mud.—Pittsburgh Press.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

EPIGRHYMES.

It kinda seems to me as
though our President's last
"Note" (an' I'm a bit ashamed
to say he didn't get my vote)
was writ a-followin' the line
o' Davy Crockett's thought—
he wanted to **BE SURE** o' things
afore he up an' fought. Both
YOU an' me **ARE** foolish fer te
jedge on impulse when we got,
up thar at Washington, some
purty decent men whose job it
is te learn the **RIGHT** o' things,
an' **THEN** to act, not on no
cracker-barrel talk, but on
some cold, hard fact. I wouldn't
GO to Congress now, fer I've
sufficient brains te know I ain't
got brains enough te stan' them
mental strains. An' I jest think,
in Washington, when all is done
an' said, they knows what they're
a-doin' when they say, "Boys
go **AHEAD!**" So I jest guess I'll
tote my gun—I ain't quite
sixty, yet; I ain't got much
te give The Flag, but all I got—
She'll get!

Robert Russell.

"Be sure you are right, then go ahead."

(Copyright, 1917, by Int'l Press Bureau.)

NO APES IN MAN'S ANCESTRY

Fundamental Differences Between Them Cannot Be Explained by Any Theory of Evolution.

Dr. Mattoon M. Curtis, professor of philosophy in Western Reserve university, protests in a letter to Science against the assertion, still common in current scientific literature, that man is a descendant of the anthropoid apes. He quotes Professor Duckworth, the leading authority in this field, who wrote in his "Morphology and Anthropology":

"We must conclude that the existing anthropoid apes, constituted as they now are, did not figure in the ancestral history of man."

And he points out some of the fundamental differences between man and the apes, differences which defy any theory of evolution to explain. Among these differences are those in the form of the skulls, the shape of the most ancient skulls that have been found being substantially the same as the shape of the skulls of today.

Professor Curtis pleads that sound science and sound education be based upon actual facts and such theories as grow out of them, rather than upon mere speculations.

QUEEREST OF SEA MAMMALS.

The Grotesque Walrus Has a Strong Maternal Instinct.

The walruses, or "sea horses" of the old navigators, are the strangest and most grotesque of all sea mammals. Their large, rugged heads, armed with two long ivory tusks, and their huge swollen bodies, covered with hairless, wrinkled and warty skin, give them a formidable appearance unlike that of any other mammal. They are much larger than most seals, the old males weighing from 2,000 to 3,000 pounds and the females about two-thirds as much.

Walruses have a strongly developed maternal instinct and show great devotion and disregard of their own safety in defending the young. The Eskimos at Cape Vancouver, Bering sea, hunt them in frail skin covered kyaks, using ivory or bone pointed spears and sealskin floats.

Several hunters told me of exciting and dangerous encounters they had experienced with mother walruses. If the young are attacked or even approached the mother does not hesitate to charge furiously. The hunters confess that on such occasions there is no option but to paddle for one's life.

Occasionally an old walrus is unusually vindictive and, after forcing a hunter to take refuge on the ice, will remain patrolling the vicinity for a long time, roaring and menacing the object of her anger.—National Geographic Magazine.

Shrewd.

The manager, writing out the announcement of his show, ended with these words:

"The patronage of children under eighteen is not encouraged."

"That," he remarked shrewdly, "will appeal to the children over eighteen!"—New York Post.

Hard on the Records.

Freshman (in awed voice)—See that big fellow over there? He broke three records last week. Sweet Young Thing—Mercy, I wouldn't let him run the phonograph!—Penn State Froth.

Diplomatic.

Knicker—Did they name the baby for a wealthy relative so he would leave something?

Bocker—No; they named it for the cook so she wouldn't leave.

Her Curves.

The female pitcher is a theme
That always serves,
And every jokesmith 'fixes a wheeze'
About her curves.
—Louisville Courier-Journal.

A Doubtful Affection.

"Does your teacher like you, Tommy?" inquired the friend of the family.

"I guess so," replied the young hopeful. "She used to quarrel with me because I didn't know my lessons, but she says now that, for all she cares, I can stay in her class for the rest of her life."—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

Making Up.

Hubby—I've made up my mind for a nice comfy evening at home.

Wifie—And I've made up my face for an evening out. So come along.—Exchange.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o'clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916
Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:52 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:30 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:00 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:15 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H. W. [illegible]

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle. Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

No, He Had No Opinion.

"Before we take you on the jury, Mr. Smith, we must ask whether you have formed any opinion of the prisoner's guilt or innocence."

"No," said Smith grimly. "No, I ain't formed no opinion."

"And, Mr. Smith, have you or have you not any conscientious objections to capital punishment?"

"No," said Smith, more grimly still, "not in this case."—London Opinion.

Very Likely.

"Our ancestors had very few boards of health, insanity commissions and so on."

"Perhaps it is just as well. Probably they would have locked up Sir Isaac Newton, Copernicus and also Christopher Columbus."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Great Difference.

"Some say that marriage is a lottery with us."

"That's a step above the south sea islanders, where they marry a girl to the man who can offer the most cocoanuts. There it's a raffle."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Disparagement.

"I hope you never talk about your neighbors," said the exacting friend.

"I never do," replied the frivolous woman. "They're an awfully uninteresting lot."—Washington Star.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 19, 1917 NO. 32

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

We have been getting some rain hail and snow this week. Any kind of moisture is welcomed by the farmer now days.

Notwithstanding the extreme dry weather there has been more plowing done this fall than there was last fall.

The Sunbeam and Hazel mail route is increasing in patronage rapidly, since the people begin to understand what a regular and reliable mail service they have.

The Ladies Aid Society of the Rhoda Catholic Church will meet with Mrs Walter McAndress next Wednesday afternoon Oct 22nd. All are invited to attend.

The prospects are that the bridge across the river at Highlanding will not be completed this fall, unless the weather is very favorable next month, which looks doubtful with 8 inches of snow at the present time.

We are called on this week to devote a large amount of free space to advertising the Liberty Bonds. It is unnecessary to add that it is fortunate for the government that they do not have to depend on the Country Editors to buy these bonds.

Strayed: From the farm of Walter McAndress, Sec. 30 Highlanding Township, a black and white spotted Holstein heifer, one and one half years old. Anyone having seen this animal, will please notify above named owner at Sunbeam Minn.

Free space and Free sample copy grafters seems to have increased by about 50 per cent, this year. Should any of the big city Sunday Daily's lack copy to fill space they can be supplied from this office; any kind you want, from a plea for the life of Tom Mooney, to be hanged for murder, down to Christian Science.

On Wednesday evening and Thursday forenoon we got our first real snow storm of the season snow falling to the depth of 8 inches. The moisture that is in it it just what is badly needed, and it is likely to go away in a few days, and give us another spell of fine weather before the winter sets in for good.

The Mayor of Fergus Falls has announced, that he would not allow A.C. Townley, president of the Nonpartisan league to speak at the big league meeting to be held in that city tomorrow, October 20th. We wonder if the big Mayor of that little city has any idea that he can suppress the Nonpartisan league, if he has, he had better go out to his pump and pump a pail of water, stick his finger into it, pull it out and look for the hole. Mr. Townley will address the farmers of Ottertail county at that meeting, and it will be a patriotic speech, advising the farmers to stand by their Country in the war with Germany, but to organize for protection against their enemies in this Nation that have been robbing them for years and years.

SHE IS JUST LIKE A BEE.

The thought has just occurred to me
How much a girl is like a bee.
She sometimes hums and sometimes sings
And knows just how to wear her wings.
She flits about in sun and showers
And always shows a love for flowers.
She picks out buds and blossoms rare
And often goes up in the air.
To see her work would make drones dizzy
When in her garden she is busy.
She knows just how to use the money
Which she receives from her own honey.
Much sweetness to her home she brings,
And yet, alas, she sometimes stings!
—Yonkers Statesman.

No Place For Them.

Any beech trees on your place?

Oh, no, we are not near the ocean. We have no beach.—Louisville Courier-Journal.

BONDS OR BONDAGE—Which ?

IF THE Germans should win this war, the fate of your home would be the fate of those of Belgium.

You would have no choice as to what would be done with your money. It would be taken from you by force.

Today your boy, who is prepared to give his life to save your home, is looking to you for the money which will buy the bullets with which he will make his fight.

Buying a Liberty Bond is not *giving* money to the Government. It is loaning money; every cent of which will be returned to you with interest. Liberty Loan Bonds are backed by all of the resources of the richest government in the world.

The second Liberty Bond issue is for $3,000,000,000. The share of every American family is $150. The Government pays you 4% interest, half of which is payable November 15th and half May 15th of each year. If, before the end of the war, there should be another bond issue at a rate higher than 4%, your bond will pay the higher rate from then on.

All who bought the first Liberty Loan Bonds at 3½% may now convert them into 4% bonds.

Liberty Bonds are as marketable as wheat. You can go to any bank at any time and get your money for them.

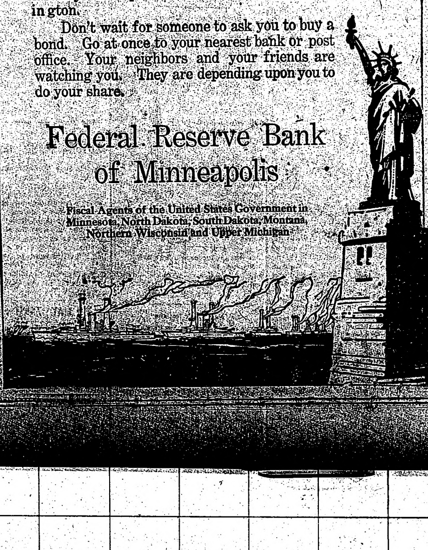
Liberty Bonds are in denominations of $50 and up. In this issue all purchases of $5000 or less are tax exempt.

Buy your Liberty Bonds now. October 27th is the last day subscriptions will be received in Washington.

Don't wait for someone to ask you to buy a bond. Go at once to your nearest bank or post office. Your neighbors and your friends are watching you. They are depending upon you to do your share.

Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis

Fiscal Agents of the United States Government in Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, Northern Wisconsin and Upper Michigan



NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.

GIVE THE BURGLAR THE "HA, HA! BANK YOUR CASH WITH US

SOME people extend invitations to the THIEF AND HOLDUP MAN. They carry on their persons or in their homes large sums of money. A CHECK BOOK is of no use to the professional thief. Still, a check is AS GOOD AS CASH to the tradesman or for the immediate household wants. If you haven't a bank account

OPEN ONE TODAY.

J.A. DUFFY President, **Perry Frederlie, Cashier**

MAYFIELD NEWS

Severt Nelson, T. O. Langie John Nelson, Ole Myrum and Salve Myrum made a business trip to Oklee Sunday.

Mrs. Martin Swanson and children and Emma Hegland were visitors at Tveit's Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. T. O. Langie and children, Mrs. G. Austad and daughter and Mrs. P. A. Dahle were callers at Carl Olson's Sunday.

P. A. Dahle made a business trip to Plummer Saturday.

Einer and Bjarne Olson visited at Magnus Olson's Sunday.

Mr. Matson from Illinois has been visiting with Charley Johnson the past week.

Miss Emma Henke spent Saturday and Sunday at her Home.

Knut and Albert Hegland Olaf, Olai and Gilbert Langie were callers at Austad Sunday.—Bingo

Food.

Old Mother Hubbard, she went to the cupboard;
There wasn't a bone on the shelf.
Poor doggie she chided as this she confided:
"If I found one I'd gnaw it myself."
—Washington Star.

How to Treat a Wife.

An ancient Egyptian moralist, writing to his son, said: "If thou takest a wife try to make her happier than any of her women friends. She will be doubly bound to thee if the tie is sweet to her. Accord her what pleases her. She will appreciate the effort."

Like the Bee.

Hokus—Why do you liken [illegible] to the busy bee? He isn't particularly industrious, is he? Pokus—Oh, no, it isn't that! But nearly every one he touches gets stung.—Town Topics.

IRISHMEN IN COMMON BOND

Writer Sees Peculiar Opportunity for Commonwealth in That Country, for Many Reasons.

Ireland is, perhaps, the only country in Europe in which a co-operative commonwealth has a notable chance of being realized. Few great industrial interests have been established there. The bulk of the people are small farmers whose economic status makes co-operative combinations more and more a necessity. The people have always worked well in combination from the time of the Celtic clans who so ably and for so long resisted a great military aggression to our own time when their combinations for boycott destroyed a feudal system that had the might of an empire behind it.

Such a commonwealth, democratic for production, aristocratic in leadership would move more and more toward a brotherhood. The literary movement of today may be a prophecy of or perhaps a preparation for that brotherhood. The theme of the new Irish poetry, as I have said, is a spiritual democracy.

The ideal of the co-operative commonwealth is apt to gain the allegiance of every vital force in the country. To those who would have Ireland an independent state it shows the way to economic independence; to those who would have Ireland a resurgent Gaelic nationality it shows the way of return to a Gaelic form of social organization; to those who react from the dreadful economic conditions in many parts of the country it shows the way to economic betterment.—Padraic Colum, in the Seven Arts.

Machine for Opening Letters.

With the whole tendency of modern business toward centralization, to say nothing of the enormous growth of the mail-order houses, the daily mail problem is a gigantic one to the efficiency experts. A new machine has been put on the market to open letters which is said to break all previous records. It does the work by shaving off an exceedingly thin slice of the edge of each envelope, hardly thicker than the paper itself. It is impossible to cut an inclosure by this method. The chief feature of the machine is its speed. In a recent test run it opened 9,000 letters an hour for an eight-hour stretch.

REVIEW OF WORK DONE BY RECENT "WAR CONGRESS"

MANY IMPORTANT MEASURES ENACTED INTO LAW AT THE SESSION JUST CLOSED.

TAX LEGISLATION IS FEATURE

Administration Dominant Throughout the Six Months During Which the Legislators Were in Session—Only One Measure Defeated.

Washington.—"The most remarkable session in the parliamentary history of the world," was the way Democratic and Republican leaders characterized the first war session of the Sixty-fifth congress, which came to a close at three o'clock in the afternoon of October 6, exactly six months after the declaration of war against Germany.

The record of legislation enacted and money appropriated has no parallel anywhere in the annals of all time.

Beginning with the declaration of war against Germany in April, congress has passed bill after bill of the most revolutionary character, including such measures as the draft bill and the food control bill. Appropriations and contract authorizations for the present fiscal year, totalling $21,390,000,000, including $7,000,000,000 in loans to the allies, were voted without a single dissenting voice, a record equalled nowhere, not even in the kaiser-dominated German reichstag.

How Money Is Expended.

The following table shows how the money is to be spent:

Army	$8,911,000,000
Navy	1,875,000,000
Merchant shipping fleet	1,889,000,000
Loans to the allies	7,000,000,000
Defense fund for—	
President	100,000,000
Food and fuel control	173,000,000
Soldiers' and sailors' insurance	176,000,000
Interest on bonds and certificates	200,000,000
Civil establishment of government	958,000,000
All other expenses	102,000,000

As a part of the scheme of meeting these enormous expenditures congress passed the $2,535,000,000 war revenue bill, the largest taxation bill in American history, levying directly or indirectly upon every man, women and child in the United States. Something more than a billion dollars of this amount will be taken from war profits. All incomes more than $1,000 for single men and more than $2,000 for married men are made subject to taxation.

Where New Taxes Fall.

Here are some things upon which the average citizen will pay taxes under the new war tax bill:

Approximately 2 per cent increase on incomes of $5,000 or less.

Letter postage, except local letters, increased to 3 cents and postcards to 2 cents, beginning November 3.

One cent for each 10 cents paid for admissions to amusements.

Five-cent shows and 10-cent outdoor amusement parks exempted.

Ten per cent on all club dues of $12 a year or more.

One cent for each 25 cents paid for parcel post.

One cent on each 25 cents express package charge.

Three per cent of all freight charges.

Eight per dent of passenger fares by rail or water, except trips of less than 30 miles.

Ten per cent of charges for seats, berth and staterooms on parlor cars or vessels.

Five cents on each telegraph, telephone or radio message costing 15 cents or more.

Three per cent on jewelry.

Eight cents on each $100 of life insurance. The tax on whisky is increased from $1.10 a gallon to $3.20. The tax on beer is increased from $1 a barrel to $2.75.

Increased tax on cigars, cigarettes and manufactured tobacco and snuff.

Little Dissension During Session.

Despite pacifist activities, the session was marked with comparatively little dissension, the fighting centering about questions mainly affecting policy. The most stubborn contests were staged over the revenue bill, the draft bill and the food control bill. In every case, except censorship of the newspapers and speech, the administration has received everything it asked of congress for the conduct of the war.

Congress was in session 188 days. During that time more than 10,000 army, navy and marine corps nominations sent to the senate were confirmed, among them the advancement of Major General Pershing, commander in chief of the armies in France, and Major General Bliss, chief of staff, to the rank of full general, held only four times previously in American history. The only important appointment held up was that of Col. Carl Reichmann, to be a brigadier general. Action was blocked until the December session because it was charged he uttered pro-German sentiments.

An unprecedented feature of the session was the reception of the special missions sent to the United States by the allied governments, and the special representatives of Great Britain, France, Belgium, Italy, Russia and Japan addressed both houses. Invitations of the British and French governments to have the United States send a congressional mission across the Atlantic to see war conditions and co-operate with the interparliamentary congress were rejected.

Important Measures Passed.

Following is a list of the most important measures passed by congress:

Resolution declaring a state of war exists between the imperial German government and the government and the people of the United States and making provision to prosecute the same.

On April 2 the resolution for war against Germany was introduced in the house and on April 6, or four days after the assembling of congress, the president attached his signature to the measure. No delay was involved in the passage of this resolution, perhaps the most important ever offered either in this or any other congress.

General-deficiency appropriation act, appropriating $163,841,400.52, of which $100,000,000 was for the national security and defense and for each and every purpose connected with the war.

Act authorizing an issue of bonds to meet expenditures for the national security and defense and for the purpost of assisting in the prosecution of the war and to extend credit to foreign governments and for other purposes. This act appropriated $3,007,063,945.46 for establishing credits in the United States for foreign governments by purchase of bonds of our allies and expenses incident to preparation and issue of bonds and certificates; authorizes the issue of bonds amounting to $5,063,945,460, of which $3,000,000,000 is for meeting the loans authorized to foreign governments, $2,000,000,000 to meet domestic expenditures, and $63,945,460 to redeem the three per cent loan and also authorizes $2,000,000,000 of one year certificates of an indebtedness temporarily to provide revenue.

Huge Military Expansion.

Act authorizing one additional midshipman for each senator, representative and delegate in congress.

Act appropriating $273,046,332.50 for the support of the army for the fiscal year 1918.

Act authorizing the president to increase temporarily the military establishment of the United States. This act authorized a selective draft of 1,00,000,000 men and contains other important legislative features pertaining to the army.

Resolution authorizing the president to take over for the United States any vessel owned in whole or in part by any corporation, citizen or subject of any nation with which the United States may be at war.

Act to increase temporarily the commissioned and warrant and enlisted strength of the navy and Marine corps from 87,000 to 150,000 men, in the first instance, and from 17,400 to 30,000, in the second.

Act appropriating $1,344,896.18 for the support of the military academy for the fiscal year 1918 and for other purposes.

Largest Single Grant in History.

Act to amend an act entitled "An Act to Regulate Commerce," as amended, in respect of car service, and for other purposes.

Act amending the war risk insurance act and appropriating $45,150,000 to insure vessels and their cargoes and expenses connected therewith.

Act appropriating $147,363,928.77 for the sundry civil expenses of the government for the fiscal year 1918.

Act authorizing the issue to states and territories and the District of Columbia of rifles and other property for the equipment of organization of home guards.

Act appropriating $3,281,094,541.60 for the military and naval establishments on account of the war expenses. Up to time this was the largest appropriation act known to this or any other country. Among other things it appropriated $405,000,000 for an emergency shipping fund with which to begin construction of the greatest merchant fleet the world has ever known.

Act to punish acts of interference with foreign relations, the neutrality and the foreign commerce of the United States, to punish espionage and better enforce the criminal laws of the United States.

Conservation Bills Passed.

Act authorizing condemnation proceedings of lands for military purposes.

Act appropriating $640,000,000 to increase temporarily the signal corps of the army and to purchase, manufacture, maintain, repair and operate airships.

Act authorizing the United States to take possession of a site for use for permanent aviation stations of the army and navy for school purposes.

Acts enlarging the membership of the interstate commerce commission and amending the act to regulate commerce by authorizing priority shipments by any common carrier, ect.

Act appropriating $11,346,000 to provide further for the national security and defence by stimulating agriculture and facilitating the distribution of agricultural products.

Act appropriating $162,500,000 to provide further for the national security and defence by encouraging the production, conserving the supply and controlling the distribution of food products and fuel.

Act to authorize an additional issue of bonds to meet expenditures for the national security and defense and, for the purpose of authorizing in the prosecution of the war, to extend additional credit to foreign governments, and for other purposes. This act makes an additional appropriation of $4,021,377,890.92 to extend credit in the United States for foreign governments by purchase of bonds of our allies and expenses incident to preparation of an issue of bonds and certificates; authorizes an additional issue of $4,000,000,000 of bonds to meet loans to foreign governments; authorizes an additional issue of one year certificates of indebtedness amounting to $2,000,000,000 and an issue of five year war saving certificates amounting to $2,000,000,000.

New Mark Again Set.

Act appropriating $5,356,666,016.93 to supply deficiencies in appropriations for the fiscal year 1918 and prior years on account of war expenses and for other purposes, and authorizes contract obligations to be met by future congresses amounting to $2,401,458,393.50. This is the largest appropriation act passed by this or any other country. This act makes further appropriations of $635,000,000 for the emergency shipping fund and raises the limit of cost to carry out the purposes of the shipping act to $1,734,000,000.

Act to define, regulate and punish trading with the enemy and for other purposes, and appropriates $450,000 to enforce the provisions thereof.

Act to provide revenue to defray war expenses. This measure provides approximately $2,500,000,000 of revenue with which to pay the expenses of the government.

Act to provide a military and naval family allowance, compensation, and insurance fund for the benefit of soldiers and sailors and their families, and makes an appropriation therefor of $176,250,000.

MOST IMPORTANT MEASURES PASSED

Here are the most important measures passed by congress at the special war session:

Declaration of war against Germany on April 6.

War bond issues aggregating $15,538,000,000.

War appropriations and contract authorizations, totalling $14,390,000,000.

War loans aggregating $7,000,000,000 to the allies.

The selective draft bill, making 10,000,000 men liable to military service.

The espionage bill, including the embargo provision.

The $2,235,000,000 war revenue bill.

The food control bill.

The trading with the enemy act.

The soldiers' and sailors' insurance bill.

C. P. TAFT WEDS MISS CHASE

Son of Former President Marries Daughter of Irving H. Chase of Waterbury, Conn.

Waterbury, Conn., Oct. 8.—Miss Eleanor, the daughter of Irving H. Chase, was married here to Sergt. Maj. Charles Phelps Taft II, U. S. A., son of William H. Taft and Mrs. Taft of New Haven. The ceremony was at Rose Hill, the home of the Chase family. Flags predominated in the decorations. Rev. Robert E. Brown, pastor of the Second church, officiated. The bride was given away by her father, Irving H. Chase.

50,000 BELGIAN HOUSES GONE

Germans' Record of Destruction is Shown by New Gray Book Issued by Government.

Havre, Oct. 8.—The Belgium government has issued a gray book to refute allegations against Belgium civilians contained in the German white book of May, 1915, in which it was said Belgian civilians savagely attacked German troops in the early days of the war and that the measures adopted by the Germans were necessary in the interest of preservation of the German army. According to the gray book, between 40,000 and 50,000 houses were destroyed by the Germans.

FIND CAPITAL IS CROWDED

Visitors of Wealth and Standing Unable to Secure Accommodations at Hotels.

Washington.—Adjournment of the war congress did not let Washington resume the even tenor of its old fashioned, easygoing way. The oldest inhabitant awoke to a realization that it was not congress that has brought 70,000 additional inhabitants here, but that the war is responsible for that some call commercialization of the national capital. The census estimates place the population at this time at 400,000.

Congress quit, and yet the housing situation is overwhelming Washingtonians. The commercial side of the national capital's life is reflected in the hotel prices and the cost of food puts Chicago in the [illegible] class, if you take the word of Chicagoans who have [illegible]

The lonely wayfarer who drifts in here without the aid of an advance agent to secure a lodging place is helpless indeed, though be he a war contract lobbyist or a union labor business agent. The hotel clerks are like stone to such. They say, "Sorry," and walk away, and the applicant for a place to sleep has nobody to talk to. [illegible]

At the New Willard after the adjournment of congress Saturday it was said the hotel was not making any promises of rooms before Wednesday. The Raleigh and the Shoreham hotels would not give even that much comfort.

FOOD PLEDGE WEEK CAMPAIGN COMING OCTOBER 21 TO 28

Every Family Must Do Utmost to Conserve Resources and Lend Money to Nation So We May Crush Enemy.

LEARN LESSONS OF ECONOMY

Washington.—America's place in the industrial competition of nations that will follow peace will be determined in large part by the response that the American people make to the coming food pledge week campaign. This is the belief of the United States food administration and is one of the thoughts that is spurring on its forces in their preparations by enrolling the families of the nation in the cause of food conservation during the week of October 21.

"When the war is over," the food administrator declared recently, "Europe will find herself with a reduced standard of living, with a people greatly disciplined in all directions, and in a position to compete in the world's markets in a way that they never have been able before. We shall also face a world with a reduced consuming power, and unless we can secure such discipline in our own people, we will be in no position to meet that condition when peace comes."

The idea that the purpose of food saving is not alone the present one of feeding our army and the allies, is further developed by the belief of the food administration that wars are paid for out of the savings of the people. It is pointed out that the decision is up to the American people right now, whether they are to help pay for the present conflict out of the savings of today or after the war by mortgaging the future of the people. A saving of six cents a day per person will amount to two billion dollars a year.

If the United States were an autocratic country there would be no popular appeal for the conservation of food. There would be an autocratic food control. The mailed fist would rule in the kitchen. Imperial food decrees would be enforced at the point of the bayonet. But ours is not an autocratic country. Food control is in the hands of the people themselves and it is to the people that the food administration has appealed in the food pledge card campaign.

Herbert Hoover has termed this appeal an "unprecedented adventure in democracy"—an adventure that will determine whether or not a democratic form of government is, after all fitted to engage in a death grapple with autocracy.

The food pledge week campaign resolves itself into an effort to secure as a result of voluntary agreement pledges insuring the general support of a well-defined program of food conservation. The food pledge week campaign represents an effort to induce as many American homes as possible to unite in a common policy. Our wheat reserves can be conserved if everybody helps. Our meat reserves can be conserved if the whole public co-operates.

The American people are asked to join together in a common conservation policy. As evidence that they are supporting this policy they are asked to hang a card denoting membership in the United States food administration in their window. In order that the conservation policy may be understood, the reasons for it made plain and the manner of observing it rendered certain, instruction cards—"The War Creed of the Kitchen," are to be hung in the home.

And that is what the national food pledge week campaign is all about.

Whole Family Under Fire.

A land owner of Vergeze, according to a Paris correspondent, has received the following letter from his son, a staff captain:

"I heard a strange story today, that a woman and a boy of sixteen had been found among the men of the —— battalion of unmounted chasseurs. An investigation was made and they were found to be the wife and son of a chasseur who had determined not to be separated from him. Both went into the trenches with other poilus, and the most striking thing about it is that they had been with the battalion for five months before the authorities found out. Of course everybody in the battalion knew, but as you see, the secret was well kept.

"As an old chasseur yourself, you will be proud to learn that a father, mother and son have been under fire together in your old battalion."

When Success Is Sweetest.

Success is sweet; the sweeter if long delayed and attained through manifold struggles and defeats.—Alcott.

Hay Fever Pollens.

The development of hay fever in any locality depends upon the atmospheric hay fever pollens increasing to a point which overcomes the resistance of the patient," says Doctor Scheppegrell. "It was ascertained that most of the spring and summer cases of hay fever are caused by the pollen of the grasses, although the pollen of other plants, such as the yellow dock, amaranth, goose foot, etc., may cause the attack or help to maintain it when set up by the grass pollens.

FOE TRADE LAW PUT INTO EFFECT

President Issues Regulations for New Trading With the Enemy Law.

RULES ARE IMPORTANT

Every Citizen Is Affected by Act Which Is Expected to Force the Germans to Submit.

Washington, Oct. 16.—Regulations for the trading with the enemy act have been issued by President Wilson. They constitute the most far reaching control of every phase of intercourse between the United States and the world.

They give legal force to every move of the United States in casting about Germany an economic barrier which will compel her into submission.

Not only the new regulations for cutting off trade between the United States and Germany, but they do the following:

Cut off trade with Germany's allies.

Cut off trade with those who do trade with either Germany or her allies.

Provide custodians for all enemy property in the United States.

Require special licenses for trade or intercourse with any enemy or ally of an enemy within the United States.

Authorize the Secretary of the Treasury to investigate and supervise all foreign exchange and prevent its working to the advantage of the enemy.

Empower the Secretary of the Treasury to stop the taking from or into the United States of any communication other than by mail, telegraph, cable or wireless.

Creates Censorship Board.

Officially creates a censorship board consisting of representatives of the Secretaries of War and the Navy, Postmaster General, War Trade board and committee on public information to censor mail, cable, radio and other means of communication.

Authorize the Federal Trade commission to keep secret all patents that may be developed for the interest of the United States and to provide for working in the United States under patents held by enemies or allies of the enemy.

Vest in the Postmaster General the authority to censor foreign language publications.

Charge the Secretary of State with control over the entry and egress from the United States of enemies or allies of the enemy.

Authorize the Secretary of Commerce to hear appeals of refusals of customs officers to grant clearance papers to vessels.

Charge the Attorney General with the enforcement of the criminal sections of the trading with the enemy act.

Empower the President to regulate imports as well as exports.

"LIBERTY OXYGEN" A SUCCESS

Airmen Can Do Terrific Execution From Great Height.

Washington, Oct. 16.—Aircraft flying the Stars and Stripes may bombard Berlin from a height of six miles through the latest invention of American scientific genius. At this height German defending planes and guns would be useless.

This unheard of height can easily be attained by the "Liberty motor," according to all experts. The only difficulty has been that in such a rarified atmosphere the aviators themselves could do nothing; the terrific demands on their lungs are too great to permit other action. Airplanes have attained heights of 25,000 feet but the difficulty of breathing all but made the aviators powerless.

Now American science steps in with the twin of the Liberty motor. "Liberty oxygen" is its name and it is a respiratory device which automatically supplies to the flier the oxygen which is lacking in the natural air at high altitudes.

TEUTONS LAND IN RUSSIA

Report Says Gunners Are Now on Mainland.

Amsterdam, Oct. 16.—Unconfirmed dispatches from Swedish sources say that the important town of Hapsal, on the Esthonian mainland, terminus of the direct rail to Reval and Petrograd, has fallen to the German naval forces that captured the two islands dominating the Gulf of Riga. Hapsal lies 275 miles south of Petrograd, but with its occupation German control of the Riga Bay would be complete and the menace to the Gulf of Finland extreme.

U. S. MAY TAKE RAILROADS

"Exigencies of War May Force Action," Preparedness Committee Says.

Washington, Oct. 15.—The Great Northern and Northern Pacific ocean liners owner by the Hill interests and recently used in Pacific coast trade, have been requisitioned by the shipping board and soon will be put at disposal of the war department for transport service. The government will pay approximately $3,500,000 for them.

WAS ALL RUN DOWN

Faulty Kidneys Caused Acute Suffering. Completely Recovered Since Using Doan's.

Mrs. Harry A. Lyon, 5 St. William St., S. Boston, Mass., says: "*Doan's Kidney Pills* have surely done me wonderful good. About two months prior to the birth of my baby, I had two convulsions and was taken to a hospital. Doctors said the convulsions were due to my kidneys not working properly.

"I had swelling of the feet and ankles so that I had to wear large-sized slippers. My back ached intensely, I was nervous and unable to sleep. I also suffered from awful headaches and felt weak, tired, languid, and run down.

"After I came home a friend suggested that I try *Doan's Kidney Pills*, and I got some. I soon noticed improvement; my back became stronger and I felt better in every way. I kept on taking *Doan's* and was cured. They are surely reliable."

Mrs. Lyon gave the above statement in May, 1915, and on March 12, 1917, she said:

"My cure has lasted, I take *Doan's* occasionally, however, as a strengthener for my kidneys."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

ECZEMA!

Money back without question if HUNT'S CURE fails in the treatment of ITCH, ECZEMA, RINGWORM, TETTER or other itching skin diseases. Price 50c at druggists, or direct from A. B. Richards Medicine Co., Sherman Tex.

Do You Want Money Quick?

Ship us your Poultry, Cream, Eggs, Beans, Salted Cattle Hides, Pelts, Wool, Furs. Write for free price list. We pay top prices.

The R. A. COBB CO., St. Paul, Minn.

USES TOMATOES AS WEAPONS

Woman Vendor Also Effectively Bombards Kimonoed Customer With the Scale Weights.

The high cost of things generally—including tomatoes—was directly responsible for the loudest case heard in the Yorkville court, a case reflecting the difference in shopping tactics to be observed in various segments of a large city, says the New York Herald.

Mrs. Anna Saconne was present in a cerise kimono and bandages to complain of the commercial tactics of Mrs. Concetta Fasano, a traveling saleswoman for tomatoes. According to the evidence, Mrs. Saconne was complaining of the price and condition of the tomatoes sold by Mrs. Fasano, when she suddenly received a one-pound weight in the direct center of the forehead, and was subsequently bombarded with other weights ranging from a quarter of a pound to three pounds, after which a deluge of tomatoes wrecked another azure blue kimono which Mrs. Saconne wears when tomato shopping.

"Why this?" asked the magistrate of Mrs. Fasano.

"She buy notheeng and talka too mooch," explained Mrs. Fasano. "If she joost buya somethceng an' walk away, all right, shut up, but she no buys somethceng and says averytheeng ees no good. I slappa da face; she talks. I trow da weight; she talks. I trow da fruit; she talks. She talk, she talk, she talk. She no buy soomtheeng; she talk, she talk, she talk. How mooch?"

"Five dollars," answered the magistrate, and the fine was paid.

Unfair Question.

"I'll never ask Jibway to lend me another cent!"

"Did he hurt your feelings?"

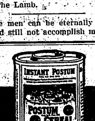
"I should say so! I asked him to lend me a dollar until Monday and he asked me, 'What Monday?'"

Character.

"Is she a good nurse?"

"She must be; she's awfully homely."—The Lamb.

Some men can be eternally on the job and still not accomplish much.



THERE'S NO DOUBT ABOUT POSTUM AS A HEALTH IMPROVEMENT OVER COFFEE

EAT SKINNER'S THE BEST MACARONI

MY SIGNATURE Paul F. Skinner ON EVERY PACKAGE

GREAT BIG MONEY OIL Producing and Refining

Oil prices booming. Stocks soaring. Thousands drawing dividends from small investments in ground-floor shares of reliable oil and refining companies. Write at once for

BIG FREE BOOK OF PHOTOS AND OIL FACTS

about big, substantial, share-and-share-alike oil and refining company (governed by board of 12 conservative bankers) owning 45,000 acres of valuable oil leases deposited in bank, all paid for and certified by law, in Oklahoma and Texas, the world's richest oil region. Big well now drilling. Dozen wells to be drilled soon. Modern Oil Refinery to be erected. Positively your fair and square quick opportunity (free from humbug or fakir's methods) to buy $1 par shares NOW in honestly-managed, fast-growing company.

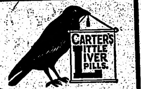
OSAGE OIL & REFINING CO., Oklahoma City, Okla.

Subsidized.

Mrs. Townley—What! You pay a girl ten dollars a week to cook for you?

Mrs. Subbubs—Not exactly. We pay her four dollars for cooking; the other six dollars are for staying.

The important event in many a man's life is an accident of birth.


CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

For Constipation Carter's Little Liver Pills will set you right over night.

Purely Vegetable

Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price

Carter's Iron Pills

Will restore color to the faces of those who lack Iron in the blood, as most pale-faced people do.

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination. Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance. Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers. Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 42--1917.

How the Airmen Fight.

The pitfalls and dangers which an aviator must avoid at the front are becoming more numerous every day. Anti-aircraft guns mounted on fast motor cars chase around the country behind the lines and prevent the enemy airplanes and Zeppelins from remaining over our territory. This type of battery was responsible for the Zeppelins brought down at Compeigne in April, 1917, and Revigny, in April, 1916. In fact, this invention was one of the immediate causes of the Germans giving up their "strafing" with Zeppelins. The record for distance and height in hitting an airplane with this type of cannon is 15,000 feet in the air at 9,000 yards' distance across country. A very large crew is required to man one of these cannon. Besides the cannon a telephonist gets the report of the position over which the German machine is flying.—Carroll Dana Winslow, in Scribner's Magazine.

Different Methods.

The prison visitor on his usual rounds noticed that a new man occupied a cell that had been empty for some time.

"My friend," he began, "may I ask what brought you here?"

"The same thing that brought you here," replied the convict; "a desire to poke my nose into other people's business, only I generally used to go in by the basement window."

Rolling Rapidly.

Tom Moore called on Campbell one evening, and in the course of conversation Campbell mentioned a poem he had just composed and the manuscript of which he showed to Moore. It was entitled "The Battle of Hohenlinden," the last line of the first verse of which read:

"Of Iser rolling rapidly."

When Moore was departing he slipped on the stairs, which caused Campbell to ask:

"What's that? What's that?"

"I, sir, rolling rapidly!" instantly replied Moore.

RED FACES AND RED HANDS

Soothed and Healed by Cuticura—Sample Each Free by Mail.

Treatment for the face: On rising and retiring smear affected parts with Cuticura Ointment. Then wash off with Cuticura Soap and hot water. For the hands: Soak them in a hot lather of Cuticura Soap. Dry, and rub in Cuticura Ointment.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

A Natural Mistake.

The Manager—What's the kick about the sleepers I sent to fill up the band?

The Bandmaster—No brains. That rummy with the saxophone is smoking his instrument.

His Caliber.

"The noble Brutus was a cad."

"How do you make that out?"

"Didn't he cut an old friend?"

J. B. Perry of Alaska gave up a $30,000 a year job to volunteer as an army engineer.

Women frequently jump at conclusions that are anything but alarming.

A Medicine for Women

For Forty Years Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has Relieved the Sufferings of Women.

It hardly seems possible that there is a woman in this country who continues to suffer without giving Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound a trial after all the evidence that is continually being published, proving beyond contradiction that this grand old medicine has relieved more suffering among women than any other medicine in the world.

Mrs. Kieso Cured After Seven Month's Illness.

Aurora, Ill.—"For seven long months I suffered from a female trouble, with severe pains in my back and sides until I became so weak I could hardly walk from chair to chair, and got so nervous I would jump at the slightest noise. I was entirely unfit to do my house work, I was giving up hope of ever being well, when my sister asked me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. I took six bottles and today I am a healthy woman able to do my own housework. I wish every suffering woman would try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and find out for herself how good it is."—Mrs. Karl A. Kieso, 596 North Ave., Aurora, Ill.

Could Hardly Get Off Her Bed.

Cincinnati, Ohio.—"I want you to know the good Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has done for me. I was in such bad health from female troubles that I could hardly get off my bed. I had been doctoring for a long time and my mother said, 'I want you to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.' So I did, and it has certainly made me a well woman. I am able to do my house work and am so happy as I never expected to go around the way I do again, and I want others to know what Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has done for me."—Mrs. Josie Copper, 1668 Harrison Ave., Fairmount, Cincinnati, Ohio.

If you want special advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential) Lynn, Mass. Your letter will be opened, read and answered by a woman and held in strict confidence.

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

The H. C. Ervin company of St. Cloud has purchased the Schroeder flour mill at St. Joseph. The consideration in the transaction was $14,000.

Ten hunters, arrested in Anoka county by State Game Warden G. H. Cline were fined $12.50 each in the Anoka municipal court yesterday for shooting in open water and without a license.

With the bugle call of taps, followed by a salute of guns, the body of Samuel Bloomer, pioneer and soldier of the Civil war, was lowered to its last resting place in Fairview cemetary, Stillwater.

An attempt to hold a meeting of the Non-partisan League of North Dakota at Mankato was frustrated by owners of halls and buildings in this city, who refused to rent them to the organization.

E. F. Warner, recently arrested at St. Cloud, in connection with the robbery and shooting at the Great northern depot at Moorhead, in which George Sheffield, operator at the station, was killed, has confessed to a robbery at Reynolds, according to a statement given out by the Moorhead police.

In a fog so thick that view three feet ahead was cut off, Northern Pacific freight trains collided at Lerch, eight miles from Brainerd. Peter Mayres, of Duluth, engineer, was badly injured. He was taken to a Brainerd hospital. The engine, caboose and several cars of Mayres' train were derailed, delaying traffic several hours.

Last week was Fire Prevention week in Minnesota, in accordance with a recent proclamation by Governor Burnquist. Although in the past only one day has been set aside annually for fire prevention propaganda, the period was increased this year because of the war and its resultant need for conservation of property. Fire drills were conducted in all of the schools every day. Pupils also were given talks on fire prevention. Many industries took similar measures with respect to their employes.

Knute Nelson, senior United States Senator from Minnesota, is to be honored by the naming of a state highway. The Nelson Trail runs from the Iowa line south of Worthington, Minn., through Nobles, Murray, Lyon, Yellow Medicine, Chippewa, Swift, Pope, Douglas, Ottertail, Watonwan and Hubbard counties, to Lake Itaska, Minn. It has especial scenic attractions. The road will be marked by a black circle enclosing a yellow background with the letter "N" in the center.

Instructions were issued at the 48th annual assembly of the Grand Council Royal and Select Masters, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine of Minnesota, which met in St. Paul, by the grand council to the grand treasurer to invest $300 in Liberty Bonds for the order. At the election of officers, Dr. Norman B. Patten, potentate of Zuhrah temple, Minneapolis, was made grand master. Other officers elected were: Samuel T. Irvine, Red Wing, deputy grand master; Charles H. Green, St. Paul, grand councillor of the work; George E. Wanner, Minneapolis, treasurer; John Fishel, St. Paul, recorder; Alex E. Clarendon, Minneapolis, grand captain of the guard; Charles P. Montgomery, St. Paul, commander of the council; Syward A. Rhode, Duluth, grand chaplain; Harold L. Lamb, Sauk Centre, marshal; O. L. Schutz, Minneapolis, steward, and John L. Lundwig, St. Paul, sentinel.

E. T. Carrol, formerly superintendent of the Wadena schools, has been elected superintendent of the Verndale schools.

Jacob Rudolph of Holdingford was killed by a runaway team which he was driving. Death was caused by a fracture of the base of the skull.

The Liberty Loan campaign in Winona county has been launched and the preliminaries for publicity will continue for a week. Two hundred and fifty workers will "go over the top" in the bond drive on October 15.

Frank E. Smith, Minneapolis, was sentenced to serve five days in the Cass county jail at Fargo by Judge Amidon for failure to register. He will be registered in Minneapolis under orders from the Federal authorities.

Paul Williams, 22 years old, of Havannah, was perhaps fatally shot while husking corn in a field near his home. It is believed the young man was struck by a stray bullet and all efforts to find the person who fired the shot thus far have failed.

Mrs. Charles Roy of Red Lake Falls, one of the oldest settlers of Red Lake county, died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Octave Lacoursiere, at the age of 85. She had been ill the past six months with dropsy and for the past five years had been blind and in poor health. She has 155 descendants living—7 children, 77 grandchildren and 71 great-grandchildren. Ten of her children are dead.

Though the temperature didn't go below 37 degrees last Tuesday, the first snow of the season added zest to the universal conversational topic, the weather. From Superior, from La Crosse, and from various Minnesota towns, came news of similar conversational blessing.

The new Red Lake Falls hotel is an assured thing. At a special meeting the stockholders unanimously decided to purchase the Sortedahl lots, just north of the new Gazette building on which an option had already been secured and they voted to form a corporation.

MINNESOTA AGAIN WINS BUTTER TITLE

STATE CARRIES OFF NATIONAL BANNER FOR THIRTEENTH SUCCESSIVE YEAR.

STATE WHEAT CROP A BUMPER

Government Report Shows Vast Increase Over Last Year in October Forecast.

St. Paul.

Defending the world's championship, which it has held for twelve successive years, Minnesota again carried off the banner awarded by the National Creamery Buttermakers' association in convention at Milwaukee.

News of the victory was received by Secretary H. D. Meyer of the state dairy and food department from Commissioner James Sorensen, who was at the meeting.

"The banner is awarded every year to the state having the highest average score," Secretary Meyer explained, "and was won by an average of 96.57 out of a possible 100 points by the Minnesota contestants. It means that Minnesota as a state produces the finest butter in the world."

More than 600 buttermakers competed for prizes.

* * *

Bumper Wheat Crop.

Summaries of the October crop reports for the state of Minnesota as compiled by the Bureau of Crop Estimates, United States Department of Agriculture, follow:

Corn—October 1 forecast 72,200,000 bushels; production last year (December estimate), 84,420,000 bushels.

All Wheat—Preliminary estimate, 66,500,000 bushels, production last year (December estimate), 27,555,000 bushels.

Oats—Preliminary estimate, 123,000,000 bushels; production last year (December estimate), 88,112,000 bushels.

Barley—Preliminary estimate, 38,200,000 bushels; production last year (December estimate), 26,125,000 bushels.

Rye—Preliminary estimate, 6,438,000 bushels; production last year (December estimate), 5,025,000 bushels.

Flaxseed—October 1 forecast, 2,750,000 bushels; production last year (December estimate), 2,338,000 bushels.

Potatoes—October 1 forecast, 33,400,000 bushels; production last year (December estimate), 16,800,000 bushels.

All Hay — Preliminary estimate, 5,197,000 tons; production last year (December estimate), 6,384,000 tons.

Apples (Agricultural Crop)—October 1 forecast, 495,040 barrels of three bushels; production last year (December estimate), 422,000 barrels.

Prices—The first price given below is the average on October 1 this year, and the second, the average on October 1 last year.

Wheat, 203 and 142 cents per bushel; corn, 171 and 74; oats, 54 and 39; potatoes, 87 and 96; hay, $10.30 and $6.80 per ton; eggs, 35 and 26 cents per dozen.

* * *

Governor Warns Nonpartisan League.

Governor J. A. A. Burnquist, in advance of a conference with representatives of the Nonpartisan league from different parts of Minnesota, repeated the attitude of the Minnesota Public Safety commission toward meetings of that organization.

"Like all other meetings at this time, the question whether they will instill loyalty is the one first to be determined," said the governor. "That most interests the Public Safety commission and is left entirely with the local authorities, who are in close touch with the conditions obtaining."

* * *

Cars for State Shippers.

Chairman Ira B. Mills of the State Railroad and Warehouse commission, announces that the commission has been successful in a move to retain 300 box cars of the Great Northern and Northern Pacific roads which had been ordered to Eastern lines and that potato growers and other shippers in Minnesota will profit accordingly, but must load the cars to a maximum capacity in every instance.

While no explicit instructions are given for the use of the cars left on the Northwestern lines, it is planned to use the majority of them for the movement of the semi-perishable crops.

* * *

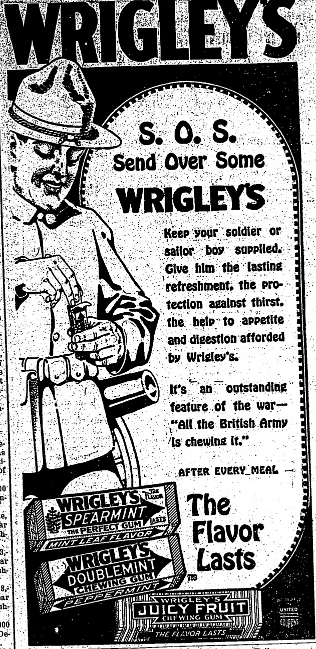
New Rifles for Home Guard.

Minnesota Home Guard companies and the new Fourth regiment may be uniformly equipped with Krag-Jorgenson rifles, as the result of withdrawal by the War department of the Springfield rifles issued to some units for use in the regular and national armies, Adjutant General W. F. Rhinow said.

* * *

State Road Named for Nelson.

United States Senator Knute Nelson has had a state road named for him. Following a call by a committee from Glenwood, Highway Commissioner C. M. Babcock, registered the Nelson trail. The road runs from the Iowa line, south of Worthington, Minn., through Nobles, Murray, Lyon, Yellow Medicine, Chippewa, Swift, Pope, Douglas, Otter Tail, Watonwan and Hubbard counties to Lake Itasca. The road will be marked with a black circle enclosing a yellow background with the letter "N" in its cen


WRIGLEY'S

S. O. S. Send Over Some WRIGLEY'S

Keep your soldier or sailor boy supplied. Give him the lasting refreshment, the protection against thirst, the help to appetite and digestion afforded by Wrigley's.

It's an outstanding feature of the war— "All the British Army is chewing it."

AFTER EVERY MEAL

The Flavor Lasts
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM MINT LEAF FLAVOR
WRIGLEY'S DOUBLEMINT CHEWING GUM PEPPERMINT
WRIGLEY'S JUICY FRUIT CHEWING GUM THE FLAVOR LASTS
UNITED COUPONS

Wanted It Cut Down.

Mrs. Stickitt, a lady notorious for her saving habits, one morning entered the doctor's office, leading by the hand a stoutly-built boy nine years of age and of exceedingly healthy appearance.

"Well, Mrs. Stickitt," said the doctor, "who's my patient? I don't seem to recognize his face. Not a village boy, is he?"

"No, doctor; my nevvy from town."

"Not much wrong with him, I should say," laughed the doctor, pinching his red cheeks.

"It's about his appetite, doctor," said the boy's aunt in a low tone.

"What?" exclaimed the doctor, staring at the well-fed young patient. "Surely he doesn't need an appetizer?"

"Good gracious, no, doctor!" replied the lady, in horrified accents. "I want you to give me something to make his appetite less. He'll eat me out of house afore his month's holiday is up if his appetite ain't cut down!"

Too Late.

He was a great pedestrian, but one day his physical energy seemed to give out. Weary and worn and sad, he was beeginning to despair of finding rest and refreshment when a small wayside house came into view. The good lady of the house executed her commission to supply her visitor with eggs, toast and tea.

"May I open the eggs for you?" she asked, smilingly.

The young man nodded assent, but, although the shell looked well enough, appearances are often deceptive, and that egg would not have done credit to any self-respecting hen.

He drew back his chair with a sigh.

"Hasn't it been boiled long enough, sir?" queried the lady.

"Yes," he replied, wearily, "but it was not boiled soon enough."

Luck.

"Are you superstitious?"

"I believe some men are luckier than others. But I never in my life met one who would own up that he was lucky. So what's the difference?"

Friend, Indeed.

"Did you send flowers to his funeral?"

"No, I sent a fire extinguisher."

Uneasy lies the head that is full of schemes to get *even* with somebody.

C. L. Dickey of Canaan, Me., has 23 living children. He is fifty-eight.

YOU BET I'M HELPING SAVE THE WHEAT says Bobby

POST TOASTIES For me 3 times a day

Money Talks.

"Reginald Grabcoin asked me to marry him last night," said Miss Gadder. "I've never heard a more eloquent proposal in my life."

"Did he use flowery language?"

"Oh, no. He said, 'Miss Gadder (Marjorie), my father is worth $10,000,000 and I'm his sole heir.'"

How's This?

We offer $100.00 for any case of catarrh that cannot be cured by HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System.

Sold by druggists for over forty years. Price 75c. Testimonials free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Not There.

"You are praising up this suite as extremely desirable, but I can't see the point."

"Of course not, ma'am. This is a flat."

Don't Neglect Kidneys

Swamp-Root, Dr. Kilmer's Prescription, Overcomes Kidney Trouble

It is now conceded by physicians that the kidneys should have more attention as they control the other organs to a remarkable degree and do a tremendous amount of work in removing the poisons and waste matter from the system by filtering the blood.

The kidneys should receive some assistance when needed. We take less exercise, drink less water and often eat more rich, heavy food, thereby forcing the kidneys to do more work than nature intended. Evidence of kidney trouble, such as lame back, annoying bladder troubles, smarting or burning, brick-dust or sediment, sallow complexion, rheumatism, maybe weak or irregular heart action, warns you that your kidneys require help immediately to avoid more serious trouble.

An ideal herbal compound that has had most remarkable success as a kidney and bladder remedy is Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root. There is nothing else like it. It is Dr. Kilmer's prescription used in private practice and it is sure to benefit you. Get a bottle from your druggist.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper. Adv.

The Alternative.

Prisoner—What are my chances?

Lawyer—If I can't hang the jury, you will.

Very Generous.

"Do you always let your wife have her own way?"

"Yes, and mine, too."

A word to the wise is sufficient—if he is paying for it at his end of the long distance telephone.

The fewer creditors a man has the easier it is for him to look the world in the face.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy

No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book. MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIET G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

We was surprised to see that our friend Anderson of the Clearbrook Journal has taken a stand against Farmers Oganization. The Nonpartisan League, again we say that people and Editors make mistakes, because they don't understand the situation: First we want to say: That we challenge any men, or plutrocratic newspaper to question our loyalty to America in this war, but we also believe in the organization of the farmers into the Nonpartisan League. But we are bitterly opposed to having our organization used as a cats paw to rake the chestnuts of old rotten politician, like LaFollete out of the fire.

There is no question of the willingness of our farmers of eastern Pennington County to invest in liberty bonds, if they only had the money to invest. But their last years crop was about a total failure, and with a very light crop this year the majority of them still belong to the borrowing class, instead of the loaning class. They simple cannot raise the money to buy bonds this year, and no man should be condemned because he is not financially able to raise the cash to buy liberty bonds.

Germany is slowly weakening and the close of the reign of kaiser Wilhelm will soon be in sight. He would now make any terms of peace that did not compel him to vacate his throne. But America will not talk peace with him, but will go after him until they get him and then we will have peace that will last.

Buy a Liberty Bond, the safest investment you can make.

Wise Daughter.

Father—If you paid more attention to cooking and less to dress, my dear, you would make a much better wife.

Daughter—Yes, father. But who would marry me?

PRACTICAL HEALTH HINTS.

To Avoid Headaches.

Headaches may be a symptom of indigestion, grippe, typhoid fever, malaria, hysteria, nephritis (inflammation of the kidneys), rheumatism, diabetes, anaemia (impoverished blood), neurasthenia (nerve exhaustion) and neuralgia. There are various kinds of headaches differently localized. A sharp ache, coming in paroxysms and affecting the eyeballs, indicates neuralgia; a sharp and continual pain, hysteria; a dull and diffused frontal and temporal ache is due usually to digestive disturbances, to anaemia or to nephritis; pain at the top of the head (vertex) may come from excessive "nervousness" or from bladder trouble, while sharp aching in the occipital or lower back part of the head may mean a beginning of meningitis, adenoids or merely decayed teeth. To avoid headaches keep the blood pure and the circulation active by proper diet and regular exercise in the open air. Keep the nostrils clear of all obstructions tending to interfere with nose breathing. Have any refractive errors of the eyes promptly corrected and see that the teeth are attended to regularly to prevent dental cavities or softening.

Ways of the Oyster.

Oysters after they have been brought away from the sea know by instinct the exact hour when the tide is rising and approaching their beds and so of their own accord open their shells to receive the food from the sea as if they were still at home.—London Telegraph.

Conjugal Amenities.

She—I was a fool when I married you. He—Aren't you a fool still? She—No, I am not. He—Then you should be thankful to me for reforming you.—London Tit-Bits.

WINTER IS COMING!

Buy Now!

Building Paper
Shingles
Roofing Paper
Lath
Tarred Paper
Fencing
Gates
LUMBER of all Kinds
for House
Barn or
Granary

Get your order Now

WINTON NICHOLS
Lumber Co.
Goodridge Minn.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Medicine.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine has been taken by catarrh sufferers for the past thirty-five years, and has become known as the most reliable remedy for Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Medicine acts thru the Blood on the Mucous surfaces, expelling the Poison from the Blood and healing the diseased portions.

After you have taken Hall's Catarrh Medicine for a short time you will see a great improvement in your general health. Start taking Hall's Catarrh Medicine at once and get rid of catarrh. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio.
Sold by all Druggists, 75c.

Perils of Oil Cargoes.

The explosion of vessels carrying petroleum frequently occurs, and this is generally caused not by the cargoes of oil which they contain, but by the inflammable vapor which is left behind after the huge tanks of the ships have been emptied.

It is difficult to remove all the oil that adheres to the sides of the tank, and the evaporation of the oil film left by them after they have been pumped out takes place with great rapidity. Moreover, the vapor thus formed mingles readily with the air and is capable of rendering more than 2,000 times its own volume of the latter inflammable. A spark may thus cause a fearful explosion in the hold of a ship that is apparently empty.

A film of petroleum spreading over the surface of the water has been known to produce enough of this volatile and dangerous vapor to cause a conflagration, by which a number of ships lying in a harbor have been suddenly enwrapped in roaring flames as if by a stroke of magic.

He Wins Who Works.

And still people talk about born singers, artists, inventors and mechanics. The theory is illogical, and the truth of it has never been demonstrated. It is true that there are a few individuals who are born into the world with an unusual amount of latent ability and people call them talented. The difference between the words talent and latent is merely a variation in the location of the letters. The meaning of the two words is almost identical. The possession of talent means the possession of some latent quality which requires development for perfect expression. A freak is not a genius because, although usually lacking in the consciousness of power, he feels no need for growth, and even the power that he possesses gradually diminishes instead of expanding. The man who works for years and finally reaches the goal of his dreams always smiles when he hears some one speak of a born genius.—Los Angeles Times.

Municipal Markets.

One thing in which Baltimore is a pioneer is its system of municipal markets. In 1751, when there were only twenty-five houses in what was then known as Baltimore Town, a public market was established, and, by the time the city was incorporated in 1796 three such markets had already been established within its corporate limits. Today eleven municipal markets, all owned by the city, are within easy reach of 700,000 people of Baltimore and vicinity. Going to market is a localism in Baltimore, and the thrifty Baltimore housewife learned, when a little girl, that it pays to take a market basket to one of the public markets at least twice a week, particularly on Saturday, and get fresh country produce, without the middleman's handling and profit, at considerably less than at the corner grocery stores.—Exchange.

Making Up.

Hubby—I've made up my mind for a nice comfy evening at home.

Wife—And I've made up my face for an evening out. So come along.—Exchange.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Oct. 19, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Oct. 11, 1917

Notice is hereby given that Andrew Lasda, of Kratka, Minnesota, who on June 15th, 1911, made Homestead Entry No. 06166; for E ½ N E ¼ Lots 1 and 2, Section 22 Township 153 N, Range 41 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge for the City of Thief River Falls, Minn, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 24th. day of November 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Knut K. Austin, John S. Johnson, John Kilen, Gilbert Rolfson, all of Kratka, Minnesota,

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter. M. Ringdal.
Register.

Beets in England.

For several years Great Britain has experimented with the sugar beet, but now, facing a sugar shortage and with the need of making the country less dependent upon foreign supply, the government is taking an official concern in the possibilities of this industry. Accordingly, the government has made a loan toward the creation of a sugar beet factory near Newark, capable of dealing with a large daily tonnage. The British Sugar Beet Growers' society has purchased land, and it is hoped that this area, with additional land in the vicinity cultivated by separate farmers, will produce 80,000 tons of beets per year, which should yield 11,000 tons of sugar.

Woman Smokers in Wales.

A woman was seen smoking a pipe in a Swansea by-street the other day and seemed to be enjoying it hugely. Of course, this is not quite a new thing. Some old ladies, especially of Irish extraction, have enjoyed their weed in that way for many years past. But it was the way in which this was done which surprised the public. As a matter of fact, in London some women have gone in for cigarettes and pipes in their homes, and in the woman's clubs there is a rule that pipes are not permitted has been quietly rescinded in favor of the male visitors, who now smoke vigorously without complaint.—Cardiff Western Mail.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Oct. 12th. 1917

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. Oct. 10th, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Carl E. Klemmetson, of Kratka Minn. who on May 20th 1911, made Homestead Entry Serial No. 06185, for W. ½ S E ¼, S E ¼ S E ¼, and who on May 11th, 1912, made Additional Homestead Entry Serial No. 07957 for N E ¼ SE ¼, all in Section 18, Township 153 N. Range 40 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 21st, day of November 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Peter C. Wold, Alfred Hammersten, John Engen, Clarence Peterson, all of Kratka, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice for Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Oct. 19th, 1917

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Oct. 12, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Anna Dempsey of Hilda, Pennington County Minn who on Dec. 16th. 1911 made Homestead Entry No. 07063, for S. W. ¼ N. W. ¼ Section 9. and who on March 2, 1912, made Additional Homestead entry No. 07400 for E. ½ S. E. ¼ Sec. 8, and N. W. ¼ S. W. ¼, Section 9 Township 153 N. Range 39 W.

5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn. at Thief River Falls Minn on the 21st day of November 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Charles Costello, of Rudell P. O. Minn, Gunder G. Hanson, Gilbert Hanson of Erie P. O. Minn; P. L. Wojnarowski, of Rhoda p. o. Minn

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Right Up to the Minute Methods.

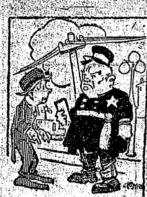
"Is this an up to date city?"

"Very. Whenever we have an important place to fill we always go out of town to get the man for the job."—Detroit Free Press.

How to Smile All Day.

Keep a smile on your face till 10 o'clock and it will stay there all day, says Douglas Fairbanks in the Woman's Home Companion.

FIERCE LOOKER.



Amnesia Victim—I can't remember who I am or where I live, but here's my wife's photograph.

Cop (looking at it)—You're a lucky man.—Boston Globe.

Well Posted.

History Professor—What do you know of the age of Elizabeth, Mr. Jones?

Jonesy (dreamily)—She'll be nineteen her next birthday.—Widow.

The Doll and the Dollar.

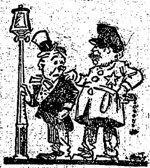
Just for two things men race hard,
Wilting nerve and collar—
One pursuing of the doll,
The other of the dollar.
—Town Topics.

Lucky Escape.

Victim—He done me out of $10, judge.

Judge—Release the prisoner. The act charged against him is grammatically impossible. Call the next case.—Boston Transcript.

Pinched.



Inebriated Gentleman—Release me! I'm a millionaire and will have you broke.

Cop—I'm broke now; this is the pinch of poverty you're feeling.—Chicago News.

How About Slippers?

Mrs. Hive—Why are the children so much worse than they used to be?

Mrs. Bee—I attribute it to improved ideas in building.

Mrs. Hive—How so?

Mrs. Bee—Shingles are so scarce, and you can't spank a boy with a tin roof.—Awgwan.

More Important.

"Mutton is most easily digested."
To these household hints I am inured.
Here's what has me deeply interested—
What meat is most easily secured?
—Exchange.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a. m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p. m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p. m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p. m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 1.

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:00 a. m.
Silverton	[illegible] a. m.
Mavie	[illegible] a. m.
Goodridge	[illegible] a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	[illegible] a. m.
Mavie	[illegible] a. m.
Silverton	[illegible] a. m.
Thief River Falls	[illegible] a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	[illegible] p. m.
Silverton	[illegible] p. m.
Mavie	[illegible] p. m.
Goodridge	[illegible] p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H. W. Pro[illegible]

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 23, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

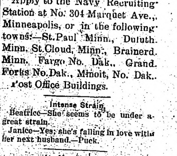
Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

Intense Strain.

Beatrice—She seems to be under a great strain.

Janice—Yes; she's falling in love with her next husband.—Puck.

In Marsh Land.



Cecil Crane—How do you like my necktie?—Chicago News.

Fond Mother's Pride.

"I suppose your son was well prepared for college," said the casual friend.

"Yes, indeed," replied the fond mother. "The president wrote the faculty could not teach him anything, so they permitted him to come home."—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 26, 1917. NO. 33

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

If there is any oats in your wheat it will pay you to clean them out for feed before taking your grain to market.

Eddie Hyland drove down to Thief River Falls Wednesday on a business trip.

There was a large attendance at the Brekke sale yesterday and everything brought good prices.

Mail carrier Hesby laid up last Monday, while the bad storm was prevailing.

Mrs. Henry Hyland has been on the invalid list this week, and has been staying at Sunbeam.

Peter Hedeen was up this week from Alexandria looking after his farming interests in the Town of Kratka.

The Hazel Merchants are selling 10 pounds of sugar for $1.00, which is 1 lb extra from the Highlanding price.

Owing to the bad storm last Monday the Kittle Brekke sale was postponed until Thursday of this week.

Will Korstad bought four fine Holstein Cows at Thief River Falls Wednesday which he will place on his Highlanding farm.

Wheat came down 1 cent a bushel this week, as the railroads were not getting enough for freight, and of course the farmer has to pay the freight.

There was a large attendance at the Ladies Aid society meeting at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. Walter McAndress on Wednesday afternoon.

O. M. Mandt, Gunder G. Anderson, John Radneicki, John Eisbrener and B. Henry Costello, of Deer Park, failed to get their threshing done before the snow storm.

Hazel would now be a first class location for a Blacksmith, as there is none there now, and he would have plenty of work for one man to do sent in to him by mail from the farmers east of Hazel.

After November 2nd all first class mail matter must be paid for at the rate of 3 cents per ounce. Postal Cards must have one additional 1 cent stamp, besides the one cent stamps on them.

The McIntosh Times has announced that after November 1st, they will commence the publica- of the names of all Delinquent subscribers and the amount they owe, opposed their names. We may have to adopt the same plan a little later on, just to let some of our subscribers know how much they are behind.

REMEMBER, that the last one half of your realestate taxes is due before November 1st.

Respetifully,
Theo H. Liden
Co. Treas.

The Commercial Club, of Thief River Falls cooperting with the Farmers Clubs of the county will put on a potato show at Thief River Falls on November 17, 1917. The fifteen best samples at this show will be taken to the state show to be held at Brainerd on Dec. 6, and 7, 1917. Prizes wil be given for exhibits and we expect that potato raisers will take an active interest in this show.

Leather Medals.

Leather medals were originally conferred as a genuine mark of honor. When King John of France captured at Agincourt was forced to pay to Edward III of England a ransom of 3,000,000 gold crowns to effect his release he was left without precious metal for coins or decorations. So he found it necessary to pay the palace expenses with leather money. He also used leather medals when he wished to confer honor on some nobleman. The custom quickly arose of presenting leather medals as a burlesque distinction.—[illegible]

Help *Your* Boy Win the War!

YOUR boy is leaving to fight for you at the battle front. He is leaving father and mother, wife and friends. He is giving all that he has to give. He is giving it for *you*—your life—your freedom—your liberty—your America!

Will you stand back of him?

Buy a Liberty Bond so there will be plenty of shells to provide a curtain of fire behind which he may advance.

Buy a Liberty Bond so he may have good food, warm blankets, clothing and shoes.

Buying a Liberty Bond does not mean *giving* your money. It means loaning your money and receiving every cent of it back with 4% interest.

Liberty Bonds are backed by all of the resources of the richest government in the world and are the safest investment man has ever known.

Purchases of Liberty Bonds up to $5000 are exempt from government taxes.

Liberty Bonds may be purchased in any amounts in units of $50. The share of every American family on the Second Liberty Bond issue is $150. This makes $250 for the two issues.

You can buy Liberty Bonds on easy payments as follows:

	$50 Bond	$100 Bond	$500 Bond	$1000 Bond
On Application	$1.00	$2.00	$10.00	$20.00
November 15th	9.00	18.00	90.00	180.00
December 15th	20.00	40.00	200.00	400.00
January 15th	20.00	40.00	200.00	400.00

Plus accrued interest to be settled with final payment January 15th.

Don't wait for someone to ask you to buy a bond. Go at once to your nearest bank, post office or department store and subscribe.

If you do not furnish your troops with the sinews of war, and thereby allow the German armies to conquer, the fate of your home will be that of the homes of Belgium, and your money will be taken from you by force.

Today you have a choice between this awful condition and an opportunity to live in peace and Liberty in a prosperous nation. If you do not act today it may be too late.

Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis

Fiscal Agents of the United States Government in Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, Northern Wisconsin and Upper Michigan

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

GIVE THE BURGLAR THE "HA, HA!
BANK YOUR CASH WITH US

SOME people extend invitations to the THIEF AND HOLDUP MAN. They carry on their persons or in their homes large sums of money. A CHECK BOOK is of no use to the professional thief. Still, a check is AS GOOD AS CASH to the tradesman or for the immediate household wants. If you haven't a bank account

OPEN ONE TODAY.

J. A. DUFFY President, **Henry Enderlie, Cashier**

All Circus Rings the Same Size.

Railway tickets are the same size all over Great Britain and the continent—viz, 2¼ by 1¼ inches—and have been so for the last fifty years. This surely indicates a worldwide tendency to standardize.

Every builder's ladder is built to scale, and the fireman's ladder is on the scale of the seaman's run up the ratlines. But perhaps the greatest triumph of standardizing is that of the circus. There are big and little circuses in the world, but the ring is always of the same diameter, for the bareback rider has discovered the exact angle at which he can square the circle. No matter whether it be a ring cut in the turf or a luxuriously appointed theater, the circus ring never varies a foot.—London Mail.

The Hotel In the Forest.

Busaco, the beauty spot of Portugal, is a vast forest, in the center of which is situated one of the finest hotels in the country. Travelers arriving at this noted hostelry invariably comment upon the position of a certain olive tree standing just outside the hotel in the center of the road, most awkwardly situated for traffic. The reason the obstruction is not cut down is due to the fact that Wellington tied his horse to this identical tree on the eve of the battle of Busaco, 1810, and the inconvenience is put up with out of respect for the great general. An ancient monastery formerly stood on the site of the hotel, and Wellington is said to have slept there on the eventful eve.—New York Sun.

When Turkey Was Great.

Turkey at her height was in possession of every famous city of the ancient world except Rome. She held by the sword Athens, Corinth, Sparta, [illegible], Thebes, Constantinople, Antioch, Seleucia, Ctesiphon, Babylon, Nineveh, Bagdad, Jerusalem, Damascus, Mecca, Medina, Alexandria, Cairo, Memphis, Egyptian Thebes and Carthage. Some were in ruins, but the Turk was master where they had been.

Diving Animals.

One thing that none of the land living animals does is to dive. No matter how hard pressed a swimming deer, rabbit, squirrel or other purely terrestrial animal may be, it will remain above water. But the muskrat, beaver, ice bear and otter dive immediately.

ANCIENT LEGEND MADE GOOD

Russian Women Fighting With the Desperation Said to Have Animated Amazon Warriors.

Legend tells of an ancient nation of female warriors, the Amazons, who were said to have lived in Pontus, near the shore of the Euxine sea, where they maintained an independent government under the rule of a queen. These hardy women, so runs the tale, carried war into many neighboring countries, including Scythia and Thrace, and to the coasts of Asia Minor, even penetrating to Arabia and Egypt. They were seldom made to swallow the bitter potion of defeat.

Now, according to the war cables from Petrograd, woman is again taking her place in battle. The "Death Battalion" in the Russian army on the eastern front, reports say, is full in the fight and is acquitting itself heroically. We read such lines as "Ensign Mlle. Vera Butchkareff has been sent to hospital suffering from shell shock," and "the Death Battalion rushed forward, firing their rifles with deadly effect."

It is a strange situation in Russia which finds women standing fast under fire, and thousands of men turning their backs to the foe and delivering over their own soil. If these traitors are capable of shame, the spectacle of women fighting their battles for them must sink deep into their souls.—Cincinnati Times-Star.

Royal Names.

Nicholas Romanoff is the name by which the late czar is mentioned in the Russian papers. But it may be doubted whether this is a correct use of the word Romanoff, because monarchs, who sign by their Christian names only, are not supposed to have surnames. In the early days, when both surnames and customs were in the making, they did not need them, and, except in case of dethronement, and not always then, they have never needed them since. Contrary to popular belief, Plantagenet was not a surname. Tudor may have been one, and Stuart certainly was. But Guelph was not, and so good an authority as Fox-Davies holds that the present King of England has no surname at all. [illegible] learned authorities have been perplexed to know whether the descendants of Queen Victoria did not inherit the surname of their father, the Prince Consort.

IMPROVEMENTS ARE NOT TAXED

Western Canada Does Not Tax Stock or Improvements but Collects an Additional Tax From Land Speculators.

Owners of uncultivated lands in Western Canada are loud in their protests against any extra tax on their lands because they are not under cultivation. Western Canada, through its provincial governments, is endeavoring to force the speculative land owner to either sell his land to a settler or to cultivate it himself. At present a surtax of a few cents an acre is levied against all wild land, so that the owner of land held in its natural state, without improvements, is contributing more taxes to the government than the owner of a farm that is cultivated and even improved with buildings and stock to the value of thousands of dollars. In order to encourage the farmer to improve and to go into stock raising, he is not charged one cent of taxes on any of his improvements, implements or stock of any kind.

As a result of this surtax on uncultivated or speculatively held lands, the owners are now trying to sell them to actual settlers, and, in nearly every instance, have been offering on very easy terms of payment, usually a quarter down, and the balance extending over a term of years at prices much lower than their productive value would warrant.

A world-wide shortage in farm stuffs has given a new value to all agricultural products and the margin of profit today is greater than ever in the past. It is true labor and implements have increased in price, but it is now possible to secure 50% profit in farming, and higher. Possibly not on the $100 to $200 an acre farm lands but on land that can now, under existing conditions, be purchased at from $15 to $30 per acre. Western Canadian farm lands are as productive as any in the world and can be as economically farmed. Wheat yields of from 30 to 50 bushels per acre have been common in Western Canada during the past few years, and the farmers have been too busy farming all they can so as to sell as much wheat as possible at $2.00 a bushel, that they have not had time to do any talking or writing. It is doubtful if there ever was such an opportunity to make big profits in farming. The value of each year's crop has been in hundreds of cases more than the market value of the land it was grown on. It is unreasonable to suppose such a condition will last long, as the land now being forced onto the market by surtax on speculative owners will soon become absorbed by those who have learned of these highly profitable wheat lands. The news is spreading gradually throughout the high priced land districts in the United States, where there is a renewed awakening to the realization that the maximum profit in farming is not being obtained when it is possible to secure from forty to seventy per cent return on the investment in Western Canada. Many who have been planning to visit Western Canada for the purpose of personally investigating conditions are leaving this month, when the good weather can be enjoyed. As threshing operations and marketing of grain is under way, no better time could be selected to secure first hand and reliable information from the farmers themselves. The winter months afford ample time for completing moving arrangements, to allow the settler to take up residence in early spring, so as to get something done next year and to make a start on the big and profitable farming operations in Western Canada.—Advertisement.

Wears Short Sleeves.

The woman who wears her heart on her sleeve generally wears short sleeves.

WOMEN SUFFERERS NEED SWAMP-ROOT

Thousands upon thousands of women have kidney and bladder trouble and never suspect it.

Women's complaints often prove to be nothing else but kidney trouble, or the result of kidney or bladder disease.

If the kidneys are not in a healthy condition, they may cause the other organs to become diseased.

You may suffer a great deal with pain in the back, headache, loss of ambition, nervousness, and may be despondent and irritable.

Don't delay starting treatment. Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, a physician's prescription, obtained at any drug store, restores health to the kidneys and is just the remedy needed to overcome such conditions.

Get a medium or large bottle immediately from any drug store.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper. Adv.

Germany Needs It.

After many tests under government supervision in Germany salt has been found the best preservative for butter.

Men who are long on words are apt to be short on deeds.

MURINE Granulated Eyelids, Sore Eyes, Eyes Inflamed by Sun, Dust and Wind quickly relieved by Murine. Try it in your Eyes and in Baby's Eyes. FOR YOUR EYES No Smarting, Just Eye Comfort. Murine Eye Remedy At Your Druggist's or by mail [illegible] per Bottle. Murine Eye Salve, in Tubes 25c. For Book of the Eye—Free Ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago

LIBERTY LOAN IS STILL BILLION SHY

TREMENDOUS EFFORT IS NECESSARY TO REACH MAXIMUM TOTAL SET.

TRUE FIGURES ARE GIVEN OUT

Reports of Alleged Withholding of Actual Sales by Treasury Department Are Given Denial.

Washington, Oct. 23.—The Liberty Loan campaign swings into the home stretch with subscriptions of only $1,973,000,000, or slightly under 40 per cent of the hoped-for maximum.

The final spurt will finish next Saturday. Widespread reports that the totals announced by the treasury department are actually far below the totals really subscribed are regarded as a great handicap.

This handicap, it is said, is imposed unwittingly by the loan's best friends, who have come to believe in many instances that the treasury department has deliberately made the total subscriptions appear less, "by several hundred million dollars," than the real returns. No such practice, it was emphatically asserted, has prevailed.

Estimate Based on Facts.

"Committee chairmen throughout the country," reads the treasury department statement last night, "have been asked to base their estimates on what they know to be the facts, and in so far as is known at the department, they have done so. A striking example of the inaccuracy of some reports which have been sent broadcast was shown in the case of the Minneapolis district, where estimates of current sales were being published daily before the sale started there."

"The situation, therefore, according to the best information the department possesses is that the sales to date are about $1,000,000,000 short of the minimum and $3,000,000,000 short of the maximum quotas set for the country by Secretary McAdoo at the outset of the campaign. He insisted that $3,000,000,000 in bonds be sold and it was his expressed hope that the $5,000,000,000 mark would be reached.

New Spurt to Be Started.

"Vigorous efforts will be made in every district between now and next Saturday noon, to raise the $5,000,000,000 total. The $3,000,000,000 mark is being lost sight of in the fight for the higher figure.

U. S. SENATOR KILLED IN HUNTING ACCIDENT

Husting of Wisconsin Loses Life on Duck Shooting Trip.

Milwaukee, Wis., Oct. 22.—Accidentally shot in the back by his brother, while hunting ducks near Rush Lake, Wis., United States Senator Paul O. Husting died at a farmhouse at Picketts, nearby.

Senator Husting recently returned to his home at Mayville, Wis., after close of the extra session of Congress, where he was one of the leading supporters of the administration's war program.

With his brother, Gustave, he had gone on a hunting expedition to Rush Lake and the two were in a boat when the accident occurred. Senator Husting had sighted a flock of ducks and called for his brother to fire and at the discharge of the shotgun he raised slightly, receiving the full charge of the gun in his back. He was rushed to the farmhouse where all efforts to save his life were unavailing.

BRITISH MAKE STRONG DEMAND FOR REPRISALS

Pride of Nation Stung by German Baltic Coup and Zeppelin Raid.

London, Oct. 22. — British pride, stung by the German coup in the Baltic sea, during which two destroyers were sunk, and by the last Zeppelin raid in which 27 persons lost their lives, clamored for governmental changes that will insure immediate reprisals on Germany and a sharp stiffening of British naval aggressiveness.

Long articles in the Times and Observer demand no further delay on the part of the government in announcing the formation of a new air ministry.

OCT. 28 IS PROCLAIMED U. S. WAR PRAYER DAY

Washington, Oct. 22.—President Wilson has proclaimed Sunday, October 28, as a day of prayer for the triumph of American arms.

To Move Capital Next Month.

Petrograd, Oct. 22.—The cabinet met Friday to hear Premier Kerensky's report on his recent visit to the front and his conversations with the general commanding the northern front. The chief subject discussed was the evacuation of Petrograd. The Premier expressed the belief that the evacuation of Petrograd was not urgent and should be carried out gradually without undue haste. The announcement of the impending removal of the government has not caused anxiety among the populace.

CAPT. VICTOR HIENTZ

Capt. Victor Hientz of Cincinnati, O., recently resigned from congress to take active part in the war on Germany. He is captain in the First Ohio infantry and is adjutant of the regiment. He is now at Camp Sheridan, Montgomery, Ala., to which post he brought some 900 soldiers. This is the only photograph of the popular congressman and officer in military garb and shows him at the camp.

GERMAN BOMB KILLS FAMILY

MOTHER AND SEVEN CHILDREN VICTIMS OF AIR RAID.

Another Mother, Sleeping With Babes, Burned to Crisp But Children Are Saved.

London, Oct. 22.—How bombs dropped by Zeppelins in the last raid over England killed a mother and seven children in one family and brought death to another mother sleeping with her two babies are just revealed.

Asleep in Home.

The mother and her family of seven were asleep in their home in the London downtown district. A bomb struck the house, destroying it. A lodger was killed at the same time. None of the bodies has been recovered.

Eight bombs were dropped in a small town outside of London. One went through the roof of a workman's home and entered a home where the wife and her two babies were asleep. The mother was burned to a crisp. The children were rescued after they had been severely burned.

Workmen's Homes Razed.

In a populous London district one of the explosive bombs demolished a row of workmen's cottages.

It is reported from an eastern county that seven Zeppelins remained overhead there for several hours last night and dropped fifty bombs, including a number of incendiary nature.

PERSHING'S TROOPS PUT MILLIONS INTO U. S. BONDS

Soldiers Not Only "to Do Bit" in Trenches But Set Example for Folks Back Home.

American Field Headquarters, Oct. 22.—American soldiers are not only going to "do their bit" in the trenches fighting the Huns, but they are setting an example for folks back home in a record-breaking purchase of Liberty bonds.

Several million dollars in subscriptions are reported. The exact total is being withheld. The various American expeditionary units are keenly competing for the honor of subscribing the greatest amount. The heavy artillery claimed the top figure—with nearly $300,000 pledged and several batteries still to be heard from.

In some infantry companies every man and every officer subscribed to one or more bonds.

Mystery in Poisoned Candy.

Cincinnati, Ohio, Oct. 22.—Mystery surrounds the finding of a poisoned barrel of candy, containing 600 pounds, in a railroad warehouse here yesterday. The candy was heavily adulterated with arsenic. The only marking on it was "Louisville." Food Inspector Blume suspects a plot and has reported his findings to Federal officials.

Ask to Join Federal Reserve System.

Washington, Oct. 22.—Seventy state banks and trust companies, among them some of the largest in the country, have joined the federal reserve system or made application for membership since October 1. Applications continue to come into the board at the rate of three to five a day and a decided increase in this number is expected within a short time. Thirteen of the seventy institutions have been admitted. No applications were announced from the Minneapolis, Kansas City or Dallas districts.

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Minneapolis Tag Day for the Visiting Nurses' association netted $30,039.83, or $2,900.04 more than last year and $5,882.83 more than in 1915.

August Fretz is in a precarious condition at a Winona hospital with a bullet wound in his head as the result of examining a gun he did not know was loaded.

The Nurses' Alumni Association of the Northern Pacific Railway Hospital Training School for Nurses at Brainerd and the Brainerd Musical club have invested in Liberty Bonds.

Liberty day on October 24 was designated by Governor Burnquist in a proclamation following that by President Wilson, and urged for observance as a patriotic half-holiday in Minnesota to promote the success of the second Liberty Loan.

Because a resolution was passed at a recent school meeting at Pipestone binding the board of education to spend not more than $210,000 for the new high school building here, it has been found impossible to accept any of the bids which were made a few days ago on the structure.

Publicity regarding aliens in possession of firearms, they being violators of the law unless the weapons are surrendered, has resulted in a wholesale deposit of hundreds of guns on the iron ranges with deputy sheriffs. Game wardens have estimated that at least 1,000 deer and moose have been killed, in and out of season, annually by alien "shackers" and hunters.

One hundred Minnesota men of the depot brigade at Camp Dodge who were in charge of squads that sold $62,050 Liberty Loan bonds to the Second provisional regiment, composed of Minnesota men, were entertained at dinner at the Des Moines Chamber of Commerce. The men from Minnesota subscribed for an average of $57 each.

The typhoid fever epidemic at Chisholm cannot be traced to the water supply, in the belief of Dr. L. J. Burns, state board of health inspector, who investigated conditions. A bacteriological investigation revealed no typhoid germs in the water. One of the cases was traced to Ely and two to Keewatin. "The spread of the disease may be through carriers," said Dr. Rippert, chairman of the local health board.

Destitute Belgians will be cared for on a large tract of land seventy-five or 100 miles from St. Paul, it was announced yesterday by James Slevin, delegated by the Societe to Colonization Americaine of Paris to make the arrangements in the United States. "On the tract of land which will be set aside in Minnesota for the establishment of the colony," Mr. Slevin said, "we will establish churches and schools, build stores, homes and business houses. I have plans laid for the colonization in Minnesota and will select the site soon.

Friday was the first pay day in the world's highest paid military organization, the Fourth Minnesota infantry, which recently relieved the First infantry on property guard duty, after being organized with the expectation that it would be continued in that service and not be called by the War department. About 500 officers and men drew more than $20,000 from the state general revenue fund for September services, exclusive of the subsistence allowance of 50 cents a day for each man and the "bonus" paid them from a fund subscribed by business houses and citizens in Minneapolis and Duluth.

Falling 70 feet from the steeple of the Catholic church at Staples, Lars O. Kaasa, carpenter from Fergus Falls, was instantly killed when he struck the cement sidewalk.

J. A. Juelson of Fertile has a queer pet at his farm home. A muskrat took up its abode in his barn some time ago and has become so tame as to eat out of his hand.

When Mrs. Amy Matthews told Judge John H. Steele of Minneapolis that she found a pair of strange earrings in her boudoir after returning from a week-end trip, and that her husband made no attempt to explain the strange find, she was granted a divorce.

Mrs. Lizzie Palo of Fergus Falls says that when she married, her husband agreed that they put all of their property together, convert it into cash and then divide it, one-third to her and the balance to her husband. Now, she claims, he refuses to divide the property so she has filed suit in the district court for a judgment of $1,679.92.

Shot through the right side of the lower abdomen by a charge of duck shot from a companion's gun, Simon E. McCanna, president of a mortgage and bonding company in Minneapolis, died after an hour and one-half of agony at Atwater, Minn. The young man, accompanied by his father, D. W. McCanna, and C. F. Sawyer of Goodhue, Minn., was hunting and the accident occurred while they were getting out of a boat.

Fourteen members of the Industrial Workers of the World arrested at Coon Creek entered a plea of not guilty to the charge of assembling with intent to do violence before Municipal Judge C. J. Nelson in Anoka and were held for trial. Bail was fixed at $1,000 for each man, in default of which they were returned to jail.

Digging in the back yard of his home at Brainerd, Armour Thayer's shovel touched four sausage-like objects, and closer examination revealed dynamite. He is unable to explain how it got there.

ASK FUND TO FIGHT VICE AT SNELLING

STATE SAFETY COMMISSION CONSIDERS APPROPRIATION OF $50,000 FOR PURPOSE.

STATE TO BUY LIBERTY BONDS

Royalties From State Mines to Be Used in Purchase of Bonds to Amount of $100,000.

St. Paul.

The state safety commission is considering a request for an appropriation of $50,000 to create and police a social hygiene zone at Fort Snelling. Action on the matter was deferred until a detailed budget of the proposed expenditures could be submitted. The request, presented by Dr. W. A. Jones and Dr. C. E. Smith, Jr., came in the form of a resolution adopted last week by the Minnesota State Medical association.

★ ★ ★

State to Buy Liberty Bonds.

The state board of investment has voted unanimously to buy $100,000 of the bonds with state school trust funds. A system was inaugurated to enable any state employe to draw his salary in advance to invest in Liberty bonds. State Auditor J. A. O. Preus initiated both proposals.

The legality of the investment of the school funds in Liberty Bonds was established when E. E. Smith, a Minneapolis attorney, informed Attorney General Lyndon A. Smith that the intent of the amendment to the state constitution in 1896 to govern investments of state trust funds was not to repeal the previous provision permitting purchases of Federal bonds.

Auditor Preus then moved in the investment board that $100,000 of the funds be invested, adding that the money would be available October 23 from royalties on iron ore from state mines.

The motion was carried unanimously. Treasurer Henry Rines and Attorney General Smith voting in the affirmative and Governor Burnquist having assented to the proposal before leaving for Vicksburg.

Treasurer Rines agreed also to the plan by Auditor Preus to allow state employes to assign a percentage of their salaries during the remaining nine and a half months of the state fiscal year to apply on purchase of Liberty Bonds.

★ ★ ★

State Institutions to Get Fish.

S. C. Bailey, game warden, has gone from Bemidji to Redby, where he will supervise the opening of the state fisheries at Red Lake. At present the fish will be purchased from the Indians only and will be ready for shipment when purchased, but Carlos Avery, state game and fish commissioner, expects to have several men at work soon erecting warehouses and packing sheds which will take care of the fish during the coming winter.

Mr. Bailey will supervise the buying and shipping of the fish until another man is sent up by the state game and fish commission to take charge of the work. While the first few shipments of fish will be sent to the state institutions it is intended that the fisheries shall be opened on such an extensive scale that Red Lake will eventually become a factor in supplying cheap food to the citizens of the state as it is intended that the fish shall be sold at actual cost.

★ ★ ★

More Coal for Northwest.

Continued gains in deliveries of both hard and soft coal at the Head of the Lakes are shown in official reports received by the State Railroad and Warehouse commission from the Twin City committee on car service of the Railroad's War board. The report is for the week ending October 7, and gives comparisons with 1916 deliveries.

Anthracite deliveries for the season total 1,226,871 tons against 1,049,500 tons for the corresponding period last year, a gain of more than 175,000 tons, while for the last week reported the total was 61,062 tons against 44,884 tons.

Bituminous coal deliveries for the season were 6,515,502 tons against 9,850,049 tons for the same period last year. Deliveries for the week ending October 7, were 367,527 tons against 247,834 tons for the corresponding week of 1916, a gain of 20,000 tons.

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Big Bear Hunt.

Bears are attacking men and killing pigs and dogs in and around Itasca state park. An even dozen fat porkers, worth a neat sum, have been carried off and torn to pieces and at least one dog killed by bears. A man also was attacked. A big bear hunt is planned. Telegrams received at the Capitol asked permission from Commissioner Carlos Avery of the State Game and Fish department to shoot the bears. Permission was given.

★ ★ ★

Pocock Named Hotel Food Conserver.

Walter A. Pocock, president of the Northwestern Hotel Men's association, who was recommended by A. D. Wilson as his assistant in charge of food conservation in hotels, has received a telegram from Herbert C. Hoover confirming his appointment. Mr. Pocock recently mustered fifty cooks to be sent to Camp Dodge to instruct army cooks at the cantonment. "I will have no definite plan for conservation in hotels until I have conferred with Mr. Wilson," Mr. Pocock said.

Keep Yourself Fit

You can't afford to be laid up with sore, aching kidneys in these days of high prices. Some occupations bring kidney troubles; almost any work makes weak kidneys worse. If you feel tired all the time, and suffer with lame back, sharp pains, dizzy spells, headaches and disordered kidney action use Doan's Kidney Pills. It may save an attack of rheumatism, dropsy, or Bright's disease. Doan's have helped thousands back to health.

A Minnesota Case

Anthony P. Kern, R. R. No. 7, Faribault, Minn., says: "I suffered from kidney trouble from infancy. My life was a burden. I had such dizzy spells that I hardly realized where I was. I was tired and worn out and my back got terribly lame after a day's work. I kept growing worse until I was a total wreck. After I used Doan's Kidney Pills the ailments gradually left me until I was well. Doan's gave me a new lease on life."

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Do You Want Money Quick?

Ship us your Poultry, Cream, Eggs, Beans, Salted Cattle Hides, Pelts, Wool, Furs. Write for free price list. We pay top prices.

The R. A. COBB CO., St. Paul, Minn.

Putting It Up to Him.

"I bought Liberty bonds a few months ago. Now you want me to buy again."

"Great Scott, man, you bought beefsteak for your children a week ago, too! Are you going to make them live the rest of their lives on the memory of that dinner?"

FOR SKIN TROUBLES

That Itch, Burn, Torture and Disfigure Use Cuticura—Trial Free.

The Soap to cleanse and purify, the Ointment to soothe and heal. They usually afford immediate relief in itching, burning eczemas, pimples, dandruff and most baby skin troubles. They also tend to prevent little skin troubles becoming great if used daily.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Fooling the Motorist.

The motorist had lost his way on a country road. Hailing the first pedestrian he overtook, he asked the way to Blankville.

"I don't know as I can explain it very clearly," replied the pedestrian, "but if you'll take me in your car I'll point it out to you as we go along."

"Good," said the motorist. "Jump in."

"First off," directed the pedestrian, as he took his seat in the car, "you drive straight ahead the way you were going for about two miles."

When the two miles had been traversed, he continued: "Now, if you'll let me out here I can show you the rest of the way without going along. Just turn around and go back three miles and there you are."

"Why didn't you tell me that in the first place instead of taking me two miles in the wrong direction?" demanded the motorist.

"I didn't want to hurt your feelings right away by telling you you were going in the wrong direction," replied the other, "and, besides, I live here."

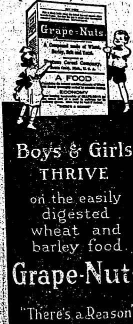
Outfly the Birds.

Marvelous was the flight of an Italian aviator from Turin to London, 656 miles, without a stop. No bird known to the ornithologists could have made such a flight in seven hours and twelve minutes. Italy is in the van when it comes to airplanes.—Brooklyn Eagle.

Missionaries Slain.

Ten Malekula Christian teachers in the New Hebrides islands, who recently went into the bush to preach Christ to the wild tribes, were attacked by the bushmen and six of them were killed.

Many a man at the age of fifty wishes he was half as smart as he thought he was at the age of twenty-one.


Grape-Nuts
A FOOD
ECONOMY
Boys & Girls THRIVE on the easily digested wheat and barley food
Grape-Nuts
"There's a Reason"

A GUARANTEED REMEDY FOR

ASTHMA

Your MONEY WILL BE REFUNDED by your druggist without any question if this remedy does not benefit every case of Asthma, Bronchial Asthma, Hay Fever or Difficult Breathing. No matter how violent the attacks or obstinate the case

DR. R. SCHIFFMANN'S

ASTHMADOR

in either form (Cigarette, Pipe Mixture or Powder) positively gives INSTANT RELIEF in every case and has permanently cured thousands who had been considered incurable, after having tried every other means of relief in vain. Sufferers are afforded an opportunity of availing themselves of this "Money-Back" guarantee offer as through purchasing from their own regular Druggist, they are sure their money will be refunded by him if the remedy fails. You will be the sole judge as to whether you are benefited and will get your money back if you are not. We do not know of any fairer proposition which we could make.

R. Schiffmann Co., Proprietors, St. Paul, Minn.

Every Woman Wants

Paxtine

ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 43--1917.

How Japan Deals With Bribery.

Violators of the election laws of Japan are promptly punished. Five citizens of prominence in Osaka were arrested on various charges of influencing voters at the last general election. The Osaka court of first instance fined the debauchers of the franchise 100 yen each. From this sentence they appealed and the high court quashed the judgment of the lower tribunal, but sent each of the five prisoners to jail for two months.—East and West News.

How's This?

We offer $100.00 for any case of catarrh that cannot be cured by HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Sold by druggists for over forty years. Price 75c. Testimonials free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Latest in Torpedoes.

A torpedo with a corkscrew course has been observed. It it misses the port side it turns and strikes the starboard; sometimes on missing there it overturns again, striking the port side. The ship's officer unaccountably omitted to add that after the explosion the fragments reunite and return to the submarine as a complete missile ready to be fired anew.—New York Sun.

Husbands occasionally stay at home and earn money to pay bills of wives who go on vacations.

Canadian Farmers Profit From Wheat

160 ACRE
FARMS IN
WESTERN
CANADA
FREE

The war's devastation of European crops has caused an unusual demand for grain from the American Continent. The people of the world must be fed and wheat near $2 a bushel offers great profits to the farmer. Canada's invitation is therefore especially attractive. She wants settlers to make money and happy, prosperous homes for themselves by helping her raise immense wheat crops.

You can get a Homestead of 160 acres FREE and other lands at remarkably low prices. During many years Canadian wheat fields have averaged 20 bushels to the acre many yields as high as 45 bushels to the acre. Wonderful crops also of **Oats, Barley and Flax.**

Mixed farming as profitable an industry as grain raising. The excellent grasses full of nutrition are the only food required for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools, churches, markets convenient, climate excellent.

There is an extra demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for the war. The Government is urging farmers to put extra acreage into grain. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

JOFFRE'S VALET DID WELL

Amassed Fortune of 25,000 Francs While on American Tour With the Noted Marshal.

When Marshal Joffre went to the United States he took with him a body servant who was to act as his valet. The man formerly had served in the family and there was nothing said about what pay he was to receive until the journey was over, when the marshal asked him what he owed him.

"I couldn't ask for any pay in view of the petite fortune that I have brought back with me."

"What little fortune?" asked the marshal. "You haven't been speculating?"

"Mais non, monsieur de Marechal, but there were times when I could be of service. People who wanted autographs, and those who wanted to see the chambers occupied by monsieur le Marechal, and those who sent notes and messages—"

"I understand," said the marshal, "but, if I may ask, how much did you bring back?"

"Eh, b'en, Monsieur le Marechal, about 25,000 francs."

It is Mme. Joffre who has let the story out. She has told it to some of her acquaintances in the American colony in Paris, who repeat her assurances that it is perfectly true.—Brooklyn Eagle.

To Open Free Music School.

Any man or boy in Atlanta who desires a thorough training in the fundamentals of music will be given an opportunity to receive free training under teachers of recognized ability, says the Atlanta Constitution.

A new free music school will be inaugurated and maintained by St. Philip's cathedral, under the direction of M. Philip Schlich, organist and choir master. The school will be free to all boys more than nine years old and to men.

Rockville, Conn., has dedicated new post office.

There is nothing flatter than flattery that doesn't flatter.

WHEATLESS
MEALS!
DON'T BOTHER
ME says Bobby
JUST TRY
POST
TOASTIES
BEST CORN FLAKES EVER!

Japan's Financial Aid to Russia.

A domestic loan of $50,000,000 has been arranged by Japan for Russia, a large part of which will be used to pay for war supplies already ordered by Russia in Japan. At present $35,000,000 Russian treasury bills held in Japan, matured on September 25 and were renewed. The bankers of Japan have so many demands for money made upon them at present to finance new enterprises that they are not disposed to underwrite Russian loans; therefore the government will issue exchequer bonds which may be paid for with Russian treasury bills.—East and West News.

Get Dodd's Pills for Kidney Ills. See 3 D's in Name

No Substitute Assures the Relief You Get From DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS.

Wise persons accept no substitute for the old, genuine DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS; their remedial qualities are too well known to thousands of users who have saved themselves from the ravages of kidney troubles and Bright's disease by the timely use of this famous old remedy.

Upon the slightest backache, pain in loins, stiffness in stooping or lifting, you must take warning of the insidious approach of disease. Immediately begin preventive measures by the use of DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS. They are recognized to be the most dependable and effective kidney regulators and reconstructors procurable. Thousands use them and praise them.

But you must take no risk of failure through the use of a substitute. You are protected by the name on the box—DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS. Look for D o d d ' s—the name with the three Ds—for diseased, disordered, deranged kidneys. No article of similar name will do.

Every druggist sells DODD'S under a rigid satisfaction-or-money-back guarantee. Get yours today and start on the road to health.

Church Pension Fund Success.

Final returns sent to J. P. Morgan, treasurer of the $5,000,000 pension fund for the support of retired Episcopal clergymen, show that the fund was oversubscribed nearly 75 per cent, total subscriptions amounting to $8,712,000. Of this $5,164,555 has already been paid.

The church pension fund is the largest of the kind ever raised, and, next to the Red Cross hundred million dollar fund, the largest charitable fund ever gathered in America for any one purpose. It took just a year to do it. While $5,000,000 was the goal originally set, it was announced from time to time that an oversubscription was desired in order to give the fund the soundest backing possible.

Safety First.

Let us not run out of the path of duty lest we run into the way of danger.

Some folks try to get up in the world by throwing stones at men who have reached the top.

It's one thing to wish a man good luck; it's another to do something to help him get it.

LEADERS OF RED CROSS WORK TOUR CITIES OF WEST

Meet Representatives of Local Chapters and the General Public.

TELL HOW BIG FUND IS USED

Washington.—At the request of the Red Cross war council, Henry P. Davison, chairman of the council, and Harry D. Gibson, general manager of the American Red Cross, have undertaken a tour through the West, in the course of which they will visit points at which division managers of the Red Cross have been stationed. The purpose of the trip is to meet with representatives of Red Cross chapters, also with those who have contributed to Red Cross funds and with the public generally. It is also the purpose of the war council to render an account of its stewardship, to interest the people in the work of the Red Cross and to let the public know just how the $100,000,000 war fund is being utilized.

Beginning at St. Louis October 22, the schedule for the trip called for large meetings to be held successively at Denver, San Francisco, Seattle, Minneapolis, Chicago and Cleveland.

Purpose of the Trip.

In announcing the purpose of the trip, Mr. Davison authorized the following statement:

"With the division of the United States into thirteen districts, each headed by a successful business man serving this country through the Red Cross during the war, the Red Cross organization in this country is now complete. Also special Red Cross missions, made up of competent and sympathetic American citizens have now arrived and are at work on behalf of the American Red Cross in France, Great Britain, Russia, Italy, Roumania and Serbia.

"Collections to the war fund of the Red Cross up to October 1 amounted to $64,424,232.90, of which $6,269,566.57 has been refunded to chapters to provide for their own Red Cross activities. Up to that time the war council had appropriated from the war fund $25,090,870.41. The Red Cross membership has just become more than four million. Included in that membership are hundreds of thousands of American women who are knitting, making surgical dressings and comfort kits. The Red Cross war council is seeking to render an account of its stewardship to the American people in the most effective manner possible. It is giving frequent announcements of its activities and every fact concerning the work of the Red Cross is available to everybody. We now wish to go a step farther and give a detailed account of our stewardship, as well as to advise with Red Cross workers and supporters throughout the country as to Red Cross policy and methods. We have felt that this could best be done by appearing face to face before audiences of representative citizens, telling the Red Cross story, answering questions, and ourselves gaining a more complete knowledge of public sentiment.

Would Inform Public.

"We are extremely anxious that the people at large should be fully informed as to the methods and policies adopted in handling the great fund with which the Red Cross war council has been intrusted and also that all policies and activities of the Red Cross should be in accord with a fully informed public sentiment. The purpose of this trip is not to solicit subscriptions or to take collections, although we expect to give to the American people the latest advice we have received as to conditions in France, Russia, Roumania, Italy and Serbia.

"Our reports indicate that the American Red Cross has an opportunity to lend a helping hand and to carry a practical message of cheer to suffering humanity such as no philanthropic undertaking in the history of the world has ever had before."

Accompanying Mr. Davison and Mr. Gibson on this trip is Rev. Robert Davis of Englewood, N. J., who has just returned from France, having gone to Paris with the American Red Cross commission in May.

The Last Free-Soiler.

Robert G. Elliott, "the last Free Stater," died recently at Lawrence, Kan. He was a member of the first Free State colony that went from New England to Kansas. He took with him a fine educational equipment, and he quickly became a leader of the Free State party in the bitter border strife of the '50s. He was the editor of the first Free State paper in Kansas, and a friend of Abraham Lincoln. His paper was twice burned out and his life was often threatened. He lived through many thrills of a dramatic age in which he played a leading part, to see the principles for which he struggled pass forever as a national issue.

Patriots to the Bone.

A couple of kilties were walking down Tremont street when a man behind them remarked to his companion: "There go two good patriots. They are not only willing to bear arms for their country, but bare legs as well."—Boston Evening Transcript.

Methodists Active in Rome.

Elaborate plans for new buildings have been made for the American Methodist Missionary college at Rome and a site on Monte Mario already has been obtained.

The United States Government Food Administrator Says:

"Baking Powder Breads of corn and other coarse flours are recommended"

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

ABSOLUTELY PURE

Makes delicious muffins, cakes and coarse flour breads

CORN MEAL MUFFINS

¾ cup corn meal
1¼ cups flour
½ teaspoon salt
4 level teaspoons Royal Baking Powder
2 tablespoons sugar
1 cup milk
2 tablespoons shortening

Mix thoroughly dry ingredients; add milk and melted shortening and beat well. Bake in greased muffin tins in hot oven about 20 minutes.

NUT BREAD

3 cups graham flour
5 level teaspoons Royal Baking Powder
1½ teaspoons salt
1½ cups milk and water
¼ cup sugar or corn syrup
1 cup chopped nuts (not too fine) or 1 cup raisins, washed and floured

Mix together flour, baking powder and salt; add milk and water, sugar or corn syrup and nutmeats or raisins. Put into greased loaf pan, allow to stand 30 minutes in warm place. Bake in moderate oven 40 to 45 minutes.

Our red, white and blue booklet, "Best War Time Recipes" containing additional similar recipes, sent free on request. Address Royal Baking Powder Company, Dept. W, 135 William Street, New York

The Dry Voter.

"The modern babies were sitting around the nursery in attitudes that suggested a clubroom rather than a nursery. They were very modern babies. One of them dragged himself up to the window and looked out.

"There goes Dolly Dimple in her Pierce-Marrow peramublator," he observed, with a show of interest.

"That's not a Pierce-Marrow," contradicted another, languidly. "It's a Mudson Super Slick."

"I'll bet you the paregoric for the crowd you're wrong!"

"I don't drink hard stuff, and you know it," said the first, for he was ultra-modern. "Make it castoria and you're on."

GREAT FOR ECZEMA AND OLD SORES

I Guarantee My Ointment, Says Peterson.

"If you are responsible for the health of your family," says Peterson. "I want you to get a large 25c box of Peterson's Ointment today.

"Remember, I stand back of every box. Every druggist guarantees to refund the purchase price if Peterson's Ointment doesn't do all I claim.

"I guarantee it for eczema, old sores, running sores, salt rheum, ulcers, sore nipples, broken breasts, itching skin, skin diseases, blind, bleeding and itching piles as well as for burns, scalds, cuts, bruises and sunburn.

"I had 30 running sores on my leg for 11 years, was in three different hospitals. Amputation was advised. Skin grafting was tried. I was cured by using Peterson's Ointment."—Mrs. F. E. Root, 287 Michigan St., Buffalo, N. Y. Adv.

A Question.

"My cousin who lives in Kansas City never drinks, smokes or wildcats around at night," boasted old Riley Rezzidew, who was just back from a visit to the Big Burg. "He never plays a game of chance, never goes to a burlesque show, and—"

"He don't, hey?" interrupted Burt Blurt. "Then what difference does it make to him where he lives?"—Kansas City Star.

The Doctor's Call.

Cop—Is there a doctor in the crowd?

Voice—What's der matter? Ain't de guy dead yet?—Life.

Even an old hen may appreciate a toothsome dainty.

You can save yourself lots of trouble by not borrowing it.

An Aztec Grain.

At the time of the Spanish conquest, an ivory grain, finer than mustard seed, was made into paste for molding into religious idols and was an important food in these times of scarcity of maize. This grain, known to the Aztecs as "huauhtli," was among the tributes paid by the pueblos to Montezuma. The botanical identity of the seed was long unknown, but the collection of Dr. Edward Palmer in the states of Sincola and Palisco included fish-egglike seeds of an amaranthus. The plant was found both wild and under cultivation, a paste of the seed and sugar being sold under the name of "suale." Dr. W. E. Safford of the department of agriculture has recognized in these specimens the sacred "huauhtli" of Montezuma's time, and suggests that this amaranthus might be cultivated in favorable situations. Closely allied plants are cultivated in India, Tibet, South America and Africa as grain crops.

And when a man does meet a woman with genuine blond hair he always wonders whether it is genuine.

St. Paul in 11 years has had 49,878 births and 26,219 deaths.

Inconsistent Teachers.

"And how do you find school, Howard?"

"Rather difficult, sir. The teacher's inconsistent. In English composition we are told to be original. In arithmetic we are all expected to get the same answer."

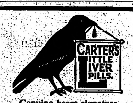
War Declared on Rats by U. S. Gov't.

The government at Washington is preparing a campaign that should be effective in killing the rats that are so destructive both to lives and property. A conservative estimate places the loss of foodstuffs from rats at over two hundred million dollars annually, and in the present scarcity of food, this loss must be prevented. The most efficient way to "Kill the Rat" is by the use of Stearns' Paste, and thousands of dollars worth have been bought by the government. Every housekeeper troubled with rats, mice, roaches or waterbugs should buy a small box of this reliable exterminator for thirty-five cents, and stop further loss of food in her home. Adv.

Removable Rubber Heel.

A rubber heel has been invented that can be slipped over the high heel of a woman's shoe.

If a man is devoted to his wife the neighbors say he is soft; and if he isn't they say he is a brute.



Train Your System

through the liver, to act naturally, at a fixed time every day. The best habit in the world is the habit of health.

Take one pill regularly (more only if necessary) until you succeed. Then you can stop taking them without trouble or annoyance.

Genuine bears signature

Brent Good

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

This has been the good-health-rule for fifty years.

PALLID PEOPLE Usually Need Iron in the Blood. Try CARTER'S IRON PILLS

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

Puts a ... Stop to all **Distemper**

CURES THE SICK

And prevents others having the disease no matter how exposed. 50 cents and $1 a bottle, $5 and $10 a dozen bottles. All good druggists and turf goods houses.

Spohn Medical Co., Manufacturers, Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

Overworked Women

must learn not to neglect their health

How Women are Restored to Health

Spartanburg, S. C.—"For nine years I suffered from backache, weakness, and irregularities so I could hardly do my work. I tried many remedies but found no permanent relief. After taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound I felt a great change for the better and am now well and strong so I have no trouble in doing my work. I hope every user of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound will get as great relief as I did from its use."—Mrs. S. D. McAbee, 122 Dewey Ave., Spartanburg, S. C.

Chicago, Ill.—"For about two years I suffered from a female trouble so I was unable to walk or do any of my own work. I read about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound in the newspapers and determined to try it. It brought almost immediate relief. My weakness has entirely disappeared and I never had better health. I weigh 165 pounds and am as strong as a man. I think money is well spent which purchases Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound."—Mrs. Jos. O'Bryan, 1755 Newport Ave., Chicago, Ill.

YOU CAN RELY UPON

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

MORE OF LaFOLLETTE

It will require something more than threats to bring libel suits to convince the people of Minnesota that Townley and the National Nonpartisan league are American in spirit and purpose. Where a public gathering will attempt to humiliate and insult a patriot like Eli Torrance and then encourage and applaud the disloyal utterances of LaFollette the public cannot easily misunderstand the mental attitude of those who constitute it.—Bemidji Sentinel.

Oh "cheese" that racket Mr! The patriotic members of the Nonpartisian league have just began to get it through their head that, that LaFollette "stunt" was one the slickest political "frame-ups" that was ever pulled off in the state of Minnesota, aided and brought about by shrewd politicians to discredit the honest purpose of the farmers and their meeting, and the principal part of the applauding of remarks was done by "cheap john" politicians brought there for that purpose.

The Nonpartisan league would not indorse Bob LaFollette for the office of public spitoon cleaner, so what is the use to class traitors of his stamp as voicing the sentiments of the League.

It is a well known fact, that LaFollette did not deliver the speech that had been indorsed by the League, but when he got possession of the platform launched into a traitorous speech that was a disgrace to the state of Minnesota. Whose duty was it to stop him? Was it the duty of the common farmers and laboring men, or was it the duty of the police and members of the safety Commission, who were there for that purpose? Townley is a very good politician, but them shrewd politicians of the twin Cities, assisted by the tool of kaiser Wilhelm certainly "put one over" on him that time. LaFollette's traitorous speech was not indorsed by the League at that, or any other time, and there is no use for old line politicians to try to injure an organaziation of farmers by continually stirring up such rot.

Notwithstanding that the temperance people filled the state of Iowa with orators of National reputation, Bryan among them, the State voted to kill the bone dry amendment by over two thousand majority, at their election on October 15.

Minnesota will surely hand the "bone drys" a bigger package than that next fall as that bone dry amendment is a little bit too strong a dose for a rabid County optionist to swallow without gagging. There is no record that the wets made any campaign in Iowa, but when the temperance orators explained what bone dry meant the majority voted no bone dry for us.

THE FIRST CASUALTIES

The first casualty list of our fighting forces in the field has been published. It consists of one killed and five wounded. If we include in the list those naval gunners killed on board American merchantmen the number of killed mounts up to one officer and sixteen men.

The wonder is not that these few have been killed but that more have not been accounted for by Germany's undersea pirates. Since the [illegible]

A FEW SUGGESTIONS

Do You Need
Shingles
Lath
Plaster
Chimney Brick
Barn Floor
Porch
Chicken Coop
Machine Shed
Hog Pen
Fencing
Oak and Cedar Posts
Flooring,
Siding
Heavy Timber

GET IT NOW

WINTON NICHLOS
Lumber Co.
Goodridge Minn.

months and a half ago, our navy has been constantly in the field and most of the time has had a large destroyer force in European waters. Many submarines have been engaged and several, it is believed, have been accounted for. And yet in all this time our warship battle toll has been but one killed and five wounded! The record indicates either extraordinary luck or extraordinary skill on the part of our crews.

There can be no question of the sacrifice being worth while. For it is not the mere safety of shipping that our navy is charged to accomplish but the defeat of Germany. And the progress of our destroyer fleet toward that end cannot be better attested than in the falling off of Germany's weekly submarine record despite the fact that she is constantly launching new U-boats.—St Paul Dispatch.

THEY APPLAUDED

Potatoes in the Twin Cities since Oct. 1st. have been retailing at $1.20 to $1.60 a bushel. The farmers have been getting seventy five cents a bushel. This leaves the $1.20 that the consumer pays divided as follows:

To the farmer	075
To the retailer	10
To the railroad	06
To the Commission man	29
Total	$1.20

It will be seen by the above that the Commission man, the "handler", who never touched the potatoes is making 29 cents on every bushel of potatoes shipped to Minneapolis.

Is it any wonder that that gang that have grown into millionaires by their profits between the producer and consumers would have a gang of "cheap john" politicians on hand to applaud a traitor like LaFollette so as to cast reflections on the honest laboring men of the cities who had met to organize with the farmers to put them out of business. Thats the gang that applauded LaFollette as they are the ones the League are after and they are going to get them.

Buy a Liberty Bond [illegible] the safest investment you can make.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Oct. 19, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U.S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Oct. 11. 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Andrew Lasda, of Kratka, Minnesota, who on June 15th, 1911, made Homestead Entry No. 06166; for E.½ N.E.¼ Lots 1 and 2, Section 22 Township 153 N. Range 41 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge for the City of Thief River Falls, Minn, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 24th. day of November 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Knut K. Austin, John S. Johnson, John Kilen, Gilbert Rolfson, all of Kratka, Minnesota.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter. M. Ringdal.
Register.

Starvation Wiping Out Warsaw.

Warsaw under German rule is becoming a morgue. Starvation is on every side. This is the gist of a letter received the other day in New York, the accuracy of which is vouched for by the Zionist committee. The letter says:

"Death from starvation is a real fact, it is witnessed all over here, in every street, at every step, in every house. Jewish mothers—mothers of mercy—feel happy to see their nursing babies die, for at least the infants are through with suffering. Our wealthiest people cut off their daughters' hair, to be able to buy the indispensable things, like bread, for their dying children. Four and five-year-old children must be carried in the arms like babies. Should America not aid us we will be lost. Fathers, should they return from the battlefield, will meet, of their five or six children who kissed them good-by when they left, only one or two."

Why He Didn't Cry.

Mother—Goodness, how did you hurt your finger so?

Little Son—With a hammer.

"When?"

"A good while ago."

"I didn't hear you cry."

"No, mother, I thought you were out."—Stray Stories.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. In The Sunbeam Oct. 12th, 191

Department of the Interior., U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. Oct. 10th, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Carl E. Klemmetson, of Kratka Minn. who on May 20th 1911, made Homestead Entry Serial No. 06185, for W. ½ S E ¼, S E ¼ S E ¼, and who on May 11th, 1912 made additional Homestead Entry Serial No. 07957 for N E ¼ SE¼, all in Section 18, Township 153 N. Range 40 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 21st, day of November 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Peter C. Wold, Alfred Hammersten, John Engen, Clarence Peterson, all of Kratka, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice for Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Oct. 19th, 1917

Department of the Interior, U.S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Oct. 12, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Anna Dempsey of Hilda, Pennington County Minn. who on Dec. 18th, 1911 made Homestead Entry No. 07063, for S.W. ¼ N. W. ¼ Section 9, and who on March 9, 1912, made Additional Homestead entry No. 07400 for E. ½ S. E. ¼ Sec. 8, and N. W ¼ S. W. ¼, Section 9 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn. at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 21st day of November 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Charles Costello, of Rudell P.O. Minn, Gunder G. Hanson, Gilbert Hanson of Erie P. O. Minn. P. L. Wojnarowski, of Rhoda p. o. Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Mending Amber.

To mend amber requires a certain amount of care, though the process is a simple one. Apply some linseed oil to the broken edges and then hold the oiled parts over a gas jet, covering the rest of the amber meanwhile with a cloth. As soon as the oiled parts become sticky with the heat press the edges which are to be united together and hold them very carefully till cold.—Exchange.

Seaweed as Food.

Kelp is an enormous sea plant which abounds along the Pacific coast. A full grown plant will have a stem 300 feet in length, which bears at the top an air bulb. From this bulb grow fifty or more giant leaves, each one of which will attain a length of thirty or forty feet.

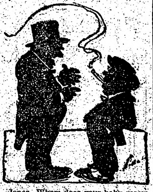
This plentiful vegetable is entirely ignored by us, but the Japanese prize it highly. They make what is known as "kombu" from kelp. Because it fades in the curing process much of it is dyed green, just as French peas are dyed to give them their pleasing color. This shredded, dyed "kombu" is used as a vegetable and is cooked with soups and meats. It is even made into a sort of confection by sugaring small strips of it.—Popular Science Monthly.

Fed Up on Addresses.

"How would you like to have the 'Addresses of Yello P. Bunk' in ten volumes?"

"They would hardly afford me any great pleasure," said the other man wearily. "I have to make my living by reading addresses. I'm a postal clerk."—Memphis Commercial Appeal.

Like Edison.



Jones—Whom does your baby resemble?

Newlywed—Thomas A. Edison. He thinks I don't need over four hours' sleep.—Boston Globe.

Hopeful Uncertainty.

Fishing is pastime hard to match,
If I have things aright.
It ain't exactly what you catch;
It's what you might.
—Kansas City Journal.

Matchless.

"Why can't you suit that couple?"

"Well, the husband is hard to please. They are trying to find some goods to match the bride's eyes, and, according to him, I don't believe it can be done."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

A Catchy Combination.

Mr. Cobb and Miss Webb have been wed.
Cobb now is the lady's provider.
"We were made for each other," he said.
"I knew it the minute I spider."
—Boston Transcript.

A Bargain.

Editor—Well, young woman, if the story suits me, I'll pay you $20 for it.

Young Lady Author (persuasively)—Oh, come, now. Buy it without reading and I'll let you have it for $15.—Boston Transcript.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St. Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:00 a. m.
Mavie	[illegible]
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	[illegible]
Mavie	[illegible]
Goodridge	[illegible]
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	4:50 p. m.
Mavie	5:1? p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

H. W. Protzeller General Manager

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowe ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

Not an Admirer.

"Your husband loves horses, doesn't he?"

"No," replied young Mrs. Torkins.

"But he is always going to the races."

"Yes. But the way he talks about the horses after he gets home is something dreadful."—Washington Star.

Deductions.

"I rejected both Jack and William last night."

"I know it. I saw them shaking hands on the golf links this morning."—Philadelphia Ledger.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Medicine.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine has been taken by catarrh sufferers for the past thirty-five years, and has become known as the most reliable remedy for Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Medicine acts thru the Blood on the Mucous surfaces, expelling the Poison from the Blood and healing the diseased portions.

After you have taken Hall's Catarrh Medicine for a short time you will see a great improvement in your general health. Start taking Hall's Catarrh Medicine at once and get rid of catarrh. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio.
Sold by all Druggists, 75c.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 9, 1917. NO. 34

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Ole Overvold made a trip to Oklee Monday.

Mrs. L. O. Kongelf of Kratka, is suffering from a severe attack of muscular rheumatism.

Harris Heggestuen was a business caller at Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Our early snow seems to stay with us, and yet we still have hopes for our Indian summer during this month.

Joe LaCounte and family moved to Virginia, Minn. this week. They sold their farm in Mayfield township to Ole Olson of Highlanding.

Read the auctioneer's add of Louis Kongelf published in another column, and when you want any work done in his line give him a call.

We extend our sincere thanks to the following subscribers for cash paid on subscription the past week, John Kilen, Ben K. Kveste, Stephen Jordahl, Salve Myrum and John Quirk.

Big Ball: There will be a big ball given at the Wajnerowski Hall, Town of Hickory, on Saturday evening November 10th. Music by the Szymenski band. All are invited to come and have a good time.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Borgie of Hazel are the proud parents of a fine baby boy born on Tuesday evening. Mother and baby are doing well, and Paul is wearing a pleasanter smile than usual.

John Quirk of Kratka was transacting business here Tuesdoy, and improved the opportunity to jog his subscription ahead for THE SUNBEAM for another year. "Go thou and do likewise."

Again we wish to call the attention of patrons of mail boxes to the fact that they should procure postage stamps from the mail carrier or at the post offices. The rules of the Department do not require that the carrier should pick up loose pennies for postage in the mail boxes. When the weather gets colder, if you find your loose change and letters left in the mail boxes, don't blame the mail carrier, as he has instructions from the Department to not pick up loose change from mail boxes. It is not so bad to do this in warm weather, but a mail carrier can not take off his mitts and hunt a half hour after a penny in the snow, when it is thirty degrees below zero, so he will leave your change and letter for you to pick up yourself.

Construction work on the Highlanding bridge is proceeding fine now days, but those approaches to it does not seem to be started to be built. There would be nothing to hinder the constructors from grading the approach on the south side of the bridge now before the ground freezes any harder. But maybe the contractors are of the opinion that they can get five or ten years time to build it, the same as some of the ditch contractors had, but they will find out that Pennington County has changed in the management of its affairs, from what it used to be, when "de gang" run things, and yet we hear that some of them have got gall enough to mention the fact that they are going to run for re-election. Let them try it, if they want to get their records published, so they will know themselves as the the people see them.

Remember to put a one cent stamp extra stamp on all letters and postal cards, if you want them promptly delivered to their destination. Three cents on all letters and two cents on postal cards.

MAYFIELD NEWS

T. O. Langie called at Breiland's Friday.

T. O. Langie called at Tveit's Monday.

Charley Johnson was a Monday caller at Langie's.

J. P. Johnson and family were callers at Nelson's Sunday.

Nels Askland made a business trip to Oklee Monday.

Misses Emma Henke and Olina Langie called at Wilde's Friday evening.

Misses Emma Henke and Sophie Langie were callers at Myrum's Saturday.

Tom Gabrielson has been assisting Gunstein Tveit with the work this week.

Bingo.

A SLIGHT RESERVATION.

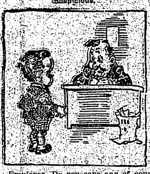
Miranda was an incurable optimist and the embodiment of kindliness. She would never admit that anything was wrong with any one, although sometimes facts pushed her hard. Her young mistress had many suitors, and the latest recruit to the ranks could boast as little in the way of good looks as was humanly possible.

"Grand looking chap, isn't he, Mirandy?" queried Miss Annette's mischievous brother when the guest had departed.

Miranda teetered perilously between truth and charity. "Cose he was," she answered presently, with dignity. "Han'some gintleman—han'some gintleman."

At that point honesty got the upper hand. "Gentm," she added conscientiously, "fur his feetures."—Youth's Companion.

Suspicious.



Employer—Do you save any of your salary, Jimmie?

Office Boy—Yes, sir, but I never lend money to nobody.—Chicago News.

Warm Friends.

Little Ernest—I know that lady over there, mamma. She often speaks to me.

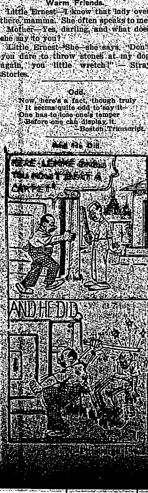
Mother—Yes, darling, and what does she say to you?

Little Ernest—She—she says, "Don't you dare to throw stones at my dog again, you little wretch!"—Stray Stories.

Odd.

Now, here's a fact, though truly
It seems quite odd to say it—
One has to lose one's temper
Before one can display it.
—Boston Transcript.

And He Did.



HERE LEMME SHOW YOU HOW'T BEAT A CARPET!
AND HE DID

This Space For Rent.

Ask for advetising rates.

Let the People know
You are Alive

LITTLE OLD LADY EXPLAINS

Simply Couldn't Help Telling Men They Were Unnecessarily Worried Over Tin Plate Shortage.

The war is mothering a race of giant problems, but there are always atoms:

She was a little old lady in the chin-ribbon class, except that the ribbons were black net to match her bonnet. And her collar was pinned with an ancient cameo set in twisted gold, thin and battered, as if Father Time had used it to cut his teeth on—the sort of cameo that you either consider priceless or junk, according to the way you look at things—and a silver-spangled black fan. She was winnowing the fan with gentle regularity when her interest was caught by a newspaper headline which a man read out to another man seated with him directly in front. The men were discussing the subject with obvious concern when the old lady, moved with compassion, leaned forward and touched the reader with her fan.

"Pardon me, gentlemen, but as a housekeeper for many years, I think I can relieve your anxiety. Tin plates have not been in use for ages. Even pie plates are made of graniteware now. When I was a bride I took a great pride in my row of shining tins, and my cook was equally careful, but the times have changed—I think I may say there is no demand whatever—"

Those two men—God love them!—after the puzzle in their eyes had given way to humorous understanding, thanked the little old lady most appreciatively. They even came across a sudden joke to lay their chuckles on.

And they made no further reference to "The Tinplate Shortage."

YOUTHS GET BITTER LESSON

American Boys in France Acknowledge Their Gallic Compeers Have Been Better Educated.

I ran up yesterday to a beautiful old French town where three of our American boys, rather envied by other young men who are ready to offer their swords to France, have been put in training as artillery officers. When they pass their examinations and get the galons as second lieutenants they will take command in French regiments at the front.

They had been chosen by competitive examination for entrance into the school.

"I'm having a hard time keeping up," said one of the boys. "It's not only French—and if you think you know this language, try some technical stuff and find how much you don't know—it's general knowledge. They run rings round me in mathematics and physics—and what they know they know certainly and accurately. English and American schools and colleges don't turn out such scholars as these."

It is being borne upon me that continental boys get a great deal more education out of their schools than ours of the English-speaking races. I am sure it is so with the French and Italians, and it must be so with the Germans. I wonder, sometimes, if the day of the picturesque college loafer is not over for England and the United States.—Will Irwin in the Saturday Evening Post.

SHE IS JUST LIKE A BEE.

The thought has just occurred to me
How much a girl is like a bee.
She sometimes hums and sometimes sings
And knows just how to wear her wings.
She flits about in sun and showers
And always shows a love for flowers.
She picks out buds and blossoms rare
And often goes up in the air.
To see her work would make drones dizzy
When in her garden she is busy.
She knows just how to use the money
Which she receives from her own "honey."
Such sweetness to her home she brings,
And yet, alas, she sometimes stings!
—Yonkers Statesman.

No Place For Them.

"Any beech trees on your place?"

"Oh, no; we are not near the ocean. We have no beach."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

All Circus Rings the Same Size.

Railway tickets are the same size all over Great Britain and the continent—viz, 2¼ by 1¼ inches—and have been so for the last fifty years. This surely indicates a worldwide tendency to standardize.

Every builder's ladder is built to scale, and the fireman's ladder is on the scale of the seaman's run up the ratlines. But perhaps the greatest triumph of standardizing is that of the circus. There are big and little circuses in the world, but the ring is always of the same diameter, for the bareback rider has discovered the exact angle at which he can square the circle. No matter whether it be a ring cut in the turf or a luxuriously appointed theater, the circus ring never varies a foot. London Mail.

The Hotel in the Forest.

Busaco, the beauty spot of Portugal, is a vast forest, in the center of which is situated one of the finest hotels in the country. Travelers arriving at this noted hostelry invariably comment upon the position of a certain olive tree standing just outside the hotel in the center of the road, most awkwardly situated for traffic. The reason the obstruction is not cut down is due to the fact that Wellington tied his horse to this identical tree on the eve of the battle of Busaco, 1810, and the inconvenience is put up with out of respect for the great general. An ancient monastery formerly stood on the site of the hotel, and Wellington is said to have slept there on the eventful eve. New York Sun.

When Turkey Was Great.

Turkey at her height was in possession of every famous city of the ancient world except Rome. She held by the sword Athens, Corinth, Sparta Grecian Thebes, Constantinople, Antioch, Seleucia, Ctesiphon, Babylon, Nineveh, Bagdad, Jerusalem, Damascus, Mecca, Medina, Alexandria, Cairo, Memphis, Egyptian Thebes and Carthage. Some were in ruins, but the Turk was master where they had been.

Diving Animals.

One thing that none of the land living animals does is to dive. No matter how hard pressed a swimming deer, rabbit, squirrel or other purely terrestrial animal may be, it will remain above water. But the muskrat, beaver, ice bear and otter dive immediately.

Shun "Tips" if You Play Stocks.

"Whatever you do, don't go it alone," is the advice that Harold Howland gives to women investors in the Woman's Home Companion. "Shun the financial gossip of the uninformed, the cocksure counsel of the irresponsible, the glittering generalities or the more insidious particularities of the conceited ignoramus. Beware of rumors, 'tips' and 'inside information.' Base your transactions upon the firm ground of accurate information, sound judgment and disinterested advice. Don't try to 'get rich quick.'"

Making Tin.

The tin of trade is not pure, but has in it a little iron, lead or arsenic. Tin is a metal of chemistry. Its principal ore is called tin stone or tin oxide and is made up of tin and oxygen. To obtain the tin the ore is heated in furnaces with charcoal. The carbon of the charcoal unites with the oxygen of the ore, forming carbonic acid gas, which passes off into the air, leaving the tin, which melts and is drawn off and cooled in iron molds. This is called block tin. Tin ore is chiefly found in Cornwall, England; Banca, in Dutch East Indies; Malacca and Queensland and New South Wales, in Australia. Tin was used by the ancients. The Phoenicians obtained most of their tin from the British isles. When the Romans conquered Britain they worked the tin mines in Cornwall by means of slaves.

Rebuked.

"Guilty or not guilty?" asked a Dutch justice of a prisoner.

"Not guilty."

"Den vat you vant here? Go about your business."

Free speech is a precious right, and so is free action. But the tongue has no more right than the hand to abuse [illegible]

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

GIVE THE BURGLAR THE "HA, HA!
BANK YOUR CASH WITH US

SOME people extend invitations to the THIEF AND HOLDUP MAN. They carry on their persons or in their homes large sums of money. A CHECK BOOK is of no use to the professional thief. Still, a check is AS GOOD AS CASH to the tradesman or for the immediate household wants. If you haven't a bank account

OPEN ONE TODAY.

J. A. DUFFY President, **Henry Enderlie, Cashier**

He Got the Raise.

"You want more money? Why, my boy, I worked three years for $11 a month right in this establishment and now I'm owner of it."

"Well, you see what happened to your boss. No man who treats his help that way can hang on to his business."—Chicago Record-Herald.

Nice Selection.

She—Now that you have looked over my music, what would you like to have me play?

He—Whist or dominos.—Boston Transcript.

Did Her Best.

Teacher—Do you know the population of New York? Mamie Backrow—Not all of them, ma'am; but, then, we've only lived here two years.—Puck.

The Champion Lie.

Probably the unmitigated falsehood most frequently told year in and year out takes this form: We welcome honest criticism.—Ohio State Journal.

To fret and fume is undignified, suicidally foolish and theoretically unpardonable.—Robert Louis Stevenson.

Skiing on the Water.

The ski is recommended as both a life saving device and a pleasure craft, combining safety with novelty. It cannot sink, makes better speed than a swimmer and does not tire the rider as swimming does. It is more practicable for long distances and can go through water where there is a heavy undertow, as it sits so high in the water that it is not caught in the grip of the undercurrent as the legs of the swimmer are. It doesn't take a long time to master, as the surf board does; requires no skill in balancing and sticking on and has the great advantage of being equipped with a motive power, whereas the ordinary surf board must be pushed and paddled out to sea before it can be ridden in.—Outing.

Why He Didn't Cry.

Mother—Goodness, how did you hurt your finger so?

Little Son—With a hammer.

"When?"

"A good while ago."

"I didn't hear you cry."

"No, mother; I thought you were out."—Stray Stories.

ANCIENT LEGEND MADE GOOD

Russian Women Fighting With the Desperation Said to Have Animated Amazon Warriors.

Legend tells of an ancient nation of female warriors, the Amazons, who were said to have lived in Pontus, near the shore of the Euxine sea, where they maintained an independent government under the rule of a queen. These hardy women, so runs the tale, carried war into many neighboring countries, including Scythia and Thrace, and to the coasts of Asia Minor, even penetrating to Arabia and Egypt. They were seldom made to swallow the bitter potion of defeat.

Now, according to the war cables from Petrograd, woman is again taking her place in battle. The "Death Battalion" in the Russian army on the eastern front, reports say, is full in the fight and is acquitting itself heroically. We read such lines as "Ensign Mlle. Vera Butchkareff has been sent to hospital suffering from shell shock," and "the Death Battalion rushed forward, firing their rifles with deadly effect."

It is a strange situation in Russia which finds women standing fast under fire, and thousands of men turning their backs to the foe and delivering over their own soil. If these traitors are capable of shame, the spectacle of women fighting their battles for them must sink deep into their souls.—Cincinnati Times-Star.

Royal Names.

Nicholas Romanoff is the name by which the late czar is mentioned in the Russian papers. But it may be doubted whether this is a correct use of the word Romanoff, because monarchs, who sign by their Christian names only, are not supposed to have surnames. In the early days, when both surnames and customs were in the making, they did not need them, and, except in case of dethronement, and not always then, they have never needed them since. Contrary to popular belief, Plantagenet was not a surname. Tudor may have been one, and Stuart certainly was. But Guelph was not; and so good an authority as Mr. Fox-Davies holds that the present king of England has no surname at all [illegible] learned authorities have been perplexed to know whether the descendants of Queen Victoria did not inherit the surname of their father, the Prince Consort.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

AMERICANS IN FIRST LINE TRENCHES OPEN ATTACK ON GERMANS

Pershing's Men Fire Opening Gun in Flanders--Artillery Fight in Progress.

OFFICIAL U. S. REPORT

First Statement Issued By American Headquarters Is Made Public.—Helmeted Infantry Given Wild Greeting.

With the American Army in France, Oct. 29.—(By the Associated Press.)—Following is the first official statement issued by the American headquarters:

"In continuation of their training, as a nucleus for instruction later, a contingent of some battalions of our first contingents in association with veteran French battalions, are in the first line trenches of a quiet sector, on the French front. They are supported by our batteries of our artillery in association with veteran French batteries.

"The sector remains normal. Our men have adapted themselves to actual trench conditions in the most satisfactory manner."

First Shot Fired at Germans.

American troops are in the first line trenches on the French front. The artillery fired the first shot of the war at 6 a. m. of a recent day, at a German working party. There has been intermittent artillery fighting since.

The helmeted infantry marched in, without the knowledge of the enemy on the same night, through rain and mud. The French soldiers in the trenches welcomed them enthusiastically.

Casualty List Coming.

The nearest enemy trench is several hundred yards away. The sector is one of the quietest of the front. It has not been taken over, being under the control of troops under the direction of the French.

The Americans have shelled German positions and troops, the enemy sending shell for shell. The first casualty list will be sent President Wilson.

The empty case of the first shell fired will be sent to President Wilson. It is now in the possession of General Sibert. The shot was fired by a red haired gunner as his comrades in the ranks and the assembled officers cheered. Later a luncheon in the field was attended by the American and French artillerists in celebration of the First American contact with the enemy.

Get Benefit of Actual Warfare.

The gun used in firing the first shot was one of the famous French 75s. On the second day the French shelled a German battery position which was located by sound and the enemy replied vigorously, projectiles falling close to the Americans who joined in the artillery duel. All the troops will be relieved after a certain period by others. Thus the American expeditionary forces are getting the benefit of actual war conditions.

Standing in a little, almost deserted shell wrecked village well within hostile gun range and a few kilometers from the trenches, the Associated Press correspondent watched the troops marching up in a driving rain over roads covered with sticky mud. The artillery had been firing all day and as a result the impression was given that there was considerable more activity on this front than there had been for some time.

Missouri Mules There.

It was soon after lulls in the firing and after dark that the first machine guns hauled by Missouri mules, the drivers swathed in slickers and with shrapnel helmets over their eyes came up on the road beside a dark canal. There was a long line of these and then came some infantry rolling kitchens, giving off a savory odor of warm food. All passed in silence. The last gun carriage had sprawled on it the form of a soldier who had been taken ill and who was being held on by two of his walking comrades. Through another street paved with cobbles and its sides lined with gaunt skeletons of shell wrecked houses came the sound of the tread of many hobnailed boots and in the darkness the forms of men could be seen marching.

March As If On Parade.

The cautious flash of an electric pocket lamp disclosed that they were American infantry, packs on their backs, rifles slung on their shoulders, rain glistening on their helmets and coats, the wind whipping the bottom of their coats around their legs, which were moving with machinelike precision.

The Americans swung down the street apparently as proud as though on dress parade, notwithstanding that they had marched miles from the billets where they had been since coming by motor truck and railway from the instruction centers. As the ranks passed every now and then a soldier could be heard whistling softly to himself, his nearby comrade listening silently to sentimental and popular pieces.

Go Into Battle Whistling.

Finally from the rear came the whistled strain of a tune which all knew and from many places in the ranks whistles and voices joined in. The tune was "Tipperary." It lasted briefly as an officer turning, ordered "Stop that noise!"

As the Germans were near by much depended on approaching the scene quietly. The troops turned a corner and disappeared down an ink black screened road. As a major standing there listened he looked continuously at an illuminated watch dial. He said:

"The men from the other direction should now be entering the trenches. I have been standing here waiting to hear if the Germans discovered the movement." He paused, listened and then continued:

"There is no firing yet, although I expect it, for no doubt we are in for a 'strafe' if the 'boche' knows we are going in."

No "strafe" developed although the Germans put over a few customary shells, hitting nothing.

The troops entered the trenches safely, unit by unit passing quickly to the places assigned them. Quietness was essential but the French welcome none the less was heard and it was enthusiastic. Every American was shaken by the hand, some were hugged and even kissed on both cheeks in the French custom. Some of the French troops were those who helped to train the Americans. The trenches were found to be muddy but nevertheless in a condition of excellent construction. Greetings being over, the Americans settled down and at daylight, under low hung dripping clouds, they got their first view of the German lines stretching away in the rolling terrain.

One American battery observed and scattered a marching enemy group with shell fire.

BRAZIL IS FINALLY IN WAR

Congress Declares State of War Exists With Germany.

Rio Janeiro, Oct. 29.—The Chamber of Deputies yesterday, by an almost unanimous vote, declared that a state of war exists between Germany and Brazil. The vote was 149 to 1. The senate unanimously approved the proclamation of a state of war and President Braz has sanctioned the proclamation.

The tribunes of the chamber were filled to capacity. After a debate on the opportuneness of proclaiming martial law, the president of the diplomatic commission spoke in favor of a law worded as follows:

"A state of war between Brazil and Germany is hereby acknowledged and proclaimed. The president of the republic is authorized to adopt the measures enunciated in his message of the 25th of October, and to take all steps tending to ensure national defense and public security."

NEEDS TWO YEARS' TRAINING

Writer Says U. S. Troops Can Be In Field Sooner.

St. Louis, Mo., Oct. 29.—Hamilton Fyfe, war correspondent for the Northcliffe newspapers, a member of Lord Northcliffe's party, speaking here, declared that from what he had seen at the front the American army would do well if it were ready to take the field after two years' training.

"I have been called a pessimist for expressing this opinion," he said, "but I believe it is much better to try to see things as they are than to indulge in false hopes. The German nation prepared for 50 years to win this war and they have not won it yet. How can anyone expect that an army can prepare in a year or 15 months and expect to win it?"

Labor Rebukes Socialist Convention.

Washington, Oct. 29.—The executive council of the American Federation of Labor has issued a statement saying it has declined to participate in an international conference of workmen and socialists of all countries, suggested by the executive committee of the Russian workmen's and soldiers delegate council, declaring that such a conference at this time would be untimely, inappropriate and not conducive to good results.

BRITISH CAVALRY FOLLOWING UP THE GERMANS AS THEY RETREAT THROUGH RUINED VILLAGES

BRITISH OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPH

Cavalry, which for the greater part of this war was little used, is now coming into its own. The British, who for the most part had dismounted their cavalry regiments and used the men as infantry to man the trenches, are once again using mounted men at the front. The retreat of the Germans before the advancing allied forces has given the cavalry its opportunity to prove its worth for pursuing troops in retreat. This British official photograph, taken on the western front in France, shows a body of British cavalry passing through a ruined village during the great British push against the Teuton lines.

SHOOT TRUE TO MARK

First American Shell Wipes Out Group of Boches.

Makes Exact Bull's Eye When Aimed By College Boy and Fired By Irish Lad.

Paris, Oct. 30.—With a vigor and purpose that bodes ill for the Hun and his kind, the Americans have entered in actual warfare with the Boches.

The first shell fired by the Americans made an exact bull's eye. It was aimed at a group of twelve or fifteen Boches, landed in the middle and when the smoke cleared and the dust settled there were no Boches.

The gun was aimed by college boys, cool and collected.

A lithe, undersized, but tremendously enthusiastic Irish lad did the firing.

The first man over the top was a young lieutenant, just a fine type of the cool, nervy American who can look death in the face and smile.

The Germans, forty yards away, uncourteously fired upon him, whereupon he whisked out an automatic pistol, killed one, wounded two and then bethought himself to slip back into the trenches.

A moment later he went back over the top and collected the three empty shells from his automatic. One he will keep, one goes to his parents and the other to a certain fair young person whom he left back in the states.

GONZALES FAVORS BREAK

Says Mexicans Should Come Out Strongly With Allies.

Mexico City, Oct. 29.—Great excitement has been created through the publication in El Universal of a statement by Gen. Pablo Gonzales, former commander of the Carranza forces in Mexico City and a well known Constitutionalist, favoring Mexico following the example of other Latin-American countries and severing diplomatic relations with Germany.

In his statement General Gonzales said in part:

"As a Mexican and citizen of a country which necessarily will feel the consequences of the European conflict, I consider it most essential that Mexico should direct a frank and decided course in favor of the Allies.

"Undoubtedly the attitude which the Mexican government will adopt in any case will be a simple declaration of principles, and in no case would this mean that Mexico would send a contingent to Europe."

ASKS RELIEF FOR ARMENIA

President Appeals For Funds To Go Through Red Cross.

Washington, Oct. 29.—President Wilson has appealed to the American people again to contribute to the relief of the stricken Armenian and Syrian peoples. The situation, among more than 2,000,000 destitute survivors of Turkish atrocities, he said, is "so distressing as to make a special appeal to the sympathies of all."

The president says:

"In view of the urgent need, I call again upon the people of the United States to make such further contributions as they feel disposed, in their sympathy and generosity, for the aid of these suffering peoples. Contributions may be made through the American Red Cross, Washington, D. C., or direct to the American Committee for Armenian and Syrian Relief, Cleveland H. Dodge, treasurer, No. 1, Madison avenue, New York city."

LIBERTY LOAN PASSES MARK

Without Exact Figures Treasury Department Confident Maximum Is Reached.

RESPONSE WAS UNITED

Riches of Her Sons and Daughters Poured Into Columbia's Lap To Meet Demands of War.

Washington, Oct. 30.—Several days will probably elapse before the full extent of the nation's subscriptions to the second Liberty Loan is ascertained. The Treasury Department announces that the total amount is still "a matter of speculation."

Several days probably will elapse before the full extent of the nation's subscriptions is ascertained.

The department is without figures showing any change in the estimated totals, other than in the New York district. New York's maximum of $1,500,000,000, reported to have been exceed, it was said might be increased by late returns to as much as $1,750,000,000. Previous estimates had placed the total at approximately $1,650,000,000 or $100,000,000 less than last night's estimate.

Campaign A Success.

The success of the campaign now ended has proved conclusively that it needs only the telling of the wants of the United States to bring pouring into Columbia's lap all the riches of her sons and of her daughters. The manner in which the story of Columbia's need has been brought to every man, woman and child within her domains is perhaps the most astounding thing in the country's history.

Reserve bank officials and local committees are resting. It is virtually the first breathing spell they had taken since the campaign began. Few districts have fully reported to the treasury and the assumption was that they would take their time in transmitting the finals. They have until November 1 to make the complete report.

"It seems certain that every district has gone well past its minimum and that several will exceed their maximum sufficiently to carry the weaker districts to the high mark in the general total," the Treasury department announces.

Ninth District Shows Loyalty.

"'Every state in our district has exceeded its minimum allotment,' the Minneapolis district reported. 'Many townships have sold bonds to every family. Large manufacturing establishments have sold bonds to every employe. Some of the former rabid German sympathizers, including ministers, are now staunch supporters of the government and for the last week have been soliciting sales. Many communities which first refused to organize now are working of their own accord.'"

Scores Hunt Winona Man.

Winona, Minn., Oct. 29.—Over snow-covered fields and through woods, scores of persons searched for Edward Fakler, 47 years old, who has been missing for 10 days. Fakler was a merchant here. A quiet search has been carried on by the police since he disappeared October 18. Then members of the Elks lodge and other organizations formed searching parties. He is an extensive property holder.

Volunteers For France Still Wanted.

Chicago, Oct. 27.—Recruiting of volunteers was by no means concluded with the passage of the draft law and the movement of the men to cantonments, it was pointed out here by recruiting officers of the regular army. A variety of volunteers is still wanted. The Thirtieth engineers, gas and flame fighters, are promised transportation to France within a month. The government wants for this service chemists, steamfitters, gas engineers, mechanics, blacksmiths, plumbers, fire fighters and acid workers [illegible]

COAL PRICE IS RAISED

Bituminous Advanced 45 Cents By President.

President Acts On Recommendation of Fuel Administrator Garfield.

Washington, Oct. 30.—To meet the demands of coal miners for wage increases, President Wilson, by executive order, has added 45 cents a ton to all the government proclaimed prices for bituminous coal. The new prices go into effect at once.

The president's action was based on a recommendation from Fuel Administrator H. A. Garfield, who urged the increases after a careful investigation of the coal mining and labor situation throughout the country.

The text of the president's order is as follows:

The scale of prices prescribed Aug. 21, 1917, by the president of the United States for bituminous coal at the mine, as adjusted and modified, by order of the United States fuel administrator, to meet exceptional conditions in certain localities, is hereby amended by adding the sum of 45 cents to each of the prices so prescribed or so adjusted and modified, subject, however, to the following expressed exceptions:

(1) This increase in prices shall not apply to any coal sold at the mine under existing contract containing a provision for an increase in the price of coal thereunder in case of an increase of wages paid to miners.

(2) This increase in prices shall not apply in any district in which the operators and miners fail to agree upon a penalty provision, satisfactory to the fuel administrator, for the automatic collection of fines in the spirit of the agreement entered into between the operators and miners at Washington, Oct. 6, 1917.

This order shall become effective at 7 a. m. on Oct. 29, 1917.

—Woodrow Wilson.

ASKS FOOD CONSERVATION

President Makes Appeal To Every Home In Country.

Washington, Oct. 29.—President Wilson wants the families of the land to enroll themselves in the great army of food conservation interests. A statement issued by him asks every one in the country to do their bit towards saving the nation's food supply.

The chief executive's message says:

"The chief part of the burden of finding food supplies for the people associated with us in war falls for the present upon the American people and the drain on supplies on such a scale necessarily affects the prices of our necessaries of life.

"Our country, however, is blessed with an abundance of food stuffs and if our people will economize their use of food, providently confining themselves to the qualities required for the maintenance of health and strength; if they will eliminate waste; and if they will make use of those commodities of which we have a surplus and thus free for export a larger proportion of those required by the world now dependent upon us, we shall not only be able to accomplish our obligations to them, but we shall obtain and establish reasonable prices at home.

"We cannot accomplish our objects in this great war without sacrifice and devotion, and in no direction can that sacrifice and devotion be shown more than by each home and public eating place in the country pledging its support to the food administration and complying with its requests."

Army Camp Guards Doubled.

Vancouver, Wash., Oct. 29.—Following the discovery that German spies were working in the army camp here, both inside and outside guards were ordered doubled and the activities of the alleged enemy agents have been decreased. Col. Jones, post commander, admitted that authorities were conducting an investigation of alleged attempts to poison the camp's source of water. Repeated attempts to pollute the water are said to have been made. Evidence indicates that the plotting is the work of German agents.

Y. W. C. A. To Protect Morals.

Chicago, Oct. 29.—Young women and girls of this country and of France and Russia are to be safeguarded from the moral risks of the war. This is the task before the sectional conferences of the Young Women's Christian association. Delegates from the central and north central fields—Minnesota, Illinois, Michigan, Indiana, Wisconsin, North and South Dakota, Nebraska and Iowa—were in session here Saturday, while similar meetings are being held in other cities [illegible]

Warns of Incendiary Plot.

Chicago, Oct. 29.—Intimation that a widespread conspiracy exists to destroy livestock and grain in stock yards and elevators in the middle west was contained in a telegram received by Harry A. Wheeler, Illinois food administrator, from Hoover. Hoover urged Wheeler to warn packers and grain men against incendiary fires and other means of destruction and advised him to take up the plan of having all stockyards and elevators patrolled by home guards [illegible]

Accused Army Officer On Stand.

New Brunswick, N. J., Oct. 29.—Dr. William J. Condon, a captain in the army medical reserve, took the stand in his own defense at his trial on a charge of murdering John V. Piper, a Rutgers College student. The defendant told how Piper responded to an advertisement he placed in a newspaper when in need of some one to care for his house last winter. Dr. Condon then began a description of his movements on the February night when it is alleged by the prosecution [illegible]

Suffered For Years

Back and Kidneys Were in Bad Shape, But Doan's Removed all the Trouble.

"My kidneys were so weak that the least cold I caught would affect them and start my back aching until I could hardly endure the misery," says Mrs. D. C. Ross, 973 Fulton St., Brooklyn, N. Y. "In the morning when I first got up, my back was so lame, I could hardly bend over and any move sent darts of pain through my kidneys. It was hard for me to walk up stairs or stoop, and to move while lying down sent darts of pain through me.

MRS. ROSS

"The kidney secretions were scanty and distressing and the water remained in my system, making my feet and hands swell. There were dark circles under my eyes and I became so dizzy I could hardly see. I had rheumatic pains in my knees and it was all I could do to get around. For years I was in that shape and I wore plasters and used all kinds of medicine to no avail until I tried *Doan's Kidney Pills.* They rid me of the trouble and strengthened my back and kidneys. When I have taken *Doan's* since, they have always benefited me."

Sworn to before me.

L. N. VAUGHAN, *Notary Public.*

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

BLACK LEG

LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS

Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.

Write for booklet and testimonials.

10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00

50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00

Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

All O. K.

Mistress (engaging new maid)—You say the last family you worked for were Germans?

Maid (apologetically)—Yes'm; but they was sterilized when war broke out.—Snap Shots.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are the original little liver pills put up 40 years ago. They regulate liver and bowels. Ad.

A Thought.

"I was just thinking."

"What?"

"What a pitiful showing we should make in this war if our young men were as afraid to die as some of our older men are of giving up their dollars."

EAT SKINNER'S THE BEST MACARONI

MY SIGNATURE Paul F. Skinner ON EVERY PACKAGE

SKINNER'S MACARONI

RAW FURS

MONEY IN IT—SHIP FURS, HIDES, PELTS, WOOL to McMillan Fur & Wool Co. Minneapolis, Minn. Write for prices. FREE TRAPPERS' GUIDE to those who ship to us

National Hotel

Opposite New Post Office

Washington and Second Ave. S., MINNEAPOLIS

Steam heat; hot and cold running water and telephone in every room. Special rates to Stockmen, Country Merchants and Farmers. 50c and up.

AMERICAN HIDE & FUR CO.

18 First St. N., Minneapolis, Minn.

The North's Greatest Fur House

Wholesale dealers in Hides, Furs, Wool, Rubber and Metals. Tanners and Manufacturers of Robes and Coats.

Indeed.

He—May I kiss you just once?

She—No.

He—How many times?

BOSCHEE'S GERMAN SYRUP

will quiet your cough, soothe the inflammation of a sore throat and lungs, stop irritation in the bronchial tubes, inspiring a good night's rest, free from coughing and with easy expectoration in the morning. Made and sold in America for fifty-two years. A wonderful prescription, assisting Nature in building up your general health and throwing off the disease. Especially useful in lung trouble, asthma, croup, bronchitis, etc. For sale in all civilized countries. Adv.

Nothing on Our Parents.

"Wordsworth said 'Heaven lies about us in our infancy.'"

"So did our parents."—Judge.

Middletown, O., street cars are drawn by mules.

East St. Louis antinegro riot cost the municipality $1,000,000.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy

No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. [illegible]

Don't put on the roof until you investigate

It is poor economy to save money by substituting something inferior, but wouldn't you like to save on cost if you could get something better? You *can* get a better roof for less money if you put on

Certain-teed

Roofing

Before its merits were recognized, roll roofing was regarded as a more or less temporary roof—but now CERTAIN-TEED has demonstrated that it is not only a most durable roof, but also *the* most efficient roof.

It is economical to buy, inexpensive to lay and costs practically nothing to maintain. It is light weight, clean, sanitary, fire-retardent and weather-tight.

It is now used as the preferable type of roof for office buildings, factories, hotels, stores, warehouses, garages, farm buildings, etc., where durability is demanded. CERTAIN-TEED is guaranteed for 5, 10 or 15 years, according to thickness (1, 2 or 3 ply.)

Certain-teed

Paints and Varnishes

are made for all uses and in all colors. With paint, as with roofing the name CERTAIN-TEED is a guarantee of quality and satisfaction.

Certain-teed Products Corporation

New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, St. Louis, Boston, Cleveland, Pittsburgh, Detroit, Buffalo, San Francisco, Milwaukee, Cincinnati, New Orleans, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, Kansas City, Seattle, Indianapolis, Atlanta, Memphis, Richmond, Grand Rapids, Nashville, Salt Lake City, Des Moines, Houston, Duluth, London, Sydney, Havana

Her Qualifications.

The housekeeper of the Hotel Severin, in quest for housemaids, receives many applicants and not a few requests for a trial at the job through the mail, says the Indianapolis News. One young woman wrote from a small town in an adjoining state that she would like to have a try at hotel housekeeping and offered this inducement:

"I a mtwenty-two years of age, have brown hair and eyes, and weigh 183 pounds. I have never been sick two days in my life. Folks say I am nice looking and have a kind disposition."

"It sounded good," said the hotel housekeeper, "but I wrote the young woman that we were keeping a hotel and not running a matrimonial agency."

Caloric Luncheon.

The Boston Transcript tells of a "caloric luncheon" served at the Women's City club of Boston recently, the well-balanced meal providing 750 calories. The menu was worked out by a food expert, Mrs. Harriet L. B. Darling. On the place cards the caloric value of each item of the menu was given, even to a lump of sugar. The luncheon served consisted of cream of celery soup, chicken en casserole, tomato salad, graham muffins, ice cream, cake and coffee.

New York now schools policemen in law and ordinance points.

Danbury, Conn., hat factories are now "open shop."

There's Superior Flavor To

POSTUM

as a table beverage.

A package from the grocer is well worth a trial, in place of coffee—especially

When Coffee Disagrees!

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Official notice has been sent by the government to masters and pilots on the Mississippi river that the stretch of river between Burlington, Iowa, and St. Paul would be lighted for the last time the night of October 31.

At a special election citizens of Hawley decided that the electric light franchise should be transferred to the local mill, and the water and light commission is making arrangements to do so. The mill has promised to give all day service.

James M. Elder, 58 years old, interested in mineral and farm lands in the Cuyuna range, died at Owensboro, Ky., following an operation for appendicitis. Mr. Elder was identified with the Democratic party in Minnesota politics and is widely known throughout the state.

Emil Eisenmenger, a patient in the tuberculosis building at the St. Peter state hospital for the insane, looped his belt strap around his neck, fastened it to the head of the bed, and strangled himself to death. His act was attributed to despondency following the receipt of a letter from his brother.

J. J. Opsahl, of Bemidji, president of the Northern Minnesota Sheep Growers' association, has received applications from farmers in the following communities for sheep to feed and has orders for eleven carloads: Deer River, two carloads; Grand Rapids, one; Akeley, two; Kelliher, two; Pequot, one; Boy River, one; Grygla, two.

Miss Helen Sandstrom, 18 years of age, who has been working as a domestic in Red Wing for several months past, sent a bullet into her breast at the home of Mrs. William Pumplin, and is at the Red Wing hospital in a critical condition. Dr. A. E. Johnson said the girl had a slim chance for recovery. The young woman gave no reason for her act.

F. S. Schwalen, presiden and cashier of the Triumph State bank, who was arrested and held for trial on $1,000 bail, on a charge of obstructing the sale of Liberty Loan bonds, subscribed $3,000 worth of bonds for the Triumph State bank and $500 worth for himself at an impromptu mass meeting which was addressed by members of the local Liberty Loan committee.

As an indication of the effect the car shortage is having on the coal supply, Judge John F. McGee, state fuel administrator, Tuesday night said one dock company at Duluth and Superior has orders for 468 cars of coal, but haven't a car with which to move the fuel. "This will give the people an idea of what we are up against in Minnesota," Judge McGee said. "Out of the orders mentioned above, two-thirds are for hard coal."

Abraham L. Sugarman, state secretary of the Socialist party in Minnesota, was sentenced to serve three years in the federal prison at Leavenworth, Kan. It took a jury in Mankato just 40 minutes to find Sugarman guilty of having made seditious remarks tending to cause treason and disobedience to military orders. Judge Wilbur F. Booth immediately sentenced the young Socialist secretary to a term of three years. J. O. Bentall, Socialist candidate for governor, was recently sentenced to one year in the Crow Wing county jail for inducing a man not to register.

Red Wing raised $200,000 the first day of the Liberty Loan drive toward its quota of $300,000.

Every man connected with the Fergus Falls postoffice from postmaster to janitor has subscribed for the Liberty bonds. The total from the office is $2,000 from 28 employes.

A proposal to increase the minimum carload of potatoes is being discussed by railroad traffic men as a move toward relieving the car shortage situation. The plan is to increase the minimum from 36,000 pounds, or about 600 sacks, to 48,000 pounds, or 900 sacks.

Heavy losses to shippers and a big curtailment in receipts to the South St. Paul market were forecast as the result of a live stock embargo announced by the Great Northern on all shipments on its lines in Minnesota and North Dakota billed to South St. Paul or New Brighton.

As a result of the action of Mayor George D. Hamilton of Detroit, following the recommendation of the city council, in barring A. C. Townley, president of the Nonpartisan league, from speaking in that city, resolutions identical with those adopted at Fergus Falls, requesting the removal of Mayor Leonard Erickson of that place, were adopted and have been sent to Governor Burnquist by the Nonpartisan league, requesting the removal of Mayor Hamilton. Mayor Hamilton denied the use of the halls of the city to the Nonpartisans should President Townley speak, and as a result the meeting was held two miles from the city on a country road.

The largest crowd ever packed into a hall in Waseca assembled there and put that place on the map of loyal towns in Minnesota. Hundreds were turned away. The principal address was by Secretary of State Julius A. Schmahl, whose patriotic sentiments were wildly applauded. After discussing the causes of the war Secretary Schmahl told the people of their debt of allegiance and loyalty.

Mrs. Ella A. Hompe, aged 60, wife of John B. Hompe of Deer Creek, died at Fergus Falls from hemorrhage. Mrs. Hompe had been in failing health for [illegible]

MANY IMMIGRANTS COMING TO STATE

MINNESOTA OUTDISTANCES ALL OTHER STATES FIVE TO ONE FIGURES SHOW.

ROAD BUILDING IS PLANNED

Double Program For 1918 For Combined State And Federal Construction Being Worked Out.

St. Paul.—Minnesota outdistanced its nearest competitor by 5 to 1 in the number of immigrants' movables handled during September through the Minnesota Transfer railway, Fred D. Sherman, state immigration commissioner, announces. Of 243 cars handled, Minnesota received 100, North Dakota 20, Montana 19 and Canadian points 15, the balance going to scattering states. During the corresponding month last year, 157 out of 363 cars of immigrant movables were consigned to Minnesota points. "Although the number of cars is small, Minnesota's percentage is good and the showing is very satisfactory," said Mr. Sherman.

* * *

Road Building Program.

A double road building program for Minnesota for 1918 is being worked out successfully by the state highway department. The regular road building program will be carried out, and to this will be added the federal aid projects.

C. M. Babcock, highway commissioner, is making federal aid apportionments only where a special levy is made by counties to meet their share.

The federal government will contribute $425,865.40 and the state must put up an equal amount for the various projects.

A special law was passed by the legislature permitting the counties to make extra levies in order to be able to secure a part of the federal aid fund. The counties can levy 5 mills on a valuation up to $10,000,000; 3 mills from $10,000,000 to $25,000,000 and 1 mill above $25,000,000.

* * *

Guarding Governor's Home.

Threats against the lives of Governor Burnquist's wife and children in anonymous letters received by Mrs. Burnquist, resulted in the detachment of six men from the Fourth Minnesota infantry being detailed to guard the Governor's home.

"Mrs. Burnquist has received several threatening letters," Gustav Lindquist, secretary to the Governor, said, "and that was the reason for the establishment of a night guard on the Governor's home.

"One letter in particular which caused apprehension was from a person who criticised the Governor for advocating patriotic submission to draft laws and warned Mrs. Burnquist that her life and those of her children might be taken that the Governor would know the sorrow of losing loved ones.

"Many similar letters, some signed with skull and crossbones, and from places as distant as New York and Maine, have been received by the Governor and little attention paid to them," Mr. Lindquist said. "But when they began reaching Mrs. Burnquist it was thought time to take precaution against cranks and fanatics."

* * *

No Fixing of Retail Prices.

There will be no fixing of retail prices in Minnesota by the food administration.

This is the announcement made by A. D. Wilson, food administrator. Professor Wilson says there may be conferences with wholesalers and retailers looking to reductions in prices. He asserts that the food control bill does not even give Mr. Hoover power to fix retail prices.

* * *

Potato Cost Dependent on Cars.

Potato prices are absolutely dependent upon the supply of cars and as soon as there are plenty of cars the prices will come down with a rush, according to H. J. Hughes, chairman of the potato committee of the Minnesota Public Safety commission. Even with plenty of cars, however, there is still 15 to 20 per cent of the potatoes which are a total loss because of storage facilities.

* * *

Appointed Capitol Postmaster.

Edgar Ellis, a Civil War veteran living at Minneapolis, has been appointed by Governor Burnquist postmaster at the Capitol to succeed C. E. Olmstead, Minneapolis, who resigned on account of ill-health. Mr. Ellis was formerly a resident of Kasson, Minn., and formerly postmaster in the House of Representatives.

* * *

To Fight Floods.

The Minnesota valley drainage and flood control district of Ortonville is the first Minnesota organization under the new state law authorizing property owners along the borders of the state to undertake drainage projects with similar organizations in adjoining states. Its articles were presented in the office of the secretary of state. The purpose is to drain thousands of acres in the Minnesota valley by building dykes on the lake and straightening and otherwise improving the Minnesota river.

OLD PRESCRIPTION FOR WEAK KIDNEYS

A medicinal preparation like Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, that has real curative value almost sells itself. Like an endless chain system the remedy is recommended by those who have been benefited to those who are in need of it.

Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root is a physician's prescription. It has been tested for years and has brought results to countless numbers who have suffered.

The success of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root is due to the fact that it fulfills almost every wish in overcoming kidney, liver and bladder diseases, corrects urinary troubles and neutralizes the uric acid which causes rheumatism.

Do not suffer. Get a bottle of Swamp-Root from any druggist now. Start treatment today.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

The Etiquette of the Case.

George Pfeiffer, a Muncie druggist, has a daughter of seven years who is having her first experience in school, according to the Indianapolis News. At the supper table the other evening, the child said to her father, "Papa, a little boy in my room asked whether he could take me home from school, this afternoon."

"Well, what did you say?" asked the parent.

"Why, I didn't say nothing," she replied, "but I did what any little girl that hadn't been introduced would do—I slapped him in the face and then bit him on the finger."

THE BEST BEAUTY DOCTOR

Is Cuticura for Purifying and Beautifying the Skin—Trial Free.

For cleansing, purifying and beautifying the complexion, hands and hair, Cuticura Soap with touches of Cuticura Ointment now and then afford the most effective preparations at the minimum of cost. No massaging, steaming creaming, or waste of time.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

"Feminalls" Are Worn.

One of the packing houses in the stock yards in Chicago has persuaded its women employees to wear what it calls "feminalls," another form of overalls. The women at first objected, but as so much machinery with belts and other contrivances that are likely to catch in the dresses of women are used, the managers persuaded five women to try it, and it was then easy for the rest to don the feminalls. In this particular place 7,000 women are employed, about three times as many as last year, and much of the work they do was formerly done by men.

$100 Reward, $100

Catarrh is a local disease greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. It therefore requires constitutional treatment. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE destroys the foundation of the disease, gives the patient strength by improving the general health and assists nature in doing its work. $100.00 for any case of Catarrh that HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE fails to cure.
Druggists 75c. Testimonials free.
F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

His Pet Horror.

"So you chose the navy? Aren't you afraid of submarines?"

"Yes, mum, but they're not nearly so numerous as trench rats, and I'm scared to death of them."

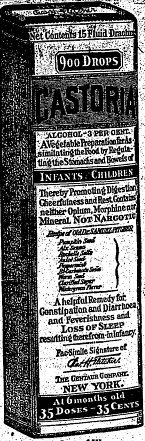
The Reason.

"The doctors made a stout fight to get the millionaire patient."

"Suppose they wanted a fat fee."

Kansas City, Mo., forbids crossing streets except in intersections.

Philadelphia is to have a new library building to cost $3,050,000.



CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher. In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

Carter's Little Liver Pills

Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price, But Great in Every Other Way

Make you feel the joy of living. It is impossible to be happy or feel good when you are

CONSTIPATED

This old remedy will set you right over night.

Genuine bears signature Brent Good

PALLID PEOPLE Usually Need Iron in the Blood. Try CARTER'S IRON PILLS

A Confused Impression.

"How do the German soldiers get iron crosses?" asked Broncho Bob.

"They have to win 'em."

"Win 'em! I knew they were right plentiful. But I had no idea the boys were usin' 'em for poker chips."

It takes a pretty active man to make good his matrimonial campaign promises.

A woman's tongue is not so much her own enemy as somebody else's.

MASQUERADE AND THEATRICAL
COSTUMES for RENTAL
Write for special discount. L. Kopfmann, Costumer, Successor to Smith Costume Co. 812-F Marquette Ave., Minneapolis

Stove and Furnace Parts
All Makes. Mail orders promptly attended to.
ST. PAUL STOVE and FURNACE REPAIR WORKS, ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA

Do You Want Money Quick?
Ship us your Poultry, Cream, Eggs, Beans, Salted Cattle Hides, Pelts, Wool, Furs. Write for free price list. We pay top prices.
The R. A. COBB CO., St. Paul, Minn.

ALL MEN AT HOME SHOULD PREPARE FOR WAR

The first test a man is put thru for either war or life insurance is an examination of his water. This is most essential because the kidneys play a most important part in causing premature old age and death. The more injurious the poisons passing thru the kidneys the sooner comes decay—so says Dr. Pierce of Surgical Institute, Buffalo, N.Y., who further advises all people who are past thirty to preserve the vitality of the kidneys and free the blood from poisonous elements, such as uric acid—drink plenty of water—sweat some daily and take Anuric, double strength, before meals. 60c a package.

This An-u-ric is a late discovery of Dr. Pierce and is put up in tablet form, and can be obtained at almost any drug store. For that backache, lumbago, rheumatism, "rusty" joints, swollen feet or hands, due to uric acid in the blood, Anuric quickly dissolves the uric acid as hot water does sugar. Take a little Anuric before meals and prolong life. Send 10 cents to Dr. Pierce for trial package of Anuric.

NEWS FROM ST. PAUL

St. Paul, Minn.—"I just want to say that Anuric has done for me what many other remedies have utterly failed to do. For over thirty years I suffered with rheumatic pains. At times I would have them in my back, then they would start in my left shoulder and run down into my arms, also in my left side extending down the limb to my ankle. A short time ago I heard of Dr. Pierce's Anuric. I have only taken one bottle of the tablets and today have not a pain or an ache—thanks to Anuric."—JOHN EVENSON, 1069 Greenbrier Ave.

Brainerd, Minn.—"I have been suffering terribly with woman's weakness and a catarrhal condition. I have had backache, severe pains in my side. Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription has given me the first real relief in three years."—MRS. CAROLYNE HILL.—Adv.

Stop! Women
and consider these facts
Every statement made in our advertisements is true. Every testimonial we publish is genuine and honest, which proves that
LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND
Is the greatest remedy for womens ills known
LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO. LYNN, MASS.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, BUS.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 3, 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

Crookston will hold their City election next Tuesday, November 6th. The Republicans have one ticket in the field and the Citizens, Democrats, one. They of course, will have a nice little scrap, and the next morning after the smoke of the battle has lifted they will discover that both of their candidates are still running, and that the Socialist have elected the next mayor of Crookston.

The promptness with which that second liberty loan was subscribed had ought to satisfy kaiser Wilhelm that the American people were backing up their government. And they will back it up with men and money to win the war. They drafted the men when they needed them and they will draft the money when they need that, with the same strong hand that they drafted the men.

It must have surprised the germans last week when they faced the American troops for the first time. The first man over the top was a U.S. Lieutenant, who shot three of them with his revolver, who must have thought he was an Englishmen or French, that was going to chase them with a a bayonet. All the American troops are well trained in the use of the revolver for close fighting, which gives them a big advantage, as a german soldier is not likely to do much bayonet charging after he gets one of them 44's into his stomach.

Passing of the Spare Room.

Of course there still are guest rooms. People in the country have them, and rich people have them in the city. There are guest rooms ordinary and guest rooms extraordinary—modest little corners in which to tuck away a transient friend or relative, and imposing suits fit for the entertainment of a royal family. There are guest rooms with secluded marble temples of Hygeia attached and guest rooms with movable washbowls. But I contend that the spare room as an institution is passing from our national life. As a nation of a hundred millions we don't have spare rooms.—Atlantic.

Ancient Proofreading.

The editions of books printed 200 or 300 years ago are almost entirely free from typographical errors, which may be attributed to the fact that early publishers were generally eminent scholars and themselves gave much attention to the revision of their proofs. After reading the proofs they frequently turned them over to other scholars with the request to revise and correct, and as the printer's time was then deemed a matter of small consequence a perfection was attained which is seldom equaled by modern printers.—Exchange.

Our Busy World.

"I understand each human being takes about eighteen breaths a minute, or nearly 26,000 a day," said the practical woman.

"Just think of it," replied the absentminded woman. "I can't see how they can find time to do it."—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

Doubt or Dyspepsia.

Scott—The difference between a poor man and a millionaire— Mott—Yes, I know all about it. One worries over his next meal and the other over his last.—Exchange.

Queer Story of a Grave.

A curious barren mound is to be seen in Montgomery churchyard. Whatever the cause, there is plainly to be seen a strip of sterility in the form of a cross among a mass of verdure. With the mound a melancholy legend is connected. It is called "Robert's Grave," and the story is that beneath this barren hillock lie the remains of an innocent man who was hanged on mistaken evidence. It is said that while the man stood on the gallows with the rope round his neck he solemnly declared, as a proof of his innocence, that grass should never grow on his grave. And even so it was and is. Any one who attempts to frustrate the fulfillment of this prophecy by sowing grass on this spot pays the penalty with his life. Instances are given of individuals [illegible]

A FEW SUGGESTIONS

Do You Need
Shingles
Lath
Plaster
Chimney Brick
Barn Floor
Porch
Chicken Coop
Machine Shed
Hog Pen
Fencing
Oak and Cedar Posts
Flooring,
Siding
Heavy Timber

GET IT NOW

WINTON NICHLOS
Lumber Co.
Goodridge Minn.

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

A Flying Collision.

The author of "Tales of the Flying Services" tells of a strange accident that occurred in France.

Not long ago, he says, I ran across an aviator I know looking very much annoyed and with one eye seriously obstructed by a large contused swelling on his cheek bone. Thinking that he had had a smash of some kind, probably a bad landing in which he had been pitched against the front of his machine, I asked what had happened.

He explained that about six hours earlier he was starting out on a fast biplane and was going full speed on the ground in order to get a good jump into the air when he met a large sized bumblebee going in a hurry in the opposite direction.

"You see," he explained, "I was doing about sixty knots due east and he was doing between thirty-five and forty knots due west, and he was a large bee, and the impact was something terrific. And," he added vindictively, "I hope he has spilled all his honey and that he's still unconscious!"

Skill With a Skillet.

A writer in the Woman's Home Companion says:

"Where we are living at present we have no gas range, only a two burner plate, and the coal range is so large that it requires a great deal of fuel to heat the oven sufficiently to bake even a few muffins or biscuit, so that I have tried to find a satisfactory substitute that could be cooked in a skillet. By using the skillet dry and sprinkling it lightly with flour I bake very enjoyable biscuit cake or scone. For these I use simply a biscuit batter made a trifle stiffer, patted or rolled to about a quarter inch thickness. One must be sure to have the fire or gas low enough not to burn the outside of the scone before the inside has time to cook sufficiently. If gas is used a more even distribution of the heat may be obtained by using a heated lid from the stove under the skillet, or a heavy piece of tin or sheet iron will serve the purpose."

Much Abused Coffee.

A prominent medical writer in an article, "How to Keep Well," says: "Coffee relieves fatigue by stimulating the brain, the spinal cord, the muscles, the heart and the kidneys. It doesn't merely benumb the tired feeling, it enables the body to eliminate the poisons that cause the tired feeling. Coffee is not a moral menace. It makes for sociability. "The food as well as drink as ordinarily taken with sugar and cream . . . all our private and hospital experience we have never encountered an instance in which dyspepsia, nervousness or any other ailment was reasonably attributable to the moderate and habitual use of coffee as a beverage. [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.
Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.
LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000
6 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY
J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Oct. 19, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U.S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Oct. 11, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Andrew Aasda, of Kratka, Minnesota, who on June 15th, 1911, made Homestead Entry No. 06166; for E.½ N.E.¼ Lots 1 and 2, Section 22 Township 158 N, Range 41 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge for the City of Thief River Falls, Minn, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 24th day of November 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Knut K. Austin, John S. Johnson, John Kilen, Gilbert Rolfson, all of Kratka, Minnesota.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Oct. 12th. 1917

Department of the Interior, U.S. Land office at Crookston Minn. Oct. 10th, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Carl E. Klemmetson, of Kratka Minn. who on May 20th 1911, made Homestead Entry Serial No. 06185, for W. ½ S E ¼, S E ¼ S E ¼, and who on May 11th, 1913 made additional Homestead Entry Serial No. 07957 for N E ¼ S E ¼, all in Section 18, Township 158 N. Range 40 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 21st, day of November 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Peter C. Woid, Alfred Hammersten, John Engen, Clarence Peterson, all of Kratka, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Slitting a Pen.

The center slit in a pen is cut by a machine which seems almost to think. It consists of two chisels which barely pass each other when the slit is made, and the exact way in which the pen is poised so as to place the chisels in the proper position for cutting is one of the marvels of penmaking.

Shifting the Blame.

"Have you anything to say before I pass sentence?"

"Yes, your honor. I would call your attention to the fact that the fool lawyer who defended me was assigned to the case by yourself."—Philadelphia Ledger.

A Suggestion.

"He's his own worst enemy."

"Then he ought to apologize to himself and start all over again."—Detroit Free Press.

Shun "Tips" if You Play Stocks.

"Whatever you do, don't go it alone," is the advice that Harold Howland gives to women investors in the Woman's Home Companion. "Shun the financial gossip of the uninformed, the cocksure counsel of the irresponsible, the glittering generalities or the more insidious particulars of the [illegible] Beware of rumors [illegible] inside information [illegible] your transactions [illegible] Don't [illegible]

Notice for Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Oct. 19th, 1917

Department of the Interior, U.S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Oct. 13, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Anna Dempsey of Hilda, Pennington County, Minn who on Dec. 16th, 1911 made Homestead Entry No. [illegible], for S.W. ¼ N. W. ¼ Section 9, and who on March 3, 1913, made Additional Homestead entry No. [illegible] for E. ½ S. E. ¼ Sec. 8, and N.W. ¼ S.W. ¼, Section 9 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner [illegible] at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 21st day of November 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Charles Costello, of Rhoda P.O. Minn, Gunder G. Hudson, Gilbert Hanson of Erie P.O. Minn. [illegible] of Rhoda P.O. Minn.

Proof made according to law under which [illegible]

[illegible]
Register.

Bookplates.

No book collector should be without a bookplate, and a bookplate once inserted in a volume should never be removed. When the plate is that of a good collector it constitutes an indorsement and adds a certain interest and value to the volume. I was once going through the collection of a friend and, observing the absence of a bookplate, I asked him why it was. He replied, [illegible] the selection of a bookplate is such a [illegible] Don't [illegible] matter.—Atlantic.

Letters to Lunch.

The Alphabet to luncheon came,
All but the letter U.
To spoil the party seemed a shame,
But what was he to do?
"I hope I know my place," said he,
"And so I'll step in after T!"
—Cincinnati Enquirer.

In the Dark.

Stern Papa (to daughter)—Look here, Ethel, this young man of yours comes too often. What are his intentions?

Ethel (with a smile and a sly little blush)—I don't know, pa. You see, he keeps me—er—so much in the dark.—Exchange.

A Complete Job.

A feline with love suit denied
Resolved to commit suicide.
He got under the wheels
Of nine automobiles,
And after the last one he died.
—San Francisco Chronicle.

A Back Number.

Mrs. Longwed—I always congratulate myself on having a model husband.

Mrs. Justwed—But you've had him a good many years. My husband's a this year's model.—New York Globe.

A Suggestion.

Doctor (to pressing creditor)—If you must bring your bill every day, at least you might come with your head tied up, so that people would think you were a patient!

Saliva Secretion.

The amount of saliva daily secreted by an average male adult is a trifle more than three pints.

PRACTICAL HEALTH HINTS.

Camphor For Colds.

In its early stages an acute cold may be avoided by the use of camphor. If the chest seems "tight" rub it thoroughly with equal parts of sweet oil and camphor and wear a compress during the night of flannel saturated with the mixture, heated and covered with dry flannel. Three or four drops of camphor in a glass of hot water taken at night is excellent. If the throat is a little sore use a gargle of ten drops of camphor to a tablespoonful of water, being careful not to swallow this. Rubbing the nose with sweet oil and camphor and inhaling the fumes of the latter will help matters when the head has a sensation of fullness.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.
TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916
Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:00 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
[illegible]	3:30 p. m.
[illegible]	3:50 p. m.
[illegible]	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

[illegible] General Manager

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery, 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems.

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON.

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding, and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul. Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd, Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

Leather Medals.

Leather medals were originally conferred as a genuine mark of honor. When King John of France, captured at Agincourt, was forced to pay to Edward III. of England a ransom of 3,000,000 gold crowns to effect his release he was left without precious metal for coins or decorations. So he found it necessary to pay the palace expenses with leather money. He also used leather medals when he wished to confer honor on some nobleman. The custom quickly arose of presenting leather medals as a burlesque distinction.—American Boy.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Medicine.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine has been taken by catarrh sufferers for the past thirty-five years, and has become known as the most reliable remedy for Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Medicine acts thru the Blood on the Mucous surfaces, expelling the Poison from the Blood and healing the diseased portions.

After you have taken Hall's Catarrh Medicine for a short time you will see a great improvement in your general health. Start taking Hall's Catarrh Medicine at once and get rid of catarrh. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio.
Sold by all Druggists, 75c.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 9, 1917 NO. 35

THE LOCAL NEWS

Fine Indian summer weather for November.

Rush the plowing during this fine weather.

Indian summer is now with us. Improve it by getting the falls work done.

M. E. and Eddy Hyland made a business trip to Red Lake Falls Monday,

Walter McAndress has been busy hauling grain to Oklee this past week.

It is too bad we cannot use that new Highlanding bridge, to get our grain to market this fall.

Please attend to paying up your back subscription. We need the cash to pay bills now past due.

Martin Hyland now has his feed mill in fine running order and grinds feed on Tuesdays and Fridays, of each week.

Miss Ella Causin is teaching school in the M. E. Hyland District in Deer Park, this winter.

Big Ball: There will be a big ball given at the Wajnerowski Hall, Town of Hickory, on Saturday evening November 10th. Music by the Szymenski band, All are invited.

Mail carrier Hesby got stuck on the new grade of the state road in Mayfield Township Monday, with his auto, and had to get a farmers team to pull him out. He drove horses over the road Tuesday, which are more reliable, if they are not so fast.

Elling Klemmentson and James O'Brien are fixing up the road grade on the section line between sections 27 and 34 town of Kratka this week, so as to make a good mail road that will be in passable condition at all seasons of the year. The people down that way appreciate their good mail service, and do not propose to have it hindered by impassable roads.

A dirty sheet called, "The Nonpartisan Leader" bearing the ear marks of the twin City Commission and middle men "skinners" of both cities is being gotten out monthly to try to discredit the organization of the farmers and laboring men to put them out of business. They raise the usual cry of Socialists, I. W. W., and any other kind of dope that they think a farmer might be sucker enough to swallow. But such opposition helps the National Nonpatisan league more than it injures it, and the backers of it, will find that they are getting very poor returns for their cash put into it. However let them spend some of the cash that they made so easy by profits between the producer and consumer, if it does them any good, as it certainly does not do any harm to the league as it is increasing in numbers every day, and the more of that kind of opposition it has the faster it grows.

There is one half mile of road west from Grunde Austads farm, in Mayfield township, that will have to have the brush cut from the north side of it, or it will be an impossibility for the mail carrier to get through when the first big snow storm comes. Of course the people living west of there can save the labor of cutting the brush and keeping that line in passable condition by placing their mail boxes on the north west corner of section 11, during the winter. But remember that when the snow drifts into that road so deep that you can't get through yourself [illegible] the mail carrier [illegible] the congress through to deliver the mail to other patrons of the route.

Remember to put a one cent stamp extra stamp on all letters and postal cards, if you want them promptly delivered to their destination. Three cents on all letters and two cents on postal cards.

Decided To Quit Farming

Having decided to quit farming, is the way all auction bills start out nowadays, which means that another man has quit farming, and being a producer of wealth, to join the ranks of the middle man, who is raking in his wealth, by sitting at his desk and "skinning" the producer and consumers; And yet if there is any attempt made for the true producers of wealth to organize for self protection, against this class of sharks that are robbing them, the cry is immediately raised of, Anarchists, Unpatriotism, Pro-Germans, and any other old thing to discredit and prevent them from either organizing or going out of business. But they are going to organize as the Nonpartisan League has come to stay and some of them get rich quick middle men will be looking for a job of grubbing, to make an honest living.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Mr. Tveit and family and Tom Gabrielson were callers at Langie's Sunday.

Salve Myrum, and T.O. Langie were Saturday callers at Austad.

Gunstein Tveit and Grunde Austad made a business trip to Oklee Friday.

Tom Gabrielson made a business trip to Oklee Saturday.

O. S. Hegland returned Friday from Thompson N. D. where he has been visiting with relatives and friends.

Sophie Langie visited with Tveit's over Saturday night.

— Bingo.

Kills Microbes.

Large quantities of hydrochloride of soda are now being used in the laundry of a certain hospital for destroying micro-organisms and removing stains, without appreciably injuring the fabrics. This solution is prepared by the electrolysis of a 4 per cent solution of common salt and water.

When They Met Again.

Two friends met recently in Flanders. Dan Daly was one of the friends. He used to be an advertising man in Brooklyn and elsewhere. Just before the war began he was in Germany, look-seeing. One night there was a grand party in Frankfurt-am-Main. Nora Bayes was there and one or two other Americans and Arthur Blaut, who owns the largest tannery in Germany. He tans most of the leather for one of the great English firms. Next day Blaut and Daly went out in Blaut's car and saw the town. Then they said good-by.

"We were out gathering up the wounded," said Daly, "when I heard my name called. There was a German soldier with a smashed arm.

"'Won't you speak to me, Dan?' he asked.

"It was Arthur Blaut."

But He Was Not Dead.

Raising trouble at his own funeral was the charge against a man in Portuguese Africa. A drunken man fell asleep by the roadside. A patrol coming along thought he was dead, and, as burial in that part of the world follows straight on the heels of death, he was speedily taken to the cemetery, where there are always open graves. The lowering into the grave aroused the toper, who made such a commotion that he was released. He was immediately fined a large sum for being drunk and creating a disturbance at a funeral.

Caterpillars Make Raid.

A plague of caterpillars devastated the region of Puy, in Auvergne, France. In the village of Aiguille they even invaded houses, causing the villagers to flee. At Vals several roads were covered with them to such a depth as to render traffic impossible, while [illegible]

PRINCE MAKES CALL

By LOUISE OLIVER.

After two years or so of vainly trying to make Anne think seriously of their cause, the phalanx of suitors of her hand had reluctantly dwindled to two, and the reason of the plural was that Anne herself did not know which one she liked the best.

She liked them both as each appealed to a different side of her with equal force. There were two sides to Anne as there are to most American girls—the dreamy, aesthetic, poetical side which is every woman's by nature, the mystic, highly imaginative strain that inclines to the superstitious and explains their love of cats; and the wholesome, hearty, frank, sunny side, independent and reliant, contemptuous of the covert, fond of athletics, and—bulldogs.

It was impossible for her to make up her mind which of the two men she cared for most, they were so utterly unlike. Gerson de Palma, dark and Spanish looking, although he boasted of ancestors in every American war, was the last word in culture.

Jerry Tilford was the name of the other. He appealed to Anne's independent side—the side that liked athletics and bulldogs. Moreover Jerry had a bulldog—a snub-nosed brindle named Prince—which (Jerry referred to him as "who") looked villainous but wept real tears, sat on a chair at the table, and scared the life out of the park babies by kissing them dog-fashion whenever he got a chance.

Jerry was rather thickly set up—his tailor wept over the way his coats hiked up his back. His fingers were stubby and short and his eyes were gray and about as languorous as two electric headlights. He smoked black cigars, affected tan shoes, loved soft hats, and Prince—and Anne.

One day Anne had a headache, a bad one, the kind where you're afraid you won't die—the kind where not only your head aches but every other organ too is crying out against existence. Anne's mother answered two telephone calls with the news of Anne's indisposition, which immediately brought two notes by special messengers. Gerson wrote: "How I long to soothe your poor tormented brow." Jerry's envelope was bulkier, having an enclosure: "You've been eating too much candy, Annie girl, and it's all my fault. I'm sending you two grains of calomel—take it in eight doses and then tell your mother to give you a tablespoonful of castor oil. I know what sick headache is, you poor child."

Anne was angry—then took the medicine and got better. She answered Jerry's note instead of Gerson's.

But Gerson got in his inning when he gave her the cat. It was a beautiful creature with long silky fur, a tail like a fox's brush, and deep blue eyes. Jerry hated it and Prince hated it—and Prince had to stay at home now on girl nights.

But Jerry had to go away and leave his fences unguarded—oil wells near Tulsa claimed him for two weeks, and he went with trepidation. He stocked up his lady-love with more flowers and candy, extracted a promise that she would answer his letters and departed, leaving Prince to Sansuki, his Jap, to be aired, fared and cared for generally.

Sansuki was busy all day so he and Prince walked at night—and one night they went past Anne's.

Now Prince was not accustomed to passing that lawn without turning in, so in spite of the Jap's whistling he persisted in making a friendly call and trotted up the steps. Then stopping suddenly he drew back and growled in ferocious resentment, for there on his particular straw mat lay the hated cat.

He let out a wild, indignant bark and plunged madly at his enemy, which flew, a silver-gray streak, out into the darkness and up a poplar tree on the lawn.

"Prince—oh, Prince come here!" called Anne. "Bad doggie. Prince, here, Prince."

The bulldog still barked at his invisible enemy, but was now a paeon of victory. The undesirable one had fled, and that was all he wanted.

"Prince, come here."

This time he harkened. And remembering the mat, now his for the taking, he catapulted back to the porch, up the steps and vaulting right into Anne's lap, a full 60 pounds of caninity. Anne screamed with surprise, and Prince dropped to the floor. Then De Palma [illegible] Prince with stunning force straight between the eyes.

That decided for Anne in an instant what had worried her for a year.

And this is the letter Jerry got in Tulsa: [illegible]

HANDICAP OF FINGER SPEECH

Nighthawk Husband Turns Out Electric Light to Stop Wife's Curtain Lecture.

Domestic courts as a rule do not grant injunctions against the practices of offending husbands, but once in a while they are asked for. A man and his wife, both deaf mutes, were in court recently in New York. Their earnest digital gyrations and contortions convinced the presiding magistrate that an interpreter was needed, and one was summoned. Through him the man spoke first. His principal desire, it appeared, was that anything his wife might say should be largely discounted. He had known her for many years, he spelled, on his fingers, and during that period she had rarely been right on any subject.

The wife proved more interesting when it came her turn to testify. She wanted an injunction. Why? And there the interpreter had to do fast receiving to catch all her wagwagging. "She says that her husband comes home late every night," relayed the interpreter, "and nearly always he is half-stewed. She says that when he gets in she starts to tell him in sign language what she thinks of him, and his late hours, and that he won't even let her talk. That's what she wants an injunction for—against his cruelty in stopping her from bawling him out." "What does he do?" asked the magistrate. "Choke her?" "No, your honor; she says that whenever he gets tired of listening he reaches up and turns out the electric light."

TYPHOID GERMS ARE PETTED

Fed With Agar Jelly, Specially Prepared and Very Costly—Millions of Soldiers Inoculated.

Millions of the allied soldiers in France have been inoculated against typhoid fever since the war began.

In order to prepare the lymph which is used for the purpose of rendering them immune to this deadly disease, perfectly pure cultivations of the typhoid bacillus have to be made.

These are obtained by artificially breeding the microbes in government-controlled laboratories. The deadly germs are kept in little glass tubes, carefully sterilized, and are fed with agar jelly, an exceedingly expensive substance which comes from Japan, where it is prepared from a particular species of seaweed.

Nothing can exceed the care and attention that is lavished on these lothsome little organisms by the scientists in charge of them.

The typhoid microbe is not a very little fellow as microbes go. There are others far smaller. Nevertheless if a pin's head were a hollow capsule it would hold four hundred million typhoid bacilli, a colony of living organisms about equal in point of numbers to the combined population of the United States of America, Russia, France, Germany, Italy and the United Kingdom.

What a Railroad Did.

Let me cite one instance of what the building of a railroad has meant, writes B. C. Forbes in Leslie's. Montana had always been regarded as a grazing state until A. J. Earling, president of the St. Paul railroad, while traveling over the state by horseback, spent a night at a ranch and noticed a bumper field of wheat next morning. The owner confided that he had raised similar yields for over ten years without one bad crop, but had not gone in for wheat raising on a large scale because he was 60 miles from the nearest railroad. Mr. Earling's peregrinations convinced him that, although there had scarcely been a furrow plowed in the whole Judith Basin at that time, it could be developed into one of the greatest wheat-growing sections in the world. Last year, thanks to the St. Paul's railroad building, the Judith Basin, extending some 200 miles east and west and 160 miles north and south, produced the greatest part of the 22,000,000 bushels of wheat grown in Montana, as well as a large part of the 62,000,000 bushels of all grain marketed by Montana, placing it among the foremost grain-growing states.

Living Failure in Show Window.

A living example of "a failure" was exhibited in the show window of a vacant store in St. Louis by a correspondence school as an advertising scheme.

A disheveled man past the prime of life, wearing worn and dirty clothes, with dirty hands, uncombed hair, and scrawny mustache, and a leer on his face, sat at a table, such as might be in the back room of a saloon playing solitaire with a greasy deck of cards. On the table beside him was an empty whisky bottle. On the window was a large sign reading: "A failure. This man is a failure because he wasted his [illegible]"

Aviator Objected.

[illegible]

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

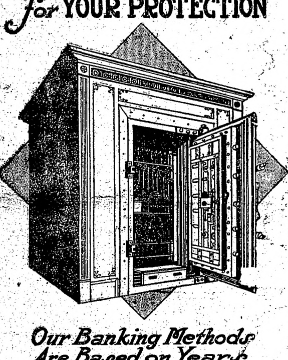
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. CLOF TANDE, V.P.

OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J.A.DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

UNEARTHLY WAS THIS MUSIC

German Publication Reprimanded by Press Agent for Mistranslation of Adjective "Heavenly."

The censorship of foreign language publications by the post office department won't be at all offensive to one of the musical comedies which recently opened in New York. And if the censorship can extend to the point of gathering altogether a certain German periodical, then the press agent will be even stronger for the government.

His animosity dates back to the hand-painted account of the opening of his play, which he wrote and sent out some twelve hours before the curtain was raised on the premiere. However, his description of the charms of the chorus, the plot, the scenery and the personnel of the audience didn't suffer on account of anything like that.

On the question of the beauty of the music he was especially grandiloquent, and when he called up the German editorial offices the next morning he felt that his grievance was just. But there they told him he had used a part of his own copy, without changing a single word, merely translating it into German.

"Oh, you did," raved the young press agent, [illegible] "I wrote that the music was heavenly—and you [illegible] made it say that the music was unearthly!"

Woman [illegible]

[illegible]

Growth of Y. M. C. A.

In 1916 there were 2,757 Young Men's Christian associations in North America, with a total membership of 689,023. They owned 782 plants and buildings valued at $83,263,469, and aggregate property, including real and personal, at over $106,000,000. The local associations with 4,353 secretaries and other paid officers, showed an enrollment of 152,160 men and boys in Bible courses, and 82,358 others in educational courses. The total operating expenses for all the associations was $15,812,250. New buildings costing all together more than $6,000,000 were opened during the year, and by the end of the year $8,900,000 had been pledged toward the erection of more than 40 additional buildings.

Dogs Saved Boy From Bear.

Two small pet dogs saved the life of their thirteen-year-old master, Bruno Westerman of St. Paul, when Teddy, a pet black bear, attacked the boy.

As the bear seized the boy the dogs gave battle and Teddy dropped the child and sought refuge in a near-by tree.

Carl, the sixteen-year-old brother, finally killed the bear with ten shots from a shotgun and a fusillade from a 22-caliber revolver. The brother retreated to the house to protect the mother, and from an upper window opened fire on Teddy, who had taken to a tree after he wounded Bruno and the dogs gave him battle.

Of Small Account.

Over 2,000,000 iron crosses have been given out by the German authorities. We doubt if the German soldiers place any great value on these crosses. We recall a good-natured old German who spent the declining years of his life in Toledo. One day, with due modesty, he showed an iron cross he had won in the Franco-Prussian war. "You may have it," he said, [illegible]

PORTIONS OF PRESIDENT WILSON'S WAR MESSAGE SUPPRESSED IN GERMANY

That Kaiser Did Not Dare Permi Full Text of Address to Reach His People Shown, It I Declared, by Distorted Reports Published.

That the German government did not dare permit the publication in that country of the full text of President Wilson's address to congress on April 2, 1917, in which the president called upon congress to declare the existence of a state of war with the imperial German government is shown by copies of the message as published in Germany which have been obtained by the committee on public information of the United States government.

The Wolff Telegraph bureau, which is not only under censorship control of the German government but has been used as a semi-official mouthpiece of the government, in its report of President Wilson's address, suppressed many passages in which the president outlined the conditions which forced this country to defend itself against the attacks of the German government. As a result the message was presented to the German people in an abridged and distorted form.

In the following copy of the president's address, issued by the committee on public information, the passages suppressed by the Wolff Telegraph bureau are shown in bold-faced type.

Gentlemen of the Congress:

I have called the congress into extraordinary session because there are serious, very serious, choices of policy to be made, and made immediately, which it is neither right nor constitutionally permissible that I should assume the responsibility of making.

On the 3d of February last I officially laid before you the extraordinary announcement of the Imperial German government that on and after the 1st day of February it was its purpose to put aside all restraints of law or of humanity and use its submarines to sink every vessel that sought to approach either the ports of Great Britain and Ireland or the western coasts of Europe or any of the ports controlled by the enemies of Germany within the Mediterranean. That had seemed to be the object of the German submarine warfare earlier in the war, but since April of last year the Imperial government had somewhat restrained the commanders of its undersea craft, in conformity with its promise, **then given to us, that passenger boats should not be sunk, and that due warning would be given to all other vessels which its submarines might seek to destroy, when no resistance was offered or escape attempted, and care taken that their crews were given at least a fair chance to save their lives in their open boats. The precautions taken were meager and haphazard enough, as was proved in distressing instance after instance in the progress of the cruel and unmanly business, but a certain degree of restraint was observed.**

The new policy has swept every restriction aside. Vessels of every kind, **whatever their flag, their character their cargo, their destination, their** errand, have been ruthlessly sent to the bottom without warning and without thought of help or mercy for those on board, the vessels of friendly neutrals along with those of belligerents. Even hospital ships **and ships carrying relief to the sorely bereaved and stricken people of Belgium,** though the latter were provided with safe conduct through the proscribed areas by the German government itself and were **distinguished by unmistakable marks of identity,** have been sunk with the same reckless lack of compassion or of principle.

I was for a little while unable to believe that such things would in fact be done by any government that had hitherto subscribed to the humane practices of civilized nations. International law had its origin in the attempt to set up some law which would be respected and observed upon the seas, where no nation had right of dominion and where lay the free highways of the world. By painful stage after stage has that law been built up with meager enough results, indeed, after all was accomplished that could be accomplished, **but always with a clear view, at least, of what the heart and conscience of mankind demanded.**

This minimum of right the German government has swept aside under the plea of retaliation and necessity and because it had no weapons which it could use at sea except these, which it is impossible to employ as it is employing them, without throwing to the wind all scruples of humanity or of respect for the understandings that were supposed to underlie the intercourse of the world.

I am not now thinking of the loss of property involved, immense and serious as that is, but only of the wanton and wholesale destruction of the lives of non-combatants, men, women, and children, **engaged in pursuits which have always, even in the darkest periods of modern history, been deemed innocent and legitimate. Property can be paid for; the lives of peaceful and innocent people cannot be.** The present German submarine warfare against commerce is a warfare against mankind.

It is a war against all nations. **American ships have been sunk, American lives taken, in ways which it has stirred us very deeply to learn of, but the ships and people of other neutral and friendly nations have been sunk and overwhelmed in the waters in the same way. There has been no discrimination.** The challenge is to all mankind. Each nation must decide for itself how it will meet it. The choice we make for ourselves must be made with a moderation of counsel and a temperateness of judgment befitting our character and our motives as a nation. We must put excited feelings away. Our motive will not be revenge or the victorious assertion of the physical might of the nation, but only the vindication of right, of human right, of which we are only a single champion.

When I addressed the congress on the 26th of February last I thought it would suffice to assert our neutral rights with arms, **our right to use the seas against unlawful interference, our right to keep our people safe against unlawful violence.** But armed neutrality, it now appears, is impracticable. **Because submarines are in effect outlaws, when used as the German submarines have been used against merchant shipping,** it is impossible to defend ships against their attacks, **as the law of nations has assumed that merchantmen would defend themselves against privateers or cruisers, visible craft giving chase upon the open seas.** It is common prudence in such circumstances, grim necessity indeed, to endeavor to destroy them before they have shown their own intention. **They must be dealt with upon sight, if dealt with at all.**

The German government denies the right of neutrals to use arms at all within the areas of the sea which it has proscribed even in the defense of rights which no modern publicist has ever before questioned their right to defend. The intimation is conveyed that the armed guards which we have placed on our merchant ships will be treated as beyond the pale of law and subject to be dealt with as pirates would be. **Armed neutrality is ineffectual enough at best; in such circumstances and in the face of such pretensions it is worse than ineffectual; it is likely only to produce what it was meant to prevent; it is practically certain to draw us into war without either the rights or the effectiveness of the belligerents. There is one choice we cannot make, we are incapable of making:** We will not choose the path of submission and suffer the most sacred rights of our nation and our people to be ignored or violated. **The wrongs against which we now array ourselves are no common wrongs; they cut to the very roots of human life.**

With a profound sense of the solemn and even tragical character of the step I am taking and of the grave responsibilities which it involves, but in unhesitating obedience to what I deem my constitutional duty, I advise that the congress declare the recent course of the Imperial German government to be in fact nothing less than war against the government and people of the United States; that it formally accept the status of belligerent which has thus been thrust upon it; and that it take immediate steps not only to put the country in a more thorough state of defense, but also to exert all its power and employ all its resources to bring the government of the German empire to terms and end the war.

What this will involve is clear. It will involve the utmost practicable co-operation in counsel and action with the governments now at war with Germany, and as incident to that, the extension to those governments of the most liberal financial credits, in order that our resources may so far as possible be added to theirs.

It will involve the organization and mobilization of all the material resources of the country to supply the materials of war and serve the incidental needs of the nation in the most abundant and yet the most economical and efficient way possible.

It will involve the immediate full equipment of the navy in all respects, but particularly in supplying it with the best means of dealing with the enemy's submarines.

It will involve the immediate addition to the armed forces of the United States, already provided for by law in case of war, of at least 500,000 men, who should, in my opinion, be chosen upon the principle of universal liability to service, and also the authorization of subsequent additional increments of equal force so soon as they may be needed and can be handled in training.

It will involve, also, of course, the granting of adequate credits to the government, sustained, I hope, so far as they can equitably be sustained by the present generation, by well-conceived taxation.

I say sustained so far as may be equitable by taxation, because it seems to me that it would be most unwise to base the credits, which will now be necessary, entirely on money borrowed. It is our duty, I most respectfully urge, to protect our people, so far as we may, against the very serious hardships and evils which would be likely to arise out of the inflation which would be produced by vast loans.

In carrying out the measures by which these things are to be accomplished we should keep constantly in mind the wisdom of interfering as little as possible in our own preparation and in the equipment of our own military forces with the duty—for it will be a very practical duty—of supplying the nations already at war with Germany with the materials which they can obtain only from us or by our assistance. They are in the field, and we should help them in every way to be effective there.

I shall take the liberty of suggesting, through the several executive departments of the government, for the consideration of your committees, measures for the accomplishment of the several objects I have mentioned. I hope that it will be your pleasure to deal with them as having been framed after very careful thought by the branch of the government upon whom the responsibility of conducting the war and safeguarding the nation will most directly fall.

While we do these things, these deeply momentous things, let us be very clear, and make very clear to all the world, what our motives and our objects are. My own thought has not been driven from its habitual and normal course by the unhappy events of the last two months, and I do not believe that the thought of the nation has been altered or clouded by them. I have exactly the same things in mind now that I had in mind when I addressed the senate on the 22d of January last; the same that I had in mind when I addressed congress on the 3d of February and on the 26th of February. Our object now, as then, is to vindicate the principles of peace and justice in the life of the world as against selfish and autocratic power, and to set up among the really free and self-governed peoples of the world such a concert of purpose and of action as will henceforth insure the observance of those principles.

Neutrality is no longer feasible or desirable where the peace of the world is involved and the freedom of its peoples, and the menace to that peace and freedom lies in the existence of autocratic governments, backed by organized force which is controlled wholly by their will, not by the will of their people. We have seen the last of neutrality in such circumstances. We are at the beginning of an age in which it will be insisted that the same standards of conduct and of responsibility for wrong done shall be observed among nations and their governments that are observed among the individual citizens of civilized states.

We have no quarrel with the German people. We have no feeling toward them but one of sympathy and friendship. It was not upon their impulse that their government acted in entering the war. It was not with their previous knowledge or approval. It was a war determined upon as wars used to be determined upon in the old, unhappy days, when peoples were nowhere consulted by their rulers and wars were provoked and waged in the interest of dynasties or of little groups of ambitious men who were accustomed to use their fellow men as pawns and tools.

Self-governed nations do not fill their neighbor states with spies or set the course of intrigue to bring about some critical posture of affairs which will give them an opportunity to strike and make conquest. Such designs can be successfully worked out only under cover and where no one has the right to ask questions. Cunningly contrived plans of deception or aggression, carried, it may be from generation to generation, can be worked out and kept from the light only within the privacy of courts or behind the carefully guarded confidences of a narrow and privileged class. They are happily impossible where public opinion commands and insists upon full information concerning all the nation's affairs.

A steadfast concert for peace can never be maintained except by a partnership of democratic nations. No autocratic government could be trusted to keep faith within it or observe its **covenants. It must be a league of honor, a partnership of opinion. Intrigue would eat its vitals away; the plottings of inner circles who could plan what they would, and render account to no one, would be a corruption seated at its very heart. Only free peoples can hold their purpose and their honor steady to a common end, and prefer the interest of mankind to any narrow interest of their own.**

Does not every American feel that assurance has been added to our hope for the future peace of the world by the wonderful and heartening things that have been happening within the last few weeks in Russia? **Russia was known by those who knew her best to have been always in fact democratic at heart in all the vital habits of her thought, in all the intimate relationships of her people that spoke their natural instinct, their habitual attitude toward life. The autocracy that crowned the summit of her political structure, long as it had stood and terrible as was the reality of its power, was not in fact Russian in origin, character, or purpose, and now it has been shaken off and the great generous Russian people have been added, in all their native majesty and might, to the forces that are fighting for freedom in the world, for justice, and for peace.** Here is a fit partner for a league of honor.

One of the things that have served to convince us that the Prussian autocracy was not and could never be our friend is that from the very outset of the present war it has filled our unsuspecting communities, and even our offices of government, with spies and set criminal intrigues everywhere afoot against our national unity of counsel, our peace within and without, our industries, and our commerce. Indeed it is now evident that its spies were here even before the war began and it is unhappily not a matter of conjecture, but a fact proven in our courts of justice, that the intrigues which have more than once come perilously near to disturbing the peace and dislocating the industries of the country, have been carried on at the instigation, with the support, and even under the personal direction of official agents of the Imperial government accredited to the government of the United States.

Even in checking these things and trying to extirpate them we have sought to put the most generous interpretation possible upon them, because we knew that their source lay not in any hostile feeling or purpose of the German people toward us (who were, no doubt, as ignorant of them as we ourselves were), but only in the selfish designs of a government that did what it pleased and told its people nothing. But they have played their part in serving to convince us at last that that government entertains no real friendship for us and means to act against our peace and security at its convenience. That it means to stir up enemies against us at our very doors the intercepted note to the German minister at Mexico City is eloquent evidence.

We are accepting this challenge of hostile purpose because we know that in such a government, following such methods, we can never have a friend, and that in the presence of its organized power, always lying in wait to accomplish we know not what purpose, there can be no assured security for the democratic governments of the world. We are now about to accept the gage of battle with the natural foe to liberty and shall, if necessary, spend the whole force of the nation to check and nullify its pretensions and its power. **We are glad now that we see the facts with no veil of false pretense about them, to fight thus for the ultimate peace of the world and for the liberation of its peoples, the German peoples included; for the rights of nations, great and small, and the privilege of men everywhere to choose their way of life and of obedience. The world must be made safe for democracy. Its peace must be planted upon the tested foundations of political liberty.** We have no selfish ends to serve. We desire no conquests, no dominion. **We seek no indemnities for ourselves, no material compensation for the sacrifices we shall freely make.** We are but one of the champions of the rights of mankind. We shall be satisfied when those rights have been made as secure as the faith and the freedom of nations can make them.

Just because we fight without rancor and without selfish object, seeking nothing for ourselves but what we shall wish to share with all free peoples, we shall, I feel confident, conduct our operations as belligerents without passion and ourselves observe with proud punctilio the principles of right and of fair play we profess to be fighting for.

I have said nothing of the governments allied with the Imperial government of Germany because they have not made war upon us or challenged us to defend our right and our honor. **The Austro-Hungarian government has, indeed, avowed its unqualified indorsement and acceptance of the reckless and lawless submarine warfare, adopted now without disguise by the Imperial German government, and it has therefore not been possible for this government to receive Count Tarnowski, the ambassador recently accredited to this government by the Imperial and Royal government of Austria-Hungary; but that government has not actually engaged in warfare against citizens of the United States on the seas, and I take the liberty, for the present at least, of postponing a discussion of our relations with the authorities at Vienna.** We enter this war only where we are clearly forced into it because there are no other means of defending our rights.

It will be all the easier for us to conduct ourselves as belligerents in a high spirit of right and fairness because we act without animus, not with enmity toward a people or with the desire to bring any injury or disadvantage upon them, but only in armed opposition to an irresponsible government which has thrown aside all considerations of humanity and of right and is running amuck.

We are, let me say again, the sincere friends of the German people, and shall desire nothing so much as the early re-establishment of intimate relations of mutual advantage between us, however hard it may be for them for the time being to believe that this is spoken from our hearts. We have borne with their present government through all these bitter months because of that friendship, exercising a patience and forbearance which would otherwise have been impossible.

We shall happily still have an opportunity to prove that friendship in our daily attitude and actions toward the millions of men and women of German birth and native sympathy who live among us and share our life, and we shall be proud to prove it toward all who are in fact loyal to their neighbors and to the government in the hour of test. They are most of them as true and loyal Americans as if they had never known any other fealty or allegiance. They will be prompt to stand with us in rebuking and restraining the few who may be of a different mind and purpose. If there should be disloyalty, it will be dealt with with a firm hand of stern repression; but if it lifts its head at all, it will lift it only here and there and without countenance except from a lawless and malignant few.

It is a distressing and oppressive duty, gentlemen of the congress, which I have performed in thus addressing you. There are, it may be, many months of fiery trial and sacrifice ahead of us. It is a fearful thing to lead this great, peaceful people into war, into the most terrible and disastrous of all wars, civilization itself seeming to be in the balance.

But the right is more precious than peace, and we shall fight for the things which we have always carried nearest our hearts—for democracy, for the right of those who submit to authority to have a voice in their own governments, for the rights and liberties of small nations, for a universal dominion of right by such a concert of free peoples as shall bring peace and safety to all nations and make the world itself at last free.

To such a task we can dedicate our lives and our fortunes, everything that we are and everything that we have, with the pride of those who know that the day has come when America is privileged to spend her blood and her might for the principles that gave her birth and happiness and the peace which she has treasured.

God helping her, she can do no other.

FROM FAR AND NEAR

A new gas range can be mounted on top of a table or refrigerator and swung upward out of the way when idle.

English experimenters have succeeded in spinning a textile fiber from a seaweed that grows plentifully in Australian waters.

Bangor, Me., was visited one night by such a flight of moths that the sidewalks in places were covered with them to the depth of an inch.

Rolling a camera film between the hands to tighten it after exposure sometimes generates enough electricity to spoil it.

Scientists in Europe have developed a process whereby illuminating gas producers can manufacture ammonia by synthesis.

A simple device has been patented to hold a man's trousers up and his vest down and to keep his shirt from being displaced.

Electricity was first used in a mine in 1819, when a Scotch colliery was lighted with it.

An oil heater has been invented for keeping warm the materials used in making concrete in [illegible].

A glass has been developed which gives the same intensity of color values as daylight when used with a gas or tungsten lighting.

For persons who have much string or thread to cut a knife blade attached to the clothing with a safety pin has been invented.

KNITTING BAG HELD SECRET

French Bulldog Leered From Folds of Satin Lining, Much to Surprise of Spectator.

She was a very pretty young woman, extremely well dressed. Her tailored suit was perfection, her boots and gloves immaculate, and her hat, correctly tilted, had the smart lines that women envy.

As though all this wasn't enough, she carried the most adorable knitting bag, says the Kansas City Star. It was made of some wonderful velvety brocaded stuff and the huge flowers of crocheted yarn somehow looked more stunning than those on other handsome bags.

With it all the face that peeped out from under the hat was so demure and serious that you knew the knitting she carried was not a sweater of orange or turquoise, but something made of sober gray yarn, for a boy "somewhere in France."

When the elevator stopped to let her in it gave the woman nearest her a chance to more closely examine the lovely bag, and she did not wait for opportunity to knock the second time. She suddenly cried out, for just as the girl stepped in the ridiculous face of a French bulldog leered from the soft folds of the satin lining.

If It Only Lasts.

Hubby—For heaven's sake, what kind of a rig is that?

Wifey (haughtily)—That's a muffler.

Hubby—Good. You should have worn one years ago.

Converting the Bird.

"A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush." "Trouble is to make the bird believe it."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Necessary.

Daughter—He says I am his ray of sunshine.

Father—He should acquire the dough before aspiring to the ray.

Just Missed It.

An old gentleman from the country, tremulous with fear after hearing bombs and gunfire in an air raid, emerged from his hotel with his wife, relates the London Chronicle. In the street they inquired of an imperturbable police constable if it was "all over." The policeman, imagining they were eager sightseers, said, "Well, I'm afraid, sir, it is all over, but they may return in half an hour." Rapid departure of the "sightseers."

Demonstrate thrift in your home.

FOE RAIDERS ARE SUNK IN NORTH SEA

GERMAN FLEET LOSES BATTLE-CRUISER AND 10 PATROL BOATS DESTROYED.

BRITISH SUFFER NO LOSSES

Capture Number Of Prisoners—Enemy Overwhelmed By Rapidity and Accuracy of Fire—German Loss Of Life Heavy.

London, Nov. 5.—One German cruiser and 10 armed patrol boats sunk, told the story of a British sea victory, announced by the admiralty from the North sea.

Germans Overwhelmed.

According to Copenhagen dispatches describing the action, the German auxiliary cruiser sunk was the Marie of Flensburg (or Flensborg). She was literally overwhelmed by the deadly accuracy and rapidity of the British fire and sank, aflame, 10 minutes after starting the engagement.

Survivor Talks.

Her commander, Captain Lauterbach, was one of the seven German survivors brought into Copenhagen wounded.

"My vessel's four guns were almost unworkable because of the hail of fire which the enemy destroyers centered on us," he declared. "We were soon a mass of flames."

At Jutland Battle Scene.

The admiralty statement located the sea battle as occurring in the Kattegat—an arm of the North sea, just adjacent to the Skagerrat, where was fought the famous battle of Jutland earlier in the war.

Copenhagen placed it still more definitely as occurring 12 miles north of Kullen or to the north of Gothenburg.

Enemy Life Loss Heavy.

The loss of life on the German vessels must have been very great. Copenhagen reported the seven survivors landed there had said 30 of their crew of 81 aboard the cruiser were killed outright.

The British admiralty mentioned 64 prisoners having been taken.

No British Losses.

The British squadron suffered no losses, it was officially stated. The British fleet was referred to as "our naval forces operating in the Kattegat."

The British vessels destroyed the German cruiser Marie Flenborg, a vessel of 3,000 tons, capturing 54 prisoners.

Cruiser Identified.

The admiralty statement, as issued, did not identify the German cruiser, merely stating that a cruiser carrying six inch guns had been destroyed. Dispatches from Copenhagen detailing the same naval action, however, identified her as the Marie of Flensburg or Flenborg.

Out Of Action in 10 Minutes.

According to the Copenhagen story, the German cruiser answered the fire of the British vessels and was soon struck by British shells and set afire.

Within 10 minutes she went out of action under British broadsides.

Of the crew of 81 aboard the ship, 30 were killed, according to Copenhagen.

Destroyers are supposed to have rescued the other survivors.

TWELVE SAILORS LOST WHEN SMALL BOAT SINKS

Picketboat From Battleship Michigan Founders In Home Waters.

Washington, Nov. 5.—Twelve men—all the crew of the picketboat of the battleship Michigan—were lost when their little craft foundered in home waters.

The brief announcement of the disaster by the navy department gave no details. Presumably the boat was on patrol duty and foundered in a heavy sea or met with some accident. Three bodies have been found and inasmuch as all the others are missing, the navy department assumes that all were lost.

The body of Coxswain Tamillo has been recovered. It was found by fishermen entangled in their nets and later identified and claimed by naval officials.

German Vice Chancellor Resigns.

Amsterdam, Nov. 5.—According to the Vossische Zeitung of Berlin, a copy of which has been received here, Dr. Karl Helfferich, the vice chancellor, has resigned.

Coalition Cabinet In Spain.

Madrid, Nov. 5.—A monarchical national coalition cabinet has been formed by Marquis Manuel Garcia Prieto Alhucemas, who takes the post of premier.

Pedagogues Condemn La Follette.

Milwaukee, Nov. 5.—Resolutions deploring Senator La Follette's course in the war crisis and emphatically declaring confidence in President Wilson were adopted by the Wisconsin Teachers' association convention at the closing session of the annual meeting there. In another resolution the teachers pledge "our loyalty, our worldly goods, our influence as teachers and our very lives to the strengthening of our nation for the successful prosecution of this mighty war." The attendance was large.

"Blue" and Worried?

"Blue," worried, half-sick people should find out the cause of their troubles. Often it is merely faulty kidney action, which allows the blood to get loaded up with poisons that irritate the nerves. Backache, headaches, dizziness and annoying bladder troubles are added proofs that the kidneys need help. Use Doan's Kidney Pills. Thousands thank them for relief from just such troubles.

A Minnesota Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Mrs. Geo. P. Gillette, S. Main St., Zumbrota, Minn., says: "Attacks of rheumatic pains would come on and I would be laid up as long as six weeks at a time. My fingers became swollen and stiff and sometimes I couldn't hold a plate in my hand. I couldn't even fasten my dress, but had to have it done for me. My kidneys didn't act right at all. Doan's Kidney Pills proved to be just what I needed. Six boxes cured me of the attack."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Murder Will Out.

A French woman with a sense of humor once told this story:

She was walking up a flight of stairs in one of those Paris apartment houses with a mirror at the head of each landing.

As she glanced up, panting, she thought she saw a woman descending. She said to herself: "Well, if I were that fat old woman I should know better than to dress in that ridiculous way."

When she reached the head of the stairs she confronted herself.

"Can't Cut Off My Leg," Says Railroad Engineer

"I am a railroad engineer; about 20 years ago my leg was seriously injured in an accident out West. Upon my refusing to allow the doctor to amputate it I was told it would be impossible to heal the wound. I have tried all kinds of salves and had many doctors in the past 20 years, but to no avail. Finally I resolved to use PETERSON'S OINTMENT on my leg. You cannot imagine my astonishment when I found it was doing what over 100 things had failed to do. My leg is now completely cured."—Gus Hauft, 199 Myrtle Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

"It makes me feel proud to be able to produce an ointment like that," says Peterson. "Not only do I guarantee Peterson's Ointment for old sores and wounds, but for Eczema, Salt Rheum, Ulcers, Itching Skin and Blind, Bleeding or Itching Piles, and I put up a big box for 25 cents, a price all can afford to pay and money back from your druggist if not satisfied." Adv.

Reads Like Fiction.

One of the most unusual salvages yet recorded in these days of submarine warfare, says Popular Science Monthly, is that of the Norwegian steamship Kongsli, whose cargo of grain swelled to such an extent on the inrush of water through the ragged hole torn in her side by a torpedo, that the hole was clogged up and the water prevented from flowing in and sinking her.

A party of fishermen, clambering aboard to discover the trouble, were amazed to find that the ragged hole on one side and hull plates torn loose opn the other by the force of the explosion had been effectively plugged by the swollen grain. The fishermen were afraid to attempt to tow her because the rush of the water along her sides might have washed away the effective grain seal. Accordingly, they improvised bales made of cotton filled with grain and forced these into the holes. This made the stoppage secure enough to enable the vessel to be towed to a nearby port.

Wireless to Africa.

By the erection of a chain of stations for a distance of 1,860 miles up the Congo river it will be possible to send wireless messages all the way across Africa.

Every man is sure that his wife doesn't realize how hard he has to work for his money.

Save
In the Use
of Wheat
By eating
Grape-Nuts

All the food value of the grain is used in making this delicious food; and its blend of malted barley not only adds to its nourishing qualities but produces a flavor of unusual richness.

All Food—
No Waste!

Raise High Priced Wheat on Fertile Canadian Soil

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Canada extends to you a hearty invitation to settle on her FREE Homestead lands of 160 acres each or secure some of the low priced lands in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. This year wheat is higher but Canadian land just as cheap, so the opportunity is more attractive than ever. Canada wants you to help feed the world by tilling some of her fertile soil—land similar to that which during many years has averaged 20 to 45 bushels of wheat to the acre. Think of the money you can make with wheat around $2 a bushel and land so easy to get. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed farming in Western Canada is as profitable an industry as grain growing.

The Government this year is asking farmers to put increased acreage into grain. There is a great demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for service. The climate is healthful and agreeable, railway facilities excellent, good schools and churches convenient. Write for literature as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

Through and Through.

The two men in blue were exchanging confidences on the veranda of a big military hospital in France.

"Did you go to the big society party they gave for us crocked fellows yesterday?"

"Yes," said the other and shuddered.

"What did you think of it?"

"Believe me, old bloke, I'd rather have another ball go through me than go through another ball."

Gray Matter Counts.

"The author of this story is a clever chap." "That so?" "Yes, it takes brains to sell such rot."—Judge.

Nothing hurts quite so much as the wrong that is done to us unintentionally.

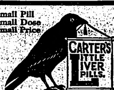
Save Your Cash and Your Health

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

The standard cold cure for 20 years—in tablet form—safe, sure, no opiates—cures cold in 24 hours—grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red top and Mr. Hill's picture on it. Costs less, gives more, saves money. 24 Tablets for 25c.

At Any Drug Store

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price


CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

FOR CONSTIPATION

have stood the test of time. Purely vegetable. Wonderfully quick to banish biliousness, headache, indigestion and to clear up a bad complexion.

Genuine bears signature

Brent Good

PALE FACES

Generally indicate a lack of Iron in the Blood

Carter's Iron Pills

Will help this condition

Western Commission Co.

SOUTH ST. PAUL

Ship us your

CATTLE, HOGS and SHEEP

Seven salesmen that suit. Prompt returns at highest market price. We make a specialty of handling Shipping Association live stock.

Write Us for Market Information

Do You Want Money Quick?

Ship us your Poultry, Cream, Eggs, Beans, Salted Cattle Hides, Pelts, Wool, Furs. Write for free price list. We pay top prices.

The R. A. COBB CO., St. Paul, Minn.

MILLINERY LOCATIONS

Either new or established shops present splendid opportunity for going into a profitable business this Spring. Capital required very small. Write for details today. Robinson, Straus & Co., Wholesale Millinery, St. Paul, Minn.

Sherman Hotel
ST. PAUL
BLOCK FROM DEPOT. ROOMS $1.00 UP

Stove and Furnace Parts

All Makes. Mail orders promptly attended to.

ST. PAUL STOVE and FURNACE REPAIR WORKS, ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA

Every Woman Wants

Paxtine

ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

Worse Than Blue.

Josephine went to her mother in apparent depression of spirits and remarked: "Oh, dear, I feel so purple today."

"Baby, what do you mean?" asked mother.

"Well, don't all little girls whose fathers have gone to the war feel purple?"

To keep clean and healthy take Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. They regulate liver, bowels and stomach.—Adv.

Electric Furnaces.

The electric furnaces of Sheffield, England, alone can now produce 90,000 tons of steel per year, and it is anticipated that in 1918 the output from these furnaces alone will be 150,000 tons.

CUTICURA STOPS ITCHING

Instantly in Most Cases—Write for a Free Sample.

Cuticura is wonderfully effective. The Soap to cleanse and purify, the Ointment to soothe and heal all forms of itching, burning skin and scalp affections. Besides these super-creamy emollients if used daily prevent little skin troubles becoming serious.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

The Point of View.

The kind-hearted woman stopped to reprove the youngster who had chased a cat up a tree.

"You bad boy, suppose you were a cat, would you like to have anyone chase you in that fashion?"

"Gee! wouldn't I, though, if I could climb like that!" said the youngster, grinning.

You're Flirting With Death! Stop Kidney-Ills Now

Thousands Die Yearly From Ravages of Kidney Troubles for Which Dodd's Pills Give Quick Relief.

Take heed! Never disregard nature's warnings of that great destroyer—Kidney Trouble. You know the signs—backache, shooting pains through the loins, stiffness in stooping or lifting, spots before the eyes, dizziness, rheumatic pains, swollen joints, bed-wetting, nightly arising.

At the first sign of Kidney derangements, get in your preventive work with DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS. Take no chances. Stop thinking "I'll be all right in a day or two." That's the road to dreaded Bright's disease.

Every druggist has DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS. Remember—the name with the three Ds. You don't have to take box after box, and wait weeks for results. The first box is guaranteed to help you. If it doesn't, your druggist will gladly refund your money.

But, to get results, you must refuse substitutes and accept no remedy of similar name. DODD'S do the work—and it's DODD'S you want.

To-day, get DODD'S PILLS and start on the road to Kidney-health. Your drug store has the genuine—your druggist guarantees them. Adv.

Ridiculed His Wife.

Mental cruelty was the ground upon which a woman obtained a divorce in Reno, Nev. The woman said her husband constantly ridiculed her, refused to be seen alone with her at public gatherings and frequently showed his friends a little book entitled "Foolish Things My Wife Has Said."

Housekeepers Can Save $200,000,000 on Food

In these days when the high cost of living pinches nearly every home, no waste should be overlooked. One of the most flagrant and the most easily prevented, is the destruction of food by rats. One rat will often do a hundred dollars' damage of food and property in a single night, and a careful estimate gives over $200,000,000 as the value of foodstuffs destroyed annually by these pests. Exterminate them with Stearns' Paste and save this enormous loss of food. A small box of Stearns' Paste costs only 35 cents and is usually enough to completely rid the house of rats and mice, also effective against cockroaches and waterbugs. Adv.

Music of the Wind.

The wind in the trees sounds poetical. But the hot air that accompanies some family trees does not.

Honest men are almost as scarce as silent women.

After the Movies

Murine is for Tired Eyes. Red Eyes—Sore Eyes—Granulated Eyelids. Rests—Refreshes—Restores. Murine is a Favorite Treatment for Eyes that feel dry and smart. Give your Eyes as much of your loving care as your Teeth and with the same regularity. CARE FOR THEM. YOU CANNOT BUY NEW EYES! Sold at Drug and Optical Stores or by Mail. Ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, for Free Book

Brief Items of State News

Galen Campbell of Randall was arrested by Sheriff Felix, charged with breaking into the store of Nelson Bros., at Randall in March, 1916, and made a complete confession, according to county authorities.

Fred Harper of Lynchburg, Va., grand exalted ruler of the Elks, visited Stillwater one day recently. An informal reception was held at the Stillwater club, after which Mr. Harper, accompanied by a party of friends, visited the prison.

In district court at Roseau in the suit of Ethel L. Jones, late of Warroad, against the Missouri State Life Insurance company, to recover on two two policies of insurance aggregating $5,000, the jury returned a verdict against the company for $5,230.

A municipal wood yard at Bemidji to provide cheap fuel for poor people at a nominal cost is expected to result from action of the city council when, following a suggestion by Mayor Charles Vandersluis, the council appointed a committee to investigate the proposition.

Dr. Frank A. Weld, president of ehe Moorhead normal school, has been appointed treasurer for Clay county to have charge of funds collected in the campaign to raise a company fund for the 352nd regiment of the National army stationed at Camp Dodge, composed of the selected men from Minnesota and North Dakota counties, including Clay county.

One family in every two pledged to conserve food along the lines suggested by the food administration, is the goal which Herbert C. Hoover expects to see reached in the food pledge drive. A. D. Wilson, food administrator for Minnesota, believes that this state will come up to that ratio. More than 3,000,000 cards have been signed throughout the United States already, according to reports from Washington. Minnesota's quota is 235,000.

That the closed season on partridge is resulting in a big increase in this game bird is vouched for by Game Warden John G. Green, just in from the north. Last year few partridges could be seen anywhere in Northern Minnesota. "I have seen a large number of partridge coveys this fall," said Green. "Last fall most of us thought that the partridge had gone forever. Hunters will enjoy rare shooting in 1920 when the law will be off."

What is said to be an unusual case of catalepsy occurred at the home of Andrew Wickund near Fergus Falls when his seventeen-year-old daughter was taken suddenly ill. Almost without warning she fell into a cataleptic state and now lies absolutely rigid and with open eyes. Apparently she recognizes no one and it is necessary for physicians to feed her with a tube. She was taken to a hospital in Fergus Falls and physicians state that recovery is quite possible.

Gen. William Gates Le Duc, pioneer Minnesota, for many years among the best known men in public life in this state, and a national figure in the development of agriculture, died in his home in Hastings, the city which he had laid out in the fifties. Pneumonia from which he had suffered for a week, was the cause of death. He was 94 years old.

Fire completely destroyed two buildings at Baker and threatened the rest of the town, local citizens spending several hours fighting the flames in their successful struggle to keep the fire from spreading. The Odd Fellows' Hall and the Oscar Iverson grocery store were both burned to the ground, causing a loss of over $6,000, about half of which is covered by insurance.

Soldiers in the cantonments at Fort Snelling are experiencing much discomfort from the cold weather. As the cantonments were constructed on post foundations a foot from the ground and with but a single board siding, in the hope that the Northwest would have its usual Indian summer, there are plenty of places for the cold air to creep in. The stoves are too small to heat them.

Steps were taken at a meeting held at Hibbing, of coal dealers from Hibbing, Chisholm, Buhl, and Kinney to co-operate with Judge J. F. McGee of St. Paul, state fuel administrator, in remedying the iron range coal situation. Coal dealers will prepare an estimate of the coal required for immediate use. The coal situation is considered exceedingly bad. There has been no decrease in prices this year.

Game Warden Munch of Crookston, receiving his first shipments of white fish from the fisheries at Red Lake, near Bemidji, was completely swamped by consumers seeking to cut down the high cost of living by buying fish from the fish and game commission at prices less than half of those being charged by the butchers. Ten minutes after the fish were unpacked the game warden was completely sold out.

Lena Lard, aged 22 years, daughter of Edward Lard, a well known farmer near St. Cloud is in a hospital at the latter place at the point of death as the result of injuries sustained when she jumped from a haystack onto the prongs of a pitchfork at the home of her father near Richmond.

The three members of the Minnesota tax commission, Commissioners Arneson, Hale and Lord, will go to Little Falls soon to make an investigation of the assessment of the property of the Little Falls Water Power company with a view to adjusting it in a fair manner.

Supplying the Names.

"So you have twins at your house?" said Mrs. Nabor to little Jack.

"Yessum," he said soberly, "two of them."

"What are they going to call them, my dear?"

"Well, I don't know for sure, but I think their names is Thunder and Lightnin', 'cause that's the names papa called them when the doctor came in and told him about them."—New Puck.

GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER has been a household panacea all over the civilized world for more than half a century for constipation, intestinal troubles, torpid liver and the generally depressed feeling that accompanies such disorders. It is a most valuable remedy for indigestion or nervous dyspepsia and liver trouble, bringing on headache, coming up of food, palpitation of heart and many other symptoms. A few doses of August Flower will immediately relieve you. It is a gentle laxative. Ask your druggist. Sold in all civilized countries.—Adv.

At the Post Office.

"What did she do when you told her it would cost 3 cents to send a letter hereafter instead of 2?"

"Umph—she got so angry she stamped her foot."

RELIABLE REMEDY RESTORES KIDNEYS

For many years druggists have watched with much interest the remarkable record maintained by Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy.

It is a physician's prescription.

Swamp-Root is a strengthening medicine. Dr. Kilmer used it for years in his private practice. It helps the kidneys, liver and bladder do the work nature intended they should do.

Swamp-Root has stood the test of years. It is sold by all druggists on its merit and it will help you. No other remedy can successfully take its place.

Be sure to get Swamp-Root and start treatment at once.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Madras in 1916 exported $440,905 worth of sandalwood.

Brazil in June exported 4,364,979 pounds of crude rubber.

THE LAST EXAMINATION OF WAR'S DRAFT

Many a man has fallen down because a test of his water showed unmistakably that he had kidney disease.

The kidneys are the scavengers and they work day and night in separating the poisons from the blood. Their signals of distress are easily recognized and include such symptoms as backache, depressions, drowsiness, irritability, headaches, dizziness, rheumatic twinges, dropsy, gout.

"The very best way to restore the kidneys to their normal state of health and cure such symptoms," says Dr. Pierce of Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y., "is to drink plenty of water and obtain from your favorite pharmacy a 60-cent bottle of An-u-ric, double strength, which is dispensed by almost every druggist." You will find Anuric more potent than lithia, dissolves uric acid as water does sugar.

Send Dr. Pierce 10c for trial pkg. and ask for advice if there is need.

NERVOUS BREAK-DOWN

Minneapolis, Minn.—"About three years ago I suffered from a nervous breakdown, had terrible headaches, lost my appetite and could not sleep. I saw an advertisement of the Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription and bought a bottle, which I found to be splendid in restoring me to health."—MRS. J. O. JACOBSON, 3109 Findley Place.

Get "Favorite Prescription" today, either in liquid or tablet form, from any dealer in medicines or send Dr. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y., 10 cents for large trial package. Large pkg. 60c.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are purely vegetable with no calomel.—Adv.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

Fall Run of Distemper

MAY BE WHOLLY AVOIDED BY USING

"SPOHNS" A small outlay of money brings very great results. It is a sure cure and a preventive if you use it as per directions. Simple, safe and sure. The $1 size is twice the quantity and an ounce more than the 50c size. Get your horses in best condition for late fall and winter. All druggists, harness dealers or manufacturers.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Manufacturers, Goshen, Ind.

Timely Evidence.

"Have you a recommendation from your last place?"

"Yes, mum. Here it is."

"Why, that's a wrist watch."

"Yes, mum. The master of the house—a poor gentleman who's dead now—gave me that, for cooking his eggs the way he wanted 'em."

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Makes Up for Lost Time.

It takes a kitten nine days to get its eyes open, but then it has nine lives to live to make up for it.

Concealed Art.

The perfection of art is to conceal art, says a prophet. Fashion arbiters please take notice.—Exchange.

The fickleness of some women is what makes them interesting.

Flattery is harmless to the woman who doesn't flatter herself.

Looks That Way.

"You know these war rates?"

"Yes."

"Are they going to hurt matters?"

"I dunno. I fear that 3-cent postage is going to put a lot of poets out of business."

Lacks Appreciation.

Somehow or other a man never appreciates what he has acquired with little effort or cost.

$100 Reward, $100

Catarrh is a local disease greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. It therefore requires constitutional treatment. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE destroys the foundation of the disease, gives the patient strength by improving the general health and assists nature in doing its work. $100.00 for any case of Catarrh that HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE fails to cure.

Druggists 75c. Testimonials free.
F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Canada in 1916 produced 82,564,130 pounds of creamery butter.

The average man has more than one kick coming—to him.

When a man begins to burn his money look out for a hot time.

Royal Baking Powder saves eggs in baking

In many recipes only half as many eggs are required, in some none at all, if an additional quantity of Royal Baking Powder is used, about a teaspoon, in place of each egg omitted.

Try the following recipes which *also conserve white flour as urged by the government.*

Corn Meal Griddle Cakes

1½ cups corn meal
1½ cups boiling water
¾ cup milk
1 tablespoon shortening
1 tablespoon molasses
¾ cup flour
1 teaspoon salt
4 teaspoons Royal Baking Powder

NO EGGS

Scald corn meal in bowl with boiling water; add milk, melted shortening and molasses; add flour, salt and baking powder which have been sifted together; mix well. Bake on hot greased griddle until brown.

(The Old Method called for 2 eggs)

Eggless, Milkless, Butterless Cake

1 cup brown sugar
1¼ cups water
1 cup seeded raisins
2 ounces citron, cut fine
⅓ cup shortening
¼ teaspoon salt
1 teaspoon nutmeg
1 teaspoon cinnamon
1 cup flour
1 cup rye flour
5 teaspoons Royal Baking Powder

Boil sugar, water, fruit, shortening, salt and spices together in saucepan 3 minutes. When cool, add flour and baking powder which have been sifted together. Mix well; bake in loaf pan in moderate oven about 45 minutes.

(The Old Method [Fruit Cake] called for 2 eggs)

Send for our new booklet "55 Ways to Save Eggs." Mailed free on request. Address Royal Baking Powder Co., Dept. W., 135 William Street, New York

Middle Aged Women

Are Here Told the Best Remedy for Their Troubles.

Freemont, O.—"I was passing through the critical period of life, being forty-six years of age and had all the symptoms incident to that change—heat flashes, nervousness, and was in a general run down condition, so it was hard for me to do my work. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound was recommended to me as the best remedy for my troubles, which it surely proved to be. I feel better and stronger in every way since taking it, and the annoying symptoms have disappeared."—Mrs. M. Godden, 925 Napoleon St., Fremont, Ohio.

North Haven, Conn.—"Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound restored my health after everything else had failed when passing through change of life. There is nothing like it to overcome the trying symptoms."—Mrs. Florence Isella, Box 197, North Haven, Conn.

In Such Cases

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

has the greatest record for the greatest good

LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO. LYNN, MASS.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT. EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County Minnesota.

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That Loyalty Meeting at St. Paul next week will certainly be a hummer. If you are in any doubt why America entered the war, be sure to attend this meeting.

Wisconsin have to elect a Senator to replace Senator Husting who was accidently shot and killed on a hunting trip. Wisconsin now have the opportunity to show whether they are for, or against America in the war. If they elect a man like Senator Husting, they are for America. If they elect one like LaFollette they are for the Kaiser. Which shall it be? A senator for America, or Germany.

The Northwestern Minnesota Educational Association convenes in annual session at Thief River Falls, November 15th and 16th. The school officers of Pennington and eastern Marshall counties meet on Friday, the 16. Thief River is prepared to entertain all who come.

We do not understand why there should be any suspicion of a loyalty meeting by the Nopartisan Leader. We as one member of the league would certainly like to attend that big loyalty meeting to be held at St. Paul November 15 and 16th. Any thing that the speakers can or will say could not change our opinion of the honest purpose of the league and our loyalty to it, or increase our loyalty and patriotism for America in their war with Germany.

Now comes the report that there is opposition to County Auditor Anderson, because the false reports have been circulated regarding the action of the exemption board. But Mr. Anderson has no reason to fear that kind of opposition in the city, as it does not go among the ditch tax paying farmers, and they can have all the fun and spend all the money they want to, with their opposition to T. P. Anderson, but when they count the votes next fall they will find the farmers of eastern Pennington county solid in line for the re-election of T. P. Anderson. They elected him before, and they can and will return him to the position which he has so ably filled.

Senator D. P. O'Neill, who has been appointed county chairman for the Loyalty meetings to be held in the state, has called a meeting of all those interested in this county for the evening of Nov. 10, at the Commercial club rooms. At that time ten delegates to the state meetings to be held Nov 16 and 17 will be selected.—Thief River Falls News-Press.

If the Nonpartisan League should go into the indorsement of men for County Office next year, they would stir up a lot of unnecessary strife in their own ranks. The better way would be to look after the Legislative and Congressional, and state ticket as an Organization, and if we find any candidate for County Office that is making his campaign by opposing the League, just pass the word around to quietly knife him in the election booth, and he will be defeated, alright.

At the present time it would be pretty hard to guess what power the Nonpartisan League will develop in the Election next year. If the farmers of this state give it the same solid support that was given it in North Dakota they will most likely elect all state officers. Here is one member that would favor the indorsement of Senator Nelson for another term.

A FEW SUGGES-TIONS

Do You Need
Shingles
Lath
Plaster
Chimney Brick
Barn Floor
Porch
Chicken Coop
Machine Shed
Hog Pen
Fencing
Oak and Cedar Posts
Flooring,
Siding
Heavy Timber

GET IT NOW

WINTON-NICHLOS
Lumber Co.
Goodridge Minn.

L. D. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Every Victory by Germany, whether it be over Italy or Russia just makes your Uncle Sam take another hitch in his belt, shut his teeth and give his right hand sleeve another roll upward.

INCREASED PENSIONS

Congressman Steenerson informs us that Congress on Oct. 6th, 1917 adopted an amendment to the pension law increasing the rate of pension for a widow of an officer or an enlisted man of the army, navy, or the marine corps of the United States who served in the Civil war, the war with Spain, or the Phillipine insurrection, to $25 per month. Applications are not required from those entitled, and the Commissioner of Pensions has announced that prompt action will be taken in the pension office to make payment of the increased amount.

$100 Reward, $100

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages and that is catarrh. Catarrh being greatly influenced by constitutional conditions requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts thru the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in the curative powers of Hall's Catarrh Medicine that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials. Address F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio. Sold by all Druggist, 75c.

Cutting.

Wigg—I never knew a man so unpopular as that fellow Bjones. Wagg—Yes, even his barber cuts him.—Philadelphia Record.

FARMING COMMUNITY QUESTION

(National Crop Improvement Service.)

Far be it from us to urge the farmers to do anything more than they are already doing, but in case any of our farmers are prevented from planting their maximum acreage through the [illegible] of money, labor power or seeds, it is a public question and we ought to [illegible] them solve it immed[illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND. Cashier

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
Pennington County
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Oct. 19, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Oct, 11, 1917

Notice is hereby given that Andrew Lasda, of Kratka, Minnesota, who on June 15th, 1911, made Homestead Entry No. 06166, for E. ½ N. E. ¼ Lots 1 and 2, Section 22 Township 153 N, Range 41 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge for the City of Thief River Falls, Minn, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 24th. day of November 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses;

Knut K. Austin, John S. Johnson, John Kilen, Gilbert Rolfson, all of Kratka, Minnesota.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter. M. Ringdal.
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Nov. 9th, 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S Land Office at Crookston Minn. Nov. 2nd, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Tollef J. Hovet, of Erie, Minnesota, who on May 15th 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06150 for N. E. ¼, Section 22, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Merdian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn on the 12th, day of December, 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ben Kyiste, of Highlanding Minn. Knut Danielson, Knut Roisland, Ole Tharaldson, of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Gentlemen Didn't Answer.

"Will the gentlemen please move up forward a little?" called out the polite conductor of the trolley car.

"I won't," growled Mr. Grouch, who hung to a strap near the door.

"Oh, I didn't ask you," said the conductor.—Buffalo News.

Talking.

Talking is like playing on the harp. There is as much in laying the hands on the strings to stop their vibrations as in twanging them to bring out their music.—Holmes.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Oct. 12th. 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. Oct. 10th, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Carl E. Klemmetson, of Kratka Minn. who on May 20th 1911, made Homestead Entry Serial No. 06185, for W. ½ S E ¼, S E ¼ S E ¼, and who on May 11th, 1912 made Additional Homestead Entry Serial No, 07957 for N E ¼ SE¼, all in Section 18, Township 153 N. Range 40 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 21st, day of November 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Peter C. Wold, Alfred Hammersten, John Engen, Clarence Peterson, all of Kratka, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice for Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Oct. 19th, 1917

Department of the Interior. U.S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Oct. 12, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Anna Dempsey of Hilda, Pennington County Minn. who on Dec. 16th. 1911 made Homestead Entry No. 07063, for S. W. ¼ N. W. ¼ Section 9, and who on March 2, 1912, made Additional Homestead entry No. 07400 for E. ½ S. E. ¼ Sec. 8, and N. W. ¼ S. W. ¼, Section 9 Township 153 N. Range 39 W.

5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn. at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 21st day of November 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Charles Costello of Rodeo P. O. Minn. Gunder G. Hanson, Gilbert Hanson of Erie P. O. Minn. P. L. Wojnarowski, of Rodea p. o. Minn

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Primitive Reptiles.

The tuatara, or tuatera, is an almost extinct lizard-like reptile (Sphenodon punctatum), now found only on certain rocky islets in the bay of Plenty, northern New Zealand. It is of great scientific interest for the reason that it is the only surviving representative of the order of prosauria, or primitive reptiles, and is therefore a sort of "living fossil." It was formerly hunted for food, but is now protected by law in New Zealand.

Our Strongest Muscles.

The strongest muscle in the human body is the gluteus maximus. Hardly a movement of the lower extremities can be made without bringing it into play; but its chief duty is to balance the pelvis on the head of the thigh bone. It assists in carrying the leg forward and outward in walking, and without its aid any movement of the body from the hips would be impossible.

As it is the strongest, so is it also the largest muscle we possess. In the full grown man it can exert a force of 110 pounds to the square inch of its section in the thickest part.

Another strong muscle, which is situated in the calf of the leg, is capable of sustaining seven times the weight of the body. The great tendon, which is inserted in the heel bone and which is called tendon achilles, is also of singular strength. When removed from the body it has sustained a weight of 2,000 pounds, yet sometimes by the sudden action of the muscles of the calf, to which it belongs, it has been snapped across.

Giving Her Credit.

"Giddings willingly gives his wife full credit for what he is."

"What is he?"

"Bankrupt."—Chicago Herald.

He that would have his virtue published is not the servant of virtue, but glory.—Ben Jonson.

Signs of Reform.

"Is Binks as close fisted as he used to be?"

"Oh, no. Coming down to business in the morning he frequently buys a newspaper instead of trying to read that of the man in the next seat."—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

So He Forged.

Judge—How came a man of your ability to stand here convicted of forgery? Prisoner—It is all owing to my taking good advice, your honor. When I left school my teacher told me with my talents to go on and forge ahead.—Baltimore American.

Mitigating Circumstances.

"How did her friend break it to her gently that she had suddenly become a widow?"

"Told the dear creature she looked so stunning in mourning that it was lucky she had a chance to wear it."—Exchange.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Nov. 9th, 1917.

Department of the Interior. U S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota Nov. 5th. 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Knut T. Roisland, of Erie, Minn, who on Nov. 16th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06897, for S ½ S. W. ¼, S. W. ¼ S. E. ¼ Sec. 14, and S. E. ¼ S. E. ¼ Section 15 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof, to establish claim to to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 12th, day of December 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Tollef J. Hovet, Henry Svare, Ole Tharaldson, Knut Danielson, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 ' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:30 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:33 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller, General Manager

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON
If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota,
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

No, He Had No Opinion.

"Before we take you on the jury, Mr. Smith, we must ask whether you have formed any opinion of the prisoner's guilt or innocence."

"No," said Smith grimly. "No, I ain't formed no opinion."

"And, Mr. Smith, have you or have you not any conscientious objections to capital punishment?"

"No," said Smith, more grimly still, "not in this case."—London Opinion.

Very Likely.

"Our ancestors had very few boards of health, insanity commissions and so on."

"Perhaps it is just as well. Probably they would have locked up Sir Isaac Newton, Copernicus and also Christopher Columbus."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Great Difference.

"Some say that marriage is a lottery with us."

"That's a step above the south sea islanders, where they marry a girl to the man who can offer the most cocoanuts. There it's a raffle."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Disparagement.

"I hope you never talk about your neighbors," said the exacting friend.

"I never do," replied the frivolous woman. "They're an awfully uninteresting lot."—Washington Star.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 16, 1917 NO. 36.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Hurrah! Teams can now cross the Red Lake River on the new Highlanding Bridge.

Walter and his son Lenard McAndress and Abel Bost, went up the big timber for a weeks hunting trip on Monday.

The absence of snow during the Deer hunting season, is regretted by the hunters, but is very fortunate for the Deer.

Government Engineer have been along here taking soundings and levels of the Red Lake River this week, which looks as if we may yet get the river dredged out

Farmers passing this way look with surprise, at seeing us plowing land that has always been a lake, which we drained last fall, and expect to raise 20 bushels of wheat to the acre on next year.

County Auditor Anderson informs us that his son has been appointed as Principal at West point, where he will meet for examination on March 24th. The appointment was obtained by Congressman Steenerson.

We do not remember a time when a bushel of wheat would purchase as much that a farmer has to buy as it will at the present time, except alcohol. It used to take only three bushels of wheat to buy a gallon, while now, it takes six bushels but alcohol is not a necessity.

O! they all will return to Minnesota if we give them time enough. Reliable word now comes that August Paulson, the carpenter, and Anton Deerdahl, who sold out at auction here some time ago are both headed for this state again from Montana.—The Gully Advance.

A. L. Sugarman, of St. Paul, one of the States leading Socialists has been sentenced to three years imprisonment, just for shooting of his mouth too much. He is fortunate to be in America. instead of Germany, where he would have been shot at sunrise, for the same offense against Germany as he committed against this government,

MAYFIELD NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Sedig, Mr. and Mrs. Austad and children, Mr. and Mrs. Langie and children and Ole Roisland were entertained by Tvelt Sunday,

Ole Myrum made a business trip to Oklee Saturday,

Misses Leone and Hattie Wilde visited at Klethmeotsons Sunday,

Ed Hylund, called at Wilde's Monday.

Olaf, Olai and Gilbert Langie were callers at Myrums Saturday.

Misses Emma and Ella Hegland were callers at Langie's Sunday.

Mrs. Solom and children have been visiting in town of Johnson this past week.

Tom Gabrielson has been assisting Holdal with the work this week.—Bingo.

Whale Meat Is Used.

"Whale meat a la Creole," is the new offering on a San Francisco hotel menu. The portions are large and juicy, delightfully seasoned, and cost 75 cents each. The new food has come to stay, according to the hotel experts. It is a war-time food resource of the United States that has been overlooked. Many tried it and pronounced it good. The whale meat is supplied by a sea products company, which has bought property at Moss Landing and will establish a packing house there. The meat resembles beef in appearance, texture and flavor. There is no fishy taste about it.

TOWNLEY URGES PURCHASE OF LIBERTY BONDS.

"Friends, last year 54 corporations in the United States made $4,000,000,000 greater profits than they did before the war. This is blood money, money coined from want and misfortune. Yet, when our own boys were ordered to the front, these same corporations refused to bear their fair portion of the burden; they refused to give up their profits to aid your boy who is ready to give up his life.

"We are at war now. Someone must give the money to equip our men. If the profiteers won't do it we will. It is just as though your house was on fire and your children in danger of burning to death. The first thing to do is to put out the fire. So you all start pumping water on the flames—all but one brother. He thinks it is going to be a cold day tomorrow and he wants to make a skating rink so he can enjoy himself. So instead of helping fight the fire, he draws off water to flood the old slough so he can have a skating rink. That is what the profiteers are doing. But our house is on fire; we can't stop to attend to them now. We must put out the fire first. Then we will attend to their case.

"So, regardless of what these selfish profiteers do, we must buy Liberty bonds to sustain our boys at the front. This money is needed to force the war to a successful conclusion. It is up to us to buy these bonds and we will do it. They are a good investment and a patriotic service. They are needed to put out the fire."—Conclusion of speech by President A. C. Townley of the Nonpartisan league made at all organization meetings through Southern Minnesota.

WAS KITCHENER'S OWN CITY

Khartoum Rebuilt by British Leader After It Had Been Sacked by Dervishes on Their Retreat.

A sentimental interest will always attach to Khartoum, for it is Kitchener's city. He fought his way to it up the Nile, to find the old town blasted, sacked and destroyed by the dervishes, writes a correspondent. He is said to have drawn the plans for the new Khartoum on the sand with his own hand, and the engineers set to work the same day to build it up. The streets and squares are laid out in the design of a monster Union Jack.

All that was only in 1898, but the new Khartoum is already a place of beauty and importance. There are many groves of noble trees, a feature only to be appreciated by the desert dweller, for the dervishes were not schooled in the refinements of modern warfare. They sacked the town on their retreat, but they failed to girdle the trees. They were only ignorant savages and they did their best, but thanks to their unfamiliarity with modern methods, Khartoum has some beautiful groves today. There are rose gardens, too, that were planted by the unfortunate Gordon himself.

The Blue Nile runs past the city; river gunboats helped Kitchener to encompass its fall. The White Nile is only a few miles away. These two great arteries of trade stretch their way southward into the unknown and northward flows the united river toward Cairo and the Mediterranean. The trade of the town is augmented by all manner of parties from the savage interior, and about Khartoum are native villagers built after the fashion of all the tribes of the Sudan. The people are drawn from all the ends of Africa, negroes and Arabs, and from Europe and Asia come Syrians, Greeks and Copts. The upper classes are Egyptians in commercial circles; in the political and administrative world the English, of course, are dominant. It is a strange and cosmopolitan city that has grown from the plan that Kitchener sketched on the sand, with the dead of the last day's fighting still unburied on the plain.

Heroic Wireless Operator.

The heroic conduct of Vignola, the wireless operator in the Messageries liner Natal, sunk in the Mediterranean, was brought to light by survivors. When the collision occurred Vignola, who had been temporarily relieved by a petty officer, rushed to his post and telling his substitute to save himself, sent out a signal of distress. Then he reported to the captain, who replied, "All right, now save yourself!" Instead of doing so the operator returned to his telegraph cabin and with absolute calm sent out fresh signals which were picked up by the Marseilles station. When the ship sank a quarter of an hour later Vignola went down with it.

This Space Is Sold

We wish to announce that the

WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Co.

Has reserved this space for the insuing year, and that their stocks of LUMBER and Building Materials

WILL Be Continually at Your Service, at MAVIE THIEF RIVER FALLS, and GOODRIDGE.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Three thousand three hundred twenty-two and 50-100ths. Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Cesar A. Morin and Kate Morin, his wife Mortgagors, to The Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota. Mortgagee, bearing date the sixteenth day of February, 1912, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of April 1912, at 1:00 o'clock P. M. in Book 7 of Mortgages, on page 100

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls. Minnesota, Mortgagee, to John Jaenike by written assignment dated the 6th day of May 1912, and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 6th day of May 1912, at 4:00 o'clock P. M. in Book 8 of Mortgages on page 91.

AND WHEREAS, The said John Jaenike the Assignee, Mortgagee and Holder of said Mortgage, has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, under the terms and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice the sum of Three thousand three hundred twenty-two and 50-100ths Dollars, with interest thereon at the rate of 6 per cent per annum from the Ninth day of November 1917, and whereas the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and persuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz:

The South East Quarter (SE ¼) of Section Seven (7) in Township one hundred and fifty-two (152) North of Range forty one (41) West of the 5th principal Meridian, and South West quarter (SW ¼) of Section Eight (8) in Township one hundred fifty two (152) North, of Range forty one (41) West of the 5th, Principal Meridian, containing three hundred twenty [320] acres, more or less according to the United States government survey thereof, in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on the 29th day of December, 1917, at 2:00 o'clock P. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of Three Thousand three hundred twenty two & 50—100ths Dollars, and interest and the taxes, if any on said premises, and One hundred Dollars Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated November 9th, A. D, 1917.

John Jaenike, Mortgagee,

Chas. E. Boughton, Attorney

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Making It Pleasant.

Bobbie (to young man who has come to see his sister)—Did you want the screwdriver, Mr. Binks? Mr. Binks—Screwdriver? What should I want with that, Bobbie? Bobbie—Oh, I heard ma say yesterday she thought you had a screw loose somewhere.—London Mail.

NONPARTISAN LEAGUE LOYAL

Action of Its Officials Refute Unfair Charges of Sedition Made by Hostile City Papers.

Always bitterly hostile to any movement which threatens the profits of Big Business upon which it depends for support, the "kept press" of St. Paul and Minneapolis seized on certain remarks made at the recent Nonpartisan league convention in St. Paul to make false accusations that the league is unpatriotic and its leaders are sowing sedition. Ever since the convention these papers have been making unfair charges, in some cases basing these charges on badly garbled reports, until their tone was modified by the threat of libel suits. Several such suits already have been commenced.

The speech of Senator La Follette gave these papers their opportunity. Senator La Follette's speech was very unfortunate. After being heckled, he departed from his manuscript and launched into what amounted to a defense of his record as a public official and an explanation of why he voted against declaring war. The State Public Safety commission, however, which was given a sworn stenographic transcript of his remarks, was unable to find any sedition in the speech. Many of the charges made by Twin City papers were based upon twisted and garbled reports of what Senator La Follette actually said.

But regardless of what La Follette said, his speech in no way represented the convention. The convention invited nearly 30 speakers to address it and then adopted resolutions. These resolutions were the only official voice of the convention. The resolutions were wholly patriotic in tone and pledged unqualified support of the government in the war. The resolutions did, however, denounce the profiteers, who hope to make billions out of the conflict, are trying to escape their fair burden of taxation, and resist all efforts to conscript money as well as men.

This probably explains the real opposition of the "kept press." It is significant that the Twin City organs of Big Business refused to print these resolutions as a matter of news. They had columns to devote to abuse of the league and misrepresentation of its purposes, but no space to print the only official action taken by the league. The resolutions finally were inserted in several papers at advertising rates and many of the readers of these organs at once realized that the previous attacks they had been reading were not founded on facts but misrepresentations.

These same papers have neglected to state that every Nonpartisan league meeting addressed by President Townley is concluded by an eloquent appeal for the purchase of Liberty bonds. They also neglect to state that the Nonpartisan Leader and Fargo Courier-News, both owned by the league, gave free space to advertise the sale of Liberty bonds. So have practically all the patriotic country press. The city papers, however, insist upon being paid for Liberty loan advertisements and the money devoted to this purpose runs into staggering totals.

Airplane Wrecks Train.

An airplane has often proved itself more than a match for its antagonist in an unequal encounter. A French aviator once penetrated far behind the German lines and chanced upon a heavily laden troop train. The speed of his craft being fully twice that of this unusual antagonist, it gave him an advantage he was quick to use. The airplane flew so low that its machine gun was brought to bear upon the cars, raking them with disastrous results. Still flying very low, the airman increased his speed and, on coming abreast of the locomotive, shot both engineer and fireman. Left to itself, the locomotive raced forward uncontrolled, and taking a sharp curve at high speed was wrecked with great loss of life.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

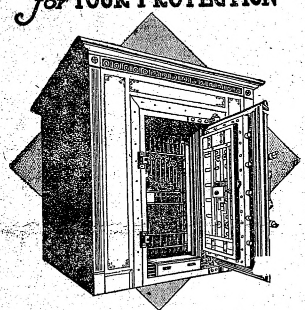
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.

OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE *for* YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President, Henry Enderlie, Cashier

UNEARTHLY WAS THIS MUSIC

German Publication Reprimanded by Press Agent for Mistranslation of Adjective "Heavenly."

The censorship of foreign language publications by the post office department won't be at all offensive to one of the musical comedies which recently opened in New York. And if the censorship can extend to the point of gathering altogether a certain German periodical, then the press agent will be even stronger for the government.

His animosity dates back to the hand-painted account of the opening of his play, which he wrote and sent out some twelve hours before the curtain was raised on the premiere. However, his description of the charms of the chorus, the plot, the scenery and the, personnel of the audience didn't suffer on account of anything like that.

On the question of the beauty of the music he was especially grandiloquent, and when he called up the German editorial offices the next morning he felt that his grievance was just. But there they told him he had used a part of his own copy, without changing a single word, merely translating it into German.

"Oh, you did!" raved the young press agent, and his voice instinctively told that he was tearing his hair. "I wrote that the music was heavenly—and your blamed translation made it say that the music was unearthly!"

Woman Doctor Rules 4,000.

The woman officer of highest rank in the British army is Mrs. A. M. Chalmers Watson, M. D., who has just been appointed chief controller of the women's army auxiliary corps, which has over 4,000 members on duty behind the lines in France. Mrs. Watson is a sister of Sir Eric Geddes, first lord of the admiralty. She was the first woman physician graduated from Edinburgh university.

When They Met Again.

Two friends met recently in Flanders. Dan Daly was one of th friends. He used to be an advertisin man in Brooklyn and elsewhere. Jus before the war began he was in Germany, look-seeing. One night ther was a grand party in Frankfurt-am Main. Nora Bayes was there and on or two other Americans and Arthu Blaut, who owns the largest tanner in Germany. He tans most of th leather for one of the great Englis firms. Next day Blaut and Daly wen out in Blaut's car and saw the tow Then they said good-by.

"We were out gathering up th wounded," said Daly, "when I hear my name called. There was a Germa soldier with a smashed arm.

"Won't you speak to me, Dan?" h asked.

"It was Arthur Blaut."

But He Was Not Dead.

Raising trouble at his own funer was the charge against a man in Potuguese Africa. A drunken man fe asleep by the roadside. A patrol coming along thought he was dead, an as burial in that part of the world fo lows straight on the heels of death, h was speedily taken to the cemeter where there are always open grave The lowering into the grave arouse the toper, who made such a comm tion that he was released. He w immediately fined a large sum for b ing drunk and creating a disturban at a funeral.

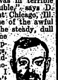
Caterpillars Make Raid.

A plague of caterpillars devastat the region of Puy, in Auvergn France. In the village of Aiguill they even invaded houses, causing t villagers to flee. At Vals several roa were covered with them to such depth as to render traffic impossibl while the washerwomen on the ban of the River Borne were obliged cease work. Great damage was caus to crops, a single night sufficing the caterpillars to clear large are All the usual remedies proved unava

DEFECTIVE PAGE

ALMOST HELPLESS

Mr. Reuter Went Through a Terrible Siege of Kidney Trouble. Doan's Brought Back His Health.



Mr. Reuter

"After an injury I was in terrible shape from kidney trouble," says D. Reuter, North St., West Chicago, Ill. "I couldn't stoop because of the awful pains in my back and the steady, dull misery almost drove me frantic. I had to be helped out of bed mornings, the pains across my kidneys were so bad and nobody knows the agony I went through. I couldn't do anything and was almost helpless; it seemed I would never get well.

"The urine passed far too often and burned like scalding water. The passages were scanty and I had no control over them. At times everything in front of me grew dark and I couldn't see for several minutes. I perspired profusely and I was thirsty all the time. For two years I suffered, trying medicine after medicine without relief. I was just about discouraged and didn't think I would ever be able to work again.

"Hearing about *Doan's Kidney Pills* I used them and four boxes cured me. My kidneys became normal, my back got well and strong and all the other troubles disappeared."

Sworn to before me,
JAS. W. CARR, Notary Public.

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination.

Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance.

Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers.

Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

FLORIDA—Get Special Offer on Splendid Land Near Jax. Especially adapted to trucking, fruit and poultry culture. Write Jacksonville Heights Imp. Co., Jacksonville, Fla.

New Cause for Worry.

"With beef so high," says the Billville deacon, "we could compromise on chicken meat, but chickens air too destructive to raise where farm gardenin' is goin' on. Now, turkeys air more reasonable, an' we've had good luck with 'em, but who wants to live on turkey? Ef we tackle turkey week in an' week out, how kin we enjoy Christmas?"—Atlanta Constitution.

Dr. Pierce's Pellets are best for liver, bowels and stomach. One little Pellet for a laxative, three for a cathartic. Ad.

His Wish Gratified.

"Ah," sighed the convalescent soldier at a base hospital, "what wouldn't I give for one breath of my native air!"

"Where d' you come from?" asked an ambulance driver.

"Frae Aberdeen."

"Aberdeen, eh? I came down from there before crossing. Wait half a jiff, and I'll see what I can do for you."

A little later there was a noise of throbbing engines, and a powerful motor car drew up before the veranda where the soldiers were sitting.

"Now, then," said the obliging driver. "Bend down to this wheel, while I unscrew the valve of this back tire. I pumped it up in Aberdeen before I left. Put your mouth right over it and take a good sup when I let her go."

Accommodating.

A real estate man was trying to sell a small farm by mail to a possible purchaser, a very precise and particular person. One day a friend asked him how he was making out on the deal.

"Oh, I've quit," he said in a tone of marked displeasure. "You see, he wrote for so many details and kept insisting on having more, that I got tired at last and wrote telling him if he would pay the freight both ways I would ship the darn farm down to the city for him to look at, and he never answered my letter."—Puck.

The Franco-Prussian war of 1870 cost $1,580,000,000.

"In most cases of Dyspepsia Coffee Does Not Agree"—

says a well known authority.

Many who use coffee—not knowing that it aggravates stomach troubles—could still enjoy a delicious hot table beverage and escape coffee's effects by a change to the wholesome, pure cereal drink—

POSTUM

"There's a Reason"

REVOLT IN RUSSIA NEARING ITS END

REVOLUTIONISTS ARE DEFEATED IN MOSCOW AND TSARKOE-SELO—STILL FIGHTING IN PETROGRAD.

RETREAT IN DISORDERLY MOB

Kerensky With 200,000 Men On His Way To Reinforce Loyalists, May Soon Be In Power Again.

Petrograd, Nov. 12.—The Congress of Soldiers' and Workmen's delegates has issued a decree abolishing the rights of land owners and handing over all estates forthwith to agricultural committees.

The decree provides that all products of the subsoil, including coal, petroleum and minerals, are the property henceforth of the state. The land of small owners is not to be confiscated. Each citizen has the right to own as much land as he himself cultivates, without hiring labor.

Revolt Is Weakening.

London, Nov. 12.—Apparently the Bolsheviki in Petrograd is nearing its end and Premier Kerensky may soon again be in power. Late advices from Petrograd are to the effect that the revolutionists have been defeated in Moscow and at Tsarkoe-Selo, and from the latter town, which is 15 miles from Petrograd, are retreating a disorderly mob toward the capital. In Petrograd, street fighting has taken place, with the Cossacks and other loyalists having the better of the Bolsheviki.

Big Battle Expected.

Kerensky with 200,000 men is on his way from Gatchina to reinforce the loyalists. To stay his progress, however, the rails of the Petrograd-Gatchina railway have been torn up and large forces of the Bolsheviki are said to have gone out to give battle.

To add to the troubles of the Kerensky government, a state of war has been proclaimed in Finland and the governor general dismissed, his place having been taken by a sailor. The Diet has voted to elect a state directorate which will have supreme power in the province.

Finland Declares War.

Helsingfors, Finland, Nov. 12.—A state of war has been declared in Finland. The provisional soldiers committee has appointed a sailor named Schiecks as commissary of Finland in place of Governor-General Nekrasoff.

The Diet is in session and Russian representation in it has been completely ignored. It was voted to elect a state directorate with supreme powers.

Prof. von Wendt, a delegate of the Diet, has telegraphed President Wilson that, owing to the poor harvest, the country faces starvation unless food can be obtained in the United States.

MUNITIONS PLANT IN NEW YORK CITY BURNS

Factory Working on Orders for Government Destroyed With $2,000,000 Loss.

New York, Nov. 122.—New York City's waterfront was the scene of another disastrous fire when the factory of the Washburn Wire company, which was working on large war orders for the government, was destroyed, with an estimated loss of $2,000,000.

The patrolman who discovered the conflagration declared he found three separate fires in the factory. An investigation revealed that a score of Germans and an equal number of Austrians, only one of whom possessed a zone permit, were included in the force of 1,000 employes of the factory.

The federal authorities have been notified of the failure of the company to obtain zone permits for its alien enemy employes. Five firemen were injured by falling walls and a water tower was demolished under an avalanche of bricks.

U. S. RECEIVES MESSAGE FROM ENVOY TO RUSSIA

First Word From Francis Contains No New Information—Relations Suspended For Time.

Washington, Nov. 12.—The first reports from American Ambassador David R. Francis on the upheaval in Russia have arrived but added nothing to the news dispatches already received.

The ambassador's dispatches, filed on Nov. 7 and 8, said that up to that time all the ministers of the provisional government except Kerensky had been arrested.

Minneapolis Aviator Meets Death.

Minneapolis, Nov. 12.—Walter A. Jones is the fourth Minneapolis man to give his life in war service. He was instantly killed at Hicks Field, Fort Worth, Texas, when an airplane he was driving fell 800 feet. Either through loss of control of the machine, or through some mechanical trouble the plane did a spinning nose dive, killing Jones, but only slightly injuring a passenger he had with him. Mr. Jones was 21 years old and for the last two years had been a student at the University of Minnesota. [illegible]

The State News of the Week in Brief

An Epitome of All the Big and Interesting Events of the Past Few Days In the State.

Fred Gates, Winnebago, a lineman living at Blue Earth, was killed when he fell from a pole.

Mayor Neil Kelleher and the entire city administration were re-elected at East Grand Forks.

Robbers entered R. L. Singleton's store at Nemadji and stole a typewriter and also took a 50-pound can of lard from the Soo station.

G. A. Penney was elected mayor of Thief River Falls. He easily defeated F. H. Gambel, candidate for re-election, Gambel carrying but one ward in the city.

Fred Busch, former mayor of Hastings, 70 years old, died at Macon, Ga., on a train while en route to Florida, according to a telegram received by friends at Hastings.

If he can get the men, James E. McGrath, owner of the White Pine mills, at Moose Lake, plans to take out 10,000,000 feet of white pine during the winter, employing 350 men in eight camps. He also plans to work 100 men in the mill.

Running for mayor without opposition John Long was elected at Cloquet to succeed Mayor Harry Dixon. A. J. Hunter was elected treasurer. Alderman elected were: First ward, Tom O'Meara; Second ward, Ed. Solen; Third ward, George Solomon.

The Brainerd city council believes it is in a fair way to rejuvenate Brainerd city finances by an amendment to the city charter to provide a decrease in the city valuation and an increase in the levy, thus giving Breanerd more revenue and the state a smaller proportion.

While taking gasoline from a barrel standing outside his home between Carlton and Cloquet, F. Gruning was badly burned when the liquid spurted onto a lighted lantern he was carrying and an explosion resulted. A Cloquet doctor had to graft several inches of skin onto the burned places.

Eight girls were injured and 112 others narrowly escaped when the east wing of the Gilbert Technical high school was wrecked by a gas tank explosion. The explosion sent a huge skylight crashing through the gymnasium, many pieces of flying glass being thrown in the swimming pool where the injured were. Debris has thus far prevented an investigation as to the cause of the blast.

S. H. Selvog, the agent of the state fisheries on Red lake, and Mr. Shooster of Kelliher had a narrow escape from drowning while on an automobile trip from Kelliher. They took the ice on the lake from Shotly to Henlin, a distance of twenty-five miles, but when within half a mile of Shotly the car went under in about six feet of water. The occupants were saved by the homesteaders living along the lake shore.

Michael Godfrey, superintendent of the Oliver Mining company at Hibbing, announces that a 40-acre tract of land, in the heart of Hibbing, will be mined. According to the plan, a dozen square blocks in the center of the city, in which are located the leading hotels, the city hall and practically all the business houses will be razed. It is planned to move the business center of the city to Alice, a suburb south of Hibbing.

The city election at Crookston was full of surprises. First reports had it that in a four-cornered fight for mayor Former Postmaster Elias Steenerson, brother of Congressman Steenerson, was elected by fourteen votes over A. J. Neal, Great Northern conductor, running on "stickers," but a recount revealed that J. E. Morrissey was elected by one vote over Steenerson, the detail vote being: Morrissey, 295; Steenerson, 294; Neal, 282; M. R. Hussey, 238.

Moss such as grows in the woods and swamps of Northern Minnesota has come into use for surgical dressing in war hospitals. Moss has been found to be four times as absorbent as cotton. It will hold sixteen or twenty-two times its weight in water. A large quantity of moss has been gathered and placed in the rooms of the Red Cross in Duluth. The supply is inexhaustible.

Directors of the Minnesota State Creamery and Cheese Factory Operators' and Managers' association, formerly the Butter and Cheese Makers' association, were elected at a meeting at the Ryan hotel in St. Paul. According to the new constitution, five directors were elected, to organize themselves, instead of the customary president and other officials. Emil G. Oman, Delano, was elected director for a three-year term. H. Sandholt, St. Paul; Alex Johnson, Lafayette; M. Sorensen, Pelican Rapids, were elected for two-year terms, and J. Parenteau, Mantorville, was elected for a one-year term.

The plans for the reconstruction of the Great Northern viaduct over Sixth street at Crookston, to replace the present structure, have been agreed upon between the Great Northern engineer and the city engineer and are now being completed by the Great Northern Railway company to be presented to the city council at the December meeting.

James O'Donnell, of Rochester, 35 years old, was fatally injured, two horses were killed and a Standard Oil company wagon demolished near Haverhill when a Northwestern locomotive [illegible]

The monthly report of the Lake Park Creamery association shows that $4,879.73 was paid out to 160 patrons, or an average of $30.50.

The Isanti starch factory has been grinding steadily since it opened and about forty tons of starch have been manufactured, but the receipts of potatoes are dwindling.

Rev. Axel Lindgren of Cambridge has received a call from the Baptist congregation at Alexandria, Minn. He does not think that he will accept the offer as he feels that his work at Cambridge has not yet been completed.

Seizing of the wood on timber lands of the Grand Rapids section belonging to the state or non-residents of Itasca county, is under discussion. That an emergency exists under which whatever steps are deemed necessary for protection of residents of this section can be taken. The plan is to relieve an acute fuel situation.

Washington county quota for the second Liberty Loan was oversubscribed more than $120,000.

Polk county made a perfect score with the first thirty-six men sent to Camp Dodge for the National army.

Mrs. Frank Newman, for years clerk in probate court and register of deeds office at Stillwater, died of heart disease, aged 46.

The new St. Cloud State bank, now located in temporary quarters on the East side, will move into its new building about Nov. 10.

George H. Bain, 70, a pioneer resident of Morrison county, was found dead in his bed. He had lived on a farm in Culdrum for many years.

Carl K. Kittleson, operator for the Soo railway at Bemidji, has enlisted in the signal corps of the army as an operator. He went to Duluth for his assignment to camp.

William Rosendahl, convicted of the murder of C. E. Lamberton at Redwood Falls, was sentenced to life imprisonment at the Stillwater penitentiary by Judge I. M. Olson.

The William Weis cement factory at Perham was totally destroyed by fire. The origin of the fire is unknown. The loss is placed at $3,000 with $2,000 insurance.

Capt. C. A. Nye is well, working hard and "is going to stay with his work until the end of the war," according to a letter from the judge to County Attorney C. G. Dosland at Moorhead.

Letters received from Herbert Busterud, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. O. Busterud of Crookston, state that he has arrived in France with his company of the Eighteenth regiment of railway engineers.

Charged with selling liquor without a license, John, Anton and William Holecek of Brushville were taken to Rothsay by Sheriff Fitzgerald of Wilkin county, pleaded guilty and were finde $50 and costs, each.

A case of smallpox is reported in St. Cloud by Health Officer Paul Scheror, and Miss Wieber, a Minneapolis nurse, is under quarantine here. It is reported that she brought the disease here with her from Minneapolis.

A window in the office of the clerk of court at the courthouse at Pine City was fired through and the bullet, evidently a stray one, flattened itself on the portion near the door leading to the vault almost in a line of Mr. Gunn's position at his desk.

A framed tablet containing the names, the class and the branch of service the graduates of the Thief River Falls high school now serving their country is contemplated by the local alumni. The tablet will be presented to the high school.

Frank Tessier of East Grand Forks was seriously injured while driving a wagon loaded with furniture for his farm near Fisher. The wagon got a jolt which threw him from the load to the hard frozen ground beneath the wagon, which passed over his body.

Philip Karls, 18 years old, son of Nick Karls, suffered a serious accident when his left arm became caught in a shafting in the plant of the Melrose Granite company at St. Cloud. The arm was badly mangled and the victim was taken to St. Raphael's hospital where physicians found it necessary to amputate the arm at the shoulder.

Thomas W. Scott of St. Paul and Roy S. Cooper of Minneapolis were arrested at Lake Jefferson by Deputy Game Warden Peter Karpen on the charge of shooting ducks from a motor boat, and the motor boat, which belonged to John Hardegger, was confiscated and is being held until State Game Commissioner Carlos Avery makes a decision in the matter. The accused paid $10 fines.

Wabasha suspended business to honor the memory of Benjamin Harrison Evans, one of its founders and builders of a score of Southern Minnesota villages. Mr. Evans died in his eightieth year, and Masonic services were conducted. He went to Wabasha in 1856 and helped erect the town. He became a contracting builder and contracted for the construction of Plainview, Elgin and many other villages' business districts.

The Hamline university smallpox epidemic is thought to be under control and the danger of closing the college virtually has passed.

The interior of the parish house at St. Agnes German Catholic church at St. Paul was wrecked by a bomb hurled through a window by an unknown person. The five occupants of the house escaped injury. Every detective in the city is working on the case.

Twenty-seven meetings throughout the Crookston section have been scheduled in the campaign to raise the quota of the Northwestern Minnesota division of the national war council's subscription to the $1,000,000 pledged by the state to the Y. M. C. A. work in Europe.

STATE CROPS SHOW GREAT INCREASE

ESTIMATES WHEAT YIELD OVER TWICE AS LARGE AS LAST YEAR.

HODSON TO REMAIN IN EAST

Director of Child Welfare in State to Assist Government in Conserva- with Training Camp Activities.

St. Paul.

A summary of preliminary estimates of crop production for the state of Minnesota, as compiled by the Bureau of Crop Estimates, United States Department of Agriculture, is as follows:

Corn—Production this year, 86,900,000 bushels; last year (December estimate), 84,420,000 bushes.

Wheat—This year, 66,476,000 bushels; last year (December estimate), 27,555,000 bushels.

Oats—This year, 123,025,000 bushels; last year (December estimate), 88,112,000 bushels.

Barley—This year, 38,232,000 bushels;; last year (December estimate), 26,125,000 bushels.

Rye—This year 6,438,000 bushels; last year (December estimate), 5,025,000 bushels.

Flaxseed—This year, 2,600,000 bushels; last year (December estimate), 2,388,000 bushels.

Potatoes—This year 34,500,000 bushels; last year (December estimate), 16,800,000 bushels.

All Hay—This year, 5,197,000 tons; last year (December estimate), 6,384,000 tons.

Apples—This year, 482,000 barrels of 3 bushels; last year (December estimate); 422,000 barrels.

* * *

To Aid in War Work

W. W. Hodson, director of child welfare under the State Board of Control, now in the East on state business, will remain there temporarily to aid in Federal work in connection with training camp activities. Chairman Ralph W. Wheelock of the board of control has announced that leave has been granted Mr. Hodson at the request of the National War Camp committee. It is probable the director will combine his state work with that of the federal commission while in the East.

* * *

Home Guard To Get Rifles.

Minneapolis Home Guard units will be equipped with Krag-Jorgenson rifles within a few days, it is announced by Adjutant General Walter F. Rhinow. More than 1,250 rifles have been requisitioned and are expected to arrive shortly. Announcement is made of the following promotoins:

Park Rapids—Company D, Tenth battalion, captain, David B. Lynch; first lieutenant, Anson E. Pimley, and second lieutenant, Allen W. Stone.

Elmore—Company E, Sixth battalion, captain, William O. Dustin; first lieutenant, John T. Ingalls, and second lieutenant, Roy Woolery.

Biwabik—Company C, Eighth batalion, captain, David B. Cavan, and second lieutenant, Joseph E. Lunn.

Charles E. Caine, Morris, was commissioned to be first lieutenant and surgeon of the Ninth battalion, and Jesse A. Van den Berg, Albert Lea, to be second lieutenant in Company D, Seventh battalion.

* * *

Official Gets Verdict.

John P. Gardiner, assistant state labor commissioner, has been awarded $500 damages from W. A. Cameron of Cameron & Co., contractors, for assault and false arrest, by a jury in District Judge J. C. Michael's court.

It was the second trial of the case, a verdict of $1,353 in the previous trial having been set aside as excessive.

The case grew out of a dispute between Mr. Gardiner and Mr. Cameron over the former's official rights.

* * *

Fire Warning Issued.

Warning against the fire danger from defective flues has been issued by George H. Nettleton, assistant state fire marshal. A defective flue, he said, caused the recent fire that almost wiped out the town of Freeport, near St. Cloud, and the same cause is blamed for numerous fires reported now that heating plants are being put into operation for the winter. Careful inspections were advised to avoid the fire danger.

* * *

Coal Supply Short.

This winter's coal supply for the Northwest still is short more than 5,500,000 tons with but approximately five weeks left before the close of navigation on the Great Lakes, accordingg to a statement to railroads received from the railroads' war board.

* * *

Draft Interference To Be Tested.

A case to test the constitutionality of the 1917 Minnesota law, prohibiting and penalizing interference with conscription, has been set for hearing in the state supreme court December 7. The legal questions involved were raised in a demurrer to the joint indictment accusing C. H. Holm and Frank Holm with interfering with the draft by circulating anti-conscription literature. The Ramsey county district court overruled the demurrer and certified the case under a special law for review by the supreme court.

Last in place but first in choice
This building will be roofed with Certain-teed Roofing

The roof is the last to go on your building; but the selection of an efficient and economical roof is of first importance. If you will use

Certain-teed Roofing

on your building you will get the most efficient roof, and will cut down the cost of the roof materially.

CERTAIN-TEED Roofing is economical to buy, inexpensive to lay, and it costs practically nothing to maintain. It is weathertight, fire retardant, clean, sanitary and gives the utmost roofing service over a period of years. CERTAIN-TEED is guaranteed for 5, 10 or 15 years, according to thickness (1, 2 or 3 ply.)

There are many roll roofings, but only one CERTAIN-TEED. As it costs no more to lay a CERTAIN-TEED Roof than it does to lay a poor roof, it will pay to get the best, and save on renewals and upkeep. You can't tell the quality of roll roofing by its appearance, or by feeling of it; your only safety is in the label. Be sure it is CERTAIN-TEED.

Certain-teed Paints and Varnishes are made of the best quality materials and mixed by modern machinery to insure uniformity. Made for all uses and in all colors and sizes. Any dealer can get them for you. With paint and varnish, as with roofing, the name CERTAIN-TEED is a guarantee of quality and satisfaction.

Certain-teed Products Corporation

New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, St. Louis, Boston, Cleveland, Pittsburgh, Detroit, Buffalo, San Francisco, Milwaukee, Cincinnati, New Orleans, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, Kansas City, Seattle, Indianapolis, Atlanta, Memphis, Richmond, Grand Rapids, Nashville, Salt Lake City, Des Moines, Houston, Duluth, London, Sydney, Havana

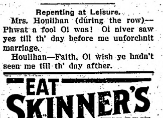
Had Permission.

Little Kinley had been told repeatedly not to take things to eat without permission. His mother found him one day with two pieces of loaf sugar in his hands while he was just swallowing another. "Oh, Kinley," she said, "I told you never to take things without asking for them." Raising a happy face to her, he said, "And I didn't, mother; I asked myself and myself said yes."

Repenting at Leisure.

Mrs. Houlihan (during the row)—Phwat a fool Oi was! Oi niver saw yez till th' day before me unforchnit marriage.

Houlihan—Faith, Oi wish ye hadn't seen me till th' day afther.


EAT SKINNER'S THE BEST MACARONI
MY SIGNATURE Paul F. Skinner ON EVERY PACKAGE
SKINNER'S MACARONI

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

For Constipation Carter's Little Liver Pills will set you right over night.

Purely Vegetable

Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price

Carter's Iron Pills

Will restore color to the faces of those who lack Iron in the blood, as most pale-faced people do.

MASQUERADE AND THEATRICAL COSTUMES for RENTAL

Write for special discount. L. Kopfmann, Costumer, Successor to Smith Costume Co. 813-F Marquette Ave., Minneapolis

Stove and Furnace Parts

All Makes. Mail orders promptly attended to.
ST. PAUL STOVE and FURNACE REPAIR WORKS, ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA

U. S. IN WAR MEET

COMMISSION NOW IN EUROPE FOR COUNCIL HEADED BY COL. E. M. HOUSE.

NOT TO BE PEACE CONCLAVE

Secretary of State Lansing Emphasizes Fact That Session Is to Be Essentially a War Conference.

Washington.—An American war board, headed by Col. E. M. House, chief unofficial counselor of President Wilson, and including in its personnel those at the head of various war activities of the United States, is now in Europe ready for participation in the conference of all the allies.

News of the safe arrival of the American commission abroad was followed by the issuance of a statement by Secretary of State Lansing, making public the make-up of the commission and the policies which will be followed by the representatives of the United States government when they participate for the first time in a general war council of the allies.

Personnel of Commission.

The American war commission consists of the following members:

Col. E. M. House, chairman, who will act as the spokesman of President Wilson on questions pertaining to the general policies of the conduct of the war.

Admiral W. S. Benson, chief of naval operations, U. S. N., who will participate in the formation of plans for the employment of the combined naval forces of the allies.

Gen. Tasker H. Bliss, chief of staff, U. S. A., who will give detailed information on the extent of military support the United States will be able to give next year.

Oscar T. Crosby, assistant secretary of the treasury, who will speak for the United States on questions of inter-allied war financing.

Vance C. McCormick, chairman of the war trade board, who will assist in planning a uniform policy in administering embargoes on exports and provisions against trading with the enemy.

Bainbridge Colby, member of the shipping board, who will report the amount of tonnage building and the amount that can be turned out next year.

Dr. Alonzo E. Taylor, who, as a representative of Food Administrator Hoover, will co-operate with the commissioners of the allies in working out a uniform policy of food conservation and apportionment of American supplies to the European co-belligerents.

Thomas Nelson Perkins of the priority board, who will negotiate an agreement on a plan of giving preference to the shipment of vital necessities to the allies of the United States.

Gordon Auchincloss, son-in-law of Colonel House and assistant to Counselor Polk of the state department, who will serve as chief secretary of the commission.

Realize Lack of Unity.

Secretary Lansing's statement regarding the mission indicates conclusively that the nations fighting Germany realize that a lack of team work accounts for the reverses they have sustained and for the failure to cope effectively at all times with the well-organized German military machine.

Until the combined resources of the allies can be employed against Germany by a single directing agency, it is contended, there will continue to be waste of human lives and material, reverses at weak points and other misfortunes, all serving to postpone a decisive victory over the enemy.

Mr. Lansing stresses the fact that the conference is to be a war and not a peace conclave. He does not wish anyone to get the impression that the United States is thinking of peace while preparing to exert its utmost to defeat Germany on the field of battle.

The secretary's anxiety on this score is due to the speculation aroused by the announcement before American troops reached the firing line that Colonel House had been selected to prepare for the peace conference. Immediately reports gained circulation that President Wilson was expecting peace this winter and that he did not intend to send the American troops into action until all hope of a suspension of hostilities had disappeared.

Is "War Conference."

Secretary Lansing's statement follows:

"The conference is essentially a war conference with the object of perfecting a more complete co-ordination of the activities of the various nations engaged in the conflict and a more comprehensive understanding of their respective needs in order that the joint efforts of the co-belligerents may attain the highest war efficiency.

"While a definite program has not been adopted, it may be assumed that the subjects to be discussed will embrace not only those pertaining to military and naval operations, but also the financial, commercial, economic and other phases of the present situation which are of vital importance to the successful prosecution of the war.

"There will undoubtedly be an effort to avoid any conflict of interests among the participants; and there is every reason to anticipate that the result will be a fuller co-operation and consequently a much higher efficiency and a more vigorous prosecution of the war.

"The United States, in the employment of its man power and material resources, desires to use them to the greatest advantage against Germany.

Problem No Easy One.

"It has been no easy problem to determine how they can be used most effectively, since the independent presentations of requirements by the allied governments have been more or less conflicting on account of each government's appreciation of its own wants, which are naturally given greater importance than the wants of other governments.

"By a general survey of the whole situation and a free discussion of the needs of all, the approaching conference will undoubtedly be able to give to the demands of the several governments their true perspective and proper place in the general plan for the conduct of the war.

"Though the resources of this country are vast, and though there is every purpose to devote them all, if need be, to winning the war, they are not without limit. But even if they were greater they should be used to the highest advantage in attaining the supreme object for which we are fighting. This can only be done by a full and frank discussion of the plans and needs of the various belligerents.

"It is the earnest wish of this government to employ its military and naval forces and its resources and energies where they will give the greatest returns in advancing the common cause.

To Stop Waste Energy.

"The exchange of views which will take place at the conference, and the conclusions which will be reached, will be of the highest value in preventing waste of energy and in bringing into harmony the activities of the nations, which have been unavoidably acting in a measure independently.

"In looking forward to the assembling of the conference, it cannot be too strongly emphasized that it is a war conference and nothing else, devoted to devising ways and means to intensify the efforts of the belligerents against Germany by complete co-operation under a general plan and thus bringing the conflict to a speedy and satisfactory conclusion."

Colonel House is the actual representative of the government of the United States; the others are merely his cabinet advisers. He had been preparing for this mission for weeks before there was an inkling that the president meant him to represent the United States at the conference, and it is understood that he personally chose delegates from the various departments.

There is no time set for the adjournment of the war conference. The very nature of the purposes that bring the representatives of all the allies together forbids a period being put to their labors.

May Remain Through War.

In some form the congress will remain during the entire war, for until Germany is beaten there will be the necessity of co-operation that can only be obtained by a permanent board.

If there had been such a board in existence, for it means the direction of the war by a central body in authority over all forces, Italy would not be struggling for her life, it is believed. Such a board would have vetoed the advance of General Cadorna so far into Austria that the Teutons could trap him, or if the strategy appeared sound, they would have arranged for supplies and support that would have protected him in the positions he won against the divisions Germany brought from the Russian and Roumanian fronts.

On the Wrong Side.

One of the shortest marriage ceremonies on record was that performed in Hartford City recently when a Fort Wayne soldier strolled into the office of a justice of the peace with his Montpelier bride and asked the justice of the peace to "tie them up," notes the Indianapolis News.

Standing the girl on the wrong side of the man, the justice told them to grab hold of hands, after which the ceremony proceeded as follows:

"Have this man?" the justice inquired of the woman.

"Yes," was her timid reply.

"Have this woman?"

"Yes," was the firm answer of the soldier.

"You're married," said the justice as he waited for his fee, forgetting to give the couple a certificate.

In a day or two the bride, accompanied by her mother, came back to the clerk's office for a certificate of marriage. They were directed to the justice's court.

The fact that the bride stood on the wrong side during the ceremony led spectators to wonder whether she would always be on the wrong side in the future.

One's Career.

Strictly speaking, every life is a career because it is a course that is run from start to finish, but as generally used the term implies an unusual life record, something exceptional and out of the ordinary, says a professor. Childhood is a period of life, but it is not a career. One's career is the life one lives and the record one makes, whether it becomes known to the public or not. The term public career is applied to life largely spent in the public service.

Freak Newspapers.

One of the most remarkable freak newspapers ever printed was the Luminara, published in Madrid. It was printed with ink containing phosphorus so that the paper could be read in the dark. Another curiosity was called the Regal, printed with non-poisonous ink on thin sheets of dough, which could be eaten, thus furnishing nourishment for body as well as mind. Le Bien Etre promised those who subscribed for forty years a pension and free burial.

THE "KITE" BALLOON

A MOST ESSENTIAL UNIT IN MODERN WARFARE.

USEFULNESS LITTLE KNOWN

Government Offers Splendid Opportunity to Young Men Who Aspire to Become Air Craft Pilots.

Omaha, Nebr.—A branch of Uncle Sam's big army that the public has not yet heard a great deal about but which is to play a most important part in the war is the "Kite" or Stationary Balloon section for which about 1,500 men are now being trained at Fort Omaha preparatory to their departure for the front.

The usefulness of the "kite" or stationary balloon is not generally known. One familiar with its employment says that at the balloon schools an applicant for officers' commission must first qualify as a pilot of spherical balloons. Then they are taught to become pilots and observers in the "kite" balloons.

This balloon is allowed to ascend to a height of about 3,000 feet with a wire attached to it by which it is drawn down when desired by motor power.

In war, these balloons are located from three to five miles from the first line of trenches, and from the basket, two men, a pilot and an observer give the range and results of firing by telephone to the artillery. For this reason the section is known as the "eyes of the artillery."

On the western front, they are placed from one-half to a mile apart according to conditions, and are provided with parachutes attached to the men in the basket; in event of accident to the balloon the men parachute safely to the earth.

Applications for the Officers' Reserve School for this important and interesting branch of the service are still being received. Applicants must be citizens of the United States, not under 19 years of age or over 35. They must have a good education and three letters of recommendation.

After passing the examination required the applicant is enlisted as a first class private in the Aviation Section of the Signal Enlisted Reserve Corps, and assigned to a school for training, the time of training depending upon the man's ability.

If he qualifies as an observation balloon pilot a lieutenant's commission is issued.

From the time of his entrance into the school until he is commissioned he receives $100 per month, quarters and food allowance. As 2nd lieutenant $1,700, lieutenant $2,000 annually.

Anyone wishing to apply for admission to this branch of the army should make their request for application blanks at once to the President Aviation Examining Board, Fort Omaha, Nebraska.

IGNORE FLAG OF TRUCE.

Teutons Fire on Life Boats in North Sea Engagement.

London—An appalling story of cold blooded massacres by Germans of crews of British North Sea convoys in a recent battle is told by the Norwegian newspapers.

The Tidenstegn said the German cruisers were observed at 6 o'clock in the morning and were thought to be British vessels, but at 7 o'clock, when there was more light, they suddenly began shooting and the convoy was terrified to see the British destroyer at the stern of the convoy begin to sink, although it fought to the end. The German cruisers, after signalling the vessels to stop, advanced on each side of the convoy, which they swept with all their guns at a range of less than 200 yards.

The German destroyers came up and helped to spread death and destruction on the defenseless ships, shells falling thick and fast. The Germans were not content to sink the ships, but shelled the life boats, and every living thing coming their way was mercilessly slaughtered. The survivors owed their lives to the high sea which was running, making the boats a difficult mark.

In the midst of the massacre, another British destroyer came up and immediately attacked, but soon was sunk in the unequal struggle. The German flotilla then cruised backward and forward along the sinking steamers, pouring a fresh and terrible rain of shells at a range of 100 yards. One shell went through the Swedish ship Wirndar, exploding in the life boat on the other side and killing all its occupants, 12 men and three women.

The other life boat rowed back to rescue the captain and two waitresses from the wreck. A shell struck the boat and killed five of its occupants, only the mate escaping by swimming. The Wirndar was a mass of flames and the two girls jumped into the sea. The captain was saved by clinging to wreckage. As the two young women were sinking an English ship hoisted the white flag. The answer from the Germans was a shot which killed both girls. Twelve men of another ship had just got into the life boat when a shell killed them all.

BOSCHEE'S GERMAN SYRUP

will quiet your cough, soothe the inflammation of a sore throat and lungs, stop irritation in the bronchial tubes, insuring a good night's rest, free from coughing and with easy expectoration in the morning. Made and sold in America for fifty-two years. A wonderful prescription, assisting Nature in building up your general health and throwing off the disease. Especially useful in lung trouble, asthma, croup, bronchitis, etc. For sale in all civilized countries.—Adv.

Recalled a Poem.

Billy was sitting with his mother by the fireside one night. Suddenly he announced, "Mother, you remind me of a beautiful poem."

"What is it, dear?" she asked, much touched.

"'Shoot, if you want to, my old gray head,'" said Billy, with pride.

$100 Reward, $100

Catarrh is a local disease greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. It therefore requires constitutional treatment. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE destroys the foundation of the disease, gives the patient strength by improving the general health and assists nature in doing its work. $100.00 for any case of Catarrh that HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE fails to cure.

Druggists 75c. Testimonials free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

This is a sour world for the man with a sour disposition.

Unreal pleasures of life are the most expensive.

Wished Nearer Relation.

Ralph lived in the city, but is fond of his grandfather, a farmer, and often visits him. One day after one of his visits he sat for a long time in a deep study, and with a homesick look on his face, he finally said: "I wish grandpa was nearer related to me."

Mechanical Result.

"Every crank has his day."

"Yes, and so the world goes 'round."

For each bachelor who sighs because he is alone fully a dozen married men sigh because they are not.

Women are fast replacing men in the British printing trade.

37% More For Your Money

Get the Genuine

HILL'S CASCARA BROMIDE QUININE

No advance in price for this 20-year-old remedy—25c for 24 tablets—Some cold tablets now 30c for 21 tablets—Figured on proportionate cost per tablet, you save 9½c when you buy Hill's—Cures Cold in 24 hours—grip in 3 days—Money back if it fails.

24 Tablets for 25c.

At any Drug Store

ACID POISONING!

The most eminent physicians recognize that uric acid stored up in the system is the cause of gout and rheumatism, that this uric acid poison is present in the joints, muscles, or nerves. By experimenting and analysis at the Invalids' Hotel and Surgical Institute in Buffalo, N. Y., Dr. Pierce discovered a combination of native remedies that he called An-u-ric, which drives out the uric acid from the system, and in this way the pain, swelling and inflammation subside. If you are a sufferer from rheumatism, backache, pains here or there, you can obtain Anuric, double strength, at any drug store and get relief from the pains and ills brought about by uric acid; or send Dr. Pierce 10c for trial pkg. Anuric which you will find many times more potent than lithia and eliminates uric acid as hot water melts sugar. A short trial will convince you. Send a sample of your water to Dr. Pierce and it will be tested free of charge.

Anuric is a regular insurance and life-saver for all big meat eaters and those who deposit lime-salts in their joints.

A Minnesota Woman's Advice

Minneapolis, Minn.—"I suffered for many years with woman's weakness and kidney trouble. I would have dreadful backaches and pains through my side and stomach. I became very weak and nervous, could not sleep nor eat. I would have fainting spells and would fall right over. My doctor told me nothing but an operation would help me. I began at once taking Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription and this medicine restored me to good health, which I am still enjoying to this day." —MRS. L. LARSON, 247 21st Ave. N. —Adv.

Notice to Sick Women

The Experience of These Women Prove That There is a Remedy for Your Illness.

Aberdeen, Idaho.—"Last year I suffered from a weakness with pains in my side and back. A friend asked me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and I did so. After taking one bottle I felt very much better. I have now taken three bottles and feel like a different woman. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is the best medicine I have ever taken and I can recommend it to all suffering women."—Mrs. PERCY PRESTIDGE, Aberdeen, Idaho.

Kingfisher, Okla.—"For two years I suffered with a severe female trouble, was nervous, and had backache and a pain in my side most of the time. I had dizzy spells and was often so faint I could not walk across the floor. The doctor said I would have to have an operation. A friend asked me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. After taking ten bottles I am now well and strong, have no pain, backache or dizzy spells. Every one tells me how well I look and I tell them Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound did it."—Miss NINA SOUTHWICK, R. F. D. No. 4, Box 33, Kingfisher, Okla.

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

has restored more sick women to health than any other remedy.

At Your Druggist's

LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO. LYNN, MASS.

Passed Along.

Dr. J. W. Smith of the Smith Farm and Stock ranch was a caller Monday. He informed ye pastor that old "Soaksby," a "stew" character around Hot Springs for many years, was gone. "Yes, he's gone," said the doctor, "but not forgotten. For more'n a year I've given him a free drink every morning, and last week he died and left a will, bequeathing his morning drink to his brother."—Arkansas Thomas Cat.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Polite Camouflage.

"What an idiot Jimsby it!"

"Don't be so brutal. Why not call him a German diplomat?"

Not Wanted.

"Say, old boy, can I borrow—"

"Nothing from me, unless it's trouble."

HEAL BABY RASHES

That Itch, Burn and Torture With Cuticura—Trial Free.

A hot Cuticura Soap bath is soothing to irritated skins when followed by a gentle application of Cuticura Ointment. Use Cuticura for every-day toilet preparations to prevent such troubles. After this treatment baby sleeps mother rests and healment follows.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

His Money.

"The Lord knows how Binks made his money!"

"No wonder he always looks worried."

Not What He Meant.

Host—How did you sleep last night?

Mr. Crabbe—Lying down, sir; lying down.

When Your Eyes Need Care
Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book.
MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

Davy's Philosophy.

Old Davy Skinner, a fisherman on the Cape Cod coast, was noted for unfailing self-poise and economy of words. No one ever knew Old Davy to become in the least excited, nor did he ever waste a word.

One summer day he was rowing along in his boat, when a dory containing five or six young summer people was captized near him. Naturally there were screams and wild confusion, in the midst of which Davy rowed over to the scene of the disaster and said placidly to the young people who were clinging to the boat, screaming for help:

"Hadn't you better git in?"

SWAMP-ROOT FOR KIDNEY AILMENTS

There is only one medicine that really stands out pre-eminent as a medicine for curable ailments of the kidneys, liver and bladder.

Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root stands the highest for the reason that it has proven to be just the remedy needed in thousands upon thousands of distressing cases. Swamp-Root, a physician's prescription for special diseases, makes friends quickly because its mild and immediate effect is soon realized in most cases. It is a gentle, healing vegetable compound.

Start treatment at once. Sold at all drug stores in bottles of two sizes, medium and large.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

A Costly Joke.

When Mrs. Ellen Butler of Manchester, being about to embark at Douglas, Isle of Man, for Liverpool, was asked what nationality she was, she replied three times in a loud voice: "German." She afterward said she did it for fun, but the magistrate fined her a guinea ($5) and costs.—London Observer.

Money doesn't make the man, but a little thing like that doesn't worry the man who makes the money.

It wouldn't be so bad if people who have nothing to say would let it go at that.

S. B. Hanks, dead in Winona, Minn., was a cousin of Abraham Lincoln.

Not Much Relation.

Betty had two brothers, Charles and David. "You know," said she, "dad and David were born in England and mother and Charles and I were born in America, so you see there isn't such a close relationship.

In Denmark large numbers of women are employed by the state as steamship pilots.

R. C. Morton of Columbus, O., has retired after serving one railroad 50 years.

Stewart Model C Phonograph
PLAYS ANY DISC RECORD
Price $7.75
EMERSON
Double Disc Records
25¢
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Music on Both Sides
Dealers Wanted Everywhere
Send for catalog
MINNEAPOLIS DRUG COMPANY

HIDE TANNING

Horse and Cattle Hides tanned and manufactured into Robes—Coats—Mittens that will last a life time. Old Furs and Robes repaired. We buy Hides, Furs, Metals and Rubber, top prices paid. Write for prices and tags.

FOSTER ROBE & TANNING CO.
1620 5th St., S. E. MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Save the Calves!
Stamp ABORTION Out of Your Herd and Keep It Out!
Apply treatment yourself. Small expense. Write for free booklet on Abortion, "Questions and Answers." State number of cattle in herd.
Dr. David Roberts Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit.
Helps to eradicate dandruff.
For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair.
50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

FOR COUGHS AND COLDS
—take a prompt and effective remedy—one that acts quickly and contains no opiates. You can get such a remedy by asking for
PISO'S

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 8e 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

The new steel bridge across the Red Lake River at Highlanding is nearly completed, and the work of grading the approaches is being rushed and will soon be finished, and the people will soon be having the use of the improvements that they are paying interest on bonds to make. This is a little better deal than we got on ditches when the contractor got year after years extension, while the farmers waded swamps and paid interest on ditch bonds. Under the old order of doing business it would undoubtly taken as long to have got the approaches to this bridge built as it did to dig ditch No. 42. But things have changed since that time, and if you should be in the auditors office when one of them contractors was trying to get an extension of time on as important piece of work as this, you would hear county auditor Anderson give them about this kind of an answer: "☞ There is your contract and bond to have that work done by a certain time. The people needs this improvement and there should not be any extension of time granted for doing the work."

It now seems to be the purpose of Germany to force Sweden and Norway into the war, whether they want to get in or not. This would of course mean that it would complicate matters for this country. Sweden with their German queen, is likely to side with Germany, while Norway would naturally favor the allies. Their entrance into the war at this time will certainly prolong the war, for if they join the allies it would be necessary for America France and England to immediately send armies there to prevent an invasion similar to the Belgiums invasion, for while them Countries have trained men, and would undoubtly put up as big a fight as Belgium did they would be overpowered the same as Belgium was.

A report now comes from the trenches in France that a German prisoner had made the statement that Germany thought that LaFollette and the I. W. W's. would hinder this country from entering the war against Germany. Will some aeroplane just drop a notice to Germany that if they think that LaFollette or the I. W. W's, will cut any ice in this war, they will discover that they have got another think coming before they get through with America.

The collapse of Russia, is just what has been expected from their past war records. When they were at war with Japan, when their fleet met the Japs, they were all fighting among themselves on their own ships. England, France and the United States may just as well face the facts as they are, and not place any reliance on Russia, to take any further part in the war.

In order to save the lives of thousands of our American boys in France, it is necessary to remove that Robert M. LaFollette from the U. S. Senate. This matter should be the first business attended to when Congress meets next month. [illegible]

As President Wilson must have appreciated the fact that America [illegible]

was pretty solid behind him, when he got the returns from the Second Liberty Loan.

WHAT THE FOOD PLEDGE MEANS

FEDERAL FOOD ADMINISTRATOR FOR MINNESOTA SENDS OUT A LIST OF SAMPLE MENUS.

THEIR USE WILL HELP TO WIN WAR

They Can Be Fitted To A Meatless Day A Week Or To A Wheatless Meal A Day.

Have you signed a food pledge card? Whether you have or not, read what follows. It will help you to solve the food problem of your home and of the country.

The food pledge card which the women of Minnesota are being asked to sign this week, and which the men of Minnesota are being asked to approve by giving their support to the campaign means two great things:

It means the conservation of meats, wheat, fats and sugar for the aid of America's allies, in order that their courage and fighting power may be kept at top pitch and thus bring the war to an early close, saving thousands of lives of America's brave soldiers.

It means ample food for all, rather than much for Americans and starvation for America's allies, or merely that Uncle Sam shall be the generous big brother of his war tried friends in the present struggle.

It does not mean going without food or extra work in the preparation of meals.

As an aid to housewives in the preparation of meatless or wheatless meals, A. D. Wilson, federal food administrator for Minnesota, is sending out lists of menus which have been carefully prepared by Miss Alice Biester of the Home Economics Division of the University of Minnesota, under the direction of Miss Mildred Weigley, acting chief of the division. The list contains three meals for each day of the week, but the housewife can make her own selection from the menus for a meatless day a week or for a wheatless meal a day. Here are the menus:

Sunday.

Breakfast:—Baked apples, omelet, rolled oats, muffins, coffee, cocoa or milk.

Luncheon or supper: Cream of tomato soup, toasted cheese sandwiches, made from potato bread, apple sauce, tea.

Dinner:—Roast chicken and gravy, mashed potatoes, string bean, celery, potato bread and butter, apricot tapioca, coffee.

Monday.

Breakfast:—Dried apricot sauce, hominy grits or cornmeal mush, whole milk, mashed potato and codfish balls, potato bread and butter, coffee, cocoa or milk.

Luncheon or supper:—Baked beans and catsup, apple and celery salad, steamed brown bread, tea.

Dinner:—Chicken croquettes, baked sweet potatoes, scalloped tomatoes, buttered peas, cornmeal rolls and butter, banana custard.

Tuesday.

Breakfast—Baked banana with lemon juice, French toast made from cornmeal bread, corn syrup, coffee, cocoa or milk.

Luncheon or supper:—Creamed potato and parsley, cottage cheese salad, cornmeal bread and butter, peach sauce.

Dinner:—Scalloped finnan haddie and eggs, baked potatoes, buttered parsnips, cabbage and beet salad, rye bread and butter, prune pudding or prune whip.

Wednesday.

Breakfast:—Stewed prunes, eggs scrambled with finnan haddie, creamed potatoes, rye bread and butter, coffee, cocoa or milk.

Luncheon or supper:—Cream of vegetable oyster (salsify) soup, rye croutons, peas and grated cheese salad, gingerbread, tea.

Dinner:—Nut and bread crumb loaf, tomato sauce, scalloped potatoes, buttered peas and carrots, rye bread and butter, plum sauce, gingerbread, coffee.

Thursday.

Breakfast:—Concord grapes, buckwheat griddle cakes, corn syrup, cornmeal muffins, coffee, cocoa or milk.

Luncheon or supper:—Spanish rice, stewed corn, steamed brown bread, apple sauce.

Dinner:—Baked trout with sliced lemon, mashed sweet potatoes, creamed onions, asparagus salad, rolled oats bread and butter, fruit gelatine, oatmeal cookies.

Friday.

Breakfast:—Apples, corn flakes, whole milk, creamed eggs on toasted rolled oats bread, coffee, cocoa or milk.

Luncheon or supper:—Fish chowder, cabbage and pimento salad, oatmeal cookies, cocoa.

Dinner:—Cream of potato soup, baked fish, peas, beet pickles, creamed cauliflower, rolled oats bread and butter, chocolate pudding, coffee.

Saturday.

Breakfast:—Rolled oats or cream of rye with dates, whole milk, toasted potato bread, coffee, cocoa or milk.

Luncheon or supper:—Baked eggs and cheese, creamed rice, Johnny cake, sliced pineapple.

Dinner:—Cream of vegetable soup, cheese fondue, baked potatoes in half shell, creamed celery, pickles, rice muffins, butter, rice custard with jelly.

Nut and Bread Crumb Loaf.

[illegible] cup chopped nuts.
[illegible] cups bread crumbs.
[illegible] cup tomato juice and pulp.
[illegible] tablespoons melted fat.
[illegible] egg.
[illegible] teaspoon onion juice.
[illegible] teaspoon salt.
[illegible] teaspoon pepper.

Spanish Rice.

[illegible] cups rice (cooked).
[illegible] teaspoons salt.
[illegible] cups tomato juice and pulp.
[illegible] teaspoons onion juice.
Pepper and other seasonings, celery if desired. Combine ingredients and heat until the liquid is absorbed. [illegible]

The menus [illegible] They [illegible] vegetables [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. Bishop, President — Jay Payne Vice-President

Nick Bundhund. Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Oct. 19, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Oct. 11, 1917

Notice is hereby given that Andrew Lasda, of Kratka, Minnesota, who on June 15th, 1911, made Homestead Entry No. 06166; for E.½ N.E.¼ Lots 1 and 2, Section 22 Township 153 N. Range 41 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge for the City of Thief River Falls, Minn, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 24th day of November 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Knut K. Austin, John S. Johnson, John Kilen, Gilbert Rolfson, all of Kratka, Minnesota.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter. M. Ringdal.
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Nov. 9th, 1917.

Department of the Interior U. S Land Office at Crookston Minn. Nov. 2nd, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Tollef J. Hovet, of Erie, Minnesota, who on May 15th 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06150 for N. E. ¼, Section 22, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Merdian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 12th, day of December, 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ben Kviste, of Highlanding Minn. Knut Danielson, Knut Roisland, Ole Tharaldson, of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M, Ringdal.
Register.

Primitive Reptiles.

The tuatara, or tuatera, is an almost extinct lizard-like reptile (Sphenodon punctatum) now found only on certain rocky islets in the bay of Plenty, northern New Zealand. It is of great scientific interest for the reason that it is the only surviving representative of the order of prosauria, or primitive reptiles, and is therefore a sort of living fossil. It was formerly hunted for food, but is now protected by law in New Zealand.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Oct. 12th. 1917

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. Oct. 10th, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Carl E. Klemmetson, of Kratka Minn. who on May 20th 1911, made Homestead Entry Serial No. 06185, for W. ½ S E ¼, S E ¼ S E ¼. and who on May 11th, 1912 made additional Homestead Entry Serial No. 07957 for N E ¼ SE¼, all in Section 18, Township 153 N. Range 40 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 21st, day of November 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Peter C. Wold, Alfred Hammersten, John Engen, Clarence Peterson, all of Kratke, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice for Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Oct. 19th, 1917 Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Oct. 12, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Anna Dempsey of [illegible], Pennington County Minn. who on Dec. 18th, 1911 made Homestead Entry No. [illegible], for S. W. ¼ N. W. ¼ Section 9, and who on March 4, 1913, made Additional Homestead entry No. [illegible] for [illegible] Sec. 8, and N. W. ¼ S. W. ¼, Section 9, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn., at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 21st day of November 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Charles Costello, of Rudell P.O. Minn. Gunder G. Hanson, Gilbert Hanson of Erie P. O. Minn. P. L. Wojdarowski, of Rhoda P.O. minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Fed Up on Addresses.

"How would you like to have the 'Addresses of Yello P. Bunk' in ten volumes?"

"They would hardly afford me any great pleasure," said the other man wearily. "I have to make my living by reading addresses. I'm a postal clerk."—Memphis Commercial Appeal.

Like Edison.

Jones—Whom does your baby resemble?

Newlywed—Thomas A. Edison. He thinks I don't need over four hours' sleep.—Boston Globe.

Hopeful Uncertainty.

Fishing is pastime hard to match;
If I have things aright,
It ain't exactly what you catch;
It's what you might.
—Kansas City Journal.

Matchless.

"Why can't you suit that couple?"

"Well, the husband is hard to please. They are trying to find some goods to match the bride's eyes, and, according to him, I don't believe it can be done."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

A Catchy Combination.

Mr. Cobb and Miss Webb have been wed.
Cobb now is the lady's provider.
"We were made for each other," he said:
"I knew it the minute I spider."
—Boston Transcript.

A Bargain.

Editor—Well, young woman, if the story suits me, I'll pay you $20 for it.

Young Lady Author (persuasively)—Oh, come, now. Buy it without reading and I'll let you have it for $15.—Boston Transcript.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Nov. 9th, 1917. Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota Nov. 5th. 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Knut T. Roisland, of Erie, Minn. who on Nov. 16th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06897, for S ½ S.W. ¼, S.W. ¼ S.E. ¼ Sec. 14, and S.E. ¼ S.E. ¼ Section 15 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof, to establish claim to to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 12th, day of December 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Tollef J. Hovet, Henry Svare, Ole Tharaldson, Knut Danielson, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M Ringdal,
Register.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING, FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mayie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:10 a. m.
Mayie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mayie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mayie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller, General Manager.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON
If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle. Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 804 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

$100 Reward, $100

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages and that is catarrh. Catarrh being greatly influenced by constitutional conditions requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts thru the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in the curative powers of Hall's Catarrh Medicine that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials.

Address F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio. Sold by all Druggist, 75c.

Skiing on the Water.

The ski is recommended as both a life saving device and a pleasure craft, combining safety with novelty. It cannot sink, makes better speed than a swimmer and does not tire the rider as swimming does. It is more practicable for long distances and can go through water where there is a heavy undertow, as it sits so high in the water that it is not caught in the grip of the undercurrent as the legs of the swimmer are. It doesn't take a long time to master, as the surf board does; requires no skill in balancing and sticking on and has the great advantage of being equipped with a motive power, whereas the ordinary surf board must be pushed and paddled out to sea before it can be ridden in.—[illegible]

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 23, 1917. NO. 37

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

The farmers have been improving the fine weather of the past week, to finish fall plowing.

Carl Jenson, of Thief River Falls will receive one Years subscription to The Sunbeam, free as a premium at the Potato Show.

Again we call on those who owe past due subscription to please pay up as we are in need of the cash.

Henry Hyland has purchased the Matt Bakken farm on section 9 Deer Park Township and is moving there this week.

Ye Editor has been devoting more attention to getting his fall plowing done the past week than eh has to the Newspaper.

The First National Bank, of Thief River Falls are going to hold a reception at their New Bank building on Saturday evening from 7.30 to 10 o,cock in the evening.

All church notices and notices of Ladies aid meetings will be published free, in THE SUNBEAM. But please try and get your copy to this office on Wednesday of the week before your meetings.

Road overseer Walter McAndress is grading the road on the section line between sections 29 and 30. This is a piece of work that has been needed for some time, as the road becomes impassable in the spring of the year.

The Deer Park Kvendeforneing, will hold their auction sale at the Martin Hyland school house on next Thursday Nov 29th, Thanksgiving day. Lunch will be served at noon, and the auction sale will be held in the afternoon. All are invited.

The ladies Kvendeforneing, of Kratka township will hold a big Auction Sale on next Thursday, Thanksgiving day, at the store building on the Knute Austin farm. Hot coffee and lunch will be served by the Ladies during the afternoon. All are welcome to come.

The Ladies Aid Society of Rhoda will hold their first Annual Auction Sale, at Anton Johnson's place "The old Mike Kolskie's place" one half mile north and ¾ mile east of Rhoda p.o., on Saturday evening November 24th. A fine supper at 12 o'clock midnight. A free dance will be given after the sale. Music by Szymanskies Orchestra.

The people of eastern Pennington County are proud of their new bridge across the Red Lake river at Highlanding, as it unites the north and the south side of the river people and makes them neighbors. We have set about enough type fighting for this fine bridge to build one of the piers, and we are glad it is finished. All is well, and we are satisfied.

MAYFIELD NEWS

[illegible] Iveit made a business trip to Oklee Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Solberg and children were entertained by Nelson Sunday.

Miss Constance Swenson called at Langie's Friday evening.

T. O. Langie has been plowing at Tom Gabrielsons place this week.

Miss Emma Henke spent Saturday and Sunday with Miss Constance Swenson.

Mr. Klemmetson hauled a load of grain to Oklee Monday.

Mrs. O. Overvold returned Friday from Gully, where she has been visiting friends.

Mr. Klemmetson [illegible] Thief River Falls this past week.

[illegible]

WAR WORK AT NAVY YARDS

Washington, D. C. Nov. 20th, 1917.—Nearly 55,000 appointments were made to the forces of mechanics, helpers, and laborers at navy yards and other naval establishments during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1617, and since that date appointments have been made in increased proportion.

An appropriation of $7,500,000 is now being expended in the enlargement of the great naval gun factory at Washington, which, when completed, will furnish employment for 4,000 or more skilled mechanics, in addition to the 8,000 already at work in the plant. In this mammoth factory, one of the best equipped and most interesting in the world, are built the great guns for our war vessels, which carry to every country the message of America's ability to protect herself and to safeguard the rights of her citizens wherever they may be.

The new naval aircraft factory at Philadelphia, which will be completed this month, will also employ about 3,000 men.

The workers who man such plants are of a superior class, and they feel a personal pride in turning out products that will stand the test of conflict with the arms of other nations. A considerable part of the building of war vessels is also done in Government yards.

The United States Civil Service Commission, which is charged with the task of recruiting the ranks of this great civilian army, through its widespread organization is furnishing the men as they are needed. In certain trades, particularly those connected with shipbuilding, there is usually a shortage. Sailmakers, coppersmiths, shipfitters, anglesmiths, blacksmiths, and machinists are especially needed. Women to operate power sewing machines are also in great demand. The representatives of the Civil Service Commission at the post offices in all cities are the official recruiting agents for this as well as other branches of the civil service. The commission urges competent mechanics to offer their services to the Government at this time of great need.

NEW TYPE MIDGET TRACTOR

Conventional Caterpillar Design to Be Used as Substitute for Narrow-Gage Industrial Railroads.

A small tractor of the conventional caterpillar type which is designed as a substitute for the narrow-gage industrial railroads operated in connection with large plants, has recently made its appearance, says Popular Science Monthly. It can move material rapidly from one department of a factory to another and pass obstacles, since it does not require roads or tracks for its operation. Furthermore, it does not mar the surface over which it passes, because it lays its own track as it goes along.

For this reason it can be used inside factory buildings. It can pass through doorways of the ordinary size, and when not used in transporting material from one department to another, it can be employed in the shipping room or on the loading platform. It is but 50 inches wide and 52 inches high.

There are any number of other uses to which the industrial tractor may be put. For instance, it can be employed for pulling loaded wagons out of excavations, or it can be used in logging camps, or in lumber yards, mines and shipyards.

Whale Meat Is Used.

Whale meat, a la Creole, is the new offering on a San Francisco hotel menu. The portions are large and juicy, delightfully seasoned, and cost 15 cents each. The new food has come to stay, according to the hotel experts. It is a war-time food resource of the United States that has been overlooked. Many tried it and pronounced it good. The whale meat is supplied by a sea products company which has bought property at Moss Landing and will establish a packing house there. [illegible]

This Space Is Sold

We wish to announce that the

WINTON--NICHOLS
Lumber Co.

Has reserved this space for the insuing year, and that their stocks of LUMBER and Building Materials

WILL Be Continually at Your Service, at MAVIE THIEF RIVER FALLS, and GOODRIDGE

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Three thousand three hundred twenty-two and 50-100ths Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by [illegible] Morin and Kate Morin, his wife, Mortgagors, to The Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, Mortgagee, bearing date the sixteenth day of February, 1912, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of April 1912, at 1:00 o'clock P. M. in Book 7 of Mortgages, on page 100.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, Mortgagee, to John Jaenike by written assignment dated the 6th day of May 1912, and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 6th day of May 1912, at 4:00 o'clock P. M. in Book 8 of Mortgages on page 91.

AND WHEREAS, The said John Jaenike the Assignee, Mortgagee and Holder of said Mortgage, has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, under the terms and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained; and, whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice the sum of Three thousand three hundred-twenty-two and 50-100ths Dollars, with interest thereon at the rate of 6 per cent per annum from the Ninth day of November 1917, and whereas the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof.

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and persuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz:

The South East Quarter (SE ¼) of Section Seven (7) in Township one hundred and fifty two (152) North of Range forty one (41) West of the 5th principal Meridian, and South West quarter (SW ¼) of Section Eight (8) in Township one hundred fifty two (152) North, of Range forty one (41) West of the 5th Principal Meridian, containing three hundred twenty [320] acres, more or less according to the United States government survey thereof, in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on the 29th day of December, 1917, at 2:00 o'clock P. M. of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of Three Thousand three hundred twenty two & 50-100ths Dollars, and interest and the taxes if any on said premises and One hundred Dollars Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from day of sale as provided by law.

Dated November 9th, A. D. 1917.

John Jaenike, Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton, Attorney
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Giving Her Credit.

[illegible]

NOTICE OF SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Seven and 50-100 Dollars which became due on the first day of October, 1916, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ole Stromme, a single man, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 12th day of October 1914, which mortgage with a power of sale therein contained was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 28th day of October, 1914, at Eight o'clock A. M. and was duly recorded in Book 3 of Mortgages on page 140, thereof; and whereas, pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage by reason of said default, the whole principal sum of said mortgage became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage, the sum of Thirty Dollars, with interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum since the first day of October, 1916, and that the said power of sale has become operative and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law, or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof,

Now therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to wit: The west half of the south-east quarter of section No. Twenty-one (21), in Township No. One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range No. Forty (40) West, 5th Principal Meridian, containing Eighty (80) acres, according to U. S. survey, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, thereto belonging, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, in said county and State, on Tuesday January 15th, 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, and an attorney's fee of Twenty-five dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated, November 16th, 1917.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota.

MUST USE SPADE CAREFULLY

Old Battlefields Will Have to Be Worked With Care to Avoid Countless Unexploded Shells.

A great deal of careful spade work will be required in the northern part of France. Old battlefields covered with wild flowers, as I have seen them, observes a Paris correspondent, are in wide stretches a slumbering menace. Months after the war is over, naval men have told me, mines will still make voyages perilous in certain sea areas. For perhaps many months more it would be equally as perilous for a farmer to plow these once fertile fields in the great war's battle-swept areas.

Here and there are danger signals indicating unexploded mines. And the immense power of these mines is easily gauged by looking at the enormous craters where some of them have been "blown." The war has gone on its way and left these souvenirs of its intensity and deadliness. Here, there and everywhere are unexploded shells, German "minnies" or Boche "jam pots."

What can a "jam pot" do? I was talking with an officer who was in a first line trench early in the war when one of these infernal machines was lobbed over from the German lines. It stuck its nose in some soft mud and did not explode. It was permitted to rest in peace by the battalion; then in the course of time another battalion came, and one man decided to fire into it with his rifle to explode it and thus remove the ever-present menace. The bullet struck it, but it did not explode. He moved closer and fired another shot, and they found [illegible]

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

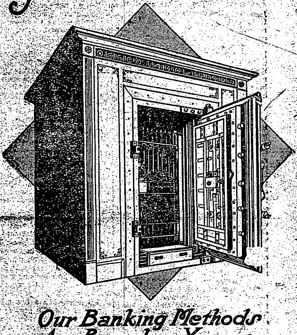
First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE
for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Fenty Enderlie, Cashier.

KNITTING BAG HELD SECRET

French Bulldog Leered From Folds of Satin Lining, Much to Surprise of Spectator.

She was a very pretty young woman, extremely well dressed. Her tailored suit was perfection, her boots and gloves immaculate, and her hat, correctly tilted, had the smart lines that women envy.

As though all this wasn't enough, she carried the most adorable knitting bag, says the Kansas City Star. It was made of some wonderful velvety brocaded stuff and the huge flowers of crocheted yarn somehow looked more stunning than those on other handsome bags.

With it all the face that peeped out from under the hat was so demure and serious that you knew the knitting she carried was not a sweater of orange or turquoise, but something made of sober gray yarn, for a boy "somewhere in France."

When the elevator stopped to let her in it gave the woman nearest her a chance to more closely examine the lovely bag, and she did not wait for opportunity to knock the second time. She suddenly cried out, for just as the girl stepped in the ridiculous face of a French bulldog leered from the soft folds of the satin lining.

Kills Microbes.

Large quantities of hypochloride of soda are now being used in the laundry of a certain hospital for destroying microorganisms and removing stains without appreciably injuring the fabrics. This solution is prepared by the electrolysis of a 4 per cent solution of common salt and water.

New Life Preserver.

A new life preserver, invented by a Dane, consists of cylinders filled with oil, which serve as a brake. The life preserver is designed to save people from burning buildings, being so contrived that they may be dropped to the ground without injury.

Growth of Y. M. C. A.

In 1916 there were 2,757 Young Men's Christian associations in North America, with a total membership of 689,023. They owned 782 plants and buildings valued at $83,263,469, and aggregate property, including real and personal, at over $106,000,000. The local associations with 4,353 secretaries and other paid officers, showed an enrollment of 152,160 men and boys in Bible courses, and 82,358 others in educational courses. The total operating expenses for all the associations was $15,812,250. New buildings costing all together more than $6,000,000 were opened during the year, and by the end of the year $8,900,000 had been pledged toward the erection of more than 40 additional buildings.

Dogs Saved Boy From Bear.

Two small pet dogs saved the life of their thirteen-year-old master, Bruno Westerman of St. Paul, when Teddy, a pet black bear, attacked the boy.

As the bear seized the boy the dogs gave battle and Teddy dropped the child and sought refuge in a near-by tree.

Carl, the sixteen-year-old brother, finally killed the bear with ten shots from a shotgun and a fusillade from a 22-caliber revolver. The brother retreated to the house to protect the mother, and from an upper window opened fire on Teddy, who had taken to a tree after he wounded Bruno and the dogs gave him battle.

Of Small Account.

"Over 2,000,000 iron crosses have been given out by the German authorities." We doubt if the German soldiers place any great value on these crosses. We recall a good-natured old German who spent the declining years of his life in Toledo. One day, with due modesty, he showed an iron cross he had won in the Franco-Prussian war. "You may have it," he said quietly. "It means nothing to me."—Toledo Blade.

WILSON'S SPEECH BEFORE A. F. OF L.

Buffalo, N. Y., Nov. 13.—President Wilson made a personal appeal here for the support of organized labor for the government for the conduct of the war. Speaking before the annual convention of the American Federation of Labor, he declared the war could not be won unless all factions unite.

The text of the President's speech follows:

"Mr. President, Delegates of the American Federation of Labor, Ladies and Gentlemen:

"I esteem it a great privilege and a real honor to be thus admitted to your public counsels. When your executive committee paid me the compliment of inviting me here, I gladly accepted the invitation because it seems to me that this above all other times in our history is the time for common counsel for the drawing not only of the energies but of the minds of the nation together. I thought that it was a welcome opportunity for disclosing to you some of the thoughts that have been gathering in my mind during the last momentous months.

Would Banish Thought of Office.

"I am introduced to you as the President of the United States, and yet I would be pleased if you would put the thought of the office into the background and regard me as one of your fellow citizens who has come here to speak, not the words of authority but the words of counsel, the words which men should speak to one another who wish to be frank in a moment more critical perhaps than the history of the world has ever yet known, a moment when it is every man's duty to forget himself, to forget his own interests, to fill himself with the nobility of a great national and world conception and act upon a new platform elevated above the ordinary affairs of life, elevated to where men have views of the long destiny of mankind.

"I think that in order to realize just what this moment of counsel is, it is very desirable that we should remind ourselves just how this war came about and just what it is for. You can explain most wars very simply, but the explanation of this is not so simple. Its roots run deep into all the obscure soils of history, and in my view this is the last decisive issue between the old principles of power and the new principles of freedom.

Germany Started War.

"The war was started by Germany. Her authorities deny that they started it. But I am willing to let the statement I have just made await the verdict of history. And the thing that needs to be explained is why Germany started the war. Remember what the position of Germany in the world was—as enviable a position as any nation has ever occupied. The whole world stood at admiration at her wonderful intellectual and material achievements and all the intellectual men of the world went to school to her. As a university man I have been surrounded by men trained in Germany, men who had resorted to Germany because nowhere else could they get such thorough and searching training, particularly in the principles of science and material achievements.

A Leader in Industrial World.

"Her men of science had made her industries perhaps the most competent industries in the world and the label 'Made in Germany' was a guarantee of good workmanship and of sound material. She had access to all the markets of the world and every other man who traded in those markets feared Germany because of effective and almost irresistible competition. She had a place in the sun. Why was she not satisfied? What more did she want? There was nothing in the world of peace that she did not already have and have in abundance.

Such Methods Unlawful Here.

"You have only to ask any man whom you meet, who is familiar with the conditions that prevailed before the war in the matter of international competition to find out the methods of competition which the German manufacturers and exporters used under the patronage and support of the government of Germany. You will find that they were the same sorts of competition that we have tried to prevent by law within our borders. If they could not sell their goods cheaper than we could sell ours at a profit to themselves they could get a subsidy from the government which made it possible to sell them cheaper anyhow and the conditions of the competition were thus controlled in large measure by the German government itself. But that did not satisfy the German government.

"All the while there was lying behind its thought, in its dreams of the future, a political control which would enable it in the long run to dominate the labor and the industry of the world. They were not content with the success by superior achievement; they wanted success by authority. I suppose very few of you have thought much about the Berlin-to-Bagdad railway. The Berlin-to-Bagdad railway was constructed in order to run the threat of force down the flank of the industrial undertakings of half a dozen other countries so that when German competition came in it would not be resisted too far—because there was always the possibility of getting German armies into the heart of that country quicker than any other armies could be got there. Look at the map of Europe now. Germany is thrusting upon us again and again the discussion of peace talks about what? Talks about Belgium, talks about Northern France, talks about Alsace-Lorraine. Well, those are deeply interesting subjects to us and to them, but they are not talking about the heart of the matter.

Germany After World Dominance.

"Take the map and look at it. Germany has absolute control of Austria-Hungary, practical control of the Balkan states, control of Turkey, control of Asia minor. I saw a map in which the whole thing was printed in appropriate black the other day, and the black stretched all the way from Hamburg to Bagdad—the bulk of German power inserted into the heart of the world. If it can keep that she has kept all that her dreams contemplated when the war began. If she can keep that her power can disturb the world as long as she keeps it—always provided, for I feel bound to put this proviso in, always provided the present influences that control the German government continue to control it.

"I believe that the spirit of freedom can get into the hearts of the Germans and find as fine a welcome there as it can find in any other hearts. But the spirit of freedom does not suit the plans of the Pan-Germans. Power cannot be used with concentrated force against free peoples if it is used by free people.

Central Power Fears Germany.

"You know how many imitations come to us from one of the central powers that it is more anxious for peace than the chief central power; and you know that it means that the people in that central power know that if the war ends as it stands they will in effect themselves be vassals of Germany notwithstanding that their populations are compounded with all the people of that part of the world and notwithstanding the fact that they do not wish in their pride and proper spirit of nationality to be so absorbed and dominated.

"Germany is determined that the political power of the world shall belong to her. There have been such ambitions before. They have been in part realized. But never before have those ambitions been based upon so exact and precise and scientific a plan of domination.

To Compound With Foe Is Disastrous.

"May I not say it is amazing to me that any group of people should be so ill informed as to suppose, as some groups in Russia apparently suppose, that any reform planned in the interest of the people can live in the presence of a Germany powerful enough to undermine or overthrow them by intrigue or force?

"Any body of free men that compounds with the present German government is compounding for its own destruction. But that is not the whole story. Any man in America or anywhere else who supposes that the free industry and enterprise of the world can continue if the Pan-German plan is achieved and German power fastened upon the world is as fatuous as the dreamers of Russia.

"What I am opposed to is not the feeling of the pacifists, but their stupidity. My heart is with them, but my mind has a contempt for them. I want peace, but I know how to get it and they do not.

Win War to Get Peace.

"You will notice that I sent a friend of mine—Colonel House—to Europe, who is as great a lover of peace as any man in the world, but I did not send him on a peace mission. I sent him to take part in a conference as to how the war was to be won. And he knows, as I know, that that is the way to get peace if you want it for more than a few minutes.

"All of this is a preface to the conference that I referred to with regard to what we are going to do. If we are true friends of freedom—our own or anybody else's—we will see that the power of this country and the productivity of this country is raised to its absolute maximum and that absolutely nobody is allowed to stand in the way of it.

Labor Must Be Free.

"While we are fighting for freedom we must see, among other things, that labor is free, and that means a number of interesting things. It means not only that we must do what we have declared our purpose to do—see that the conditions of labor are not rendered more onerous by the war—but also that we shall see to it that the instrumentalities by which the conditions of labor are improved, are not blocked or checked. That we must do. That has been the matter about which I have taken pleasure in conferring from time to time with your president, Mr. Gompers. And I want to express my admiration of his patriotic courage, his large vision and his statesmanlike sense of what is alongside of a mind that knows how to pull in harness. The horses that kick over the traces will have to be put in a corral.

"Now to stand together means that nobody must interrupt the processes of our energy, if the interruption can possibly be avoided without the absolute invasion of freedom. To put it concretely, that means this: Nobody has a right to stop the processes of labor until all the methods of conciliation and settlement have been exhausted, and I might as well say right here that I am not talking to you alone. You sometimes stop the course of labor, but there are others who do the same. And that I am speaking of my own experience not only, but that I am speaking of others, when I say that you are reasonable in a larger number of cases than the capitalists.

Parties Must Come Together.

"I am not saying these things to them personally yet, because I haven't had a chance. But they have to be said, not in any spirit of criticism, because I would like to see all the critics exported, but in order to clear the atmosphere and come down to business. Everybody on both sides has got to transact business, and the settlement is never impossible when both sides want to do the square and right thing. Moreover, a settlement is always hard to avoid when the parties can be brought face to face.

"I can differ with a man more radically when he isn't in the room than I can when he is in the room, because then the awkward thing is that he can come back at me and answer what I say. It is always dangerous for a man to have the floor entirely to himself.

"I always like to remind myself of a delightful saying of an Englishman of a past generation, Charles Lamb. He was with a group of friends and he spoke very harshly of some man who was not present. I ought to say that Lamb stuttered a little bit. And one of his friends said: 'Why, Charles, I didn't think that you knew so and so.'

"'Oh,' he said, 'I don't. I can't hate a man I know.'

Can Get Together If We Want To.

"There is a great deal of human nature, of very pleasant human nature, in that saying. It is hard to hate a man you know. I may admit parenthetically that there are some politicians whose methods I do not at all believe in, but they are jolly good fellows. If they only would not talk the wrong kind of politics with me I would love to be with them.

"And, so it is all along the line in serious matters and things less serious. We are all of the same clay and spirit and we can get together if we desire to get together.

"Therefore my counsel to you is: Let us show ourselves Americans by showing that we do not want to go off in separate camps or groups by ourselves, but that we want to co-operate with all other classes and all other groups in a common enterprise, which is to release the spirit of the world from bondage. I would be willing to set that up as the final test of an American. That is the meaning of democracy. I have been very much distressed, my fellow citizens, by some of the things that have happened recently. The mob spirit is displaying itself here and there in this country. I have no sympathy with what some men are saying, but I have no sympathy with the men that take their punishment into their own hands, and I want to say to everyone who does join such a mob that I do not recognize him as worthy of the free institutions of the United States.

Protests Against Unlawfulness.

"There are some organizations in this country whose object is anarchy and the destruction of law, but I would not meet their efforts by making myself a partner in destroying law. I despise and hate their purposes as much as any man, but I respect the ancient processes of justice, and I would be too proud not to see them done justice, however wrong they are. And so I want to utter my earnest protest against any manifestation of the spirit of lawlessness anywhere in any cause. Why, gentlemen, look what it means. We claim to be the greatest democratic people in the world and democracy means first of all that we can govern ourselves.

"If our men have not self-control, then they are not capable of that great thing which we call democratic government. A man who takes the law into his own hands is not the right man to co-operate in any form or development of government and institutions. And some of the processes by which the struggle between capital and labor is carried on are processes that come very near to taking the law into your own hands. I do not mean for a moment to compare them with what I have just been speaking of, but I want you to see that they are mere graduations of the manifestations of the unwillingness to co-operate and the fundamental lesson of the whole situation is that we must not only take common counsel, but we must yield to and obey common counsel. Not all of the instrumentalities for this are at hand. I am hopeful that in the very near future new instrumentalities may be organized by which we can see to it that various things that are now going on shall not go on.

"There are various processes of the dilution of labor and the unnecessary substitution of labor and bidding in different markets and unfairly upsetting the whole competition of labr, which ought not to go on—I mean now on the part of employers—and we must interject into this some instrumentality of co-operation by which the fair thing will be done all around. I am hopeful that some such instrumentalities may be devised, but whether they are or not, we must use those that we have and upon every occasion where it is necessary to have such an instrumentality, originated upon that occasion, if necessary.

"And so, my fellow citizens, the reason that I came away from Washington is that I sometimes get lonely down there—there are so many people in Washington who know things that are not so, and there are so few people in Washington who know anything about what the people of the United States are thinking about. I have to come away to get reminded of the rest of the country. I have to came away and talk to men who are up against the real thing. And say to them: I am with you if you are with me. And the only test of being with me is not to think about me personally. But merely to think of me as the expression for the time being of the power and dignity and hope of the American people."

China Fails to Protest to U. S.

Washington, Nov. 13.—Although China has protested to Japan against the recent agreement between Japan and the United States reaffirming the open door policy and recognizing Japan's special position in Chinese affairs no protest has yet been made to the American government. It was disclosed that before the announcement of the Japanese-American agreement was published it was communicated to the Chinese government through American Minister Reinsch. [illegible]

Camp Ready to Drafted Men

Camp Dodge, Des Moines, Nov. 13.—The war department has been notified that Camp Dodge will be ready to care for the last increment of drafted men as soon as the department desires to send them here, Major Gen. E. H. Plummer, division commander, has just told a correspondent. "We have no definite information as to when the next draft increment will come," General Plummer said. "We expect [illegible]

Fall Kills Gopher Soldier.

Washington, Nov. 13.—Two deaths in the fighting forces, not suffered, however, on the battle line, are reported. Seaman Andrew M. Halseth of the transport service died Nov. 5 from concussion of the brain suffered in a fall from a hammock. He was a navy volunteer from Minnesota and gave no address for the records. Private Emile B. [illegible] General Pershing's army, died Nov. [illegible]

U. S. SENDS OUT DRAFT CALL TO 9,000,000 MEN

All Registrants Required to Fill Out Questionnaire Classifying Order of Call.

INVENTORY OF MAN POWER

Five Divisions to Be Formed Depending on Occupation and Claims for Exemption Allowed—Local Boards Will Help Registered Men.

Washington, Nov. 16.—Uncle Sam has begun the most gigantic inventory of man power ever attempted.

Preparations for the second draft were started when copies of the questionnaire for every one of the nine million men registered for military service were sent to the local exemption boards.

This questionnaire must be filled out by every registered man between the ages of twenty-one and thirty-one. It will place in the hands of the government the life history of every registered man and will give a complete census of the men of military age in 87 trades, industries and professions. The questionnaire will classify all registered men for service.

Classification of registered men in the order of their liability for military service will be the first accomplishment of the questionnaire. Men will be classified in five divisions, the first division to be called the first and the fifth division last.

The classes and the order in which they will be called are as follows:

CLASS 1.

Single men without dependent relatives.

Married man, with or without children, or father of motherless children, who has habitually failed to support his family.

Married man dependent on wife for support.

Married man, with or without children, or father of motherless children; man not usefully engaged, family supported by income independent of his labor.

Unskilled farm laborer.

Unskilled industrial laborer.

Registrant by or in respect of whom no deferred classification is claimed or made.

Registrant who fails to submit questionnaire and in respect of whom no deferred classification is claimed or made.

All registrants not included in any other division in this schedule.

CLASS 2.

Married man with children or father of motherless children where such wife or children or such motherless children are not mainly dependent upon his labor for support for the reason that there are other reasonably certain sources of adequate support (excluding earnings or possible earnings from the labor of the wife) available, and that the removal of the registrant will not deprive such dependent of support.

Married man, without children, whose wife, although the registrant is engaged in a useful occupation, is not mainly dependent upon his labor for support, for the reason that the wife is skilled in some special class of work which she is physically able to perform and in which she is employed, or in which there is an immediate opening for her under conditions that will enable her to support herself decently and without suffering or hardship.

Necessary skilled farm laborer in necessary agricultural enterprise.

Necessary skilled industrial laborer in necessary industrial enterprise.

CLASS 3.

Man with dependent children (not his own), but toward whom he stands in relation of parent.

Man with dependent aged or infirm parents.

Man with dependent helpless brothers or sisters.

County or municipal officer.

Highly trained fireman or policeman, at least three years in service of municipality.

Necessary customhouse clerk.

Necessary employee of United States in transmission of the mails.

Necessary artificer or workman in United States armory or arsenal.

Necessary employee in service of United States.

Necessary assistant, associate or hired manager of necessary agricultural enterprise.

Necessary highly specialized technical or mechanical expert of necessary industrial enterprise.

Necessary assistant or associate manager of necessary industrial enterprise.

CLASS 4.

Man whose wife or children are mainly dependent on his labor for support.

Mariner actually employed in sea service of citizen or merchant in the United States.

Necessary sole managing, controlling or directing head of necessary agricultural enterprise.

Necessary sole managing, controlling or directing head of necessary industrial enterprise.

CLASS 5.

Officers—legislative, executive or judicial—of the United States or of state, territory or District of Columbia.

Regular or duly ordained minister of religion.

Student who on May 18, 1917, was preparing for ministry in recognized school.

Persons in military or naval service of United States.

Alien enemy.

Resident alien (not an enemy) who claims exemption.

Person totally and permanently physically or mentally unfit for military service.

Person morally unfit to be a soldier of the United States.

Licensed pilot actually employed in the pursuit of his vocation.

Member of well organized religious sect or organization, organized and existing on May 18, 1917, whose then existing creed or principles forbid its members to participate in war in any form, and whose religious convictions are against war or participation therein.

Boards to Aid Registrants.

To aid the registrants in filling out these questionnaires and determining their classification legal advisory boards have been provided for each local exemption district. Disinterested lawyers have been taken into service to aid in the general administration of the law.

All exemptions made prior to this time or revoked. Every man not in the military service must fill out a questionnaire, and the merits of his case will be decided upon again.

Any person failing to fill out a questionnaire is automatically placed in Class 1 and liable for immediate duty.

Following the classification comes a series of general questions. There then follow eleven other series of questions which fit particular cases ranging from the man who claims physical disability to questions asked of men seeking exemption because they are divinity students.

The general questions establish a most intimate knowledge of the personal characteristics of the registrant. He must state every occupation at which he has worked during the past ten years, giving not only the name of the occupation, but the number of hours worked each week and a statement of his education.

In these questions the registrant is given the privilege of stating his preference of service, and may state whether he is willing to attend a night school fitting him for service prior to being called into camp.

There then follows a list of 87 trades and professions, and the registrant is given space to indicate which he has worked in and for how long a period.

Occupational List.

The occupational list follows:

Accountant; artist, dramatic or otherwise; auto and gas engine man (a) factory, (b) garage, (c) ignition system, (d) marine engines; auto and motor truck driver, baker, band instrument, barber, blacksmith (a) helper (b) forger; boatman; boilermaker, bookkeeper, butcher, canvas worker, carpenter (a) brigde, (b) cabinetmaker, (c) house, (d) ship; chemical industry worker, clerical worker, concrete worker, contractor, cook, dentist, detective, draftsman (a) architectural (b) mechanical, (c) topographical; druggist, electrician (a) instruments repair, (b) motors and dynamos, (c) outside work, (d) wiring; engineer, graduate, (a) automotive, (b) chemical, (c) civil, (d) electrical, (e) mechanical, (f) mining, (g) sanitary; factory worker, farmer, furrier, fire-fighter, forest ranger, foundry man (a) core maker and molder, (b) furnace man; grocer, guard, gunsmith, harness-maker, horseman, horseshoer, laborer, lawyer, lineman, (a) telegraph, (b) telephone; locksmith, longshoreman, lumberman, machinist (a) drill press, (b) general mechanic, (c) grinding machine, (d) lathe, (e) miller and planer, (f) toolmaker; mason, merchant, millwright, miner (a) digging and loading, (b) drill, (c) explosives, (d) timbering, (e) track laying; moving picture expert, nurse, painter (a) house, (b) sign, (c) scene; pattern-maker, physician, plasterer, plumbing trades, policeman, printer, quarryman, railroad man (a) construction, (b) operation, (c) maintenance, (d) repair; railway motorman, rigger (a) bridge, (b) building, (c) ship; salesman, sawmill man, seafaring man, sheet metal worker (a) copper, (b) iron, (c) tin; shipbuilder, shoemaker, stableman, steam engineer (a) motive, (b) stationary; stenographer, stock-keeper, structural iron and steel worker, student, surveyor, tailor, teacher, teamster, telegrapher, telephone operator, telephone repairman, tile man, typewriter, veterinary, watchman, welder, acetylene, etc.; wheelwright, wireless operator.

Many Questions Asked.

Persons claiming exemption on the ground of being aliens are asked to give the date of their birth, their birthplace, the time of their entrance to this country, the name of the vessel upon which they entered and their companions. They are also asked, "Are you willing to return to your native country and enter its military service?"

Claimants for exemption on grounds of dependency must answer a series of thirty-one questions, supported by affidavits of the dependents. These questions are most intimate, seeking a declaration of the exact amount of money contributed to the support of the dependent each month. Each registrant must also declare the amount of his income for the past twelve months and the amount of his property, real and personal. If a registrant owns a house, he must state whether he rents it and if so how much rent he receives. Encumbrances upon property must be declared, as well as the amount of taxes paid in the past year. "Has your wife ever been employed?" is one question asked. "Is your wife trained or skilled in any calling?" "Do you or your wife live with her parents?"

Nerves All Unstrung?

Nervousness and nerve pains often come from weak kidneys. Many a person who worries over trifles and is troubled with neuralgia, rheumatic pains and backache would find relief through a good kidney remedy. If you have nervous attacks, with headaches, backaches, dizzy spells and sharp, shooting pains, try Doan's Kidney Pills. They have brought quick benefit in thousands of such cases.

A Minnesota Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Mrs. Henry Zumach, Hutchinson, Minn., says: "My back ached day and night and at times I got so dizzy I thought I was going to faint. At night I had to place a pillow under my back for the slight relief it gave. I got so weak I couldn't lift anything and the medicine didn't help me. Finally, I used Doan's Kidney Pills and they rid me of all the trouble. I don't have any cause for complaint now."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Want More Dogs of War.

Shepherd dogs, mountain dogs, watch dogs, rat catching terriers and bulldogs are requested by the war dog service of the French ministry of war, owing to the growing use of dogs for military purposes.

OLD SORES, ULCERS AND ECZEMA VANISH

Good, Old, Reliable Peterson's Ointment Stops Itching Instantly.

"Had 51 ulcers on my legs. Doctor wanted to cut off leg. Peterson's Ointment cured me."—Wm. J. Nichols, 40 Wilder St., Rochester, N. Y.

Get a large box for 30 cents at any druggist, says Peterson, and money back if it doesnt' help you at once. Always keep Peterson's Ointment in the house. Fine for burns, scalds, bruises, and the surest remedy for skin diseases, pimples, itching eczema and piles the world has ever known.

"Peterson's Ointment is the best for bleeding and itching piles I have ever found."—Major Charles E. Whitney, Vineyard Haven, Mass.

"Peterson's Ointment has given great satisfaction for Salt Rheum."—Mrs. J. L. Weiss, Cuylerville, N. Y.

All druggists sell it, recommend it. Adv.

Recognized His Sermon.

Two of England's most famous actresses are "daughters of the manse," and Matheson Lang is the brother of the archbishop of York, Rt. Rev. Cosmo Lang. Barnsby Williams, who represents the characters of Dickens to the life, was educated for the church and was only a youth when he became attached as a preacher to a mission at Bow. So successful was he, writes a correspondent, that many of his sermons were sold at a penny a copy. He tells a good story of one of them.

"'Mene, Mene, Tekel, Upharsin' ('Thou art weighed in the balance and found wanting') was my text," he says, "and as I delivered the sermon with all the dramatic fervor at my command I created a sensation. Some years later I went to a certain church. The preacher was a well-known church dignitary. When he read out his text I pricked up my ears. 'Still higher did I prick them, till they nearly fell off my head, when, as the preacher read his sermon, I recognized my own juvenile effort."

Not a Bad Comparison.

"Why do they liken the world to an oyster?"

"Possibly because we all get something to eat out of it, but very few of us find pearls."

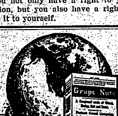
Had to Quit.

"Saw a woman in a real quandary this time."

"Where did it happen?"

"On a car. She couldn't hang to a strap and knit."

You not only have a right to your opinion, but you also have a right to keep it to yourself.



TWO GREAT WORLD GRAINS are combined in the perfected ready-cooked cereal —

Grape-Nuts

This appetizing blend of Wheat and Barley is over 98% Food.

ECONOMICAL
HEALTHFUL
DELIGHTFUL

You're Foolish To Suffer With Kidney Trouble

No one need be subject to constant pain and sickness from this cause.

Dodd's Kidney Pills

A REMEDY

Save yourself from constant aches and pains, from long-continued debility, from eventual Bright's Disease and possible death. Don't despair. Don't neglect the warnings found in backache, pain in loins, stiffness, swollen joints, dizziness, sediment in secretion. They indicate surely the ATTACKS OF DISEASE.

Get immediately the great Kidney and Bladder Remedy, DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS. Start now to check the ravages of the enemies to health. Be one of the thousands who rejoice in regained strength, vigor and happiness. But be sure to get the genuine—the box with DODD'S on the cover—the name with three D's.

Every Druggist Sells Them-Under a Satisfaction-or-Money-Back GUARANTEE.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

HORSE SALE DISTEMPER

You know that when you sell or buy through the sales you have about one chance in fifty to escape SALE STABLE DISTEMPER. "SPOHN'S" is your true protection, your only safeguard, for as sure as you treat all your horses with it, you will soon be rid of the disease. It acts as a sure preventive, no matter how they are "exposed." 50 cents and $1 a bottle; $5 and $10 dozen bottles, at all good druggists, horse goods houses, or delivered by the manufacturers.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Manufacturers, Goshen, Ind., U.S.A.

All the Same.

First Neighbor—My daughter is very patriotic. She isn't going to play any more German music.

Second Neighbor—I'm afraid that won't help any. She will probably play something else in place of it?—Judge.

SOFT, CLEAR SKINS

Made So by Daily Use of Cuticura Soap and Ointment—Trial Free.

The last thing at night and the first in the morning, bathe the face freely with Cuticura Soap and hot water. If there are pimples or dandruff smear them with Cuticura Ointment before bathing. Nothing better than Cuticura for daily toilet preparations.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Mustard Removes Odor.

After handling fish the unpleasant odor will be entirely removed if a little dry mustard is rubbed on the hands.

Most people are patient when there is nothing at stake.

Violette Wong is known as Mary Pickford of Chinese filmdom.

Stop That Cold At Once

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it 24 Tablets for 25c.

At Any Drug Store

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 47—1917.

Squaring Things.

A certain old farmer would never do any work of any kind on a Sunday, relates London Answers.

But one Saturday night rain fell in torrents, and when Sunday morning dawned the river was in flood and threatening to wash everything away unless some very hard work with pick and shovel was undertaken at once. The old man was in a quandary, but he saw bankruptcy looming very near.

Suddenly a bright idea struck him.

"Away with you, lads," he cried to his hands. "Dig for your lives—and I'll put the clock back to Saturday night."

No More Light Cooking.

A socket for electric lamps has been put on the market which makes it impossible to steal electric light bulbs or to use the socket for any purpose which the owner does not intend. The new sockets will be a blow to those who live in furnished rooms and secrete an electric toaster or an electric iron in the bottom of their trunks to use when the landlady is asleep. The safety socket is so made that you can screw in any lamp or attachment plug, but once in, it cannot be removed. The socket only works one way.

Easy to Rid Home of Rats and Mice

There is no need of suffering from the depredations of rats and mice now that Stearns' Paste is readily obtainable at nearly every store. A small box of this effective exterminator costs only 35 cents and is usually sufficient to completely rid the house, store or barn of rats and mice. The U. S. Government has bought thousands of pounds of Stearns' Paste for use in cities where rats and mice are plentiful. The Paste is also efficient in destroying cockroaches and waterbugs. Adv.

United States Will Profit.

Secretary of Commerce Redfield says Germany's foreign trade will largely come to the United States.

Enthusiasm is to man what steam is to a locomotive.

To err is human—to lie about it is more so.

OUR BOYS IN FRANCE AND HOME PROTECTION

The men on the firing line represent the pick of our American youth. One in four of our boys at home was sick, rejected because of physical deficiency. Many times the kidneys were to blame.

If we wish to prevent old age coming on too soon, or if we want to increase our chances for a long life, Dr. Pierce of the Surgical Institute, Buffalo, N. Y., says that you should drink plenty of water daily between meals. Then procure at your nearest drug store Anuric (double strength). This An-u-ric drives the uric acid out and cures backache and rheumatism.

If we wish to keep our kidneys in the best condition a diet of milk and vegetables, with only little meat once a day, is the most suitable. Drink plenty of pure water, take Anuric three times a day for a month.

Step into the drug store and ask for a 60c package of Anuric, or send Dr. Pierce 10c for trial pkg. Anuric, many times more potent than lithia, often eliminates uric acid as hot water melts sugar. A short trial will convince you.

SUFFERED SEVERE PAINS

Mankato, Minn.—"About four years ago I became all rundown and weak through hard work. I could not eat, was bilious all the time, suffered severe pains in the back, in fact was distressed all over. I had several good doctors but did not get any relief. I went on suffering this way for about two years when my sister advised me to try Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription, which I did, and three bottles completely cured me. I have never been bothered since. There is nothing better for women who are rundown or suffering with weakness of any sort."—MRS. GERTRUDE E. EVANS, 325 Belgrade Ave.—Adv.

Canada's Liberal Offer of Wheat Land to Settlers

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

is open to you—to every farmer or farmer's son who is anxious to establish for himself a happy home and prosperity. Canada's hearty invitation this year is more attractive than ever. Wheat is much higher but her fertile farm land just as cheap, and in the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta

160 Acre Homesteads Are Actually Free to Settlers and Other Land Sold at from $15 to $20 per Acre

The great demand for Canadian Wheat will keep up the price. Where a farmer can get near $2 for wheat and raise 20 to 45 bushels to the acre he is bound to make money—that's what you can expect in Western Canada. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed Farming in Western Canada is fully as profitable an industry as grain raising.

The excellent grasses, full of nutrition, are the only food required either for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools, churches, markets convenient, climate excellent. There is an unusual demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for the war. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

[illegible] R. A. GARRETT,
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

Brief Items of State News

Rev. Mr. Foote of St. Paul has accepted the pastorate of the First Baptist church at Breckenridge and assumed charge.

With road conditions growing worse daily, the prospects for relief of the International Falls wood famine grow more unfavorable. No hard coal can be secured by dealers, so the fuel situation is very serious.

Inheritance taxes of $793 were paid the state on the estate of Emerson Hadley, a St. Paul attorney, who died Nov. 11, 1916. Mr. Hadley left property valued at $89,565 to his widow, daughter and grandchildren.

Postmaster Henry J. Schaefer of Albany sent in his resignation last June and not until recently was it accepted by the postmaster general. Owing to the vacancy there will be an examination for the position at St. Cloud.

The little parks of the Great Northern at Barnesville will not receive their usual winter covering to protect the tender plants and shrubs this winter, as the officials of the Fergus Falls division refused the expense necessary for their protection.

Fergus Falls Elks donated $150 to the Y. M. C. A. fund and $50 to the Knights of Columbus fund for the boys at the front. They also set aside $50 for the poor fuel bills in the city, besides making arrangements for their Christmas charities.

Some time ago Robert Rosenberg of Crookston petitioned the United States hatchery, located near Duluth, to place crappies in Maple lake. He has received a telegram to the effect that 12 cans of crappies had been sent to John Buhn at Maple lake, to be placed in those waters.

Red Cross organizations are now established and at work in the following Polk county centers: Angus, Beltrami, Chester Township, Climax, Crookston, Erskine, Euclid, Fertile, Fisher, Fosston, Lengby, Mallory, McIntosh, Mentor, Neilsville, Trail, Tabor, Key West.

Three persons, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Alar and a boarder, Peter Trepich, were killed at Virginia by an ax murderer. Their bodies were found in their home there with a note of warning to all other Austrian families who bought Liberty bonds or subscribed to the Red Cross. The bodies had been slashed with a knife in addition to being beaten with an ax.

The entertainment committee of the Crookston Red Cross chapter has planned a series of afternoon or evening chain parties, each member of the committee to entertain four of their friends at a party, each one of the four bringing 25 cents for the Red Cross. The four guests are then to promise that they will each entertain four of their friends, who will contribute a quarter. Each of these guests will be requested to do the same thing, thus making a continuous chain. It has been figured up that this series for six weeks would raise $5,260.

The Cass county town boards met at Walker and elected J. P. Brewer county commissioner.

There were two applicants for the village marshalship of Princeton, Walter Cox and John Balfonz. Cox received the appointment.

School children gave a play at the Litchfield opera house and a substantial sum was raised for the purchase of war libraries for the various war cantonments.

The county commissioners at Park Rapids unanimously approved the plan presented by E. E. Bonham and others for the securing of a county agent for Hubbard county.

Joseph H. Adams, who had served as register of deeds of Rock county nearly 21 years, died at his home in Luverne at the age of 71. S. C. Rea has been appointed to fill the unexpired term.

Forty-two head of cattle went under the hammer at Winona and the gross receipts were $12,570. The cattle were from the Conedale farm, the blooded cattle farm established years ago by W. J. Landon.

Joseph N. Gibbs, the young man arrested in St. Louis for the theft of a brooch belonging to Mrs. Andrew Melgard of Warren, was brought back to Warren by Sheriff Hanson, and will plead guilty, it is said.

C. A. Exstrand, manager of the Spring Lake Shipping association, says that he has great difficulty in obtaining cars in which to make cattle shipments and consequently cannot list cattle for shipment until the cars are spotted.

Stillwater has contributed $1,800.69 to aid the Protective league in war aid. There have been 856 farmers of Washington county who contributed a quarter of an acre to an acre of products to the fund and market days are being held in the county.

In their attempt to stamp out the liquor traffic in East Grand Forks, several sacks of whisky consigned to parties in East Grand Forks were ordered returned by Chief of Police Albert Hurst, acting on orders from the newly re-elected mayor, C. J. Kelleher.

Charles Wirt is home at International Falls after a trip to Gemmell and vicinity, where he went in search of his father. The latter is 72 years of age, who left home some time ago saying that he was going to take a job cooking in a small camp, but did not state where it was and has not been heard from.

Through the efforts of Lewis Hart the Perham band has secured a band instructor in O. B. Karr, formerly of Rolla, N. D. With the material of the present band Mr. Karr states that he will be able to build up a band that will be a credit to Perham.

Before and After.

"Why are the stars so dim tonight?" she cooed softly.

"Because your eyes are so much brighter," he whispered, pressing her little hand.

They were engaged then.

"I wonder how many telegraph poles it would take to reach from here to the stars?" she murmured, musingly.

"One, if it were long enough," he growled. "Why don't you talk common sense?"

That was after they were married.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are the original little liver pills put up 40 years ago. They regulate liver and bowels. Ad.

A Relief.

"Is your wife knitting for the soldiers?"

"Yes," replied Mr. Meekton. "And I am highly pleased. Henrietta now has some occupation for her needles besides creating new neckties just for the fun of seeing how their colors become me."

OLD PRESCRIPTION FOR WEAK KIDNEYS

Have you ever stopped to reason why it is that so many products that are extensively advertised, all at once drop out of sight and are soon forgotten? The reason is plain—the article did not fulfil the promises of the manufacturer. This applies more particularly to a medicine. A medicinal preparation that has real curative value almost sells itself, as like an endless chain system the remedy is recommended by those who have been benefited, to those who are in need of it.

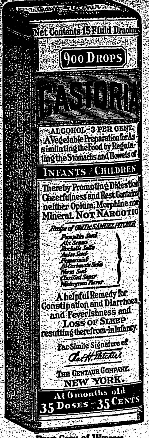
A prominent druggist says, "Take for example Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, a preparation I have sold for many years and never hesitate to recommend, for in almost every case it shows excellent results, as many of my customers testify. No other kidney remedy that I know of has so large a sale."

According to sworn statements and verified testimony of thousands who have used the preparation, the success of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root is due to the fact that, so many people claim, it fulfils almost every wish in overcoming kidney, liver and bladder ailments, corrects urinary troubles and neutralizes the uric acid which causes rheumatism.

You may receive a sample bottle of Swamp-Root by Parcel Post. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents; also mention this paper. Large and medium size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Leon Daudet says German plotters in June tried to cause rebellion in the French armies.

No dramatist has yet equaled the pathetic touch of a friend in need.


Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY. NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES—35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

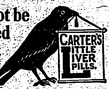
CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Carter's Little Liver Pills

You Cannot be Constipated and Happy

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price


CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

A Remedy That Makes Life Worth Living

Genuine bears signature Brent Good

ABSENCE of Iron in the Blood is the reason for many colorless faces but CARTER'S IRON PILLS will greatly help most pale-faced people

Young Women

Are Told How to Find Relief from Pain.

Nashua, N.H.—"I am nineteen years old and every month for two years I had such pains that I would often faint and have to leave school. I had such pain I did not know what to do with myself and tried so many remedies that were of no use. I read about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound in the newspapers and decided to try it, and that is how I found relief from pain and feel so much better than I used to. When I hear of any girl suffering as I did I tell them how Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound helped me."—DELINA MARTIN, 29 Bowers Street, Nashua, N.H.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from native roots and herbs, contains no narcotic or harmful drugs, and is, therefore,

THE PERFECTLY SAFE REMEDY

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO. LYNN, MASS.

Both Get Weary.

Tell everything you know and see if you don't get tired. The man you tell it to will also get tired.

GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER

has been a household panacea all over the civilized world for more than half a century for constipation, intestinal troubles, torpid liver and the generally depressed feeling that accompanies such disorders. It is a most valuable remedy for indigestion or nervous dyspepsia and liver trouble, bringing on headache, coming up of food, palpitation of heart and many other symptoms. A few doses of August Flower will immediately relieve you. It is a gentle laxative. Ask your druggist. Sold in all civilized countries.—Adv.

Give a man a good dinner and he will remain in a good humor for at least an hour.

How easy it is to think of the right excuse at the wrong time.

MURINE Granulated Eyelids, Sore Eyes, Eyes Inflamed by Sun, Dust and Wind quickly relieved by Murine. Try it in your Eyes and in Baby's Eyes.

YOUR EYES No Smarting, Just Eye Comfort [illegible]

Prospective Competition.

"Where's the tape line?"

"I don't remember exactly," responded mother. "What do you want with it?"

"I was just reading over the measurements of the Venus de Milo," explained the daughter with embarrassment.

$100 Reward, $100

Catarrh is a local disease greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. It therefore requires constitutional treatment. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE destroys the foundation of the disease, gives the patient strength by improving the general health and assists nature in doing its work. $100.00 for any case of Catarrh that HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE fails to cure.

Druggists 75c. Testimonials free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Silencing Him.

Typewriter Girl—Will you kindly hand me the gum?

Gushing Bookkeeper—Certainly; with all my heart.

Typewriter Girl—No, thanks; only the gum, please.

To preserve ink, add from one and a half to two grains of salicylic acid to one quart of ink.

Big men with the toothache always look foolish.

Every Woman Wants

Paxtine

ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

Save the Calves!

Stamp ABORTION Out of Your Herd and Keep It Out!

Apply treatment yourself. Small expense. Write for free booklet on Abortion, "Questions and Answers". State number of cattle in herd.

Dr. David Roberts Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

Stove and Furnace Parts

All Makes. Mail orders promptly attended to. ST. PAUL STOVE and FURNACE REPAIR WORKS, ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA

COUGHING

annoys others and hurts you. Relieve throat irritation and tickling, and get rid of coughs, colds and hoarseness by taking at once

PISO'S

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County Minnesota.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

SUCCESS OF THE LOAN DUE TO THE PEOPLE.

All will agree with Secretary McAdoo that the success of the Second Liberty Loan would have been impossible without the loyal support and cooperation of the people of the country, and that that support was secured by the indefatigable and earnest work of hundreds of thousands of patriotic,men and women throughout the United States.

Well may the Secretary of the Treasury thank these splendid volunteers and patriots who made the fight for the Liberty Loan. In addition to the thousands of individual workers, he mentions particularly the press of the country,the bankers the Liberty Loan organizations in every State, city, town, and community,the women of America, the Boy scouts and Girl scouts, the business men,patriotic organizations, cooperative fraternal societies, and other organizations throughout the land, and those employers of labor in large numbers who gave every opportunity to their employees subscribe to the bonds.

There is something particularly patriotic in the liberal support given the Second Liberty Loan by the soldiers and sailors of the United States. Having enlisted their lives in the service of their country, they have enlisted their dollars, too.Surely they are worthy of every needed sacrifice on the part of the people to strengthen them and enable them to win the victory.

Some of them writers for the Daily Newspapers of the big cities, who are continually harping about the farmers getting rich too fast, should come up to Northern Minnesota,and start farming some of this rich vacant land, and get rich the same as the other farmers do.But when they try it they will be following the plow in the fields, instead of attending afternoon matinees of the movies, and in the evening they will be pitching the manure out of their barns and milking cows, instead of going to the theater. Come on up here gentlemen and get rich, there is lots of room and vacant lands for you to farm in Northern Minnesota.

Roosevelts ravings about the total unpreparedness of America for war, must make kaiser Wilhelm remble to consider what will happen to his submarines, after we get prepared, at the rate they are being sunk at the present time by "unprepared" fellows.

A german sympathizer made the remark to us last winter, that "If the U.S. sent their navy over to England among them submarines, that they would never see it any more." Well Mr. Man, they are there right among um, and make as high a record as to sink 15 of them in one day.

How would it do for Russia to declare war on Mexico? When they were not fighting each other they could be fighting among themselves so as to keep busy all the time,

---

If you want to know how the affairs of this Country would be run if the peace at any price Pacifists, Socialists and I. W. W.s were running [illegible] at Russia [illegible]

Kaiser Wilhelm will not have anything to do with the Peace at any price Russians who are now in control of that country. Wilhelm has very little respect for a nation that won't fight. His respect for America will soon begin to increase.

Kaiser Wilhelm is going to make another big smash on the western front, before America gets any more men there. He is likely to meet a few there now, while France and England will hear the cry from America, of "Hold the Fort for we are coming"

MILLS MAKE PROFIT DESPITE U.S. PRICE

FLOUR CONTINUES TO SELL AT FIGURE ABOVE THAT SET BY GOVERNMENT.

COST ESTIMATES CONCEALED

Consumer Has Not Received Benefit Of Sharp Reduction Made In Price of Wheat Sold By Farmer.

September 1, the same date that wheat prices were fixed, the Federal Food Commission set a maximum profit of 25 cents on a barrel of flour and 50 cents a ton for mill feed. Wheat prices at once responded to the level established by the government, but flour prices did not and have not yet done so. Up to October 20, flour prices have not averaged within $1 of the maximum prices established by the government. Most of the time since these prices were supposed to go into effect the excess profit of the millers has been much greater.

The government regulations provided a profit, considering the 50 cents a ton on mill feed, amounting to a little more than 27 cents a barrel. From September 1 until October 13 the Minneapolis mills produced 2,596,370 barrels of flour. Had the mills kept within the price set by the government their profits during this period would have amounted to $701,019.99, which would have allowed interest on their investment and handsome dividends. The government allowed them a very generous profit. But in addition to this legal profit, the Minneapolis mills have taken an excess profit of not less than $2,000,000 during the last five weeks.

Illegal Profits Are High.

Using 80 cents per barrel as the cost of manufacture, the government regulations would call for the following price on a small 150-pound barrel:

Four bushels, 40 pounds of wheat ($2.12 mixture)	$ 9.90
Cost of manufacture	.80
Allowed profit	.27
Making the gross cost	$10.97

Deduct from this the value of mill by-products, estimated at $1.36 on the wheat necessary for a barrel of flour, by experts who have given the question years of study, and you have the proper price, f. o. b. mill at $9.61.

Prices quoted on September 26 and other dates during this period ran as high as $10.52 a barrel, making an illegal profit of 91 cents per barrel.

But on September 26 the larger mills undoubtedly paid less than $9.90 for the wheat necessary to make a barrel of flour; their cost of manufacture was probably nearer 70 than 80 cents; and they got a higher percentage of flour from the ground wheat. The illegal profit of a 35,000 barrel mill must have been around $1.25 a barrel.

Mill Combine Will Resist.

Absolute proof of this extortion is shown by the fact that flour prices dropped 60 cents on October 4, whereas the price of wheat has not changed since September 1. Flour prices are still far above the government basis. To conform to the government regulations, the price of flour not only must reach the legal level at once, but should be depressed below that level for a considerable period to make up for past extortion.

Will this be done? The opposition of the milling combine probably will be so strong and the padding of cost figures so successful that government control and operation will be necessary before the consumer can expect to derive any benefit from the 85-cent a bushel reduction in the price of wheat which fell upon the farmer nearly two months ago.

CAR SHORTAGE HITS FARMER

Producer Pays Bill Because Railroads Not Ready To Handle Crop.

Thousands of bushels of potatoes waiting shipment at loading points or still in the ground, and large quantities of other vegetables were frozen during the last week, according to reports received by the State Railroad and Warehouse Commission, whose experts place the loss to the farmers of this state at more than $5,000,000 [illegible] in sufficient number to handle the crops.

Although railroads for the past two years have made the highest profits in their history—according to reports made to the Interstate Commerce Commission—and although they had ample warning that this year's vegetable crop was one of the largest in recent years and came at a time when every pound of food is needed by this nation and its allies, the transportation agencies miserably failed to handle the situation and as the result the farmer will have to bear the loss.

Railroads Run For Profit.

Railroads, under private ownership always will be run for profit instead of for public service. In this case the farmer is made the goat and his crops are left to spoil, despite a threatened food shortage, while the railroads divert their cars to Eastern traffic that brings them higher revenues.

The Blind Soldiers.

Statistics furnished by the French-British authorities to the American-British-French - Belgian Permanent Blind Relief War Fund of 590 Fifth avenue, New York, show that there are in England, France and Belgium more than 3,000 soldiers who have been totally blinded in the war and nearly 25,000 blinded in one eye, a large proportion of whom will eventually lose the sight of the other as the result of shock or of the wounds themselves. In addition there are in France alone nearly 200 who, besides losing both eyes, have also suffered, by explosions or amputation, the loss of both arms or both legs, or a hand, and in many cases have been rendered stone deaf into the bargain.

Another Poor Guess.

Charles Darwin was the subject of a very drastic parental prophecy which went very far wrong. He was very fond of country life, and as his father's taste did not lie in the same direction, that stern parent said to Charles: "You care for nothing but shooting, dogs, and rat-catching, and you will be a disgrace to yourself and all your family."

Decay of Metals.

The most remarkable example of allotropic disintegration of metals is perhaps that of tin. The investigation has shown that the disease can only occur in a temperature not exceeding [illegible] degrees Fahrenheit. Tin decay is therefore most prevalent in cold climates. [illegible]

General Who Makes Soldiers Out of Canadian Recruits So Introduced Himself to Villagers.

There was much excitement in the small village of Angus (Ontario, Can.) when work was started to transform the old pine plains into the greatest Canadian army camp—Camp Borden, observes a Canadian correspondent. The sight of soldiers and high-up military men strolling down the streets caused, to say the least, a sensation.

Two villagers were talking about the new camp one day when they noticed an imposing, well-built officer walking briskly towards them.

"Is it the general?" they asked each other, meaning Gen. Sir Sam Hughes, then minister of militia for Canada.

When the officer reached them one of the villagers stepped up to him, and with the easy familiarity of a country man hailed him as follows:

"Here, there! Are you Sam?"

The officer chuckled and entered into the spirit of it and said: "Me Sir Sam! Oh, no! Why I'm only a little fellow. Sir Sam's a prize boxer compared to me!"

"Well, what's your name, then?" the villager queried.

"Oh, I'm only Logie," was the answer of the modest but well-beloved soldier, who holds a proud record in Canada for the thousands of recruits he has turned into valiant defenders of humanity, General Logie of Toronto.

The Moon and the Weather.

People who rely on the moon as a weather indicator, writes a London Chronicle correspondent, must have very short memories, for accurate comparisons prove conclusively that there is no connection whatever between the weather and the moon's changes of phase.

Professor Schuster analyzed a whole century's weather records and, as a result, was unable to trace any lunar period in them. Several authorities are agreed, however, that there is a tendency for clouds to disperse as a full moon comes to the meridian of any place; but it is a far cry from that to the definite belief that the weather changes with a change of the lunar phases.

These changes, of course, can be predicted for years in advance with perfect accuracy, and if the weather depended on them, weather forecasting would be the simplest of all the sciences, instead of the most difficult [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE MINNESOTA

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALTY

J. M. [illegible], President   [illegible], Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address,Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Oct.19, 1917.

Department of the Interior.U.S.Land Office, at Crookston Minn, Oct, 11, 1917

Notice is hereby given that Andrew Lasda, of Kratka, Minnesota, who on June 15th, 1911, made Homestead Entry No. 06166; for E.½N.E.¼ Lots 1 and 2, Section 22 Township 153 N, Range 41 W. 5th. Principal Meridian,has filed notice of intention to make Final Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before N. W. Tarrant, Municipal Judge for the City of Thief River Falls, Minn, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 24th. day of November 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Knut K. Austin, John S. Johnson, John Kilen, Gilbert Rolfson, all of Kratka, Minnesota,

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter. M. Ringdal.
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Nov.9th, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S Land Office at Crookston Minn. Nov. 2nd, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Tollef J. Hovet, of Erie Minnesota, who on May 15th 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06150 for N. E. ¼, Section 29, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Merdian,has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 12th, day of December, 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ben Kviste, of Highlanding Minn. Knut Danielson, Knut Rolsland, Ole Tharaldson, of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Nov. 9th, 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota Nov. 5th. 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Knut T. Rolsland, of Erie, Minn., who on Nov. 16th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06807, for S ½ S.W. ¼, S.W. ¼ S.E. ¼ Sec. 14, and S.E.¼ S.E. ¼ Section 15 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof, to establish claim to to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S.Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 12th, day of December 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Tollef J. Hovet, Henry Svare, Ole Tharaldson, Knut Danielson, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

PETER M RINGDAL,
Register.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery.
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St. Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m,

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN NO. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:40 a. m.
TRAIN NO. 2	
Goodridge	9:00 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	4:00 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
[illegible]	
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] General Manager

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture, Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St.Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No.Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

$100 Reward, $100

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages and that is catarrh. Catarrh being greatly influenced by constitutional conditions requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts thru the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in the curative powers of Hall's Catarrh Medicine that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials.

Address F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio. Sold by all Druggist, 75c.

Skiing on the Water.

The ski is recommended as both a life saving device and a pleasure craft, combining safety with novelty. It cannot sink, makes better speed than a swimmer and does not tire the rider as swimming does. It is more practicable for long distances and can go through water where there is a heavy undertow, as it sits so high in the water that it is not caught in the grip of the undercurrent as the legs of the swimmer are. It doesn't take a long time to master, as the surf board does; requires no skill in balancing and sticking on and has the great advantage of being equipped with a motive power, whereas the ordinary surf board must be pushed and paddled out to sea before it can be ridden in.—Outing.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 30, 1917. NO. 38

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

What about that First State Bank for Highlanding?

Read Karl Korstad's new add in another column.

Karl Korstad had a supply of Johnathon box apples arrive Wednesday.

Will Korstad is building a fine new farm residence on his farm north of Highlanding.

There was a large attendance at the Kratka ladies auction sale yesterday, and some patriotic addresses were made by speakers from Thief River Falls.

Work is being rushed on the south approach to the Highlanding bridge and it will be completed next week. There was a heavy fill on the south approach to the bridge.

WEDDING DANCE

I will give my wedding dance at the Wojnarowski Hall, on Saturday evening, the 8th of December. Everybody welcome.

Carl Clemenson.

Misses Marie and Elsie Causin returned home from the Thief River Falls high school Wednesday, for their Thanksgiving vacation at the home of their parents.

We notice that there is a slacking up in the speed of autos, since the death of Nels J. Neareson. We wonder whose turn comes next? No danger. WE won't tip over. Turn the Ford loose and let er go!

Mr. White, of Thief River Falls was up to Highlanding Tuesday, getting new members for the County Farm Bureau Association. We have not looked up the purpose of this organization, or the benefits to be derived from it, but we "jined" on general principals.

Oscar and Ole Nesland, of Lillo, Minn., were transacting business at Sunbeam Monday, and Oscar improved the opportunity to give his subscription a two years boost. Oscar was one of our first subscribers when we moved onto the Eleven Townships, and he has been a continual cash subscriber ever since.

What would be your honest opinion of a man that claimed to be a business man, that would take a newspaper from the office seven years, keep careful files of it for use in court, and then notify the publisher that he had never been a subscriber, and would not pay his subscription? Let the jury answer.

Nels J. Neareson, of Mayfield met with a fatal accident, last Thursday afternoon on the road from Oklee to Plummer, receiving injuries from which he died on Friday. Mr. Neareson was one of the Pioneer settlers in Mayfield township, and was an industrious working man. He was a bachelor, and leaves no family. John Sedig is living on his Mayfield farm at the present time.

MAYFIELD NEWS

T. O. Langie and Grunde Aust made a business trip to Oklee Saturday.

Mr. Sund called at Wilde's Sunday.

Nels Askland and Sever Nelson made a trip to Oklee Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Olson visited at Langie's Sunday afternoon.

Tom Gabrielson called at Langies Monday.

Miss Hattie Wilde a Rhoda visitor Sunday.

The north side Kvendeforening will meet at Mrs. T. O. Langies on Dec 5th.

THE WRONG SIDE

By VINCENT G. PERRY

Teddy Brent wasn't used to being snubbed—before all the boys of the staff, too; that was the rub. In the city his breezy, sunshiny air had won him many friends and his ready wit kept them around him in droves. There wasn't a girl in the office who wouldn't jump at the chance of going out to lunch with him—that was before this little girl from his home town came to push in the plugs on the switchboard.

He recognized her the first day—little Madge Murray, whom he had taught in the village school the first year after he left the normal, the year he found out he wasn't cut out for a teacher and left for the city to try his hand in the newspaper game. She had written him such nice school-girlie letters, that first year in the city, and when he went home for the first well-earned vacation he spent most of it boating with her. Then after that he forgot all about her, or thought he did in the whirl of growing popularity and gay times in the city. She had written him once or twice, but he didn't find time to answer with more than a picture post card now and then. To his "See who's here! I'm awfully glad to see you, Madge!" she puckered her pretty lips into a stiff and formal, "How-do-you-do" and turned to her switchboard.

She had improved, he noticed, as he passed through the office on the way back from the lunch he hadn't touched—improved not in her attitude toward him but in appearance.

Madge answered the buzz of Teddy's telephone. When he asked for an explanation of her coolness the only answer he got was: "What number did you want?" He hung up his receiver with disgust and didn't try again for days.

The other men on the staff were not so coolly treated by the new girl on the switchboard. Teddy noted with alarm her preference for Billy Gibbs. Billy and his wife were not on speaking terms and Billy was trying to get a divorce.

Teddy resolved to talk to Madge, but when she answered his telephone call, she wouldn't listen to him. He wasn't going to suffer the humiliation of a personal interview. He tried to talk to her over the phone time and again, so to get rid of him Madge switched him on the central line. The girl at central heard all that was intended for Madge and made an appointment with Teddy. He thought it was Madge.

While Madge was trying to get central for the manager, she heard over the wire the telephone operator there talking to one of the other girls. "Yes, I just made a date with one of those reporters at the Times. He was the cutest thing," the girl was saying.

"Hello, Times, give me the foreman of the composing room," the operator broke in on Madge. Realizing the mistake she had been the cause of, Madge couldn't help listening to the next conversation.

"Hello, Dick. Flora speaking. Dreadful headache! Tomorrow night—good-by."

Madge worried about it all afternoon. She had been very foolish in her treatment of Teddy, she thought. But she couldn't blame herself for treating him so coolly. She had cared so much for him that summer and thought he cared, too, but he had spoiled it all by sending her post cards as he would to his little sister.

Late that afternoon Madge got a call in a feminine voice for the foreman of the composing room. Probably he was as fickle as the girl at central, she thought. It would ease her conscience a little if he was, so she listened to find out.

"This is Peg speaking, Dick. Thought I'd let you know Flora has made a date with one of those fresh reporters for tonight, at Wylly's, I think."

"I'll get him," Madge heard Dick mutter as he put up the receiver.

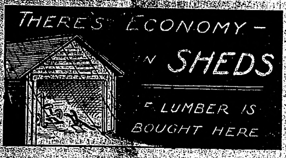
Then she was in a panic. She couldn't let Teddy go to that place, perhaps to be murdered.

Madge was at Wylly's first. She took good care of that at the expense of a hasty preparation. She would like to have "fussed" a little more, but she hoped Teddy would not notice that. Perhaps he would be mean and treat her like a little girl, as he had done before, she thought, but when she saw the pleased look on his face when he caught sight of her waiting for him, she knew he wouldn't.

"Now, dear, since you told me how I offended you and have accepted my humblest apologies and my promise never to send another post card to you as long as I live, won't you tell me what made you change your mind and manner toward me?" Teddy asked.

Madge breathed a sigh of relief as she noted the departure of the tall girl in green who had been waiting so patiently for more than half an hour. "Just because I was foolish, Teddy, very foolish," [illegible]

([illegible] McClure Newspaper [illegible])



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MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Three thousand three hundred twenty-two and 50-100ths. Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Oscar A. Morin and Kate Morin, his wife Mortgagors, to The Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota. Mortgagee, bearing date the sixteenth day of February, 1912, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of April 1912, at 1:00 o'clock P. M. in Book 3 of Mortgages, on page 100.

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, Mortgagee, to John Jaenike by written assignment dated the 5th day of May 1912 and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 9th day of May 1912, at 4:00 o'clock P. M. in Book 8 of Mortgages on page 91.

AND WHEREAS, The said John Jaenike the Assignee, Mortgagee and Holder of said Mortgage, has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice under the terms and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained, and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice the sum of Three thousand three hundred twenty-two and 50-100ths Dollars, with interest thereon at the rate of 6 per cent per annum from the Ninth day of November 1917, and whereas the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof.

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz:

The South East Quarter (SE ¼) of Section Seven (7) in Township one hundred and fifty-two (152) North of Range forty one (41) West of the 5th principal Meridian, and South West quarter (SW ¼) of Section Eight (8) in Township one hundred fifty two (152) North of Range forty one (41) West of the 5th, Principal Meridian, containing three hundred twenty [320] acres, more or less according to the United States government survey thereof, in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on the 29th day of December, 1917, at 2:00 o'clock P. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of Three Thousand three hundred twenty two & 50-100ths Dollars, and interest and the taxes if any on said premises and One hundred Dollars Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated November 9th, A. D. 1917.

[illegible] John Jaenike, Mortgagee.

Chas. E. Boughton, Attorney

[illegible] Red Lake Falls, Minn.

NOTICE OF SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Seven and 50-100 Dollars which became due on the first day of October, 1916, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ole Stremme, a single man, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 12th day of October, 1914, which mortgage with a power of sale therein contained was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 28th day of October, 1914, at Eight o'clock A. M. and was duly recorded in Book 3 of Mortgages on page 140 thereof; and whereas, pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, by reason of said default, the whole principal sum of said mortgage became at once due and payable and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage, the sum of Thirty Dollars, with interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum since the first day of October, 1916, and that the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The west half of the south-east quarter of section No. Twenty-one (21), in Township No. One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range No. Forty (40) West, 5th Principal Meridian, containing Eighty (80) acres, according to U.S. survey, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, thereto belonging, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, in said county and State, on Tuesday January 15th, 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, and an attorney's fee of Twenty-five dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated November 16th, 1917.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE,

Mortgagee.

NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Oklee, Minnesota.

NEW TYPE MIDGET TRACTOR

Conventional Caterpillar Design to Be Used as Substitute for Narrow-Gage Industrial Railroads.

A small tractor of the conventional caterpillar type which is designed as a substitute for the narrow-gage industrial railroads operated in connection with large plants, has recently made its appearance, says Popular Science Monthly. It can move material rapidly from one department of a factory to another and pass obstacles, since it does not require roads or tracks for its operation. Furthermore, it does not mar the surface over which it passes, because it lays its own track as it goes along.

For this reason it can be used inside factory buildings. It can pass through doorways of the ordinary size, and when not used in transporting material from one department to another, it can be employed in the shipping room or on the loading platform. It is but 50 inches wide and 52 inches high.

There are any number of other uses to which the industrial tractor may be put. For instance, it can be employed for pulling loaded wagons out of excavations, or it can be used in logging camps, or in lumber yards, mines and railyards.

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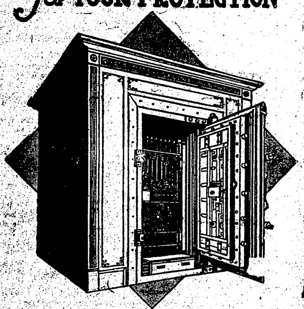

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Married Her Step-Son.

The strangest attempt yet discovered to evade the draft was revealed in New York the other day, when a man charged his wife with bigamy, naming his son by a former marriage as the woman's second and living husband. At the trial it was found that the woman had married her step-son in order to enable him to escape the draft.

Cents and Cigarettes.

The tobacco trade finds no difficulty in using cents in making prices. Cigarettes are priced as closely as anything sold in any department store. Perhaps the reason is that smokers do not have to have "smokes" and that the trade would shrivel if prices were not kept attractive.—Exchange.

Too Familiar to Him.

As the burly and distinguished figure of Lord Northcliffe hurried down the hotel lounge a correspondent said:

"There goes the most successful and deservedly successful journalist in the World. In this war he has done more for the allies' cause than any other man except Lloyd George.

"A hard chap to interview, though. I could never land him. The last time I wrote him for an interview he wrote back:

"'I am sorry, but I must ask you to excuse me from acceding to your request. I am like the little boy at the school treat who, when the squire's wife came round to him with the strawberry jam, promptly said: "No, thank you, ma'am. I works at the place where they makes it."'"—Washington Star.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

BRITISH NEARER ENEMY KEY CITY

Further Gains Around Cambrai And Capture Of 100 Guns Reported

LATIN POSTS RETAKEN

Monte Pertica Lost and Won Four Times—Blood Dyes Snow Red—Ground Covered With Dead—Foe Rulers Confer.

British Army Headquarters in France, Nov. 27.—The Germans have probably ordered the civil population of Cambrai to evacuate the city as there has been much traffic from that city southeastward the past few days.

Paris, Nov. 27.—In an attack in the Verdun region the French troops captured first and second German lines of defense, including deep dugouts, and also took 800 German prisoner, according to the French official communication.

London, Nov. 27.—After hard fighting, in which the troops came into hand-to-hand fighting with varying results, Field Marshal Haig's forces now are in possession of the town of Bourlon, and the greater part of the Bourlon wood, west of Cambria, giving them a dominating position over the much sought for railroad center and the surrounding country.

Rome, Nov. 26.—Kaiser Wilhelm of Germany, Emperor Charles of Austria-Hungary, Czar Ferdinand of Bulgaria and Enver Pasha of Turkey are reported in conference on the Italian front in Swiss dispatches received here. A new Central Powers agreement, particplarly as to Germany and Austria's division of the spoils of war, was understood to be behind the meeting.

Powerful thrusts which were carried out by the Austro-Germans after heavy artillery preparation on the Italian mountain front from the Asiago plateau to the Brenta river, all failed, the Italian war office announces.

Haig Reports Further Gains.

London, Nov. 26.—Further gains around Cambrai are reported by Field Marshal Sir Douglas Haig. He announced "successful operations" in the drive toward the city around Bourlon wood, where, after severe fighting, important "dominating ground" was carried by his troops.

"Between Moeuvres and Queant an important spur forming an observation point over the Hindenburg line north and west was captured," Haig continued.

"In the neighborhood of Bullecourt further ground was captured during the night.

Kaiser Loses Big Guns.

"East of Bourlon wood," the statement continued," and in the neighborhood of Fontaine Notre Dame, some progress was made astride the capal Du Nord. In the neighborhood of Moeuvres further progress was achieved."

More than 100 German guns have been captured, Haig reported. This number, he said, included some heavy fieldpieces up to 8 inch.

Crown Prince Bupprecht put forth every ounce of his army's strength to stem the British advance and save Cambrai.

Snow Dyed Red With Blood.

Italian Headquarters in Northern Italy, Nov. 25.—(By the Associated Press).—The battle of the mountains is raging with unexampled violence. The Italians again hold the Monte Tomba and Monte Pertica positions, which they lost Thursday night. The losses have been very great, but the enemy's far exceed those of the Italians.

COAL ORDER IS REVOKED

Acute Shortage in Middle West and East to Be Relieved.

Washington, Nov. 26.—Fuel Administrator Garfield has requested the priority board to revoke, effective after Novmbr 30, the order requiring all coal shipments from the middle western fields to go through to the lakes for trans-shipment northwest. The purpose is to direct coal to relieve acute shortages in the Middle West and New England.

Denver Bank Robbed.

Denver, Nov. 25.—Two thousand dollars was obtained from the cash drawer of the Italian-American bank on lower Fifteenth street here by two young men apparently Italians, who held up the cashier and five customers and escaped in an automible.

U. S. Releases 600 Carranzists.

El Paso, Texas, Nov. 26.—Guarded by a detachment of United States soldiers 600 Carranzista troops, together with their commander, General Cordova, and 180 camp followers, who surrendered to the United States forces after the capture of Ojinaga by Villa, were transferred over the international bridge here to Juarez. Two hundred horses and guns of the Mexican troops were also sent across the bridge. The Carranza government has indicated that it will pay the expense of transporting the refugees.

11 ARE KILLED BY BOMB

Explodes in Milwaukee Police Station Without Warning.

Had Been Taken From Italian Church Where It Is Thought to Have Been Placed by Anarchists.

Milwaukee, Nov. 27.—By the explosidn of a bomb in central police station, where it had been carried for examination, eleven persons were killed and several injured. The bomb had been resigned to destroy the Italian Evangelical church in the heart of the Third ward, an Italian settlement.

Seven detectives, two policemen, one woman and an unidentified Italian were killed. The bomb, which was of scientific construction and evidently with a time fuse attached, was found in the basement of the church. Police headquarters were called and Detective McKinney was sent to get the missile.

On his way he met an Italian named Mazuinni, who was taking the bomb to headquarters. McKinney accompanied him back to the station.

While Mazuinni was taken into the office of Lieutenant Flood for questioning, Desk Sergeant Henry Deckart took the bomb into the patrolmen's room.

Explodes Without Warning.

Meanwhile detectives were answering roll call on the second floor and just before dismissal they were informed that the bomb had been found. On going down stairs they grouped about the missile. Without warning it exploded.

The woman killed was Catherine Walker. She had gone to the police station to report a robbery and was standing in the hallway waiting to get into the lieutenant's office when the bomb exploded.

It is the belief of the police the bomb was placed in the Evangelical church by anarchists friendly to the Italians recently arrested for breaking up a patriotic meeting being held by a missionary from the church.

More than 25 Italians have been arrested in a dragnet which has been thrown in the Third ward for all suspicious characters. Muzuinni is also being held.

COMING TO UNITED STATES

Former Czar's Daughter Is On Way to This Country.

New York, Nov. 26.—Miss Tatiana Nicholaevna Romanoff, second daughter of Nicholas Romanoff, deposed emperor of Russia, has escaped from Siberia through a camouflage marriage to a son of a former chamberlain of the emperor, and is now on her way to the United States chaperoned by an English woman, according to informaton made public here by persons connected with the Russian civilian relief.

The former grand duchess, who is 20 years old, made her escape from Tobolsk, the present home of the exiled czar, to Harbin, Manchuria, and thence to Japan, where passage was taken on a steamship for the Pacific coast.

Miss Romanoff is coming to the United States to "work in any capacity for the Russian civilian relief," according to a statement issued here.

LABOR TO STAND FIRM IN WAR

To Continue Production Despite All Disputes.

Buffalo, Nov. 26.—The American Federation of Labor, by unanimous vote, adopted a statement of the conditions and principles that must be applied to industrial problems arising from the war as far as union labor is concerned.

The declaration is regarded as in line with the general understanding that has existed between President Wilson and President Gompers, but there are some points that have been in doubt which the statement clarified.

The declaration does not say there shall be no strikes.

DRIVES FEDERAL FORCE BACK

Villa Compels Carranza Troops to Make Retreat.

Presidio, Texas, Nov. 24.—Villa's troops have driven the advance guard of the Mexican federal force in the vicinity of Cuchillo Parado back toward Chihuahua City, according to information received here. Villa was in personal command of his column, which included half of the entire Villa force, the remainder being left at San Juan Del Rio and Ojinaga.

Turkey 42 Cents Per Pound.

Chicago, Nov. 26.—Fresh turkeys were boosted a cent a pound by the price committee of the state food administration, the price to consumers being fixed at 42 cents a pound. The increase was due to the scarcity of fresh turkeys in the Chicago market. The price for the cold storage product remained unchanged.

Last of Pacific Raiders Caught.

San Francisco, Nov. 24.—A British cruiser has captured the last of the German raiders operating in the Pacific, according to reports of the schooner City of Portland, which has arrived here. After the Seeadler went aground, her crew captured and operated the French schooner Lutece. Later they captured the steamer Matunga and sank the Lutece, operating the Matunga as a raider. It was this ship the British cruiser captured, ac[illegible]

RECIPES HELP TO CONSERVE WHEAT

PRACTICAL DIRECTIONS RENDER BREAD MAKING FROM BARLEY FLOUR SIMPLE.

LABORATORY MAKES TESTS

Division of Minnesota College of Agriculture Works to Save Supplies for Use of Soldiers Abroad and America's Allies.

St. Paul.—A conservation laboratory for the people of Minesota has been established by the home economics division of the Minesota College of Agriculture. In the laboratories of this division are being tested out recips to permit the saving of wheat, meats, fats and sugar, for the use of the soldiers at the frant and for Amirica's allies. The latest contributions from the laboratory is a list recipes for the use of barley flour, all of which have been tested and not found wanting. The list incldues recipes for bread, biscuit, cake, and doughnuts, which are as follows:

Barley Yeast Bread.

3 cups liquid (milk and water)
1½ tablespoons sugar
1½ tablespoons fat
1 tablespoon salt
1 cup yeast, compressed or dried, softened in some of the liquid
3½ cups barley flour
7 cups wheat flour.

Directions for making barley yeast bread using compressed yeast. Soften the yeast in some of the fluid. Combine the ingredients as for wheat bread. Mix into a dough. Knead and let rise to double its original bulk. Knead again and put into pans. When again double in bulk bake about 45 minutes.

Directions for making Barley Yeast bread using dried yeast. Make a sponge over night with 1 cake of dried yeast, the liquid, and part of the flour. In the morning mix into a dough with the remainder of the flour and knead. Let rise to rouble its original bulk. Knead again and put into pans. When again double in bulk bake about 45 minutes.

Baking Powder Biscuit

3 cups barley or 1½ cups white flour and 1½ cups barley flour
1 cup liquid
4½ teaspeons fat
6 teaspoons baking powder
1 teaspoon salt

Cake.

1½ cups sugar
½ cup fat
3 eggs
1 cup milk
4 teaspoons baking powder
½ teaspoon salt
⅞ cup barley flour
1 2-3 cups white flour.

Note.—If pastry flour is used, use 1 cup barley flour and 2 cups pastry flour.

In dark cakes, molasses, spice, or chocolate, as high a proportion as one-half barley flour may be used.

Doughnuts.

1 cup sugar
2 tablespoons fat
2 eggs
1 cup milk
1½ teaspoons salt
1 teaspoon cinnamon
4 teaspoons baking powder
1 1-3 cups barley flour
2 2-3 cups white flour

U. S. TO AID IN SLAYER HUNT

McAdoo Wants Murderer of Virginia Trio Apprehended.

St. Paul, Nov. 20.—Characterizing the recent ax murder at Virginia, in which three victims were believed slain for buying Liberty bonds, as a peculiarly infamous and wanton crime, Secretary of the Treasury William G. McAdoo in a personal telegram to Governor Burnquist, urges every possible effort to apprehend the murderers and pledges unrestricted cooperation of the United States Treasury department to that end.

Secretary McAdoo's telegram to the governor read:

"I earnestly hope that every possible effort will be made to apprehend the people who murdered Mr. and Mrs. Paul Alar and Peter Trepich, whom the morning papers report as having been killed because they purchased Liberty bonds.

"It is a peculiarly infamous and wanton crime and I desire to assure you of the fullest possible co-operation of this department in every measure you may take."

Auto Plants Offered to U. S.

Washington, Nov. 20.—An offer to the government of 300 plants for the production of parts and accessories for airplanes, submarine chasers and trucks was made by the Motor and Accessory Manufacturers' association. The association pledged support to the automobile industries committee of the War Industries board.

Would Give Veterans Farms.

Washington, Nov. 20.—Senator Harding of Ohio believes that the government, as a war measure, should provide a farm for every soldier returning from the great war, who will consent to accept one. In the meantime, he suggests the experiment of placing on farms provided by the government the dependents of soldiers and aiding them to cultivate the land. "Not everybody, possibly 25 per cent of the 2,000,000 men at the end of the [illegible]

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

The Rev. S. M. Kelly has been formally installed as pastor of the First Presbyterian church of Red Lake Falls. Mr. Kelly went there from Stephen, Minn., where he had been pastor for two years.

Four hundred delegates attended the annual convention of the Minnesota Union, American Society of Equity, which was held in St. Paul. The real business of the session were the discussion of market problems, and plans for extending the organization.

St. Paul's mild epidemic of smallpox assumed serious proportions when 10 new cases were discovered. Officials of the health department, who have supervised the vaccination of approximately 1,500 persons since the present epidemic started a month ago, assert that it will be necessary to vaccinate at least 2,000 more to halt its spread.

E. B. Ford, Mrs. Elizabeth Ford and Edward Bosky, indicted on a charge of disloyalty in connection with the publication of the Faribault Referendum, entered pleas of not guilty before Judge A. B. Childress. The charges of disloyalty are the outgrowth of certain items published in the newspaper of which the defendants are owners and editors.

All the patriotic organizations of Minnesota will be represented at the annual convention of the National Security league, to be held February 21, 22 and 23 in Chicago. The meeting this year will be in the nature of a national war time council, which will call in for consultation the Red Cross, state safety commissions, civilian relief societies and all the other organizations brought about by war exigencies.

Two recent announcements from Washington marked progress in preparing for future operation of the selective draft in Minnesota. One stated that December 1 had been set as the date on which all local boards should begin preparations for putting into effect the new classification system for drafted men. The other stated that Dr. William J. Mayo had been named chief of the medical advisory organization for the state.

A new industry has been born in Minnesota—the production of sheep on the long unproductive cutover lands of the northern counties. This was the word brought back by Prof. W. A. McMorrow of the State Agricultural school and D. E. Willard, development agent for the Northern Pacific railway. They attended a series of meetings arranged by the newly organized Minnesota Sheep Growers' association and reported the farmers enthusiastic over the project to put a "flock of sheep on every farm."

Dewey Wagner of Willow River, 18-year-old son of Mrs. W. H Wagner, accidentally shot and killed himself while hunting. The young man lived but a half hour after the accident.

Work has started on the new fish hatchery at Pleasure Park, Ottertail lake. Money to defray the expenses has been raised by popular subscription, and immediately upon the completion of the work the state will take over the building and maintain it. The state will pay half the cost of the hatchery building.

The employment of a county agricultural agent, made a patriotic issue at a meeting of the Winona county board will become a reality if popular subscription will raise $700 with which to finance a $3,500 proposition. The government will furnish $1,800 and the board of commissioners has agreed to supply $1,000 anually.

The following officers were elected at the Northwestern Minnesota Educational association convention at Thief River Falls: A. L. Jedlicka, Mahnomen, president; Miss Lou Green, Red Lake Falls, vice president; C. H. Beise Crookston, secretary-treasurer; J. H. Hay, Thief River Falls, and Mr. Hay and Mr. Hallock, members on the executive committee.

S. E. Grinnell, Walker, Minn., indicted by the Cass county grand jury charged with seditious utterances, was arrested by the Minneapolis police at the request of the Cass county sheriff. "I don't know what they charge me with saying," said Grinnell. "I have always spoken my mind, but have always been a loyal American. I was born in Minneapolis sixty years ago and one of my sons is about to enter the aviation service."

An organization to promote development of idle lands in Minnesota has been formed by leading land men of the state. According to E. F. Farmer of Minneapolis, president, it is patterned after the Wisconsin Advancement association. "Minnesota has nearly 20,000,000 acres of good farm land untouched by the plow and it is our aim to develop this land," said Mr. Farmer. "At present there is no organization to further this plan from the standpoint of the settler except the immigration bureau. On this land we can handle 20,000 more families."

Thomas McLaughlin, Jr., who was assaulted and robbed of a sum of money in the vicinity of South Hastings and who was taken to the Latts hospital for treatment owing to his critical condition, is reported as improving. His assailant as yet has not been arrested.

The importance of more pure bred cattle in Minnesota to prepare for the enormous European demand, which is sure to follow at the close of the war, was emphasized at the [illegible] Angus Breeders' association [illegible]

MUSKRAT FOR FOOD, SUGGESTION MADE

ITS VALUE IS CALLED TO ATTENTION OF THE STATE PUBLIC SAFETY COMMISSION.

FIX COAL DEALERS' PROFITS

Margins Specified by Fuel Administrator to Apply to Sales For Household Use Only.

St. Paul.

Muskrat, probably disguised under another name, will be the piece de resistance at many dinners the coming winter if the Public Safety Commission prevails upon the public to adopt food conservation suggestions offered by Burt W. Day of Hutchinson.

Mr. Day says 400,000 muskrats will be killed for their fur this winter and declares 250 tons of good food will be wasted unless the public can be educated to use it.

"Muskrats make good food," Day told the commission. "Down at Monroe, Mich., the Monroe Yacht club gives an annual muskrat dinner and reservations are always at a premium. Guests come from Yacht clubs all over the East. In Cleveland, Toledo, and many other cities along the lake front, saloons use muskrats as free lunch. They make good, clean food and are tasty if properly prepared."

Mr. Day also urged the use of dogfish as food.

* * *

Fixes Coal Dealers' Profits.

The first order fixing retail dealers' margins on coal sales has been issued by Judge J. F. McGee, federal fuel administrator for Minnesota. It applies to Grant county only, and its terms had been agreed to by the Grant county committee of fuel administrators and the fuel dealers there. Margins specified are to apply to sales for household use only.

It is ordered that the gross margin per ton shall be $1.25 on all grades and sizes of hard coal, $1.55 per ton on all grades and sizes of dock soft coal and $1.65 per ton on all grades and sizes of Illinois or railroad coal. These margins are to be added to the average cost of the coal, f. o. b. car in the yard, and must include all handling and unloading but not delivery charges.

As a result of a conference here of the federal fuel administrators of Minnesota, North and South Dakota and Wisconsin, plans have been worked out for distributing coal as needed through the entire territory. Any community needing coal is to request the fuel administrator in its state to help get it. The administrator will then investigate to ascertain the urgency of the need and, if verified, will requisition dock operators at the Head of the Lakes to fill the order.

* * *

Ridiculing Women Held Scandalous.

Condemned as "scandalous," the brief filed in the Minnesota Supreme Court by T. M. Zink, an attorney of LeMars, Iowa, who devoted forty pages of argument and citations to support a contention that women are "untruthful, deceitful and treacherous," was expunged from the record.

Following publicity given the bitter attack upon women, the court delivered the following mandate:

"It is ordered that the appellant's brief in this cause be and the same hereby is stricken from the record as scandalous, and the copies thereof returned to counsel.

"Thirty days will be allowed within which appellant's resident attorney may file a proper brief."

* * *

Officials Give Assistance.

Deputy commissioners and special agents of the State Labor department cut the personal injury lawyers out of a number of fees in October.

Under the law the services of officials and employes of the department are given free in compensation cases, and in October they gave assistance in settling the compensation claims of 394 workmen who had been injured.

* * *

Burnquist Names Two Judges.

N. R. Reynolds is the first judge of the newly created municipal court at Luverne, in Rock county. His appointment has been announced by Governor Burnquist. The governor announced also the appointment of F. X. Kohle judge of the municipal court there to act during the illness of the regularly elected judge.

* * *

Want Lakes Protected.

The granting of fish house licenses will be prohibited for Detroit, Muskrat, Sallie, Melissa, Bucks, Munson, Fox, Long, Big Floyd and Little Floyd lakes, if the state game and fish commission acts favorably on resolutions adopted by the Detroit Business Men's association.

* * *

Prisoners Want to Join Army.

There are no less than 500 men in Minnesota prisons who are anxious to join the army, do something for their country and redeem themselves, Charles E. Vasely of the state board control said, and he, together with the officers of Minnesota who will attend the National Prison congress in New Orleans, will urge that the congress petition the War department to give the men a chance. Mr. Vasely predicted that the congress will pass a resolution in favor of giving the men the opportunity they want.

WAR DEPARTMENT TO FORWARD GIFTS

Christmas Packages for Soldiers in France Must Be in Hoboken December 5.

REGULATIONS ARE EXPLAINED

Washington.—Confusion in the minds of the people as to just how they may send parcels to the members of the American expeditionary forces in France has been caused by the fact that the instructions prepared by the post office department have been given out in fragmentary form, and that some of the early rules have since been amended. To make the matter entirely clear, the following official statement has been given out by Otto Praeger, second assistant postmaster general:

> Parcel post for soldiers and civilians connected with the American Epeditionary Forces in France, when carefully packed and properly addressed, will be accepted by all postmasters for direct transmission through the mails. Such parcels may weigh up to seven pounds. Parcels for the soldiers and civilians connected with the American Expeditionary Forces may contain anything that is admissible to the domestic parcel post except perishables which may spoil on the long journey to Europe.
>
> Parcel post for the American Expeditionary Forces need not be packed in wooden boxes, but should be carefully packed in the strongest kind of pasteboard box to assure its safe arrival at the front.
>
> In addition to this parcel post service to the troops, the war department will undertake to carry Christmas parcels for the American Expeditionary Forces provided such parcels are sent "care the Commanding General, Port of Embarkation, Pier 1, Hoboken, New Jersey," and are packed in wooden boxes not more than two cubic feet in volume, well strapped, and with a hinged or screw top. Such Christmas boxes may be sent to the Commanding Officer, Port of Embarkation, either by express or through the mails, and must not exceed 20 pounds in weight. The army will inspect the contents of each box and undertake its delivery from Hoboken to the addressee. The war department will receive Christmas packages up to December 5th.

Parcel Post Limit Seven Pounds.

It will be noted that parcels weighing seven pounds but no more can be sent through the post office department all the way to France.

The twenty-pound parcels which are intended for Christmas gifts and which are to be delivered on Christmas day are sent by the war department from its port of embarkation at Hoboken, N. J.

Again in order to clear up previous misunderstandings let it be said that the parcel post packages up to seven pounds in weight can be sent at any time of the year to the soldiers in France. The packages which the war department will undertake to send are Christmas packages only and they must be at the port of embarkation at Hoboken, N. J., by December 5.

Of course the post office department has been handling the smaller Christmas packages all the way through to France, but in order to insure their delivery on Christmas morning it was necessary to mail them by November 15. However, the fact that the mailing was too late for delivery on Christmas day does not mean that packages cannot still be sent by parcel post. They can be sent any day in the year at the rate of 12 cents for each pound sent, and this rate holds from whatever point in the United States the package is sent.

How Packages Must Be Addressed.

Packages for the soldiers must be addressed to the individual, with his company and his regiment and then must be added the words "American Expeditionary Forces." It is not necessary to add the name of the country.

It will be noted that in the instructions given above and prepared in the second assistant postmaster general's office nothing is said specifically concerning the kind of things which may be sent to the soldiers and civilians connected with the expeditionary forces. It is perfectly proper to send sugar, provided it is properly wrapped.

Matches must not be sent in any circumstances. Neither must anything inflammable, except, of course, ordinary packing material, be included, nor must there be any chemical or fresh fruit in the packages. Candy can go if properly protected from mashing up and ruining other things in the mail. Jars of fruit properly sealed and protected against breakage can be sent. Nothing of an explosive nature must be put into the parcels.

It is necessary that the parcel post packages weighing up to seven pounds shall be wrapped so that the post office authorities may examine their contents. The rules for the packages which the war department sends are given explicitly in the above official communication. It is desired to accentuate the fact that parcels up to seven pounds in weight can be sent by ordinary parcel post at any time of the year, but that Christmas boxes which are to go by the way of the war department at the address given above will not be forwarded if they are received at Hoboken later than December 5.

Abraham's Chair.

The origin of chairs is lost in the dim past. The Jewish legends declare that Abraham made a chair with his own hands from a tooth that fell out of the mouth of Og, a huge giant in his employ.

Expansion of Concrete.

Concrete roads expand most in winter and contract most in summer, according to the United States bureau of standards, because of increases or decreases in the moisture they contain.

Friendship of America One of the Greatest Needs of Russia

By DR. FRANK BILLINGS
Head of the American Red Cross Special Commission to Russia

Russia's greatest need today is sincere friendship from the outside. In her struggle for a constitutional and democratic form of government, America can be of immense service, not so much in the way of gifts of money, but by letting the people of Russia know what is going on in this country, and what the United States is doing in the war. Russia is absolutely without any American news that is worth while. Most of what they hear about the United States in the war comes to them through pro-German propaganda, and is to the effect that this country is fighting for pecuniary gain; that the United States is a vassal of England, and that England wants to rule the world. They have not heard a word of President Wilson's reasons why we are in this war.

However, America is looked to by the Russians as their best friend. The further cementing of friendly relations will aid Russia in its war operations, and the Red Cross, through its relief work already done and that which will be carried on, will do much to bring this about. The Red Cross commission to Russia has established a well-organized office, with an efficient personnel in Petrograd and on the road as transportation agents.

Russia turns to America as her best friend, and if America will recognize the great power of the people of Russia, their inherent goodness of character and stability, their desire for order, their desire for democracy, by the help which America can give she will cement that friendship for all time.

With the American Red Cross firmly established in Russia, it is to be the policy to furnish such material as may be needed in the care of the sick and injured soldiers, and some degree for the civilian population. The members of the cabinet of the Russian provisional government, the sanitary department of the army, the Russian Red Cross, all the relief organizations, and the "All Union of Zenstvos" have expressed their gratitude for the aid which the American Red Cross has already afforded. A continuation of this good work by the American Red Cross will be one of the most potent factors in cementing that friendship which is so much desired.

TO THE HOME GIRL

By Edgar Rice Burroughs.

You have laid down your knitting to read the paper. The chances are fifty-five or better that you are knitting a sweater that won't fit or a scarf that is too narrow or too wide, for some soldier or sailor, and the other end of the bet—and it may be the safer end—is that you are knitting a mustard-colored sweater for yourself.

The boys need sweaters and scarfs, and more still they need something that you can give them—and not interfere with your knitting. They need association with the sort of girl you are—the good girl, the home girl—the sort of girl they went to see on "beau night" back in Syracuse, or Escanaba, or Nampa, or Hermosa.

There are soldiers passing through your home town, or, may be, there is a great cantonment near you. What are you doing for these boys that a knitting machine couldn't do? They are the same kind of boys that you have always known—they are the best boys, the cleanest boys that the country has produced.

You can give them something infinitely finer than a sweater—something that will warm them more than a scarf. You can give them a memory of virtue, and character, and patriotism to take to France with them that will represent an ideal to them—an ideal of home, mother, sister, and sweetheart, of all that personifies country, of all of which the flag is the emblem—an ideal to fight for, to die for. You can give them this if you will open your home to them, if you will place in your window some sign that will say to them that any man in the uniform of our country is welcome there.

Many of these boys have never before been away from home. They are homesick. They are worked hard five and a half days a week and then they go to town on leave. By that time they are ready for anything that will help them forget their homesickness. Here is where you can help.

There are girls who meet them on the street corners—little fools who mean no harm and do a lot of it—and there are other girls, who live under the red light, and serve, unwittingly, the kaiser.

From these two classes you can protect the boy who has gone away from his home to learn to fight for you and your home. If a bad woman may hang a sign in her window to lure men to destruction, it is your duty to display an emblem upon your home that will offer these men the home life which is the only antidote for the homesickness which drives them to purchase evil companionship.

Photographic Lens and the Human Eye Are Quite Alike.

That the human eye and the photographic lens are very much alike in design and operation is a well-known fact. If you look through a photographic lens you will see nothing clearly. To perceive the image, says the Popular Science Monthly, a piece of ground glass or a plate or film is necessary. A plate is a piece of plain glass which acts as a support for an emulsion. This emulsion decomposes when struck by light, and the decomposition is made visible by a process called development. With an ordinary photographic plate only one such impression or image can be obtained. With the motion-picture film, however, a fresh piece of film is continually exposed to the lens.

Just such an arrangement exists in the human eye. An emulsion called visual purple acts as a film of great latitude, renewing itself as soon as it is struck by the light and discolored. It adapts itself to various intensities of light, protecting the retina from too brilliant a glare at all times.

Grinding Wheels Must Do The Very Finest of Work.

Grinding wheels have fine work to do, writes Ellwood Hendrick in the Scientific American. Limits of irregularity as low as 0.0005 inches and 0.00024 inches are often given. And it should be remembered that when 0.00025 of an inch is being ground, the heavy slide that carries the wheel and wheel spindles moves forward only half that distance.

If a piece of tissue paper were split twelve times consecutively, it would have the thickness under which these machines have constantly to work.

And yet, when we consider the forces present in a wheel weighing 200 pounds rotating at a speed of 1,200 revolutions per minute, we are not reminded of a watchmaker's lathe, despite the exquisite precision of the operation.

Around the World.

Many of the ostriches of South Africa are incubator hatched.

Most of the inhabitants of Bagdad live in the cellars during the day.

The potatoes of Greenland seldom grow larger than the marbles used by the small boy.

Rabbit hair is supplanting wool in the felt hat making industry of Australia.

El Paso's jail has steel "sun parlors" in which prisoners may get fresh air and sunshine without possibility of escape.

The wreck record of the Baltic sea is greater than that of any other body of water in the world. The average is one a day throughout the year.

Gayly Decked Fijians Do Artistic Dance Imitating a Tide Rising on a Reef

The Fijians are perhaps the best dancers in the world. One of the most curious dances that they practice is one representing a tide rising on a reef. The idea to be conveyed is that of a tide gradually rising on a reef till at length there remains only a little coral isle, round which the angry breakers rage, flinging their white foam on every side. At first the dancers form in long lines and approach silently, to represent the quiet advance of the waves.

After a while the lines break up into smaller companies, which advance with outspread hands and bodies bent forward to represent rippling wavelets, the tiniest waves being represented by children.

Quicker and quicker they come on, now advancing, now retreating, yet, like true waves, steadily progressing and gradually closing on every side of the imaginary islet round which they play or battle after the manner of breakers, springing high in mid-air and flinging their arms far above their heads to represent the action of spray.

As they leap and toss their heads the soft white masi or native cloth—which, for greater effect, they wear as a turban with long streamers and also wear round the waist, whence it floats in long scarf-like ends—trembles and flutters in the breeze.

The whole effect is most artistic, and the orchestra does its part by imitating the roar of the surf on the reef—a sound which to them has been a never-ceasing lullaby from the hour of their birth.

Fireflies Have Code of Signals and Utilize Them to Conduct Flirtations.

Fireflies are not flies, but beetles. Their light is emitted from three segments near the tip of the abdomen. There seems to be no doubt of the fact that it is provided by nature as a means for exchanging signals between the sexes at mating time.

When darkness falls the males emerge from their daytime hiding places and fly about. A little later the females climb to the tops of blades of grass and remain motionless, showing no light. A male passes by and flashes his lamp. The female flashes back. Instantly he turns to the spot whence the signal came and alights. He signals; she replies. Thus the courting is accomplished.

The tropical fireflies, much larger in size, belong to another family—that of the click beetles. Their glow is continuous, not intermittent. In Cuba the natives use them in lanterns in place of a candle, so bright is the light they give, and women on festive occasions attach them to their garments or fasten them in their hair.

Steel Glasses for Soldiers.

Steel spectacles are the latest addition to the equipment of the Netherlands army for modern warfare. The commander in chief has ordered that they shall be supplied to all the machine-gun sections of both infantry, hussars and fortress artillery, as a protection against splinters of projectiles, flying chips of stone and the like. Stocks of the glasses will be kept in readiness to serve out to infantry in case of war.

New Place to Sprinkle Salt.

Scatter a little salt from the saltshaker along the whole length of the window-sills right under the sash when cold weather comes. A fine, even coating of salt at this line will prevent snow or moisture getting between the bottom of the sash and the sill and freezing, thus making it impossible to open the window.—Good Housekeeping.

Strategy.

Lady—I like the house very much, but I hear that it is haunted.

Landlord — My dear madam, I attend to that personally. The ghosts only appear to tenants who do not pay their rent and refuse to move out.

She Was Troubled.

Mrs. A.—Are you troubled much in your neighborhood with borrowing?

Mrs. T.—Yes; a good deal. My neighbors never seem to have a thing I want.

Advantageous Marriage.

Mrs. Jiggs—So your daughter married a surgeon?

Mrs. Noggess—Yes; I'm so glad. At last I can afford to have appendicitis.

Hereditary Instinct.

Boarder—Madam, I am told your father was a railroad official.

Landlady—So he was. What of it?

Boarder—Nothing, only it accounts for your tendency to keep cutting down the fare.

Mutual Complaints.

"My husband accuses me of extravagance. I spent $10,000 last year."

"I wouldn't mind being scolded on that basis. I have to stand for the same accusation on $20 a week."

The Quicker the Better.

Hack—I suppose you always let your wife have the last word.

Peck—Yes, and I'm tickled to death when she gets to it.

Disappointed.

"What did you get out of that will case?" asked the first lawyer.

"A hundred and fifty thousand dollars," replied the second lawyer.

"Good round sum, eh?"

"Yes, but I thought the old man left more than that."

Up-to-the-Minute.

"Is Mabel still devoted to that young man who owns the 12-cylinder car?"

"No. She passed him up for an army aviator."

EAT SKINNER'S THE BEST MACARONI
MY SIGNATURE
Paul F. Skinner
ON EVERY PACKAGE
SKINNER'S MACARONI

More Is Required.

Business talent that is confined to looking pleasant in an easy office chair seldom gets a man anywhere.

BOSCHEE'S GERMAN SYRUP

Why use ordinary cough remedies, when Boschee's German Syrup has been used so successfully for fifty-one years in all parts of the United States for coughs, bronchitis, colds settled in the throat, especially lung troubles. It gives the patient a good night's rest, free from coughing, with easy expectoration in the morning, gives nature a chance to soothe the inflamed parts, throw off the disease, helping the patient to regain his health. Sold in all civilized countries. 30 and 90 cent bottles.—Adv.

From the smoke and fumigation, men seems to think himself a sort of plum tree.

To keep clean and healthy take Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. They regulate liver, bowels and stomach.—Adv.

The German rat is frantically trying to figure what became of the hole by which it entered the trap.

FIERY RED PIMPLES

That Itch and Burn Are Usually Eczematous—Cuticura Quickly Heals.

It needs but a single hot bath with Cuticura Soap followed by a gentle application of Cuticura Ointment to the most distressing, disfiguring eczemas, itchings and burnings to prove their wonderful properties. They are also ideal for every-day toilet use.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

To listen to people who tell you things for your own good is harmless—and it affords them a lot of pleasure.

Greatest Sugar Exporter.

Figures compiled by competent authority a few months ago, showed that since the beginning of the European war the United States, already known as the greatest sugar consuming country, had also become the world's greatest exporter of refined sugar. From 100,000,000 pounds in 1913, our sales of sugar to other countries increased from 500,000,000 pounds during the first year of the war to 1,500,000,000 during the year 1916. Formerly Germany, Austria-Hungary, Russia and France were large exporters of refined sugars.

It's a striking coincidence that the things a boy likes to throw at break easiest.

THE NEW METHOD

(By L. W. Bower, M. D.)

Backache of any kind is often caused by kidney disorder, which means that the kidneys are not working properly. Poisonous matter and uric acid accumulate within the body in great abundance, overworking the sick kidneys; hence the congestion of blood causes backache in the same manner as a similar congestion in the head causes headache. You become nervous, despondent, sick, feverish, irritable, have spots appearing before the eyes, bags under the lids, and lack ambition to do things.

The latest and most effective means of overcoming this trouble, is to eat sparingly of meat, drink plenty of water between meals and take a single An-u-ric tablet before each meal for a while.

Simply ask your favorite druggist for Anuric, double strength. If you have lumbago, rheumatism, gout, dropsy, begin immediately with this newest discovery of Dr. Pierce, who is Chief Medical Director of Invalids' Hotel and Surgical Institute in Buffalo, N. Y. Send 10 cents for trial pkg. Large package 60c.

W.H.H. Costs Less and Kills That Cold

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

The standard cold cure for 20 years—in tablet form—safe, sure, no opiates—cures cold in 24 hours—grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red top and Mr. Hill's picture on it. Costs less, gives more, saves money. 24 Tablets for 25c. At Any Drug Store

A PROMINENT ST. PAUL WOMAN.

St. Paul, Minn.—There is not a medicine on the market that can compare with Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. I was never very strong and after the birth of my little girl, about four years ago, I was in a very serious condition. I could scarcely move, I was in such a weakened state. I could not get out of my bed. I just thought I never would get well again. I began taking 'Favorite Prescription' and most heartily endorse its use."—MRS. EDNA McCLELLAN, 28 Thompson Ave.

Liquid or tablets. All druggists.—Adv.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

WHAT YOU SURELY NEED

is a healthy, active, industrious liver. Small doses of these pills taken regularly insure that. You may also need a purgative sometimes. Then take *one* larger dose. Keep that in mind; it will pay you rich dividends in Health and Happiness.

Genuine bears signature Brent Good

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

ROSY CHEEKS or HEALTHY COLOR indicates Iron in the Blood. Pale or colorless faces usually show its absence. A condition which will be much helped by CARTER'S IRON PILLS

Backache of Women

How this Woman Suffered and Was Relieved.

Fort Fairfield, Maine.—"For many months I suffered from backache caused by female troubles so I was unable to do my house work. I took treatments for it but received no help whatever. Then some of my friends asked why I did not try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. I did so and my backache soon disappeared and I felt like a different woman, and now have a healthy little baby girl and do all my house work. I will always praise Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to women who suffer as I did."—Mrs. ALTON D. OAKES, Fort Fairfield, Maine.

The Best Remedy is

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

Thousands of women have proved this

Why don't *you* try it?

LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO. LYNN, MASS.

Many an old maid would like to meet the old Adam.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County—ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.

FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886.

(Seal) A. W. Gleason, Notary Public.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Druggists, 75c. Testimonials free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

The less a man cares the more love a woman wastes on him.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Some men's opinions are as positive as a stone hitting the side of the barn, and about as potential.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy

No Smarting—Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book. MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

At the Dance.

She—My French heels hurt me this evening.

He—Yes, they hurt me, too.

WOMEN SUFFERERS MAY NEED SWAMP-ROOT

Thousands upon thousands of women have kidney and bladder trouble and never suspect it.

Women's complaints often prove to be nothing else but kidney trouble, or the result of kidney or bladder disease.

If the kidneys are not in a healthy condition, they may cause the other organs to become diseased.

Pain in the back, headache, loss of ambition, nervousness, are often times symptoms of kidney trouble.

Don't delay starting treatment. Dr. Kilmers' Swamp-Root, a physician's prescription, obtained at any drug store, may be just the remedy needed to overcome such conditions.

Get a medium or large size bottle immediately from any drug store.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Opportunities that have passed seldom come back to the man who waits.

Domestic quarrels are the coupons torn from the bonds of matrimony.

BLACK LEG LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS

Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.

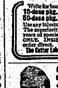
Write for booklet and testimonials.

10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00

50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00

Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.



Save the Calves! Stamp ABORTION Out of Your Herd and Keep It Out!

Apply treatment yourself. Small expense. Write for free booklet on Abortion, "Questions and Answers". State number of cattle in herd.

Dr. David Roberts Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 48–1917.

CHILDREN'S COUGHS

may be checked, and more serious conditions of the throat will be often avoided by promptly giving the child a dose of

PISO'S

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County. Minnesota.

$1,000 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

The Publisher of the Milwaukee Leader, Victor Berger, has commenced action in the courts against Post Master General Burleson for refusing to admit his kaiser indorsements to the U.S.mails as second class matter. The judgment of the courts will undoubtly sustain Mr. Burleson, when they read the paper, and may order his arrest and imprisonment, as America has already shown too much leniency to this traitor class of citizens. Fire them out of here, let them get over to Germany into the trenches where they belong.

The Politicians of the Cities are getting together to try and elect the next "Safe" Governor of Minnesota, for fear the Nonpartisan League will elect one. But the trouble with them seems to be that there is not an agreement among themselves as there are about 10 candidates who are of the opinion, that they are the one that all factions should unite on. The Daily papers of the three big cities have all agreed on Burnquist, but the fellows who are left out of the deal are certain to put the knife into him by voting for the Nonpartisan candidate, so we are pretty sure that the next governor of Minnesota will be a man chosen by the people, whose name has not yet been mentioned.

The advice given out to save food, and what to eat, does not seem to fit up in this locality. The advice to use honey in place of sugar, makes the ordinary farmers wife wonder where she would get the honey, and the advice to to use plenty of apples does not apply to a person of ordinary means in Northern Minnesota, for by the time the Jobber Commission man Railroads and retail Merchant get a rake off out of a small box of apples, the price has reached the astonishing figure of $2.40 for a box containing a little over a bushel of apples. But if you stop for dinner at a Northern Minnesota farmers you are likely to get plenty too eat, if the food dno't agree with the prescribed rules for war diet.

The extra one cent tax on letters and all first class mail is a direct war tax, and all postmasters have been instructed to keep this income separate from their regular income for the cancellation of stamps. All parcel post packages are to have an additional 1 cent internal revenue stamp affixed and cancelled for each 25 cents in value of postage stamps.

When one considers the kind of men that are laying plans to climb into Uncle Knute's seat, he is moved to exclaim "May the good lord forbid." There is not a man in the state that the people would place in Senator Nelson's chair as long as he will consent to occupy it.

Now comes the suggestion from J. J. Opsahl, of Bemidji, that we send Rousevelt to Russia, as a special U. S. Envoy. Give him ample power to go there with supplies and help brace up and put the army and Russian Republic on its feet to help win the war.

We fear that it would only be a waste of money to try to follow out the above suggestions. Better [illegible]

RMERS ATTACKED BY "BIG BUSINESS"

CITY NEWSPAPERS SEE EVIDENCE OF PRO-GERMAN PLOTS IN POTATO PITTING.

TAX DODGING ALSO ALLEGED

Producer Has Price Beaten Down, But Middlemen Are Allowed to Continue Raking in Excessive Profits.

In its attempts to discredit the farmer and fasten upon him responsibility for the high cost of living, Big Business, through its hired press, has gone to ridiculous lengths in making wholesale charges of pro-Germanism, tax-dodging and "slackerism" against the country crop producers. Big Busineses is anxious to divert attention from its own selfish profiteering and hence it has the prostituted press applaud its patriotism and assail that of the farmer. The most innocent acts of farmers are misconstrued and placed in a false light to make them appear serious offenses.

Many potato producers in the Northwest were unable to get cars. One of the largest crops in the history of the Northwest was grown and the railroads knew of this situation in advance, but they failed to prepare and the farmer suffered. It is estimated that in Minnesota alone the frosts of the last two weeks have ruined potatoes valued at $5,000,000, and the railroads are to blame for much of this loss.

Pitting Called Pro-German Plot.

Unable to get cars to carry their potatoes to market, the farmers were compelled to pit them to prevent total loss. In fact, pitting was advised earlier in the year by experts of the Department of Agriculture and by the food administration.

Meanwhile the commission men took advantage of the situation to charge exorbitant prices to city consumers. Potatoes that sold for 70 cents a bushel within 50 miles of St. Paul and Minneapolis were retailed in the Twin Cities for from $1.40 to $2 a bushel.

The people protested and the commission men, newspapers and in some cases government officials at once placed the blame upon the farmers. Potato buyers reported that the farmers were pitting their potatoes and the newspaper at once accused them of "hoarding" and professed to see evidences of a "pro-German" plot.

Farmers Frightened in Wisconsin.

In Wisconsin this unfair agitation was carried to ridiculous lengths. It was alleged that the farmers were "hoarding their products" and secret service agents were reported to be investigating. Many of these farmers were frightened into dumping their products on the market, and lower prices—for the farmer, but not for the consumer — immediately resulted. This was just what the commission men wanted, and the whole agitation was worked up for their benefit. The farmers were frightened into being the goats, although there is no law on the statute books which prevents a farmer from keeping his entire crop if he wants to wait for better prices.

Tax dodging and failure to get behind the Liberty bonds are other crimes imputed to farmers by Big Business and its newspaper mouthpieces.

Farmers Selfish, Banker Says.

"The one weak spot in the system is the farmers," E. D. Morlbert, president of the Merchants Loan & Trust company of Chicago, is reported to have said on Oct. 18. "They will neither buy Liberty bonds, pay taxes, sell their products or fight. I have learned of but one instance where a farmer has paid an income tax. (Probably he was a 'gentleman farmer.') The farmers have profited by the war, but are unwilling to help the government."

This charge, of course, is absolutely false. Thousands of farmer boys went into the army without claiming exemptions. Before the conscription law went into effect the enlistments from the country far exceeded those of the city. Nearly every farming district in the Northwest oversubscribed its Liberty bond quota. If the farmer does not pay any income tax it probably is because he can find no income after he pays interest at the bank and the grain gamblers and commission men get through with him.

Price Fixing Hits Farmer.

These charges against the farmer are wholly false. If Big Business were as patriotic as the farmer and made sacrifices in the same spirit of self-sacrifice this country would be far more united. The farmer was hit first and hit hardest by price fixing, but the benefit of this reduction has not yet been passed on to the consumer, and the millers, the coal dealers, the copper mine owners, the steel manufacturers, the munition makers and many others are reaping extortionate profits and then, having their papers attack the farmer because he resents his profiteering and believes others should be willing to make the same sacrifices he has made.

[illegible] Conscription of Wealth.

[illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Torrado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. Bishop, President Jay Payne Vice-President

Nick Bundhund. Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS. MINN.

Please pay up your Subscription

POETS GET INTO FRONT RANK

Some Soldiers Develop as Writers of Verse While Knights of Quill Also Become Warriors.

The literature of the war proves that some soldiers are made into poets, and we know also, of course, that some poets have been made into soldiers. Mobilization and conscription take little account of persons and no account at all of professions. There is one great poet of history, however, and one great painter, too, who were denied entrance into the ranks of the army—Poe and Whistler.

The story of why Whistler did not become a soldier is well known, but it may bear repetition. Like Poe, he was a cadet at West Point, and like Poe, he was discharged from that institution long before the completion of the course. Whistler was found deficient in chemistry, and when he was asked why he did not graduate and become a soldier he answered: "If silicon were a gas, I would be a soldier."

Argentina Cattle.

The Argentina cattle industry is capable of much expansion in time of war stimulation. In the northern end of the pampas are boundless fields of grass where the cattle feed the year round. Sweet water there is in abundance, and windmills dotted over the plains keep the animals plentifully supplied. There are no better beef cattle in the world than those from Argentina, the breed being the excellent result of mixing fine Spanish blooded strains with the hardy native stock. Breeding very easily could raise the total of production materially.

Former Czar's Abode.

No two papers seem to agree on the subject of the former czar's new place of abode, says an exchange. A favorable account speaks of Tobolsk as the "Boston of Russia," the "home of the arts," a picturesque old town, and a favorite winter resort in western Siberia. Its refinement and culture are attributed to the large number of Swedish officers who were interned there after Peter the Great's victory at Poltava. The town never lost the influence of their advanced civilization. [illegible]

UNITY IN FILIPINO TRIBES

Recent "Maulud" Held in Department of Mindanao and Sulu Was Evidence of Existing Harmony.

Commenting on the prevalent belief that the islands need a speed nationalization of the different sections and a rooting out of sectional and tribal feeling, the Philippine Review says editorially:

"While as a matter of fact we have to acknowledge that sectional feeling seemingly exists in the islands, its existence is not of basic character. For the elements of unity are in actual existence, and sectional feeling will only seemingly last while no actual intercourse between the sectional groups of the islands takes place. It is, therefore, but a matter of common education or educational intercourse, not real lack of spirit of nationality; and with the present government efforts to provide the people with good popular education, this so-called lack of national spirit will shortly be overcome."

Perhaps no better evidence of the harmony existing among different tribes and factions could be offered the skeptic than the recent "Maulud" held in the department of Mindanao and Sulu. The Maulud corresponds to the Christian Christmas, being the celebration of the birth of Mohammed. It consists in ceremonies lasting two days during which there is much feasting and chanting by "imams" (priests) and lady singers.

The last Maulud was celebrated at the residence of the governor of Sulu. All the chiefs and every other Mohammedan of prominence, 100 imams, 80 lady singers, 8,000 Mohammedans, the government officials, and all the civilians of any distinction attended the monster feast. Mohammedans and Christians, Americans and Filipinos, dressed in beautiful Moro costumes, forgot their religious, social and political differences, and threw themselves heart and soul into the celebration of this greatest of Mohammedan fiestas. No one could have witnessed the scene without being convinced of the oneness of the Mohammedan and Christian Filipinos and the hearty good feeling between Americans and Filipinos.

Ancestors.

Our ancestors are very good kind of [illegible]

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Nov. 9th, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S Land Office at Crookston Minn. Nov. 2nd. 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Tollef J. Hovet, of Erie, Minnesota, who on May 15th 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06150 for N. E. ¼, Section 22, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Merdian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 12th. day of December, 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ben Kyiste, of Highlanding Minn. Knut Danielson, Knut Roisland, Ole Tharaldson, of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Nov. 9th, 1917.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota Nov. 5th. 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Knut T. Roisland, of Erie, Minn. who on Nov. 10th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06897, for S ½ S.W. ¼, S.W. ¼ S.E. ¼ Sec. 14, and S.E. ¼ S.E. ¼ Section 15 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof, to establish claim to to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 12th, day of December 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Tollef J. Hovet, Henry Syare, Ole Tharaldson, Knut Danielson, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M Ringdal,
Register.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 ' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p. m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:50 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:10 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller General Manager.

Teeth of the Ancients.

The silence of the classics certainly seems to indicate that the Greeks and Romans suffered very little from their teeth. Words for toothache and for tooth extracting instruments can, indeed, be found in the Greek and Latin dictionaries, but the authors quoted for them are generally late and always uninteresting. We can hardly believe that if toothache had been common in Athens Aristophanes would have made no jokes about it. But a classical scholar may pretty safely be defied to cite a single Greek or Latin passage about it. Even Lucretius, when he gets on the subject of teeth in a passage where a reference to toothache might be expected, merely refers to the jar given to the teeth by very cold water or by biting a stone in one's bread.—London Chronicle.

Inappropriate Garb.

"How are you coming along with your new magazine, the Society Girl?"

"All right. But the mailing proposition bothers me."

"How's that?"

"I don't like to send her out in a wrapper."—Louisville Courier Journal.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery, 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowe ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt. Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

Cow and Horse Surgeon

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. G. Heiber

Physician and Surgeon
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

$100 Reward, $100

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages and that is catarrh. Catarrh being greatly influenced by constitutional conditions requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts thru the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in the curative powers of Hall's Catarrh Medicine that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials.

Address F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio. Sold by all Druggist, 75c.

Skiing on the Water.

The ski is recommended as both a life saving device and a pleasure craft, combining safety with novelty. It cannot sink, makes better speed than a swimmer and does not tire the rider as swimming does. It is more practicable for long distances and can go through water where there is a heavy undertow, as it sits so high in the water that it is not caught in the grip of the undercurrent as the legs of the swimmer are. It doesn't take a long time to master, as the surf board does, requires no skill in balancing and sticking on and has the great advantage of being equipped with a motive power whereas the ordinary surf board must be pushed and paddled out to sea before it can be ridden in.—Outing.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 7, 1917. NO. 39

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

The weather has been clear and cold for the past week.

Sever Nelson of Mayfield township was over to Sunbeam and bought his years supply of fire wood Tuesday.

A large number of farmers from north of the river have been busy hauling their winters fire wood from the Hammersteen woods the past week.

We have some fine poplar timber that we will sell the wood by the acre from so as to get the land cleared up. Inquire at this office.

A large number of the farmers from southern Kratka are hauling their grain to Mavie, since the river has frozen over.

The Highlanding bridge across Red Lake River, is now completed, and the river can now be crossed at that place, as safely as at Thief River Falls.

A good deal of complaint is being made, that the Catalogue houses are now sending bills to people for balance due on a raise in price of goods, above the price listed in the Catalogues.

There will be a basket social at the Highlanding school house tomorrow night. There will be a short program given by the school, and after that a social dance. All are invited.

People should consider, that their mail service on their mail routes is rated by the government by the amount of mail sent out over the route, and not by what is delivered. Every time you mail a letter, outside of your mail route you are putting in a jab to have your daily mail route cut down to a tri-weekly service.

Now that the cold winter weather has set in for good, remember the mail carriers who are driving daily through the cold to bring you your mail. Provide yourselves with postage stamps and not leave loose pennies in your mail boxes for change. People who make a practice of doing this are likely to find their pennies and letters left in their mail box when it is 30 below zero.

Edward Singer started another malicious action against THE SUNBEAM this week, to thrash over the old straw on the same cases that were tried out in court last winter. Of course they have no cause of action that any one but a Singer would take into court, but they had to have something to law about, so they would not miss being of the court records of Pennington County for one or two lawsuits at every term of court.

MAYFIELD NEWS

T. O. Langie and Gunstein Tveit were Highlanding callers Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilde and children were entertained at Brooks for Thanksgiving dinner.

S. Nelson and P. A. Dahle made a business trip to Oklee Tuesday.

Miss Emma Hegland called at Langie's Wednesday eve.

Maurice Nelson was employed at J. P. Johnsons

Salve Myrum called at Langie's Tuesday.

Olaf, Olaf and Gilbert Langie ran an errand to S. Myrum Tuesday P. M.

Emma and Ella Hegland, Emma Henke, Olina Langie, Ole Myrum and Ole Hegland enjoyed [illegible]

Charley Johnson of the town of Garnes made a business call on O. W. Johnson Wednesday eve.

Gunstein Tveit was on the sick list last week.

Salve and Ole Myrum and Ole Hegland made a trip to Oklee Monday.

T. O. Langie visited Johnson Tuesday.

Misses Hegland, Henke and Langie favored Charley by a call Wednesday eve.

—Bingo.

HOMESICK

By HILDA MORRIS.

Christine had come to Stillville from the city to be a substitute teacher in the township high school. She had been there only a month, but already the country air had begun to work wonders with her pale cheeks and hollow eyes.

"If only it weren't so lonesome!" she thought, as she walked a country road one bright, windy Saturday afternoon. But just then she heard some one calling.

"Hi there!" a man's voice shouted. "Hi there, Miss Gray!"

It was Richard Harding, greeting her in the local fashion. Christine stood and waited as he came striding toward her, a fine, strapping young man, clad in farmer's overalls and a flannel shirt.

"Are you taking a walk?" he asked as he caught up with her. His voice had the easy modulations of an educated man. He was a graduate of an eastern college.

"Yes, I'm going through your cemetery. It's so quaint! I'm only used to crowded city cemeteries that reach for blocks and blocks. Tell me, are all the people in this town related?"

Richard laughed. "Very nearly. The Bullits are related to the Emmets and the Emmetts to the Hardings and the Hardings to the Bullits again. We're all kin somehow."

"All but me," said the girl, laughing a little wistfully. "It must seem queer to have so many relations."

Richard did not appear to have heard her remark. He was looking ahead at the big square red brick farmhouse where he lived with his mother and sister. His mother, a sunbonnet on her head, was cutting tulips from the rows, that bordered the garden walk. She straightened up as they approached, and came to the gate.

"Howdy!" she said cordially. "It's right cool for an April day, isn't it? Have you been walking, Miss Gray? Well, do come in and have a cup of tea. I made some cinnamon cakes this morning that must be eaten."

Christine hesitated.

"It isn't five o'clock yet," said Mrs. Harding, royally sweeping aside the girl's unspoken objections. Richard was holding the gate open, so almost before she knew it Christine found herself in the big square sitting-room of the Harding homestead.

She had not been in a private home of this size for years and years, not since her childhood days and before long arid years of furnished rooms. The house gave her rather an awesome impression of vastness and elegance. It had been solidly built for posterity by a forebear from New England. Its furniture was mid-Victorian.

"Have you always lived in the city?" Miss Lottie Harding asked in her timid voice. Miss Lottie was an "old maid" who spent her years in making endless yards of tatting.

"Since I was two," said Christine.

"Are your parents living?" pursued Miss Lottie, to whom family was one's most interesting attribute.

"No," answered Christine.

This put a somber period on the conversation, broken only when Mrs. Harding brought in the tea.

In spite of herself the girl presently began to feel the homelike warmth of the place. When she left, stepping out into the damp spring dusk, it seemed as though the chill wind struck her with redoubled force. She shivered, and hurried back to her dingy room in the village hotel.

The next day Christine met Richard Harding on the corner by the post office.

"Can't you take a drive?" he called eagerly. "My team's just over yonder."

The girl perked her pretty head as though considering.

"Why, perhaps," she conceded, "for a little while."

Presently they were riding off down a winding road bordered with dogwood and the picturesque flowering Judas tree.

"I'm going home next week," she announced, as calmly as though her heart were not beating furiously.

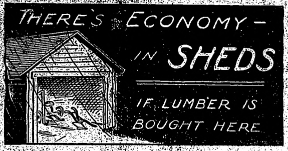
"Home?" he queried.

"Back to the city, where it isn't so lonesome. I only came to substitute for a month, anyway, and I'm not used to the country. It's too quiet for me."

"I suppose it is," Richard assented, letting the reins drop loosely. "I suppose you couldn't stand it here. But I've something to ask you, Christine. If I should be willing to come to the city and live your way—give up this quiet country life—would you marry me, Christine?"

"Leave here!" cried the girl incredulous. "Why, Richard, I—I like you best here. You belong here. Oh, Richard," she breathed. "I was so homesick! I was going to leave because I could not stand it to see homes and fireplaces and mothers all about me."

"Well," he answered joyously, "you needn't ever [illegible]



Farm Machinery Costs Money.
Save Money by protecting it.

We have different grades of Lumber suitable for sheds

WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company.

MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Three thousand three hundred twenty-two and 50-100ths Dollars, which is claimed to be due, and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Oscar A. Morin and Kate Morin, his wife Mortgagors, to The Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota. Mortgagee, bearing date the sixteenth day of February, 1912, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of April 1912, at 1:00 o'clock P. M. in Book 7 of Mortgages, on page 100

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, Mortgagee, to John Jaenike by written assignment dated the 6th day of May 1912, and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 6th day of May 1912, at 4:00 o'clock P. M. in Book 8 of Mortgages on page 91.

AND WHEREAS, The said John Jaenike the Assignee, Mortgagee and Holder of said Mortgage, has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, under the terms and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice the sum of Three thousand three hundred twenty-two and 50-100ths Dollars, with interest thereon at the rate of 6 per cent per annum from the Ninth day of November 1917, and whereas the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt, secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof:

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and persuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz:

The South East Quarter (SE¼) of Section Seven (7) in Township one hundred and fifty-two (152) North of Range forty one (41) West of the 5th principal Meridian, and South West quarter (SW¼) of Section Eight (8) in Township one hundred fifty two (152) North, of Range forty one (41) West of the 5th, Principal Meridian, containing three hundred twenty (320) acres, more or less according to the United States government survey thereof, in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on the 29th day of December, 1917, at 2:00 o'clock P. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of Three Thousand three hundred twenty two & 50-100ths Dollars, and interest and the taxes, if any on said premises, and One hundred Dollars Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated November 9th, A. D. 1917.

John Jaenike, Mortgagee.

NOTICE OF SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Seven and 50-100 Dollars which became due on the first day of October, 1916, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ole Stromme, a single man, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 12th day of October, 1914, which mortgage with a power of sale therein contained was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 28th day of October, 1914, at Eight o'clock A. M. and was duly recorded in Book 3 of Mortgages on page 140 thereof; and whereas, pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, by reason of said default, the whole principal sum of said mortgage became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage, the sum of Thirty Dollars, with interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum since the first day of October, 1916, and that the said power of sale has become operative and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage, contained and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The West half of the south-east quarter, of section No. Twenty-one (21), in Township No. One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range No. Forty (40) West, 5th Principal Meridian, containing Eighty (80) acres, according to U. S. survey, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, thereto belonging, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, in said county and State, on Tuesday January 15th, 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, and an attorney's fee of Twenty-five dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated November 16th, 1917.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota.

D'Annunzio's Real Name.

"D'Annunzio" of Italy was once denounced as a decadent scribbler of flowery and fragrant phrases. The war, however, made him a verile and statesmanlike patriot. During the latest fighting on Carso plateau he has fought hand to hand with his country's enemies. By the way, "Gabriele d'Annunzio" is a pen name. The au- [illegible]

WHY NOT NOW?

Sooner, or Later,
You will all use our Extra Santos Peaberry Coffee. Why not Now?
Everywhere 30 cts.
Here 25 cts.

Karl Korstad, Highlanding
Minn.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

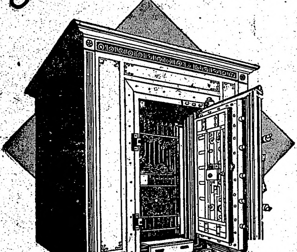
We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. CLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE
for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods
Are Based on Years
of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Marries Her Step-Son.

The strangest attempt yet discovered to evade the draft was revealed in New York the other day, when a man charged his wife with bigamy, naming his son by a former marriage as the woman's second and living husband. At the trial it was found that the woman had married her step-son in order to enable him to escape the draft.

Cents and Cigarettes.

The tobacco trade finds no difficulty in using cents in making prices. Cigarettes are priced as closely as anything sold in any department store. Perhaps the reason is that smokers do not have to have "smokes," and that the trade would shrivel if prices were not kept attractive.—Exchange.

Kean's Suggestion.

When Charles Kean was playing the part of Richard the Third his fearful grimaces almost frightened the other actors out of their wits. One night a new man took the character of the sentinel who awoke Richard. When asked, "Who is there?" he should have taken up the cue with the words: "'Tis I, my lord. The village clock hath thrice proclaimed the hour of morn." But Kean's facial contortions threw the sentinel into such a fit of stage fright that he forgot most of his words, stammering, "'Tis I, my lord, 'tis I, my lord; the—the village cock!" He repeated this three or four times, so that when Kean said, "Then why on earth don't you crow?" the audience was convulsed with laughter.

Based On Cost Per Tablet
It Saves $9\frac{1}{2}$c.
HILL'S CASCARA BROMIDE QUININE
No advance in price for this 20-year old remedy—25c for 24 tablets—Some cold tablets now 30c for 21 tablets—Figured on proportionate cost per tablet, you save 9½c when you buy—Hill's—Cures Cold in 24 hours—grip in 3 days—Money back if it fails.
24 Tablets for 25c.
At any Drug Store

Tragedy of the Cuisine.

"Did you tell the cook she must economize?"

"Yes," replied young Mrs. Torkins. "She asked me what it meant and I said to avoid waste. She said she had no more waist than I have and it was nobody's business anyhow; and she's going to leave tomorrow."

KIDNEY TROUBLE NOT EASILY RECOGNIZED

Applicants for Insurance Often Rejected

An examining physician for one of the prominent life insurance companies, in an interview of the subject, made the astonishing statement that one reason why so many applicants for insurance are rejected is because kidney trouble is so common to the American people, and the large majority of those whose applications are declined do not even suspect that they have the disease.

Judging from reports from druggists who are constantly in direct touch with the public, there is one preparation that has been very successful in overcoming these conditions. The mild and healing influence of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root is soon realized. It stands the highest for its remarkable record of success.

We find that Swamp-Root is strictly an herbal compound and we would advise our readers who feel in need of such a remedy to give it a trial. It is on sale at all drug stores in bottles of two sizes, medium and large.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

It Has All Been Said.

"Are you getting ready to make a big speech in congress?"

"No," answered Senator Sorghum; "not unless a new topic develops. I think I have offered or listened to every possible observation on every conceivable subject available up to this time."

NEVER FAILS TO END MISERY OF PILES

Stops Itching at Once.

"Hundreds of people in this vicinity," says Peterson, "know of the mighty healing power of PETERSON'S OINTMENT in eczema, salt rheum, old sores, itching skin, ulcers, pimples and all diseases of the skin. They know it cures these ailments—that it is guaranteed to cure them."

Now I want to say to every sufferer from piles, either blind, bleeding or itching, that I will guarantee that a 30 cent box of PETERSON'S OINTMENT will rid you of piles or your druggist will return your money.

"For years I suffered terribly with itching and bleeding piles. I tried everything and despaired of ever getting rid of them. It gives me great pleasure to state that Peterson's Ointment entirely cured me, and I sincerely recommend it to all sufferers."—Yours truly, David A. Seymour, Supt. of Parks, Buffalo, N. Y. Adv.

An Opportunity.

"Do you think Biggins wants to fight for his country?"

"Undoubtedly. He never missed any other chance to fight. He now has the opportunity of his life to put a belligerent disposition to a good account."

GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER

Has been used for all ailments that are caused by a disordered stomach and inactive liver, such as sick headache, constipation, sour stomach, nervous indigestion, fermentation of food, palpitation of the heart caused by gases in the stomach. August Flower is a gentle laxative, regulates digestion both in stomach and intestines, cleans and sweetens the stomach and alimentary canal, stimulates the liver to secrete the bile and impurities from the blood. Sold in all civilized countries. 30 and 90 cent bottles.—Adv.

The Draft.

Said a "rooky" to his companion, both bound for military service at Camp Sherman at Chillicothe, O.:

"Say, what put the chill in Chillicothe?"

"I don't know. What did?"

"The draft."—Indianapolis News.

Dr. Pierce's Pellets are best for liver, bowels and stomach. One little Pellet for a laxative, three for a cathartic. Ad.

A political victory only lasts about forty-eight hours. Then the struggle begins to prevent a future defeat.

The difference between a skin-deep beauty and the other kind is that you get the other kind at the drug store.

After the Movies Murine is for Tired Eyes. Red Eyes—Sore Eyes—Granulated Eyelids. Rests—Refreshes—Restores. Murine is a Favorite Treatment for Eyes that feel dry and smart. Give your Eyes as much of your loving care as your Teeth and with the same regularity. CARE FOR THEM. YOU CANNOT BUY NEW EYES! Sold at Drug and Optical Stores or by Mail. Ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, for Free Book

PROTEST MADE TO RUSS PACT

American Ambassador Enters Official Objection to Proposed Armistice.

GERMANS MADE OFFER

Incomplete Returns Show that Bolsheviki Have Carried Election in Petrograd—Russian Officials Go on Strike.

Petrograd, Dec. 4.—Major Kerth, American military attache, has been instructed by Ambassador Francis to make a protest on the part of the United States, similar to that entered by heads of entente embassies here, to negotations for an armistice between Russia and Germany. Omission to join the protest entered by other allied ministers was due to the fact that it was based on the London agreement against a separate peace, to which America is not signatory.

Ambassador Francis, however, has assumed the attitude that all aid America has extended to Russia, and all recommendations to that end by him were made with the express understanding. Therefore, he believed himself justified, in the absence of instructions from the state department at Washington, to enter a protest against independent action of Russia in the matter of an armistice.

Bolsheviki Carries Election.

Incomplete returns from the election for the constituent assembly indicate the Bolsheviki have carried Petrograd, receiving 272,000 votes against 211,000 for Constitutional Democrats and 116,000 for Social Revolutionaries.

The report of representatives sent through the German lines by Ensign Krylenko, Bolsheviki commander-in-chief, to begin negotations for an armistice have been given out here. It shows that the agreement to take up negotiations were made in behalf of Germans by their commander-in-chief. It was agreed that the conference should be held at German headquarters at Brestlioovsk.

Government Employes Strike.

Petrograd, Dec. 3.—Employes of the ministries of finance, agriculture and communications have refused to recognize the authority of the Bolsheviki and have begun a strike of two days. The revolutionary committee sent a sailor to the ministry of supplies to ascertain the amount of meat and other food in Petrograd. The official in charge declined to deal with an agent of the revolutionists and refused the information.

SAMMIES FIGHT IN FRANCE

Acquit Themselves Valiantly When Under Fire.

With the British Army in France, Dec. 3.—Large numbers of American army engineers, working on the British railways in the region of Gouzeaucourt, caught in the German turning movement, escaped by lying in shell holes and prone on the ground while the British fired over them. There they remained until the British were near enough to enable the Americans to join the ranks, when they fought valiantly and played an important part in replying to the enemy.

The British commanders refer to their valiant behavior with the greatest enthusiasm.

Americans elsewhere took a busy hand in the fighting and were under hot German shell fire. Numbers of them volunteered for patrol work in the danger zone and all acquitted themselves finely.

KINGS AGREE ON NEUTRALITY

Scandinavian Countries to "Observe Utmost Neutrality."

Christiania, Dec. 3.—Norway, Sweden and Denmark have entered a new agreement to preserve "the utmost neutrality." An official statement announced this result of the conference of the Scandinavian kings and statesmen which has been in progress here.

The conference, according to announcement, agreed on "Scandinavian harmony and mutual confidence, regardless of the length of the war, each nation to observe the utmost neutrality and all to assist each other by exchange of merchandise."

13 Escape From Joliet Prison.

Joliet, Ill., Dec. 3.—Thirteen convicts escaped from the state penitentiary here by sawing the bars of their cells and escaping over the walls. The guards fired at them and the convicts were almost surrounded, but put up a fight, knocking down some of the guards. Several automobiles were requisitioned and the latest reports are that the convicts are still at large with the guards in hot pursuit.

Cannon Urges War Money Supply.

Washington, Dec. 3.—Adequate appropriation by congress for further prosecution of the war were predicted by former Speaker J. G. Cannon upon his return for the new session. "Sentiment as far as I can observe," he said, "is for a vigorous prosecution of the war to bring it to a successful end as early as possible. The financial needs will be great, both of ourselves and our allies. Of course we can't provide for the whole shooting match, but congress will respond adequately to the needs of the situation."

GERMANS FAIL TO STOP BRITISH

Complete Failure Is Result of the Crown Prince's Effort to Nullify Byng's Advance.

CASUALITIES ARE GREAT

Dead in Battle Are More in Numbers Than During Any Similar Period of Fighting Since the War Began.

London, Dec. 4.—Complete failure is the apparent result of Bavarian Crown Prince Rupprecht's attempt, by an encircling movement, to nullify the brilliant advance of Gen. Byng toward Cambrai. Although at certain points the Germans pierced the British lines and captured positions, men and guns, they have paid dearly for their enterprise in casualties—the dead near La Vacquerie during the course of the 12 hours having been greater in numbers than during any similar period of fighting since the war began.

Counter Attacks Continued.

With the British Army in France, Dec. 3.—British continued their counter offensive operations in the Gonnelieu sector, which was overrun by the Germans in an attempt to wrench off the salient which the British had driven in about Bourlon wood. The mopping up of Gonnelieu, which was recaptured by Haig's troops, was completed. About 300 prisoners were taken in this place. Fifty prisoners also were brought out of Les Rues Vertes, after a British counter attack, and all told the Germans lost hundreds of prisoners in Saturday's operations.

Tank Captures Foe Guns.

After recapturing Gauche wood, the British pushed up still further on the higher ground to the southeast of the wood. One British tank captured 15 enemy machine guns in the assault in Gauche wood.

The Germans then began a heavy shelling of the British entanglements at the position known as the knoll, just south of Vendhuile, indicating the possibility of an impending attack in that sector.

It is now possible to state that the Germans employed a great force—at least six or seven divisions—for their attack from Moeuvres to Bourlon wood, and four or five divisions in the southern offensive in the region of Gonnelieu. The Germans fought in masses all that day in both sectors and their losses were exceedingly heavy.

WILL SAIL FOR HOME SOON

U. S. War Mission Winding Up Affairs in Europe.

Paris, Dec. 4.—Members of the American war mission have begun winding up their affairs preparatory to leaving for America.

They are busy compiling reports and clearing up minor details in conference with French and British associate.

It is officially announced that no plenary meeting of the conference will be held and that Americans will take no further part in meetings of the supreme war council until the mission has returned home and made its report.

The inter-allied council, which is a permanent body dealing with finance, shipping, munitions and other economic and industrial aspects of the war, will open its meetings in London within a fortnight.

O. T. Crosby is representative of the United States at this conference.

SLAIN IN FIGHT WITH BANDITS

U. S. Soldier Killed Fighting Mexican Cattle Thieves.

Presidio, Texas, Dec. 3.—In a battle at Buena Vista, Texas, United States cavalrymen and Mexican cattle thieves, one soldier was killed and another slightly wounded. Justo Gonzales, foreman of an American cattle ranch, who was acting as scout for the soldiers, also was killed.

Machine guns were used by the cavalry to drive the Mexicans from the houses of Buena Vista, in which they had taken refuge. Buena Vista is 20 miles northwest of here on the Rio Grande. The bandits numbered 200, of whom 35 were killed and many wounded.

Water Plant Blows Up; 1 Killed.

Fairmont, Minn., Dec. 3.—The water and light plant at Lakefield, Jackson county, blew up, killing Peter Nelson, engineer, and injuring three other men. The cause of the explosion is not known, but it is believed that the boilers went dry. The blast shook the entire town.

To Wipe Out Foe in East Africa.

London, Dec. 3.—The British forces in German East Africa are preparing to make their final drive at the single remaining German force in that colony, which is estimated to number about 2,000 rifles. For this purpose, says the official statement on the East Africa operations, which summarizes the November campaign, General Northey's troops are concentrating to the west of the Mbesi valley. They will co-operate in the measures being taken in dealing with this last remaining German column.

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Emil Pierskalla, 19, who was accidentally shot in the shoulder while out hunting on November 4, died at St. Raphael's hospital at St. Cloud of lockjaw.

B. E. Sylvester of Plainview, ambulance driver, who returned injured from the French front recently, has entered the naval aviation corps. He will be a student at Dunwoody, Minneapolis.

Oliver Kenyon of Withrow, 84 years of age, is probably the oldest man in the southern part of Minnesota to make application for and receive a big game hunting license.

Dismantling of the old Schroeder brewery at Perham is under way and a considerable portion of the structure which was gradually disintegrating is being taken down. Such parts of the equipment as are saleable will be disposed of.

The Washington county grand jury now in session at Stillwater is confronted with a number of cases that will come up for consideration by that body. Nearly 70 witnesses have been subpoenaed by Sheriff T. H. Maher from various sections of the county.

Supt. F. E. Lurton of the East Grand Forks schools has been appointed for the fourth consecutive year as chairman of the Minnesota Red River valley declamatory contest, which is held annually in Crookston in connection with the Red River Valley Development association meeting.

Judge Morris at Fergus Falls passed sentence on men ho had been convicted of introducing liquor into the Indian country. Ellis L. Thomas of Dora, as given six months in jail and a fine of $100, John E. Johnson, hotel keeper of Bagley, was given three months in jail and a fine of $200 and the automobile in which he transported the liquor was ordered confiscated. John Ritter and Earnest Koppert were each given six months in jail and a fine of $100. Albin B. Haxen, former sheriff of Beltrami county charged with the same offense, was acquitted.

The North Branch Red Cross has made its first shipment of garments. The shipping consisted of seven sweaters, nine mufflers, twenty-eight pairs of socks, twelve pajamas, twelve pairs of bed socks, twelve hospital bed shirts and six pairs of wristlets.

Elbert M. Stevens, extension secretary of Carleton college, has been in Bemidji making a canvass for money for the college.

The following Minnesota postmasters have recently been commissioned for another four-year term: Elmer E. Putnam, Big Lake; Paul D. Mitchell, Brooten; Albert Anderson, Clearbrook; Michael Hollaren, Ellsworth; George H. Smith, Excelsior; Halbert L. Webb, Glyndon; Ruth G. Soderberg, Grand Marais; Albert K. Anderson, Spicer; John F. Flynn, Worthington; Mark T. Randall, Amboy; Martin Christensen, Barnum; Robert W. Stewart, Ceylon; Bernard W. Cummiskey, Currie; Nels E. Hawkinson, Grove City; George A. Blackmum, Hancock; Gustav J. Jarchow, Harris; Olof Ristad, Lancaster; Simon P. Brick, Little Falls; Emil L. Flaten, Moorhead; Walter W. Parish, Rushford; Harry L. Buck, Winona.

Complaints reached Brainerd that dogs are being used in the chase for deer in Northern Crow Wing county in the Little Pine country.

A thorough investigation has just been completed by the Polk county fuel commission, apponited by the safety commission, of the coal and fuel situation in Polk county, and it is said there is no fuel shortage.

Fred J. Wieck has qualified as one of the super-patriots in Winona county. Although he has a son in the fighting service of the country, he was not satisfied with his contribution and at the first opportunity went into the army. He is forty-four years old.

The Moorhead high school has entered the State Debating league and will have its first debate with Barnesville in December. Moorhead is to take part in a triangular debate with Detroit and Fergus Falls. One team will go to Fergus Falls and the other team will meet Detroit at Moorhead.

Ole Shelvick, 60, farmer near Halstad, was struck by an automobile driven by M. J. Goldston of Fargo half a mile from Halstad and died from the injuries a few hours later. On request of the sheriff of Norman county, Goldstone was retained at Fargo by the police and was taken back to Halstad to testify at the inquest.

John Brown, a woodsman living near Grand Rapids, who pleaded guilty to the charge of having placed a set gun in the woods near his cabin, which killed Lionel Smith, a boy whom he had sent to examine the gun, under sentence to an indeterminate sentence in the state penitentiary, is dead. Brown became ill shortly after he was sentenced and was removed to a hospital. Physicians declare the man was suffering from intestinal trouble.

A strong effort will be made by iron mine operators in the Duluth district for a higher scale of iron ore prices for 1918 delivery. Minnesota men are arranging to present statistics on that score before the general revision of steel prices is made by the war defense committee at Washington next January.

Mrs. Mary Stulkich, living near Buhl, was held up by two masked bandits in her home last evening and at the point of a pistol compelled to hand over $48, her savings, concealed under a mattress. The highwaymen left in an auto.

LOWER TWINE PRICE MAY BE EXPECTED

CHAIRMAN WHEELOCK OF BOARD OF CONTROL PREDICTS DROP FOR NEXT YEAR.

FARMERS ASK EARLY SESSION

Country Members of Legislature Send Letters to Governor Requesting Early Date For Any Extra Session.

St. Paul.

Chairman Ralph W. Wheelock and Charles E. Vasaly of the state board of control, returning from a conference at Washington on sisal conditions in the food administration committee headed by former Warden Henry Wolfer, St. Paul, confirmed interviews with Washington correspondents in which they predicted that binder twine prices may be lower in 1918 than this year.

The board memers said, however, that the basis for the prophesy could not be disclosed at this time. The committee effort to obtain sisal at lower prices, they agreed, seems to promise success.

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Want Extra Session Early.

If an extra session of the Legislature is to be held, the farmer members wish it to take place early this winter, that the session may be over before it is time to begin spring work on the farms.

This is the tenor of scores of letters being sent to Governor Burnquist and to Representative P. H. Fye of Willmar, chairman of the Farmers' Forum, an organization formed by the farmer members of the Legislature at the last session.

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Ask Reinstatement.

Again protesting their loyalty and admitting that the notorious July draft meeting at New Ulm, which resulted in their suspensions from public office, was a "mistake" and should never have taken place, Mayor L. A. Fritsche and City Attorney Albert Pfaender of New Ulm asked reinstatement at the hands of Governor Burnquist at hearings on disloyalty charges against them.

County Auditor Louis Vogel of Brown county, suspended for participation in the same meeting, which he denied, also asked reinstatement. All three cases, together with that of Sheriff J. J. Urness of Mahnomen county, accused of neglect of official duties, were taken under advisement by the governor and early decisions are expected.

Ambrose Tighe of special counsel to the State Public Safety commission presented the case made by the prosecution against the New Ulm officials. T. J. McDermott, a St. Paul attorney, who appeared for the respondents during the hearings before James H. Hall, Marshall, commissioner to take testimony, was absent, and Dr. Fritsche and Major Pfaender made their own pleas.

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Goat to Mark Auto Trail.

In the past, diamonds, circles and other geometric signs have marked highways across the United States. Not so with a new highway from the Twin Cities to Glacier National park, application for which was filed with C. M. Babcock, state highway commissioner, by D. N. Tallman of Benson.

The famous "Kenny goat," originated as a trade mark for the Great Northern railroad by William P. Kenney, vice president, will mark the new highway. The goat, now pictured on all box cars of the Breat Northern, is a picture of the Rocky mountain goat found in Glacier National park.

The new trail will run through Ramsey, Hennepin, Wright, Meeker, Kandiyohi, Swift, Pope, Stevens, Brant, Travers and Wilkins counties. It will follow the route of the Breckenridge division of the Great Northern.

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Old Auto Tags to Aid Red Cross.

Minnesota automobile owners can add $10,000 or more to state Red Cross funds, Secretary of State Julius A. Schmahl says, by returning to his office the old aluminum automobile license plates. A manufacturer has agreed to buy the aluminum at a reasonable price and turn the amount over to the Red Cross.

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Timber Board Orders More Sales.

The state timber board has authorized timber sales on state lands in eight counties. The tracts listed are small and the timber will be mostly of poles, posts and ties kinds, which, it is expected, will be bid in by settlers. The sales will be conducted in Cook, Lake, St. Louis, Koochiching, Itasca, Hubbard, Cass and Beltrami counties.

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Sees Hope of Ousting "Blind Pigs."

If breweries adhere to a decision to sell only to licensed saloons and to families, much will be done toward eliminating "blind pigs," said John F. McGee of the Public Safety commission. In discussing possibility of "blind pigs" getting supplies from saloons, Mr. McGee said: "There might be a tendency for blind pigs to get liquor from licensed saloons, but I do not think it will get very far, because saloon licenses will be canceled as rapidly as owners are detected selling to blind pigs."

Long Endured Pains Ended by Dodds Kidney Pills

Thousands Find Relief
IN THE RELIABLE OLD SAFEGUARD
DODD'S Kidney Pills

In all parts of the country, every day, sufferers from kidney troubles are saying: "Goodbye, backache; goodbye, pains; Dodd's Kidney Pills have settled you for good." They know the efficacy of this fine old remedy which so many people have employed with success. You can be free from kidney ills, from eventual Bright's Disease and possible death, if you start immediately to tone the kidneys with Dodd's Kidney Pills. Be sure you see on the box the name with three D's. It protects you.

Every Druggist Sells Dodd's and refunds your money if dissatisfied

Every Woman Wants
Paxtine
ANTISEPTIC POWDER
FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE
Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co, for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 49–1917.

Otherwise Engaged.

"Have you heard from your boy Josh?"

"Not in a long time," replied Farmer Corntossel.

"Why, he ought to write every day."

"Well, we don't think so. His object in enlisting was to work with a rifle, not a fountain pen."

Lots Yet to Be Done.

There may come a time when you'll be ashamed to admit that all you did in the great war was to buy a few Liberty bonds.—Exchange.

Natural Affinity.

Manager—Do you want this role?

Actor—Is there any "dough" in it?—Baltimore American.

An amateur is a very young person who believes he keeps all the professionals grieving.

New Zealand has 164 butter and 392 cheese factories in operation.

Spain in 1916 produced 24,778 flasks of quicksilver.

Western Commission Co.
SOUTH ST. PAUL
Ship us your
CATTLE, HOGS and SHEEP
Seven salesmen that suit. Prompt returns at highest market price. We make a specialty of handling Shipping Association live stock.
Write Us for Market Information

RAW FURS
MONEY IN IT—SHIP
FURS, HIDES, PELTS, WOOL
to
McMillan Fur & Wool Co.
Minneapolis, Minn.
Write for prices
FREE TRAPPERS' GUIDE to those who ship to us.

MASQUERADE AND THEATRICAL
COSTUMES for RENTAL
Write for special discount. L. Kopfmann, Costumer, Successor to Smith Costume Co. 819-F Marquette Ave., Minneapolis

National Hotel
Opposite New Post Office
Washington and Second Ave. S., MINNEAPOLIS
Steam heat; hot and cold running water and telephone in every room. Special rates to Stockmen, Country Merchants and Farmers. 50c and up.

AMERICAN HIDE & FUR CO.
18 First St. N., Minneapolis, Minn.
The North's Greatest Fur House
Wholesale dealers in Hides, Furs, Wool, Rubber and Metals. Tanners and Manufacturers of Robes and Coats.

Sherman Hotel
ST. PAUL
BLOCK FROM DEPOT. ROOMS $1.00 UP

HIDE TANNING
Horse and Cattle Hides tanned and manufactured into Robes—Coats—Mittens that will last a life time. Old Furs and Robes repaired. We buy Hides, Furs, Metals and Rubber, top prices paid. Write for prices and tags.
FOSTER ROBE & TANNING CO.
1620 5th St., S. E. MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

MILLINERY LOCATIONS
Either new or established shops present splendid opportunity for going into a profitable business this Spring. Capital required very small. Write for details today. Robinson, Straus & Co., Wholesale Millinery, St. Paul, Minn.

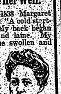
Save the Calves!
Stamp ABORTION Out of Your Herd and Keep It Out!
Apply treatment yourself. Small expense. Write for free booklet on Abortion, "Questions and Answers". State number of cattle in herd.
Dr. David Roberts Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

PERSISTENT COUGHS
are dangerous. Relief is prompt from Piso's Remedy for Coughs and Colds. Effective and safe for young and old. No opiates in
PISO'S

Had To Give Up

Was Almost Frantic With the Pain and Suffering of Kidney Complaint. Doan's Made Her Well.

Mrs. Lydia Shuster, 1838 Margaret St., Frankford, Pa., says: "A cold started my kidney trouble. My back began to ache and got sore and lame. My joints and ankles became swollen and painful and it felt as if needles were sticking into them. I finally had to give up and went from bad to worse.



Mrs. Shuster

"My kidneys didn't act right and the secretions were scanty and distressing. I had awful dizzy spells when everything before me turned black; one time I couldn't see for twenty minutes. Awful pains in my head set me almost frantic and I was so nervous, I couldn't stand the least noise. How I suffered! Often I didn't care whether I lived or died.

"I couldn't sleep on account of the terrible pains in my back and head. Nothing seemed to do me a bit of good until I began taking *Doan's Kidney Pills*. I could soon see they were helping me; the backache stopped, my kidneys were regulated and I no longer had any dizzy spells or rheumatic pains. I still take *Doan's* occasionally and they keep my kidneys in good health."

"Sworn to before me.

F. W. CASSIDY, JR., Notary Public.

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

A Touch of Nature.

The scene is a crowded bus. A soldier, back from the trenches, sitting in a corner near the entrance, put his hand into his pocket for his fare, and pulls out a shilling and some coppers. The bus jolts violently and, to the soldier's dismay, the shilling slips from his fingers just as the lights go out, as they always do in London, in these days, when a bridge is being crossed. The passengers with one accord begin to grope for the soldier's shilling. "'Fraid it rolled off, mate," says the conductor. Then lights go up again, and discover three passengers each holding out the shilling.—Christian Science Monitor.

The Quinine That Does Not Effect Head
Because of its tonic and laxative effect, Laxative Bromo Quinine can be taken by anyone without causing nervousness or ringing in the head. There is only one "Bromo Quinine." E. W. GROVE'S signature is on box. 30c.

Wrong Home.

Timson was naturally a patient man. He had listened as young Fudwiddle talked, had watched him squeeze Maria Timson's hand under the tablecloth as he made havoc of the two-shillings-a-pound sirloin at the supper table, and had yawned all in vain as a hint that the time of leave-taking was considerably overdue.

When the young man sat himself down at the piano and began to sing, Timson muttered "Good-night," gruffly, and stalked up to bed.

An hour or two later the music was still in full swing.

"Maria!" shouted Timson, from the top of the stairs, "what's all that noise about?"

"Noise, father!" said Maria, in horrified tones; "why, it's Mr. Fudwiddle singing, 'I Love That Dear Old Home of Mine.'"

"Oh! does he?" came from the landing. "Well, just tell him this ain't it."—London Tit-Bits.

Senatorial Procedure.

"I am now beginning to understand about senatorial procedure."

"Huh?"

"If it's a poker game it's a meeting. A request for a small loan is an interview. If a few senators gather to sample some prime old stuff it's a conference."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

One man may speak of another, but one woman can't talk for another with any degree of satisfaction.

Henrietta, Okla., women are working in a coal mine.

INSTANT POSTUM
POSTUM CEREAL

Instant Postum

fits the spirit of the times perfectly. It is

Purely American

Economical (without loss of pleasure)

Convenient (ready for instant use)

and is a pleasing, wholesome, drug-free drink good for both young and old.

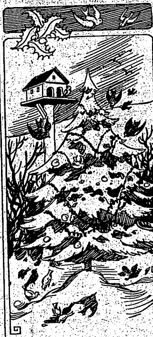
"There's a Reason"

Christmas Tree For the Birds

Mr. and Mrs. Song Sparrow, the Misses Flicker, Cock Robin, Miss Jennie Wren, Sir Woodpecker and other members of the feathered Four Hundred who were lured by warm days at beginning of one winter into stopping with us, only to find themselves sadly hit later by the high cost of living, were thrown into a flutter of excitement by cards issued by Miss Louise Laidlaw of Sands Point, N. Y., to a birds' Christmas tree party.

It was held in the bird sanctuary on the Laidlaw place, near the commodious home built for bird tenants in a sheltering elm there. The tree was the finest ever.

For days little Miss Louise was busy in the pauses of her lessons, stringing cranberries, popcorn, nuts and other dainties beloved of birds. Strings of red skinned apples, cut into tiny pieces convenient for birds to peck at, were a prominent feature of the decorations, and so were bacon rinds and lumps of suet, which are good to keep warmth in the little bodies when the cold creeps under their feathered coats.



The Birds' Christmas Tree.

Miss Louise, who spent most of her time in the country, studied the ways of the birds and their likings, and she knew that they are as strongly attracted by bright colored things as are children. That is why the tree was made pretty with gay tinted berries.

There was a large attendance, and no birds were turned away, no matter how shabby their coats or disreputable their reputations. The blustering little English sparrows were welcomed with the rest, although they tried to bully the others. Even grouchy old Sir Crow was permitted to peck a bit.

Derived From Days of Yore.

It is a beautiful arrangement and derived from the days of yore that this festival, which commemorates the announcement of the religion of peace and love, has been made the season for gathering together of family connections and drawing closer again those bands of kindred hearts which the cares and pleasures and sorrows of the world are continually operating to cast loose, of calling back the children of a family who have launched forth in life and wandered widely asunder, once more to assemble about the paternal hearth, that rallying place of the affections, there to grow young and loving again.—Washington Irving.

Christmas Song.

Oh, Christmas is a happy time,
When human hearts are light
And human hate have vanished
And all the world looks bright!

And Christmas is a solemn time,
For back long, long ago,
Christ was born to give the world
The joy that we now know.

But not alone at Christmas time
Is happiness and cheer,
For he who really loves the Lord
Hath Christmas all the year.
—H. K. Saddler.

Christmas Trimmings.

Effective tree decorations may be made of small pine cones splashed with a weak solution of alum. When dry it will sparkle like frost. Bore holes in them and through these run a dark thread by which to hang them to the tree.

"A Visit From St. Nicholas"

What is the best known poem in the world? Not Gray's "Elegy," nor "The Song of the Shirt," nor "The Raven," but "The Night Before Christmas." The author is not so well known as his poem.

One recent Christmas the name of Clement Clarke Moore was honored as never before. Above his grave in the chapel of Holy Trinity cemetery, New York, the choir boys sang carols on the night before Christmas, and a service of light was held. This beautiful ceremonial starts with a procession of torchbearers whose torches are kindled from the leader's flame, and as the line winds through the graveyard the fire is passed back from one to another until the lights grow in number and dispel the surrounding darkness.

The father of Clement Clarke Moore was once the bishop of New York.

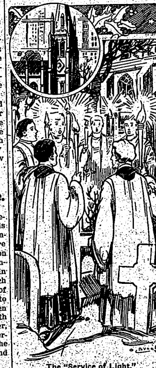
"The Night Before Christmas" was published originally without the author's knowledge in the Troy Sentinel two days before Christmas, 1823. Moore had written it the preceding Christmas just for the delight of his own children, but its circulation slipped beyond the family circle, and an unknown friend sent it for publication. The Sentinel readers paid no attention to it, and it passed without comment until seven years later, when the same paper reprinted it. The second reception was very different from the first. "A Visit From St. Nicholas," as it was then entitled, was copied broadcast, and its author awoke to find his work, if not himself, famous.

Although Clement Clarke Moore was educated for the ministry, he never took orders. For the greater part of his life he was identified with the New York General Theological seminary, being professor of Biblical learning and Greek and later of oriental languages.

Clement Moore's family life had many sorrows. His wife died at the early age of thirty-five, and the two little daughters, for whom he wrote "The Night Before Christmas," both died in their childhood. His son and namesake lived to the age of sixty-eight and is buried in the family plot.

When "The Night Before Christmas" was first published in the Troy Sentinel the editor wrote:

"We do not know to whom we are indebted for the following description of that unwearied patron of children, that homely but delightful personification of parental kindness, Santa Claus, his custom and his equipage, as he goes about visiting the firesides of this happy land, laden with Christmas bounties, but from whomsoever it may have come we give thanks for it. There is to our apprehension a spirit of cordial goodness in it, a playfulness as of fancy and a benevolent alacrity to enter into the feelings and promote the simple pleasures of children which are altogether charming. We hope our little patrons, both lads and lassies, will accept it as a proof of our unfeigned good will toward them, a token of our warmest wish that they may have many a merry Christmas; that they may long retain their beautiful relish for these unbought, home bred joys, which derive their flavor from filial piety and fraternal love and which, they may be assured, are the least alloyed that time can furnish them."—Philadelphia Press.



The "Service of Light."

BREVITIES

Light agricultural implements that can be worked by hand are needed badly in China.

Brazilian coal deposits in the Peixe river valley are to be exploited by the government and a railroad company.

A new high chair for children can be easily converted into a low chair and table.

Virginia is the leading state in the production of soapstone, Vermont ranking second.

Two church army huts have been erected in the holy land.

A London music hall has a chandelier containing sixty 500-candlepower electric lights.

The Netherlands government is experimenting with wooden soled shoes for its soldiers.

Of every 1000 babies born in the United States 140 do not live to see their first birthday.

An adjustable axle features a new motorcycle sidecar to accommodate it to loads carried.

An Average Load.

"There goes what you might call the average suburbanite."

"How do you place him?"

"He's carrying home something his wife asked him to get at a department store, a steak, a head of lettuce and a new record for his phonograph."

To Cure a Cold in One Day
Take LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE Tablets. Druggists refund money if it fails to cure. E. W. GROVE'S signature is on each box. 30c.

Serious Objection.

"Did you tell the cook that she must economize?"

"Yes."

"And what did she say to that?"

"She said we could eat as little as we wanted to, but her family couldn't live on less than she's been taking home every day."

HEAL ITCHING SKINS

With Cuticura Soap and Ointment—They Heal When Others Fail.

Nothing better, quicker, safer, sweeter for skin troubles of young and old that itch, burn, crust, scale, torture or disfigure. Once used always used because these super-creamy emollients tend to prevent little skin troubles becoming serious, if used daily.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Old Stuff.

"What started this row?" inquired the judge.

"Fighting talk. He called me a minion."

"What had you called him?"

"A varlet."

"You're both about eight hundred years behind the times. That might have been fighting talk during the middle ages. It isn't now."

Important to Mothers
Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Like the Drafted Men.

A number of volunteer soldiers were waiting to be "shot" when one of them remarked: "In a way this compulsory vaccination makes us conscripts."

"How so?" he was asked.

"We are forced to bare arms, aren't we?" he replied.

Natural Place.

"So Bill dressed up his story?"

"Yes, and then took it to a swallow tale party."

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County—ss.
Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.
FRANK J. CHENEY.
Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886.
(Seal) A. W. Gleason, Notary Public.
HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Druggists, 75c. Testimonials free.
F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Some Reason.

Probably Delilah's hair was getting thin and she became enraged at Samson because he refused to name the brand of hair tonic he used.

General Tendency.

"It costs Algernon three cents to send you a letter now."

"Yes," replied Miss Cayenne; "as with most articles the prices goes up, but the quality does not improve."

A Russian Proverb.

With God go over the sea; without him, not over the threshold.

Evansville, Ind., now has a rabbit cannery.

SELF DEFENSE

Defeat Backache and Kidney Trouble With Anuric

Many people in this section have suffered from rheumatism and kidney trouble and have found that Anuric was the most successful remedy to overcome these painful and dangerous ailments.

The lucky people are those who have suffered, but who are now well because they heeded nature's warning signal in time to correct their trouble with that wonderful new discovery of Dr. Pierce's called "An-u-ric" (double strength). You should promptly heed these warnings, some of which are dizzy spells, backache, irregularity of the urine or the painful twinges of rheumatism, sciatica or lumbago. To delay may make possible the dangerous forms of kidney disease, such as stone in the bladder. If you want quick relief buy Anuric now (60c a package)—or send Dr. Pierce 10c for trial pkg. This will prove that "Anuric" eliminates uric acid as hot water melts sugar.

It's the Same Story Everywhere

Lavalle, Wis.—"After having a severe attack of grip last winter I was troubled with backache across my kidneys and had such aching pains in every joint of my body I thought it must be rheumatism—never had anything like it before. I am 64 years old. One day I read an article in our paper that described plainly just how I felt, so I sent to Dr. Pierce for a trial package of the Anuric Tablets. After taking them the rheumatic pains left me, and I was greatly benefited."—MRS. EMMETT DARROW, P. O. Box 117.

Minneapolis, Minn.—"I became all run-down and weak. At times was very miserable. I saw Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription advertised as being good for this condition. I got it and am in better health than I have ever been."—MISS JULIA CARROLL, 1812 4th Street N.—Adv.

Carter's Little Liver Pills For Constipation

The Great Vegetable Remedy

Puts You Right Over Night

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Genuine bears signature Brent Good

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

Colorless or Pale Faces usually indicate the absence of Iron in the blood, a condition which will be greatly helped by Carter's Iron Pills

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

STRANGLES

Or Distemper in stallions, brood mares, colts and all others is most destructive. The germ causing the disease must be removed from the body of the animal. To prevent the trouble the same must be done.

SPOHN'S COMPOUND

Will do both—cure the sick and prevent those "exposed" from having the disease. 60 cents and $1 a bottle; $5 and $10 the dozen. All druggists, harness houses, or manufacturers.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Manufacturers, Goshen, Ind., U.S.A.

Canadian Farmers Profit From Wheat

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

The war's devastation of European crops has caused an unusual demand for grain from the American Continent. The people of the world must be fed and wheat near $2 a bushel offers great profits to the farmer. Canada's invitation is therefore especially attractive. She wants settlers to make money and happy, prosperous homes for themselves by helping her raise immense wheat crops.

You can get a Homestead of 160 acres FREE and other lands at remarkably low prices. During many years Canadian wheat fields have averaged 20 bushels to the acre many yields as high as 45 bushels to the acre. Wonderful crops also of Oats, Barley and Flax.

Mixed farming as profitable an industry as grain raising. The excellent grasses full of nutrition are the only food required for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools, churches, markets convenient, climate excellent.

There is an extra demand for farm labor to replace the many young men who have volunteered for the war. The Government is urging farmers to put extra acreage into grain. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

Exciting Sport.

"Smiley says all sport is too tame."

"Why don't you suggest airplane polo to him?"—Lamb.

Not So Bad.

"Is this son of yours adolescent?"

"Oh, no, sir; he's just a little queer in the head."

New York poor are lessening use of milk because of price.

St. John, N. B., is Canada's second city in volume of customs receipts.

Extremes.

"What is to be done with all these bills on hand?"

"Why, foot 'em."

Not a Clean Take.

"Can Alice take the high C?"

"Not without knocking off some of the bars."

Chicago registered 1,700 auto thefts in the first half of this year.

New York reports 861 auto thefts in six months.

Overworked Women must learn not to neglect their health

How Women are Restored to Health

Spartanburg, S.C.—"For nine years I suffered from backache, weakness, and irregularities so I could hardly do my work. I tried many remedies but found no permanent relief. After taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound I felt a great change for the better and am now well and strong so I have no trouble in doing my work. I hope every user of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound will get as great relief as I did from its use."—Mrs. S. D. McAbee, 122 Dewey Ave., Spartanburg, S. C.

Chicago, Ill.—"For about two years I suffered from a female trouble so I was unable to walk or do any of my own work. I read about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound in the newspapers and determined to try it. It brought almost immediate relief. My weakness has entirely disappeared and I never had better health. I weigh 165 pounds and am as strong as a man. I think money is well spent which purchases Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound."—Mrs. Jos. O'Bryan, 1755 Newport Ave., Chicago, Ill.

YOU CAN RELY UPON

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County Minnesota.

$1,000 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

HIS UTMOST ENERGY

The Thief River Falls Times, in its last weeks inssue gives the new Highlanding bridge quite a write up and concludes the article as follows:

"The bridge is located in the district of County Commissioner Peter Wold, who has for a long time devoted his utmost energies to seeing that this needed impovement was made."

The above "hog wash" might go alright in Thief River Falls, where they are anxious to get Mr. Wold re-elected next year, but it don't go in the First Commissioner District.

We would like to arise and inquire when in hl- P.C. Wold ever used his "utmost energies" to get this improvement. Did he ever write a single letter to Congressman Steenerson to get an act passed by congress granting the permission to build this bridge? No, you bet he did not! Write and ask Congressman Steenerson, if he did, and at the same time ask him who did continually urge him to pass this act, and see if he does not tell you that it was, Yours truly, W. G. Hunt, of Sunbeam. After all the preliminary work had been done and the legislature had passed an act compelling the County Commissioner's to construct one necessary bridge by bonding the County, did P. C. use his "utmost energy" to get the one bridge at Highlanding? You bet he did not! But we will tell you what he did do. He used his utterly, "utmost energy" to not have a petition presented to the board from this district, but it was presented and we got the the bridge. We could use columns of space explaining how P. C. Wold used his "uttermost energy" on the Highlanding bridge deal, and we have the records to prove what we say on file in this office.

We are thankful to a large number in Thief River Falls for their influence to get this bridge, but any further attempt to give P.C. Wold any credit for it will result in our prompt denial.

Don't base any hope on the words "armistice" or "peace" when they come from Germany or the Bolshevlki of Russia.

An armistice now would simply give Germany a breathing spell, and postpone and possibly avert its now inevitable defeat.

Peace now would give Germany the victory and betray civilization and democracy into the hands of the Prussian autocracy.

An armistice or a peace negotiated with the present government of Germany or arranged by the lunatic fringe that, through German intrigue, controls Russia, would be a fatal surrender.

The word still is: "Peace with the German people any day; peace with the Hohenzollern, never!" —The Duluth Herald.

County Attorney H. O. Kjomme has received his Commission as First Lieutenant of Infantry from the officers training school at Fort Snelling. Pennington County of course feel justly proud of this advancement of Lieutenant Kjomme, who left a good law practice and the position of County Attorney to take up arms in defense of America at a time when they needed him, and here is hoping he will return to Pennington County in robust health after the close of the war as Colonel [illegible]

AMERICA IS FACING BIG LAND PROBLEM

IMMIGRATION COMMISSIONER BELIEVE NATION MUST PUT MORE PEOPLE ON FARMS.

TENANCY INCREASING RAPIDLY

Frederick C. Howe Says Government Ownership and Taxation Must Be Employed to Break Up Monopolies.

That the gravest economic problem which the United States faces is to check the drift of population from the farm to the city, settle the idle land and make agriculture profitable is the opinion of Frederick C. Howe, United States Commissioner of Immigration, who recently was in St. Paul. Mr. Howe says "We cannot have a healthy national life unless we have a healthy agriculture and we cannot have a healthy agriculture unless social and economic conditions make agriculture attractive. This can only be brought about by the Government which in an intelligent, constructive and scientific way, must protect agriculture as well as the farmer from exploitation."

Commissioner Howe shows that in normal times nearly 1,000,000 immigrants come to this country every year from Europe.

Immigrants Flock to Cities.

"Almost all of the immigration of the last twenty years has gone to the cities, to industry, to mining," Commissioner Howe adds. "We are wasting human beings in a terrible way in the United States. Immigration has been a kind of a human fodder factory for the great industries, which have used the surplus labor as a means of keeping down wages, of smashing unions, of lowering the standards of living, education and life of the workers of America."

"While this process is going on," continues Commissioner Howe, "agriculture suffers from the lack of labor. More important still, tens of millions of acres are practically held out of use. According to census statistics, 200,000,000 acres out of the 800,000,000 acres cultivated in the United States are owned by less than 50,000 men.

Tenantry Rapidly Increasing.

"Not only has monopoly laid its hands upon the land of America, but tenantry is increasing rapidly even in states that a few years ago were free from this curse. (In Minnesota tenantry increased from 9.1 percent in 1880 to 21 percent in 1910 and 46 percent of all the farms in this state are mortgaged).

"Endowed with land for ten times our present population, we squandered it recklessly. We gave the Pacific railroads about 150,000,000 acres of land. They took the best. Not content with that, they resorted to fraud to acquire mineral resources, forest lands, oil deposits, until today the West is divided into feudal estates traceable back to the railway land grants. The Southern Pacific, Northern Pacific and Great Northern railroads have exploited the territory through which they pass and now use the largess of the government to exploit even the people who settled upon so much of the land as was dedicated to homesteads.

Should Exempt Improvements.

"How can speculation of the resources of the earth and idle landholding be discouraged? The taxation of land values is the remedy that strikes at the root of the disease. All we need to do is to take all taxes off houses, barns, improvements of all kinds, off growing crops and the things that are produced by labor, and permit the burden of taxation to settle automatically on the land. Then idle landholding will be too costly to indulge in. Then speculation will be unprofitable.

"Railroading also must be reformed. Next to land monopoly no other single agency has contributed so much to the decay of agriculture than railroad monopoly, excessive charges and inadequate means of transportation. Railroads are our modern highways. But they are run for profit rather than service. They charge all the traffic will bear. Railroads are controlled by a handful of bankers in New York. Instead they should be run for the producers and consumers. The United States, with Canada, is now the only great nation in the world that does not own its own railroad system.

Terminal Charges Excessive.

"Closely connected with the railroads are the terminals, warehouses, packing houses, and other privately owned agencies which increase the cost of living on one hand and depress prices to the producer on the other. For years the Northwestern states have been protesting against the fraudulent grading of grains, the stock jobbing of the grain market and excessive charges of terminal elevators. The stock raising industry is subject to the same monopoly.

"Regulation has not only failed but has become the bulwark of monopoly," Commissioner Howe concludes. "And we should by this time see that there is only one way out and that is through public ownership of the transportations, terminal and [illegible] facilities of the [illegible] and the [illegible] of land monopoly by exempting farm improvements [illegible] And only when the whole people step in [illegible] terminal [illegible] agencies [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. Bishop, President   Jay Payne Vice-President

Nick Bundhund, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Please pay up your Subscription

DAIRYMEN TO MEET.

The Minnesota State Dairymen will hold their Annual convention at Thief River Falls on January 15, 16, 17, and 18, 1918. Liberal prizes will be given for best herd of Dairy cows. Full particulars regarding this content can be obtained of the secretary of the Commercial Club, at Thief River Falls.

BIG BUSINESS TRIES TO MONOPOLIZE PATRIOTISM

"Today more than 60 per cent of the wealth and property of this nation is owned by less than 2 per cent of the people. The tendency is toward further concentration of wealth, with the poor ever growing poorer and the rich ever growing richer.

"Now when a country moves far enough along this path it goes the way of Babylon, Assyria, Egypt and the Roman empire. All these nations fell because wealth had been concentrated in the hands of too few peple. We are on the same road unless we check this tendency and restore property and political power to the people.

"Railroads have been gobbled up and are controlled by a very few men. Steel is monopolized by a few men. Coal, shoes, machinery have been monopolized by a few men. Almost everything that you can mention except the air has been monopolized.

"And just recently I have learned that there are some gentlemen and newspapers in the United States who also would monopolize patriotism and the right of free speech. These men and newspapers set up certain standards—Big Business standards—and unless you subscribe to these standards and agree with them they call you a traitor and pro-German."—Excerpt from speech made by President A. C. Townley of the National Non-Partisan League at Litchfield, Minn.

The extra one cent tax on letters and all first class mail is a direct war tax, and all postmasters have been instructed to keep this income separate from their regular income for the cancellation of stamps. All parcel post packages are to have an additional 1 cent internal revenue stamp affixed and cancelled for each 25 cents in value of postage stamps.

CARTOON INSULT TO FARMERS

St. Paul Dispatch Prints Picture Showing "Silas" Trying to Avoid Part in War.

Right in line with its policy of misrepresenting the farmer and attempting to create the impression that he is a "slacker" and food hoarder, the St. Paul Dispatch last week published a cartoon that was a direct insult to every loyal farmer in the Northwest. The picture represented the Red Cross solicitor, the income tax collector and the Liberty bond salesman calling at the door of a prosperous looking farm house, while "Silas" is shown hiding behind the fence. The plain inference is that the cartoonist and the paper which published it considers the farmers are attempting to dodge their share of the burden of war.

Several papers throughout the Northwest already have taken exception to this unfair cartoon. "It libels a majority of the people of the nation," says the Jamestown (N. D.) Capital. "If the wealthy of the cities had done as much as the farmer the Liberty loan would have been greatly oversubscribed. The residents of farms are doing their full share now in the war."

New Life Preserver.

A new life preserver, invented by a Dane, consists of cylinders filled with oil, which serve as a brake. The life preserver is designed to save people from burning buildings, being so contrived that they may be dropped to the ground without injury.

Kills Microbes.

Large quantities of hydrochloride of soda are now being used in the laundry of a certain hospital for destroying micro-organisms and removing stains without appreciably injuring the fabrics. This solution is prepared by the electrolysis of a [illegible] per cent solution of common salt and water.

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Nov. 9th, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Nov. 2nd, 1917. Notice is hereby given that Tollef J. Hovet, of Erie, Minnesota, who on May 15th 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06150 for N. E. ¼, Section 22, Township 158 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Merdian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 12th, day of December, 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ben Kviste, of Highlanding Minn. Knut Danielson, Knut Roisland, Ole Tharaldson, of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Nov. 9th, 1917. Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota Nov. 5th. 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Knut T. Roisland, of Erie, Minn. who on Nov. 16th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06807, for S ½ S.W. ¼, S.W. ¼ S.E. ¼ Sec. 14, and S.E. ¼ S.E. ¼ Section 15 Township 158 N, Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof, to establish claim to to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 12th, day of December 1917.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Tollef J. Hovet, Henry Svare, Ole Tharaldson, Knut Danielson, all of Erie Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a. m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m,

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller   General Manager.

Teeth of the Ancients.

The silence of the classics certainly seems to indicate that the Greeks and Romans suffered very little from their teeth. Words for toothache and for tooth extracting instruments can, indeed, be found in the Greek and Latin dictionaries, but the authors quoted for them are generally late and always uninteresting. We can hardly believe that if toothache had been common in Athens Aristophanes would have made no jokes about it. But a classical scholar may pretty safely be defied to cite a single Greek or Latin passage about it. Even Lucretius, when he gets on the subject of teeth in a passage where a reference to toothache might be expected, merely refers to the jar given to the teeth by very cold water or by biting a stone in one's bread.—London Chronicle.

Inappropriate Garb.

"How are you coming along with your new magazine, the Society Girl?"

"All right. But the mailing proposition bothers me."

"How's that?"

"I don't like to send her out in a wrapper."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowe ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle. Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN.
SUNBEAM MINN.

Dr. H. G. Heiber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

$100 Reward, $100

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages and that is catarrh. Catarrh being greatly influenced by constitutional conditions requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts thru the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in the curative powers of Hall's Catarrh Medicine that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials.

Address F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio. Sold by all Druggist, 75c.

Inertia of Bodies.

Lay a visiting card on the tip of the left forefinger and on it place a penny. A quick flick of the card with the right second finger will remove the card without disturbing the coin. Another trick which illustrates the inertia of bodies is to knock away the bottom of a pile of checkers without upsetting the pile. This is effected quite easily with the help of a flat ruler. The remaining checkers are removed successively by a number of smart blows.

A more spectacular and apparently risky trick consists of drawing a newspaper away from under a glass filled with water. Provided, however, that the table is smooth and the paper is pulled away smartly and horizontally there is no danger of the water [illegible]

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 14, 1917 NO. 40

THE LOCAL NEWS

Local news are rather scarce this week.

Henry Bost has been helping us to get out our winters firewood this week.

Tom Gabrielson, of Mayfield township was transacting business here Wednesday.

Holy Moses! Talk about cold weather. We are certainly getting our whole winters cold handed to us in a bunch now days.

The War Savings Certificate stamps will inspire and encourage the saving habit. "Great oaks from little acorns grow" and $4.12 saved by stamps is worth $5.00 in five years. Help win the war. Stamps for sale at all Post Offices.

Read President Wilsons message to Congress, on page two of this issue. The President has put the present rulers of Germany plainly in the Pirate class, which means no treaties of offers of peace coming from the kaiser would be considered worthy of notice.

Just to satisfy ourselves, and anyone else that wou'd like to know, we wrote to Congressman Steenerson and asked him if P. C. Wolde ever wrote him and asked him to get an act passed by Congress granting permission to build a bridge at Highlanding. We got an answer this week, stating that Wold had never written him about it. We are not a candidate for glory, or office, but we donot propose to allow a man that we never laid a straw in his way, that has made himself conspicioius in his assistance to the Singers to prosecute, and persecute us to steal our thunder, by a darned site.

Questionnairies will begin to be sent out to all registered men tomorrow. All will be asked to answer and return the lists within seven days. Those who have been exempted by local boards must answer the same as the others. Failure to answer within seven days causes your name to be turned over to the Federal officers as a deserter and you loose all rights to exemption and get one year in the penitentiary. Pennington County boys should notify County Auditor T. P. Anderson if they change their Post Office address.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Bjorne Olson and Frank Nelson were callers at Myrums Tuesday.

T. O. Langie called on Salve Myrum Monday.

Misses Emma Henke, Oliba Langie and Ole Myrum visited at Hegland Sunday.

Nels Askland and son George made a trip to Oklee Friday.

Miss Emma Hegland returned Friday from Thief River Falls. —Bingo.

Gladstone a Hard Worker.

Gladstone was a hard worker, with no dreads with regard to work, says the American Magazine.

He turned from political responsibilities of the heaviest to Greek for recreation, and lived his four-score years and more, just as Pope Leo XIII, turned to Latin poetry for his relaxation from world-wide burdens, and lived on beyond four-score and ten, living so hopefully that when, at the little dinner given him on his ninetieth birthday, one of the cardinals said, in proposing a toast to him, "Here's that you may live to be a hundred, holy father," the old pontiff replied: "But why limit me to a hundred?"

They were contemporaries of Ranke, the German historian, who at the age of ninety-one proposed to write a history of the world in 12 volumes, one volume to be completed each year, and actually lived, I believe, to complete nearly half of it.

These men had no dreads, but they allowed their energies to work on, without any fear of exhausting their [illegible]

THE GALLY FEUD

By IZOLA FORRESTER.

Bruce Farraday had been away from home for so long that he had actually underestimated the manners and customs of Halsey Gap.

He had been home from Rudemeir college about four days. The family had given him to understand that they expected all things of him, and especially that he should run for representative the next autumn. There had been a Farraday in the state legislature from the Gap section ever since West Virginia had walked her own path to statehood. Since the death of Bruce's father fifteen years before, the Gally family had controlled the seat. Bart Gally had gone up for two terms and Wallace had followed in his footsteps.

He rode down the mountain road to the little village after mail, loving every foot of the way. It had been years since he had walked that road to school. When he came to the old familiar crossroads, with its cairn of rock supporting an old sign post, he drew rein. Many a time he had loitered there waiting for Nance Gally to come along on her way to school. What had they cared for feuds in those days! She was six, he barely ten. Resting now in his saddle, while the Captain cropped the sweet clover and sorrel by the roadside, he remembered the day of their great quarrel. He had called her redhead on the way home from school, because she had walked with her cousin Wallace instead of him. There had been a fight and Wallace, a strapping, black-browed youth of fifteen, had beaten him before her eyes.

The sound of horses' hoofs cantering along the old timber road roused him from reverie. It was Nance. She rode her sorrel mare like a boy, her short curls flying in the morning breeze. As she rode, she was singing Dixie at the top of her lungs, until she caught sight of the silent horseman, and stopped short.

Bruce raised his cap in neighborly greeting, noting approvingly the vivid beauty of her young face and sparkling eyes.

"Good morning, Miss Nance," he said. "It seems like old times to be waiting here for you. You're looking mighty well."

She tossed her head in quick resentment.

"I reckon you can keep your compliments to home, Bruce Farraday. We ain't askin' anythin' from any of you in the complimentary line."

She rode on, never looking behind. It was that afternoon that he gave Matt Crawford, local boss of the Democratic caucus, permission to use his name for nomination at the coming elections.

"You've got to step lively and look both ways at once," said Sister Belle, when the campaign was in full swing.

The next day there was a conference between Bruce and Matt Crawford. Briefly Bruce outlined his plan of action. On the Farraday property there was a large old mica mine, unworked since the death of his father. Ever since his arrival he had secretly been probing its possibilities, and felt fairly sure of his ground.

"Matt," he said, "I know a chap with capital, who went to Rudemeir with me. He'll back the old mica mines when I say so. Let's open them now and hire all the available men. Get them on one-year contracts, with option of renewal."

Matt grinned appreciatively.

"I think I'm looking at our next representative," he said.

The mine was a success. Boys and men from all districts through the valley and mountains flocked to work instead of remaining idle through the summer and autumn, waiting for the Gally mills to open.

Election day told the story. When the votes were counted in the little room back of the post office old Judge Pinkus stroked his Vandyke happily.

"I reckon you're beaten, Wally," he remarked through his little glass grating at the stamp window. Nance heard the words, too, as she stood by the window. With a muttered oath her cousin rushed past her out into the little square where men were cheering for a Farraday. Blind with fury, he shot out his fist at Bruce, but fell as Bruce caught him with a counter blow on the point of the chin.

Bruce leaped to the old oak stump.

"Fellow-citizens of the Gap, this is the end of the Gally feud. Right here Wallace and I have settled old scores, and I want to tell you it's time the Gap joined the march of progress and buried the feud forever. You shake hands with me, Gally. If you don't I'll beat you up until you do, for we're going to be friends from this day on."

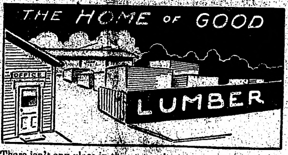
Wonderingly the Gap beheld the two shake hands as Bruce left the [illegible]. A minute more, and he was beside Nance, where she stood apart from the others.

"Can I help you on your horse?" he asked. "I'm going to [illegible]"

Nance lifted her [illegible] capitulation in her eyes.

"I'm mighty glad you won, Bruce," was all she said.

(Copyright, [illegible], by the McClure Newspaper Syndicate.)



There isn't any place in this state where you can get better Lumber, better prices or better, more prompt service than we give.

If there is any other accommodation known to the building material line we will supply it.

Isn't this

The Place to Buy When You want to Build?

WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company.

MAVIE THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Three thousand three hundred twenty-two and 50-100ths Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Oscar A. Morin and Kate Morin, his wife Mortgagors, to The Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota. Mortgagee, bearing date the sixteenth day of February, 1912, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of April 1912, at 1:00 o'clock P. M. in Book 7 of Mortgages, on page 100

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, Mortgagee, to John Jaenike by written assignment dated the 6th day of May 1912, and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 6th day of May 1912, at 4:00 o'clock P M. in Book 8 of Mortgages on page 91.

AND WHEREAS, The said John Jaenike the Assignee, Mortgagee and Holder of said Mortgage, has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, under the terms and conditions of said mortgage and the power of sale therein contained; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice the sum of Three thousand three hundred twenty-two and 50-100ths Dollars, with interest thereon at the rate of 6 per cent per annum from the Ninth day of November 1917, and whereas the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, viz:

The South East Quarter (SE¼) of Section Seven (7) in Township one hundred and fifty-two (152) North of Range forty one (41) West of the 5th principal meridian, and South West quarter (SW¼) of Section Eight (8) in Township one hundred fifty two (152) North, of Range forty one (41) West of the 5th, Principal meridian, containing three hundred twenty (320) acres, more or less according to the United States government survey thereof, in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on the [illegible] day of December, 1917, at 2:00 o'clock P. M., of that day, at public venue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of Three thousand three hundred twenty two & 50-100ths Dollars, and interest and the taxes if any on said premises, and One hundred Dollars Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

[illegible]

[illegible] Mortgagee.

[illegible] Attorney.

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

NOTICE OF SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Seven and 50-100 Dollars which became due on the first day of October, 1916, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ole [illegible], a single man, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 12th. day of October. 1914, which mortgage with a power of sale therein contained was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 28th day of October, 1914, at Eight o'clock A.M. and was duly recorded in Book 8 of Mortgages on page 140 thereof; and whereas, pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, by reason of said default, the whole principal sum of said mortgage became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice, upon said mortgage, the sum of Thirty Dollars, with interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum since the first day of October, 1916, and that the said power of sale has become operative and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage, contained and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The west half of the south-east quarter of section No. Twenty-one (21), in Township No. One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range No. Forty (40) West, 5th Principal Meridian containing Eighty (80) acres, according to U.S. survey, with the hereditaments and appurtenances thereto belonging, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said county and State, on Tuesday January 15th, 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at Public Vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, and an attorney's fee of Twenty-five dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated November 16th, 1917.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota

A Real Hardship.

"Son, I refuse to pay any more of your poker debts."

"That's rather tough, dad," said the gilded youth.

"My decision is final."

"But, do you realize, dad, that there are practically no facilities in this town for any other games of chance?"

D'Annunzio's Real Name.

"D'Annunzio" of Italy was once denounced as a decadent scribbler of flowery and fragrant phrases. The war, however, made him a verile and statesmanlike patriot. During the latest fighting on Carso plateau he has fought hand-to-hand with his country's enemies. By the way, "Gabriele d'Annunzio" is a pen name. The author's real name is Gaetano Rapagnetto.

Kills Microbes.

Large quantities of hydrochloride of soda are now being used in the laundry of a certain hospital for destroying micro-organisms and removing stains, without appreciably injuring the fabrics. This solution is prepared by the electrolysis of a 4 per cent solution of common salt and water.

WHY NOT NOW?

Sooner, or Later,

You will all use our Extra San tons Peaberry Coffee. Why no Now?

Everywhere 30 cts.

Here 25 cts.

Karl Korstad, Highlanding Minn

NEED OUR HELP

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could y make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank

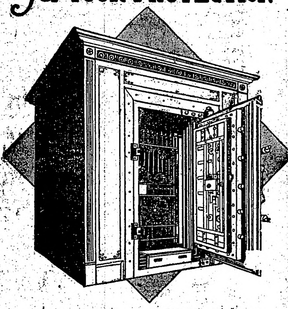
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE *for* YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderle, Cashier

Small Prescriptions.

Many physicians have a habit of writing prescriptions without calculating the quantity of medicine their patients are to take. This leads to a great waste of drugs and much unnecessary expense. Which leads the New York Medical Journal to warn physicians to be more careful.

Another evil result of this far too common practice is that partly used prescriptions are stored away in the medicine chest, and next time the patient has, or thinks he has, the same symptoms, he takes what he supposes to be the same medicine.

But the chief reason why physicians should not prescribe four or six ounces when they know only one or two will be used, is that it is wasting the drugs and making the patient pay far more for his medicine than is at all necessary.

Mark Twain as "Attraction."

A girl who was a stranger to M Twain once found her way into Bermuda home with the hope of ting a sight of the author. She ca suddenly in contact with him frankly explained her errand.

"Have you seen the crystal c yet," he asked, "or the aquarium?"

"No; I came to see you first," answered.

"Well, you shouldn't have seen first," he answered. "I run in op sition to the crystal and the aqu um. But they're not shucks to I'm lots better. I give them th money's worth. But you should them. Then you'll appreciate me."

This was said in his most earn drawl and with only a sparkle of mor in his keen blue eyes.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

PRESIDENT ASKS DECLARATION OF WAR ON AUSTRIA

Fails to Ask Action Against Bulgaria and Turkey—Dual Monarchy Held Vassal of Kaiser.

PEACE WITH VICTORY

Cessation of Hostilities Can Come Only When Foe is Beaten, Wilson Says—Reparation and Return of Seized Territory to Be Demanded.

Washington, Dec. 5.—Declaration of war with Austria-Hungary is recommended to Congress by President Wilson.

Immediate war with Turkey and Bulgaria, Germany's other allies, the President told Congress, he did not believe necessary at this time because they do not yet stand in the direct path of necessary action.

Immediate war against Austria, even though she only be Germany's vassal and not her own mistress, the President declared, was necessary because the Teuton powers must be considered as one and because the war can be conducted successfully in no other way.

Will Go Where War Carries Us.

Giving a plain warning, however, that he would not hesitate to ask for declaration of war on Turkey and Bulgaria when he considered it necessary, the President said:

"We shall go wherever the necessities of this war carry us, but it seems to me that we should go only where immediate and practical consideration lead us and not heed any others."

Peace, the President told Congress, can come only when Prussian military autocracy is beaten down, when the German people make peace with the world through rulers the world can trust, when they make reparation for the wrongs their present rulers have done and when the enslaved people of Belgium, Northern France and the Balkans have been set free.

Text of Message.

Following is the President's message in full:

Following is the President's message in full:

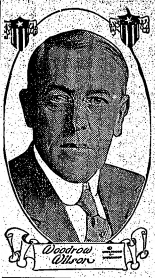
Gentlemen of the Congress: Eight months have elapsed since I had the honor of addressing you. They have been months crowded with events of immense and grave significance for us. I shall not undertake to detail or even to summarize these events. The practical particulars of the part we have played in them will be laid before you in the reports of the executive departments. I shall discuss only our present outlook upon these vast affairs, our present duties and the immediate means of accomplishing the objects we shall hold always in view.

War Causes Not Debated.

I shall not go back to debate the causes of the war. The intolerable wrongs done and planned against us by the sinister masters of Germany have long since become too grossly obvious and odious to every true American to need to be rehearsed. But I shall ask you to consider again and with a very grave scrutiny our objectives and the measures by which we mean to attain them; for the purpose of discussion here in this place is action, and our action must move straight toward definite ends. Our object is, of course, to win the war; and we shall not slacken or suffer ourselves to be diverted until it is won. But it is worth while asking and answering the question, when shall we consider the war won?

United In Spirit and Intention.

From one point of view it is not necessary to broach this fundamental matter. I do not doubt that the American people know what the war is about and what sort of an outcome they will regard as a realization of their purpose on it. As a nation, we are united in spirit and intention. I pay little heed to those who tell me otherwise. I hear the voices of dissent—who does not? I hear the criticism and the clamor of the noisily thoughtless and troublesome. I also see men here and there fling themselves in impotent disloyalty against the calm, indomitable power of the nation. I hear men debate peace who understand neither its nature nor the way in which we may attain it with uplifted eyes and unbroken spirits. But I know that none of these speaks for the nation. They do not touch the heart of anything. They may safely be left to strut their uneasy hour and be forgotten.



Peace By Overcoming Evil.

But from another point of view, I believe that it is necessary to say plainly what we, here at the seat of action, consider the war to be for, and what part we mean to play in the settlement of its searching issues. We are spokesmen of the American people and they have a right to know whether their purpose is ours. They desire peace by the overcoming of evil, by the defeat once for all of the sinister forces that interrupt peace and render it impossible, and they wish to know how closely our thought runs with theirs and what action we propose. They are impatient with those who desire peace by any sort of compromise—deeply and indignantly impatient—but they will be equally impatient with us if we do not make it plain to them what our objectives are and what we are planning for in seeking to make conquest of peace by arms.

Must Crush Master.

I believe that I speak for them when I say two things: First, that this intolerable thing of which the masters of Germany have shown us the ugly face, this menace of combined intrigue and force which we now see so clearly as the German power, a thing without conscience or honor or capacity for covenanted peace, must be crushed, and if it be not utterly brought to an end, at least shut out from the friendly intercourse of the nations; and, second, that when this thing and its power are indeed defeated and the time comes that we can discuss peace—when the German people have spokesmen whose word we can believe and when these spokesmen are ready in the name of their people to accept the common judgment of the nations as to what shall henceforth be the bases of law and of covenant for the life of the world—we shall be willing and glad to pay the full price for peace and pay it ungrudgingly.

Hears Voice of Humanity.

We know what that price will be. It will be full, impartial justice, justice done at every point and to every nation. The final settlement must affect our enemies as well as our friends. You catch, with me, the voices of humanity that are in the air. They grow daily more audible, more articulate, more persuasive, and they come from the hearts of men everywhere. They insist that the war shall not end in vindictive action of any kind; that no nation or people shall be robbed or punished because the irresponsible rulers of a single country have themselves done deep and abominable wrong.

Huns Lead Slavs Astray.

It is this thought that has been expressed in the formula "no annexations, no contributions, no punitive indemnities." Just because this crude formula expresses the instinctive judgment as to right of plain men everywhere, it has been made diligent use of by the masters of German intrigue to lead the people of Russia astray—and the people of every other country their agents could reach in order that a premature peace might be brought about before autocracy has been taught its final and convincing lesson and the people of the world put in control of their own destinies.

To Base Peace on Justice.

But the fact that a wrong use has been made of a just idea is no reason why a right use should not be made of it. It ought to be brought under the patronage of its real friends. Let it be said again that autocracy must first be shown the utter futility of its claims to power or leadership in the modern world. It is impossible to apply any standard of justice so long as such forces are unchecked and undefeated as the present masters of Germany command. Not until that has been done can Right be set up as arbiter and peacemaker among the nations. But when that has been done—as God willingly it assuredly will be—we shall at last be free to do an unprecedented thing and this is the time to avow our purpose to do it. We shall be free to base peace on generosity and justice to the exclusion of all selfish claims to advantage even on the part of victors.

To Give All To Win War.

Let there be no misunderstanding. Our present and immediate task is to win the war and nothing shall turn us aside from it until it is accomplished. Every power and resource we possess whether of men, of money or of materials, is being devoted and will continue to be devoted to that purpose until it is achieved. Those who desire to bring peace about before that purpose is achieved I counsel to carry their advice elsewhere. We will not entertain it. We shall regard the war as won only when the German people say to us, through properly accredited representatives, that they are ready to agree to a settlement based upon justice and the reparation of the wrongs their rulers have done. They have done a wrong to Belgium which must be repaired. They have established a power over other lands and peoples than their own—over the great empire of Austria-Hungary, over hitherto free Balkan states, over Turkey and within Asia—which must be relinquished.

German Industry Admired.

"Germany's success by skill, by industry, by knowledge, by enterprise we did not grudge or oppose, but admired rather. She had built up for herself a real empire of trade and influence, assured by the peace of the world. We were content to abide the rivalries of manufacture, science and commerce that were involved for us in her success and stand or fall as we had or did not have the brains and the initiative to surpass her. But at the moment when she had conspicuously won her triumphs of peace she threw them away to establish in their stead what the world will no longer permit to be established—military and political domination by arms, by which to oust where she could not excel the rivals she most feared and hated. The peace we make must remedy that wrong. It must deliver the once fair lands and happy peoples of Belgium and Northern France from the Prussian conquest and the Prussian menace, but it must also deliver the peoples of Austria-Hungary, the peoples of the Balkans and the peoples of Turkey, alike in Europe and in Asia, from the impudent and alien domination of Prussian military and commercial autocracy.

Not To Meddle In Austria.

"We owe it, however, to ourselves to say that we do not wish in any way to impair or to rearrange the Austro-Hungarian empire. It is no affair of ours what they do with their own life either industrially or politically. We do not purpose or desire to dictate to them in any way. We only desire to see that their affairs are left in their own hands, in all matters, great or small. We shall hope to secure for the peoples of the Balkan peninsula and for the people of the Turkish empire the right and opportunity to make their own lives safe, their own fortunes secure against oppression or injustice and from the dictation of foreign courts or parties. And our attitude and purpose with regard to Germany herself are of a like kind. We intend no wrong against the German empire, no interference with her internal affairs. We should deem either the one or the other absolutely unjustifiable, absolutely contrary to the principles we have professed to live by and to hold most sacred throughout our life as a nation.

Autocrats Mislead Germans.

The people of Germany are being told by their men whom they now permit to deceive them and to act as their masters that they are fighting for the life and existence of their empire, a war of desperate self-defense against deliberate aggression. Nothing could be more grossly or wantonly false and we must seek by the utmost openness and candor as to our real aims to convince them of its falseness. We are in fact fighting for their emancipation from fear, along with our own from the fear as well as from the fact of unjust attack by neighbors or rivals or schemers after world empire. No one is threatening the existence or the independence or the peaceful enterprise of the German empire.

World Partnership After War.

The worst that can happen to the detriment of the German people is this that if they should still, after the war, is over, continue to be obliged to live under ambitious and intriguing masters interested to disturb the peace of the world, men or classes of men whom the other peoples of the world could not trust, it might be impossible to admit them to the partnership of nations which might henceforth guarantee the world's peace. That partnership must be a partnership of peoples, not a mere partnership of governments. It might be impossible, also, in such untoward circumstances, to admit Germany to the free economic intercourse which must inevitably spring out of the other partnerships of a real peace. But there would be no aggression in that, and such a situation, inevitable because of distrust, would in the very nature of things sooner or later cure itself by processes which would assuredly set in.

Not to Right Wrong With Wrong.

The wrongs, the very deep wrongs, committed in this war will have to be righted. That of course. But they cannot and must not be righted by the commission of similar wrongs against Germany and her allies. The world will not permit the commission of similar wrongs as a means of reparation and settlement. Statesmen must by this time have learned that the opinion of the world is everywhere wide awake and fully comprehends the issues involved. No representative of any self-governed nation will dare disregard it by attempting any such covenants of selfishness and compromise as were entered into at the congress of Vienna. The thought of the plain people here and everywhere throughout the world, the people who enjoy no privilege and have very simple and unsophisticated standards of right and wrong, is the air of all governments must henceforth breathe if they would live. It is in the full disclosing light of that thought that all policies must be conceived and executed in this midday hour of the world's life.

Teuton Opinions Restricted.

German rulers have been able to upset the peace of the world only because the German people were not suffered under their tutelage to share the comradeship of the other peoples of the world either in thought or in purpose. They were allowed to have no opinion of their own which might be set up as a rule of conduct for those who exercised authority over them. But the Congress that concludes this war will feel the full strength of the tides that run now in the hearts and consciences of free men everywhere. Its conclusion will run with those tides.

Regrets Mistakes In Russia.

All these things have been true from the very beginning of this stupendous war, and I cannot help thinking that if they had been made plain at the very outset the sympathy and enthusiasm of the Russian people might have been once for all enlisted on the side of the Allies, suspicion and distrust swept away and a real and lasting union of purpose affected. Had they believed these things at the very moment of their revolution and had they been confirmed in that belief since, the sad reverses which have recently marked the progress of their affairs towards an ordered and stable government of free men might have been avoided.

Slav Minds Poisoned.

The Russian people have been poisoned by the very same falsehoods that have kept the German people in the dark, and the poison has been administered by the very same hands. The only possible antidote is the truth. It cannot be uttered too plainly or too often.

Attitude Not Altered.

From every point of view, therefore, it has seemed to be my duty to speak these declarations of purpose, to add these specific interpretations to what I took the liberty of saying to the Senate in January. Our entrance into the war has not altered our attitude toward the settlement that must come when it is over. When I said in January that the nations of the world were entitled not only to free pathways upon the sea, but also to assured and unmolested access to those pathways, I was thinking, and I am thinking now, not of the smaller and weaker nations alone, which need our countenance and support, but also of the great and powerful nations, and of our present associates in the war. I was thinking, and am thinking now, of Austria herself, among the rest, as well as of Serbia and of Poland. Justice and equality of rights can be had only at a great price. We are seeking permanent, not temporary, foundations for the peace of the world and must seek them candidly and fearlessly. As always the right will prove to be the expedient.

What shall we do, then, to push this great war of freedom and justice to its righteous conclusion? We must clear away with a thorough hand all impediments to success and we must make every adjustment of law that will facilitate the full and free use of our whole capacity and force as a fighting unit.

Asks War on Austria?

One very embarrassing obstacle that stands in our way is that we are at war with Germany, but not with her Allies. I therefore, very earnestly recommend that Congress immediately declare the United States in a state of war with Austria-Hungary. Does it seem strange to you that this should be the conclusion of the argument I have just addressed to you? It is not. It is in fact the inevitable logic of what I have said.

Vassal of Kaiser.

Austria-Hungary is for the time being not her own mistress, but simply the vassal of the German government. We must face the facts as they are and act upon them without sentiment in this stern business. The government of Austria-Hungary is not acting upon its own initiative or in response to the wishes and feelings of its own peoples, but as the instrument of another nation. We must meet its force with our own and regard the Central Powers as but one. The war can be successfully conducted in no other way. The same logic would lead also to a declaration of war against Turkey and Bulgaria. They also are the tools of Germany. But they are mere tools and do not yet stand in the direct path of our necessary action. We shall go wherever the necessities of this war carry us, but it seems to me that we should go only where immediate and practical consideration lead us and not heed any others.

New War Measures Needed.

The financial and military measures which must be adopted will suggest themselves as the war and its undertakings develop, but I will take the liberty of proposing to you certain other acts of legislation which seem to me to be needed for the support of the war and for the release of our whole force and energy.

It will be necessary to extend in tain particulars the legislation of the last session with regard to alien enemies; and also necessary, I believe, to create a very definite and particular control over the entrance and departure of all persons into and from the United States.

Would Define Crimes.

Legislation should be enacted defining as a criminal offense every wilful violation of the Presidential proclamations relating to alien enemies promulgated under section 4067 of the revised statutes and providing appropriate punishments; and women as well as men should be included under the terms of the acts placing restraint upon alien enemies.

To Avoid Money Waste.

The legislation proposed at the last session with regard to regulated combinations among our exporters, in order to provide for our foreign trade a more effective organization and method of co-operation, ought by all means to be completed at this session.

May Ask Rail Legislation.

Additional legislation may also become necessary before the present Congress adjourns in order to effect the most efficient co-ordination and operation of the railway and other transportation systems of the country but to that I shall, if circumstances should demand, call the attention of Congress upon another occasion.

If I have overlooked anything that ought to be done for the more effective conduct of the war, your own counsels will supply the omission. What I am perfectly clear about is that in the present session of the Congress our whole attention and energy should be concentrated on the vigorous and rapid and successful prosecution of the great task of winning the war.

War of High Principle.

We can do this with all the greater zeal and enthusiasm because we know that for us this is a war of high principle, debased by no selfish ambition of conquest or spoliation, because we know, and all the world knows, that we have been forced into it to save the very institutions we live under from corruption and destruction. The purposes of the central Powers strike straight at the very heart of everything we believe in, their methods of warfare outrage every principle of humanity and of knightly honor, their intrigue has corrupted the very thought and spirit of many of our people, their sinister and secret diplomacy has sought to take our very territory away from us and disrupt the union of the states.

To Fight for Right Until Last Shot.

Our safety would be at an end, our honor forever sullied and brought into contempt were we to permit their triumph. They are striking at the very existence of democracy and liberty. It is because it is for us a war of high, disinterested purpose, in which all free peoples of the world are banded together for the vindication of right, a war for the preservation of our nation and of all that is held dear of principle and of purpose, that we feel ourselves doubly constrained to propose for its outcome only that which is righteous and of irreproachable intention, for foes as well as for our friends. The cause being just and holy, the settlement must be of like motive and quality. For this we can fight, but for nothing less noble or less worthy of our traditions. For this cause we entered the war and for this cause will we battle until the last gun is fired.

Plain Words Necessary.

I have spoken plainly because this seems to me the time when it is most necessary to speak plainly, in order that all the world may know that even in the heat and ardor of the struggle and when our whole thought is of carrying the war through to its end we have not forgotten any ideal or principle for which the name of America has been held among the nations and for which it has been our glory to contend in the great generations that went before us. A supreme moment of history has come. The eyes of the peoples have been opened and they see the hand of God is laid upon the nations. He will show them favor, I devoutly believe, only if they rise to the clear heights of his own justice and mercy.

Washington Justice Dies.

Washington, Dec. 5.—Seth Shepard, chief justice of the court of the District of Columbia, is dead at a hospital, where he was operated upon a week ago. Justice Shepard was born in Washington county, Texas, in 1847, saw service in the Civil war, and after practicing law in Texas, he was appointed associate justice of the district court by President Cleveland in 1893. He was made chief justice by President Roosevelt in 1905, and had served ever since.

Drive Starts for Flying Recruits.

Washington, Dec. 5.—Navy recruiting officers, it is announced, have been ordered to begin at once a drive for 8,000 men between 21 and 35 to form the ground personnel of the navy's flying corps. Carpenters, woodworkers, machinists, coppersmiths, blacksmiths, fabric workers, riggers, acetelyne welders, gas engine repairmen and instrument workers are needed especially. After intensive training the men will be eligible for promotion to higher grade.

First Trench Men to Train Troops.

With the American Army in France, Dec. 5.—A number of officers who were attached to the first battalions to enter the trenches have been transferred to the newly arrived units of former national guardsmen, where they will direct the work of getting the new troops ready for the front line. Later men of the first unit to establish contact with the enemy may be transferred temporarily to assist the officers. This conforms with announced plans of Gen. Pershing.

U. S. May Control Silver Market.

Washington, Dec. 5.—Treasury officials have held the first of a series of conferences with Western silver producers looking to the ultimate fixing of a standard price for silver, effective for one year and to government acquisition of options on practically the entire output of the United States. Pressing needs of this country and the Allies for silver for coin under abnormal war conditions is responsible for the plan. The price would probably be 87 cents per ounce.

Modification of Law Sought.

Washington, Dec. 5.—To enable the thousands of unnaturalized citizens in the army to obtain full citizenship before the end of the war, Labor department officials will urge Congress to pass the pending bill amending the existing statute that an applicant for naturalization must live in the same state for a year and wait for at least three months after filing his application for naturalization. Otherwise many soldiers of foreign birth would remain aliens.

Lungs Are Weakened By Hard Colds

HILL'S CASCARA BROMIDE QUININE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it 24 Tablets for 25c.

At Any Drug Store

Spared to Art.

"Has our movie star claimed exemption from military service?"

"Oh, yes. He proved that he had dependents and his claim was allowed."

"Good! Then we can proceed with our next war play. With a handful of men he will lead a desperate charge in one of the greatest military spectacles ever shown on the screen."

WATCH YOUR SKIN IMPROVE

When You Use Cuticura—The Soap to Purify and Ointment to Heal.

On rising and retiring gently smear the face with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off Ointment in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water. Continue this treatment for ten days and note the change in your skin. No better toilet preparations exist.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

In Memory of the Titanic.

The Titanic disaster is being commemorated in Belfast by the erection of a memorial which will in all respects be worthy of the city where the ill-fated ship was built. It consists of a Titanic group in marble on a granite pedestal. The memorial will occupy a site on the carriage way opposite the city hall, facing the Royal Academical institution, and will bear the names of Ulster heroes who perished with the great vessel.

Cupid Statue of Marble.

Cupid, fashioned in marble in a statue which has been described as a perfect masterpiece, has just been unearthed at Cyrene, in Libya. Other important archeological discoveries made in the same region during Italian occupation include statues of Jupiter, Venus, Mars, Minerva and Apollo. The statue of Cupid will be sent to Rome.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County—ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.

FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886.

(Seal) A. W. Gleason, Notary Public.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Druggists, 75c. Testimonials free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

The Usual Way.

"What became of that friend of yours who was always looking for a fight? Did he enlist?"

"No, and when the draft came he claimed exemption."

Gave Eve a Raw Deal.

"They say that the game of cards is of very ancient origin."

"Undoubtedly! Satan, you know, played the deuce in the Garden of Eden—beat a pair, as it were."

Only One "BROMO QUININE"

To get the genuine, call for full name LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. Look for signature of E. W. GROVE. Cures a Cold in One Day. 30c.

Hopeful.

Wifey—Don't you think my voice has improved?

Hubby—Yes, but it isn't cured.

Why That Lame Back?

Morning lameness, sharp twinges when bending, or an all-day backache; each is cause enough to suspect kidney trouble. Get after the cause. Help the kidneys. We Americans go it too hard. We overdo, overeat and neglect our sleep and exercise and so we are fast becoming a nation of kidney sufferers. 72% more deaths than in 1890 is the 1910 census story. Use Doan's Kidney Pills. Thousands recommend them.

A Wisconsin Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story."

August H. Wilkens, Eighth Ave., West Bend, Wis., says: "My back was in such bad shape I couldn't lie still long. When I took cold, the backache was worse, I got so dizzy at times I could hardly work and I had to pass the kidney secretions three or four times at night. I was nervous and run down. Three boxes of Doan's Kidney Pills restored me to good health after other medicines had failed, I haven't suffered since."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N.Y.

Save the Calves!

Stamp ABORTION Out of Your Herd and Keep It Out!

Apply treatment yourself. Small expense. Write for free booklet on Abortion, "Questions and Answers". State number of cattle in herd.

Dr. David Roberts Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

EAT SKINNER'S THE BEST MACARONI
MY SIGNATURE Paul F. Skinner ON EVERY PACKAGE
SKINNER'S MACARONI

Youngest British Soldier.

The youngest soldier at the front and the youngest N. C. O. in the British army is a lad of eleven, who is attached to an A. S. C. unit. He was specially enlisted to act as interpreter, as he speaks English and French fluently. He was made a sergeant and is now regarded as a mascot.

KIDNEY TROUBLE OFTEN CAUSES SERIOUS BACKACHE

When your back aches, and your bladder and kidneys seem to be disordered, go to your nearest drug store and get a bottle of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root. It is a physician's prescription for ailments of the kidneys and bladder.

It has stood the test of years and has a reputation for quickly and effectively giving results in thousands of cases.

This preparation so very effective, has been placed on sale everywhere. Get a bottle, medium or large size, at your nearest druggist.

However, if you wish first to test this preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Plenty of Material.

"Here's an article says that they are using rags instead of rubber to make automobile wheels in Germany with."

"Well, they ought not to run out of material with all the treaties and promises they make over there."

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are the original little liver pills put up 40 years ago. They regulate liver and bowels. Ad.

Five Generations in Wars.

Five generations of one family have served in the United States wars, the chain being completed by the recent enlistment at Los Angeles of a young man named Bennett. Not only did his two grandfathers, Bennett and Brookover, serve in the Civil war, but his great-grandfather, Daniel Bennett, was also a veteran of that war. The young man's great-great-grandfather, Asa Bennett, was in the war of 1812, and his two great-great-great-grandfathers, Bennett and Harris, were in the Revolutionary war. Although not in direct line of ancestry, young Bennett's uncle, Harry Brookover, represented the family in the Spanish-American war.

Girls as Bell Ringers.

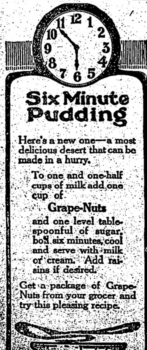
Bell ringing is being done by girls in the little village of Longstock, Ireland, as the young men who used to perform this duty have joined the army. The chiming is excellently and regularly performed by three or four girls, trained by a local lady, and week-day and Sunday the bells send out their cheery message over the countryside. This may not be essential war-work, observes a correspondent, but it is one of immense value to the morale of the neighborhood, and a work which would be left undone, like so many other "odd jobs" of wartime, but for the good offices of the women at home.

Would Scare Germans.

Among the funny ideas for ending the war is that of the Syracuse man who is making massive soldiers out of paper pulp to scare the Germans to death by the mere impression of numbers.

Keep Telephones Busy.

President Vail of the Bell telephone system states that nearly ten billion telephone calls are made a year over the Bell system.


Six Minute Pudding

Here's a new one—a most delicious desert that can be made in a hurry.

To one and one-half cups of milk add one cup of Grape-Nuts and one level tablespoonful of sugar, boil six minutes, cool and serve with milk or cream. Add raisins if desired.

Get a package of Grape-Nuts from your grocer and try this pleasing recipe.

When the Angels Sang

WHAT an interest centered in that babe, wrapped in swaddling clothes, lying in a manger at Bethlehem! Prophets were interested, angels were interested, the ages have been most deeply interested since. The shepherds had perhaps some premonition. The seventy weeks of Daniel's prophecy were about fulfilled. It may be at that very time they were talking of the coming of Christ.

Suddenly their attention was arrested by a strange sight in the heavens. It grew brighter and took the form of an angel, and then they heard a voice announcing the birth of Christ as glad tidings for all people, not to the Jews only. Then suddenly the air was filled with angels singing as if they had come right out from the air.

We know not their wonderful song, but part came to mortal ears, "Glory to God in the highest," etc. We know not who those angels were, but we fancy they were the redeemed. Adam was there; Eve was there. Eve, who in her maternal earnestness declared at the birth of her firstborn, "I have got a man from the Lord," hoping that that was he who should bruise the serpent's head. Now, in the fullness of time she had come to witness the birth of the babe who was to be the Saviour of her race. David, Elijah, Moses, the patriarchs, we believe, were with the heavenly host.

This song reveals three things:

First.—The glorification of God through the incarnation. God has glory through his vast work in nature, his providence building up and casting down nations, etc.

In the incarnation there was special glory. It was glory to God in the highest—highest, in that it was above all other glory, in that it extended to all time and in that it wrought such wondrous good.

Second.—The great results to the earth. It would result in peace. Strifes, thorns and thistles were abounding. The earth was torn and bleeding by constant contention. With Christ came peace. The result would be universal peace.

Third.—The effect on the individual man. "Good will toward men," from one another, from God. Out of this good will would finally spring peace on earth and glory to God in the highest.—Dr. Matthew Simpson.

To Make a True Christmas.

Don't forget the lonely, the suffering, the poor, on Christmas. Remember that the first and greatest Christmas gift was sent not to the rich and powerful, but to the poor and needy. Give to those who are near and dear to you; but somewhere, somehow, in your ordinary life find some one who is near and dear to no one else and make Christmas for him or her.

Some Christmas Legends

There is a Bosnian legend that the sun leaps in the heavens and the stars dance around it. A great peace comes stealing down over mountain and forest. The rotten stumps stand straight and green on the hillside. The grass is beflowered with blossoms, and the birds sing on the mountain tops in thanks to God. In Poland the heavens open and Jacob's ladder is set up between earth and sky. In Austria the candles are set in the window that the Christ Child may not stumble when he comes to bless the home. In north Germany the tables are spread and the lights left burning for the incoming of the Virgin Mary and her attending angel.

The English superstition is admirably voiced by the myriad minded Shakespeare in "Hamlet":

Some say that ever 'gainst that season comes
Wherein our Lord's birth is celebrated,
The bird of dawning singeth all night long,
And then they say no spirit can walk abroad.
The nights are wholesome. Then no planets strike,
No fairy takes, nor witch hath power to charm,
So hallowed and so gracious is the time.

The Beautiful Bethlehem Bells

Over the roar of the cities, over the hills and the dells,
With a message of peace to the nations, ring the beautiful Bethlehem bells,
Bringing joy to the souls that are sighing in the hovels where poverty dwells—
There is life—there is life for the dying, in the beautiful Bethlehem bells.

Far off in a land that is lovely, for the tender sweet story it tells,
In the light of a glorious morning rang the beautiful Bethlehem bells;
And still in the hearts of creation an anthem exultingly swells
At that memory sweet of the ringing of the beautiful Bethlehem bells.

They ran o'er the hills and the valleys, they summoned the glad world that day,
From regions of night to the radiant light of the cot where the Beautiful lay,
And forever and ever and ever a wonderful melody dwells
In the tender sweet ringing and singing of the beautiful Bethlehem bells.

For they sing of a love that is deathless—a love that still triumphs in loss;
They sing of the love that is leading the world to the Calvary cross;
Ring sweet o'er the sound of the cities—ring sweet o'er the hills and the dells
And touch us with tenderest pities, oh, beautiful Bethlehem bells!

—Frank L. Stanton.

CHRISTMAS CHILDHOOD.

Christmas is, perforce, a winter festival, a family and fraternal reunion. "Suffer little children to come." Lo, they have come. And the music of their child voices! The concert of the morning stars, what were they to the natural untrained melody of innocent childhood in its joyous expectations?

A brief, bright morning picture with fervid expectant fancy attuned to "peace and good will to men," a sacred, solemn, confident, joyous, "peace," a "good will" and fraternal friendship that shall fill and fructify and sanctify the year to come.

Ah, childhood, Christmas childhood! See how for one day it mocks the poet's lines, "Some traces of Eden ye still inherit, but the trail of the serpent is over them all. Its own gift is always the best, and it rejoices that Bill and Jim and Lizzie and Sara fared as well. "Peace on earth," but not of earth; "good will" that shall inform the coming year and mold the man and woman of the future.

First Christmas Celebration.

The birth of Christ was not originally observed at this time of the year. It was not until nearly 100 years after his death that there was any attempt at a celebration of the event at all, and then for 300 years or more it was celebrated at various times in the year by the Christians in different parts of the world. Some chose the 1st and some the 6th of January, others the 29th of March, the time of the Jewish passover, while still others observed the day on the 29th of September, the feast of the tabernacles. The 19th of April and the 20th of May were also kept as the birthday of Christ. By the fifth century, however the 25th of December was the day generally adopted.—Pittsburgh Dispatch.

An Old Anglo-Norman Carol.

Lordlings, listen to our lay—
We have come from faraway
To seek Christmas;
In this manson we are told
He his yearly feast doth hold:
'Tis today!
May joy come from God above
To all those who Christmas love!

Lordlings, I now tell you true,
Christmas bringeth unto you
Only mirth;
His house he fills with many a dish
Of bread and meat and also fish
To grace the day.
May joy come from God above
To all those who Christmas love!

Lordlings, through our army's band
They say, Who spends with open hand
Free and fast,
And oft regales his many friends
God gives him double what he spends
To grace the day.
May joy come from God above
To all those who Christmas love!

Lordlings, wicked men eschew,
In them never shall you view
Aught that's good;
Cowards are the rabble rout,
Kick and beat the grumblers out
To grace the day.
May joy come from God above
To all those who Christmas love!

Lords, by Christmas and the host
Of this mansion hear my toast—
Drink it well.
Each must drain his cup of wine,
And I the first will toss off mine;
Thus I advise,
Here, then, I bid you all wassail,
Cursed be he who will not say Drinkhail.

A GREAT DISCOVERY
(By J. H. Watson, M. D.)

Swollen hands, ankles, feet are due to a dropsical condition, often caused by disordered kidneys. Naturally when the kidneys are deranged the blood is filled with poisonous waste matter, which settles in the feet, ankles and wrist; or under the eyes in bag-like formations.

As a remedy for those easily recognized symptoms of inflammation caused by uric acid—as scalding urine, backache and frequent urination, as well as sediment in the urine, or if uric acid in the blood has caused rheumatism, lumbago, sciatica, gout, it is simply wonderful how quickly An-u-ric acts; the pains and stiffness rapidly disappear, for Anuric, (double strength), is many times more potent than lithia and often eliminates uric acid as hot water melts sugar. All druggists.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets for the liver and bowels have been favorably known for nearly 50 years.

Anuric is a recent scientific discovery by Dr. Pierce, Chief of Staff at the Invalids' Hotel and Surgical Inst., in Buffalo, N. Y. Send 10c there for a trial pkg. of Anuric. Large package 60c.

Would Save the Cake.

Johnny had often seen the new food signs posted up everywhere, telling people not to waste food and use what is left. One day he was invited to a birthday party. In a short while the birthday cake was cut up and each child had a piece, and there was a big piece left. The maid was going to take this piece away when Johnny called to her and said, "I think I can use the piece that is left."

One Worse.

Friend—I suppose you'd rather lick the kaiser than anybody else on earth?

Recruit—There's just one fellow I'd like to get my hands on worse.

Friend—Who's that?

Recruit—The guy that hollered "Fire!" just as I got my clothes off for the physical examination.—Judge.

BOSCHEE'S GERMAN SYRUP

Why use ordinary cough remedies, when Boschee's German Syrup has been used so successfully for fifty-one years in all parts of the United States for coughs, bronchitis, colds settled in the throat, especially lung troubles. It gives the patient a good night's rest, free from coughing, with easy expectoration in the morning, gives nature a chance to soothe the inflamed parts, throw off the disease, helping the patient to regain his health. Sold in all civilized countries. 30 and 90 cent bottles.—Adv.

Before Wealth Came.

No doubt there are a lot of rich men, too, who thought they'd be different than they are when they got money in the days before they got it.

Quarantine Not Observed.

Brooklyn, N. Y., will no longer placard homes for measles or for whooping cough, quarantine being considered useless.

The Reason.

"What makes wheat nervous, pa?"

"I guess it is the way they keep thrashing it, son."

Colds Cause Headache and Grip
LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE removes the cause. There is only one "Bromo Quinine." E. W. GROVE'S signature is on box. 30c.

True.

"Bad weather we're having."

"Yep. But you're in luck if that's all you've got to kick about."

If the man you are talking to looks at his wife it's time to shut up.

Better a budding genius than a blooming idiot.

ADVICE FOR THOSE WHO ARE WEAK, NERVOUS, SLEEPLESS.

St. Paul, Minn.—After my first child it left me in very nervous, weakened and run-down condition. I also suffered with headaches. At this time I found wonderful relief in Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. It soon built me up in good condition and my headache was entirely cured. I have great faith in this medicine. I have also used the 'Pleasant Pellets' as a purgative and have always found them to be effective and non-griping."—Mrs. R. McL. HOLMES, 466 Farrington.

The "Prescription" is sold in tablet or liquid form. Send 10c to Dr. V. M. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y., for trial pkg. tablets.—Adv.

His Advantage.

"The gardener is a natural grafter, but he has one big advantage over the other kinds."

"What is that?"

"Whatever he puts over on the public, he can get them to swallow it."

The Smart Retort.

"She wanted to borrow a cup of sugar."

"Did you lend it to her?"

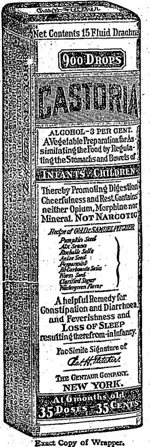
"I sent back word that if I had a cup of sugar I wouldn't speak to the likes of her."

Some Exceptions.

"Does like always produce like?"

"Not always. Rich food often produces poor health."

Iron imbedded in concrete in Germany has been found to be free from rust after more than 45 years.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For Infants and Children.
Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.
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CASTORIA
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Exact Copy of Wrapper.
Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachms
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
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Bi Carbonate Soda
Worm Seed
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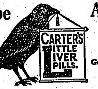
Wintergreen Flavor
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.
THE CENTAUR COMPANY. NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES—35 CENTS


Carter's Little Liver Pills
You Cannot be Constipated and Happy
Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price
A Remedy That Makes Life Worth Living
Genuine bears signature Brent Good

ABSENCE of Iron in the Blood is the reason for many colorless faces but CARTER'S IRON PILLS will greatly help most pale-faced people
CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Stop! Women and consider these facts
Every statement made in our advertisements is true.
Every testimonial we publish is genuine and honest, which proves that
LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND
Is the greatest remedy for womens ills known
LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO. LYNN, MASS.

Proof Positive.

"Is that purse of yours real alligator skin?"

"Is it? Just listen to it snap."

Woman's inconsistency is the greatest of her charms.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting—Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book. MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

Pledge for Children.

Mrs. Hattie T. Harl, a schoolteacher of Council Bluffs, Ia., has prepared a pledge for schoolchildren, in which they promise not to find fault with any food set before them during the war.

For Him.

Hicks—Does he believe in luck?

Wicks—Not in good luck.—Somerville Journal.

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination.
Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance.
Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers.
Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

Farm Wanted Would like to hear from owner who has good farm for sale. FRED HANSON, Box 26, Waterloo, Iowa

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 50-1917.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1,000 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

On November 23rd Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo announced that the rates of insurance of the Bureau of War-Risk Insurance of the Treasury Department on all American Steamers and cargoes traversing the War Zone were reduced from 5 per cent to 4 per cent.

This is the second reduction of these insurance rates, the first being on October 6th, 1917, when the rate was reduced from six and a half per cent to 5 per cent.

The new reduction was made for the same reason as the first—that is, because of a corresponding decrease in the risk involved in traversing the War Zone.

This is official recognition of the fact that since the American destroyers and other war vessels have gone on duty in the War-Zone the danger from enemy submarines has greatly decreased. The decrease from six and a half per cent to 4 per cent is approximately 40 per cent and speaks convincingly of the efficiency of the American Navy.

One great function that the Liberty Loan has performed is to render this ship insurance possible, under the protection of which hundreds of millions of dollars in American Commerce has been enabled to seek and to reach foreign markets.

* * *

We never hear any unpatriotic talk, in this locality, and we are of the opinion that there is not a more patriotic state in the union than Minnesota. But of course there is a lot of Politicians, who would like to talk patriotism to the people and they will undoubtly receive lots of applause, especially when they mention the name of President Wilson, in whom the people have perfect confidence that he will fight the present war to a successful conclusion.

* * *

Young men who have registered for the selective Draft should be careful not to take advice of "Hazel Brush" lawyers, and know it alls. If you do not understand how to fill out your question blanks when you receive them, go to any Post Master, or a reliable Attorney, who will render you any assistance you may require free of any charges. But be sure to not listen to wise advice that some smartie gives you, and make yourself a subject to go to the Penitentiary for one year, and then transferred into the army.

* * *

GERMANY'S SELF DEFENSE

It seems to us that when anyone makes the statement, that Germany is fighting in self defense, that they are either to ignorant to listen to, or want to be Germanys criminal attorney. Germany started the war, and invaded Belgium and France, and are now fighting a war of invasion of Italy. How can anyone say that they are fighting a war of defense, when there has never been a single battle fought on the soil of Germany.

In 1914 Kaiser Wilhelm started out to do what he has prepared to do for years, to conquer all other nations, and make them subjects of the autocrats of Germany. He was in the position of a man who has five or six men to lick, and prepared to take one at a time. But before he got France and Belgiums conquered England see that their turn would come next and they declared war, America kept out until Germany virtually declared war on us, by sinking our ships and murdering our people on the seas. Now that the kaiser sees that he has bit off more than he can chaw, he has instructed his henchmen in America to raise the cry that poor Germany was fighting a war of self defense. Is it a war of self defense for them. Pirates to send airships over London and drop bombs on innocent women and little children? Are the babies and Red Cross Nurses planning an invasion of Germany?

Germany is fighting a war of conquest, murder and invasion, and its is up to England, France and America to either win or bow the knee to de kaiser.

GOVERNMENT OWNED FLOUR MILLS URGED

MINNEAPOLIS UNIONS GET BEHIND PROGRAM AVOCATED BY NON-PARTISAN LEAGUE.

RIGHT TO ORGANIZE IS DENIED

Old Employe Discharged Because He Joins New Labor Body—Federal Mediation Rejected by Officials.

As the result of the stubborn refusal of the officials of the great flour milling companies to permit their workers to join labor organizations and their further refusal to reinstate men who had been discharged for this offense, the Minneapolis Trades and Labor Assembly has declared for government owned flour mills and will endeavor to have this stand indorsed by the American Federation of Labor. If this is done organized labor and the organized farmer will be fighting for the same demands. It is another sign of the growing harmony between the city workers and the farmers, who rapidly are coming to realize that their economic interests are closely interlocked.

The stand by the Minneapolis Trades and Labor Assembly was precipitated last week when the flour mill owners discharged several old and faithful employes whose sole offense was to join the Flour and Cereal Mill Workers' union. Minneapolis unionists appealed to the government, and Oscar Nelson, a federal mediator from the Department of Labor, was sent to Minneapolis. He held a conference with the heads of the Pillsbury, Washburn-Crosby and Consolidated mills, but they refused to reinstate the men or submit their cases to mediation, despite his request.

Labor Assembly Takes Action.

The Minneapolis Trades and Labor Assembly at once held a special meeting and went on record as favoring a nation-wide movement for the government ownership of all flour mills. The Trades and Labor Assembly also decided to back the mill workers in their demand for the right to belong to unions and to continue organization in the mills in the effort to finally force recognition of the union.

The labor situation in the Minneapolis mills has been coming to a head for some time. Early in August organizers commenced to work among the 5,000 men in the mills and in less than a month the Flour and Cereal Mill Workers' union had 300 members. The mill owners soon realized the growing strength of the movement and sought to head it off by granting a 25 cents per day increase. But the union kept on gaining and the owners decided upon more vigorous steps.

Union President Gets "Fired."

They commenced discharging men who were known to belong to the union, and J. F. Voelker, president of the union, was one of the first to be let out. Voelker demanded the reason for his dismissal. He has been employed in one of the mills since 1884 and is an efficient worker. He finally got an audience with the superintendent.

"There is no use beating around the bush, Voelker," the superintendent said. "You got 'fired' because you belong to the union. We don't intend to have any unions in these mills and we don't intend to have any trouble like the street car company had. If we had a strike it would mean government ownership, and we don't propose to run any risks."

Voelker could get no other satisfaction. He is a skilled workman and three men are said to be doing the work that he was doing when he was discharged for the crime of belonging to a union.

Union Intended No Strike.

Union officials make it plain that they intended no strike to force recognition of the union. They knew that the Minneapolis flour mills are the bread basket of the world and they would not sanction a strike at this time when food is vitally needed. They lately asked that the mill owners and them submit their differences to a federal mediation board and this fair proposal was rejected by the owners.

The Minneapolis mill owners have been depressing prices for the producer by price juggling and unfair grain grading and at the same time charging exorbitant prices to the consumer for a commodity that is one of the prime necessities of life, yet they deny their workers the right to organize and discharge faithful employes who exercise that right.

But in this case the abuse of their autocratic authority may have far-reaching consequences. The organized farmers already are demanding public ownership of the mills through the National Non-Partisan league program and now the organized workers are swinging into line. The discharge of Voelker may be the "shot that was heard around the world" so far as the mill owners are concerned.

Please pay up your Subscription

"Capital" Wages of Labor.

"The public conscience, from the beginning, has not been aroused either to the business or to the moral side of stealing the wages of labor set aside in investments for the protection of the family."—Wall Street Journal, Oct. 30, 1917.

The Millennium.

Millennium is a term applied in theology to the thousand years during which Satan will be bound and the martyred saints live and reign with Christ—Revelations 20:2-8. This long triumph is to be preceded by the decisive victory of Christ over the adversary, and followed by a general resurrection and the temporary release of Satan; then come the last judgment and the new heaven and new earth—Revelations 19-21. All that is positively told respecting the millennium can be read in the Scriptures. To the passages indicated various interpretations have been given, and upon the literal interpretation various theories have been built.

Attempts to fix the date of the advent, the second coming, the dawn of the millennium, have been proved by lapse of time to have been failures. Some of the dates that have been fixed for the beginning of the millennium have been 1785, by a man named Stilling; 1836, by Bengel; 1843, by Miller; 1866, 1867 and 1868, by Doctor Cumming; and 1890, by the Mormon church.

The Middlemen.

A farmer raised a peck of wheat beside the River Dee; a boarder ate a wheated loaf 'way down in Tennessee; the loaf the boarder fed upon cost half as much and more as did the farmer's peck of wheat a month or so before. "Now, why is this," the boarder raved, "they hold me up on bread?" "And why is wheat so bloomin' cheap?" the plodding farmer said.

A chap beyond the Rocky ridge raised 20 pounds of limes; another one in old New York was kicking on the times, for he had downed a glass of "ade," and, poor forlorn galoot, had paid one-half the market price of 20 pounds of fruit. "Now, why is this, they soak me thus for this wee sip of 'ade'?" "And why," exclaimed the orchard man, "am I so poorly paid."

Now hold your horses steady there, you man beside the Dee; go easy there, you hungry chap in sunny Tennessee; restrain yourself, you orchard man, forbear this angry talk, and you beside the soda fount in Little Old Noo Yawk, remember this: Our food and drink, no matter where and when, must also be the food and drink of thirty middlemen.—Utica Globe.

Curious Burials.

The inhabitants of Mesopotamia have curious customs in the disposal of their dead. The corpse is carried to the grave dressed in ordinary clothes, with the face uncovered. Bodies are buried in shallow graves, and after a period dug up again, the bones being collected into a white linen bag and deposited in small buildings.

"One day," says an officer of the R. A. M. C., "I saw such a bag in a church; it was labelled with a woman's name. In a village near the Struma I have visited one of these storehouses of the bones of the departed. The bags most recently placed in it were still white and whole; others were whole, but stained brown by time. Those that had been deposited in years past had rotted away."

Evidently She Had Not.

The small boy was teasing his mamma for candy all during the preparation for a trip downtown. When finally exasperated she said: "Claude, if you don't stop mother will be angry. If I see it when we get there I'll buy some; otherwise I'll not."

He was quiet during several visits in and out of the downtown stores, when finally he said: "Mother, have you seen your fit yet?"

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

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GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies.
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY
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WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
Pennington County
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

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AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o'clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916
Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller General Manager

BARLEY NOT A HUMAN FOOD

As a Bread Cereal It Is Little Used. As An Animal Food It Is of Great Value.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]

For many centuries barley, the "corn" of holy writ, was used as a bread cereal, but it has practically gone out of use, except that Norway and Sweden use it in their peculiar bread disks, which are about the size and shape of a phonograph record.

Barley in itself does not make a good bread flour and could be utilized only by mixing it with wheat, something which the American miller considers desecration of his shrine. It has a peculiar flavor and is just as different from wheat bread, as either corn or rye.

But as a stock feed, it has many merits. As the kernels are too hard for some animals to relish, it may be crushed by passing it between rollers.

If finely ground, the gluten makes a sticky mass as soon as it is wet, and this peculiar property makes it difficult to make it into good bread. Its main use in the American kitchen has been to use it as pearled barley in soups. It is used some in breakfast food, through a malting process, but unless we as American people are on the verge of starvation, we will never use barley as a regular diet.

The Stopper.

Lottie—He wore my photograph over his heart, and it stopped the bullet.
Tottie—I'm not surprised, darling; it would stop a clock.—London Sketch.

No, He Had No Opinion.

"Before we take you on the jury, Mr. Smith, we must ask whether you have formed any opinion of the prisoner's guilt or innocence."

"No," said Smith grimly. "No, I ain't formed no opinion."

"And, Mr. Smith, have you or have you not any conscientious objections to capital punishment?"

"No," said Smith, more grimly still, "not in this case."—London Opinion.

Very Likely.

"Our ancestors had very few boards of health, insanity commissions and so on."

"Perhaps it is just as well. Probably they would have locked up Sir Isaac Newton, Copernicus and also Christopher Columbus."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Great Difference.

"Some say that marriage is a lottery with us."

"That's a step above the south sea islanders, where they marry a girl to the man who can offer the most cocoanuts. There it's a raffle."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Disparagement.

"I hope you never talk about your neighbors," said the exacting friend.

"I never do," replied the frivolous woman. "They're an awfully uninteresting lot."—Washington Star.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery, 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowe ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
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FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON
If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

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ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
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PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
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Thief River Falls - - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns;—St. Paul Minn, Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

$100 Reward, $100

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages and that is catarrh. Catarrh being greatly influenced by constitutional conditions requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts thru the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in the curative powers of Hall's Catarrh Medicine that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials. Address F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio. Sold by all Druggist, 75c.

Inertia of Bodies.

Lay a visiting card on the tip of the left forefinger and on it place a penny. A quick flick of the card with the right second finger will remove the card without disturbing the coin. Another trick which illustrates the inertia of bodies is to knock away the bottom of a pile of checkers without upsetting the pile. This is effected quite easily with the help of a flat ruler. The remaining checkers are removed successively by a number of smart blows.

A more spectacular and apparently risky trick consists of drawing a newspaper away from under a glass filled with water. Provided, however, that the table is smooth and the paper be pulled away smartly and horizontally, there is no danger of the water being [illegible]

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XV11. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 21, 1917 NO. 41

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

We wish all our subscribers A Merry Christmas.

Lars Hyland sawed up our winters supply of good dry fire wood on Monday.

The weather has been very mild the past week, for this time of year.

Mrs Dan Sullivan, of Cavalier N.D.accompanied by her son visited her brother Walter McAndress this week.

There is to be a Christmas tree at the Hyland school house, in Deer Park township,on tomorrow evening Dec.22nd.

There was a family row at Goodridge last week which got so serious that Deputy Sheriff Paul Medridge had to go up to establish peace on earth and good will to men, and women,

If you want to get your watch repaired satisfactory, send it to A.A.Wangenstin, a man of 40 years experience in the repairing of watches.Located in Dr.Newells Drug Store, at Thief River Falls Watches can be sent by parcel post from this office.

There will be a Red Cross Meeting at the Highlanding Church, on Thursday Dec.27th. to organize a branch chapter of the Red Cross.Let us all join in and help to assist the Red Cross, who are always the first to render assistance to our boys at the front, who are fighting the battles of America.

The store of Ole Matheson at Hazel was destroyed by fire Wednesday evening. The fire caught from going to a gasoline tank with a light, and burned so fast that the entire store and contents including account books were a total loss. The insurance was not more than one half sufficient to cover the loss.

We were compelled to make a trip to Thief River Falls this week, to answer another Singer lawsuit, on the same old issue that was tried last winter. This is about their last chance to law us,as we have the mail route,that about all the trouble was over and we shall not mention the name up any Singer in the future, so they will not have any excuse to start lawsuits. Of course they feel sore because the people of eastern Pennington County have a mail route that does not pass through Singer Post Offices, and are suing Hunt to get revenge.

There was a horse hide shipped, by parcel post, from some Post office in eastern Pennington County some two years ago, to Olaf Ramstad Thief River Falls.There was no return card on the package, to show who sent it. Anyone seeing this Notice can have the have the said hide by calling on Mr. Ramsted and establishing ownership.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Ole Hegland,Nels Askland and T. O.Langie made a business trip to Oklee Saturday.

Sam Myrum came up from Minneapolis to visit his brother, this week.

T.O.Langie was a caller at Nelsons Sunday.

Torgie Upstad has returned from International Falls for a visit with Ole myrum.

Gunstien Tveit visited at Langles Tuesday.

The North side Ladies Aid will meet at Mrs Grunde Austads the End of January.—Bingo.

BUNGALOW FOR TWO

By LOUISE OLIVER

"What you goin' to do tonight, Jimmy?"

Jimmy, who had stopped at the drug store for a pocketful of cigars, turned and faced Murrin, keen-eyed and clever of fingers, but well dressed and with a certain persuasive manner that always got under Jimmy's skin.

Jimmy had started out with good intentions. A walk, a movie, then home to bed. It was Dutch luck to run into Murrin now! It would be hard to get away; hard, because he knew he didn't want to get away. He wanted very much to go where Murrin was going—to Silver King's poolroom—where the crowd usually hung out, and before the evening was over through a movable panel into Silver's back room, where green-topped tables were popular in various ways, according to the way one most preferred to lose money. And Jimmy had his month's salary in his pocket to lose. For, of course, he would lose it if he stayed with Murrin and the crowd; he always did. That was why he had determined on a new leaf. He was tired of being strapped. Besides, he had been having visions lately of something different from his unattractive life in a bricked-up boarding house.

"Hello, Murrin, you're a stranger. Where have you been?"

"Oh, inventin' a submarine killer. What you goin' to do tonight?"

"Nothing much."

"Neither am I. Let's do it together."

Jimmy considered. "No; I don't believe I can, Murrin. I sort of have a date."

"All right. I'll walk part way with you."

Again Jimmy considered. A plan struck him. It was suggested by the open directory on the counter.

"Give me an envelope and stamp, Charlie," he called to the clerk. "Just wait a minute, Murrin; I've got to send a note to a friend of mine. I'll go with you then." And he ran his eye over the pages of the directory. Parsons was the first name his eye found. Patricia, Miss, 358 West Twenty-fifth street.

And slipping five twenty dollar bills inside the envelope, he addressed it and dropped it into the mail box beside the door.

Murrin had watched the operation with a scowl. "Come to think of it, I guess I'll go down to the aquarium and watch the porpoise blow himself. Good night," said he, striding out.

Jimmy grinned rather sheepishly as he looked from his friend's retreating figure to the mail box wherein lay most of the money he had in the world, addressed to a person he had never heard of.

At six o'clock the next evening Miss Parsons unlocked her door and stepped on the rather thick envelope. She was too tired to be very curious about anything, and threw it on the bureau and did a little wondering while she took off her things and pinned up a few wayward curls. Miss Parsons was very pretty—she was neither seventy nor seventeen. She was an accountant in a furniture store and twenty-two years old.

When she drew the money out of the envelope she was not surprised. It was merely a mistake, she assured herself, in spite of the fact that it bore her name. She needed a new hat and shoes and a lot of things, but—well the money was not hers so there was no use considering.

At the end of two weeks no owner—nor donor—had put in an appearance. Then Patricia began to be puzzled, as to what to do with it.

Then one day she made an investment. It was a white willow breakfast room set with touches of delft blue. She had admired it in the furniture store for weeks and pictured to herself a sunny little bungalow in the country and a tiny dining room with roses at the window and the furniture within.

In a month came another $100. Jimmy had determined to cure himself of gambling, for his soul's sake, and decided that the price was not too high. He'd only lose it anyway and the idea appealed to his sporting blood.

Then along came another bargain—a living room set of wicker—just the thing for a bungalow. It was purchased and stored with the willow. Things were looking up for Patricia. A third check bought a charming little bedroom set, for Jimmy was doing it right and sending a hundred every month.

Then one day Patricia decided to look for a house. Wasn't it odd that it was Jimmy's real estate office she happened to choose and that the minute Jimmy saw her he decided that he would show her the listed houses himself.

Of course he discovered she was Patricia Parsons, and Patricia discovered that it was Jimmy's money she had used. And when they found a love of a cottage, roses and all, and pictured how it would look with the new furniture, what other way was there to end it? Can't you guess? Ask Cupid.

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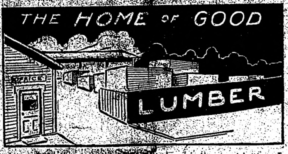


There isn't any place in this state where you can get better Lumber, better prices or better, more prompt service than we give.

If there is any other accommodation known to the building material line we will supply it.

Isn't this

The Place to Buy When You want to Build?

WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company.

MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Three thousand three hundred twenty-two, and 50-100ths. Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Oscar A. Morin and Kate Morin, his wife Mortgagors, to The Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota. Mortgagee, bearing date the sixteenth day of February, 1912, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of April 1912, at 1:00 o'clock P M. in Book 7 of Mortgages, on page 100

Which said Mortgage, together with the debt secured thereby, was duly assigned by said Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, Mortgagee, to John Jaenike by written assignment dated the 6th day of May 1912, and recorded in the office of said Register of Deeds on the 6th day of May 1912, at 4:00 o'clock P M. in Book 8 of Mortgages on page 91.

AND WHEREAS, The said John Jaenike the Assignee, Mortgagee and Holder of said Mortgage, has duly elected and does hereby elect to declare the whole principal sum of said Mortgage due and payable at the date of this notice, under the terms and conditions of said Mortgage and the power of sale therein contained; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice the sum of Three thousand three hundred twenty-two and 50-100ths Dollars, with interest thereon at the rate of 6 per cent per annum from the Ninth day of November 1917, and whereas the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and persuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz:

The South East Quarter (SE ¼) of Section Seven (7) in Township one hundred and fifty-two (152) North of Range forty one (41) West of the 5th principal Meridian; and South West quarter (SW ¼) of Section Eight (8) in Township one hundred fifty two (152) North, of Range forty one (41) West of the 5th, Principal Meridian, containing three hundred twenty (320) acres, more or less according to the United States government survey thereof, in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on the 29th day of December, 1917, at 2:00 o'clock P.M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of Three thousand three hundred twenty two & 50-100ths Dollars, and interest and the taxes, if any on said premises, and One hundred Dollars Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated November 8th, A.D., 1917.

John Jaenike, Mortgagee.

Chas. E. Boughton, Attorney
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

NOTICE OF SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Seven and 50-100 Dollars which became due on the first day of October, 1916, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ole Stremme, a single man, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 12th day of October, 1914, which mortgage with a power of sale therein contained was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 28th day of October, 1914, at Eight o'clock A.M. and was duly recorded in Book 3, of Mortgages on page 140 thereof; and whereas, pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, by reason of said default, the whole principal sum of said mortgage became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice, upon said mortgage, the sum of Thirty Dollars, with interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum since the first day of October, 1916, and that the said power of sale has become operative and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage, contained and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The west half of the south-east quarter, of section No. Twenty-one (21), in Township No. One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range No. Forty (40) West, 5th Principal Meridian, containing Eighty (80) acres, according to U.S. survey, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, thereto belonging, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, in said county and state, on Tuesday January 15th, 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, and an attorney's fee of Twenty-five dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated November 16th, 1917.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee.
Oklee, Minnesota

Almost the Speed Limit.

"At Chattanooga," said a veteran of the Civil war, "one of the men in my company left early in the action, and no one saw him till after the battle, when he appeared in camp unwounded and unabashed. Some of the boys accused him of running away, but he wouldn't admit it.

"'I only retreated in good order,' he declared.

"I heard of the matter, and a few days later I asked him if he had any idea how fast he had retreated.

"'Well, I'll tell you, cap'n,' he said. 'If I had been at home and going after the doctor, folks that see me passin' would have thought my wife was right sick.'"—Harper's Monthly.

Source of Strength.

Let us draw strength not from twice-told arguments, but from the busy spectacle of our great city's life, remembering that all her magnitude she owes to men with the fighter's daring, the wise man's understanding of his duty and the good man's self-discipline in its performance.—Exchange.

Watch This Space Next WEEK, and buy your Xmas Goods At

Karl Korstad, Highlanding Minn.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way to can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

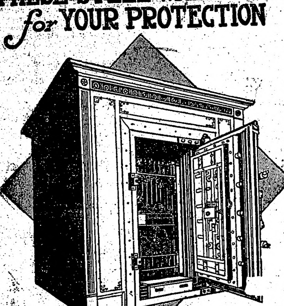
First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

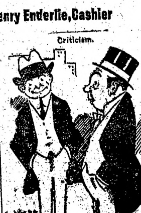
First Introduced Canes.

The Mexicans first used canes in America. When the Spanish conquered the country, a queer custom was introduced. The chief executive of the towns carried a stick with a gold or silver head. It was a kind of scepter.

The people, of course, rarely knew how to read or write, and when anyone was wanted for a crime, one of the mayor's subordinates would take the cane, find the culprit and place it horizontally upon the latter's chest.

The proceeding was equivalent to a summons, and the man had to appear before the mayor under the penalty of being cast into prison. This action was borrowed from Spain, where it still prevails to the more important actions.

Criticism.



"I'm a self made man, I want you to know."

"Old chap, you should have hollered for help."—Richmond Times Dispatch.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

NO PEACE TALK AT WAR COUNCIL

Allied Conference at Paris a Success Asserts Col. House On Return.

SPIRIT OF PEOPLE GOOD

By Putting Ban on Speeches Council Accomplished Aim In Three Sittings—Pershing's Task Difficult But Men Are Ready.

New York, Dec. 18.—What the American mission was sent to accomplish in the Inter-Allied war conference in Paris "has been successfully and satisfactorily done," was the message brought to the American people by Colonel E. M. House, head of the mission, who has returned to the United States with four of his colletagues.

Peace was never discussed at the Inter-Allied war council, which cemented together the Allied nations for the vigorous prosecution of the war, Colonel House declared.

"Before the conference, co-ordination was not going on well, but we are now all working together," he said. "We got together principally on the economic situation, the embargo on shipments to neutral countries, food and finance."

Colonel House will go to Washington at once to report to President Wilson on the mission.

Mission a Success.

"I will report that it was a complete success," Colonel House said last night. "We have brought things to a focus. The various governments sent their most able men. They were specialists, every one of them, in some line. They were accordingly grouped in committees which facilitated the work.

"War aims were not touched upon as far as this country is concerned, because I would not discuss them.

"There has been no conflict of purpose, no slakening in the pursuit of the object to be attained, and there have been absolutely no personal differences or friction to retard the work."

The entire American mission with the exception of Crosby and Taylor returned with House.

"Pershing's Task Difficult."

When asked whether he would again return to Europe, Colonel House said:

"That depends entirely upon the direction of President Wilson. However, I do not expect to be sent back."

"General Pershing has a difficult task," said Colonel House, "but he is doing it very well. While in France I visited the American army camps and will say this for the emen, they are now in the best of condition and will be ready to fight when the time comes. And they know how to fight. Both Pershing and Admiral Sims are well liked by all the naval and military experts in Europe and the American interests are almost paramount."

U. S. SUGAR SHORTAGE DENIED

Famine in East Due to Food Administration Rule, is Charge.

Washington, Dec. 15.—Declaring there is no shortage of sugar in the United States and that the famine is local to the Atlantic seaboard, President Spreckels of the Federal Sugar Refining company testifying at the senate committee's investigation, placed the responsibility on the food administration. Sugar, he declared, was now passing through New York to Canada, because of higher prices.

The sugar going through New York, Spreckels said, was raw and the Canadian refiners paid a high price.

JURY'S VOTE ACQUITS MEANS

Is Freed of Charge of Murder of Wealthy Widow.

Concord, N. C., Dec. 17.—Gaston B. Means has been acquitted here of the murder of Mrs. Maude A. King, a wealthy widow of New York and Chicago, whose business affairs he had handled. The jury was out all night.

After the foreman of the jury had formally pronounced the verdict of "not guilty," counsel for Means asked the court if it had any other charges against their client. Judge Cline replied there was none and Means was given his freedom for the first time since last September.

SENDS MORE TROOPS WEST

Kaiser's Supreme Effort Coming Critic Warns.

London, Dec. 15.—"We must expect half a million fresh German fighters on the west front and many more guns and aircraft," declared Colonel Repington, the Times military expert, in an article emphatically warning the nation that Germany is preparing her supreme military effort there.

Power Refused to Non-War Plants.

Pittsburg, Dec. 17.—Practically every manufacturing concern in Pittsburg engaged in making other than absolutely necessary materials will be forced to close down the first of this week unless their plants are steam equipped, as the entire supply of direct current will be diverted to war order factories, it is announced by Robert J. Bulkley, member of the priorities commission of the Council of National Defense, who is conducting an investigation into the power situation here.

GERMAN "PILL BOX" ON THE WEST FRONT TURNED INTO A DRESSING STATION FOR WOUNDED ALLIES

Photo From Western Newspaper Union

This captured German "pill box" in a muddy, torn-up section of the west front, has been converted into a dressing station. These dressing stations, being close to the fighting lines, are the means of saving many lives by quick attention to the wounded.

WAR COUNCIL FORMED

New Body to Control All Military Relations.

Co-Ordination of Supplies Is Chief Aim Of Organization—Headed By Baker.

Washington, Dec. 18.—Organization of a war council of the War department to co-ordinate all matters of supplies for the armies at home and overseas and the military relations between the armies in the field and the department is announced by Secretary Baker.

The council will consist of Secretary of War Baker, acting assistant Secretary of War Crowell, Major General Tasker H. Bliss, chief of staff, and Major Generals Henry G. Sharpe, quartermaster general; Erasmus Weaver, chief of coast artillery; William Crozier, chief of ordnance, and Enoch P. Crowder, provost marshal general. The announcement says:

"The purpose of the council is to oversee and co-ordnate all matters of supply of our field armies and the military relations between the armies in the field and the War department. The council will act through the chief of staff and will be provided accommodations and facilities for the transaction of its business.

"The war council does not take over the specialized duties of the geeral staff or the war college, but is intended to bring to the larger problems of the specialized duties of the general and general training of the officers of most mature years and largest experience in the service."

WOMAN IS GIVEN FIVE YEARS

Kate O'Hare Defies Judge When Sentence Is Passed.

Bismarck, N. D., Dec. 17.—A sentence of five years in the penitentiary at Jefferson City was imposed by Judge Martin J. Wade of Des Moines on Mrs. Kate Richards O'Hare, convicted of making utterances in a speech at Bowman, N. D., last summer, tending to discourage obedience to the military regulations.

The sentence followed a long speech by Mrs. O'Hare, in which she reiterated statements declaring her opposition to war and defied Federal Judge Wade to do his worst.

Witnesses at her trial testified that Mrs. O'Hare declared in her speech at Bowman that "mothers who raised their sons to be cannon fodder were no better than a farmer's brood sow," and that "young men who are foolish enough to enlist or volunteer are only good enough for German fertilizer."

Mrs. O'Hare was editor of a Socialist newspaper in St. Louis and later went on a lecture tour.

U-Boat Stops Spanish Ship.

Paris, Dec. 17.—The Spanish steamship Preferida, while steaming along the coast of Portugal, was stopped by a German submarine, telegraphs the correspondent at Madrid of L'Information. The officer of the U boat made a half hour inspection of the Spanish vessel, but left hurridly when the submarine was menaced by the coast artillery.

Trials For More Negro Army Rioters.

San Antonio, Tex., Dec. 15.—Plans are rapidly being shaped to try additional men of the Twenty-fourth infantry on charges growing out of the Houston riot August 23. Fourteen enlisted men of the Twenty-fourth who have been confined at Fort Bliss, El Paso, since the removal of the battalion from Houston, have been brought to San Antonio. No formal charges have been preferred against any of the men or against any other Twenty-fourth infantrymen so far as has been made public.

ITALIAN LINES HOLDING FAST

Teuton Lunges Fail To Break Terrific Defence Encountered In Italian Highlands.

ENEMY KEEPS UP DRIVE

Enormous Casualties Inflicted On Teutonic Forces—All Sectors On Western Front Marked By Lull In Fighting.

London, Dec. 18.—The German and Austro-Hungarian armies in the mountainous region of northern Italy continue their efforts to break the Italian line and open a passage to the plains below, despite the terrible losses they have sustained.

Between the Brenta and Piave rivers in the Italian highlands hard fighting continues. The enemy to the east of the Brenta has been able, by throwing huge numbers of men into the fray and seemingly disregarding the enormous casualties inflicted upon him, to advance his line to Caprille hill, a dominant point at the head of the San Lorenzo valley, which leads to the Venetian plains. Here, however, he has been forced to stop under the terrific defense of the Italians, who evidently have massed their forces in order to bar the way to a further advance.

Invaders Summarily Repulsed.

Prior to gaining the summit of Caprille the invaders twice were summarily repulsed, but for their final attack they brought up large numbers of fresh reinforcements and the valiant defenders were compelled to give ground.

In France and Belgium there is little military activity, except for small engagements by outposts and raiding contingents and artillery duels.

The nearest approach to attacks in force were made by the Germans in the Champagne region of France, and to the north of the Chemin-des-Dames. In both of these the Germans were worsted by the French. A small British maneuver south of Cambrai resulted in the capture of a few German prisoners and a machine gun.

4,000 SHIPS CONTRACTED FOR

U. S. Shipping Board Expects Six Millions Tons In Next Year.

New York, Dec. 17.—Contracts have been let by the Federal Shipping board for 4,000 ships with net dead weight carrying capacity of 8,000,000 tons, Raymond B. Stevens, vice chairman of the board, told the members of the Academy of Political Science here. He thought that at least 6,000,000 tons would be available next year.

Heirs to Pay $3,000,000 Tax.

Louisville, Ky., Dec. 17.—Heirs of Mrs. Robert Bingham, formerly Mrs. Henry Flagler of New York, wife of the late railroad magnate, have agreed to pay nearly $3,000,000 inheritance taxes on the Bingham $80,000,000 estate. This will be enough to wipe out Kentucky's debt.

Editor of German Paper Arrested.

Hartford, Conn., Dec. 15. — Paul Stoeckel of Hartford, editor of the Connecticut Staats Zeitung and a prominent German resident of this state, has been arrested on a warrant charging Stoeckel and his partner, Mr. Wisli, with violation of the federal laws regarding articles published in the German language press. It is alleged that Stoeckel and Wisli did not file with the postmaster at Holyoke, where the Connecticut Staats Zeitung is published, true English translations of all the articles.

APPEAL FOR RED CROSS

Issued by Harry P. Davison, Chairman of War Council.

Believes Present Drive Will Create Organization Representative of Entire People.

Washington, Dec. 18.—Henry P. Davidson, chairman of the war council of the American Red Cross has issued this call on the eve of a great Christmas membership campaign of the organization:

"To the 5,000,000 members working loyally with us today—stand by the colors."

"To the ten or fifteen million members who will join us before Christmas eve—fall in."

Mr. Davison, who was called upon by President Wilson to serve the Red Cross after the country went to war, told in his statement something of what he had learned about the organization, and of its wonderful expansion to meet war conditions.

Is Modern Miracle.

"Today the American Red Cross is one of the modern miracles," he said. "It has accomplished the impossible in its national organization with volunteer workers; in the Junior Red Cross for children; in its chapter administration covering the whole of the United States map. It has mobolized America for action in the world emergency. It stands behind the American army and navy with supplies and with personnel for every call which they may make upon it. It works with President Wilson's approval in the task of preparing our people for mutual service to those among us who may suffer because of changes which the war has brought.

"If the Red Cross is not as democratic as you would like to make it, that is probably because you are on the outside looking in. My experience is that no one has the right to criticize who is not in the work up to his neck. I believe we shall obtain a membership of 20,000,000, in which all social lines are flung to the winds and an organization representative of the entire people will be created."

CZAR ESCAPES FROM SIBERIA

Announcements Is Made From Bolsheviki Headquarters.

Amsterdam, Dec. 17.—Nicholas Romanoff, former emperor of Russia, deposed last March by the revolutionists, and for several months in confinement at Tobolsk, Siberia, is reported to have made his escape.

As the reports unlike previous rumore to this effect came through Bolsheviki headquarters in Petrograd, the announcement may be regarded as official, giving rise to keen interest as to what may be the direction of the ex-emperor's flight and the effect it might have on the destinies of Russia.

Livestock Interests Complain.

Washington, Dec. 16.—Live stock interests complained to the Interstate Commerce commission that because railroads do not maintain through rates from producing and packing centers west of the Mississippi to Southeastern states, the live stock industry is seriously hampered.

Children Reported Freezing.

Washington, Dec. 15. — Charging that children have died from cold and exposure in Michigan because of lack of coal, Senator William Alden Smith bitterly attacked the fuel administration on the floor of the senate. "The situation in the Northwest is pathetic and it is criminal to think that the senate has taken no steps to prevent it," he said. Referring to Dr. Garfield, federal fuel administrator, Smith said: "Putting entire strangers in control of a great commodity like this brought on the situation."

UNCLE SAM ASKS MEN TO ENROLL FOR WAR WORK

PUBLIC SERVICE RESERVE BEING INAUGURATED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

Labor Is Urgently Needed in the Shipyards and Factories—Men Not Now Engaged in Producing War Material to Be Called.

Washington.—In an effort to get men for work in the shipyards and in the industries producing war material, the department of labor is inaugurating a public service reserve and a campaign has been started to enroll men for the service. William Edwin Hall is the director of the public service reserve and state directors and local organizations are being perfected in every state.

"The primary object of this campaign," said Mr. Hall, "is to obtain a large list of skilled and semi-skilled men who are not now producing war material or doing work useful to the prosecution of the war, and to get them into the shipyards and the factories which must be maintained at the highest speed if industry is to meet the insatiable demands of a large army at the front.

"It appears from published reports, such as the arrival of the Rainbow Division in France, that the number of American troops at or near the firing line is constantly increasing, and we civilians whom these troops have gone over there to protect, would be shamefully derelict in our national duty and quite wanting in patriotism if we did not make every personal sacrifice to keep our soldiers 100 per cent supplied.

Labor Needed in War Work.

"A number of the non-essential industries are employing labor which is urgently needed for war work—in the shipyards, for example. One is surprised to see how many kinds of workers are needed to build a ship. The shipping board has prepared for the public service reserve a list of 88 different "peace" occupations from which men must—absolutely must—be drawn in order that our tremendous shipbuilding can be carried out in time. You often hear it said that 'ships will win the war,' but today it is being put in a little different way by those who know the situation: A failure on the part of American civilians to build the necessary number of ships will make it impossible for the United States to continue to fight. A lack of ships may lose the war.'

"The United States public service reserve," explained Mr. Hall, "is working at high speed today to obtain all these men needed for shipbuilding, for making equipment, for gun manufacturing, for mechanical draughting, for hundreds of other vital operations, from the 'non-essential industries'—that is, from industries which are important to a country at peace but, in the final analysis, virtually unnecessary to a country at war.

"Our effort is always to obtain the workers for war industry without crippling the peace industry. We will not draw away an over-production of employees from any one locality, from any one industry, from any one employer. War means suffering. A considerable disturbance of industry is inevitable. The public service reserve proposes to bring about the necessary shifting of labor with just as little disturbance as possible. We want no industry and no employer to have to bear any more than a fair, legitimate share of the burden which the peremptory demands of war throw upon all of us."

Differs From Army Enlistment.

"Men who enroll in the United States public service reserve state their trade and suggest other classes of work they could do, if necessary, for the war. The enrolled men will remain at their present jobs and when they are notified that an opportunity to put them into war work has arisen, they are under no obligation to accept the new jobs unless satisfied with wages and conditions. Thus their enrollment in the reserve differs from enlistment in the army, where the soldier has no choice but to obey.

"Every day more and more American workers are beginning to feel in their hearts that in this critical period of the nation's history they should be devoting their energies to the actual war needs of their country. By enrolling in the United States public reserve they enjoy a happier conscience, for they know that they have thereby declared their patriotism and that the moment a war indusry needs men of their type they will be given a chance to serve the country without leaving civilian life."

Paid $8 for Auto Glasses for Bulldog.

To prevent the flow of tears in her bulldog's eyes when he went motoring, a Chicago woman recently had him fitted for automobile goggles. The oculist who fitted the goggles to the bulldog charged $8.

Woman Becomes Navy Radio Operator.

Miss Abby P. Morrison of New York city is the first woman in the United States to become a naval wireless operator. She had passed the tests making her a first-class electrician of the radio bureau of navigation.

GREATER EFFICIENCY. REDUCED COST

Grow Grain in Western Canada, Make Profits, and Show Greater Patriotism.

The nation-wide cry of "More Efficiency" has now reached even the most remote agricultural sections and there is a general interest amongst the farmers to increase their products and to reduce their expenses. The need of foodstuffs is greater than the world has ever before known, and every effort is being used to meet the world's food requirements, becoming more apparent every day. While it is true that this desire is attested by a general patriotism, there is an underlying factor in this extension work to secure some of the benefits that are being offered by a ready market at maximum prices. Wide-spread attention has been given to the opportunity in this respect in Western Canada, where fortunes are being made in a few crops out of grain at present prices.

It has been found that the open, level prairie can be cultivated for wheat and other small grains at a minimum price, and during the past few years the yields have been more than satisfactory. Wheat crops of forty bushel to the acre have been common in Western Canada in the last three or four years, and with a present available price of over $2.00 per bushel this means a return on investment and labor that cannot be duplicated elsewhere. This is made possible by the low priced lands that can be secured for grain growing. The range in price runs from $15 to $25 per acre, according to location and other local conditions. In this period of "more agricultural efficiency" it is apparent at a glance that the farmer on low priced but high grade lands, growing his grain at a minimum cost, is reaping a golden harvest with the highest percentage of profit.

The cultivator of high priced farm lands has a big handicap to overcome in computing his profits on a $200 an acre farm as compared with the agriculturist reaping as great, if not greater return from $25 an acre land.

It therefore becomes a question for the farmer himself to answer, whether he is doing himself and his country the best service, by devoting all his energies to working high priced land that yields no better return than land that can be secured at one-eighth the price. It is a case of getting either minimum or maximum quantity. Many have already decided on the alternative, and with their spare money invested in and now working Western Canada lands, they are allowed to speak for themselves. Apparently they are satisfied, for we learn of cases where on a $4,000 investment, in one year they have had their money back, with a profit of from 50% to 100%. Such is one of the steps in progressiveness now being demonstrated in the effort to create greater efficiency. The Canadian Government is using every effort to bring these conditions to the attention of the agricultural world, in order to secure the necessary increased grain production so greatly needed. The farmer in Western Canada is exempt from all personal taxes. His buildings, stock and implements are not assessed; and every encouragement is given to farmers to improve and increase their farm output. Reduced railway rates are being offered to new settlers to look over the country and to size up an unprecedented opportunity in farming.—Advertisement.

Pay No Attention to Him.

"What do they mean by a presiding genius?"

"One who can keep order at a woman's club," growled the grizzled grouch.

DON'T WORRY ABOUT PIMPLES

Because Cuticura Quickly Removes Them—Trial Free.

On rising and retiring gently smear the face with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off the Ointment in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water, using plenty of Soap. Keep your skin clear by making Cuticura your every-day toilet preparations.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Climbed the Ladder.

R. L. O'Donnell, new assistant general manager of eastern Pennsylvania railway lines, began railroading as a rodman in 1888.

Keeping the Quality Up

LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE, the World-Famous Cure for Colds and Grip, is now 30c per box. On account of the advance in the price of the six different Medicinal, Concentrated Extracts and Chemicals contained in LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE, it was necessary to increase the price to the Druggist. It has stood the test for a Quarter of a Century. It is used by every Civilized Nation.

Common Sense Rules.

Love unites couples, but common sense keeps most of them out of the divorce courts.

In certain French cities, nearly one-third of the metal workers are women.

MURINE Granulated Eyelids, Sore Eyes, Eyes Inflamed by Sun, Dust and Wind quickly relieved by Murine. Try it in your Eyes and in Baby's Eyes. **FOR YOUR EYES** No Smarting, Just Eye Comfort

Murine Eye Remedy At Your Druggist's or by mail, 50c per bottle. Murine Eye Salve, in Tubes 25c. For Book of the Eye—Free Ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago

The Real Christmas

Keep Eternal Christmas In The Heart

ELIZABETH STUART PHELPS

Working In the Name Of the Christ Child

SOME thirty years ago there lived in the city of Washington a young girl, the daughter of Richard T. Merrick, a distinguished lawyer, says the Survey. A serious injury, due to an accident, had left her an invalid, confined to her couch. The Christmas season was fast approaching and amid the preparations for the holidays, which the happy family were busily making, this young invalid, reared in luxury, conceived the desire of clothing in the name of the Christ Child some poor babe who was to come into the world in poverty. She made a simple but complete layette, sent for a friend who she knew could find the very mother who needed such assistance, and one small child was clothed in the name of the Christ Child.

The Christ Child society, founded 27 years ago, distributed 139 layettes last year. Not one request has ever been refused to an applicant indorsed by its visitors. And from this has developed the material relief department, which clothes and shoes children, furnishes a fortnight's outing, a brace for a crippled leg or a book from the library. There are no religious qualifications. Active members contribute a definite number of hours' work each week, and anyone may become a member by promising to answer the Christmas letter of a poor child. Washington numbers 1,000 members, and there are more than 4,500 in all, including the branches in 22 cities.

From her couch, where she has lain for more than 25 years, Miss Merrick directs and leads all the society's work.

St. Nicholas Day and Christmas.

A writer in the Pall Mall Gazette thus speculated concerning the amalgamation of Christmas eve and St. Nicholas eve: "Perhaps the amalgamation of the two festivals was brought about by motives of economy, the giving of presents on December 5 and again on December 25 constituting too heavy a toll on parental purses. That this was the case appears to be proved by the custom prevailing in Catholic Germany, where St. Nicholas duly appears in each home on December 5, and, inquiring into the conduct of the children, rewards the worthy with fruits and cakes and lectures the unworthy on the duty of obedience. He then asks the Christ Child to bring them at Christmas, and on the morning of that day they usually find the desired articles in the shoes which they placed overnight on the hearth. This variation of the original Nicholas eve custom, for so long obsolete in England, probably accounts for our possession of Santa Claus in his present form. He is supposed to have been an importation from America about 40 years ago (as a little earlier we had derived the Christmas tree from Germany on the initiation of the prince consort, husband of Queen Victoria.)"

On Christmas Eve.

Oh, little babe, oh, gentle babe,
That in a manger lies,
A-listening to the choral sweet
Which floats a-down the skies,
We, through the year, who only hear
The world's harsh thundering,
Listen that we, dear babe, with thee
May hear the angels sing.

Oh, little babe, oh, gentle babe,
Who lookest toward the star
And seest when they bear their gifts,
Those wise men from afar,
From wandering wide back to thy side,
Weary and worn, we flee;
But hearts that bleed and hands that need
Are all we have for thee.

Oh, little babe, oh, gentle babe,
Our hearts were hard and cold;
The star we loved, the star of fame,
The song, the song of gold.
At the manger's side this Christmas tide
We listen and we long
And see that star shine from afar
And hear the angels' song.
—Richard J. F. Souter.

The Christmas Fire

By HARRIET PRESCOTT SPOFFORD

THE tree grew green in the forest,
Grew green in the sun and the dew;
His branches reached for the shadows,
He feathered his tops in the blue,
And happy the air about him
Wherever his balsams flew.

Drenched with the rains of the summer,
Fine from his stems spun the showers,
Soft dropped the snow on his mantle,
Dream work of silver and flowers,
And over him white light trailing
The stars swam through darkling hours.

Groping where great rock pillars
Stand shouldering rank on rank,
His roots at the cold sweet sources
The ancient juices drank,
And he swept with the earth companion
As the vast skies rose and sank.

His boughs brushed low on your forehead
As a passing wing might brush,
When night winds made shrill music
In the heavens, and hush, oh, hush!
For deep in his depest covert
He hid the hermit thrush.

Low have they laid the giant,
And they hale him home with mirth,
And they fan the fires that twinkle,
And sing round his mossy girth,
And make with a mighty magic
The life of the Christmas hearth.
For his flames give the spicy fragrance
Of the summer atmosphere,
While the breath of the woody hollows,
The luster and light of the year,
The blossom, the bird song, the breezes,
He sheds through the Christmas cheer.

And the message of peace and blessing
In the great fire's glow they mark,
With the lad from the war and the sailor
Home from his tossing bark
Ere the Christmas bells come chiming
Like the touch of the frost on the dark.

And widely on pane and ceiling
Sparkles a fiery foam,
And the children dance with their shadows
Like the forest sprite with the gnome,
While the great log roars and blazes
The heart of the joy of home.

And the cheek that has long been withered
With an old rose blooms once more
As memories glow like the embers
Whose flashes sink and soar
With the Christmas fire's warm glory
Where the log burns red at the core.
—Woman's Home Companion.

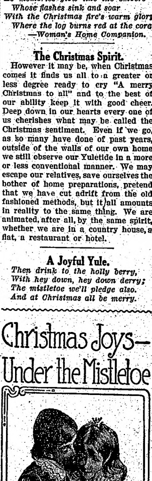
The Christmas Spirit.

However it may be, when Christmas comes it finds us all to a greater or less degree ready to cry "A merry Christmas to all" and to the best of our ability keep it with good cheer. Deep down in our hearts every one of us cherishes what may be called the Christmas sentiment. Even if we go, as so many have done of past years, outside of the walls of our own home we still observe our Yuletide in a more or less conventional manner. We may escape our relatives, save ourselves the bother of home preparations, pretend that we have cut adrift from the old fashioned methods, but it all amounts in reality to the same thing. We are animated, after all, by the same spirit, whether we are in a country house, a flat, a restaurant or hotel.

A Joyful Yule.

Then drink to the holly berry,
With hey down, hey down derry;
The mistletoe we'll pledge also.
And at Christmas all be merry.

Christmas Joys—Under the Mistletoe



News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Fire of unknown origin destroyed one of the barns at the Hastings state asylum. A number of hogs kept in the barn were removed without loss.

Only American citizens or men having their first papers will be accepted to positions on the faculty of the University of Minnesota henceforth, according to a ruling made by the board of regents.

The body of an unidentified man was found on a hay meadow on the Grasswell farm, just outside of Willmar. It was found in the snow by Edward Anderson, who rents the farm. The coroner decided the man had frozen to death.

The funeral of Anson R. Spear, president of the Minnesota Association for the Deaf, who died suddenly in St. Paul, was held at Minneapolis. Mr. Spear, was deaf himself and devoted himself to bettering conditions for others similarly afflicted.

Two hundred members of the Crookston Commercial club were present at the War Dinner at the club rooms. The dinner was prepared by the freshmen girls of the local high school and only food recommended by the food administration was served.

A verdict in favor of the city of St. Cloud was rendered by the jury in the case of Jennie A. Pipps against the city of St. Cloud in district court. The city had offered the plaintiff $300 for land in condemnation proceedings, but this was claimed to be too low.

The Norwegian society is planning to erect a monument to the Civil war hero, Col. Hans Heg of the Fifteenth Wisconsin volunteers, who died in the battle of Chickamauga. The board of directors will meet at Minneapolis Jan. 26 to plan details of the monument project.

Railroads are prohibited by a State Safety commission order from carrying liquor into Polk county, which is dry under local option. The order was designed to correct conditions complained of at East Grand Forks, and was reccommended by the mayor of that city.

Warren J. Miller, Crookston high school instructor in English, has resigned to enlist in his country's service. He passed his examination in Minneapolis for a positon as a musician in the naval reserves. Mrs. R. C. Trumbo will have charge of Mr. Miller's classes.

"White ways" will continue to blaze in Minnesota until after Christmas, through an order issued by J. F. McGee. Federal fuel administrator, who directed that beginning Dec 26 not more than one light on a street fixture be used where the current is produced by coal.

Porkless days and wheatless meals, in addition to the regularly observed meatless and wheatless days, are recommended by the federal food administration and announced by A. D. Wilson, its chief representative for Minnesota. One porkless day each week and one wheatless meal each day, the former on some day other than Tuesday and the latter every day as well as Wednesday are suggested. The request is being made of housewives and other food dispensers.

According to Dr. Werner Hemstead, health officer of Brainerd, there are six cases of smallpox of a mild variety, all patients recovering. There are some cases of diphtheria, of which but one, a small child, was fatal.

A threat to close shops of the Great Northern at St. Cloud and throw out of employment between 700 and 800 car repairers and laborers is made if the men are unreasonable in their demands for increases, according to company officials.

For want of evidence, County Attorney Schmitt moved in district court at Mankato that the case against Mrs. Ida Bartz be dismissed. Mrs. Bartz was indicted with Dr. J. A. A. Joshlyn on the charge of abortion, of which charge the doctor was found guilty. The order was made.

Crow Wing county has bought a Staude Ford tractor attachment to be used in connection with the dragging of roads.

Martin county, which was asked for $9,200 for the Y. M. C. A. war fund, subscribed $18,500, according to the report of Chairman De Forrest Ward. Tenhassen township, which is almost wholly German, trebled its quota.

The Brainerd Symphony Orchestra association passed through the season of 1916-1917 without a deficit. The directors report a balance of $30 in the treasury after paying all expenses, including the pay director, Elwin Harris Bergh.

A meeting of the State Commandery of the military order of the Loyal Legion of the United States was held at the Merchants hotel, St. Paul. Memorials for members of the Loyal Legion who died during the past year were acted on.

Judge C. W. Stanton, in district court at Bemidji, has denied a new trial to Jess Dunning, former secretary of the local I. W. W., convicted under the new state law against syndicalism and sabotage, and he will be sentenced to from one to two years in state's prison, providing the supreme court on appeal does not upset the order of the district court. It is understood to be the first conviction under the law. [illegible] was 33 years old, single and lived in Poplar River township, Red Lake county, up to three years ago, when he went to Canada and enlisted.

BOARD MAY PROBE CHARGES LODGED

SAFETY COMMISSION MAY TAKE COGNIZANCE OF COMPLAINT AGAINST KELLER.

PETITIONS ASK DRY STATE

Over 75,000 Citizens Signify Desire For Lid on Minnesota Saloons For Period of War.

St. Paul.

Investigation of the activities of Commissioner Oscar Keller, St. Paul, in connection with the street railway troubles, may be ordered, according to H. B. Libby, commissioner-secretary, on a resolution from the St. Paul Builders' exchange. Complaints of disloyalty in scattered localities and against various individuals are awaiting presentation to the commission, he added, but are not of a character to be made public in advance of definite action.

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Petitions For Dry State.

More than 300 petitions with upwards of 75,000 signatures asking an order to close all Minnesota saloons during the period of the war have been presented to the Public Safety Commission, H. W. Libby, commissioner-secretary, announces.

The monster petition is the result of efforts by the Woman's Christian Temperance union organizations in many cities of the state. Inasmuch as the petitions continue to pour in, Mr. Libby said it was doubtful whether any definite action would be taken on them at once.

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State Hygiene Body Formed.

The Minnesota Social Hygiene Commission was organized formally at a meeting in Minneapolis for the purpose of assisting in the control of venereal diseases, and in the better enforcement of law governing social conditions in Minnesota and to promote the education of the people in social hygiene as well as to afford protection and employment to the socially unfortunate.

Officers were elected and committees to carry on the work in the various branches of the organization were appointed.

Charles S. Somers of St. Paul was elected chairman; W. F. Webster, Minneapolis, vice chairman, and Dr. Henry Wireman Cook, Minneapolis, treasurer. The executive committee will be composed of the officers and the chairmen of the various committees.

The University Board of Regents will be requested to permit the use of offices in the medical buildings of the university as headquarters for the commission.

It was estimated that the commission would require about $35,000 annually to carry on its work successfully.

A system for the tabulation by numbers of patients probably will be adopted. By this method all cases must be reported to the commission by the attending physician until the patient has been cured.

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Officials' Removal at Issue.

Whether disclosures in an investigation of Aitkin county drainage bond sales are sufficient to warrant removal proceedings against any or all county commissioners, Governor Burnquist said, will be referred to Attorney General Smith.

Complaint by T. L. Smith and 25 other Aitkin county citizens that more than $200,000 of county ditch bonds at 5½ per cent interest were not sold to the best advantage and that the county affairs were not being handled properly resulted in the inquiry by the state public examiner, who reported to the governor that the commissioners acted within the law in a technical sense.

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To Get 90 Cents on Dollar.

Creditors of the defunct Osseo State bank probably will be paid 90 cents on the dollar, F. E. Pearson, state superintendent of banks, has announced. The statement followed his application to the Hennepin county district court for an order directing payment of an additional 15 per cent to make a total of 80 per cent dividends to date. He said that other assets would probably make possible another dividend of 10 per cent. As a result of the Osseo bank failure, Cashier J. B. Thompson was sentenced to state prison for embezzlement.

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Ask Wagener's Reinstatement.

Petitions carrying more than 20,000 signatures asking the reinstatement of Sheriff John Wagener of Ramsey county have been circulated in labor circles and will be presented to Governor Burnquist in a few days, George Grenville of the St. Paul Trades and Labor Assembly announces.

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Straw to Help Drouth District.

Straw will be supplied to Northern Minnesota districts in which forage crops failed because of drouth last summer under a movement begun by W. Frazier, State Public Safety commission aide, with offices at the state capitol. Mr. Frazier will try to get in touch with farmers of other sections who have surplus supplies which can be baled and shipped into Cass, Beltrami and other drouth stricken counties, that farmers there will not be forced to sell their stock because of shortage of forage.

GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER

Has been used for all ailments that are caused by a disordered stomach and inactive liver, such as sick headache, constipation, sour stomach, nervous indigestion, fermentation of food, palpitation of the heart caused by gases in the stomach. August Flower is a gentle laxative, regulates digestion both in stomach and intestines, cleans and sweetens the stomach and alimentary canal, stimulates the liver, to secrete the bile and impurities from the blood. Sold in all civilized countries, 30 and 90 cent bottles.—Adv.

Mademoiselle Lavalliere, a prominent French actress, has left the stage to take the veil.

No Raise In Price Of This Great Remedy

HILL'S CASCARA BROMIDE QUININE

The standard cold cure for 20 years—in tablet form—safe, sure, no opiates—cures cold in 24 hours—grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red top and Mr. Hill's picture on it. Costs less, gives more, saves money. 24 Tablets for 25c.

At Any Drug Store

Easy to figure the Profits

Where in **Western Canada** you can buy at from **$15 to $30 per acre good farm land** that will raise **20 to 45 bushels to the acre of $2 wheat** — its easy to figure the profits. Many Western Canadian farmers (scores of them from the U. S.) have paid for their land from a single crop. Such an opportunity for **100% profit** on labor and investment is worth investigation.

Canada extends to you a hearty invitation to settle on her

Free Homestead Lands of 160 Acres Each

or secure some of the low priced lands in **Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta.** Think **what you can make** with wheat at **$2** a bushel and land so easy to get. Wonderful yields also of **Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed farming** and cattle raising.

The climate is healthful and agreeable; railway facilities excellent; good schools and churches convenient. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

A Plain Reason.

"Why is it that pantomimes don't pay?"

"How can they when money talks?"

KIDNEY SUFFERERS HAVE FEELING OF SECURITY

You naturally feel secure when you know that the medicine you are about to take is absolutely pure and contains no harmful or habit producing drugs.

Such a medicine is Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, kidney, liver and bladder remedy.

The same standard of purity, strength and excellence is maintained in every bottle of Swamp-Root.

Swamp-Root is scientifically compounded from vegetable herbs.

It is not a stimulant and is taken in teaspoonful doses.

It is not recommended for everything.

According to verified testimony it is nature's great helper in relieving and overcoming kidney, liver and bladder troubles.

A sworn statement of purity is with every bottle of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root.

If you need a medicine, you should have the best.

If you are already convinced that Swamp-Root is what you need, you will find it on sale at all drug stores in bottles of two sizes, medium and large.

However, if you wish first to try this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

About 100 women are employed in the British national physical laboratory.

THE TRUTH ABOUT ECZEMA AND PILES

Thousands and thousands of people, says Peterson, are learning every week that one 30 cent box of Peterson's Ointment will abolish Eczema and banish piles, and the grateful letters I receive every day are worth more to me than money.

I had Eczema for many years on my head and could not get anything to do it any good. I saw your ad and got one box and I owe you many thanks for the good it has done me. There isn't a blotch on my head now, and I couldn't help but thank Peterson, for the cure is great. Mrs. Mary Hill, 420 Third Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

I have had itching piles for 15 years and Peterson's is the only ointment that relieves me, besides the piles seem to have gone. A. B. Ruger, 1127 Washington Avenue, Racine, Wis.

Use Peterson's Ointment for old sores, salt rheum and all skin diseases. It banishes pimples and blackheads in less than 10 days and leaves the skin clean, clear and pleasant to look upon. Druggists guarantee it. Adv.

When it comes to digging in the fields the Chinese woman is equal to any man.

Spanish railroads report increased earnings. Expenses, ditto.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

The best sleeping powder is a clean conscience.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo. Lucas County—ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.

FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886.

(Seal) A. W. Gleason, Notary Public.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Druggists, 75c. Testimonials free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Norway has a fuel shortage.

Sores and Wounds

If you knew the wonderful healing properties of Dr. David Roberts' ABSORBENT—Price $1.00 you would use no other preparation in the treatment of wire cuts, old sores, poll evil and fistula. It heals in the shortest possible time.

Read the Practical Home Veterinarian

Send for free booklet on Abortion in Cows

If no dealer in your town, write

Dr. David Roberts' Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

MASQUERADE AND THEATRICAL COSTUMES for RENTAL

Write for special discount. L. Kopfmann, Costumer, Successor to Smith Costume Co. 812-F Marquette Ave., Minneapolis

HIDE TANNING

Horse and Cattle Hides tanned and manufactured into Robes—Coats—Mittens that will last a life time. Old Furs and Robes repaired. We buy Hides, Furs, Metals and Rubber, top prices paid. Write for prices and tags.

FOSTER ROBE & TANNING CO.
1620 5th St., S. E. MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Every Woman Wants Paxtine ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 51--1917.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Carter's Little Liver Pills For Constipation

A vegetable remedy that always gives prompt relief in constipation. Banishes that tired feeling altogether and puts you right over-night, stimulates the Liver gently, but quickly restoring it to full and healthy action, and the stomach and bowels to their natural functions. Making life worth living.

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

Genuine bears signature Brent Good

ROSY CHEEKS or HEALTHY COLOR indicates Iron in the Blood. Pale or colorless faces usually show its absence. A condition which will be much helped by CARTER'S IRON PILLS

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1,000 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

There is a growing demand for a fixed price on grains other than wheat. A maximum price on corn should certainly be fixed if our wheat is to be economized, As the matter stands now wheat is the cheapest food and poor people are almost compelled to eat it in preference to corn meal. As the prime object of the government is to save wheat by eating other grains, the way to gain this end would be to boost the price of wheat and keep down the price of other cereals. Three dollar wheat and $1.50 corn would mean a greatly increased consumption of corn meal.—Norman County Index.

That paper called the Nonpartisan gotten out in St. Paul, is a disgrace to the State and should be promptly suppressed. They devote columns of space to asking Townley questions, which he has no more time to answer, than President Wilson would have to answer the questions of Tom Dick and Harry. There are now plenty of Patriotic members of that league, to control it's policies and they will stand solidly behind President Wilson, in the present crisis of this nation, but they are after the food speculators and middle mens scalp, and President Wilson and the whole present administration will help them to get it.

As soon as our American soldiers get into the real fighting, there will be no more talk in America, of any difference between Kaiser Wilhelm and the balance of the german people, and it will be a war to a finish, that is likely to last for two or three years at least, for it is a fight for to remove kaiser Wilhelm from that German throne, and president Wilson will not consider any proposals for peace from the present rulers of Germany, than he would a proposal of peace from a pirate on the high seas, that was sailing under a black flag of the skull and cross bones,

If the government does not step in and take control of the price of corn, the first thing placed on the bill of fare, at a high priced bouquet will be corn meal mush.

The wealthier people, who can afford to buy corn meal, at its present prices, should use it for food, so as to save the flour for the poorer class of people, who cannot afford to buy corn meal.

It is useless to talk about the german people repudiating Kaiser Wilhelm. You never hear a German sympathizer in this Country, that does not try to make people believe that kaiser Wilhelm, is Inspired by God Almighty to Conquer the world and subject them to the will of his autocracy. There will be no peace talk tolerated by America, until Kaiser Wilhelm. is sent to keep the Czar of Russia company.

Sharp.

Jack—Do you know that Kitty is an awfully sharp girl? Percy—Yes; she cut me on the street the other day.—Cornell Widow.

Mars Photographs.

The best photographs of the canals of Mars were taken through red and orange screens.

Perseverance always wins in the long run—usually in a walk.

LABOR PARTY RULES AUSTRALIAN STATES

RADICALS HAVE BEEN IN THE ASCENDENCY SINCE 1910 DESPITE COALITION.

POWER HELD BY PEOPLE

Workingmen And Farmers Direct Their Political Leaders How To Act At Frequent Program Conferences.

That Australia has the most democratic and one of the best managed governments in the world and that this is due to the vigilant efforts of the Labor party, in the ascendency since 1910, is the assertion made by G. E. M. Jauncey, an Australian, who is a member of the faculty at the University of Missouri. Mr. Jauncey is very much interested in the political and economic problems of the United States and believes that we could profit by following the example of Australia in many ways.

"Australia is a federation of states, like the United States. We have a federal constitution, but no state constitutions," Mr. Jauncey says. "Roughly, the Australian constitution defines upon what matters the federal parliament can legislate and leaves all other matters to the state parliaments. This means that any question can be legislated upon by either the federal or state parliaments. The federal constitution can be altered by the states giving over powers or by popular referendum.

People Get Quick Action.

"The federal parliament consists of two houses elected by universal suffrage on a basis of representation much like in America. The life of the house of representatives is three years or less. When any important matter creates a parliamentary division, parliament is dissolved and the people at once have an opportunity either to sustain or repudiate their legislators.

"The prime minister, who corresponds to your president, usually is chosen from the house of representatives by members of the majority party. He chooses his own cabinet. The cabinet members sit in parliament and always are subjected to questions, however awkward. The prime minister and cabinet can be removed at any time by a majority vote against them in the house of representatives.

Minister Can Be Removed.

"It is a practice of the cabinet at the beginning of each legislative session to outline the legislation it intends to introduce during the session. If the house of representatives does not approve of the program it can remove the prime minister and cabinet from office. The cabinet also introduces a financial budget at the beginning of each year.

"Our upper house can prevent legislation, but its powers in regard to money bills are limited and it cannot remove the prime minister and cabinet. Disputes betwen the two houses which result in deadlocks usually are settled by a general election or referendum.

"Not only is the executive authority directly responsible to the lower house, but the lower house itself is directly and continuously responsible to the people, for it is the practice that the government appeals to the country whenever there is a general feeling that it does not have the confidence of the people. The lower house is responsible for carrying on the government and every voter knows just where that responsibility lies.

Party Democratically Managed.

"The Labor party is one of the few political parties in the world that is democratically managed. The party is composed of trades unions, farmers' societies and others. These bodies send delegates to the various state and federal conferences, and these conferences, instructed by the rank and file of the membership, in turn instruct Labor members as to their course in parliament. These conferences are called at least once a year and oftener when something unforeseen of importance happens. Labor candidates are pledged to vote in parliament as these conferences instruct. If a member refuses, he is dismissed from the party and that usually means his political end, for the workers and farmers in Australia vote for their principles, not for individuals.

American Liberals Divided.

"Some Americans may object that this system takes away the freedom of your elective representative. Well, it does take away his feedom to go back on his election promises. And it simplifies things immensely for the voter. The voter reads the Labor and the Liberal-Union platforms. If he likes the Labor platform best, he votes for it and he knows it will be carried out, for Labor representatives always vote as a unit.

"The puzzling thing to me about American politics is that both the Republican and Democratic parties contain liberals—progressives, you call them. It's about time that all these progressives formed a political party of their own instead of voting against each other. We have done this in Australia and as a consequence the trades unions and farmers control the [illegible]

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WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Please pay up your Subscrption.

N EXILE WITH HER FATHER

Daughter of Millionaire of Kieff, Accompanies Parent to Save Him From Dreaded Loneliness.

Children in the exile districts seem grotesquely misplaced, yet there were many. Sometimes the gendarmes' magic would lift a father from his too liberal fireside in Russia and set him down without the humiliation of a trial in the glorious Narym solitude, writes Fortier Jones in the Century. "Not infrequently his family followed him in order to share the new life, or, as elsewhere, fathers are loved in Russia. Particularly among educated men the continual, unrelieved loneliness tended to bring on insanity.

"I know one fine business man, a millionaire of Kieff, and a direct descendant of Rouget de Lisle, whose little daughter came into exile with him to save him from this dreaded loneliness. She was fourteen years old, and they lived in a dreary village by the great old river, in a log cabin with pink chintz curtains and a piano. She was a winning little thing, with happy, brown eyes and long curls, and to all appearances was no whit the worse for her exile existence. The fascinating life of the forest was familiar to her, the birds and flowers, and her father cared for her French and history. What a bright spot she was in that wretched place, and what a curious life for a little girl whose illustrious forefather had composed the 'Marseillaise!' Her mother, who joined them later when her health would permit, and they had gained permission to live in a town on the railway, was a sister of Mme. Curie."

Some Grievance!

The railroad official invited the stern citizen to communicate his troubles.

"I want you to give orders," demanded the visitor, "that the engineer of the express which passes through Elm Grove at about 11:55 be restrained from blowing his whistle on Sunday mornings."

"Impossible!" exploded the official. "What prompts you to make such a ridiculous request?"

"Well, you see," explained the citizen, in an undertone, "our pastor preaches until he hears the whistle blow, and that confounded express was 20 minutes late last Sunday." [illegible]

The Middlemen.

A farmer raised a peck of wheat beside the River Dee; a boarder ate a wheated loaf 'way down in Tennessee; the loaf the boarder fed upon cost half as much and more as did the farmer's peck of wheat a month or so before. "Now, why is this," the boarder raved, "they hold me up on bread?" "And why is wheat so bloomin' cheap?" the plodding farmer said.

A chap beyond the Rocky ridge raised 20 pounds of limes; another one in old New York was kicking on the times, for he had downed a glass of "ade," and, poor forlorn galoot, had paid one-half the market price of 20 pounds of fruit. "Now, why is this, they soak me thus for this wee sip of 'ade'?" "And why," exclaimed the orchard man, "am I so poorly paid."

Now hold your horses steady there, you man beside the Dee; go easy there, you hungry chap in sunny Tennessee; restrain yourself, you orchard man, forbear this angry talk, and you beside the soda fount in Little Old Noo Yawk, remember this: Our food and drink, no matter where and when, must also be the food and drink of thirty middlemen.—Utica Globe.

Curious Burials.

The inhabitants of Mesopotamia have curious customs in the disposal of their dead. The corpse is carried to the grave dressed in ordinary clothes, with the face uncovered. Bodies are buried in shallow graves, and after a period dug up again, the bones being collected into a white linen bag and deposited in small buildings.

"One day," says an officer of the R. A. M. C., "I saw such a bag in a church; it was labelled with a woman's name. In a village near the Struma I have visited one of these storehouses of the bones of the departed. The bags most recently placed in it were still white and whole; others were whole, but stained brown by time. Those that had been deposited in years past had rotted away."

Evidently She Had Not.

The small boy was teasing his mamma for candy all during the preparation for a trip downtown, when finally, exasperated, she said: "Claude, if you don't stop mother will be angry. If I see fit when we get there I'll buy some, otherwise I'll not."

He was quiet during several visits in and out of the downtown stores, when finally he said: "Mother, have you seen your fit yet?"

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
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LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S, Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

—Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4.

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller General Manager.

He Knew Him.

In his book, "Winnowed Memories," Sir Evelyn Wood relates how he once met a quiet American gentleman in England, and they began to talk of American poetry. Sir Evelyn mentioned the well known poem, "Jim Bludso," which he highly eulogized.

"My enthusiastic praise of the poem excited, I thought, an appreciative purr in my companion, but he remarked quietly:

"'Jim was a fine fellow.'

"I said, 'Or the author made him so?'

"'Oh, but he was!'

"'Why, was he real?'

"'Yes. I knew him well.'

"'But don't you think that the poet embellished Jim's act?'

"'No, I am sure he did not.'

"'Well, but how can you be sure?'

"And he replied quickly, 'I wrote it.'"

The gentleman to whom Sir Evelyn was speaking proved to be Colonel John Hay, author of the "Pike County Ballads," who was then the United States ambassador in London.

The Editor.

Editors, like actresses—beg pardon, like actors—are hidden from the vulgar gaze when off stage. It is not meet that the curtain should be lifted upon personalities, for this might lead to personalities; hence the editor is in a flock all to himself, save when attending conventions.

The editor, be it known, however, has no sorrows. He is a gay lot upon the universe, shifting shiftily from one white page to another, blithering blithely as occasion fits, regretting nothing, daring everything.

The editor fattens upon anonymity. Yet he is human, for when by chance his name appears there is no living with his conceit. And when it is misspelled—ye gods, the masses have their revenge!

Here's to the editor. May he live long and write short!—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

No Recommendation.

Signor Marconi, in an interview in Washington, praised American democracy.

"Over here," he said, "you respect a man for what he is himself—not for what his family is—and this you remind me of the gardener in Bologna who helped me with my first wireless apparatus.

"As my mother's gardener and I were working on my apparatus together a young count joined us one day, and while he watched us work the count boasted of his lineage.

"The gardener, after listening a long while, smiled and said:

"'If you come from an ancient family it's so much the worse for you, sir, for, as we gardeners say, the older the seed the worse the crop.'"

Disproves a Japanese Proverb.

"If you sit idly you will lose money every minute," is a liberal paraphrase of a well known Japanese proverb and serves as a protest against idleness. But we cite the case of the great Buddha at Nara which despite inaction [illegible] During the past year the Buddha received 351,000 visitors, who paid admission fees aggregating $9,350. The exaction of a fee to visit the big Buddha began in 1911.—Tokyo Journal.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowe ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

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Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON
If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

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Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
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THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn., Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak., Post Office Buildings.

$100 Reward, $100

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages and that is catarrh. Catarrh being greatly influenced by constitutional conditions requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts thru the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in the curative powers of Hall's Catarrh Medicine that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials.

Address F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio. Sold by all Druggist, 75c.

No False Pride.

"I'm afraid," her father replied, "you would not be able to support my daughter in the style to which she has become accustomed."

"Well," the young man said, after he had thought the matter over briefly, "I'm not proud. I'll gladly let you help."—Chicago Herald.

His Failing.

Harker—Doesn't Cuttem, the tailor, remind you of a doctor? Parker—I should say not. He reminds me of that little bill I owe him every time we meet.—London Telegraph.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 28, 1917 NO. 42

THE LOCAL NEWS

A happy and prosperous New Year to all our subscribers.

We had a blustering disagreeable day yesterday, which we must expect at this time of year.

Mrs. T. S. Jacobson was taken seriously ill last Friday and Dr. Gambell was called from Thief River Falls, to visit her.

Our Highlanding ladies are taking an active interest in Red Cross work. Assist them by adding your name to the list, for no one can object to the Red Cross.

If you want to get your watch repaired satisfactory, send it to A. A. Wangenstin, a man of 40 years experience in the repairing of watches. Located in Dr. Newells Drug Store, at Thief River Falls Watches can be sent by parcel post from this office.

The tremendous increase in the price of liquor has rather discouraged "blind pigging" but if half the reports are true Goodridge have been able to produce the price this past summer. But as that Village seems to be in a local war, the real facts may be greatly exaggerated. But fix it up among yourselves boys, or do the Singer stunt, law to a finish.

We hope to hear that James Manahan, counsel for the Non-partisan league can promptly establish his innocence of the charge of creating the street car riot at St. Paul. But if he can not fully clear himself he should be promptly fired out of the league, as the farmers are not contributing $16.00 each to hire lawyers to start riots in the cities, and the outcome of this case will be watched closely by the farmer members of the league.

"Can you beat it," was the headlines of a rather sensational article published in the last weeks Eleven Towns. It seems from latest accounts that some of the Citizens promptly called the Bluff and "Beat it" by one or two more criminal complaints, which will be aired before the next Grand Jury. Well it is Goodridges turn this winter, as Highlanding and Deer Park, had their fun last winter. Nothing like giving the lawyers a job, if it is a little expensive on the County; and by the way. If any of you fail to get full satisfaction out of the criminal cases, you might get instructions at either Erie or Kratka, how to start civil actions, so as to have some more lawsuits next winter.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Misses Juri Austad, Gunhild Langie, Joren and Bessie Hegland returned from the Normal school to spend Christmas vacation with their folks.

Miss Thora Langie returned from Halliday N. D. to spend Christmas with her parents.

Grunde Austad made a trip to Oklee Friday.

Tom Myrum from Rollette N. D, is up visiting his brothers.

T. O. Langie was a caller at Gunderson Sunday.

The Christmas Program which was given at the Rosewood school was a success.

The young people who attended the dance at Myrum's reports a good time.

Gunder Hegland assisted T. O. Langie chopping wood.

The moving pictures of Charley Chaplin, the well known actor, was given at the Rosewood school on Saturday evening.—Ola.

LITTLE GRAY HOUSE

By HILDA MORRIS.

The house was a very small one, standing lonely and deserted at the turn of the country road. Mildred came upon it early one morning in June when she was searching for a quiet place to read and dream.

Mildred was a teacher, and she had come to spend her long summer vacation at Willow Lake hotel. She was a slim girl, pale and pretty, with a soft charm that needed only rest and fresh air to make it bloom into real beauty.

The little gray house looked like a haven peaceful enough for anyone. It was shaded by a huge oak tree, and the patch of lawn before it was green and smooth as velvet. A large "For Rent" sign decorated its front window.

Mildred climbed the steps and peered in at the window. She saw a clean-swept room with painted white woodwork and an old white wooden mantel. There was a glimpse of a blue-walled kitchen on beyond.

"Oh!" the girl exclaimed to herself. "I do want to see the rest of it. I wonder—"

She turned the knob softly and found that the door was unlocked, so she explored the quaint interior, growing more enamored of the place at every step.

It was not hard to find the man who had charge of it—he lived a half a mile farther down the road.

"That's the Gordons' house," he explained. "They're all dead now except one young feller that's moved to the city. He wants it took good care of, and he'll rent it cheap to anybody'll do that."

"Oh, I will take good care of it," Mildred assured him, smiling. "I'll even paper some of the walls."

So she got the house for the absurd rental of $7 a month—less than half the sum she paid for her stuffy room in the hotel. Mildred had a little furniture in storage in the city. She sent for this, and set about the process of redecorating the sunny rooms.

By the time the living room was complete, with its chintz curtains, braided rugs and gate-legged table, it was as delightful a room as any woman could wish.

There came a dusty August day with a hint of thunder and rain in the air. There came also a letter—a most unwelcome letter to Mildred in her little house. It was from the principal of the private school where she was a teacher. It said that she was expected to return to her post on the 15th of September.

She lit a fire—it was really cool for August, and she was always ready to light a fire at the slightest excuse because it looked so cozy.

Mildred sat before the fire, trying her very best to think of some plan by which she could escape her year at the school. If only she could paint, or write, or do some clever thing to earn a living at home! The threat of rain had become a reality. It began to fall in sudden torrents. As Mildred stood at the window she saw a man come down the road, running. He turned suddenly, and sought shelter under the big oak tree before her house. At that moment a glimmer of lightning flashed out. Mildred rushed to the door.

"Please come in!" she called. "You might be struck under that tree. It isn't safe."

"All right," he called back in a pleasant voice, and in two or three bounds he was on the veranda, shaking himself like a big Newfoundland.

"I'm pretty wet," he smiled. "I hope—"

But Mildred interrupted him with a sudden exclamation.

"David Gordon!" she cried. "However did you come to me—here?"

"I came to see my house," he replied, "and you. Didn't you know, Mildred, that I was your landlord?"

"No!" she said. "I didn't. Whatever do you live at Mrs. Green's for when you have a place like this?"

"Why I couldn't live here alone," he said, "and make it look like this! Goodness, Mildred, what have you done to the old place? It hasn't been so homelike—since mother died!"

Mildred laughed, a little ruefully.

"I know it's homelike," she said. "And the worst of it is I've got to leave it and go back to work very soon. I—hate to give it up."

David nodded, a little absently. He was looking at the brown-haired girl in the blue gown and thinking how lovely she was, how well she fitted into the cozy little room.

"Why don't you move in yourself?" Mildred was saying.

"I couldn't—now," he said. "It's rented. It's your house. There's just one condition under which I might live here. That is—"

She waited, wondering, her heart curiously a-flutter.

"That you will stay here with me. Could you marry me, Mildred, even though I offered you nothing better than this little house and love?"

"Oh, David!" [illegible] "I—could. And nobody in all the world could wish for any more!"

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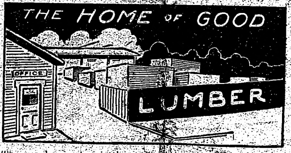

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If there is any other accommodation known to the building material line we will supply it.

Isn't this

The Place to Buy When You want to Build?

WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company.

MAVIE. THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

Fine Burbank potatoes for sale by Will Korstad at Highlanding.

CHRISTMAS TREE

A very Creditable Christmas entertainment was given at the Hyland school house last Saturday evening by the school children of that District. The children showed careful training by their teacher Miss Ella Cassin. After they had given their program Santa Claus appeared and distributed their presents from a handsomely decorated christmas tree, which made the little ones so happy that they clapped their hands and their little faces beamed with Christmas joy.

All Circus Rings the Same Size.

Railway tickets are the same size all over Great Britain and the continent—viz, 2¼ by 1¼ inches—and have been so for the last fifty years. This surely indicates a worldwide tendency to standardize.

Every builder's ladder is built to scale, and the fireman's ladder is on the scale of the seaman's run up the ratlines. But perhaps the greatest triumph of standardizing is that of the circus. There are big and little circuses in the world, but the ring is always of the same diameter, for the bareback rider has discovered the exact angle at which he can square the circle. No matter whether it be a ring cut in the turf or a luxuriously appointed theater, the circus ring never varies a foot.—London Mail.

The Hotel in the Forest.

Busaco, the beauty spot of Portugal, is a vast forest, in the center of which is situated one of the finest hotels in the country. Travelers arriving at this noted hostelry invariably comment upon the position of a certain olive tree standing just outside the hotel in the center of the road, most awkwardly situated for traffic. The reason the obstruction is not cut down is due to the fact that Wellington tied his horse to this identical tree on the eve of the battle of Busaco, 1810, and the inconvenience is put up with out of respect for the great general. An ancient monastery formerly stood on the site of the hotel, and Wellington is said to have slept there on the eventful eve. —New York Sun.

When Turkey Was Great.

Turkey at her height was in possession of every famous city of the ancient world except Rome. She held by the sword Athens, Corinth, Sparta, Grecian Thebes, Constantinople, Antioch, Seleucia, Ctesiphon, Babylon, Nineveh, Bagdad, Jerusalem, Damascus, Mecca, Medina, Alexandria, Cairo, Memphis, Egyptian Thebes and Carthage. Some were in ruins, but the Turk was master where they had been.

Diving Animals.

One thing that none of the land living animals does is to dive. No matter how hard pressed a swimming deer, rabbit, squirrel or other purely terrestrial animal may be, it will remain above water. But the muskrat, beaver, ice bear and otter dive immediately.

How About Slippers?

Mrs. Hive—Why are the children so much worse than they used to be?

Mrs. Bee—I attribute it to improved ideas in building.

Mrs. Hive—How so?

Mrs. Bee—Shingles are so scarce, and you can't spank a boy with a tin roof. —Awgwan.

More Important.

"Mutton is most easily digested."
To these household hints I am inured—
Here's what has me deeply interested—
What meat is most easily secured?
—Exchange.

NOTICE OF SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Seven and 50-100 Dollars which became due on the first day of October, 1916, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ole [illegible], a single man, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 12th day of October, 1914, which mortgage with a power of sale therein contained was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 28th day of October, 1914, at Eight o'clock A. M. and was duly recorded in Book 3 of Mortgages on page 140 thereof; and whereas, pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, by reason of said default, the whole principal sum of said mortgage became at once due and payable and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage, the sum of Thirty Dollars, with interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum since the first day of October, 1916, and that the said power of sale has become operative and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage, contained and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The west half of the south-east quarter of section No. Twenty-one (21), in Township No. One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range No. Forty (40) West, 5th Principal Meridian, containing Eighty (80) acres, according to U. S. survey, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, thereto belonging, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, in said county and State, on Tuesday January 15th, 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at Public vendue to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, and an attorney's fee of Twenty-five dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated November 16th, 1917.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota

Almost the Speed Limit.

"At Chattanooga," said a veteran of the Civil war, "one of the men in my company left early in the action, and no one saw him till after the battle, when he appeared in camp unwounded and unabashed. Some of the boys accused him of running away, but he wouldn't admit it.

"'I only retreated in good order,' he declared.

"I heard of the matter, and a few days later I asked him if he had any idea how fast he had 'retreated.'

"'Well, I'll tell you, cap'n,' he said. 'If I had been at home, and going after the doctor, folks that see me passin' would have thought my wife was right sick!'"—Harper's Monthly.

Source of Strength.

Let us draw strength not from twice-told arguments, but from the busy spectacle of our great city's life, remembering that all her magnitude she owes to men with the [illegible] daring, the wise man's understanding of his duty and the good man's self-discipline in its performance.—Exchange.

Start The New Year By

Saving Money

Buy Your Goods At

Karl Korstad, Highlanding
Minn.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

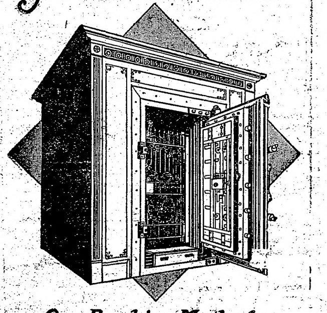
First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE *for* YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

First Introduced Canes.

The Mexicans first used canes in America. When the Spanish conquered the country, a queer custom was introduced. The chief executive of the towns carried a stick with a gold or silver head. It was a kind of scepter.

The people, of course, rarely knew how to read or write, and when anyone was wanted for a crime, one of the mayor's subordinates would take the cane, find the culprit and place it horizontally upon the latter's chest. The proceeding was equivalent to a summons, and the man had to appear before the mayor under the penalty of being cast into prison. This action was borrowed from Spain, where it still prevails in the more important actions.

Queer Story of a Grave.

A curious barren mound is to be seen in Montgomery churchyard. Whatever the cause, there is plainly to be seen a strip of sterility in the form of a cross among a mass of verdure. With the mound a melancholy legend is connected. It is called "Robert's Grave," and the story is that beneath this barren hillock lie the remains of an innocent man who was hanged on mistaken evidence. It is said that while the man stood on the gallows with the rope round his neck he solemnly declared, as a proof of his innocence, that grass should never grow on his grave. And even so it was and is. Any one who attempts to frustrate the fulfillment of this prophecy by sowing grass on this spot pays the penalty with his life. Instances are given of individuals who have been rash enough to do so and have met their doom soon afterward.—Cardiff Western Mail.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

HURLEY TAKES ENTIRE BLAME

Assumes Full Responsibility For Success or Failure of Shipbuilding Program.

OUTLOOK IS HOPEFUL

Tells Senate Committee But One Vessel Has Been Finished to Date But Prospects For Future Are Brighter.

Washington, Dec. 24.—Chairman Hurley of the shipping board, testifying at the Senate commerce committee's investigation, shouldered full responsibility for the success or failure of the governments' shipbuilding program.

Called as the first witness Mr. Hurley admitted that there have been delays, but declared that the recent reorganization of the board's emergency fleet corporation for the first time gives the chairman of the board proper authority and fixes responsibility where it belongs. "The dual organization of the board and the corporation," he said, "has been done away with and the present general manager of the corporation answers directly to the chairman."

Accepts Blame If Plans Fail.

After testifying that he personally approved and accepted all ships contracts as president of the emergency fleet corporation, Mr. Hurley was questioned by Senator Harding.

"All the finances of this big program rest in your hands:"

"Yes, sir."

"Not in the hands of the shipping board?"

"No, sir."

"Then, if the whole thing fails, it will be your fault?"

"Absolutely." said Hurley firmly.

New Legislation Not Needed.

"The present organization," Mr. Hurley said, "is the only way that ships can be built. We do not need additional legislation. If the head of the institution does not build ships it is because of his inefficiency and not because of faults of the organization."

From Mr. Hurley and from John A. Donald, who has been a member of the board since its creation, the committee drew a long story of the troubles of the board and the fleet corporation starting with the row at the outset between William Denman, first chairman of the board, and Major General Goethals, first general manager of the fleet corporation.

SLAV PEACE TERMS REJECTED

Lenine Recalls Delegates, Is Report—Defied By Ukranians.

London, Dec. 22.—An Exchange Telegram dispatch from Petrograd asserts it is unofficially reported that the Germans have refused the Russian peace terms and that the bolsheviki delegation has been recalled to Petrograd.

The decision, if accurately reported, does not mean resumption of hostilities on the Russian front at once, as complete stoppage of all fighting for a month has already been agreed upon by terms of the armistice.

Petrograd, Dec. 22.—Former Czar Nicholas and his family are to be permitted to seek haven in some other country than Russia.

The province of Ukraine has formally rejected the bolsheviki ultimatum and in return demanded full recognition of Ukraine's independence.

Bolsheviki representatives, it was stated, declared an agreement was possible provided Ukraine declared her intention not to lend aid to General Kaledine and his Cossack revolt.

SUSPEND WEEK TO SAVE FUEL

Request Is Made of Factories In Michigan.

Washington, Dec. 22.—Fuel supplies in Michigan have reached such a low ebb that Administrator W. K. Prudden has asked manufacturers in that state to suspend operations of industrial plants from midnight tonight until midnight December 29. The only exceptions are factories making war munitions needed for prompt shipment.

Mr. Prudden's request was contained in telegrams sent after a conference here with Fuel Administrator Garfield.

"A patriotic response and adaptation of within request may obviate issuing positive orders covering a longer period," the message said.

$2,000,000 More for Belgium.

Washington, Dec. 22.—Two million dollars more loaned to Belgium brought the total of American credits to that country to $60,900,000. Credits to all Allied countries now aggregate $3,887,900,000.

Collision of Planes in Midair.

Ft. Worth, Texas, Dec. 22.—One officer and two cadets of the Canadian Royal Flying corps were killed instantly when the two airplanes in which the men were flying collided in midair. The aviators were flying at a height of several hundred feet when the crash came, throwing the machines to the ground. The dead are Second Lieut. R. G. Genner, Kingston, Ont.; Cadet C. A. Baker, Kent, England and Cadet A. Eden, Kingston, Jamaica. The three came from the British aviation training [illegible] in Toronto.

BRITISH CONQUERING THE HOLY LAND WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF MATERIALS FROM THE UNITED STATES

BRITISH OFFICIAL PHOTO
Copyright, Underwood & Underwood

PUT ON COAL RATIONS

Northwest Supply Divided In 90 Parts.

Shipments From Lakes Limited to 3,300 Tons Daily—U. S. Approves—Wisconsin Near Famine.

St. Paul, Dec. 22.—To make the dwindling supplies of anthracite coal at lake docks last until spring, Minnesota and adjoining states have been placed on coal rations. Figuring a 90 day season for shipments, the coal supply was divided into 90 parts, and shipments for each day limited to the day's share. This means that anthracite shipments from the head of the lakes will be limited to about 3,300 tons a day.

U. S. Approves.

The order has been approved by the United States fuel administration, and is in effect today, it was announced by Judge J. F. McGee, fuel administrator for Minnesota.

His statement in part, is as follows:

"A plan has been evolved, and by direction of H. A. Garfield, has gone into operation, affecting the distribution of anthracite coal in Wisconsin, Minnesota, North and South Dakota.

"It is realized that there is a very serious shortage of anthracite coal at Lake Superior and Lake Michigan ports.

"The Wisconsin administrator, according to press reports announces that the Wisconsin supply of coal will be exhausted by Jan. 1.

"This plan is this: 'That the number of tons of anthracite coal on the Superior and Lake Michigan docks be apportioned over 90 days, and the number of tons be divided by 90 1-90th of the supply and no more to be shipped each day. This is expected to make the supply last until March 20."

PLACES BLAME FOR SHORTAGE

Food Administration Official Says Prohibition Makes Sugar Scarce.

Washington, Dec. 22.—Prohibition was blamed for part of the sugar shortage by George M. Ralph of the food administration in his testimony in the senate investigation.

Dropping of the use of liquor by soldiers and sailors and their natural turning to soft drinks and candy that require so much sugar, had added greatly to consumption.

The spread in the states of prohibition by local option has made a steady increase in the consumption of sugar, he said.

ARE BAGGING MORE U-BOATS

Allies Getting More and More Submarines, Daniels Declares.

Washington, Dec. 22.—Secretary Daniels has confirmed Lloyd George's announcement that more German U-boats are being bagged by the Allies. While not disclosing figures or the extent of American participation in the sinkings or captures, Daniels confidently predicted that the submarine will fail in its purpose.

While cautioning that ship losses from submarine attackss will continue to rise and fall, he added:

"You may be sure that we are getting more and more submarines."

25 Trucks of Mail Burn.

New York, Dec. 22.—Christmas mail deliveries were seriously interfered with in Brooklyn by the burning of 25 automobile mail trucks. The drumfire of exploding gasoline tanks in the fire sounded like a battle.

U. S. Not Opposed to Auto Making.

Washington, Dec. 21.—Representatives of the automobile industry have been assured the government is not concerned with the curtailment of motor car production. The automobile representatives were given this assurance at a conference with officials of the commercial economy board of the Council of National Defense. They were urged to organize an automobile dealers war service committee to serve as a connecting link between the [illegible]0,000 dealers and garage men and the government.

U. S. TO WIN WEST FRONT IS BELIEF

Allies Send Assurance of Confidence in Ability of General Pershing.

SCOTT MAY COMMAND

Former Chief of Staff Returns to Washington After Inspection of Russian, French and British Fronts.

Washington, Dec. 24.—Through Maj. Gen. Hugh L. Scott, former chief of staff, who was in conference with Secretary Baker and other war department officials, wired assurances of the confidence of both British and French commanders in Gen. Pershing's ability and their satisfaction with the breadth and soundness of his preparations to make American arms effective on the western front, have reached Washington.

No Pessimism As To Outcome.

There is no pessimism as to the outcome of the war in the fighting lines, General Scott found.

General Scott now personally has inspected three fighting fronts, the Russian, French and British. It appears probable that he is to command a division of the American army although no direct statement of the place designed for him by Secretary Baker has been made.

Strong Drink Barred.

With the American Army in France, Dec. 22.—All alcoholic beverages except light wines and beers are denied to members of the American expeditionary forces in France by General Pershing in general orders issued. Extraordinary measures are being taken to insure sobriety and a high moral standard in the army, and officers have been informed they will be held to strict accountability for the fullest compliance with the orders.

PACKERS WITHHOLD RECORDS

Swift and Co. of Chicago Refuse To Give Information.

Washington, Dec. 22.—Swift & Co. of Chicago have refused to deliver to the Federal Trade commission records desired by the commission in its investigation of the packing industry and drastic action will be taken in court to force their production, Francis J. Heney announced at the resumption of the commission's inquiry.

It was said that when the commission's investigators went to Chicago they received only evasive replies from the officers of Swift & Co., and that direct demand for the records had been refused. To obtain the papers which relate to the ownership of the Chicago stockyards and other details of the meat industry the commission will go into a federal court and ask an order compelling the company to produce them.

Don't Send Food to Soldiers.

Washington, Dec. 22.—The Council of National Defense has requested friends and families of soldiers not to send them food. An abundant supply is being furnished in the camps and cantonments, the council said, and a large quantity of privately sent food is being wasted. In some cases food has been spoiled, and it is feared it may endanger the health of the men.

U. S. Officials Not Exempt.

Washington, Dec. 21.—A joint resolution specifically providing that members of congress and federal officials shall not be exempted from the excess profits tax has been passed by the House with an amendment eliminating an exemption of the President of the United States, justices of the supreme court and other federal judges. Democratic Leader Kitchin, sponsoring the resolution, said it was necessitated in view of gross misrepresentations by the press and demagogues, throughout the coutry.

INDICTED FOR RIOTING

Speakers at St. Paul Meeting Held by Grand Jury

Action Comes As Result of Speeches Preceding Car Riots In Capital City Streets.

St. Paul, Dec. 24.—James A. Manahan, counsel for the Nonpartisan league; Oscar E. Keller, St. Paul's commissioner of public works, and Thomas E. McGrath, state representative from St. Paul, are charged with rioting in a joint indictment returned as an aftermath of the demonstration in Rice park, St. Paul, December 2.

In its final report, drafted after hearing 70 witnesses, the Ramsey county grand jury also censured severely the St. Paul police department for its failure to quell the riots.

Organized labor, as such, is absolved from blame for the disturbances, in the jury's report.

Riots Followed Meeting.

The three men indicted all spoke at the Rice park meeting. It was immediately following that meeting that the rioting which resulted in injury to more than 40 trainmen, the damaging of a score of cars and a complete tie-up of the city's transportation system for the night, started.

Law Provides Heavy Penalty.

The three men are indicted under the statutes entitled "Crimes against the public peace." Persons who shall be guilty of riot, or of participating therein, by being present, or by instigating, promoting or aiding the same, are punishable under the statutes. Punishment ranges from one year to five years imprisonment or fine from $250 to $1,000 or both imprisonment and fines, according to degree of rioting.

GERMAN FOOD PLOT BARED

Traffic Via Sweden Shown By Papers On Suspect.

New York, Dec. 22.—Important documents said to reveal extensive food traffic between the United States and Germany through Sweden, were seized by federal agents in Brooklyn when they raided the apartments of Gustav A. Meyers, a purchasing agent for certain German firms, and arrested him as an alien enemy.

According to government agents, some of the papers show Meyers shipped to Germany foodstuffs valued at hundreds of thousands of dollars and that he had been in communication with Germany as recently as a week ago.

Bank books showing deposits of $12,000 to his credit also are said to have been found.

DELAY BROUGHT BETTER GUN

Senate Committee Is Told By Manufacturers.

Washington, Dec. 21.—The Senate military committee has virtually completed its inquiry into the army ordnance shortage, paving the way for the beginning of the next phase of its investigation, that of clothing, supplies, transportation, contracts and cantonments.

More testimony regarding delays in rifle and machine gun production was given by a private ordnance manufacturer and a civilian rifle expert. The former, however, said that although delay in both had occurred, the loss of time had resulted in evolving much superior weapons.

Would Create Supply Department.

Washington, Dec. 22.—Details of the plan for creation of a supply department to cut red tape and speed up production of everything needed to make war effective have been learned. This plan is sponsored by members of both houses of congress who will support legislation creating the post, if it is not created by the administration on its own initiative. The plan contemplates three chief subdivisions—munitions, clothing and general equipment and food. In charge of each would be the best man obtainable.

41 LOSE LIVES IN TRAIN CRASH

Limited On Louisville and Nashville Hits Lighter Train Running Ahead.

89 PASSENGERS HURT

Station Man Attempts To Avert Wreck, But Is Too Late With Signals—Wooden Coaches Are Splintered

Sheperdsville, Ky., Dec. 22.—Forty-one persons lost their lives and about 39 were injured when Louisville and Nashville train No. 1, from Cincinnati to New Orleans, crashed into the rear of a Boardstown, Louisville and Springfield accommodation train just south of the railway station here, according to W. F. Sheridan, superintendent of the Louisville division.

First reports had placed the number of known dead at 67 and number of injured at between 40 and 50, but this was reduced when an official check was made. No cause for the wreck was assigned by Mr. Sheridan, who would make no statement pending an investigation.

From other sources it was learned that the accommodation had left the station after making a stop, when the fast train came in sight running at a high rate of speed and plunged into the train ahead. The two wooden coaches and the baggage car making up the lighter train were splintered.

None of the passengers aboard the fast train were killed and none of them received more than minor injuries.

Jesse Weatherford, telegraph operator at the station, said that after the accommodation train left the station he had set his block to show the track clear and left the office to handle baggage. When he got outside, he said, he saw the fast train approaching, ran back to the office, threw the block to show red, seized a lantern and rushed to the platform to flag it just as the locomotive thundered by.

ARGENTINA POPULACE RIOTS

President's Part In Luxburg Plot Stirs Country.

Buenos Aires, Dec. 22.—As the result of the publication of the telegrams sent by Count von Luxburg, the former German minister to the Berlin foreign office, it again has been necessary to call out mounted patrols to disperse crowds of people who demanded a rupture of relations with Germany.

The mob, which shouted "Long Live the Republic" and "Death to President Irrigoyen" was dispersed after a fight with the mounted police in the Calle Florida. Heavy guards again have been placed over the property owned by Germans in the city and mounted men also are guarding the offices of the newspaper La Union, for which Count von Luxburg obtained a subsidy.

In political circles certainty is expressed that Congress will demand explanations from the government regarding the state of affairs as exposed by the Von Luxburg telegrams.

TO ASK RAILROAD CONTROL

Wilson to Address Congress After Holidays.

Washington, Dec. 22.—President Wilson will send a message to Congress recommending enactment of legislation to meet the transportation situation immediately after the holiday recess. Until it has been received the President requested the Interstate Commerce committee to withhold making any investigation as provided under the Cummins resolution.

AUSTRIANS VOTE FOR PEACE

Would Have Russia Take up Question With Allies.

Amsterdam, Dec. 21.—A dispatch received here from Vienna says the Unterhaus has adopted by a small majority a resolution introduced by Czechs and South Slavs in favor of a general peace on the basis of no annexations or indemnity and for using Russia's good offices to convey such a proposal to the entente governments.

Russ Officers Would Fight For U. S.

With the American Army in France, Dec. 22.—The officers of the Russian army in France have volunteered as a body to give their services to the United States.

Argentina Buys French Bonds.

Buenos Aires, Argentina, Dec. 21.—In Argentine 25,500,000 francs has been subscribed in the new French loan.

Ask Miners to Work Holidays.

Washington, Dec. 22.—Miners should work upon holy days and holidays, until the present coal crisis is over, Cardinal Gibbons declares in a letter to Fuel Administrator Barfield. "It will be an invaluable service to the country and to humanity," said the letter, "if they will work regularly, for every ton of coal contributes toward the success of the nation in the titanic struggle upon which we have entered." The prelate also urged saloonkeepers to cooperate by closing bars between 9 p. m. and 8 a. m.

Save 9½c.
By Buying
Ever Reliable
HILL'S
CASCARA BROMIDE QUININE

No advance in price for this 20-year-old remedy—25c for 24 tablets—Some cold tablets now 30c for 21 tablets—Figured on proportionate cost per tablet, you save 9½c when you buy Hill's—Cures Cold in 24 hours—grip in 3 days—Money back if it fails.
24 Tablets for 25c.
At any Drug Store

BLACK LEG
LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS
Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.
Write for booklet and testimonials.
10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00
50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00
Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

Clothes and Mental Attitude.

Clothes do help the mental attitude more than many realize. Let us not fail to take advantage of this means of keeping ourselves well balanced, of keeping emotions under control, now and all through the time that our men are fighting so valiantly, so surely, for our safety and the safety of those who shall come after us.—Exchange.

Rather Mixed.

"I would not dignify that charge with my notice."

"No, I suppose a reply wouldn't answer."

CUTICURA HEALS SORE HANDS

That Itch, Burn, Crack, Chap and Bleed—Trial Free.

In a wonderfully short time in most cases these fragrant, super-creamy emollients succeed. Soak hands on retiring in the hot suds of Cuticura Soap, dry and rub Cuticura Ointment into the hands for some time. Remove surplus Ointment with soft tissue paper.

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

Sparing Him.

"Butter is high, dearie," ventured the economical husband.

"I know it. So shut your eyes."

"Eh?"

"And then you won't see how much I have to put on your toast."

Never Repeat Mistakes.

If you are a human being you make mistakes. If you are a wise one you do not make the same one twice.

BOSCHEE'S GERMAN SYRUP

Why use ordinary cough remedies, when Boschee's German Syrup has been used so successfully for fifty-one years in all parts of the United States for coughs, bronchitis, colds settled in the throat, especially lung troubles. It gives the patient a good night's rest, free from coughing, with easy expectoration in the morning, gives nature a chance to soothe the inflamed parts, throw off the disease, helping the patient to regain his health. Sold in all civilized countries. 30 and 90 cent bottles.—Adv.

A Foolish Query.

"In a certain office building I saw the other day a placard posted near the elevator, calling attention to the necessity of conserving coal, and stating that in view of such need:

"Our elevator service will be reduced. Our lighting service will be reduced."

At the bottom of which some tenant had feelingly written:

"Will our rent be reduced, too?"—Boston Bost.

The Quinine That Does Not Effect Head
Because of its tonic and laxative effect, Laxative Bromo Quinine can be taken by anyone without causing nervousness or ringing in the head. There is only one "Bromo Quinine." E. W. GROVE'S signature is on box. 30c.

The Long Farewell.

Fresh—Did he kiss his girl good-by?

Soph—No, he kissed her "so long"—that I began to get nervous.

When a man feels like swearing—then silence is golden.

EAT SKINNER'S
THE BEST MACARONI
MY SIGNATURE
Paul F. Skinner
ON EVERY PACKAGE
SKINNER'S MACARONI

Do Your Cows Fail to Clean?
This is a serious condition and requires prompt attention
Dr. David Roberts'
Cow Cleaner Price $1.00
gives quick relief. Keep it on hand and prevent the ruin of your cow.
Read the Practical Home Veterinarian
Send for free booklet on "Abortion in Cows"
If no dealer in your town, write
Dr. David Roberts' Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

PARKER'S
HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit.
Helps to eradicate dandruff.
For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair.
50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 52-1917.

Many Historic Events Have Happened on New Year's Day

By RENE BACH

EVENTS of utmost historic importance, many of them tragic in character, are associated with New Year's day.

It was on the first day of January, 1513, that Juan Diaz de Solis, the explorer, coasting in a sailing vessel along the eastern shore of South America, discovered and entered the mouth of a mighty river. He called it (by reason of the date) the January river, or Rio de Janeiro, the name it bears and which is also borne by the city at its mouth, the capital of Brazil at the present time.

The tragedy, in this instance, came later. Three years afterward the same adventurous explorer again entered the river mouth. The natives were suspicious of his intentions, and when he landed they captured and killed him, and within sight of his ship roasted his body over a fire and ate it. Thus perished a man who, in his day, was reputed the ablest of living navigators.

Bartholomew Esteban Murillo, greatest of the Spanish painters, was born on the first day of January, 1618. For many years his services were employed by the churches and convents of Seville, which were enriched by his incomparable masterpieces. He earned by his art a considerable fortune. When at the height of his fame he was invited to Cadiz, and there executed his magnificent picture of St. Catherine, the mother of Jesus. Just as the work was on the point of completion he fell from a scaffold and was killed.

It seems rather odd that history should take the trouble to record the death, on January 1, 1630, of so unimportant a person as Thomas Hobson, a carrier of Cambridge, England. He made a business of hiring out horses.

Hobson was merciful to his beasts, and enforced a rule that required for each one of them a certain measure of rest. Those which had not had their proper time of rest he would not allow to go out. "This or none," he would say, indicating the horse that was available for hire. Whence came the familiar term, "Hobson's choice, this or none."

On the first day of January, 1776, the town of Norfolk, Va., was burned, not by the British, who were threatening the place, but by its American inhabitants. Lord Dunmore, the royal governor of the colony, having abandoned the town and sought safety on board of a ship (one of a number of vessels that were under his command in the harbor), found himself in distress for provisions.

The frigate Liverpool, on arriving, threatened to turn her guns loose upon Norfolk, because the people refused to furnish food supplies, but in response the inhabitants set fire to their houses and even wiped out the plantations for a long distance back from the water, in order that nothing in the way of subsistence might be obtainable by the enemy.

Exactly five years later, on January 1, 1781, an incident very alarming to the cause of the American colonists occurred at Morristown, N. J. It was nothing less than a revolt of troops of the Pennsylvania line, who had enlisted for three years' service. The term having expired, they demanded their discharge. The incipient rebellion was promptly suppressed, however.

On the first day of January, 1801, the astronomer Piazzi, at Palermo, discovered Ceres, the first of the minor planets, or so-called "asteroids," revealed by the telescope. It is less than 500 miles in diameter. Since then a great many of these baby sisters of the earth have been "spotted" by enterprising star-gazers, though none of them is so big as Ceres. One of them, Eros, is twins, two little globes revolving about each other. Up to date, 822 of these minor planets have been discovered.

When New Yeah's Calls Were Made

Col. Terwilliger, Bluegrass Loquitour.

Folks somehow aren't as sociable
As in the good old days,
When, sah, a certain grace an' cha'm
Distinguished social ways;
Fo' instance, sah, on New Yeah's Day,
When chivalry arrayed
In feathas fine would gathah, sah,
An' New Yeah's calls were made.

We greeted one anothah, sah,
With smile an' cotly bow,
An' round the brimming punch-bowl sah,
We gracely mu'mu'ed "How!"
And conve'sation sparkled, sah,
With wassail's kindly aid—
But that was in the golden days
When New Yeah's calls were made.

Pure nectah was that New Yeah's punch—
How generously it flowed!
The season's compliments were passed;
One's heaht, sah, fai'ly glowed.
The recent gene'ations, sah,
Old customs have betrayed—
But, ah those olden, golden days
When New Yeah's calls were made.

—Paul T. Gilbert in Cartoons Magazine.

The first day of January, 1810, was made memorable in East Haddam, Conn., by a happening that was in its way wholly extraordinary. There were in the town nine unmarried young women, and it had been decided that husbands must be found for them. Accordingly, in the spirit of an enlightened public enterprise, nine men agreed to marry them, and on the above-mentioned date all of them became wives, an elaborate ceremony and much rejoicing signalizing the event.

On New Year's day, 1914, London experienced a most remarkable fog. The city was immersed in a sea of suspended moisture that extended for a distance of 70 miles beyond its outskirts. Business was at a standstill and many people lost their lives by falling into the Thames river and into canals.

Four years later, on the first of January, 1818, the White House (which had been burned by the British troops in August, 1814) was for the first time thrown open to the public after that tragic event, at a New Year's reception given by President Monroe. Even then, however, the building was still undergoing repairs, which were not completed for more than a twelvemonth. It had newly received its first coat of white paint, to conceal the marks of fire that marred the brownish stone of which it was built. The cost of reconstruction was $246,490.

On the first day of January, 1825, Great Britain recognized the independence of the South American republics.

Paul Revere, hero of the famous ride, was born January 1, 1735.

Mason and Slidell, the Confederate commissioners, left Fort Warren for England January 1, 1862.

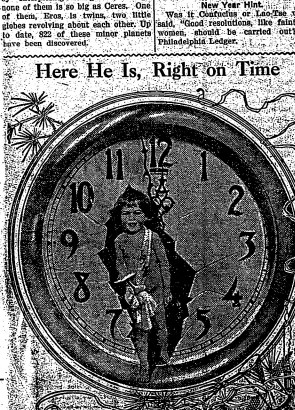
President Lincoln issued his proclamation emancipating the slaves January 1, 1863.

These are only a few of the many notable events that have marked New Year's day in history. To give anything like a comprehensive list of them here could not be attempted. Some of the most important happenings of ancient times, in Rome, in Greece, and elsewhere, are also associated with the first day of the year.

New Year Hint.

Was it Confucius or Lao-Tse who said, "Good resolutions, like fainting women, should be carried out?"—Philadelphia Ledger.

Here He Is, Right on Time



News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

The new grade school building at Bemidji, the Lincoln school in the Fifth ward, will be completed during the holiday vacation, and about the first of the year an elaborate dedication service will be held.

Mrs. E. T. Howard, for over fifty years a resident of Red Wing, died at the Red Wing hospital. She was 75 years of age and the widow of the late E. T. Howard, prominent in the business circles of that city fifteen years ago.

While at Cambridge shopping, Mrs. Eric Terrell of East Cambridge fell in front of the E. F. Gillespie store and although she was taken to a physician's office, nothing could be done for her. She lived only a few minutes after being taken to the office.

An appropriation of $1,500 was made by the Clay county board at Moorehead to be used for the purchase of uniforms for the Moorehead Home Guard, the appropriation being made subject to the approval of its legality by County Attorney C. B. Dosland.

The lumber sheds, office building and entire stock of lumber of the Rudd Lumber company at Braham was destroyed by fire. The loss is estimated at $15,000, covered by insurance. The origin of the fire is not known, but is thought that defective wiring was the cause.

Funeral services have been held at Endid for John Schuldt, one of the pioneers of this section of Polk county, who died at the home of his daughter, Mrs. John Geise. He was alone in the home and when found sat in his chair dead, having expired while reading and smoking beside the fire.

George Morrison, formerly clerk at the Arlington hotel at Hibbing, was arrestetd by the Indian agents as he stepped off a street car, charged with importing liquor into dry territory. It is alleged that several quarts of liquor were found on him. Morrison was taken to Virginia for a hearing.

The annual convention of the Northwest Central Minnesota Educational Association was held at Moorehead last week at the state normal. On Friday night a county loyalty rally was held at the normal school auditorium and Dr. Marion L. Burton, president of the University of Minnesota spoke.

Reports have reached Brainerd of a car loaded with Finns and booze which ran into a high bank near Riverton, everything falling out except the liquor. The Finns then hired a teamster to carry them and their cargo, the towline broke, the teamster fell down and got hurt and the team ran away.

A large service flag bearing the figures "6863" has been unfurled from the district headquarters of the Northwestern Telephone company at Minneapolis, denoting that 6,863 employes have gone into some branch of the service since the declaration of war. Of this number the Minneapolis branch has given 112 men.

In view of the increasing shortage of pennies, a movement to give postage stamps as change has been inaugurated in Minneapolis department stores. Several stores reported that they had started such a plan and that it was working successfully. Shortage of pennies in the northwest has become so acute that bankers in small towns have declared an embargo on coppers.

The Swedish Lutheran congregation at Deerwood, which had extended a call to Rev. Ternberg to take the pastorate has received his refusal.

The Federated Farmers' club of Beltrami county has asked the state legislature to reimburse counties for money paid out in bounties on wild animals.

Donald Dow, alias Fred Anderson, convicted of the murder of George Sheffield, Great Northern operator at Moorehead, shot and killed in a holdup there in September, has been taken to the Minnesota penitentiary to begin a life sentence.

Sale of horse meat in Minneapolis in special markets will be allowed if the council acts favorably upon recommendation of the health and hospital committee which approved an ordinance providing for sale of this meat and allowing it to be served in restaurants.

With the purchase, for $100,000 of the Dan Patch line cut-off from Auto Junction to Luce Line Junction by C. T. Jaffray and associates plans were set in motion for re-construction of the road from Minneapolis to Northfield and Faribault at a cost of $750,000, according to an announcement made by Mr. Jaffray.

H. E. Flynn, one of the state high school inspectors, represented the Minnesota state high school board in a conference in Washington on war industrial work in public schools. The conference was called by C. A. Prosser, director for the federal board for vocational education, and the call was sent to all state boards charged with administering federal aid under the Smith-Hughes vocational education act.

The grand jury at Mankato has completed its work, returning five indictments as a result of its special labors in the field of alleged disloyalty in the county. The parties indicted are accused of having uttered statements of a disloyal nature. It is rumored that one or two of the accused are women.

A carload of apples is to be sent to American soldiers in France by the Minneapolis Wholesale Credit Men's association. The apples were contributed by merchants on Commission Row to a committee of the credit Men's association.

FOOD INVENTORY STARTED IN STATE

SURVEY TO BE BROAD COVERING MORE THAN ONE HUNDRED DIFFERENT KINDS OF FOOD.

MORE WINTER WHEAT AND RYE

Government Crop Estimate Shows Farmers of State Have Patriotically Answered Country's Call For More Acreage.

St. Paul.—The comprehensive inventory of food resources to be conducted in the United States has been started in Minnesota.

Many wholesalers state that they had received inventory blanks from the Washington office of the food administration to make a report on the stock of foodstuffs on hand.

The salesman of the large wholesale concerns have been enlisted by the food administration officials to explain to the merchants in the smaller communities what the government expects of them when they make out their inventories. While the salesmen have been supplied with blanks, the retail merchants will not receive them for a few days.

The survey will be broad, the questionnaires containing questions relative to the eighty-six items and covering more than 100 different foods.

Officials in the office of A. D. Wilson, food administrator for Minneapolis, said they had not been advised of the start of the inventory, but believed it was being conducted from the Washington office.

Schedules also will be sent soon to a number of selected homes, returns from which will be used to compute a general average of the food on hand in the homes throughout the state.

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Acreage of Winter Wheat and Rye.

Estimates compiled by the bureau of crop estimates, United States department of agriculture indicate that farmers have patriotically responded to the call for increased acreage of both winter wheat and rye. Figures for Minnesota given out from the office of the Minnesota field agent, Paul H. Kirk, at Fergus Falls, make the following showing:

Winter wheat—Preliminary estimate, area planted in fall of 1917 89,000 acres as compared with 87,000 acres last year. The increase of acreage is largely in the south central part of the state where crop is increasing in acreage. Conditions Dec. 1, was 93 per cent normal, compared with 92 a year ago and 93 the four year average. Soil conditions and growth were favorable in the south central counties.

Winter Rye.—Preliminary estimates of area planted in fall of 1917 452,000 acres as compared with 430,000 last year. The dry fall seriously hampered the seeding of fall rye in the northwestern part of the state, where under favorable conditions the acreage would have been considerably increased. However, with favorable spring weather spring rye will be planted. Condition, Dec. 1, was 90 per cent of normal compared with 90 a year ago and 92 the ten year average on Dec. 1.

The extreme dryness in the northwestern part of the state was unfavorable to the best growth and development of crop. The crop in other parts of the state is reported as having made a most excellent growth and goes into the winter under the most favorable conditions.

Mr. U. G. Purssell, Meteorologist of the U. S. Weather Bureau, Minneapolis says, "Weather conditions were unusually fine during November. The precipitation was sufficient over the entire state. No sub-zero temperatures were recorded.

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State Offers Cheap Wood.

Dead and down cord wood at 25 cents a cord will be offered by the state through a resolution adopted by the Public Safety Commission. Sales on application to the state auditor will be limited to 100 cords to a customer to prevent commercial dealing, according to the plan developed by Oscar Arneson of the State auditor's office. Means to provide fuel for residents in Northern Minnesota was adopted following the report of J. F. McGee, Minnesota fuel administrator, that only 380,000 tons of coal remain on the docks at the head of the lakes.

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1111 Gopher State Banks.

There are 1,111 active state banks in Minnesota, F. E. Pearson, state superintendent of banks announces. The number will be increased soon by the opening of the Interurban State bank at St. Paul, articles of which have been approved.

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Bank Renews Appeal for Charter.

The Minnesota Public Safety Commission still has under consideration the request of organizers of the Hutchinson State bank for a reconsideration of the order denying them a charter. The commission heard from Burt W. Day of Hutchinson, who said that S. J. Boelter and W. H. Hartman, president and cashier of the new bank, are loyal Americans, but that 85 out of the 106 stockholders are residents of Acoma, Cedar Mills, Brookfield, and Boon Lake townships, where there has been poor response to war appeals.

AGRICULTURE THE MAINSTAY OF THE NATION

The United States and Canada Have a Great Responsibility.

This is the day when the farmer has his innings. The time was when he was dubbed the "farmer," the "mossback," and in a tone that could never have been called derisive, but still there was in it the inflection that he was occupying an inferior position. The stiff upper lip that the farmer carried, warded off any approach that his occupation was a degrading one. His hour arrived, though, and for some years past he has been looked up to as occupying a high position.

Agriculture, by a natural trend of economic conditions, stands out today in strong relief, as the leader in the world's pursuits. Never in the nation's history have the eyes of the world been so universally focused on the farm. The farmer is the man of importance; the manufacturer of its most necessary product, and he now enjoys the dual satisfaction of reaping a maximum of profit, as a result of his operations, while he also becomes a strong factor in molding the world's destinies.

Manufacturers, business men, professional men and bankers realize the importance of agriculture, and gladly acknowledge it as the twin sister to commerce. In commercial, financial and political crisis, the tiller of the soil takes the most important place. Maximum prices, the highest in many decades, show the world's recognition of the necessary requirement for more farm stuffs. The time was coming when this would have been brought about automatically, but war time conditions urged it forward, while the farmer was able to secure land at reasonable prices. Throughout several of the Western states this condition exists, as also in Western Canada.

Never has such a condition been known in commercial life. It is truly an opportunity of a lifetime. Large and small manufacturing concerns and practically every other line of business have been limited in their profits to the point of almost heroic sacrifice, while it is possible today to reap dividends in farming unequaled in any other line.

Thirty, and as high as fifty bushels of wheat per acre at $2.20 per bushel and all other farm produce on a similar basis, grown and produced on land available at from $15 to $40 per acre represents a return of profit despite higher cost of labor and machinery, that, in many cases runs even higher than 100% of an annual return on the amount invested. Such is the present day condition in Western Canada. How long it will last, no one can foretell. Prices for farm produce will likely remain high for many years. Certainly, the low prices of past years will not come again in this generation. The lands referred to, are low in price at present, but they will certainly increase to their naturally productive value as soon as the demand for them necessitates this increase, and this day is not far distant. This demand is growing daily; the farmer now on the ground is adding to his holdings while prices are low; the agriculturist on high priced lands is realizing that he is not getting all the profit that his neighbor in Western Canada is securing; the tenant farmer is seeking a home of his own, which he can buy on what he was paying out for rent, and many are forsaking the crowded cities to grasp these unprecedented opportunities.

The tenant farmer, and the owner of high priced land, is now awakening to the realization that he is not getting the return for his labor and investment that it is possible to secure in Western Canada. Thousands are making trips of inspection to personally investigate conditions and to acquaint themselves with the broadening benefits derived by visiting Western Canada. Such trips awaken in a progressive man that natural desire to do bigger things, to accomplish as much as his neighbor, and frequently result in convincing and satisfying him that God's most fertile outdoors, with a big supply of nature's best climatic and health-giving conditions lies in Western Canada.

The days of pioneering are over; the seeker after a new home travels through all parts of the country on the same good railway trains as he has been accustomed to at home, but on which he has been accorded a special railway rate of about one cent a mile. He finds good roads for automobiling and other traffic; rural telephone lines owned by the provincial governments; rural schools and churches situated conveniently to all; well appointed and homelike buildings, and everywhere an indication of general prosperity; cities and towns with all modern improvements, and what is the most convincing factor in his decision, a satisfied and prosperous people, with a whole hearted welcome to that country of a larger life and greater opportunities.

To Western Canada belongs the distinguished honor of being the holder of all world's championships in wheat and oats for both quality and quantity. For many years in succession Western Canada has proven her claim for supremacy in the most keenly contested National exhibitions and to her is credited the largest wheat and oat yields America has known. The natural conditions peculiar to Western Canada and so adaptable to grain growing has been an insurmountable barrier for her competitors to overcome. In the last few years the yields of wheat and oats per acre have surprised the agricultural world. As much as sixty bushels of wheat per acre has been grown on some farms, while others have furnished affidavits showing over fifty bushels of wheat per acre, and oats as high as one hundred and twenty bushels per acre. One reputable farmer makes affidavit to a crop return of over fifty-four thousand bushels of wheat from a thousand acres. While this is rather the exception than the rule, these yields serve to illustrate the fertility of the soil and the possibilities of the country, when good farming methods are adopted. Western Canada can surely lay undisputed claim to being "The World's natural bread basket."—Advertisement.

Newfoundland's Sailing Fleet.

Losses of sailing vesels in the Newfoundland trade through storms, German raiders and submarines since the war started have been more than made up by building within the colony and purchases abroad, observes a correspondent. The Newfoundland sailing fleet now numbers 125 vessels, and 17 more are on the sticks, the total of 142 making the largest locally owned fleet in a generation. This is exclusive of boats used only in the island trade. The fleet, made up of schooners ranging from 100 to 400 tons, has a capacity which will enable the colony to take to foreign markets in Newfoundland bottoms the entire catch of cod in island waters, estimated at about 1,500,000 quintals or 168,000,000 pounds.

Catarrhal Deafness Cannot Be Cured

by local applications as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure Catarrhal Deafness, and that is by a constitutional remedy. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Catarrhal Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, Deafness is the result. Unless the inflammation can be reduced and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing may be destroyed forever. Many cases of Deafness are caused by Catarrh, which is an inflamed condition of the Mucous Surfaces.

ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for any case of Catarrhal Deafness that cannot be cured by HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.

All Druggists 75c. Circulars free.
F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

River of Liberty Pennies.

A new dignity is thrust upon the little bronze coin—useful chiefly hitherto as a means of furnishing us with the world's intelligence. Now the penny takes the front line as a fighter for freedom. Soldiers and sailors will be clothed and armed and fed by them; enemy trenches will be shattered by them; the flag will be carried forward on their current to speedier and greater victory. Why so mean as to grudge them a grouch at the inconvenience? Fit emblem of democracy, let there be reverence and gladness in their giving, whether from the hand of a little child or the coin pocket of a millionaire. Let us be a nation of cheerful taxpayers. All hail the Liberty pennies.—Chicago Evening Post.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

A Vivid Description.

Recently a man bought a second-hand automobile, which turned out to be a cripple on four wheels rather than a pleasure vehicle. He was describing some of the patient's symptoms to a friend.

"I take it, then, that she rattles a a good deal when you run her?" said the other man.

"Rattles!" said the owner of the car. "She sounds like a skeleton having a shaking fit on a tin roof!"—Tid-Bits.

Hotels Favor Conservation.

More than 90 per cent of the better class hotels of the United States have signed pledges for food conservation including one meatless day and one wheatless day each week.

Poverty Might Help.

Prosperity makes beasts of some men. In a case like that poverty may come along and make men of them.

To Cure a Cold in One Day

Take LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE Tablets. Druggists refund money if it fails to cure. E. W. GROVE'S signature is on each box. 30c.

A Hard Proposition.

"It takes you a long time to sell that lady a cage for her parrot."

"I'm doing the best I can," said the clerk.

"Our stock is large. Can't you suit her?"

"I think I could suit her, but she's trying to get the parrot to make a selection."

First Chinese Woman Voter.

The first Chinese woman to cast her vote in the San Francisco primaries was Mrs. Ton King-chong, wife of the first member of the Chinese communities in the United States sent to the Chinese parliament.

The Poor Are Cheerful.

There is more cheer among the poor than there is among the rich—there are so many more poor people in the world.—Exchange.

A Fitting Title.

"What does Dauber call his sketch of the moonshiners' camp?"

"A study in still life."

When Your Eyes Need Care
Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting—Just Eye Comfort. 60 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book.
MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County Minnesota.

$1.000 a year, in advance.

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THE PRESIDENT'S DEFINITION OF GERMANISM

Innumerable articles and many books have been written to define "Germanism" and show to the world what it means.

In his message to Congress December 4 President Wilson defines it as follows:

"This intolerable Thing of which the masters of Germany have shown us the ugly face, this menace of combined intrigue and force which we now see so clearly as the German power, a Thing without conscience, of honor or capacity for covenanted peace."

This Thing must be crushed, and if not truly brought to an end at least shut out from the friendly intercourse of the nations, says the President, and it is only when this Thing and its power are indeed defeated that the time can come when we can discuss peace with the German people.

It begins to look as if there was being a little more politics played at Washington, for future polical advancement, than there should be at this critical time in our Nations crisis. Drop politics for the present, is the demand of the American people, and devote your united energy to pushing this war to a successful finish. Any man or set of men that will do anything to hamper, or embarrass the successful prosecution of this war, is certainly digging his political grave both wide and deep, for the American people are getting thoroughly aroused, and they will not stand for any delays to gain any Political advantage by any party, at this time. After the Kaiser is the war cry! Restore Belgium and Alsace-Lorraine to the rightful owners, and then take time, to talk politics. Talk America now and get right behind President Wilson, and back him up and help him to win this war, is what your constituents expect of you. If you do not believe this YOU will believe it, when you become a candidate for re-election.

The Sentinel is quoted as being in opposition to the Non-Partisan league. Such is not true, providing the league sticks to its declared purpose of building up a system of marketing farm produce that will prevent waste, eliminate unnecessary handling and speculative profits. The only objection that The Sentinel now has, or has had, to the league is found in the fact that it permits A. C. Townley to remain at its head.—Bemidji Sentinel.

It would now be in order for the Sentinel to announce that all the objection they have to the Democratic party is the fact that they permit Wilson to be President.

Now comes the news that one Zimmerman is going to employ the services of Teddy Roosevelt, to make a speaking tour from Grand Forks N.D. to the Gulf of Mexico, to kill out the Nonpartisan League. When Roosevelt completes that job, they had better send him over with a scoop shovel to move Niagara Falls over to Syracuse N.Y.

The News-Press of Thief River Falls has sold out to The Times and the two papers will be consolidated. Editor Mitchell has bought one-half interest in the Bemidji Sentinel and will be connected with that live Newspaper in the future.

ANNUAL MEETING

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Company will be held at St. Hilaire, Minn. on the 14th day January 1918, beginning at one o'clock P.M. for the purpose of electing officers for the coming year and also to transact any other business that may come before said meeting.

J.O. Swanson Secretary.

FARM FOR SALE

Owing to ill health I will sell my Homestead farm on section 5 Town of Deer Park at a sacrifice.

Address Owner,
Miss Lena Sande,
Georgetown, Minn.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Dec. 28, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U.S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Dec. 20, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Charles Palmer, of Goodridge Minnesota, who on May 19th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 05013, for S. E. ¼ Section 22 Township 153 N, Range 40 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn., on the 30th day of January 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Peter P. Korstad, William Korstad, of Highlanding Minn. Perley P. Palmer, of Goodridge Minn. Ruric Johnson, of Highlanding Minn.

Peter. M. Ringdal.
Register.

RAILROADS SEEKING TO INCREASE RATES

Eastern Lines Permitted To Reopen Application for 15 Per Cent Advance.

The permission granted the Eastern railroads by the Interstate Commerce commission to reopen their application for a 15 per cent increase in freight rates shows the necessity for prompt action by manufacturers, shippers, farmers' associations and consumers generally to prevent the granting of such increases. The public has a right to demand that before higher rates are granted the railroads effect all possible economies and establish a proper basis for honest dividend paying. Last year the railroads had the largest net earnings in their history, and it is rather early for them to demand higher rates.

Obviously higher rates will increase the cost of living to the American people, who are not in position to bear any greater burden. Several facts should be taken into consideration by the Interstate Commerce commission before any increases are granted.

The railroads have capitalized the increase in the value of the land they own over and above the price paid therefor, and this increase amounts to about $4,000,000. The railroads were given 55,000,000 acres of land by the federal government. They now include a high value of this donated land as part of the capital on which they are entitled to earnings. The American people are paying about $240,000,000 every year as interest on the land which they originally gave the railroads.

Bad Management to Blame.

The chief cause of the railroads' financial difficulty, where such exists, is bad management in the past, and the public should not be compelled to pay interest and earnings on "watered stock," but that is exactly what the railroads are asking.

The Bankers' Railway Bulletin for August asserts that the railroads made 6.91 per cent on their investment last year and 5.76 per cent for the first eight months of this year. This is on a greatly over-capitalized and really represents very handsome returns on the actual money invested. The rate increases which the railroads ask would yield them increased revenues of between $250,000,000 and $400,000,000 a year. This sum would come out of the pockets of the public.

Why Not Government Ownership?

Four days after the war broke out Great Britain took over the railroads and operated them as a unit. Such action should be taken in this country if we are to develop the highest national efficiency. Railroads are operated for profits, not for national service, and we cannot get the best national service until the government takes over and operates these public highways [illegible] Railroads [illegible] government [illegible] [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President   JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Please pay up your Subscription

[illegible] their earnings it will allow them to ask and obtain a much higher price when their property is appraised by the government.

Sounds Rather Cold Blooded.

"Russian soldiers receive the equivalent of 6 cents a day, and why quarrel with the law of supply and demand? The rate sounds generous."—Wall Street Journal, Oct. 31, 1917.

Suppose Farmers Quit Producing

"With mines closing the net decreased production of copper is the logical concomitant on price fixing."—Wall Street Journal, Oct. 30, 1917.

FOES OF FREE SPEECH FRIENDS OF AUTOCRACY

"In an autocracy it does not make any difference whether the people give any attention to public affairs because the law of the land is the will of one man. But in the United States, where the law of the land is the intelligent expression of the majority of people of the country, it makes a very great deal of difference whether you give any attention to the affairs of government.

"Only through your activity and your intelligent study and discussion of public affairs can you maintain your liberty and democracy. It is impossible for you to arrive at an intelligent decision on the affairs of state unless you get together and talk about it. Free speech is essential to an intelligent discussion of affairs of government. And it not only is your privilege but your duty to discuss affairs of government.

"Then if the right of assembly and free speech are the chief security for liberty and democracy, those gentlemen, either in Russia, Germany or Japan—or in the city of Litchfield—who would rob the people of the right of free speech are not working for democracy. Those gentlemen, anywhere you find them, who deprive American citizens of the right of free assembly and free speech are building for autocracy and are, in fact, the allies of autocracy."—Excerpt from speech of President A. C. Townley of National Non-Partisan league recently made at Litchfield, Minn.

ANIMAL HABITS NOT CHANGED

Sheep Run to the Hills, Hogs Grunt as a Signal, Dogs Fashion Their Own Bed.

Sheep, when frightened, always run to an elevation, because their ancestors originally came from the mountains. They always follow a leader, because in the dangerous mountain passes their ancestors had to go in single file. Hogs grunt because their feeding grounds were thick woods, where they could not see one another, and sound was necessary to keep them together.

Dogs have a way of turning around several times before they lie down. This looks very foolish now, but when they were wild things centuries ago, they slept in the tall grass and turned around several times to hollow out a bed, and they have never outgrown this habit, but to this late day they will turn around on a rug just as if they were in the tall grass.

Cats have, perhaps, the most traces of old ancestral habits. Many times they do have a trace of the lion or tiger very near the surface. Their uncertain temper, their purring and growling, their sudden bounds, their tendency to scratch, all come from the forest and the jungle.—Indianapolis News.

Find Skeleton of Giant.

A perfect skeleton was uncovered in Surrey, England, during the work of carrying out alterations to surface water drainage in one of the main streets in Farnham. The chief bones were in a perfect state of preservation, and were sufficient to show that the body was that of a man of unusual stature. Close by was found a bone of a horse. The site of a Norman cemetery is only a little distance from the spot where the body was found, and there some years ago cinerary urns were discovered, which were stated to be perfect examples of first century urns. [illegible] of these are now preserved in [illegible] abbey.

Selfish Attitude.

"I really think you ought to publish this poem in your paper."

"Why so?"

"Because I'm an old subscriber."

"My dear sir, we have a number of other old subscribers. Their feelings must be considered."—Birmingham Age-Herald.

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,

Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kengelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 28, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller   General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

SHE IS JUST LIKE A BEE.

The thought has just occurred to me
How much a girl is like a bee.
She sometimes hums and sometimes sings
And knows just how to wear her wings.
She flits about in sun and showers
And always shows a love for flowers.
She picks out buds and blossoms rare
And often goes up in the air.
To see her work would make drones dizzy
When in her garden she is busy.
She knows just how to use the money,
Which she receives from her own "honey."
Much sweetness to her home she brings,
And yet, alas, she sometimes stings!
—Yonkers Statesman.

No Place For Them.

"Any beech trees on your place?"

"Oh, no; we are not near the ocean. We have no beach."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

LOSS FROM BAD ROADS.

(National Crop Improvement Service.)

The U. S. Department of Agriculture estimates that the farmers of the nation are annually losing $250,000,000 because of their inability to market their produce at certain times of the year. Counties which are rich in agricultural products are burdened with bad roads and it is of much concern to the farmers to see to the building of good roads. Good roads, 365-day roads, are insurance for continued community prosperity.

A Gentle Request.

Jessie—Please, auntie, the new lady next door says her compliments and will you play very low, because her husband is extremely musical.—Sydney Bulletin.

Cynical.

Peyton—A husband is a man who has been crossed in love. Parker—Yes, and a married man has been doubly crossed.—Life.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25,00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

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W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
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PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
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THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

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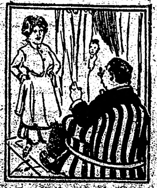
Up to Date.



Leap Year Maid—Mr. Jones, I have called to ask your son's hand in marriage.

Old Knowitt—But could you support yourself in the style to which you are accustomed?—New York Globe.

Very Obliging.

"Miss Oldgirl is an obliging sort of person."

"How so?"

"When that rude old duffer told her he didn't like her face she changed countenance."—Baltimore American.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JANUARY 4, 1918 NO. 43

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Lars Hyland Apel Bost made a business trip to Oklee yesterday.

Mrs. Thomas Brown, of Cavalier N.D. is visiting her sister Mrs. Wm Causin this week.

We have been kept so busy writing out Questionnairies this week, that we have not had much time to attend to our Newspaper.

Oak Posts for sale at this Office up to March 15th. This does not mean that you can buy posts here after springs work starts, Price 7 cents each cut ready to load.

If Kaiser Wilhelm had have made the same offer of peace last Christmas that he made this year it would have been promptly accepted, but he is now one year out of date.

The weather has been very fine winter weather the past week.

Ole Myrum and Ole Hegland, of Mayfield were over to Sunbeam yesterday answering their Questionnaires.

It looks as if that Broom trust had ought to be given a little attention by Uncle Sam, when they get the price of an ordinary house broom up to $1.00 and a farmer only getting $2.00 a bushel for wheat,

If you want to get your watch repaired satisfactory, send it to A. A. Wangenstin, a man of 40 years experience in the repairing of watches. Located in Dr. Newells Drug Store, at Thief River Falls. Watches can be sent by parcel post from this office.

The PostMaster at Highlanding has adopted the smooth idea of sending people to Sunbeam to have their Questionnairies made out, so as to save the work of doing it himself.

Otto Lyste, of Erie was down here yesterday to get his Questionnaires made out. Of course we all know that the Post Master at Erie could not make out one of them.

Patrons of the Hazel, Sunbeam mail route will please remember, that there is a difference between a star and a rural mail route. The driver on this route can take your mail to the post office at either end of the route, get you a money order, or have it registered or insured. When there is registered, or insured mail addressed to you, a notice will be sent you from the post master, and you will have to either call at the post office and receipt for it, or make arrangements to meet the carrier at the mail box and receipt for it, as no register or insured mail will be sent frm this office to be left in mail boxes. Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Tom Gabrielson was a Saturday caller at Langie's.

Misses Thora, Gunhild and Olina Langie were callers at Heglands on Christmas day.

The services which were held at the Ebenezer Lutheran Church was well attended in spite of cold weather.

The young people who attended the ball given by Reirsgaard reports a very good time.

The Germans must have entered this community as the mail boxes are often disturbed.

Gunner Hegland called at Langie Saturday.

Rosewood school will commence with their work Jan. 7th.

Bill and Jack have been spending most of the time during Christmas by themselves.—Snowdear.

PLACE OF MEAUX IN HISTORY

Little French City Is Nearest Spot to Paris Trod by Germans in Their Advance of 1914.

The little French city of Meaux, near Paris, has gained an immortal place in history. It marks the high tide of the German advance in 1914, the nearest spot to Paris where the Prussians trod. Thus far the advance patrols penetrated, and here they were recalled to swing off in the great detour that ended in retreat. Over Meaux flashed the German Taubes, looking down in puzzled misunderstanding at the endless scurrying line of Parisian taxicabs that bore the French Sixth army to the front to save the city. It was something new in transport, this army in taxicabs, and the Germans, accustomed to do all things by rule, went so far astray as to interpret it as a rush of the people of Paris to surrender themselves to the invader.

Near Meaux you see one of the most significant things in Europe—the first grave. Less than 30 kilometers from Paris this unknown Frenchman fell. Over his body is a bare oblong wire fencing off a little white cross. There are literally millions of these rude graves dotting the pleasant plains of northern France, but this is the nearest of them all to Paris itself. A little farther and you find them scattered more and more thickly, and now some of them are capped by black crosses instead of white, to mark the spot where a Prussian fell. And over the bodies of German and Frenchman the lush crops are growing in, for this section of France is being intensively cultivated as no region has been before.

A few kilometers northward and eastward is the first of the great monuments raised over a common grave, where the dead lie by hundreds. The French engineers have erected many of these. They tower up in the flat land as the memory of those who lie below will tower in the minds of future generations. The wheat may rustle green about them and the traffic of peace flow by, but the countryside will be forever hallowed by the memory of a crisis when nameless men laid down their lives wholesale that a nation might live.

The First Lessons.

The happy and prosperous children are those who have before all else the education that comes by reverence, writes Amelia E. Barr. This education is beyond all doubt the highest, the deepest, the widest and the most perfect of all the forms of education ever given to man. A child that has not been taught to reverence God, and all that represents God to manhood, honesty, justice, mercy, truth, love, courage, self-sacrifice, is sent into the world like a boat sent out to sea, without rudder, ballast, compass or captain. The multiplication table can wait until the child has been taught to reverence all that is holy, wise and good, and the imagination received its first impulse.

Pigs Feed on Nut Trees.

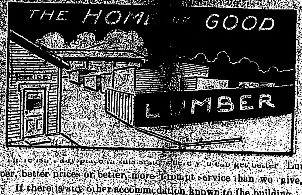
It is an undisputed fact that in Morocco pigs climb trees in search of nuts, says the Los Angeles Times. Not only pigs but goats. The puzzle is not in the pigs and goats, however, for they are of the common variety that we see here. It is the tree that is strange. It is called the argan nut tree and it grows near Agadir. Usually it shoots out from a steep hillside. The trunk is broad and flat and almost horizontal, and so are the main branches, forming ample and solid foothold for any animal that may be tempted by the olive-shaped nuts growing within easy reach of the main branches.

"MEMORY MAPS" ARE FREAKS

Try to Draw Outlines of the Various Countries and You Will Be Surprised at Your Ignorance.

A man and wife sat at the table at their home trying to draw the outline map of Europe from memory, observes the Ohio State Journal. They soon found that they knew little about it. They had been reading of European events for years, and yet when they came to putting their mind picture of the continent on paper they forgot their geography entirely. The man had read Anabasis and Homer in the original and yet put Greece between the Adriatic and the coast of Spain, and left Austria out altogether. The wife had Spain and France side by side on an east and west line, with Belgium to the north, covering both, while she made the boot of Italy a fashionable $10 gaiter. Anyone looking at the two maps could tell they were not of America or Asia, but of where, he couldn't say.

But seriously, it is a delightful amusement and might with profit be indulged in more. After one gets through with Europe, take the other continents and the countries that belong to them. And then one might come nearer home. It would be really sad to observe the ignorance concerning our own localities, but it would be amusing, too. Just for fun, have a company draw maps of Great Britain and Ireland, of Turkey, China, Kansas and Nebraska, Louisiana, Delaware, etc., and how much surprised you will be to see how this old earth has changed since you trusted [illegible]



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If there is any other accommodation known to the building material line we will supply it.

Isn't this

The Place to Buy When You want to Build?

WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company.

MAVIE THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

STEEL TRUST SELLS AT SAME OLD PRICE

Wall Street Journal Frankly Admits Big Corporation Defies Government.

Although the Big Business Press loudly heralded the reduction of the price of steel products as an indication that the government intended to go down the line in controlling prices of all commodities—farm products included—it is becoming very evident that the Steel Trust—the same institution that controls the politics of Minnesota—had a card up its sleeve all the time, several cards in fact.

The first card was that when the government's price-fixing order went into effect the Steel Trust is said to have had orders on hand which will keep its mills running for at least a year. These orders will be filled at the old contract price. The government reduction does not apply. By the time the Steel Trust exhausts these orders and comes to book new orders at the government price the war may be ended. In the meantime they decline to book new orders at the reduced price.

Admitted by Financial Organ.

This is not mere imagination—it is admitted by the Wall Street Journal, the official organ of Big Business, which in its issue of Oct. 11 had the following to say:

"Steel manufacturers have declined to sell steel at the prices fixed by the government and consumers who have already contracted for steel at prices above the government figures are not specifying very freely." In other words, customers are hoping that their contract prices will be reduced to conform with the government price. The Steel Trust, however, is standing pat and as a consequence, despite the war activity, steel production last month was 573,572 tons less than the previous month.

Stock Not Hit by Order.

The Steel Trust, however, does not seem to be losing much money on this account. September 1 Steel Trust stock was selling at 109¼. September 26—after the government price went into effect—or rather after it was supposed to go into effect—the same stock opened at 113. Now, after a steady bear movement, it still is selling at 106. Evidently the "great patriotic sacrifices" of the Steel Trust have not affected the market value of its stock.

A good many farmers, who saw the price of wheat reduced from $3.05 to $2.20 a bushel—less commission and freight—may wonder why the price of wheat was fixed and became effective as soon as the farmer began to put his product on the market, while the price of steel was not fixed until the Steel Trust had booked lucrative orders for a year ahead.

Government Control is Remedy.

Government control of railroads—and every government in Europe does control its transportation lines—would have provided for this need, known long in advance, and saved this food by distributing cars with a view of handling the crop instead of solely looking for profits.

Stockholders Have Good Thing.

Net earnings of the Carbon Steel Company of Pittsburgh in the year ended Sept. 30 were equivalent to $70 a share on the $3,000,000 common stock. [illegible] In 1916 the company earned [illegible] a share on the common stock.—Wall Street Journal, [illegible]

Happy Thought.

"Oh, mother, what will start the fire?"
Asked little Johnny Hood.
His mother said she wasn't sure,
But thought the kindling wood.
—New York World.

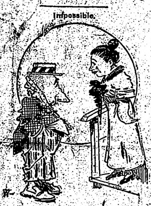
Certainly Good.

"There's one good thing about Bragson."

"And what is that, pray?"

"His opinion of himself."—Exchange.

Impossible.



Woman—Looking for a job, you say. I've a furnace that needs cleaning.

Mendicant—Heavens and earth, mum! How can I do that and look for a job too?—New York Globe.

Quite Involuntary.

"Haven't you ever thought of going to work?" asked the farmer's wife of Sauntering Sam.

"Yes'm," replied the veteran tramp. "I thought of it once, but I was delerious at de time."—Boston Transcript.

Divided.

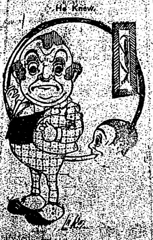
Bill has the coat;
Jim has the pants;
So it's a tossup
Who goes to the dance.
—Yale Record.

A Method In Her Madness.

"How did you come to take up physical culture?"

"To tell the truth, I found a perfect creation of a gown that I couldn't wear unless I got my weight down."—Exchange.

He Knew.



Tommy—What is [illegible]

Pa—Laughter, my [illegible] man hears when his [illegible] falls in the mud.—[illegible]

Saving Talk.

"Do you believe in telepathy?"

"You mean," responded Miss Cayenne, "the art of communicating thought without audible speech?"

"Something like that."

"I am not sure whether it could be made to work or not. But I know a number of people who ought to try."—Washington Star.

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If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

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A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V. P.

OLE SANNES, Cashier.

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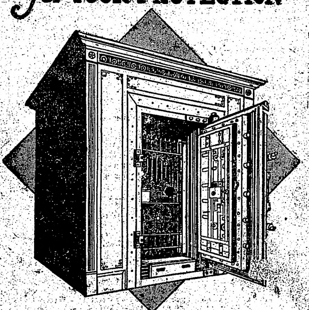

Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Mystery of a Fish.

In the economy of nature nothing is more remarkable than the metamorphosis of the flounder, which when young swims in an upright position, as all other fish, but when maturity develops it becomes topheavy, falls over on its side and its existence is passed as a flat fish.

That nature moves in a mysterious way is here freely illustrated, for when the flounder falls over the two eyes, which originally were on either side of the head, are transposed to the upper side of the fish, where they always face the light.

The process by which this strange change is accomplished has never been discovered by scientists and is a marvelous instance of nature's operations, for while the fish usually rests upon the bottom it can readily swim about in any depth of water.—New York Sun.

A Short Business Talk.

In a certain store the merchandise manager sent for the ready to wear and millinery buyers and said to them:

"You men are getting a bad accumulation of stock that is hard to move. Hereafter you will make a daily and weekly inventory and send the report to this office."

Both buyers declared this to be impossible, but the merchandise man told them to go and do it. Especially he wanted them to show the age of the goods in stock, the sizes and the colors.

After attempting to take some of these daily inventories the buyers decided that an easier way would be to get busy and sell the goods faster. This same plan has been used in many departments with fine results.

There is nothing like the spot light to engender selling activity in a store.—Philadelphia Record.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

ROADS GO UNDER CONTROL OF U. S.

Government Takes Over Railroads With Secretary McAdoo As Director General

ALL SYSTEMS INCLUDED

President Issues Proclamation Assuming Control of Every Transportation Line Engaged In General Business.

Washington, Dec. 28.—President Wilson proclaims government possession and operation of the nation's railroads to become effective at non Friday, December 28.

William McAdoo, retaining his place in the cabinet as Secretary of the Treasury, is placed in charge as director general of the railroads.

Every railroad engaged in general transportation, with its appurtenances, including steamship lines, is taken over and all systems will be operated as one under the director general.

In a statement accompanying his proclamation the President announced that as soon as Congress reassembles he will recommend legislation guaranteeing pre-war earnings and maintenance of railroad properties in good repair.

Government backing will be given to new issues of railroad securities that a ready market may be found.

Move Proves Great Surprise.

The President's move, though forecast for weeks, came at this time as a great surprise to nearly everybody in Washington, including railroad officials. It had been generally believed he would await the reassembling of Congress before taking any step. He acted under Secretary of War Baker, through authority conferred in the army appropriation act.

Direct management of the roads will remain in the hands of the railroad officials, and the Railroad War Board, comprised of five railroad heads, will continue to direct actual operation under Secretary McAdoo's general supervision.

The chief practical effect of government operation will be to permit complete unification of all rail systems, impossible under private operation by reason of statutes prohibiting pooling of rail traffic and earnings.

The roads themselves had gone as far as they dared in this direction and it just became known that they had been warned by Attorney General Gregory that a violation of anti-pooling laws could not be permitted. This situation was fully realized by President Wilson, who, in his statement, declared the roads had gone as far as they could and already some systems were endangering their earnings in attempting unification.

Earnings to Be Guaranteed.

Although the proclamation applies to all electric lines engaged in general transportation, local interurban systems are specifically exempted. Congress will be asked to guarantee earnings equivalent to the net operating income of each railroad in the three-year period ending June 30, 1917. Railroad experts estimate that this will cost the government next year in the neighborhood of $100,000,000.

The Interstate Commerce commission and other government agencies, which have to do with the railroads, will continue to perform their functions as heretofore, except that they will be subject to orders of the director of railroads.

Wilson Explains Action.

The following statement by the President explaining his action, was issued:

"I have exercised the powers over the transportation systems of the country which were granted me by the act of Congress of August, 1916, because it has become imperatively necessary for me to do so. This is a war of resources no less than of men, perhaps even more than men, and it is necessary for the complete mobilization of our resources that the transportation systems of the country should be organized and employed under a single authority and a simplified method of coordination which have not proved possible under private management and control. The committee of railway executives, who have be cooperating with the government in this all important matter, have done the utmost that it was possible for them to do; have done it with patriotic zeal and with great ability, but there were difficulties that they could neither escape nor neutralize. Complete unity of administration in the present circumstance involves upon occasion and at many points a serious dislocation of earnings, and the committee was, of course, without power or authority to rearrange charges or effect proper compensations and adjustments of earnings. Several roads which were willingly and with admirable public spirit accepting the orders of the committee have already suffered from these circumstances and should not be required to suffer further. In mere fairness to them the full authority of the government must be substituted. The government itself will thereby gain an immense increase of efficiency in the conduct of the war and of the innumerable activities upon which its successful conduct depends.

Public Comes First.

"The public interest must be first served, and, in addition, the financial interests of the government and the financial interests of the railways must be brought under a common direction.

"The financial operations of the railroads need not then interfere with the borrowings of the government and they themselves can be conducted at a greater advantage.

"Investors in railway securities may rest assured that their rights and interests will be as scrupulously looked after by the government as they could be by the directors of the several railway systems. Immediately upon the reassembling of Congress, I shall recommend that these definite guarantees be given:

"First, of course, that the railway properties will be maintained during the period of federal control in as good repair and as complete equipment as were taken over by the government, and

"Second—that the roads shall receive a net operating income, equal in each case to the average net income of the three years preceding June 30, 1917; and I am entirely confident that the Congress will be disposed in this case, as in others to see that justice is done and full security assured to the owners and creditors of the great systems which the government must now use under its own direction or else suffer serious embarrassment.

Best Results Are Sought.

"The Secretary of War and I are agreed that, all the circumstances being taken into consideration, the best results can be obtained under the immediate executive administration of the Hon. William G. McAdoo, whose practical experience peculiarly fits him for the service and whose authority as Secretary of the Treasury will enable him to co-ordinate, as no other man could, the many financial interests which will be involved and which might, unless systematically directed, suffer very embarrassing entanglements.

"The government of the United States is the only great government now engaged in the war which had not already assumed control of this sort. It was thought to be the spirit of American institution to attempt to do everything that was necessary through private management, and if zeal and ability and patriotic motive could have accomplished the necessary unification of administration, it would certainly have been accomplished, but no zeal or ability could overcome insuperable obstacles, and I have deemed it my duty to recognize that fact in all candor now that it is demonstrated and to use without reserve the great authority reposed in me. A great national necessity dictated the action and I was therefore not at liberty to abstain from it.

"WOODROW WILSON."

WILLIAM G. McADOO

Holds two of biggest jobs in the United States.

Secretary of the Treasury, William G. McAdoo has been chosen by President Wilson as director of railroads. He takes up his new duties at noon, Dec. 28, still retaining his cabinet post.

I. W. W. Stage Riot in Jail.

Wichita, Kan., Dec. 28.—Christmas was celebrated by the 33 Industrial Workers of the World, held in the jail here, by an all night riot which it was impossible to quell. The men broke their cots, pounded their cells, groaned, yelled, sang and cursed all night. The city fire department will be held in readiness to give the rioters the "water cure" if the rioting is repeated. Everything excepting clothing has been taken from the cells by the sheriff.

Workers to Get More Pay; Less for Officers

Washington, Dec. 28.—One of the first acts of the government in beginning operation of railroads will be to reduce large salaries now paid to the railway executives and increase in some measure the wages of railway workers.

ALLIES TO GET PEACE OFFER

Teuton Terms To Be Submitted to Entente Powers By Russian Delegates.

PLAN MEANS LITTLE

U. S. and Allies Do Not View Proposal In Favorable Light As It Does Not Assure Trustworthy German Government.

Petrograd, Dec. 29.—Russia is to lay before the Allies Germany's offer of peace without annexations or indemnities.

The Russian delegates to the peace conference at which Count Czernin announced the terms by which the Teutonic powers renounce all claims to conquest have asked for a ten days' recess in the negotiations in order to put the proposal before the Allies.

German Hedge Besets Terms.

London, Dec. 28.—Terms under which the Teutonic nations would be willing to make "an immediate and general peace," have been made known to the Russian delegates engaged in the peace pour parlers at Brest-Litovsk. The terms have been set forth in an address by Count Czernin, the Austro-Hungarian foreign minister.

As in previous Teutonic intimations of what will be requqired from the Germanic viewpoint to bring abount a cessation of hostilities and eventual peace, the latest terms are hedged about by conditions which seemingly are insuperable from the standpoint of the United States and the Allies.

Demand Allied Guarantees.

The basic principles of the peace terms of the Russian revolutionary masses—no annexations and no indemnities—Count Czernin said he believed could be made the basis of a general peace, but that the Teutonic allies could not bind themselves to these conditions unless a guarantee were given that Russia's allies would recognize and fulfill them.

Notable omissions in the statement of Count Czernin connected with the concrete demands of the United States, Great Britain and France, as already made known, are the questions particularly of the rebuilding of Belgium and Serbia, the return of Alsace-Lorraine to France and the overthrow of the militaristic government in Germany and the formation in its place of a government that can be trusted—the latter demand as set forth by President Wilson in his address to Congress, calling for war with Austria-Hungary.

WOODEN SHIP PLAN FAILURE

Bowles Tells Committee Timber Supply is Inadequate.

Washington, Dec. 29.—The Shipping boards wooden ship program was called a failure by F. A. Bowles, former naval constructor and now assistant to the general manager of the board's Emergency Fleet corporation. The program cannot be completed on time he told the Senate commerce committee, because the country cannot furnish ship timber, the 458 awarded contracts calling for more lumber than is represented in the entire output of Southern pine producers for a year.

SWITZERLAND GETS U. S. FOOD

None To Get To Germany Is Assurance To Be Given.

Washington, Dec. 29.—The War Trade board in an announcement confirmed dispatches from abroad telling of an agreement to ration Switzerland and gave the rules of procedure for exporters to follow in making shipments. No details of the agreement were given, but it is known it fixes the amount of foodstuffs the United States will ship to Switzerland in return for assurances that none of the shipments will be permitted to go through to Germany.

Red Cross Enemy Goes To Jail.

George, Iowa, Dec. 28.—John Heidebrink of Little Rock, is in jail on a charge of telling a Red Cross worker he would not give that organization a peanut, that he was saving his money for "the children of Germany that call him uncle" and of throwing a saw at the Red Cross solicitor when she approached him. He is 60 years old.

Canadian Flier Killed In Texas.

Fort Worth, Texas, Dec. 28.—Gordon Mott, Canadian cadet with the Royal flying corps, was killed today near Everman, 12 miles from here while making a practise flight.

U.S. Move Sends Rail Shares Up.

New York, Dec. 28.—Stocks soared at the opening of the stock market Thursday denoting the satisfaction of the financial community with the president's decision to take over the railroads. The advances ranged from 2 to 8 points in the railroads list, all the standard shares being bid up furiously. New York Central advanced 7½ points to 71; New Haven 2 1-8 to [illegible] Erie 2 3-8 to 16; Soo 4 points to 81; Reading 2 7-8 to 70¼; Southern Pacific 6½ to [illegible]; Union Pacific [illegible] to 112; Southern Railway [illegible] to [illegible]

MINNESOTA NEWS ITEMS CONDENSED

ALL THE BIG STORIES AND THE MOST INTERESTING OF THE SMALLER ONES CONDENSED.

Falling off in water of the Otter Tail river at Fergus Falls has compelled the Ottertail Power company to generate nearly one-half of its current by steam.

Miss Jennie A. Smedley, of LeSueur, a former school teacher, who is now 80 years old, has in the last seven months knitted nine sweaters and 45 pairs of socks for the Red Cross.

The Crookston Associated charities held a meeting in the Commercial club rooms, to devise some means of increasing relief funds and decided upon a charity ball, to be given in January.

The United States Civil Service commission announces an examination to be held at East Grand Forks and at Crookston on Jan. 11, to fill the position of rural carrier at Fertile and East Grand Forks.

Rev. K. Winberg, pastor of the Scandinavian M. E. church at Warren, was surprised by his congregation and presented with a purse of money, which it was suggested could well be used for the purchase of fuel.

H. Mayne, Stanton, editor of the Bemidji Sentinel, has disposed of his interests in that publication to Henry Z. Mitchell, former editor and part owner of the Thief River Falls News-Press. Mr. Stanton will enter the military service.

The Federal Reserve bank of Minneapolis will distribute $220,000 in dividends to member banks the first of the year, Theodore Wold, governor, announces. The dividend rate is at the rate of 6 per cent on capital stock for nine months.

Indians at Red Lake have asked to organize a squad as part of Campany D of the home guard of Bemidji, and want the company to send a man to Red Lake to drill them. It is believed that if this is done many Indians will become members.

Oscar Adjer of Red Wing, a brakeman on the Great Western railway, was badly injured at Winona when he was crushed between cars as he was trying to make a coupling in the Great Western yards. He is at the Winona general hospital.

Awakened by the cries of his child, G. S. Smith, Carlton village president, found the home full of coal gas and quickly removed his family to another home. It is feared, if the child had not awakened, the family all might have been asphyxiated.

Congressman C. B. Miller of Duluth spoke before 1,000 persons at Sauk Centre at a loyalty meeting and urged all to put their full force behind the war. Congressman Miller, who has recently returned from the war zone, described in detail the activities in France and said he was particularly interested in the manner in which the arrival of American troops in France brought new life to the French people.

Oscar Keller, St. Paul commissioner of public works; James Manahan, attorney for the Nonpartisan league, and Thomas J. McGrath, speaker at the labor meeting in Rice park, St. Paul on December 2, were formally charged with rioting before Judge C. C. Haupt in Ramsey county court. They entered pleas of not guilty. Their cases were continued until January 7, when a date will be set for their trial.

Mrs. Carl M. Nielson lies in a Moorehead hospital suffering from serious burns received Christmas eve when candles on a home Christmas tree fired her Santa Claus disguise while distributing presents to her happy group of youngsters. Burns about the chest, arms and shoulders are so extensive physicians fear for her recovery. Mr. Neilson smothered the flames by using a blanket and she was removed to a hospital.

Merchants of Eveleth report that there wil be no shortage of wheat flour for three months to come. Coal dealers have been visiting Duluth with the hope that some hardcoal may be obtaned. There is a small supply of soft coal and an abundance of wood in the city, so that the fear of fuel shortage expressed by many will not come to pass. Enough sugar is arriving from time to time that no one need hoard it and thereby cause a shortage.

Matt Ivankovich, of Virginia, at one time held in connection with the murder of his cousin, Mrs. Paul Alar, her husband and Peter Trpcich, has remarried Mary Dasovich, from whom he was divorced several years ago while he was serving a term in the state penitentiary in connection with a Duluth killing. While Ivankovich was at Stillwater his wife obtained a divorce from him because he had been convicted of a felony. He was released two years ago and since then he and his first spouse have been on friendly terms.

Brainerd Elks will put on a minstrel show with an outside instructor and properties for the benefit of the Red Cross. The show will be given early in the new year. William V. Turcotte, chairman of the enlarged entertainment committee, heads the undertaking.

Andrew Johnson, 69, of North Branch, was found dead in a chair at his home by a neighbor who had called to see him. The coroner was called and he declared death due to heart failure. Mr. Johnson was a bachelor and lived alone in a little house west of the track.

The Big Fork river ice at Big Falls, is now as smooth as a race track for motor cars, and some joy riders have taken advantage of it.

A meeting for the purpose of organizing a Home Guard among the patriotic young men of Aitkin, who are not subject to draft, has been called to be held at the court house.

Charles Nelson, a farmer of Svea, just marketed 63 hogs, for which he received $2,680. The hogs, farrowed last spring, averaged 260 pounds each, and brought $15.75 a hundred.

Fire destroyed the uninsured home of Rasmus Rolscheau, north of the Palmer farm near Little Falls. Mr. Roschau lost everything in the house, including provisions for the winter.

Adeline and Nelford Kongsle, 3 and 10 years old, had a narrow escape from freezing to death while walking to the Belmont school, south of East Grand Forks, during the recent cold spell.

After deliberating for three hours, the district court jury at Mankato that tried Henry Weibold of Lyra on the charge of seditious utterances brought in a verdict of guilty. The defendant will move for a new trial.

With an allotment of $12,000 for the Red Cross, Mankato has subscribed $17,000, and subscriptions are still being received. Every local movement started since the entry of this country into the war has been oversubscribed.

The Willmar city council has decided that all street lights in the city will be eliminated hereafter early in the evening, in order to economize in the use of coal. The board of education has also prohibited all evening activities in the school houses.

Leorard Beshow, 9 years old, was killed by her brother Fred at Albert Lea. Fred was playing with a small rifle which he did not know was loaded. The gun was discharged, the bullet striking the side of a barn and glancing, struck his sister standing to one side several yards out of range, killing her.

Instruction in raising and canning poultry will be the principal feature of the Thirty-Second annual poultry show of the Minnesota State Poultry association, January 3-7, in Arcadia hall, Minneapolis. Officers of the association are working with C. H. Benjamin of Washington, government expert, to increase poultry production in the Northwest.

Meatless Tuesdays and wheatless Wednesdays have been put into effect at the state sanatorium at Walker at the request of the patients themselves Supt. George W. Beach consented to inaugurate the program, after a consultation with physicians made it clear that abandonment of the meat diet usually fed consumptives would not be injurious.

The heavy fall of snow in the Northern woods, which has driven the rabbits south, has made trapping of fur-bearing animals more profitable this year than ever before, according to professional trappers in Southern Minnesota. With the prices at their height and the demand increasing, the local district has given much toward the local supply.

Billy Sunday, evangelist, probably will speak in several Minnesota towns in behalf of the prohibition campaign while he is conducting a series of meetings at Duluth in May, Senator Richard Jones of Duluth announces. Headquarters of the Minnesota Dry federation will be opened about January 1 in Minneapolis. Senator Jones is campaign manager for the federation.

Glowing reports of the good results accomplished by the two weeks' Loyalty drive of the America First association are coming into state headquarters. "The statewide loyalty drive created more enthusiasm and brought more pleasing results in awakening the spirit of Americanism that any except the most optimistic had thought possible before it got under way," Robert W. Hargadine, secretary, said.

A wager was paid at a Winona hotel that emphasizes that that city is thoroughly Hooverized. A guest at the hotel on Tuesday complained to the landlord after the main meal that no meat had been served. "If you can't serve meat, I'll go out and a steak," the hotel patron said. "Bet you $5 you can't buy a steak in a Winona restaurant or hotel today," was the challenge. The wager was placed. Two hours after the indignant hotel patron still was scouring the city for a slacker eating house. He paid the bet.

Mrs. Henry Wissing, one of the old residents of St. Cloud, was found dead when her daughter went to her bed to awaken her.

O. T. Francis and R. I. Golden, proprietors of the Max Cafe at Minneapolis, were fined $50 by Judge C. L. Smith in municipal court for selling liquor to women in violation of order No. 7.

"I am satisfied that Minnesota will soon, if it does not already, rank as second to none in the sisterhood of states as to its genuine loyalty to the United States in the prosecution of the war to an early and successful issue," said President Murphy of the America First association, in commenting on the two weeks' Loyalty drive just closed.

Miss Myrtle I Johnson, a stenographer of Stillwater, who received a number of injuries in an auto accident about a month ago, is said to have suffered a number of sinking spells during the past few days and her condition is said to be most serious.

Men and teams are being withdrawn from the Red Lake Indian agency where Backus & Brooks recently started operations for logging several million feet of government timber, this firm being the successful bidder on 72,000,000 feet in a government contract.

CANCER CLAIMS MANY VICTIMS

Causes More Deaths In State Than Tuberculosis, 164 Being Record for Month

HEALTH BOARD MEN OUT

Governor Names New Members and Also Makes Changes In State Advisory Commission to Become Effective January 1.

St. Paul.

Cancer, a preventable disease, which already is causing more deaths than tuberculosis in Minnesota, continues to claim larger numbers of victims each month, according to a bulletin of vital statistics for October, issued by the State Board of Health.

The summary shows that of 1,762 deaths occurring in the state during the month covered, 164 resulted from cancer, while tuberculosis caused but 156 deaths. Accidental deaths totaled 136, an unusually large number, and 1,062 persons died of various organic diseases. Other special classifications follow:

Pneumonia, 102; diarrhoeal diseases of children, 71; diphtheria, 33; typhoid fever, 13; scarlet fever, 7; whooping cough, 6; puerperal septicaemia, 6; spinal meningitis, 5; and infantile paralysis, 1.

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Changes In Two Boards.

Governor Burnquist has taken a hand in the old quarrel between the State Board of Health and the State Advisory commission in charge of tuberculosis institutions. The governor removed certain members from both boards and appointetd others in their places.

Dr. W. A. Jones of Minneapolis, for 10 years a member and now president of the State Board of Health, will be succeeded by Dr. George Douglas Head of Minneapolis. Dr. H. Longstreet Taylor of St. Paul, chairman of the Advisory commission, will be succeeded by Dr. C. W. Morse of Eveleth, now a member of the health board.

Dr. Moore will be succeeded on the health board by Dr. Neil M. Watson of Red Lake Falls. Dr. Roscoe Hunt of Fairmont will replace Dr. Ferdinand Hunt of Fairmont on the State Board of Health. All appointments are effective January 1, on expiration of terms of the retiring members.

Since the Advisory commission was created in 1913 by the legislature there has been friction between the two boards. It has been argued that the health work should be controlled by one board.

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Public Is Warned.

Collection agencies and attorneys who plan to reap a harvest as a result of the state fuel administrator's order to dealers in the state to make rebates on account of overcharges, were branded as "shysters" and "vultures," by John F. McGee, fuel administrator for Minnesota.

In a statement the state fuel administration warns the public not to fall in the hands of these professional collectors.

"It is apparent that shysters and professional collectors expect a harvest from refunds that coal dealers are required to make throughout the state," says the statement. "I wish to warn the public from falling into the hands of these vultures. They can perform no service whatever of value to the consumer.

"The reports disclosing the sales at excessive margins are beginning to come in. As they do the extent of the overcharge and the towns where made will be given to the press. Any person who has purchased coal from a dealer at an excessive price should go to his dealer and ask for a refund, and if it is refused, notify this office. Any dealer having sold coal on an excessive margin who refuses to refund will find it necessary to seek some other occupation during the period of the war, at least he will receive no more coal.

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Fewer But Better Movies.

The cost of free shows has gone up with many other things in these high-cost-o'-living days, Fred D. Sherman, state immigration commissioner, announces, and as a result fewer movie lectures in other states to advertise Minnesota and attract immigrants are planned by the department.

"The high cost of theatres and other things and increases in traveling expenses have necessitated a reduction in the number of town in which lectures will be given," said Commissioner Sherman, "but the more carefully selected towns will have bigger shows. New motion picture films showing interesting things in Minnesota opportunities for farmers and others will be better than ever."

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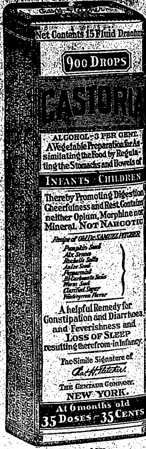
Keep Apartment Halls Lighted, Order.

A warning to owners to keep hall lighted in apartment buildings has been issued by George H. Nettleton, assistant state fire marshal. A campaign to extend especially to Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth, will be started by the department to prosecute landlords failing to keep halls properly lighted in apartment houses. Occupants of such buildings are urged by Mr. Nettleton to report any violations of the state law requiring the owner of apartment houses to light the halls of such buildings.



Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL–3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
Alx. Senna
Rochelle Salts
Anise Seed
Peppermint
Bi Carbonate Soda
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom-in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.
THE CENTAUR COMPANY.
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES – 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher. In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Easily Arranged.

"Do you ever quarrel with your wife?"

"Never," replied Mr. Meekton. "When a difference of opinion arises Henrietta lectures and I am the audience."

RELIABLE PRESCRIPTION FOR THE KIDNEYS

For many years druggists have watched with much interest the remarkable record maintained by Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder medicine.

It is a physician's prescription.

Swamp-Root is a strengthening medicine. It helps the kidneys, liver and bladder do the work nature intended they should do.

Swamp-Root has stood the test of years. It is sold by all druggists on its merit, and it should help you. No other kidney medicine has so many friends.

Be sure to get Swamp-Root and start treatment at once.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Some men's heads are so soft that a shadow from a brick wall produces a serious impression.

Lots of people look thoughtful—then let it go at that.

Cuticura Heals Skin Troubles
Soap 25c. Ointment 25 and 50c.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

HIDE TANNING
Horse and Cattle Hides tanned and manufactured into Robes—Coats—Mittens that will last a life time. Old Furs and Robes repaired. We buy Hides, Furs, Metals and Rubber, top prices paid. Write for prices and tags.
FOSTER ROBE & TANNING CO.
1620 5th St., S. E. MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

MILLINERY LOCATIONS
Either new or established shops present splendid opportunity for going into a profitable business this Spring. Capital required very small. Write for details today. Robinson, Straus & Co., Wholesale Millinery, St. Paul, Minn.

National Hotel
Opposite New Post Office
Washington and Second Ave. S., MINNEAPOLIS
Steam heat; hot and cold running water and telephone in every room. Special rates to Stockmen, Country Merchants and Farmers. 50c and up.

Western Commission Co.
SOUTH ST. PAUL
Ship us your
CATTLE, HOGS and SHEEP

Seven salesmen that sell. Prompt returns at highest market price. We make a specialty of handling Shipping Association live stock.
Write Us for Market Information

MASQUERADE AND THEATRICAL
COSTUMES for RENTAL
Write for special discount. L. Kopfmann, Costumer, Successor to Smith Costume Co. 812-F Marquette Ave., Minneapolis

AMERICAN HIDE & FUR CO.
18 First St. N., Minneapolis, Minn.
The North's Greatest Fur House
Wholesale dealers in Hides, Furs, Wool, Rubber and Metals. Tanners and Manufacturers of Robes and Coats.

MONEY IN IT—SHIP
FURS, HIDES, PELTS, WOOL
to
McMillan Fur & Wool Co.
Minneapolis, Minn.
Write for prices
[illegible]

Too Big to Work With Pencil.

Bruce Barton, author of "More Power to You," spent six months in a Montana construction camp. He left to take up newspaper work in Chicago.

"Ain't you ashamed of yourself?" said the foreman of the camp, when he left. "A big feller like you, makin' your livin' with a little thing like a lead pencil! You're big enough to swing a pick."

Colds Cause Headache and Grip
LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE removes the cause. There is only one "Bromo Quinine." E. W. GROVE'S signature is on box. 30c.

Saves 90 Slices in 90 Days.

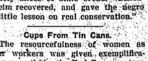
Sergeant Gellentheim was sitting behind the desk at the Philadelphia police station recently when he beheld a negro struggling with a suitcase. The sergeant asked his business. The negro replied:

"Boss, I want you to answer me a question. The food administration wants us to save a slice of bread a day, and I been doing it for the last three months. I got 'em all here in the suitcase, and now I wants to know what am I going to do with 'em?" He opened the suitcase and revealed about ninety slices of stale bread. Gellentheim recovered, and gave the negro a little lesson on real conservation."

Cups From Tin Cans.

The resourcefulness of women as war workers was given exemplification recently by the Red Cross canteen workers in France. Seven of the women were operating a rest station at one of the aviation camps. Having an insufficient number of cups for the use of the canteen the head worker discovered that there were several plumbers among the German prisoners working about the camps. She gathered a quantity of empty tin cans and set the plumber prisoners to work making drinking cups. The canteen was quickly supplied with plenty of well-made cups with neat handles made from the covers.

Even a crook can hand out a straight tip if he wants to.



When Coffee Disagrees
quick results for the better follow a change to
Instant Postum
A delicious, drug-free drink, tasting much like high-grade coffee, comforting and satisfying to the former coffee user.
Ideal for children.
"There's a Reason" for POSTUM
Sold by Grocers.

MUST FILE RETURN

ALL SUBJECT TO INCOME TAX REQUIRED TO SUBMIT STATEMENTS BY MARCH 1.

HEAVY PENALTY FOR FAILURE

Returns Will Be Rigidly Checked and Assistance Given Taxpayers by Officials in Every County—Tips to Farmers.

Washington.—All good Americans who are making a fair living are now called upon to pay, in the way of an income tax, their share of the cost of the war. Whether or not he is subject to this tax is the question every man must settle at once. In a few words this is the answer: Every unmarried man whose net income is $1,000 or more and every married man or head of a family whose income is $2,000 or over must pay the tax. Before March 1, 1918, he must file his return with the collector of internal revenue in the district in which he lives or has his principal place of business.

The man who thinks to evade this tax is making a serious error. Revenue officials will be in every county to check returns. Failure to make a correct return within the time specified involves heavy penalties.

"Net income" means gross income less certain deductions provided for by the act. The law defines income as profit, gain, wages, salary, commissions, money or its equivalent from professions, vocations, commerce, trade, rents, sales and dealings in property, real and personal, and interest from investments except interest from government bonds, or state, municipal township or county bonds. Incomes from service as guardian, trustee or executor; from dividends, pensions, royalties, or patents, or oil and gas wells, coal land, etc., are taxable.

Normal Rate Is 2 Per Cent.

The normal rate of tax is 2 per cent on net incomes above the amount of exemptions, which is $2,000 in the case of a married person or head of a family and $1,000 in the case of a single person. A married person or head of a family is allowed an additional exemption of $200 for each dependant child if under eighteen years of age or incapable of self-support because defective. The taxpayer is considered to be the head of a family if he is actually supporting one or more persons closely connected with him by blood relationship or relationship by marriage, or if his duty to support such person is based on some moral or legal obligation.

Debts ascertained to be worthless and charged off within the year and taxes paid except income taxes and those assessed against local benefits are deductible. These and other points of the income tax section of the war revenue act will be fully explained by revenue officers who will visit every county in the United States between January 2 and March 1 to assist taxpayers in making out their returns.

Officers to Visit Every Locality.

Notice of their arrival in each locality will be given in advance through the press, banks and post offices. They will be supplied with income tax forms copies of which may be obtained also from collectors of internal revenue.

The bureau of internal revenue is seeking to impress upon persons subject to the tax the fact that failure to see this official in no way relieves them of the duty imposed by law to file their returns within the time specified.

The government is not required to seek the taxpayer. The taxpayer is required to seek the government.

The penalty for failure to make the return on time is a fine of not less than $20 nor more than $1,000, and in addition 50 per cent of the amount of the tax due. For making a false or fraudulent return, the penalty is a fine not to exceed $2,000 or not exceeding one year's imprisonment, or both, in the discretion of the court, and in addition 100 per cent of the tax evaded.

As to the Farmers.

The number of farmers who will pay income taxes has not been estimated by the government officials, but it is certain they will form a large percentage of the 6,000,000 persons assessed who never before have paid an income tax. The average farmer does not keep books but if he avails himself of the services of government experts who will be sent to aid him, it will not be difficult for him to ascertain the amount of his net income.

The farmer is making out his return may deduct depreciation in the value of property and machinery used in the conduct of his farm, and loss by fire storm or other casualty, or by theft if not covered by insurance. Expense actually incurred in farm operation may be deducted, but not family or living expense. Produce raised on the farm and traded for groceries, wearing apparel, etc., is counted as living expenditures and cannot be deducted.

Take the Short Route.

When you talk, observes an educator, whether in conversation or in meeting, use short words, of which there are more than there are of long ones, and take the most direct road to your meaning. Your meaning's the same.

Cook Makes Good Start.

"I see you have a new cook." "You are right." "Is she experienced?" "I surmise so. She started [illegible] by coming late, and then [illegible] afternoon off."

GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER

Has been used for all ailments that are caused by a disordered stomach and inactive liver, such as sick headache, constipation, sour stomach, nervous indigestion, fermentation of food, palpitation of the heart caused by gases in the stomach. August Flower is a gentle laxative, regulates digestion both in stomach and intestines, cleans and sweetens the stomach and alimentary canal, stimulates the liver to secrete the bile and impurities from the blood. Sold in all civilized countries. 30 and 90 cent bottles.—Adv.

Most things will come your way if you go after them.

Cured Balking.

Redd—Saw a veterinary surgeon going into your place this morning. Anything sick?

Greene—Yes, the car. Something's the matter with its insides.

"But what does a veterinary surgeon know about a car?"

"I don't know. Only I do know that once he cured a horse I owned of balking, and I thought it wouldn't do any harm to let him try his hand on the car."

Chile is erecting from 60 to 70 new school buildings each year.

Henry Flagler's New York-Florida estate is found worth $75,000,000.

Kill That Cold and Save Health
HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE
The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it 24 Tablets for 25c.
At Any Drug Store

ATTENTION! Sick Women

To do your duty during these trying times your health should be your first consideration. These two women tell how they found health.

Hellam, Pa.—"I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for female troubles and a displacement. I felt all run down and was very weak. I had been treated by a physician without results, so decided to give Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound a trial, and felt better right away. I am keeping house since last April and doing all my housework, where before I was unable to do any work. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is certainly the best medicine a woman can take when in this condition. I give you permission to publish this letter."—Mrs. E. R. CRUMLING, R. No. 1, Hellam, Pa.

Lowell, Mich.—"I suffered from cramps and dragging down pains, was irregular and had female weakness and displacement. I began to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound which gave me relief at once and restored my health. I should like to recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's remedies to all suffering women who are troubled in a similar way."—Mrs. ELISE HEIM, R. No. 6, Box 83, Lowell, Mich.

Why Not Try
LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND
LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO. LYNN, MASS.

Friendly.

Sentry (to bosom pal)—Halt! Who goes there?

Bosom Pal (contemptuously)—Idiot!

Sentry—Pass, idiot!

ECZEMA CAUSED YEARS OF INTENSE AGONY

"I have suffered intense agony from Eczema on my leg and other parts of my body for years, and received only temporary relief from other preparations. It is only a month since I started to use PETERSON'S OINTMENT, and there is no sign of Eczema or itching. You can refer to me."—Geo. C. Talbot, 27 Penfield St., Buffalo, N. Y.

I've got a hundred testimonials, says Peterson, just as sincere and honest as this one. Years ago, when I first started to put out PETERSON'S OINTMENT, I made up my mind to give a big box for a small price, and I'm still doing it, as every druggist in the country knows.

I guarantee PETERSON'S OINTMENT because I know that its mighty healing power is marvelous. I say to every one who buys a box that it is rigidly guaranteed for Eczema, Pimples, Salt Rheum, Old Sores, Blind, Bleeding and Itching Piles, Ulcers, Skin Diseases, Chafing, Burns, Scalds and Sunburn, and if not satisfactory any druggist will return your money. 30 cents. Adv.

Outclassed.

"Well, old Crimson Gulch seems very quiet and orderly," said the traveling man.

"Yes," replied Broncho Bob. "When so many of the boys is away handlin' machine guns, it doesn't seem worth while foolin' with a little toy like a six-shooter."

Catarrhal Deafness Cannot Be Cured
by local applications as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure Catarrhal Deafness, and that is by a constitutional remedy. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Catarrhal Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, Deafness is the result. Unless the inflammation can be reduced and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing may be destroyed forever. Many cases of Deafness are caused by Catarrh, which is an inflamed condition of the Mucous Surfaces.
ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for any case of Catarrhal Deafness that cannot be cured by HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.
All Druggists 75c. Circulars free.
F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Light Economy.

Bill—Do you know that turning down the gas saves matches?

Co-ed—No, I thought that turning down the gas frequently made matches.

Moral—Turning off an electric light often causes sparking. Turning off a gas light causes an increase of pressure. An increase of pressure causes a lessening of the waste.

Cuticura Is So Soothing

To itching, burning skins. It not only soothes but heals. Bathe with Cuticura Soap and hot water, dry gently and apply Cuticura Ointment. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

The Bad Debt.

Bob—You owe me ten dollars. Let me have five of it?

Jim—What security?

[illegible] and the ideal husband [illegible]

Will They Wear?

"This is a special flour for making flannel cakes."

The young housewife was trying to appear wise.

"Does it make good cakes?" she asked.

"Excellent flannel cakes, mum."

"Ah, um. Will they shrink?"

Only One "BROMO QUININE"
To get the genuine, call for full name LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. Look for signature of E. W. GROVE. Cures a Cold in One Day. 30c.

Didn't Turn Out.

"Bye the way, did that new chauffeur of yours turn out all right?"

"No; that's why he's in a hospital."

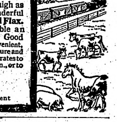
J. L. Patton urges Pennsylvania to rent tractors to aid farmers in 1918 spring plowing.

A misfit truth is the worst of all lies.

COLIC IN HORSES
demands PROMPT attention. Keep one or two bottles of
Dr. David Roberts'
Colic Drench Price 75c
in your medicine chest all the time. It relieves in the shortest possible time. Read the Practical Home Veterinarian. Send for free booklet on ABORTION IN COWS. If no dealer in your town, write
Dr. David Roberts' Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 1–1918.

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE



Scenes of Prosperity
Are Common in Western Canada

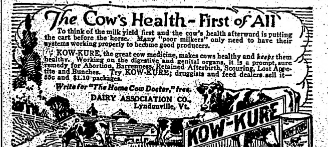
The thousands of U. S. farmers who have accepted Canada's generous offer to settle on homesteads or buy farm land in her provinces have been well repaid by bountiful crops of wheat and other grains.

Where you can buy **good farm land at $15 to $30 per acre—get $2 a bushel for wheat and raise 20 to 45 bushels to the acre** you are bound to make money—that's what you can do in Western Canada.

In the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta you can get a
HOMESTEAD OF 160 ACRES FREE
and other land at very low prices.

During many years Canadian wheat fields have averaged 20 bushels to the acre—many yields as high as 45 bushels to the acre. Wonderful crops also of **Oats, Barley, and Flax. Mixed Farming** is as profitable an industry as grain raising. Good schools, churches; markets convenient, climate excellent. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street
St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent



The Cow's Health – First of All

To think of the milk yield first and the cow's health afterward is putting the cart before the horse. Many "poor milkers" only need to have their systems working properly to become good producers.

KOW-KURE, the great cow medicine, makes cows healthy and *keeps* them healthy. Working on the digestive and genital organs, it is a prompt, sure remedy for Abortion, Barrenness, Retained Afterbirth, Scouring, Lost Appetite and Bunches. Try KOW-KURE; druggists and feed dealers sell it—55c and $1.10 packages.

Write for "The Home Cow Doctor," free.
DAIRY ASSOCIATION CO.,
Lyndonville, Vt.

Just a Private.

James N. Culp, a former newspaper man, now the postmaster at North Vernon, tells this one, relates a writer in the Indianapolis News.

A Jennings county man made inquiry the other day for his son's mail. The postmaster, not knowing whether the boy received his mail by city carrier, general delivery or rural route, ventured the query, "General delivery?"

"No, siree!" remarked the man, "he is not a general yet, just a private at Camp Taylor."

Pittsburgh is to open a coal mine on land municipally owned and to ob[illegible]

News by Airplanes.

London evening papers are delivered a few hours after publication by aviators to men on the French front.

Appropriate Affliction.

"Did that scholar know anything about the silent letters in spelling?"

"Of course, he didn't; he's too dumb."

After the Movies Murine is for Tired Eyes.
Red Eyes — Sore Eyes — Granulated Eyelids. Rests — Refreshes — Restores. Murine is a Favorite Treatment for Eyes that feel dry and smart. Give your Eyes as much of your loving care as your Teeth and with the same regularity. CARE FOR THEM. YOU CANNOT BUY NEW EYES! Sold at Drug and Optical Stores or by Mail. [illegible]

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County Minnesota.

$1,000 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

It was a real pleasure to us last Saturday to make out the Questionnairies for John and Morris Nelson of Mayfield Township. Both of the boys are farmers but made no exemption claim. Both reported that they were in good health. One 6 feet tall weight 165. one 5 feet 11 inches, weight 160 lbs. The boys have plenty of farm work to do at home, but said, if it is necessary we have to go. They are the class of men that are not looking for a soft "Job" in the army, but are ready to back up their Country in war, and them is the kind of men that has made America what it is today a land of liberty and opportunity. All honor to our Mayfield boys who are no slackers.

Kaiser Wilhelm might just as well go and whistle against the wind as to offer any peace terms to America. President Wilson kept out of the war, until Kaiser Wilhelm broke his word, and violated all agreements made with this and all other Nations, Now America is in the war, and President Wilson has announced that he would not consider any offers of Peace that came from the present rulers of Germany but was always ready to make peace with the German people, as soon as they had men at the head of their government whose word could be taken. As long as Kaiser Wilhelm is the absolute ruler of Germany, there will be no peace offers considered from him by America. It is now war to a finish Kaiser Wilhelm vs America, and America will win: But do not pay any attention to any peace offers that may be made by the present rulers of Germany. as President Wilson has announced that he will not consider them, and the American people are pretty solid behind him, and any few kaiserites who are not had better get out of America while they have whole hides and the road is open.

MUSIC REACHES THE HEART

Performer Dealing in Emotions Captivates Women More Swiftly Than the Poets or Painters.

The poet deals in words, while the painter deals in color and form, but the musician deals in emotions and therefore his appeal to women is always more swift, as it is always more subtle, than the appeal of any other artist.

Such, summed up by a writer in the Philadelphia North American, is the latest theory to explain the lure of music for women and the attraction of the dark-eyed, long-haired musician himself.

The average woman, say the theorists, is hemmed in with conventions that make her feel a profound discomfort if a book or a poem talks too openly of what she thinks of, but never puts into words. With a picture it is the same way, but in the music she hears with emotional delight all the romanticism, all the beauty, and all the vague dreams which she hides so closely from the world. In consequence she reads into the music her own feelings, and then she confuses the musician with his music. He, too, is keyed up to a high tension; he feels telepathically the emotion he has communicated and so a spark is kindled between them. As for the result—well, sometimes it is love, sometimes a momentary infatuation—that all depends upon how much music they hear together and how much pent-up nervous emotionalism lies buried in the woman's soul.

Asides.

"Do you believe in 'asides' in the drama?"

"No," replied the stage manager, "not when they [illegible] loud enough for the audience to hear. But I have to have the leading woman [illegible] the hero rattled by calling him a pop-eyed [illegible] head right in the middle of a [illegible] scene." [illegible]

Notice For Publication

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Dec. 28, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Dec. 20, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Charles Palmer of Goodridge Minnesota, who on May 19th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 05918, for S. E. ¼ Section 22 Township 153 N. Range 40 W. 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn., on the 30th, day of January 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Peter P. Korstad, William Korstad, of Highlanding Minn. Perley P. Palmer, of Goodridge Minn. Ruric Johnson, of Highlanding Minn.

Peter, M. Ringdal.
Register.

NOTICE OF SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Seven and 50-100 Dollars which became due on the first day of October, 1916, and is now claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ole [illegible], a single man, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 12th day of October, 1914, which mortgage, with a power of sale therein contained was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 28th day of October, 1914, at Eight o'clock A.M. and was duly recorded in Book 3 of Mortgages on page 140 thereof; and whereas, pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, by reason of said default, the whole principal sum of said mortgage became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage, the sum of Thirty Dollars, with interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum since the first day of October, 1916, and that the said power of sale has become operative and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The west half of the south-east quarter of section No. Twenty-one (21), in Township No. One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range No. Forty (40) West, 5th Principal Meridian, containing Eighty (80) acres, according to U.S. survey, with the hereditaments and appurtenances thereto belonging, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court house in the City of Thief River Falls, in said county and State, on Tuesday January 15th, 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at Public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, and an attorney's fee of Twenty-five dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated November 16th, 1917.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota

FARM FOR SALE

Owing to ill health I will sell my Homestead farm on section 5 Town of Deer Park at a sacrifice.
Address Owner,
Miss Lena Sande,
Georgetown, Minn.

ANNUAL MEETING

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Company will be held at St. Hilaire, Minn on the 14th, day January 1918, beginning at one o'clock P.M. for the purpose of electing officers for the coming year and also to transact any other business that may come before said meeting.

J. O. Swanson Secretary.

Some Very Convincing Evidence.

"The best proof the farmers of this country can have that I am not saying anything seditious, treasonable or disloyal is the fact that I am not in jail. With feeling such as it is, with the great interests seeking a pretext to break up this farmers' organization, how long do you think I would be at liberty if I uttered one disloyal word?" —From speech made in Southern Minnesota by A. C. Townley of the Nonpartisan League.

Not Qualified to Speak.

"Dubwaite is quite indignant over the way European monarchs allow themselves to be 'bossed' by their wives."

"Have you ever been to Dubwaite's home?"

"No." [illegible]

"No [illegible] with more meekness and humility than Dubwaite [illegible]—Birmingham Age-Herald." [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the [illegible] Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAS PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

A Real Hardship.

"Son, I refuse to pay any more of your poker debts."

"That's rather tough, dad," said the gilded youth.

"My decision is final."

"But, do you realize, dad, that there are practically no facilities in this town for any other games of chance?"

Selfish Attitude.

"I really think you ought to publish this poem in your paper."

"Why so?"

"Because I'm an old subscriber."

"My dear sir, we have a number of other old subscribers. Their feelings must be considered."—Birmingham Age-Herald.

ST. PAUL PAPER SAYS IT COSTS NO MORE TO PRODUCE MILK NOW THAN THREE YEARS AGO

This Remarkable Information Certainly Will Delight the Hearts of Dairymen Who Supposed That Feed and Labor Were Much Higher.

"For the dairyman who feeds his own feed and, with the help of his boys, does his own work, it costs no more to produce a hundredweight of milk than it did three years ago."

Doesn't that sound familiar, Mr. Farmer? Doesn't it remind you of what you yourself took for granted three years ago? Where do you think we got it? From some backwoods farmer who has not yet felt the influence of the new economic movement among the farmers? Not at all. It came from the editorial page of that oracle of Big Business, the St. Paul Pioneer Press. It comes from the paper that has doubted the wisdom of curtailing the excess profits of the great industrial trusts, that pleads for an advance in railroad rates, and that from time to time waxes indignant over the high cost of living.

Farmer Stands at Bottom.

Do you, Mr. Farmer, see where you stand in the estimation of the Pioneer Press? Just where you have always stood, at the bottom of the economic system, in the control of which you have no part, in which your labor and that of your sons has no economic value, and in which you cannot bargain for a fair price for what you produce. You pay from two to three or four times as much for the tools you use, the clothes you wear, and the materials that enter into your production than you did three years ago. [illegible]

According to the Pioneer Press, that makes no difference. Since you feed your own feed (which, because you grew it yourself, of course didn't cost you anything), and do your own work, with the help of your boys, you will be expected to sell your milk on the basis of the cost three years ago. And, of course, you remember that you did not make anything three years ago. But that doesn't matter—it is only the work of yourself and your boys.

Children's Work Don't Count.

Only the work of yourself and your boys—and of your wife and daughters and young children! You didn't use to count that anything, and so those to whom you sold your crops got it for nothing. The American farmer has been doing that for half a century, and that is what the interests the Pioneer Press represents would have you keep doing. The average earnings of the American family on the farm is barely over $300 a year. You should see to it that this miserable condition does not continue. Now that you know where you have stood, you will not allow your wives and children to continue the slaves of a system [illegible] the rack. You have seen the light of economic justice and it lights you to your goal. Neither the misrepresentations nor the threats of the men who have eaten your substance can turn you [illegible]

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable,
East end of Main St. Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 ' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916.

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo,
Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

NEWLYWEDS DINE ON STEW

Wifey Prepares Dainty Morsel With Own Little Hands — But Physician Must Be Called for Hubby.

The cook had insisted on a day off, and young Mrs. Freshly-Wedd was in a quandary and her stunning new house gown of twisted percale, muses the Detroit Free Press.

"I'll make a stew—anybody can make a stew," she cried.

And she proceeded to make a stew. In the icebox she found seven frankfurters, a dozen fried oysters and three pickled herring.

"How fortunate—meat is the very importantest thing!" she exclaimed. And she chopped it all up and added three cupfuls of salt and two of pepper so as to be sure not to forget the seasoning. Then—because she knew that a stew must have lots of variety—she put in a glass of olive oil, two tablespoonfuls of grated nutmeg, two packages of Saratoga chips, a can of salmon and a half cake of bitter chocolate.

At 6:30 Freshly-Wedd came home—her Ben, stalwart and handsome, who had never known an hour's illness in his life.

"Phew!" he exclaimed. "What's that smell?"

"It's a stew I made for you with my own little hands," she told him.

"Divine aroma!" cried Freshly-Wedd, and forthwith sat down and ate two big platefuls, while his wife watched him so closely that she forgot to eat any herself.

[illegible] in response to a hurry call, Doctor [illegible] drove up and rang the front doorbell. Query: Who was the patient, and why?

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery. 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON

If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. . Helber

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

PICKING MEN FOR WAR.

The Selective Draft Was Known in the Time of Moses.

Registration for a selective draft was known thousands of years ago. The first chapter of Numbers tells how Moses in the second year after the exodus from Egypt was commanded to choose from among the various tribes men to tabulate the names of the males over the age of twenty who were able to go to war. The passage, in part, follows:

"Take ye the sum of all the congregation of the children of Israel by their families, by their fathers' houses, according to the number of the names, every male by their polls, from twenty years of age and upward, all that are able to go forth to war, thou and Aaron shall number them by their hosts. And with you there shall be a man of every tribe. (Here are mentioned the men who are to assist in the registration.)

"And Moses and Aaron took these men that are mentioned, and they assembled all the congregation together on the first day of the second month, and they declared their pedigrees after their families, by their fathers' houses, according to the number of the names, from twenty years old and upward."—Chicago Tribune.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JANUARY 11, 1918. NO. 44

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Snowdear must have frozen up.

Second growth oak posts for sale. Inquire at this office.

The weather has been very cold the past week.

Mrs. T.S. Jacobson is slowly recovering from her serious illness.

Lenard McAndress has been having a severe attack of tonsilitis this week.

Whooping cough has been prevailing in Deer Park township this winter.

Harry Causin and Ed Klemmetson left for the Pineries Monday to work in the lumber camps.

Tom Gabrielson and T.O. Laugie are getting home their years supply of fire wood this week.

Farmers should be sure to attend the Dairymen's meeting at Thief River Falls next week.

The mail carrier from Hazel to Sunbeam is still using his light wagon to carry mail, as the wind has blown nearly all the snow off of the road grade.

Otto Causin was up here Tuesday evening to answer his questionnairniee. His father Wm. Causin was was with him and claimed exemption as being engaged in necessary farm work. Mr. Causins oldest son, volunteered, when the war broke out and is now at Camp Lewis Wash, in the training camp.

There are quite a large number of our subscribers who have failed to pay up their past due subscription. At the present war prices there is not much profit in publishing a newspaper at a subscription price of a dollar a year, and we cannot afford to lose any subscription money due. Please Remit.

The following have been chosen as jurors from eastern Pennington County, for the February term of court: Grand jury. Paul Borge, Gust Erickson, of Hazel. T.K. Enebo, Star. J.P. Johnson, of Mayfield. Martin Hogstad, Ben Tveitback, Hickory. Peter Gustufson, Deer Park.

Petit jury—Osmond Mandt, Ole Nesland, John Aisbronner, Ole Skreland, of Deer Park. T. Gabrielson, of Mayfield, and Hans Solberg, of Star.

For more than 40 years German war gods have had but one aim—world conquest. They might have succeeded but for three big mistakes: First, they didn't think Belgium would try to stop their military hordes from going through to France; second, they didn't think England would fight, and third, and biggest they didn't think the United States would fight.—Congressman C. B. Miller. You bet they made a big mistake when they thought that America would not fight, and they will find out that they can fight, before next January.

Thore Skomedal, of Hickory Township, Wanke Post Office was up to Sunbeam Tuesday to have his Draft Questionnairres filled out. He reports that a young man living south of him in Polk County was arrested last week and taken to Camp Dodge, for failure to Register. That is the same "smartie" that made a trip up into Pennington County last summer telling our boys that they were foolish to register. Extend your sympathy to him, boys, for he sure has got a hard road to travel and is not likely to get around to give you any more advice for a number of years. But if he ever does get back, he won't advise you not to obey the orders [illegible]

BUSINESS MEN RUN STATE LEGISLATURE

One-Tenth of Population Elects Three-Fourths of Law-Making Body.

Theoretically ours is supposed to be a "government of the people, for the people and by the people." Actually this is hardly the case. The American people are ruled by professional politicians, lawyers most of them, who are elected by the people, it is true, but certainly do not conduct a government either "of the people" or "by the people."

According to the 1910 census there were 2,075,708 persons living in Minnesota. Of this number 1,225,414 reside on farms or in small towns and villages. There are only 156,137 farms, however, so it is safe to assume that this is the actual number of farmers. The next largest element of our population is the city workers. There are 242,881 wage or salary earners in the state employed in factories, mines, quarries, railroads, shops and business establishments. And a total of 31,463 persons were either proprietors of manufacturing establishments or engaged in professional occupations.

People Have Few Representatives.

If the people really ruled the farmers and workers, composing nine-tenths of the population of the state, would be represented in the legislature by an overwhelming majority. But how does it go? There are nine farmers and no labor representative in the senate and 58 farmers and three labor representatives in the house. But the 31,463 manufacturers, mine owners, bankers, newspaper editors, doctors, lawyers and merchants are represented by 58 members of the senate and 89 members in the house.

This element only is one-tenth of the population, but they have three-fourths of the members of the legislature, and of this majority 56 are lawyers. One of every 40 lawyers in Minnesota is a member of the legislature. But only one of every 3,332 farmers has a seat in the law making body. Much the same conditions prevail in most of the Western states.

People Must Have More Voice.

To be a democracy in fact as well as in name Minnesota, and indeed, the entire United States, must be governed by representatives of THE PEOPLE. And this condition cannot be said to exist so long as a comparatively few business and professional men have a larger representation in state and national legislatures than have the farmers and working men. So long as this condition continues industrial autocracy may be expected and exploitation will not be remedied.

The National Non-Partisan league is organizing the farmers to the end that the producers may have adequate representation in the government of the state in which they compose a majority of the population. This means a truly representative government—a government "of the people and for the people"—not a government conducted by professional politicians who too often are secretly responsible to Big Business, instead of to those who elected them.

BESSEMER IRON AND STEEL

Original Process Involved Decarbonization, or Burning Out of Excess Carbon, by Blowing Air.

Henry Bessemer, who invented the method named for him in the manufacture of iron and steel, which revolutionized the industry, was granted a patent by the British government on October 17, 1855. This was the first patent given him, notes an exchange. Additional patents were taken out in the following December and February, covering improvements. Bessemer's original process involved decarbonization, or the burning out of the excess carbon, by blowing air through pig iron. This revolutionary invention was due indirectly to the Crimean war.

Bessemer undertook to invent an improved cannon, but found all available metals too weak for the gun he sought to make. He then began experiments in steel making, with the ultimate result of the production of "Bessemer steel." His invention won for him fame and fortune, and the honor of knighthood. Sir Henry Bessemer was born in England, but was of French Huguenot descent. Since his pioneer invention the process of converting iron into steel has been vastly improved.

That Bore of a Fond Parent.

Of course, you have a bright youngster who says and does amazing things, asserts a writer.

But all children do.

Your child has not a monopoly.

If you wish to be classed with the worst of bores, continue your constant eulogy of all that your child says and [illegible]

If [illegible] child [illegible] would you think it so excruciatingly funny?

Every bright, healthy, intelligent child is delightful in the unfolding.

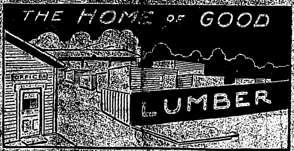
To each fond father and mother the particular angles of understanding, as they come to light, are most interesting.

But the youngster is chiefly interesting to yourself.

You see traits and characteristics in the light of what you know you are yourself. That is what makes it sound so funny.

How about the mean little tricks that your own child has and that you cannot get away from? They all have them, too. Do you tell these things? No.

Then your wonderful tales are merely another form of braggadocio. How about it?



There isn't any place in this state where you can get better Lumber, better prices or better, more prompt service than we give.

If there is any other accommodation known to the building material line we will supply it.

Isn't this

The Place to Buy When You want to Build?

WINTON NICHOLS Lumber Company.

MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

Everything in Its Place.

Mrs. H. had just employed a new maid, fresh from the old country. She asked the girl to take the baby out in the baby carriage. Gunhilde was delighted. She had never seen a baby before and from her articulate joy one might think that she had waited for this moment all her life. Mrs. H. was pleased to see that the girl was so willing. The baby was wrapped up and they started. Two minutes later Mrs. H. looked out of the window and her face froze with horror. Instead of rolling gently down the sidewalk the way a baby should her child was being piloted majestically down the middle of the street in the midst of automobiles and delivery wagons. From Gunhilde's expression one could see that she knew that her carriage was better than any coach o[illegible]

Four-Arc Rainbow.

A four-arc rainbow was seen by a vessel at sea recently, one pair intersecting the other pair. Two arcs are often seen on land, and three are sometimes seen; but the invariable rule is that these arcs all have a common center lying below the horizon. The explanation of the two pairs of arcs was, however, quite simple. The sea at the time was exceptionally calm, and acted as a gigantic mirror. Two of the arcs, which had a common center below the horizon, were due to the sun itself; the other two arcs, which had a common center above the horizon, were due to the reflection of the sun in the sea.

Rust Dissolver.

An Italian inventor has patented a method of cleansing iron and steel from rust. By his process the metal is made the cathode in a phosphoric acid electrolyte. It is claimed that this acid, unlike others, dissolves away the rust without attacking the solid metal, and also tends to prevent subsequent rusting. The electrolyte is made by adding 10 parts of phosphoric acid to 90 parts of water, or by adding a 10 per cent solution of sodium phosphate to 10 per cent of the acid. A temperature between 50 and 70 degrees Centigrade is recommended.

First Introduced Canes.

The Mexicans first used canes in America. When the Spanish conquered the country a queer custom was introduced. The chief executive of the town carried a stick with a gold or silver head. It was a kind of scepter.

The people, of course, rarely knew how to read or write, and when any one was wanted for a crime one of the mayor's subordinates would take the cane and the culprit and place it horizontally upon the latter's chest. The proceeding was equivalent to a summons, and the man had to appear before the mayor under the penalty of being cast into prison. This action was borrowed from Spain, where it still prevails [illegible]

Letters to Lunch.

The Alphabet to luncheon came,
All but the letter U.
To spoil the party seemed a shame,
But what was he to do?
"I hope I know my place," said he,
"And so I'll step in after T!"
—Cincinnati Enquirer.

In the Dark.

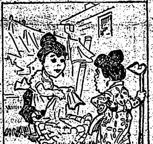
Stern Papa (to daughter)—Look here, Ethel, this young man of yours comes too often. What are his intentions?

Ethel (with a smile and a sly little blush)—I don't know, pa. You see, he keeps me—er—so much in the dark.—Exchange.

A Complete Job.

A feline with love suit denied
Resolved to commit suicide.
He got under the wheels
Of nine automobiles,
And after the last one he died.
—San Francisco Chronicle.

A Back Number.



Mrs. Longwed—I always congratulate myself on having a model husband.

Mrs. Justwed—But you've had him a good many years. My husband's a this year's model.—New York Globe.

A Suggestion.

Doctor (to pressing creditor)—If you must bring your bill every day, at least you might come with your head tied up, so that people would think you were a patient!

Saliva Secretion.

The amount of saliva daily secreted by an average male adult is a trifle more than three pints.

PRACTICAL HEALTH HINTS.

Camphor For Colds.

In its early stages an acute cold may be avoided by the use of camphor. If the chest seems "tight," rub it thoroughly with equal parts of sweet oil and camphor and wear a compress during the night of flannel saturated with the mixture, heated and covered with dry flannel. Three or four drops of camphor in a glass of hot water taken at night is excellent. If the throat is a little sore use a gargle of ten drops of camphor to a tablespoonful of water, being careful not to swallow this. Rubbing the nose with sweet oil and camphor and inhaling the fumes of the latter will help matters when the head has a sensation of fullness.

How to Treat a Wife.

An ancient Egyptian moralist, writing to his son, said: "If thou takest a wife, try to make her happier than any of her women friends. She will be doubly bound to thee if [illegible] to her. [illegible] She will appreciate the effort."

[illegible] Like the Bee.

Hokus—Why do you liken Harduppe to the busy bee? [illegible]

Start The New Year By Saving Money

Buy Your Goods At

Karl Korstad, Highlanding Minn.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank, like ours, could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interests are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

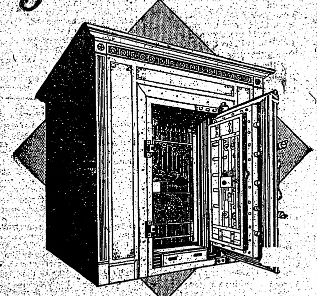
First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. F. [illegible] President Henry Frderlie, Cashier

Mystery of a Fish.

In the economy of nature nothing is more remarkable than the metamorphosis of the flounder, which when young swims in an upright position, as do all other fish, but when maturity develops it becomes topheavy, falls over on its side and its existence is passed as a flat fish.

That nature moves in a mysterious way is here freely illustrated, for when the flounder falls [illegible] the two eyes, which originally were on either side of the head, are transposed to the upper side of the fish, where they always face the light.

The process by which this strange change is accomplished has never been discovered by scientists and is a marvelous instance of nature's operations, for while the fish usually rests upon the bottom it can readily swim about in any depth of water.—New York Sun.

A Short Business Talk.

In a certain store the merchandise manager sent for the ready to wear and millinery buyers and said to them:

"You men are getting a bad accumulation of stock that is hard to move. Hereafter you will make a daily and weekly inventory and send the report to this office."

Both buyers declared this to be impossible, but the merchandise man told them to go and do it. Especially he wanted them to show the age of the goods in stock, the sizes and the colors.

After attempting to take some of these daily inventories the buyers decided that an easier way would be to get busy and sell the goods faster. This same plan has been used in many departments with fine results.

There is nothing like the spot light to engender selling activity in a store.—Philadelphia Record.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Wilson Asks Solons For Legislation For Control of Railroads

President Wilson has laid before Congress, assembled in joint session, his recommendations for carrying out government operation of railroads.

Bills to carry out the President's ideas already had been prepared under the supervision of the Department of Justice and were immediately introduced with plans for prompt consideration in both House and Senate.

The President spoke as follows:

Gentlemen of the congress:

I have asked the privilege of addressing you in order to report that on the 28th day of December last, during the recess of congress, lasting through the secretary of war and under the authority conferred upon me by the act of congress approved Aug. 29, 1916, I took possession and assumed control of the railway lines of the country and the systems of water transportation under their control. This step seemed to be imperatively necessary in the interest of the public welfare in the presence of the great tasks of war with which we are now dealing.

As our experience develops difficulties and makes it clear what they are, I have deemed it my duty to remove those difficulties wherever I have the legal power to do so. To assume control of the vast railway systems of the country is, I realize, a very heavy responsibility, but to fail to do so in the existing circumstances would have been a much greater. I assumed the less responsibility rather than the weightier.

Must Mobilize Resources.

I am sure that I am speaking the mind of all thoughtful Americans when I say that it is our duty to do everything that it is necessary to do to secure their complete mobilization of the whole resources of America by as rapid and effective means as can be found. Transportation supplies all the arteries of mobilization. Unless it be under a single and unified direction the whole process of the nation's action is embarrassed. It was in the true spirit of America and it was right, that we should first try to effect the necessary unification under the voluntary action of those who were in charge of the great railway properties; and we did try it. The directors of the railways responded to the need promptly and generously. The group of railway executives who were charged with the task of actual co-ordination and general direction performed their difficult duties with patriotic zeal and marked ability, as was to have been expected, and did, I believe, everything that it was possible for them to do in the circumstances.

If I have taken the task out of their hands it has not been because of any dereliction or failure on their part, but only because there were some things which the government can do and the present management cannot. We shall continue to value most highly the advice and assistance of these gentlemen and I am sure we shall not find them withholding it.

Government Control Only Solution.

It had become unmistakably plain that only under government administration can the entire equipment of the several systems of transportation be fully and unreservedly thrown into a common service without injurious discrimination against particular properties. Only under government administration can an absolutely unrestricted and unembarrassed common use be made of all tracks, terminals, terminal facilities and equipment of every kind. Only under that authority can new terminals be constructed and developed without regard to the requirements or limitations of particular roads. But under the government all these things will be possible—not instantly, but as fast as practical difficulties, which cannot be merely conjured away give way before the new management.

The common administration will be carried out with as little disturbance of present operating organizations and personnel of the railways as possible. Nothing will be altered or disturbed which it is not necessary to disturb. We are serving the public interest and safeguarding the public safety, but we are also regardful of the interest of those by whom these great properties are owned and glad to avail ourselves of the experience and trained ability of those who have been managing them.

War Traffic First Consideration.

It is necessary that the transportation of troops and of war materials, of food and of fuel, and of everything that is necessary for the full mobilization of the energies and resources of the country should be first considered, but it is clearly in the public interest also that the ordinary activities and the normal industrial and commercial life of the country should be interfered with and dislocated as little as possible and the public may rest assured that the interest and convenience of the private shipper will be as carefully served and safeguarded as it is possible to serve and safeguard it in the present extraordinary circumstances.

Wants Investors Protected.

While the present authority of the executive offices for all purposes of administration, and while of course, all private interest must for the present give way to the public necessity, it is, I am sure you will agree with me, right and necessary that the owners and creditors of the railways, the holders of the stocks and bonds, should receive from the government an unqualified guarantee that their properties will be maintained throughout the period of federal control in as good repair and as complete equipment as at present, and that the several roads will receive under federal management such compensation as is equitable and just alike to their owners and to the general public. I would suggest the average net railway operating income of the three years ending June 30, 1917. I earnestly recommend that these guarantees be given by appropriate legislation and given as promptly as circumstances permit.

Move Is Mere Justice.

I need not point out the essential justice of such guaranties and their great influence and significance as elements in the present financial and industrial situation of the country. Indeed, one of the strongest arguments for assuming control of the railroads at this time is the financial argument. It is necessary that the values of railway securities should be justly and fairly paid and that the large financial operations every year necessary in connection with the maintenance, operation and development of the roads, should, during the period of the war, be wisely related to the financial operations of the government.

Conserve Common Safety.

Our first duty is, of course, to conserve the common interest and the common safety, and to make certain that nothing stands in the way of the successful prosecution of the great war for liberty and justice, but it is an obligation of public conscience and of public honor that the private interests we disturb should be kept safe from unjust injury, and it is of the utmost consequence to the government itself that all great financial operations should be stabilized and coordinated with the financial operations of the government. No borrowing should run athwart the borrowings of the federal treasury, and no fundamental industrial values should anywhere be unnecessarily impaired. In the hands of many small investors in the country, as well as in national banks, in insurance companies, in saving banks, in trust companies, in financial agencies of every kind, railway securities, the total of which runs up to some $10,000,000,000 or $11,000,000,000, constitute a vital part of the structure of credit, and the unquestioned solidity of that structure must be maintained.

McAdoo Is Agreed Upon.

The secretary of war and I easily agreed that, in view of the many complex interests which must be safeguarded and harmonized, as well as because of his exceptional experience and ability in this new field of governmental action, William G. McAdoo, was the right man to assume direct administrative control of this new executive task. At our request he consented to assume the authority and duties of organizer and director general of the new railway administration. He has assumed those duties and his work is in active progress.

It is probably too much to expect that even under the unified railway administration which will now be possible, sufficient economies can be affected in the operation of the railways to make it possible to add to their equipment and extend their operative facilities as much as the present extraordinary demands upon their use will render desirable without resorting to the national treasury for funds.

Congress Must Provide.

It is not possible. It will of course, be necessary to resort to the congress for grants of money for that purpose. The secretary of the Treasury will advise with your committees with regard to this very practical aspect of the matter. For the present, I suggest only the guarantees I have indicated and such appropriations as are necessary at the outset of this task. I take the liberty of expressing the hope that the congress may grant these promptly and ungrudgingly. We are dealing with great matters and will, I am sure, deal with them greatly.

BLAST KILLS 2,000 SOLDIERS

Munitions Depot On Russian Front Reported Blown Up.

Stockholm, Jan. 5.—A Haparanda dispatch to the Tidningen says the munitions depot on the Russian southwestern front was blown up recently and that all buildings within a radius of two kilometers were destroyed. Two trains loaded with Cossacks on the way to the Don district were wrecked causing the death of 2,000 men.

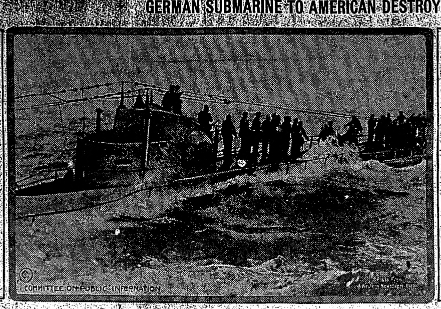
To Prove Labor Draft Unnecessary.

Washington, Jan. 5.—Unions affiliated with the A. F. of L. have agreed to co-operate with the plan of the U. S. public service reserve for voluntary assignment of labor forces of the country into jobs where the government most needs them. This was announced by the Department of Labor which said thousands of skilled workmen had enrolled and trade unions had begun to urge members to do likewise to demonstrate that conscription of labor would be unnecessary.

Alien Enemies Lose Citizenship.

Milwaukee, Jan. 5.—Citizenship of three enemy aliens granted since the war began has been revoked in United States District Court here. So far as is known it is the first case in the United States of this kind. Hans Kamm, Oshkosh; Tador Grahl, Fond du Lac, and Frank Thomas, Waukesha, lost their papers and may be interned. [illegible]

PHOTOGRAPH OF SURRENDER OF THE CREW OF GERMAN SUBMARINE TO AMERICAN DESTROYER



Crew of a German submarine surrendering to the crew of the American destroyer Fanning after their vessel had been crippled by the Fanning and the Nicholson, which were convoying merchant ships. Just after this photograph was taken the U-boat sank. Most of the crew were saved, some by American seamen who jumped overboard to rescue them.

SEEN AS ALLIES REPLY

Lloyd George's Speech Looked On As Final Answer to Teutons.

In Effect Address Is Rejection of German Terms As Given By Central Powers.

London, Jan. 8.—In an epoch-making speech delivered at what he declared to be the most critical hour of the war, David Lloyd George, the British premier, spurned as insincere Germany's peace proposals and laid Great Britain's war aims before the world both more broadly and more specifically than they have ever before been formulated.

The premier's address is looked on as the final reply of the Allies to the recent German proposals and undoubtedly is the result of the recent conference between Mr. Lloyd George and Premier Georges Clemenceau of France. The premier was addressing the trades unions.

A just and lasting peace is the British aim, the premier reiterated, and this, he declared, must be achieved by the re-establishment of the sanctity of treaties, territorial adjustments on the basis of self-determination and the limitation of armaments carried out by the creation of an international organization.

Great Britain is prepared to make even greater sacrifices in achieving these ends, he declared.

In effect the speech was a reply to and a rejection of the German peace terms as voiced by the spokesman for the Central powers at the Brest-Litovsk conference. No lasting peace is possible on this basis, he asserted, emphasizing the point that mere lip service to the formulas of no annexations, no indemnities, and self-determination will not suffice.

SAYS U. S. MUST AID MEXICO

Mexican Councillor Makes Statement In New York Speech.

New York, Jan. 7.—War sooner or later will break out between the two countries if the United States fails to cooperate with Mexico in adjustment of the latter's problems, was the prophecy made by Emetrio de la Garza, Jr., in an address on "The Mexican Situation" delivered at the Mount Morris theater, Harlem.

The speaker, who acted as high councillor in the successive cabinets of President Diaz, Madero and Huerta, added:

"This is the greatest international issue and the most serious problem facing the United States today, aside from its war with Germany. Upon the manner in which America deals with Mexico will depend the future of her trade with all Latin-America."

AVIATORS JOINING OWN ARMY

American Flyers In France Being Transferred to U. S. Forces.

Paris, Jan. 5.—Negotiations between the French and the American army authorities for the transfer to the United States army of the American aviators in the French escadrilles have been completed and transfers of the men have been begun. Thirty-two experienced pilots, mostly of the Lafayette Escadrille, are being taken over first. These men are being sworn in as members of the American forces as fast as they can conveniently arrange for Paris leaves.

Wisconsin Solon Commits Suicide.

Manitowoc, Wis., Jan. 7.—Assemblyman Carl Hansen, Democrat, 55, committed suicide at his home here. He was a bachelor and lived alone. Mr. Hansen has been a member of the assembly for Manitowoc county since 1910. Hansen apparently shot himself while in his house alone. The chief of police became suspicious when he [illegible]

PEACE PARLEYS ARE SUSPENDED

Russia and Germany Break Off Negotiations When Foe Refuses Transfer.

FEAR ALLY INFLUENCE

"Temporarily Suspended' are Words Used in Announcement—Trotzky Insists Parley Must Go To Stockholm.

Stockholm, Jan. 8.—The Germans operating east of Pittsburgh according negotiations between the Central powers and the Bolsheviki government in Russia.

From the meager advices received, it appears the rock upon which a continuation of the pourparlers split was the demand of the Russians that the conference be resumed at Stockholm, instead of at Brest-Litovsk.

Trotzky Is Insistent.

Dissatisfied with the proposals for peace made by the Teutonic allies before the recess of the Brest-Litovsk conference, Leon Trotzky, the Bolsheviki foreign minister, had been insistent on the deliberations being held on neutral soil instead of at the German eastern headquarters. The Germans, however, had been equally as firm in their determination not to treat with the Russians at any other place than Brest-Litovsk.

The decision of the Germans to discontinue the sittings was arrived at during a crown council held in Berlin which was attended by Field Marshal von Hindenburg and General von Ludendorf, first quartermaster general.

Fear Allies' Influence.

A belated dispatch from Berlin gives as the reason for the refusal of the Germans to consider Stockholm as a place where peace might be advantageously discussed the fear that British, French and American diplomats in the Swedish capital would by intrigue render all endeavors futile.

NO PAY FOR GERMANS IN U. S.

U. S. Stops Allowances Because Enemy Fails to Respond.

Minneapolis, Jan. 7.—Pay allowances to interned German officers held in the United States have been stopped since Dec. 15, according to a letter received in Minneapolis from the state department at Washington. Allowances ceased, it is explained, because the imperial German government failed to respond to an inquiry from the United States regarding the pay allowances made to American officers interned in Germany.

SOCIALIST RENOUNCES PARTY

Milwaukee Mayor Puts Country Above Organization.

Milwaukee, Jan. 7.—Mayor Daniel A. Hoan, Socialist, has issued a statement in which he declared he could not comply with the St. Louis platform adopted by the Socialist party and obey the Constitution and laws of the United States. He further states that the Milwaukee County Central committee, the highest Socialist government body, held the same view.

Women Loan Autos to Haul Coal.

Washington, Jan. 5.—Mrs. Carl Vrooman has helped the local fuel situation. Washington has coal, but few trucks to haul it. Mrs. Vrooman offered her seven passenger touring car to make deliveries of coal. It may not be good for the machine but she thinks canvas coverings will protect it. She not only offers her car, but she is persuading friends to do likewise. Mrs. Wilson has placed the White House [illegible]

GUATEMALA IS DOOMED

Another Earthquake Completes Destruction of City.

Immediate Relief For People Being Rushed From Panama Canal Zone.

Kansas City, Jan. 8.—As a result of of new earthquake shocks, which have followed those late in December, the destruction of Guatemala City is now complete.

Messages received by the State department said loss of life in these last shocks is estimated to be greater than that resulting from the earlier shocks.

A dispatch from the Central American Telegraph company said:

"Our manager at San Jose, Guatemala, telegraphs the following: 'What is left of Guatemala City is now wiped out. Shocks at 10:33 p. m. fourth, finished everything. Steam is coming up in the streets. Cathedral fallen. Las Vacas bridge to Barritas now down. Slides on railroad, San Jose and city. No trains reported. Further 300 killed.'"

This would bring the total number of deaths in the city in the series of disasters up to 2,300.

A cablegram from the American consul at Guatemala City, said a new series of earthquakes began the night before and were continuing when the dispatch was filed. The weather was cold. A second dispatch, filed later that day, reported shocks still in progress, but gave no details.

Immediate relief for the people will be rushed from the Panama zone.

3 MEXICAN BANDITS SLAIN

Overtaken by U. S. Cavalry After Raid and Killed.

Douglas, Ariz., Jan. 7.—Three Mexicans were killed and four captured by members of a troop of cavalry in a fight two miles south of the Mexican border which followed a raid by Mexicans who surprised two American soldiers at the Slaughter ranch, 20 miles west of here, and took them prisoners across the line.

When word of the capture reached army headquarters some cavalry men were dispatched to rescue the American soldiers. Two miles south of the border they came upon the raiders who were armed. The Mexicans opened fire on their pursuers, who returned the fire. In quick order three Mexicans were killed and the other four captured, some of the latter being wounded. No Americans were killed or wounded in the engagement.

JAP WARSHIPS BEAT U-BOATS

Repulse Submarine Attacking Transports In Mediterranean.

Tokio, Jan. 7.—Enemy submarines which attempted to attack British transports convoyed by Japanese warships in the Mediterranean on Dec. 30 were repulsed, says an announcement from the Japanese admiralty. The warships were not damaged.

New Cuban Sugar Crop Arrives.

Philadelphia, Jan. 7.—The first cargo of the new crop of Cuban sugar consigned to this country, has arrived here on a Norwegian steamship. More than 4,000,000 tons of Cuban sugar is now available and refiners say the market soon will be supplied with all the sugar needed.

$5,000,000 War Order for Stillwater.

Stillwater, Jan. 7.—George H. Atwood, president of the Twin City Forge and Foundry company, who has been in Washington for the past week in connection with government contracts which will be filled at the new munition plant, the machinery of which is now being installed in a building secured for that purpose, has advised business associates that he has secured an additional $5,000,000 contract. The new contract, added to those already secured, will give em- [illegible]

Neglected Colds bring Pneumonia

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it 24 Tablets for 25c.

At Any Drug Store

Object to Sunday Work.

Abolishing Sundays resulted in rioting in Augsberg, Bavaria, and as a result a compromise is now being fried. Sunday work henceforth including rest hours, will only cover six hours. Youthful workers of both sexes will be permitted to go to church. The Bavarian munition manufacturers also agree to limit work to 54½ hours a week for which 56½ hours pay will be given. It is promised that Sunday work shall cease by March, 1918.

Soothe Itching Scalps.

On retiring gently rub spots of dandruff and itching with Cuticura Ointment. Next morning shampoo with Cuticura Soap and hot water. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Mahogany Embargo Removed.

Consul General Skinner reports from London that the controller of timber supplies announces the withdrawal, until further notice, of the restriction on sales of mahogany of all kinds. Notice was given recently that the board of trade had taken possession of all stocks of mahogany exceeding 5,000 feet.

PROVEN SWAMP-ROOT AIDS WEAK KIDNEYS

The symptoms of kidney and bladder troubles are often very distressing and leave the system in a run-down condition. The kidneys seem to suffer most, as almost every victim complains of lame back and urinary troubles which should not be neglected, as these danger signals often lead to more dangerous kidney troubles.

Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root which, so many people say, soon heals and strengthens the kidneys, is a splendid kidney, liver and bladder medicine, and, being an herbal compound, has a gentle healing effect on the kidneys, which is almost immediately noticed in most cases by those who use it.

A trial will convince anyone who may be in need of it. Better get a bottle from your nearest drug store, and start treatment at once.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Tea Leaves in War.

Instructions have been sent to all English army and navy canteens to save all used tea leaves, which are to be carefully kept in muslin bags and forwarded to central depots. The old leaves are not to be used again in making beverages, but are needed in connection with munition making.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Regulation Rescue.

"I was in a train the other day when a spark from a cigar fell on a lady's dress and set her on fire."

"How was she saved?"

"She happened to be in the smoking car, and so the conductor put her out."

BOSCHEE'S GERMAN SYRUP

Why use ordinary cough remedies, when Boschee's German Syrup has been used so successfully for fifty-one years in all parts of the United States for coughs, bronchitis, colds settled in the throat, especially lung troubles. It gives the patient a good night's rest, free from coughing, with easy expectoration in the morning, gives nature a chance to soothe the inflamed parts, throw off the disease, helping the patient to regain his health. Sold in all civilized countries 30 and 90 cent bottles.—Adv.

To Clean Furniture.

If, instead of spirits of camphor, camphorated oil be used in cleaning furniture, it will not only remove the white stains, but restore the polish as well.

Look at a picture in the best possible light, and be as courteous to your fellow men as you are to a picture.

To keep clean and healthy take Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. They regulate liver, bowels and stomach.—Adv

Natural Presumption.

"What do you want to know, son?"

"Are barks the kind of vessels they have dog watches on?"

Wish to win the suffrage of your own inward approval, wish to appear beautiful to God.—Epictetus.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy

[illegible] MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

HEALTH WAS WRECKED

Nothing Brought Relief Until Doan's Were Used. Wonderful Improvement Was Effected.

"I had such awful cutting pains in the small of my back and hips, I often had to cry out," says Mrs. Ernest Wiethoelter, 550 Madison St., St. Charles, Mo. "The pain was knife-like and I couldn't turn in bed, in fact I was almost helpless. My feet and ankles swelled badly, my hands were puffed up and there were swellings under my eyes.

Mrs. Wiethoelter

"I often got so dizzy I had to sit down to keep from falling and my health was completely broken down. The kidney secretions pained terribly in passage and in spite of all the medicine I took, I kept getting worse until I was a wreck.

"By chance I read about *Doan's Kidney Pills* and bought some. After I had used half a box there was a change and I continued to improve, the pains, aches and swellings left and my health returned."

Sworn to before me,
WM. F. WOLTER, *Notary Public.*

ALMOST TWO YEARS LATER, May 25, 1917, Mrs. Wiethoelter said: "I think as highly of *Doan's* as ever. Whenever I have used them, they have benefited me."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

When Sin Will Decrease.

Sin will never be legislated away. It will never be rubbed or scoured from the texture of society. But its black and hideous stains will be wonderfully diminished when the church of Christ shall understand its own potency in social salvation.—J. M. Dean.

Catarrhal Deafness Cannot Be Cured

by local applications as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure Catarrhal Deafness, and that is by a constitutional remedy. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Catarrhal Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, Deafness is the result. Unless the inflammation can be reduced and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing may be destroyed forever. Many cases of Deafness are caused by Catarrh, which is an inflamed condition of the Mucous Surfaces.

ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for any case of Catarrhal Deafness that cannot be cured by HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.

All Druggists 75c. Circulars free.
F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Silvering Mirrors.

This is by no means an easy business, but if you want to try it, the following method may be used: Place the mirror face downward on a table and clean off the part to be silvered by rubbing it with a pledget of clean cotton. Now spread over the spot a piece of tinfoil, a little larger than the part to be repaired and, after spreading it out carefully and smoothly, let drop on the center of it a drop of metallic mercury, and with a piece of chamois rub the foil until it becomes brilliant. Now place over the new amalgam a sheet of smooth writing paper, and pile books, or weights of any kind upon it, and leave over night. The amount of mercury to be used should correspond as nearly as possible to three drachms to the square foot of surface.

While the above reads "easy," the job itself is one which requires considerable practice to do neatly.

Scarcity of Oil.

Large numbers of Danish lighthouses will shortly be extinguished, or else will show a greatly diminished light, owing to the shortage of oil. This, it is declared, will mean additional difficulty in the way of Danish navigation and Danish exportation towards the west. In addition the allowance of oil for domestic lighting has been greatly curtailed.

No Patriotism There.

There is no patriotism in the man who cannot be cheerful when clipping Liberty bond coupons.

The Rich Flavor of Grape-Nuts is due to the blending of malted barley with whole wheat flour. Wheat alone does not possess this rich flavor. The wonderfully easy digestion of Grape-Nuts is also partly due to the barley for the barley contains a digestive which wheat lacks.

"There's a Reason" for Grape-Nuts

OLDER MEN MAY BE PUT IN DRAFT

Increase Of Age From 31 to 45 Years Is Forecast By Crowder In Report

WILL BE NEEDED TO AID

Draft of Older Men Would Be Mainly For Skilled War Labor But Also To Distribute Burdens of Conflict.

Washington, Jan. 7.—Provost Marshal General Crowder, in his comprehensive report to the secretary of war, says that an increase in the draft age to 40 or 45 years is one of the "probabilities of the future."

The draft of the older men should be mainly for skilled labor, but also to distribute the burdens of the war.

Youth Plentiful.

There are plenty of young men for the first line fighting, Crowder had shown, but he also points out there is a danger of "injuring the coming generation" by taking away too many of the "aggressively patriotic young men."

Out of the 10,683,249 men between the ages of 31 and 35, Crowder estimates 3,525,472 are unmarried and that 39 per cent of the latter figure, or 1,389,388, would be accepted for service under the present regulations.

Best Soldiers Are Young.

Advocating this legislation, Crowder said:

"The younger men are generally deemed to make the soundest and most pliable military material. On the other hand, the older men are more likely to yield in large numbers the occupational skill so necessary in the varied compositions of the modern army.

"Under the national selective service system, which seeks to distribute the burden equally among the willing and unwilling, it is important, if not essential, to include the older men because the smaller proportion of them is likely to enlist."

Position Advantageous.

Under the new system a card index will be compiled in Washington after the questionnaires are all returned. In this way the government will be able to put its finger on men in certain trades just when they are needed.

"The whole labor problem can thus be controlled," Crowder pointed out. "Adjustments in order that this nation may be in the most advantageous position ever occupied by a belligerent power in war would then be possible."

Thousands Fall to Appear.

Fifty thousand real slackers in the United States is Provost Marshal General E. H. Crowder's estimate in his report to Secretary N. D. Baker. That calculation supposes that 10 men in each registration district have escaped service without being caught.

While a few more than 250,000 of the more than 3,000,000 registered men failed to appear when called for examination General Crowder estimates leaves about 50,000 real slackers into military service without notifying local boards.

"This leaves more than 150,000 to be accounted for," says the provost marshal general.

76,545 Aliens in Army.

General Crowder estimates 100,000 probably are aliens. This he estimates leaves about 50,000 real slackers to be accounted for. Only a few more than 16,000 have been identified and a few more than 2,000 have been prosecuted.

The report shows that 928 Germans of draft age have been accepted for service in the national army. A total of 14,161 enemy aliens were accepted, the remainder being Austrians or Hungarians. The enemy alien registration was 279,431, of whom 104,672 were called to produce the 14,161 accepted. All aliens accepted make a total of 76,545.

VICTORY LIES WITH AMERICA

Statement of Sir Frederick Smith In St. Louis Speech.

St. Louis, Jan. 7.—Sir Frederick Smith, attorney general of England, who came here to address the St. Louis Bar association, said in an interview that whether the war ends this year depends entirely on the United States.

Pacifist Preacher Removed.

Los Angeles, Jan. 7.—The Rev. E. P. Ryland, removed as superintendent of the Los Angeles district of the Southern California conference of the Methodist Episcopal church by Bishop Adna W. Leonard for alleged "pacifist ideas," has announced his withdrawal from the ministry. He had been a minister 26 years.

Would Raise Farm Loan Limit.

Washington, Jan. 5.—Important changes in the farm loan bank system are features of the first annual report of the Federal Farm Loan board, just made public. The board recommends that borrowing through farm loan associations be tried for another year before making borrowing more direct, that the maximum which can be loaned to any one borrower be raised from $10,000 to $25,000, and that farm loan bonds be issued in denominations of $20 and $40 for convenience of borrowers.

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Chairman Hare of the county Red Cross drive reports that 7,120 is the record of Mower county's Red Cross membership contest.

W. B. Lindell, the second of the two prisoners who escaped from the Fort Snelling guard house Dec. 22, gave himself up at the fort Sunday night.

O. E. Reiersgard of Ulen was elected president of the Clay County Editorial association, Ray B. Osborn of Glyndon vice president and J. H. Freeman of Moorhead, secretary-treasurer.

During the past thirty days 263 lumber-jacks have been shipped from Stillwater to Satona, Minn., where they are employed by J. E. McGrath of Stillwater in a big lumber camp near that place that he is operating.

Breeders of fancy poultry from Canada and the East competed with Minnesota poultry fanciers at the state poultry show which was held at Minneapolis. The show this year was larger than for several years past.

Daniel S. Hayward, proprietor of the Grand Central hotel, St. Cloud, has leased the hotel for twelve years to W. S. Beard of Minneapolis, former proprietor of the Hotel Nicollet. Mr. Hayward has left for Riverside, Cal., to spend the winter.

Five Winona boys, all classmates, have arrived in France, according to messages received by their parents. They are: Privates William Riley, Arthur Gallien, Paul Baumgartner, Stanley Ollhoff and Corporal Clarence B. Barth. All were enlisted early in the spring and left New York as members of the aviation corps two weeks ago.

The northerly division of the Red Cross now has 500,000 members, John Leslie of Minneapolis, head of that division, stated. This is 20,000 more than the apportionment for this division. Of this number St. Paul claims 47,000 and Duluth 25,000. The Minneapolis Red Cross chapter has on hand $71,000 in cash from the membership drive in that city.

Reinhold Kintzi, publisher of "Die Freie Presse," at Glencoe, has been arrested on a charge of perjury in connection with alleged seditious articles published in his paper. Kintzi was brought to Minneapolis by Joseph Buisson, United States deputy marshal and taken before Howard S. Abbott, United States commissioner. He waived examination and was committed to the Hennepin county jail in default of $2,000 bail. He is to be tried at the April term of the United States district court.

Lamb sold in Minnesota the other day for $5.36 a pound, the highest price ever known in the state. Indirectly the war was responsible. Only 54 pounds of lamb brought this price, and proceeds will go to the Red Cross. The sale took place on the University farm campus and was conducted by the Minnesota Sheep Breeders' association. The animal raised by H. H. Pond of Minneapolis, had won first prize in the association's exhibit the day before. Its carcass was auctioned off before a crowd that included most of the folk attending Farmers' and Homemakers' week.

The Northern Minnesota Editorial association will hold its annual meeting in Fergus Falls on Jan. 17 and 18.

A 10 per cent increase in wages, effective Jan. 1, was granted by the Northern Pacific railroad to 3,500 station clerks and employes.

A new automobile fire truck for the Moorhead fire department has been purchased, according to an announcement of Treasurer O. D. Hilde.

E. S. Tolman of Pine River, well known as "Dinkey" Holman, was arrested by Sheriff Mack Kennedy and taken to the county jail at Walker, charged with seditious utterances against the government. At a hearing before Justice Morcel he was released under a bond of $500.

The Rathskeller, one of Moorhead's leading saloons, and which catered exclusively to the elite before the saloons were voted out on May 17, 1915, and where the "little German band" used to give open air concerts nightly from the veranda, is being remodeled into an apartment house. Announcement was made some time ago that the famous "House of Lords" just south of the Rathskeller, would be made into a garage.

Edmund F. Warner, confessed accomplice of Donald Dow alias Fred Anderson in the murder of George Sheffield, night operator of the Great Northern railroad at Moorhead, early in the morning of September 19, 1917, has been taken to the state penitentiary at Stillwater by Sheriff Dan W. McDonald. Following his confession and plea of guilty to robbery in the second degree, Warner was given an indeterminate sentence of three to 15 years.

Minnesota began 1918 business with $6,474,703 cash in the state treasury where a year ago there was but $3,606,291. The increase in the yearend balance is due mainly to deferring payments of state school aid, pending decisions in litigation involving the fund. Treasurer Henry Rines asserted, nevertheless, that the state was never more prosperous on its own financial account.

John Swanson of the Hallock Roller Mills has made extensive improvements on his mill. Mr. Swanson has also secured the services of a miller of 50 years' experience.

USE MORE CORN WILSON EXHORTS

State Food Administrator Announces Coming Drive For Greater Use of Grain.

CHILD LAWS IN FORCE

New Statutes Giving Protection to Illegitimates, Dependents and Delinquents Now Effective.

St. Paul.

Minnesotans as well as Iowans are to be cornfed folk if the Federal Food administration for Minnesota has its way. A. D. Wilson, state food administrator, has announced that corn was to be the subject for the next big food drive.

"American housewife, use more corn!" is Mr. Wilson's exhortation.

"We have 30 bushels per person for this year, and our average consumption is less than one bushel per person. Four-fifths of all the farmers in America grow corn and one-third of all the land under cultivation is in corn. Corn cannot be shipped for two reasons: There are no mills over seas for grinding of whole grain, and cornmeal grows rancid in passage. This is due to the large amount of fat which detracts from its keeping qualities, while it adds to its food value. What is the 'bit' for the housewife of today? Corn saves wheat for soldiers.

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New Child Laws in Force.

With the war making more urgent the necessity of child conservation, authorities will begin enforcement of Minnesota's new child welfare laws which give children born out of wedlock a better chance; place guardianship over all dependent and delinquent children; broaden the jurisdiction of the juvenile court and increase the scope of the mothers' pension law.

Under the terms of the new laws, the maternity hospitals and infant homes in the state also must be incorporated and licensed annually.

William W. Hodson of Minneapolis, who has been named director of the children's bureau, which will be conducted by the State Board of Control, said that he will confer at once with Mrs. R. J. O'Connor and Miss E. Hayes of St. Paul, Miss Florence Monahan of Minneapolis, and Miss Lucile Way of Northfield, field agents, on their duties.

They will begin their work in the Twin Cities, reporting all unlicensed hospitals and infant homes to the Board of Control so that they can be licensed under the terms of the act passed at the last session of the Legislature.

Under the illegitimacy section of one of the statutes, the father is made responsible in the same degree as though the child were legitimate.

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May Charter No More Banks.

With a view toward conserving Minnesota's financial power to aid the government in winning the war, F. W. Pearson, state superintendent of banks states that he has planned to suggest to the State Public Safety commission an order to prohibit chartering new state banks until the end of the war. The results, Mr. Pearson said, would be that prospective stockholders in new banks would be influenced to buy Liberty bonds and use their funds in other ways which would help the government. The Public Safety commission has been passing on applications for charters for new state banks for some weeks, but only with a view of determining the loyalty of the project.

In one instance the commission directed the superintendent to refuse a charter for a new bank on the ground that it was backed in some measures by parties who became displeased with other banks in the same town which had aided in Liberty Loan and other patriotic undertakings.

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1918 Crop Survey Unlikely.

No special survey of Minnesota's crops likely will be made next summer other than the customary crop report estimate, A. D. Wilson announced after a conference with Paul H. Kirk, field agent in the crop reporting service of the Department of Agriculture.

The conference came as a result of a letter to Mr. Kirk from Washington, urging him to consult with Mr. Wilson as to the advisability of conducting a state-wide survey of crops, yield, acreage, labor and general resources next summer. It was proposed to do this work through the schools. Several hundred high school agricultural students were to be enlisted in this work.

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Delinquents Face Suit.

Hotel and restaurant keepers who failed to pay the state license fee of $2 for 1917 will not escape payment, it has been announced by W. A. Wittbecker, state hotel inspector. Fifteen or twenty places in St. Paul are delinquent and prosecutions may start this week. By February delinquent lists will have been mailed certifying hotel and restaurant keepers to county attorneys for prosecution. Further inspections will be made soon of St. Paul hotels and restaurants, Mr. Wittbecker announced.

Eat Fruit to Save Flour.

The people of the United States have bananas, apples and a dozen perishable foods that are denied our soldiers and the soldiers of our allies in France. If one person will do without a biscuit a day by eating the equivalent in fruit or perishable vegetables, in one year the wheat in 365 biscuits will have been saved for shipment to Europe. And the fruit and vegetable eater will be happier and healthier for the practice. Surely that is worth the doing. Instructions from the government tell exactly what is to be conserved. When those instructions are not observed the consumer is helping Germany to his best ability.—Houston Post.

Must Have the Bronze.

A second requisition of church bells has taken place in Austria to the sorrow of the Catholic population of that country, according to advices received. The government came to the conclusion that further requisitioning was necessary, with the result that the church has had to sacrifice many more of its familiar and cherished bells to the never-satisfied Moloch of war.

The idea of substituting steel bells for bronze has not yet eventuated, owing to the onerous conditions stipulated by bell manufacturers, who demanded, among other things, that the price should be paid in foodstuffs for the workmen in the factories.

RECIPE FOR GRAY HAIR.

To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Full directions for making and use come in each box of Barbo Compound. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and make it soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off. Adv.

Anti-Leak Device for Brushes.

The following is a good method for preventing the color or wash from running down over the handle of a large brush when overhead work is being done. Take a good, large sponge, oblong in shape, if possible, and cut a slit in it to allow it to slip over the brush handle. Push it up as far as it will go and tie a cord on the handle to prevent it from slipping back. The sponge, we are assured, will take care of all the leaking color, and it can be wrung out at any time while on the brush.

Keeping the Quality Up

LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE, the World-Famous Cure for Colds and Grip, is now 30c per box. On account of the advance in the price of the six different Medicinal, Concentrated Extracts and Chemicals contained in LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE, it was necessary to increase the price to the Druggist. It has stood the test for a Quarter of a Century. It is used by every Civilized Nation.

"Pieless Day" Now.

The horrors of war are making themselves felt in Minneapolis, Minn. Restaurant keepers in that town have inaugurated a pieless day, in order to save wheat, sugar and lard. If this experiment proves successful a doughnutless day will be inaugurated.

Scots Are Tallest.

Among the natives of Great Britain the Scotch average the tallest, the Irish are next, then come the English and Welsh.

True patriots work for this country's future, instead of boasting about its past.

Some men are kept so busy maintaining their dignity that they haven't time to earn a decent living.

A FIGHT FOR LIFE

It has been fight or die for many of us in the past and the lucky people are those who have suffered, but who are now well because they heeded nature's warning signal in time to correct their trouble with that wonderful new discovery of Dr. Pierce's called "An-u-ric." You should promptly heed these warnings, some of which are dizzy spells, backache, irregularity of the urine or the painful twinges of rheumatism, sciatica or lumbago. To delay may make possible the dangerous forms of kidney disease, such as stone in the bladder.

To overcome these distressing conditions take plenty of exercise in the open air, avoid a heavy meat diet, drink freely of water and at each meal take Dr. Pierce's Anuric Tablets (double strength). You will, in a short time, find that you are one of the firm indorsers of Anuric, as are thousands of neighbors.

Step into the drug store and ask for a 60c bottle of Anuric, or send Dr. V. M. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y., 10c for trial pkg. Anuric, many times more potent than lithia, eliminates uric acid as hot water melts sugar.

Not Fond of Army Life.

Army life did not agree with Ginger, a Boston bull. After a three-weeks' career as mascot in the Canadian army, he has returned to his old haunts, and is happy again. The dog is owned by John Hamilton, a Los Angeles resident of fifteen years' standing, who recently enlisted in the Canadian forces. He took Ginger along, but the dog did not take to the army life. In fact, he was wasting away, until Hamilton decided to send him back to Los Angeles. On his arrival he ate six meals in three hours and now has a joyous bark for all his old friends.

Unconscious Insult.

"Miss Bings is very sensitive about her large feet."

"That accounts for it."

"Accounts for what?"

"Why, she got so angry when I asked her if Santa Claus had put an automobile in her stocking."

His Game.

"How did he make his fortune?"

"Promoting bazaars for worthy charities."

Some people's good points seem to have been broken off.

Fireproof buildings are protected with fire escapes just the same.

"BEST MEDICINE FOR WOMEN"

What Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Did For Ohio Woman.

Portsmouth, Ohio.—"I suffered from irregularities, pains in my side and was so weak at times I could hardly get around to do my work, and as I had four in my family and three boarders it made it very hard for me. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound was recommended to me. I took it and it has restored my health. It is certainly the best medicine for woman's ailments I ever saw."—Mrs. SARA SHAW, R. No. 1, Portsmouth, Ohio.

Mrs. Shaw proved the merit of this medicine and wrote this letter in order that other suffering women may find relief as she did.

Women who are suffering as she was should not drag along from day to day without giving this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, a trial. For special advice in regard to such ailments write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. The result of its forty years experience is at your service.

Indefinite.

"Does Doctor Skillem still think all appendicitis cases demand immediate operations?"

"I believe he has cut all that out."

Same Thing.

"A lyric was a poem intended for use by a lyre."

"Just like a modern fish story?"

Genius is the ability to make other people furnish the money to carry out your plans.

EAT SKINNER'S THE BEST MACARONI

MY SIGNATURE
Paul F. Skinner
ON EVERY PACKAGE
SKINNER'S MACARONI

Why Bald So Young
Rub Dandruff and Itching with Cuticura Ointment
Shampoo with Cuticura Soap
Sold everywhere. Soap 25, Ointment 25 & 50.

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination.

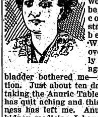
Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance.

Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers.

Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 2--1918.

WHAT NEIGHBORS SAY



Sioux City, Iowa.—For some time I have been having kidney trouble. My kidneys seemed to be congested and my back would ache and be so sore that I could scarcely stand my clothes bearing on it. When I stooped over I could hardly straighten up again, and my bladder bothered me—frequent excretion. Just about ten days ago I began taking the Anuric Tablets and my back has quit aching and this bladder weakness has left me. Anuric is the best kidney medicine I have ever used."—MRS. MARY DU BARRY, 1013 5th St. —Adv.

Brotherhood of Man.

The ideal brotherhood man must have a clear aim before him, and having this clear aim, he must interpret it in action.

After a girl has married for money and becomes a widow she is very likely to be married for her money.

No matter how pretty the band, many a Christmas cigar is an integral part of the smoke nuisance.

Distemper Can Be Controlled
by using DR. DAVID ROBERTS'
FEVER PASTE Price $1.00
and WHITE LINIMENT Price 50c
Read the Practical Home Veterinarian
Send for free booklet on ABORTION IN COWS. If no dealer in your town, write
Dr. David Roberts' Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

A BAD COUGH
is risky to neglect. Take it in hand, and safeguard your health by promptly taking
PISO'S

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT. EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1,000 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

Washington Jan, 3—Provost Marshall General Crowder, reporting to congress to day on the progress of the draft, expressed for the first time definite promise and aim of the government not to take for army duty any men than those listed in the first class of the the new draft questionnaire. This classification excludes married men entirely whose wives are dependent on them for support and other men with dependents. General Crowder does this on the estimate that one million men physically fit for army duty will be available from class one.

The word has gone out that Senator Knute Nelson, though anxious to retire from official life, will accede to the popular desire and will file for another term. His re-election will be practically unanimous, even though others should file.—The Bemidji Sentinel.

We do not anticipate any active opposition to the re-election of Senator Nelson at this time, but the man that tries to beat him in Minnesota at this time will, think that he has been struck by the tail end of a Kansas Cyclone.

When we first read over them Questionnairies that were sent out we thought that there was a lot of unnecessary questions to answer. But now we plainly see the object of the government in getting them out, and when they get them al returned they will know just where they are at. Any husky healthy young man who has not got a steady job or is not actually and necessarily employed in agricultural pursuits, will be pretty apt to obtain steady employment from the government during the war, and them are the ones that should answer the first call, so as not to hinder production, or necessary mechanical work. There must be at least two million of them that registered, that them Questionnairies will show, that they could be spared to go to France, without crippling the farmers. One question asked is could not some one else take your place on the farm? We answer no, there is no boy raised in town that can take the place of a boy raised on a farm.

The people will be so well satisfied with government control of the railroads during the war, that they will demand government ownership after the war. Under government ownership new lines would be built into the newer parts of the country, the same as mail routes are established. If the mail service was under the ownership of corporations, we people up in this end of the county would have to go to Thief River Falls to get our mail because it would not PAY dividends on watered stock to, put in a mial route.

But government ownership of Railroads is coming, as it will be pretty near impossible for a Congressman to be elected this year that does not favor Ownership of Railroads and Telegraph lines by the Government.

The big city dailies have started the fight against government Ownership of Railroads but they will land just where the big Business landed in North Dakota, which they went up against the Nonpartisan [illegible] is now strong enough in this state to hold the balance of power and no man will receive their indorsement for Congress that does not favor the government Ownership of Railroads. So Mr. Would be Congressmen can take his choice, of going to Congress in favor of government Ownership of Railroads, or staying at home and opposing it.

STATE DAIRYMEN'S ASSOCIATION

The Minnesota State Dairymen's Association will meet at Thief River Falls on next week, Jan 15, 16, 17 and 18, 1918. Noted Dairy Speaker from the state will attend this meeting and much valuable information will be given to Dairy farmers. Governor Burnquist will speak on Wednesday Jan 16th at 7 o'clock P.M. Full particulars and Program can be obtained at the Commercial Club Rooms Thief River Falls.

Fine Burbank potatoes for sale by Will Korstad at Highlanding.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Dec. 28, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Dec. 20, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Charles Palmer, of Goodridge Minnesota, who on May 19th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 05018, for S. E. ¼ Section 22 Township 153 N. Range 40 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn., on the 30th, day of January 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Peter P. Korstad, William Korstad, of Highlanding Minn. Perley P. Palmer, of Goodridge Minn. Ruric Johnson, of Highlanding Minn.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Jan. 11th, 1918.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Jan. 2nd, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Edvart Hanse Brekken, of Erie, Minnesota, who on June 26th 1915, made Homestead Application Serial No. [illegible], for W. ½ N.E. ¼ and E. ½ N.W. ¼ Section 18 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 15th, day of February 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Martin Anderson, Henry Svare, Halvor K. Bjornaras, Henry Bye, all of Erie Minn.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

FARM FOR SALE

Owing to ill health I will sell my Homestead farm on section 5 Town of Deer Park at a sacrifice.
Address Owner.
Miss Lena Sande.
Georgetown, Minn.

ANNUAL MEETING

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Company will be held at St. Hilaire Minn on the 14th day January 1918 beginning at one o'clock P. M for the purpose of electing officers for the coming year and also to transact any other business that may come before said meeting.

J. O. Swanson Secretary.

Half Way Work.

We are, none of us, so good architects as to be able to work habitually beneath our strength, and yet there is not a building that I know of, lately raised, wherein it is not sufficiently evident that neither architect nor builder has done his best. It is the especial characteristic of modern work. All old work nearly has been hard work. It may be the hard work of children, of barbarians, of rustics, but it is always their utmost. Let us have done with this kind of work at once; cast off every temptation to it; do not let us degrade ourselves voluntarily, and then mutter and mourn over our shortcomings; let us confess our poverty or our parsimony, but not belie our human intellect. It is not a question of doing much, but of doing better. Do not let us boss our roofs with wretched, half-worked, blunt [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALTY

J. M. Bishop, President   Jay Payne Vice-President

Nick Bundlund, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

NONPARTISAN REAL FACTOR IN POLITICS

PRESS AND OLD LINE LEADERS FRANKLY CONCERNED ABOUT ITS RAPID GROWTH

PROGRAM APPEALS TO FARMER

High Prices Also Help to Swing City Workers Into Line Behind the Organization's Demands.

It is becoming very apparent that the Nonpartisan league is going to be an important factor in the Minnesota state election next year. Politicians bitterly hostile to the league program admit as much. So do political writers on the Duluth and Twin City dailies.

The Nonpartisan league has had a phenomenal growth—upsetting all predictions of those who first sneered at it—and now its opponents are uncertain where it will stop. In two years it has developed from an "obscure agrarian agitation" in one corner of North Dakota to a political party which swept that state at the last election, chose John M. Baer congressman at a special election in May, 1917, and now has a total membership of more than 120,000 in 13 states.

League Not Marking Time.

Nor is the Nonpartisan league marking time. It has 300 organizers in the field and its national membership is increasing at the rate of between 400 and 500 a day. In Minnesota alone it is putting on more than 1,000 new members every week and has a total enrollment of more than 50,000. Less than a year ago it had a bare foothold in this state. The league also has organizers in North and South Dakota, Montana, Colorado, Idaho, Washington, Wisconsin, Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas and Texas. It has been asked to form organizations in Oregon, Illinois, Michigan, Oklahoma, California and Utah and probably will enter these states in the near future.

[illegible]

Hard Fight in Prospect.

In Minnesota a hard fight is in prospect. Nonpartisan league officials are optimistic. Even at the present rate of progress they expect to have 70,000 members enrolled before the primary election next June. They also expect the support of union labor in the three larger cities of the state. With this force they expect to be able to control the primaries of either party and name their candidates.

But the Nonpartisan league does not intend to confine itself to state affairs. It proposes to play an active part in the next national election, and, if another situation should arise such as developed in the last presidential campaign, it is not inconceivable that the league might hold the balance of power.

Populist Demands Enforced.

Some politicians sneer at the Nonpartisan league and recall the disintegration of the Populist party. But these same politicians forget, that while the Populists finally disappeared as a party organization, they first gained such strength that both the old line parties were compelled to concede to many of their demands. Railroad regulation, in particular, was brought to pass by Populism, and although the party itself finally perished, its principles survived and were a powerful influence in shaping ensuing legislation.

The Populist party was a protest against unfair economic conditions and the Nonpartisan league, too, was formed to end a system of exploitation which permits middlemen to depress prices to the farmer and elevate them for the consumer. Nonpartisan leaguers believe that a few powerful middlemen, members of an interlocked produce combine, gamblers in the people's necessities, should not be allowed to maintain these artificial toll-gates along all the avenues of commerce which take an unfair, exorbitant and unearned tax from both producer and consumer.

[illegible]

packing plants; and it favors the initiative, the referendum and the recall of all elective officials.

This is the Nonpartisan program, and right or wrong, it is meeting with a popular response among the farmers. And Minnesota's population contains more than 75 percent of farmers. They only lack cohesiveness to make their power felt. The Nonpartisan league is doing the organizing and as a result many old line politicians, who have served the special interests long and faithfully, are commencing to fear that the agricultural interests, which predominate in the state actually are going to insist in having the most to say about how its affairs shall be conducted.

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks,
Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 28, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.
Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.
Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.
Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Almost the Speed Limit.

"At Chattanooga," said a veteran of the Civil war, "one of the men in my company left early in the action, and no one saw him till after the battle, when he appeared in camp unwounded and unabashed. Some of the boys accused him of running away, but he wouldn't admit it.

"'I only retreated in good order,' he declared.

"I heard of the matter, and a few days later I asked him if he had any idea how fast he had retreated.

"'Well, I'll tell you, capn,' he said. 'If I had been at home and going after the doctor, folks that see me passin' would have thought my wife was right sick!'"—Harper's Monthly.

New Life Preserver.

A new life preserver, invented by a Dane, consists of cylinders filled with oil, which serve as a [illegible]. The life preserver is designed to save people from burning buildings, being so contrived that they may be dropped to the ground without injury.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $30.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery, 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

COW AND HORSE SURGEON
"If you have any trouble with your brood mare at the time of foaling, call on Tallock Dahle, Sec. 33, town of Highlanding and he will assist you to save your mares and colt.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Dr. H. . Helber
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Office in Scandia Block
Telephone No. 244.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minot, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN.

Story of the Growth of a Famous New York City Landmark.

Madison Square Garden, indissolubly associated with the city of New York, was purchased in 1853 by the Harlem railroad after the extinction of the old eastern post road, which ran diagonally across the block. In 1854 the railroad company put up sheds for the handling of the early morning milk supply and farm products.

In 1863 the train sheds were rebuilt to house a passenger terminal of the Harlem on Twenty-sixth street and of the New Haven road on Twenty-seventh street, the trains being broken up at the present Grand Central and the separate cars being drawn down by mules.

The railway ceased to use the building in 1871, and in 1873 it was remodeled and leased to Barnum for the congress of nations. Sheridan Shook and Patrick Gilmore, in joint conduct of a museum, were the next tenants. Barnum returned with the circus and menagerie April 27, 1874. Gilmore took the place for the next season and produced the first of his concerts May 29, 1875.

On May 31, 1879, the place was first designated Madison Square Garden. The tearing down of the old building was begun Aug. 7, 1889. The present structure was formally opened [illegible] 1890.—Argonaut.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JANUARY 18, 1918. NO. 45

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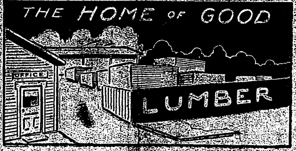


There isn't any place in this state where you can get better Lumber, better prices or better, more prompt service than we give.

If there is any other accommodation known to the building material line we will supply it.

Isn't this

The Place to Buy When You want to Build?

WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company.

MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

RUSSIA TO RECLAIM DESERT

Good Pasture Lands Are Destroyed at the Rate of One Hundred Thousand Acres a Year.

The shifting sands of Astrakhan and the measures taken by the Russian government to deal with this problem form the subject of a memoir by J. G. Firstov, published in Petrograd, observes the Scientific American. Ten million acres of the province in question are covered with shifting sands formed during the nineteenth century and subsequently. These sands have been spreading at the rate of 100,000 acres a year, the result being the transformation of good pasture land into a barren waste. The principal cause is over grazing; flocks and herds are kept so long in one place as to result in the complete destruction of the turf. Poor agricultural methods are also responsible. About the beginning of the present century the government took measures of control and reclamation, and between 1904 and 1909 an area of about 46,000 acres was brought under cultivation. In 1913 a special service was ordered to deal with the question. The province was put under the charge of a chief forestry officer and divided into six districts, in each of which a subordinate official was appointed to superintend the work. At the time of writing good progress has been made in planting soil binders and growing herbaceous crops, but it was still problematical whether the province was adapted to the establishment of forests.

EARLY MAN FIGHTING ANIMAL

Ancestors of Present People Were Called Upon to Face Beasts That Inhabited Plains and Rivers.

The first houses were caves. Early man was a fighting animal, and had to contend against the huge and ferocious beasts that infested the plains and rivers, observes a writer. His dwelling naturally had to be a place of security as well as a habitation. Caves were natural and artificial, the latter being hollowed out of solid rock by rude flint instruments. Most of them were formed in the sides of cliffs and among high, rugged hills.

To those early ancestors of ours, the primeval men and women who secured, as one would think, but scanty shelter and protection from these stone caves and holes in the rock, we apply the generic term of cliff dwellers.

They were entirely ignorant of agriculture, and subsisted by hunting and fishing and on the natural products they found growing in a wild state.

What is very remarkable, at our very doors can still be seen the typical houses and handiwork of those pre-historic tribes in the caves of the Lancos river in southern Colorado. These, in most instances, are as well preserved as when their ancient occupants deserted them—perhaps 10,000 years ago. When inhabited they were reached quite frequently by notches cut in the rock, and at other times rope ladders must have been used.

Almost the Speed Limit.

"At Chattanooga," said a veteran of the Civil war, "one of the men in my company left early in the action and no one saw him till after the battle, when he appeared in camp unwounded and unabashed. Some of the boys accused him of running away, but he wouldn't admit it.

"'I only retreated in good order,' he declared.

"I heard of the matter, and a few days later I asked him if he had any idea how fast he had retreated.

"'Well, I'll tell you, cap'n,' he said. 'If I had been at home and going after the doctor, folks that see me passin' would have thought my wife was right sick.'"—Harper's Monthly.

Cutting.

Wiggles—I never knew a man so unpopular as that fellow Bjones. Waggles—Yes, even his barber cuts him.—Philadelphia Record.

A SLIGHT RESERVATION.

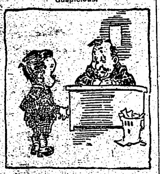
Miranda was an incurable optimist and the embodiment of kindliness. She would never admit that anything was wrong with any one, although sometimes facts pushed her hard. Her young mistress had many suitors, and the latest recruit to the ranks could boast as little in the way of good looks as was humanly possible.

"Grand looking chap, isn't he, Mirandy?" queried Miss Annette's mischievous brother when the guest had departed.

Miranda teetered perilously between truth and charity. "Cose he was," she answered presently, with dignity. "Han'some gintleman—han'some gintleman."

At that point honesty got the upper hand. "'Ceptin'," she added conscientiously, "fer his features."—Youth's Companion.

Suspicious.



Employer—Do you save any of your salary, Jimmie?

Office Boy—Yes, sir, but I never lend money to nobody.—Chicago News.

Warm Friends.

Little Ernest—I know that lady over there, mamma. She often speaks to me.

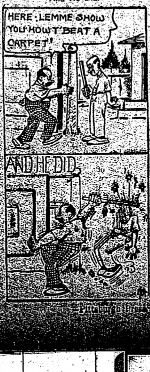
Mother—Yes, darling, and what does she say to you?

Little Ernest—She—she says, "Don't you dare to throw stones at my dog again, you little wretch!"—Stray Stories.

Odd.

Now, here's a fact, though truly
It seems quite odd to say it—
One has to lose one's temper
Before one can display it.
—Boston Transcript.

And He Did.


HERE: LEMME SHOW YOU HOW T' BEAT A CARPET!
AND HE DID.

—Pittsburgh Press.

Start The New Year By

Saving Money

Buy Your Goods At

Karl Korstad, Highlanding Minn.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

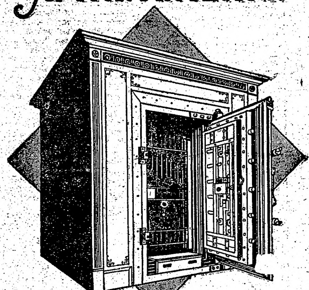
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.

OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Ballad of Aviation.

"Mother, may I go out to fly?"
"Yes, my darling daughter,
But if you find that you must fall
Just tumble in the water."
—Brooklyn Citizen.

Easing His Feelings.

"If I let you brush my clothes," said Mr. Peever, "I suppose you'll want a tip."

"I'll expect the tip anyhow," replied the porter. "But I'm willing to brush your clothes so as to let you feel that you are getting a little something for your money."—Washington Star.

Foolishment.

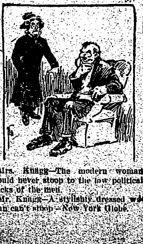
"I mean to buy a car this year,"
Said William Johnson Jones.
It sounded strange because his watch
Is hocked for seven bones.
—New York World.

Multum in Parvo.

Frosh—Surveying a little?

Engineer—No! Surveying a lot.—Sour Owl.

The Reason Why.



Mrs. Knagg—The modern woman would never stoop to the low political tricks of the men.

Mr. Knagg—A stylishly dressed woman can't stoop.—New York Globe.

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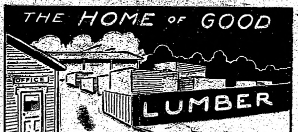

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RUSSIA TO RECLAIM DESERT

Good Pasture Lands Are Destroyed at the Rate of One Hundred Thousand Acres a Year.

The shifting sands of Astrakhan and the measures taken by the Russian government to deal with this problem form the subject of a memoir by J. G. Firstov, published in Petrograd, observes the Scientific American. Ten million acres of the province in question are covered with shifting sands formed during the nineteenth century and subsequently. These sands have been spreading at the rate of 100,000 acres a year, the result being the transformation of good pasture land into a barren waste. The principal cause is over grazing; flocks and herds are kept so long in one place as to result in the complete destruction of the turf. Poor agricultural methods are also responsible. About the beginning of the present century the government took measures of control and reclamation, and between 1904 and 1909 an area of about 46,000 acres was brought under cultivation. In 1913 a special service was ordered to deal with the question. The province was put under the charge of a chief forestry officer and divided into six districts, in each of which a subordinate official was appointed to superintend the work. At the time of writing good progress has been made in planting soil binders and growing herbaceous crops, but it was still problematical whether the province was adapted to the establishment of forests.

EARLY MAN FIGHTING ANIMAL

Ancestors of Present People Were Called Upon to Face Beasts That Inhabited Plains and Rivers.

The first houses were caves. Early man was a fighting animal; and had to contend against the huge and ferocious beasts that infested the plains and rivers, observes a writer. His dwelling naturally had to be a place of security as well as a habitation. Caves were natural and artificial, the latter being hollowed out of solid rock by rude flint instruments. Most of them were formed in the sides of cliffs and among high, rugged hills.

To those early ancestors of ours, the primeval men and women who secured, as one would think, but scanty shelter and protection from these stone caves and holes in the rock, we apply the generic term of cliff dwellers.

They were entirely ignorant of agriculture, and subsisted by hunting and fishing and on the natural products they found growing in a wild state.

What is very remarkable, at our very doors can still be seen the typical houses and handiwork of those pre-historic tribes in the caves of the Lancos river in southern Colorado. These, in most instances, are as well preserved as when their ancient occupants deserted them—perhaps 10,000 years ago. When inhabited they were reached quite frequently by notches cut in the rock, and at other times rope ladders must have been used.

Almost the Speed Limit.

"At Chattanooga," said a veteran of the Civil war, "one of the men in my company left early in the action, and no one saw him till after the battle, when he appeared in camp unwounded and unabashed. Some of the boys accused him of running away; but he wouldn't admit it.

"'I only retreated in good order,' he declared.

"I heard of the matter, and a few days later I asked him if he had any idea how fast he had 'retreated.'

"'Well, I'll tell you, cap'n,' he said. 'If I had been at home, and going after the doctor, folks that see me passin' would have thought my wife was right sick!'"—Harper's Monthly.

Cutting.

Wiggs—I never knew a man so unpopular as that fellow Bjones. Waggs—Yes, even his barber cuts him.—Philadelphia Record.

A SLIGHT RESERVATION.

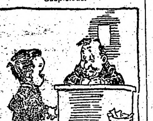
Miranda was an incurable optimist and the embodiment of kindliness. She would never admit that anything was wrong with any one, although sometimes facts pushed her hard. Her young mistress had many suitors, and the latest recruit to the ranks could boast as little in the way of good looks as was humanly possible.

"Grand looking chap, isn't he, Mirandy?" queried Miss Annette's mischievous brother when the guest had departed.

Miranda teetered perilously between truth and charity. "Cose he was," she answered presently, with dignity. "Han'some gintleman—han'some gintleman."

At that point honesty got the upper hand. "'Ceptin'," she added conscientiously, "fer his features."—Youth's Companion.

Suspicious.



Employer—Do you save any of your salary, Jimmie?

Office Boy—Yes, sir; but I never lend money to nobody.—Chicago News.

Warm Friends.

Little Ernest—I know that lady over there, mamma. She often speaks to me.

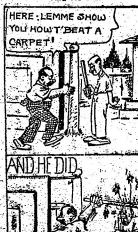
Mother—Yes, darling, and what does she say to you?

Little Ernest—She—she says, "Don't you dare to throw stones at my dog again, you little wretch!"—Stray Stories.

Odd.

Now, here's a fact, though truly
It seems quite odd to say it—
One has to lose one's temper
Before one can display it.
—Boston Transcript.

And He Did.


HERE; LEMME SHOW YOU HOW T' BEAT A CARPET!
AND HE DID

—Pittsburgh Press.

Start The New Year By Saving Money

Buy Your Goods At

Karl Korstad, Highlanding Minn.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

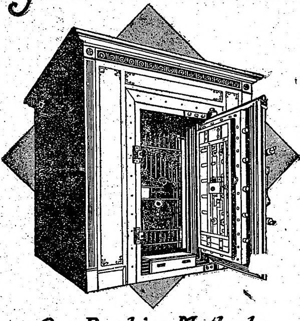
First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Ballad of Aviation.

"Mother, may I go out to fly?"
"Yes, my darling daughter,
But if you find that you must fall
Just tumble in the water."
—Brooklyn Citizen.

Easing His Feelings.

"If I let you brush my clothes," said Mr. Peever, "I suppose you'll want a tip."

"I'll expect the tip anyhow," replied the porter. "But I'm willing to brush your clothes so as to let you feel that you are getting a little something for your money."—Washington Star.

Foolishment.

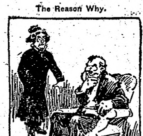
"I mean to buy a car this year,"
Said William Johnson Jones
It sounded strange because his watch
Is hocked for seven bones.
—New York World.

Multum In Parvo.

Frosh—Surveying a little?

Engineer—No! Surveying a lot.—Sour Owl.

The Reason Why.



Mrs. Knagg—The modern woman would never stoop to the low political tricks of the men.

Mr. Knagg—A stylishly dressed woman can't stoop.—New York Globe.

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

TWO DOLLAR WHEAT

This Price Will Hold For Some Years.

A well-advised commercial authority gives it as his opinion, "as a slow descent may be counted on in the prices for grain when the war ends—it may take several years to restore the world's stock of foodstuffs to normal—there is good ground for confidence in the outlook for rapid development in agriculture."

If this be correct, it follows that the profession of farming will materially increase its ranks in the next few years.

Today, the price of wheat is set by the United States government at $2.20 per bushel, and in Canada the price has been set at $2.21. This, of course, is less freight and handling charges which brings the average to the farmers at about $2.00 per bushel. This price will pay so long as land, material and labor can be secured at reasonable prices. It remains for the would-be producer to ascertain where he can secure these at prices that will make the production of grain profitable. He will estimate what price he can afford to pay for land that will give him a yield of wheat which when sold at $2.00 per bushel, will return him a fair profit. Local and social conditions will also enter into the consideration. Finding what he wants he would be wise to make his purchase now. Land prices in some portions of the country are low, certainly as low as they will ever be. City property and town property will fluctuate, but farm property will hold its own. The price of grain is as low as it will be for some years. Therefore it would be well to look about, and find what can be done.

There are doubtless many opportunities in the United States, especially in the Western States, to purchase good agricultural lands, that will produce well, at reasonable prices. If the would-be buyer has the time to investigate, and that is needed, for these lands do not exist in any considerable area, he would be well repaid. Not only will his land certainly increase in value—the unearned increment would be an asset—while under cultivation he can find nothing that will give better results. He will at the same time be performing a patriotic act, a needful act, one that would meet with the food controller's plea to increase agricultural production and assist in reducing the deficit of 75 million bushels of wheat reported by the controller.

In addition to the vacant lands in the United States which should be brought under cultivation, Western Canada offers today the greatest area of just the land that is required, and at low prices—prices that cannot last long. Even now land prices are increasing, as their value is daily becoming more apparent, and their location desirable.

As to the intrinsic value of land in Western Canada, hundreds of concrete cases could be cited, which go to prove that at fifty and sixty dollars per acre—figures that have recently been paid for improved farms—the crops grown on them gave a profit of from twenty to thirty per cent and even higher, on such an investment. One instance, is that of a young Englishman, unaccustomed to farming before he took his seat on the sulky plow with which he does most of his work, after allowing himself $1,000 for his own wages last year, made a profit of $2,200 on a $20,000 investment. His total sales amounted to $5,700 and his expense, which included the $1,000 wages for himself, was $3,500. The interest was 11½ per cent.

To the man who does not care to buy or who has not the means to purchase, but possesses wealth in his own hardihood, his muscle, and determination, there are the thousands of free homesteads of which he may have the pick on paying an entry fee of ten dollars. These are high class lands and adapted to all kinds of farming. Send to your nearest Canadian Government Agent for literature, descriptive of the splendid opportunities that are still open in Western Canada. Adv.

To accuse her of meaning every word she says is a serious charge to bring against a woman.

GREAT FOR ECZEMA AND OLD SORES

I Guarantee My Ointment, Says Peterson. Stops Itching Instantly.

"If you are responsible for the health of your family," says Peterson. "I want you to get a large 30 cent box of Peterson's Ointment today.

"Remember, I stand back of every box. Every druggist guarantees to refund the purchase price if Peterson's Ointment doesn't do all I claim.

"I guarantee it for eczema, old sores, running sores, salt rheum, ulcers, sore nipples, broken breasts, itching skin, pimples, blackheads, skin diseases, blind, bleeding and itching piles as well as for burns, scalds, cuts, bruises and sunburn."

"I had 30 running sores on my leg for 11 years, was in three different hospitals. Amputation was advised. Skin grafting was tried. I was cured by using Peterson's Ointment."—Mrs. F. E. Root, 287 Michigan St., Buffalo, N. Y. Adv.

"Do you believe in signs?" "Not in electric light signs," replied the fuel administrator.

MURINE Granulated Eyelids, Sore Eyes, Eyes Inflamed by Sun, Dust and Wind quickly relieved by Murine. Try it in your Eyes and in Baby's Eyes.

FOR YOUR EYES No Smarting, Just Eye Comfort

Murine Eye Remedy At Your Druggist's or by mail 50c per bottle. Murine Eye Salve, in Tubes 25c. For Book of the Eye—Free. Ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago

Found Wanting

By Horace Stanhope

(Copyright, 1917, Western Newspaper Union.)

"I say!"

Reeves Darlow, lolling against a tree trunk a few feet beyond a high stone wall, his sketching outfit lying neglected at his side, uttered the ejaculation sharply and sat up.

His hand sought a certain spot on his forehead, with which suddenly, unexpectedly some flying object had come in contact. The blow had been a sharp one, broke the skin and evidenced the possibility of a rising lump. He wondered what had struck him, and why. Then he recalled the sound of merry girlish voices beyond the wall.

"Something thrown—of course not purposely," he soliloquized. "Ah! there's the missile—a slipper."

As he arose he observed the object in question. It lay on the grass, white, small, high-heeled, dainty. He turned it over and over in his hand, somewhat admiringly. Then he roused at the echo of a rustling sound. Where a portion of the wall was gone and there was a breach like a gateway, a graceful feminine figure had appeared. One foot was slipperless. Here was the owner of the innocent missile.

About to advance and tender the slipper, Darlow was a good deal disappointed as its owner uttered a scream and, turning, flashed back out of view like a nimble sprite. A great hubbub arose beyond the wall.

"What scared you Norma—a bear?" cried out an animated voice.

"Worse than that."

"A horrid man?"

"A man, but not particularly horrid. Rather distinguished looking, I judge, from the fleeting glance I got. But oh! me limping on my stockinged foot! Quick, Melba, grab the ball and let us vanish."

There were mock exclamations of fright and dismay. Darlow reached the wall and waved the slipper over it, but, scurrying from the field, a group of half a dozen girls paid not the slightest attention, while with a shocked expression of face the denuded one, she who had lost the slipper, ran the fastest, her white silk-covered foot gleaming in and out of the grass entirely fascinating in its nimbleness and gracefulness of form.

"H'm!" observed Darlow, "she must have footgear galore to disdain the return of the slipper. I see, a bevy of girls playing at football, a wild kick, and hence the slipper. And my bump!" and Darlow ruefully rubbed the abraised spot. "As to the slipper, I'll keep it as a memento. It may suggest a romantic pencil sketch, or a story."

He threw the pretty satin-bowed trifle into his sketching case, closed it and pursued his way. Reeves Darlow's way just now was the way of an idle stroller off on a hit-or-miss jaunt. He forgot about the slipper by morning. Its owner ceased to fill his thoughts before the close of the day following.

Meantime, she of the lost slipper, Norma Edgeworth, and her breathless associates cleared the field and settled down to rational progress.

"It's a pity to leave that slipper behind, Norma," spoke one of her companions.

"Oh, you know I'm bound with the morning for an environment where satin slippers and the like will be a negligible quantity."

"Surely you have got that foolish scheme of yours out of your head, dear?"

"Never!" dissented Norma with vigor. "It isn't a scheme, it's a test."

"And you are bound to go through with it?"

"Barring the possibility of some of you chatterers betraying the fiction."

"Oh, we'll be true blue, Norma!" proclaimed an urgent chorus.

All this would have been Greek to the unadvised. All would have been mystery for that same class, had they seen Norma Edgeworth twenty-four hours later. Whereas, she had borne the presentment of a fashionably dressed young lady and surrounded by companions suggesting the same order, the next day Norma was installed in an old-fashioned farmhouse ten miles distant, as pretty as ever, though arrayed in calico, but engaging in active housework, and seeming to enjoy it.

It was lining a hedge that marked the farm limit on one side that Reeves Darlow found himself two days after the incident of the slipper. Was it fate, or merely natural and coincidental, that, glancing beyond it, he noted a graceful girlish figure hanging some handkerchiefs on a line to dry. A quizzical expression came into the face of his strolling artist as he discovered something else. The girl in view wore odd slippers. On one foot was a black slipper, and on the other one of white satin, the counterpart of the one resting within the sketching case he carried at that moment.

"I declare!" communed Reeves with himself, a token of rare interest in the intonation. "I've found the mate of my Cinderella acquisition."

There could be no doubt of it. He had caught only a momentary glimpse of Norma Edgeworth back at the town meadow. She was now in calico, whereas the maiden of the field had been arrayed in silk, but he was sure despite the puzzling transition, that this girl was the one who had caused that discolored mark just over the left eyebrow.

"She is worth looking at," he declared. "I will supply the missing slipper, and I hope to get better acquainted."

Honk! Honk! Reeves glanced at the roadway in front of the house to discern that a handsome automobile had just halted there. A rather foppishly dressed young man got out of the machine. The girl in calico observed the newcomer. She darted behind the kitchen of the house. She rumpled up her hair, she jerked her apron awry and picked up an old battered milk pail. Then she stepped again into the view of the road and exhibited, or rather feigned, vast surprise as the young man advanced toward her.

"Then it's true?" Reeves heard him say, but no more, for the girl joined him and they walked to a bench under a great spreading oak. The appearance of a possible lover somewhat dampened the former exuberance of Reeves. Still, he was very much puzzled. The newcomer acted uneasy and embarrassed. The twain conversed for some time, then the girl arose. She removed a ring from her engagement finger. The young man accepted it, bowed profoundly and returned to his automobile.

Honk! Honk! It was off and gone. The girl turned toward the house, her face once more in full view of the hedge lurker. She was smiling, as if enjoying some great joke. Reeves groped in his mind vainly to find some solution to this extraordinary circumstance. He fancied the moment had come to reveal himself. He had taken the slipper from his case. He penetrated the hedge with the slipper in his hand.

"Pardon me," he said, "but I think this lost property is yours."

Norma Edgeworth came to a quick halt. She stared blankly at the intruder. Then her quick mind worked out the problems of the moment.

"Yes," she said, flushing slightly. "You are the gentleman who offered it to me once. Thanks, I will take it now."

"It struck me there," observed Reeves craftily, exposing the abrasion on his forehead. "It sort of scattered my wits for the moment, or I would have tried to find its owner."

She essayed a pitying look as he recounted his injury, she began to smile as he drolly dwelt upon the oddity of the incident, and then the ice was broken, and somehow he lingered for an hour, and again somehow he was a visitor to the farmhouse the next day.

A week went by. What could such harmonious companionship lead to but love—real, mutual love? Reeves affirmed it under that same broad spreading oak tree, and Norma did not seek to deny its existence.

"Suppose some day you should realize the vast distance between a poor farm girl and a successful artist?" she suggested artfully.

"I have money and love enough for both," he declared.

"I think I had better confess," said Norma. "The young man who visited me here was a suitor for my hand—and fortune! I suspected that, and saw to it that he heard of my loss of wealth. You know the result. I never cared for him, but I have no father and mother, only money, and I felt lonely and helpless, and my friends urged me to try and like him, but I couldn't. It seems there was only one person I could love."

"Only one?"

"Yes, dear—only you."

ANIMALS OF THE CAUCASUS

Inhabitants Have Preserved Much of the Original Character of Their Stone Age Ancestors.

The Caucasus lies on the road which links Europe to Asia and its high valleys offer a safe refuge to man and his herds. This explains both the mixed and archaic type of its domestic fauna, which shows some curious analogies with the human material of the curious living ethnographic museum of those regions, observes a writer.

In all probability not one of the domestic animals of the Caucasus is autochthonous. The earliest epoch of the importation is prehistoric; the latest is contemporary with our own generation. Even the samples belonging to the stone age have preserved a good deal of the original character of their ancestors, owing mainly to the preservative character of the mountain region.

Turkestan, the countries of the Cretan civilization, North Africa and America have each furnished their quota.

From Europe hail the bull and the dog. The so-called Tartar dog especially, a descendant of the wolf, had its ancestral home in the plains of Volga.

Natural Animal Camouflage.

If you would study camouflage by land go look at the wild animals, says a writer. See how the tawny lion and striped tiger are painted to resemble the tall, yellow bush grass of the jungle. The giraffe is painted with a quaint diamond pattern exactly like the flickering lights among the acacia trees on which he feeds. The leopard, the jaguar, and all spotted cats, the spotted deer, and the dappled horse are painted to imitate light under a shady tree. The pig is patched pink and brown like the sunlight, and the shadow of the denser woods. The elephant is painted a hazy brown like the great trees of the deepest forest. So all the wild beasts are colored for concealment in their natural landscape, while many of them change their clothes with the seasons, wearing white for the snowy winters, brown for the torrid summer.

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Last year, during the first four days in January, the Bemidji post-office did over $400 worth of stamp business, while during the first four days of this year the office did over $700 worth.

Five thousand and eighty children were born in St. Paul in 1917, according to the report of births completed in the Health department. This is the smallest number in the past four years.

F. H. Shoemaker, who represented the National Nonpartisan league at a meeting held at Walters, pleaded guilty to charges of using indecent and abusive language, tending to provoke assault and was fined $10 and costs.

Two Indian boys from the Flandreau Indian School were captured at Pipestone while running away from the institution. The boys were bound for their home in the northern part of the state and said that they wanted to go hunting.

K. T. Stavn, a 71-year-old bachelor near Willmar, was found dead in a 30-foot well on his farm by boys coming from a party. A ladder with a broken rung in the well indicates that Stavn had gone down to make some repairs and fell into the water when the ladder broke.

There is no law existing which permits soldiers absent from the state to vote at Minnesota elections, according to a statement of Julius A. Schmahl, secretary of state, who said that the socalled absent voter law is inoperative in the case of soldiers. Attorney General Lyndon A. Smith said the soldier vote cannot be taken under any existing laws.

A farm crop survey of Minnesota may be made by town assessors during their canvasses next spring, preliminaries in that direction having been discussed at a special conference at the Capitol. The scheme is similar to that proposed to the State Public Safety Commission last year and this time probably will be carried out under the direction of A. D. Wilson, state food administrator.

Fairmont is proud of Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Thieman, who were born in Germany. Mrs. Thieman has knit 24 pairs of socks for the Red Cross and 21 pairs for the boys of E company, 136th infantry. They have two sons in E company and a third in the National army. In the windows of their home are a service flag, a Red Cross emblem and a food conservation card. The Stars and Stripes fly from the roof.

A proposal for abolishment of both the state forestry and timber boards and creation of a new state board to administer laws relating to state owned timber was referred to a committee of five to be appointed by Governor Burnquist and include members of both bodies at a joint meeting of the present boards. Recommendations will be considered at another joint conference and finally presented to the legislature of 1919.

The new city hall at Breckenridge was formally opened to the public with a municipal ball, music for the event being furnished by an orchestra from Fergus Falls. The Breckenridge chapter of the Red Cross served the refreshments.

Federal appropriations of $76,000 having been expended to date on draft expenses in Minnesota, Maj. H. L. Brady, Federal property and disbursing officer, announced that a new allowance of $55,000 will be made available in a few days.

It was the irony of fate that brought death to Mr. and Mrs. Geo. A. Liflin, each 80 years old, at Lake City within the same day. Both were among the oldest residents of Wabasha county, having lived there more than half a century. They died on their wedding anniversary.

The Nonpartisan league meeting, scheduled for Wells, which aroused much feeling and open threats of violence, should the meeting be held, was held on the property of the Farmers' Co-operative Creamery company, out of doors. No seditious utterances were reported. About 100 farmers attended. The loyalty meeting planned to offset the Nonpartisan gathering, attracted the larger crowd. Delegates from all parts of the county, aggregating more than 500 persons, were in attendance.

A new file was established in the office of the Ramsey county register of deeds office when a wedding contract, the first of the kind to be recorded in this state, was placed on file. The contract contained the signatures of Veronica Mihalyi of St. Paul and George Davis, also of St. Paul, now a member of One Hundred and Fifty-first field artillery serving in France. The contract with Miss Mihalyi's signature affixed followed Davis to the trenches, where he signed, in the presence of the captain and adjutant of his regiment.

The Minnesota Federation of County Fairs held its annual meeting at the capitol. The session closed with an annual dinner at the St. Francis hotel, St. Paul. President George E. Hanscom, St. Cloud, and Treasurer C. F. Serline, Mora, were re-elected by members of the federation. F. F. Hall, New Auburn, was elected secretary, and F. F. Millard, Canby, was chosen vice president. C. W. Bouck, Royalton, was elected to succeed the late J. H. O'Neill, Park Rapids, on the directorate and other members whose terms expired were re-elected.

WEEKLY POTATO DAYS ARE URGED

Administrator Wilson Says Minnesota Crop Must Be Utilized By Consumer.

TO VISIT STATE TROOPS

Delegation From Safety Commission to Go To Camps Cody and Dodge Soon to See Minnesota Soldiers.

St. Paul.

Inauguration of a potato day each week by grocers of the state on which special prices for potatoes would be made, and the co-operation of housewives to purchase enough potatoes to last them through the week on such days, would utilize last year's crop to the advantage of the consumer, distributor and grower, says A. D. Wilson, state food administrator.

"It is necessary now as a war measure, for everyone to eat potatoes and to purchase them in fairly regular quantities each week," Mr. Wilson says. "In this way, distribution would be regular everywhere during the next five or six months."

As a result of the food production campaign of last spring, Minnesota planted one of its largest acreages and raised one of its largest potato crops. It now rests with the housewife to use the potato freely in her home or a great part of the value of the crop will be wasted, it was said.

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To Visit Minneapolis Troops.

Governor Burnquist, Attorney General Smith and Commissioner March have been designated to visit the military training camps in which more than 16,000 Minnesota men are in training.

"The idea is to obtain first hand knowledge of actual conditions in the camps, although no complaints have been received," Secretary H. W. Libby explained. "The commission wished to keep in touch with the Minnesota boys and show them that the state is behind them."

Governor Burnquist said that because of the commission's action, Adjutant General Rhinow probably will abandon his proposed trip to Camp Cody to investigate criticisms made by a St. Paul clothier, who recently visited there.

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May Send Member to France

A member of the public safety commission may be sent to France to receive the vote of Minnesota men there, and arrangements will be made to enable the Minnesota men in the American camps to exercise their right of franchise, according to proposals discussed at a recent meeting. Only the preliminaries were considered, however, as many legal questions remain to be answered, the secretary said, before any definite action can be taken. It is expected, however, that the plan can be put into operation without enactment of amendments to election laws which would necessitate an extra session of the legislature.

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Pool Room Plea Denied.

The offer of pool room proprietors to donate a new ambulance monthly to the Red Cross, on condition that they are permitted to keep open until mid night and from noon until 11 P. M. on Sundays, failed to influence the state safety commission to change its recent early closing order.

The commission also denied the petition of a delegation of Blooming Prairie citizens, including four saloonkeepers, for repeal of the commission order limiting liquor sales there to quantities consumed in the saloons.

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Guard Against Carelessness.

C. C. Pierson, director of the division of records, has reported to the state board of health that large losses of state-supplied anti-toxin are suffered through carelessness on the part of local health officers, acting as distribution agents. With a view to correcting the condition, the board authorized Dr. H. M. Bracken, executive officer to withdraw supplies from careless health officers, and appoint druggists or town officers as distributing agents.

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Many Aliens Bear Firearm.

On Aug. 1, a law went into effect in Minnesota, making it illegal for aliens to hunt in this state, or to have in their possession firearms of any kind, but this does not apply to persons of foreign birth who have taken out their first papers. Under this act, the game wardens have prosecuted and convicted fifty-one persons for illegal possession of firearms and have confiscated 135 firearms of various kinds from aliens.

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Organizes Social Disease Division.

The State Board of Health created a division on venereal disease and then discussed proposed regulation under which those diseases would be reported to the board and quarantined. Dr. H. G. Irvine, Minneapolis, was elected head of the new division, which will work in connection with the state commission on social hygene, recently appointed by Governor Burnquist. Dr. Egil Boeckmann was elected president of the board of health and Dr. Christopher Graham was re-elected vice president.

Back Lame and Achy?

There's little peace when your kidneys are weak and while at first there may be nothing more serious than dull backache, sharp, stabbing pains, headaches, dizzy spells and kidney irregularities, you must act quickly to avoid the more serious trouble, dropsy, gravel, heart disease, Bright's disease. Use Doan's Kidney Pills, the remedy that is so warmly recommended everywhere by grateful users.

A Minnesota Case

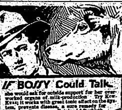
"Every Picture Tells a Story"

H. De Voice, Marshall St., Springfield, Minn., says: "For years I had a constant, dull pain in my back and kidneys. The attacks were so severe that it seemed as if a sharp instrument was piercing my kidneys, first on one side and then the other. Four boxes of Doan's Kidney Pills cured me and since then I have had no further trouble."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.



IF BOSSY Could Talk

she would ask for outside support for her overworked organs of milk-production. Try Kow-Kure; it works with great tonic effect on the system, prevents disease, a sure remedy for Abortion, Barrenness, Retained Afterbirth, Scouring, Lost Appetite, Bunches. Buy Kow-Kure from feed dealers and druggists.

DAIRY ASSOCIATION CO., Lyndonville, Vt.

55c & $1.10 pkgs.

Booklet, "The Home Cow Doctor," free.

No Certainty Anywhere.

Bess—Marriage doesn't always turn out happily.

Jess—No, nor divorce, even.—Judge.

AN ATTACK OF GRIP USUALLY LEAVES KIDNEYS IN WEAKENED CONDITION

Doctors in all parts of the country have been kept busy with the epidemic of grip which has visited so many homes. The symptoms of grip this year are often very distressing and leave the system in a rundown condition, particularly the kidneys which seem to suffer most, as almost every victim complains of lame back and urinary troubles which should not be neglected, as these danger signals often lead to dangerous kidney troubles. Druggists report a large sale on Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root which so many people say, soon heals and strengthens the kidneys after an attack of grip. Swamp-Root, being an herbal compound, has a gentle healing effect on the kidneys, which is almost immediately noticed in most cases by those who try it. Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., offer to send a sample size bottle of Swamp-Root, on receipt of ten cents, to every sufferer who requests it. A trial will convince anyone who may be in need of it. Regular medium and large size bottles, for sale at all druggists. Be sure to mention this paper.—Adv.

Underscoring It.

Mr. Bodger—Was I skeered? Why, when them bombs began to drop, I werry nigh went into italics!

To Cure a Cold in One Day

Take LAXATIVE BROMO Quinine Tablets. It stops the Cough and Headache and works off the Cold. E. W. GROVE'S signature on each box. 30c.

When a woman forgives a man she never allows him to forget that she forgave him.

Comfort Baby's Skin

When red, rough and itching with hot baths of Cuticura Soap and touches of Cuticura Ointment. This means sleep for baby and rest for mother. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Success never comes to the man who sits on an empty dry goods box and whistles for it.

Tears of joy and sadness come from the same tank.

W H H Save Your Cash and Your Health W H H

HILL'S

CASCARA BROMIDE QUININE

The standard cold cure for 20 years—in tablet form—safe, sure, no opiates—cures cold in 24 hours—grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red top and Mr. Hill's picture on it. Costs less, gives more, saves money. 24 Tablets for 25c. At Any Drug Store

W H H W H H

HIDE TANNING

Horse and Cattle Hides tanned and manufactured into Robes—Coats—Mittens that will last a life time. Old Furs and Robes repaired. We buy Hides, Furs, Metals and Rubber, top prices paid. Write for prices and tags.

FOSTER ROBE & TANNING CO.
1620 5th St., S. E. MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

IRRITATING COUGHS

Promptly treat coughs, colds, hoarseness, bronchitis and similar inflamed and irritated conditions of the throat with a tested remedy—

PISO'S

HOW THIS NERVOUS WOMAN GOT WELL

Told by Herself. Her Sincerity Should Convince Others.

Christopher, Ill.—"For four years I suffered from irregularities, weakness, nervousness, and was in a run down condition. Two of our best doctors failed to do me any good. I heard so much about what Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound had done for others, I tried it and was cured. I am no longer nervous, am regular, and in excellent health. I believe the Compound will cure any female trouble."—Mrs. ALICE HELLER, Christopher, Ill.

Nervousness is often a symptom of weakness or some functional derangement, which may be overcome by this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, as thousands of women have found by experience.

If complications exist, write Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for suggestions in regard to your ailment. The result of its long experience is at your service.

Worldly Advice.

"I wouldn't stoop to do a wrong act."

"That's right. Reach for something high."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER

Has been used for all ailments that are caused by a disordered stomach and inactive liver, such as sick headache, constipation, sour stomach, nervous indigestion, fermentation of food, palpitation of the heart caused by gases in the stomach. August Flower is a gentle laxative, regulates digestion both in stomach and intestines, cleans and sweetens the stomach and alimentary canal, stimulates the liver to secrete the bile and impurities from the blood. Sold in all civilized countries. 30 and 90 cent bottles.—Adv.

Dog's Funeral Costly.

So drastic has the curb been placed upon useless automobile driving in England that a taxicab driver in London was recently fined $250 for driving from the city to Molesworth with the coffin of a dog in his car. Sir Maurice and Lady Anderson hired him to give their dog what they considered a fitting burial and saw to it that the obsequies were elaborate. The driver was fined under the motor spirits restriction act, which makes it punishable for any person to use petrol for unnecessary purposes. The petrol is needed badly for use in motor vehicles at the front, and England as evidenced in the hugeness of the driver, John MacCarty's, fine, means to enforce it.

New United States Industries.

Practically all the dolls manufactured in this country are made in Brooklyn. Heretofore they were imported from Germany. Games, always a favorite Christmas present for little folk, at one time were imported from France, England and Germany, but today most of them are being made on this side of the Atlantic. Firms in the trade have been working their factories day and night and still they could not fill their orders.

If we could see ourselves as others see us we would all be pessimists.

Once in a while a man heeds his wife's advice.

There's "Body" To Instant Postum and "snap" to its taste.

Try a cup and notice the charming flavor and substantial character of this table beverage.

Postum is a true "man's" drink, and women and children delight in it.

"There's a Reason" for POSTUM

Sold by Grocers Everywhere!

MESSAGE TO WORLD GIVES U.S. WAR AIMS

PRESIDENT STATES TERMS FOR UNIVERSAL PEACE IN EPOCH MAKING ADDRESS.

Gives Specific Declaration of Only Conditions Under Which Peace With German Autocracy Is Possible.

Washington, Jan. 9.—With a new statement of war aims, President Wilson has presented to congress and the world a specific declaration of the terms on which it would be possible to make peace with the German military autocracy.

THE MESSAGE.

The President spoke as follows:

Gentlemen of Congress:

Once more, as repeatedly before, the spokesmen of the Central Empires have indicated their desire to discuss the objects of the war and the possible bases of a general peace. Parleys have been in progress at Brest-Litovsk between Russian representatives and representatives of the Central Powers to which the attention of all the belligerents have been invited for the purpose of ascertaining whether it may be possible to extend these parleys into a general conference with regard to terms of peace and settlement. The Russian representatives presented not only a perfectly definite statement of principles upon which they would be willing to conclude peace, but also an equally definite program of the concrete application of those principles. The representatives of the Central Powers on their part presented an outline of settlement which, if much less definite, seemed susceptible of liberal interpretation until their specific program of practical terms was added.

Proposed No Concessions.

That program proposed no concessions at all either to the sovereignty of Russia or to the preferences of the population with whose fortunes it dealt, but meant, in a word, that the Central Empires were to keep every foot of territory their armed forces had occupied—every province, every city, every point of vantage, as a permanent addition to their territories and their power. It is a reasonable conjecture, that the general principles of settlement which they have at first suggested originated with the more liberal statesmen of Germany and Austria, the men who have begun to feel the force of their own people's thought and purpose while the concrete terms of actual settlement came from the military leaders who have no thought but to keep what they have got. The negotiations have been broken off. The Russian representatives were sincere and in earnest. They cannot entertain such proposals of conquest and domination.

Upholds Russians.

The whole incident is full of significance. It is also full of perplexity. With whom are the Russian representatives dealing? For whom are the representatives of the Central Empires speaking? Are they speaking for the majorities of their respective parliaments or for the minority parties, that military and imperialistic minority which has so far dominated their whole policy and controlled the affairs of Turkey and of the Balkan states which have felt obliged to become their associates in this war? The Russian representatives have insisted, very justly, very wisely, and in the true spirit of democracy that the conferences they have been holding with the Teutonic and Turkish statesmen should be held within open, not closed doors, and all the world has been audience as was desired. To whom have we been listening then? To those who speak the spirit and intention of the resolutions of the German reichstag of the 9th of July last, the spirit and intention of their liberal leaders and parties of Germany, or to those who persist and defy that spirit and intention and insist upon conquest and subjugation? Or are we listening in fact to both unreconciled and in open and hopeless contradiction? These are very serious and pregnant questions. Upon the answer to them depends the peace of the world.

Premier's Talk Praised.

But whatever the result of the parleys at Brest Litovsk, whatever the confusions of counsel and purpose of the utterances of the spokesmen of the Central Empires, they have again attempted to acquaint the world with their objects in the war and have again challenged their adversaries to say what their objects are and what sort of settlement they would deem just and satisfactory. There is no good reason why that challenge should not be responded to with the utmost candor. We did not wait for it. Not once, but again and again we have laid our whole thought and purpose before the world. Not in general terms only, but each time with sufficient definition to make it clear what sort of definite terms of settlement must necessarily spring out of them. Within the last week Mr. Lloyd George has spoken with admirable candor and in admirable spirit for the people and government of Great Britain. There is no confusion of counsel among the adversaries of the Central Powers, no uncertainty of principals, no vagueness of detail. The only secrecy of counsel, the only lack of fearless frankness, the only failure to make definite statement of the objects of the war, lies with Germany and her allies. The issues of life and death hang upon these definitions. No statesman who has the least conception of his responsibility ought for a moment to permit himself to continue this tragical and appalling outpouring of blood and treasure unless he is sure beyond a peradventure that the objects of the vital sacrifice are part and parcel of the very life of society and that the people for whom he speaks think them right and imperative as he does.

Definitions Called For.

There is, moreover, a voice calling for these definitions of principle and of purpose which is, it seems to me, more thrilling and more compelling than any of the many moving voices with which the troubled air of the world is filled. It is the voice of the Russian people. They are prostrate and all but helpless; it would seem, before the grim power of Germany, which has hitherto known no relenting and no pity. Their power, apparently, is shattered. And yet their soul is not subvelent. They will not yield either in principle or in action. They call on us to say what it is that we desire, in what, if anything, our purpose and our spirit differ from theirs. And I believe that the people of the United States would wish me to respond, with utter simplicity and frankness.

Wants Processes Open.

Whether their present leaders believe it or not, it is our heartfelt desire that some way may be opened whereby we may be privileged to assist the people of Russia to attain their utmost hope of liberty and ordered peace. It will be our wish and purpose that the processes of peace, when they are begun, shall be absolutely open and that they shall involve and permit henceforth no secret understandings of any kind.

The day of conquest and aggrandizement is gone by; so is also the day of secret covenants entered into in the interest of particular governments and likely at some unlooked for moment to upset the peace of the world. It is this happy fact now clear to the view of every public man whose thoughts do not still linger in an age that is dead and gone which makes it possible for every nation whose purposes are consistent with justice and the peace of the world to avow now or at any other time the objects it has in view.

We entered this war because violations of right had occurred which touched us to the quick and made the life of our own people impossible unless they were corrected and the world secured once for all against their recurrence.

Safe World To Live In Is Demand.

What we demand in this war, therefore, is nothing peculiar to ourselves. It is that the world be made fit and safe to live in; and particularly that it be made safe for every peace loving nation which, like our own, wishes to live its own life, determine its own institutions, be assured of justice and fair dealing by the other peoples of the world as against force and selfish aggression. All the people of the world are in effect partners in this interest and for our own part we see very clearly that unless justice be done to others, it will not be done to us. The program of the world's peace, therefore, is our program; and that program, the only possible program, as we see it, is this:

First—Open covenants of peace, openly arrived at, after which there shall be no private international understandings of any kind but diplomacy shall proceed always frankly and in the public view.

Second—Absolute freedom of navigation upon the seas, outside territorial waters, alike in peace and in war, except as the seas may be closed in whole or in part by international action for the enforcement of international covenants.

Third—The removal, so far as possible, of all economic barriers and the establishment of an equality of trade conditions among all the national consenting to the peace and associating themselves for its maintenance.

Fourth — Adequate guaranties given and taken that national armaments will be reduced to the lowest point consistent with domestic safety.

Fifth—A free, open minded and absolutely impartial adjustment of all colonial claims, based upon a strict observance of the principles that in determining all such questions of sovereignty the interests of the populations concerned must have equal weight with equitable claims of the government whose title is to be determined.

Sixth—The evacuation of all Russian territory and such settlement of all questions affecting Russia as will secure the best and freest cooperation of the other nations of the world in obtaining for her an unhampered and unembarrassed opportunity for the independent determination of her own political development and national policy and assure her of a sincere welcome into the society of free nations under institutions of her own choosing and, more than a welcome, assistance also of every kind that she may need and may herself desire. The treatment accorded Russia by her sister nations in the months to come will be the acid test of their good will, of their comprehension of her needs as distinguished from their own interests and of their intelligent and unselfish sympathy.

Seventh—Belgium, the whole world will agree, must be evacuated and restored, without any attempt to limit the sovereignty which she enjoys in common with all other free nations. No other single act will serve as this will serve to restore confidence among the nations in the laws which they have themselves set and determined for the government of their relations with one another. Without this healing act the whole structure and validity of international law is forever impaired.

Eighth—All French territory should be freed and the invaded portions restored, and the wrong done to France by Prussia in 1871 in the matter of Alsace-Lorraine, which has unsettled the peace of the world for nearly 50 years, should be righted, in order that peace may once more be made secure in the interest of all.

Ninth—A readjustment of the frontiers of Italy should be affected along clearly recognizable lines of nationality.

Tenth—The peoples of Austria-Hungary, whose place among the nations we wish to see safeguarded and assured, should be accorded the freest opportunity of autonomous development.

Eleventh—Rumania, Serbia and Montenegro should be evacuated. Occupied territories restored; Serbia accorded free and secure access to the sea; and the relations of the several Balkan states to one another determined by friendly counsel along historically established lines of allegiance and nationality; and international guaranties of the political and economic independence and territorial integrity of the several Balkan states should be entered into.

Twelfth—The Turkish portions of the present Ottoman empire should be assured a secure sovereignty, but the other nationalities which are now under Turkish rule should be assured an undoubted security of life and an absolutely unmolested opportunity of autonomous development, and the Dardanelles should be permanently opened as a free passage to the ships and commerce of all nations under international guaranties.

Thirteenth—An independent Polish state should be erected which should include the territories inhabited by indisputable Polish populations, which should be assured a free and secure access to the sea, and whose political and economic independence and territorial integrity should be guaranteed by international covenant.

Fourteenth—A general association of nations must be formed under specific covenants for the purpose of affording mutual guaranties of political independence and territorial integrity to great and small states alike.

In regard to these essential rectifications of wrong and assertions of right we feel ourselves to be intimate partners of all the governments and people associated together against the imperialists. We cannot be separated in interest or divided in purpose. We stand together until the end.

Foe to be Equal But Not Master.

For such arrangements and covenants we are willing to fight and to continue to fight until they are achieved; but only because we wish the right to prevail and desire a just and stable peace such as can be secured only by removing the chief provocations to war, which this program does remove. We have no jealousy of German greatness and there is nothing in this program that impairs it. We grudge her no achievement or distinction of learning or of pacific enterprise such as have made her record very bright and very enviable. We do not wish to injure her or to block in any way her legitimate influence or power. We do not wish to fight her either with arms or with hostile arrangements of trade, if she is willing to associate herself with us and the other peace loving nations of the world in covenants of justice and law and fair dealing. We wish her only to accept a place of equality among the peoples of the world—the new world in which we now live—instead of a place of mastery.

Must Know Who Is Represented.

Neither do we presume to suggest to her any alterations or modification of her institutions. But it is necessary, we must frankly say and necessary as a preliminary to any intelligent dealings with her on our part, that we should know whom her spokesmen speak for when they speak to us, whether for the reichstag majority or for the military party, and the men whose creed is imperial domination.

Aims Clear; Ready for Test.

We have spoken now, surely, in terms too concrete to admit of any further doubt or question. An evident principle runs through the whole program I have outlined. It is the principle of justice to all peoples and nationalities, and their right to live on equal terms of liberty and safety with one another, whether they be strong or weak. Unless this principle be made its foundation no part of the structure of international justice can stand. The people of the United States could act upon no other principle, and to the vindication of this principle they are ready to devote their lives, their honor and everything that they possess. The moral climax of this, the culminating and final war for human liberty has come, and they are ready to put their strength, their own highest purpose, their own integrity and devotion to the test.

ALL MEN AT HOME SHOULD PREPARE FOR WAR

The first test a man is put thru for either war or life insurance is an examination of his water. This is most essential because the kidneys play a most important part in causing premature old age and death. The more injurious the poisons passing thru the kidneys the sooner comes decay—so says Dr. Pierce of Surgical Institute, Buffalo, N. Y., who further advises all people who are past thirty to preserve the vitality of the kidneys and free the blood from poisonous elements, such as uric acid—drink plenty of water—sweat some daily and take Anuric, double strength, before meals.

This An-u-ric is a late discovery of Dr. Pierce and is put up in tablet form, and can be obtained for 60c at almost any drug store. For that backache, lumbago, rheumatism, "rusty" joints, swollen feet or hands, due to uric acid in the blood, Anuric quickly dissolves the uric acid as hot water does sugar. Take a little Anuric before meals and live to be a hundred. Send 10 cents to Dr. Pierce for trial package of Anuric.

NEWS OF SUPERIOR

Superior, Wis.—"One bottle of Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription put me on my feet, and the second bottle completely cured me. I had an operation for tumor and my strength would not come back. The doctors seemed powerless to help me. I heard of a lady who had been in as bad a condition as mine and Dr. Pierce's medicine helped her, so I tried it, with the very best of results, and I have been in the best of health ever since. I cannot say enough in praise of 'Favorite Prescription' for women."—MRS. L. R. CARMAN, 1721 Twenty-second St.

The Prescription is made up in liquid or tablet form. It contains no alcohol or narcotic. Ingredients are printed on the wrapper. Tablets 60c.

If not obtainable at your dealer's, send 10 cents to Dr. Pierce, Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y., and he will mail a trial package of tablets.—Adv.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Small Pill—Small Dose—Small Price

Your Liver Is the Best Beauty Doctor

A dull, yellow, lifeless skin, or pimples and eruptions, are twin brothers to constipation. Bile, nature's own laxative, is getting into your blood instead of passing out of your system as it should. This is the treatment, in successful use for 50 years — one pill daily (more only when necessary).

Carter's Little Liver Pills For Constipation

Genuine bears signature Brent Good

Puts You Right Over Night

Pallid, Pale, Putty-Faced People Need Carter's Iron Pills

The Reason.

"So the scandal-mongers did not succeed in floating that rumor?"

"No; it wouldn't hold water."

Says Dodd's Kidney Pills, Wonderful Remedy

Mrs. Delia Olson, of New London, Wis., like many others, knows after experiencing the use of Dodd's Kidney Pills that they are unexcelled. Here is what Mrs. Olson recently wrote us:

"I suffered with rheumatism for years. There was a gravel deposit in the urine and I had frequent headaches. I had dark circles around my eyes and was always tired. I bought a box of your Dodd's Kidney Pills and am glad I did, for I secured quick relief and think they are a wonderful remedy."

Mighty few people realize in time that kidney trouble is making its advances upon their health. They put off treatment—they say, "Oh, I'll be all right in a day or two." And the malady tightens its grip. Result: Bright's Disease, hospital treatment, doctors' bills—often death.

When you have backache, dizziness, pain in loins, stiffness in stooping or lifting, spots before the eyes, sediment in secretions, rheumatic pains, or swollen joints, immediately start toning the kidneys by the regular use of the remedy endorsed by hundreds of users—DODD'S Kidney Pills.

FREE TRIAL BOX—Write
Good for One Week Only
Not More Than One Box to a Family

Dodd's Medicine Co., Buffalo, N. Y.
Send me a big Free trial box of Dodd's Kidney Pills.
Name ....
Street ....
City.............. State..............
Ailment ....

The General Rule.

As a general thing, the girl who gets kissed under the mistletoe would get kissed under any other circumstances.

Dr. Pierce's Pellets are best for liver, bowels and stomach. One little Pellet for a laxative, three for a cathartic. Ad.

Without a Telescope.

"Hit me again, James; I believe I've discovered a hitherto unknown stellar luminary."

RECIPE FOR GRAY HAIR.

To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Full directions for making and use come in each box of Barbo Compound. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and make it soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off. Adv.

If a man never changes his mind, he is either very right or very stubborn.

Piles Cured in 6 to 14 Days
Druggists refund money if PAZO OINTMENT fails to cure Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles. First application gives relief. 50c.

New Zealand wheat acreage is 20 per cent short.

Resolve not to be poor; whatever you earn, spend less.—Doctor Johnson.

The Easiest Way.

The unsuccessful classic sculptor gazed sadly at the masterpiece he had just modelled in clay. Then he set upon it with fists and stick, and made of it a shapeless mass. Quoth he:

"One can, by taking thought, add a cubist to his statue!"

Catarrhal Deafness Cannot Be Cured

by local applications as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure Catarrhal Deafness, and that is by a constitutional remedy. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Catarrhal Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, Deafness is the result. Unless the inflammation can be reduced and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing may be destroyed forever. Many cases of Deafness are caused by Catarrh, which is an inflamed condition of the Mucous Surfaces.

ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for any case of Catarrhal Deafness that cannot be cured by HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.

All Druggists 75c. Circulars free.
F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Unnerved.

Bess—Was the groom self-possessed?

June—Not a bit; he showed up and went through the ceremony.

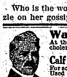
Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

It was too much apple juice that got old Adam into trouble.

Who is the woman who wears a muzzle on her gossip department.



Watch Your Calves

At the first indication of scours or cholera give them Dr. David Roberts' Calf Cholera Remedy Price $1.00

For scours in cattle, horses and hogs. Used and recommended by thousands of dairymen and stock owners. Read the Practical Home Veterinarian. Send for free booklet on Abortion in Cows. If no dealer in your town, write Dr. David Roberts' Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

Cuticura Soap
Ideal For Baby's Skin

MASQUERADE AND THEATRICAL COSTUMES for RENTAL

Write for special discount. L. Kopfmann, Costumer, Successor to Smith Costume Co. 812-F Marquette Ave., Minneapolis

Thistledown—the newest most popular hair preparation, keeps straight hair beautifully fluffy and curly; makes thin hair appear abundant. At Druggist.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 3--1918.

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE
Get under the Shower of Gold

coming to farmers from the rich wheat fields of Western Canada. Where you can buy good farm land at $15 to $30 per acre and raise from 20 to 45 bushels of $2 wheat to the acre it's easy to make money. Canada offers in her provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta

160 Acre Homesteads Free to Settlers

and other land at very low prices. Thousands of farmers from the U. S. or their sons are yearly taking advantage of this great opportunity. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed Farming is fully as profitable an industry as grain raising. Good schools; markets convenient; climate excellent. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

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311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

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WHEN TO TRUST GERMANY

Germany is talking peace—has been talking peace for a year and a half, for that matter; ever since it discovered that it could not win this war. Some time it will be necessary for Germany's enemies to talk peace with Germany.

When will it be safe to talk peace with Germany?

When the Bolshevik government of Russia urges peace "without annexations or indemnities," the German government said "By all means"

When the Russians talked of peace based on the "self-determination of peoples," the German government said: "That's precisely what we believe in."

But when it became clear precisely what the German government meant by that; this was disclosed: that people in territory conquered by Germany were to vote on what government they wanted to live under; but that while they voted the German armies were to mount guard over the polling places, and that in the meantime Germany was to deport forcibly thousands of natives who might vote against German rule!

When will it be safe to talk peace with Germany?

When the government that insolently proposes such tricks as that is destroyed, either by the allied armies or by the awakened German people. In other words, always it comes back to this: "Peace with the German people any day; peace with the Hohenzollern, NEVER!"—Duluth Herald.

Count Luxberg, the German envoy to Argentine, whose famous cablegram advising his government to sink the ships of Argentine, a friendly nation, "without trace" caused a sensation, has been declared insane at Buenos Aires, and experts say he has been insane for ten years. Any man, be he Count or Kaiser, who advocates the drowning of innocent noncombatant persons without warning is insane.—Norman County Index.

Kaiser Wilhelm is also insane, and Germany, may as well admit that fact now, as to wait until Four or Five millions of its people are killed trying to Conquer the world and subject them to his will.

Them German spies that were captured in Baltimore should be promptly shot. America has been handing out too good treatment to traitors and spies. Stand them up against a stone wall and take aim and fire, is the way to fix them.

Quite Musical.

It may be so, and it may not, but a Los Angeles student affirms it in an examination paper, and here it is: "Beethoven discovered the sonata in four moves. Before this it was a sweet. He wrote many piano sonatas for the violin, and they were called string quartets. When a piano sonata was for an orchestra it was called a symphony. The ninth piano sonata he wrote for voices to sing."

Ambiguous.

When Bilkins was away from home on a long business trip he got a letter from his wife that still puzzles him. It ended thus:

"Baby is well and lots brighter than she used to be. Hoping that you are the same, I remain, your loving wife."—Manchester Union.

Tightwad.

"I understand that Mr. Pinchpenny has been operated on for appendicitis," remarked Miss Cayenne.

"Yes. It's the first time any one was known to get anything out of him." "And even then they had to give him chloroform to get that."

Fine Burbank potatoes for sale by Will Korstad at Highlanding.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Dec. 28, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Dec. 20, 1917.

Notice is hereby given that Charles Palmer, of Goodridge Minnesota, who on May 19th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 05618, for S. E. ¼ Section 22 Township 153 N. Range 40 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn., on the 30th, day of January 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Peter P. Korstad, William Korstad, of Highlanding Minn. Perley P. Palmer, of Goodridge Minn. Rufic Johnsen, of Highlanding Minn.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Jan. 11th, 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Jan. 2nd, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Edvart Hansen Brekken, of Erie, Minnesota, who on June 28th 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08808, for W. ½ N.E. ¼ and E. ½ N.W. ¼ Section 14 Township 153 N. Range 39 W.5th, Principal Merdian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 13th, day of February 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Martin Andersen, Henry Svare, Halvor K. Bjornaas, Henry Dye, all of Erie Minn.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

FARM FOR SALE

Owing to ill health I will sell my Homestead farm on section 5 Town of Deer Park at a sacrifice.

Address Owner,
Miss Edna Sande.
Georgetown, Minn.

DEALER MAKES BIG PROFIT ON POTATO

FARMER GETS 70 CENTS A BUSHEL, CONSUMER PAYS AS HIGH AS $1.60.

CROP IS PRODUCED AT LOSS

Commission Men Blame Railroads And Others Say Warehouses Are Fault — Real Reason Faulty System.

Although potatoes in the Twin Cities since Oct. 1 have been retailing from $1.20 to $1.60 a bushel—a price almost prohibitive to the poorer class of consumers—the farmer has received on an average not more than 75 cents a bushel for his product and at this figure he is selling his crop at an actual loss. In some cases, middlemen have extorted a rakeoff as high as 40 per cent of the ultimate cost to the consumer.

Some commission men blame the present high price of potatoes to a shortage of railroad cars and others say that the farmers are hoarding their crop—which they could not be blamed for doing rather than to sell at a loss. The trail of the potato from farm to city housewives' table has just been followed by Prof. W. G. Roylance, formerly of the University of Utah, who has made public his investigations.

Big Difference In Price.

Oct. 2 farmers of Isanti county were getting 70 cents a bushel for potatoes of the best grade loaded on the car. *On the day following the same grade of potatoes were selling in St. Paul grocery stores for $1.26 a bushel, or at the rate of $1.40 to $1.60 a bushel when purchased by the peck.*

The freight from Cambridge, Isanti county, to St. Paul is six cents a bushel. Deducting this, the retail price of potatoes the day after they were sold in Isanti county was 44 cents more a bushel than the farmer received for his product. And of this amount the commission man collected a toll of 34 cents a bushel or 28 2-3 per cent of the final selling price.

The entire cost, including freight, of moving potatoes from loading points in Isanti county to St. Paul hardly exceeds 10 cents a bushel. Some commission men place it at 15 cents. Accepting the higher figure, the commission man still gets a clear profit of 25 cents on every bushel of potatoes he handles.

Farmer Sells At Loss.

If the farmer did as well he might clear $25 an acre on his potatoes. As a matter of fact he probably is selling his crop at a loss. Prof. Kohler of the Minnesota Experiment station (Bulletin No. 38) gives the average yield per acre as 94.5 bushels. Between 1908-1912 the cost of producing an acre of potatoes averaged $32.13 [illegible]

everything entering into a bushel of potatoes, so that Prof. Roylance estimates the cost this year at $80.45 an acre. This does not include hauling and loading on cars which hardly can be less than $5 an acre. Assuming then that it costs $85.45 to produce an acre of potatoes and load the crop on the cars, the farmer is losing $15.45 an acre if he gets 100 bushels an acre and sells this at 70 cents a bushel.

That this is no exaggeration, that many farmers annually are forced to sell their crops at less than the cost of production is shown by the increase of tenantry and farm mortgages in this state.

Potato Industry Not Exceptional.

The potato industry is not an exceptional case. It is a fair illustration of the entire food situation over the country. There was a large crop production, but in many instances the farmer lost money on his season's work and high prices to the consumer still rule.

"Over production," glutted markets, periodic car shortages, prices manipulated so they are ruinously low to the producer and prohibitively high to the consumer are chronic conditions in our economic system. Temporary price fixing affords no relief. A distributing system is required that will get the farmers' product to the consumer at the lowest possible cost commensurate with a fair profit to the farmer. This the present system fails to do—instead allowing extortionate profits to parasitical middlemen—and this is why the present system must be radically changed.

Middleman Must Be Eliminated.

And more and more farmers—and consumers as well—are coming to believe that the only sane and lasting remedy will be in government ownership of transportation, warehouse and terminal facilities with the consequent elimination of the middleman who is now robbing the producer of his profits and elevating the price to the consumer.

Former Czar's Abode.

No two papers seem to agree on the subject of the former czar's new place of abode, says an exchange. A favorable account speaks of Tobolsk as the "Boston of Russia," the home of the arts, a picturesque old town, and a favorite winter resort in western Siberia. Its refinement and culture are attributed to the large number of Swedish officers who were interned [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Torrado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. Bishop, President   Jay Payne Vice-President
Nick Bundhund, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

AMERICAN MANNERS OF TODAY

Prevailing Bearing in Thoroughfares and Street Cars Indicates That Courtesy is on the Decline.

As for manners, we are kindhearted as a people and civil when appealed to; but no one would suspect it if our bearing in thoroughfares and street cars be a criterion. The spirit of the age is first come, first served; to be waived only in favor of the crippled and the positively infirm. Courtesy in the old-fashioned sense—the deference of the young for the seniors, of the stronger for the weaker sex, of the vigorous for the frail—if not extinct is so sporadic as to be noticeable when manifested, Robert Grant writes in the Yale Review. The young men who push their way forward in public conveyances retain without compunction the seats for which they have struggled.

Here again we have the philosophy of the tired business man: "I got there first; we are all equals in the United States, and I want to read my newspaper." The apotheosis of naturalness; and in self-defense we all more or less subscribe to it; but after all, it is natural for pigs to struggle for places at a trough. Well may we ask ourselves if it is impossible to safeguard independence, initiative and equality except at the cost of all the social graces that prevailed when society was more artificial.

Half-Way Work.

We are, none of us, so good architects as to be able to work habitually beneath our strength; and yet there is not a building that I know of, lately raised, wherein it is not sufficiently evident that neither architect nor builder has done his best. It is the especial characteristic of modern work. All old work nearly has been hard work. It may be the hard work of children, of barbarians, of rustics, but it is always their utmost. Let us have done with this kind of work at once; cast off every temptation to it; do not let us degrade ourselves voluntarily, and then mutter and mourn over our shortcomings; let us confess our poverty or our parsimony, but not belie our human intellect. It is not a question of doing more, but of doing better. Do not let us boss our roofs with wretched, half-worked, blunt-edged rosettes; do not let us flank our gates with rigid imitations of mediæval [illegible]

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:10 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller   General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo,
Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

POETS GET INTO FRONT RANK

Some Soldiers Develop as Writers of Verse While Knights of Quill Also Become Warriors.

The literature of the war proves that some soldiers are made into poets, and we know also, of course, that some poets have been made into soldiers. Mobilization and conscription take little account of persons and no account at all of professions. There is one great poet of history, however, and one great painter, too, who were denied entrance into the ranks of the army—Poe and Whistler.

The story of why Whistler did not become a soldier is well known, but it may bear repetition. Like Poe, he was a cadet at West Point, and like Poe, he was discharged from that institution long before the completion of the course. Whistler was found deficient in chemistry, and when he was asked why he did not graduate and become a soldier he answered: "If silicon were a gas, I would be a soldier."

Argentina Cattle.

The Argentina cattle industry is capable of much expansion in time of war stimulation. In the northern end of the pampas are boundless fields of grass where the cattle feed the year round. Sweet water there is in abundance, and windmills dotted over the plains keep the animals plentifully supplied. There are no better beef cattle in the world than those from Argentina, the breed being the excellent result of mixing fine Spanish blooded strains with the hardy native stock. Breeding very easily could raise the total of production materially [illegible]

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture, Black loam soil, clay subsoil, Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery, 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens' State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET
VIVO
FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN! IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn., Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

A Difficult Case.

Maud—Have you given Jack any opportunities to propose? Betty—Yes; but I couldn't tell him they were opportunities.—[illegible]

Wise Daughter.

Father—If you paid more attention to cooking and less to dress, my dear, you would make a much better wife. Daughter—Yes, father. But who would marry me?

PRACTICAL HEALTH HINTS.

To Avoid Headaches.

Headaches may be a symptom of indigestion, grippe, typhoid fever, malaria, hysteria, nephritis (inflammation of the kidneys), rheumatism, diabetes, anaemia (impoverished blood), neurasthenia (nerve exhaustion) and neuralgia. There are various kinds of headaches differently localized. A sharp ache, coming in paroxysms and affecting the eyeballs, indicates neuralgia; a sharp and continual pain, hysteria; a dull and diffused frontal and temporal ache is due usually to digestive disturbances, to anaemia or to nephritis; pain at the top of the head (vertex) may come from excessive "nervousness" or from bladder trouble, while sharp aching in the occipital or lower back part of the head may mean a beginning of meningitis, adenoids or merely decayed teeth. To avoid headaches keep the blood pure and the circulation active by proper diet and regular exercise in the open air. Keep the nostrils clear of all obstructions tending to interfere with nose breathing. Have any refractive errors of the eyes promptly corrected and see that the teeth are attended to regularly to prevent dental cavities or [illegible]

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, Jan 25, 1918 NO. 46

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Second growth oak posts for sale. Inquire at this office.

Andrew Nelson and Swan England, were Goodridge visitors Monday.

There is 6 inches of snow in Oklahoma, which is about the same amount we have here.

W. G. Hunt is at Thief River Falls today, attending to getting his Defense ready for the Singer lawsuits.

We received report of the annual meeting of the Bray Mutual fire insurance Co, too late for publication this week but it will be published next week.

Several Brunkeberg farmers have been hauling up their summers fire wood from Red Lake River timber this week.

Lenard McAndress has so far improved from his attack of Tonsilitis that he is able to be about the house.

We made a trip to Goodridge last Monday and found the town closed up, for heatless day. We advise farmers to not to go to Goodridge to do business on Mondays, until the government again allows them to do business on Mondays.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Gunstien Tveit transacted business at Highlanding Saturday.

Misses Gunbild Houge Annie Gunderson, Emma Hegland and Sam Myrum were callers at Langie's Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Olson arrived from Dakota last week to visit with friends and relatives.

Miss Lena Langie has been assisting Mrs. Tveit with the work this week.

Knut and Albert Hegland spent Sunday at Austads.

Miss Emma Surtviet left for Grand Forks last week.

T.O. Langie called on Salve Myrum Saturday.

Mr. Austad went to Thief River Falls to have some dental work work done.—Snowdear.

RAINS HELP INDIAN VILLAGE

Good Rice Crops Grown in Abundant Moisture and Region Is Noted for Good Cattle.

Sylhet is a city in the most curious part of India—the great, low lying, jungly, flooded, tea and rice districts of the far Southeast. Sylhet tea is known all over the peninsula.

So low do these regions lie that the heavy rains of the rainy season result in their being flooded for many months of the year. Though far inland, after the rains this is literally a sea, where all travel is by boat and even ships of some size can navigate. The torrential downpours flood the lower parts of the country to a depth of many feet. There is one little village at the base of the Khasia hills which had a measured rainfall of 60 feet in one year, an exchange says.

The villages of this curious district about Sylhet are set on the crest of hills. After the rains fall they are islands. The people are very expert boatmen and the children can swim almost as soon as they can walk. This is probably the only part of India where the canoe is in use. A craft not unlike the American is manufactured by hollowing out a tree trunk very thin. Larger canoes, propelled by 20 paddles, are made in the same way, and canoe racing is one of the principal sports.

The villagers of these island villages keep diminutive cattle which they feed largely on marsh grasses cut from boats. As a result of abundant feed and lack of exercise, the cows grow fat and sleek to a degree unusual among the lean Indian cattle. Their milk, butter and cheese are known as delicacies in the nearby cities. These same villages raise unusually fine rice, by planting before the rains begin. As the country is flooded, the stalks of the rice grow with the rising surface of the waters, so that rice stalks ten feet long may be seen when the floods recede.

INVALIDS HAVE DONE MUCH

Comfort for Sufferers in Stories of Careers of Noted Authors and Scientists.

Those who are afflicted with ill-health may derive some comfort from the statement, quoted in a recent book on "Suffering and the War," that "Coleridge claimed that the greatest works of the nineteen centuries were all written by men of feeble health—Spinoza's 'Ethics,' Bacon's 'Novum Organum,' and Kant's 'Critique of Pure Reason.'" As another instance of the triumph of the spirit, Sir Isaac Newton, it is stated, according to London Tit-Bits, was a most unpromising child, with a frail body and poor eyesight. "He showed no aptitude for study, and was first incited by the desire to get ahead of a boy who kicked him."

Another great writer who accomplished much despite the handicap of poor health was Herbert Spencer. Like Newton, as a boy he was backward in his studies. A new life of Spencer by Hugh Elliot says: "He was very backward as a boy in the ordinary subjects of children's lessons. . . . Morally, he was extremely disobedient and contemptuous of authority." At thirteen "he found the discipline (of his school) more severe than he cared about, and ran away home to Derby again, walking 48 miles the first day." Yet as a man, "without money, without special education, without health, he produced 18 large volumes of philosophy and science of many diverse kinds, published a variety of mechanical inventions, and on endless other subjects, great and small, he set forth a profusion of new and original ideas."

MANY 'SUCKERS' IN NEW YORK

Glib Tongue About All That Is Needed to Get the Money in Eastern Metropolis.

Gullible and curious are the two chief characteristics of the smart guy, and there is no one who knows this better than the street fakir. One of those sharp-witted fakirs with a gift of gab made a cleanup in the financial district the other day, remarks the New York Tribune. He went down there just as the deckhands of the big corporations were pouring out of the skyscrapers for a bite to eat. He had a grip full of little black boxes that looked like cameras.

"Here yer are," he shouted, "for two nickels or one dime. The cutest little thing you can imagine. Stand on the sidewalk, fix this little box at the right angle, and you'll be able to look into a second-story window and see what's going on without the slightest inconvenience.

"In the old way, when you wanted to peep through a keyhole you went down on your haunches, at some personal inconvenience. Besides, there was always the danger of being shot in the eye with a hatpin or a knitting needle. Buy one of the cute little toys and you can stand on both feet, and, without endangering life or limb, you can see all that's going on in the room."

Nearly every one who stopped fished out a dime and bought one. Then a cop came along, the fakir slipped away and the crowd melted. Everybody who bought the little "camera" tried to work it 40 different ways, and then discovered that they had been stung.

How Rome Encouraged Birth Rate

To encourage the birth rate the Romans made use of the age-long fight of women with property for the power to control it. This power that it took the women of England and America living under the English common law 2,500 years longer to achieve was granted by Numa Pompilius, in 715 B. C., to women who were mothers of three children, who were privileged to have "free administration of their own affairs without guardian or tutor." To the women who had inherited large fortunes this must have been an exceedingly effective inducement to the rearing of large families, and an excellent counteraction to the various influences in Roman life which would tend to keep the birth rate down. This is probably one of the few isolated examples where militaristic ideals worked for the benefit of women.

Patch Up Telephone Poles.

The ever-increasing cost of lumber has led to the use of many devices to save wood. One of the most ingenious is the method to save telephone poles, which rot at the base just above and below the surface of the ground. The upper portion remains sound for a longer time than the base. A short pole, creosoted so as to withstand decay, is placed in the ground beside the old pole and firmly fastened to it. This adds several years to the length of time the pole will serve. The arrangement also serves as a protection to pedestrians; for since the part buried rots long before the upper part, the fall might occur most unexpectedly.—Popular Science Monthly.

Not Extravagant.

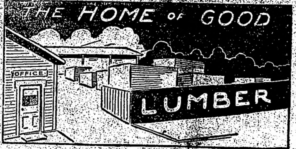
An English, Irish and Scottish soldier were returning to camp after a stroll. They were footsore and tired, and a kindly farmer on his way home from market gave them a lift on the road.

The soldiers were very grateful and wished to reward the farmer for his kindness.

Said the Englishman: "Let's stand him a drink!"

"Sure," said Pat, "that is agin the law. Let's give him some baccy!"

"Hoot, ma laddies!" interjected the Scot. "Don't be extravagant. Let's shake hands with the mon and wish him good nicht."



There isn't any place in this state where you can get better Lumber, better prices or better, more prompt service then we give.

If there is any other accommodation known to the building material line we will supply it.

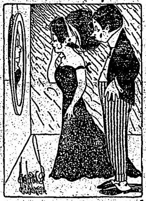
Isn't this

The Place to Buy When You want to Build?

WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company.

MAVIE THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

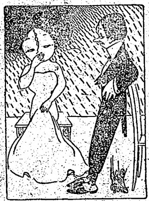
HOW ABOUT IT?



He—Darling, you're looking prettier every day.

She—Then why do you want to marry me so soon. Why not wait, if that's the case?

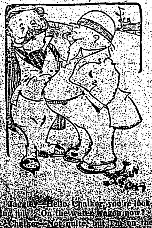
A BAR FOR DAD



He—What did you say when your father asked if you thought I could support you as you had been accustomed?

She—Oh! I told him if you were as stingy with me as he is, I wouldn't think of getting married.

GETTING THERE BY DEGREES



Jaggley—Hello, Chalker, you're looking fine! On the water wagon now?

Chalker—Not quite, but I'm on the half-water wagon—I'm driving a milk route.

BARLEY VS. WHEAT.

(National Crop Improvement Service.)

Barley at 60c per bushel will profitably compete with wheat at $1.00. Were it not for the sustaining influence of the high prices for malting barley, it would compete with oats, but as it is the crop of barley for 1915 brought $122,500,000.00. The price of barley is now $1.20 to $1.50 per bushel, but taking $1.30 as a basis, the 1918 crop of 180,000,000 bushels, would bring $[illegible],000,000.

Yields of 40 to 50 bushels of barley per acre are not uncommon and as just a feed value this means a handsome return to the grower. But in addition to this, there is always the incentive of raising a good crop of superior barley that can be sold for malting purposes, at advanced prices, and a good yield of malting barley will hold its own with any other crop.

Washington Monument.

The cornerstone of the Washington monument was laid on its fine site, which overlooks Washington, Georgetown, Arlington and Mount Vernon, by President Polk July 4, 1848. Its marble shaft rises in all the dignity of unadorned simplicity to the height of 555 feet. The base of the shaft is fifty-five feet square, and it gradually tapers until at the 500 foot point it has diminished to less than thirty-five feet. This monument is said to contain 18,000 blocks of marble, each two feet thick. They were lifted on an elevator run by steam, suspended in an inner framework of iron, which was built up at intervals, thirty or forty feet at a time, in advance of the surrounding masonry. The aluminum capstone, nine inches high, was set in position Dec. 6, 1884, thirty-six years and a half after the cornerstone was laid.

HIS FIRST TIME

The best man was doing his best to make the groom brace up.

"Where's your nerve, old man?" he asked. "Why, you're shaking like a leaf."

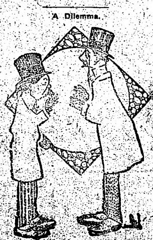
"I know I am," chattered the groom. "But this is a nerve wrecking time for me. I've got some excuse to be frightened, haven't I? I've never been married before."

"Of course you haven't," soothed the prospective father-in-law. "If you had you'd be a great deal more scared than you are."—Pearson's.

Foolishment.

He ordered brains and ox-tail soup.
The waiter was a fresh old dupe.
Said he: "Excuse me, Mr. Wheat
I see you're making both ends meat."
This joke may not be very new,
But I don't care, so why should you?
—New York World.

A Dilemma.



"I couldn't get out of marrying her. When she proposed she said: 'Will you marry me? Have you any objection?' You see, whether I said 'Yes' or 'No,' she had me."

"Why didn't you just keep silent then?"

"I did, and she said, 'Silence gives consent,' and that ended it."

Start The New Year B

Saving Money

Buy Your Goods At

Karl Korstad, Highlanding
Mini

NEED OUR HELP

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will let give the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way aid you consistently. Come in and let's talk it over. Our interest mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLE TANDE V.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

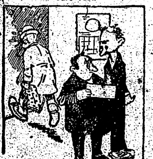
FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION

Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. [illegible] President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

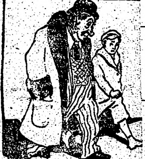
Sure Test.



Brown—So you took Jake's check for $50! Can it, by any possibility, be good?

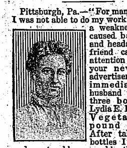
Jones—Listen! When Jake busts into tears while signing a check it's good.

The Modern Trend.



Young Hopeful (to corpulent fathe—Do try and hold yourself up nicel dad. Here comes a boy of my sch class.—Philadelphia Record.

DEFECTIVE PAGE



HUSBAND SAVES WIFE

From Suffering by Getting Her Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Pittsburgh, Pa.—"For many months I was not able to do my work owing to a weakness which caused backache and headaches. A friend called my attention to one of your newspaper advertisements and immediately my husband bought three bottles of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for me. After taking two bottles I felt fine and my troubles caused by that weakness are a thing of the past. All women who suffer as I did should try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound."—Mrs. JAS. ROHRBERG, 620 Knapp St., N. S., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Women who suffer from any form of weakness, as indicated by displacements, inflammation, ulceration, irregularities, backache, headaches, nervousness or "the blues," should accept Mrs. Rohrberg's suggestion and give Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound a thorough trial.

For over forty years it has been correcting such ailments. If you have mysterious complications write for advice to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass.

BLACK LEG LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS

Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.

Write for booklet and testimonials.

10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00

50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00

Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

Professional Bias.

The conductor was looking for one of his passengers in order to return his ticket. She was not in the Pullman, and the big dusky porter suggested that she might be on the observation car.

"How'll I know her when I see her?" asked the conductor sharply.

"Ah'll jes d'scribe huh, suh. Ah'll d'scribe huh tu yuh."

"Go ahead," said the conductor.

The porter scratched his head. "Wal, suh," he began, "wal, suh, she's got on a black dress wid a white collah, suh—an' ah's jes done shine huh shoes, suh."

Piles Cured in 6 to 14 Days

Druggists refund money if PAZO OINTMENT fails to cure Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles. First application gives relief. 50c.

Baby's Underwear.

Small Bobby was telling his mother about a parade he had just seen. He picked up a shoe box, and, beating it with a stick, marched round the room, explaining that he was a band.

His younger brother, who had never seen a parade, also beat on a box and, as he followed Bobby, remarked:

"Mother, I'm a shirt."

Three cheers for a wet day in a dry town.

Body Terribly Swollen

Mr. Madara's Condition Was Critical Until Doan's Were Used. Health Was Restored.

"For six months I couldn't walk, I was so swollen as the result of kidney trouble," says Geo. T. Madara, 15 Mt. Vernon Ave., Pitman Grove, Camden, N. J.: "Backache drove me nearly wild and big lumps formed over each kidney. I bloated until I weighed 407 pounds, and I was a sight to behold. The water in my system pressed around my heart and I sometimes felt as if I was being strangled. The kidney secretions were scanty and contained a thick sediment.

Mr. Madara

"No one can imagine how I suffered. I finally went to the hospital, but when an operation was suggested I would not consent and came home.

"I heard how Doan's Kidney Pills had helped others, so I discarded all the other medicines and started taking them. The second day I began to improve and as I continued, my back stopped paining and the swelling went down. The other kidney troubles left, too, and I was soon as well as ever."

Sworn to before me,
Philip Schmitz, Notary Public.

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

GIRLS Clear Your Skin Save Your Hair With Cuticura

Soap 25c Ointment 25 and 50c

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

STOP YOUR COUGHING

No need to let that cough persist. Stop the irritation, and remove tickling and hoarseness, by relieving the inflamed throat with

PISO'S

ORDER HALTS ALL BUSINESS TO SAVE FUEL

Drastic Measure Suspends Manufacturing For Five Days To End Coal Famine.

NO WARNING IS GIVEN

All Normal Business Activities To Cease Each Monday For Next Ten Weeks As Further Conservation Measure.

Washington, Jan. 18.—Threatened with a national calamity due to the shortage of coal, President Wilson, through Fuel Administrator H. A. Garfield, ordered a temporary shutdown of factories and other industries and a general halting of business east of the Mississippi, including the entire states of Minnesota and Louisiana.

The shutdown is ordered from next Friday to the following Tuesday, inclusive, and the nine following Mondays.

On these 14 days no manufacturing plants will be operated except those requiring continuous operation to avoid injury to plant, those producing perishable foods and those producing other foods whose operation is desired by the food administrator.

Abstract of Order.

The following abstract of the coal restriction and business holiday order by Dr. H. A. Garfield, fuel administrator, has been given out by the fuel administration:

"Until further order of the United States fuel administrator all persons selling fuel in whatever capacity shall give preference to orders for necessary requirements:

"A—Of railroads.

"B—Of domestic consumers, hospitals, charitable institutions and army and navy cantonments.

"C—Of public utilities, telephones and telegraph plants.

"D—Of ships and vessels for bunker purposes.

"E—Of the United States for strictly governmental purposes; not including orders from or for factories or plants working on contracts for the United States.

"F—Of municipal, county or state governments for necessary public use.

"G—Of manufacturers of perishable food or of food for necessary immediate consumption.

"The order further provides that on Jan. 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22, 1918, no fuel shall be delivered to any person, firm, association or corporation for any uses or requirements not included in the foregoing list until the requirements included in the list shall have been first delivered.

Certain Plants to Run.

"On Jan. 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22, 1918, and also on each and every Monday beginning Jan. 28, 1918, and continuing up to and including March 25, 1918, no manufacturing plant shall burn fuel or use power derived from fuel for any purpose except—

"A—Such plants as from their nature must be continuously operated seven days each week, to avoid serious injury to the plant itself or its contents.

"B—Manufacturers of perishable foods.

"C—Manufacturers of food not perishable and not in immediate demand, who may burn fuel to such extent as is authorized by the fuel administrator of the state in which such plant is located or by his representative authorized therefor, upon application by the United States food administrator.

"D—Printers or publishers of daily papers may burn fuel as usual excepting on every Monday from Jan. 21 to March 25, 1918, inclusive, on which days they may burn fuel to such extent as is necessary to issue such editions as such papers customarily issue on important national legal holidays, and where such papers do not issue any editions on holidays they are permitted to issue one edition on the said Monday.

"E—Printing establishments may burn fuel on Jan. 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22, to such extent as is necessary to issue current numbers of magazines and other publications periodically issued.

"On each Monday beginning Jan. 21, 1918, and continuing up to and including Monday, March 25, 1918, no fuel shall be burned (except to such extent as is essential to prevent injury to property from freezing) for the purpose of supplying heat for:

"A—Any business or professional offices except offices used by the United States, state, county or municipal governments, transportation companies or which are occupied by banks and trust companies and by physicians and dentists.

"B—Wholesale or retail stores or any other stores, business houses or buildings whatever, (except that for the purpose of selling food only, for which purposes stores may maintain necessary heat until 12 o'clock noon, and for the purpose of selling drugs and medical supplies only, stores may maintain necessary heat throughout the day and evening.)

"C—Theatres, moving picture houses bowling alleys, billiard rooms, private or public dance halls, or any other place of amusement.

Saloons Not To Be Heated.

"On the above specified Mondays no fuel shall be burned for the purpose of heating rooms or buildings in which liquor is sold on those days. No fuel shall be burned on any of the foregoing specified Mondays for the purpose of supplying power for the movement of surface, elevated, subway or suburban cars or trains in excess of the amount used on the Sundays previous thereto.

"The order provides that nothing in this order shall be held to forbid the burning of fuel to heat rooms or such portions of buildings as are used in connection with the production or distribution of fuel.

"The state fuel administrators are authorized by the order to issue orders on special applications for relief where necessary to prevent injury to health, or destruction of or injury to property by fire or freezing.

"The order is effective in all the territory of the United States east of the Mississippi river, including the whole of the states of Louisiana and Minnesota."

REASONS FOR MEASURE

Outlined By Garfield in Explanatory Statement.

Fuel Administrator Says Order Distributes Burden of Patriotic Denial Impartially.

Washington, Jan. 18.—Fuel Administrator Garfield has issued this statement in connection with his order suspending operations of manufacturing enterprises:

"Adverse weather conditions in the recent week and inadequacy of present coal supply and transportation facilities to meet war-time demands have made necessary immediate restrictive measures as to use of coal in that part of the United States east of the Mississippi river.

"The movement of coal in transportation must be so directed as to aid director-general of railways in dealing with the railroad emergency created by recent blizzard conditions. Domestic consumers of coal must be kept warm and other absolutely necessary consumers must be supplied.

"All industry must be fully restricted in its use of coal in order that available supply for the remainder of the winter may be properly distributed and be made sufficient for absolutely esential need during the remainder of the winter.

Emergency Measure

"To meet these necessities the fuel administration has ordered as an immediate emergency measure that on the days of January 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22 preference and priority in use of coal shall be given only to those consumers whose consumption of coal is absolutely necessary. These include in order, railroads, domestic consumers, hospitals and charitable institutions, public utilities ships at tidewater for bunker purposes, United States government use, municipal or county governments for necesary public use, manufacturers of perishable food, or food for immediate consumption.

"During the five days designated no manufacturing industry shall be allowed to operate, even if it has its own coal supply on hand. By this means all industry will be placed on an equal footing and each will be called on to make its share of the sacrifice necessary to maintain the nation at the highest possible point of military and economic efficiency for prosecution of the war.

Burden of Denial.

"The order under which these restrictions are made is designed to distribute with absolute impartiality the burden of patriotic denial. All classes of business are treated alike.

"The United States Fuel Administration counts on complete patriotic co-operation of every individual firm and corporation affected by the order in its enforcement. Every effort will be made by the fuel administration and other government officials charged with enforcement of the order to carry out the plan proposed without undue interference with the ordinary course of business.

"It is the earnest desire of the fuel administration to prevent entirely any permanent dislocation of industry or labor."

"U" Has 900 Men in War Service

Minneapolis, Jan. 18.—The University of Minnesota has 900 men in various branches of the United States war forces, and 152 of them have enlisted since the college year began Oct. 10, Dean J. B. Johnston of the academic college announces. Registrar E. B. Pierce said that 658 additional men in the engineering, medical and dental colleges have enlisted in the technical reserve and will be called into service on graduation.

To Lose Millions In Wages.

New York, Jan. 18.—More than $97,000,000 will be lost to workers in New York state in unpaid wages for the five day period and the Monday holidays during which industries must close, it is estimated. Fuel Administrator H. A. Garfield's order for coal conservation means a condition approaching starvation to New York's poorer classes, it was declared, as some workers live virtually from hand to mouth. State, county and city administrators were astounded.

INDUSTRIAL U. S. PROTESTS ORDER

American Business Men Send Avalanche of Telegrams to Federal Fuel Administrator.

GARFIELD IS ACCUSED

Charged With Usurping Power He Does Not Possess—Claims Lever Bill Gives Authority—U. S. to Take Coal Saved.

Washington, Jan. 18.—Industrial America has risen in violent protest against the order of Fuel Administrator Garfield suspending the operation of virtually all great plants in the Eastern half of the country for five days.

Under an avalanche of thousands of telegrams Dr. Garfield laid plans with state aides for putting the order into effect at midnight.

Avalanche of Protests.

Dismay, confusion and vigorous charges of inefficiency were revealed in the protests of business men. That the country does not believe the need exists for the drastic step is plainly evidenced. Unprecedented numbers of telegrams flooded the White House, protesting, demanding revocation of the order, calling for Dr. Garfield's removal from office, and pointing out the dangers, nationally and internationally, of throwing the economic status of the country into a furore.

Claims Authority.

Charges that Mr. Garfield had usurped powers he does not possess were heard from all points, including both Houses of Congress. To these the fuel administration replied that under the Lever bill and priority powers, authority is granted for restricting fuel, the measures providing powers to stop shipments of fuel to any consumer who fails to obey government mandates.

Government Confused.

The war government itself was confused as to the scope of the Garfield order. Hasty conferences between Mr. Garfield and shipping board officials resulted in the declaration that some plants—among them the fabricating steel plants, will close. There will be no delay in the shipping program, however, because sufficient supplies are now en route to yards to supply all demands.

Explains Monday Order.

Hundreds of questions revealed unclearness of the order to thousands of communities affected.

The Monday holiday order has caused general confusion throughout the country.

This order, Mr. Garfield explained today, affects only the Eastern half of the United States, but fuel administrators in the Western states have the power to enforce the Monday holiday there also.

Must Rely on Newspapers.

For the time being all must rely on newspapers for information, and detailed orders will be sent out as soon as possible, Mr. Garfield said. He will issue, probably during the day, a public appeal to employers to continue the pay of their employes during the time they are idle because of the fuel order. The government has no power to enforce this request, but will call on employers to take the step as a patriotic duty.

Would Protect Labor.

A request that labor be not allowed to suffer during the five days or subsequent Mondays affected by the drastic fuel order was made by Fuel Administrator Garfield, who sent a telegram to John P. White of the United Mine Workers of America saying:

"Please state that orders closing industries for five days will not slow down mines. I am making provision for that and also include in my appeal request that labor be not allowed to suffer during the five days or subsequent Mondays affected by the order. I feel confident the great mass of employers throughout the country will regard this as a necessary incident of the war to be borne by them and not shifted to labor."

Government to Buy Coal.

Under a provision it was decided to insert in the order the government will become the purchaser of virtually all coal produced in the five-day closing period.

Mines producing coal under contract to industries which will be closed will be directed to turn their output over to state fuel administrators under bill of lading attached. The Treasury department will set aside $25,000,000 for the purchase of this coal.

Does Not Apply to Oil Wells.

Washington, Jan. 18.—The fuel order does not apply to oil wells, gas wells or oil refineries.

General Meat Shortage Possible.

Chicago, Jan. 18.—"A very real possibility of a general meat shortage within a few months," is forecast by Joseph P. Cotton, meat division chief of the federal food administration. "Conditions in the Allied countries make it essential to send them much more meat," he said. "It will be necessary to continue meatless days." However, meatless days in Pacific coast states will be discontinued for two months. Drouth has made necessary the slaughter of much cattle. It is impracticable to export.

NEW YEAR'S GREETINGS

The Heads of Canada's Western Provinces, and Their Message.

The United States having been in the great world's war for about nine months, the touch of war's spirit has permeated the great commonwealth, and in every hamlet and district is felt and shown the interest that was to be expected from a people whose love of liberty and justice rises supreme to all else. Day by day their appreciation of what it means to give up now for the future happiness of themselves and the generations that follow grows greater and greater. There will be losses of loved ones, but there will be no badge of mourning to indicate the great sorrow that will be felt. It is realized that the sacrifice is the toll that is demanded for making the whole world better, and, sensing this, there is preparation and willingness to sacrifice until the goal—the defeat and downfall of despotism—is assured. When the people look back, and see what Canada has done, and learn that Canada today is bigger and better than ever, they will take heart, and with increasingly growing vigor carry on with a greater courage. Canada has been in the war for three and a half years. She has sent 400,000 out of a population of eight million, she has subscribed to Victory Bonds over and over again and there is no sound of a whimper. At each demand that is made upon her resources, she meets it, and gets ready for the next. Recently her people were asked to subscribe $300,000,000. She handed over $460,000,000.

Having already contributed 400,000 soldiers, Canada was recently asked to approve of sending another 100,000. With a sweeping majority, consent was given.

How the war affects Canada is best shown by the willingness of the people to contribute. They, too, realize the great and noble part they are taking in this great conflict. They are a unit on making the world better. Canada's wealth was never shown to better advantage than in the present struggle. It possesses great wealth in the soil, in its mines, its other natural resources, and wonderful riches in the tenacity and courage of its men and its women. The soil and the climate, and the hardihood and determination of the farming class to win, by cultivating and cultivating, growing wheat and raising cattle to build up the resources so necessary to carry on the war, are factors that will count.

Probably the best word of encouragement comes from the Premiers of the three great provinces where the bulk of the food products will come from. When one reads what these men, prominent in their country say, it gives inspiration. If there are any who may be pessimistic of the future, the message that these gentlemen send forward should remove all doubt. Three and a half years in the war, able to speak as they do, the future should look bright to those who may have their seasons of doubt!

Hon. T. C. Norris, Premier of Manitoba, says:

"Manitoba has prospered exceedingly during the year 1917, and the new year finds us not only still ready and willing, but unceasingly able to bear whatever burdens the fourth year of the war may bring.

"Manitoba farmers, generally speaking, have never been in better condition to carry on. Out of her prosperity Manitoba is giving lavishly toward the winning of the war. Every appeal for funds has met with quick and generous response. The people of the Province are well settled into the collar in all war efforts. There's a spirit of determination, of willingness to make sacrifices, of confidence in the certain outcome, of which there is no room for pessimism. Manitoba will carry on."

Saskatchewan had a prosperous and successful year in 1917, and when Premier Martin sent out his New Year message it was filled with an optimism that was fully warranted.

"There is no doubt that the province today is in a better condition financially than ever before. True, the effects of the town and city real estate boom have not altogether passed away, but speaking generally, the farmers on the plains and the merchants in the towns are in a better financial position today than at any previous time. Our people are industrious and progressive.

"While we have in some portions of the Province a mixed population, education and scientific methods are making rapid strides and we are looking forward with every confidence to a glorious future and the development of a people on the central plains of Canada, of which the whole Dominion and the British Empire will have every reason to be proud."

While Alberta has given over to the war thousands of her virile manhood, thus taking from the farmer a large percentage of its producers, it still stands up big and buoyant. The farm help thus temporarily removed means a demand for farm help and increased farm effort to till its highly productive acres. Hon. Chas. Stewart, Premier of Alberta, in a message to the people on the 1st of January, speaks with such buoyancy and hope of the future and so highly of the work of the past year, that his statement is reproduced. He says:

"The prosperity of the farming communities is reflected in the towns and cities by increased wholesale business and bank clearances. Wholesalers report increases from 20 per cent to 25 per cent and their collections the best in the history of the Province. Alberta is essentially an agricultural Province at the present time, these conditions are a source of great gratification to our people, and no doubt will be to Canada as a whole—taking into consideration the fact that Alberta forms no small part of the granary to which the Empire at present looks as the source of its food supply."—Advertisement.

ANOTHER KIND OF MACHINE

Wife Had No Intention of Letting Hubby Forget He Had Not Married Needle Worker.

Speaking at a dinner party, Senator James W. Wadsworth of New York referred to the poor memory possessed by some people, and fittingly contributed this anecdote:

One evening a business man, who had married his pretty stenographer, went to his room to dress for a session of his favorite lodge. A few minutes later he was heard calling at the head of the stairway.

"Jessie, dear," said hubby in a kind and gentle voice, "can't you come here just for a minute?"

"I suppose I can," indifferently answered Jessie, arising from her easy chair and starting for the stairway. "What do you want?"

"There is a little ripped place in the shirt that I want to wear to the lodge tonight," returned hubby. "Can't you sew it up for me?"

"Of course not," was the prompt rejoinder of wifey. "I will get Jane to do it. You seem to forget that you married a typewriter, not a sewing machine."

The Quinine That Does Not Affect Head

Because of its tonic and laxative effect, Laxative Bromo Quinine can be taken by anyone without causing nervousness or ringing in the head. There is only one "Bromo Quinine." E. W. GROVE'S signature is on box. 30c.

Cider in Ireland.

Cider was at one time manufactured on a large scale in the south of Ireland, but the industry became extinct. In 1904 the department of agriculture revived it to such an extent that whole villages were engaged in the employment. Since the outbreak of the present war most of the large firms interested in the project have suspended operations for one reason or another.

RECIPE FOR GRAY HAIR.

To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Full directions for making and use come in each box of Barbo Compound. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and make it soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off. Adv.

Easy Wisdom.

"All things come to him who waits."

"Yes, one never knows what one can do until one loafs."

He Knew Her.

She—I've had that parrot two years and it has never said a word.

He—Why don't you give it a chance?

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are the original little liver pills put up 40 years ago. They regulate liver and bowels. Ad.

Shop Talk.

Pessim—Life is not worth living.

Optim—You talk like an undertaker trying to drum up trade.

Our works are the mirrors wherein our spirit first sees its natural lineaments.—Carlyle.

SWAMP-ROOT FOR KIDNEY AILMENTS

There is only one medicine that really stands out pre-eminent as a medicine for curable ailments of the kidneys, liver and bladder.

Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root stands the highest for the reason that it has proven to be just the remedy needed in thousands upon thousands of distressing cases. Swamp-Root, a physician's prescription for special diseases, makes friends quickly because its mild and immediate effect is soon realized in most cases. It is a gentle, healing vegetable compound.

Start treatment at once. Sold at all drug stores in bottles of two sizes, medium and large.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Not So.

He—This is a bare apology for a salad!

She—'Tisn't! I dressed it myself.

It is impossible to tell how much a man is amused by the volume of laughter he lets escape.

BOSCHEE'S GERMAN SYRUP

will quiet your cough, soothe the inflammation of a sore throat and lungs, stop irritation in the bronchial tubes, insuring a good night's rest, free from coughing and with easy expectoration in the morning. Made and sold in America for fifty-two years. A wonderful prescription, assisting Nature in building up your general health and throwing off the disease. Especially useful in lung trouble, asthma, croup, bronchitis, etc. For sale in all civilized countries.—Adv.

Fortunate is the girl who can sing well—also the girl who knows she can't.

As a general thing the other fellow has no use for your opinion unless it coincides with his own.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy

No Smarting—Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book. MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

Supplement to The Sunbeam, Sunbeam, Minnesota

Official Publication of the

Current Personal Property Tax List for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota

as provided for by Chapter 392, Laws of 1917.

Prepared by Theo. H. Liden, County Treasurer, Pennington County, Minn.

Township of Bray.

School District No. 7, Rate 27.3 Mills.
School District No. 69, Rate 24.7 Mills.
School District No. 99, Rate 30.5 Mills.
School District No. 149, Rate 29.9 Mills.
School District No. 180, Rate 25.7 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Anderson, A. & F.	353.		10.77
Akerlund, E. J.	697.	19.50	37.41
Ault, Mike	321.		8.76
Behnke John	97.		2.40
Bock, Jacob	815.		22.25
Charter, C. W.	347.		8.57
Cork, Dell	290.		7.92
Crown, A. W.	216.		5.34
Crown, Ed.	162.		4.00
Dahlin, Aug.	304.	3.00	10.50
Dimmen, Louis	100.		2.99
Glackin, J. P.	601.		15.45
Hanson, Halvor	529.		13.59
Hawkinson, Harry	285.		7.32
Johnson, Iver A. H.	185.		4.75
Larson, Richard	60.		1.54
Larson, Emil	499.	3.15	15.98
Lindquist G. A.	200.		5.14
Lindquist, C. A.	801.		19.78
Lindblom, Henry	66.		1.70
Lindblom, Peter	796.		20.46
Lundquist, John A.	381.		9.79
Luttmer, Henry	241.		5.95
Nelson, John	260.		6.82
Nelson, C. A.	534.		14.58
Osgood, Ed.	235.		6.42
Odelin, Halvor	142.		4.25
Olsen & Hanson	239.		6.14
Olson, Alfred C.	295.		8.82
Person, Christ	288.	3.75	10.86
Scholin, John	372.		9.19
Scholin, Aug.	142.		3.51
Scholin, Swan	538.		13.29
Schalz Nick	413.		10.61
Swanson, John O.	268.		6.89
Stromberg Bros.	116.		2.98
Thomas, R. B.	98.		2.52
Weibe, H. A.	127.		3.47
Wood, Melvin	384.		9.87
Wood, Mervin	213.		5.95
Anderson, A. E.		3.60	3.60

Township of Black River.

School District No. 1, Rate 30.1 Mills.
School District No. 43, Rate 27.5 Mills.
School District No. 94, Rate 26.0 Mills.
School District No. 102, Rate 42.3 Mills.
School District No. 108, Rate 30.0 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Adolfson, Claus	167.		4.34
Anderson, Albert	80.		2.08
Anderson, Felix	272.		7.07
Anderson, Hans O.	471.		14.18
Avelson, Mrs. Elizabeth	127.		5.37
Avelson Bros.	357.	.45	15.55
Brandt, Wm.	131.	1.50	4.91
Carlson, Oscar	257.		10.87
Dreeland, James	301.		9.06
Ekstrom, Mrs. Mary	189.		4.91
Erickson, And.	420.		10.92
Erickson, A. E.	96.		2.50
Erickson Bros.	496.	2.40	15.30
Gigstad, K. O.	123.		5.20
Harper, Milton	158.		4.11
Harper, Sidney	229.		6.95
Holmes, Mrs. Edith	283.		11.97
Johnson, Miss Amanda	57.		1.48
Johnson, Charles	176.	3.00	7.58
Johnson, C. W.	409.		10.63
Johnson, Mrs. Johanna	92.		2.39
Johnson, Theodor	52.		2.20
Kolp, Albert	314.		9.42
Latham, L. M.	354.		9.74
Landman, Fred	568.		15.62
Lindquist, Gunard	231.		9.77
Lorentson Bros.	543.		14.12
Lorentson, Fred	123.		3.38
Lorentson, Victor	90.		2.34
Mellem, A. G.	127.		3.49
Miller, Andre	64.		1.66
Miller, Mrs. Katherine	394.		10.24
Moren Charlie	117.		3.04
Moren, Ed.	227.		5.90
Novak, Wm.	709.	.15	19.65
Olson, Emil	115.		2.99
Simonson, Henry	135.		4.05
Schneider, Ernest	161.		4.19
Swenson, Mons	150.		6.35
Thomson Sam	252.		10.66
Wahlbeck, Mrs. Anna	36.	1.50	2.49
Wahlbeck, Selmer	572.		15.73
Wahlbeck, Walfred	100.		2.75
Weiss, Paul	525.		13.65

Town of Clover Leaf.

School District No. 8, Rate 42. Mills.
School District No. 44, Rate 34.2 Mills.
School District No. 46, Rate 38.5 Mills.
School District No. 66, Rate 27.1 Mills.
School District No. 0, Rate 36.2 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Aarness, Nels	204.		6.98
Bednarchek, Thos.	218.		6.21
Berg, F. O.	144.		3.90
Borgen, K. M.	100.		2.71
Berglin, Frank	107.		3.66
Chesbo, John	286.		9.78
DuCamp, Fred	452.		15.41
Farmers St. Bk.	4425.	[illegible]	[illegible]
Goudy, John A.	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Haase, F. Wm.	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Hanson & Barzen Mlg.	1200.	[illegible]	[illegible]
Henning, A. J.	151.		6.56
Hoffland, L. J.	242.		7.81
Holman, Ole	274.		3.45
Hruby, Jerry	181.		2.22
Hruby, Joe	78.		2.31
Hruby, Joseph	81.		4.96
Hruby, Franciska	174.		13.65
Hurt, A. C.	479.		5.23
Johnson, Arthur	153.		5.99
Kratohvil, Frank	210.		10.88
Kotlan, Anton, Sr.	318.		10.28
Kotlan, Anton, Jr.	359.		10.40
Kotlan, Ed.	304.		5.79
Larson, Torjus	203.		16.73
Menzel, Benno	461.		17.39
McLeod, Angus	479.		
Nelson, C. W.	1041.	.98	30.65
Nordlund, Walfred	223.		7.63
Oskie, Joe	330.		9.40
Patcek, Joseph	482.		13.74
Rickson, Selna	155.		4.42
Rouze, M. G.	245.		8.89
Rouze, S. D.	245.		8.89
Sabo, Pedir	530.		14.36
Sanders, Andrew	198.		5.64
Schwandt, Geo. W.	1350.	1.87	40.34
Schie, J. M.	26.	.60	1.34
Skaar, Thor	257.		7.32
Smith, Thos. H.	178.	.39	5.45
Strand, E. A.	295.		7.99
Svendsgaard, Karen	365.		10.40
Ulvild, John	270.		9.23
Urschitz, M.	217.		5.88
Vokoc, John	101.		3.45
Ward, H. L.	378.		13.72
Wagner, Geo.	308.		8.35
Winton-Nichels Lb. Co.	2339.	11.65	78.81
Aarnes, Claudia		4.50	4.50
Gevir, D. S.		3.00	3.00

Township of Deer Park.

School District No. 19, Rate 40.5 Mills.
School District No. 24, Rate 37.4 Mills.
School District No. 82, Rate 37.4 Mills.
School District No. 58, Rate 36.7 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Anderson, Gunder T.	187.		6.99
Bakken, Matt	270.		10.10
Bolstad, Jens	483.		17.78
Brovold, And. A.	319.		11.93
Costello, Henry B.	175.		6.54
Dahl, Ole J.	138.		5.06
Eesbrener, John	324.	.60	12.72
Gustafson, Pete	421.		15.75
Gunderson, John	355.		13.28
Gisselquist, Ole	318.		11.89
Helle, Daniel J.	161.		5.91
Hoberg, Halvor	138.		5.06
Hofstad, Gunder	190.		7.11
Hyland, M. E.	492.		18.40
Hyland, Henry	98.		3.66
Hyland, Eddy	274.		10.25
Johnson, Martin	166.		6.21
Johnson, Anton	191.	.30	7.44
Kolski, Edward	236.		8.83
Kaczmarek, Max	124.		4.64
Legvold, Ole	217.		8.12
Lunde, Torkel T.	26.		.97
Lunde, Ole T.	243.		9.09
Lunde, Edwin T.	75.		2.80
Larson, John	19.		.71
Lofthus, Torjie	145.		5.42
Lunde, Lewis M.	116.		4.34
Lunden, Osmund	140.		5.24
Lintvet, Gunder	319.		11.93
Lintvet, Knut	144.		5.93
Lintvet, Tallak O.	230.		8.60
Lundeen, Frank	349.	2.08	15.18
Mandt, O. M.	378.	.28	14.42
Melhous, And.	105.		4.25
Nelson, Ole	68.		2.75
Nesland, Anna	157.		5.76
Nesland, Ole	13.		.48
Olson, Chas. O.	22.		.89
Olson, Knut	143.		5.35
Olson, John	238.		8.73
Peterson, Henry	135.		4.95
Peterson, Inga	58.	4.50	6.67
Peterson, John A.	334.	.70	13.19
Polbrook, Wm. J.	181.		6.77
Rodman, W. L.	279.		10.24
Radniecki, John L.	275.	1.20	11.48
Radniecki, Anton	133.		4.97
Rome, T. G.	162.		6.06
Rustan, Ed.	88.		3.23
Renslo, Peder	297.		11.11
Stromen, Ole	132.		4.84
Swanson, W. A.	236.		8.83
Syrtvet, Ole J.	305.		11.19
Skreland, Ole	128.		4.79
Stolos, Sjur B.	283.		10.58
Stucy, C. L.	180.		6.73
Stucy, Fred	230.		8.60
Syversrud, Knut	318.		11.89
Singer, Geo.	729.	.36	27.62
Skreland, Thor J.	58.	.17	2.34
Swenson, John	238.		8.90
Swenson, Halvor	85.		3.18
Sundrud, Olof	176.		7.13
Szymanski, Ben	289.		10.81
Stucy, Otto	248.		9.28

Township of Goodridge.

School District No. 8, Rate 38.6 Mills.
School District No. 228, Rate 42.6 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Becancon, E. H.	260.		10.04
Conkli, Howard	120.		4.63
Erickson, Gunder	176.		6.79
Gunderson, Gilbert	506.		19.53
Gellmon, Even	70.		2.70
Graver, Ole	80.		3.09
Hanson, Edwin	398.		15.36
Hay, J. H.	311.		12.00
Hegstrom, Willard	428.		16.52
Iverson, Casper	307.		11.85
Jacobson, Nils	143.		5.52
Kohler, J. H.	309.		11.93
Kusmark, John	333.		12.85
Lovly, Peter	323.		12.47
Markuson, John	411.		15.86
Nelson, Katkern A.	111.		4.29
Nelson, Theodor	87.		3.36
Prestebak, Richard	141.		6.01
San, Ole A.	197.	1.50	9.10
San, Oscar S.	77.		2.97
Stomlien, Lars	281.		10.85
Stasney, H.	197.		7.60
Svare, Melvin	84.		3.24
Urdahl, N.	249.		9.61
Urdahl, Osmund N.	151.		5.83
Urdahl, C. N.	183.	.75	7.81
Vaughn, Morgan	530.		20.46
Vigenstad, Theodor	165.		6.37
Yusko, And.	355.		13.70

Township of Hickory.

School District No. 3, Rate 43.1 Mills.
School District No. 9, Rate 46.7 Mills.
School District No. 10, Rate 46.2 Mills.
School District No. 65, Rate 43.1 Mills.
School District No. 67, Rate 43.1 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Aasen, Ole	397.		18.54
Arveson, Svan	136.		5.86
Arntson, John K.	415.		19.38
Arveson, Albin	162.		6.98
Arntson, Eddie	102.		4.40
Arntson, Mrs. Hannah	268.		11.55
Bakken, Peter O.	23.		.99
Bjornaraa, B.	274.		12.80
Bjerkli, Peder E.	170.		7.85
Christianson, C.	182.		7.84
Danelson, Tom	19.		.89
Erickson, Peter	188.		8.10
Florence, Thomas	25.		1.08
Fore, Martin	78.		3.36
Groven, Mrs. T.	94.		4.34
Hanson, H. T.	281.		13.12
Hegstad, Martin	225.		10.51
Hendrum, Ole	275.		12.84
Houge, Syvert	242.		10.43
Hanson, Gunder G.	209.		9.01
Halvorsen, Elleck	329.		14.18
Jezdzyk, John	78.		3.36
Josephson, Arne	225.		10.51
Johnson, Carl O.	69.		2.97
Kvale, T. T.	157.		6.77
Kolshus, Gunder	225.		10.40
Larson Bros.	690.		31.88
Leirfallom, Severt	56.		2.59
Lundell, John	30.		1.29
Leick, Willie	15.		.65
Larson, Louis H.	200.		8.62
Lundblad, John	225.		9.70
Mostron, John	552.		23.83
Mostron, Albert	32.		1.38
Martinson, Rasmus	111.		4.78
Melhouse, Mrs. Anna	104.		4.80
Maki, Mike	311.		14.37
Nelson, Olaf	79.		3.40
Netzacki, Louis	114.		4.91
Olsen, Julius	115.		5.31
Oustby, Mrs. Torger	219.		9.44
Risen, Nels	198.		9.25
Rue, Osmund	91.		3.92
Rindal, Ben	190.		8.19
Skbiski, Stephen	193.		8.32
Solberg, Knut K.	151.		6.51
Stucy, Ed.	74.		3.19
Savage, Frank	59.		2.54
Skomedal, Thore	82.		3.53
Tuff, Melvin	88.		4.07
Tuff, Jane	47.		2.17
Tuff, Ole	59.		2.73
Tveitbakk, Bjorn	250.		10.77
Tvelten, Staale	256.		11.83
Tompte, Robert	148.		6.38
Thompson, Christ	369.		17.05
Vittleson, Willie	210.		9.05
Wojnorowski, P. L.	256.		11.03

Township of Highlanding.

School District No. 37, Rate 40.3 Mills.
School District No. 38, Rate 37.3 Mills.
School District No. 47, Rate 46.7 Mills.
School District No. 50, Rate 37.4 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Arndt, Henry	322.	3.00	15.98
Baird, Geo.	48.		1.80
Bly, Elmer	314.		11.68
Bly, Harvey	247.		9.19
Bratland, Ole	435.		16.27
Creamery, Highlandi'g	400.		16.12
Dahle, Sven T.	157.		7.33
Dahle, Knute	124.		5.79
Dahle, Ole	47.		2.19
Dahle, Tallek	140.		6.54
Dahle, Emma	116.		7.91
Davis, Edon	258.		10.40
Dawn, Jack	176.		6.55
Ellingson, Andrew	681.	1.50	26.48
Enger, John	313.		11.64
Erickson, Mat.	168.		6.25
Eliason, Henry	383.		14.51
Finstad, Helmer	84.		3.39
Folkedahl, Gurinne	38.		1.77
Forst, John	181.		6.77
Giving, Arnt	307.		11.42
Giving, Ole	663.		24.62
Hanson, A. W.	447.	.60	17.32
Halvorson, Albert	225.		8.37
Halvorson, Eddie	169.		6.29
Halvorson, Henry	133.		4.95
Heggestuen, E. P.	294.		10.94
Helgeson, Helmer	216.		8.04
Hyland, Theo.	347.		12.98
Horachek, Anton	215.		8.04
Hammerstien, Alfred	534.		21.52
Hunt, G. W.	102.		4.11
Holm, Sever	292.	.16	11.93
Howard, Ole	808.	.15	37.88
Hommy, John	621.		29.00
Jacobson, Thomas	315.		12.69
Jenson, Einar	121.		5.65
Johnson, M. J.	316.		11.83
Kjos, C. A.	201.		9.39
Kompellen, Olof	278.		12.98
Korstad, Wm.	87.		3.51
Korstad, Karl	660.	4.65	31.25
Klemmetson, Carl E.	103.		3.83
Krbechek, John	267.	.90	10.89
Kveste, Ben	279.		13.03
Kalestrand, D. A.	306.		14.29
Larson, Ludvig	224.		10.46
Lee, Ole G.	241.		11.25
McAndress, Walt	292.		10.86
Myrom, Anton	327.		12.23
Nelson, Andrew T.	791.	3.00	39.94
Nelson, Louise	168.		7.85
Nelson, Sever	243.		9.04
Nelson, Ole	280.		10.42
Olson, A. T.	180.	.30	7.03
Olson, Carl J.	212.		7.89
Olson, Tobias	166.		6.67
Olson, John	173.		6.97
Overvold, Ole	255.		10.28
Overum, Barbara	325.		13.10
Peterson, Clarence E.	109.		4.05
Palmer, Chas.	119.		5.56
Ramsey, James	337.		12.60
Rustad, Julia	104.		4.86
Rustad, Bennie	341.		4.86
Rime, E. K.	350.		13.09
Roland, August	2.		.09
Rowberg, Edwin S.	207.		9.67
Sanders, Elo	439.		16.88
Saltvedt, Tandrup	234.	1.29	12.22
Sand, Olous	142.		6.63
Singer Bros.	645.	1.80	31.92
Singer, Edward	113.		5.28
Skatberg, Tennis	171.		7.99
Strand, Ole	78.		3.64
Srnsky, Alois	382.		14.29
Sundsdahl, Ole O.	348.		13.02
Swanson, J. N.	722.		27.00
Sund, Even	244.		9.83
Swanjord, Aslak	86.		4.02
Tellefson, Theo.	271.		10.92
Tanner, E. A.	100.		4.67
Taraldson, Oscar	148.		5.51
Thoreson, T. M.	199.		7.40
Thoreson & Morken	584.		21.72
Thoreson, Oscar	361.		13.50
Vaughan, Wm.	320.		12.89
Vad, Christ	398.		18.59
Wold, Peter C.	271.		10.92
Wold, Christian	50.		2.02
Zavoral, Frank A.	387.		14.47
Vaughn Bros. & Co.	150.		6.40

Township of Kratka.

School District No. 35, Rate 40.6 Mills.
School District No. 41, Rate 37.9 Mills.
School District No. 44, Rate 36.8 Mills.
School District No. 60, Rate 34.9 Mills.
School District No. 66, Rate 29.7 Mills.
School District No. 68, Rate 35.6 Mills.
School District No. 11, Rate 38.6 Mills.
School District No. Ung. Rate 38.9 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Austin Knute	369.		13.14
Anenson, And.	237.		8.72
O'Brien, James	172.		6.64
Brevik, Olaf	224.		8.49
Brorby, C. P.	198.		7.50
Bjornson, H.	239.		7.10
Brekke, Kittle	160.		5.58
Breiland, And.	148.		5.71
Breiland, Ole S.	204.		7.87
Cousin, Wm.	285.		11.00
Christofferson, Ole	265.		10.23
Carlson, Swen	182.		7.02
Engquist, Chas.	45.		1.60
Evendson, Aanum	217.		7.72
Evendson, Mrs. Gunder	139.		4.95
Gunderson, Arne	203.	6.00	13.90
Gjervold, Sven	267.		9.51
Gullingsrud, And.	192.		6.83
Gimmestad, Chris	286.		10.18
Gehrts, Max	510.		19.33
Graettinger, M. J.	39.		1.48
Gudmonson, Louis	150.		5.79
Holdahl, Ole	135.		4.71
Hesby, Jacob	141.		5.44
Hesby, John	179.		6.92
Hoven, Carl	372.		13.24
Homme, Kittle	81.		2.41
Homme, Halvor	98.		3.71
Hemmestvedt, T.	490.		14.55
Halvorson, Theo.	230.		6.83
Hanson, Albert	384.		14.55
Henrickson, Henry	248.		9.57
Hofdal, O. O.	408.		15.75
Johnson, Stiener	125.		4.45
Johnson, R. M.	511.		18.19
Johnson, Hans	98.		3.71
Johnson, N. O.	148.		6.01
Kvalhum, Iver	236.		9.18
Knutson, Mrs. Sarah	35.		1.25
Kettleson, Eling	305.		11.77
Konghold, L. O.	143.		5.56
Kilen, Joseph	245.		8.72
Larson, Olof	234.		9.03
Lindebeja, Pete	434.		16.45
Lindebeja, Walter	94.		3.56
Lasda, Andrew	193.		6.87
Norgard, Knute	282.		6.73
Olson, Halvor	282.		10.89
Overson, Ole	288.		10.25
Olson, Theo.	394.		14.93
Olson, Gunder	373.		14.14
Parno, Wm.	227.		8.08
Peterson, Chas.	202.		7.86
Peterson, Peter	172.		6.64
Quirk, W. H.	409.		15.91
Reamer, Claudia	94.		3.56
Roisland, Ole H.	242.		8.48
Roisland, Ole O.	217.	3.00	11.22
Rolfson, Gilbert	416.		14.81
Robinson, T. B.	133.		4.73
Runnestrand	210.		7.96
Rehm, Otto	269.		10.92
Swenson, Carl	107.		4.18
Sunde, Lars	50.		1.90
Solhum, Iver	441.		13.10
Singer, Stephen	455.		17.56
Thompson, Tom	423.		12.56
Treman, B. E.	252.		9.65
Walle, Halvor	548.		19.81
Wright, P. H.	323.		12.74
Wilson, James	191.		7.24
Young, Andrew	343.		13.00
Johnson, John		10.59	

Town of Mayfield.

School District No. 33, Rate 35.9 Mills.
School District No. 35, Rate 42.4 Mills.
School District No. 39, Rate 43.7 Mills.
School District No. 60, Rate 36.7 Mills.
School District No. 0, Rate 40.7 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Askland, Nils	283.		12.37
Asbjoenson, Gunde	92.		4.02
Austad, Grunde	517.		22.59
Asp, J. P.	416.		15.27
Bartlett, Mersell	15.		.66
Brown, Fred E.	27.		.99
Bakke, E. A.	155.		6.31
Berg, Nils	98.		3.51
Borgie Bros.	346.		14.67
Confer, S. C.	20.		.87
Dahle, P. A.	303.		13.24
Giles, H. M.	20.		.87
Hegland, Olof	238.		10.40
Helm, H. S.	20.		.87
Hoaas, Martin	145.		5.21
Jesperson, Hans	557.		23.62
Johnson, C. W.	250.		11.32
Johnson, John	493.		20.90
Jarr, H. C.	115.		4.38
Jenson, S. C.	384.		11.99
Klover, Lars	133.		5.64
Kiel, Joseph	238.		10.09
Kjellen, Charley	251.		10.22
Longie, T. O.	379.		16.56
LaCount, Joseph	16.		.70
Larson, John L.	231.		9.79
Larson, John Hill C. R.	150.		6.36
Martin, C. F.	20.		.87
Myrum, Salve	126.		5.51
Myrum, Ole	518.		22.64
Nopper, K. K.	23.		.98
Nelson, Sever	449.		19.62
Omdahl, Ole	357.		15.14
Olson, Carl G.	205.		8.96
O'Leary, M.	217.	1.29	9.25
Peterson, Andrew	331.		14.46
Rewerts, Lambert	232.		8.15
Roisland, Bert	176.		6.46
Reiersgaard, Ole	303.		10.88
Rewerts, E.	95.		3.49
Seady, John	141.		6.16
Solem, Martin	188.		8.22
Tvelt, Gust	232.		10.14
Teigen, Ole	4.		.15
Teigen, Hans	4.		.15
Tvedten, Steen	268.		9.62
Teigen, Amund	202.		7.41
Wilde, W. H.	230.		10.05
Wedul, Ole	239.		8.77

Township of North.

School District No. 18, Rate 57.8 Mills.
School District No. 25, Rate 45.1 Mills.
School District No. 26, Rate 34.7 Mills.
School District No. 29, Rate 31.3 Mills.
School District No. 42, Rate 35.4 Mills.
School District No. 135, Rate 36.0 Mills.
School District No. 219, Rate 31.3 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Adolphs, Gothfred	4.		.23
Adolphs, Ester	55.		2.17
Amren, Nels	90.		2.82
Adsero, Jorgen	261.	1.59	3.67
Anderson, Elmer	214.		6.70
Borden, Geo.	205.		11.55
Borden, H. J.	470.		27.17
Bothun, M.	191.		11.04
Bjerke, T. H.	242.		10.70
Brennan, Jas.	100.		5.78
Bamford, John L.	25.		1.45
Ballangrud, M. H.	276.		8.64
Bailey, Adolph	371.		11.61
Christiansen, W.	635.		29.99
Conner, J. B.	117.		6.75
Conner, Herbert	490.		28.22
Conklin, F. B.	693.		40.90
Carlson, Carl M.	68.		3.98
Douglas, Delos	165.		5.16
Dablow, John	224.		7.01
Dahle, P. A.	542.		16.96
Engen, Christian	266.	.08	13.08
Eggerud, Mrs. Ole	25.		1.44
Ernst, Chas.	296.		17.11
Eggerud, Oscar	146.		8.44
Eide, Georgen	192.		6.01
Finberg, Ole O.	29.		1.68
Flattum, Alfred	232.		13.41
Greibsten, Emil	356.	3.60	24.18
Hoyland, Anders	85.		4.91
Haraldson, Ole	272.	3.00	18.72
Hanson, A. C.	189.		10.92
Haavi, G. K.	134.		7.75
Hoverstad, And.	357.		20.63
Haug, Carl	101.		3.16
Hanson, Lauritz	187.		10.81
Holden, A. C.	14.		.81
Houfek, J. F.	23.		1.33
Hoverstad, C. M.	448.		25.89
Hermanson, L. J.	318.	3.00	12.95
Isaacson, Ole	15.		.87
Jacobson, Peter	343.		10.74
Jenson, Carl	43.		1.35
Johnson, Fred W.	28.	1.20	2.82
Jorde, M.	395.		12.36
Jorde, K. M.	134.		4.19
Jorde, And. M.	250.		7.82
Johnson, Renold	322.		10.08
Jacobson, Thomas	475.	.60	15.47
Keller, Louis	49.		2.83
Kirby, Gust	526.		30.40
Kaushagen, H.	254.		7.95
Knadle, L. W.	219.		12.66
Long, W. O.	410.	1.50	25.20
Longren, John	406.		23.47
Lasson, Nils O.	27.		1.56
Loyland, K. O.	295.		9.23
Meyer, John	114.		6.59
McAndress, P. H.	187.		10.81
Maland, H. J.	254.		7.95
Meier, John	142.		4.44
Monson, Mrs. Anna	166.		9.59
Mork, S.	434.	2.40	27.49
Mulhall, James	23.		1.33
Norby, Bert	300.		17.34
Noper, V. C.	688.		39.77
Olson, Albert	319.		9.98
Omundson, Ole	186.		10.75
Omundson, Ole, Jr.	183.		10.58
Paulson, Peter	93.		5.38
Poston, S. M.	189.		10.92
Porter, C. H.	135.		7.80
Pederson, Ole A.	139.		4.35
Robinson, John E.	100.		5.78
Rustebakke, S. A.	1.		.06
Rynestad, T. K.	1006.	.13	31.62
Roark, P. W.	630.		38.41
Rustad, Christ	120.		3.76
Ryan, Ole	4.		.23
Rustad, H. J.	88.		5.09
Steen, Christ	351.		20.29
Smith, Will E.	154.		6.95
Smith, Mrs. Mathilda	419.		18.90
Sande, Hans L.	351.		20.29
Soderberg, Aug.	337.		15.20
Smith, Oscar	110.	.90	5.86
Stenerson, G. L.	288.		16.65
Stensrud, Fred	110.		6.36
Sorlom, P. O.	93.		5.38
Turnvall, J. D.	401.		18.09
Thorson, Lars	12.		.69
Thorness, Pete	70.		4.05
Thorpe, Ed.	261.		8.17
Wilcox, E. S.	198.		11.44
Williamson, Adolph	58.		3.35
Wierus, Joseph	106.		6.13
Williams, H. R.	340.		10.64
Wold, M. T.	293.		9.17
Berndt, Herman		3.15	3.15
Holte, S. T.		3.00	3.00
Kindley, Ole A.		.52	.52
Stromberg, Peter		1.50	1.50
Sanden, A. J.		1.50	1.50
William, W. W.		.90	.90
Ostvolden, Nels		.30	.30

Township of Norden.

School District No. 2, Rate 31.8 Mills.
School District No. 25, Rate 42.4 Mills.
School District No. 127, Rate 25.5 Mills.
School District No. 135, Rate 33.3 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Anderson, Ben	171.		7.27
Aas, C. E.	230.		5.86
Aaseby, Louis	551.		14.05
Ayers, D. W.	146.		4.86
Blom, John	311.		9.89
Borgen, A. O.	209.		6.65
Bergland, A. O.	151.		4.80
Brooten, Ole R.	116.		4.92
Brateng, Carl	448.		11.42
Buringsrud	249.		6.35
Corner, Russell	140.		3.57
Christenson, C.	364.	3.60	19.03
Carlson, John	161.		5.12
Dimmen, Syvert	177.		4.51
Danielson, Albert	97.		2.47
Erickson, Haldor	107.		4.54
Funk, J. E.	235.		5.99
Ferangen, Andrew	260.		8.66
Feragen, L. R.	106.		3.53
Funnestal, L. R.	5.90	6.00	25.65
Gulseth, Simon	106.		4.49
Holmes, O. A.	342.		8.72
Hanson, Gerhard	83.		2.12
Hitterdahl, L. K.	139.	1.80	6.42
Iverson, A. N.	190.		4.84
Iverson, Knute	70.		1.79
Johnson, Andrew	180.	1.50	6.09
Johnson, August	248.		10.52
Johnson, Emil	360.	6.00	17.99
Johnson, Sam	34.		1.13
Johnson, Mrs. Kari	266.		8.86
Kron, Axel	147.		4.67
Kromer, R. A.	289.		7.60
Knutseth, Knut	239.		6.09
Kierk, Jens	378.		12.59
Klien, F. M.	325.		10.82
Lappegaard, Ole	186.		5.91
Mossestad, Julius	243.		6.20
Monsebroten, Gust	29.		.74
Myrom, Harry	74.		2.35
Myrom, Amund	265.		8.48
Nordhagen, G. J.	198.		6.80
Ness, Ole E.	60.		2.00
Ness, Emil E.	141.		4.69
Nora, Nils O.	379.	2.40	12.06
Ordal, Olaus O.	321.		8.19
Rust, Martinus	95.		2.42
Rust, Martin	5.		.13
Rogne, Ole	222.		9.41
Rodegaard, Nils E.	224.		5.71
Sjolsvold, John	369.	1.80	14.09
Soderberg, Erick	350.		11.13
Sevre, Albert	144.		3.67
Schnabel, Chas.	208.		5.30
Savre, Ed.	168.		4.28
Sorenson, Soren	389.		12.96
Sorenson, Sam	74.		2.46
Slinger, C. T.	242.		8.06
Strandvold, Halvor	87.		2.90
Swanson, Nels B.	190.		6.33
Slater, C.	166.		5.53
Simmons, Annie	189.		8.02
Samuelson, Nils	247.		6.34
Syverson Bros.	395.		10.07
Skaar, Ole	483.		16.08
Lillegaard, Ole		1.20	1.20
Voldness, P.	377.		19.61
Wright, H. A.	309.		10.29
Wig, John	22.	3.60	4.16

Town of Numedal.

School District No. 7, Rate 30.4 Mills.
School District No. 64, Rate 32.7 Mills.
School District No. 147, Rate 32. Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Albue, Erick	20.		.64
Atwood, H. A.	534.		16.28
Bugge, Alma	32.		1.05
Bugge, Petrina	399.		12.77
Bugge, J. J.	430.		14.06
Bugge, Iver P.	99.		3.17
Blomberg, J. A.	517.		16.91
Baardson, Hans	14.		.45
Enebak, S. G.	299.		9.78
Enebak, H. F.	440.		14.39
Elden, Peter	29.		.95
Forslund, Albert C.	237.		7.75
Forslund, Alfred	622.		20.24
Hammack, J. M.	275.		8.80
Joringdal, Julian	18.		.59
Joringdal Bros.	140.		4.58
Joringdal, Elias	486.		15.89
Johnson, Halvor	309.		9.98
Johnson, Chas.	218.		6.98
Joringdal, Joseph	126.		4.12
Knutson, Soren	352.		11.51
Larson, Olaf	447.		14.62
Martinson, Betsy	35.		1.12
Oleson, Halvor	161.		5.15
Oleson, Olaf	147.		4.70
Peterson, Oscar	204.		6.53
Pickett, Chas.	277.		8.86
Roning, Gertrude	306.		9.79
Roose, Gust A.	284.		9.09
Stevens, Arthur	40.		1.31
Sande, Ida O.	21.		.67
Stevens, Chas.	502.		16.42
Swenson, Peter P.	176.		5.63
Sebjonson, Oscar	258.		8.26
Sande, Ole O.	52.		1.66
Tichi, Samuel	305.		9.76
Thompson, Henry	149.		4.77
Wasley, T. J.	168.		5.38
Wasley, John O.	197.		6.30

Township of Polk Center.

School District No. 1, Rate 33.5 Mills.
School District No. 17, Rate 33.3 Mills.
School District No. 94, Rate 28.4 Mills.
School District No. 99, Rate 32.6 Mills.
School District No. 124, Rate 28.5 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Anderson, Matt J.	207.		6.73
Anderson, Simond	50.		1.62
Bountain, Louis	170.		5.53
Bountain, Wm.	215.		6.99
Bountain, Jacob	647.	10.50	31.53
Domstrand, John	400.		11.36
Erickson, Martin	226.	.60	7.97
Fink, Bros.	454.	.30	15.10
Garcean, E. J.	480.		15.60
Hardefs, Herman	183.		5.94
Hiberg, Nels J.	600.		19.56
Hanson Bros.	477.		15.55
Hallstrom, P. A.	808.		26.84
Hallstrom, Mrs. Lena	224.		7.30
Johnson, J. E.	88.		2.50
Johnson, Hjalmar	492.		13.97
Johnson, Harry	504.		14.31
Kruse, Krist	442.		12.55
Lindquist, Oscar	96.		2.72
Melin, Henry	208.	.08	6.86
Melin, Axel	46.	.22	1.72
Melin, C. A.	686.		22.36
Melin, C. R.	278.		9.06
Maeskness, John	217.		7.07
Mosbeck, Olof	360.		11.73
Naplin, C. E.	717.		20.36
Naplin, John	504.	.60	17.03
Naplin, Gust	22.	10.50	11.22
Olson, And.	58.		1.89
Olson, Carolina	197.		6.42
Person, Nels	563.		15.99
Person, C. O.	78.		2.21
Petterson, John P.	254.		7.21
Person, Sam	99.		3.23
Swanson, G. J.	349.		11.37
St. John, F. L.	269.		8.76
Westpal, Fred	176.		5.72
Erickson, Carl		.45	.45
Naplin, S. J.		.90	.90

Township of Rocksbury.

School District No. 18, Rate 56.9 Mills.
School District No. 26, Rate 33.8 Mills.
School District No. 54, Rate 28.3 Mills.
School District No. 73, Rate 36.6 Mills.
School District No. 102, Rate 43.3 Mills.
School District No. 154, Rate 27.8 Mills.
School District No. 165, Rate 32.5 Mills.
School District No. 12, Rate 33.1 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Aubol, M. C.	296.		8.38
Aaseby, Iver	175.		6.41
Anderson, Andrew	214.		6.06
Anderson, A. E.	513.		18.78
Anderson, A. T.	212.		6.00
Aubol, Anton	376.		10.64
Aubol, Ed. A.	523.		14.80
Aubol, Ole A.	68.		2.21
Althoff, F. J.	178.		6.51
Aga, Orlando	403.		14.75
Beebe, N. E.	1199.		51.92
Buck, D. W.	249.		7.05
Brandvold, Mrs. S. A.	216.		6.00
Berg, Axel F.	325.		9.04
Bishop, O. A.	139.		4.52
Brown, J. S.	142.		4.80
Biskey, Geo.	43.		1.86
Biglow, Chas.	554.		15.68
Blaska, Henry	345.		9.76
Bowie, Leo	281.		7.95
Boe, P. A.	79.		2.24
Bakke, G. J.	34.		1.11
Cornell, C. W.	548.		17.81
Crown, Lloyd	78.		2.85
Coyle, Albert	438.		14.24
Engelstad, Paul M.	243.		6.76
Engelstad, Peter	1970.		64.02
Erickson, Karl J.	374.		10.40
Elgsteen, C.	169.	6.00	11.49
Engelbort, John	206.		5.83
Farmers' Threshing Machine Co.	200.		5.66
Falk, Casper	181.		5.88
Fellman, Mrs. J. F.	45.		1.27
Finstad, Knute H.	496.		13.96
Geske, Gust	152.		5.56
Geske, Albert	366.		13.40
Grundhaus, Ed.	544.		18.39
Gundstad, John	361.		10.04
Huseby, Andrew	353.		9.99
Hurst, E. T.	636.		18.00
Harder, Mark	429.		12.14
Hunt, S. E.	532.		17.29
Halvorson, Halvor	266.		8.64
Hanson, Hans	397.		11.24
Johnson, Ben	155.		4.31
Johnson, Daniel	54.		1.76
Johnson, Halvor	112.		3.11
Johnson, Swan	503.		21.78
Johnson, Albert	703.		22.85
Johnson, John	458.		15.43
Johnson, Tom	105.		3.55
Johanson, Johan	288.		8.01
Jarenson, Ole	195.		7.14
Kvall, John	315.		10.65
Koop, Henry	734.	4.05	30.91
Kirby, S. R.	191.		6.46
Loken, Lars	157.		4.36
Lee, S. O.	228.		7.41
Lian, Lars	238.		7.73
Loberg, Ole	155.		4.39
Lian, Tom	290.		9.43
Loberg, John	249.		7.05
Langseth, Olaf	21.		.68
Liden, C.	174.		5.66
Moore, J. H.	330.		9.84
McAndress, Mike	471.		13.33
McAndress, Martin	120.		3.40
Moeller, Wm.	265.		9.70
Mathson, Chris	217.		6.03
Moe, Chris	430.		11.95
Moengen, A.	414.		11.51
Nelson, Nels	54.		1.50
Nettland, L. G.	224.		6.28
Nelson, Chas.	110.		3.11
Nelson, John	181.		2.71
Olson, Halvor	104.	5.70	9.08
Olen, Ole	204.		6.68
Olen, C. E.	318.		8.84
Oen, Rasmus	868.		31.77
Oen Mercantile Co.	60.		1.95
Odegard, A. A.	567.		15.76
Olson, Paul	422.		11.94
O'Neill, Ernest	368.		11.50
Paulson, Pete	175.		4.86
Pope, Henry	609.		17.23
Roth, G. E.	381.		9.37
Rockstad, Martin	193.		7.06
Rundorf, Henry	493.		13.95
Rundorf, Willie	81.		2.29
Rosendal, Ole	279.		10.21
Roth, H.	284.		6.51
Shoopman, A. A.	275.		7.78
Stevens, G. A.	217.		7.05
Shantzen	138.		4.87
Stroberg, John	497.		13.82
Sargent, W. E.	640.		23.42
Somonson, John	14.		.46
Swenson, John	369.		13.51
Setre, Elmer	133.		5.05
Setre, Schuyler	138.		5.05
Setre, F. T.	578.		21.15
Turnquist, Fred	46.		1.49
Torstveit, Mrs. Martha	649.		18.04
Timm, Ed.	727.		26.61
Vinge, Oldus	121.		3.36
Wiberg, Swan	689.		19.65
Wilken, Gust	417.		11.80
Wilken, Henry	232.		8.49
Zinter, Carl	363.		10.27
Kittelson, Erick		3.00	3.00

Township of River Falls.

School District No. 6, Rate 28.0 Mills.
School District No. 12, Rate 33.3 Mills.
School District No. 102, Rate 43.5 Mills.
School District No. 133, Rate 26.6 Mills.
School District No. 178, Rate 25.4 Mills.
School District No. 227, Rate 30.2 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Anderson, A. C.	94.		2.50
Adams, W.	393.		17.10
Anderson, Anton E.	308.		10.26
Alberg, Simon	228.		6.22
Borgle, Paul	10.		.28
Brevig, T. M.	227.		6.04
Benson, Sven	217.		5.51
Bruce, Wm.	115.		3.22
Bothman, Christ	566.		14.38
Bodin, And.	43.	.90	2.10
Bjornquist, And.	124.		3.15
Carpenter, Leo L.	35.		1.06
Carpenter, Ira C.	302.		9.12
Citizens State Bank	3600.		100.80
Dobson, Fred	424.		11.28
Dalager, K. T.	192.		5.11
Dimmann, F. W.	372.		9.45
Dann, E. F.	454.		11.53
Denhart, J. W.	312.		8.74
Erickson, A. Aug.	349.		9.28
Erickson, Gust	266.		6.76
Engh, Mrs. S.	63.		2.74
Gilbertson, James	244.		8.13
Hanson-Barzen Ml. Co.	1120.	1.29	32.65
Hanske, Ed.	236.		7.13
Hedlund, John	207.		5.51
Hanson, H. L.	285.		7.24
Haugen, Oscar	146.		3.71
Haugen, H. O.	210.		5.33
Hanson, Martin	250.		6.35
Hadsall, C. L.	166.		4.42
Hazel Merc. Co.	945.	1.50	27.96
Huddelson, J. N.	178.		4.73
Hotel Soo	25.		.70
Johnson, John D.	109.		2.90
Johnson, Mrs. Ole	56.		1.42
Johnson, Peter	781.		19.84
Johnson, Oscar	355.		9.44
Johnson, Bennie E.	82.		2.08
Johnson, Dan	60.		1.52
Johnson, Otto	123.		3.12
Jepson, H.	142.		3.78
Johnson, Jim O.	73.		2.43
Karwand, E. C.	79.		2.21
Lundberg, J.	172.		4.58
Locke, R. E.	186.		4.92
Mathson, Ole	1140	1.50	33.42
Norman, John	365.		11.02
Olson, Mike	365.		9.71
Peterson, Mrs. Peter	21.		.56
Peterson, J. B.	160.		4.26
Prodger, G. H.	391.		10.40
Peterson, Oscar C.	99.		2.77
Peterson, Ole	57.		1.60
Roy, J. S.	1069.		32.28
Swenson, Carl A.	217.		5.77
Sinkyr, Frank	178.		4.98
Swenson, Aug.	375.		9.53
Stephens, E. H.	455.		13.10
Sjoberg, John	376.		10.00
Sandberg, A. P.	303.		8.84
Sumpter, T. J.	377.		10.56
Walseth, Bernt	100.		2.54
Wilson, W. P.	287.		7.28
Winton-Nichols Lb. Co.	1718.	5.26	53.86

Township of Reiner.

School District No. 48, Rate 40.2 Mills.
School District No. 57, Rate 44.8 Mills.
School District No. 70, Rate 46.1 Mills.
School District No. 228, Rate 48. Mills.
School District No. Ung. Rate 38.2 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Aakre, Ellert	330.		14.59
Anderson, John M.	70.		2.81
Anderson, Martin M.	80.		3.21
Arntz, Albert	163.		6.55
Berg, Theodor	215.		8.64
Berkenes, Gustav	93.		3.70
Belland, Tom	128.		5.15
Dahlen, John	166.		7.34
Ervick, Svend	112.		4.95
Erickson, John	121.		5.35
Enterprise Cry. Assn.	100.		4.42
Finsand, Hans	134.		6.43
Feragen, And. O.	258.		12.38
Grinde, Lars A.	128.		5.15
Halvorson, Henry	121.		4.86
Halvorson, Torjus	74.		2.97
Halvorson, Ellef	287.		11.54
Hornick, John	152.		6.72
Hermanson, Soren	232.		9.33
Helle, T. G.	204.		8.20
Holen, Halvor M.	246.		9.89
Iverson, Andreas	74.	1.50	4.47
Johnson, Severt	26.		1.05
Johnsrud, Reinhard	202.	1.80	9.92
Johnsgaard, Ole O.	112.		4.95
Knutson, Anton	368.		16.96
Kassa, George	268.		11.85
Miller, John	153.		6.15
McEnelly, J.	346.		13.91
Morken, T.	307.		13.57
Millander, Victor	121.		5.35
Millander, Wm.	17.		.75
Olson, A. O.	273.		10.97
Olson, Peder M.	141.		6.23
Olson, Edwin N.	155.		7.15
Peterson, Arthur	198.		8.75
Quam, Ole S.	256.		11.32
Race, Jerry A.	163.		7.20
Race, Frank	175.		7.73
Race, Jerry	244.		10.78
Rye, Henry	67.		2.69
Refsnes, Peder	81.		3.73
Srnsky, Frank	127.		5.61
Segerud, Emil	210.		8.44
Stenvik, Oscar	112.		4.95
Stenvik, John J.	443.		19.58
Tollefson, Ellef	92.		4.24
Tollefson, Henry	528.		24.34
Tangen, Christ O.	148.		6.54
Uglum, Oleander	100.		3.82
Vraa, Geo. O.	65.		2.87
Vraa, Gilbert O.	222.		9.81
Wahlin, Carl O.	165.		7.29
Wahlin, Edwin	181.		8.69

Township of Silverton.

School District No. 28, Rate 34.2 Mills.
School District No. 30, Rate 42.4 Mills.
School District No. 42, Rate 38.7 Mills.
School District No. 53, Rate 40.6 Mills.
School District No. 55, Rate 43.9 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Anderson, Anton	142.		5.77
Burdick, Fred	304.		13.35
Brinznay, Andro	787.		31.95
Bergren, Gust	469.		16.04
Berg, Mrs. Martin J.	47.		1.61
Banner, John, Jr.	598.	.30	24.58
Boerger, Louis	386.		14.94
Casperson, Richard	328.		13.32
Chouland, T. L.	136.	9.00	14.52
Christopherson, Nils	165.		6.39
Carlson, Andrew	112.		4.92
Danin, Anton	252.		11.06
Evenson, Oscar	350.		15.36
Fletum, Halvor	260.	.30	10.36
Fodstad, Halvor	696.	.90	24.70
Forthun, Ole	299.		13.12
Gambell, F. H.	33.		1.73
Gunderson, Thor	92.		4.04
Gunderson, Geo. M.	257.		8.79
Grinde, Ole E.	329.	15.30	26.55
Gausen, R. A.	370.		14.32
Hanson-Barzen Ml. Co.	1200.	1.45	47.89
Hanson, Lars	239.		9.25
Hanson, H. G.	109.	5.10	8.83
Hanson, Severt	362.		12.88
Hanson, Henry	343.		11.73
Hegrenes, John	392.		13.41
Hjelden, Halvor	248.	2.10	12.17
Holland, S.	501.		20.34
Heiren, O. Edward	205.		7.93
Homme, Ole O.	359.		14.53
Henter, Chris	146.		5.93
Kozojed, Anton	193.	2.40	10.87
Kvito, Andrew	143.		5.81
Lautenback, August	189.		7.67
Levor, Berner	99.		4.02
Lovas, Halvor	187.		7.59
Letness, Jens	451.	.45	15.87
Moen, Martin O.	250.		8.55
Macak, Frank	104.		4.57
McCormick, Thos.	110.		4.36
Ottum, Ole	396.		13.54
Ose, Tallak T.	230.		8.90
Ose Bros.	141.		5.46
Ommoundson, Peter	251.		5.46
Peterson, P. A.	170.		6.58
Paulson, Roman H.	152.		6.17
Ramstad, Olaf	39.		1.71
Rued, H. P.	544.		22.09
Reller, J. B.	449.		19.04
Skibiacki, Sten	181.		7.35
Stenberg, S. J.	339.		13.36
Svobodury, Frank	220.		9.66
Senum, Geo.	117.		4.53
Stenbjem, P. H.	223.		7.63
Skogstad, Hans	447.		18.15
Sorum, John J.	318.		12.11
Shalz, John	476.		18.43
Swanson, J. Victor	167.	.15	6.61
Sundt, John A.	302.		11.69
Tompka, Joseph	250.		10.15
Woolson, H. C.	480.		16.42

Township of Sanders.

School District No. 73, Rate 38.3 Mills.
School District No. 106, Rate 30.8 Mills.
School District No. 149, Rate 32.3 Mills.
School District No. 166, Rate 31.2 Mills.
School District No. 194, Rate 34.1 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Aaseby, R. L.	54.		1.74
Anderson, A. N. K.	215.		6.62
Anderson, Erick E.	36.	.95	2.11
Anton, Hans	614.		23.52
Anderson, J. A.	295.		9.09
Amble, J. J.	252.		7.86
Anderson, Nels R.	201.		6.19
Anderson, G. A.	95.		2.93
Althoff, W. H.	360.		13.79
Bakke, Gilbert	286.		9.75
Brandvold, John	257.		8.02
Brandrud, Lars P.	128.		4.13
Cournia, J. B.	432.		13.48
Carlson, Aug. C.	287.	.90	10.69
Carlson, Walfred	71.	.30	2.72
Dahlstrom, Alfred	299.		9.21
Drake, G.	932.		29.08
Erickson, And.	10.		.32
Ekstrom, C. E.	366.		11.27
Eastman, Elmer	93.		3.00
Eastman, G. W.	280.		9.04
Erickson, Richard	101.		3.26
Fromme, John	182.		5.61
Hackett, E. E.	598.		18.42
Hohner, W.	368.		14.09
Jenson, Anna C.	68.		2.32
Jacobson, A. V.	241.		7.52
Johnson, Gust	412.		12.69
Johnson, Iver	207.		6.46
Johnson, L. J.	520.		16.02
Klappenback, Ed.	285.		9.72
Krause, Emil	339.		12.98
Kingsley, Lewis	198.		6.75
Klappenback, Wm. J.	95.		3.24
Lind, Albert	98.		3.06
Larson, Alfred J.	204.		6.28
Larson, O. L.	261.	3.00	11.14
Larson, Ole	354.		11.04
Lookrem, A. R.	107.		3.46
Lind, S. L.	611.		19.06
Mortenson, And.	144.		4.49
Mosbeck, Mrs. J.	306.		10.43
Maland, O. O.	285.		8.89
Meyer, W. J.	268.		9.14
Ness, Peter N.	119.		4.06
Olson, Arthur	116.	.45	4.41
Olson, E. A.	66.		2.25
Olson, G. M.	417.		13.47
Olson, Hans	278.		8.93
Olson, Olaf	4.	.37	.51
Ortloff, And.	210.	.35	6.82
Olson, Erick	220.		7.50
Ortloff, Herman	303.	.90	10.23
Osness, Joseph	376.		12.14

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Township of Sanders.

Osness Ole J.	131.		4.35
Peterson, Chas.	146.		4.50
Peterson, C. H.	274.		8.44
Peterson, Hans J.	567.		17.46
Peterson, Nick	513.		15.80
Pearson, Ed.	131.		4.09
Patton, J. V.	256.		7.88
Rux, D. D.	97.		2.99
Rux, Fred E.	242.		7.45
Ruud, E. A.	51.		1.65
Swenson, Bengt	138.	6.90	11.61
Swenson, C. L.	99.		3.38
Swenson, C. T.	393.		13.42
Swenson, Elno	250.		7.80
Swenson, Oscar	577.		19.68
Stark, N. G.	144.		4.49
Sevre, O. R.	192.		5.91
Swenson, L. B.	285.		8.01
Sale, W. R.	176.		5.49
Thorstad, B. N.	287.		9.79
Thorstad, J. M.	311.		8.08
Thorstad, J. O.	28.		.88
Wold, Adolph	111.		3.42
Welo, Mrs. Kathrine	346.		13.25
Yonke, E. A.	408.		15.68
Zever, Carl	324.		10.47
Swenson, Nels		2.70	2.70
Torson, Mrs. Ole		.60	.60

Township of Smiley.

School District No. 4, Rate 38.3 Mills.
School District No. 26, Rate 33.3 Mills.
School District No. 30, Rate 37.7 Mills.
School District No. 31, Rate 34.2 Mills.
School District No. 51, Rate 34.3 Mills.
School District No. 221, Rate 32.1 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Anderson, A. C.	311.	.68	12.59
Anderson, Arthur B.	280.		7.89
Anderson, Oscar N.	418.		12.92
Anderson, J. W.	211.	1.05	8.29
Angell, Elias	157.		5.37
Aga, Jacobus J.	225.		7.49
Austad, T. J.	176.		6.74
Arneson, Henry	26.		.98
Anfinson, Ole T.	192.		6.16
Bakke, Jonas	310.		10.60
Bjorge, Sigval	47.		1.77
Bjorge, Siri	96.	3.62	
Bjorge, Theodore	341.		12.86
Bjorge, Alf	102.		3.40
Brekke, Carie	267.		9.13
Berg, Selmer	57.	.36	2.31
Beerbower, Fred	431.		14.35
Borstad, Adolf	259.		9.76
Bell, W.	604.		22.77
Benson, Carl	297.		9.53
Beisvenger, Carl	552.		18.88
Bolstad, Ole	212.		7.25
Bolstad, Olof	143.		4.89
Bolstad, Odin & Henry	220.		7.52
Bolte, Wm. H.	18.		.62
Brooten, Arne	274.		8.80
Bergren, Maria	117.		4.01
Burtnes, Nels	301.		10.02
Callaway, R. K.	401.		13.75
Cork, James	70.		2.33
Carr, T. J.	145.		5.55
McCrum, W. I.	227.		8.69
Dahl, John A.	645.		20.70
Dalberg, Fred A.	84.		2.88
Erikson, Tollef	161.		5.17
Erikson, Carl A.	429.		14.71
Erikson, Uldrick	72.		2.31
Frosnes, T.	276.		9.47
Fredrickson, Hans	244.		7.83
Guddal, Axel	185.		6.35
Gilbertson, Carl	289.		9.91
Gustafson, G. O.	282.		9.05
Helgeland, Ole	585.		22.05
Halverson, Ole	180.		6.17
Hammer, B. B.	360.		12.31
Hastvel, H. J.	226.	2.40	9.65
Hestekind, And.	199.		6.39
Johnson, A.	88.		3.01
Jones, Walter	115.		4.40
Johnson, L. E.	291.		11.15
Johnson, N. E.	686.		25.86
Kolp, E. E.	298.		9.57
Kvinlog, Berent J.	58.		1.93
Larson, Krist	395.		13.51
Louback, S. W.	277.		10.61
Lom, Erick J.	18.		.68
Lene, Mrs. Hannah C.	167.		5.71
Lokken, Martin	67.		2.15
Morin, Alfred	244.		9.20
Nelson, John S.	178.	1.20	8.02
Nelson, Johnnie	83.		3.18
Nelson, S. S. S.	60.		2.06
Nelson, Lewis A.	278.	.90	11.55
Nelson, Peter	191.	.75	6.88
Nordahl, And.	52.		1.75
Newton, A. B.	699.		26.35
Newton, Bjorge	52.		1.96
Olson, Carl	277.		9.22
Omundson, Oscar	291.		10.97
Peterson, Oscar J.	504.		17.29
Pederson, O. M.	550.		18.81
Pederson, Christian	329.		12.40
Rockwell, Roy	123.		4.22
Reigert, Wm. D.	856.		27.48
Shumway, M. G.	425.	.15	16.43
Swenson, Admund	395.		13.51
Skjerping, P. A.	63.		2.15
Skjerping, Tobias	370.		12.65
Skjerping, Alfred	114.		3.90
Skjerping, Carl	117.		4.00
Sanders, Thomas	340.		11.63
Solheim, Knute	540.		20.36
Salmonson, J. E.	478.	.13	18.15
Sundberg, H. W.	99.	.22	3.95
Stene, Tobias	191.		6.38
Smeting, Olaf	144.		4.63
Seeland, Oscar	58.		1.86
Stenseth, Lewis	562.	1.50	20.72
Torkelson, Anfin	60.		1.93
Thune, P. A.	385.	1.80	14.16
Theige, J. M.	182.	.60	7.50
Wiken, H. O.	359.		11.24
Wigen, E. O.	303.		11.80
Wigen, Ingre	30.		1.15
Valsvik, Ole J.	206.		7.89
Weiner, C.	246.		9.42
Winter, Wm. J.	61.		2.34
Wood, W. F.	336.		12.87
Larson, J. M.		1.14	1.14

Town of Star.

School District No. 5, Rate 42.4 Mills.
School District No. 56, Rate 48.9 Mills.
School District No. 59, Rate 43.7 Mills.
School District No. 65, Rate 41.1 Mills.
School District No. 0, Rate 38.4 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Anderson, M. J.	358.		15.38
Anderson, Fred	351.		15.41
Burstad, Ole	229.		10.05
Baanrud, Gunder	43.		1.89
Bjorgufson, Sven	166.		7.04
Besbing, A. W.	335.		14.30
Bye, John	219.		9.39
Bisbing, W. M.	38.		1.61
Bjorneraa, H. K.	240.		10.18
Bakken, Carl P.	42.		1.73
Coan, John F.	248.		10.84
Clemenson, Geo.	61.		2.68
Dahlen, H. A.	118.		4.53
Danielson, Knute	150.		5.76
Danielson, Daniel	53.		2.18
Danielson, Berget	3.		.13
Eidelbers, John	229.		10.01
Eig, Carl O.	496.		21.67
Enebo, Joseph	143.		6.25
Ekwall, C. J.	305.		13.39
Fevig, L. C.	159.		6.98
Fort, Anton	121.		5.29
Fjeld, Hans	283.		12.37
Grane, Nils	121.		5.21
Guldbrandson, Albert	207.		9.05
Grams, Emil	485.		21.19
Gulekson, A.	72.		2.76
Hoffman, J. V.	168.		7.34
Hanson, Gilbert	70.		3.07
Hole, Zakarias	96.		3.69
Holmgreen, Mrs. John	34.		1.44
Hruby, Bohimil	249.		10.88
Hovet, Tellef	201.		7.72
Iverson, H. C.	59.		2.27
Iverson, Gust	11.		.42
Iverson, Gustave	91.		3.99
Johnerud, Ole	248.		10.89
Johnerud, Joe	345.		15.15
Knutson, Alfred	44.		1.86
Kolstrand, Pete	171.		7.51
Korbal, Martin	179.		7.82
Loyland, T. H.	174.		7.60
Larson, Mrs. F. H.	93.		4.07
Lien, Ole K.	58.		2.04
Lien, Nils	262.		11.45
Larson, N. P.	66.		2.71
Lokken, Ole S.	193.		8.47
Meyer, Nick	329.		14.44
Meyer, Pete	50.		2.19
Nerstebo, Tjorbjor	161.		7.07
Nerhus, Ole	49.		2.14
Olson, G. G.	92.		4.04
Odegard, C.	246.		10.80
Omlid, Oluf O.	379.		16.64
Omlid, Salve	179.	6.00	17.87
Parnow, Otto	335.		14.71
Purcha, Karel	135.		5.90
Prestegaard, Severt	244.		10.68
Remsey, Elling	63.		11.45
Roysland, Bjorguf T.	63.		2.67
Roysland, Knute	218.		9.54
Raasch, John	75.		3.18
Svare, H. J.	101.		4.28
Solberg, Hans	228.		9.98
Stangle, Joe	82.		3.58
Sjulestad, Even	169.		7.38
Skaaren, K.	262.		11.45
Schneider, August	190.		8.34
Solberg, George	148.		6.50
Syverson, Halvor	58.		2.04
Svare, Henry	89.		3.77
Tiedemann, Henry	46.		2.02
Torgerson, Ed.	48.		1.84
Tommerdahl, Oliver	151.		6.40
Tommerdahl, H. O.	295.		12.86
Trontvet, Ole K.	268.		11.71
Tharaldson, Ole	133.		5.11
Vatne, Kittel O.	176.		7.46
Vatne, Tollef	196.		8.31
Vake, Carl	38.		1.46
Vake, Andrew H.	106.		4.07
Coan, Mrs. Gertie		4.50	
Johnson, Joseph		2.40	
Larson, Ole		1.80	

Town of Wyandotte.

School District No. 6, Rate 28.3 Mills.
School District No. 25, Rate 38.3 Mills.
School District No. 125, Rate 29.5 Mills.
School District No. 148, Rate 28.9 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Albin, John	170.		5.02
Bergedal, Targe	125.		3.69
Berg, Martin, H.	417.		12.30
Berglund, John O.	103.		3.04
Carlson, Chas. F.	244.		9.38
Carlson, John O.	199.		7.62
Divire, J. D.	344.	.30	10.04
Evenson, Edwin	210.		6.20
Enderlee, Henry	282.		8.32
Grant, Geo.	224.		6.61
Halln, A. D.	372.		10.97
Hallonen, Herman	328.		9.68
Hedeen, Oscar	449.	.90	14.15
Hedeen, Ernest	141.		4.16
Hedeen, C. W.	226.		6.67
Hanson, Nils	323.		9.53
Hanson, Sam	185.		5.46
Halvorson, Theo.	360.	1.50	12.12
Haugen, David	501.		14.79
Helgeson, Ole	161.		4.75
Helgeson, Alfred	76.		2.24
Herold, Henry	379.		10.95
Hoffman, John	479.		14.13
Keller, Cadolzo	528.		14.94
Kolseth, Peter	210.		6.20
Kolseth, Hans R.	363.		10.27
Larson, J. R.	427.		12.60
Marse, Joe	238.		7.02
Marse, Ben	268.		10.26
Nilson, Leonard	168.		4.96
Nilson, Julius	576.		16.99
Nilson, Andrew	237.	3.56	10.27
Olson, Theo.	182.		5.37
Ortloff, Otto	365.		10.33
Peterson, Elias	340.		9.62
Peterson, Martin	498.		13.95
Peterson, Anton	445.		12.59
Peterson, John E.	419.		11.86
Peterson, P. W.	638.		18.06
Pricher, Wm.	5.		.14
Peterson & Samuelson	267.		7.56
Quamme, T. J.	161.		4.75
Roese, Augustus	659.		19.05
Rolstad, Alfred	134.	.68	4.47
Rolstad, Iver	266.		7.53
Sever, Mat	189.		5.58
Schaak, M. J.	424.		12.25
Samuelson, Chas.	171.	.75	5.79
Svenson, Ole	15.		.44
Torvilson, Knut	135.		3.98
Thoma, Marie & Katie	464.		13.41
Van Heel, Paul	128.		3.78
Volrath, A. C.	305.		8.81
Wilson, Gustave	405.		11.95
Wilson, O. E.	323.		9.14
Wilson, Isaac E.	389.		14.90
Peterson, E. G.		.60	.60

Village of Goodridge.

School District No. 8, Rate 50.2 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Anderson, Sever	180.	1.05	10.09
Anderson, A. W.	50.		2.51
Brick, Patrick F.	128.	1.20	7.63
Christianson, H.	65.		3.26
Christianson, Carl	54.		2.71
Christianson & Son	1712.	3.60	89.54
Edseth, Carl	57.		2.86
Foss, John	92.		4.62
Gulmon, Even	50.		2.51
Goodridge Garage Co.	375.	1.20	20.03
Goodridge Merc. Co.	5590.	30.30	310.92
Gulrud, G. O.	822.	2.40	43.66
Gilbertson, Theo.	65.		3.26
Gustafson, C. & Son	300.		15.06
Halvorson, F. C.	907.	2.40	47.93
Hanson-Barzen Ml Co.	1484.		74.50
Halvorson, H. A.	55.		2.76
Johnson, Albin	28.		1.41
Johnson, R. R.	40.		2.01
Johnsrun, A. R.	6.		.30
Johnson, Bennie	17.		.85
Josephson, Geo.	58.		2.91
Kirklie, O. S.	1.		.05
Lysbakken, Syvert	120.		6.02
Lysbakken, Magnus	14.		.70
McDonald, R. H.	10.		.50
Mandt, A. B.	2300.	4.66	120.12
Olson, M. & Son	130.		6.53
Palmer, P. P.	533.		26.76
Payne, Jay	63.		3.16
Resan & Yohn	400.		20.08
Standard Oil Co.	1427.		71.64
Sand, And.	33.		1.66
Stephenson, M. J.	34.		1.71
Seavey, M. O.	511.		25.65
Smith, H. W.	333.		16.72
Schultz, O. C.	72.		3.61
Singer Bros.	115.		5.77
Thoreson, M. G.	95.		4.77
Tvedt, A. C. & Son	4489.	18.37	243.72
Tessum S. G. S. Co.	252.		12.65
Winton-Nichols Lbr. Co	2631.	19.29	151.37
Ryan, Andy		.27	.27
Farmers State Bank	2664.		133.73
Goodridge State Bank	4240.		212.85

Village of St. Hilaire.

School District No. 102, Rate 56.8 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Allen, H. R.	$ 145.	$	$ 8.24
Anderson, Mary	40.		2.27
Almquist, Jens	345.		19.60
Aldridge, C. L.	70.		3.98
Aasaby, Iver	182.		10.34
Aasberg, Olaf	161.		9.14
Burke, B. E.	25.		1.42
Berkhall, And.	898.		51.01
Bergford, A. H.	119.		6.76
Bjerk, M. E.	53.	.90	3.91
Benson, Selmer S.	163.		9.26
Burke, E. O.	16.		.91
Burstad & Saterberg	420.		23.86
Brink, N. G.	178.		10.11
Brink, W. O.	250.		14.20
Brink, Ida	44.		2.50
Dahlin, I.	104.		5.91
Dahl, J. C.	29.		1.65
Far. State Bank	4162.		236.74
Flamme, Ed.	89.		5.06
Fellman, G. I.	1229.		69.81
Gigstad, K. O.	75.		4.26
Gunstad, Oscar	47.		2.67
Goergan, Henry	1591.	3.00	93.37
Hage, M. R.	142.	.90	8.29
Hagstrom, A. R.	136.	3.00	7.88
Holmes, Harold	146.		8.29
Holmes, Mrs. Edith	285.		16.19
Hooper, G. W.	242.		13.75
Hanson, John	14.		.80
Hed, A. J.	161.		9.14
Houge, R. L.	11.		.68
Houge, Oscar R.	106.		6.02
Hellrud, J. J.	133.	18.00	25.27
Just, Emil	152.	2.70	11.33
Jackson Bros.	700.		39.76
Johnson, Carl	152.		8.63
Lundberg, Peter	518.		29.42
Lardy, Ben	52.		2.95
Lazer, David	4171.	1.50	238.41
Lobard, Lars A.	61.		3.48
Merchants St. Bk.	3160.		179.49
McKercher, R. J.	387.		21.98
Maakrud, John	253.		14.37
Motherhead, G.	162.		9.20
McAllister, D.	19.		1.08
Martz, Glen	274.		15.56
Martz, Mrs. Anna	581.		33.00
Mathson, Ole	1424.	1.50	82.38
Nelson, Olof F.	240.	.60	14.23
Nash, Ole and Knute	800.		45.44
Nelson, N. A.	1277.	3.00	75.53
Nelson, A. F.	94.		5.34
Olson, Wm.	140.		7.95
Olson, H. A.	427.		24.25
Patterson, C. J.	24.		1.36
Pitkin, A. H.	4241.	3.00	243.89
Patterson, Dan	243.		13.80
Red River Power Co.	702.	.67	40.54
R. L. F. Milling Co.	738.		42.19
Severson, Albert	119.		6.76
St. H. Creamery	444.		25.22
St. H. Farmers Elev.	447.		25.35
St. Hilaire Lbr. Co.	1785.		101.39
Sodeberg, Fred	337.		19.14
Swanson, Dr. C.	96.	1.50	6.95
Satterberg, A.	414.		23.52
Sandberg, C. F.	125.		7.10
Vigen, Arne	165.		9.37
Vik, Arne	250.		14.20
Wilson, A. S.	423.	.45	24.48
Wilson, G. J.	103.		5.85
Wallen, R.	10.		.57
Wilson, Hans	79.		4.49
Wahlon, Dan T.	380.		21.58
Wear W. Well Shoe Co	560.		31.81

City of Thief River Falls.

School District No. 18, Rate 78.5 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Anderson, Andrew	168.	2.85	16.04
Alnes, E. S.	169.	.66	13.93
Anderson, Chas. A.	6.		.47
Aastad, I. T.	177.	3.07	16.96
Anderson, Hugo, E.	41.		3.22
Anderson, N. J.	217.		17.03
Anderson, Gladys	40.		3.14
Anderson, Mrs. Julia	31.	1.50	3.93
Anderson, T. P.	156.		12.25
Aos, John O.	2603.	3.00	207.34
Ackerman, L. J.	708.	3.00	58.58
Adolphson, A.	60.		4.71
Aga Boiler Works	583.	1.20	46.97
Akre, A. H.	30.		2.36
Aasen, E. K.	11.	17.10	17.96
Anderson, M. & Sons	2389.	3.40	190.94
Aspelund, E. E.	156.		12.25
Arneson, Mikel L.	172.	.65	14.15
Amundson, Christ	25.	.27	2.23
Austad, T. J.	33.	.75	3.34
Aaseby, Iver	53.		4.16
Anderson, H. L.	80.		6.28
Anderson & Swartz	250.	1.03	20.66
Anderson, Axel	65.		5.10
American Drainage Co.	249.	1.50	21.05
Ahlborn, E. P.	122.		9.58
Akre, W. H.	45.		3.53
Arhart, H. H.	18.		1.41
Barackman, Rev. R. L.	199.		15.62
Baker, W. E.	147.	.57	12.11
Bakke, D. B.	148.	1.25	12.87
BonDurant, W. H.	181.		14.21
Benson, Martin N.	923.	2.10	74.56
Benson, Severt	1.		.08
Berg, Mrs. Nels	204.		16.01
Barnard, L. H.	25.		1.96
Bennes, E. M.	46.	1.21	3.82
Berg, A. J.	3.		.24
Bessler, Otto H.	10.		.79
J. M. Bishop	411.	5.43	37.69
Bishop, W. A.	770.		60.45
Biederman, Dr. J.	67.	.12	5.38
Bridgeman & Russell	46.		3.61
Brude, Matt	35.	.18	2.93
Blake, F. A.	42.		3.30
Berg, J. C.	9.		.71
Borgen, Louis	73.		5.73
Booren, W. A.	169.		13.27
Bakken, Harry	136.	.38	11.06
Belland, Arthur	92.		7.22
Brown, August	23.		1.81
Bryant, D. K. A.	1.		.08
Brudevik, Kristine	12.		.94
Barzen & Hanson	1041.		81.72
Burns, M. C.	1.	.60	.68
Burnham, S. A.	7.		.55
Benson Grain Co.	1658.		130.15
Borry J.	656.	.13	51.62
Barnett, J. A.	131.		12.28
Bakke, E. B.	124.		9.73
Barzen, Matt	469.	3.00	39.82
Barnard, W. A.	67.	.85	6.11
Brumund, H. A.	828.		65.00
Bottelson, And.	500.	.76	40.01
Backman, Emil	100.		7.85
Backe, B. L.	439.	4.30	38.76
Boe, John	99.		7.77
Brandvold, Paul	6.	.26	.73
Brokke, Anna	30.	.05	2.41
B. of Ry. Trainmen	10.	.69	1.38
Baxter, J. J.	130.	.05	10.26
Bryant, Phil	47.		3.69
Brandon, Severt	208.	1.50	17.83
Becker, Jos. J.	8.	.06	.69
Bengtson Chas.	162.		12.72
Backe, Lars	255.		20.02
Baugh J. H.	290.		22.76
Brevik, E. P.	57.	.90	5.37
Bratrud, John	232.	.20	18.41
Booren, G. W.	405.	1.78	33.57
Callaway, R. K.	86.		6.75
Cormeier, F. J.	151.		11.85
Crown, Gust	184.	.90	15.34
Curran, Geo. P.	18.	4.55	5.96
Church of St. Bernard	50.		3.93
Christianson, C. T.	68.		5.34
Christenson, L. P.	75.	2.10	7.99
Cronstrom, O. L.	1205.	5.49	100.08
Clauson, L. J.	6.	.14	.61
Curtis, J. P.	3243.	8.26	262.84
Cronkhite, John F.	200.		15.70
Cook, R. G.	11.		.86
Curtis, Emil E.	212.	1.02	17.66
Cavanaugh, Dennis	12.	2.61	3.55
Continental Land Co.	217.		17.03
Christofferson, C. & Co.	667.	3.30	55.66
Chase Bros. Land Co.	276.	16.15	37.82
Cosgrove, James	300.		23.55
Crandall, C. R.	509.		39.96
Cote, Philip	3.		.24
Chelin, C. A.	22.		1.73
Carlson, Aug.	81.	1.51	7.87
Christo, Geo.	393.	.21	31.06
Craik, And.	139.	1.35	12.26
Carlson, O. W.	431.	.70	34.53
Carlson A. H.	2.		.16
Chittick, T. H.		.15	.15
Christie, Ed.	9.	.90	1.61
Carlson, Gotfrey	37.		2.90
Charest, J. C. R. Dr.	158.		12.40
Clausen, Christine	24.	.75	2.63
Citizens State Banks	12522.		982.98
Dudley, F. J.	169.	.02	13.29
Dahl, K. E.	90.	.66	7.73
Dahlen, H. S.	102.	2.58	10.59
Dean, Hugh	10.		.79
Dicken, Oscar C.	110.		8.63
Dyrland, Sam	11.	1.35	2.21
Dolan, E. F.	68.	.62	5.96
Durbin, L. L.	41.	.63	3.85
Douglass, Dr. J. E.	67.	.68	5.94
Duluth Brewing Co.	105.	.39	8.63
DeCremer, Louis	647.	3.26	54.05
Dahl, John E.	22.		1.73
Dersch, A. J.	145.	3.31	14.69
DuCamp, Leonard	20.		1.57
Dalquist B. B.	358.		28.10
Dixon, A. P.	100.		7.85
Elgaten, Alice	5.	.26	.65
Evenson, Ed. M.	9.		.71
Evenson, Mrs. Dena	9.	2.10	2.81
Eberhardt Peter	2.		.16
Emerson, E. T.	12.	3.00	3.94
Enken, Albert	39.		3.06
Evenson, M. V.	248.	8.55	28.03
Erickson, L. E.	2.		.16
Eklund, And.	4.	13.50	13.81
Erickson, John	49.		3.85
Erickson, Ben	210.	.50	16.99
Erickson, John A.	9.		.71
Evenson, Loe C.	31.		2.43
Empire Farm Co.	157.	2.68	15.00
Empire Lot Co.	177.	5.96	19.86
Edgar, W. F.	251.	.45	20.15
Egge, John	64.		5.03
Egeland, Ole	83.		6.52
Ebert, F. S.	10.		.79
Ekblom, A. E.	25.	2.40	4.36
Eklund, Adolf	215.	4.20	21.08
Eyde, Henry	14.		1.10
Eisenpeter, J. T.	32.	.72	3.23
Fiterman, Chas.	24.		9.73
Furstnau, Wm.	164.		12.87
Fossum, T. A.	60.		4.71
Frisell, G. H.	45.		3.53
Fuller, Herbert		.90	.90
Froisness Bros.	350.	.22	27.70
Furan & Benson	260.		20.41
Fuller, W. B.	273.	.90	22.33
Far. Ex. Elevator Co.	1684.		132.19
Fasel, A. H.	72.		5.65
Froehlich, H. W.	129.	.60	10.78
Froseth, Perry	12.	2.46	3.40
Farr, J. F.	52.		4.08
Funnell, Wm. H.	50.		3.93
Froseth, Carl	1039.	1.86	83.42
Fox, A. P.	179.		14.05
Frederick, W. H.	125.		9.81
First National Bank	5278.		414.32
First State Bank	13182.		1,034.79
Granum, C. O.	13.	10.60	11.62
Granum, Gilbert	39.		3.06
Gustafson & Son	3140.	21.67	268.16
Gullingsrud E. O.	44.	.33	3.78
Gustafson, Chas.	42.	.03	3.33
Gobler, F. A.	22.		1.73
Gullrud, C. C.	204.	1.62	17.63
Gambell, F. H.	355.	28.80	56.67
Giller's Clothing Store	1994.		156.53
Giller, Maurice	269.		21.12
Granum, Miss Clara	41.		3.22
Grolid, S. O.	65.		5.10
Gilbertson, Albert	16.		1.26
Gilbertson, John	21.	.05	1.70
Giard, Joseph	33.		2.59
Gray, W. J.	442.	2.10	36.80
George, L. B.	121.		9.50
Gotham, Mrs. Bess	75.		5.89
Gill, L.	3825.	.45	300.71
Gifford, W. G.	51.		4.00
Gustafson, C. D.	11.		.86
Granum, Ole C.	250.	6.27	25.90
Granum, Ole G.	8.	.71	1.34
Greenseth, A. G.	52.	1.20	5.28
Greenagel, J. C.	5.	.10	.49
Gopher Real Est. Co.	84.		6.59
Gesell, Lester	248.	.90	20.37
Geifer, Peter	15.		1.18
Hicks, H. M.	1205.		94.59
Holt, H. E.	114.		8.95
Haynes, F. F.	44.		3.45
Hilson, Ed.	24.		1.88
Harris, N. K.	128.	3.90	13.95
Hadrath, H.	7.		.55
Halgrim, C. R.	11.		.86
Hellquist, C. E.	23.	4.19	6.00
Hendry, John W.	233.	1.50	19.79
Helseth, Isak	311.	3.00	27.41
Hanson, O. C.	28.	.45	2.65
Holstein, J. J.	26.		2.04
Harlow, M. C.	99.	6.54	14.81
Hager, H. N.	53.		4.16
Herrick, F. H.	123.	5.70	15.36
Herron, Wm.	180.		14.13
Hieber, H. G.	76.	1.20	7.17
Holzknecht, Fred	45.	.74	4.27
Halland, Herman	12.	.88	1.82
Hay, J. H.	73.		5.73
Halseth, A.	15.		1.18
Hamry, Effie	72.		5.65
Hankins, A. E.	50.		3.93
Hanson, S. A.	16.		1.26
Hanson, Ole G.	16.	11.85	13.11
Helleman Brg. Co.	340.		26.69
Halseth & Son	55.	.45	4.77
Hamm Brg. Co.	890.		69.86
Hansen, C. L.	359.		28.18
Hanson, Hogan	20.	1.50	3.07
Hoffseth, Carl J.	13.		1.02
Holt & George	302.	1.85	25.56
Hill, Mrs. Mary L.	2.		.16
Hornseth, T. P.	4.		.31
Hoard, Mrs. Erick	12.	.90	1.84
Hanson-Barzen Ml. Co.	9448.	86.99	828.66
Howick, I. E.	637.	.90	50.90
Howick, J. E.	156.		12.25
Hanson, Ole H.	3.		.24
Haug Auto Co.	739.	1.88	59.89
Hillard, C. G.	12.	.25	1.19
Hawley, A. J.	20.		1.57
Hill, Ed.	12.	.05	.99
Hall, W. L.	160.	1.36	13.92
Hadrath & Haney	14.	.02	1.12
Harding, H. H.	38.	.04	3.02
Halvorson, C.	31.	12.00	14.43
Dahle & Hanson	203.	.30	16.24
Holt Loan & Land Co.	200.		15.70
Hermanson Hans,	13.		1.02
Hoge, J. T.	83.		6.52
Hagen, Ole	87.		6.83
Hamre, T. P.	46.		3.61
Henry, A. A.	5.	.18	.57
Halvorson, Gay	439.	1.20	35.66
Holt, Geo. J.	50.		3.93
Ihle, O. L.	270	3.60	24.79
Ihle & Myrom	1300.	3.94	105.00
Ideal Vulvaniz. Wks.	52.	.15	4.23
Iverson, Borgit	38.		2.98
Ives, H. E.	147.		11.54
International Har. Co.	2667.		209.36
Johnson, Gustie	154.	.18	12.27
Johnson, M. M.	127.		9.97
Johnson, M. M. & Son	566.		44.43
Jenson, O. E.	164.	.26	13.13
Jackson, Frank A.	5.	.45	.84
Johnson, Hokon	99.	10.50	18.27
Jenson, J. P.	122.		9.58
Jaranson, John	19.	.15	1.64
Jenson, C.	26.	.82	2.86
Johnson, O. P.	27.		2.12
Johnson, Geo. G.	308.		24.18
Jung Bros.	682.	1.90	55.44
Jung, C. H.	14.	.02	1.12
Johnson, Oscar F.	65.		5.10
Jacobson, P. J.	6.		.47
Jonas, Jacob	110.		8.64
Jacobson, J. A.	40.		3.14
Johnson, Sam	67.	.82	6.08
Jung, Walter	11.	.43	1.29
Jaranson, Aslak	24.		1.88
Johnson, Joseph	16.	.20	1.46
Kjemme, H. O.	414.	1.13	33.63
Kinghorn, H. W.	24.	1.50	3.38
Knutson, R. A.	32.	6.00	8.51
Knight, Wm.	88.		6.91
Kleanall Suitatorium	217.	.60	17.63
Knudsen, Bernhard	10.	.30	1.09
Kruse, Louis	14.	.63	1.73
Kelley-How-Thompson Company	50.		3.92
Kinsla, Thos.	9.	.45	1.16
Korstad, Ed.	25.		1.96
Kiewel Brg. Co.	970.		76.15
Lieberman, A. S.	91.		7.14
Lee, Ed.	369.	2.49	31.46
Loken, Mrs. M.	6.		.47
Lee, G. T.	89.		6.99
Leimers, Geo.	359.	.39	28.57
Larimore, L. B.	19.		1.49
Lundell, O. J.	28.		2.20
Lyslo, Lars	13.		1.02
Lonson, Gilbert	29.		2.28
Langseth, Mrs. Anna H.	49.	15.00	18.85
Langseth, Anton M.	3863.	2.62	305.87
Loken, Halvor	163.		12.79
Lindahl, R. T.	15.		1.18
Liden, Theo. H.	27.		2.12
Lufkin, A. E.	88.		6.91
Lieberman Bros.	2740.	1.67	216.76
Larson, Rev. Geo.	5.		.39
Loken, H. O.	210.	1.58	18.07
Loken Bros.	5098.		400.19
Loken, A. & Co.	648.	1.57	52.44
Larson, Nils	6.	3.00	3.47
Larson, G. L.	47.	.75	4.44
Larson, Rev. Albin A.	112.		8.79
Lambert Drug Store	1527.	1.05	120.92
Lieberman, Chas.	1178.	.50	92.98
Lowry, Chas. M.	5.		.39
Liden, A.	22.	.30	2.03
Larson, Ed. M.	111.		8.71
Larson Furniture Co.	1806.	1.49	142.10
Liden, Helma	50.	.15	4.07
Lappegaard, Knute	174.		13.66
Lambert, Roy T.	3.		.24
LaBudde, A. F.	44.		3.45
Larson, Carl B.	14.		1.10
Lee, Theo.	89.		6.99
Lane, J. G.	18.		1.41
Laird, Scott	133.	.01	10.45
LaBree, W. J.	195.	.60	15.91
Langlie, A. H.	200.		15.70
Lund, B. R.	250.		19.63
Morgan, Roy	121.		9.50
McDaniel, C. W.	48.	4.61	8.38
McGinn, R.	244.	6.00	25.15
Mabey, P. W.	353.	1.33	29.04
McGinty, J. W.	54.		4.24
Myrum, Sigurd	193.	3.52	18.67
Munt, R. W.	24.	.23	2.11
Miller, Mrs. Betsey	6.	1.50	1.97
Manther, L. W.	306.		24.02
Mostue, E. A.	7.	.30	.85
Miller, H. P.	166.	.22	13.25
McCully, C. T.	502.	1.12	40.53
Michelet, Wm.	94.	.49	7.87
McGinn, P. R.	220.		17.27
Muiry, W. H.	1073	8.88	93.11
Morben, Ole O.	140.		10.99
John Morgan	336.	7.20	33.58
Monks, W. E.	99.	.18	7.95
McClelland, J. H.	32.	.45	2.96
Miller, H. F.	50.		3.93
McGinty, Frank	129.		10.13
Minneapolis Brg. Co.	320.		25.12
Mellby, Dr. O. F.	607.	2.25	49.90
Majeres, Nicholas	26.		2.04
Majestic Shoe Shine Parlors	128.	.31	10.36
Masonic Lodge	267.	.22	21.18
McKinney, J. H.	153.	1.50	13.51
McFarland Auto Co.	1122.	1.50	89.58
Miller, Mrs. Catherine	36.		2.83
Model Steam Laundry	516.	.30	40.81
Mousley & Glines	10.		.79
Melby, Carl	183.		14.36
Melby, Mrs. Inga	35.		2.75
Matthew, H.	10.		.79
Mjelde, Sophia	15.		1.18
McDaniel, Geo.	99.	.90	8.67
Myhrum, Peter O.	29.		2.28
Minneapolis Bridge Co.	918.		72.06
Michaels, P. J.	26.		2.04
Moravic, Joseph	78.		6.12
Mogensen, E. O.	2942.		230.95
Meyer, John H.	33.		2.59
Maidment, Chas.	11.		.86
McCarthey, Jerry	50.		3.92
McLane, James	41.		3.22
Manhattan Oil Co.	1462.		114.77
Melgaard, T. L.	202.	1.24	17.10
Ness, Andrew N.	19.		1.49
Ness, Ed. H.	11.	6.00	6.86
Nelson, J. E.	145.		11.38
Nelson, O. H.	25.		1.95
Nyhus, Ole O.	128.	1.32	11.37
Nason, C. A.	80.		6.28
Nicholson, Geo. W.	36.	.68	3.51
Norby, Bert	228.	6.15	24.05
Nelson, N. K.	36.		2.83
Neilson, Neils S.	25.	.22	2.18
Newell, H. B.	1893.		148.60
Nesja, Ole O.	177.		13.89
Nelson, Chas.	23.	1.53	1.81
Neset, Olaf	2582.	1.53	204.22
Naplin, O. A.	257.	.76	20.93
National Novelty Co.	74.	.15	5.96
Nesse, J. N.	349.	.90	28.30
Niclai, F. C.	289.	2.25	24.94
Nielson, L. C.	689.	2.40	56.49
Nicols-Dean-Griggs	150.		11.77
N. W. Drainage Co.	2872.		225.45
Nelson, C. W.		3.90	
Noesen, Rev. M. J.	52.		4.08
Nelson, E. R.	13.		1.02
Newberry, Geo.	27.		2.12
Northern Metal Culvert Company	1336.	.76	104.85
Newland, Geo.	13.		1.02
Nelson Real Est. Agcy.	62.		4.87
Newell, F. B.	112.	.63	9.42
Ahmon, Philip		.07	
Aanstad, Sigurd L.		.07	
Burringrud, A. O.		10.50	
Blunt, C. W.		.29	
Bundy, John		3.15	
Bakke, B. J.		.32	
Borgen, John J.		.75	
Benston, Clarence		1.50	
Bengtson, P. N.		4.95	
Bjorkman, B. Dan		3.00	
Carew, Mrs. Gertrude		.90	
Carlson, John		1.50	
Dillon Loren Co.		.03	
Dahl, Erling		.30	
Dahl, S. K.		3.00	
Erickson Carl		.39	
Ellingson, Ole		1.50	
Erickson, H. F.		.30	
Fahey, L. J.		.30	
Flattum, Ole		.90	
Gothem, A. M.		.30	
Gabrielson, A. G.		1.50	
Hegtvedt, Mrs. Ole		2.40	
Hoff, Mrs. H. A.		1.20	
Havel, John		.05	
Holfer, Wm. K.		.90	
Harris, Paul		.10	
Haney, Thos. Co.		.98	
Hofto, Mrs. T.		.98	
Halda, Mrs. Anna		.60	
Johnson, L. A.		7.50	
Klovstad, Andreas J.		7.50	
Klemetson, Helge		1.64	
Kenison, S.		1.50	
Kouse, Ben		.60	
Kruse, August		.30	
Keilty, John		1.50	
Lundberg, Andrew		.30	
Motz, Mrs. E.		.07	
Mousley, Frank		24.00	
Myrvold, Christ O.		2.10	
Mattson, Lars		4.50	
McFarland M. T.		10.50	
Moen, Ole O.		3.00	
Mitchell, H. Z.		1.02	
Morbin, Ole O.		.03	
Nelson, Nels A.		1.03	
Nelson, O. W.		3.41	
Nelson, Mrs. Hans		.09	
Novak, Joe		.23	
Olson, Jacob N.	18.	3.00	4.50
Ostby, O. D.	351.	.21	27.76
Olson, Halvor E.	79.		6.20
Olson, Hans E.	20.	1.80	3.37
Olson, O. N.	2654.		208.34
Olson, Alfred K.	182.	.90	15.19
Olson, Emil	7.		.55
Olson, Edwin	221.		17.35
Olson, John A.	23.		1.81
Olson, J. B.	9.	1.05	1.76
Oftelie, O. K.	40.		3.14
Ostrom, Elmer	31.	.73	2.87
Oppe, J. W.	7.		.55
O'Hara, Ed.	627.	.90	50.90
O'Neill, D. P.	47.		3.69
Oftedahl, John	139.		10.91
Olympia Confectionery	334.		26.22
Overland, Ed.	126.		9.89
Oen Mercantile Co.	18693.	138.80	1606.20
Oen, Rasmus	239.		18.76
Phillips-Laing Hdw. Company	6194.	15.89	502.12
Penney, G. A.	475.	1.25	38.54
Peterson, Leonard	180.	3.00	17.13
Presebak, Mrs. H.	958.		75.20
Palmer, M. B.	20.	.08	1.65
Pratt, H. A.	127.		9.97
Payette, Mrs. Emma	13.		1.02
Protz, Fred	110.		8.64
Patton, Jas.	96.		7.54
Pitkin, Chas.	169.	2.25	15.52
Physicians Hospital	550.		43.18
Pfeffer, J.	348.	5.55	32.87
Princess Theatre	510.		40.03
Provencher, J.	1006.		78.97
Peterson, C. L.	175.		13.74
Peterson, Joseph	7.		.55
Pope, H. R.	1.	.28	.36
Pope, Samuel L.	19.	.27	1.76
Pichie, E. E.	42.		3.30
Pioneer Electric Co.	57.	.26	4.73
Prichard, W. W. Jr.	303.		23.79
Prichard, James S.	11.		.86
Prichard Co.	5507.	26.48	458.78
Prichard, W. W. Sr.	204.		16.01
Preston, A. H.	180.	3.49	18.62
Poston Bros.	278.		21.85
Parish, Rev. G. O.	139.		10.91
Porter, C. H.	137.		10.75
Peterson, Ole	43.		3.35
Protzeller H. W.	123.		9.66
Pfeffer E. & Mary	261.		20.49
Peoples State Bank	15560.		1221.46
Prestabak Andrew	100.		7.85
Queen City Bottling Works	212.		16.64
Quammen, S. O.	18.	3.00	4.41
Quale, Fred	35.	.14	2.89
Quale, Theo.	137.	.13	10.88
Quale Anna	30.		2.36
Rustad, Hans	181.		14.21
Rolland, C. M.	12.		.94
Rasmusson, A. C.	42.		3.30
Reitz, John	77.		6.04
Rayson, L. M.	6.	.03	.50
Rouleau, Vila	62.		4.87
Roth, Fred	91.	9.72	16.86
Richardson, Ira C.	118.	.22	9.48
Ramstad, Olaf	225.		17.66
Ross, R. H.	47.		3.69
Round, R. G.	25.		1.96
Robbecke, Mrs. C. A.	8.	.39	1.02
Reierson, T. J.	153.	19.50	31.51
Robertson, Levi O.	532.	5.85	47.61
Reep, T.	36.		2.83
Ralston, J. A.	29.		2.28
Rustad & Co.	136.		10.68
Richords, E. J.	44.		3.45
R. L. Falls Mfg. Co.	1665.	1.75	132.45
Rasmusson & Co.	107.	.30	8.70
Ralston, A. D.	49.		3.85
Remmem, A. B.	533.	.30	42.14
Havdahl, Ole	20.		1.57
Rowan, T. J.	55.	.11	4.43
Robinson, Strouse & Co.	165.		12.95
Rindal, Andrew J.	10.	3.30	4.09
Rhodegaard, H. N.	19.	.34	1.83
Ryan, Wm.	20.		1.57
Red Lake Ice Co.	247.	.30	19.69
Sponheim, Oscar	131.	.12	10.40
Soards, P. J.	53.		4.16
Sether, J. O.	133.		10.44
Sandum, Gilbert	1483.	.60	117.02
Sorenson, John	65.		5.10
Sands, J. G.	24.		1.88
Strom, Martin	102.		8.01
Schmitt, Mathew A.	26.		2.04
Schmatzer, Joe	13.	6.00	7.02
Stanton, Hal	79.	.90	7.10
Shettler, R. P.	22.		1.73
Sandum, G. H.	30.		2.36
Skog, John M.	167.	3.00	16.11
Storholm, Chris	155.	.34	12.51
Syverson, Mrs. Mary	73.		5.73
Sharp, A. E.	123.		9.66
Schaunkessel, Carl	6.		.47
Stauff, Thos. B.	74.		5.81
Spink, H. H.	61.		4.79
Skogerboe, Rev. A. N.	57.		4.47
Swanson, Knute	60.	3.15	7.86
Swanson, Martin E.	72.		5.65
Seltz, Rev. F. J.	87.		6.83
Stang, Carl H.	15.		1.18
Schuster, C. C.	211.		16.56
Stenberg, Asbjorn	73.		5.73
Schultz, Edward	12.	.60	1.54
Sanderson, Carl	17.	.05	1.38
Spink Hdw. Co.	1249.	.42	98.47
Smith, G. Howard	87.		6.83
Strand, H. K.	531.	2.24	43.92
Sterns, G. L.	57.	.10	4.57
Salverson, Sigurd	480.	5.02	42.70
Shaw, Daniel	145.	.42	11.80
Sponheim, H. P.	217.	7.50	24.53
Strubeck Joe	319.		25.04
Sagvold, John	114.		8.95
Stordalen, Martin	62.		4.87
Silk, N. J.	109.	.38	8.94
Sharp Printing Co.	2409.	13.83	202.94
Sharp P. W.	7.		.55
Sjoberg Carl J. H.	160.	.22	12.78
Sundahl K. A.	1067.		83.76
Simonson Math	15.		1.18
Stensrud & Amundson	387.		30.38
Sapero Co., Inc.	2999.	1.50	236.92
Sapero, A.	48.		3.77
Sandness, Ole	7.		.55
Schultz, A. J.	8.	15.00	15.63
Satre, Severt	38.		2.98
Stageberg, Martin G.	1112.	1.80	89.09
Smithers, Wm.	197.	3.60	19.06
Stanton, E. M.	203.	.45	16.39
Stebbins, F. J.	2725.	.83	214.74
Storholm, Olaf G.	5.		.39
Stoughton, E. A.	25.	.39	2.37
Swanson, Maurice	1413.	1.05	111.97
Standard Oil Co.	6903.		541.89
Shirley, Chas.	374.		29.36
Thoreson, A. W.	145.		11.38
Thief River Grocery Company	12758.	137.80	1139.30
Thomson, C. T.	24.		1.88
Tessum, Olof	166.	2.44	15.47
Tarrant, N. W.	10.		.79
Thill, Jacob	11.		.86
Thief River Valley Land Co.	270.	2.54	23.74
Thief River Falls News-Press	1650.	.59	130.11
Thief River Falls Co-op. Cry. Assn.	1243.	27.91	125.49
Thief River Music Co.	890.	5.10	74.97
Thief River Bottling Works	287.	1.50	24.03
Tessum, A. B.	172.	6.00	19.50
Thune, Peter P.	41.	12.90	16.12
Thief River Falls Times	1893.	1.50	150.10
Thief River Falls Manufacturing Co.	938.	1.65	75.28
Thief River Falls Lumber Co.	563.	29.95	74.07
Thoreson, A. A.	115.		9.03
Thompson, Ben	145.		11.38
Tanberg, Theo.	50.	.91	4.84
Tessum Seed, Grain and Supply Co.	4263.	34.14	368.79
Trovaton, Andrew	24.	.70	2.58
Thief River Iron Wks.	1349.	6.36	112.26
Thief River Fuel Co.	263.	1.50	22.15
Thief River Prod. Co.	1923.	9.09	[illegible]
Tanberg, Mrs. Julia	29.		2.28
Thief River Monument Company	484.	2.10	40.09
Urness, Carrie	10.	.47	1.26
Votava, Joseph	19.		1.49
Vorlicky, Jos.	51.		4.00
Vistaunet, Dr. P. L.	175.		13.74
Vigness, G. O.	165.	.30	13.26
Vigness, Lars	74.		5.81
Vorachek, J. J.	125.	3.46	13.27
Vorachek, C. W.	16.	.13	1.39
Werner, Henry	11.	1.06	1.92
Wengeler, John	9.	.30	1.01
Way, Thos. &	40.		3.14
Ward, John	62.	1.72	6.59
Wilcox, E. S.	110.	1.59	10.23
Will, Fred P.	5.		.39
Walker, Geo. M.	300.	1.50	25.05
Wilson, C. M.	6.		.47
Williams, G. G.	306.	3.00	27.02
Williams & Williams	31.		2.43
Walker, H. G.	19.	.53	2.02
Welland, F. E.	322.		25.28
Watson, W. W.	1213.	5.99	101.21
Winton-Nichols Lumber Co.	7205.	39.97	[illegible]
Winton-Nichols Lumber Co.	260.	12.61	33.02
Westin, A. O.	6.	.54	1.01
Werstlein, Geo.	61.	.08	4.87
Wold, B.	101.	.60	8.53
Wold, M. T.	206.		16.17
Wiken, Amund	10.	4.50	5.29
Warren Auto Co.	333.		26.14
Wangenstein, A. A.	77.		6.04
Wilder, I. L.	404.	.22	31.93
Wiste, C. A.	19.		1.49
Yager, Valentine	372.		29.20
Young Pine Lodge	125.	.39	10.20
Zeh, Emil E.	86.	6.00	12.75
Zeh, Phil	185.		14.52
Zeh & Curran	1769.	4.50	143.37
Zavoral, Joe	100.		7.85
Orme, T. C.		2.90	
Peterson, Ed. Antonie		.60	
Parbst, Wm. A.		.78	
Quindlog, Paul		.60	
Ryland, E.		.90	
Rolson, Henry		.30	
Roemhildt, Henry B.		14.40	
Ritter, N. O.		.60	
Sweden, John		1.20	
Stitt, J. L.		.30	
Smith, Andrew		.22	
Solberg, Andy		.45	
Syverson, Tom		2.00	
Schultz, John		4.20	
Thoreson, A. W.		4.20	
Thomas, Andrew		3.00	
Westlin, Lars		1.80	
Wollen, Gust		1.80	
Teeksund, Knut		1.80	

SUBSCRIBE

FOR THE SUNBEAM

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Township of Sanders.

Osness Ole J.	131.		4.23
Peterson, Chas.	146.		4.50
Peterson, C. H.	274.		8.44
Peterson, Hans J.	567.		17.46
Peterson, Nick	513.		15.80
Pearson, Ed.	131.		4.09
Patton, J. V.	256.		7.88
Rux, D. D.	97.		2.99
Rux, Fred E.	242.		7.45
Ruud, E. A.	51.		1.65
Swenson, Bengt	138.	6.90	11.61
Swenson, C. L.	99.		3.38
Swenson, C. T.	393.		12.42
Swenson, Elno	250.		7.80
Swenson, Oscar	577.		19.68
Stark, N. G.	144.		4.49
Sevre, O. R.	192.		5.91
Swenson, L. B.	285.		8.01
Sale, W. L.	176.		5.49
Thorstad, B. N.	287.		9.79
Thorstad, J. M.	211.		8.08
Thorstad, J. O.	23.		.88
Wold, Adolph	111.		3.42
Welo, Mrs. Kathrine	346.		13.25
Yonke, E. A.	408.		15.62
Zever, Carl	324.		10.47
Swenson, Nels		2.70	2.70
Torson, Mrs. Ole		.60	.60

Township of Smiley.

School District No. 4, Rate 38.3 Mills.
School District No. 26, Rate 33.3 Mills.
School District No. 30, Rate 37.7 Mills.
School District No. 31, Rate 34.2 Mills.
School District No. 51, Rate 34.3 Mills.
School District No. 221, Rate 32.1 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Anderson, A. C.	311.	.68	12.59
Anderson, Arthur B.	280.		7.89
Anderson, Oscar N.	418.		13.92
Anderson, J. W.	211.	1.05	8.29
Angell, Elias	157.		5.37
Aga, Jacobus J.	225.		7.49
Austad, T. J.	176.		6.74
Arneson, Henry	26.		.98
Anfinson, Ole T.	192.		6.16
Bakke, Jonas	310.		10.60
Bjorge, Sigval	47.		1.77
Bjorge, Siri	96.	3.62	
Bjorge, Theodore	341.		12.86
Bjorge, Alf	102.		3.40
Brekke, Carie	267.		9.13
Berg, Selmer	57.	.36	2.31
Beerbower, Fred	431.		14.35
Borstad, Adolf	259.		9.76
Bell, W.	604.		22.77
Benson, Carl	297.		9.53
Beisvenger, Carl	552.		18.88
Bolstad, Ole	212.		7.25
Bolstad, Olof	143.		4.89
Bolstad, Odin & Henry	220.		7.52
Bolte, Wm. H.	18.		.62
Brooten, Arne	274.		8.80
Bergren, Maria	117.		4.01
Burtnes, Nels	301.		10.02
Callaway, R. K.	401.		13.75
Cork, James	70.		2.33
Carr, T. J.	145.		5.55
McCrum, W. I.	227.		8.69
Dahl, John A.	645.		20.70
Dalberg, Fred A.	84.		2.88
Erikson, Tollef	161.		5.17
Erikson, Carl A.	429.		14.71
Erikson, Uldrick	72.		2.31
Frosnes, T.	276.		9.47
Fredrickson, Hans	244.		7.83
Guddal, Axel	185.		6.35
Gilbertson, Carl	289.		9.91
Gustafson, G. O.	282.		9.05
Helgeland, Ole	585.		22.05
Halverson, Ole	180.		6.17
Hammer, B. B.	360.		12.31
Hastvel, H. J.	226.	2.40	9.65
Hestekind, And.	199.		6.39
Johnson, A.	88.		3.01
Jones, Walter	115.		4.40
Johnson, L. E.	291.		11.15
Johnson, N. E.	686.		25.86
Kolp, E. E.	298.		9.57
Kvinlog, Berent J.	58.		1.93
Larson, Krist	395.		13.51
Loubark, S. W.	277.		10.61
Lom, Erick, J.	18.		.68
Lene, Mrs. Hannah C.	167.		5.71
Lokken, Martin	67.		2.15
Morin, Alfred	244.		9.20
Nelson, John S.	178.	1.20	8.02
Nelson, Johnnie	83.		3.18
Nelson, S. S. S.	60.		2.06
Nelson, Lewis A.	278.	.90	11.55
Nelson, Peter	191.	.75	6.88
Nordahl, And.	52.		1.75
Newton, A. B.	699.		26.35
Newton, Bjorge	52.		1.96
Olson, Carl	277.		9.22
Omundson, Oscar	291.		10.97
Peterson, Oscar J.	504.		17.29
Pederson, O. M.	550.		18.81
Pederson, Christian	329.		12.40
Rockwell, Roy	123.		4.22
Reigert, Wm. D.	856.		27.48
Shumway, M. G.	425.	.15	16.43
Swenson, Admund	395.		13.51
Skjerping, P. A.	63.		2.15
Skjerping, Tobias	370.		12.65
Skjerping, Alfred	114.		3.90
Skjerping, Carl	117.		4.00
Sanders, Thomas	340.		11.62
Solheim, Knute	540.		20.36
Salmonson, J. E.	4.78	.13	18.15
Sundberg, H. W.	99.	.22	3.95
Stene, Tobias	191.		6.38
Smeting, Olaf	144.		4.63
Seeland, Oscar	58.		1.86
Stenseth, Lewis	562.	1.50	20.72
Torkelson, Anfin	60.		1.93
Thune, P. A.	385.	1.80	14.16
Thelge, J. M.	188.	.60	7.50
Wiken, H. O.	350.		11.24
Wigen, E. O.	808.		11.80
Wigen, Ingre	30.		1.15
Valsvik, Ole J.	206.		7.89
Weiner, C.	246.		9.42
Winter, Wm. J.	61.		2.34
Wood, W. F.	336.		12.87
Larson, J. M.		1.14	1.14

Town of Star.

School District No. 5, Rate 42.4 Mills.
School District No. 56, Rate 43.9 Mills.
School District No. 59, Rate 48.7 Mills.
School District No. 65, Rate 41.1 Mills.
School District No. 0, Rate 38.4 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Anderson, M. J.	358.		15.38
Anderson, Fred	351.		15.41
Burstad, Ole	229.		10.05
Baanrud, Gunder	43.		1.89
Bjorgufson, Sven	166.		7.04
Besbing, A. W.	335.		14.20
Bye, John	219.		9.29
Bisbing, W. M.	38.		1.61
Bjorneraa, H. K.	240.		10.18
Bakken, Carl P.	42.		1.73
Coan, John F.	248.		10.84
Clemenson, Geo.	61.		2.68
Dahlen, H. A.	118.		4.53
Danielson, Knute	150.		5.76
Danielson, Daniel	53.		2.18
Danielson, Berget	3.		.12
Eidelbers, John	229.		10.01
Elg, Carl O.	496.		21.67
Enebo, Joseph	143.		6.25
Ekwall, C. J.	305.		13.39
Fevig, L. C.	159.		6.98
Fort, Anton	121.		5.29
Fjeld, Hans	288.		12.37
Grane, Nils	121.		5.21
Guldbrandson, Albert	207.		9.05
Grams, Emil	485.		21.19
Gulekson, A.	72.		2.76
Hoffman, J. V.	162.		7.84
Hanson, Gilbert	70.		3.07
Hole, Zakarias	96.		3.69
Holmgreen, Mrs. John	34.		1.44
Hruby, Bohimil	249.		10.88
Hovet, Tellef	201.		7.72
Iverson, H. C.	59.		2.27
Iverson, Gust	11.		.42
Iverson, Gustave	[illegible]		[illegible]
Johnsrud, Ole	246.		10.89
Johnsrud, Joe	345.		[illegible]
Knutson, Alfred	44.		1.86
Kolstrand, Pete	171.		7.51
Kotrba, Martin	179.		7.82
Loyland, T. B.	174.		7.60
Larson, Mrs. F.	96.		4.07
Lien, Ole K.	58.		2.04
Lien, Nils	262.		11.45
Larson, N. P.	66.		2.71
Lokken, Ole S.	193.		8.47
Meyer, Nick	329.		14.44
Meyer, Pete	50.		2.19
Nerstebo, Tjorbjor	161.		7.07
Nerhus, Ole	49.		2.14
Olson, G. G.	92.		4.04
Odegard, C.	246.		10.80
Omlid, Oluf O.	379.		16.64
Omlid, Salve	179.	6.00	17.87
Parnow, Otto	335.		14.71
Purcha, Karel	135.		5.90
Prestegaard, Severt	244.		10.66
Remsey, Elling	63.		11.45
Roysland, Bjorguf T.	63.		2.67
Roysland, Knute	218.		9.54
Raasch, John	75.		3.18
Svare, H. J.	101.		4.38
Solberg, Hans	228.		9.98
Stangle, Joe	82.		3.58
Sjulestad, Even	169.		7.38
Skaaren, K.	262.		11.45
Schneider, August	190.		8.34
Solberg, George	148.		6.50
Syverson, Halvor	58.		2.04
Svare, Henry	89.		3.77
Tiedemann, Henry	46.		2.02
Torgerson, Ed.	48.		1.84
Tommerdahl, Oliver	151.		6.40
Tommerdahl, H. O.	293.		12.86
Trontvet, Ole K.	268.		11.71
Tharaldson, Ole	132.		5.11
Vatne, Kittel O.	176.		7.46
Vatne, Tollef	196.		8.31
Vake, Carl	38.		1.46
Vake, Andrew H.	106.		4.07
Coan, Mrs. Gertie		4.50	
Johnson, Joseph		2.40	
Larson, Ole		1.80	

Town of Wyandotte.

School District No. 6, Rate 28.3 Mills.
School District No. 25, Rate 38.3 Mills.
School District No. 125, Rate 29.5 Mills.
School District No. 148, Rate 28.9 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Albin, John	170.		5.02
Bergedal, Targe	125.		3.69
Berg, Martin, H.	417.		12.30
Berglund, John O.	103.		3.04
Carlson, Chas. F.	244.		9.38
Carlson, John O.	199.		7.62
Divire, J. D.	344.	.30	10.04
Evenson, Edwin	210.		6.20
Enderlee, Henry	282.		8.32
Grant, Geo.	224.		6.61
Halin, A. D.	372.		10.97
Hallonen, Herman	328.		9.68
Hedeen, Oscar	449.	.90	14.15
Hedeen, Ernest	141.		4.16
Hedeen, C. W.	226.		6.67
Hanson, Nils	323.		9.53
Hanson, Sam	185.		5.46
Halvorson, Theo.	360.	1.50	12.12
Haugen, David	501.		14.79
Helgeson, Ole	161.		4.75
Helgeson, Alfred	76.		2.24
Herold, Henry	379.		10.95
Hoffman, John	479.		14.13
Keller, Cadolzo	528.		14.94
Kolseth, Peter	210.		6.20
Kolseth, Hans R.	363.		10.27
Larson, J. R.	427.		12.60
Marse, Joe	238.		7.02
Marse, Ben	268.		10.26
Nilson, Leonard	168.		4.96
Nilson, Julius	576.		16.99
Nilson, Andrew	287.	3.56	10.27
Olson, Theo.	182.		5.37
Ortloff, Otto	365.		10.33
Peterson, Elias	340.		9.62
Peterson, Martin	493.		13.95
Peterson, Anton	445.		12.59
Peterson, John E.	419.		11.86
Peterson, P. W.	638.		18.06
Pricher, Wm.	5.		.14
Peterson & Samuelson	267.		7.56
Quamme, T. J.	161.		4.75
Roese, Augustus	659.		19.05
Rolstad, Alfred	134.	.68	4.47
Rolstad, Iver	266.		7.53
Sever, Mat	189.		5.58
Schaak, M. J.	424.		12.25
Samuelson, Chas.	171.	.75	5.79
Svenson, Ole	15.		.44
Torvilson, Knut	135.		3.98
Thoma, Marie & Katie	464.		13.41
Van Heel, Paul	128.		3.78
Volrath, A. C.	305.		8.81
Wilson, Gustave	405.		11.95
Wilson, O. E.	323.		9.14
Wilson, Isaac E.	389.		14.90
Peterson, E. G.		.60	.60

Village of Goodridge.

School District No. 8, Rate 50.2 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Anderson, Sever	180.	1.05	10.09
Anderson, A. W.	50.		2.51
Brick, Patrick F.	128.	1.20	7.63
Christianson, H.	65.		3.26
Christianson, Carl	54.		2.71
Christianson & Son	1712.	3.60	89.54
Edseth, Carl	57.		2.86
Foss, John	92.		4.62
Gulmon, Even	50.		2.51
Goodridge Garage Co.	375.	1.20	20.03
Goodridge Merc. Co.	5590.	30.30	310.92
Gulrud, G. C.	822.	2.40	43.66
Gilbertson, Theo.	65.		3.26
Gustafson, C. & Son	300.		15.06
Halvorson, P. C.	907.	2.40	47.93
Hanson-Barzen Ml Co.	1484.		74.50
Halvorson, H. A.	55.		2.76
Johnson, Albin	28.		1.41
Johnson, R. R.	40.		2.01
Johnsrun, A. R.	6.		.30
Johnson, Bennie	17.		.85
Josephson, Geo.	58.		2.91
Kirklie, O. S.	1.		.05
Lysbakken, Syvert	120.		6.02
Lysbakken, Magnus	14.		.70
McDonald, R. H.	10.		.50
Mandt, A. B.	2300.	4.66	120.12
Olson, M. & Son	130.		6.53
Palmer, P. P.	532.		36.76
Payne, Jay	63.		3.16
Resan & Yohn	400.		20.08
Standard Oil Co.	1427.		71.64
Sand, And.	33.		1.66
Stephenson, M. J.	34.		1.71
Seavey, M. O.	511.		25.65
Smith, H. W.	333.		16.72
Schultz, O. C.	72.		3.61
Singer Bros.	115.		5.77
Thoreson, M. G.	95.		4.77
Tvedt, A. C. & Son	4489.	18.37	243.72
Tessum S. G. S. Co.	252.		12.65
Winton-Nichols Lbr. Co	2631.	19.29	151.37
Ryan, Andy		.27	.27
Farmers State Bank	2664.		133.73
Goodridge State Bank	4240.		212.85

Village of St. Hilaire.

School District No. 102, Rate 56.8 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Allen, H. R.	$ 145.	$	$ 8.24
Anderson, Mary	40.		2.27
Almquist, Jens	345.		19.60
Aldridge, C. L.	70.		3.98
Aaseby, Iver	182.		10.34
Aaberg, Olaf	161.		9.14
Burke, B. E.	25.		1.42
Berkhall, And.	898.		51.01
Bergford, A. H.	119.		6.76
Bjerk, M. E.	58.	.90	3.91
Benson, Selmer S.	163.		9.26
Burke, E. O.	16.		.91
Burstad & Saterberg	420.		23.86
Brink, N. G.	178.		10.11
Brink, W. O.	250.		14.20
Brink, Ida	44.		2.50
Dahlin, I.	104.		5.91
Dahl, J. C.	29.		1.65
Far. State Bank	4163.		236.74
Flamme, Ed.	[illegible]		[illegible]
Fellman, G. I.	1323.		69.81
Gigstad, K. O.	75.		4.26
Gunstad, Oscar	47.		2.67
Goergan, Henry	1591.	3.00	93.37
Hage, M. R.	42.	.90	3.29
Hagstrom, A. R.	86.	3.00	7.88
Holmes, Harold	146.		8.29
Holmes, Mrs. Edith	285.		16.19
Hooper, G. W.	242.		13.75
Hanson, John	14.		.80
Hed, A. J.	161.		9.14
Houge, R. L.	11.		.63
Houge, Oscar R.	106.		6.02
Hellrud, J. J.	128.	18.00	25.27
Just, Emil	152.	2.70	11.33
Jackson Bros.	700.		39.76
Johnson, Carl	152.		8.63
Lundberg, Peter	518.		29.42
Lardy, Ben	52.		2.95
Lazer, David	4171.	1.50	238.41
Lobard, Lars A.	61.		3.46
Merchants St. Bk.	3160.		179.49
McKercher, R. J.	387.		21.98
Maakrud, John	253.		14.37
Motherhead, G.	162.		9.20
McAllister, D.	19.		1.08
Martz, Glen	274.		15.56
Martz, Mrs. Anna	581.		33.00
Mathson, Ole	1424.	1.50	82.38
Nelson, Olof F.	240.	.60	14.23
Nash, Ole and Knute	800.		45.44
Nelson, N. A.	1277.	3.00	75.53
Nelson, A. F.	94.		5.34
Olson, Wm.	140.		7.95
Olson, H. A.	427.		24.25
Patterson, C. J.	24.		1.36
Pitkin, A. H.	4241.	3.00	243.89
Patterson, Dan	243.		13.80
Red River Power Co.	702.	.67	40.54
R. L. F. Milling Co.	733.		42.19
Severson, Albert	119.		6.76
St. H. Creamery	444.		25.22
St. H. Farmers Elev.	447.		33.35
St. Hilaire Lbr. Co.	1785.		101.39
Sodeberg, Fred	337.		19.14
Swanson, Dr. C.	96.	1.50	6.95
Satterberg, A.	414.		23.52
Sandberg, C. F.	125.		7.10
Vigen, Arne	165.		9.37
Vik, Arne	250.		14.20
Wilson, A. S.	423.	.45	24.48
Wilson, G. J.	103.		5.85
Wallen, R.	10.		.57
Wilson, Hans	79.		4.49
Wahlon, Dan T.	380.		21.58
Wear W. Well Shoe Co	560.		31.81

City of Thief River Falls.

School District No. 18, Rate 78.5 Mills.

	Val.	M. & C.	Tax
Anderson, Andrew	168.	2.85	16.04
Alnes, E. S.	169.	.66	13.93
Anderson, Chas. A.	6.		.47
Aastad, I. T.	177.	3.07	16.96
Anderson, Hugo, E.	41.		3.22
Anderson, N. J.	217.		17.03
Anderson, Gladys	40.		3.14
Anderson, Mrs. Julia	31.	1.50	3.93
Anderson, T. P.	156.		12.25
Aos, John O.	2603.	3.00	207.34
Ackerman, L. J.	708.	3.00	58.58
Adolphson, A.	60.		4.71
Aga Boiler Works	583.	1.20	46.97
Akre, A. H.	30.		2.36
Aasen, E. K.	11.	17.10	17.96
Anderson, M. & Sons	2389.	3.40	190.94
Aspelund, E. E.	156.		12.25
Arneson, Mikel L.	172.	.65	14.15
Amundson, Christ	25.	.27	2.23
Austad, T. J.	33.	.75	3.34
Aaseby, Iver	53.		4.16
Anderson, H. L.	80.		6.28
Anderson & Swartz	250.	1.03	20.66
Anderson, Axel	65.		5.10
American Drainage Co.	249.	1.50	21.05
Ahlborn, E. P.	122.		9.58
Akre, W. H.	45.		3.53
Arhart, H. H.	18.		1.41
Barackman, Rev. R. L.	199.		15.62
Baker, W. E.	147.	.57	12.11
Bakke, D. B.	148.	1.25	12.87
BonDurant, W. H.	181.		14.21
Benson, Martin N.	923.	2.10	74.56
Benson, Severt	1.		.08
Berg, Mrs. Nels	204.		16.01
Barnard, L. H.	25.		1.96
Bennes, E. M.	46.	1.21	3.82
Berg, A. J.	3.		.24
Bessler, Otto H.	10.		.79
J. M. Bishop	411.	5.43	37.69
Bishop, W. A.	770.		60.45
Biederman, Dr. J.	67.	.12	5.38
Bridgeman & Russell	46.		3.61
Brude, Matt	35.	.18	2.93
Blake, F. A.	42.		3.30
Berg, J. C.	9.		.71
Borgen, Louis	73.		5.73
Booren, W. A.	169.		13.27
Bakken, Harry	136.	.38	11.06
Belland, Arthur	92.		7.22
Brown, August	23.		1.81
Bryant, D. K. A.	1.		.08
Brudevik, Kristine	12.		.94
Barzen & Hanson	1041.		81.72
Burns, M. C.	1.	.60	.68
Burnham, S. A.	7.		.55
Benson Grain Co.	1658.		130.15
Borry J.	656.	.12	51.62
Barnett, J. A.	131.		12.28
Bakke, E. B.	124.		9.73
Barzen, Matt	469.	3.00	39.82
Barnard, W. A.	67.	.85	6.11
Brumund, H. A.	828.		65.00
Bottelson, And.	500.	.76	40.01
Backman, Emil	100.		7.85
Backe, B. L.	439.	4.30	38.76
Boe, John	99.		7.77
Brandvold, Paul	6.	.26	.73
Brokke, Anna	30.	.05	2.41
B. of Ry. Trainmen	10.	.60	1.38
Baxter, J. J.	130.	.05	10.26
Bryant, Phil	47.		3.69
Brandon, Severt	208.	1.50	17.83
Becker, Jos. J.	8.	.06	.69
Bengtson Chas.	162.		12.72
Backe, Lars	255.		20.02
Baugh J. H.	290.		22.76
Brevik, E. P.	57.	.90	5.37
Bratrud, John	232.	.20	18.41
Booren, G. W.	405.	1.78	33.57
Callaway, R. K.	86.		6.75
Cormeier, F. J.	151.		11.85
Crown, Gust	184.	.90	15.34
Curran, Geo. P.	18.	4.55	5.96
Church of St. Bernard	50.		3.93
Christianson, C. T.	68.		5.34
Christenson, L. P.	75.	2.10	7.99
Cronstrom, O. L.	1205.	5.49	100.08
Clauson, L. J.	6.	.14	.61
Curtis, J. P.	3243.	8.26	262.84
Cronkhite, John F.	200.		15.70
Cook, R. G.	11.		.86
Curtis, Emil E.	212.	1.02	17.66
Cavanaugh, Dennis	12.	2.61	3.55
Continental Land Co.	217.		17.03
Christofferson, C. & Co.	667.	3.30	55.66
Chase Bros. Land Co.	276.	16.15	37.82
Cosgrove, James	300.		23.55
Crandall, C. R.	509.		39.96
Cote, Philip	3.		.24
Chelin, C. A.	22.		1.73
Carlson, Aug.	81.	1.51	7.87
Christo, Geo.	393.	.21	31.06
Craik, And.	139.	1.35	12.26
Carlson, O. W.	481.	.70	84.53
Carlson A. H.	2.		.16
Chittick, T. H		.15	.15
Christie, Ed.	9.	.90	1.61
Carlson, Gotfrey	37.		2.90
Charest, J. C. R. Dr.	158.		12.40
Clausen, Christine	24.	.75	2.63
Citizens State Banks	12522.		982.98
Dudley, F. J.	169.	.02	13.29
Dahl, K. E.	90.	.66	7.73
Dahlen, H S.	102.	2.58	10.59
Dean, Hugh	10.		.79
Dicken, Oscar C.	110.		8.63
Dyrland, Sam	11.	1.25	2.31
Dolan, E. F.	68.	.62	5.96
Durbin, J. L.	41.	.63	3.85
Douglass, Dr. J. E.	67.	.68	5.94
Duluth Brewing Co.	105.	.39	8.63
DeCremer, Louis	647.	3.26	54.05
Dahl, John E.	22.		1.78
Dersch, A. J.	145.	2.31	13.69
DuCamp, Leonard	20.		1.57
Dalquist B. E.	358.		28.10
Dixon, A. E.	[illegible]		[illegible]
Elgsten, Alice	[illegible]		[illegible]
Evenson, Ed. M.	[illegible]		[illegible]
Evenson, Mrs. Dena	9.	2.10	2.81
Eberhardt Peter	2.		.16
Emberson, E. T.	12.	3.00	3.94
Engen, Albert	39.		3.06
Evenson, M. V.	248.	8.55	28.02
Erickson, L. E.	2.		.16
Eklund, And.	4.	13.50	13.81
Erickson, John	49.		3.85
Erickson, Ben	210.	.50	16.99
Erickson, John A.	9.		.71
Evenson, Loe C.	31.		2.43
Empire Farm Co.	157.	2.68	15.00
Empire Lot Co.	177.	5.96	19.85
Edgar, W. F.	251.	.45	20.15
Egge, John	64.		5.02
Egeland, Ole	83.		6.52
Ebert, F. S.	10.		.79
Ekblom, A. E.	25.	2.40	4.36
Eklund, Adolf	215.	4.20	21.08
Eyde, Henry	14.		1.10
Eisenpeter, J. T.	32.	.72	3.23
Fiterman, Chas.	24.		9.73
Furstnau, Wm.	164.		12.87
Fossum, T. A.	60.		4.71
Frisell, G. H.	45.		3.53
Fuller, Herbert		.90	.90
Froisness Bros.	350.	.22	27.70
Furan & Benson	260.		20.41
Fuller, W. B.	278.	.90	22.83
Far. Ex. Elevator Co.	1684.		132.19
Fasel, A. H.	72.		5.65
Froehlich, H. W.	129.	.60	10.73
Froseth, Perry	12.	2.46	3.40
Farr, J. F.	52.		4.08
Funnell, Wm. H.	50.		3.93
Froseth, Carl	1039.	1.86	83.42
Fox, A. P.	179.		14.05
Frederick, W. H.	125.		9.81
First National Bank	5278.		414.32
First State Bank	13182.		1,034.79
Granum, C. O.	13.	10.60	11.62
Granum, Gilbert	39.		3.06
Gustafson & Son	3140.	21.67	268.16
Gullingsrud E. O.	44.	.33	3.78
Gustafson, Chas.	42.	.03	3.33
Gobler, F. A.	22.		1.73
Gullrud, C. C.	204.	1.62	17.63
Gambell, F. H.	355.	28.80	56.67
Giller's Clothing Store	1994.		156.53
Giller, Maurice	269.		21.12
Granum, Miss Clara	41.		3.22
Grolid, S. O.	65.		5.10
Gilbertson, Albert	16.		1.26
Gilbertson, John	21.	.05	1.70
Giard, Joseph	33.		2.59
Gray, W. J.	442.	2.10	36.80
George, L. B.	121.		9.50
Gotham, Mrs. Bess	75.		5.89
Gill, L.	3825.	.45	300.71
Gifford, W. G.	51.		4.00
Gustafson, C. D.	11.		.86
Granum, Ole C.	250.	6.37	25.90
Granum, Ole G.	8.	.71	1.34
Greenseth, A. G.	52.	1.20	5.28
Greenagel, J. C.	5.	.10	.49
Gopher Real Est. Co.	84.		6.59
Gesell, Lester	248.	.90	20.37
Geifer, Peter	15.		1.18
Hicks, H. M.	1205.		94.59
Holt, H. E.	114.		8.95
Haynes, F. F.	44.		3.45
Hilson, Ed.	24.		1.88
Harris, N. K.	128.	3.90	13.95
Hadrath, H.	7.		.55
Halgrim, C. R.	11.		.86
Hellquist, C. E.	23.	4.19	6.00
Hendry, John W.	233.	1.50	19.79
Helseth, Isak	311.	3.00	27.41
Hanson, O. C.	28.	.45	2.65
Holstein, J. J.	26.		2.04
Harlow, M. C.	99.	6.54	14.31
Hager, H. N.	53.		4.16
Herrick, F. H.	123.	5.70	15.36
Herron, Wm.	180.		14.13
Hieber, H. G.	76.	1.20	7.17
Holzknecht, Fred	45.	.74	4.27
Halland, Herman	12.	.88	1.82
Hay, J. H.	73.		5.73
Halseth, A.	15.		1.18
Hamry, Effie	72.		5.65
Hankins, A. E.	50.		3.93
Hanson, S. A.	16.		1.26
Hanson, Ole G.	16.	11.85	13.11
Helleman Brg. Co.	340.		26.69
Halseth & Son	55.	.45	4.77
Hamm Brg. Co.	890.		69.86
Hansen, C. L.	359.		28.18
Hanson, Hogan	20.	1.50	3.07
Hoffseth, Carl J.	13.		1.02
Holt & George	302.	1.85	25.56
Hill, Mrs. Mary L.	2.		.16
Hornseth, T. P.	4.		.31
Hoard, Mrs. Erick	12.	.90	1.84
Hanson-Barzen Ml. Co.	9448.	86.99	828.66
Howick, I. E.	637.	.90	50.90
Howick, J. E.	156.		12.25
Hanson, Ole H.	3.		.24
Haug Auto Co.	739.	1.88	59.89
Hillard, C. G.	12.	.25	1.19
Hawley, A. J.	20.		1.57
Hill, Ed.	12.	.05	.99
Hall, W. L.	160.	1.36	13.92
Hadrath & Haney	14.	.02	1.12
Harding, H. H.	38.	.04	3.02
Halvorson, C.	31.	12.00	14.43
Dahle & Hanson	203.	.30	16.24
Holt Loan & Land Co.	200.		15.70
Hermanson Hans,	13.		1.02
Hoge, J. T.	83.		6.52
Hagen, Ole	87.		6.83
Hamre, T. P.	46.		3.61
Henry, A. A.	5.	.18	.57
Halvorson, Gay	439.	1.20	35.66
Holt, Geo. J.	50.		3.93
Ihle, O. L.	270	3.60	24.79
Ihle & Myrom	1300.	3.94	105.00
Ideal Vulvaniz. Wks.	52.	.15	4.23
Iverson, Borgit	38.		2.98
Ives, H. E.	147.		11.54
International Har. Co.	2667.		209.36
Johnson, Gustie	154.	.18	12.27
Johnson, M. M.	127.		9.97
Johnson, M. M. & Son	566.		44.43
Jenson, O. E.	164.	.26	13.13
Jackson, Frank A.	5.	.45	.84
Johnson, Hokon	99.	10.50	18.27
Jenson, J. P.	122.		9.58
Jaranson, John	19.	.15	1.64
Jenson, C.	26.	.82	2.86
Johnson, O. P.	27.		2.12
Johnson, Geo. G.	308.		24.18
Jung Bros.	682.	1.90	55.44
Jung, C. H.	14.	.08	1.18
Johnson, Oscar F.	65.		5.10
Jacobson, P. J.	6.		.47
Jonas, Jacob	110.		8.64
Jacobson, J. A.	40.		3.14
Johnson, Sam	67.	.82	6.08
Jung, Walter	11.	.43	1.29
Jaranson, Aslak	24.		1.88
Johnson, Joseph	16.	.20	1.46
Kjomme, H. O.	414.	1.13	33.63
Kinghorn, H. W.	24.	1.50	3.38
Knutson, R. A.	32.	6.00	8.51
Knight, Wm.	88.		6.91
Kleanall Suitatorium	217.	.60	17.63
Knudsen, Bernhard	10.	.30	1.09
Kruse, Louis	14.	.63	1.73
Kelley-How-Thompson Company	50.		3.92
Kinsla, Thos.	9.	.45	1.16
Korstad, Ed.	25.		1.96
Kiewel Brg. Co.	970.		76.15
Lieberman, A. S.	91.		7.14
Lee, Ed.	369.	2.49	31.46
Loken, Mrs. M.	6.		.47
Lee, G. T.	89.		6.99
Leimers, Geo.	359.	.39	28.57
Larimore, L. B.	19.		1.49
Lundell, O. J.	28.		2.20
Lyslo, Lars	13.		1.02
Lonson, Gilbert	29.		2.28
Langseth, Mrs. Anna H.	49.	15.00	18.85
Langseth, Anton M.	3863.	2.62	305.87
Loken, Halvor	163.		12.79
Lindahl, R. T.	15.		1.18
Liden, Theo. H.	27.		2.12
Lufkin, A. E.	88.		6.91
Lieberman Bros.	2740.	1.67	216.76
Larson, Rev. Geo.	5.		.39
Loken, H. O.	210.	1.58	18.07
Loken Bros.	5098.		400.19
Loken, A. & Co.	648.	1.57	52.44
Larson, Nils	6.	3.00	3.47
Larson, G. L.	47.	.75	4.44
Larson, Rev. Albin A.	112.		8.79
Lambert Drug Store	1527.	1.05	120.92
Lieberman, Chas.	1176.	.60	92.68
Liden, A. W.	[illegible]		[illegible]
Lowry, Chas. M.	[illegible]		[illegible]
Larson, Ed. M.	[illegible]		[illegible]
Larson Furniture Co.	1804.	1.49	143.10
Liden, Helma	50.	.15	4.07
Lappegaard, Knute	174.		13.66
Lambert, Roy	3.		.24
LaHudde, A. F.	44.		3.45
Larson, Carl B.	14.		1.10
Lee, Theo.	89.		6.99
Lane, J. G.	18.		1.41
Laird, Scott	133.	.01	10.45
LaBree, W. J.	195.	.60	15.91
Langlie, A. H.	200.		15.70
Lund, B. R.	250.		19.63
Morgan, Roy	121.		9.50
McDaniel, C. W.	48.	4.61	8.38
McGinn, R.	244.	6.00	25.15
Mabey, P. W.	353.	1.33	29.04
McGinty, J. W.	54.		4.24
Myrum, Sigurd	193.	3.52	18.67
Munt, R. W.	24.	.23	2.11
Miller, Mrs. Betsey	6.	1.50	1.97
Manther, L. W.	306.		24.02
Mostue, E. A.	7.	.30	.85
Miller, H. P.	166.	.22	13.25
McCully, C. T.	502.	1.12	40.53
Michelet, Wm.	94.	.49	7.87
McGinn, P. R.	220.		17.27
Mulry, W. H.	1073	8.88	93.11
Morben, Ole O.	140.		10.99
John Morgan	336.	7.20	33.58
Monks, W. E.	99.	.18	7.95
McClelland, J. H.	32.	.45	2.96
Miller, H. F.	50.		3.93
McGinty, Frank	129.		10.13
Minneapolis Brg. Co.	320.		25.12
Mellby, Dr. O. F.	607.	2.25	49.90
Majeres, Nicholas	26.		2.04
Majestic Shoe Shine Parlors	128.	.31	10.36
Masonic Lodge	267.	.22	21.18
McKinney, J. H.	153.	1.50	13.51
McFarland Auto Co.	1122.	1.50	89.58
Miller, Mrs. Catherine	36.		2.83
Model Steam Laundry	516.	.30	40.81
Mousley & Glines	10.		.79
Melby, Carl	183.		14.36
Melby, Mrs. Inga	35.		2.75
Matthew, H.	10.		.79
Mjelde, Sophia	15.		1.18
McDaniel, Geo.	99.	.90	8.67
Myhrum, Peter O.	29.		2.28
Minneapolis Bridge Co.	918.		72.06
Michaels, P. J.	26.		2.04
Moravic, Joseph	78.		6.12
Mogensen, E. O.	2942.		230.95
Meyer, John H.	33.		2.59
Maidment, Chas.	11.		.86
McCarthey, Jerry	50.		3.92
McLane, James	41.		3.22
Manhattan Oil Co.	1462.		114.77
Melgaard, T. L.	202.	1.24	17.10
Ness, Andrew N.	19.		1.49
Ness, Ed. H.	11.	6.00	6.86
Nelson, J. E.	145.		11.38
Nelson, O. H.	25.		1.95
Nyhus, Ole O.	128.	1.32	11.37
Nason, C. A.	80.		6.28
Nicholson, Geo. W.	36.	.68	3.51
Norby, Bert	228.	6.15	24.05
Nelson, N. K.	36.		2.83
Neilson, Neils S.	25.	.22	2.18
Newell, H. B.	1893.		148.60
Nesja, Ole O.	177.		13.89
Nelson, Chas.	23.	1.53	1.81
Neset, Olaf	2582.	1.53	204.22
Naplin, O. A.	257.	.76	20.93
National Novelty Co.	74.	.15	5.96
Nesse, J. N.	349.	.90	28.30
Niclai, F. C.	289.	2.25	24.94
Nielson, L. C.	689.	2.40	56.49
Nicols-Dean-Griggs	150.		11.77
N. W. Drainage Co.	2872.		225.45
Nelson, C. W.		3.90	
Noesen, Rev. M. J.	52.		4.08
Nelson, E. R.	13.		1.02
Newberry, Geo.	27.		2.12
Northern Metal Culvert Company	1326.	.76	104.85
Newland, Geo.	13.		1.02
Nelson Real Est. Agcy.	62.		4.87
Newell, F. B.	112.	.63	9.42
Ahmon, Philip		.07	
Aanstad, Sigurd L.		.07	
Burringrud, A. O.		10.50	
Blunt, C. W.		.39	
Bundy, John		3.15	
Bakke, B. J.		.32	
Borgen, John J.		.75	
Benston, Clarence		1.50	
Bengtson, P. N.		4.95	
Bjorkman, B. Dan		3.00	
Carew, Mrs. Gertrude		.90	
Carlson, John		1.50	
Dillon Loren Co.		.03	
Dahl, Erling		.30	
Dahl, S. K.		3.00	
Erickson Carl		.39	
Ellingson, Ole		1.50	
Erickson, H. F.		.30	
Fahey, L. J.		.30	
Flattum, Ole		.90	
Gothem, A. M.		.30	
Gabrielson, A. G.		1.50	
Hegtvedt, Mrs. Ole		3.40	
Hoff, Mrs. H. A.		1.20	
Havel, John		.05	
Holfer, Wm. K.		.90	
Harris, Paul		.10	
Haney, Thos. Co.		.98	
Hofto, Mrs. T.		.98	
Halda, Mrs. Anna		.68	
Johnson, L. A.		7.50	
Klovstad, Andreas J.		7.50	
Klemetson, Helge		1.64	
Kenison, S.		1.50	
Kouse, Ben		.60	
Kruse, August		.60	
Keilty, John		1.50	
Lundberg, Andrew		.30	
Motz, Mrs. E.		.07	
Mousley, Frank		24.00	
Myrvold, Christ O.		2.10	
Mattson, Lars		4.50	
McFarland M. T.		10.50	
Moen, Ole O.		3.00	
Mitchell, H. Z.		1.62	
Morbin, Ole O.		.03	
Nelson, Nels A.		1.03	
Nelson, O. W.		2.41	
Nelson, Mrs. Hans		.09	
Novak, Joe		.23	
Olson, Jacob N.	12.	3.09	4.50
Ostby, O. D.	351.	.21	27.76
Olson, Halvor E.	79.		6.20
Olson, Hans E.	20.	1.80	3.37
Olson, O. N.	2654.		208.34
Olson, Alfred K.	182.	.90	15.19
Olson, Emil	7.		.55
Olson, Edwin	221.		17.35
Olson, John A.	23.		1.81
Olson, J. B.	9.	1.05	1.76
Oftelie, O. K.	40.		3.14
Ostrom, Elmer	31.	.72	2.37
Oppe, J. W.	7.		.55
O'Hara, Ed.	637.	.90	50.90
O'Neill, D. P.	47.		3.69
Oftedahl, John	139.		10.91
Olympia Confectionery	334.		26.22
Overland, Ed.	126.		9.89
Oen Mercantile Co.	18693.	138.80	1606.20
Oen, Rasmus	239.		18.76
Phillips-Laing Hdw. Company	6194.	15.89	502.12
Penney, G. A.	475.	1.25	38.54
Peterson, Leonard	180.	3.00	17.13
Presebak, Mrs. H.	958.		75.20
Palmer, M. B.	20.	.08	1.65
Pratt, H. A.	127.		9.97
Payette, Mrs. Emma	13.		1.02
Protz, Fred	110.		8.64
Patton, Jas.	96.		7.54
Pitkin, Chas.	169.	2.25	15.52
Physicians Hospital	550		43.18
Pfeffer, J.	348.	5.55	32.87
Princess Theatre	510.		40.03
Provencher, J.	1006.		78.97
Peterson, C. L.	175.		13.74
Peterson, Joseph	7.		.55
Pope, H. R.	1.	.28	.36
Pope, Samuel L.	19.	.27	1.76
Pichie, E. E.	42.		3.30
Pioneer Electric Co.	57.	.26	4.73
Prichard, W. W. Jr.	303.		23.79
Prichard, James S.	11.		.86
Prichard Co.	5587.	26.48	488.78
Prichard, W. W. Sr.	204.		16.01
Preston, A. H.	136.	2.40	13.08
Poston Bros.	278.		21.85
Parish, Rev. G. O.	139.		10.91
Porter, C. H.	137.		10.75
Peterson, Ole	43.		3.35
Protseller H. W.	123.		9.66
Pfeffer E. & Mary	261.		20.49
Peoples State Bank	15566.		1221.40
Prestabak Andrew	100.		7.85
Queen City Bottling Works	212.		16.64
Quammen, S. O.	18.	3.00	4.41
Quale, Fred	36.	.14	2.97
Quale, Theo.	127.	.18	10.15
Quale Anna	30.		2.36
Rustad, Hans	181.		14.21
Rolland, C. M.	12.		.94
Rasmusson, A. C.	43.		3.38
Reitz, John	77.		6.04
Rayson, L. M.	6.	.02	.49
Rouleau, Vila	62.		4.87
Roth, Fred	91.	9.78	16.92
Richardson, Ira C.	112.	.23	8.80
Ramstad, Olaf	225.		17.66
Ross, R. H.	47.		3.69
Round, B. G.	25.		1.96
Robbecke, Mrs. C. A.	8.	.39	1.02
Reierson, T. J.	159.	19.50	31.98
Robertson, Levi O.	532.	5.85	47.61
Reep, T.	36.		2.83
Ralston, J. A.	29.		2.28
Rustad & Co.	136.		10.68
Richords, E. J.	44.		3.45
R. L. Falls Mfg. Co.	1665.	1.75	132.45
Rasmusson & Co.	107.	.30	8.70
Ralston, A. D.	49.		3.85
Remmem, A. B.	521.	.30	41.19
Revdahl, Ole	20.		1.57
Rowan, T. J.	55.	.11	4.43
Robinson, Strouse & Co.	165.		12.95
Rindal, Andrew J.	10.	3.30	4.09
Rhodegaard, H. N.	19.	.34	1.83
Ryan, Wm.	20.		1.57
Red Lake Ice Co.	247.	.30	19.69
Sponheim, Oscar	131.	.12	10.40
Soards, P. J.	53.		4.16
Sether, J. O.	133.		10.44
Sandum, Gilbert	1483.	.60	117.02
Sorenson, John	65.		5.10
Sands, J. G.	24.		1.88
Strom, Martin	102.		8.01
Schmitt, Mathew A.	26.		2.04
Schmatzer, Joe	13.	6.00	7.02
Stanton, Hal	79.	.90	7.10
Shettler, R. P.	22.		1.73
Sandum, G. H.	30.		2.36
Skog, John M.	167.	3.00	16.11
Storholm, Chris	155.	.34	12.51
Syverson, Mrs. Mary	73.		5.73
Sharp, A. E.	123.		9.66
Schaunkessel, Carl	6.		.47
Stauff, Thos. B.	74.		5.81
Spink, H. H.	61.		4.79
Skogerboe, Rev. A. N.	57.		4.47
Swanson, Knute	60.	3.15	7.86
Swanson, Martin E.	72.		5.65
Seltz, Rev. F. J.	87.		6.83
Stang, Carl H.	15.		1.18
Schuster, C. C.	211.		16.56
Stenberg, Asbjorn	73.		5.73
Schultz, Edward	12.	.60	1.54
Sanderson, Carl	17.	.05	1.33
Spink Hdw. Co.	1249.	.42	98.47
Smith, G. Howard	87.		6.83
Strand, H. K.	531.	2.24	43.92
Sterns, G. L.	57.	.10	4.57
Salverson, Sigurd	480.	5.02	42.70
Shaw, Daniel	145.	.42	11.80
Sponheim, H. P.	217.	7.50	24.53
Strubeck Joe	319.		25.04
Sagvold, John	114.		8.95
Stordalen, Martin	62.		4.87
Silk, N. J.	109.	.38	8.94
Sharp Printing Co.	2409.	13.83	202.94
Sharp P. W.	7.		.55
Sjoberg Carl J. H.	160.	.22	12.78
Sundahl K. A.	1067.		83.76
Simonson Math	15.		1.18
Stensrud & Amundson	387.		30.38
Sapero Co., Inc.	2999.	1.50	236.92
Sapero, A.	48.		3.77
Sandness, Ole	7.		.55
Schultz, A. J.	8.	15.00	15.63
Satre, Severt	38.		2.98
Stageberg, Martin G.	1112.	1.80	89.09
Smithers, Wm.	197.	3.60	19.06
Stanton, E. M.	203.	.45	16.39
Stebbins, F. J.	2725.	.83	214.74
Storholm, Olaf G.	5.		.39
Stoughton, E. A.	38.	.39	3.37
Swanson, Maurice	1413.	1.05	111.97
Standard Oil Co.	6903.		541.89
Shirley, Chas.	374.		29.36
Thoreson, A. W.	145.		11.38
Thief River Grocery Company	12758.	137.80	1139.30
Thomson, C. T.	24.		1.88
Tessum, Olof	166.	2.44	15.47
Tarrant, N. W.	10.		.78
Thill, Jacob	11.		.86
Thief River Valley Land Co.	270.	2.54	23.74
Thief River Falls News-Press	1650.	.59	130.11
Thief River Falls Co-op. Cry. Assn.	1243.	27.91	125.49
Thief River Music Co.	890.	5.10	74.97
Thief River Bottling Works	287.	1.50	24.03
Tessum, A. B.	172.	6.00	19.50
Thune, Peter P.	41.	12.90	16.12
Thief River Falls Times	1893.	1.50	150.10
Thief River Falls Manufacturing Co.	938.	1.65	75.28
Thief River Falls Lumber Co.	563.	29.95	74.07
Thoreson, A. A.	115.		9.02
Thompson, Ben	145.		11.38
Tanberg, Theo.	50.	.91	4.84
Tessum Seed, Grain and Supply Co.	4263.	34.14	368.79
Trovaton, Andrew	24.	.70	2.58
Thief River Iron Wks.	1349.	6.30	112.20
Thief River Fuel Co.	268.	1.50	22.15
Thief River Prod. Co.	1928.	9.00	159.30
Tanberg, Mrs. Julia	29.		2.28
Thief River Monument Company	484.	2.10	40.09
Urness, Carrie	10.	.47	1.25
Votava, Joseph	19.		1.49
Vorlicky, Jos.	51.		4.00
Vistaunet, Dr. P. L.	175.		13.74
Vigness, G. O.	165.	.30	13.26
Vigness, Lars	74.		5.81
Vorachek, J. J.	[illegible]	3.46	[illegible]
Vorachek, C. W.	16.	.13	[illegible]
Werner, Henry	11.	1.06	[illegible]
Wengeler, John	9.	.30	[illegible]
Way, Thos. A.	40.		3.14
Ward, John	62.	1.72	[illegible]
Wilcox, E. S.	110.	1.59	[illegible]
Will, Fred P.	5.		.39
Walker, Geo. M.	300.	1.50	[illegible]
Wilson, C. M.	6.		.47
Williams, G. G.	306.	3.00	[illegible]
Williams & Williams	31.		[illegible]
Walker, B. G.	19.	.53	2.02
Weiland, F. E.	322.		[illegible]
Watson, W. W.	1213.	5.99	101.21
Winton-Nichols Lumber Co.	7205.	29.97	595.58
Winton-Nichols Lumber Co.	260.	12.61	33.02
Westin, A. O.	6.	.54	1.01
Werstlein, Geo.	61.	.08	4.87
Wold, B.	101.	.60	8.53
Wold, M. T.	206.		16.17
Wiken, Amund	10.	4.50	5.29
Warren Auto Co.	333.		26.14
Wangenstein, A. A.	77.		6.04
Wilder, I. L.	404.	.22	31.93
Wiste, C. A.	19.		1.49
Yager, Valentine	372.		29.20
Young Pine Lodge	125.	.39	10.20
Zeh, Emil E.	86.	6.00	12.75
Zeh, Phil	185.		14.52
Zeh & Curran	1769.	4.50	143.37
Zavoral, Joe	100.		7.85
Orme, T. C.		3.90	
Peterson, Ed, Antonie		.60	
Parbst, Wm. A.		.78	
Quindlog, Paul		.60	
Ryland, E.		.30	
Roison, Henry		.30	
Roemhildt, Henry B.		14.49	
Ritter, N. O.		.60	
Sweden, John		1.30	
Stitt, J. L.		.30	
Smith, Andrew		.32	
Solberg, Andy		.45	
Syverson, Tom		2.00	
Schultz, John		4.20	
Thoreson, A. W.		4.30	
Thanum, Andrew		3.00	
Westlin, Lars		1.80	
Wollen, Gust		1.80	
Tessund, Knut		1.30	

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FOR THE SUNBEAM

DEFECTIVE PAGE

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

EAT SKINNER'S THE BEST MACARONI

MY SIGNATURE
Paul F. Skinner
ON EVERY PACKAGE
SKINNER'S MACARONI

62 BREEDS, Pure-bred Chickens, Ducks, Geese, Turkeys. Hardy northern raised, vigorous, beautiful. Fowls, eggs, incubators, at low prices. America's Pioneer Poultry Farm; 24 years exp. Large fine Annual Poultry Book and Catalog FREE. F. A. NEUBERT, Box S, Mankato, Minn.

Ready-Witted.

"You need a change of scene."

"But, doctor, I'm a traveling man."

"Why—er—that's the point. Stay at home awhile and see somebody besides hotel rooms and railroad stations."

Says Dodd's Kidney Pills, Wonderful Remedy

Mrs. Della Olson, of New London, Wis., like many others, knows after experiencing the use of Dodd's Kidney Pills that they are unexcelled. Here is what Mrs. Olson recently wrote us:

"I suffered with rheumatism for years. There was a gravel deposit in the urine and I had frequent headaches. I had dark circles around my eyes and was always tired. I bought a box of your Dodd's Kidney Pills and am glad I did, for I secured quick relief and think they are a wonderful remedy."

Mighty few people realize in time that kidney trouble is making its advances upon their health. They put off treatment—they say, "Oh, I'll be all right in a day or two." And the malady tightens its grip. Result: Bright's Disease; hospital treatment, doctors' bills—often death.

When you have backache, dizziness, pain in loins, stiffness in stooping or lifting, spots before the eyes, sediment in secretions, rheumatic pains, or swollen joints, immediately start toning the kidneys by the regular use of the remedy endorsed by hundreds of users—DODD'S Kidney Pills.

Full Meaning.

"Why do they call that one a crack regiment?" "Because there is so much snap about it."

Cuticura Stops Itching.

The Soap to cleanse and Ointment to soothe and heal most forms of itching, burning skin and scalp affections. Ideal for toilet use. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." Sold by druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Sicilian Nut Crop Small.

The crop of almonds this year has been very small in Sicily, being only about 15,000 bags of 220 pounds. There are, however, 40,000 bags remaining from last year. In consequence of the short crop prices have remained high, and buyers are paying 335 lire per bag. At normal exchange the lire is worth 19.3 cents, United States currency.

The filbert crop has been abundant this season and is estimated at 150,000 bags of 220 pounds. There is none of the old crop left. The price is 142 lire a bag.

The new pistachio crop is good and there is a considerable quantity of the old crop still remaining in the shell. The price is about 2s. 6d. (60 cents) a pound.—Commerce Reports.

Falsification.

George Cohan was advising an older playwright who had not yet achieved fame.

"You must give the public happy endings," Mr. Cohan said. "A happy ending must be given, even if you have to falsify the truth.

"We all falsify the truth at times. Thus, on the stage, when the lovers kiss, their troubles are over, whereas, in real life, of course, it's when they kiss that their troubles begin."

The road to sell is paved with good inventions.

Covetousness is the one sin many a man is guilty of without knowing it.

There is no purer or more healthful food for children than Grape-Nuts

its natural sweetness appeases the child's appetite for added sugar, and the quanity of milk or cream needed is about half that required for the ordinary cereal.

GRAPE-NUTS IS AN ECONOMICAL FOOD

SAYS ALLIES NEED MORE MEN TO WIN

NO REPUBLIC CAN ENDURE IF MEN WON'T DIE FOR IT, SAYS PREMIER.

U. S. AND BRITISH AIMS SAME

President Wilson and He, Laid Down Similar Programs of Demands Without Consultation, Premier Says.

London, Jan. 19.—Premier Lloyd George, addressing the labor delegates Friday said no man standing on the watch tower could deny the urgency of the need for raising more men.

The prime minister said no democracy has ever long survived the failure of its adherents to be ready to die for it.

Aims Conform.

Lloyd George said he and President Wilson, without previous consultation—there was no opportunity—had laid down substantially the same demands for the termination of war.

There was no man willing to make peace without complete restoration of Belgium and reparation, the premier said. From Germany there had been but one answer, he added, "and it came from Von Tirpitz's soul, 'Never'."

Hardly a Voice of Criticism.

Mr. Lloyd George said his and President Wilson's war aims had been acclaimed throughout the Entente Allied countries. There had been hardly a voice of criticism save from a few who wished he had made more extreme demands. The socialists of France, Italy and Great Britain, he said, had accepted them.

Germans Answer "Never."

The premier said that Germany had answered "Never," to his demand for a reconsideration of the wrong of Alsace-Lorraine and had declared that Germany would go on until Mesopotamia and Palestine were restored to the tyranny of the Turks. No single war aims condition made by the British trade unionists had been answered by any German auxiliary, he added.

"Must Go On Or Go Under."

Mr. Lloyd George said there had been no answer from Germany to the recent statements of the Entente Powers on war aims.

"Why?" asked the premier, "Because the Prussian military power is dominant. The answer to be given will be given from the cannon mouth."

"If any man here can find an honorable and equitable way out of this conflict without fighting it through," the premier continued, "let him tell it. My conviction is this: The people must either go on or go under."

GRAVE UNREST BREWING IN AUSTRIA-HUNGARY

Strikes And Riots Due To Prolongation of Brest-Litovsk Negotiations.

Zurich, Jan. 19.—Grave unrest is brewing throughout Austria-Hungary. Closely censored dispatches indicated serious bread strikes and tieups at numerous munitions factories, as well as civil clashes between police and crowds at numerous Austro-Hungarian cities. Gratz, Brunn, Lutz, Wienerneustad and Prague were all reported to have been the scenes of demonstrations, some of them violent. Other cities were said to have shown unrest.

The troubles, it is asserted, are due to the prolongation of the peace negotiations at Brest-Litovsk, the continuation of the reduced bread rations—one half the former allotment—and police measures against meetings of the workers.

AUSTRIANS TO DIE FOR SYMPATHY WITH SLAVS

Whole Units Ordered Executed Petrograd Hears—Germans Also Becoming Dissatisfied, Report.

Petrograd, Jan. 19.—Whole companies of Austrian troops have been ordered shot for their sympathy with Russian Socialist views, according to ports reaching here.

According to reports here, many units of Austrian forces of the Italian front have been ordered executed for their refusal to obey their officers.

Dissatisfaction against their militarist masters is spreading among German troops also.

The German government is making strenuous efforts to stop the spread of Russian propoganda and of sympathy with Russian beliefs.

Seniority Ends in British Navy.

London, Jan. 19.—Commodore Reginald Y. Tyrwhitt has been appointed acting rear admiral. Daily Mail calls attention to the fact Commodore Tyrwhitt was promoted over the heads of nearly 50 other officers, ignoring seniority tradition. Commodore Tyrwhitt has been in command of the destroyer flotillas of the First fleet since 1913. He was in command of the destroyers in Helgoland Bight in December, 1914, and off the Dogger Bank in 1915, in both of which battles the British fleets were victorious over the Germans.

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

The State Public Safety commission has made an order prohibiting the shipment of liquor into Clay county.

The safe in the office of Dr. John Schacht, dentist, at Fergus Falls was robbed of $265 while he was at lunch. No suspects have been arrested.

The new $500,000 building erected to house the Minnesota Historical society, across from the capitol building in St. Paul, has been thrown open to the public.

On complaint of Game Warden Peter J. Karpen of St. Peter, Ernest Laabs and Julius Domer of LeSueur were fined $33 each for killing two raccoons out of season.

Five inmates of the state prison at Stillwater have been committed to insane asylums under examinations by Court Commissioner O. E. Lee, Doctors B. J. Merrill and E. O. B. Freligh.

The Pipestone firemen are making plans for a big patriotic meeting to be held here Lincoln's birthday. Prof. Jaeger of the University of Minnesota has been invited to be the principal speaker of the occasion.

Smaller cities of the state may be supplied with "standard" white bread at fixed prices by the State Public Safety commission, as Minneapolis is already supplied, under plans outlined. As order on the subject, the secretary said, may be made in a few days.

Arrest of six Minneapolis men and recovery of 184 automobiles stolen from that city during the last few months are announced by deputy sheriffs who have been investigating automobile thefts. Information which will lead to the recovery of more than 100 additional machines has been obtained, officials state.

Ben Dohling, of Freeport, driving a team of horses, heard the bell which told of the approach of Great Nothern passenger train No. 1, but thought he could beat the train to the crossing. The engine and horses ran a dead heat, and though Mr. Rohling escaped by an apparent miracle, both steeds were killed.

Park Rapids is the first Minnesota town to report that it has entirely substituted wood for coal to aid in averting a possible coal shortage, according to an announcement by C. R. Tillotson, a wood expert sent to Minnesota by the Federal fuel administration to aid in organization of the wood-for-fuel movement.

Automobile owners driving their cars without new state license tags, are taking chances of being arrested, Secretary of State Julius A. Schmal said. The state law requires that 1918 tags shall be displayed after January 1, he explained, and car owners have been given about two months' opportunity to obtain new licenses, sales having started about November 15, 1917.

The law which permits one school district to send its pupils to a high school in another district without paying tuition will be tested in a case arising from the refusal of the Mankato school district longer to accept the high school pupils from North Mankato unless tuition is paid.

Sheriff Charles Fellman will never get rich boarding prisoners at the Red Lake county jail if the occupants number no more than they did in 1917. During the year he had but nine prisoners, one of whom was a girl. Only $60 was paid by the county during the year for the board of prisoners.

Attorney General Smith of Minnesota advises against the prosecution of the excessively loyal men that broke into the house of George Peters of Hawley and destroyed the picture of the Kaiser. County Attorney C. G. Dosland referred the matter to the state's attorney when appeaed to, to prosecute the men.

Simplicity will be the keynote at the half-century anniversary this spring of the University of Minnesota. All unnecessary expense in connection with the affair will be eliminated. The formal inauguration of Dr. Marion Le Roy Burton as president probably will consist only of handing over the keys of the institution by the new president of the board of regents of the university.

Rev. William McKinley, dean of Minnesota Methodism, author and lecturer, died at Winona after an illness of several months. He had been identified with Minnesota Methodism since 1854, serving at one time as pastor of the First M. E. church of Hamline and at Minneapolis. He was also once pastor of two Winona Methodist churches and was pastor emeritus of both when he died. He retired from the active ministry several years ago.

F. H. Shoemaker, who represented the National Nonpartisan league at a meeting held att Walters, pleaded guilty to charges of using indecent and abusive language, tending to provoke assault and was fined $10 and costs.

F. E. Weld, president of the Moorhead state normal school predicts a great shortage of school teachers for the next four or five years. He stated that a call had come in for many more teachers than the normal could furnish. "A great effort will be made by the educators to keep up the standard for teachers in spite of the shortage," said President Weld.

Instead of the Nonpartisan meeting at Sauk Center, which was forbidden by Mayor Dubau, a largely attended patriotic rally was held here. [illegible] Frederick Perry, Red Cross member spoke.

ORDER GRADING POTATOES MADE

Food Administrator Wants To Keep Diseased and Undesirable Tubers Off Market.

GO TO INSPECT CAMPS

Governor and Party To Visit Minnesota Soldiers at Three National Cantonments Before Returning Home.

St. Paul.

Grading of potatoes so as to keep off the market diseased and otherwise undesirable tubers will be insisted on in large producing sections by the federal food administration. A. D. Wilson, its chief representative in Minnesota has been so advised.

The administration holds the failure to grade is wasteful, unfair and therefore, violative of the food act. Mr. Wilson explains that while grading was suggested at the time regulations regarding potato marketing were published it was not made compulsory because of lack of understanding of grades. Now it is thought enough time has elapsed to overcome this lack.

The food administration urges producers to do the grading at home, sorting into two grades, leaving out small ones to avoid useless handling and transportation of waste material and to save heavy expense of shippers' grading, and to retain for use at home all unmarketable tubers that have food value for man and beast.

* * *

Officials Inspecting Camps.

Governor Burnquist, Attorney General Lyndon A. Smith, Colonel C. H. March and Adjutant General W. F. Rhinow have gone on a trip to three military camps to investigate the health and other conditions of about 17,500 Minnesota men in training at those places.

The investigation was ordered by the State Public Safety Commission after conflicting reports of conditions especially at Camp Cody, were received.

The tentative plan is to go direct to Camp Cody and thence to Camps Pike and Dodge, and to return about Janury 23 to St. Paul. Camp Pike was included in the itinerary because many drafted men have been transferred there from Camp Dodge, to which 8,000 men have been sent from Minnesota.

Nearly 8,500 national guardsmen from this state are in training at Camp Cody.

* * *

Officials Change Quarters.

Removal of the offices and library of the State Horticulture society to the new historical society building nearby, marked the first assignments of the rooms in the capitol.

The State Department of Education will move its offices to the historical society building soon, and its present suite on the first floor of the capitol will be given to the State Banking department. Ground floor rooms, now occupied by the banking department, will be assigned to the Board of Control and to Secretary of State Schmall, who will establish the state automobile license department there.

An important change will add the third floor rooms of the south wing to the suite of the State Supreme Court. The State Tax Commission will move its offices to those just vacated by the historical society.

The state forestry department will have the office formerly occupied by the secretary of the historical society.

The engineering department of the State Railroad and Warehouse commission will remain on the ground floor, but move to the old newspaper file rooms of the society.

The adjutant general's office will be transferred to the suite now occupied by the railroad engineers.

* * *

To Use State's Surplus Water Power.

The government is preparing to use the surplus water power of Minnesota and Wisconsin for war industries.

A survey will be the first step. It was ordered yesterday by the power committee of the Council of National Defense. C. O. Frisbie of Chicago, president of the Cornell, Wis., Wood Products company and head of the Chippewa Valley Co-operative association, was selected for the task and will begin at once.

Gunners Eligible for Draft.

About 250 men of draft age enlisted in the Second Minnesota field artillery are subject to draft, Provost Marshal General E. H. Crowder has notified Governor Burnquist in response to a request for a special ruling. The Federal draft chief said that, although recognized by the war department, the new Minnesota regiment was not included in the order of Aug. 5, mobilizing National Guard units and that members between 21 and 30 years old are not exempt from the selective draft.

High Repartee.

Lineman—"You've got me all up in the air." Pole—"Go 'long. You're stringing me."

Two people may be able to live as cheaply as one, but it depends on whether they are married or engaged.

Quite a Zoo of 'Em.

Jamie—Gee, your grandma is a spry old lady.

Jennie, Well, hadn't she ought to be? Her father lived to be a centaur and her mother was almost a centipede.—St. Louis Republic.

True.

"He means well."

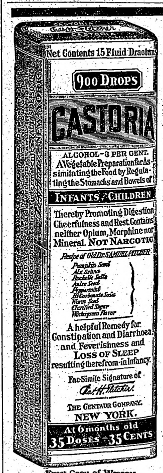
"Half the world's disasters are caused by men who mean well."

37% More For Your Money

Get the Genuine

HILL'S CASCARA BROMIDE QUININE

No advance in price for this 20-year old remedy—25c for 24 tablets—Some cold tablets now 30c for 21 tablets—Figured on proportionate cost per tablet, you save 9½c when you buy Hill's—Cures Cold in 24 hours—grip in 3 days—Money back if it fails. 24 Tablets for 25c. At any Drug Store


Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL-3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and Loss of Sleep resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 Doses—35 Cents

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of

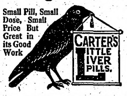
Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

As Age Advances the Liver Requires occasional slight stimulation.


CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price But Great in its Good Work

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS correct CONSTIPATION

Genuine bears signature Brent Good

Colorless or Pale Faces usually indicate the absence of Iron in the blood, a condition which will be greatly helped by Carter's Iron Pills

She'd Used Them.

Cider was at one time manufactured on a large scale in the south of Ireland, but the industry became extinct. In 1904 the department of agriculture revived it to such an extent that whole villages were engaged in this employment. Since the outbreak of the present war most of the large firms interested in the project have suspended operations for one reason or another.

"Cold In the Head"

is an acute attack of Nasal Catarrh. Persons who are subject to frequent "colds in the head" will find that the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will build up the System, cleanse the Blood and render them less liable to colds. Repeated attacks of Acute Catarrh may lead to Chronic Catarrh.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System.

All Druggists 75c. Testimonials free. $100.00 for any case of catarrh that HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will not cure.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

A Different Answer.

"Am I the first girl you have loved?"

"Oh, no. You are about the tenth, and my taste has improved right along."

Punctuality.

"Telephone service prompt?"

"Parts of it. The bills always get around on time."

Plans are being made to clear vast tracts of land in the Straits Settlements for the production of bananas.

OUR BOYS IN FRANCE AND HOME PROTECTION

The men on the firing line represent the pick of our American youth. One in four of our boys at home was sick, rejected because of physical deficiency. Many times the kidneys were to blame.

If we wish to prevent old age coming on too soon, or if we want to increase our chances for a long life, Dr. Pierce of the Surgical Institute, Buffalo, N. Y., says that you should drink plenty of water daily before meals. Then procure at your nearest drug store Anuric (double strength). This An-u-ric drives the uric acid out and cures backache and rheumatism.

If we wish to keep our kidneys in the best condition a diet of milk and vegetables, with only little meat once a day, is the most suitable. Drink plenty of pure water, take Anuric three times a day for a month. It sells for 60c.

Step into the drug store and ask for a sixty-cent package of Anuric, or send Dr. Pierce 10c for trial pkg. Anuric, many times more potent than lithia, eliminates uric acid as hot water melts sugar. A short trial will convince you.

Bold Husband.

Wife—That odious Mrs. Nexdore has been saying that I have an unruly tongue.

Hub—Unruly? Nonsense. Why, your tongue responds to your every impulse with explicit obedience.

Knew His Book.

Teacher—Johnny, can you tell me where Lake Ontario is?

Pupil—Yessum; page 18.—Philadelphia Telegraph.

The Proof of It.

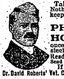
"Marriage must be a failure."

"How do you make that out?"

"From the obvious fact that every single woman is miss-mated when she's married."

Every time care drives a nail in your wooden overcoat laugh heartily and draw it out.

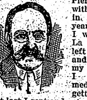
If a man looks at his watch while you are telling him a funny story, cut it out.



Take Care of Your Horses! Nothing else will do as much to keep them in fine condition as Dr. David Roberts' PHYSIC BALL and HORSE TONIC Price 50c Each once every three months—makes a sleek coat, prevents worms, etc. Read the Practical Home Veterinarian Send for free booklet on Abortion in Cows If no dealer in your town, write Dr. David Roberts' Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 4--1918.

A MINNESOTA MAN



Boy River, Minn.—I have used Dr. Pierce's medicine with good results in my family for years. Last winter I was taken with La Grippe and it left me run down and with pains in my hips and back. I took different medicines without getting any benefit. At last I sent and got some Anuric and took it and am feeling well and doing a good day's work. When I commenced taking the Anuric Tablets I could hardly get out of the bed, felt as though a knife was sticking in my back."—A. C. BLODGETT.

Write Dr. Pierce, President of the Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y., for confidential advice—no charge whatever.—Adv.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT. EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 3, 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn under the Act of Congress of March 3.1879

JUST A LITTLE EXCITED

In time of war people are likely to get excited over a trifling matter that they would not consider worthy of notice in time of peace. This seems to have been the case with the president of the Commercial Club, of Thief River Falls, when he refused to allow an advertised meeting of the Nonpartisan League to be held in the club rooms. Now hold on there, my Nonpartisan friend don't you go to getting excited, as we do not want at Pennington county war between a man that takes the St. Paul Dispatch and Pioneer Press as his guiding star, and a man who takes the Nonpartisan Leader for his. That there was a misunderstanding by the President of the club of the purpose of the meeting is evident from the following resolution passe d by the club, and now let the matter drop, and all unite to use all the energy of Pennington county to help our Nation to win the war, and not be like Russia, start to fighting among ourselves, when Germany is trying to take our country.

THE RESOLUTION

At a special meeting of the Commercial Club held at the club rooms the following resolution was offered and unanimously carried:

Resolved, That the Commercial Club of Thief River Falls regrets the action of its President in excluding from its rooms the meeting of the Non-Partisan League of Pennington County, advertised for January 16 1918, and that such action was owing to a misunderstanding of the rules and regulations of the Club, and was not due to any ill feeling towards our friends and neighbors, and particularly the farmers of Pennington County.

OLAF RAMSTAD,
E. M. STANTON,
DANIEL SHAW;

Congressman Lundeen of Minneapolis has been expelled from the post of Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States to which he had belonged, as well as from several other organizations which refused to submit longer to the disgrace of having a slacker for a member.

That's good work, but it isn't enough. What really needs to be done is yet undone—and that is the dishonorable discharge of such men from public office.

The people at this year's election should dishonorably discharge from office every congressman or other officer who has failed his country in its hour of need. They should also dishonorably discharge from consideration for public office every candidate who does not make entirely clear his complete and uncompromising loyalty to his country and its cause. —Duluth Herald

Weighing the Baby.

"I have so often been amazed to hear people trying to devise a way to weigh the baby—tying him in a towel and using various devices," says a contributor to the Woman's Home Companion. "Why not step on the scales with the baby in your arms and then without him? The difference is the baby's weight. Like many other things, it is easy when you know how."

Proof Positive.

Mr. X., the subeditor, was asked to write an article on superstition and imbecility. When the article was printed the opening sentence was found to be as follows:

"That imbecility is not on the [illegible] [illegible]

Fine Burbank potatoes for sale by Will Korstad at Highlanding.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Dec.28, 1917.

Department of the Interior, U.S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Dec. 20, 1917

Notice is hereby given that Charles Palmer, of Goodridge Minnesota, who on May 19th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 65918, for S. E. ¼ Section 22 Township 158 N. Range 40 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn., on the 30th, day of January 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses;

Peter P. Korstad, William Korstad, of Highlanding Minn. Perley P. Palmer, of Goodridge Minn. Rusic Johnson, of Highlanding Minn.

Peter. M. Ringdal.
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Jan. 11th 1918.

Department of the Interior. U. S Land Office at Crookston Minn. Jan. 2nd. 1918

Notice is hereby given that Edvart Hansen Brekken, of Erie Minnesota, who on June 26th 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08208, for W. ½ N.E. ¼ and E.½ N.W. ¼ Section 14 Township 153 N. Range 39 W.5th. Principal Merdian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn on the 13th, day of February 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Martin Anderson, Henry Svare, Halvor K. Bjornaraa, Henry Bye, all of Erie Minn.

Peter M, Ringdal.
Register.

FARM FOR SALE

Owing to ill health I will sell my Homestead farm on section 5 Town of Deer Park at a sacrifice.

Address Owner,
Miss Lena Sande.
Georgetown, Minn.

MAYFIELD NEWS

(Too late for last week)

We don't believe Showdear is froze up.

Mr. Wilds and his daughter Hattie left for Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Misses Emma Henke Thora and Lena Lange were entertained by Heglands Sunday.

Tom Sabre son has been on the sick list this week.

Fulmer Dahle has been hauling hay this week.

Ole Hegland and Tom Upstad left for the woods today.

Bert Roisland and Torgei Lange were callers at Jaberison Sunday.

Ole Hegland was a caller at Myrums Monday.

Nels Askland and Noidahl Nelson were callers in Oklee Monday.

Misses Gunhild Langie, Bessie Hegland and Julie Austad left for Moorhead to commence with their work after having spent vacation with their folks.

John and Morris Nelson and John Pederson left for the woods Wednesday.

Miss Joren Hegland started her first term of school Monday at Erie.

The north side Ladies Aid will meet with Mrs. Frothe the 6th of Feb.—Showdear.

Kilted Troops.

The Greek kilted troops, the Evzones, bear a variant of a name which was given to troops in the days of ancient Greece. Euzonoi, meaning well girdled and so girt up for exercise as kilted men are, were light troops or even the heavily armed hoplitai, but without their weighty shields. At first, however, the term, as in Homer, was used only regarding women, the "zone" being the lower girdle worn by them about the waist, but by an easy and natural transition this came to mean a man's belt. Then as the belt supported the short skirts, kilted men were called well belted.

Use of Gas.

It is now a hundred years since gas was first used for illumination in this country, and this is supposed to be "the age of electricity," yet the amount of gas consumed is still increasing. There has indeed been a falling off in the amount used for lighting, but a great gain in the amount used for fuel. This is not only [illegible] but also the [illegible] cook stove [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE. MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. Bishop, President JAS. PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND. Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS. MINN.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE

McCALL PATTERNS

Fashion Authority For Nearly 50 Years!

Join the 1,300,000 women who turn to McCALL'S every month for correct fashions, for patterns, for economical buying, for fancy needlework, for good stories—for pleasure, for help, for style.

McCALL Patterns fit.

10c a Copy

McCALL'S MAGAZINE

75c a Year

FREE SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S; or $10.00 PIN-MONEY Offer to Women; or List of GIFTS given without cost; or BICYCLE Offer to Boys and Girls; or latest PATTERN CATALOGUE; or Big Cash Offer to AGENTS; or $150.00 Prize Offer to your CHURCH. Address

THE McCALL CO., 236-250 West 37th Street, New York, N.Y.

Former Czar's Abode.

No two papers seem to agree on the subject of the former czar's new place of abode, says an exchange. A favorable account speaks of Tobolsk as the "Boston of Russia," the "home of the arts," a picturesque old town, and a favorite winter resort in western Siberia. Its refinement and culture are attributed to the large number of Swedish officers who were interned there after Peter the Great's victory at Poltava. The town never lost the influence of their advanced civilization.

packing plants; and it favors the initiative, the referendum and the recall of all elective officials.

This is the Nonpartisan program, and right or wrong, it is meeting with a popular response among the farmers. And Minnesota's population contains more than 75 percent of farmers. They only lack cohesiveness to make their power felt. The Nonpartisan league is doing the organizing, and as a result many old line politicians, who have served the special interests long and faithfully, are commencing to fear that the agricultural interests which predominate in the state actually are going to insist in having the most to say about how its affairs shall be conducted.

PLACE OF MEAUX IN HISTORY

Little French City Is Nearest Spot to Paris Trod by Germans in Their Advance of 1914.

The little French city of Meaux, near Paris, has gained an immortal place in history. It marks the high tide of the German advance in 1914, the nearest spot to Paris where the Prussians trod. Thus far the advance patrols penetrated, and here they were recalled to swing off in the great detour that ended in retreat. Over Meaux flashed the German Taubes, looking down in puzzled misunderstanding at the endless scurrying line of Parisian taxicabs that bore the French Sixth army to the front to save the city. It was something new in transport, this army in taxicabs, and the Germans, accustomed to do all things by rule, went so far astray as to interpret it as a rush of the people of Paris to surrender themselves to the invader.

Near Meaux you see one of the most significant things in Europe—the first grave. Less than 30 kilometers from Paris this unknown Frenchman fell. Over his body is a bare oblong wire fencing off a little white cross. There are literally millions of these rude graves dotting the pleasant plains of northern France, but this is the nearest of them all to Paris itself. A little farther and you find them scattered more and more thickly, and now some of them are capped by black crosses instead of white, to mark the spot where a Prussian lies. And over the bodies of German and Frenchman the lush crops are crowding in, for this section of France is being intensively cultivated as no region has been before.

A few kilometers northward and eastward is the first of the great monuments raised over a common grave, where the dead lie by hundreds. The French engineers have erected many of these. They tower up in the flat land as the memory of those who lie below will tower in the minds of future generations. The wheat may rustle green about them and the traffic of peace flow by, but the countryside will be forever hallowed by the memory of a crisis when nameless men laid down their lives wholesale that a nation might live.

A Difficult Case.

Maud—Have you given Jack any opportunities to propose? Betty—Yes, but I couldn't tell him they were opportunities.—[illegible]

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,

Thief River Falls Minn

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray line in connection.

Charges reasonable.

East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 ' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm.G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by all druggists, 75c.

Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

BESSEMER IRON AND STEEL

Original Process Involved Decarbonization, or Burning Out of Excess Carbon, by Blowing Air.

Henry Bessemer, who invented the method named for him in the manufacture of iron and steel, which revolutionized the industry, was granted a patent by the British government on October 17, 1855. This was the first patent given him, notes an exchange. Additional patents were taken out in the following December and February, covering improvements. Bessemer's original process involved decarbonization, or the burning out of the excess carbon, by blowing air through pig iron. This revolutionary invention was due indirectly to the Crimean war.

Bessemer undertook to invent an improved cannon, but found all available metals too weak for the gun he sought to make. He then began experiments in steel making, with the ultimate result of the production of "Bessemer steel." This invention won for him fame and fortune and the honor of knighthood. Sir Henry Bessemer was born in England, but was of French Huguenot descent. Since his pioneer invention, the process of converting iron into steel has been vastly improved.

That Bore of a Fond Parent.

Of course, you have a bright young [illegible] who says and does amusing things [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] has not a monopoly.

[illegible] to be classed with the [illegible] your constant eulogy of all that your child says or does.

If, for instance, some other child said or did what your boy or girl [illegible]

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Eighty acres one mile south and one mile west of Highlanding Creamery, 20 acres tame hay meadow, 15 acres plowed ready for crop. Price $26.0 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U.S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS.
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork LET VIVO FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN! IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St Cloud Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo N. Dak., Grand Forks No Dak., Minot, No. Dak.
Post Office Buildings

A Suggestion.

Doctor (to pressing creditor)—If you must bring your bill every day, at least you might come with your head tied up, so that people would think you were a patient!

Saliva Secretion.

The amount of saliva daily secreted by an average male adult is a trifle more than three pints.

PRACTICAL HEALTH HINTS.

Camphor For Colds.

In its early stages an acute cold may be avoided by the use of camphor. If the chest seems "tight" rub it thoroughly with equal parts of sweet oil and camphor and wear a compress during the night of flannel saturated with the mixture, heated and covered with dry flannel. Three or four drops of camphor in a glass of hot water taken at night is excellent. If the throat is a little sore use a gargle of ten drops of camphor to a tablespoonful of water, being careful not to swallow this. Rubbing the nose with sweet oil and camphor and inhaling the fumes of the latter will help matters when the head has a sensation of fullness.

Ballad of Aviation.

"Mother, may I go out to fly?"
"Yes, my darling daughter.
But if you find that you must fall
Just tumble in the water."
—Brooklyn Citizen.

Easing His Feelings.

"If I let you brush my clothes," said Mr. [illegible], "I suppose you'll want a tip."

"I'll expect my recompense," replied the porter. "You [illegible] to brush your clothes so as to let you feel that you are getting all the [illegible] for your money."—Washington Star.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

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Science frowns on all of this today, pointing out that the moon can send us nothing but her light, which is only a feeble reflection of that of the sun, and the attraction of her gravity, which seems to affect the rise and fall of the tides.

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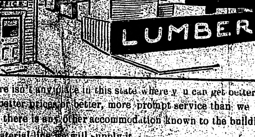

There isn't any place in this state where you can get better Lumber, better prices or better, more prompt service than we give.

If there is any other accommodation known to the building material line we will supply it.

Isn't this

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Wheat Saving—They must have wheat. It is the best food to fight on. It is the easiest to ship. We alone can spare it to them. By saving just a little—less than a quarter of what we ate last year—we can support those who are fighting our battles. And we can do it without stinting ourselves. We have only to substitute another food just as good.

The Corn of Plenty—Corn is that food. There's a surplus of it. Providence has been generous in the hour of our need. It has given us corn in such bounty as was never known before. Tons of corn. Trainloads of corn. Five hundred million bushels over and above our regular needs. All we have to do is to learn to appreciate it. Was ever patriotic duty made so easy? And so clear?

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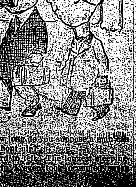

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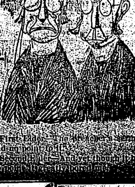

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Second Elder—And yet though it had no point it greatly bored me.

Start The New Year B

Saving Money

Buy Your Goods At

Karl Korstad, Highlanding

Min

NEED OUR HELP

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will give the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. W to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interes mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

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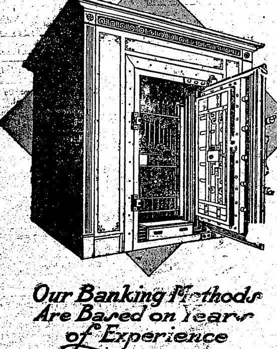

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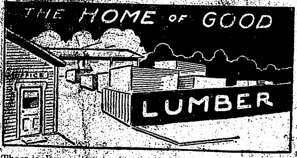

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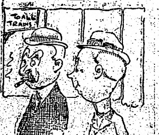

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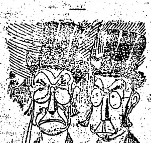

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NEED OUR HELP

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We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will give the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interests mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposit

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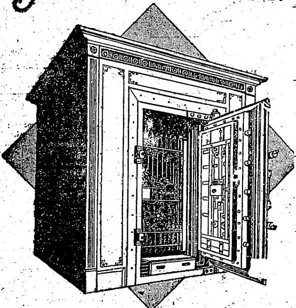

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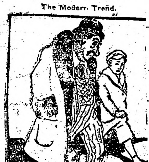


Young [illegible] [illegible] had. Here [illegible]—Philadelphia Record.

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

WESTERN CANADA'S CEREAL CROP

One of the Best Ever Harvested.

The cereal crop of Western Canada for 1917 was the most valuable one ever harvested; the returns from all classes of live stock have been equally satisfactory. The wool clip was not only greater than in any previous year, but the price obtained was double that of 1916, which in turn was almost double that of the year before.

As was the case in 1915 and 1916, many farmers were able to pay for their land outright with the proceeds of their first year's crop. Further evidence of the prosperity of Western Canada is shown by the fact that one in every twenty of the population is now the owner of an automobile. If the farming community alone is taken, it will be found that the proportion of automobile owners is still greater. The bank clearings of the leading cities of Western Canada were consistently higher than they were in the corresponding periods of 1916, and then they were higher than the year preceding. In Winnipeg $500,000,000 more was cleared in the 11 months ending November 30 than in the same months a year ago.

The entry of the United States into the war has strengthened the bonds between that country and Canada. We are now working together for the same ends. Those who are not fighting are promoting a greater production of foodstuffs. In this connection Western Canada offers a wonderful opportunity. Not only can larger quantities of staple foodstuffs be produced, but the cost of production is lower and the remuneration greater than where land is more expensive. Notwithstanding the fact that the price of farm products has doubled during the past three years, there are millions of acres of arable land in Western Canada which can still be bought at a low price.

Western Canada has an enormous acreage prepared for seeding to wheat in 1918. It is larger than in 1917, and will probably surpass the record area put into crop in the year 1915, when the largest crop ever known in the West was harvested. The year 1918 should also see a further increase in live stock activity.

Farmers have been investing considerable sums in cattle; the high prices secured for wool and mutton have opened the eyes of Western farmers to the possibilities of sheep, and such was the demand for breeding animals last fall that it was impossible to meet it adequately; the campaign for greater hog production is expected to yield an increase of between 25 and 50 per cent in 1918.

Those who are contemplating coming to Western Canada cannot do better than come early in the spring when they can put in a crop and harvest it in the fall. In this way they will be able to achieve something that will not only be of great benefit to themselves, but also to the great cause for which the Allies, including the United States, are now fighting.—Advertisement.

Iron money is passing in Germany, and the Siamese are using porcelain.

Many self-made men are hot air products.

Says Pile Remedy Worth $100.00 a Box.

Columbus Man Knows What He Is Talking About.

I have had itching piles ever since my earliest recollection. I am 53 years old and have suffered terribly. I have tried many remedies and doctors, but no cure. About 8 weeks ago I saw your ad for Peterson's Ointment. The first application stopped all itching, and in three days all soreness. I have only used one 25c box and consider I am cured. You have my heartfelt thanks, and may everyone that has this trouble see this and give Peterson's Ointment, that is worth a hundred dollars or more a box, a trial. Sincerely yours, A. Newth, Columbus, Ohio.

"It makes me feel proud to be able to produce an ointment like that," says Peterson. "Not only do I guarantee Peterson's Ointment for old sores and wounds, but for Eczema, Salt Rheum, Ulcers, Itching Skin, Pimples, Blackheads and all skin diseases. I put up a big box for 50 cents, a price all can afford to pay and money back from your druggist if not satisfied." Adv.

New York has woman conductors on Broadway cars.

Bread is the staff of life, but the roll of famine is something else.

RECIPE FOR GRAY HAIR.

To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Full directions for making and use come in each box of Barbo Compound. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and make it soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off. Adv.

Some men are born great and then proceed to slump.

New York city eats 10,000 pounds of horseflesh weekly.

The shoes of the near future will be of canvas and composition.

After the Movies Murine Is for Tired Eyes. Red Eyes — Sore Eyes — Granulated Eyelids. Rests — Refreshes — Restores. Murine is a Favorite Treatment for Eyes that feel dry and smart. Give your Eyes as much of your loving care as your Teeth and with the same regularity. CARE FOR THEM. YOU CANNOT BUY NEW EYES! Sold at Drug and Optical Stores or by Mail. Ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago, for Free Book

FOE'S DEMANDS ARE REJECTED

Russian Delegates To Brest-Litovsk Refuse To Accept Terms Offered.

NOW UP TO CONGRESS

Question of Peace Or War Must Be Decided By Soldiers' and Workmen's Delegates Assembled In Petrograd.

Petrograd, Jan. 26.—A unanimous decision to reject the peace terms offered by the Germans, has been reached by Russia's delegates to the Brest-Litovsk conference.

M. Kamaneff, who returned from Brest-Litovsk with Foreign Minister Trotzky, said the remainder of the Russian delegation had stayed there in order to avoid the appearance of an immediate rupture.

"We were told," he added, "that the German terms were the last they would offer.

"We were unanimous that they should be rejected. Final decision, however, must rest with the soldiers' and workmen's delegates."

Tte terms of the Germans, as enunciated by General Hoffman, one of their chief delegates to the peace conference, so far form an insuperable barrier for the Bolsheviki government, which has expressed a determination to carry out the policy of no annexations and no indemnities.

Germans After Annexations

Courland in its entirety and all of Russia's Baltic provinces are to be retained by Germany, according to Genearl Hoffman, in what is termed as Germany's last proposal to the Russians and the added threat was given that if the Russians failed to acquiesce in the demands, further inroads would follow and the important port of Reval, near the mouth of the Gulf of Finland, would be occupied.

In theatric fashion General Hoffman delineated on a map before the astonished Russian delegates the new Russian frontier as the Germans intend it to run—from the shores of the Gulf of Finland eastward to the Moon Sound islands and then to the west of Minsk and thence to Brest-Litovsk—leaving within German boundaries some of Russia's choicest territory.

Slavs Amazed at Audacity.

Amazed at the audacity of the German program, the Russian delegates asked for time to consider the demands. This was grudgingly given, together with the announcement that it was the last postponement that could be expected. Later the Russians unanimously rejected the German terms.

What the new situation will bring forth is problematical. With the political situation in Russia still in turmoil and the battle line depleted of fighting men through defections, it is hardly probable that the Russians will be able to withstand at the present moment any great show of force by the Germans toward the capture of Reval, which would prove a handy base from which to operate against Petrograd or to push their line further forward from the old battle line.

JAPS GIVE WARNING TO RUSS

Insist Peace Must Be Kept In Far East.

Tokio, Jan. 25.—"Japan holds herself responsible for the maintenance of peace in this part of the world and consequently in the event of that peace being endangered to the inevitable detriment of our interests, the government of Japan will not hesitate a moment to take the proper measure."

Thus Count Terauchi, the Japanese premier, spoke at the opening of the diet in referring to the internal disorders in Russia spreading to the Russian possessions in Eastern Asia. The premier declared that the situation in Russia was causing him the greatest measure of anxiety.

TWO FOE DESTROYERS SUNK

Are Sent To Bottom By Submarine Mines.

Copenhagen, Jan. 25.—Seventeen German sailors, survivors of a hitherto unannounced sea disaster, have landed on the west coast of Jutland.

The sailors relate that five German destroyers started for Helgoland. The destroyer A-79 struck a mine and sank. The A-73, hastening to the aid of the other, also struck a mine and sank. The three remaining destroyers, fearing the same fate, turned southward.

The whole crew of the A-73 perished, while only 17 of the A-79 survived. Nineteen of the men were saved, but two have since died.

Breitung to Be Interned.

Chicago, Jan. 25.—Max Breitung, 25, of New York city, under indictment in that city for alleged conspiracy to destroy munition ships and steel plants throughout the country, has been interned in Fort Sheridan on a presidential warrant. He may later be removed to another internment camp. Breitung has been at liberty on $25,000 bonds since his indictment on Oct. 9, 1915. His recent arrest here is believed to have resulted from the discovery of new evidence in connection with the alleged conspiracy.

FOUR HUNDRED BOHEMIANS OF NEW YORK LEAVE FOR FRANCE TO FIGHT AGAINST THE TEUTONS

© International Film Service

They're off, 400 strong, Bohemians of New York, who have volunteered for the Czecho-Slovak army to fight in France against the German-Austrian armies. These brave men will fight for the freedom of the Bohemians, the Slovaks, the Serbs, and other peoples of small nations who have suffered under German dominance. They are shown parading through the streets of New York prior to embarking.

REPLIES TO PRESIDENT

Chamberlain Says Wilson Does Not Know Truth.

Oregon Senator Takes Floor as Thousands Clamor for Admission To Senate Galleries.

Washington, Jan. 26.—Rising to a question of personal privilege in the senate, Senator Chamberlain, chairman of the military affairs committee, replied to President Wilson's recent statement charging that the senator, in a speech in New York advocating government war reorganization and declaring inefficiency existed in all branches of the government, had made "an astonishing and absolutely unjustifiable distortion of the truth."

On Question of Personal Privilege.

Six thousand persons clamored for admittance to Senate galleries, which hold fewer than 1,000. Not since the President's war declaration message has there been such excitement at the capitol as developed.

Senator Chamberlain took the floor on question of personal privilege. He decided on this course because of repeated threats of administration leaders to prevent his speech.

Senator Chamberlain repeated the statement which drew the President's fire, and declared the President himself does not know the truth.

Blame for Deaths in Camps.

Senator Chamberlain said he would show that the deaths of the hundreds and thousands of men at cantonments and camps were due to the War department and "that all epidemics could have been prevented if the War department had been effective."

In beginning his address Senator Chamberlain said the President had attacked both his veracity and integrity, heretofore unchallenged, but that in replying he did so without any personal feeling against the President.

ROOSEVELT PRAISES NAVY

Blasts War Department, However, In Capital Speech.

Washington, Jan. 25.—Praise for the Navy department, praise and constructive criticism for the Shipping board, and utter condemnation for the War department, featured Colonel Roosevelt's address to the National Press club on the conduct of the war.

Interwoven with the three was a strong argument in behalf of Senator George E. Chamberlain's fight for a stronger, more centralized handling of War department affairs.

"The prime need now is the need of haste," declared the Colonel, and second only to it is the need for team work. We've had too many star players here in Washington, but too little team work."

And with this as his text, Colonel Roosevelt hammered for an hour to get his points home.

U. S. LOAN TO IRELAND SEEN

Government and Capitalists Held About to Advance Big Sum.

London, Jan. 25.—Telegram's Dublin correspondent says a report from Washington the United States is prepared to loan Ireland $100,000,000 to obtain the fullest measure of home rule and American capitalists are ready to invest a like sum in Ireland if the question is settled, is prominently displayed in all Irish papers and has caused lively interest.

Labor Indorses Lloyd George Regime.

Nottingham, Eng., Jan. 25.—The Labor convention granted powerful support to Premier Lloyd George's coalition government by rejecting, by a vote of 1,885,000 to 722,000, the resolution demanding that the Labor party members in the coalition government withdraw at once. Arthur Henderson, formerly a member of the war council, made an eloquent appeal against passage of the resolution. He declared its effect would be to break up the government's strength and delay the advent of peace.

VIENNA REBELS FORM MINISTRY

Austria In Throes of Revolution According To Report To Petrograd.

MAY BE GERMAN HOAX

Wireless Message by Smolny Institute Taken "With Grain of Salt" In America—Seeds Sown by Bolsheviki Bear Fruit.

Petrograd, Jan. 26.—A revolution in Vienna is announced in a wireless message received by the Bolsheviki.

The dispatch was received by Smolny institute, headquarters of the Tortzky-Lenine government.

It declared that the revolutionists have named a provisional cabinet.

Under Foreign Minister Nelotsky made the message public.

He declared the report as received did not give the names of the provisional ministry nor any further details than bare mention of the revolution.

First Report of Actual Revolt.

The message to the Smolny institute is the first rumor of an actual revolutionary movement in Austria-Hungary.

United press dispatches for the past week have reported great social and economic unrest in the dual empire. The people were reported incensed at the militarist, pro-annexationists attitude of Teutonic peace delegates at Brest-Litovsk. They were represented as crying out for peace to end a war-weariness constantly increasing, and manifest through a general strike throughout the dual monarchy.

Warning By U. S.

United Press dispatches from Washington during the past two days have expressed the American government's warning to all people that Teuton autocrats would not be above a gigantic hoax in spreading broadcast the impression that conditions in the Teuton empire was near the breaking point—the scheme being thus to relax war preparations under the belief that President Wilson's plea to the German people to form a Democratic government had borne fruit.

LEAGUE SECRETARY IS HELD

Gilbert Attempts to Talk at Lakefield Despite Orders.

Fairmont, Minn., Jan. 25.—The arrest of Joseph Gilbert, state secretary of the National Nonpartisan league, broke up a meeting which he and speakers were conducting in Lakefield, seat of Jackson county.

Contrary to the orders of county officials, Gilbert tried to have a meeting in the yard of a livery barn after failing to obtain a hall.

HOARDING OF HIDES CHARGED

Packers Force Leather Prices Up, U. S. Board Finds.

Washington, Jan. 25.—Hoarding of hides by meat packers while shoe prices have been climbing upward, and excessive profits to the packers, who practically control the hide market, are charged in a report by the Federal Trade commission, submitted to congress.

On Trial on Treason Charge.

New York, Jan. 25.—Paul C. Hennig, said here to be the first person in the United States to face a charge of treason growing out of the war with Germany, went on trial in the federal court in Brooklyn. Federal authorities allege that as foreman of the assembling department of the plant of E. W. Bliss & Co. Hennig, a naturalized American of German birth, "maliciously mutilated" parts of gyroscopes for use in torpedoes made for the United States government. Selection of a jury will be difficult.

WILL FIGHT TO THE END

Roumania To Remain Faithful To Allies Despite Russia.

Member of King Ferdinand's Cabinet Asserts Country Will Keep Its Word.

Jassy, Roumania, Jan. 25.—The present position of Roumania and what that country would expect as a condition of peace were discussed with the Associated Press by Take Jonescu, one of the leading statesmen of Roumania, and vice president of the council of ministers, whose resignation from the cabinet King Ferdinand recently declined to accept.

As to the future course of Roumania, M. Jonescu declared the Roumanian people would remain faithful to the Allies until the end, "whatever that end might be." The vice president of the council said that Roumania, like the United States, has drawn its sword in defense of freedom and justice and that the nation would never rest until those principles had been achieved.

Roumania to Fight Until End.

"The problems and sufferings of Roumania are little known in America. We have been rather silent about them, as there are many things about which we could not talk. For example, the consequences to the Allies of the failure of Russia have been enormous, but to Roumania the results of that failure have been almost tragical. Yet, we have borne the burden in silence, in spite of all our misfortunes, however, I am convinced that my country will continue to fight until the end. We can follow only one course and that is the path of honor. We are under a pledge to remain loyal to the Allies until the end."

BISHOP McGOLRICK PASSES

Was Head of Duluth Diocese For 27 Years.

Duluth, Jan. 25.—Bishop James McGolrick, for 27 years head of the diocese of Duluth, and for 50 years a priest, died here suddenly. Death was caused by acute indigestion.

During the afternoon he was in consultation with a local specialist regarding charity hospital work and the physician, noticing that he was failing rapidly, called in an associate who advised his immediate removal to the hospital. An ambulance was called, but before it arrived it became apparent that death was near. He passed away in his home, murmuring a soft prayer.

Canada's Food Controller Quits.

Ottawa, Ont., Jan. 25.—W. J. Hanna, food controller of Canada, has tendered his resignation and it has been accepted. He will be succeeded by H. B. Thompson of Vancouver. Mr. Hanna explained in his letter of resignation that he could not continue to exercise the duties of food controller without serious impairment to his private interests.

Three Sammies Die In Action, Pershing Says

Washington, Jan. 24.—General Pershing has just reported three American infantrymen killed in action on January 21. He gave no details of the engagement.

No British Premium Bonds.

London, Jan. 24.—The government has decided against the issue of premium bonds, Andrew Bonar Law, chancellor of the exchequer, has told the house of commons. The decision was taken, the chancellor said, after consideration of the report of the committee appointed to inquire into the advisability of the plan. The committee had found that the step was inadvisable at the present time, or until further efforts had been made to make the present issues more attractive to investors.

Back Given Out?

Housework is too hard for a woman who is half sick, nervous and always tired. But it keeps piling up, and gives weak kidneys no time to recover. If your back is lame and achy and your kidneys irregular; if you have "blue spells," sick headaches, nervousness, dizziness and rheumatic pains, use Doan's Kidney Pills. They have done wonders for thousands of worn out women.

A Minnesota Case

Mrs. C. C. Lohmann, S. Main St., Zumbrota, Minn., says: "The first symptom of my kidney trouble was a pain through the small of my back; before long it extended down into my limbs. I had nervous headaches and often got so dizzy, I couldn't see. I felt languid and was all worn out mornings. Doan's Kidney Pills gave me quick relief and after I had used a few boxes, I was cured. I have had no further trouble."

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

FOR CONSTIPATION

have stood the test of time. Purely vegetable. Wonderfully quick to banish biliousness, headache, indigestion and to clear up a bad complexion.

Genuine bears signature Brent Good

PALE FACES

Generally indicate a lack of Iron in the Blood

Carter's Iron Pills

Will help this condition

Enough to Know.

"Does he know anything about poker?"

"Everything—he never plays."—Buffalo Express.

Many a man gets the best of a fight because he hasn't the nerve to run away.

To keep clean and healthy take Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. They regulate liver, bowels and stomach.—Adv.

There are two sides to every story. The victory you win means defeat for the other fellow.

A man can't have his cake and eat it, too—especially on his first trip across the pond.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher. In Use for Over 30 Years. Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria.

Atlanta has increased salaries of 1,444 city employees.

Any man who would sue a girl for breach of promise ought to be confined in an upholstered cell.

Piles Cured in 6 to 14 Days

Druggists refund money if PAZO OINTMENT fails to cure Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles. First application gives relief. 50c.

Consistent Garb.

"How was the runaway convict dressed?" "In a cutaway coat and slouch hat."

Stoppage of the bowels More cattle die of paralysis of the bowels and being drenched than from all other bowel troubles Dr. David Roberts' LAXOTONIC, Price 50c fed dry on the tongue will overcome paralysis and stoppage of the bowels thus avoiding drenching which is dangerous in itself. Read the Practical Home Veterinarian. Send for free booklet on Abortion in Cows. If no dealer in your town, write Dr. David Roberts' Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

Western Commission Co.

SOUTH ST. PAUL

Ship us your CATTLE, HOGS and SHEEP

Seven salesmen that sell. Prompt returns at highest market price. We make a specialty of handling Shipping Association live stock. Write Us for Market Information

National Hotel

Opposite New Post Office

Washington and Second Ave. S., MINNEAPOLIS

Steam heat; hot and cold running water and telephone in every room. Special rates to Stockmen, Country Merchants and Farmers. 50c and up.

AMERICAN HIDE & FUR CO.

18 First St. N., Minneapolis, Minn.

The North's Greatest Fur House

Wholesale dealers in Hides, Furs, Wool, Rubber and Metals. Tanners and Manufacturers of Robes and Coats.

BRONCHIAL TROUBLES

Soothe the irritation and you relieve the distress. Do both quickly and effectively by promptly using a dependable remedy—

PISO'S

Stop That Cold At Once

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it. 24 Tablets for 25c.

At Any Drug Store

W. H. H.

Soldiers Soothe Skin Troubles with Cuticura

Soap 25c. Ointment 25c & 50c

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

The Measure.

Knicker—How much coal have you?

Bocker—A solitaire and several brilliants.

Not So Serious.

"Does he take it seriously?"

"About as seriously as an actor takes matrimony."

GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER

has been a household remedy all over the civilized world for more than half a century for constipation, intestinal troubles, torpid liver and the generally depressed feeling that accompanies such disorders. It is a most valuable remedy for indigestion or nervous dyspepsia and liver trouble, bringing on headache, coming up of food, palpitation of heart and many other symptoms. A few doses of August Flower will immediately relieve you. It is a gentle laxative. Ask your druggist. Sold in all civilized countries.—Adv.

RACES QUICK TO AMALGAMATE

Intermarriage of French and English in St. Louis Began Promptly and Continued.

"Mimi" was a pet name for girls in the old French families a century ago. It was Indian and meant little pigeon. "Virginia" was a favorite name for daughters among the French families. The suggestion did not come from the Old Dominion state. Baby girls were christened Virginia because the mothers had read, tearfully, the story of Paul and Virginia. Bernardine de Saint Pierre's novel came out in 1797. It circulated all over the world and reached St. Louis. The romance made the first literary impression on the village. It prompted the use of the name of the heroine many times.

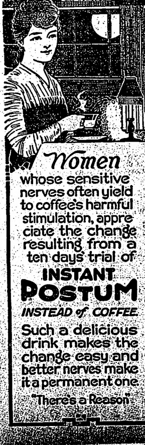
Commingling of the elements of the population of St. Louis came promptly. There was no line of exclusion in business or matrimony. The evolution of the typical St. Louisan was rapid. Of the more than one thousand descendants of Madame Chouteau, the mother of St. Louis, not two hundred have borne French names. In the present generation these descendants are represented in families of six former nationalities.—From "Missourian One Hundred Years Ago," by Walter B. Stevens.

Too many men who run into debt don't even attempt to crawl out.

Some men who imagine they are cut out for politicians are poor fits.

You can't "kill time." You can only hold a little of it, for a little while.

London reports 905 persons killed in 36 German air raids on British soil.



Women whose sensitive nerves often yield to coffee's harmful stimulation, appreciate the change resulting from a ten days' trial of INSTANT POSTUM INSTEAD of COFFEE.

Such a delicious drink makes the change easy and better nerves make it a permanent one.

"There's a Reason"

Snowfoot

By Alger Ray Penne

(Copyright, 1917, Western Newspaper Union.)

"Give us an exhibition, Mr. Dacre, won't you?"

"Oh, I'm past all that, lads."

"No, no," pressed an eager, excited coterie of schoolboys. "There's some new fellows here and we've been bragging about your acts."

"All right, I'll see if Snowfoot has forgotten his lessons. Don't let any of you fellows get the circus fever out of this, though. The glare and glitter don't last long, and I wasted the best years of my life in the sawdust ring and you see what I've turned out to be."

"The jolly friend of everybody!" shouted an enthusiastic chorus of voices.

"Yes, but a shiftless rover, never settling down, Jack-of-all-trades, a meal today, none tomorrow—Houpla! Snowfoot!"

Everybody in town knew Snowfoot. He was a big built, gentle but strong and steady and belonged to Widow Brayton. Everybody, too, knew Widow Brayton and pitied her, for she was desperately poor and an invalid. There were two children, Ned a lad of eleven and Alma just turning sixteen. When the father died these two had stepped into the breach so far as their limited capacity of earning could count. Alma was receiving a mere pittance in a sort of apprenticeship to the village milliner. Ned, young as he was, earned ten dollars a week with old Snowfoot.

This was how he did it: A Mr. Dalby, sickly and a cripple, with his wife and a hired helper, ran a small farm a short distance from the Brayton place. There were fifteen cows, and he made a proposition to Mrs. Brayton to have Ned help milk these and supply the milk to regular customers. Mrs. Brayton had Snowfoot and a wagon, Ned was a loyal, enterprising lad, worked early and late and it looked as though the family was on the road to better times.

"As soon as I am able to trim hats instead of sewing braid only, we shall have all kinds of money, mother," Alma used to say.

Paul Dacre had dropped into Ferndale one morning early when Ned stood leaning in dismay over Snowfoot on the public street. Snowfoot had collapsed when some equine ailment came suddenly upon him and was lying prone upon the ground between the shafts, writhing and gasping.

"He's a goner" an old timer had pronounced.

"Let me see. I know considerable about horses," said Paul, coming up. He examined the eyes and mouth of the animal, took a pencil, wrote the names of two ingredients on a chip of wood and said: "Go to the drug store mix these powders in a quart of hot water and hurry back as fast as you can."

Ned sped away with the prescription. He returned with a steaming jar. Deft and skillful, the stranger administered the medicine. In five minutes old Snowfoot was regarding him with a look as though he fully comprehended his attention, and when he at length gained his feet he lovingly laid his cheek against Paul's shoulder.

They became great friends, those three. Then a new token of interest came into Paul Dacre's life. He naturally met Alma and they became quite friendly. Head-strong, erratic, ne'er-do-well as he was, there was something beautiful in his love for Ned and old Snowfoot. Paul did odd jobs in the town, but every morning he was on hand to help Ned get over his route.

As to Alma, he idolized her, and told her so. "Some day I'll make a fortune," he declared. "I'll make you all rich and you'll have so many suitors you can pick some prince or major general for the husband you deserve."

And now Paul, homeward bound, was surrounded by a crowd of juvenile admirers. He pretended to whisper in Snowfoot's ear. Immediately the clever animal he had trained in old-time circus tricks started running around in a ring. Paul described a running jump, to land squarely upon the back of the horse. A dozen times they sped around the ring. Then Paul made Snowfoot steal a handkerchief from his pocket, locate a hidden ear of corn and nod his head seven times when asked how many days there were in the week.

Paul stood spellbound with dread and doubt, when, late the next afternoon, he went up to the house to accompany Ned on his evening delivery rounds. Ned was seated on the step of the wagon, a picture of disconsolate dismay. From inside the house came the wailing of Mrs. Brayton. Alma came out wiping the tears from her eyes.

"Oh, Mr. Dacre," she cried, "Snowfoot is gone!"

"Gone!" repeated Paul, aghast.

"Yes, there was an old debt of poor dead father. It was beyond our power to pay it. Our creditor promised to wait, but two hours ago he appeared with the sheriff and a writ. They seized the horse, auctioned him off, and a man taking a string of horses to sell at the stock yards in the city bid in Snowfoot and drove him off."

Paul was speedy activity personified. He hurried to a neighbor and arranged for a horse until his return. "I'll get back Snowfoot if I have to go to jail for it!" he declared, and was off on the trail of the man with the market-bound string of horses.

It was the next morning when Paul reached the city and located the horse market at the stock yards, close on the heels of Snowfoot. He found where his favorite and some twenty other horses were housed in a pen, to be sold at auction the next morning.

Paul had but one idea, to make away with Snowfoot. He would wait till dark. Then his old friend should find freedom. Paul put in the time wandering about the great yards to finally come to a great building arched over with glass and just being completed. It was a vast auditorium, built to house farmers' conventions and stock shows. At one end was a stage. Nothing was yet set in place, and pulleyed ropes and platforms were suspended from the roof rafters, from which workmen were suspended putting in chandeliers and otherwise perfecting the lighting system.

About the middle of the building stood a well-dressed, important-looking man, holding his little four-year-old daughter by the hand. He was giving orders as to certain construction details to the contractors, and, Paul learned casually, was head officer of the cattle exchange, a man of enormous wealth who made a hobby of improved live stock.

His restive little daughter, a bright, lovely little midget, had taken advantage of her father's preoccupation and had run about fifty feet to the other end of the building. She had clambered up the steps leading to the stage and was running up and down the platform, pleased at the hollow echo of her pattering feet on the smooth boards.

"Hi, there!" suddenly rang out a frightful yell aloft. Within a flashing second of time the scene was one of indescribable confusion. The fusing lamp of one of the overhead workers had exploded. The dripping contents had scattered everywhere; up aloft the whole inside framework was ablaze. The burning liquid, dropping to the floor, had set a great heap of shavings, block and bench frames on fire.

Paul chanced to be near the stage. As he saw an impassable barrier of fire shut off the entire front end of the building he heard the vain shouts of the agonized father, beaten back by the curtain of fire, pleading for the rescue of his darling child. The brick wall behind the stage was solid. The fire was advancing to lick up the new framework. Paul ran to the child.

"Little one," he said hurriedly, "for papa's sake will you do just as I say? If I set you on my back with your arms around my neck, will you hold fast—fast?"

"But won't I burn?"

"You won't burn, darling. You shall be safe with your father in a jiffy, if you just hold on and never let go."

It was well that the old skill of his one-time trapeze experience held Paul Dacre in good stead now. The little one kept her word like a Trojan. She did not even whisper as, half way up one of the long ropes, a sweep of cinders came against them like a blast. Then they were at the rafters. Seizing a board, Paul smashed out a broad sash. Now they were on the roof. He drew up the eighty-odd feet of rope, let it trail down over the roof, and inch by inch descended down the slant, over the edge, and the gathered crowd cheered and grouped about the hero rescuer and the little child.

Paul Dacre did not have to steal Snowfoot to get him back home. He could have redeemed the animal had it taken thousands, for the father of the little Evaline could not sufficiently show his gratitude. He offered Paul the charge of a stock farm at a high salary. He even came down to the Brayton home to visit him. And Alma began to see the nobleness of character in the ex-circus rider. And little Evaline was showing Alma how she had clung to Paul the day of the fire, and putting out her hands drew the face of Alma close to her own.

And as it nestled there, the chubby hand drew that of Paul in loving contact, and Alma's eyes met those of Paul, and the revelation of perfect love was complete.

Lumber Raft to Cross Sea.

One of the marvels of the age, according to the marine authorities, an invention which will make possible the towing of 216,000 cubic feet of lumber safely across the Atlantic ocean, has been completed at a provincial port.

No matter how severe the storms or how dangerous the undertaking, the big raft is so constructed that it will be able to make the long trip without any possibility of loss or damage. Most of the machinery used in this initial craft can be used over again, and so the cost of construction, estimated at close to $30,000, will not affect the business end of the undertaking.

The lumber, said to be sorely needed on the other side, is valued at $150,000. The big raft has been under construction for several months, 70 men being employed all the time on the work of building it.

The Poultry Flock.

Reports recently gathered concerning 5,298 flocks of poultry show that the average number of hens per flock is 107, as compared with 146 in 191[illegible]. This information, which was obtained by an incubator manufacturer in the middle West, indicates that shortage of supply has been an important factor in producing present high prices for poultry and eggs.

Brief Items of State News

Postmaster J. D. Kowalkowski of St. Cloud has resigned the local office owing to his rapidly failing heath. Mr. Kowalkowski has been postmaster there for the last three years.

The district court case of Northome against the bonding company which was on the bonds of Engleking, the absconding village treasurer at International Falls, resulted in a verdict for $850.41.

The jury in the district court in the Lawrence Ravnikar case at Brainerd returned a verdict of not guilty. Ravnikar was charged with grand larceny in the second degree, of taking a cow from Joe Bibich of Ironton.

Instructions were issued to the chief of police by Mayor Morrisey of Crookston to apprehend all drivers of automobiles who are driving their cars on the city streets and have not yet made application for 1918 automobile licenses.

By a deal consummated at Crookston A. Holmboe has sold out his interest in the Cowley-Holmboe company and retires from business. The business will be continued under the same corporation name as before.

The Climax Co-operative Mercantile company made a record on new business during 1917, showing a gain of 36 per cent. The amount of business totaled $33,000 during the year 1916, and reached a total of $52,000 during the year just ended.

Ground glass was found in peanut butter purchased by Mrs. J. W. Reader, who lives near Truman. The jar was taken to Clifford Jones, county clerk, at Fairmont, who will have the contents analyzed. The butter was manufactured in New York.

Sweaters for soldiers are being knitted by the men nurses at the St. Peter hospital for the insane under the direction of Mrs. B. Liverland. Two hundred and sixty-five sweaters already have been made. One woman patient knit 38 in eight weeks.

Stock breeders and farmers of Clay county held their annual convention at Hawley when the Clay County Farm bureau annual meeting took place. S. B. Cleland, St. Paul, and W. A. McKerrow, secretary of the Minnesota Livestock Breeders' association, were the principal speakers.

Caught under a tree which he had cut down, J. D. Johnson, a Crystal Lake business man, received injuries which, combined with exposure, may cause his death. His calls for help were not heard, but after three hours of effort he succeeded in sawing away a large branch, which had broken his left leg in three places, and liberated himself. He dragged himself to his horse, managed to get on his back and rode to the nearest farmhouse.

The town of Bricelyn, Minn., has set a new Red Cross record. The population of Bricelyn is about 500 and there are 434 members in the local Red Cross organization. Fifty Christmas packages were sent to soldiers. More than 1,279 pieces, sweaters, socks and pajamas have been finished since June. Then the men decided to help, too. So they held a public auction Dec. 29, of grain and merchandise solicited by a committee and the sales netted a total of $1,130.24.

A Red Cross pig, sold innumerable times at Canby, brought $1,006. The highest bid made for the animal was $325, which is believed to be a record for such a sale.

The Minnesota Aggies basketball team defeated the St. Cloud Normal, 36 to 9. Ress, with six baskets, and Molstad with five, were the Aggies' stellar performers.

Sales of more than 6,000,000 Red Cross Christmas seals in Minnesota already have been reported to the national headquarters and the total is expected to reach 7,000,000, according to Dr. I. J. Murphy, executive secretary for Minnesota.

Duluth will derive $9,005,537 in taxes from the mines located within its boundaries. The report of the county auditor shows the value of the mines as $270,000,000, granting a tax assessment over $2,000,000 larger than ever before collected.

Following the resignation of P. J. Sexberger of St. Cloud, Vice President Fred T. Lincoln of Brainerd has succeeded to the presidency of the League of Minnesota Community Clubs. The league is made up of some 30 leading commercial clubs and community organizations of the state.

By oversubscribing its allotment of $50,000 in the second Liberty Loan by $135,800, Lake county, of which Two Harbors is the capital, has won the silk banner offered as a prize by the Public Safety Commission to the county returning the largest oversubscription. A similar prize was awarded Nobles county as the one obtaining the largest number of loan subscriptions in proportion to the population. Nobles county returned 4,695 individual subscriptions out of a population of 15,412.

Edward Heedon, arrested at Brainerd on suspicion of being active in the distribution of I. W. W. literature, was discharged. Elmer Karjala, arrested for the same reason, failed to appear and his bail of $20 was forfeited. Three other men believed to be I. W. W. organizers were ordered out of town.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Stuntebeck of Freeport are the proud parents of a baby girl who came into the world with two full-sized front teeth. She was named Agatha, and the parents agree that she is the smartest child in all the world.

Long Dead.

The Barber (after the shave)—"Hair dyed, sir?" Customer (baldheaded)—"Yes, it did, about five years ago."

For Pimply Faces.

To remove pimples and blackheads smear them with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water. For free samples, address "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Proving It.

"Jubbs is a man of great promise."

"Huh! So, he's been borrowing from you, too?"

Any business is better than loafing; but lots of men don't know it.

"Cold In the Head"

is an acute attack of Nasal Catarrh. Persons who are subject to frequent "colds in the head" will find that the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will build up the System, cleanse the Blood and render them less liable to colds. Repeated attacks of Acute Catarrh may lead to Chronic Catarrh.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System.

All Druggists 75c. Testimonials free.

$100.00 for any case of catarrh that HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will not cure.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Pathetic.

"What is more pathetic," asked the sentimental young woman, "than a man who has loved and lost?"

"Well," replied the man of experience, "a fellow who has bet about $20 on a sure thing and found out that he was wrong is entitled to a nook at the wailing place."

Only One "BROMO QUININE"

To get the genuine, call for full name LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. Look for signature of E. W. GROVE. Cures a Cold in One Day. 30c.

Value of "Holding On."

The bulldog grip—the grace of holding on—is a powerful asset in any boy's life, declares a writer. A good many who start out with "Great Expectations," as Dickens puts it, peter out. A man past middle life brought some of his paintings to the great English painter, Rossetti, for examination and judgment. Rossetti was obliged to tell the man that the works were lacking in strength and power. Then the man drew out other paintings and drawings, saying that they were the work of a young student. Rossetti declared them full of talent and promise, and asked who the student was. The middle-aged man, with pathos in his voice, admitted that they were the products of his younger days. He had failed to live up to the promise and possibilities of his young manhood; he had failed to hold on to his ideals. It's a good plan to learn to "hold on."

WOMEN OF MIDDLE AGE

Need Help to Pass the Crisis Safely—Proof that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Can be Relied Upon.

Urbana, Ill.—"During Change of Life, in addition to its annoying symptoms, I had an attack of grippe which lasted all winter and left me in a weakened condition. I felt at times that I would never be well again. I read of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and what it did for women passing through the Change of Life, so I told my doctor I would try it. I soon began to gain in strength and the annoying symptoms disappeared and your Vegetable Compound has made me a well, strong woman so I do all my own housework. I cannot recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound too highly to women passing through the Change of Life."—Mrs. FRANK HENSON, 1316 S. Orchard St., Urbana, Ill.

Women who suffer from nervousness, "heat flashes," backache, headaches and "the blues" should try this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

HIDE TANNING

Horse and Cattle Hides tanned and manufactured into Robes—Coats—Mittens that will last a life time. Old Furs and Robes repaired. We buy Hides, Furs, Metals and Rubber, top prices paid. Write for prices and tags.

FOSTER ROBE & TANNING CO.
1620 5th St., S. E. MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

MASQUERADE AND THEATRICAL COSTUMES for RENTAL

Write for special discount. L. Kopfmann, Costumer, Successor to Smith Costume Co. 813-F Marquette Ave., Minneapolis

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 5--1918.

An Apt Student.

A young woman who went to Columbia to take her degree of doctor of philosophy married her professor in the middle of her second year. When she announced her engagement one of her friends said:

"But, Edith, I thought you came up here to get your Ph.D."

"So I did," replied Edith; "but I had no idea I would get him so soon."

Don't be ashamed to wear your old clothes until you can afford to pay for new ones.

SELF DEFENSE

Defeat Backache and Kidney Trouble With Anuric

Many people in this section have suffered from rheumatism and kidney trouble and have found that Anuric was the most successful remedy to overcome these painful and dangerous ailments.

The lucky people are those who have suffered, but who are now well because they needed nature's warning signal in time to correct their trouble with that wonderful new discovery of Dr. Pierce's called "An-u-ric" (double strength). You should promptly heed these warnings, some of which are dizzy spells, backache, irregularity of the urine or the painful twinges of rheumatism, sciatica or lumbago. To delay may make possible the dangerous forms of kidney disease, such as stone in the bladder. If you want quick relief buy Anuric now (60c a package)—or send Dr. Pierce 10c for trial pkg. This will prove that "Anuric" eliminates uric acid as hot water melts sugar.

NEWS OF ST. PAUL

St. Paul, Minn.—"For years I suffered from disordered kidneys. My back ached terribly, also my head. I let it run on until just lately, when I read in the papers of Anuric, and having known of Dr. Pierce and some of his other medicines, I decided to try out this Anuric. I have been greatly benefited by it, and certainly advise everyone suffering as I did to take the Anuric Tablets."—MRS. F. E. MARSHALL, 1007 Gaultier St.

Dr. Pierce's reputation is back of Anuric and you know that his Pleasant Pellets for the liver and his Favorite Prescription for the ills of women have had a splendid reputation for the last 50 years.—Adv.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

Puts a .. Stop to all Distemper

CURES THE SICK

And prevents others having the disease no matter how exposed. 50 cents and $1 a bottle, $5 and $10 a dozen bottles. All good druggists and turf goods houses.

Spohn Medical Co., Manufacturers, Goshen, Ind., U.S.A.

The Cow's Health—First of All

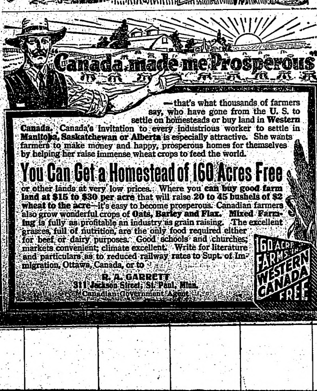
To think of the milk yield first and the cow's health afterward is putting the cart before the horse. Many "poor milkers" only need to have their systems working properly to become good producers.

KOW-KURE, the great cow medicine, makes cows healthy and *keeps* them healthy. Working on the digestive and genital organs, it is a prompt, sure remedy for Abortion, Barrenness, Retained Afterbirth, Scouring, Lost Appetite and Bunches. Try KOW-KURE; druggists and feed dealers sell it—55c and $1.10 packages.

Write for "The Home Cow Doctor," free.

DAIRY ASSOCIATION CO.,
Lyndonville, Vt.

KOW-KURE



Canada made me Prosperous

—that's what thousands of farmers say, who have gone from the U. S. to settle on homesteads or buy land in **Western Canada**. Canada's invitation to every industrious worker to settle in **Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta** is especially attractive. She wants farmers to make money and happy, prosperous homes for themselves by helping her raise immense wheat crops to feed the world.

You Can Get a Homestead of 160 Acres Free

or other lands at very low prices. Where you **can buy good farm land at $15 to $30 per acre** that will raise **20 to 45 bushels of $2 wheat to the acre**—it's easy to become prosperous. Canadian farmers also grow wonderful crops of **Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed Farming** is fully as profitable an industry as grain raising. The excellent grasses, full of nutrition, are the only food required either for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools and churches; markets convenient; climate excellent. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

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This Is Our Winter of Test

SERVING food is a local problem for each community. Prices and definite rules for every one cannot be formulated. It is a duty for each one to eat only so much as is necessary to maintain the human body healthy and strong. This winter of 1918 is the period when is to be tested here in America whether our people are capable of voluntary individual sacrifice to save the world. That is the purpose of the organization of the United States Food Administration—by voluntary effort to provide the food that the world needs.

U. S. FOOD ADMINISTRATION

NEED BIG HERDS

Europe's Meat Supply Must Come From America.

Warring Nations Have Depleted Live Stock at Enormous Rate, Even Killing Dairy Cattle For Food.

American stock breeders are being asked to conserve their flocks and herds in order to meet Europe's tremendous demands for meats during the war and probably for many years afterward.

The United States food administration reports that American stock raisers have shown a disposition to co-operate with the government in increasing the nation's supply of live stock.

Germany today is probably better supplied with live stock than any other European nation. When the German armies made their big advance into France and then retreated virtually all the cattle in the invaded territory — approximately 1,800,000 head—were driven behind the German lines.

But in England—where 2,400,000 acres of pasture lands have been turned into grain fields—the cattle herds are decreasing rapidly. One of the reasons apparently is the declining maximum price scale adopted by the English as follows: For September, $17.76 per 100 pounds; October, $17.28; November and December, $16.08; January, $14.40. The effect of these prices was to drive beef animals on the market as soon as possible.

In France the number of cattle as well as the quality have shown an enormous decline during the war. Where France had 14,807,000 head of cattle in 1913, she now has only 12,341,900, a decrease of 16.6 per cent. And France is today producing only one gallon of milk compared to two and one-half gallons before the war.

Denmark and Holland have been forced to sacrifice dairy herds for beef because of the lack of necessary feed.

Close study of the European meat situation has convinced the Food Administration that the future problem of America lies largely in the production of meat producing animals and dairy products rather than in the production of cereals for export when the war will have ceased.

BRITISH GOVERNMENT HELPS PAY FOR BREAD

There has been much misunderstanding about the bread program in England. It is true that the Englishman buys a loaf of bread for less than an American can, but it is poorer bread, and the British government is paying $200,000,000 a year toward the cost of it.

All the grain grown in Great Britain is taken over by the government at an arbitrary price and the imported wheat purchased on the markets at the prevailing market price. This is turned over to the mills by the government at a price that allows the adulterated war bread loaf of four pounds to sell at 18 cents, the two pound loaf at 9 cents and the one pound loaf at 5 [illegible]

In France, under conditions [illegible] but with a larger ex[illegible] the [illegible]

Fine Burbank potatoes for sale by Will Korstad at Highlanding.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Jan. 11th 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Jan. 2nd, 1918. Notice is hereby given that Edvart Hansen Brekken of Erie, Minnesota, who on June 20th 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08208, for W. ½ N.E. ¼ and E. ½ N.W. ¼ Section 14 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th. Principal Merdian has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 18th. day of February 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Martin Anderson, Henry Svare, Halvor K. Bjornaraa, Henry Bye, all of Erie Minn.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

FARM FOR SALE

Owing to ill health I will sell my Homestead farm on section 5 Town of Deer Park at a sacrifice. Address Owner,

Miss Lena Sande,
Georgetown, Minn.

BORN OF DESIRE FOR SPEED

From Earliest Ages Man Has Sought Methods of Transportation Other Than His Feet.

Doubtless the first form of constructive transportation was by the boat in the form of a float and our earliest and simplest conception is a man astride a log, propelling it by hand and foot.

The idea of propulsion stimulated to activity the inventive genius of man's mind, and we find him developing various modes of land conveyances. The camel was drafted into service with the elephant, the horse and other animals. Then came the sledge, the first of nature's own construction, simply a forked tree limb.

This gradually developed into a more perfect mode of conveyance, being mounted on rollers or logs, and here began the development of the axle and the wheel. The most primitive form of wheel was the simple roller made from a tree trunk, afterward differentiated into a pair of fixed wheels, by trimming down the middle portion of the cylinder in such a manner as to leave the center of the trunk as a rotating axle.

The next step was the substitution of two shorter sections of tree trunks attached to a rotating axle; flat, round cylinders of stone doubtless were used as well, and later a considerable advancement was marked by the substitution of the fixed axle on which the cylinders rotated.

The cart wheel similar to that which may today be seen in the remote districts of Mexico, is doubtless the next noteworthy advance, and from these primitive steps we find Aristotle and other Greek philosophers interesting themselves in these important advancements and earnestly agitating the minds of the mechanics of that period in the effort to stimulate even greater improvements.

USE MOVIES TO TEST EYES

If Pictures That Are Properly Focused Hurt, It Is Always Well to Consult an Oculist.

You can use the movies to test your eyes. If your optical organs are correct and normal you can go to the shadow theaters as much as you want without fear of harming the delicate mechanism of your eyes.

But if you see well-operated pictures, where the focusing is properly done, and find that your eyes hurt hunt an oculist; don't blame the movies, says Dr. C. A. Balm, writing on the annals of ophthalmology.

"There is no surer way to inform yourself of optical defects. The normal eye accommodates itself readily to the flitting films of high grade, while the subnormal eye makes its complaint very apparent after a steady focusing upon pictures.

"Persons with no defect of sight mechanism should be able to enjoy at the very least four sittings of from one and one-half to two hours' duration each per week without discomfort," says Doctor Balm. "No permanent harm has come or can come to eyes from well-focused motion pictures."

Barrier to Sight of Stars.

A theory gaining scientific acceptance is that in the void of interstellar space there is a substance which veils from our view the stars beyond a certain limit of distance. Consisting presumably of microscopic and widely scattered particles, it nevertheless makes a barrier to vision when distances are sufficiently great.

In other words, if we were far enough away from the sun there would be enough of these particles between ourselves and that luminary to render it invisible to us.

Dr. C. G. Abbott of the Smithsonian institution, said thus the estimated density of this substance is one trillionth of that of the air we breathe. Pretty thin, one might say. And yet a sphere (in space) whose radius was [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. [illegible], President [illegible] Vice-President

Nick [illegible], Cashier

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
Pennington County

Write Or Call On Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS MINN.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE

Fashion Authority For Nearly 50 Years

Join the 1,350,000 women who use McCALL'S every month for correct fashions, for patterns, for economical [illegible] for fancy needlework, for good stories, pleasure, for help, for style.

McCALL Patterns fit.

10c a Copy

FREE SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK [illegible]

SAMPLE COPY OF McCALL'S [illegible] your CHURCH. Address

THE McCALL CO. 236-250 West 37th St. [illegible]

Varieties of Pearls.

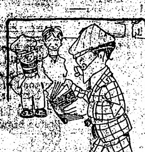
Among the varieties of so-called pearls there are at times small dark grey or blackish pearls, which are more or less flattened and lack the jet-black luster and perfect shape of the so-called black pearls. These are true pearls, probably secured from pinna shell, and possess some small value. They may be easily distinguished from the false pearls by their color and shape. Very small round pearls of a golden luster are secured from a small avicula that has a beautiful golden luster on the inside. The avicula shell is usually less than six centimeters in diameter and I have never seen a pearl produced by this shell that was larger than a No. 8 shot. The big perfectly round yellow pearls offered for sale are usually frauds.

Possible to Be Too Abrupt.

It is said that W. S. Gilbert, the English dramatist, when he called on his friends always made a quick exit. His alert temperament was evidently opposed to dawdling. He knew how tedious lingering farewells could be. Now and then one meets some one [illegible]

But, of course, in this regard it is possible to overdo. There are those who leave so quickly that they create a sense of abruptness and possibly of concern as well. Their departure may be followed by such remarks as "Why did he leave in that way?" or "Could she have been hurt about anything?"

VERY CLOSE

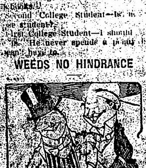


First College Student—He's fond of books.

Second College Student—Is he a student?

First College Student—I should say. He never spends a penny he [illegible] have to.

WEEDS NO HINDRANCE



Harold—There's one good thing about widow's weeds.

Howard—What's that?

Harold—They rarely interfere with [illegible]

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.

Located at Dr. Newells' Drug Store,

Thief River Falls Minn

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray line in connection.

Charges reasonable.

East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a. m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o'clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:30 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:0 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Hotzeller General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON, (Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by all druggists, 75c.

Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

WHEATLESS BISCUITS.

Parched cornmeal is the feature of these excellent wheatless biscuits. First, the cornmeal—one-half a cup—is put in a shallow pan placed in the oven and stirred frequently until it is a delicate brown. The other ingredients are a teaspoon of salt, a cup of peanut butter and one-and-a-half cups of water. Mix the peanut butter, water and salt and heat. While this mixture is hot stir in the meal which should also be hot. Beat thoroughly. The dough should be of such consistency that it can be dropped from a spoon. Bake in small cakes in an ungreased pan. This makes 16 biscuits, each of which contains one-sixth of an ounce of protein.

THE UNITED STATES FOOD ADMINISTRATION SAYS:

There is no royal road to food conservation. We can only accomplish this by the voluntary action of our whole people, each element in proportion to its means. It is a matter of equality of burden, a matter of minute saving and substitution at every point in the 20,000,000 kitchens, on the 20,000,000 dinner tables and in the 2,000,000 manufacturing, wholesale [illegible]

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens' State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law

McGinn Block

Thief River Falls - - - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquette Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minot, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

Nature.

The best definition of nature is perhaps Mill's in his "Three Essays on Religion." In that work Mill says, "Nature is a collective name for all facts, actual and possible, or a name for the mode, partly known to us and partly unknown, in which all things take place." Continuing, Mill says: "The nature of a thing means its entire capacity of exhibiting phenomena. As the nature of any given thing is the aggregate of its powers and properties, so Nature, in the abstract, is the aggregate of the powers and properties of all things."

No Promotion.

"What business did you say the boss was in?" asked the clerk.

"Why, he's a promoter," replied the superintendent.

"Well, there must be some mistake. He's never promoted me. I've held the same insignificant job ever since I've been here."—Yonkers Statesman.

His Suspicion.

"Well, whaddy you want?"

"I am the man who was married in the cage of wildcats."

"Just so; whaddy you want?"

"I thought I would like to look into the cage again. I fear I left my wife there and took one of the wildcats."—Houston Post.

Diplomatic.

Knicker—Did they name the baby for a wealthy relative so he would leave something?

Bocker—No, they named it for the cook so she wouldn't leave.

Her Curves.

The female pitcher is a theme
That always serves,
And every jokesmith does a wheeze
About her curves.
—Louisville Courier-Journal.

A Doubtful Affection.

"Does your teacher like you, Tommy?" inquired the friend of the family.

"I guess so," replied the young hopeful. "She used to quarrel with me because I didn't know my lessons, but she says now that, for all she cares, I [illegible] the rest [illegible] Dispatch.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, FEBUARY 8, 1918 NO. 48

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Pay your personal property tax this month.

Second growth oak posts for sale. Inquire at this office.

Services were held in the Highlanding church last Sunday.

Arthur Hyland made a trip to Oklee last Satuaday.

There is to be a grand masquerade ball at Mavie Feb. 16.

Lars Hyland has been sawing wood in the Erie neighborhood this week.

The grand jury was not in session only one day at this term of court.

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

Several of our farmers have began cleaning up their seed grain, for spring sowing.

Miss Elida Klemmetson is assisting with the work in the Sunbeam office this week.

M. E. Hyland was down to Court this week as a witness in the Singer case.

Ella Causin who is teaching the Deer Park school, visited with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Causin last Sunday.

B. Rhuby and Mr. Tanner, of Erie, were down to Thief River Falls this week attending court as witnesses in the Singer cases.

A. C. Townley, President of the Non-Partisan League will speak at Thief River Falls, next Tuesday afternoon, Feb. 12th.

P. C. Woid, agent for the Bray Mutual Insurance Co., called at our office Monday, and renewed our policy for another five years. The Bray Mutual is so cheap and safe insurance that no farmer should be without it.

There will not be any personal property tax notices sent, out from the County treasurers office this year. All taxes are published and the amount is opposite your name. All personal taxes must be paid before March 1st, to save the 10 per cent penalty.

Carl Korstad, the Highlaning merchant, will hold a Monster Clearance sale, commencing tomorrow and continuing to February 26th. He is offerring all of his winter goods at greatly reduced prices. Come early before the best bargains are gone, as the sale only lasts two weeks.

When the action of Singer vs Hunt was dismissed in Court Wednesday. We had some inquiry from our eastern Pennington friends; of who is that little fellow Hunt, whose hair is slightly streaked with grey, who defended you? We answered: His name is C. A. Boughton, from Red Lake Falls, Attorney at law, who does not get his law out of an Ayers Almanac.

Soup Eating Lost Art.

Owing to the high cost of ingredients soup eating may become a lost art. America today holds the medal for spectacular and musical soup eating. There is no nation so accomplished in the art of eating soup audibly as ours. No race of people extant can eat soup and keep up a steady conversation (without slopping it on its shirt bosom) as successfully as the American. A foreign writer once remarked that he dearly loved to hear an American eat soup. Some nations drink their broth and bouillon in silence or sop it up noiselessly with bread, thus robbing the process of all its interest. But America blows its broth cool, then musically sucks it from the spoon, allowing it to hit the base of the empty stomach with the chug of a pile driver. The way some of us strain soup through our mustaches is decidedly artistic. But, like many of the lost arts of our aborigines, the doom of soup eating is in sight.—Cartoons Magazine.

Thrown Out Of Court

The case of Edward Singer vs W. G. Hunt, was dismissed, after the jury had been called, Wednesday, owing to a faulty complaint. As this is the second dismissal of this case, it can not again be taken into court. The case of Stephen Singer against W. G. Hunt was dismissed on motion of the Plaintiff, which would give Stephen one more chance to get into court if he wants a bill of costs of about the same size as the one taxed against Edward this week. But he may be sure that none of the Singers will get another opportunity to drag the publisher of this paper into court. The articles complained of were published over a fight between Singers and Hunt over mail routes, in which we won out and got a daily mail route established for the accommodation of the people that has not got a Singer at either end of it.

And now we are willing to let the matter rest until they start more lawsuits digging up old dead cats, when we will promptly defend, both in court and THE SUNBEAM.

TO MUCH POLITCTS

Efforts to swing the States into line for a dry nation are now under way and Minnesota is included. At the same time the Minnesota leaders of the movement are working to put over the dry constitutional amendment which will be voted on next November. Liquor has sure had a hard row to hoe during the past ten years, but it is still very much on the job. Millions of dollars have been subscribed toward putting it out of business and thousands of people have reveled in soft jobs created for its suppression, still the consumption of the cup that cheers is undiminished. In Minnesota the temperance forces are badly split. Those interested in making the state dry are the prohibition party and the Anti-saloon League, but each refuses to recognize the other. Centralization of effort would mean the elimination of a number who thrive off the clamor for the suppression of John Barleycorn and such the leaders do not favor. Some day a longsuffering public will get wise and then, Look out!—Ex.

The people got wise in Iowa and Defeated the bone dry amendment and that is about what will happen in Minnesota.

Frenchman Invented Microphone.

The inventor of the fundamental principle of the microphone on the modern telephone is said to have been the Abbe Rouselot, a French phonetician, born at Saint Cloud (Charente) in 1846. He became a vicar and curate at Cognac and Jarrezac, then assistant professor of French philology at the Catholic Institute of Paris, and two years later he opened the first course of experimental phonetics ever established. In 1897 he was appointed director of the laboratory of experimental phonetics at the College de France, the plan for which originated with him. He is the inventor of phonetic instruments, the maker of several discoveries tending to cure deafness and stuttering and the author of a number of works on his specialty.

Salmon's Many Foes.

From the time the mother salmon, in answer to the primal urge, leaves the ocean, until the young return, the salmon faces and is preyed upon by more varied enemies than perhaps any other denizen of the deep. Man, bears, birds, eat the mature fish, as do also the hair seal and the sea lion. The eggs are a rich and eagerly sought food by trout and ducks and other fresh water fish and birds. The young fish, too, are preyed upon by many species of the larger fish. Yet in face of such tremendous odds the salmon for countless ages has maintained the balance of numbers largely in its favor.

PLAN IN THE WINTER
THE BUILDING FOR SPRING

You Can't Build Now

We don't expect you to,
But you can figure on your lumber bill and we
can help you materially in that matter.
Bring in your plans and toast your feet at our fire
while we figure out for you the

Lowest Prices for
Best Materials.

Now is the time to do figure the bill and we are the
people to do the figuring.

THE PLACE TO BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company,
MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

ONE OF WORLD'S CURIOSITIES

Fir Tree in Belgium Has Characteristics Unlike Any of Its Kind So Far as Known.

What is claimed to be one of the most curious trees in the world was found in Belgium by M. Louis Pire, president of the Royal Botanical Society of Belgium. It is a fir tree, still standing at last account, in the forests of Allaz, Canton of Vaud.

"This particular tree," reports Professor Pire, "stands 4,500 feet above the sea and is surrounded by a forest of firs, which it exceeds in height by 30 to 40 feet.

"The trunk of this tree is ten meters, or a little more than thirty feet, in circumference at the base. At about a yard from the ground it puts out, on the south side, seven offshoots, which have grown into trunks as strong and vigorous as those of the other trees in the forest. Bent and gnarled at the bottom, these side-trunks soon straighten themselves up and rise perpendicularly and parallel to the main stem.

"Another most curious fact is that the two largest side-trunks are connected with the principal stem by subquadrangular braces resembling girders. These beams have probably been formed by an anastomosing of branches, which, common enough among the angio-sperms, is extremely rare among conifers."

Ben Franklin's Simple Diet.

It is amusing to read how Ben Franklin thrived on a biscuit, or a slice of bread, a handful of raisins, or a tart from the pastry cook and a glass of water, varied at times by boiled rice or a potato, or a hasty pudding of his own making. Upon this fare grew America's greatest statesman and the world's greatest philosopher. The rich and ambitious youth of these days would scorn such a diet, holding that it was the eating that made the man. But Benjamin not only saved time and money by his new diet, but as he says: "I made greater progress from that greater clearness of head and quicker apprehension which generally attended temperance in eating and drinking." This abstemious life did not seem to detract from his health, but rather contributed to his longevity, for he lived to be eighty-four years old.

Formation and Color.

The iridescence of nacre, or mother-of-pearl, is a matter of form and not actual color. In fact, all "changeable" colors are more or less the result of form even where there is pigmentation beneath, such as in certain ribbed silks. When sunlight bears directly upon finely ribbed metal, as a file, there is the same play of colors.

In the case of mother-of-pearl an interesting experiment has been made. An impression of the pearl was taken upon pure white wax. It was then found that the apparently smooth surface of the pearl had still sufficient irregularities to impress upon the wax a surface that resulted in similar color manifestations.—Edmin Tarrisse.

Regret Interference With Nature.

Australia is regretting the laws passed some years ago ordering the slaughter of hawks, owls, carrion crows or other birds that prey on young animals and birds, says a Sydney dispatch to the Cleveland Press.

These have now been almost wiped out, with the result, as described by a recent writer, that decaying bodies numerous on sheep farms have been left to be demolished by the larvae of blowflies, which, have now increased to such an appalling extent as to threaten the sheep on the runs with destruction, the animals becoming "flyblown" and eaten up alive by this dangerous pest.

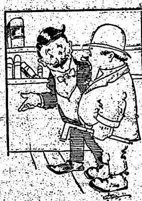
The Opium Habit.

There are three different forms of taking opium. Some people, for example the Turks, eat it; others, like the Chinese, smoke it, while the inhabitants of more civilized countries usually drink it as laudanum. The drug is obtained from the unripe fruit of the common white poppy. Incisions are made in the heads of the plant, from which a creamy juice exudes, hardening on its exposure to the air. This is scraped off and made up into small cakes, in which form it is sold. The confirmed opium eater or smoker reduces himself to an indescribably wretched state of mind and body, and very seldom lives to be forty if the practice has been acquired at an early period in life.

Yiddish.

Yiddish is a term used to designate a language which is spoken at the present moment by some millions of people. Strictly speaking, Yiddish is not a language, nor a dialect, but a jargon—the jargon used by Judeo-German communities dwelling chiefly in Germany and Russia, and by the immigrants coming from those countries to the United States. Yiddish owes its existence to the persecution to which the Jews were subjected in Germany at the time of the Reformation. Its essential basis is high German, with an admixture of Hebraic and Slavic elements.

THE REASON



Book Salesman—That man always buys two copies of a book.

Customer—Why so?

Book Salesman—He's so cross-eyed that he has to hold one book in each hand when he reads.

Almost the Speed Limit.

"At Chattanooga," said a veteran of the Civil war, "one of the men in my company left early in the action, and no one saw him till after the battle, when he appeared in camp unwounded and unabashed. Some of the boys accused him of running away, but he wouldn't admit it.

"'I only retreated in good order,' he declared.

"I heard of the matter, and a few days later I asked him if he had any idea how fast he had retreated.

"'Well, I'll tell you, cap'n,' he said. 'If I had been at home, and going after the doctor, folks that see me passin' would have thought my wife was right sick!'"—Harper's Monthly.

Start The New Year By

Saving Money

Buy Your Goods At

Karl Korstad, Highlanding
Minn

NEED OUR HELP

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could y make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We h to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest a mutual.

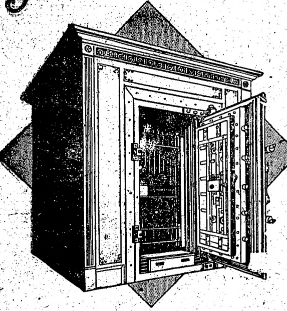
We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE
for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods
Are Based on Years
of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Right Up to the Minute Methods.

"Is this an up to date city?"

"Very. Whenever we have an important place to fill we always go out of town to get the man for the job."—Detroit Free Press.

How to Smile All Day.

"Keep a smile on your face till 10 o'clock and it will stay there all day," says Douglas Fairbanks in the Woman's Home Companion.

A Hopeless Task.

He—I left poor Billie cudgeling his brains.

She—Gracious! What's he doing that for? Billy hasn't done anything.—Town Topics.

A happy life is not made up of negatives. Exemption from one thing is not possession of another.—Landor.

Heard at the Club.

"That's Fred Darling just come

You know his wife made him."

"You mean that fellow with a wax mustache and manicured nails?"

"Yes."

"Well, I knew women did fan work, but I never knew they did an thing as fancy as that."—Exchange.

How He Cleared Himself.

While passing along a busy street i Dublin a lady was relieved of her hand bag, and Sandy was arrested on suspicion of having snatched it. He wa placed among a group of men, and the lady was asked to single out the culprit. She passed down the line till sh came to Sandy.

"Officer," she said, "I think that is the man, although I did not see his face but his clothes appear to be similar."

"The lady's wrong, sir. I was wearing a different suit. Can I go now?" said Sandy.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

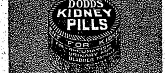
Says Dodd's Kidney Pills, Wonderful Remedy

Mrs. Della Olson, of New London, Wis., like many others, knows after experiencing the use of Dodd's Kidney Pills that they are unexcelled. Here is what Mrs. Olson recently wrote us:

"I suffered with rheumatism for years. There was a gravel deposit in the urine and I had frequent headaches. I had dark circles around my eyes and was always tired. I bought a box of your Dodd's Kidney Pills and am glad I did, for I secured quick relief and think they are a wonderful remedy."

Mighty few people realize in time that kidney trouble is making its advances upon their health. They put off treatment—they say, "Oh, I'll be all right in a day or two." And the malady tightens its grip. Result: Bright's Disease, hospital treatment, doctors' bills—often death.

When you have backache, dizziness, pain in loins, stiffness in stooping or lifting, spots before the eyes, sediment in secretions, rheumatic pains, or swollen joints, immediately start toning the kidneys by the regular use of the remedy endorsed by hundreds of users—DODD'S Kidney Pills.



Insist on the name with three D's and enjoy freedom from kidney ills. At all druggists.

DENTIST'S IDEA OF HUMOR

Seems Mean to Invite a Man to Lunch and Then Fix Him So He Can't Eat.

It was noon when we dropped into the dentist's office. The doctor greeted us cordially as we fell into his chair and prepared to submit ourselves to torture.

There was the usual clatter of instruments on the white tray as we opened our jaws and the dentist peered into them. This time his object of attention was the cavity from which he had recently extracted a tooth.

"What are you going to do after I get through?" said the doctor mildly.

Between his fist and his mirror we blurted out something about lunch.

"Go to lunch with me, will you?"

We nodded our assent and then it happened. Something that felt as big as a crowbar is and was as sharp as a new safety razor blade is supposed to be went up into the roof of our mouth. When we landed down again on the chair and the pain had eased off a trifle we started to laugh.

"You're good," we exclaimed. "Invite a man to lunch, and then fix him so he can't eat."—Detroit Free Press.

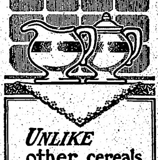
Wouldn't Keep Sugar He Found.

Washington has another honest man. He's Edward B. Maddox, who, after suffering for the last two months from the sugar famine, turned 340 pounds of the "precious stuff" over to the Washington police. He had found a barrel of granulated sugar near the substation of the Potomac Electric company. Evidently the barrel had been dropped by a truck. Maddox has been able to get less than two pounds of brown sugar a week, he said. The amount of sugar he found, on the war basis, would have lasted him four years. He was not regretful, however, that he had turned the sugar over to the police to find its rightful owner.—Washington Times.

Physicians' Deaths.

As an example of how malicious and seemingly innocent is German propaganda in the United States may be cited the rumors and the actual facts about mortality among the allied physicians at the western front.

Recently the actual statistics were produced, which showed that the battle risks of a physician are scarcely more than those of civil life. Between the beginning of the war and June 25, 1917, only 195 French and English doctors have been killed, 707 wounded and 62 cut down by disease.



UNLIKE other cereals **Grape-Nuts** requires only about half the ordinary quantity of milk or cream Likewise because of its natural sweetness it requires no sugar. Grape-Nuts the ready cooked food, is an all-round saver.

"There's a Reason"

WILSON SAYS WAR TO END THIS YEAR

ASSERTS CRISIS HAS COME AND URGES FARMERS TO RAISE BIG CROPS.

ADDRESS READ AT URBANA

President Sets Forth Need of Self-Sacrifice in Record Production—Tells Ruralists 1917 Mark Must Be Passed.

Washington, Feb. 1.—"The culminating crisis of the struggle has come. The achievements of this year on one side or the other must determine the issue."

Thus President Wilson warned the farmers of the country. The message was delivered by President James of the University of Illinois in the absence of Secretary of Agriculture D. F. Houston, who was to have represented the president at the farmers conference at Urbana. The president had expected to attend, but indisposition made it impossible and he delegated Mr. Houston, who was prevented from participating by the railroad tieup. The president's message said:

"I am sorry indeed that I cannot be present in person at the Urbana conference. I should like to enjoy the benefit of the inspiration and exchange of counsel which I know I should obtain but in the circumstances it has seemed impossible for me to be present and therefore I only can send you a very earnest message expressing my interest and the thoughts which such a conference must bring prominently into every mind.

Facing Great Task.

"I need not tell you for I am sure you realize as keenly as I do that we are as a nation in the presence of a great task which demands supreme sacrifice and endeavor of everyone of us. We can give evrything that is needed with the greater willingness and even satisfaction because the object of the war in which we are engaged is the greatest that free men have ever undertaken.

War Cause Is Righteous.

"You will not need to be convinced that it was necessary for us as a free people to take part in the war. It had raised its evil hand against us. The rulers of Germany had sought to exercise their power in such a way as to shut off our economic life so far as our intercourse with Europe was concerned and to confine our people within the Western hemisphere while they accomplished purposes which would have permanently impaired and impeded every process of our national life and have put the fortunes of America at the mercy of the imperial government of Germany.

Whole Future at Stake.

"We are fighting, therefore, as truly for the liberty and self-government of the United States as if the war of our own revolution had to be fought over again, and every man in every business in the United States must know by this time that his whole future fortune lies in the balance. Our national life and our whole economic development will pass under the sinister influence of foreign control if we do not win. We must win, therefore, and we shall yin. I need not aesk you to pledge your lives and fortunes with those of the rest of the nation to the accomplishment of that great war.

This Year Will Decide War.

"You will realize as I think statesmen on both sides of the water realize, that the culminating crisis of the struggle has come and that the achievements of this year on the one side or the other must determine the issue. It has turned out that the forces that fight for freedom of men over the world as well as our own depend upon us in an extraordinary and unexpected degree for sustenance for the supply of the materials by which men are to live and to fight and it will be our glory when the war is over that we have supplied those materials and supplied them abundantly and it will be all the more glory because in supplying them we have made our supreme effort and sacrifice.

Farmers Paramount Factors.

"In the field of agriculture we have agencies and instrumentalities, fortunately, such as no other government in the world can show. The department of agriculture is undoubtedly the greatest practical and scienific agricultural organization in the world. The banking legislation of the last two or three years has given the farmers access to the great lendable capital of the country and it has become the duty both of the men in charge of the federal reserve banking system and of the farm loan banking system to see to it that the farmers obtain the credit, both short term and long term, to which they are entitled not only, but which it is imperatively necessary should be extended to them if the present tasks of the country are to be adequately performed. Both direct purchase of nitrates and by the establishment of plants to produce nitrates the government is doing its utmost to assist in the problem of fertilization.

Giving Farmers Every Aid.

"The department of agriculture and other agencies are actively assisting the farmers to locate, safeguard and secure at cost an adequate supply of sound seed. The department has $2,500,000 available for this purpose now and has asked the congress for $6,000,000 more.

"The labor problem is one of great difficulty and some of the best agencies of the nation are addressing themselves to the task of solving it so far as it is possible. Farmers have not been exempted from the draft. I know they would not wish to be. I take it for granted they would not wish to be put in a class by themselves in this respect. But the attention of the war department has been very seriously centered upon the task of interfering with the labor of the farms as little as possible, and under the new draft regulations I believe farmers of the country will find their supply of labor is much less seriously drawn upon than it was under the first and initial draft, made before we had our present full experience in these perplexing matters.

Americans Best Producers.

"And let me say that the stimulation of the agencies I have enumerated has been responded to by the farmers in splendid fashion. I dare say you know the farmers of the country are as efficient as any in the world. They do not produce more per acre than the farmers of Europe. It is not necessary. It would perhaps be bad economy. But they prodcce three or four times more per man, per unit of labor and capital, than the farmers of any European country. They are more alert and use more labor saving services. And their response to the demands of the present emergency has been remarkable. Last spring their planting exceeded by 12,000,000 acres the largest planting of any previous year. The crops were record breaking yields. Last fall a wheat acreage of 42,170,000 was planted, which was 1,000,000 larger than for any preceding year, 3,000,000 greater than the next largest, and 7,000,000 greater than the preceding five year average.

Must Outdo 1917 Records.

"But it is not only necesary that these achievements should be repeated, but that they should be exceeded. I know what it involves. It involves not only labor but sacrifice, the painstaking application of every bit of scientific knowledge and every tested practice available. It means utmost economy, even where the pinch comes. It means the kind of concentration and self-sacrifice which is involved in the field of battle itself, where the object always looks greater than the individual. And yet the government will help, and help in every way possible.

Farmers Are Protected.

"The impression that while the government has sought to fix prices of foodstuffs, it has not sought to fix other prices which determine the expenses of the farmer is a mistaken one. The government has actively and successfully regulated prices of many fundamental materials underlying all the industries of the country and has regulated them not only for purchase of the government but also for the purchase of the general public, and I have every reason to believe the congress will extend the powers of the government in this even essential matter, so that profiteering which is showing itself in too many quarters may be effectively checked. In fixing prices of foodstuffs the government has sincerely tried to keep the interests of the farmer as much in mind as the interests of the communities which are to be served, but it is serving mankind as well as the farmer and everything in these times of war takes on the rigid aspect of duty.

Farmers Are Not Slackers.

"I will not appeal to you to continue and renew and increase yocr efforts. I do not believe that necessary. I believe you will do it without appeal from me, because you understand as well as I the needs and opportunities of this great hour when the fortunes of mankind everywhere seem about to be determined and when America has the greatest opportunity she has ever had to make good her own freedom and in making it good to lend a helping hand to men struggling for their freedom everywhere. You remember that it was farmers from whom came the first shots at Lexington, that set aflame the revolution that made America free.

"I hope and believe that the farmers of America will willingly and conspiculously stand by to win this war also. The toil, their intelligence, the energy, the foresight, the self-sacrifice and devotion of the farmers of America will, I believe, bring to a triumphant conclusion this great last war for the emancipation of men from the control of arbitrary government and the selfishness of class legislation and control, and then, when the end has come, we may look each other in the face and be glad that we are Americans, and have had the privilege to play such a part."

"SOCIAL REVOLT IN EUROPE"

Bolshevikl Prepares to Support "Coming Upheaval."

Petrograd, Feb. 1.—An official statement issued by the bolsheviki government says that the "New workmen's and peasants' red army will serve to support the coming social revolution in Europe."

"A hard fight for peace remains," said the government telegraph bureau.

"Peace probably will not be concluded in the Casino at Brest-Litovsk, but in the streets of Vienna and Berlin—if the Russian revolution does not betray the principles under which it was born, and refuses to compromise with the Hohenzollerns and Hapsburgs."

Seeks Fact of Teuton Uprising.

Washington, Feb. 1.—The most important events in the history of the war are believed impending in the Teuton empires. Withholding official comment on reports of great strikes in Germany and Austria, uprisings against the government in Austria-Hungary, revolt of the Czechs and Socialists in the Austrian army and destruction of vast quantities of war supplies in both countries, the State department is utilizing every source to learn the truth.

Rations Cost Boosted By War.

Washington, Feb. 1.—Increases in living costs have sent army and navy substistence bills soaring. The bureau of labor statistics has made public a comparison of prices pair for feeding soldiers and sailors showing that the army ration costs 33.25 cents daily, or $121.36 annually while the navy ration costs 43.81 cents daily and $159.91 annually. The daily army ration was 27.99 in 1916 and the annual ration was $102.17. The navy ration in 1916 was 37.66 cents daily.

FOOD CONTROLLER OF CANADA GIVES WARNING

Food Production Should Be Increased at All Cost.

In his letter to the public on the 1st of January, Hon. W. J. Hanna, Canada's Food Controller, says:—

"Authoritative information has reached me that food shortage in Europe is terribly real, and only the sternest resolve on the part of the producers, and equally stern economies on the part of all as consumers, can possibly save the situation.

"France last year had a crop between one-third and one-half that of a normal year. Women did the work of draught animals in a determined effort to make the impoverished soil of France produce every possible ounce of food. They now look to us to make up their deficiency of essential supplies.

"The harvest in Italy was far below normal and will require much larger supplies to feed her people until next harvest.

"It is impossible for the allies to spare many cargo carriers to transport foodstuff from India, Australia, New Zealand and even the Argentine Republic. This means that the allied nations are practically dependent upon North America to supply them with the food which must be forthcoming if terrible suffering is to be avoided and the fighting efficiency of the armies maintained.

"On December 1, the United States had not a single bushel of wheat for export, after allowance was made for domestic requirements on the basis of normal consumption, and the United States Food Administration is endeavoring to bring about a reduction of 20 per cent in home consumption of wheat and flour. This would release 100,000,000 bushels for export, but the Allies will require nearly five times that amount before the 1918 harvest.

Canada is the only country in the world, practically accessible to the Allies under present conditions of shipping shortage, which has an actual exportable surplus of wheat after allowance for normal home requirements. The surplus today is not more than 110,000,000 bushels. A reduction of 20 per cent in our normal consumption would save an additional 10,000,000 bushels for export. The outlook for production of food stuffs in Europe next year is distinctly unfavorable.

"Such is the situation—grave beyond anything that we thought possible a few months ago. Unless our people are aroused to a realization of what the world shortage means to us, to our soldiers and to our Allies, and of the terrible possibilities which it entails, disaster is inevitable.

"Production, too, must be increased to the greatest possible extent. Present war conditions demand extraordinary efforts, and every man, woman, boy or girl who can produce food has a national duty to do so.

"I am confident that when the people of this country realize that the food situation is of utmost gravity they will willingly adjust themselves to the necessities of the case and make whatever sacrifices may be required. The call which is made upon them is in the name of the Canadian soldiers at the front, the allied armies, and the civilian populations of the allied nations who have already made food sacrifices to an extent little realized by the people of this country."

Here is an appeal made by a man, upon whom rests the great responsibility of assisting in providing food for the allies and the soldiers at the front, who are fighting the battles in mud and blood. It cannot be ignored. At home we are living in luxury and extravagance inclined to idleness and forgetfulness. This must cease. We must save and produce. Our lands must be tilled no matter where it may be, in Canada or the United States. It is our duty to cultivate. Splendid opportunities in the United States are open for further cultivation of lands. Western Canada also offers opportunities in high producing lands at low prices. Decide for yourself where you can do the most good, on land in the United States or in Canada, and get to work quickly.—Advertisement.

Hooray!

Husband—At last I have an army contract. The dogs of war have chased the wolf from the door.

RECIPE FOR GRAY HAIR.

To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Full directions for making and use come in each box of Barbo Compound. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and make it soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off. Adv.

Misdirected energy is when a young man runs after a girl who doesn't appreciate him.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

But Are These Legal Tenders?

"Buy your food with thought," says a Hoover bulletin.

"Pay your taxes with a smile," runs a revenue slogan.—Boston Transcript.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy

No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book. MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

Brief Items of State News

The America First association is conducting a successful campaign for members in Chippewa county. Oscar Hallam, supreme court justice, will speak at three meetings in the county.

Arthur Millette, a former member of Company I stationed at Camp Cody, Deming, N. M., has returned to Crookston after having received an honorable discharge from service in the United States army, on account of defective hearing.

The State Safety Commission adjourned without taking definite action on petitions for an order closing Minnesota saloons and breweries during the war. Members said the proposal will be given further consideration at the next meeting.

A verdict of not guilty was returned in the Minneapolis district court by a jury in the case of Harry Reichert, owner of a saloon, charged with extortion. Reichert was alleged to have promised immunity from fires to A. Z. Fitterman, owner of a bottling works.

Many cars of hay and straw are being distributed among settlers in Northern Minnesota through State Public commission's agencies, according to S. W. Frazier, special director, and as a result many dairy and beef cattle are being saved from forced slaughter.

Bemidji citizens and others of Beltrami county will have the opportunity Tuesday, Feb. 26, to hear first-hand of the food conditions in France and England, when Julius Lincoln, who was Herbert Hoover's personal representative in these coutries, will speak in the city.

According to A. D. Wilson, director of agricultural extension and federal food administrator of Minnesota, the plan of the Federal government to organize a farm bureau association and place an agricultural agent in every county by Feb. 1, 1918, has made wonderful progress. According to late reports, all but nine counties in the state have complied with the plan.

Corporal John McArdle of Sandstone, Minn., and Miss Catherine Connlie, of Red Granite, Wis., were married at St. Paul's Episcopal church at Waco, Tex. Mr. McArdle's parents reside at Sandstone, and he is one of their three sons who are serving their country. For the past two years or until they joined the army he was employed at Red Granite, where he met the young lady, who traveled to Texas to become his bride.

Until the authorities can reach a decision as to whether William Scramlin of Weyburn, Sask., was murdered at Mankato, or whether he slipped on icy steps and fell and fractured his skull, two strangers in the city, book canvassers, are being held. One has a black eye, thought to have been inflicted by Scramlin during a controversy. The coroner's jury found that Scramlin might have come to his death by violence or accident.

Every business house in Osakis was closed on heatless Monday and the men took to the woods for the day. Saws, axes and sleds on which to pile wood chopped made up the working equipment. Later in the day they were followed by the women, who met at the home of a loyal farmer who supplied the timber tract from which the wood was cut and opened his home for their entertainment. The wood cut by the "soft handed" businessmen was delivered to needy people and churches.

A modern electric corn testing machine has been added to the equipment of the Wells high school for the benefit of the farmers of that section, and testing of seed is now under way under the direction of A. E. Engebretson, agricultural instructor.

A service flag has been unfurled with appropriate exercises at the Lincoln high school at Thief River Falls. The banner contains 72 stars, one for each of the former students of the institution who are now serving their country in either army or navy.

Vincent Kills, a fireman in the Winona department, set a new record for the city by finishing a knitted Red Cross sweater in five days. The garment, it is said by women in charge, is more expertly made than any other yet offered the chapter.

The Minnesota Home Guard will be doubled in the spring if pending requests for new organizations, planned in various communities, are granted by the State Public Safety commission. There are now 49 Home Guard companies in the state and a like number of towns are seeking recognition, 40 having formal appliction on file.

Suit for $14,860 has been started by the state of Minnesota against the Lion Bonding and Surety company of St. Paul in connection with the cutting of timber from state lands by James Richardson, Crookston, Minn., for whom the company was surety. Richardson is alleged to have cut a large amount of timber which was not included in the first scaling given by the state auditor.

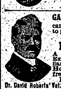
Federal aid funds available for roads under the Bankhead law to be received this year in Minnesota will amount to $853,041, which includes $425,865, the apportionment for 1918. This fund is apportioned among the counties on a 50-50 basis, the county putting up the same amount for road improvements as it receives from the federal funds. This money also is expended under the direction of the commissioner of highways.

Vacant lots on the Little Falls high school ground have been banked and flooded and made into a municipal skating rink.

Costs Less and Kills That Cold

HILL'S CASCARA BROMIDE QUININE

The standard cold cure for 20 years—in tablet form—safe, sure, no opiates—cures cold in 24 hours—grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red top and Mr. Hill's picture on it. Costs less, gives more, saves money. 24 Tablets for 25c. At Any Drug Store



GARGET or CAKED UDDER in COWS can be overcome by feeding cow tonic to purify the blood and applying Dr. David Roberts' BADGER BALM Price 50c A soothing and healing ointment. Excellent for sore teats and inflamed udders. Read the Practical Home Veterinarian. Send for free booklet on ABORTION IN COWS. If no dealer in your town, write Dr. David Roberts' Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

The Softest.

"Why is it," queried the fair widow, "that they always say a man 'pines' for a woman?"

"I suppose," growled the fussy bachelor, "it's because pine is about the softest wood there is."

OLD PRESCRIPTION FOR WEAK KIDNEYS

Have you ever stopped to reason why it is that so many products that are extensively advertised, all at once drop out of sight and are soon forgotten? The reason is plain—the article did not fulfil the promises of the manufacturer. This applies more particularly to a medicine. A medicinal preparation that has real curative value almost sells itself, as like an endless chain system the remedy is recommended by those who have been benefited, to those who are in need of it.

A prominent druggist says, "Take for example Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, a preparation I have sold for many years and never hesitate to recommend, for in almost every case it shows excellent results, as many of my customers testify. No other kidney remedy that I know of has so large a sale."

According to sworn statements and verified testimony of thousands who have used the preparation, the success of Dr. Kilmers' Swamp-Root is due to the fact that, so many people claim, it fulfils almost every wish in overcoming kidney, liver and bladder ailments, corrects urinary troubles and neutralizes the uric acid which causes rheumatism.

You may receive a sample bottle of Swamp-Root by Parcel Post. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents; also mention this paper. Large and medium size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Inadvertent Boasting.

"Do you believe in heredity?"

"Of course I do," replied the gentle egotist. "Why, I've got one of the brightest boys you ever saw."

Dr. Pierce's Pellets are best for liver, bowels and stomach. One little Pellet for a laxative, three for a cathartic. Ad.

Quite So.

"These are the bridal apartments."

"Oh, what a suite thing!"—Baltimore American.

EAT SKINNER'S THE BEST MACARONI

MY SIGNATURE
Paul F. Skinner
ON EVERY PACKAGE
SKINNER'S
MACARONI

CARTER'S
LITTLE
LIVER
PILLS.

For Constipation Carter's Little Liver Pills will set you right over night. Purely Vegetable

Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price

Carter's Iron Pills

Will restore color to the faces of those who lack Iron in the blood, as most pale-faced people do.

Cuticura Soap is Easy Shaving for Sensitive Skins

The New Up-to-date Cuticura Method

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

DOCTOR URGED AN OPERATION

Instead I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and Was Cured.

Baltimore, Md.—"Nearly four years I suffered from organic troubles, nervousness and headaches and every month would have to stay in bed most of the time. Treatments would relieve me for a time but my doctor was always urging me to have an operation. My sister asked me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my work is a pleasure. I tell all my friends who have any trouble of this kind what Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has done for me."—NELLIE B. BRITTINGHAM, 609 Calverton Rd., Baltimore, Md.

It is only natural for any woman to dread the thought of an operation. So many women have been restored to health by this famous remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, after an operation has been advised that it will pay any woman who suffers from such ailments to consider trying it before submitting to such a trying ordeal.

His Choice.

"Is he making any special claim for exemption?"

"No. Says he'd rather die in battle than live the rest of his life as a liar."

BOSCHEE'S GERMAN SYRUP

will quiet your cough, soothe the inflammation of a sore throat and lungs, stop irritation in the bronchial tubes, insuring a good night's rest, free from coughing and with easy expectoration in the morning. Made and sold in America for fifty-two years. A wonderful prescription, assisting Nature in building up your general health and throwing off the disease. Especially useful in lung trouble, asthma, croup, bronchitis, etc. For sale in all civilized countries.—Adv.

Edited.

The romantic maiden made the following ecstatic entry in her diary:

"Although he has known me only two days, he loves me!"

Nothing could exceed her anger and mortification when she discovered, much later, that her kid brother had been reading her sacred little book. She knew it, because he had scratched out the word "although" and substituted "because."

Colds Cause Headache and Grip

LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE Tablets remove the cause. There is only one "Bromo Quinine." E. W. GROVE'S signature on box. 30c.

The Era of Censorship.

"A little knowledge is a dangerous thing," exclaimed the man who quotes.

"Possibly," replied Senator Sorghum. "A great deal just now depends on how you got your information and what you intend to do with it."

Watch Your Skin Improve.

On rising and retiring gently smear the face with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off Ointment in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water. For free sample address "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Keep Busy.

Flatbush—I'm afraid I'll get stale on my garden work during the winter.

Bensonhurst—For why? Haven't you got a snow shovel?—Yonkers Statesman.

ALMOST FRANTIC

Had Kidney Trouble From Childhood and Was Discouraged. Doan's, However, Brought Health and Strength.

Mrs. C. Anderson, 4104 W. 22nd St., Chicago, Ill., says: "I had kidney trouble from childhood and three years ago a severe spell developed. If I stooped, a terrible pain took me in the small of my back, and for several minutes I couldn't straighten. Often at night the pain in my back was so bad I had to prop myself up with a pillow. It seemed as if my back would break. Watery sacs formed under my eyes and my feet were so swollen I had to wear slippers. Sudden dizzy spells came on and pains in my head drove me almost frantic.

Mrs. Anderson

"I felt tired and weak and had hardly enough ambition to move. Nothing seemed to help me and I was discouraged until I commenced taking *Doan's Kidney Pills*. They cured me completely and my health has been of the best ever since. *Doan's* surely deserves my endorsement." *Sworn to before me,*

FRANK H. POCH, *Notary Public.*

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

FOR COUGHS AND COLDS

—take a prompt and effective remedy—one that acts quickly and contains no opiates. You can get such a remedy by asking for

PISO'S

USE LESS WHEAT IS EDICT GIVEN BY WILSON

NEW FOOD CODE EFFECTIVE NOW

America Put On War Bread Diet By Proclamation of President Wilson.

TO HELP ALLIES IS AIM

Government Depends Upon American Women to See That New Food Rules Are Obeyed—Two Wheatless Days Weekly.

Washington, Jan. 29.—As a part of a war rationing system prescribed by President Wilson, and the food administration, the American people have gone on a war bread diet. "Victory bread," the food administration calls it.

The reduced rations are asked to create a larger export surplus of food for the European Allies. Curtailment of consumption will be accomplished largely by voluntary effort, but force will be employed wherever permitted under the food control act.

The rationing system, as presented by the President in a proclamation and by Food Administrator Hoover in a list of regulations, forms the food administration's 1918 food conservation program.

The Regulations.

The food administration has issued this statement:

"The following is a summary of the rules that have been formulated by the United States food administration, with the approval of the President, in order to effect the further conservation in foodstuffs necessary to support the Allies and our own armed forces over the next four months. These rules are effective from the morning of Monday, Jan. 28.

Rests With People.

"The effectiveness of these rules is dependent solely upon the good will of and the willingness to sacrifice by the American people. In the last analysis the success or failure of any plan such as here outlined rests with the people. We are dependent upon the co-operation of the trades. We have but one police force—the American woman—and we depend upon her to organize in co-operation with our state and local food administrators to see that these rules are obeyed by that small minority who may fail. Part of the rules will be enforced under the Lever food act; other parts are voluntary and will depend for their success upon public sentiment. Our experience hitherto has shown a willingness of the vast majority of consumers and a full co-operation of the trades, to undergo the self-sacrifice necessary to render such measures effective. The small minority who refuse to co-operate should not be allowed to defeat the nation's necessities.

Equal Purchases Asked.

"1. As their part in reducing the consumption of wheat flour, the consumers of the country are called upon, in purchasing such flour to buy at the same time an equal weight of the other cereals (cornmeal, cornstarch, corn flour, oatmeal, rolled oats, buckwheat flour potato flour, sweet potato flour, soya bean flour and feterita flours and meals.) The housewife may use these products separately in making bread, cakes and pastry, or mix them as she thinks best. Retailers are to sell wheat our only with an equal weight of these other cereals.

Bakers to Supply Mixed Breads.

"2. Consumers will be able to obtain mixed cereal bread from their bakers, who will be required under the license regulations to mix 5 per cent (5 per cent) of other cereals with their wheat flour. both in bread and rolls and will be required gradually to increase this substitution until beginning Feb. 24, a minimum of 20 per cent of such cereals is to be used. The food administration strongly urges on consumers the buying of this bread, which will be known as Victory bread, and will contain not less than 20 per cent of cereals other than wheat. Graham or whole wheat bread will also be given that name, because, containing as they do, 25 per cent more of the wheat grain than ordinary white bread, they, too, will serve the purpose of saving wheat flour.

"If you bake bread at home use wheat substitutes; if you buy it, buy only Victory bread.

White Flour Use Curtailed.

"3. Manufacturers of macaroni, spaghetti, noodles, crackers, breakfast foods, pie, cake and pastry are not to purchase to exceed 70 per cent (70 per cent) of the wheat flour they used during the corresponding months of 1917. These manufacturers will be performing a patriotic service by using cereals other than wheat in their productions.

"4. Wholesalers will be required under license regulations not to buy more than 70 per cent of their purchases of flour from millers as based on their purchase for the corresponding months of the preceding year and their sales to the retail trade must be in the proportion of one pound of wheat flour to one pound of other cereals, this being in the same proportion in which the seller sells to the consumer unless the wholesalers satisfies himself that the substitutes have already been purchased from another source.

CHIEF PROVISIONS OF NEW U. S. FOOD CODE

A BAKER'S BREAD OF MIXED FLOURS, a 5 per cent substitution of other cereals for wheat until a 20 per cent substitution is reached Feb. 24.

SALE BY RETAILERS TO HOUSEHOLDERS of an equal amount of substitute flours for every pound of wheat flour purchased at the time the wheat flour is bought.

SALE BY MILLERS TO WHOLESALERS and wholesalers to retailers of only 70 per cent of the amount of flour sold last year.

TWO WHEATLESS DAYS A WEEK—Monday and Wednesday—and one wheatless meal a day.

ONE MEATLESS DAY A WEEK — Tuesday — and one meatless meal a day.

TWO PORKLESS DAYS A WEEK—Tuesday and Saturday.

No Profiteering.

"A ruling has been made that in making any combination sales under this program, dealers shall name a price for each of the articles so sold which shall not represent more than a normal pre-war profit on any one of the articles sold.

"5 Millers of flour are to distribute their output through their customary channels and markets in such a manner that each city, town and district may receive its usual proportion. The wheat millers have been required to produce one barrel of flour (196 pounds) from 264 pounds of wheat. This is a white flour and represents from 2 per cent to 4 per cent higher extraction than from last year's harvest.

Two Wheatless Days.

"6. To assist further in conservation, Monday and Wednesday of each week are to be observed as wheatless days and one meal of each day as a wheatless meal. This applies both in the home and in the public eating place and on such days and meals no crackers, pastries, macaroni, breakfast food or other cereals containing wheat should be used. The only exception to this is such small amounts of flour as may be needed for thickening soups or gravies or as a binder in cornbread or other cereal breads.

"7. On wheatless days and at wheatless meals, the food administration urges that bread baked in the home be other than wheat bread. Where bread is purchased either for use in public eating places or in the home, Victory bread should be used, if no wheat substitutes can be found.

State Chief to Name Meal.

"The federal food administrator in each state will announce the meal to be observed as a wheatless meal in his state. If no meal is designated, the United States food administration prefers that the evening meal be wheatless.

"8. It is further desired, in order that meat and pork products be conserved, that one meatless day (Tuesday) in every week, and one meatless meal in every day, be observed, and, in addition, two porkless days (Tuesday and Saturday) in every week, be strictly kept. By 'meatless' is meant without hog, cattle or sheep products. On other days use mutton and lamb in preference to beef or pork. By 'porkless' is meant without pork, bacon, lard or other pork products, fresh or preserved. Use fish, poultry and eggs.

"9. For local situations where exceptions are necessary application should be made to the state food administrators."

STOPPING UP LOOPHOLES

Rules for Heatless Monday Are Tightened.

Washington, Jan. 28.—Fuel Administrator H. A. Garfield has tightened holiday Monday regulations to stop up loopholes for evasion and obtain "100 per cent compliance" with the fuel order.

Rulings and interpretations were given, both with the idea of reducing fuel use and checking discrimination against places closed in favor of those remaining open because other parts of the building in which they were located were exempted.

The exemption of one or more offices in a building does not exempt the balance of the building. The spirit of the order is that heat should be turned off the nonexempt offices.

Hotel, cigar and news stands may not sell cigars, cigarets or tobacco. All news stands, cigar and stationery stores may remain open only for the purpose of selling newspapers and periodicals.

Lodges and fraternal orders with Monday night meetings are exempt and entertainments advertised on or before Jan. 19 may be held as planned.

"The sale of liquor everywhere should be discontinued on Monday," Dr. Garfield ruled, "to accord with the spirit of the order."

Five Years' Sentence for Woman.

Dallas, Texas, Jan. 28.—A sentence of five years was returned by the jury in the case of Mrs. Kate Ahlers, alias Mrs. Katherine Travers, charged with the killing of Paul E. Tucker, a broker, last October.

PRESIDENT PUTS U. S. ON WAR DIET

Issues Proclamation Calling On People To Cut Wheat Consumption Further.

BURDEN ON AMERICA

Reduced European Productivity and Destruction of Shipping Increases Load Which U. S. Must Carry, Says Executive.

Washington, Jan. 29.—Calling upon the people to make their greatest effort toward coservation of food for the Allies, President Wilson has issued a proclamation in which he says the reduced productivity of Europe, the partial failure of crops and the destruction of shipping have placed practically the entire burden upon the shoulders of this country.

The message follows:

A Proclamation.

Many causes have contributed to create the necessity for a more intensive effort on the part of our people to save food in order that we may supply our associates in the war with the sustenance vitally necessary to them in these days of privation and stress. The reduced productivity of Europe because of the large diversion of man-power to the war, the partial failure of harvests and the elimination of the more distant markets for foodstuffs through the destruction of shipping places the burden of their subsistence very largely on our shoulders.

The food administration has formulated suggestions, which if followed will enable us to meet this great responsibility, without any real inconvenience on our part.

30 Per Cent Reduction Asked.

In order that we may reduce our consumption of wheat and wheat products by 30 per cent—a reduction imperatively necessary to provide the supply for overseas—wholesalers, jobbers and retailers should purchase and resell to their customers only 70 per cent of the amounts used in 1917.

All manufacturers of alimentary pastes, biscuits, crackers, pastry and breakfast cereals should reduce their purchases and consumption of wheat and wheat flour to 70 per cent of their 1917 requirements, and all bakers of bread and rolls to 80 per cent of their current requirements.

Consumers should reduce their purchases of wheat products for home preparation to, at most, 70 per cent of those of last year, or when buying bread should purchase mixed cereal breads from the bakers.

To provide sufficient cereal food, homes, public eating places, dealers and manufacturers should substitute potatoes, vegetables, corn, barley, oats and rice products and the mixed cereal bread and other products of the bakers which contains an admixture of other cerals.

In order that consumption may be restricted to this extent, Mondays and Wednesdays should be observed as wheatless days each week and one meal each day should be observed as a wheatless meal.

In both homes and public eating places, in order to reduce the consumption of beef, pork and sheep products, Tuesday should be observed as a meatless day in each week, one meatless meal should be served in each day, while in addition Saturday in each week should further be observed as a day upon which there should be no consumption of pork products.

It is imperative that all waste and unnecessary consumption of all sorts of foodstuffs should be rigidly eliminated.

Maintenance of Health Necessary.

The maintenance of health and strength of our own people is vitally necessary at this time and there should be no dangerous restriction of the food supply, but the elimination of every sort of waste and the substitution of other commodities of which we have more abundant supplies for those which we need to save, will in no way impair the strength of our people and will enable us to meet one of the most pressing obligations of the war.

I, therefore, in the national interest, take the liberty of calling upon every loyal American to take fully to heart the suggestions which are being circulated by the food administration and of begging that they be followed. I am confident that the great body of our women who have labored so loyally in co-operatoin with the food administration for the success of food conservation will strengthen their efforts and will take it as a part of their burden in the national service to see that the above suggestions are observed throughout the land.

WOODROW WILSON.

BIG CUNARDER TORPEDOED

Belfast, Jan. 29.—The Cunard line steamer Andania was torpedoed, but not sunk, off the Ulster coast, says the Irish Daily Telegraph. The newspaper adds it is believed that no deaths resulted from the explosion. The Andania was outward bound. She had on board about 40 passengers and more than 200 men in her crew.

LUCKY STRIKE
"IT'S TOASTED"
CIGARETTES

LUCKY STRIKE CIGARETTE

YOU'LL enjoy this real Burley cigarette. It's full of flavor—just as good as a pipe.

IT'S TOASTED

The Burley tobacco is toasted; makes the taste delicious. You know how toasting improves the flavor of bread. And it's the same with tobacco exactly.

10¢

© Guaranteed by The American Tobacco Co. INCORPORATED

1

Who Do I Give This Car To? YOU?

On April 13, 1918

I am Going to Give Away Two Automobiles

I have been giving away automobiles for a long time. Now I'm going to give away two more. Send me the coupon down in the corner and I'll tell you about it.

$1500 in Rewards

(Delivered through your local dealer)

1st—Overland Touring Car
2d—Ford Touring Car
3d—Indian Motocycle or Piano
4th—$75 Diamond Ring
5th—17-jewel Elgin Gold Watch
6th—15-jewel Elgin Gold Watch
7th—61-piece Chest of Silver
8th—$15 Victor Talking Machine
9th—7-jewel Elgin Gold Watch
10th—42-piece Dinner Set
11th 42-piece Dinner Set
12th—Eastman Folding Kodak
13th—Eastman Folding Kodak
14th—31-piece Dinner Set
15th—31-piece Dinner Set

Rewards duplicated in case of ties

One of the cars I am going to give away is an Overland. It is the latest model, fully equipped and complete in every detail. It will be delivered right at some one's front door without a cent of cost to them. Don't you want to get it? Send me the coupon and I'll tell you how. The other car is a Ford, and it will also be given to some one. Would you rather have it? As soon as I receive the coupon I'll send you full details of my offer. Besides the two cars I'm going to give away the other rewards listed here at the left. Surely there is something in that list you want.

Cut out and Send the Coupon DO IT NOW!

Maybe you think I am a fraud, or that you know all about my plan. It won't hurt you to send the coupon and find out, and you can't know *all* about my plan unless I tell you. I can't tell you unless you send the coupon.

The Reward Man, P. O. Box 1632 Philadelphia, Pa.

THE REWARD MAN K 107

P. O. Box 1632 Philadelphia, Pa.

Please send me full information about the automobiles you are giving away. The signing of this coupon does not obligate me in any way.

Name ____________

P.O. ____________

State ______ *R. F. D.* ____ *Box* ____

Chivalrous Youngsters.

Henry has a large Newfoundland dog named Rex. While at play a frozen and hungry little dog approached. Rex growled and Harry said: "Be a gentleman, Rex. Don't hurt the little dog; he got no home or friends."

Piles Cured in 6 to 14 Days

Druggists refund money if PAZO OINTMENT fails to cure Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles. First application gives relief. 50c.

Ice in a Mine.

Ice that formed in the winters of the sixties and seventies, is being uncovered by coal companies at Hazleton, Pa., in running the culm banks of the region through the breakers to meet the demand for anthracite created by the war.—Boston Globe.

Jokes.

"Casey is me pertickeler friend, Oi'd have ye know." "G'wan! If he was pertickeler he wouldn't be yer frind."

"Cold In the Head"

is an acute attack of Nasal Catarrh. Persons who are subject to frequent "colds in the head" will find that the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will build up the System, cleanse the Blood and render them less liable to colds. Repeated attacks of Acute Catarrh may lead to Chronic Catarrh.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System.

All Druggists 75c. Testimonials free.

$100.00 for any case of catarrh that HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will not cure.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

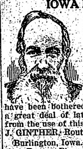
Britain is developing a new system of school hygiene.

A FIGHT FOR LIFE

It has been fight or die for many of us in the past and the lucky people are those who have suffered, but who are now well because they heeded nature's warning signal in time to correct their trouble with that wonderful new discovery of Dr. Pierce's called "An-u-ric." You should promptly heed these warnings, some of which are dizzy spells, backache, irregularity of the urine or the painful twinges of rheumatism, sciatica or lumbago. To delay may make possible the dangerous forms of kidney disease, such as stone in the bladder.

To overcome these distressing conditions take plenty of exercise in the open air, avoid a heavy meat diet, drink freely of water and at each meal take Dr. Pierce's Anuric Tablets (double strength). You will, in a short time, find that you are one of the firm indorsers of Anuric, as are thousands of neighbors.

Step into the drug store and ask for a 60c package of Anuric, or send Dr. V. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y., 10c for trial pkg. Anuric, many times more potent than lithia, eliminates uric acid as hot water melts sugar.



IOWA NEWS

Fairfield, Iowa.—"This is to certify that I have used Dr. Pierce's Family Medicines in my family at different times and they have proved very good, especially the Anuric Tablets. I have been bothered with my kidneys a great deal of late and found relief from the use of this medicine."—JOHN J. GINTHER, Route 2.

Burlington, Iowa.—"I am glad to say that Doctor Pierce's Pleasant Pellets have been a family remedy for fifteen years. (*Sold by druggists.*) I have found them fine to overcome constipation. They are not only pleasant, but the results never disappoint, and the longer used the better they are appreciated."—MRS. ANNA MOSENA, 1889 Ashmun Street.—Adv.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 8, 1905, at the post office, at Sunbeam Minn under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

AMERICAN SUGAR SENT TO FRANCE

American Price Rigidly Regulated by United States Food Administration.

CONSUMERS HERE PAY 9c.

Sugar Cost 35 Cents a Pound During Civil War—Refiners' Profits Now Curtailed.

Sugar is selling today throughout America at from 8½ to 9 cents a pound to the consumer, even though there is a world shortage which has reduced this nation's sugar allotment to 70 per cent. of normal.

Through the efforts of the United States food administration the sugar market has been regulated as far as the producer, refiner and wholesaler is concerned. The food administration has no power to regulate retail prices except by public opinion. Even though more than 85,000 tons of sugar have been shipped to France in the last four months the retail grocer's sugar price is around 8 to 8½ cents. He should sell this sugar at 8½ to 9 cents, the food administration believes, and asks the American housewife to pay no more than this amount.

Last August when the food administration was organized the price of sugar rose suddenly to 11 cents a pound. During the Civil War sugar cost the consumer 35 cents a pound. By regulation of the sugar market and reducing the price to 8½ and 9 cents and keeping it from advancing to 20 cents the food administration has saved the American public at least $180,000,000 in four months, according to a statement made by Herbert Hoover the other day.

"It is our stern duty to feed the allies, to maintain their health and strength at any cost to ourselves," Mr. Hoover declared. "There has not been, nor will be as we see it, enough sugar for even their present meagre and depressing ration unless they send ships to remote markets for it. If we in our greed and gluttony force them either to further reduce their ration or to send these ships we will have done damage to our abilities to win this war.

"If we send the ships to Java for 250,000 tons of sugar next year we will have necessitated the employment of eleven extra ships for one year. These ships—if used in transporting troops—would take 150,000 to 200,000 men to France."

Reason for World Shortage.

As Mr. Hoover pointed out, the United States, Canada and England were sugar importing countries before the war, while France and Italy were very nearly self supporting. The main sources of the world's sugar supply was Germany and neighboring powers, the West Indies and the East Indies.

German sugar is no longer available, as it is used entirely in Germany, which also absorbs sugar of surrounding countries.

England can no longer buy 1,400,000 long tons of sugar each year from Germany. The French sugar production has dropped from 750,000 to 210,000 tons. The Italian production has fallen from 210,000 tons to 75,000 tons. Thus three countries were thrown upon East and West Indian sources for 1,925,000 tons annually to maintain their normal consumption.

Because of the world's shipping shortage the allied nations started drawing on the West Indies for sugar; East Indian sugar took three times the number of ships, since the distance was three times as great. Suddenly the west was called on to furnish and did furnish 1,420,000 tons of sugar to Europe when 300,000 tons a year was the pre-war demand. The allies had drawn from Java 400,000 tons before the shipping situation became acute.

"In spite of these shipments," Mr. Hoover stated the other day, "the English government in August reduced the household sugar ration to a basis of 24 pounds per annum per capita. And in September the French government reduced their household ration to 13 2-10 pounds a year, or a bit over 1 pound of sugar a month. Even this meagre ration could not be filled by the French government it was found early in the fall. America was then asked for 100,000 tons of sugar and succeeded in sending 85,000 tons by December 1. The French request was granted because the American household consumption was then at least 55 pounds per person, and it was considered the duty of maintaining the French morale made our course clear."

Fine Rush [illegible] potatoes for sale by Will Kerstad at Highlanding.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Jan 11th 1918.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Jan. 2nd 1918. Notice is hereby given that Edvart Hansen Brekken of Erie Minnesota who on June 28th 1912 made Homestead Application Serial No. 08908 for W. ½ N.E. ¼ and E. ½ N.W. ¼ Section 14 Township 152 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 18th day of February 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Martin Anderson, Henry Svare, Halvor K. Bjornaraa, Henry Bye, all of Erie Minn.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

FARM FOR SALE

Owing to ill health I will sell my Homestead farm on section 5 Town of Deer Park at a sacrifice.

Address Owner,
Miss Lena Sande,
Georgetown, Minn.

Today the sugar situation may be summarized by stating that if America will reduce its sugar consumption 10 to 15 per cent. this nation will be able to send 200,000 more soldiers to France.

Sugar today sells at seaboard refineries at $7.25 a hundred pounds. The wholesale grocer has agreed to limit his profit to 25 cents a hundred plus freight, and the retail grocer is supposed to take no more than 50 cents a hundred pounds profit. This regulation was made by the food administration, which now asks the housewife to reduce sugar consumption as much as possible, using other sweeteners, and also reminds her that she should pay no more than 9 cents a pound for sugar.

Control of Cane Refiners' Profits.

"Immediately upon the establishment of the food administration," Mr. Hoover said, "an examination was made of the costs and profits of refining and it was finally determined that the spread between the cost of raw and the sale of refined cane sugar should be limited to $1.30 per hundred pounds. The pre-war differential had averaged about 85 cents and increased costs were found to have been imposed by the war in increased cost of refining, losses, cost of bags, labor, insurance, interest and other things, rather more than cover the difference. After prolonged negotiations the refiners were placed under agreement establishing these limits on October 1, and anything over this amount to be agreed extortionate under the law.

"In the course of these investigations it was found by canvass of the Cuban producers that their sugar had, during the first nine months of the past year, sold for an average of about $4.24 per hundred f. o. b. Cuba, to which duty and freight added to the refiners' cost amount to about $5.66 per hundred. The average sale price of granulated by various refineries, according to our investigation, was about $7.50 per hundred, or a differential of $1.84.

"In reducing the differential to $1.30 there was a saving to the public of 54 cents per hundred. Had such a differential been in use from the 1st of January, 1917, the public would have saved in the first nine months of the year about $24,800,000."

Next Year.

With a view to more efficient organization of the trade in imported sugars next year two committees have been formed by the food administration:

1. A committee comprising representatives of all of the elements of American cane refining groups. The principal duty of this committee is to divide the sugar imports pro rata to their various capacities and see that absolute justice is done to every refiner.

2. A committee comprising three representatives of the English, French and Italian governments; two representatives of the American refiners, with a member of the food administration. Only two of the committee have arrived from Europe, but they represent the allied governments. The duties of this committee are to determine the most economical sources from a transport point of view of all the allies to arrange transport at uniform rates, to distribute the foreign sugar between the United States and allies, subject to the approval of the American, English, French and Italian governments.

This committee, while holding strong views as to the price to be paid for Cuban sugar, has not had the final voice. This voice has rested in the governments concerned, together with the Cuban government, and I wish to state emphatically that all of the gentlemen concerned as good commercial men have endeavored with the utmost patience and skill to secure a lower price, and their persistence has reduced Cuban demands by 15 cents per hundred. The price agreed upon is about $4.60 per hundred pounds, f. o. b. Cuba, or equal to about $6 duty paid New York.

"This price should eventuate," Mr. Hoover said, "is about $7.30 per hundred for refined sugar from the refiners at seaboard points or should place sugar in the hands of the consumer at from 8½ to 9 cents per pound, depending upon locality and conditions of trade, or at from 1 to 2 cents below the prices of August last and from one half to a cent per pound cheaper than today.

"There is now an elimination of speculation, extortionate profits, and in the refining alone the American people will save over $25,000,000 of the refining charges last year. A part of these savings goes to the Cuban, Hawaiian, Porto Rican and Louisianian producer and part to the consumer.

"Appeals to prejudice against the food administration have been made because the Cuban price is 34 cents above that of 1917. It is said in effect that the Cubans are at our mercy; that we could get sugar a cent lower. We made exhaustive study of the cost of producing sugar in Cuba last year through our own agents in Cuba, and we find it averages $3.39, while many producers are at a higher level. We found that an average profit of at least a cent per pound was necessary in order to maintain and stimulate production or that a minimum price of $4.37 was necessary, and even this would stifle some producers.

"The price ultimately agreed was 23 cents above these figures, or about one-fifth of a cent per pound to the American consumer, and more than this amount has been saved by our reduction in refiners' profits. If we wish to stifle production in Cuba we could take that course just at the time of all times in our history when we want production for ourselves and the allies. Further than that, the state department will assure you that such a course would produce disturbances in Cuba and destroy even our present supplies, but beyond all these material reasons is one of human justice. This great country has no right by the might of its position to strangle Cuba.

"Therefore there is no imposition upon the American public. Charges have been made before this committee that Mr. Rolph endeavored to benefit the California refinery of which he was manager by this 34 cent increase in Cuban price. Mr. Rolph did not fix the price. It does raise the price to the Hawaiian farmer about that amount. It does not raise the profit of the California refinery, because their charge for refining is, like all other refiners, limited to $1.30 per hundred pounds, plus the freight differential on the established custom of the trade.

"Mr. Rolph has not one penny of interest in that refinery."

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. Bishop, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE

McCALL PATTERNS

Fashion Authority For Nearly 50 Years!

Join the 1,350,000 women who turn to McCALL'S every month for correct fashions, for patterns, for economical buying, for fancy needlework, for good stories—for pleasure, for help, for style. McCALL Patterns fit.

10c a Copy — 75c a Year

FREE SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S; or $10.00 PIN-MONEY Offer to Women; or List of GIFTS given without cost; or BICYCLE Offer to Boys and Girls; or latest PATTERN CATALOGUE; or Big Cash Offer to AGENTS; or $1,000 Prize Offer to your CHURCH. Address

THE McCALL CO., 236-250 West 37th Street, New York, N. Y.

MONK FIRST TO USE CORK

Discovery That Is Universally Made Use Of Was the Result of Chance.

The discovery of cork for stoppers is ascribed to the monk Dom Perignon, who managed the cellars of the abbey of Haut Villiers in 1675. One day he ran short of the usual stoppering, which was pads of hemp or cloth steeped in oil, and being something of a botanist, he had noticed that the outer layer of the bark of certain species of the oak tree was of comparatively soft wood. He procured some of this porous material and shaped it so that it would fit into some partially fermented bottles of wine.

Later, on opening the bottles he found that the effect of the confined carbonic acid gas which this new stopper did not allow to escape acted on the wine so as to make it effervesce. From then on for a long time it was supposed that this phenomena was due to the action of the cork on the wine, and effervescing or hissing wine became the rage. Enterprising merchants saw the possibilities of this wood, and they introduced it for general purposes as stoppers.

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,

Thief River Falls Min

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray line in connection.

Charges reasonable.

East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916.

Thief River Falls Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:10 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Fretzeller General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON, (Seal) Notary Public.

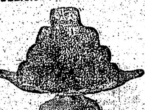
Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by all druggists, 75c.

Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

DELICIOUS CORN MUFFINS.



Here's an old fashioned recipe for corn muffins that has recently been revived and used with unusual success in several of the larger New York hotels: To make three and a half dozen muffins take one quart milk, six ounces butter substitute, twelve ounces of light syrup or honey, four eggs, pinch of salt, two ounces baking powder, one and a half pounds cornmeal and one and a half pounds rye flour. The butter and syrup should be thoroughly mixed; then add the eggs gradually. Pour in the milk and add the rye flour mixed with cornmeal and baking powder.

THE UNITED STATES FOOD ADMINISTRATION SAYS:

There is no royal road to food conservation. We can only accomplish this by the voluntary action of our whole people, each element in proportion to its means. It is a matter of equality of burden; a matter of minute saving and substitution at every point in the 20,000,000 kitchens, on the 20,000,000 dinner tables, and in the 2,000,000 manufacturing, wholesale and retail establishments of the country.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET VIVO FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN.

SUNBEAM MINN.

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law

McGinn Block

Thief River Falls - - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN! IT NEEDS THEM NOW.

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minot, No. Dak., Post Office Buildings.

Yellow and Suffrage.

Yellow was originally adopted by the woman suffragists as their color because of the suffrage victory in Kansas in 1887. That victory was regarded as of immense importance, and yellow, in the eyes of the leaders of the movement, was inseparably associated with the Sunflower State.—Youth's Companion.

So Have We.

"I have but one ambition."

"What is that?"

"To some day be as happy as the people in the newspaper and magazine advertisements look while shaving or washing their teeth or applying a corn cure."—Florida Times-Union.

A REALISTIC ANSWER.

The Sentry Didn't Have to Go Into Details With the Officer.

During one of Haig's attacks on the Hindenburg line a "Minnie" had come over and knocked all the stuffing out of a sentry. He staggered to his feet—except for the tremendous shaking, practically unhurt—fighting for breath which he could not get back for some minutes. While he was so standing a young officer, newly out, turned the corner of the trench. There was a heavy bombardment on. The unexperienced young officer, not knowing what had happened and seeing the sentry rifleless (his rifle had been blown many yards away), knees bent, body limp, eyes half out of his head and mouth (half full of dust) gaping open like a loosened sack head, inquired, "Well, what's the matter with you?"

The man tried to answer, but had no breath to do so, and, knocked silly as he was by the shock, gaped helplessly and idiotically at the officer, who said again, this time more sharply, "What's the matter with you?"

At that moment over came another "Minnie," falling sufficiently near the officer to serve him exactly as the previous one had served the sentry. As half blinded, wholly smothered and three-quarters stunned the officer stumbled to his feet the sentry ran forward to help him up. Then, standing the regulation two paces away, the sentry came smartly to attention and, ceremoniously saluting, said: "Beg pardon, sir, I couldn't answer before, but that's what was the matter with me."—London Chronicle.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

15

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, FEBUARY [illegible] 1918 NO. 49

THE LOCAL NEWS

Pay your personal property tax this month.

Second growth oak posts for sale. Inquire at this office.

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

George Nereson has started to put up the ice for the Highlanding creamery.

Read the call for a caucus for the election of Nonpartisan League delegates published in another colum.

Read the new add of Karl Korstad, and give him a call. The Clearence Sale lasts one more week.

Elling Klemmetson was a plesent caller at Sunbeam Wednesday and paid his subscription another year. Go do likewise.

Mrs. Hans Peterson and Carl O. Johnson, of Erie were transacting Notary business at Sunbeam Wednesday.

Our two Pennington County boys the Mr Andersons, who are Nephews of our County Auditor Anderson were among the Americans who were saved when the Germans Torpedoed the Transport ship last week.

Owing to being to a big expenes in defending Singer lawsuits, we are badly in need of money just now and would be very thankful for any subscription money paid in. Please remit.

There was a large number of Farmers from this end of the County that attended the Nonpartisan meeting at Thief River Falls Tuesday to hear President Townly speak.

John S. Johnson and James O'Brien of Kratka were transacting business at Highlanding Tuesday. They both called at this office and gave their subscription a jog ahead for another year.

There will not be any personal property tax notices sent out from the County treasurers office this year. All taxes are published and the amount is opposite your name. All personal taxes must be paid before March 1st, to save the 10 per cent penalty.

Orders have been issued by the Minnesota Public Safty Commission, that all Aliens must register and make sworn statements at places to be designated by the Board of County Commissioners, on Febuary 25th, 26th, 27th. This means all the people of foreign birth who are not Citizins of the United States. The Town clerks office of the Township have been designated as the place for all foreign born Citizins to Register on the above dates who are not Citizins of the United States.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Nels Askland made a business trip to Oklee Monday.

T. O. Langie, Gunstien Tvie, Olaf Hegean, Thora, and Olina Langie ware callers at Highlanding Tuesday.

Gunder Hegland called at Langies Sunday.

Eddy Henke, Tommy, and Ole Langie made a famous call on the Misses Heglands Tuesday evening.

Misses Emma Henke, Emma and Ella Hegland, Thora, Olina and Sophie Langie were entertained by Tviets Sunday.

John and Maurice Nelson and

NOTICE

Seald Bids will be received by the Highlanding creamery association for their ferry, where it now is on Red Lake River up to Feb. 25. The company reserve the right to regect any or all bids.

Wm Vaughan, Sec.

FARM FOR SALE

Owing to ill health I will sell my Homestead farm on section 5 Town of Deer Park at a sacrifice. Address Owner,

Miss Lena Sande.
Georgetown, Minn.

CORN WILL WIN DEMOCRACY'S WAR

America's Greatest Cereal Crop Is Now Moving to Market.

MAINSTAY IN NATION'S CRISIS.

Surplus Wheat of the United States Has Been Sent to Famine Threatened Europe.

America's great corn crop, exceeding 3,000,000,000 bushels, will save the world's food situation, officials of the United States food administration believe.

Corn is the nation's best food cereal, housewives are beginning to realize. It contains all the elements needed to keep the body in a state of health and when used according to the scores of tried recipes, especially when combined with an added portion of oil or fat, will sustain life indefinitely. Indian warriors in colonial days lived on parched corn alone for many days at a time, and at Valley Forge parched corn was at times the sole ration of the Continental soldiers.

Owing to transportation difficulties caused by the war the corn crop moved more slowly to market this year than ever before. Now, however, the cereal is reaching the millers and consumers. In the meantime the nation's surplus wheat has been sent to Europe.

Today there are approximately 30 bushels of corn for every American. This quantity is greater by five bushels than in former years.

Corn has become the nation's mainstay in the crisis of war.

Just as this cereal saved the first American colonists from famine on many occasions, just as it served as a staple food during the War of the Revolution and during the Civil War, King Corn has again come to the front in the nation's battle with autocracy.

Corn meal is finding greatly increased use in the making of ordinary white bread. Hundreds of housewives and many of the larger bakers are mixing 20 per cent. corn meal with wheat flour to make leavened bread. This kind of a mixture is worked and baked in the same recipes and with the same methods that apply to straight wheat bread.

Corn bread—using corn meal entirely—is gaining a greater popularity than ever before. Housewives are coming to realize that every pound of wheat saved in America means a pound of wheat released for shipment to the nations with which America is associated in the war.

There are a score of corn products that today possess unusual importance for Americans. Corn syrup for sweetening corn cakes and buckwheat cakes and for use in the kitchen instead of granulated sugar is one of the leading products made from corn.

Corn oil, excellent for frying and for every other purpose filled by salad oils, is appearing on the market in large quantities. It comes from the germ of the corn.

MADE-IN-GERMANY LIES CIRCULATED IN CANADA

Canada is also having trouble with Made-in-Germany lies calculated to hinder Canadian food conservation according to an official statement received from the Canadian food controller by the United States food administration.

The stories bothering Canada are of the same general character as those the United States food administrator recently denounced in this country, such as the ridiculous [illegible] in a battalion of soldiers.

"Stories without even a vestige of foundation have been scattered broadcast," said the Canadian statement. "Nor have they come to life casually. They have started simultaneously in different parts of the country and in each instance have been calculated to arouse public indignation.

"They are insidious, subtle, persistent. Bit by bit they dissipate public trust, the great essential in the work of food control.

"It lies with every individual to forbear from criticism; to refrain from passing on the vagrant and harmful story, and thus the more effectively to co-operate in work which is going to mean more than the majority of people yet realize."

PLAN IN THE WINTER
THE BUILDING FOR SPRING

You Can't Build Now

We don't expect you to,
But you can figure on your lumber bill and we
can help you materially in that matter.
Bring in your plans and toast your feet at our fire
while we figure out for you the

Lowest Prices for Best Materials.

Now is the time to do figure the bill and we are the
people to do the figuring.

THE PLACE TO BUY

WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company.

MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

save

1-wheat *use more corn*

2-meat *use more fish & beans*

3-fats *use just enough*

4-sugar *use syrups*

and serve the cause of freedom

U.S. FOOD ADMINISTRATION

HIS SCHEME

WHY?

Mrs. Hashehouse — Your boots squeak; that's a sign they ain't paid for!

Slimdiet—If there's anything in that sign, why doesn't my coat, vest, pants and hat squeak?

Almost the Speed Limit.

"At Chattanooga," said a veteran of the Civil war, "one of the men in my company left early in the action, and no one saw him till after the battle, when he appeared in camp unwounded and unwashed. Some of the boys accused him of running away, but he wouldn't admit it.

"'I only walked,' he declared. [illegible]

Help Win The War, By Saving Money.

The Best way to save Money, Is to buy your GOODS, At Karl Korstad's Store, At Highlanding Minn.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

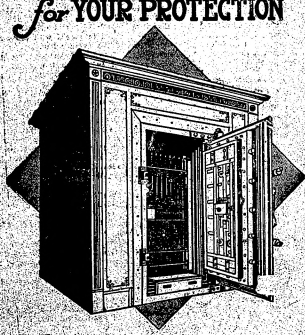
First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Right Up to the Minute Methods.

"Is this an up to date city?"

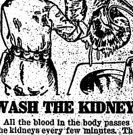
"Very. Whenever we have an important place to fill we always go out of town to get the man for the job."—Detroit Free Press.

How to Smile All Day.

"Keep a smile on your face till 10 o'clock and it will stay there all day," says Douglas Fairbanks in the Woman's Home Companion.

[illegible]

Friendly.



WASH THE KIDNEYS!

All the blood in the body passes thru the kidneys every few minutes. This is why the kidneys play such an important role in health or disease. By some mysterious process the kidney selects what ought to come out of the blood and takes it out. If the kidneys are not good-workmen and become congested—poisons accumulate and we suffer from backache, headache, lumbago, rheumatism or gout. The urine is often cloudy, full of sediment; channels often get sore and sleep is disturbed at night. So it is that Dr. Pierce, of the Invalids' Hotel and Surgical Institute in Buffalo, N. Y., advises "Washing the Kidneys," by drinking six to eight glasses of water between meals and then if you want to take a harmless medicine that will clear the channels and cure the annoying symptoms, go to your druggist and get Anuric (double strength), for 60c. This "Anuric," which is so many times more potent than lithia—will drive out the uric acid poisons and bathe the kidneys and channels in a soothing liquid.

If you desire, write for free medical advice and send sample of water for free examination. Experience has taught Doctor Pierce that "Anuric" is a most powerful agent in dissolving uric acid, as hot water melts sugar.

Send Dr. Pierce 10c for trial package.

Keeps Us Hoping.

"Tomorrow never comes."

"Maybe that is just as well. Probably it wouldn't bring us anything."

"Cold In the Head"

is an acute attack of Nasal Catarrh. Persons who are subject to frequent "colds in the head" will find that the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will build up the System, cleanse the Blood and render them less liable to colds. Repeated attacks of Acute Catarrh may lead to Chronic Catarrh.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System.

All Druggists 75c. Testimonials free. $100.00 for any case of catarrh that HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will not cure.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

SENSE OF GUILT IN ANIMALS

Proof That They Know When They Are Doing Wrong, and Seek to Evade Consequences.

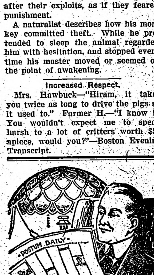
In military stables horses are known to have pretended to be lame in order to avoid going to a military exercise. A chimpanzee had been fed on cake when sick. After his recovery he often feigned coughing in order to procure dainties.

The cuckoo, as is well known, lays its eggs in another bird's nest, and, to make the deception surer, it takes away one of the other bird's eggs. Animals are conscious of their deceit, as is shown by the fact that they try to act secretly and noiselessly; they show a sense of guilt if detected; they take precautions in advance to arouse discovery; in some cases they manifest regret and repentance. Thus, bees which steal hesitate often before and after their exploits, as if they feared punishment.

A naturalist describes how his monkey committed theft. While he pretended to sleep the animal regarded him with hesitation, and stopped every time his master moved or seemed on the point of awakening.

Increased Respect.

Mrs. Hawbuck—"Hiram, it takes you twice as long to drive the pigs as it used to." Farmer H.—"I know it. You wouldn't expect me to speak harsh to a lot of critters worth $50 apiece, would you?"—Boston Evening Transcript.


POSTUM DAILY
Your comfortable, healthy, well-to-do neighbor uses
INSTANT POSTUM
instead of coffee.
Ever ask him the reason?
Might be worth while—especially if you are one of those with whom coffee doesn't agree.
"There's a Reason"

DEATH LIST PUT AT 166 BY BRITISH

Report Four U. S. Officers And 143 Enlisted Men Lost On Tuscania.

CAPITAL STILL IN DARK

Admiralty Says That Bodies of 126 American Soldiers Have Been Recovered—Washington Figures Vary.

London, Feb. 9.—Revised figures indicate that the loss of life on the Tuscania probably was considerably in excess of earlier estimates of 101. It is now believed complete returns will show the number of dead to be nearer 200 than 100. As the list of Americans on board the Tuscania was lost when the vessel went down, it will be impossible to ascertain the names of those lost until the names of the survivors have been cabled to the United States.

An Irish Port, Feb. 9.—The bodies of 44 of the missing 101 victims of the Tuscania disaster have been washed up on the rocks 15 miles from the scene of the torpedoing. All were Americans and their bodies were mutilated beyond recognition. Although all the soldier victims wore tags, no identification numbers had been put on them because these Americans had not as yet been assigned to definite army units. Therefore there is no way to identify them and they will be buried in one grave.

London, Feb. 9.—The British admiralty has informed the Associated Press that latest figures available on the Tuscania, torpedoed and sunk by a German submarine, showed 2,235 persons had been saved and about 166 were missing, of whom 147 were American soldiers—four officers and 143 enlisted men.

The saved, it was added, included 113 American officers and 1,917 American men; 16 officers and 183 men of the crew, and six passengers.

The bodies of 126 American troops have been recovered .

Of 148 survivors landed on the Scottish coast, 134 belonged to the United States army, including seven officers. Of these, one officer and 25 men are remaining where they landed to attend to funeral arrangements for American dead.

Washington Figures Vary.

Washington, Feb. 9.—Seventy-two hours after the Tuscania was torpedoed and sunk the War department last night still was unable to relieve increasing anxiety of relatives of those on board by announcing the list of survivors.

Even an unofficial report on circumstances attending the sinking was lacking and official figures still failed to accord with press accounts of the number lost.

The War department has had nothing to change the report that 210 persons were missing, 113 of them being American soldiers.

Despite realization that the loss was remarkably small, considering the number carried by the liner, the revised report of the British admiralty was received here with bitter disappointment. Press dispatches Thursday night indicating that the dead all told might not exceed 100 had led to the hope that possibly not more than 50 of the soldiers had perished.

Washington, Feb. 8. — Carrying 2,179 American soldiers, the Cunard liner Tuscania has been torpedoed off the Irish coast, but late official reports said 2078 of the officers and men had been saved, indicating the loss of 101 lives. These reports suggested the list of rescued might prove even larger.

The troops were composed chiefly of detachments of Michigan and Wisconsin National guardsmen.

The Tuscania is a British vessel, and was under convoy of British warships.

Greater Loss First Reported.

A brief dispatch to the War department from London early in the evening announced the disaster and reported the landing of only 1,100 survivors and for more than two hours it was feared that probably 1,400 men, including members of the liner's crew, had gone down.

When a message came to the State department from the embassy at London later saying 1,912 of the Americans had been accounted for, the joy of officials almost swept away the distress occasioned by the earlier news.

The first 1,100 survivors were landed at Larne and Buncrana, two widely separated Irish ports, and this, coupled with the evident fact that rescue ships were quickly at hand gave rise to hope that nearly everybody on board the Tuscania except those injured by the explosion might have been saved.

List of Units Aboard.

Because of the nature of the military organizations carried by the ship the War department announced that it would be impossible to say definitely what troops were aboard until the list of survivors was received. Later, however, the adjutant general's office made the list public. It follows:

170th Engineer train; 107th Enginee train; 107th Military police; 107th Supply train; No. 100 Aero squadron; 158th Aaro Squadron; 213th Aero Squdron; Replacement detachments Nos. 1 and 2 of the 32nd division; Headquarters Detachment and Companies D, E, and F of the 20th Engineers; the 32nd division is composed of National guard of Michigan and Wisconsin. The division trained at Camp McArthur, Texas.

Thus, all the soldiers are former Wisconisn and Michigan guardsmen except those in the aero squadron, who probably were recruited from all parts of the country.

First Ship With Troops.

The Tuscania was the first ship carrying American troops to Europe to be sunk by German submarine, but the American transport Antilles was torpedoed and sunk in the war zone while returning to the United States from France and 14 soldiers were lost, with 156 other persons, including several members of the naval armed guard.

Ship Bound for England.

Since then, however, there has been no report of an attack on a ship carrying American troops to Europe.

Recently the Navy department has feared that the Germans would make a concentrated effort to intercept transports and the call of many of the submarines to their bases being interpreted as preliminary to a campaign.

The position of the Tuscania when she was sunk is taken to indicate that she was bound to England. Her sinking definitely discloses that British ships are being used to carry American troops abroad, supplementing American transport tonnage.

Story of Eyewitness.

London, Feb. 8.—Survivors of the Tuscania, United States transport ship sunk by a torpedo from a German submarine, asserted that two torpedoes were fired. The first passed just astern of the vessel, while the second struck in the vicinity of No. 1 boiler.

The behavior of the greater part of the soldiers and members of the crew was splendid.

A few of them became excited, hindering the lowering of the boats. In some cases the entire crews were thrown out while the boats were being lowered. Other boats were let down hurriedly on men who were swimming around the liner. Many casualties were occasioned in this way.

Within Sight of Land.

The Tuscania, one of a convoy of troop and provision ships which after a long voyage across the Atlantic, was entoring what until recently were considered comparatively safe waters, was within sight of land, which was just distinguished in the dusk of evening, when the torpedo hit it amidships.

The transport steamer took a heavy list, which made proper lowering of the boats impracticable. Many men jumped into the sea. Others were thrown into the water when the boats were lowered.

An eyewitness—a passenger on one of the vessels near the transport—said the captain of the ship saw the wake of the torpedo and diverted the course of his own steamer successfully.

The Tuscania was signalled: "Torpedo coming. Dodge!" The transport started to turn, but was caught broadside, not having had time to swerve into the clear. The Tuscania was hit a little astern of midships.

AWAITING DEATH LIST ANXIETY GRIPS NATION

Washington, Feb. 9.—Hundreds of American homes are waiting anxiously for the names of nearly 150 fighting boys on the torpedoed Tuscania.

British and American wireless stations were searching the remotest points in Ireland and Scotland in the hope of locating further survivors from the ill-fated ship.

No attempt has been made by the War department to prepare a list of the lost or missing. Only the names of a few survivors have been received and indications are that names of survivors would continue to come in slowly as they are assembled in Ireland by representatives of the War, State and Navy departments.

Finland Forces Route Red Guard.

Stockholm, Feb. 7.—General Mannerheim, commanding government forces in Finland that were organized to enforce the authority of the Finnish diet, has defeated the Finnish Red Guard and the Russians at Uleaborg and taken possession of the city. This is the most important victory yet scored by the White Guard, as Uleaborg was the chief military depot of the Russians in northern Finland and contained stores of military [illegible] and artillery.

Beating U-Boats, Daniels Declares.

Washington, Feb. 8.—Secretary Daniels said the United States and the Allies were winning the fight against Germany's submarines. "We are having our ups and downs," he said, "but the fight is being won." The results of the anti-submarine campaign might be described as pendulum like, Mr. Daniels said, with the return swing becoming shorter and shorter as the Allies gradually perfected their operations. The secretary expressed optimism regarding the conditions.

NEWS OF STATE TERSELY TOLD

Recent Happenings In Minnesota Given In Brief Items For Busy Readers.

Minneapolis.—F. L. Howard was held up at Twenty-fifth street and Eleventh avenue south by two masked men who relieved him of $1.50 and his watch.

Stillwater.—All of the mail carriers of the city have taken up knitting sweaters for the local Red Cross, many having already made good progress along that line.

Chisholm.—Over 40 families must move their houses from Pig Town between April 1 and 15 to make way for the extension of mining operations in the Tioga mine, which are now under way.

Moorhead. — Thrift Stamp day at Concordia college resulted in the collection among the students of the college of a total of $1,700 to be used in the purchase of government thrift stamps.

Winona.—H. S. Bolcomb, for many years a lumberman of Winona and for the last 10 years an operator of a lumber company at Seattle, Wash., died Jan. 31, according to a message received here.

St. Cloud.—A new building for the Melrose district school, four miles west of Melrose, has been suggested owing to the fact that the school is rapidly growing in number of pupils. There are 70 pupils now.

East Grand Forks. — Government civil service examinations for clerks in the departmental service will be held at the postoffice on Feb. 15, and on Feb. 16 there will be examinations for clerks in the field service.

St. Paul.—Frank A. Weld, president of the state normal school, Moorhead, has been appointed chairman of Governor Burnquist's school aid commission. J. P. Vaughan, superintendent of schools, Chisholm, is secretary.

Crookston.—Word has been received from Los Angeles, Cal., of the death of John R. Becker, a former resident of this city. Mr. Becker spent his boyhood in Crookston, his father being engaged in the ice business.

Mankato.—More than 1,500 persons heard F. Ostensachen, former Prussian nobleman, at the loyalty rally here. He condemned the philosophy of militarism which exists in Germany and pointed out the restrictions which that government places on its inhabitants.

Duluth. — Slowly but surely the stocks of anthracite coal on the docks at the head of the lakes are being depleted, and according to C. P. Craig, chairman of the Duluth fuel administration board, only the greatest economy in its consumption can prevent a shortage in the spring. The bituminous coal situation is slightly better.

Moose Lake.—J. L. Thomas, engineer of the locomotive which crashed into a bus load of school children here, was exonerated from blame for the accident and the killing of seven children and injuring of 17 others. Thomas almost broke down while on the stand at the inquest. Two months ago his engine struck and killed two men driving an automobile over a crossing at Willow River.

Minneapolis.—"Lutherans in Minnesota will be called on to raise $100,000 for social and religious work among American soldiers and sailors in this country and abroad," S. H. Holstad announced on his return from Pittsburgh, where he represented Western synods at a meeting of the National Lutheran commission for soldiers' and sailors' welfare. "Statistics showed that Minnesota has the second largest number of Lutherans of any state in the Union, Pennsylvania leading," Mr. Holstad said.

St. Paul.—Brewery owners and liquor distributors of St. Paul were taken by surprise by the action of the State Public Safety commission in extending the bone dry order, but none who was interviewed could give in detail an opinion as to how far the order will affect his business. All admitted that the order necessarily will prevent the shipment of considerable liquor and beer which heretofore has been permitted in the 54 counties now made bone dry by the commission's latest order.

Fairmont.—Chris Schmidt, German alien of Truman, was arrested on two charges of disloyalty and County Attorney Allen said a dozen counts could be brought against him. He was held to the grand jury in $2,000 bail. The complaints charged that Schmidt advised a drafted man not to go to the war till he had to and that he stated "the United States had no reason to go to war with Germany. You ought to have a government like we have in Germany." Schmidt makes no pretense of being loyal, saying he is German and favors Germany in the war.

Duluth.—The shortage of substitutes for wheat flour is making it impossible for Duluth bakers to follow out the government's war bread order. Cornmeal and barley flour, the chief substitutes, practically are called off the market because there has been such a big demand for them and because most of the mills have machinery for making wheat flour only.

St. Paul.—An order for 2,000 box cars to be sent into Southern Minnesota to move corn in storage has been issued by the federal car service board. Notice was given the state railroad and warehouse commission.

Duluth.—Ernest La Due, [illegible] old, nationally known mining and lumberman, died here. He was born in Calumet, Mich.

Litchfield.—The Equity Co-operative Exchange of St. Paul has opened an office at Litchfield, for the purpose of buying cattle for shipment to the exchange.

Wadena.—An organizer for the Nonpartisan league appeared in Wadena and attempted to arrange for a meeting of the organization in Wadena village, but failed.

International Falls.—The county exemption board sent a Greek to Camp Dodge at the request of the registrant, who volunteered his services and gave his residence as Hibbing.

Hinckley.—C. Voris, pastor of the Presbyterian church, resigned after a successful pastorate of four years. He goes to Two Harbors as pastor of the Presbyterian church there.

St. Cloud.—At St. John's university the students have taken a hearty interest in co-operation with the authorities to comply with the wishes of the government in food saving.

Bemidji.—Mrs. E. H. Smith, Mrs. C. W. Jewett, Attorney E. E. McDonald, F. S. Lycan and F. B. Lamson were appointed on the civic relief committee by the executive committee of the Bemidji Red Cross chapter.

St. Paul.—Two bandits, who a month ago held up seven persons in St. Paul, are under arrest and have made full confession, according to a statement by J. J. O'Connor, chief of police.

Mankato.—A. H. Schroeder has sold his 240-acre farm to S. A. Ludeman for $32,435. The purchaser is a former Iowa man. This farm is located at Waldorf, Waseca county, and is considered a splendid piece of land with good buildings.

Bemidji.—By a decision of Judge Stanton this city wins its suit against the Minnesota Light & Power company. The ruling of Judge Stanton means that the company is restrained from increasing the expense to consumers of light $1.10 per month.

Ada. — Funeral services were held here for Henry L. Anderson, 29, whose remains were shipped here from Jefferson Barracks, Mo. Short service were held at the Henry Storslie residence, after which services were held at Our Savior's church, Rev. Hinderlie preaching in English, and Rev. Brekke in Norwegian.

St. Paul. — Investigations of accidents in which nine school children were killed and 20 others were injured when busses in which they were riding to school were struck by trains near Nelson and near Moose Lake have been ordered by the state railroad and warehouse commission.

Bemidji.—When the Beltrami county district court convenes Feb. 11 one of the first criminal cases to be called will be against Roland Henrionnet, who will face a charge of murder in the first degree for alleged slaying of Oscar Nelson, young teller of the Northern National bank, after a controversy over enlistment on Nov. 15.

Duluth.—When Thomas Wood, said to be the heaviest man in Northern Minnesota, appeared for physical examination for the draft, it was found that the government scales could not operate when loaded with his huge physique. He was taken to the city weighmaster and on the 10-ton scales his weight was recorded at 502 pounds.

Virginia.—The efforts of agitators to stir up trouble among woodsmen, many of whom are getting out lumber to be used by Uncle Sam in his fight for democracy, appears to have fizzled out. Deputy sheriffs who returned here from the north woods bring back rosy stories of conditions and of the continuing at work with only a few quitting.

Fairmont. — Lemuel Wickham, an 80-year-old recluse, was found frozen to death in his bed when police officers broke into his shack, following information that he had not been seen for several days. Wickham, who had lived in his little shack for nearly 40 years, is believed to have frozen to death one night recently, when the thermometer registered nearly 35 below zero.

Mankato.—The Southern Minnesota contest of the State Discussion league of high schools took place in this city and was won by Melvin Meirbachtol of Faribault, with Thomas Phelps of Rochester and Earl Loomis of St. Peter tied for second place. Schools represented were those of Mankato, Faribault, Rochester, St. Peter, Waseca, Kasson and Fulda. The subject was, "How shall the world be organized so as to prevent wars in the future?"

St. Paul.—Charge of a deliberate attempt to blow up the St. Regis apartment here which might have caused the death of scores of persons living in the 50 flats was made by V. E. Patnaude, state boiler inspector. The janitor, an Austrian, who had taken out his first papers, was discharged. Mr. Patnaude declared that at 4 a. m. the boilers had been full of water but that two hours later they were completely drained by some one who deliberately turned a valve.

Olivia.—Painters and employes of the Krause Mercantile company of Olivia worked all day removing a coat of yellow paint applied to the company's building the previous night by unidentified persons. This is the first time paint has been applied in Olivia although in other parts of the state paint has been applied to pro-German enterprises. No motive has been assigned by local authorities for the paint party.

East Grand Forks.—Fifty-five members of Company B, Minnesota Home Guard, turned out to the last regular [illegible]

Keep Yourself Fit

You can't afford to be laid up with sore, aching kidneys in these days of high prices. Some occupations bring kidney troubles; almost any work makes weak kidneys worse. If you feel tired all the time, and suffer with lame back, sharp pains, dizzy spells, headaches and disorderd kidney action, use Doan's Kidney Pills. It may save an attack of rheumatism, dropsy, or Bright's disease. Doan's have helped thousands back to health.

A Minnesota Case

Every Picture Tells a Story

Anthony P. Kern, R. R. No. 7, Faribault, Minn., says: "I suffered from kidney trouble from infancy. My life was a burden. I had such dizzy spells that I hardly realized where I was. I was tired and worn out and my back got terribly lame after a day's work. I kept growing worse until I was a total wreck. After I used Doan's Kidney Pills the ailments gradually left me until I was well. Doan's gave me a new lease on life."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N.Y.

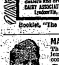
IF BOSSY Could Talk

she would ask for outside support for her overworked organs of milk-production. Try Kow-Kure; it works with great tonic effect on the system, prevents disease, a sure remedy for Abortion, Barrenness, Retained Afterbirth, Scouring, Lost Appetite, Bunches. Buy Kow-Kure from feed dealers and druggists.

DAIRY ASSOCIATION CO., Lyndonville, Vt.

KOW-KURE 55c & $1.10 sizes

Booklet, "The Home Cow Doctor," free.



MAKE YOUR OWN STOCK TONIC

The necessary medicinal ingredients, barks, roots, herbs, etc. are contained in DR. DAVID ROBERTS' **STOKVIGOR** Price $1

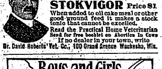
When added to oil cake meal or other good ground feed it makes a stock tonic that cannot be excelled.

Read the Practical Home Veterinarian

Send for free booklet on Abortion in Cows

If no dealer in your town, write

Dr. David Roberts' Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue Waukesha, Wis.


Boys and Girls Clear the Skin with Cuticura
Soap and Ointment 25c each Everywhere

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 7–1918.

Maps in Many Colors.

The United States geological survey, department of the interior, printed last year over four million copies of geologic, topographic and other maps and folios, many of them in several colors. Some of the geologic maps required as many as 25 printings. The total number if impressions required was 14,000,000.

Heals Running Sores and Conquers Piles.

Also Stops Itching of Eczema as Soon as Applied.

"I feel it my duty to write you a letter of thanks for your wonderful Peterson's Ointment. I had a running sore on my left leg for one year. I began to use Peterson's Ointment three weeks ago and now it is healed."—A. C. Gilbrath, 703 Reed St., Erie, Pa.

I'd rather get a letter like that, says Peterson, than have John D. Rockefeller give me a thousand dollars. It does me a lot of good to be able to be of use to my fellow men.

For years I have been selling through druggists a large box of PETERSON'S OINTMENT for a trifle. The healing power in this ointment is marvelous. Eczema goes in a few days. Old sores heal up like magic; piles that other remedies do not seem to even relieve are speedily conquered. Pimples and nasty blackheads disappear in a week. 30 cents a box. Adv.

Tulsa Culture.

We hear much of the vulgarity of the newly rich, but there's none of that in Tulsa. A Tulsa matron informs us that all new furniture will have to be bought to go with "the new infant grand piano."—Kansas City Star.

GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER

has been a household remedy all over the civilized world for more than half a century for constipation, intestinal troubles, torpid liver and the generally depressed feeling that accompanies such disorders. It is a most valuable remedy for indigestion or nervous dyspepsia and liver trouble, bringing on headache, coming up of food, palpitation of heart and many other symptoms. A few doses of August Flower will immediately relieve you. It is a gentle laxative. Ask your druggist. Sold in all civilized countries.—Adv.

Orchid's Drinking Tube.

One of South America's curiosities is an orchid which has a peculiar tube that it lets down into the water when it wants a drink. At other times it is kept curled up.

The Sabbath is so badly broken that it must be the day that breaks so easy.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D.C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

MASQUERADE AND THEATRICAL **COSTUMES for RENTAL** Write for special discount. L. Kopfmann, Costumer, Successor to Smith Costume Co. 312-F Marquette Ave., Minneapolis

COUGHING annoys others and hurts you. Relieve throat irritation and tickling, and get rid of coughs, colds and hoarseness by taking at once **PISO'S**

YOU COOK YOUR FOOD—WHY NOT YOUR TOBACCO?

YOU know what broiling does to steak, baking to a potato—and toasting to bread.

In each case flavor is brought out by cooking—by "toasting."

So you can imagine how toasting improves the flavor of the Burley tobacco used in the Lucky Strike Cigarette.

IT'S TOASTED

10¢

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LUCKY STRIKE
"IT'S TOASTED"
CIGARETTES

Better an ounce of today than a pound of tomorrow.

Piles Cured in 6 to 14 Days
Druggists refund money if PAZO OINTMENT fails to cure Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles. First application gives relief. 60c.

Natural Position.

"That man is in a grave revery."

"Naturally, when he is buried in thought."

Based On Cost Per Tablet
It Saves 9½c.
HILL'S CASCARA BROMIDE QUININE
No advance in price for this 20-year-old remedy—25c for 24 tablets—Some cold tablets now 30c for 21 tablets—figured on proportionate cost per tablet, you save 9½c when you buy Hill's—Cures Cold in 24 hours—grip in 3 days—Money back if it fails.
24 Tablets for 25c.
At any Drug Store

Explaining It.

"Money is so tight just now."

"I suppose that is why it is hard to get loose change."

RECIPE FOR GRAY HAIR.

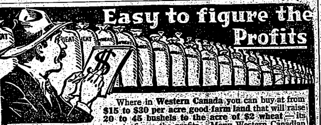
To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Full directions for making and use come in each box of Barbo Compound. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and make it soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off. Adv.

Lawyers would make good soldiers. Their charges would discourage the enemy.

Fiery Red Pimples.

A hot bath with Cuticura Soap followed by an application of Cuticura Ointment to distressing eczemas, etc., proves their wonderful properties. For free samples address "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Conservation of space is a good idea—but a man doesn't have to locate a brewing-vat in his stomach.



Easy to figure the Profits

Where in Western Canada you can buy at from $15 to $30 per acre good farm land that will raise 20 to 45 bushels to the acre of $2 wheat—its easy to figure the profits. Many Western Canadian farmers (scores of them from the U. S.) have paid for their land from a single crop. Such an opportunity for 100% profit on labor and investment is worth investigation.

Canada extends to you a hearty invitation to settle on her

Free Homestead Lands of 160 Acres Each

or secure some of the low priced lands in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta. Think what you can make with wheat at $2 a bushel and land so easy to get. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed farming and cattle raising.

The climate is healthful and agreeable; railway facilities excellent; good schools and churches convenient. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

R. A. GARRETT
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160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Carter's Little Liver Pills

You Cannot be Constipated and Happy

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

A Remedy That Makes Life Worth Living

Genuine bears signature
Brentwood

ABSENCE of Iron in the Blood is the reason for many colorless faces but CARTER'S IRON PILLS will greatly help most pale-faced people

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

I. W. W. LEADERS PLOT SABOTAGE

U. S. Agents Bare Plot For Nation-Wide Plan to Overthrow Government.

CONSPIRACY CHARGED

Wholesale Destruction of Industries And Shipping, Fomenting Strikes and Hampering Draft Included In Program.

Washington, Feb. 11—Wholesale destruction of industries and shipping and other interference with the prosecution of the war have been planned by Industrial Workers of the World on the Pacific coast, it is said at the department of justice.

The indictment of 55 at Sacramento by a federal grand jury is the result of recent investigations by government agents, who discovered that leaders were plotting systematic sabotage.

The investigation was a direct result of the recent attempt to blow up the governor's residence at Sacramento. Agents discovered a nest of plotters, whose activities extended throughout the Pacific coast territory.

In addition to blowing up factories, plotters had planned to foment strikes among workmen engaged in war industries, destruction of fruit trees and crops and destruction of ships being built in yards along the coast.

Fifty-five Are Indicted.

Sacramento, Feb. 9.—An indictment charging 55 persons with conspiring with William D. Haywood, secretary of the Industrial Workers of the World, and others to hinder execution of laws of the United States, in prosecution of the war with Germany, has been returned by the United States grand jury.

The indictment alleged the defendants had entered into a general conspiracy with the other 300,000 members of the I. W. W. to overthrow the government and carry on a "widespread campaign of sabotage."

Assistant District Attorney Johnson said that evidence "had revealed acts of sabotage in many sections of the United States.

He said the campaign was aimed at the destruction of railways and crops.

U. S. AGENTS CAPTURE SPY

Confesses to Employment By German Government.

An Atlantic Port, Jan. 11.—A German spy was reported to have been found among 40 first and second cabin passengers of the Dutch liner Nieuw Amsterdam, who were detained by federal agents for examination.

After 12 thin sheets of paper, covered with letters and figures of a code had been found upon him, the man is said to have confessed that he was in the pay of the German government and had come here in order to furnish spies operating in this country with the new code.

He is also said to have stated that he received a large sum of money for undertaking the mission, but refused to give the names of the persons to whom the code was to be delivered.

The man was said to be a naturalized American citizen of Dutch and German origin.

Liquor Shipment Prohibition Beaten.

Columbia S. C., Feb. 9.—The South Carolina senate, by a majority of three votes, defeated a bill passed by the house of representatives prohibiting the shipment of any whisky or other alcoholic liquors into South Carolina for any purpose. Both houses already have adopted the national constitutional prohibition amendment.

ROOSEVELT IS BETTER; OUTLOOK ENCOURAGING

New York, Feb. 9.—Marked improvement during the preceding 24 hours in the condition of Col. Theodore Roosevelt was indicated in a bulletin issued by physicians attending him at Roosevelt hospital. The bulletin said:

"Dr. Buel called on Col. Roosevelt at 8:15 o'clock. Col. Roosevelt has had a very comfortable day and is progressing favorably in every way. Temperature and pulse have been normal during the day and the violent symptoms of his internal ear inflammation are subsiding rapidly. The outlook is very encouraging."

Turkey Pledges Support for War.

Amsterdam, Feb. 9.—"While we are aware of the great value of peace Turkey will never conclude a separate peace at any price," Halil Bey, new Turkish foreign minister, declared in an address before the chamber, according to a Constantinople dispatch. Halil said Turkey was in complete agreement with Hertling and Czernin and added: "We will hold on until some concrete success is attained. We will make only such concessions as are compatible with our honor and national dignity."

A KLONDIKE TO THE REAL FARMER

A Western Canada Crop Estimated at $12,000, Makes $19,000.

Messrs. Harris, formerly of Audubon, Iowa, wrote the "Audubon Advocate" expressing their satisfaction of things in Western Canada. They located at Makepeace, Alberta. They say there are those who make good, and those who fail. The former are those that land agents refer to when advertising their land. "But," continues the letter, "A great many of the farmers in this vicinity pay for their land with their first crop. A man near here bought a section of land in the year 1915 for $23 per acre. He broke 300 acres of the land during the summer of 1915. In the fall of 1916 he threshed 16,000 bushels of wheat, which paid for his land, all expenses and had a balance of $4,000. In the fall of 1917 he threshed nearly as much off the other half of the section. At the present time he would not take $50 per acre for his land.

"We have had five crops in Alberta. The two dry years (1914-1917) our wheat made 20 and 30 bushels to the acre respectively. In 1916 we raised 50 bushels of wheat to the acre on summer fallow. The best results are obtained by plowing or breaking in the summer, working it down in the fall so that it will retain the moisture. Thus farming one-half your ground each year.

"Persons owning land here and still living in the States should, if they don't feel themselves able to come up here and finance themselves until they could get their first crop, get some of their land broken and worked down in the fall before they come. The next spring they could come and put in the crop, fence and put up their buildings. This way they have to wait only one summer for their first crop.

"It is not advisable for a person to come here in the spring, break out land and put it in crop the first year, because the moisture is not in the ground and a failure is almost certain unless it is an exceptionally wet year.

"One of the boys from that locality, Mr. Peder M. Jensen came to Alberta last spring. He bought a 30-60 Rumely Oil-Pull engine on the 8th day of June, 1917. After that date he broke 1,100 acres of prairie sod for which he received an average of $5.00 per acre.

"Mr. Hansen from your community, was up here last fall with several prospective land buyers from that neighborhood. At that time he inquired the value of the crop on the section we were farming. We told him that it would probably make in the neighborhood of $12,000. This same crop when sold brought nearly $19,000. The most of it being sold when prices were low for the year."—Advertisement.

The Reason.

"Why do they call that young fellow a sad sea dog?" "I guess it is because he is so ready with a waggish tale."

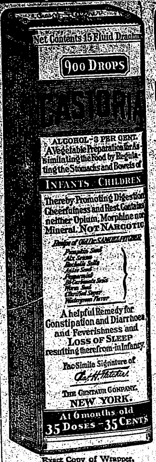
To Cure a Cold in One Day
Take LAXATIVE BROMO Quinine Tablets. It stops the Cough and Headache and works off the Cold. E. W. GROVE'S signature on each box. 30c.

The Main Thing.

"Don't take any notice of the cook, Maria." "I haven't dear, but she's just given it."

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are the original little liver pills put up 40 years ago. They regulate liver and bowels. Ad.

What we don't see we may not find out—for which heaven be praised.


Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY. NEW YORK.
At 6 months old 35 DOSES—35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.
In Use For Over Thirty Years
CASTORIA
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Many mistake bluntness for sincerity.

Never make a spasmodic thrill of what should be an inflexible principle.

An advertised intent is much like a chestnut burr in November.

If there were no fools in the world wisdom would be at a discount.

Win the War by Preparing the Land
Sowing the Seed and Producing Bigger Crops
Work in Joint Effort the Soil of the United States and Canada
CO-OPERATIVE FARMING IN MAN POWER NECESSARY TO WIN THE BATTLE FOR LIBERTY

The Food Controllers of the United States and Canada are asking for greater food production. Scarcely 100,000,000 bushels of wheat are available to be sent to the allies overseas before the crop harvest. Upon the efforts of the United States and Canada rests the burden of supply.

Every Available Tillable Acre Must Contribute; Every Available Farmer and Farm Hand Must Assist

Western Canada has an enormous acreage to be seeded, but man power is short, and an appeal to the United States allies is for more men for seeding operation.

Canada's Wheat Production Last Year was 225,000,000 Bushels; the Demand From Canada Alone for 1918 is 400,000,000 Bushels

To secure this she must have assistance. She has the land but needs the men. The Government of the United States wants every man who can effectively help, to do farm work this year. It wants the land in the United States developed first of course; but it also wants to help Canada. Whenever we find a son we can spare to Canada's fields after ours are supplied, we want to direct him there.

Apply to our Employment Service, and we will tell you where you can best serve the combined interest.

Western Canada's help will be required not later than April 5th. Wages to competent help, $50.00 a month and up, board and lodging.

Those who respond to this appeal will get a warm welcome, good wages, good board and find comfortable homes. They will get a rate of one cent a mile from Canadian boundary points to destination and return.

For particulars as to routes and places where employment may be had apply to: U. S. EMPLOYMENT SERVICE, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

COLT DISTEMPER
You can prevent this loathsome disease from running through your stable and cure all the colts suffering with it when you begin the treatment. No matter how young, SPOHN'S is safe to use on any colt. It is wonderful how it prevents all distempers, no matter how colts or horses at any age are "exposed." All good druggists and turf goods houses and manufacturers sell SPOHN'S at 50 cents and $1 a bottle; $5 and $10 a dozen.
SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Mfrs., Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

Tired Nervous Mothers
Should Profit by the Experience of These Two Women

Buffalo, N. Y.—"I am the mother of four children, and for nearly three years I suffered from a female trouble with pains in my back and side, and a general weakness. I had professional attendance most of that time but did not seem to get well. As a last resort I decided to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound which I had seen advertised in the newspapers, and in two weeks noticed a marked improvement. I continued its use and am now free from pain and able to do all my housework."—Mrs. B. B. ZIELINSKA, 202 Weiss Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Portland, Ind.—"I had a displacement and suffered so badly from it at times I could not be on my feet at all. I was all run down and so weak I could not do my housework, was nervous and could not lie down at night. I took treatments from a physician but they did not help me. My Aunt recommended Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. I tried it and now I am strong and well again and do my own work and I give Lydia E. Pinkham's Compound the credit."—Mrs. JOSEPHINE KIMBLE, 935 West Race Street, Portland, Ind.

Every Sick Woman Should Try
LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND
LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO. LYNN, MASS.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 [illegible]05, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

The torpedoing of the American Transport ship Tuscania last week, and the loss of about 100 American Soldiers on their way to France has given the American traitors an opportunity to howl; "I told you so." While this loss is sincerely regretted by true American Patriots, it will have no more affect on the prosecution of the war than a pint of water thrown into Red Lake River.

VERY GOOD ADVICE

Wouldn't the senate be more likely to gain public approval and applause if it would spare a little time from the absurd cross-examination of Secretary Baker, which is keeping him from his vitally important work and use it to analyze the case of LaFollette?

Surely a senate that condones LaFollette to persecte Baker is in about as absurd a position as anybody could imagine.—Duluth Herald.

SIT UP AND TAKE NOTICE

Judging from the strong resolution passeed by the Trade Minn League convention held in the twin Cities there is likely to be a split in the labors party and the Farmers Nanpartisian League on the Bone dry amendment to be voted on next November. The Resolution read as follows:

Farmers Warned Against Prohibition. (Resolutions Adopted by Trade Union League Convention)

Whereas, the forces which seek to make jobless the workers of the beverage industry of Minnesota, the Steel Trust, Standard Oil Company, Timber Barons and Banking Trust by putting into force socalled prohibition, are the same interests which ever have opposed and do now oppose and oppress the organized worker and farmers who seek justice for themselves and families, and

WHEREAS, Prohibition has been proven to be unworkable, unjust and not the proper way of solving the problems of the beverage industry, and

WHEREAS, The Organized Workers of the city know that the slanderous statements made regarding the farmers by the exploiters are for the purpose of dividing the workers of the country and the city, and

WHEREAS, The minds of the Organized Workers are ever open to the arguments of the organized farmers themselves regarding their problems,

BE IT RESOLVED, That we warn the farmers of Minnesota against the wolves in sheep's clothing who go about preaching prohibition not because they believe in it, but for revenue only, and that we request the Farmers of Minnesota to withhold judgment upon the matter of closing the breweries and saloons of Minnesota until the workers of those industries themselves may explain their position for like the farmers the workers belive in temperance and sobriety, but the workers have learned that neither temperance nor sobriety are achieved through prohibition, and the workers and farmers of Minnesota will be able to settle the problems of the liquor business with equity and justice to all without the interference of those selfish, grafting interests which have ever sough to divide the workers of the country and the city.

NONPARTISAN LEAGUE CALL

Dear League Member:

This is to notify you that Minnesota members of the National Nonpartisan League will hold their precinct meetings at 2:00 P. M. on February 22nd.

Every League member is hereby called to meet at the voting place in his own precinct to elect one delegate from each precinct. In a few days after February 22nd, these precinct delegates will be called to meet in their respective districts to endorse men for legislative office.

Be at the voting place in your precinct promptly at 2:00 P. M., February 22nd. Bring your credentials, membership certificate or receipt given you by the organizer.

Each member must attend the meeting in the precinct in which he lives, unless he is an incorporated village city.

No meeting will be held in cities or incorporated villages. Retired farmer members living in cities or incorporated villages may, by vote of the resident members take part in the nearest country precinct meeting. No delegate will be recognized from any city or incorporated village village precinct.

At the meeting, observe the following rules:

The meeting is open to League members only.

Elect a chairman and secretary of the meeting. Both must be League members and farmers.

Elect three League members as a Credentials Committee.

The Credentials Committee will examine the credentials of those present and report to the chairman.

The chairman will read aloud the names of members entitled to take part in the meeting. Meeting is authorized, by a vote of the members present to receive membership of farmers present who want to join the League and take part in the election of a delegate.

New members, so admitted must pay the $16.00 membership fee in cash or check to the Secretary who will report. Nominate by ballot candidates for precinct delegate. Precinct delegate must be a League member and a bona fide farmer. Only one delegate shall be elected from your precinct. Vote upon the three highest until some one has a majority. The Chairman and Secretary will report at once to National Nonpartisan League of Minnesota, Box 655, as follows:

Number of Legislative District.

Numbers or name of precinct from which delegate is chosen.

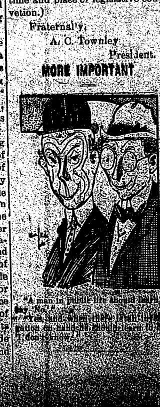
Name and address including township and range, of precinct delegate chosen.

Names of all members present.

Names of new members admitted. Report by registered letter. (As soon as this report is received, precinct delegates notice of time and place of legislative convention.)

Fraternally,
A. C. Townley
President.

MORE IMPORTANT



"A man in public life should learn to say 'No.'"

"Yes, and when there is no information on hand he should learn to say 'I don't know.'"

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE : : MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President   JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution.

ESTATE OF Torger T. Oustby

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF Pennington IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Torger T. Oustby Decedent;

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO Tarjar Oustby, Ingeborg Oustby and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled;

Therefore, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court Rooms, in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 12th day of March 1918, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Judge of said Court, and the seal of said Court, this 7th day of February 1918.

Wilhelm Michelet,
(Court Seal)   Probate Judge.

Evolution of Wheeled Vehicles.

When the world awakened from its apparent long sleep of the middle ages, during which the art of vehicle construction, like all other arts, sank into oblivion, manufacturing was revived and from this awakening about 1400 A. D. marked improvements are found. Emperors and kings vied with each other in the effort to outshine and outclass one another, and through this rivalry we note substantial advancement. In 1550 A. D. it is said there were only three coaches in Paris, and within the next century we find the feudal lords throughout continental Europe supplying themselves with the most extravagant and luxurious of equipages, some costing more than $10,000 each. The artist's skill was employed, poet's sang beautiful songs in their praise, and the epidemic spread creating an eager desire upon all to own [illegible]

McCALL'S MAGAZINE

Fashion Authority For Nearly 50 Years

Join the 1,300,000 women who turn to McCALL'S every month for correct fashions, for patterns, for economical buying, for fancy needlework, for good stories—for pleasure, for help, for style.

McCALL Patterns fit.

10c a Copy   75c a Year

FREE SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S; or $1.00 PIN-MONEY Offer for Women; or List of GIFTS given without cost; or PICKLE Offer to Boys and Girls; or latest PATTERN CATALOGUE; or Big Cash Offer to AGENTS; or $150.00 Prize Offer to your CHURCH. Address

THE McCALL CO., 236-250 West 37th Street, New York, N. Y.

Airplane Wrecks Train.

An airplane has often proved itself more than a match for its antagonist in an unequal encounter. A French aviator once penetrated far behind the German lines and chanced upon a heavily laden troop train. The speed of his craft being fully twice that of this unusual antagonist, it gave him an advantage he was quick to use. The airplane flew so low that its machine gun was brought to bear upon the cars, raking them with disastrous results. Still flying very low, the airman increased his speed and, on coming abreast of the locomotive, shot both engineer and fireman. Left to itself, the locomotive raced forward uncontrolled, and taking a sharp curve at high speed was wrecked with great loss of life.

Regret Interference With Nature.

Australia is regretting the laws passed some years ago ordering the slaughter of hawks, owls, carrion crows or other birds that prey on young animals and birds, says a Sydney dispatch to the Cleveland Press. These have now been almost wiped out, with the result, as described by a recent writer, that decaying bodies numerous on sheep farms, have been left to be demolished by the [illegible]

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store.

Thief River Falls Minn.

I. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray line in connection.

Charges resonable.

East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. [illegible]   General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by all druggists. 75c.

Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

LIFE REVOLVES ABOUT CLUBS

Institutions in Havana Have an Influence Probably Not Felt in Any Other City.

In Havana the whole political, social and commercial life pivots on the clubs. They are a tremendous influence in every way. They are of all kinds, of all sizes, of all degrees of expensiveness and exclusiveness. The largest are the so-called "centros," which were founded under Spanish rule, by men of Spanish birth, in order to furnish a bond and a meeting place for men from the same province of Spain. Thus the "Centro Gallego" was founded for Galicians, and the "Centro Astruino" for Austrians. The former of these is now the largest club in the world.

Besides these centros, there are numerous other sorts of clubs. There are clubs for the laboring man, where for $1.50 a month he gets not only the social and convivial privileges of the clubhouse, but benefit and protective insurance, night school advantages for his family, a hospital for himself, even the services of dentists and opticians. One club goes so far as to maintain an asylum. On the other hand exclusive clubs of the conventional type are not lacking—clubs for the rich, yacht clubs, athletic clubs and political clubs. Havana's motto seems to be: "To each man a club according to his needs."

Practically without exception these clubs, large and small, have housed themselves in beautiful buildings. White marble walls, statuary and mural painting, pillared halls and fountained courtyards reflect the artistic spirit of Latin America. Havana's clubs go far toward making her a beautiful city.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture, Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems.

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law

McGinn Block

Thief River Falls - - - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN! IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St Cloud Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No Dak., Grand Forks No Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

Yellow and Suffrage.

Yellow was originally adopted by the woman suffragists as their color because of the suffrage victory in Kansas in 1887. That victory was regarded as of immense importance, and yellow, in the eyes of the leaders of the movement, was inseparably associated with the Sunflower State.—Youth's Companion.

So Have We.

"I have but one ambition."

"What is that?"

"To some day be as happy as the people in the newspaper and magazine advertisements look while shaving or washing their teeth or applying a corn cure."—Florida Times-Union.

SELLING AS AN ART.

The Road to Success, and the Reason Some Salesmen Fail.

In a story about a wonderful salesman a writer says in the American Magazine:

"Asked for his views on salesmanship and to give suggestions that would be helpful to others, he said: 'Any person can sell to any man who wants to buy, but it takes a salesman to sell to the man who doesn't want to buy. It took me five months in one case to work my way into the confidence of a wealthy man who hated life insurance agents, and we had been acquainted a month before he discovered that I was selling insurance. He later had me write him up for a $10,000 policy.

"'A salesman should know his goods forward and backward, know human nature like he knows the alphabet and not lie. Self confidence, which is indispensable to success, results from exact knowledge of what you are offering to sell and knowledge of your prospect.

"'Salesmen sometimes fail because they have a set way of dealing with all kinds of people. That will never do. They should learn to adapt themselves to all sorts and conditions of men and women. Use an easy conversational tone. Be natural. Don't get excited or talk loud. Make strong positive assertions about your goods. You must be absolutely certain that the article you are selling is the very best on earth. Then stop talking be[illegible]

DEFECTIVE PAGE

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 22, 1918 NO. 50

THE LOCAL NEWS

Pay your personal property tax this month.

Second growth oak posts for sale. Inquire at this office.

Buy a "Smileage" Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

Since they have stopped the shipment of hay from Goodridge that article is somewhat cheaper in this locality.

Help do a little for America, that has done so much for you. Buy a War Saving Stamp. For Sale at all Banks and Post Offices.

Miss Elida Klemmetson, who has been assisting Mrs W.G. Hunt with house work, and also assisting in the print shop, left for her home in Kratka Sunday afternoon.

Tuesday was a stormy day, and on Wednesday morning 32 degrees below zero was the record, which would indicate that old winter had taken new life, after our recent spell of mild weather.

Every farmer should be a member of the Nonpartisan league, We have been appointed to take members in this locality but have not got the time to call on you personally for the amount of salary there is in it.

Carpenters are badly needed by the government now. Any young man who can work at Carpenter work, now has an opportunity to make big money working in the ship yards, Inquire of John Morgan Post Master, at Thief River Falls, or at this office.

There will not be any personal property tax notices sent out from the County treasurers office this year. All taxes are published and the amount is opposite your name, All personal taxes must be paid before March 1st, to save the 10 per cent penalty.

The new Publisher of the Eleven Towns has called on the citizens of Goodridge to give his publication a new name. What is in a name? Call it The Dennis Enterprise and it will flourish, if you are a man that likes lots of hard work for small pay.

Next week has been designated as farm machinery repair week. If you have any broken parts on any of your farm machinery, now is the time to order your repairs, and not wait until you are ready to start your springs work, and then lose two or three days waiting for repairs.

There will be a meeting at the Highlanding Church today at 11 o'clock for a purpose of organizing a Red Cross Society in the town of Highlanding. A large attendance is expected to be present, to put Highlanding on the map as taking active interest in helping our nation to win this war.

Wheatless and meatless days, if observed by the farmers to strictly will surely curtail production. You can not hire a man to go down behind a manure fork, or a team on a harrow, from 6 o'clock in the morning, until 7 o'clock in the evening and feed him oatmeal porridge for breakfast, Johnny cake for dinner, and ice soup for supper. He will quit, and go to town and sit in the shade where the labor is more adapted to the food. If the farmers are to increase production, don't cut off their feed.

A Surprise in Store.

Sweet Innocence—Papa says that you can't afford to marry. Guileful Youth—Oh, how absurd! Why, it only costs a few dollars! Sweet Innocence—Is that so? How foolish papa is! I'll tell him.

GET READY FOR SEEDING

March is the month to get your seed grain cleaned up and have it ready for seeding. If you have not got your own seed grain, this is the month to buy it and get it home. Don't wait until you see your neighbors start seeding and then begin to look around for seed wheat. Our government has called on the farmers to increase production and it is up to us to do it. While our boys are fighting in the trenches for America, let them hear the good news from home, that we have our coats off producing the grain to feed them, for they must be fed and it is our part of the war to raise the grain to do it.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Misses Emma Henke, Thora and Olina Langie and T. O. Langie made a trip to Oklee Saturday.

Ole Roisland and T. O. Langie called at Nelsons Sunday.

Misses Emma Hegland and Thora Langie were Tuesday callers at Dahle's.

Ole Myrum was a caller at Langies Monday.

Miss Thora Langie called on Emma Hegland Wednesday.

Ole Myrum called on Salve Myrum Monday.

Misses Emma Hegland and Thora Langie were visitors at Rosewood school Thursday.

Miss Thora Langie left Saturday for Werner N.D.—Snowdeer

FARM FOR SALE

Owing to ill health I will sell my Homestead farm on section 5 Town of Deer Park at a sacrifice.

Address Owner,
Miss Lena Sande,
Georgetown, Minn.

Soup Eating Lost Art.

Owing to the high cost of ingredients soup eating may become a lost art. America today holds the medal for spectacular and musical soup eating. There is no nation so accomplished in the art of eating soup audibly as ours. No race of people extant can eat soup and keep up a steady conversation (without slopping it on its shirt bosom) as successfully as the American. A foreign writer once remarked that he dearly loved to hear an American eat soup. Some nations drink their broth and bouillon in silence or sop it up noiselessly with bread, thus robbing the process of all its interest. But America blows its broth cool, then musically sucks it from the spoon, allowing it to hit the base of the empty stomach with the chug of a pile driver. The way some of us strain soup through our mustaches is decidedly artistic. But, like many of the lost arts of our aborigines, the doom of soup eating is in sight.—Cartoons Magazine.

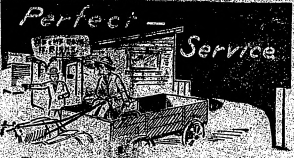
THE UNITED STATES FOOD ADMINISTRATION SAYS:

There is no royal road to food conservation. We can only accomplish this by the voluntary action of our whole people, each element in proportion to its means. It is a matter of equality of burden; a matter of minute saving and substitution at every point in the 20,000,000 kitchens, on the 20,000,000 dinner tables, and in the 2,000,000 manufacturing, wholesale and retail establishments of the country.

Evolution of Wheeled Vehicles.

When the world awakened from its apparent long sleep of the middle ages, during which the art of vehicle construction, like all other arts, sank into oblivion, manufacturing was revived and from this awakening, about 1400 A. D., marked improvements are found. Emperors and kings vied with each other in the effort to outshine and outclass one another, and through this rivalry we note substantial advancement. In 1550 A. D. it is said there were only three coaches in Paris, and within the next century we find the feudal lords throughout continental Europe supplying themselves with the most extravagant and luxurious of equipages, some costing more than $10,000 each.

The artist's skill was employed, poet's sang beautiful [illegible] in their praise, and the [illegible]



There are many things in the building material line
that you want badly when at all.
When you want quick service
come to this yard.
It is our pride that we

Excel In Service

and you may rest assured of our best
efforts, whether your order be large or small.

The Place To BUY

WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company.

MAVIE THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

save

1-wheat *use more corn*

2-meat *use more fish & beans*

3-fats *use just enough*

4-sugar *use syrups*

and serve the cause of freedom

U. S. FOOD ADMINISTRATION

First Introduced Canes.

The Mexicans first used canes in America. When the Spanish conquered the country, a queer custom was introduced. The chief executive of the towns carried a stick with a gold or silver head. It was a kind of scepter.

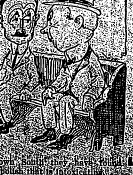
The people, of course, rarely knew how to read or write, and when anyone was wanted for a crime, one of the mayor's subordinates would take the cane, find the culprit and place it horizontally upon the latter's chest.

The proceeding was equivalent to a summons, and the man had to appear before the mayor under the penalty of being cast into prison. This action was borrowed from Spain, where it still prevails in the more important actions.

MAKING MEATLESS DAYS PERMANENT.

In the meatless menu there is a fertile field for developing new and nourishing dishes, according to E. H. Niles, writing in the Hotel Gazette, who believes that the present shortage of meat and fats will not end with the coming of peace, but may grow more acute and continue for five or six years, thus making it worth while to develop menus of grain, vegetables and fish on a more or less permanent basis. Meat can be replaced by cereals and other protein foods, or may be served in very small portions as a flavoring for other food. In making up meatless menus this author finds our American Creole and southern cuisine a broad field for investigation.

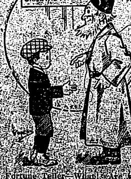
EXPLAINED



"Down South they have found a shoe polish that is intoxicating."

"I have heard of the fellow who when he opens his mouth puts his foot in it, but I have never understood why before."

CUT DOWN



Fortune Teller—What! Are you a seventh son? You're lucky. It will bring you fortune.

Willie Willies—Well, all it's brought me so far is the old clothes of my six brothers.

Help Win The War, By Saving Money.

The Best way to save Mone
Is to buy your GOODS, At
Karl Korstad's Store, A
Highlanding Min

NEED OUR HELP

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but giv the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We to see people prosper. We offer you our services in every way we aid you consistently. Come in and let's talk it over [illegible] mutual.

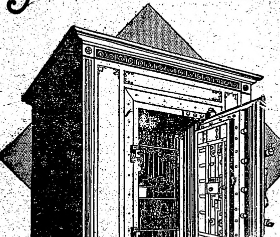
We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS AR *for* **YOUR PROTECTION**



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Health For Canaries.

Even a canary must be cared for judiciously if its life is to be happy. Regular exercise outside its cage is desirable, if its owner has time to look after this exercise. A scrupulously clean cage, fresh water and seed every day, greens of some sort—lettuce, celery, plantain—once or twice a week, and enforced abstinence from sugar, sweet biscuits and other odds and ends that are often fed to birds—these details insure health and, therefore, happiness to the caged bird. Perhaps the fact that it is caged, that it has so few ways of making its wants known, should make its needs more carefully [illegible] New York Sun.

Why Sash Windows?

Our mode of life is based upon theories. Our sash windows are pr ably the most irrational things in c tion. They appear to have been f invented in Holland and brought o to England toward the close of the s enteenth century in place of the rath al French windows. It must have be a curious person who invented the f mer, which are often dangerous ow to the breaking of the cords, while draft is always pouring in between t two sashes. What their advantage no one can understand. On the oth hand, French windows, as will be ea is seen anywhere on the continent o in Egypt or elsewhere, may be clos to exclude either draft or noise. Mor over, seldom if ever do we have doub windows such as are used through out northern Europe.—London Scienc

DEFECTIVE PAGE

TO ALL WOMEN WHO ARE ILL

This Woman Recommends Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound—Her Personal Experience.

McLean, Neb.—"I want to recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to all women who suffer from any functional disturbance, as it has done me more good than all the doctor's medicine. Since taking it I have a fine healthy baby girl and have gained in health and strength. My husband and I both praise your medicine to all suffering women."—Mrs. JOHN KOPPELMANN, R. No. 1, McLean, Nebraska.

This famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, has been restoring women of America to health for more than forty years and it will well pay any woman who suffers from displacements, inflammation, ulceration, irregularities, backache, headaches, nervousness or "the blues" to give this successful remedy a trial.

For special suggestions in regard to your ailment write Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. The result of its long experience is at your service.

Really You Couldn't Blame Him.

"Mr. Uplate," said the lady, "it is now after ten o'clock. I really cannot keep the breakfast waiting for you so long every morning."

"Madam," replied the lazy lodger, with dignity, "if you think I am going to endanger my health by rising before the day is far enough advanced for me to tell whether I shall have to put on my winter flannels or my gauze underwear, you are entirely mistaken."

Why Bald So Young?

Dandruff and dry scalp usually the cause and Cuticura the remedy. Rub the Ointment into scalp. Follow with hot shampoo of Cuticura Soap. For free sample address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston. At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

For Safety's Sake.

Two brothers who live in an East Lancashire manufacturing town were noted for being exceptionally well served with nasal organs.

One of the ring spinners at the mill where they worked invited them to a wedding and promised to send a cab for them.

The cab duly arrived and the two brothers entered and planked themselves down, one in each window.

In order to create an impression during the drive to the wedding, the two brothers were looking out of the cab, one on either side, so that the people could see them.

All went well until the cab came to a rather narrow railway arch, which our travelers had to pass through. The cabman looked back to take his bearings, and, seeing the two brothers' noses sticking out of the windows on either side, shouted:

"Put them elbows in, please!"—Toronto Mail and Empire.

Terrible Loss.

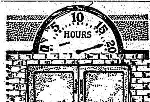
"I cleaned out the cellar today, mum, and the man carried the heap of dirt in the dark corner out in his handcart."

"Good heavens, Nora, that was my last order of coal, and now he'll make a fortune selling it before we can catch up to him."

Ready for Fight.

Gloom—Yes, sir; money is trouble.

Bright—Well, if that's the case I'm always looking for trouble.



A Baked Cereal Food

Different from the usual run of toasted or steam-cooked cereals,

Grape-Nuts

is baked in giant ovens—baked for nearly twenty hours under accurate conditions of heat, so that the whole wheat and malted barley flours may develop their full, rich sweetness.

You don't need sugar on Grape-Nuts.

"There's a Reason"

WILSON REJECTS KAISER'S TERMS

PRESIDENT, IN ADDRESS TO CONGRESS, INVITES PEACE NEGOTIATIONS WITH AUSTRIA.

TERMS FROM BERLIN VAGUE

Executive Answers Speeches of Teutonic Officials, Declaring Czernin's Reply Encouraging and Hertling's Unsatisfactory.

Washington, Feb. 12. — President Wilson has openly invited Austria to further discussion of peace with the United States.

In a remarkable address to Congress in joint session the President laid down the basis for such negotiations. Austria, he said, "seeing and conceding the essential principles involved and the necessity of candidly applying them, can respond to the purpose of peace as expressed by the United States with less embarrassment than could Germany."

President's Address.

Gentlemen of the Congress:—On the eighth of January I had the honor of addressing you on the objects of the war as our people conceive them. The prime minister of Great Britain had spoken in similar terms on the fifth of January.

To these addresses the German chancellor replied on the 24th, and Count Czernin for Austria on the same day. It is gratifying to have our desire so promptly realized that all exchanges of view in this great matter should be made in the hearing of all the world.

Calls Czernin's Speech Friendly.

Count Czernin's reply, which is directed chiefly to my own address on the eighth of January, is uttered in a very friendly tone.

He finds in my statement a sufficiently encouraging approach to the views of his own government to justify him in believing that it furnishes a basis for a more detailed discussion of purposes by the two governments. He is represented to have intimated that the views he was expressing had been communicated to me before hand, and that I was aware of them at the time he was uttering them; but in this I am sure he was misunderstood. I had received no intimation of what he intended to say. There was, of course, no reason why he should communicate with me. I am quite content to be one of his public audience.

Hertling Confusing.

"Count von Hertling's reply is, I must say, very vague and very confusing. It is full of equivocal phrases and leads it is not clear where. But is is certainly in a very different tone from that of Count Czernin and apparently of an opposite purpose. It confirms, I am sorry to say, rather than removes the unfortunate impression made by what he had learned of the conferences at Brest-Litovsk. His discussion and acceptance of our general principles lead him to no practical conclusions. He refuses to apply them to the substantiative items which must constitute the body of any final settlement. He is jealous of the international action and of international counsel.

"He accepts, he says, the principle of public diplomacy, but he appears to insist that it be confined, at any rate in this case, to generalities, and that the several particular questions of territory and sovereignty, the several questions upon whose settlement must depend the acceptance of peace by the 23 states now engaged in the war must be discussed and settled not in general council, but severally by the nations most immediately concerned by interest or neighborhood.

"He agrees that the seas should be free, but looks askance at any limitation to that freedom by international action in the interest of the common order. He would without reserve be glad to see economic barriers removed between nation and nation, for that could in no way impede the ambitions of the military party with whom he seems constrained to keep on terms. Neither does he raise objection to a limitation of armaments. That matter will be settled of itself, he thinks, by the economic conditions which must follow the war. But the German colonies, he demands, must be returned without debate.

German Peace Not Ours.

"He will discuss with no one but the representatives of Russia what disposition shall be made of the peoples and the lands of the Baltic provinces; with no one but the government of France the "conditions" under which French territory shall be evacuated; and only with Austria what shall be done with Poland. In the determination of all questions affecting the Balkan states he defers, as I understand him, to Austria and Turkey, and with regard to the agreement to be entered into concerning the non-Turkish people of the present Ottoman empire, to the Turkish authorities themselves. After a settlement all around, effected in this fashion, by individual barter and concession, he would have no objection, if I correctly interpret this statement, to a league of nations which would undertake to hold the new balance of power steady against external disturbance.

"It must be evident to everyone who understands what this war has wrought in the opinion and temper of the world that no general peace, no peace worth the infinite sacrifices of these years of tragical suffering, can possibly be arrived at in any such fashion. The method the German chancellor proposes is the method of the Congress of Vienna. We cannot and will not return to that. What is at stake now is the peace of the world.

No Peace of Patches.

"What we are striving for is a new international order, based on broad and universal principles of right and justice—no mere peace of shreds and patches. It is possible that Count von Hertling does not see that, does not grasp it, is in fact living in his thought in a world dead and gone. Has he utterly forgotten the reichstag resolutions of the nineteenth of July, or does he deliberately ignore them? They spoke of the conditions of a general peace, not of national aggrandizement or of arrangements between state and state. The peace of the world depends upon the just settlement of each of the several problems to which I adverted in my recent address to the Congress.

"I, of course, do not mean that the peace of the world depends upon the acceptance of any particular set of suggestions as to the way in which those problems are to be dealt with. I mean only that those problems each and all effect the whole world, that unless they are dealt with in a spirit of unselfishness and unbiased justice, with a view to the wishes, the natural connections, the racial aspirations, the security and the peace of mind of the peoples involved, no permanent peace will have been attained. They cannot be discussed separately or in corners. None of them constitutes a private or separate interest from which the opinion of the world may be shut out. Whatever affects the peace affects mankind, and nothing settled by military force, if settled wrong, is settled at all. It will presently have to be reopened.

All Nations in Judgment.

"Is Count von Hertling not aware that he is speaking in the court of mankind, that all the awakened nations of the world now sit in judgment on what every public man, of whatever nation, may say on the issues of a conflict which has spread to every region of the world? The reichstag resolutions of July themselves frankly accepted the decisions of that court. There shall be no annexations, no contributions, no punitive damages. Peoples are not to be handed about from one sovereignty to another by an international conference of an understanding between rivals and antagonists. National aspirations must be respected; peoples may now be dominated and be governed only by their own consent.

"Self-determination" is not a mere phrase. It is an imperative principle of action, which statesmen will henceforth ignore at their peril. We cannot have general peace for the asking, or by the mere arrangements of a peace conference. It cannot be pieced together out of individual understandings between powerful states.

"Ready to Be Shown."

"The United States has no desire to interfere in European affairs or to act as arbiter in European territorial disputes. She would disdain to take advantage of any internal weakness or disorder to impose her own will upon another people. She is quite ready to be shown that the settlements she has suggested are not the best or the most enduring. They are only her own provisional sketch of principles and of the way in which they should be applied. But she entered this war because she was made a partner, whether she would or not, in the sufferings and indignities inflicted by the military masters of Germany against the peace and security of mankind; and the conditions of peace will touch her as nearly as they will touch any other nation to which is entrusted a leading part in the maintenance of civilization. She cannot see her way to peace until the causes of this war are removed, its renewal rendered as nearly as may be impossible.

"This war had its roots in the disregard of the rights of small nations and of nationalities which lacked the union and the force to make good their claim to determine their own allegiances and their own forms of political life. Covenants must now be entered into which will render such things impossible for the future; and these covenants must be backed by the united force of all the nations that love justice and are willing to maintain it at any cost.

Foe Offer Not Peace.

"If territorial settlements and the political relations of great populations which have not the original organized power to resist, are to be determined by the contracts of the powerful governments which consider themselves most directly affected, as Count von Hertling proposes, why may not economic questions also? It has come about in the altered world in which we now find ourselves that justice and the rights of peoples affect the whole field of international dealing as much as access to raw materials and fair and equal conditions of trade. Count von Hertling wants the essential bases of commercial and industrial life to be safeguarded by common agreement and guarantee, but he cannot expect that to be conceded him if the other matters to be determined by the articles of peace are not handled in the same way as items in the final accounting. He cannot ask the benefit of common agreement in the one field without according it in the other.

"I take it for granted that he sees that separate peace and selfish compacts with regard to trade and the essential materials of manufacture would afford no foundation for peace. Neither, he may rest assured, will separate and selfish compacts with regard to provinces and peoples.

Czernin Sees Clearly.

"Count Czernin seems to see the fundamental elements of peace with clear eyes and does not seek to obscure them. He sees that an independent Poland, made up of all the indisputable Polish peoples who lie contiguous to one another, is a matter of general concern, and, of course, must be conceded; that Belgium must be evacuated and restored no matter what sacrifices and concessions that may involve, and that national aspirations must be satisfied, even within his own empire, in the common interest of Europe and mankind.

"If he is silent about questions which touch the interest and purpose of his allies more nearly than they touch those of Austria only it must of course be because he feels constrained, I suppose, to defer to Germany and Turkey in the circumstances. Seeing and conceding, as he does, the essential principles involved and the necessity of candidly applying them, he naturally feels that Austria can respond to the purpose of peace as expressed by the United States with less embarrassment than could Germany. He would probably have gone much farther had it not been for the embarrassments of Austria's alliances and of her dependency upon Germany.

"After all, the test of whether it is possible for either government to go any further in this comparison of views is simple and obvious. The principles to be applied are these:

"First, that each part of the final settlement must be based upon the essential justice of that particular case and upon such adjustments as are most likely to bring a peace that will be permanent.

"Second, that peoples and provinces are not to be bartered about from sovereignty to sovereignty as if they were mere chattels and pawns in a game, even the great game, now forever discredited, of balance of power; but that,

"Third, every territorial settlement involved in this war must be made

670—SPECIAL—THREE H A

in the interest and for the benefit of the populations concerned, and not as a part of any mere adjustment or compromise of claims amongst rival states, and,

"Fourth, that all well-defined national aspirations shall be accorded the utmost satisfaction that can be accorded them without introducing new or perpetuating old elements of discord and antagonism that would be likely in time to break the peace of Europe and consequently of the world.

Foundation for Peace.

"A general peace erected upon such foundations can be discussed. Until such a peace can be secured we have no choice but to go on. So far as we can judge, these principles that we regard as fundamental are already everywhere accepted as imperative except among the spokesmen of the military and annexationist party in Germany. If they have anywhere else been rejected, the objectors have not been sufficiently numerous or influential to make their voices audible. The tragical circumstance is that this one party in Germany is apparently willing and able to send millions of men to their death to prevent what all the world now sees to be just.

War of Emancipation.

"I would not be a true spokesman of the people of the United States if I did not say once more that we entered their war upon no small occasion, and that we can never turn back from a course chosen upon principle. Our resources are in part mobilized now, and we shall not pause until they are mobilized in their entirety. Our armies are rapidly going to the fighting front and will go more and more rapidly. Our whole strength will be put into this war of emancipation—emancipation from the threat and attempted mastery of selfish groups of autocratic rulers—whatever the difficulties and present partial delays.

"We are indomitable in our power of independent action, and in no circumstances consent to live in a world governed by intrigue and force. We believe that our own desire for a new international order under which reason and justice and the common interests of mankind shall prevail is the desire of enlightened men everywhere. Without that new order the world will be without peace and human life will lack tolerable conditions of existence and development. Having set our hand to the task of achieving it, we shall not turn back.

"I hope that it is not necessary for me to add that no word of what I have said is intended as a threat. That is not the temper of our people. I have spoken thus only that the whole world may know the true spirit of America—that men everywhere may know that our passion for justice and for selfgovernment is no mere passion of words, but a passion, which once set in action, must be satisfied. The power of the United States is a menace to no nation or people. It will never be used in aggression or for the aggrandizement of any selfish interest of our own. It springs out of freedom and is for the service of freedom."

American Taken for German Killed.

With the American Armies in France, Feb. 12.—An American private, mistaken for a Boche in the dark, was shot and killed by one of his own patrols, following the patrol encounter with the Germans. The private became separated from the patrol, which was seeking the bodies of those killed a short time before. Attempting to rejoin them he was challenged by a sergeant. He suspected another ambuscade and failed to respond and was killed.

Kaiserism Blamed for Church Fire.

Sioux Falls, S. D., Feb. 12.—Fire which destroyed the St. Thomas Catholic church in Madison, is believed to have been started by a pro-German agent. Several persons living near the church heard two explosions and upon making an immediate investigation they found the interior of the edifice all ablaze. The flames spread so rapidly that it indicated kerosene or some other inflammable liquid had been poured around the interior before the match was applied.

No Immediate Offensive In Sight.

London, Feb. 12.—There is no indication of an immediate great German offensive on the West front, according to the correspondent of the Express. Indications are, he said, the present condition will last for at least a fortnight. From authoritative sources it can be stated, the correspondent declared, that the transfer of German troops from the East to the West front is not faster nor greater than anticipated. Franco-British forces are superior in [illegible] and guns.

MEN ORDERED BACK TO WORK

Shipyard Strike Called Off By Hutcheson When President Sends Reproof.

STRIKE WOULD AID FOE

Question Put Squarely To Union Chief By Executive With Result That Men Are Told To Return To Jobs.

New York, Feb. 19.—The shipyards strike at the port of New York and other eastern points has been called off by William L. Hutcheson, general president of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners. Definite action was taken after Hutcheson had received a telegram from President Wilson, rebuking him with a query as to whether he stood ready to "co-operate or obstruct" the progress of the war.

Mr. Hutcheson immediately sent messages to all of the brotherhood representatives that could be reached last night, instructing them to send word out to the men to report at their places of work at once. Moore than 6,000 men out will return immediately at Mr. Hutcheson's order.

The message from the President deeply impressed the labor leaders here. They held a long conference at which all phases of the situation were discussed. The order to call off the strike was issued after it was decided to take up the adjustment of their differences with the shipyard employers directly with President Wilson.

The President's message to Hutcheson said:

Points Need of Ships.

"I have received your telegram of yesterday and am very glad to note the expression of your desire as a patriotic citizen to assist in carrying on the work by which we are trying to save America and men everywhere who work and are free.

"Taking advantage of that assurance, I feel it to be my duty to call your attention to the fact that the strike of the carpenters in the ship yards is in marked and painful contrast to the action of labor in other trades and places.

"Ships are absolutely necessary for the winning of this war. No one can strike a deadlier blow to the safety of the nation and of its forces on the other side than by interfering with or obstructing the shipbuilding program.

"All the other unions engaged in this indispensable work have agreed to abide by the decisions of the shipbuilding wage adjustment board. That board has dealt fairly with all who have resorted to it. I must say to you very frankly that it is your duty to leave to it the solution of your present difficulties with your employers, and to advise the men who you represent to return at once to work pending the decision.

"Will You Co-operate or Obstruct?"

"No body of men have the moral right under the present circumstances of the nation to strike until every method of adjustment has been tried to the limit. If you do not act upon this principle you are undoubtedly giving aid and comfort to the enemy, whatever may be your own conscious purpose.

"I do not see that anything will be gained by my seeing you personally until you have accepted and acted upon that principle. It is the duty of the government to see that the best possible conditions of labor are maintained, as it is also its duty to see to it that there is no lawless and conscienceless profiteering and that duty the government has accepted and will perform. Will you co-operate or will you obstruct?"

The message was signed by the President.

17 FOES PLANES ARE DOWNED

British Also Disable Seven More In Day's Fighting.

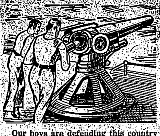
London, Feb. 19.—Great aerial activity by British airmen is the subject of an official report just issued.

"More than five tons of bombs were dropped on various targets," it says. "There was much air fighting. Fourteen German machines were brought down and seven others were disabled, while British anti-aircraft guns shot down two other machines, one of which, a large bombing machine, fell inside the British lines. Its four occupants were taken prisoners.

"Another German airplane, making the seventeenth accounted for during the day, in addition to those disabled, landed near a British airdrome and its occupants were captured. Five British machines are missing."

Turks Operate In Armenia.

London, Feb. 18.—Armenian bands which have been operating west of Erzingan and along the roads from Erzingan to Ardassa and the coast village of Goerele have been scattered by the Turks, says a Reuter dispatch from Constantinople, via Vienna. The dispatch makes this significant statement: "The resistance of armed bands has been broken in villages west of Erzingan and in Erzingan itself, as well as north of the city." This indicates Turkish forces are operating in Armenia.



Our boys are defending this country on the high seas and on the land. Our own defense against a common enemy is to keep the system clean by ridding the body of the toxins, or poisons, which are bred in the intestines. When you feel tired, sleepy, headachy, when your breath is offensive, or pimples appear on the face and neck, it is time to recognize the danger and protect your bodily health by taking something for the liver such as Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets.

The machinery of the body needs to be oiled, kept in good condition, just as the guns or machinery of a ship. Why should a human person neglect his own machinery more than that of his automobile or his guns? Yet most people do neglect themselves. Their tongue has a dark brown color, skin sallow, breath bad, yet they fail to see that their machinery needs attention.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets have been known for nearly half a century. They are made of May-apple, leaves of aloe and jalap, made into a tiny pellet and coated with sugar. They are standard and efficacious. You can obtain them at any drug store in vials for twenty-five cents. Ask for Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets—and get no other!

Where He Was Struck.

"Where did the automobile strike you?" asked the judge of the colored complainant.

"Right 'long 'tween Fiftfy-six and Fifty-seven street, judge."

"I mean what part of your body was struck by the car?"

"Oh, de car didn' strike m' body, judge."

"But I thought the car struck you?"

"Dat's what it did, judge."

"But how could it strike you if it didn't strike your body?"

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured

by LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a local disease, greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will cure catarrh. It is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is composed of some of the best tonics known, combined with some of the best blood purifiers. The perfect combination of the ingredients in HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is what produces such wonderful results in catarrhal conditions.

Druggists 75c. Testimonials free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Props., Toledo, O.

Not a Source of Danger.

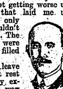
Because of the fact that there had been considerable sickness in the neighborhood, Jack was to play with no one but sister while out. Buddy came strolling up to where Jack was playing.

"You better go home and play," suggested sister to small Buddy.

"Oh, me ain't got nuthin'," replied Buddy.

Granite Valuable Fertilizer.

Granite contains nearly all food necessary for many plants. Therefore, freshly ground granite is a good fertilizer.



HEALTH RESTORED

Serious Kidney Trouble Was Removed by Doan's and Results Have Been Permanent.

"Kidney trouble put me in a bad way," says Thomas A. Knight, 624 N. Ninth St., East St. Louis, Ill. "It came on with pain across my back and the attacks kept getting worse until I had a spell that laid me up. Morphine was the only relief and I couldn't move without help. The kidney secretions were scanty, painful and filled with sediment.

"I was unable to leave the house, couldn't rest and became utterly exhausted. The only way I could take ease was by bolstering myself up with pillows. For three months I was in that awful condition and the doctor said I had gravel. *Doan's Kidney Pills* brought me back to good health and I have gained wonderfully in strength and weight."

Sworn to before me,
A. M. EGGMANN, *Notary Public.*

ALMOST THREE YEARS LATER, May 24, 1917, Mr. Knight said: "The cure *Doan's* brought me has been permanent."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N.Y.

One Treatment with Cuticura Clears Dandruff
Soap 25c. Ointment 25 and 50c.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit.
Helps to eradicate dandruff.
For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair.
50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

CHILDREN'S COUGHS
may be checked, and more serious conditions of the throat will be often avoided by promptly giving the child a dose of
PISO'S

Lungs Are Weakened By
Hard Colds

HILL'S
CASCARA BROMIDE QUININE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it 24 Tablets for 25c.
At Any Drug Store

HAVE YOU BARREN COWS?
Are your mares or sows troubled with Abortion? Overcome the difficulty by feeding
Dr. David Roberts'
BREEDING TONIC *Price $1.00*
It acts on the organs of reproduction and puts the animal in better breeding condition.
Read the Practical Home Veterinarian. Send for free booklet on Abortion in Cows
If no dealer in your town, write
Dr. David Roberts' Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

Getting the Facts.

A scouting airman returned one day with a bit of valuable information about the enemy which no one believed. He, therefore, flew back again and returned with his machine riddled with bullets.

"Yes, it's all right," he reported; "it was the Nth Regiment. You're such a lot of unbelieving beggars that I had to make sure. I just landed in a field and had a look at the number on their tunics. Had rather a job starting again, but they're rotten shots."

RECIPE FOR GRAY HAIR.

To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Full directions for making and use come in each box of Barbo Compound. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and make it soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off. Adv.

She Couldn't Deny It.

Mrs. Flatbush—I heard Bensonhurst say his wife didn't know what she was talking about. You can't say that about me.

Mr. Flatbush—Oh yes, I can.

"When did you ever hear me talk when I didn't know what I was talking about?"

"When you were asleep, dear."

AND NOW THEY ARE COOKING TOBACCO TO MAKE IT BETTER

For a good many years The American Tobacco Company have been conducting a series of experiments having as their object the improvement of smoking tobaccos.

And it is interesting to know that one of the greatest of their discoveries was one of the simplest, and that was, that cooking or toasting tobacco improved it in every way, just as cooking most foods improves them.

They took a real Burley tobacco, grown in this country; toasted it as you would toast bread; moistened it to replace the natural moisture driven off by toasting; made it into cigarettes, called them "LUCKY STRIKE, the toasted cigarette," and offered them to the public.

The result has been the greatest demand ever created for any tobacco product in a similar length of time.

The change produced by toasting is not only most wholesome, but the flavor is greatly improved, just as cooking improves meat, for example.—Adv.

Literary Decadence.

Auntie—Did you enjoy the book I sent you on your birthday?

The Kid—I haven't read much of it yet.

Auntie—Why not?

The Kid—'Cause ma said I'd have to wash my hands when I read it.

WOMEN SUFFERERS MAY NEED SWAMP-ROOT

Thousands upon thousands of women have kidney and bladder trouble and never suspect it.

Women's complaints often prove to be nothing else but kidney trouble, or the result of kidney or bladder disease.

If the kidneys are not in a healthy condition, they may cause the other organs to become diseased.

Pain in the back, headache, loss of ambition, nervousness, are often times symptoms of kidney trouble.

Don't delay starting treatment. Dr. Kilmers' Swamp-Root, a physician's prescription, obtained at any drug store, may be just the remedy needed to overcome such conditions.

Get a medium or large size bottle immediately from any drug store.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

A Substitute.

"But, my dear sir," expostulated Lawyer Droan, "a robe adds to the dignity of a judge."

"So would a shroud!" snarled old Festus Pester.

Piles Cured in 6 to 14 Days
Druggists refund money if PAZO OINTMENT fails to cure Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles. First application gives relief. 50c.

Happiness comes only to those who try to make others happy.

Time is always represented by men. Women are calendar shy.

When Your Eyes Need Care
Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book.
MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

NEWS OF STATE TERSELY TOLD

Recent Happenings In Minnesota Given In Brief Items For Busy Readers.

International Falls.—A large number of citizens met with the county board and discussed the road situation in the county.

Warroad. — The Warroad light plant made a gain of $300 over all expenses, including interest on bonds, during the last year.

Crookston.—The board of education accepted the bid of J. Kohler for $105 for the old Lincoln school building, and sold him the structure for that amount.

Washington.—General Pershing reports Private Bentley A. Nelson of Holt, Minn., wounded in action February 13. The death of Corporal Gordon E. Gilman of Medford, Minn., from pneumonia was also reported.

Walker.—At the Cass county farm bureau meeting held here there were three applications for county agent, and the application of M. P. Ostby, professor of agriculture in Pine River school, was acted favorably on and he was elected.

Hallock. — The state fire marshal has condemned the Pacific hotel building here and ordered it removed from the premises within 60 days. The hotel is a 60-room house, steam heated, equipped with baths and has water and sewer connections.

Morris.—The West Central school of agriculture is holding a tractor school for the benefit of the farmers who are operating tractors or who plan to purchase them the coming season. About 175 farmers from all parts of West Central Minnesota are in attendance.

Faribault. — August Ruther, on trial for the murder of his brother-in-law, August Fiske, was found guilty by a jury in district court here. Ruther is alleged to have poisoned Fiske by placing paris green in a bottle of liquor on September 9, 1917, and was indicted for the crime in November.

Pine River.—George Bell has traded his farm near the village to the First State bank for the corner building, where the bank was formerly located. Mr. Bell is already moving in with his family into the apartments in the rear. He will make a number of changes in the store building which he will remodel into a confectionery store and a restaurant.

Alexandria. — Celebrating the formal opening of the new Alexandria hotel, 200 citizens assembled as the guests of the Alexandria Commercial club. Although the hotel has been in operation for a short time, a banquet was made the occasion for the formal opening and the entire building was given over to the visitors, who were received by Mr. and Mrs. Louis Ginther, the proprietors and guests of honor.

Duluth. — More than 500 Duluth business men gathered to discuss federal food control measures and voted unanimously to see that they are observed in this city. A committee was appointed to force all grocery stores to curtail sales to the required limit. Nothing but war bread will be manufactured after this week. Efforts will be made to increase the consumption of potatoes for the conservation of wheat.

St. Paul. — Discontinuance of the Saturday closing order at the state capitol, adopted three weeks ago as a fuel saving measure, is announced by Gustav Lindquist, secretary to the governor. State departments began complaining that work is in arrears because of the extra holiday, he said, and the number of business visitors at the building last Saturday exceeded the usual average, despite the closing order. The building will be open until noon Saturdays in the future.

Duluth.—Four months ago Dr. Alden Cwi of this city was notified through the United States government that his wife had died more than three years ago while fleeing from advancing Germans in Russia. Their three children, born here and who had accompanied their mother to Russia on a visit, are missing. Dr. Cwi has just received a registered letter from his wife that had been written four months and ten days before her death, mailed October 29, 1914.

Moose Lake.—Joseph Dvorak, who was injured when struck by a falling tree in the woods near here, escaped from the hospital just before it became known that he is listed in St. Paul as a deserter. Dvorak, when he became conscious, asked the attending physician if he had seen his questionnaire. The physician questioned a draft board in St. Paul, which replied that Dvorak had been sent his questionnaire in August, but had failed to return it. The physician said Dvorak was in a serious condition when he left the hospital.

Rochester.—Organization of a war medical museum, with data and research reports on practically every medical fact brought out in the present war will be undertaken by a special mission which will include physicians and scientists of the Mayo clinic here. The unit has left for a mobilization point preparatory to sailing for France.

Spring Valley.—Russell Schimerhorn, 24 years old, was electrocuted here. Climbing a pole, he came in contact with a live wire. He was employed by the Northwestern Utilities company.

Hallock.—Mrs. N. D. Swanson broke her left arm below the elbow by a fall down a stairway at her home.

St. Peter.—Mrs. Jacob Bowles, 90 years old, died at her home in Le Sueur county. She had been a resident of the county for 47 years, coming from Nister, England.

Little Falls.—Charles Anderson of Swanville, who recently injured his right eye and was brought to St. Gabriel's hospital, has had to lose the use of that member and the eye was removed.

Moorhead.—Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Benner, joint proprietors of the Lally hotel, pleaded guilty before Police Magistrate E. U. Wade to running an unlicensed drinking place. Both were fined $100 and costs.

Hastings.—George W. Morse, a pioneer and retired business man, is dead. He served as a volunteer with the Mounted Rangers during the Sioux Indian expedition in 1863. He is survived by his wife.

Moorhead.—Treasurer G. Paulson of Clay county has tendered his resignation. The resignation was accepted by the county and Arthur C. Fevig, deputy county auditor, was elected by the board to fill the vacancy.

Williams. — William Griffin, who has spent the last month in town, was out to his homestead, 17 miles south of here, and discovered that in his absence some marauder had ransacked his cabin and carried off all his supplies, including 200 pounds of flour.

St. Paul.—Dr. A. H. Doty, physician, has been arrested charged with performing an illegal operation on a 19-year-old girl from Almena, Wis., working here as a domestic. The girl died January 31 at the city hospital. The doctor's bail is $10,000 pending hearing.

New Ulm. — Charles Schreiner of New Ulm, charged with failing to register; Max Bisoke and August Rost, farm laborers living near here, charged with refusing to have their finger prints taken at the police station as required from aliens, are in the county jail awaiting the action of the authorities.

Fairmont.—County Attorney Albert R. Allen, on his return from Lakefield, where he helped to prosecute Joseph Gilbert, manager of the Nonpartisan league, sentenced to three months in jail for holding a meeting in defiance of orders, instructed Sheriff W. S. Carver of Martin county to prevent all league meetings attempted in this county.

East Grand Forks.—Mrs. Peter Eichhammer, mother of John Eichhammer, one of the Tuscania victims, is doing her share in the war. Peter Eichhammer, another son, is a member of the machine gun company, 164th infantry, U. S. E. F., and a third son, Michael Eichhammer, expects to depart with the Polk county quota for Camp Dodge.

Fergus Falls.—Deputy Sheriff Slatten has returned from Billings, Mont., bringing J. J. Rode, who will answer to a charge of larceny in the town of Compton a year or more ago. A building burned and it was presumed that there was considerable clover burned, but later events indicated that the clover had been stolen. Rode was indicted but left the country.

St. Cloud.—With five sons already in the service—three in the army and two in the navy—Thomas Condon, 60 years old, of St. Cloud, appeared before a local recruiting officer with three more sons. The father and three sons sought to enlist. The recruiting officer found two of the applicants were too young and the father is, of course, too old. The fourth, who is 19, was accepted.

Lakefield.—Warrants have been issued here charging A. G. Townley, president of the National Nonpartisan league, with conspiring to discourage enlistments in the military and naval forces of the United States, and accusing Joseph Gilbert, secretary and organizing manager, of the same charge, and also with violating Section 3, Chapter 463, Minnesota statutes of 1917, the law concerning disloyalty.

Mankato.—The annual business session of the St. Paul district of Swedish Lutheran churches closed in this city. Rev. O. J. Arthur of Mankato was re-elected president; Rev. C. O. Lund of Norseland was chosen vice president; Dr. V. H. Hegstrom of St. Peter secretary, and Rev. J. F. Erickson of Waseca treasurer. Annual reports showed that the district had a prosperous year. Discussion of the proposed merger of all Lutheran synods of America was taken up, and most of the speakers favored it, but no definite action was taken.

St. Cloud.—Acting upon instructions from the first assistant postmaster general, Postoffice Inspector M. I. Ryan went to Rockville and removed the postmaster, Jacob Weisman, and put the office in charge of Joseph J. Mertes, who will act as postmaster at that place until an appointment is made in the regular way. Mr. Weisman's removal from the office is due to the fact that he has allowed seditious utterances to be made in his store, which was used as the postoffice. He also is alleged to have said, "Germany will lick them all."

Mankato. — Heatless day was celebrated again when 200 business men cut down a number of trees near the city and sawed them up into cordwood. About 150 cords have been prepared and hauled to the city as a result of this work, and next Saturday a big community auction is to be held for the benefit of the Red Cross.

Sauk Rapids.—E. E. Gloege, for two years head of the Sauk Rapids schools, has resigned to take effect at the end of the present school year. Mr. Gloege has been a stockholder in a bank at Belingham, Minn., for some time and will go with the bank.

RUSS-GERMAN ARMISTICE OFF

Statement From Berlin Says Kaiser Reserves Free Hand In Every Direction.

GERMANS FIGHT SELVES

Petrograd Dispatch Indicates Boches Have Refused To Obey Commanders To Move To French Front.

London, Feb. 19.—According to an official communication issued in Berlin the armistice between the Germans and Bolsheviki government has been declared off. This communication contains the grave statement that Germany reserves a free hand in every direction. Whether the Germans anticipate an immediate attack on the Russians has not developed, but undoubtedly there is tense feeling between the German military officials and the Bolsheviki by reason of the fact that Leon Trotzky, the Bolsheviki foreign minister, has not met the desires of Germany to frame a separate peace treaty with that country.

Germans Fight Selves.

Dispatches from Petrograd indicate that German soldiers have declined to obey their commanders to move to the French front and even have given battle to brothers in arms who endeavored to force them to do so. In Petrograd, at last accounts, marked disorders were still prevailing, there being indiscriminate shooting and looting.

An Amsterdam dispatch says that Roumania intends under conditions to enter into peace negotiations with the Teuton powers.

Gives Two Days' Notice.

Amsterdam, Feb. 18.—An official statement issued by the German imperial government states that the Petrograd government by its conduct has renounced the armistice which had been in existence on the Russian front. This renouncement is regarded as having occurred February 10.

In conformity therewith, the statement says, the German government must, after a lapse of seven days, give notice of the termination as provided for under the treaty and reserve a free hand in every direction.

Trotzky Makes Protest.

London, Feb. 18.—A Russian government wireless dispatch received here gives a message from Leon Trotzky to the German government, dated February 17. It asks whether the statement received, to the effect that General Hoffman on February 16 declared that a state of war would be resumed at noon the 18th between Germany and Russia was correct, "because it seems a provocative act to give only two days' notice instead of seven, as stipulated in the armistice agreement."

LABOR ENDORSES WAR AIMS

Says Common People Must Join Fight to Finish.

Washington, Feb. 19.—American labor's indorsement of war aims as stated by President Wilson, and recognition that the war against Prussianism is a workingman's war, is recorded in a declaration issued by the executive council of the American Federation of Labor at the close of a seven-day session at headquarters here.

The declaration says the peace parleys between Russia and Germany have shown the futility of diplomatic negotiations until the German militarists are convinced they cannot superimpose their will on the rest of the world, and that spontaneous uprisings in Germany have demonstrated that the militarist government still is stronger than the movement there for emancipation.

A gigantic struggle lies ahead and now is a time when all workers must soberly face the grave importance of their daily work, says the declaration, and it adds:

"Either the principles of free democracy or of Prussian militaristic autocracy will prevail. There can be no compromise. So there can be no neutrality among nations or individuals—we must stand up and be counted with one cause or the other. For labor there is but one choice."

Two More Army Sanatoriums.

Washington, Feb. 18.—Sanatoriums for the treatment of soldiers suffering from tuberculosis are to be established at New Haven, Conn., and at Whipple Barracks, Prescott, Ariz., in addition to those to be built at Asheville, N. C., and Denver, Colo. It is understood they will cost about $550,000 each.

To Direct Lake Shipping.

Washington, Feb. 16.—Coastwise and Great Lakes steamship lines operated by railroads have been placed by Director General McAdoo under the supervision of W. H. Pleasants of New York, president of the Ocean Steamship company, designated manager of the marine section of the railroad administration. Special attention will be given to organization of water transportation facilities to insure greater movement of coal to New England next winter and better use of lake shipping in coal hauling.

TREMENDOUS VALUE FOR 15c

The Pathfinder, Leading Weekly Magazine of Nation's Capital, Makes Remarkably Attractive Offer.

Washington, D. C., (*Special*)—People in every section of the country are hurrying to take advantage of the Pathfinder's wonderful offer to send that splendid illustrated review of the whole world thirteen weeks for 15 cents. It costs the editor a lot of money to do this, but he says it pays to invest in new friends, and that he will keep the offer open until the Pathfinder passes the 250,000 circulation mark, which will be in a few weeks. Fifteen cents mailed at once with your application to Pathfinder, 179 Douglas St., Washington, D. C., will keep the whole family informed, entertained, helped and inspired for the next three months.—Adv.

Tea Long Used in China.

Tea was used and cultivated in China as far back as the third century, A. D., but it was not until the twelfth century that it became known in Japan, when an abbot of a Buddhist monastry learned about it in China where its virtues were already well known. Obtaining seed, he planted some near Kyoto. In later years some of this was transplanted near Shizuoka, which vicinity has ever since been the center of the tea industry of Japan. It was not until about the seventeenth century that tea became generally known in Europe, when it was exploited by the Dutch East Indian company as a new article of commerce. The first tea sold in England brought $15 to $20 a pound.

To keep clean and healthy take Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. They regulate liver, bowels and stomach.—Adv.

Joke on Phrenologist.

A phrenologist, visiting a village, offered to examine anyone's bumps for a small sum.

A burly blacksmith's helper said he would have his bumps examined, and as he took his place, another man whispered in the phrenologist's ear, "He's very fond of veal."

At this hint the phrenologist nodded gratefully. He then read out the blacksmith's bumps, crediting him with all sorts of virtues, and finally he said, in a loud, positive voice, "Now I come to your diet. Gents, if there is one thing in the world our subject dotes on it is veal. Why—"

But the sentence was never finished. The blacksmith rose suddenly and knocked the phrenologist down. "What's it to do with you if I did steal a calf?" he cried.

Important to Mothers
Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it
Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Some Slam.

Patience—Have you seen Peggy lately?

Patrice—No; why?

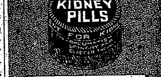
"She's getting to look just like her grandmother."

"Mercy! She doesn't really look as old as that, does she?"

By holding her tongue a woman can keep her husband guessing.

Says Dodd's Kidney Pills, Wonderful Remedy

Mrs. Della Olson, of New London, Wis., like many others, knows after experiencing the use of Dodd's Kidney Pills that they are unexcelled. Here's what Mrs. Olson recently wrote us:
"I suffered with rheumatism for years. There was a gravel deposit in the urine and I had frequent headaches. I had dark circles around my eyes and was always tired. I bought a box of your Dodd's Kidney Pills and am glad I did, for I secured quick relief and think they are a wonderful remedy."
Mighty few people realize in time that kidney trouble is making its advances upon their health. They put off treatment—they say, "Oh, I'll be all right in a day or two." And the malady tightens its grip. Result: Bright's Disease, hospital treatment, doctors' bills—often death.



Insist on the name with three D's and enjoy freedom from kidney ills. At all druggists.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 8–1918.

After the Honeymoon.

"You're not like yourself tonight, dear; you seem cold," said the young husband.

"Why not? We have no coal," said the sweet young thing.

"But we have love and affection for one another."

"Well, if you think you can cash some of that in for a couple of bags of coal, for gracious sakes go down to the coal man and try it!"

BOSCHEE'S GERMAN SYRUP

will quiet your cough, soothe the inflammation of a sore throat and lungs, stop irritation in the bronchial tubes, insuring a good night's rest, free from coughing and with easy expectoration in the morning. Made and sold in America for fifty-two years. A wonderful prescription, assisting Nature in building up your general health and throwing off the disease. Especially useful in lung trouble, asthma, croup, bronchitis, etc. For sale in all civilized countries.—Adv.

Golden Deed!

In a certain school, the lower grade pupils are asked to bring in all the "golden deed" stories possible. Later these are copied into a book and pictures which the children have brought are used for illustrations.

One little fellow in the primary grade brought the following, scribbled in his own hand:

"A girl didn't have no father and mother and a man married her to keep her up."—Indianapolis News.

The Quinine That Does Not Affect Head
Because of its tonic and laxative effect, Laxative Bromo Quinine can be taken by anyone without causing nervousness or ringing in the head. There is only one "Bromo Quinine." E. W. GROVE'S signature is on box. 30c.

Soft Soap in One Bar.

Jack—If I dared to love you any more than I ought—

Jill—Yes?

Jack—I wouldn't love you any more than I do now!"—"Business of Marquis of Queensberry," in the Jester.

Carnegie's wealth wouldn't begin to pay for enough hero medals if kissing were really dangerous.

Hull, England, in 1916, imported 9,130 tons of hemp.

Win the War by Preparing the Land
Sowing the Seed and Producing Bigger Crops
Work in Joint Effort the Soil of the United States and Canada
CO-OPERATIVE FARMING IN MAN POWER NECESSARY
TO WIN THE BATTLE FOR LIBERTY

The Food Controllers of the United States and Canada are asking for greater food production. Scarcely 100,000,000 bushels of wheat are available to be sent to the allies overseas before the crop harvest. Upon the efforts of the United States and Canada rests the burden of supply.

Every Available Tillable Acre Must Contribute; Every Available Farmer and Farm Hand Must Assist

Western Canada has an enormous acreage to be seeded, but man power is short, and an appeal to the United States allies is for more men for seeding operation.

Canada's Wheat Production Last Year was 225,000,000 Bushels; the Demand From Canada Alone for 1918 is 400,000,000 Bushels

To secure this she must have assistance. She has the land but needs the men. The Government of the United States wants every man who can effectively help, to do farm work this year. It wants the land in the United States developed first of course; but it also wants to help Canada. Whenever we find a man we can spare to Canada's fields after ours are supplied, we want to direct him there.

Apply to our Employment Service, and we will tell you where you can best serve the combined interests.

Western Canada's help will be required not later than April 5th. Wages to competent help, $50.00 a month and up, board and lodging.

Those who respond to this appeal will get a warm welcome, good wages, good board and find comfortable homes. They will get a rate of one cent a mile from Canadian boundary points to destination and return.

For particulars as to routes and places where employment may be had apply to: U. S. EMPLOYMENT SERVICE, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

As Age Advances the Liver Requires occasional slight stimulation.

CARTER'S
LITTLE
LIVER
PILLS

Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price But Great in its Good Work
CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS correct CONSTIPATION
Genuine bears signature Brent Good

Colorless or Pale Faces usually indicate the absence of Iron in the blood, a condition which will be greatly helped by Carter's Iron Pills

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County. Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

CARPENTERS WANTED

The United States shipping board has called for a quarter of a million volunteers from among the skilled mechanics of the country to help build ships.

The call is as vital as the call for men to fill the army. Right now it is even more vital, and the service these volunteers are called for is as important as any associated with the war.

The winning of the war is a question of ships. Ships is a question of ship construction. Ship construction is a question of skilled labor.

If we had ships enough, we could win the war this year; ships enough to carry troops and supplies and munitions so that America's might could be felt by the Kaiser's hordes.

We can not build ships without labor, and the labor supply is short.

If you can help build ships enlist in the public service reserve.

The man who enlists in the ship-building service and who works faithfully for eight hours six days a week will be doing as vital a service to his country as any man can do.—Duluth Herald

---

The first isue of The Minnesota Leader, the Official paper of The Nonpartisan League, reached us last Friday and it is certainly a hummer. League members will receive it free, as part of their membership fee. We advise old line politicians not to read it, just before bed time as it might cause them to loose a nights sleep.

SEND OUT YOUR SPEAKERS

The St.Paul Dispatch suggests as a right way of meeting the "Un-American propaganda" of the Nonpartisan league, that speakers be sent all over Minnesota in the wake of League speakers to answer the charges made by the latter.

That is the stuff. Send out the speakers; and if you can convince the Minnesota farmers that the Nonpartisan League is Unpatriotic, and is not backing up President Wilson in this war, you have got them crushed. But you can not gain anything by persecuting and prosecuting League speakers. Send out your speakers, by all means, as lots of the Minnesota farmers came from Missouri, and "would like to be shown", why it is a crime for Minnesota farmers to organize for their mutual benefit, and why a speaker that advises them to organize deserves to be "Lynched" as they attempted to do at Lakefield.

Of course this does not apply to Pennington County, where the people are more enlightened, and President Townley of the League, spoke to the largest audience of farmers last week that ever was in the Auditorium building in Thief River Falls. After the speech of Mr. Townley a collection of $183 was taken up for the Red Cross and the Y. M. C. A. Does that look like an unpatriotic meeting?

Mr. Townley was the guest of honor at a luncheon given at the Thief River Cafe, at which there were 150 townspeople and farmers present. After supper these adjourned to the Commercial club rooms where a number of short speeches were made and a social session enjoyed.

That's the way we treat strangers in the enlightened County of Pennington.

Any of the Soldier Boys who are drafted to go to war from Pennington County will receive THE SUNBEAM weekly free of charge as long as they are in the service if they will send us their address.

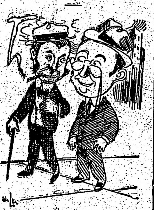
If you do not feel that you can afford to buy a Liberty Bond, get on record as one who helped your Country in time of war by buying a War Saving Stamp Book. Invest $4.13 and make out the loan in favor of your Boy or girl who can get $5.00 for it in 1923.

MEANING OF JACOBITE TOAST

Glasses Raised to "the Little Gentleman in Velvet" Had a Peculiar Significance Centuries Ago.

"To the little gentleman in velvet" was a favorite Jacobite toast in the reign of Queen Anne. By "the little gentleman in velvet" the Jacobites meant the mole that raised the hummock against which the horse of King William III (William of Orange) stumbled while riding in Hampton court. The king was thrown heavily to the ground, breaking his collar bone. A severe illness ensued under which the king's feeble constitution gave way, and he died early in the year 1702. He left no children and the crown passed to Anne, a sister of William's deceased wife, Queen Mary, and a daughter of the deposed king, James II. It was the plan of the Jacobites to bring back to the throne James the Pretender, a son, it was claimed, of James II by his second wife, Mary of Modena. The execution of their plans was not attempted until the house of Hanover came to the throne. The attempt of the Pretender James in 1715 was a miserable failure, but the attempt of his son, Prince Charlie, in 1745, was a more formidable affair. He collected a considerable force in Scotland, invaded England and reached Derby before compelled to retreat. He was finally defeated at Culloden.

LOOKING FORWARD



"In fifty years they will be serving meals by electricity."

"That will be nice. I suppose then they can be charged."

OPERATED BY "HAY-BURNERS"

Motive Power of One of the Civil War Railroads Was Primitive in the Extreme.

The history of railway operation in this country offers many curious and interesting details. Among them none are stranger than those that concern the Memphis, El Paso & Pacific railroad, a 40-mile line operated between Marshall, Tex., and Shreveport, La., during the Civil war.

The owner was John Higginson. He had many titles: chairman of the board, president, vice president, superintendent, trainmaster, roadmaster, freight and passenger agent, fireman, conductor and master mechanic. The motive power was of the best in those days, and consisted of several yoke of oxen, commonly known as "hay-burners." The oxen were, it is said, generally on time.

Mr. Higginson ran his train on a tri-weekly schedule. When he had gathered up a "cargo" and everything was ready for the trip he loaded the oxen into the first box car in the train. In the next car he had put the freight and the passengers, and in the third he himself rode. The cars started down the steep grade out of Marshall and, after they had rolled as far as they would Mr. Higginson set the brakes and proceeded to unload the oxen and hitch them to the coupling of the car. Then he released the brakes and started the train up the grade. At the top the oxen were again loaded into their car and another start was made downhill. By repeating this operation several times Mr. Higginson and his train would finally reach Shreveport.

The passenger rate was 25 cents a person. Freight charges were anything the owner of the line could get. Since there was no competition, Mr. Higginson made money. All freight was marked "red ball" and handled as soon as received.

This, however, was not the first "hay-burning" railway in the United States. Most of the early lines made use of animals [illegible] at one time employed [illegible] freight and passengers [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

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GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

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6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Torrado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution.
ESTATE OF Torger T. Oustby
STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF Pennington IN PROBATE COURT.
In the Matter of the Estate of Torger T. Oustby Decedent;

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Tarjar Oustby. Ingeborg Oustby and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled;

Therefore, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court Rooms, in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 12th day of March 1918, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Judge of said Court, and the seal of said Court, this 7th day of February 1918

Wilhelm Michelet
(Court Seal) Probate Judge.

NOTICE

W.G. Hunt,

Has been Appointed to take members for the Nonpartisan League in this Territory.

Every farmer should be a member of the League. Help your Neighbor to better your own condition.

They Both Knew.

The fool said one day in the king's presence, "I am the king." And the king laughed, for he knew that his fool was wrong. [illegible] A week later the king was angry because of an error he had committed and exclaimed, "I am a fool!" And the fool laughed, for he knew what he [illegible]

McCALL'S MAGAZINE

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Join the 1,300,000 women who turn to McCALL'S every month for correct fashions, for patterns, for economical buying, for fancy needlework, for good stories—for pleasure, for help, for style.
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FREE! SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S; or $10.00 PIN-MONEY Offer to Women; or List of GIFTS given without cost; or BICYCLE Offer to Boys and Girls; or latest PATTERN CATALOGUE; or Big Cash Offer to AGENTS; or $150.00 Prize Offer to your CHURCH. Address

THE McCALL CO., 236-250 West 37th Street, New York, N. Y.

Airplane Wrecks Train.

An airplane has often proved itself more than a match for its antagonist in an unequal encounter. A French aviator once penetrated far behind the German lines and chanced upon a heavily laden troop train. The speed of his craft being fully twice that of this unusual antagonist, it gave him an advantage he was quick to use. The airplane flew so low that its machine gun was brought to bear upon the cars, raking them with disastrous results. Still flying very low, the airman increased his speed and, on coming abreast of the locomotive, shot both engineer and fireman. Left to itself, the locomotive raced forward uncontrolled, and taking a sharp curve at high speed was wrecked with great loss of life.

Regret Interference With Nature.

Australia is regretting the laws passed some years ago ordering the slaughter of hawks, owls, carrion crows or other birds that prey on young animals and birds, says a Sydney dispatch to the Cleveland Press. These have now been almost wiped out, with the result, as described by a recent writer, that decaying bodies, numerous on sheep farms, have been left to be devoured by the larvæ of [illegible]

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY.
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery.
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St. Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916
Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller Central Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.
Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.
Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.
Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

LIFE REVOLVES ABOUT CLUBS

Institutions in Havana Have an Influence Probably Not Felt in Any Other City.

In Havana the whole political, social and commercial life pivots on the clubs. They are a tremendous influence in every way. They are of all kinds, of all sizes, of all degrees of expensiveness and exclusiveness. The largest are the so-called "centros," which were founded under Spanish rule, by men of Spanish birth, in order to furnish a bond and a meeting place for men from the same province of Spain. Thus the "Centro Gallego" was founded for Galicians, and the "Centro Astruino" for Austrians. The former of these is now the largest club in the world.

Besides these centros, there are numerous other sorts of clubs. There are clubs for the laboring man, where for $1.50 a month he gets not only the social and convivial privileges of the clubhouse, but benefit and protective insurance, night school advantages for his family, a hospital for himself, even the services of dentists and opticians. One club goes so far as to maintain an asylum. On the other hand exclusive clubs of the conventional type are not lacking—clubs for the rich, yacht clubs, athletic clubs and political clubs. Havana's motto seems to be: "To each man a club according to his needs."

Practically without exception these clubs, large and small, have housed themselves in beautiful buildings. White marble walls, statuary and mural painting, pillared halls and fountained courtyards reflect the artistic spirit of Latin America. Havana's clubs go far toward making her a beautiful city.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre. Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Elliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
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W. G. Hunt.

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ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
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Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

Up to Date.

Leap Year Maid—Mr. Jones, I have called to ask your son's hand in marriage.

Old Knowitt—But could you support yourself in the style to which you are accustomed?—New York Globe.

Very Obliging.

"Miss Oldgirl is an obliging sort of person."

"How so?"

"When that rude old duffer told her he didn't like her face she changed countenance."—Baltimore American.

Misleading Appearance.

"I couldn't serve as a juror, judge. One look at that fellow convinces me he's guilty."

"Sh-h, that's the attorney for the state."—Life.

Would Suit Her.

Mrs. Newlywed—I want a cook, but she must be capable.

Employment Agent—Madam, I have several on my books capable of anything.—[illegible]

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MARCH 1, 1918. NO. 50

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

March comes in like a lamb today.

Second growth oak posts for sale. Inquire at this office.

A few warm days, like today will ruin our sleighing.

The Board of Directors of the Highlanding Creamery Association held a Meeting today.

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

Today is March 1st, and it comes in like a lamb, which makes it due to go out like a lion.

Nearly all the farmers are busy getting out their summers supply of fire wood this week.

W. H Wilde and Walter McAndress went up east today looking after some to buy.

Watch for the first crow to appear, for when he comes Spring is close behind him.

Mail Carrier Hesby is anxiously looking for the time when he can use the Auto to carry the mail.

Help do a little for America, that has done so much for you. Buy a War Saving Stamp. For Sale at all Banks and PostOffices.

Carl G. Olson was chosen at the Mayfield convention last Friday as a Delegate to the Nonpartisan Legislative Convention.

George Nereson and Henry Hyland have finished filling the Highlanding Creamery ice house with first class ice.

Invest in War Saving Stamps, and do your bit to help win the war. If you do not feel able to buy a liberty bond, buy at least a few Saving Stamps.

As it is getting about time of year that the river begins to break up, the people of this locality appreciate the fact that they have a fine bridge at Highlanding that they can cross the river on at any season of the year.

If we had two assistants as readers of the Copy sent to this office for free publication, they could not even read one half of it. If we were to publishing a paper twice the size of the Minneapolis Sunday Tribune, we could not publish one fourth of it, but it makes fairly good kindling wood.

Earl McAndress invested invested in his first War Saving Stamp today, and will now save all his pennies to help America win the war. Although he is only five years old he takes an active interest in the pictures of war saving stamps and that he is getting interest on his money invested.

There were 19 votes polled at the Nonpartisan League Caucus last Friday, Alfred Hammerstein was chosen as delegate to represent this Township at the legislative convention, to be called later to nominate Candidates for two Representatives and one Senator from this District to be elected next November.

Lars Hyland Abel and Henry Bust have been helping us to get out our years supply of firewood this week. It is always our intention to do our farm work in the season to do it, and this is the time of year to get the years fire wood ready. So your wife will not notify you that she must have some wood cut, at about the time you are the most busy at other farm work.

standing from the start. I wasn't to expect a dollar to buy more than a dollar's worth of goods and she wasn't to tell me about the fine men she might [illegible]

UNFAIR DISCRIMINATION

President Townley of the Nonpartisan League has expressed himself as opposed to any advance in the price of wheat, for the reason that it will increase the burdens of the laboring man. This was a surprise to us in view of the fact, that actual figures show that the farmer is not getting enough for his wheat in proportion to what he has to pay for what he has to buy. He says that other things should be reduced in price, but if he will take a look at the markets he will find that everything a farmer has to buy is steadily and rapidly advancing in price, soap for instance, we used to buy 6 bars soap for 25cts, and now we only get 4. Why should the farmer be the one to be discriminated against? Has Mr. Townley drifted away from the farmers since he moved to St. Paul? If he has the Northwest farmers are not going to follow him to their own slaughter.

Stop the advance in the price of farm machinery, before stopping the raise in the price of wheat or any other farm produce, as it takes more wheat to buy any kind of farm machinery now than it did two years ago. The farmers should now have $2.75 a bushel for his wheat, and a fair grade if he is to have any profit for his labor.

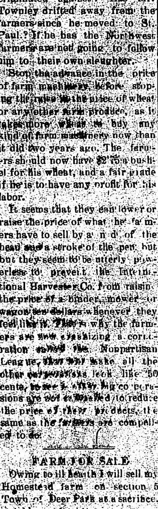
It seems that they can lower or raise the price of what the farmers have to sell by a nod of the head and a stroke of the pen, but but they seem to be utterly powerless to prevent the International Harvester Co. from raising the price of a binder, mower or wagon ten dollars whenever they feel like it. That is why the farmers are now organizing a corporation called the Nonpartisan League, that will make all the other corporations look like 50 cents, to see if other big corporations are not compelled to reduce the price of their products, the same as the farmers are compelled to do.

FARM FOR SALE

Owing to ill health I will sell my Homestead farm on section 5 Town of Deer Park at a sacrifice.

Address Owner,
Miss Lena Sande,
Georgetown, Minn.

DOUBLE ALLOWANCE



"How do you like it, having to pay alimony?"

"It ain't as bad as you'd think. I used to have two dollars to spend on myself, and now I have four left every week."

Maida Hill.

It is now more than a century since an English army fought in Italy, and won the battle of Maida over the French. Napoleon had vowed to conquer Sicily, and for that purpose the French pushed on into Calabria, and began to make extensive preparations. But the English forces for the defense of Sicily prepared to deal a blow on the mainland. A force of 5,000 men landed in the bay of St. Euphemia, and the battalions of the French fell before the bayonets of the British. Napoleon's hopes were shattered at a stroke. But the [illegible] from Kilburn, traveling [illegible] by way of the Edgware road [illegible] bects as he passes [illegible] Hill and Maida Vale [illegible]

Perfect
Service

There are many lines in the building material line that you want [illegible]

When you want quick service
come to this yard.
It is our pride that we
Excel In Service
and you may rest assured of our best
efforts, whether your order be large or small.

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company.
MAVIE THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

FARMER ALLY OF DEMOCRACY IN GREAT WAR

Tiller of Soil as Essential to Success as the Soldier or the Gun Maker.

IMPORTANCE REALIZED

Agricultural Interests Receive Early Consideration From Public Safety Commission—Help and Inspiration Given—State to Double Production.

Democracy's principal ally in this great war for the dethronement of Prussianism is the farmer. Though guns may thunder and cities crumble before the onslaughts of the millions now engaged in the great cause, peace, everlasting peace can come only through the lowly tiller of the soil.

To the thoughtless this may not appeal, but how inseparably the great cause and the farmer are linked is indicated in the unusual deference being shown him by those directing the allied interests. No battle is complete without the farmer. God speed him, is the constant supplication.

Among the first of the state war units to recognize the importance of the farmer in his relation to the great conflict was the Minnesota State Safety commission. Early was the consideration given the agricultural interests of the state by this body and in its twelve months of existence little has been overlooked in the way of help and patriotic inspiration. Returns in consequence have been many fold and further help is contemplated.

This year should see Minnesota's food production doubled and as the main source of that production is the farmers of the state the task the Minnesota safety commission has before it can be appreciated. And that the Commission will succeed there is little doubt, as it has the confidence of the farmers and they will respond to a man.

One of the most active of the Minnesota Safety body in an agricultural way is C. H. March, vice president of the commission and a farmer himself. As the head of the agricultural division of the state organization both his time and his money have been freely given in its furtherance. Recently Mr. March returned from Washington where he went at the instance of Gov. Burnquist and the members of the Commission and his visit was not only of value to the agricultural interests of Minnesota, but to the entire Northwest. It only the promise of an increased fixed price for the 1918 wheat crop, which was one of the objects of the visit, is realized, this intervention alone will be worth many millions of dollars to the farmers of the state.

At the command of Gov. Burnquist and the Minnesota Safety commission Mr. March placed before President Wilson and those interested in food production a number of things necessary to the success of the farmers and the additional production which is so urgently desired, and was successful in the [illegible] undoubtedly follow. Not the least of the promises obtained was aid in behalf of a substantial increase in the government fixed price for wheat and a partial return to state grain grades which have been superseded by federal standards. Acting on behalf of the commission Mr. March pointed out to President Wilson and his war aides the great work Minnesota farmers are doing and urged as generous a government compensation as other lines of endeavor are now receiving. Such was only justice.

One of the early agricultural activities of the commission was the supplying of farm help made necessary by the draft. With the usual sources of supply cut off by the national call to arms the Commission at once took over the free employment machinery of the state and much financial loss was averted as a result. This year even greater plans are in preparation for the harvest call.

Another of the early problems was transportation and how it was handled by the Commission is best told in the thousands of freight cars that have been forwarded to every section of the state at the urgent call of farmers and communities generally. Any dearth in this respect has been kept down to the minimum.

One of the chief features of the success of the Commission in an agricultural way has been the confidence its activities has inspired. Education and patriotic appeal, instead of official commands have been the main feature of its propaganda and as a result general cooperation is greater than ever in the history of the state. Today the commission has more intimate relations and is in closer touch with the farmers of Minnesota than any other known agency.

With the opening of the new crop year efforts of the Minnesota Safety commission will be redoubled in making it a record breaker and there is every reason to believe that the fondest hopes of those in charge will be realized. Anticipating such, plans that will carry the commission well into the harvest season are in the making and these cover every phase of farm work and state help.

"SOME" AS AN ADJECTIVE

Popular American Slang Has Attached a Wealth of Meaning to the Word.

The American habit of coining new meanings for words already known is closely allied to that of coining words, writes C. Jefferson Weber in the North American Review. Take, for example, the current slang use of that much used word "some." What a wealth of meaning and insinuation the American has invented for the word!

"Some" as an adverb may be heard in many places. For instance, in the Teign valley district of Devon, the natives may say, "It did rain zum yesterday." But the American would use the word as an adjective and say, "That was some rain yesterday." This use is hard to define. In the middle of the last century "some," meaning considerable, or notable, was called "a modern slang word." Today "some" is almost limitless in its capacity for application. It implies approval, enthusiasm, sarcasm, wonder, admiration, disgust—or amusement.

The seeds may have been sown in Cornwall, in Devon or in Lancashire, but I seriously doubt if a native of any of these counties would ever say enthusiastically, "We had some fun last night," or sarcastically, "This is some book!" Another word to which Americans have given a new meaning is the verb "raise." In England men raise crops; in America they also raise children.

Help Win The War,
By Saving Money.
The Best way to save Money
Is to buy your GOODS, At
Karl Korstad's Store, At
Highlanding Minn.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interests are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION

Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

The Real Need.

Book Agent—This book will teach you how to economize. The Victim—That's no good to me. What I need is a book to teach me how to live without economizing.—Philadelphia Ledger.

Inspiration in Dreams.

Coleridge must be added to the list of authors who have found inspiration in dreams, for he himself has told us that he composed over 200 lines of the "Kubla Khan" during a sleep of three hours. On awaking he wrote down the fragment now existing, but the interruption of a visitor banished the rest from his mind. The first idea of "The Ancient Mariner," too, was suggested to the poet by a dream of his friend Cruikshank. And Kipling's "Greatest Story in the World" was but the half-remembered dream of a commonplace young man.—London Mail.

She Did and He Did.

Mrs. Tim Bolder was energetically beating the carpet when her neighbor called. "Why don't you ask your husband to beat it?" asked the visitor.

"I did," replied Mrs. Bolder savagely, "and he did."—Optimist.

Something Big.

"If I keep on," the poet quoth,
"If I burn midnight oil and dig,
And never, never yield to sloth
I may in time write something big."
"I don't," he went on, "care a fig
About the long and toilsome way.
I may in time write something big:
A check for twenty dollars, say."
—Philadelphia Bulletin.

Caught Again.

Nyld—Muchwed has a new runabout.
Higbee—I thought he swore he never would marry again.—Vanity Fair.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

MOTHERS TO BE

Should Read Mrs. Monyhan's Letter Published by Her Permission.

Mitchell, Ind.—"Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound helped me so much during the time I was looking forward to the coming of my little one that I am recommending it to other expectant mothers. Before taking it, somedays I suffered with neuralgia so badly that I thought I could not live, but after taking three bottles of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound I was entirely relieved of neuralgia, I had gained in strength and was able to go around and do all my housework. My baby when seven months old weighed 19 pounds and I feel better than I have for a long time. I never had any medicine do me so much good."—Mrs. PEARL MONYHAN, Mitchell, Ind.

Good health during maternity is a most important factor to both mother and child, and many letters have been received by the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., telling of health restored during this trying period by the use of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

The Unadorned Truth.

"Pa, what is temperament?"

"Just a fancy name for cussedness."—Detroit Free Press.

GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER

has been a household remedy all over the civilized world for more than half a century for constipation, intestinal troubles, torpid liver and the generally depressed feeling that accompanies such disorders. It is a most valuable remedy for indigestion or nervous dyspepsia and liver trouble bringing on headache, coming up of food, palpitation of heart and many other symptoms. A few doses of August Flower will immediately relieve you. It is a gentle laxative. Ask your druggist. Sold in all civilized countries.—Adv.

Never hit a man when he is down. Hit him when he is up a tree, then run away before he can get down.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

A man who is supposed to know says that his better half's idea of beauty is only sealskin deep.

No Raise In Price Of This

Great Remedy

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

The standard cold cure for 20 years—in tablet form—safe, sure, no opiates—cures cold in 24 hours—grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red top and Mr. Hill's picture on it. Costs less, gives more, saves money. 24 Tablets for 25c. At Any Drug Store

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

FOR

CONSTIPATION

have stood the test of time. Purely vegetable. Wonderfully quick to banish biliousness, headache, indigestion and to clear up a bad complexion.

Genuine bears signature Brent Good

PALE FACES

Generally indicate a lack of Iron in the Blood

Carter's Iron Pills

Will help this condition

Soothe Your Itching Skin With Cuticura

Soap 25c. Ointment 25c & 50c

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

PERSISTENT COUGHS

are dangerous. Relief is prompt from Piso's Remedy for Coughs and Colds. Effective and safe for young and old. No opiates in

PISO'S

BIG INCREASE IN FOOD SUPPLY IS DEMANDED

Agricultural Department's Program for 1918 Points Out Needs of Nation and Allies.

GROW MORE SPRING WHEAT

Necessity of Producing Large Supply of Foods and Feedstuffs Is Emphasized—More Hogs Demanded —South Is Urged to Feed Itself.

Washington, D. C.—The planting of an increased acreage to spring wheat and the production of an increased supply of other food products and of live stock, especially hogs, is recommended in a supplementary food production program issued by the United States department of agriculture.

This program re-emphasizes and amplifies the food-production program for 1918 issued by the department in August, 1917, and other suggestions made in the fall and the first of this year regarding increased pork production and increased production of foodstuffs in the South. Taken in connection with the recommendations previously made, it suggests in full the proposals which the department thinks it desirable to offer with a view to secure enough meat and dairy products, cereals, sugar and other staple and perishable foods, wool and cotton for the nation, its armies, and the allies. It gives suggestions for the approaching spring operations, based upon the latest available information as to the condition of the fall-planted crops of winter wheat and rye and as to the number of meat and dairy animals reported for 1917. They represent the best thought of the specialists of the department who have had the benefit of advice from agricultural leaders throughout the country.

Our Best Efforts Required.

"Notwithstanding an increased production of staple crops in the United States in 1917, there is need for more food," the program states. "Taking into account our own needs, the needs of the nations associated with us in this war, and the needs of friendly neutral nations, our best efforts will be required to provide enough food in 1918. Whether the war continues or not, the demands on this country, because of the increasing population and the needs of Europe will be great. An especially strong demand will be made on this country for meats and live stock. In 1917, notwithstanding the many difficulties encountered, the farmers planted the largest acreages in the history of the nation, harvested record crops of most things except wheat, and succeeded in greatly increasing the number of live stock."

"The situation is such that chief emphasis should be given to the production of the great staple food products, with special stress on wheat and hogs, the leading war foods."

The South is urged to provide food for its own people and feed for its live stock and then to plant as much cotton as can well be cultivated and harvested. To raisers of hogs and beef animals the world need for meats and fats is made clear. Farmers are urged to join with the men on the ranges in providing sheep whose wool is needed to equip soldiers.

The program discusses the farm labor problem, points out the lines of effort for relief, and outlines the activities of the federal and state agencies to furnish assistance.

Spring Wheat.

In dealing with the question of spring wheat, the program states:

The acreage of spring wheat should be increased in order to make certain that we shall have an adequate supply of wheat for our own uses and to meet the needs of the allies.

"While the area of winter wheat sown in 1917 was the largest on record, the condition of the crop, as reported on December 1, was the lowest ever recorded, indicating a probable production of only 540,000,000 bushels. Whether the actual production will be greater or less than the estimate will depend upon conditions prevailing between now and the time of harvest. If there were planted to spring wheat in the United States this year, an acreage equal to the sum of the record planting in each spring wheat state within the last ten years, there would be sown approximately 23,300,000 acres. If there should be planted an acreage equal to the sum of the record planting for each state within the last five years there would be sown approximately 21,000,000 acres. The record planting for any year was 20,381,000, in 1911. The acreage for 1917 was 18,511,000.

"The department of agriculture has carefully studied all these records and other data in connection with the present war conditions and needs, and believes that it will be possible this year to secure an acreage in excess of the record acreage which was planted in 1911. It is believed that increased acreages can be secured in states and sections where spring wheat production is known to be reasonably promising and that such increases can be made without upsetting farm plans.

The total acreage will be greatly influenced by what is done in Minnesota, North Dakota, Montana and Idaho, where the conditions have not been the most favorable and where in some sections they have been decidedly unfavorable during the past two years. North Dakota's acreage in the last five years was that of 1917—7,000,000; Minnesota's, 3,200,000 in 1917; Montana's, 390,000 in 1913, and Idaho's, 200,000 in 1913. North Dakota's record acreage in the last five years was 8,850,000 in 1915; Minnesota's 4,150,000 in 1913; Montana's 1,122,000 in 1917, and Idaho's 375,000 in 1917. North Dakota's five year average (1912-1916) was 7,657,000; Minnesota's, 3,995,000; Montana's 588,000; and Idaho's 231,000. Montana's annual planting has shown increases during the last four years as follows: 1914-15, 321,000; 1915-16, 185,000; 1916-17, 187,000. What these states can do this spring it is difficult to determine.

It is hoped that many farmers, especially in the northern part of the corn belt, will find it possible to plant five to ten acres additional in wheat. In some cases they will plant more. In a number of states in the eastern and central portions of the country where spring wheat has not been grown in recent years, the crop is now being reestablished and it is recommended that this movement be encouraged.

To a small extent the acreage in oats, if necessary, could be reduced in the interest of wheat. Likewise, a very small portion of the acreage which normally would be planted to corn in the northern part of the corn belt might be sown to spring wheat.

If the acreage of spring wheat indicated for some of the states cannot be planted, the barley acreage, which is known to grow better in some localities, might be increased. The use of barley for food is increasing in this country and it is a welcome food in Europe.

Summary of Other Recommendations.

Following is a summary of other important recommendations regarding cereals, meat, poultry, and perishables.

Hogs. The number of hogs should be increased by at least 15 per cent during the year 1918.

Sugar. Effort should be made to maintain the acreage of sugar cane and sugar beets, and to increase these areas in so far as these crops are well established or are necessary to sound agricultural practice.

Production of satisfactory substitutes for sugar, including sorghum, corn and cane sirup, maple products and honey can and should be increased.

Sorghum sirup, it is pointed out, may be produced in nearly every state in the Union, and increased production of sorghum sweets would enable the public to conserve still further the sugar supply in the form most available for transportation to our soldiers.

Dairy Products. The supply of dairy products should be maintained to meet the needs of this country and to help supply the increasing demands of the allies.

Poultry. Poultry production should be increased greatly, especially in back yards and on farms where waste material is available and the purchase of expensive grains and other material is not required.

Corn. An acreage of corn approximately equal to that of 1917 should be planted, with possible slight reductions in certain sections to free areas for spring wheat.

Oats, Barley, Rice, Buckwheat and Flaxseed. The area in oats should be maintained, especially in regions and on soils which are not so well adapted to other grains, but with a small reduction to provide for increasing the wheat acreage. Barley production should be increased in regions where it grows best, especially in the northern edge of the corn belt and in sections north and west of the belt; and rice, buckwheat and flaxseed production should be maintained and, if possible, increased.

Grain Sorghums. The production of grain sorghums (kafir, milo, feterita, etc.) should be increased greatly throughout the drier portion of the Plains region. Kafirs are the most certain grain crops in this section and they can be made to supplement wheat as human food and to replace corn as animal food.

Potatoes. The normal acreage of Irish and sweet potatoes should be maintained in 1918, notwithstanding the large crops in 1917.

Hay, Forage and Pastures. Wherever feasible, the area devoted to hay, forage and silage crops should be increased and these products should be used to a greater extent in place of grains and other concentrates.

Beef Animals. The number of beef animals should be maintained and, in areas where it is clearly the best range and farm practice, should be increased.

Beans, Peas and Peanuts. The production of beans and peas should be increased in regions to which they are adapted, because of their high food value, keeping qualities, and availability for domestic or export trade. Soy beans and peanuts should be increased in order to supplement beans and peas as human food, as a source of much needed oil, and as animal feeds.

Perishables. (a) Market gardens near large consuming centers should be increased so as to meet, as nearly as possible, the needs of the community, and in order to obviate the necessity of transporting such products from distant points.

It is important to do all that is possible to relieve the strain upon transportation facilities.

(b) The planting of home gardens, especially for family needs and for preserving food for future use, again should be emphasized.

(c) The commercial production of perishables generally should be increased above normal wherever it is reasonably clear that transportation and marketing facilities will be available.

CALL FOR 250,000 SHIPYARD HELPERS

Each State Asked to Contribute Volunteers to Speed Merchant Fleet.

FORM RESERVE ORGANIZATION

Workmen to Stand Ready When Called—Standard Scale of Wages and Good Housing Conditions Assured.

Two hundred and fifty thousand workmen are to be enrolled in a reserve organization of American mechanics, skilled workers in many lines, to bring to completion the gigantic shipbuilding program to win the war. The organization is known as the United States Shipyard Volunteers of the Public Reserve. Those who enroll will stand ready to respond when they are called to report at the shipyards for duty.

An appeal for volunteers has been made by the department of labor, the council of national defense, the shipping board, the 20,000 four-minute men, governors of the various states, organized labor and business men. The aim is to fill all the present and future needs of the government's shipyards.

Pay of volunteers will be in accordance with the prevailing wage in the shipyards at the time they are called. Construction of houses for the workers is being pushed with energy, and the necessary homes will be ready when the men are called.

Cards are issued to all applicants, bearing statements of the purpose of the shipyard volunteers, classifying them according to trades and asking signers to respond when called. Buttons will be given to volunteers bearing the inscription, "U. S. Shipyard Volunteers." In addition, the worker will receive a certificate signed by Chairman Hurley, which reads:

> "This is to certify (name of volunteer) of (city, state), has enrolled in the United States Shipyard Volunteers of Public Service Reserve to aid the nation in its imperative needs for merchant ships with which to overcome the submarine menace and maintain our forces at the front."

Shipyards to Win or Lose.

"The world war will be won or lost in the American shipyards. Every rivet driven is a blow at the kaiser. Every ship turned out brings America nearer to victory."

"Those who give their strength and influence to the speedy construction of ships render service that is patriotic and highly essential to the successful termination of the war."

Plans for the organization of the Shipyard Volunteers were laid with the view to interfere as little as possible with the private industrial concerns and to cause the minimum of inconvenience to the workers themselves.

Under this system, when an acetylene or electrical welder, blacksmith, boiler maker, carpenter or any other of the skilled workers or laborers is enrolled, he need not fear that he will be called upon to quit his present position without notice and go immediately to a shipyard. The government does not contemplate issuing calls to the volunteers until the yards are ready to receive them.

When a man is enrolled he may make his personal plans in accordance with the government's wishes and be ready when the call comes. He will then have awaiting him a definite job at a definite place, at a definite, generous rate of pay.

Quota of Each State.

Each state has been assigned a quota, based upon the population and industries. The quota is as follows:

Maine	2,972	New Jersey	11,348
New Hamp.	1,698	Pennsylvania	32,771
Vermont	1,390	Ohio	19,802
Massachusetts	14,321	Indiana	10,847
Rhode Island	2,355	Illinois	23,662
Connecticut	4,786	Michigan	11,784
New York	39,526	Wisconsin	9,611
Minnesota	8,762	Alabama	8,994
Iowa	8,531	Mississippi	7,488
Missouri	11,812	Arkansas	6,023
North Dakota	2,584	Louisiana	7,064
South Dakota	2,393	Oklahoma	8,492
Nebraska	4,400	Texas	17,023
Kansas	6,330	Montana	1,583
Delaware	811	Idaho	1,621
Maryland	6,250	Wyoming	618
Dist. of Col.	1,390	Colorado	3,320
Virginia	8,483	New Mexico	1,428
West Virginia	5,327	Arizona	888
N. Carolina	9,264	Utah	1,660
S. Carolina	6,253	Nevada	386
Georgia	11,001	Washington	5,906
Florida	3,435	Oregon	3,204
Kentucky	8,260	California	11,310
Tennessee	7,852		

Trades Needed in Shipbuilding.

The department of labor has provided the following list showing the kind of trades most needed in shipbuilding, and a special appeal is addressed to men in those occupations to enroll in the United States Shipyard volunteers:

Acetylene and electrical welders, asbestos workers, blacksmiths, anglesmiths, drop-forge men, flange turners, furnace men, boilermakers, riveters, reamers, carpenters, ship carpenters, dock builders, chippers and calkers, electrical workers, electricians, wiremen, crane operators, foundry workers, laborers (all kinds), loftsmen, template makers, machinists and machine hands (all sorts), helpers, painters, plumbers and pipe fitters, sheet metal workers, coppersmiths, shipfitters, structural iron workers, erectors, bolters up, cementers and crane men.

OLD SORES, ULCERS AND ECZEMA VANISH

Good, Old, Reliable Peterson's Ointment Stops Itching Instantly.

"Had 51 ulcers on my legs. Doctors wanted to cut off leg. Peterson's Ointment cured me."—Wm. J. Nichols, 40 Wilder St., Rochester, N. Y.

Get a large box for 30 cents at any druggist, says Peterson, and money back if it doesn't help you at once. Always keep Peterson's Ointment in the house. Fine for burns, scalds, bruises, and the surest remedy for skin diseases, pimples, itching eczema and piles the world has ever known.

"Peterson's Ointment is the best for bleeding and itching piles I have ever found."—Major Charles E. Whitney, Vineyard Haven, Mass.

"Peterson's Ointment has given great satisfaction for Salt Rheum."—Mrs. J. L. Weiss, Cuylerville, N. Y.

All druggists sell it, recommend it. Adv.

Testing a Bee's Speed.

An experiment was once made to see how fast a bee could fly. The hive was attached to the roof of a train which attained a speed of 30 miles an hour before the bee was left behind.

RECIPE FOR GRAY HAIR.

To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Full directions for making and use come in each box of Barbo Compound. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and make it soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off. Adv.

Household Candor.

"Is that picture one of the old masters?"

"I believe so," replied Mr. Cumrox. "But we had it varnished and framed in a way that makes it look almost as good as new."

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured

by LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a local disease, greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will cure catarrh. It is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is composed of some of the best tonics known, combined with some of the best blood purifiers. The perfect combination of the ingredients in HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is what produces such wonderful results in catarrhal conditions. Druggists 75c. Testimonials free. F. J. Cheney & Co., Props., Toledo, O.

His Drawback.

"This writer has a great deal of rude strength." "Then how can he succeed in polite literature?"

No Older Than Your Face.

Is true in most cases. Then keep your face fair and young with Cuticura Soap and touches of Cuticura Ointment as needed. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." Sold by druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

What It Means.

Getting back to the "simple life" means giving up the simpleton life.—Houston Post.

A matchless story is a novel that ends without a wedding.

American Women No Slackers

We can well be proud of our American girls and women. In France and England women are taking up the work of men resolutely, and have shown their ability to do almost all kinds of work. When it becomes necessary women will show their worth in countless shops, stores, factories and offices. No one hears them complain of their hard work. These are the days when American men have cause to respect, love and honor their mothers, wives and sisters. If a woman is borne down by the weakness and sufferings of womankind, she should be helped by a herbal tonic made with glycerin which has had such uniform success during the past half century. She should be *well*, instead of sick and suffering; *healthy and vigorous*, instead of worn-out and weak; bright eyes, clear skin, rosy cheeks—you wouldn't think it was the same woman, and it's all due to the use of a few bottles of Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. All druggists. Tablets or liquid. Tablets, 60c.

What this medicine has done for thousands of delicate women, it will do for you. If you're over-worked and debilitated, it will build you up—if you're borne down with the chronic aches, pains and weaknesses peculiar to your sex, it relieves and cures. It regulates and promotes the proper functions of womanhood. This old and tried Prescription of Dr. Pierce's invigorates the system, purifies the blood, improves digestion, and restores health, flesh and strength. Consult the specialist at Dr. Pierce's Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y., for free confidential medical advice or for free book on Women's diseases.—Adv.

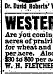
That Any Time.

Soubrette—What are you going to do when you're old?

Ingenue—Be a chorus girl, I suppose.

Scientific Aspect.

"Do you believe in sanitary kisses?" "Certainly not." "What's in 'em for the germs of affection?"



Are Your Livestock and Poultry Free From Lice? Don't use a liquid insecticide in cold weather. It is dangerous—Use DR. DAVID ROBERTS' **DIOLICE and Poultry Louse Powder** Effective dry powders that are inexpensive and easy to apply, 50c and 25c. Read the Practical Home Veterinarian Send for free booklet on Abortion in Cows If no dealer in your town, write Dr. David Roberts' Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

WESTERN CANADA LAND

Are you coming to Canada to farm? I have 50,000 acres of prairie land near the railway, suitable for wheat and mixed farming. Price $16 to $25 per acre. Also a number of improved farms at $30 to $60 per acre.
W. H. FLETCHER, Old Phoenix Bldg., Saskatoon, Canada

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination. Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance. Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers. Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 9–1918.

LUCKY STRIKE CIGARETTE

Until this new "smoke" was made you could never have a real Burley tobacco cigarette. It's the best yet.

IT'S TOASTED

The toasting brings out the delicious flavor of that fine old Kentucky Burley. You never tasted anything so agreeable—think what roasting does for peanuts.

LUCKY STRIKE
"IT'S TOASTED"
CIGARETTES

10¢

Guaranteed by The American Tobacco Co.

PRESIDENT SETS 1918 WHEAT PRICE

ISSUES PROCLAMATION IN WHICH FIGURE FOR NORTHWEST IS $2.17 PER BUSHEL.

NO CHANGE FROM LAST YEAR

Grain Must Be Harvested in United States This Year and Sold Before July, 1919—Statement Issued.

Washington, Feb. 25.—A price of $2.17 a bushel at Minneapolis and $2.20 at Chicago—the same as for last year's crop—has been fixed by President Wilson for the coming season's wheat crop. The price is for No. 1 northern spring.

President Makes Statement.

In a statement accompanying his proclamation, the President said:

"Under the food control act of August 10, 1917, it is my duty to announce a guaranteed price for wheat of the 1918 harvest. I am, therefore, issuing a proclamation setting the price at the principal interior primary markets. It makes no essential alteration in the present guaranty. It is a continuation of the present price of wheat with some adjustments arising from the designation of additional terminal marketing points.

"This guaranteed price assures the farmer of a reasonable profit even if the war should end within the year and the large stores of grain in those sections of the world that are now cut off from transporation should again come into competition with his products. To increase the price of wheat above the present figure or to agitate any increase of price would have the effect of very seriously hampering the large operations of the nation and of the country's Allies by causing the wheat of last year's crop to be withheld from the market. It would, however, dislocate the present wage levels that have been established after much anxious discussion and would, therefore, create an industrial unrest which would be harmful to every industry in the country.

"I know the spirit of our farmers and have not the least doubt as to the loyalty with which they will accept the present decision. The fall wheat planting, which furnishes two-thirds of our wheat production, took place with no other assurance than this. The farmers' confidence was demonstrated by the fact that they planted an acreage larger than the record of any preceding year, larger by two million acres than the second largest record year, and seven million acres more than the average for the five years before the outbreak of the European war.

"It seems not to be generally understood why wheat is picked out for price determination and only wheat among the cereals. The answer is that while normal distribution of all our farm products has been subject to great disturbances during the last three years because of war conditions only two commodities, namely, wheat and sugar, have been so seriously affected as to require governmental intervention.

Must Prevent Speculation.

"The disturbances which affect these products, and others in a less degree, arise from the fact that all of the overseas shipping in the world is now under government control and that the government is obliged to assign tonnage to each commodity that enters into commercial overseas traffic. It has, consequently, been necessary to establish single agencies for the purchase of the food supplies which must go abroad. The purchase of wheat in the United States for foreign use is of so great volume in comparison with the available domestic supply that the price of wheat has been materially disturbed and it became necessary, in order to protect both the producer and the consumer, to prevent speculation. It was necessary, therefore, for the government to exercise a measure of direct supervision as far as possible to control purchases of wheat and the processes of its exportation. This supervision necessarily amounted to price fixing, and I, therefore, thought it fair and wise that there should be a price stated that should be at once liberal and equitable.

Farmer Relied Upon.

"Those peculiar circumstances governing the handling and consumption of wheat put the farmer at the very center of war service. Next to the soldier himself he is serving the country and the world and serving it in a way which is absolutely fundamental to his own future safety and prosperity. He sees this and can be relied upon as the soldier can.

"The farmer is also contributing men to the army, and I am keenly alive to the sacrifices involved. Out of 13,800,000 men engaged in farm industries, 205,000 have been drafted, or about 1.48 per cent of the whole number. In addition to these there have been volunteers, and the farmers have lost a considerable number of laborers because the wages paid in industrial pursuits drew them away. In order to relieve the farming industry as far as possible from further drains of labor, the new [illegible] regulations have been drawn with a view to taking from the farms an even smaller proportion of men, and it is my hope that the local exemption boards will make the new classifications with a view of lightening the load upon the farms to utmost extent.

Marketing to Be Facilitated.

"The federal railway administration is co-operating in the most active, intelligent and efficient way with the food administration to remove the difficulties of transportation and of the active movement of the crops. Their marketing is to be facilitated and the farmers given the opportunity to realize promptly upon their stocks.

"The department of agriculture and the food administration will continue to co-operate as heretofore to assist the farmers in every way possible. All questions of production, of the marketing of farm products, of conservation in the course of production, and of agricultural labor and farm problems generally, will be handled by the department of agriculture, while all questions of distribution of food supplies to the Allies and of conservation in consumption will be handled by the food administration, but the chief reliance is upon the farmer himself, and I am sure that that reliance will be justified by the results. The chief thing to be kept clearly in mind is that regulations of this sort are only a part of the great general plan of mobilization into which every element in the nation enters in this war as in no other. The business of war touches everybody. It is a stern business, a co-operative business, a business of energy and sacrifice, a business of service in the largest and best and most stirring sense of that great work."

Proclamation Given.

After this explanatory preamble comes the proclamation proper, which reads as follows:

"Now, therefore, I, Woodrow Wilson, president of the United States, by virtue of the powers conferred upon me by said act of congress, and especially by Section 14 thereof, do hereby find that an emergency exists requiring stimulating of the production of wheat, and that it is essential that the producers of wheat produced within the United States shall have the benefits of the guaranty provided for in said section; and, in order to make effective the guaranty by congress for the crop of 1918 and to assure such producers a reasonable profit, I do hereby determine and fix, and give public notice of reasonable guaranteed prices for No. 1 northern spring wheat and its equivalent at the respective principal primary markets, as follows, to wit:

Prices at Different Points.

Minneapolis, $2.17; Chicago, $2.20; Omaha, $2.15; Kansas City, $2.15; St. Louis, $2.18; Duluth, $2.17; New York, $2.28; Philadelphia, $2.27; Baltimore, $2.27; Newport News, $2.27; Charleston, S. C., $2.27; Portland, Ore., $2.05; Seattle, $2.05; San Francisco, $2.10; Los Angeles, $2.10; Galveston, $2.20; New Orleans, $2.20; Salt Lake City, $2.00; Great Falls, Mont., $2.00; Spokane, Wash., $2.00; Pocatello, Ida., $2.00; Fort Worth, Tex., $2.09; Oklahoma City, Okla., $2.05; Wichita, Kan., $2.08.

Reasonable Profit Assured.

"And that the guaranteed price for other grades established under the United States grain standards by the act approved August 11, 1916, based on said price for No. 1 northern spring wheat at the respective principal primary markets, above mentioned, will assure the producers of wheat produced in the United States a reasonable profit, the guaranteed prices in the principal primary markets above mentioned being fixed by adopting No. 1 northern spring wheat for its equivalent at the principal interior markets, as the basis.

"For the purpose of such guaranty only, I hereby fix the guaranteed prices at the respective principal primary markets above mentioned for the following grades of wheat, to wit: No. 1 northern spring; No. 1 hard winter; No. 1 red winter; No. 1 durum; No. 1 hard white. The guaranteed prices at the respective primary markets aforesaid of all other grades of wheat established under the United States grain standard act approved August 11, 1916, shall be based on the above guaranteed prices and bear just relation thereto.

Prices Guaranteed by U. S.

"The sums thus determined and fixed are guaranteed by the government of the United States at the respective principal primary markets of the United States above mentioned, to every producer of wheat of any grade so obtained under the United States grain standard act, upon the condition that said wheat is harvested in the United States during the year 1918, and offered for sale before the 1st day of June, 1919, to such agent or employe of the United States, or other persons as may be hereafter designated, at any of the above mentioned cities, which are, for the purpose of this act, hereby declared to be the principal primary markets of the United States, and provided that such producer complies with all regulations which may be hereafter promulgated in regard to said guaranty by the president of the United States.

"In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be fixed.

"Done in the District of Columbia, this 21st day of February, in the year of our Lord 1918, and of the independence of the United States of America 142.

"WOODROW WILSON,

"By the President:

"ROBERT LANSING,

"Secretary of State."

U. S. Aviators Set New Marks.

San Antonio, Tex., Feb. 25.—All previous records for total number of flying hours were broken at Kelly field when a total of 882 flying hours was attained. This was secured with 136 ships, this being an average of eight hours of flying per ship. This is the highest record made by any school in the country. All altitude records were broken the past week at Kelly field when Maj. [illegible] Burwell, officer [illegible]

California Bean Crop Commandeered.

San Francisco, Cal., Feb. 25.—The white bean crop of California amounting to [illegible] has been commandeered [illegible] United States army [illegible] put under military guard, according to announcement by H. Clay Miller, Pacific coast representative of the United States [illegible]

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Mankato.—The school of the Sisters of Notre Dame of this city has been bequeathed three valuable city lots by the will of the late Miss Nellie Thompson, a former resident of Mankato.

Heron.—While the small children in Rudolph Stensel's family in Weimer township were playing war in an upstairs room, one of the little boys procured a 32-caliber rifle and shot and instantly killed his seven-year-old sister.

Foley.—C. E. Watson, who was recently appointed county agent for Benton county, has arrived in Foley and will maintain an office in the courthouse. Mr. Watson was formerly the agricultural instructor in the Milaca high school.

Bemidji.—At a meeting of the Patriotic league entertainment committee it was decided that the departure of the draft quota to leave Bemidji under the next general call should not go unnoticed and arrangements will be made for a fitting sendoff.

Mankato.—Frank E. Lundquist, 27, a well known young man of St. James, who was formerly employed in this city, died at San Antonio, Tex., in an army camp, death being caused by meningitis, and will be buried at St. James. He is survived by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Lindquist of St. James.

Bemidji.—George Kirk, until recently superintendent of the water works, appeared before Judge Stanton and entered a plea of not guilty to an indictment by the grand jury on the charge of embezzlement of funds from the water department. Kirk was held in bonds of $1,000, which were furnished.

Winona.—If the sentiment of Winona school heads can be taken as a criterion of the statewide reception of the Commission of Public Safety's suggestion that high schools and colleges close April 1, as a means of helping farmers put in a bumper war crop, the commission will receive little encouragement.

Minneapolis.—Arthur M. Keith, one of the most prominent attorneys of the city, who had been visiting his son, who is in the military service, died at Camp Cody. Mr. Keith had been ill for several days, having suffered an attack of ptomaine poisoning followed by pnuemonia. The body was brought to Minneapolis for interment.

Minneapolis.—Mae Snow, member of the Minneapolis board of education for the last seven years, and before that a teacher in the public schools for 16 years, died near Northfield, Minn., on a Rock Island train bound for Minneapolis. Death was due to cerebral meningitis, which attacked Miss Snow shortly after she boarded the train at Cedar Rapids.

Bemidji. — W. P. Dyer, for eight years superintendent of the local schools, who resigned to assume his new duties in the agricultural department of the state university, will be succeeded by W. G. Balcolm, for two years head of the Staples schools. Prior to coming to Staples Mr. Balcolm was for two years superintendent of the Pipestone schools.

Blue Earth.—An attempt to defy orders issued by County Attorney Henry J. Frundt, that no meetings of the Nonpartisan league be permitted in Faribault county, was frustrated by Deputy Sheriff Yost when he stopped a league rally at Walters. Two hundred farmers had gathered to hear Joseph Gilbert, manager of the league, recently sentenced to serve three months in Jackson county jail.

Eveleth.—Deputy Coroner Dr. W. S. King said that the tragedy enacted at the Nyman homestead, in the township of Corbin, 13 miles south of Eveleth, when Fred Nyman shot and killed his four children and his wife and then killed himself was evidently a case of murder and suicide and that an inquest would be unnecessary. The funeral of the six was held from a morgue here, Rev. Mr. Johnson, Swedish pastor, officiating.

St. Paul. — The Minnesota Central Co-operative Livestock Shipping association at its recent meeting here voted to make an assessment of 10 cents on each car of livestock shipped by members of the association as a means of raising funds to promote the work of the organization. It is believed that such an assessment will provide a fund of about $5,000 annually with which a man can be employed to look after legislation, the regulation of rates and local shipping troubles. Officers of the association elected were: President, H. L. Halverson, Litchfield; vice president, C. B. Crandall, Randolph; treasurer, Selby Peterson, Waconia; secretary, W. A. McKerrow, University Farm, St. Paul; directors, W. M. Ellason, Cokato; J. T. Isaacson, Kandiyohi.

St. Paul.—Governor Burnquist went to Chicago to attend a three-day congress of national service under the auspices of the National Security league. The governor was accompanied by [illegible]

FRED W. PUTNAM.

Fred W. Putnam, new member of the Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse commission, having been appointed by Governor Burnquist to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles E. Elmquist.

Walker.—The section crews along the Great Northern railway have been busy unloading ties along the track from here to Cass Lake.

Wahkon.—H. J. Steel, former superintendent of public schools, was recently re-elected to the principalship of two of the Duluth schools at a salary of $1,600.

Crookston.—The total amount realized by the local chapter of the Red Cross society by the auctioning off of donated articles at the farm crops show was $621.73.

Grand Marais.—The first roller feed and flour mill in Cook county is now set up and ready for operation. It was given its first trial and good results are reported.

Hawley.—Hawley branch of the Red Cross sent 708 finished articles to Moorhead to be forwarded to division headquarters between December 6 and February 14. Of these 387 were knitted.

Crookston.—Mrs. McVey, who was recently acquitted of kidnaping her seven-year-old daughter, Helen Mortinson, from her foster parents, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Lee, has been granted the custody of the child by her former husband, N. Mortinson of Angus.

Little Falls.—Anna, the 16-year-old daughter of F. Nolander of Pike Creek, was injured while watching Peter Olleen chop a large tree down, the tree falling on her head and shoulders, knocking her unconscious. She was brought to St. Gabriel hospital.

Mankato.—Seiners in nearby lakes made good hauls last week. About 30,000 pounds of rough fish were in the seine at Lake Ballentyne at one draw and 20,000 pounds in a draw at Duck lake. The state received more than $500 as its share of the receipts of the seiners.

Camp Cody.—The body of Private Lawrence T. Kuhlman, hospital detachment, 136th infantry (Second Minnesota), who died at the base hospital here of pneumonia, was sent to the soldier's former home, Kenyon, Minn., where his mother, Mrs. Amelia Kuhlman, resides.

Moorhead. — An all-Lutheran meeting was held at Trinity Lutheran church, participated in by all Lutheran congregations in the city. The purpose was an explanation of the movement to raise $5,000 in Clay county for the welfare work for soldiers and sailors in the American armies who are Lutherans.

Winona.—The teaching of a course in making surgical dressings and another in first aid will be a departure at the Winona state normal school at the spring term, thus establishing another step in war activities there. Seventy young women have signified a desire to enter one of the classes. The school will give the study on a half credit basis.

St. Cloud. — Rev. E. V. Campbell, the oldest Presbyterian minister in Minnesota from point of service, preached his first sermon in the new Presbyterian church on Fourth avenue south. The new church is one of the most beautiful in the city, being entirely of St. Cloud granite, with a rough finish. The interior is finished in weathered oak. The new church was dedicated Sunday by the synod and Rev. John D. Bushnell of Westminster church of Minneapolis preached the sermon.

St. Paul.—Mrs. T. G. Winter, Minnesota director of the General Federation of Women's Clubs, was unanimously recommended for indorsement for the office of second vice president of the general federation by the executive board of the Minnesota Federation of Women's clubs at the annual mid-winter conference here. The question of inviting the council of the general federation to meet in Minneapolis in 1919, the women decided, would depend largely on war conditions and the matter was left in the hands of a committee.

Minneapolis.—Perfection of organization and adoption of by-laws for the Tri-State Country Grain Shippers' association took place at the Hotel Dyckman when 50 grain shippers from Minnesota and North and South Dakota met in a special meeting called for the purpose. [illegible]

Win the War by Preparing the Land
Sowing the Seed and Producing Bigger Crops
Work in Joint Effort the Soil of the United States and Canada
CO-OPERATIVE FARMING IN MAN POWER NECESSARY
TO WIN THE BATTLE FOR LIBERTY

The Food Controllers of the United States and Canada are asking for greater food production. Scarcely 100,000,000 bushels of wheat are available to be sent to the allies overseas before the crop harvest. Upon the efforts of the United States and Canada rests the burden of supply.

Every Available Tillable Acre Must Contribute; Every Available Farmer and Farm Hand Must Assist

Western Canada has an enormous acreage to be seeded, but man power is short, and an appeal to the United States allies is for more men for seeding operation.

Canada's Wheat Production Last Year was 225,000,000 Bushels; the Demand From Canada Alone for 1918 Is 400,000,000 Bushels

To secure this she must have assistance. She has the land but needs the men. The Government of the United States wants every man who can effectively help, to do farm work this year. It wants the land in the United States developed first of course; but it also wants to help Canada. Whenever we find a man we can spare to Canada's fields after ours are supplied, we want to direct him there.

Apply to our Employment Service, and we will tell you where you can best serve the combined interests.

Western Canada's help will be required not later than April 5th. Wages to competent help, $50.00 a month and up, board and lodging.

Those who respond to this appeal will get a warm welcome, good wages, good board and find comfortable homes. They will get a rate of one cent a mile from Canadian boundary points to destination and return.

For particulars as to routes and places where employment may be had apply to: U. S. EMPLOYMENT SERVICE, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

STRANGLES

Or Distemper in stallions, brood mares, colts and all others is most destructive. The germ causing the disease must be removed from the body of the animal. To prevent the trouble the same must be done.

SPOHN'S COMPOUND

Will do both—cure the sick and prevent those "exposed" from having the disease, 60 cents and $1 a bottle; $5 and $10 the dozen. All druggists, harness houses, or manufacturers.
SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Manufacturers, Goshen, Ind., U.S.A.

Ice Boating.

She (painfully modest)—"My er-extremities are cold." He (solicitous)—"Pull your hockey cap down over them."—Milestones.

Good nature that can survive an encounter with a grouch is most to be admired.

In 1869 there were in France 10,743 miles of railroad track; in 1912 there were 31,646 miles.

Conservation.

He—Will you meet me this afternoon for a little chat, dear?

She—No, Harold; this is one of my meatless days.

Dr. Pierce's Pellets are best for liver, bowels and stomach. One little Pellet for a laxative, three for a cathartic. Ad.

The Presbyterian board of foreign missions has 1,353 missionaries on its rolls.

Certain-teed
Roofing

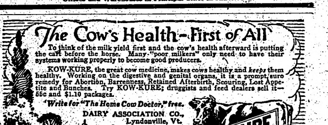
The most efficient roof
for factories, warehouses, office buildings, hotels, stores, garages, barns, out-buildings, etc. Made in shingle form for residences.

Certain-teed is weather-proof, clean, sanitary and fire-retarding. It is not affected by fumes or gases, and does not rust or corrode. Neither does it melt under the hot sun. Because it is lighter than other types of roofs, it requires less to support it.

Certain-teed is economical. Its first cost is low. It is inexpensive to lay, and it costs practically nothing to maintain. Guaranteed 5, 10 or 15 years, according to thickness.

There are many roll roofings, but there is only one Certain-teed. Remember the name by its meaning—Certainty of quality and Guaranteed satisfaction.

For sale by best dealers, everywhere.
CERTAIN-TEED PRODUCTS CORPORATION
Manufacturers of Certain-teed Roofing—Paints—Varnishes
Offices and Warehouses in Principal Cities in America



The Cow's Health—First of All

To think of the milk yield first and the cow's health afterward is putting the cart before the horse. Many "poor milkers" only need to have their systems working properly to become good producers.

KOW-KURE, the great cow medicine, makes cows healthy and keeps them healthy. Working on the digestive and genital organs, it is a prompt sure remedy for Abortion, Barrenness, Retained Afterbirth, Scouring, Lost Appetite and Bunches. Try KOW-KURE; druggists and feed dealers sell it—55c and $1.10 packages.

"Write for "The Home Cow Doctor," free.
DAIRY ASSOCIATION CO.,
Lyndonville, Vt.

KOW-KURE

Scenes of Prosperity
Are Common in Western Canada

The thousands of U. S. farmers who have accepted Canada's generous offer to settle on homesteads or buy farm land in her provinces have been well repaid by bountiful crops of wheat and other grains.

Where you can buy good farm land at $15 to $30 per acre—get $2 a bushel for wheat and raise 20 to 45 bushels to the acre you are bound to make money—that's what you can do in Western Canada.

In the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta you can get a

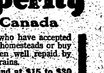
HOMESTEAD OF 160 ACRES FREE

and other land at very low prices.

During many years Canadian wheat fields have averaged 20 bushels to the acre—many yields as high as 45 bushels to the acre. Wonderful crops also of Oats, Barley, and Flax. Mixed Farming is as profitable an industry as grain raising. Good schools, churches; markets convenient, climate excellent. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street
St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE



THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

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WITH A CLUB.

Are there still sanguine people nursing the hope that the war will be settled by a German revolt? If there are, they should reconcile themselves immediately to the realization that there is no such hope, that the war can be settled only by whipping Germany, and that the job is going to call for the utmost in service and sacrifice from every one of us—man, woman and child.

When the brute power that rules Germany turned upon distracted, divided and prostrate Russia, bent upon plain, undisguised plunder, the sanguine said: "Now watch! The German liberals, radicals, Socialists and what-not will never stand for this. There will be a revolt!"

Germany marched upon the helpless Russian people, and began its wholesale grabbing of territory. There was no revolt. So far as we have heard there was not even a protest. If there was a protest, it is inaudible. So far as appearances go, German rulership and German people are one!

The spectacle of the Trotzky-Lenine "government" abandoning its defenseless fellow-citizens of the Baltic provinces to German lust for power and pelf, and hurriedly offering an abject and contemptible peace, is one from which the world must avert its eyes in shame—shame for Russia, above all shame for Germany!

The too-sanguine ones had hoped that Germany had learned a lesson. Manifestly it has learned nothing. The only way to teach it what it needs to know is with a club; and the club needed is the united army of the allies, with the force of the allied nations behind it.—The Duluth Herald.

STEENERSON GETS BUSY

Congressman Steenerson has introduced a bill in Congress to increase the price of No. 1 northern wheat to $2.75 a bushel. In addition the bill provides that for all other wheat, the price shall be based on the milling value thereof, as compared with No. 1 northern, and where dockage is taken the value thereof, less cost of separation, is to be added.

Explaining the purpose of the bill, Mr. Steenerson said: "The grain grades established by the department of agriculture are so numerous and strict that they are almost impossible of application. If we had an open competitive market wheat would, of course, to a great extent, sell upon its milling value, regardless of what grades some learned professor might place upon it, but the food control act stepped in right after these grades were established, and the result was a difference of 3 cents between No. 1 and No. 4, between No. 1 and No. 5 and sample grades still lower. Of these six classes of wheat, there are 96 different grades, and the mixture of one with the other to any appreciable extent, lowers the grade, regardless of the milling value of the mixed wheat.

Under the present system, where there is a dockage consisting of other grains or separable seeds, the farmer gets no pay for them, though they may be worth almost as much as the wheat. The bill proposes the value of the wheat shall be based upon its milling qualities, and that dockage, less the cost of separation, shall be added.

The passage of my bill would be a quick remedy for all the grievances we are now suffering and would give us time to rewrite the grain inspection law upon more practical lines in time to be used after the war ceases, and price control ends."

It is not the purpose of the Nonpartisan League, to interfere in County politics, but the farmers will not be stuck for information, such as it is, of who to vote for, as one man by the Name of Bjerke has taken it upon himself to let them know who to elect for sheriff. He says that his Candidate is a city resident and could not join the league, but he should have the support of the league, (for office,) as he is the first one to seek office, by league assistance. Any league member that would support Mr Bjerkes candidate, violates the first principal of the League, which is to not support any office seeker, but choose your own candidate. But we expect that about the next news we will hear is, that T. H. Bjerke, and Andrew Trovaton have held a meeting and given Ove E. Berge, the unanimous indorsement of the Nonpartisan League for Sheriff of Pennington County and will be out with another letter advising League member to give him their unanimous support, so to be sure to land the first man that is "SEEKING OFFICE."

Any of the Soldier Boys who are drafted to go to war from Pennington County, will receive THE SUNBEAM weekly free of charge as long as they are in the service, if they will send us their address.

If you do not feel that you can afford to buy a Liberty Bond, get on record as one who helped your Country in time of war, by buying a War Saving Stamp Book. Invest $4.13 and make out the loan in favor of your Boy or girl who can get $5.00 for it in 1923.

NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE SALE

STATE OF MINNESOTA)
COUNTY OF PENNINGTON) SS
IN DISTRICT COURT
FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

C. M. Showers — Plaintiff.
vs
Ira B. Walker & Laura E. Walker
Defendants

Notice is hereby given that under and by virtue of judgment and decree entered in the above entitled action on the 20th day of Feb. 1918, a certified transcript of which has been delivered me, I, the undersigned, Sheriff in said County, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, on the 12th day of April 1918 at 10 o'clock in the forenoon at the front of the Court House situated at Thief River Falls, in one parcel the premises and real estate described in said judgment and decree, to-wit; the North East quarter (NE ¼) of Section nine (9), in Township one hundred fifty-three (153) north of Range Forty Forty-four (44), west of the 5th. P. M., in Pennington County, Minnesota.

Dated Feb. 20th 1918

W. J. LaBree,
Sheriff of Pennington County
Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney for Plaintiff.

Politeness is good nature regulated by good sense.—Sydney Smith.

FEMININE INTELLIGENCE

Why don't you [illegible] head of the house [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALTY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution

ESTATE OF Torger T. Oustby
STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF Pennington IN PROBATE COURT.
In the Matter of the estate of Torger T. Oustby Decedent;

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Tarjar Oustby, Ingeborg Oustby and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled;

Therefore, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court Rooms, in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 12th day of March 1918, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Judge of said Court, and the seal of said Court, this 7th day of February 1918

Wilhelm Michelet
(Court Seal) Probate Judge.

NOTICE
W. G. Hunt,

Has been Appointed to take members for the Nonpartisan League in this Territory

Every farmer should be a member of the League. Help your Neighbor to better your own condition.

They Both Knew.

The fool said one day in the presence [illegible] "I am the king." [illegible] laughed, for he knew that the fool was wrong.

A week later the king [illegible] because of an error he had committed [illegible] and exclaimed: "I am a fool!" And the fool laughed [illegible]

McCALL'S MAGAZINE

McCALL PATTERNS

Fashion Authority For Nearly 50 Years!

Join the 1,300,000 women who turn to McCALL'S every month for correct fashions, for patterns, for economical buying, for fancy needlework, for good stories—for pleasure, for help, for style. McCALL Patterns fit.

10c a Copy — McCALL'S MAGAZINE — 75c a Year

FREE. SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S; or $10.60 PIN-MONEY Offer to Women; or List of GIFTS given without cost; or BICYCLE Offer to Boys and Girls; or latest PATTERN CATALOGUE; or Big Cash Offer to AGENTS; or $100.00 Prize Offer to your CHURCH. Address

THE McCALL CO., 236-250 West 37th Street, New York, N. Y.

JOKE ON SCHOOL VISITOR

Fortunately Hamilton Mabie Was Well Able to Appreciate Unconscious Humor of the Children.

The late Hamilton W. Mabie, the well-known American essayist, was one of those genial men who enjoyed a joke on themselves. Illustrating this phase of Mr. Mabie's character, it is told that when he was a student Mr. Mabie made an address in which he told this story:

He had visited a school in Philadelphia in which there was a daily fire drill. The teacher regularly asked the students, "Children, what would you do if fire were to break out in this building?" The children all repeated in chorus, "We would rise in our places, step into the aisle, and march quietly out of the building." On the morning when Mr. Mabie visited the school, while he was sitting quietly on the platform, the teacher stepped before the pupils and said: "Children, what would you say if I were to tell you that Mr. Mabie is to speak to you this morning?" The children [illegible] replied in chorus: "We would rise in our places, step into the aisle, and march quietly out of the building."

A. A. WANGENSTEIN
Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY.
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Trotzeller, General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.
Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.
Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.
Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

First Irish Coaching Company.

In 1815, an Italian, named Bianconi, started the first coaching company in Ireland, running long cars over various regular routes. Long cars soon became the safest and most reliable means of traveling over Ireland, and Bianconi turned rich and prosperous. Writing in or about 1842, Mr. and Mrs. Hall, who have written much of Ireland, tell us that "persons of the highest respectability" used the long cars for traveling. At this time, although these cars passed through 128 towns, they had not made their way into the north of Ireland. The cars varied considerably in size, requiring from one to four horses. The fare, even over the rockiest roads in the West, was twopence farthing a mile. The Halls carefully explain that passengers were provided with "dry and comfortable horsehair cushions and aprons" and that, in wet weather, the long cars never journeyed more than two stages without changing the cushions.

Eucalyptus Valuable Tree.

Eucalyptus will grow under many adverse conditions, so long as they are protected from frost. The young trees cannot stand frost, and this fact has restricted the growth of the species to certain favorable sections of California and the Southwest. On the other hand, the trees will thrive on very poor soil and they do not require very much attention. Some of the largest commercial plantations, maintained by railroad companies for tie making purposes, are located along the shores of the Pacific ocean near San Diego, where their principal moisture comes from the heavy fogs that roll in from the sea and which are absorbed by the leaves.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Elliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn., St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn., Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minot, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

BARLEY NEXT TO CORN.

(National Crop Improvement Service.)

Barley has a feeding value next to corn. Indeed some feeders place it ahead of corn for hog food and at the present prices, barley will make as much and more profit than wheat. The wheat crop has now "gone to the jury." We cannot do much more about wheat but we have two or three weeks yet in order to put all of our acreage remaining into barley.

Barley is more profitable than oats. In fact, very few farmers make any money out of oats under the best circumstances and very few barley farmers ever lose money on barley. There is always the fascination of getting a fancy price for fancy barley, and although less than one per cent of all grains are used for malting purposes, the additional price which it gives to barley over oats always makes money for the farmers. While perhaps one per cent of the grain crop is used in brewing, the loss of feed value is much smaller because fully one half goes back to dairy farmers in the form of dried grains and other by-products, which for feed purposes is among the best available.

Odd Marriage Belief.

An unmarried man or woman of marriageable age is something that is rarely seen in the Fiji islands. The reason of this is not far to seek. The natives believe that if a person dies while in an unmarried state his or her soul is doomed to wander about through endless ages of eternity in an intermediate region between heaven and hades. At the end of each moon they are allowed to look into heaven, but are never permitted to enter.

Ancient Pillory.

The prophet Jeremiah was confined in the pillory (Jeremiah xxix, 26), which appears to have been a common mode of punishment in his time. Ancient Hebrew prisons contained a special chamber for the pillory. This was termed "the house of the pillory" (II Chronicles xvi, 10).

Awful State of Affairs.

"How now, Geraldine?"

"I am [illegible] the conditions that surround [illegible]"

"Their lot is often [illegible]"

"Indeed it is [illegible] for work without [illegible]"

[illegible]

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOL. XV11. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MARCH 8, 1918 NO. 51

THE LOCAL NEWS

Second growth oak posts for sale. Inquire at this office.

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

March came in like a lamb, but it is now beginning to show its lion teeth.

Mail carrier John Hesby made his first trip by Auto on Wednesday.

Seeding time will soon be with with us again. Get ready for it, when it comes.

The black crow has not yet put in his appearance, and until he does spring won't come.

Help do a little for America that has done so much for you Buy a War Saving Stamp. For Sale at all Banks and Post Offices.

If you do not feel that you can afford to buy a Liberty Bond, get on record as one who helped your Country in time of war, by buying a War Saving Stamp Book. Invest $4.14 and make out the loan in favor of your Boy or girl who can get $5.00 for it in 1923.

Any of the Soldier Boys who are drafted to go to war from Pennington County, will receive THE SUNBEAM weekly free of charge as long as they are in the service, if they will send us their address.

We understand, that the Singer Bros. will remove their Erie store to Goodridge next month, when their present lease of the Erie store expires next month. We have not heard of any arrangements having been made in the town of Highlanding to fly flags at half staff, over their departure for their "new field of labor."

Anyone wanting to buy fence posts from the Sunbeam farm, should get them before the spring work starts, as we will not unhitch our teams from the grain drill to bother with fence posts. So if you don't know what posts you will want before seeding starts, you can wait until November, when we will have time to attend to posts.

The mails are flooded with literature nowadays in opposition to the Nonpartisan League. We just imagine that when one of the writers leans back in his cushioned chair and submits his wise writings?, to the middle man, that they are positive they have got the League killed. "Go to it", Gentlemen if it does you any good, as it don't do the League any harm.

The Highlanding branch of the Red Cross will hold an Auction sale at the Highlanding school house on Saturday evening March 16th, at 8 o'clock P.M. All are invited to come and bring anything no matter how small, which they wish to donate to the Red Cross. The donations will be sold at auction. You have omething which you do not use that your neighbor needs. A lunch will be served after the auction at 25cts a plate. "Come and do your bit."

Shark Leather Here.

From being an implacable enemy to man science is making the shark expiate its crimes by helping to reduce the high cost of living. For the tiger of the sea has now become a source of leather to clothe millions of pairs of feet.

Experiments with shark leather indicate that it may be used for practically everything now made of cattle leather. It is even claimed that shark hides have one great advantage over cowhides in that the "splits" are amazingly strong. A "split" is simply a peeling of the hide—something like the veneer cut from a slab of wood.

WHO IS A SOCIALIST?

The rot that is being put out to fight the farmers Nonpartisan League organization, by calling it a socialist movement wont reach far. We are no socialist, but a patriotic American who is right behind the present administration to fight this war to a finish. The League is composed of men from all political parties and while there may be some Socialist in it the former Democrats and Republicans outnumber them 10 to one, and they are going to "stick," and will not be bluffed by being called Socialists.

WHAT A NEWSPAPER MEANS

Some Truths That the Average Man May Not Have Realized, but Here They Are.

What does the newspaper mean to you?

There is so much news no one can carry all of it. Someone must make selection. Do you appreciate how much depends upon this selection? Upon the selection and emphasis of the news depends the picture of the world upon which your judgments are based.

If a business man, your decision in business is affected by the newspaper you read.

In politics your opinions as a voter are swayed by them.

By what your wife reads you can see the trend of many of her interests and needs.

You have your thought turned in a new channel perhaps by what you read, and, when you find others concerned as you are and that the idea has been followed in their brains as in yours, you possibly discover how you can do collectively what you alone never could accomplish.

The newspaper enlarges the viewpoint of life for your boy in his college years. Stories of high purpose of achievement strengthen and uplift his standards. The great world of life which he has not touched exists to him only as presented by the newspaper.—New York Evening Mail.

ALL WILLING TO PAY FARES

Reason Why Citizens of Lima, Peru, Do Not Seek to Evade Their Street Car Obligations.

If fare registers were to be placed in the street cars of Lima, Peru, there would be a loud protest. This is not because it is easier to dodge the conductor under the prevailing system. On the contrary, the travelers of Lima are willing, even anxious, to pay their fares. Perhaps that doesn't seem human, but the explanation is that upon receipt of the fare a numbered ticket is presented to the passenger, and it is a valuable lottery ticket.

The car lines are divided into four sections for the monthly and semimonthly drawings conducted by the railway company. In the three important sections a cash prize of $150 is offered. The fourth section offers a prize of $50.

Does the public approve of the lottery? Does it? Well 28,500,000 persons rode last year.

Silkworms of the Sea.

Plenty of worms live in the sea, and some of them are very beautiful creatures. Which latter fact ought to be consoling to ourselves, inasmuch as there are naturalists who contend that the earliest ancestor of the human race was a marine worm. But the so-called "silkworm of the sea"—the designation being purely figurative and poetical—is a bivalve mollusk properly known as the "pinna" and native to the Mediterranean. It spins a silk so beautiful that in ancient days the fiber was reserved exclusively for the weaving of royal garments. This silk is spun by the mollusk to furnish an anchor line by which it fastens itself to a convenient rock. It is extremely fine and very strong. Cleaned, dried and passed through combs, it is reduced to delicate threads of a lustrous brownish-yellow hue, which are woven into gloves, stockings and other articles. A pair of stockings of this material today costs $6.—Philadelphia Ledger.

Great Tibetan Industry.

By far the largest herds of musk deer are to be found on the southern shores of the Koko-Nor, and the supply of musk there (at Taochou) is larger than the quantity that comes through Sungpan. In fact, great quantities of musk do not come to Sungpan at all, but are sent east to Yuchow, in Honan, where a fair is held in the ninth and tenth moons, many of the Sungpan traders visiting this place. At Tachienlu musk is the most valuable export, practically every [illegible] with it, and nearly all the [illegible] who come from the far interior bring some with them. [illegible] musk there [illegible] in silver [illegible]

Perfect — Service
YES WE HAVE IT RIGHT HERE

There are many things in the building material line
that you want badly when at all.
When you want quick service
come to this yard.
It is our pride that we
Excel In Service
and you may rest assured of our best
efforts, whether your order be large or small.
The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company.
MAVIE THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

MEAN TO STAMP OUT OBEAH

Authorities Will Put Stop to Practice Too Long Prevalent in the Virgin Islands.

The American officials of the Virgin islands have taken steps to deal with the novel but serious crime of obeah, which has long been practiced in the islands. Matilda Francois has been arrested and incarcerated as an obeah woman, and announcement has been made that prompt action will be taken by the Americans to show that this wicked and shameful practice must cease.

The obeah is a sort of first cousin of the voodoo of darkest Africa, which is said to be still practiced in the interior of Hayti, and which has not been entirely stamped out in other islands of the West Indies group. The obeah man or woman sets up as a sort of witch doctor professing to cure all ills by use of charms, to be skilled in the preparation of love philters, and of concoctions that are believed to be certain to bring harm to the enemy of the victim who pays.

Superstition still has such strong hold on the minds of those who believe in obeah that they pay their good money and protect them in court until obeah cases at times have become the bane of officials. Often convictions are only brought about through deep-laid plots and skillful work on the part of the police.

SUCH A SMART BROTHER

But It Is Entirely Probable Sister Did Not Appreciate His Peculiar Form of Wit.

A young lady in Lakewood is of the opinion that she is grown up—in which opinion she is not encouraged either by her parents or her older brother. She is fifteen, brother is sixteen. She thinks that young men should be allowed to call on her in the evening; brother jeers, parents shake their heads.

Finally the girl's mother consented to her having a certain approved boy call, provided he came on a Friday evening. And the excited damsel called the favored youth up on the phone and imparted the glad news. It is presumed that the young man (he was all of eighteen years old) spent a good deal of time at his toilet that evening—certainly the young lady took great care of hers. She was still primping when the swain rang the doorbell. Brother answered.

"Ah," began the caller, clearing his throat. "Is Miss Jones at home?"

"Come in," answered Brother, equivocally. Then he went to the foot of the stairs and called—

"Molly! Quit cuttin' paper dolls an' come downstairs. One of your playmates wants to see you!"—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Airplane Wrecks Train.

An airplane has often proved itself more than a match for its antagonist in an unequal encounter. A French aviator once penetrated far behind the German lines and chanced upon a heavily laden troop train. The speed of his craft being fully twice that of this unusual antagonist, it gave him an advantage he was quick to use. The airplane flew so low that its machine gun was brought to bear upon the cars, raking them with disastrous results. Still flying very low, the airman increased his speed and on coming abreast of the locomotive shot both engineer and fireman. Left to itself the locomotive raced forward uncontrolled, and taking a sharp curve at high speed was wrecked with great loss of life.

Clearer Values.

All life and action upon the snow have an added emphasis and significance. Every expression is understood. Summer has few finer pictures than this winter one of the farmer foddering his cattle from a stack upon the clean snow—the movement, the sharply defined figures, the great green flakes of hay, the long files of patient cows, the advance just arriving and pressing eagerly for the choice morsels—and the bounty and provision it suggests.

A severe artist! No longer the canvas and the pigments, but the marble and the chisel. . . . . I see the hills, bulging with great drifts, lift themselves cold and white against the sky, the black lines of fences here and there obliterated by the depth of the snow. Presently a fox barks away up the next mountain, and I imagine I see him sitting there in his furs upon the illuminated surface, and looking down in my direction.—John Burroughs.

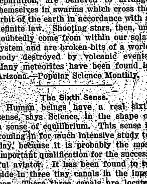
Little Known of Shooting Stars.

Our knowledge of shooting stars extends into the oldest history of humanity, back into prehistoric times. Yet today no one knows exactly what a shooting star is, or from where it comes. An hypothesis proposed in 1875 and generally accepted today, is that meteorites are fragments broken from small planetary masses by volcanic explosions, brought about by a sudden expansion of gasses, steam and probably hydrogen. The broken bits, after their separation, are believed to arrange themselves in swarms which cross the orbit of the earth in accordance with a definite law. Shooting stars, then, undoubtedly come from within our solar system and are broken bits of a world body destroyed by volcanic events. Many meteorites have been found in Arizona.—Popular Science Monthly.

The Sixth Sense.

Human beings have a real sixth sense, says Science, in the shape of a sense of equilibrium. This sense is coming in for much intensive study today, because it is probably the most important qualification for the successful aviator. It has been found to reside in three tiny canals in the inner ear. These three canals are located in the bone of the skull and are filled with a liquid in which nerve filaments from the auditory nerve terminate. In some way not yet clearly understood, through these canals and nerves the individual can tell, without being able to see or feel, just how nearly upright his position is. The sense is much more keenly developed in some people than in others.

NO NEED TO MOVE



First Hobo—Say, Pete, dey say dat some congressmen have kept de same seats for 20 years.

Second Hobo—Dat's nothin'; dey ain't no cops in congress.

Help Win The War,
By Saving Money.
The Best way to save Money
Is to buy your GOODS, At
Karl Korstad's Store, At
Highlanding Minn.

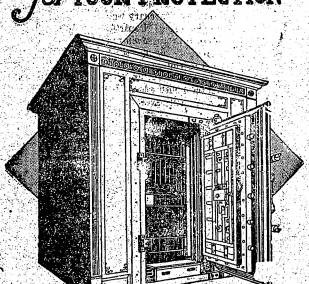
NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interests are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience
J. A. DUFFY President, Henry [illegible], Cashier

The Real Need.

Book Agent—This book will teach you how to economize. The Victim—That's no good to me. What I need is a book to teach me how to live without economizing.—Philadelphia Ledger.

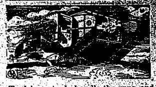
Inspiration in Dreams.

Coleridge must be added to the list of authors who have found inspiration in dreams, for he himself has told us that he composed over 200 lines of the "Kubla Khan" during a sleep of three hours. On awaking he wrote down the fragment now existing, but the interruption of a visitor banished the rest from his mind. The first idea of "The Ancient Mariner," too, was suggested to the poet by a dream of his friend Cruikshank. And Kipling's "Greatest Story in the World" was but the half remembered dream of a commonplace young man.—London Mail.

No Hip Pocket.

Romantic—Why is Cupid always pictured as carrying bow and arrow? Sensible Maid—He has no facilities for carrying a gun.—Washington Star.

DEFECTIVE PAGE



To drive a tank, handle the guns, and sweep over the enemy trenches, takes strong nerves, good rich blood, a good stomach, liver and kidneys. When the time comes, the man with red blood in his veins "is up and at it." He has iron nerves for hardships—an interest in his work grips him. That's the way you feel when you have taken a blood and nerve tonic, made up of Blood root, Golden Seal root, Stone root, Cherry bark, and rolled into a sugar-coated tablet and sold in sixty-cent vials by almost all druggists for past fifty years as Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. This tonic, in liquid or tablet form, is just what you need this spring to give you vim, vigor and vitality. At the fag end of a hard winter, no wonder you feel "run-down," blue, out of sorts. Try this "Medical Discovery" of Dr. Pierce's. Don't wait! To-day is the day to begin! A little "pep," and you laugh and live.

The best means to oil the machinery of the body, put tone into the liver, kidneys and circulatory system, is to first practice a good house-cleaning. I know of nothing better as a laxative than a vegetable pill made up of May-apple, leaves of aloe and jalap. This is commonly sold by all druggists as Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets, and should be taken at least once a week to clear the twenty-five feet of intestines. You will thus clean the system—expel the poisons and keep *well*. *Now* is the time to clean house. Give yourself a spring house cleaning.—Adv.

National Hotel
Opposite New Post Office
Washington and Second Ave. S., MINNEAPOLIS
Steam heat; hot and cold running water and telephone in every room. Special rates to Stockmen, Country Merchants and Farmers. 50c and up.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit.
Helps to eradicate dandruff.
For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair.
50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

Western Commission Co.
SOUTH ST. PAUL
Ship us your
CATTLE, HOGS and SHEEP
Seven salesmen that suit. Prompt returns at highest market price. We make a specialty of handling Shipping Association live stock.
Write Us for Market Information.

Full Provision.

"My son, you must learn to provide for a rainy day." "Sure, do, pop. I always get a rain check."

KIDNEY TROUBLE NOT EASILY RECOGNIZED

Applicants for Insurance Often Rejected

An examining physician for one of the prominent life insurance companies, in an interview of the subject, made the astonishing statement that one reason why so many applicants for insurance are rejected is because kidney trouble is so common to the American people, and the large majority of those whose applications are declined do not even suspect that they have the disease.

Judging from reports from druggists who are constantly in direct touch with the public, there is one preparation that has been very successful in overcoming these conditions. The mild and healing influence of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root is soon realized. It stands the highest for its remarkable record of success.

We find that Swamp-Root is strictly an herbal compound and we would advise our readers who feel in need of such a remedy to give it a trial. It is on sale at all drug stores in bottles of two sizes, medium and large.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Great Advantage.

"Young Bryam reads his own poems very effectively."

"Well, you see, he understands them."

In Holland a municipal gas plant is extracting illuminating gas from a peat and coal mixture.

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured

by LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a local disease, greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will cure catarrh. It is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is composed of some of the best tonics known, combined with some of the best blood purifiers. The perfect combination of the ingredients in HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is what produces such wonderful results in catarrhal conditions. Druggists 75c. Testimonials free.
F. J. Cheney & Co., Props., Toledo, O.

Economy.

Mrs. Highe—"Are you going to get a divorce?" Mrs. Lowe—"No, one must economize in war time."

The Sum Total.

"What did your son take at college this year?"

"Oh, some medals and the mumps."

"Even milk of human kindness, if stirred too much, turns sour."—Exchange.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting—Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book.
MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

RUSSIANS SIGN GERMAN PEACE

Slavs Give Way Fearing More Onerous Conditions Would Follow Further Delay.

TURKS SHARE IN SPOILS

Berlin Claims That Military Movements in Great Russia Have Ceased—Little Information as to Details of Meeting.

Petrograd, March 5.—A German airman bombed various parts of the city. Three persons were killed and five wounded. The material damage was unimportant.

The peace treaty with Germany has been signed.

The Ukrainian army has occupied Kiev, Gomel and Berdichev.

Take 65,000 Russians.

Berlin, March 5.—The Germans in their advance through Russia have captured, according to the official communication from General headquarters, 6,800 officers and 57,000 men, 2,400 guns, 5,000 machine guns, thousands of motor vehicles, 800 locomotives and thousands of railroad trucks.

Treaty Is Signed.

London, March 4.—According to an official statement from Berlin Russia has bowed to the Teutonic allies. The Bolsheviki commissioners sent to Brest-Litovsk have signed the treaty of peace presented by the Germans. The statement adds that military movements in East Russia have now ceased.

At the same time reports from Poland by the way of Amsterdam, say Leon Trotzky, the Bolsheviki foreign minister, did not return to the peace conference at Brest-Litovsk because Germany objected to his continuance as a Russian delegate. It is stated that Trotzky's resignation will be forthcoming as a result.

Signed Without Discussion.

It was reported by the Bolshevik commissioners that they were about to sign the treaty. This report was telegraphed to Lenine and Trotzky after the delegates sent to Brest-Litovsk had met the German emissaries.

There is little information available as to the details of the meeting between the peace delegations, but the Bolsheviki said they realized that any further delay would mean more onerous conditions, and they would sign the treaty without further discussions.

Turkey was the beneficiary of the changes in the peace terms. The new demands included that Russia relinquish the regions of Batoum, Kars and Karaband (Karabagh) to the Turks. These regions are in Transcaucasia and mark a considerable addition to the sultan's dominion in that section of the world.

NINE AMERICANS ARE KILLED

North Dakota Private Slain and Minnesotan Wounded.

Washington, March 4.—Five Americans, including Second Lieut. Harold F. Eadie, of Tilton, N. H., were killed, five were severely wounded and four slightly wounded in the fight with the Germans north of Toul on March 1, the War department announces.

Those killed besides the lieutenant were: Sergeant Anthony Amodei, Baltimore, Md.; Privates Edgar Parsons, Obids, N. C., Henry J. Henry, Logansport, Ind., and Mathew Brew, Fayette, N. D.

The department also announces the following killed in action:

Sergeant Joseph P. Chaisson, Derby, Me., February 24; Corporal Eph Boggs, Red Jacket, W. Va., March 2; Private Hugh Weatherman, Beaman, Ia., March 2, and Cook Thomas S. Hardesty, El Paso, Tex., February 28.

Those severely wounded March 1 were: Corporal Elliott Fortner, Herrin, Ill.; Privates Isaac Howard, Evarts, Ky.; Roy E. Ness, R. F. D., No. 3, Duluth, Minn.; Reuben J. Finkle, Highwood, Mont., and Cook Glen H. Work, Obert, Neb.

This name appears on the last list: Killed in action: G. Prummer, Oronoco, Minn.

SEED LOAN BILL NOT DEAD

Washington, March 4. — The Baer bill, providing $50,000,000 for the purchase of feed and seed for farmers on credit will be reconsidered by the House agricultural committee.

The bill was rejected by the committee, but strong pressure upon Chairman Lever now seems to assure a favorable report. Mr. Lever cast the deciding vote against the bill.

Foodstuffs Wastage Feared.

Washington, March 2.—Great quantities of foodstuffs will go to waste in Northwestern states unless immediate steps are taken by the railroad administration to furnish cars so they can be transported to markets, according to a telegram read in the Senate from producers in Idaho and Washington. Senator Borah of Idaho said he had received a large number of telegrams declaring it is impossible to transport thousands of carloads of apples and potatoes to markets.

GIVES PROCLAMATION FOR WAR CLUB WEEK

St. Paul, March 2.—Governor Burnquist has issued the following proclamation for war club week:

Whereas, the people of the United States are at war with the German empire and the empire of Austria-Hungary and for the successful prosecution of the war systematic and organized thrift, saving and economy are absolutely necessary in all of our citizens and permanent agencies to carry on the work of thrift, saving and economy during the full period of the war are essential, and the government of the United States has requested its citizens to form themselves into war saving societies and in such societies to carry on, during the period of the war, a systematic, and continuous campaign for the encouragement and practise of thrift, saving and economy and for the purchase of Thrift Stamps and War Savings Stamps and has outlined a plan for the organization of such societies;

Now, Therefore, I do set aside and designate the week commencing Sunday, the 10th day of March, 1918, as

WAR CLUB WEEK

and during said week I do earnestly urge and request the citizens of the state of Minnesota,

FIRST—To purchase liberally and enthusiastically War Savings Stamps and Thrift Stamps.

SECOND—To form war savings societies and within such societies solemnly and formally to declare unto the government of the United States that they will, while the war continues,

Practice in their personal affairs thrift and economy.

Abstain from expenditures which are not reasonably necessary to their health and well-being.

Save and invest the proceeds of their savings in Thrift Stamps and War Saving Stamps and

Advise and solicit their friends, neighbors and associates to practise thrift, saving and economy and to purchase such stamps and in this manner to write upon the nation's honor roll the names of all those who are loyal and patriotic for the coming generations to read.

And I hereby call upon all women's clubs and organizations; all labor unions and railway brotherhoods and other labor organizations; all universities and colleges; all public, private parochial and denominational schools and colleges; all churches, lodges and benevolent and fraternal organizations; all state, county and city officials, fire departments, police departments and hospitals; all Y. M. C. A.s, Y. W. C. A.s, Christian Endeavor societies and Boy Scout organizations; all business houses, office forces, office buildings, mills, factories, commercial clubs, hotels and apartment houses and all other like and similar organizations to form within themselves one or more war savings societies and thereby to affiliate themselves with the National War Savings committee.

—J. A. A. Burnquist.

MINNESOTA NEWS NOTES.

Barnum.—Township Assessor Zimmer has resigned and the town board will name his successor shortly.

Wahkon.—D. E. Stalker, a resident of this community for several years, died at his home in Minneapolis.

Ortonville. — Resolutions adopted by the Ortonville Automobile club at a special meeting indorse the action the Minnesota Public Safety commission in removing A. B. Kaercher from the position of government draft appeal agent.

Hallock. — Grandma Jenkins celebrated the 89th anniversary of her birthday recently. A surprise party was given here by a number of her friends and admirers. A birthday cake decorated with 90 candles was presented to her.

Stillwater. — Many cords of excellent firewood have been gathered during the past week or ten days by the residents of "Dutchtown" from along the shores of the famous St. Croix river between this city and Marine-on-St. Croix.

International Falls.—E. B. Fisher, superintendent of the Minnesota, Dakota and Western railroad, with headquarters here, was arrested for making remarks tending to discourage enlistments. He was placed under bonds pending a hearing.

Akeley.—Government Indian agents destroyed 475 gallons of cider here. The cider was found to contain 7 per cent alcohol. It was reported several days ago that school children had become intoxicated after drinking the cider and an investigation was started.

St. Paul.—A small sample of "hard grape cider," said to have "turned the heads of many at Roosevelt," was received from a citizen of the Kittson county village at the offices of the State Public Safety commission. The same was forwarded to the University of Minnesota laboratory for analysis. The letter accompanying the package said that there is a blind pig somewhere in Roosevelt and that the strong cider was dispensed in a pool hall which is operated seven days a week.

Plans to End Rail Coal Shortage.

Washington, March 2.—Federal officials, Eastern railroad men and coal operators of Pennsylvania, Maryland and West Virginia conferred here at the invitation of the fuel administration to determine the best means of assuring an adequate supply of railroad fuel coal particularly adapted for use in other channels for the prosecution of the war. Disposition of 175,000,000 tons of coal is involved in the subject of railroad fuel coal and will be considered.

NEWS OF STATE TERSELY TOLD

Recent Happenings In Minnesota Given In Brief Items For Busy Readers.

Bemidji. — Receipts from "Wood day" amounted to $700.90. From this will come incidental expenses, leaving net $633.15 for the Red Cross.

Milaca.—The Arlington hotel, brick veneered, has been burned. The loss is estimated by G. F. Warren, the owner, at about $20,000, and he carried $10,000 insurance.

Buffalo.—The local flour mill shipped out a carload of wheat flour to the government on government orders directly to New York, and from there it goes across the sea.

Brainerd.—When Albert Krueger, a farmer living near here, visited his sheep pen he found a ewe nursing five lambs. Births of a quintet of lambs is said to be very unusual.

St. Peter.—To stamp out disloyalty in Nicollet county, a Home Guard company was organized here by Major G. A. Lewis of Mankato, who said he thought no trouble would be found in securing the required number of men.

St. Paul. — President Wilson was personally appealed to by the State Public Safety commission for relief from a phase of the car shortage situation which is tying up 13,000,000 bushels of potatoes in Northern Minnesota.

Mahnomen.—Rev. Hoss of Hebron, N. D., who preached at the Congregational church here recently, received a unanimous call to become the pastor of the Congregational church at a business meeting following the services.

Moorhead.—The city board of education re-elected all the teachers of the Moorhead city schools at a $10 a month increase. The selection of a new principal of the high school will be made after the new superintendent is elected.

Minneapolis. — County auditors of the state met in the county commissioners' rooms at the courthouse and listened to talks by Al P. Erickson, auditor of Hennepin county, A. E. Fritz, public examiner, Assistant Attorney General Oakley and others.

St. Paul. — The Great Northern Railway company and its subsidiaries will pay the state taxes of $883,761 on gross earnings in Minnesota during the last six months of 1917, according to its reports filed with the state tax commission. The Great Northern reported gross earnings of $17,462,222, against $16,530,208 for the last half of 1916.

St. Paul. — Carl P. Olson, Litchfield, with a score of 96½, was the prize winner in the butter-making contest in a series conducted by the state dairy and food department. Commissioner James Sorenson has announced. Will Donnelly, Cologne, was second and Fritz Lehnberg, Hills, was third. About 150 butter makers entered the contest.

Minneapolis. — The Minneapolis Typographical union has withdrawn from the Minneapolis Trades and Labor assembly, charging that control of that organization has passed into the hands of the Socialists and I. W. W members not in sympathy with its aims, and that the constitution and by-laws are disregarded by the majority membership. Formation of a new assembly is planned.

St. Paul. — State aid totaling $2,637,545 which litigation has tied up since last October will be apportioned immediately and paid to Minnesota public schools entitled to it. Announcement was made after dismissal by the state supreme court of an appeal in mandamus proceedings brought by school district No. 50, Benton county, to compel state officials to make the distribution.

Brainerd. — The district meeting of the Minnesota conference of the Augustana synod of the Lutheran church, just held here, voted against the proposed merger of some of the Lutheran bodies in the so-called United Lutheran Church of America. Officers elected were: Chairman, Rev. Eloi Peterson of Little Falls; secretary, Rev. T. J. Peterson of Aitkin; statistician, Rev. N. A. Almer; treasurer, Rev. P. S. Miller of Upsala.

Minneapolis.—D. W. Smith of Pipestone was elected president of the Minnesota Retail Jewelers' association at the annual meeting of the organization in the Hotel Radisson. Resolutions pledging support to the government were adopted. Other officers are: Vice president, A. E. Barker, Minneapolis; treasurer, C. A. Sherdahl, Montevideo; secretary, E. M. Schwenke, New Richland; directors, C. D. White, R. H. Winter, Minneapolis, and N. S. Nelson, Hutchinson.

Mankato.—Mrs. Johanna Kron, the mother of the first white child born in Mankato, is dead, aged 88 years. She was born in Baden, Germany, and came to America in the early 50s and located in Mankato soon afterward. Her husband, Clements Kron, died 40 years ago.

Moorhead. — Clay county is now mobilized for the third Liberty loan drive with an army of 200 workers including the members of the ward committees of Moorhead and Barnesville. Under a plan devised a share of the work is allotted to each committeeman.

LYNDON A. SMITH

Attorney General of Minnesota Suffers Stroke of Paralysis.

Lyndon A. Smith, attorney general of Minnesota, suffered a stroke of paralysis at his home in St. Paul. His physician, Dr. George Senkler, says the patient's symptoms are all favorable, and no setbacks are expected.

Fergus Falls.—Mrs. Anna Mattson, one of the earliest settlers of the town of Dane Prairie, died at her home there, aged 75.

St. Cloud.—Superintendent Hoke of Duluth visited the normal school here recently and selected quite a number of June graduates for positions in the Duluth schools.

Fergus Falls.—The Ninth battalion of the Minnesota Home Guard will hold its first annual encampment in this city June 13 to 20. The battalion consists of Company A of Morris, Company B of Breckenridge, Company C of Moorhead, and Company D of Fergus Falls, and will be under command of Major Hopeman of Moorhead.

Pine City. — Dr. Wiseman of this city, a member of the exemption board, when approached by the father of a young man drafted and asked what it would cost to get the boy off, resented the overture, according to reports, and later after the boy was passed and the same person offered him $25 to exempt the boy, knocked him down.

Camp Dodge. — Minnesota's full draft quota is in Camp Dodge. With the assignment of the last schedules of drafted men ordered to report at Camp Dodge, the movement of the Minnesota contingent of selective fighters, which began last September, will be finally completed. Nearly 20,000 Minnesotans have reported at Camp Dodge since September.

St. Paul. — Five hours' conference of the State Public Safety commission with representatives of the Nonpartisan league behind closed doors at the capitol left unchanged the policy of the commission relating to the league and its activities. "The commission never has assumed the prerogative of the local authorities and will not do so now," said a member later.

St. Paul.—Proceedings will be begun soon to dissolve the state charter of the Albert Lea college, a Presbyterian boarding school for girls at Albert Lea, and for the appointment of a receiver to wind up its affairs, according to Attorney General Lyndon A. Smith, after hearing and favoring a decision of the application of the Albert Lea State bank, a creditor of the institution.

Winona. — Edward Fakler, Winona business man, who has been missing since October 12, is not in the Mississippi river, as has been generally believed. Information has come that he had been seen in Butte, Mont., by an acquaintance. The latter made arrangements to meet him later, but Fakler failed to keep the appointment. Relatives have offered large rewards for information that will reveal his whereabouts.

St. Paul.—Major W. Curtis, chief of Adjutant General Rhinow's staff, has returned after having mustered in four new Home Guard companies in Northern Minnesota. Buhl has an organization of 109 men, in command of Captain Arthur L. Smith; Cass Lake, a company of 84, under Captain George L. Marshall; Akeley, 78, under Captain Charles Scheers, and Nevis, 54 men, commanded by Captain Fred Giese.

Minneapolis. — Retail meat dealers of Minnesota met at the West Hotel to form a state organization. About 10 per cent of the meat dealers of the state have signed membership cards. John S. Taylor, secretary of the Minneapolis Retail Grocers' association, talked on the benefits of organization. A. D. Wilson, state food administrator, addressed the members on "How Meat Dealers Can Co-operate With the Administration."

Hallock. — Former Senator Sundberg is informed that his son, Roy, is safe. Roy's name appeared in the list of the ill-fated Tuscania victims, but it seems that while a portion of his regiment had sailed on this boat, the greater portion had embarked in a transport that was safely landed in a French harbor.

Crookston.—What is probably the greatest of examples of personal sacrifice and patriotism in this part of the country was revealed when Mrs. T. S. Stevenson of McIntosh arrived in this city to give her sixth son to Uncle Sam.

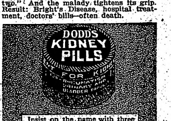
THIS FREE COUPON IS GOOD FOR 15c
IF PRESENTED AT ANY DRUG STORE WITHIN ONE WEEK, to purchase a (1 only) regular 50 cent bottle of
SCHIFFMANN'S EXPECTORANT
(Makes 64 Teaspoonsful)
This remedy is guaranteed one of the most effective, soothing and best remedies for promptly relieving Hacking, Dry, Painful Coughs, Chest Colds, Whooping Cough and Spasmodic Croup, or Druggists refund money. It loosens and raises the Phlegm, soothes and heals the irritated membranes of the throat with such promptness, ease and certainty that it is really astonishing, and the quick and lasting relief it affords is surprising. Contains no opiates.
SIGN AND GIVE THIS COUPON TO YOUR DRUGGIST. If sold out, by DEPOSITING 35c NOW you will get it when he receives more.
Name

Says Dodd's Kidney Pills, Wonderful Remedy

Mrs. Della Olson, of New London, Wis., like many others, knows after experiencing the use of Dodd's Kidney Pills that they are unexcelled. Here is what Mrs. Olson recently wrote us:

"I suffered with rheumatism for years. There was a gravel deposit in the urine and I had frequent headaches. I had dark circles around my eyes and was always tired. I bought a box of your Dodd's Kidney Pills and am glad I did, for I secured quick relief and think they are a wonderful remedy."

Mighty few people realize in time that kidney trouble is making its advances upon their health. They put off treatment—they say, "Oh, I'll be all right in a day or two." And the malady tightens its grip. Result: Bright's Disease, hospital treatment, doctors' bills—often death.



Insist on the name with three D's and enjoy freedom from kidney ills. At all druggists.

In Holland a municipal gas plant is extracting illuminating gas from a peat and coal mixture.

RECIPE FOR GRAY HAIR.

To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Full directions for making and use come in each box of Barbo Compound. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and make it soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off. Adv.

Optimistic Thought.

Evil deeds, even when successful, are followed by remorse and fear of punishment.

Save 9½c. By Buying Ever Reliable
HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE
No advance in price for this 20-year-old remedy—25c for 24 tablets—Some cold tablets now 30c for 21 tablets—Figured on proportionate cost per tablet, you save 9½c when you buy Hill's—Cures Cold in 24 hours—grip in 3 days—Money back if it fails.
24 Tablets for 25c.
At any Drug Store

DON'T LET WORMS EAT YOUR PROFITS
An animal with worms cannot thrive. Keep your livestock free from worms by giving them DR. DAVID ROBERTS' Worm Powder Price 50c
Hogs will fatten quicker, horses will look sleeker, poultry will be healthier.
Read the Practical Home Veterinarian
Send for free booklet on Abortion in Cows
If no dealer in your town, write
Dr. David Roberts' Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

For Constipation Carter's Little Liver Pills will set you right over night.
Purely Vegetable
Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price

Carter's Iron Pills
Will restore color to the faces of those who lack Iron in the blood, as most pale-faced people do.

Comfort Baby With Cuticura
Soap 25c. Ointment 25 and 50c.

A BAD COUGH
is risky to neglect. Take it in hand and safeguard your health by promptly taking
PISO'S

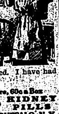
DEFECTIVE PAGE

"Blue" and Worried?

"Blue," worried, half-sick people should find out the cause of their troubles. Often it is merely faulty kidney action, which allows the blood to get loaded up with poisons that irritate the nerves. Backache, headaches, dizziness and annoying bladder troubles are added proofs that the kidneys need help. Use Doan's Kidney Pills. Thousands thank them for relief from just such troubles.

A Minnesota Case

Mrs. C. C. Lohmann, S. Main St., Zumbrota, Minn., says: "The first symptom of my kidney trouble was a pain through the small of my back; before long, it extended down into my limbs. I had nervous headaches and often got so dizzy, I couldn't see. I felt languid and was all worn out mornings. Doan's Kidney Pills gave me quick relief and after I had used a few boxes, I was cured. I have had no further trouble."


"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 10–1918.

Present Blessings.

"Ef you's in de wilderness," said Brother William, "now is de time ter stay dar, an' thank de Lawd dat you got trees ter burn!"—Atlanta Constitution.

A man who brags of never making a mistake never made anything else.

Quite Natural.

"What was all the racket about in the convention hall last night?"

"The delegates were discussing party harmony."

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine—double strength—is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Hugh L. Frayne, labor representative on the war industries board, has been intrusted with the duty of looking after the welfare of men and women employed in war work.

Skin Troubles That Itch

Burn and disfigure quickly soothed and healed by hot baths with Cuticura Soap and gentle anointings of Cuticura Ointment. For free samples, address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." Sold by druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

In Zululand the women fill their mouths with water to keep silent. The theory is all right.

Philadelphia reports a shortage of garbage collections.

Milwaukee permits sale of horseflesh for human food.

MEAT TASTES BETTER COOKED

And tobacco now tastes much better toasted.

You'll know this when you smoke the famous Lucky Strike cigarette, the real Burley cigarette.

It's toasted

It's toasted to develop and seal in the Burley tobacco flavor.

LUCKY STRIKE
"IT'S TOASTED"
CIGARETTES
LUCKY STRIKE

10¢

Guaranteed by
The American Tobacco Co.
INCORPORATED

Win the War by Preparing the Land

Sowing the Seed and Producing Bigger Crops

Work in Joint Effort the Soil of the United States and Canada

CO-OPERATIVE FARMING IN MAN POWER NECESSARY TO WIN THE BATTLE FOR LIBERTY

The Food Controllers of the United States and Canada are asking for greater food production. Scarcely 100,000,000 bushels of wheat are available to be sent to the allies overseas before the crop harvest. Upon the efforts of the United States and Canada rests the burden of supply.

Every Available Tillable Acre Must Contribute; Every Available Farmer and Farm Hand Must Assist

Western Canada has an enormous acreage to be seeded, but man power is short, and an appeal to the United States allies is for more men for seeding operation.

Canada's Wheat Production Last Year was 225,000,000 Bushels; the Demand From Canada Alone for 1918 Is 400,000,000 Bushels

To secure this she must have assistance. She has the land but needs the men. The Government of the United States wants every man who can effectively help, to do farm work this year. It wants the land in the United States developed first of course; but it also wants to help Canada. Whenever we find a man we can spare to Canada's fields after ours are supplied, we want to direct him there.

Apply to our Employment Service, and we will tell you where you can best serve the combined interests.

Western Canada's help will be required not later than April 5th. Wages to competent help, $50.00 a month and up, board and lodging.

Those who respond to this appeal will get a warm welcome, good wages, good board and find comfortable homes. They will get a rate of one cent a mile from Canadian boundary points to destination and return.

For particulars as to routes and places where employment may be had apply to U. S. EMPLOYMENT SERVICE, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

TELLS CHANCES FOR AGREEMENT

Hertling Says Germany Accepts Wilson's Four Principles as Basis for Peace Parley.

ONE CONDITION MADE

Declares All Peoples Must Endorse Offer and That Goal of World Arbitration Court Has Not Been Reached.

Amsterdam, Feb. 27.—The imperial German chancellor, Count von Hertling, speaking before the Reichstag, made this declaration:

"I can fundamentally agree with the four principles, which in President Wilson's view must be applied in a mutual exchange of views, and thus declare with President Wilson that a general peace can be discussed on such a basis.

"Only one reserve need be made in this connection: These principles must not only be proposed by the President of the United States, but also must actually be recognized by all states and peoples.

"But this goal has not yet been reached. There is still no court of arbitration established by all the nations for the preservation of peace in the name of justice. When President Wilson incidentally says that the German chancellor is speaking to the tribunal of the entire world, I must decline this tribunal as prejudiced, joyfully as I would greet it, if an impartial court of arbitration existed and gladly as I would co-operate to realize such ideals.

"Unfortunately, however, there is no trace of similar statements on the part of the leading powers of the Entente. England's war aims are still thoroughly imperialistic and she wants to impose on the world a peace according to Englanad's good pleasure.

Challenges Britain's Claim.

"The world is longing for peace," the chancellor said, "but the governments of the enemy countries again are inflaming the passion for war. There are, however, other voices to be heard in England; it is to be hoped these voices will multiply.

"The world now stands before a final decision. Either our enemies will decide to conclude peace—they know on what conditions we are ready to begin a discussion—or they will continue the insanity by their criminal war of conquest."

He continued: "Our people will hold out further, but the blood of the fallen, the agonies of the mutilated and the distress and sufferings of peoples will fall on the heads of those who insistently refuse to listen to the voice of reason and humanity."

The Four Principles.

The four principles outlined by President Wilson in his address of February 11, referred to by Count von Hertling, the German chancellor, in his speech before the Reichstag, are:

"First, that each part of the final settlement must be based upon the essential justice of that particular case and upon such adjustments as are most likely to bring a peace that will be permanent.

"Second, that peoples and provinces are not to be bartered about from sovoreignty to sovereignty as if they were mere chattels and pawns in the game, even the great game, now forever discredited, of balance of power; but that,

"Third, every territorial settlement involved in this war must be made in the interest and for the benefit of the population concerned, and not as a part of any mere adjustment or compromise of claims amongst rival states, and,

"Fourth, that all well defined national aspirations shall be accorded the utmost satisfaction that can be accorded them without introducing new or perpetrating old elements of discord and antagonism, and that would be likely in time to break the peace of Europe and consequently the peace of the world.

"A genral peace erected upon such foundations can be discussed. Until such a peace can be secured we have no choice but to go on. So far as we can judge, these principles that we regard as fundamental are already everywhere accepted as imperative, except among the spokesmen of the military annexationist party in Germany."

$1,000,000 Given to McGill.

Montreal, Feb. 26.—The Carnegie corporation has presented McGill university with $1,000,000 in recognition of the institution's devoted service and sacrifice toward Canada's part in the war.

Line Official Lost With Ship.

New York, Feb. 26.—John Shannon Munn, a director of the Red Cross line, and his 3-year-old daughter, Betty, were among those lost in the wreck of the steamer Florizel, which went on the rocks, as indicated by the following dispatch received here by G. W. Bowring from his brother in St. Johns: "Saw Captain Martin, who said he saw Jack washed off the deck shortly after the ship grounded. Betty and nurse must have drowned instantly. Ship breaking up and cargo is washing ashore."

These War Times.

Traveler (in London hotel)—I'd like a room on the third floor.

Clerk—Up or down, sir?—Life.

Tricky Trixy.

Husband—My trick dog refuses to drink water. Wife—That's another trick you have taught him.

BOSCHEE'S GERMAN SYRUP

will quiet your cough, soothe the inflammation of a sore throat and lungs, stop irritation in the bronchial tubes, insuring a good night's rest, free from coughing and with easy expectoration in the morning. Made and sold in America for fifty-two years. A wonderful prescription, assisting Nature in building up your general health and throwing off the disease. Especially useful in lung trouble, asthma, croup, bronchitis, etc. For sale in all civilized countries.—Adv.

Entirely.

"Would you call a girl who plays the harp a harpy?"

"Depends on how she plays it."—Louisville Courier Journal.

Nut Stuff.

Percy—"Oh, yes, she is quite fond of me." Ethel—"Indeed! I thought she was a bird, not a squirrel."

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are the original little liver pills put up 40 years ago. They regulate liver and bowels. Ad.

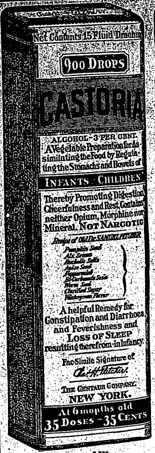
Indefinite Statement.

"The Germans say the English will have to give up Gibraltar."

"Oh, that's a bluff."

If you want to hold your place you must keep growing enough to keep it tightly fitted.—Ralph Parlette.

There's nothing in the world beats the charity that has no sin to cover.


Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL-3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS · CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY.
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES – 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Proof that Some Women do Avoid Operations

Mrs. Etta Dorion, of Ogdensburg, Wis., says:

"I suffered from female troubles which caused piercing pains like a knife through my back and side. I finally lost all my strength so I had to go to bed. The doctor advised an operation but I would not listen to it. I thought of what I had read about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and tried it. The first bottle brought great relief and six bottles have entirely cured me. All women who have female trouble of any kind should try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound."

How Mrs. Boyd Avoided an Operation.

Canton, Ohio.—"I suffered from a female trouble which caused me much suffering, and two doctors decided that I would have to go through an operation before I could get well.

"My mother, who had been helped by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, advised me to try it before submitting to an operation. It relieved me from my troubles so I can do my house work without any difficulty. I advise any woman who is afflicted with female troubles to give Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound a trial and it will do as much for them."—Mrs. MARIE BOYD, 1421 5th St., N. E., Canton, Ohio.

Every Sick Woman Should Try

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

Before Submitting To An Operation

LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO. LYNN, MASS.

The Vernacular.

"My dear woman," asked the literary slum visitor, "do you periodically castigate your offspring?"

"I dunno," said the lady of the tenement, suspiciously.

"He means," translated the settlement-worker, "do you ever wallop your kinds?"

We are not simply to occupy space, but to occupy it well.

An old toper says it's the drinking between drinks that hurts a fellow.

Saved.

Little Girl (to aunt who is staying in the house on a visit)—Are you going out, auntie? You've got a hole in your veil.

Aunt—Have I? I'm afraid I haven't time to change it now.

Little Girl—Oh, well, it's not a very big one—and, after all, I don't suppose anyone will know you're my aunt.—London Punch.

Less than one-fifth of Spain's coal mines are officially recorded as productive.

Severe Test.

"It may be true that kind words never die," remarked the Observer of Events and Things, "but it must be admitted that a sudden fall on an ice-covered pavement is apt to put a sort of a crimp in them."

A spring gun has been invented for casting fishing lines farther than can be done by hand.

During the past few years there has been a falling off in the yield of the banana.

22 Million Families in the United States

IF EACH FAMILY saved one cup of wheat flour it would amount to 5,500,000 pounds, or more than 28,000 barrels. If this saving was made three times a week, it would amount to 858,000,000 pounds, or 4,377,000 barrels in a year.

You can do your share in effecting this saving and really help to win the war by omitting white bread from one meal today and baking in its place muffins or corn bread made according to this recipe:

Corn Meal Muffins

3/4 cup corn meal
1 1/4 cups flour
1/2 teaspoon salt
4 teaspoons Royal Baking Powder
2 tablespoons sugar
No eggs
1 cup milk
2 tablespoons shortening

Sift dry ingredients together into bowl; add milk and melted shortening and beat well. Bake in greased muffin tins in hot oven about 20 minutes. Same batter may be baked as corn bread in greased shallow pan.

Our new Red, White and Blue booklet, "Best War Time Recipes," containing many other recipes for making delicious and wholesome wheat saving foods mailed free—address

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., DEPT. W, 135 William St., New York

FOOD WILL WIN THE WAR

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday at Sunbeam, Pennington County Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 8, 1906, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

People who have enjoyed the freedom and privileges of America for 10 or fifteen years, and now claim exemption from draft, may not think they are so smart when they get notice to pack up and get ready to be returned to the Country from which they came, and to never again set foot on American soil.

Minnesota established a record during the month of February, according to Major John D. Yost, Recruiting Officer of the Minnesota District, when 764 men were secured for the army. Of the total number of recruits, 607 were for the Regular Army and 157 for the various regiments of the National Army. "While the month has been a short one", says Major Yost, "the results have been most gratifying, the average daily enlistments for the month totaling 27 men as compared with 24 men during the month of January, which heretofore has been a banner month."

When the fact is taken into consideration that men of the draft age from 21 to 31 years of age are barred from voluntary enlistment, the showing is a good one, and it putting the Gopher state in its rightful position, near the head of the column in the matter of enlistments. The final increment of the first draft, which left for Camp Dodge, during the last week of the month, was over 8,000 men, this combined with voluntary enlistments and men inducted into the service, during the month, will bring Minnesota's contribution to the army for the month of February well over the 10,000 mark. Departure of the draft men did much to arouse enthusiasm among their friends, and recruiting at all stations in the district, during the last week of the month was more than double the daily average.

The saving of food as established by our government seems to set some people into a panic, for fear they are going to starve to death. We noticed this last summer, when flour was steadily advancing in price, the majority of farmers began to lay in a years supply, which of course increased the price, by increasing the demand. Do not now try to lay in a big stock of flour for future use, but buy it as you need it, for you may be sure that there is not going to be any famine in America, although the government, is going to save the flour supply so as to not get out later on. When you are out of flour, only buy one sack instead of four or five.

The arrest of President Townley, of the Nonpartisan League, on an old trumpeted up charge, for Literature sent out last June is great League Fertilizer. Every move made by "Big Business," Backed up by Politicians to persecute the League serves to increase its membership and strength. The farmers always construe any opposition as a reason for them to get more solidly in line to defend their rights, and them and the laboring men are now so well organized that they will carry this state by an overwhelming majority next November. That the interests now begin to realize their danger is evident from their frantic efforts to stem the storm which started from a small cloud in N. D. and is now sweeping over the entire nation

District Judge Nye, of Moorhead, who is a captain in the National army in France, writes: "There must be no turning back now—the question whether we be a subject nation or an independent one must be settled with blood and steel."

Before the United States becomes a subject Nation to Kaiser Wilhelm, there will only be a few left to become subjects. America now fully understand the situation, and they will drive that old Kaiser into his hole and make him pull the hole in after him.

The Battle cry to England and France is; "Hold the fort for we are coming."

NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE SALE.

STATE OF MINNESOTA)
COUNTY OF PENNINGTON) SS.
IN DISTRICT COURT
FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

O. M. Showers Plaintiff,
vs
Ira B. Walker & Laura E. Walker Defendants

Notice is hereby given that under and by virtue of judgment and decree entered in the above entitled action on the 20th day of Feb. 1918, ancertified transcript of which has been delivered me, I, the undersigned, Sheriff in said County, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, on the 12th day of April 1918 at 10 o'clock in the forenoon at the front door of the Court House situated at Thief River Falls, in said County, as
one parcel the premises and real estate described in said judgment and decree, to-wit: The North East quarter (NE¼) of Section nine (9), in Township one hundred fifty-three (153) north of Range Forty Forty-four (44), west of the 5th P. M., in Pennington County Minnesota.

Dated Feb. 20th 1918

W. J. LaBree,
Sheriff of Pennington County
Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney for Plaintiff.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Andrew Pederson and Ole Hegland made a business trip to Oklee Tuesday.

Misses Leone and Hattie Wilde and David Wilde visited at Johnsons Sunday.

Nels [illegible], Palmer Dahle Gilbert [illegible] and T. O. Langie transacted business in Oklee Friday.

Misses Emma Hegle, Olina and Sophia Langie were entertained by Wilde's Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. T. O. Langie and children and Peder Olson visited at Carl Olsons Sunday.

Misses Leone and Hattie Wilde and David Wilde called at Highlanding Sunday.

Misses Emma and Ella Hegland were callers at Langies Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Tveit and daughter and Teddy and Daniel Austad were entertained by Hegland Sunday.

Miss Emma Hegland T. O. Langie, Gunnar Hegland and Olaf Hegland were callers at M. O'Leary's Tuesday.

The Little Citizens League Rosewood School will give the Patriotic Program Saturday March [illegible] at 8 o'clock for the benefit of the Red Cross. Admission 15c. Come and help the good cause along.—Snowdear.

THE REASON

My, but Mrs. Lovett looks bad.
No wonder—she doesn't get enough sleep. Her husband talks in his sleep and she tries to stay awake to listen to [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE MINNESOTA

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
[illegible] Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. N. Fjelch, President   Jay Payne Vice-President
Nick Bundhund, Cashier

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
Pennington County
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

WAR CLUB WEEK
MARCH 10TH to 17TH
JOIN A
WAR SAVINGS SOCIETY
BUY WAR SAVING STAMPS
DECLARE FOR THRIFT

How Toasts Originated.

The custom of drinking the health of the most popular man at the table has its foundation in the ancient practice originated by the Greeks and adopted by the Romans of drinking to the gods and the dead, observes an exchange.

The Greeks and Romans later began the practice of drinking to each other, and from this arose the custom of toasting living men. But health drinking in its modern form, originating in England in the roystering days of Charles II, begins with the custom of drinking to the ladies or to any woman who happened to be the reigning belle of the court.

Many and various were the quaint customs associated with the toasts of those days. For example, in certain companies of military officers etiquette demanded that the cup should be passed from hand to hand.

In many midnight gatherings of Alsatia gallants stabbed themselves in order to drink with their blood the health of the woman on whom their hearts were set.—Kansas City Journal.

When to Shut Your Eyes.

In an article about Thomas Edison in the American Magazine, William Maxwell, the vice president of the Edison company, said:

"One bit of executive strategy that I learned from Edison has stood me in good stead a dozen times. He had the wise habit of knowing when to shut his eyes. There are times in every organization when controversies [illegible] between even the most loyal and well intentioned subordinates. Sometimes it is the wisest thing for the man [illegible] to know nothing whatever about them, to let them work [illegible]

years ago," said Lincoln, "that in a fight between man and wife, a third party should never get between the woman's skillet and the man's ax helve."

Tact and Charm.

Dinner conversation offers the opportunity to eliminate all disagreeable topics. To lay aside one's worries and keep one's troubles from obtruding. The same should be said of all occasions and good form particularly denotes that dinners, and formal dinners at that, should be freed of personal burdens retailed.

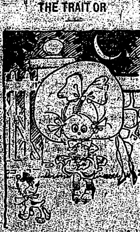
At all times give interest as well as try to inspire it and one of the emphatic ways is to let the person who happens to be speaking have your undivided attention. Attention and concentration amount to about the same thing and should apply to what one is oneself saying as well as hearing.

In Prehistoric Times.

Bonechisel—Say, you! Whaddye mean by sneakin' into my cave an' beatin' up my daughter?

Stonehammer—Yes. I did call on your daughter and beat her up some. But I assure you, sir, my intentions were honorable.

THE TRAITOR



The Lady—Dear me! Jimmy borrowed my nine cents to get his dress suit out to take me to a show, an' here I've waited for him six hours!

Buy a U. S. Saving Stamp

A. A. WANGENSTEIN
Dealer in Watches, Clocks
Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a. m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p. m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p. m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p. m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 1
Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:30 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller   General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.
Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.
Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.
Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE
Fashion Authority
For Nearly 50 Years!
Join the 1,300,000 women who turn to McCALL'S every month for correct fashions, for patterns, for economical buying, for fancy needlework, for good stories, for pleasure, for help, for style.
McCALL Patterns St[illegible]
10c a Copy
[illegible] a Year
FREE! SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR [illegible]
THE McCALL CO., 236-250 West 37th Street, New York, N. Y.

NOTICE
W. G. Hunt,

Has been Appointed to take members for the Nonpartisan League in this Territory.

Every farmer should be a member of the League. Help your Neighbor to better your own condition.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $35.00 per acre. Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN.
SUNBEAM MINN.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth, Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

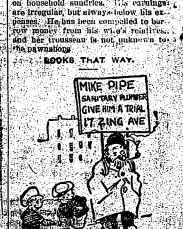
LIVING IN JAPAN.

Hard Work For the Middle Classes to Make Both Ends Meet.

Dr. Takata, Japanese minister of education, has recently published a book concerning economic conditions in Japan. The pinch comes harder upon the middle classes than upon the lower classes since the former must not only live, but must keep up a respectable appearance on salaries no greater than those that men who work at trades receive.

For example, according to Dr. Takata, a primary school teacher earns $15.30 a month, but his lowest budget for a family of four persons is $17.[illegible]. His wife must do work at home to earn the deficit. A [illegible] the editor and writer who has a wife, two children and a maid spends $32.75 monthly on household sundries. His earnings are irregular, but always below his expenses. He has been compelled to borrow money from his wife's relatives, and her trousseau is not unknown to the pawnshops.

LOOKS THAT WAY.



"Look, Jamie! Ain't that the funniest thing you ever seen?"

"Don't laugh, Tommy. Maybe the poor man's got water on the knee."—Pittsburgh Press.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XVII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MARCH 15, 1918. NO. 52

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Second growth oak posts for sale. Inquire at this office.

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

FOR SALE: A new gang plow Inquire of Henry Hyland, Sunbeam, Minn.

SEED FLAX FOR SALE. John Nelson of Highlanding has some fine seed flax for sale.

Born to Mr, and Mrs. Edwin Lunda a fine baby girl last week.

Walter McAndress and W. H. Wilde were down to Garnes after oats Tuesday,

Mrs. William Causin and son Otto, visited at the Walter McAndress home last Sunday,

There was a large crowd in attendance at the Rhoda Catholic Church on Sunday last.

The prospects are now that the fields will be in condition to start the harrow the first of next week.

There was a fair sized crowd at the Red Cross meeting held at the Will Korstad residence on Wednesday afternoon.

If there are any farmers who have not got seed grain, now is the time to hustle around and get it, so as to sow all the grain possible this year,

The Highlanding election passed off very quietly Tuesday, with no hustling for town office. There were only forty votes polled, which was a very small turn out.

Andrew Gullingsrud of Kratka and D. A. Kolestrand and Sever Nelson, of Highlanding gave their subscription to THE SUNBEAM a substantial boost the past week, for which they have our thanks.

If you do not feel that you can afford to buy a Liberty Bond, get on record as one who helped your Country in time of war, by buying a War Saving Stamp Book. Invest $4.14 and make out the loan in favor of your Boy or girl who can get $5.00 for it in 1923.

If the war reports are true the Germans have met some pretty dangerous fellows from the U. S. on the western front, as they shoot them on sight, and when they sight one, Kaiser Wilhelm has one man less, as they don't miss when they shoot.

The Highlanding branch of the Red Cross will hold an Auction sale at the Highlanding school house on Saturday evening March 16th, at 8 o'clock P.M. All are invited to come and bring anything no matter how small, which they wish to donate to the Red Cross. The donations will be sold at auction. You have omething which you do not use that your neighbor needs. A lunch will be served after the auction at 25cts a plate. Come and do your bit."

MAYFIELD NEWS

Nels Askland made a business trip to Oklee Monday.

George Askland called at Jenson's Friday.

Leone Wilde made a trip to Oklee Friday.

The Patriotic Progam given at Rosewood school was well attended.

The concert given by Eviend Aakus, March 10th, was fairly well attended.

The north side Ladies Aid will meet at Olof Hegland's, April 3rd. Everybody welcome.

Olof Hegland was a Monday caller at Langie's.

Snowdeer.

Does The League Want To Win?

IF YOU WANT TO ELECT A CONGRESSMAN INDORSE STEENERSON

The grain gamblers and big millers who make up the membership of the Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce are now enjoying their biennial pastime of picking out a successor for Congressman Halvor Steenerson of this district. These same elements have been busily engaged in this same occupation for more than twenty years and are farther from success now than ever.—T. R. Falls Times.

Congressman Steenerson has always been opposed to this wheat gambler gang, and there is only one act that the Non-Partisan League could do that would please them and their backers, the Daily papers of the cities, and that would be to fail to indorse Congressman Steenerson and give the indorsement to a weak candidate in his place. It would please them for two reasons, viz: They know that Congressman Steenerson will be a candidate for re-election, and that he has pretty near the solid backing of the wheat growers of the Ninth District, who will not cast their vote against him at this time. But they would have the satisfaction of seeing the League candidate defeated by his re-election. So the gang is bound to get the Gloria out of it, no matter how the election goes, if the League fails to indorse Steenerson. For if Steenerson wins, they get the League beat, and if the League wins they have Steenerson beat. Take no chances would be our advice at this time, as there is not a member of the League in this district that can give one good valid reason for the removal of Steenerson at this time, and placing a new man in his place, and the farmers will not do it.

Prepare to put in every acre to crops possible this spring, as the high prices that are sure to prevail next fall will not do you any good, if you have not got the grain to sell.

The horse feed speculator should be watched this year, to see that he don't shove feed up to a prohibitive price.

Habitual Tendency.

"This show was written for the tired business man," remarked the manager. "The production cost a fortune."

"That's the one thing," replied Mr. Dustin Stax, "that bothered me. I'm a tired business man myself, and I got so busy figuring how you are going to pay interest on your investment that I couldn't keep my mind on the performance."

When the Laugh Is on You.

People are not very much inclined to laugh at the girl who is always ready to join in the laugh against herself. It is the one who assumes airs of tremendous superiority, and seems to feel herself infallible, who needs to be afraid of making a slip. Even if people laugh at the girl who laughs at herself, there is always a tenderness in it, a kindliness that takes out all the sting. Learn to enjoy a joke on yourself.—Exchange.

Spoiled the Good Thing.

Bobby had a bad habit of waking up in the middle of the night and crying dismally until one of his parents would walk him to sleep again. One night Bobbie began to cry and his mother said to her husband, "Dear, you'd better walk the baby." Father grumbled and baby howled and finally spoke up sobbingly: "Yes, dear, I fink you had better walk the baby." After this his habit was no longer indulged.

Even Woodrow Wilson could not save the infamous Clarke amendment to the Philippines bill. He lost the ablest member of his cabinet, Secretary Garrison, because of his advocacy of the policy [illegible] even the sacrifice of Garrison could not [illegible]

Perfect — Service
WE HAVE IT RIGHT HERE

There are many things in the building material line
that you want badly when at all.
When you want quick service
come to this yard.
It is our pride that we
Excel In Service
and you may rest assured of our best
efforts, whether your order be large or small.
The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company.
MAVIE THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

PLANTS PURIFIERS OF AIR

Their Consumption of Carbonic Acid Gas, Always Going On, Is of Great Benefit.

Plants do not breathe or have any action corresponding to the breathing of animals. Oxygen is essential to the sustaining of life in animals, including human beings, and in breathing air they consume or appropriate the oxygen it contains and give out carbonic acid gas, which is poisonous. Plants do not consume oxygen, but they consume carbonic acid, thus helping to purify the atmosphere, which is to some extent rendered impure by the breathing of animals. They do not generate oxygen, but they release it by consuming the carbonic acid. Tyndall, a celebrated scientist, says: "Consider all the fires in the world and all the animals in the world continually pouring their carbonic acid into the atmosphere. Would it not be fair to conclude that our air must become more and more contaminated and unfit to support either combustion or life? This seems inevitable, but it would be a conclusion founded upon half knowledge, and therefore wrong. A provision exists for continually purifying the atmosphere of its excess of carbonic acid. By the leaves of plants this gas is absorbed, and within the leaves it is decomposed by the solar rays. The carbon is stored up in the tree, while the pure oxygen is restored to the atmosphere. Carbonic acid, in fact, is to a great extent the nutriment of plants, and inasmuch as animals in the long run, derive their food from the vegetable world, this very gas, which at first sight might be regarded as a deadly constituent of the atmosphere, is the main sustainer, both of vegetable and animal life."

FINEST WEATHER IN TROPICS

Climate So Delightful That the Average Person Would Soon Tire of the Monotony.

The days were wonderful, and the alternations of sun and wind were as exciting as the discovery of the strange Malayan beasts and birds. The sun rose softly—no breeze moved cloud or leaf, and even the light came at first moderately, indirectly, reflected from the higher peaks, or heliographed from the mirror of a half-hidden, distant waterfall. In early afternoon—one never knew just when—the faintest of breezes sifted down and blurred the lacery of tree-fern shadows. The wind was cool and soon strengthened, and by night the air was surging violently through the gap, siphoned from the cold summits down to the hot, humid valleys. Day after day one reawakened to the sense of tropical surroundings from a conviction of a northern autumn, with the wind full of swirling leaves and the fronds soughing with the same sad cadence as the needles of scented pines of the northland.—William Beebe, in The Atlantic.

Are You a Dangler?

A dangler is one who dangles, that is one who awaits the decisions of other people instead of choosing his own course and making circumstances conform to it. The dangler may be found any day in the open market, complaining because nobody hires him or her, as the case may be. Our most celebrated and successful laborers asked no odds of anybody. They simply went to work, somewhere, anywhere that offered opportunity, and then they helped to build up the community that supported them, and so became in time grand old men, who to undiscerning minds seemed to have [illegible]

They did not dangle, but became the strong supports upon which folk of a weaker sort leaned, and not in vain, that virtue would come out of them.

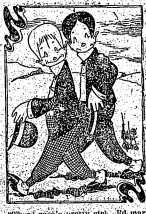
Artificial Sponge Propagation.

The growing scarcity of sponges has warned those familiar with harvesting them that unless means are provided to augment the natural supply the sponge industry will be seriously crippled in a few years more. An Englishman, living in Florida, some time ago selected a site off the Florida coast, where he started a sponge farm. At present he has about 600,000 sponges, which are capable by subdivision of increasing about tenfold every three years. At the end of three years an annual yield of 2,000,000 sponges can be had.—Portsmouth Chronicle.

The Big Mistake.

The only big mistake the Lord ever made, writes Aunt Mandy in the Paris Mercury, wuz in leavin' so many places to put things. I've been lyin' to the major ever' Saturday night for fifty years about his red flannel underwear an' he always ketches me in it. No woman kin keep her religion an' have the job uv puttin' a man's things away once a week fer that long. It 'ull make a liar out uv the best woman that ever lived, an' it makes me ashamed ever' time I think uv how the major has kept his confidence in me.—Kansas City Star.

STUNG

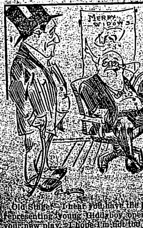


"There goes a pretty girl. I'd marry her but for one thing."

"What's that?"

"Her husband."

COLD BUSINESS



Old Singer—I hear you have the part representing young Giddyboy open in your new play. I hope I'm not too late for the place?

Manager—Sorry, but you look about forty years too late.

Help Win The War, By Saving Money.

The Best way to save Money Is to buy your GOODS, At

Karl Korstad's Store, At

Highlanding Minn.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can to aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interests are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

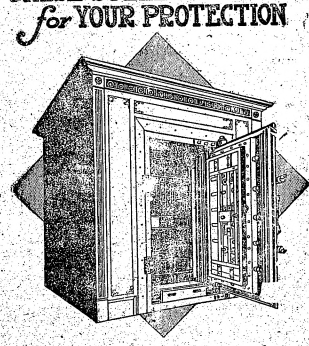
First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A, DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

Municipal Markets.

One thing in which Baltimore is a pioneer is its system of municipal markets. In 1751, when there were only twenty-five houses in what was then known as Baltimore Town, a public market was established, and by the time the city was incorporated in 1796 three such markets had already been established within its corporate limits. Today eleven municipal markets, all owned by the city, are within easy reach of 700,000 people of Baltimore and vicinity. "Going to market" is a localism in Baltimore, and the thrifty Baltimore housewife learned when a little girl that it pays to take a market basket to one of the public markets at least twice a week, particularly on Saturday, and get fresh country produce without the middleman's handling and profit at considerably less than at the corner grocery stores.—Exchange.

When "Old Women" Abounded.

In the eighteenth century women soon grew old, says an English writer. At the age of twenty-nine Marie Antoinette, the wife of Louis XVI., gravely discussed the question with her modiste, Rose Bertin. She would soon be thirty. Her idea was to change her manner of dress, which inclined too much to that of extreme youth. In consequence she should wear no more flowers or feathers. The glorious Georgiana, the duchess of Devonshire, complained to the French ambassador that she was already seven and twenty years old. "Consider," said the glorious one, "what an age that is!" to which the ungallant ambassador replied that "in France at seven and twenty a woman was considered elder[illegible]

DEFECTIVE PAGE

For Coughs and Colds

Use NOTHING but a DEPENDABLE, PROMPT and effective medicine—one guaranteed to soothe and RELIEVE PROMPTLY, or money refunded.

SCHIFFMANN'S EXPECTORANT

(Makes 64 Teaspoonsful)

Is guaranteed one of the most effective, soothing and best remedies for promptly relieving Hacking, Dry, Painful Coughs, Chest Colds, Whooping Cough, Spasmodic Croup, or loosening Phlegm. It heals the irritated throat membranes almost instantly, and the lasting relief it affords will be surprising and gratifying. Contains no opiates. Sign and give

THIS FREE 15 CENT COUPON

to ANY DRUGGIST who will accept it for 15 cents in purchasing a regular 50 cent size bottle, and if it is NOT EXACTLY as REPRESENTED, go back and get your MONEY REFUNDED.

Name ....

Case of Apple-plexy.

A teacher was explaining the garden of Eden story to her class.

"Strange," she said, "there is absolutely no record made that Adam or Eve ever died." "What is your opinion, John?" asked the teacher.

"Well, I dunno 'bout that," remarked the pupil, "but I 'spect they died with apple-plexy."

RECIPE FOR GRAY HAIR.

To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Full directions for making and use come in each box of Barbo Compound. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and make it soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off. Adv.

What a Doughnut Is.

The ministry of food has informed the Twickenham food control committee that a doughnut is not a bun. Local unrest has been almost completely allayed by the prompt and fearless decision.—London Punch.

THE RED CROSS NURSES OF EUROPE ARE GIVING TOASTED CIGARETTES TO THE BOYS

To anyone who doesn't know of the wonderful advances that have been made in the preparation of smoking tobaccos in the last few years it may sound strange to speak of toasted cigarettes.

Strictly speaking, we should say cigarettes made of toasted tobacco; the smokers of this country will recognize it more readily by its trade name, "LUCKY STRIKE"—the toasted cigarette.

The American Tobacco Company are producing millions of these toasted cigarettes and these are being bought in enormous quantities through the various tobacco funds conducted by the newspapers of the country and forwarded through the Red Cross Society to the boys in France.

This new process of treating tobacco not only improves the flavor of the tobacco but it seals in this flavor and makes the cigarettes keep better.

The Red Cross nurse is always glad to have a cigarette for the wounded soldier, as, in most instances, that is the first thing asked for. —Adv.

Cruel Facts.

He—"I could hold your hand till I die!" She—"Well, you're apt to die if you try it."

Cheap Enough.

Jones—"Did you get that mining stock at a bargain?" Brown—"Yes; I gave other mining stock for it."

What a man's wife thinks of him is not far from the truth.

ON GUARD

At this time of the year people feel weak, tired, listless, their blood is thin; they have lived indoors and perhaps expended all their mental and bodily energy and they want to know how to renew their energy and stamina, overcome headaches and backaches, have clear eyes, a smooth, ruddy skin, and feel the exhilaration of real good health tingling thru their body. Good, pure, rich, red blood is the best insurance against ills of all kinds. Almost all diseases come from impure and impoverished blood. It is to be noticed in the pale or pimply face, the tired, haggard appearance or the listless manner.

Drink hot water a half hour before meals, and for a vegetable tonic there's nothing better than Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery, the old-fashioned herbal remedy, which has had such a fine reputation for fifty years. It contains no alcohol or narcotics. It is made from Golden Seal root, Bloodroot, Oregon grape root, Queen's root, Black Cherry bark, extracted with glycerine, and made into tablets and liquid. Tablets sixty cents, at most drug stores. In order to insure pure blood and to build up the system try this tonic known as Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. Get it now!

IRRITATING COUGHS

Promptly treat coughs, colds, hoarseness, bronchitis and similar inflamed and irritated conditions of the throat with a tested remedy—

PISO'S

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Walker.—The Walker women made over 4,000 surgical dressings during the month of February.

Ada.—A Red Cross sale held here netted more than $2,300. Supper and amusement tickets brought $750 more, making a total of $3,050.

Mankato.—By defeating the Blue Earth basketball team in a game played in this city, the Waseca high school takes the district championship. The score was 59 to 14.

Moorhead.—Sivert Borgen, local mail carrier, has the record for the sale of War Savings Stamps here. Since the campaign began Mr. Borgen has sold $3,003 worth of stamps.

Winona.—Mrs. Frank Moehnke, 44 years old, of Eyota village, was fatally injured when she was drawn into a circular saw of a portable wood-sawing machine. Her dress was blown into the saw and she was dragged into the sharp teeth.

Alexandria.—Carl A. Wold, former state representative, editor of the Park Region Echo, has been convicted of discouraging enlistments. He was sentenced to serve three months in the Douglas county jail and to pay a fine of $200.

International Falls.—E. B. Fisher, who was bound over to the grand jury for alleged seditious utterances, has been relieved of his duties as superintendent of the M., D. & W. railroad. C. H. Woodford is filling the position temporarily.

Winona.—The city of Winona has purchased 300 feet of ground along the river front for terminal purposes. The property is 400 feet deep. It is within easy access of railway lines and is within the heart of the manufacturing district. The site is considered ideal for dock purposes.

St. Paul.—Work on the Twin City to Duluth highway probably will be completed by the coming fall, according to State Highway Commissioner C. N. Babcock. St. Paul, Minneapolis and Duluth have each agreed to contribute $10,000 toward the expense and the cities will be called on to fulfill their obligation soon.

Shakopee.—Shakopee claims the honor of being the first city in Minnesota to have its own war orphan. Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Pink of this city have adopted a French orphan, but the entire city is helping to take the credit because Mrs. Pink solicited funds from the residents. Mr. Pink is chief clerk at the Shakopee postoffice.

Mahnomen.—The contractors on the judicial ditch between Norman and Mahnomen counties have arrived here with their machinery which will be unloaded and transported to the scene of activity before the frost gets out of the ground. Work on the ditch will commence about the first of May.

Long Prairie.—John N. Johnson, 26 years old, a farmer of Iowa, is dying in a hospital here from burns received when a gasoline tank on an automobile exploded. Johnson, who is in class 1 of the draft, was about to go to Long Prairie for examination when he tried to look into the tank with the aid of a lighted match.

St. Paul.—Clifford L. Hilton has been appointed attorney general of Minnesota by Governor J. A. A. Burnquist. His appointment is for the unexpired term of the late Attorney General Lyndon A. Smith, on whose staff Mr. Hilton served for eight years. C. L. Weeks will become deputy attorney general, Mr. Hilton announced.

Minneapolis.—The great statewide, free for all, no handicap, war savings stamp race is on with some fast runners entered. Todd county held the banner place in the first heat as given in a statement issued covering the war stamp sales per capita, and showed in with $2.54 in stamps for every man, woman and child. Of the 86 counties in the state the 27 top ones, in order show Winona, $2.09; Freeborn, $1.33; Ramsey, with St. Paul, $1.62; Douglas, $1.60; Lincoln, $1.56; Le Sueur, $1.53; Houston, $1.46; Goodhue, $1.40; Redwood, $1.29; Red Lake, $1.26; Mower, $1.24; Steele, $1.21; Pipestone, $1.15; Meeker, $1.14; Swift, $1.09; Rice, $1.07; Faribault, $1; Renville, 91 cents; Hennepin, 89 cents; Wadena, 84 cents; Sherburne, 82 cents; Blue Earth, 80 cents; Kandiyohi, 80 cents; Pennington, 76 cents, and St. Louis, 76 cents.

Kenyon.—Kenyon's village caucus voted to defend the community's loyalty from all suspicion of un-Americanism, then it adjourned in a body to escort to the station a Nonpartisan league organizer, George Breidal. Four hundred men marched to a moving picture show, sent a guard to the rear entrance and summoned the organizer. When Breidal came out he was requested to kneel and kiss an American flag. The ceremony was performed and the procession, headed by the village council, marched to the station, Breidal carrying the flag. Breidal was directed to purchase a ticket to Dodge Center and was put aboard a train.

St. Paul.—War savings and thrift stamp sales in Minnesota have amounted to only 75 cents per capita so far, and the Treasury department has asked that this be raised to $20 per capita before the end of the year. The Federal Reserve bank announced that the sales to date in the state amount to $1,843,098. The year's quota for the state is $46,000,000.

Thief River Falls.—Ray Herron, residing in this city, has been brought to his home from Shelley and is in bed with a broken leg. He was unloading gravel for Ed. O'Hara near Shelley and was caught in a cave-in.

Motley.—Mrs. Hill of Motley, 88 years old and blind, has knit six pairs of socks for the Red Cross chapter.

Minneapolis.—Mrs. Martha A. Dorsett of this city, the first woman admitted to the bar in Minnesota, is dead. She was 66 years old.

East Grand Forks.—More than $360 each month has been pledged by East Grand Forks citizens for the support of the Red Cross organization.

Brainerd.—Albert Hill, charged with bigamy, pleaded guilty and was sentenced to an indeterminate term at Stillwater. Hiss was arrested at Duluth.

St. Paul.—State aid for Minnesota schools totaling $2,637,345, which has been held up by litigation since October, 1917, is being paid Minnesota schools entitled to such aid.

Albert Lea.—Chris. M. Nelson, a farmer living southeast of this city, has already sown 20 acres of spring wheat. The prospects for a large wheat acreage in this vicinity are promising.

St. Cloud.—A service flag displaying a field of seven stars was dedicated to the honor of seven young men of the Swedish Baptist church who are now in the service of the United States army.

Alpha.—Alpha, having a population of only about 200, raised $1,820 at an auction sale for the Red Cross. All kinds of farm produce and dry goods and groceries were donated by the people of the neighborhood.

Minneapolis.—William Skoglin, one of the men injured in the explosion of a boiler at the city hospital, died from burns and scalds. He was working as a fireman in the boiler room of the hospital when the explosion occurred.

Minneapolis.—Charles Lincoln Sawyer, 68, native of New Hampshire, once principal of the local high school, who served three terms in the legislature in the 90's and two years ago was candidate for congress from the Fifth district, died at his home here.

Cass Lake.—While hauling ice at the Indian mission north of Cass Lake a large black team owned by the mission was drowned. The accident happened at what is known as the Cass Lake bay. Large cakes of ice had been cut out and the team backed into this large hole.

Winona.—Four young women now are employed as depot operators on the Minnesota division of the Northwestern Line, the headquarters for which are in Winona. They are taking the places of young men released to meet the military needs of the United States government.

St. Paul.—As a result of the proposal made by a delegation of northern Minnesota citizens to the state board of immigration, that the opportunities for sheep raising on cutover lands in that section be developed in connection with the wartime food production movement, Commissioner Fred D. Sherman will make a survey to ascertain the number of communities that will organize and co-operate.

Elk River.—Investigation reveals that the high school here has been using up to a few days ago one of the German textbooks banned by the Minnesota Public Safety commission last November. This gives support to the 45 or more boys and girls in their action in going on "strike" gainst studying German. A night or two later the German textbooks used in the high school disappeared. They have not been located by the school authorities.

Minneapolis.—Public eating houses in Minnesota must serve sugar to patrons in small individual paper packets, each containing one heaping teaspoonful, under an order issued by A. D. Wilson, federal food administrator for the estate. The order goes into effect at once. Supplementing the order, Mr. Wilson issued a request that private families limit their use of sugar to three pounds a month per person.

Duluth.—Sons of the two most prominent food officials in the United States will be members of the Duluth Boat club's boys' training camp this summer. Herbert M. Hoover, Jr., son of the federal food administrator, and Robert L. Barnes, son of Julius Barnes, president of the United States Grain corporation, have enrolled from New York in the institution.

Winona.—Mystery surrounds the poisoning of four members of the family of Martin Wauk here. The head of the family, his wife and two girls, twins, aged 10, retired in normal health. At 2 a. m. one of the girls awoke and complained of violent pains. The mother attempted to go to her but collapsed. The other girl climbed out of her bed and also was stricken. Mr. Wnuk called for a physician, but before the doctor arrived he also was taken ill.

St. Paul.—State officials and employes and friends paid their respects to Attorney General Lyndon A. Smith, filing past the casket in which his body lay in state in the main retunda of the state capitol in St. Paul. The funeral service in Plymouth Congregational church, Holly avenue and Mckubin street, St. Paul, was conducted by the Rev. Harry P. Dewey, Minneapolis, and was attended by a large number of people. The body of Mr. Smith was taken East for burial at his former home in New Hampshire.

Hutchinson.—Following his refusal to sign a Red Cross contribution pledge and then ordering the committee of two citizens from his home, the residence of Rev. Mr. Mueller was profusely striped with yellow paint by indignant citizens, and the word "pro-kaiser" was inscribed on the sides in flaming characters. Mueller is pastor of the German Evangelical chuch.

Caledonia.—Arrested a second time on the charge of making seditious utterances K. G. Steffens of Hokah is in jail at Caledonia awaiting a hearing. He was fined $50 and costs last October for a similar offense.

INCREASE IN WESTERN CANADA ACREAGE

Will Prove a Big Factor in Winning the War.

Reports to hand indicate that Western Canada has a vastly increased acreage ready for crop this year over last year. The splendid open fall of 1917, gave a better opportunity for fall plowing than for some years. Work in the fields was almost continuous until the end of November. In fact, in the neighborhood of Pincher Creek, Alberta, there was sufficient mild weather in January of this year to permit farmers to plow, and many took advantage of it. A great many Americans owning land in Canada moved up last year, and this has also helped to increase the acreage. They came into possession of the land at prices varying from $15.00 to $30.00 an acre, and with the proven yields of wheat running from twenty and as high as fifty bushels per acre, with a set price of $2.21 a bushel, they could join production and patriotism together with a big margin of profit. The Post-Intelligencer of Seattle, Wash., gives a very conservative statement of the agricultural development and opportunities in Western Canada. In its issue of December 14, 1917, it says:—

"Since the beginning of the year American emigration into Canada has been greatly stimulated according to the reports of the Dominion authorities, and has been almost entirely made up of farmers attracted by the fertile and comparatively cheap wheat lands.

"Whatever may be said of wheat culture as a profitable avocation in ordinary years, since the beginning of the war it has offered advantages quite beyond the usual opportunities. War has boomed the price of wheat until the farmer now receives around $2 for his product at his granary. Average crops, according to the adaptation of soil and climate are from 12 to 25 bushels to the acre. Even the minimum crop, at $2 per bushel, brings in these war times a reasonable profit. Before the war wheat culture was fast being abandoned by farmers who worked intelligently for results on the right side of the ledger. It has been the popular crop for new countries, but when the pioneers settled down to business it was generally corn, hogs, cattle and diversified farming that brought the profits. Iowa and the Dakotas in turn, as their prairies became settled, mortgaged the land on wheat culture and afterwards paid off the mortgages with corn and hogs.

"War is thus bringing a temporary encouragement to wheat farming. Many of the ranchers of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta laid away $20,000 to $30,000 in the banks last fall. It may be pointed out, however, that the growing of wheat is not the only inducement which is leading settlement to Canadian lands. Low taxation, favorable agricultural climate, and profitable prices not only for grain but for hogs, cattle and all forms of farm produce all contribute their share toward the rapid settlement of the fertile lands of Western Canada."—Advertisement.

Caviar to the General.

Although some packers of caviar in New York report that spoonbill caviar is being marketed here in bulk as low as 75 cents a pound, the market generally remains at $1.25 for prime quality, and a few sales are reported at $1. The quantity has been limited from all sources and, indeed, operators here have not been buying heavily. There has been a scarcity of lake caviar in bulk, and packers report that the prevailing price for this grade has been usually $1.50 a pound.—Fishing Gazette.

A genius is a man who doesn't know whether he is eating boiled cabbage or stewed fudge.

HOW MRS. BOYD AVOIDED AN OPERATION

Canton, Ohio.—"I suffered from a female trouble which caused me much suffering, and two doctors decided that I would have to go through an operation before I could get well.

"My mother, who had been helped by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, advised me to try it before submitting to an operation. It relieved me from my troubles so I can do my house work without any difficulty. I advise any woman who is afflicted with female troubles to give Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound a trial and it will do as much for them."—Mrs. MARIE BOYD, 1421 5th St., N. E., Canton, Ohio.

Sometimes there are serious conditions where a hospital operation is the only alternative, but on the other hand so many women have been cured by this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, after doctors have said that an operation was necessary—every woman who wants to avoid an operation should give it a fair trial before submitting to such a trying ordeal.

If complications exist, write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for advice. The result of many years experience is at your service.

WAR SECRETARY GOES TO FRANCE

Cabinet Officer Arrives in Europe For Conference With General Pershing.

TO STAY A SHORT TIME

To Inspect In Person Results Already Achieved and Consult With American Commander on Requirements.

A French Seaport, March 12.—a staff of seven persons, Newton D. Baker, the American secretary of war, has arrived here on an American cruiser. The party was met at the pier by a French general, representing the French Army, Major General Squier, representing the American army; Admiral Mureau, representing the French navy; Rear Admiral Wilson, representing the American navy, and the mayor and councillors of the municipality.

Secretary Baker's party remained here only a few hours and left for Paris, where they will arrive in a special car attached to the regular train.

General Pershing, Ambassador Sharp, and representatives of the French government will meet the secretary on his arrival in Paris. Secretary Baker plans to spend but a few days in France.

To Inspect American Results.

Washington, March 11.—Secretary Baker plans to spend a brief time in France, inspecting in person, the concrete results already achieved in the efforts of his department to place in the field this year an army that will be a factor in the campaign. On the eve of his departure, Mr. Baker told members of the press who have been in the habit of seeing him every day, that he did not expect to be away for any considerable length of time.

The secretary and his party left Washington without any other attempt at concealment of their movements than a request that the press refrain from reporting his departure. No hint of the trip has been printed.

Goes to Talk With Pershing.

It was impossible for General Pershing to come for such a conference. Mr. Baker therefore determined, after many conferences with President Wilson, to go himself on an inspection tour, which will, he believes, better fit him for his great responsibility in meeting General Pershing's requirements in fighting men and materials and in keeping in operation a supply line more than 3,000 miles long.

It is regarded as probable, too, that the secretary will take the opportunity to inform the American commander in the field very fully as to all the hopes and aims of the government which are at stake in the war.

FOUR DIE IN OHIO TORNADO

Property Damages Estimated at Million Dollars.

Van Wert, Ohio, March 12.—Four persons are known to be dead, four persons are in a local hospital, between 25 and 50 farm homes are demolished and scores of barns and outbuildings blown down, the result of a tornado which swept this county. The financial loss in the county is estimated at $1,000,000.

The tornado first struck at Middleburg, traveling northeast across Harrison, Pleasant and Union townships. The twister would swoop down, wreck a farmhouse, or possibly two or three, and then jump over four or five miles before doing more damage.

Reports received here say that Continental and Holgate, Ohio, were not wiped out, but that much property damage was done. No lives were reported lost at either place.

TWO MINNESOTA MEN KILLED

Members of Gopher Gunners Lose Lives on West Front.

Minneapolis, March 11.—News of the death of two members of the 151st field artillery (First Minnesota) one of Minneapolis, and the other of Kellogg, Minn., have been received by parents of the soldiers. Private Lawrence Wenell of Battery C, son of August L. Wenell, 3724 Seventeenth Ave. south, died from wounds received in action on the Western front on March 1, according to a telegram from the War department received by his father. Elmer J. McDonough, son of C. C. McDonnough, of Kellogg, was killed in action on the western front, in France, on March 6, a telegram to his parents stated.

Draft Exemption Board Ousted.

Jackson, Mich., March 11.—Acting on charges that money had been paid to obtain exemptions from military service, Adjutant General E. O. Scales has summarily removed the exemption board of Smith county and a new board has been appointed. A report of the investigation has been filed with J. W. George, United State attorney. The report charges that Dr. P. B. Baugh, a member of the board, in one instance was paid $100 for giving an exemption certifying that a registrant had hernia.

Kill That Cold and Save Health

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it—24 Tablets for 25c.

At Any Drug Store

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

Robert' Position.

Robert was an honor to the force. He did not make the acquaintance of cooks, nor did he fall asleep on duty. He was ambitious and yearned for the time when he would be able to prefix the magic words "Chief Constable" to his surname. One day recently he arrested a man on a charge of assault. On the case coming before the magistrate he inquired as to who made the allegation against the prisoner.

Forward stepped the zealous Robert, who, with a sweeping salute, replied:

"Me, your worship; I'm the alligator!"—London Tit-Bits.

NEVER FAILS TO END MISERY OF PILES

Stops Itching at Once.

"Hundreds of people in this vicinity," says Peterson, "know of the mighty healing power of PETERSON'S OINTMENT in eczema, salt rheum, old sores, itching skin, ulcers, pimples and all diseases of the skin. They know it cures these ailments—that it is guaranteed to cure them."

Now I want to say to every sufferer from piles, either blind, bleeding or itching, that I will guarantee that a 30 cent box of PETERSON'S OINTMENT will rid you of piles or your druggist will return your money.

"For years I suffered terribly with itching and bleeding piles. I tried everything and despaired of ever getting rid of them. It gives me great pleasure to state that Peterson's Ointment entirely cured me, and I sincerely recommend it to all sufferers."—Yours truly, David A. Seymour, Supt. of Parks, Buffalo, N. Y. Adv.

Right.

"Old Bostely says he has a million-dollar brain," observed the man who was always picking up information.

"He's quite right," answered the other; "it would cost him fully that much to find out what's the matter with it."

Multiplied Bliss.

"Jupiter has eight moons."

"Gee whiz! Fancy escorting a girl under eight of 'em!"

WAS DISCOURAGED

Lost 65 Pounds in Weight and Had to Give Up Work. Has Been Well Since Using Doan's.

"Being exposed to extreme heat when working as an engineer, and then going outdoors to cool off, caused my kidney trouble," says Karl Goering, 8513 N. Orkney St., Philadelphia, Pa. "In cold weather and when it was damp, my joints and muscles would swell and ache and often my limbs were so badly affected it was only with great misery I was able to get around. For a week I was laid up in bed, hardly able to move hand or foot.

Mr. Goering

"Another trouble was from irregular and scanty passages of the kidney secretions. I became dull and weak and had to give up my work. Headaches and dizzy spells nearly blinded me and I went from 265 to 200 in weight. Nothing helped me and I felt I was doomed to suffer.

"At last I had the good fortune to hear of *Doan's Kidney Pills* and began taking them. I soon got back my strength and weight and all the rheumatic pains and other kidney troubles left. I have remained cured." *Sworn to before me,* WM. H. M'MUNN, *Notary Public.*

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

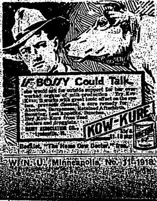
Clear Pimples With Cuticura And Be Happy

Soap 25c. Ointment 25 and 50c.

NORTH DAKOTA WHEAT LAND

For sale 200 acres good land all fenced, 80 acres broke, good two story house (photograph on request), barn, granary, plenty very good water, one mile to good market and close to Williston. Only $4,800 on easy terms. Discount for cash. 320 acres with good house, big barn and granary, auto shed, 125 acres broke, all fenced and cross fenced, good well and running water. Only $5,200 on very easy terms. Discount for cash. Others larger and smaller, very fine bargains on terms to suit. Write for my list at once and what you require, and come out before spring.

O. A. HOUGE, Williston, North Dakota



Booklet, "The Home Cow Doctor," free.

WRIGLEY'S
WRAPPED IN UNITED COUPONS
821
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM MINT LEAF FLAVOR
WRIGLEY'S JUICY FRUIT CHEWING GUM THE FLAVOR LASTS
WRIGLEY'S DOUBLEMINT CHEWING GUM PEPPERMINT

—is the great war-time sweetmeat.

—the benefit, the pleasure, the economy of a 5c package of WRIGLEY'S

—has made it the favorite "sweet ration" of the Allied armies.

—send it to your friend at the front:

—it's the handiest, longest-lasting refreshment he can carry.

CHEW IT AFTER EVERY MEAL

The Flavor Lasts

THREE KINDS

End of the Lesson.

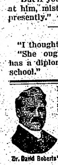
"My boy, you can take a lesson from the dog that is trotting by your side, and to whom I point as an example. He doesn't drink, he doesn't smoke, he doesn't swear—"

"But if youse don't stop yer poointin' at him, mister, he'll do some chewing presently."

Qualified.

"I thought Edith could skate."

"She ought to be able to. She has a diploma from a correspondence school."



HEAVES IN HORSES CAN BE RELIEVED

Don't work your horses while they are suffering with Heaves. Relieve them with DR. DAVID ROBERTS' Horse Tonic, Physic Ball and HEAVE POWDER—Price 50c Each. A treatment that will enable your horses to do more work with less discomfort. Read the PRACTICAL HOME VETERINARIAN. Send for free booklet on Abortion in Cows. If no dealer in your town, write

Dr. David Roberts' Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

A German Republic.

I cannot easily believe in a German revolution, and still less, in a German republic. I shall, at all events, not live long enough to behold the latter. But I feel convinced that, long after we shall have quietly rotted in our graves, they will, in Germany, battle for a republic, with speech and sword. For republicanism is an idea, and the Germans have never yet given up an idea until they have fought it out to its ultimate results.—Heine.

Not Worth the Price.

"Will you lend me twenty-five dollars?"

"No. I don't care to get rid of your friendship that badly."—Detroit Free Press.

Kisses can never be copyrighted—which is fortunate for those who print them.

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE
Get under the Shower of Gold

coming to farmers from the rich wheat fields of Western Canada. Where you can buy good farm land at $15 to $30 per acre and raise from 20 to 45 bushels of $2 wheat to the acre it's easy to make money. Canada offers in her provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta

160 Acre Homesteads Free to Settlers

and other land at very low prices. Thousands of farmers from the U. S. or their sons are yearly taking advantage of this great opportunity. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed Farming is fully as profitable an industry as grain raising. Good schools; markets convenient; climate excellent. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

Spring Run of Distemper

MAY BE WHOLLY AVOIDED BY USING "SPOHNS" A small outlay of money brings very great results. It is a sure cure and a preventive if you use it as per directions. Simple, safe and sure. The $1 size is twice the quantity and an ounce more than the 50c size. Get your horses in best condition for late spring and summer. All druggists, harness dealers or manufacturers.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Manufacturers, Goshen, Ind.

Carter's Little Liver Pills

You Cannot be Constipated and Happy

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS

A Remedy That Makes Life Worth Living

Genuine bears signature

ABSENCE of Iron in the Blood is the reason for many colorless faces but CARTER'S IRON PILLS will greatly help most pale-faced people

LYNDON SMITH IS DEAD

Attorney General of Minnesota Passes Away.

Had Been Stricken With Paralysis, and Never Regained Consciousness.

St. Paul, March 5.—Lyndon A. Smith, attorney general of Minnesota, died at 1 a. m. Tuesday at his residence at the Marlborough apartments, St. Paul. He was 63 years old.

Mr. Smith suffered a stroke of paralysis just a week ago and never regained complete consciousness. His fatal illness came suddenly, following several months of excellent health.

Lyndon A. Smith

He was stricken after he had reached his home at the close of the day's work.

His death closes a life-long career spent in public service, more than a quarter of a century of which was spent in Minnesota. Previous to that he had been in the service of the federal government.

Attorney-General Six Years.

Mr. Smith had been attorney-general a little more than six years. He was appointed to the office by Governor Eberhart, January 1, 1912, to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of George T. Simpson. At that time he had been assistant attorney-general for three years. From 1899 to 1903, he had served as lieutenant-governor of the state.

Mr. Smith's illness, at first regarded by his physicians as probably fatal, assumed a less serious aspect later on, and the progress he seemed to be making from day to day gave rise to hopes that he would recover. He appeared to improve up to Sunday when he suffered a sudden relapse, and it became evident that the end was near.

TO STOP VOTING BY ALIENS

Punishment Urged by Hennepin Judge —Draft Opponent Hit.

Minneapolis, March 5.—Alien voting in Minnesota elections must stop and aliens who have exercised the elective franchise must be punished, according to the seriousness of their offense as shown by evidence, District Judge Daniel Fish has just told the new Hennepin County grand jury in his charge.

Judge Fish also told the grand jury to put an effective stop to opposition to the draft and to such attacks on the government as will hinder the prosecution of the war.

Minnesota aliens who have refused to register as directed by the Minnesota Public Safety commission should be interned for the period of the war, State Auditor J. A. O. Preus contends. He already has the names of a number said to have failed to register.

PRISON TWINE PRICE FIXED

Farmers Expected to Save $400,000 Despite Advance.

St. Paul, March 4.—Minnesota state prison binder twine prices of from 21 cents to 26 cents a pound, compared with 13 to 15 cents last season, have been fixed by the state board of control at a conference with Warden C. S. Reed. Despite the increase in prices it is estimated the prison twine output of 18,800,000 pounds will mean a 1918 saving of $400,000 to Minnesota farmers on the basis of government fixed maximum prices.

Chairman Ralph W. Wheelock of the board of control said prison twine last season was sold at times at prices 6 cents below the market quotations on raw material, and nearly 7 cents below prices of private manufacturers.

Republicans Win Mayoralties.

Portland, Me., March 5.—Republican mayors were elected in seven of the nine cities which voted in this state Monday.

Must Entertain Soldiers.

Washington, March 5.—Representative Miller of Minnesota, who visited the battle fronts in France last year, told the House that the United States must make provision for the entertainment of its soldiers when on leave from the trenches. France and Great Britain, he said, have recognized the necessity of allowing their soldiers to go home whenever requirements will permit, and added that because they can make frequent visits home they are more contented than the Canadians, Australians and others.

Girls! Use Lemons! Make a Bleaching, Beautifying Cream

The juice of two fresh lemons strained into a bottle containing three ounces of orchard white makes a whole quarter pint of the most remarkable lemon skin beautifier at about the cost one must pay for a small jar of the ordinary cold creams. Care should be taken to strain the lemon juice through a fine cloth so no lemon pulp gets in, then this lotion will keep fresh for months. Every woman knows that lemon juice is used to bleach and remove such blemishes as freckles, sallowness and tan and is the ideal skin softener, smoothener and beautifier.

Just try it! Get three ounces of orchard white at any pharmacy and two lemons from the grocer and make up a quarter pint of this sweetly fragrant lemon lotion and massage it daily into the face, neck, arms and hands. It naturally should help to soften, freshen, bleach and bring out the roses and beauty of any skin. It is simply marvelous to smoothen rough, red hands. Adv.

The Statesman's Way.

"You were very late in getting home from the speaking last night, uncle," commented the old codger's niece next morning at breakfast. "Did Senator Greed have a great deal to say?"

"He had absolutely nothing to say," replied the venerable curmudgeon," but it took him till 'leven o'clock to say it."—Kansas City Star.

GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER

has been a household remedy all over the civilized world for more than half a century for constipation, intestinal troubles, torpid liver and the generally depressed feeling that accompanies such disorders. It is a most valuable remedy for indigestion or nervous dyspepsia and liver trouble, bringing on headache, coming up of food, palpitation of heart and many other symptoms. A few doses of August Flower will immediately relieve you. It is a gentle laxative. Ask your druggist. Sold in all civilized countries.—Adv.

Up in the World.

"I overheard Mr. and Mrs. Grabcoin having a warm argument as to whether or not they should dress for dinner. Mr. Grabcoin contended that it would be all right not to put on evening clothes, as no guests were expected. Mrs. Grabcoin said the effect on the servants would be demoralizing."

"Well, well! They are coming on. I can remember the time when Mr. Grabcoin shed his coat, collar and shoes before sitting down to the evening meal and nothing was said about it."—Birmingham Age-Herald.

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured

by LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a local disease, greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will cure catarrh. It is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is composed of some of the best tonics known, combined with some of the best blood purifiers. The perfect combination of the ingredients in HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is what produces such wonderful results in catarrhal conditions. Druggists 75c. Testimonials free.
F. J. Cheney & Co., Props., Toledo, O.

Evening Things Up.

"My father has an income," said Bertha proudly.

Loretta looked at her in a puzzled way for a minute, and then declared, "My father's got a boil."

Heal Baby Rashes

That itch, burn and torture. A hot Cuticura Soap bath gives instant relief when followed by a gentle application of Cuticura Ointment. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Balearic islands have an area of 1,936 square miles and 335,860 inhabitants.

After putting your best foot forward, get there with both feet.

Certain-teed Roofing

From every standpoint of service and cost—

Certain-teed has proved its claim—"The best type of roof for most buildings, and the best quality roofing of its type."

Certain-teed has made good all over the world under all conditions—as proved by its enormous sale. It has become the *standard* roof for buildings of all types and sizes—

for factories, round houses, elevators, garages, warehouses, hotels, farm buildings, stores, out-buildings, etc.

Its economy is three-fold—first cost moderate, laying cost low, up-keep practically nothing. Its efficiency embraces every important roofing quality—weather proof, spark proof, clean and sanitary, and very durable. *Certain-teed* is not affected by acids, fumes or smoke, and does not melt under the hottest sun.

Guaranteed 5, 10 or 15 years, according to thickness.

It *pays* to get *Certain-teed* because it costs no more to lay than ordinary roll roofing, and lasts much longer.

Certain-teed Products Corporation
Manufacturers of
Certain-teed Paints—Varnishes—Roofing
Offices and Warehouses in Principal Cities of America

GARAGE
ROOFING

Win the War by Preparing the Land

Sowing the Seed and Producing Bigger Crops

Work in Joint Effort the Soil of the United States and Canada

CO-OPERATIVE FARMING IN MAN POWER NECESSARY TO WIN THE BATTLE FOR LIBERTY

The Food Controllers of the United States and Canada are asking for greater food production. Scarcely 100,000,000 bushels of wheat are available to be sent to the allies overseas before the crop harvest. Upon the efforts of the United States and Canada rests the burden of supply.

Every Available Tillable Acre Must Contribute; Every Available Farmer and Farm Hand Must Assist

Western Canada has an enormous acreage to be seeded, but man power is short, and an appeal to the United States allies is for more men for seeding operation.

Canada's Wheat Production Last Year was 225,000,000 Bushels; the Demand From Canada Alone for 1918 is 400,000,000 Bushels

To secure this she must have assistance. She has the land but needs the men. The Government of the United States wants every man who can effectively help, to do farm work this year. It wants the land in the United States developed first of course; but it also wants to help Canada. Whenever we find a man we can spare to Canada's fields after ours are supplied, we want to direct him there.

Apply to our Employment Service, and we will tell you where you can best serve the combined interests.

Western Canada's help will be required not later than April 5th. Wages to competent help, $50.00 a month and up, board and lodging.

Those who respond to this appeal will get a warm welcome, good wages, good board and find comfortable homes. They will get a rate of one cent a mile from Canadian boundary points to destination and return.

For particulars as to routes and places where employment may be had apply to: U. S. EMPLOYMENT SERVICE, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Anxious Bantam.

The bantams were taking over a line of trenches from one of the guards' battalions during a very long spell of wet weather. As the guards were coming out one of the bantams asked a big guardsman:

"How are the trenches—comfortable?"

"Yes," replied the six-footer. "Very cushy, but full of water."

"How deep?" inquired the four-footer, anxiously.

"Oh, about up to here!" said the guardsman, pointing to some clay on the breast of his tunic.

The bantam put his hand up to his head and exclaimed, wearily:

"Then, heaven help my cap badge!"—London Tit-Bits.

To keep clean and healthy take Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. They regulate liver, bowels and stomach.—Adv.

Pretty as All That.

"Is she pretty? How long was the jury out?"

"Didn't go out at all."

Arizona is agitating for restoration of death penalty for murder.

Conservation.

"Mercy on us!" ejaculated Mrs. Flint, in the midst of her reading. "Here in the paper is a piece by a professor proving by the Scriptures that this war means the end of the world in April, and—"

"Well, if that's the case, I guess I'd just as well put off going to the dentist," returned honest Farmer Flint. "If what the professor says is true I won't need any new teeth. These old ones probably will answer for such gnashing as I'll have to do."—Kansas City Star.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

A fellow isn't to be blamed for his start in life. It is his finish that he is responsible for.

About the hardest blow that most of us get is a light touch from our friends.

1,716,000,000 Pounds *of* Flour Saved

if each of our 22,000,000 families use this recipe instead of white bread.

One loaf saves 11,000,000 pounds; three loaves a week for a year means 1,716,000,000 pounds saved!

Enough to Feed the Entire Allied Army

Corn Bread with Rye Flour

- 1 cup corn meal
- 1 cup rye flour
- 2 tablespoons sugar
- 5 teaspoons Royal Baking Powder
- 1 teaspoon salt
- 1 cup milk
- 1 egg
- 2 tablespoons shortening

Barley flour or oat flour may be used instead of rye flour with equally good results. Sift dry ingredients into bowl; add milk, beaten egg and melted shortening. Stir well. Put into greased pan, allow to stand in warm place 20 to 25 minutes and bake in moderate oven 40 to 45 minutes.

Our new Red, White and Blue booklet, "Best War Time Recipes," containing many other recipes for making delicious and wholesome wheat saving foods, mailed free—address

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., Dept. W, 135 William St., New York

FOOD WILL WIN THE WAR

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR

HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 26 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

FOOD SPECULATORS LAW

If the farmer producer of wheat food has not been handed over to the food speculators and war profiteers to have his throat cut we do not understand the situation. What more could the war speculator ask, than to have the government place a certain price on flour, and then rule that the consumer should buy an equal amount of substitute for flour for every pound of flour bought. It simply compels people to pay any price that the food hog and war speculator sees fit to charge for his substitutes. The cry of "raise wheat" for patriotic reason is all right, but it is pretty hard to ask a farmer to raise wheat to make flour for $6.50 per hundred, and live on corn meal at $8.00 per hundred, and use his land that he could raise $40 an acre on by sowing it to barley or oats, that he could not clear more than $20 an acre on to sow it to wheat. The question now is, will the farmers sow wheat at the government price or use their land to raise other food stuff on, at the speculators price?

However the farmer who sows wheat can depend on the price as established by the government next fall, while the oat, barley, corn and rye farmers, are taking a chance with the food gamblers, and should the war close by next fall, he may discover that he has gambled at a loss, So it would be as well to not put all your eggs into one basket but sow wheat on the lands best adapted to it, and barley and oats on land that will produce the best crop of them, and you are sure of at least a fair profit for your labor.

MINNESOTA AT THE FRONT

Minnesota today holds the most enviable position of any state in the Union. Gradually the entire country is being welded into one great business enterprise, the object of which is the business of war. More and more is this fact being pressed home to the people every day, and the time is not far distant when men and women, young and old in every section of the country will be doing their utmost in the prosecution of war work of one sort or another.

This state is rapidly going through the transition stage, and will soon be one of Uncle Sam's largest and most important workshops. The late James J. Hill called the entire northwest an "Inland Empire," and the "World's breadbasket." Never were his words as true as they are today. Minnesota flour, and the feed products of the great northwest are feeding all our allies, as well as practically every neutral country in the world. Thousands of tons of iron mined in the northern part of this state is going into guns and munitions, while timber cut in the southern section is being manufactured into gun stocks and gun carriages. Timber from the north is going to ship-yards, and is also largely used in the construction of cantonment camps.

At the rate that America is calling out men, and rushing preparations for war it does not look like they were preparing for a peace parley, but were getting ready to fight.

The action of the Non-Partisan League in keeping out of county politics meets with our hearty approval. If a county officer cannot run for office on his own merits for the position, he should not be railroaded in by any indorsement from any organization.

The way Russia is being treated by Germany, had ought to convince anyone in this country of the treatment we would receive if we were so foolish as to listen to the voice of pacifists and not fight until Germany had her heel on our neck. But America will fight, and if it takes ten million men and ten years to win this war, America will win.

The reply of Governor Burnquist to an invitation to speak at a Non-Partisan League meeting cannot possibly be construed only as a direct attack on the farmers and laboring men of this state, for endeavoring to better their conditions by organization. The very language used in the reply would defeat any man, who had any ambition to become governor of Minnesota. But it will not do Burnquist any harm, as his carcass was billed for a trip up Salt Creek, some time since, as soon as the farmers and laboring men get a crack at the ballot box. This article is written by a farmer editor who was an enthusiastic supporter of Burnquist in the last campaign.

NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE SALE.

STATE OF MINNESOTA)
COUNTY OF PENNINGTON) SS
IN DISTRICT COURT
FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

C. M. Showers — Plaintiff,
vs
Ira B. Walker & Laura E. Walker Defendants

Notice is hereby given that under and by virtue of judgment and decree entered in the above entitled action on the 20th day of Feb. 1918, a certified transcript of which has been delivered me, I, the undersigned, Sheriff in said County, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, on the 12th day of April 1918 at 10 o'clock in the forenoon at the front door of the Court House situated at Thief River Falls, in said County, in one parcel the premises and real estate described in said judgment and decree, to-wit; The North East quarter (NE ¼) of Section nine (9), in Township one hundred fifty-three (153) north of Range Forty Forty-four (44), west of the 5th, P.M., in Pennington County, Minnesota,

Dated Feb. 20th 1918

W. J. LaBree,
Sheriff of Pennington County

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney for Plaintiff.

VAPOR BATHS IN LAPLAND

Writer's Strenuous Experience of Cleansing Process Finishes With Being Bastinadoed.

In Wide World Frank Hedges Butler describes a vapor bath in the land of the Lapps. He says:

The bathhouse is a small wooden structure generally situated some way from the dwelling house. It is divided into two compartments, one to undress in, while the other contains the oven which produces the steam. The oven is packed with large stones or pebbles, and heated by a fire placed beneath. Undressing in the first room, one enters the heated compartment. After a short rest on a wooden form or bench, which contains a place for the head, the attendants come in and bathe you. Cold water is thrown over the stones and the hissing vapor soon sends up a cloud of steam. The higher you sit from the floor the greater the heat. As more water is thrown over the red-hot stones the vapor becomes so intense that one can hardly breathe. We were soon gasping for breath and covered with a profuse perspiration, which issued from every pore of the skin. Hanging up in the room were tender branches or twigs in a green state and retaining their leaves. Dipping these in water, the attendant began lashing and whipping me across the legs, shoulders, loins and back, till my body seemed quite red with the switching. The bastinadoing over, I was then washed with a soft flannel covered with soap, after which a jug of the coldest water was thrown over my head and face.

Buy a U. S. Saving Stamp.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

WAR CLUB
W.S.S.
WEEK
MARCH 10TH to 17TH
JOIN A
WAR SAVINGS SOCIETY
BUY WAR SAVING STAMPS
DECLARE FOR THRIFT

HOW COLD AFFECTS SOUNDS

Numerous Examples Can Be Given, but Exact Reason Is Hard to Explain.

A close observer describes two phenomena of nature not easily explained: First, that natural sounds are very different in the colder than in the warmer months of the year, and, second, that waters have different tints during the colder and warmer months.

A number of examples occur to prove the first phenomenon. Who has not noticed the contrast in the noise of the wind in different seasons when it blows around the corner of the house—in summer what a soft, mellow tone it has and in winter what a harsh, rough whistle?

Then, again, let us stroll along the banks of a stream in May, June or July, and we will observe that the water will then make a gentle, babbling sound, while in November or winter it will, with not great volume, make a hoarse, gurgling noise.

Still again, if we ramble in the woods during late spring or early summer, we cannot but notice with what a softness and mildness the wind has been blowing through the tops of the trees; on the other hand, what a roaring it makes in cold weather.

Perhaps the trees being with or without foliage may cause some difference, but it will be observed in May, before the leaves are out to any extent, there is even then a marked difference between that time and December. [illegible] — St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

DISEASE SPREAD BY ANIMALS

Scientists and Physicians Have Prepared a Strong Indictment Against the Beasts.

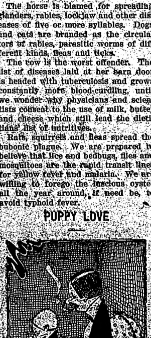
Although animals are not affected by the sickness and communicable diseases of man, yet, for some unexplainable reason, the scientists and physicians declare that a whole host of ofttimes fatal ailments of mankind are traceable to the beasts, says Popular Science Monthly.

The horse is blamed for spreading glanders, rabies, lockjaw and other diseases of five or more syllables. Dogs and cats are branded as the circulators of rabies, parasitic worms of different kinds, fleas and ticks.

The cow is the worst offender. The list of diseases laid at her barn door is headed with tuberculosis and grows constantly more blood-curdling, until we wonder why physicians and scientists consent to the use of milk, butter and cheese which still lead the dietitians' list of nutritives.

Rats, squirrels and fleas spread the bubonic plague. We are prepared to believe that lice and bedbugs, flies and mosquitoes are the rapid transit lines for yellow fever and malaria. We are willing to forego the luscious oyster all the year around, if need be, to avoid typhoid fever.

PUPPY LOVE



"Some day you may be my [illegible] brother-in-law."

"I hope so; I admit I'm kinder [illegible]"

A. A. WANGENSTEIN
Dealer in Watches, Clocks.
Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongeff
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916
Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:30 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo,
Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

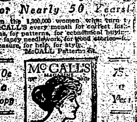
Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE
Fashion Authority
For Nearly 50 Years!

Join the 1,300,000 women who turn to McCALL'S every month for correct fashions, for patterns, for economical buying, for fancy needlework, for good stories—for pleasure, for help, for style.
McCALL Patterns fit.



FREE: SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S, or $10.00 PIN-MONEY Offer to Women; or List of GIFTS given without cost, or BICYCLE Offer to Boys and Girls; or latest PATTERN CATALOGUE, or Big Cash Offer to AGENTS, or $100.00 Prize Offer to your CHURCH.
Address
THE McCALL CO., 236-250 West 37th Street, New York.

NOTICE

W. G. Hunt,

Has been Appointed to take members for the Nonpartisan League in this Territory.

Every farmer should be a member of the League. Help your Neighbor to better your own condition.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn., Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak, Post Office Buildings.

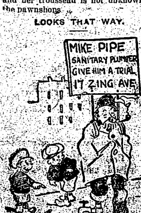
LIVING IN JAPAN.

Hard Work For the Middle Classes to Make Both Ends Meet.

Dr. Takata, Japanese minister of education, has recently published a book concerning economic conditions in Japan. The pinch comes harder upon the middle classes than upon the lower classes since the former must not only live, but must keep up a respectable appearance on salaries no greater than those that men who work at trades receive.

For example, according to Dr. Takata, a primary school teacher earns $15.50 a month, but his lowest budget for a family of four reaches $17.33. His wife must do work at home to earn the deficit. A magazine editor and writer who has a wife, two children and a maid spends $32.75 monthly on household sundries. His earnings are irregular, but always below his expenses. He has been compelled to borrow money from his wife's relatives, and her trousseau is not unknown to the pawnshops.

LOOKS THAT WAY.



"Look, Buzzie [illegible] that the funniest thing you ever seen?"

"Don't laugh, [illegible] [illegible] poor man's got [illegible] the [illegible]" — Pittsburgh Press.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XV111. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA FRIDAY, MARCH 22, 1918 NO. 1

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

FOR SALE: A new gang plow Inquire of Henry Hyland, Sunbeam, Minn.

SEED FLAX FOR SALE. John Nelson of Highlanding has some fine seed flax for sale.

The scarcity of sugar is beginning to be felt up this way so bad that there is not a pound to be had at any price.

Mrs. W. G. Hunt has been confined to her bed the most of the time for the past week, with a severe attack of rheumatism.

If you do not feel that you can afford to buy a Liberty Bond, get on record as one who helped your Country in time of war, by buying a War Saving Stamp Book. Invest $4.14 and make out the loan in favor of your Boy or girl who can get $5.00 for it in 1923.

There are some farmers that have started the harrow and disk this week, and with favorable weather there will be lots of wheat sown next week. The season is late enough now to sow wheat if the land is in fair condition.

Knut Syversrud, of Rhoda, died at his home, on March 12th, from a complication of diseases. Mr. Syversrud was a man who was highly respected in the community in which he lived. The remains were taken to the Garnes burial ground for internment Saturday.

The Highlanding creamery will open for the seasons run on Monday April 15th. The creamery will pay the highest cash market price for cream, and a trial delivery of your cream to your home creamery will convince you that it pays you to patronize an enterprise that helps to build up the locality in which you live.

There was a large crowd attended the Heggestuen sale last Monday, and farm machinery and stock sold at high prices. One cow and a young calf brought one hundred and ten dollars, and a two year old binder was sold for fifteen dollars more than it cost two years ago, but this price was paid owing to the advance in price of all farm machinery.

The Highlanding branch of the Red Cross held their Auction at the Highlanding school house Saturday evening and $65, was raised from the sale and lunch for the Red Cross. It was a genuine farmers meeting, and such articles as live geese turkeys and chickens were contributed and all sold at good prices. Although we have had two light crops and have been skinned to the limit by the excessive profits of the middle men, we are still able to do a little for the Red Cross.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Sever Nelson is in Wisconsin visiting relatives.

Hattie Wilde made a short visit at Langie's Sunday.

Nels Askland Salve Myrum and T. O. Langie transacted business at Oklee Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunstein Tviet and daughters were callers at Austad's Sunday.

Miss Emma Hegland left Monday for Thief River Falls to have some dental work done.

Misses Emma Henke and Olina Langie were callers at Rhoda Tuesday.

Ole Hegland, Sam Myrum and Eviend Moy returned from the woods last week.

"Snowdeer."

MORE WHEAT IS GOOD BUSINESS

State Food Administration Issues Call for Larger Acreage Both for Profit and Patriotism.

SAYS WHEAT PRICE SURE

Besides, a Big Crop Means Backing the Boys Who Have Been Sent to the Front to Fight.

The Federal Food Administration for Minnesota is issuing a call for a larger acreage of spring wheat. It makes the following statement of world needs the basis for the call:

The United States, Canada, and the Allies (England, France, Italy and Belgium) in 1917 produced 400,000,000 bushels less wheat than they needed. Shipping is so limited and so badly needed for other products that wheat cannot be brought from more distant points where there is a surplus such as Argentina, Australia and India. This has made very rigid economy in the use of wheat necessary. It is not likely the Allies can produce more in 1918 than in 1917 because their production has continually decreased since the war began so that in 1917 they produced 150,000,000 bushels less than their average production for five years before the war. If they produce as much in 1918 as in 1917 they will need to import between 550,000,000 and 600,000,000 bushels to supply normal demands. The United States is about 3,500 miles from England and France; Argentina is about 6,500 miles distant; India is about 12,000 miles away; and Australia 12,500 miles It is evident then that if there is any scarcity of ships, the more wheat surplus we have in the United States the better it will be for all concerned.

The Outlook in the United States.

In 1917 the United States produced about 650,000,000 bushels with a surplus of about 50,000,000 bushels above own needs. In 1917 the winter wheat belt produced 418,000,000 bushels and the spring wheat belt produced [illegible] bushels. The outlook for winter wheat last December 1 indicated a probable yield of 540,000,000 bushels. It may be more, or less. At any rate much more spring wheat will be needed than can be produced so that every acre of land in the spring wheat belt that is suitable for spring wheat and that can be handled reasonably well should be seeded to that crop. It, of course, is not wise from the standpoint of the individual farmer to sow wheat on land that will produce a materially better crop of something else or sow wheat on a farm not equipped to handle the crop economically.

Prices and Profits.

The $2.17, per bushel guaranteed price for 1918, is high enough to make the growing of wheat decidedly profitable with a fair crop. It would seem, in view of this fact that the outlook for raising wheat on good wheat land is as promising as the outlook for any other crop and besides this, the patriotic appeal to furnish bread for the millions who need it, is very strong. It is doubtful if the farmers of the Northwest can make a greater contribution to their country, or to humanity generally, than to grow wheat.

Wheat Looks Most Surely Profitabe.

It is the opinion of Andrew Boss, Vice Director of the Minnesota, Experiment Station, that wheat looks like the most surely profitable grain crop this year. He states: "The high price of oats and barley at the present time, however, is likely to bring an increased acreage of these crops at the expense of the wheat crop. Farmers will do well to consider the possibilities of profit from these crops before changing the acreage materially. The average yield of wheat in Minnesota for the last 10 year period was 13.5 bushels an acre, at $2.00 a bushel, which is about the price that the average Minnesota farmer can expect to net for this year's crop, this would bring a return of $27,00 an acre. The average yield of oats for the same period was 30.8 bushels. To bring $27,00 an acre, oats would need to sell at 87.9 cents a bushel this year. The average yield of barley for the same 10 year period was 23.6 bushels. To bring $27.00 an acre, barley would need to sell at $1.14 a bushel. While oats are bringing something over 80 cents now, and barley is much higher than $1.14, it is not probable that present prices will be maintained if a normal crop of the small grains is secured, especially if corn should prove to be a good crop. That is why wheat looks the most surely profitable grain crop.

"Barley and oats must compete with corn as a feed crop. Farmers will prefer to feed corn if it is available. The consequence will be that barley and oats will shrink in price more quickly than wheat. Corn probably would be a keener competitor for wheat than the small grains were it not for the seed shortage. If this is over come corn may yet crowd wheat for the increased acreage. The average state yield of corn for the last 10 year period was 82.3 bushels per acre. To bring as much as an acre of wheat, corn must sell at 83.6 cents per bushel. With live stock at present prices, it is likely that it will sell for that, even though a normal crop is secured."

Perfect
Service

There are many things in the building material line
that you want badly when at all.
When you want quick service
come to this yard.
It is our pride that we
Excel In Service
and you may rest assured of our best
efforts, whether your order be large or small.
The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company.
MAVIE THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

VOLUMN NO. XVIII.

With this issue we commence the publication of Volume XV111 of THE SUNBEAM under its present ownership and management. We shall endeavor in the future as in the past to publish a newspaper devoted to the best interest of the farmers, without fear or favor. Thanking our patrons of the past, and hoping to retain your good will, We are Yours Truly, W. G. Hunt.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Thirty-seven 5—100 ths. Dollars, ($37.05) which is claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Henry Bost, a widower, to First State Bank of Oklee. Minnesota, a corporation, bearing date the 4th day of December A. D, 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 23rd day of December A. D. 1914, at 8:30 o'clock A. M. in Book 2 of Mortgages, on page 495 and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and persuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz:

Lot Three in Section Thirty one (31) Township One hundred and fifty three (153), Range Forty. [40], in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the Front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on the 4th day of May A. D. 1918, at 2:00 o'clock P. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and Twenty-five Dollars attorney's fees as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated March 19th, A. D. 1918.

First State Bank of Oklee,
Minnesota
Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton, Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minn,

Buy a U. S. Saving Stamp.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Two Hundred Six Dollars 12—100ths [$206.12] Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Marshall Shedd, a single man Mortgagor, to First State Bank of Oklee, a corporation Mortgagee, bearing date the 21st day of July 1916, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 31st day of July 1916, at 8:00 o'clock A. M., in Book 54 of Mortgages, on page 184, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof.

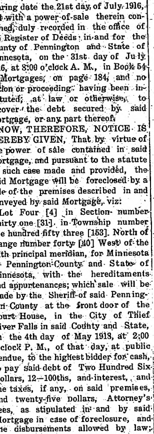
NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz:

Lot Four [4] in Section number Thirty one [31] in Township number one hundred fifty three [153]. North of Range number forty [40] West of the fifth principal meridian, for Minnesota in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on the 4th day of May 1918, at 2:00 o'clock P. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of Two Hundred Six Dollars, 12—100ths, and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and twenty-five Dollars, Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of this sale, as provided by law.

Dated March 20th, A. D. 1918.

First State Bank of Oklee,
Mortgagee,
Chas. E. Boughton, Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minn,

ANOTHER FAKE UNCOVERED



Wifey—You used to say you loved every hair on my head.

Hubby—Well, since we're married and I've found that the source of most of that hair is uncertain, I've changed my mind.

Help Win The War,
By Saving Money.
The Best way to save Money
Is to buy your GOODS, At
Karl Korstad's Store, At
Highlanding Minn.

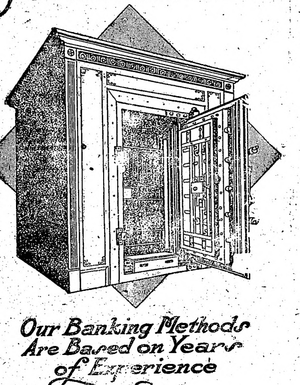
NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interests are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE
for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods
Are Based on Years
of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

The Golden Fleece.

The noted Order of the Golden Fleece is a military one instituted by Philip the Good, Duke of Burgundy, in 1429, on the occasion of his marriage with the Portuguese Princess Isabella. The order now belongs to both Spain and Austria.

The Pessimist.

No doing anything with a pessimist. When you find a bright side for him he won't look at it for fear the light might blind him.—Atlanta Constitution

Corrected.

Teacher—Earl, did you whisper today? Earl—Yes! wunst. Teacher—Clarence, should Earl have said "wunst?" Clarence—No, he should have said "twice."—Everybody's.

In College Towns.

"What is the rent of your room, Henry? I suppose they ask a lot for it."

"Yes, all the time."—Harvard Lampoon.

Justice without wisdom is impossible.—Froude.

The Real Thing.

Fred, aged three had been a naughty boy, and his mother had punished him. He felt very much hurt and complained to his auntie about mamma's spanking him. Auntie said. "It is not you that mamma spanks, but a little devil inside of you who makes you do naughty things." After sitting very still for five minutes he said, "It beats all how it hurts me when that devil gets spanked."—Delineator.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Neglected Colds bring
Pneumonia
HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE
The old family remedy—in tablet form—safe, sure, easy to take. No opiates—no unpleasant after effects. Cures colds in 24 hours—Grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. Get the genuine box with Red Top and Mr. Hill's picture on it 24 Tablets for 25c.
At Any Drug Store

Got Even.

"He called you an insignificant little noodle, didn't he?"

"Ya-as, but I got even with him, bah Jove! I wrote him a lettah, signed it 'youahs, wespectfully,' and then schwatched out the 'wespectfully,' bah jove!"

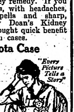
How's This?
We offer $100.00 for any case of catarrh that cannot be cured by HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.
HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System.
Sold by druggists for over forty years. Price 75c. Testimonials free.
F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Gave Him Away.

Willie—Say, maw, pop must tell you a lot of riddles.

His Mother—Why do you ask?

Willie—Well, I heard him tell Mr. Jones last night that he had you guessing.



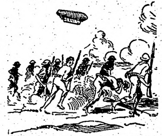
Nerves All Unstrung?
Nervousness and nerve pains often come from weak kidneys. Many a person who worries over trifles and is troubled with neuralgia, rheumatic pains and backache would find relief through a good kidney remedy. If you have nervous attacks, with headaches, backaches, dizzy spells and sharp, shooting pains, try Doan's Kidney Pills. They have brought quick benefit in thousands of such cases.
A Minnesota Case
Mrs. Henry Zumach, Hutchinson, Minn., says: "My back ached day and night and at times I got so dizzy I thought I was going to faint. At night I had to place a pillow under my back for the slight relief it gave. I got so weak I couldn't lift anything and the medicine didn't help me. Finally, I used Doan's Kidney Pills and they rid me of all the trouble. I don't have any cause for complaint now."
"Every Picture Tells a Story"
Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Lifelong Job.

"What's the biggest problem you have faced since the days of your youth?"

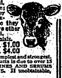
"Living them down."

Nearly all of the principal cities of England have policewomen.



THE SPRING DRIVE

Our boys are going "Over the top" and into "No man's land" this spring. No one has any doubt of their ability to get there. There will also be a spring drive on this side of the ocean, because March is the year's "blue Monday." It is the most fatal month of the year. March and April is a time when resistance usually is at lowest ebb. It is a trying season for the "run-down" man. But medical science steps in, and says, "it need not be"! We should cultivate a love of health, a sense of responsibility for the care of our bodies. Do not allow the machinery of the body to clog. Put the stomach and liver in proper condition. Take Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery, to be had at most drug stores in tablet or liquid form, tablets sixty-cents a vial, composed of native herbs. This puts the stomach and liver in proper condition. You may be plodding along, no spring, no elasticity, no vim, but as soon as you have put the body into its normal physical condition—oiled the machinery, as it were—you will find new vim, vigor and vitality within you. A little "pep," and we laugh and live. Try it now. Send Dr. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y., 10c. for trial package. A little energy will save the day. The prime necessity of life is health. With spirit and energy you have the power to force yourself into action. The Golden Medical Discovery is the spring tonic which you need.



BLACK LEG LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS
Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.
Write for booklet and testimonials.
10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00
50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00
Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

STOP YOUR COUGHING
No need to let that cough persist. Stop the irritation, and remove tickling and hoarseness, by relieving the inflamed throat with
PISO'S

Brief Items of State News

Detroit.—Alfred Meill, 92 years old, for 46 years a resident of Becker county commissioner for 20 years and a member of the Public Library Commission, died here.

Sandstone.—John H. Sharpe has received definite information from Washington that his brother, Frank Sharpe of Sandstone, was a victim of the torpedoed Tuscania.

Breckenridge.—The farm bureau board of directors met at the courthouse and approved the appointment of L. S. Stallings as agricultural agent of Wilkin county.

Chisago City.—The Red Cross benefitted to the extent of $995 at an auction held here. A cake, donated by Mrs. P. J. Gustafson, brought $72, and a Holstein calf, given by E. L. Peterson, was sold for $136.

Ada.—Rev. Mr. Hinderline has resigned as pastor of Our Saviour's congregation at this place, his resignation to take effect in May. Rev. Hinderlie has been in charge of the congregation here for 11 years.

St. Peter.—Several German aliens in the county who had not registered are seeking registration now. All have been voters and one woman registered whose husband served a term in the Minnesota legislature.

Fergus Falls.—The members of the Norwegian Lutheran churches of this city who prefer the English language met and organized a new church to be known as the "First English Lutheran Church of Fergus Falls."

St. Paul.—The Minnesota conference of the Augustana synod, Swedish Lutheran church, meeting at Gustavas Adolphus church here, voted $20,000 to carry on missionary work and to aid small congregations.

Crookston.—Crookston plans to make a strong Red Cross drive for funds for the Polk county chapter of the Red Cross during the month of March and will give a series of entertainments and auctions for that purpose.

Fergus Falls.—Frank E. Hubbard, who, for the past 40 years, has been a resident of Otter Tail county, passed away at his home in Oak Valley of heart failure and other complications due to old age. He was born in Cook county, Ill., Jan. 27, 1851.

Duluth.—Under the handicap of car shortage, light stocks of hard coal, and embargoes, shipments of fuel from the head of the lakes docks showed a falling off of 3,885 cars during February, according to returns compiled by the Western Weighing bureau.

Duluth.—Supplies of hard coal have been reduced almost to the vanishing point at most of the docks on both sides of the bay and shipments by companies with supplies are being strictly regulated by state and local fuel administrators. It is believed, however, that consumers dependent upon magazine stoves will be taken care of.

Red Wing.—Fred H. Davis, 67, a pioneer Red Wing resident, committed suicide by cutting the arteries in his wrist with a razor. His body was found by the police after a two-hour search, following his disappearance. Illness and melancholia are thought to have temporairly deranged him. Mr. Davis was at one time Chief of police at Red Wing.

Minneapolis.—A total of $25,724.89 has been raised by the National Lutheran war fund, according to final figures made public by S. H. Holstad, state campaign director. Minnesota, which has oversubscribed its quota by more than $107,000 has subscribed $40,000 more than Pennsylvania, despite the fact that the latter state has nearly twice as many Lutherans.

Hallock.—A fedeal officer is here investigating cases of Isaac Lagerquist and his two sons, Andrew Lagerquist and John Lagerquist. The latter is accused of being a deserter from Camp Dodge, and the former is held for an attempt to wreck the Soo flyer near Karlstad. Disloyalty charges may be lodged against the father and his son, John. The attempt to wreck the train failed.

Bemidji.—Roland Henrionette, a bank clerk, was sentenced to life imprisonment at Stillwater for the murder of Oscar Nelson, a bank clerk, Nov. 15, 1917. Nelson was working in the Northern National bank when Henrionette entered last fall. Henrionette opened an argument with Nelson, it is said, declaring the latter should join the army. During the altercation Nelson was killed.

St. Paul.—H. T. Mosching of Waterville was reported to A. L. Wilson, state food administrator, to have ordered 300 pounds of sugar through a warehouse for his own use. J. M. Drew, an investigator, found that the sugar had not been delivered. He ordered it turned over to a store keeper in Waterville for sale to customers. Mossching explained he was not informed of the regulations ruling the amount of sugar an individual might buy.

Duluth.—While the recent storm was at its height, a loaded street car breaking loose on a hill here, crashed into a tree, and finally into a house at the edge of the street. Three persons were injured, none seriously. dation and one side smashed. The car was demolished.

Long Prairie.—In spite of strongly organized opposition to the county agent movement in the form of petitions from half a dozen townships, the board of county commissioners passed the necessary corporation measure. E. W. Bemis of Reynolds towhship was elected president of the farm bureau.

Little Falls.—The Morrison county schools will get $13,885 from the state school apportionment for March.

Minneapolis.—J. F. McGee, federal fuel administrator for Minnesota, has been named to supervise transportation of food commodities in this state.

Bagley.—Albert Turner, 53, one of the early settlers of the town of Pople, died at the St. Vincent's hospital at Crookston. The cause of his death was cancer.

Roosevelt.—Roosevelt is doing fairly well in the sale of thrift stamps. William Oaks heads the list with $165. A. J. Hamilton has $82.60, while others bring the total up to $500.

Isanti.—A very successful Sunday school institute was held in Isanti Sunday afternoon and evening, conducted by A. M. Locker, state secretary of the Minnesota Sunday School association.

Faribault.—Laurence Grote, 27 years old, of this city, hurled himself form the third story window of the St. Lucas hospital, death resulting instantly, when he struck the pavement forty feet below.

Kenyon.—George Breidal, a nonpartisan league organizer, was escorted to the railroad station here, forced to kiss the American flag and then purchased a ticket for Dodge Center. He was put on the train with orders not to return.

Minneapolis.—The German-American bank of Minneapolis has changed its name to the North American bank. The bank no longer has patrons of any particular nationalty, and the name "German-American" is a misnomer, it was explained.

Cambridge—Supt. Thielvoldt and principal, Miss Lundeen, have been appointed enrolling officers of the United States boys' working reserve to enroll boys from 16 to 21 years of age for farm work or other employment to assist in winning the war.

Bemidji.—Louis Strawbridge, a farmer living near here, was arrested on a charge of illegal sale of liquor. An automobile and several quarts of liquor were seized. Strawbridge refused to stop when ordered, and a shot was fired through his machine.

St. Cloud.—County Treasurer Christ Schmitt of Stearns county has made his annual report on the amount paid to the county as the the tax on personal property, showing $54,466.90 was due the county. Of this amount $53,885.61 has been paid to date. This leaves a total of $581.29 still due the county.

Mankato.—The will of the late Mrs. Johanna Kron was filed and disposed of an estate valued at $120,000. The will divides the estate equally between one son, four daughters and one grandson. Mrs. Kron died February 25, aged 88 years, and her son, Joseph Kron, was the fiast white child born in Mankato.

Moorhead.—As new head of the Moorhead normal President F. A. Weld has succeeded in securing C. E. Huff of Minneapolis. Mr. Huff has been at the head of the geography department of the West high school of Minneapolis for seven years and has had extended experience in work in geography and biology.

Bemidji.—George Kirko, former clerk in the city water department, under indictment for embezzlement of city funds, pleaded guilty before Judge Stanton in district court here. The court has been adjourned until March 18, when Kirke will be sentenced. With the exception of the Kirke case, the entire calendar has been disposed of.

Minneapolis.—Proprietors of stone quarries in Minnesota met here and organized the Minnesota Crushed Stone Producers' association, which will be affiliated with the National Crushed Stone Producers' association. C. D. Brewer, Duluth, was elected as President; B. F. Pay, Mankato, vice president, and J. F. Ganley, Minneapolis, secretary-treasurer

St. Paul.—To prevent further illegal voting by aliens, the public safety commission has been asked to authorize the pulication of lists of aliens who registered as required by the commission a short time ago. J. A. O. Preus, state auditor, made the request saying that unless the lists were printed in some form the very purpose of the registration would be defeated.

St. Paul.—Veterans of the Soldiers' home and their freinds and well-wishers throughout the state—which means every one in Minnesota—need not worry over the present financial troubles of the home, for not one old soldier there is to suffer or be inconvenienced. This assurance was given at Governor Burnquist's office. A way will be found promptly and gladly to meet the problem.

Minneaplis.—There are 850 cars of balled hay sidetracked along the Willmar division of the Great Northern railroad in Minnesota which will be ruined unless moved soon, said J. F. McGee, Federal fuel administrator for Minnesota, who wired Wm. McAdoo of the necessity of cars to move the product. Mr. McAdoo telegraphed that every effort will be made to increase the car supply, to hasten shipments of the hay.

Princeton.—At a meeting of the Dalbo Starch Manufacturing company it was decided to commence buying potatoes and to purchase only from stockholders in the corporation. The factory will be started up immediately after a sufficient quantity of potatoes has been taken in.

Stillwater.—Two big auto trucks are hauling sand from the Erlitz sand pit in Oak Park to the new buildings which are being constructed for the Twin City Forge & Foundry company. Several hundred tons of sand and gravel will be transportated by these two big trucks.

THE BIG WORK IN THE WAR

The War Lord Salutes the Field Marshall.

Such is the striking title to a well-timed cartoon in an agricultural paper, showing the War Lord in salute to the farmer. The meaning of it is that without the assistance that the farmer renders in the matter of providing food for the army the fighting ability of that body would be proportionally decreased. While the army is fighting, the farmer is busy. The promptness with which he sprang into the breach was a patriotism equal to that of the man who enlisted and the farmer's record in this particular was worthy of the high record that has become his. All over the United States the appeal is being met by more production. Fields are enlarged, intensive agriculture has taken the place of slipshod methods, more cattle are being fattened, more hogs grown, veal and lamb have become scarce commodities. This is all in keeping with the food-controller's demands, and with the heartiness that is now prevalent, it would seem as if the requirements of the boys at the front and the allies in Europe would be fully met.

Not only are the tilled acres of the United States being brought into requisition, but the wild pasture lands are doing tribute with their cattle and sheep. Working in conjunction with the United States, Western Canada is also doing its share and a pretty large share it is, too. By an arrangement with the United States Government it will now be possible through its employment bureau to secure for the Western Canada fields such help as can be spared. It is thought in this way Canada will have its help to seed its millions of acres of wheat land fairly well met. The large number of young men of the farms who have enlisted and gone to the front has left many of the Western Canada farms weak in the matter of man power. This means that Canada can take all that the United States can spare. The wages will be good and the housing comfortable.

In addition to this the free homestead lands of Western Canada offer the greatest inducement to the man with limited means who is willing to undergo some of the hardships naturally accompanying this enterprise. There is also the large area of uncultivated lands that are waiting the man with sufficient means to purchase and equip. And this is not expensive. The lands are cheap and the terms very reasonable. Equipped with tractor or horse power the cultivation cost is slight when the return is considered. Yields of wheat varying from 20 to 40 bushels per acre may be relied upon, and with a set price of over $2.00 per bushel, it is an easy matter to arrive at the cost. Production, including interest on land, has been estimated at figures not exceeding ten dollars an acre. With a twenty bushel yield, at a two dollar price—forty dollars. Ten from forty and you have the profits many farmers made in Western Canada the past year.

The Dominion and Provincial Governments are working conjointly in an increased production propaganda. Among the important steps that have been taken to bring this about is the recent order by which it is made possible to take into Canada tractors that cost fourteen hundred dollars and less in the country of production. This will give those residing in the United States, owning lands in Canada, the opportunity to place them under cultivation at much less cost than in the past. Another inducement is the privilege of taking sheep and cattle in free of duty. Automobiles form a necessary part of the outfit of a good many farmers that would like to move to Canada. These are now accorded free duty. Provision is also made that those requiring seed and unable to obtain it in any other way, may get it from the Government. So from this it will be seen that it is not only the fertile lands of Western Canada that invite the settler, but the ease and cheapness with which a farmer may establish himself.—Advertisement.

The Better Way.

"I'll sue him for alienating your affections." "Why don't you just get out an injunction against him."

Soft, Clear Skins.

Night and morning bathe the face with Cuticura Soap and hot water. If there are pimples first smear them with Cuticura Ointment. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." Sold by druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

A Different Matter.

Oke—"You're paying too much rent, old man." Owens—"You mean the rent is too high."—Boston Transcript.

Dr. Pierce's Pellets are best for liver, bowels and stomach. One little Pellet for a laxative, three for a cathartic. Ad.

The Substitute.

"Is Mrs. Gaddy good at knitting sweaters?" "No, but she's capital at unraveling yarns."

Seaman Hardy of Cleveland is the last survivor of Perry's expedition to Japan.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. 60 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book. MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

CABINET SPLIT FOLLOWS PEACE

Russ Soviets Ratify Treaty With Kaiser and Ministry Is Disrupted as Result.

HEAR WILSON'S NOTE

Slav Congress Adopts Resolution Urging World to Overthrow Capitalism and Establish Socialism—Trotsky Prepares for War.

Petrograd, March 19.—With the ratification of the treaty of peace with Germany, the Soviet congress in Moscow has dissolved. But the Germans have not yet ceased their inroads into Russia's richest territory in the south.

Nikolayev, the great navy yard city northeast of Odessa, headquarters of the high command of the Russian Black Sea fleet, and vast storage house of grain, is the latest prize that has been wrested from the Russians.

Petrograd, March 19.—Officially Russia has retired from the war.

The pansoviet congress, at Moscow, consisting of 1,000 representatives of workmen, soldiers, peasants and Cossacks, overwhelmingly voted ratification of the German dictated peace terms adopted at Brest Litovsk.

The action was a foregone conclusion. The Bolshevik faction, which dominated the congress, under the leadership of Premier Lenine, previously had cast 453 ballots in favor of ratification at a factional caucus.

Vote Disrupts Cabinet.

The vote, if the announced determination of the social revolutionary commissaries is carried out, automatically disrupts the present Russian cabinet. These ministers, following the example of Justice Commissary Steinberg, temporarily retired from the cabinet pending settlement of the peace question at Moscow. They declared their intention of making the requirements permanent in case the pact was ratified.

Steinberg openly stated that the pansoviet must tear up the Brest Litovsk treaty and create the necessary government for defense.

Meanwhile, in Petrograd, Leon Trotsky, in his new role as war commissary, was pushing the work of creating a new Russian army.

"Germany knows a robber peace cannot last," he explained in a statement.

Hear Wilson's Message.

Previously to voting on the peace treaty, the Moscow congress listened to President Wilson's message of sympathy to Russia. The message was received in silence, broken only by murmurings regarding the Japanese situation.

Then the congress adopted a resolution in reply, directed to the world at large, and urging the international "proletariat" to overthrow capitalism and establish a socialist government.

Reply to Note.

The resolution read:

"The congress of soviets expresses its appreciation to the American people; particularly to the toilers and those who are being exploited, for their sympathy toward the Russian people at a time when the Russian socialist republic is experiencing its greatest hardships.

"The republic takes advantage of President Wilson's message to express to all peoples perishing and suffering as a result of the imperialistic war, its warm sympathy and confidence that the time is not far distant when the masses will overthrow capitalism and establish a socialist society, which alone is capable of giving a lasting and just peace and assuring the welfare of the toilers."

STRIKES SPREAD RAPIDLY

Are Again in Progress in Austria and Hungary.

Amsterdam, March 18.—Strikes are again in progress in Austria and Hungary, and are spreading rapidly, according to reports appearing in German newspapers. A Vienna dispatch to the Weser Zeitung of Gremen, says that a strike has begun in Budapest and is assuming large proportions. Telegraphic communication between Budapest and Vienna has been suspended.

German Ultimatum to Danes Denied.

London, March 18.—A Reuter's dispatch from Copenhagen says it is authoritatively denied that Germany has sent an ultimatum to Denmark demanding the liberation of the crew of the former Spanish steamer Igotz Mendi.

Ten More Americans Decorated.

With American Armies in France March 16.—Col. Douglas MacArthur, Capt. Thomas Handy and eight American enlisted men have been decorated with the French Croix De Guerre for gallantry in action. Colonel MacArthur (deleted by censor) the troops in the Luneville region. He is the colonel who went over the top with the French recently when they took several German prisoners, after passing through a German barrage. He also went over the top in last Saturday's raid.

A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN

Miss Kelly Tells How Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Restored Her Health.

Newark, N. J.—"For about three years I suffered from nervous breakdown and got so weak I could hardly stand, and had headaches every day. I tried everything I could think of and was under a physician's care for two years. A girl friend had used Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and she told me about it. From the first day I took it I began to feel better and now I am well and able to do most any kind of work. I have been recommending the Compound ever since and give you my permission to publish this letter."—Miss FLO KELLY, 476 So. 14th St., Newark, N. J.

The reason this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, was so successful in Miss Kelly's case was because it went to the root of her trouble, restored her to a normal healthy condition and as a result her nervousness disappeared.

Inflamation and Swellings
of all kinds in livestock can be quickly reduced by using DR. DAVID ROBERTS'
Antiseptic Poultice Price $1.00
One package makes ten pounds of Poultice.
Read the Practical Home Veterinarian
Send for free booklet on Abortion in Cows
If no dealer in your town, write
Dr. David Roberts' Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

Kill Dandruff and Itching with Cuticura
Soap 25c. Ointment 25c & 50c

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

That Old Guy.

Mrs. Carico, a middle-aged and talkative ruralist, was appearing in a suit brought by her husband. She insisted on loudly commenting on each answer given by the first witness. Repeatedly the judge requested her to keep quiet, but she persisted in audibly disputing the words of the witness. Finally the judge said:

"Mrs. Carico, the court demands that you remain quiet. Unless you do so you will be held in contempt."

Giving the judge a savage look, the woman turned to her attorney and inquired:

"Who is that old guy that's buttin' in all the time?"—Harper's Magazine.

A Teller of Tales.

There had never been the best of feeling between them, and when they collided somwhat forcibly, as they rounded a corner, headed in opposite directions, in a snowstorm, Smith took the opportunity to vent his spleen.

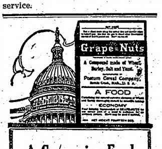
"Look here, you loafer! You cowardly slacker! Why don't you look where you are going?"

Brown gulped, reddened perceptibly and demanded:

"Who showed you my questionnaire?"—Pittsburgh Sun.

The tusks of the cow elephant have been found best adapted to the making of billiard balls.

Of 80,000 graduate nurses in this country 2,000 already are in active war service.



Grape-Nuts
A Compound made of Wheat, Barley, Salt and Yeast.
Postum Cereal Company, Battle Creek, Mich., U. S. A.
A FOOD
ECONOMY

A Conserving Food
The recognized value of
Grape-Nuts
as a "saving" food for these serious times, rests upon real merit.
Unlike the ordinary cereal Grape-Nuts requires no sugar, little milk or cream, and requires no cooking or other preparation in serving.
A trial is well worth while for those who sincerely desire to save.
"There's a Reason"

For Coughs and Colds

Use NOTHING but a DEPENDABLE, PROMPT and effective medicine—one guaranteed to soothe and RELIEVE PROMPTLY, or money refunded.

SCHIFFMANN'S EXPECTORANT

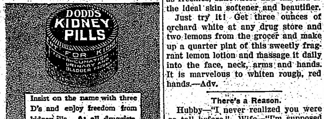
(Makes 64 Teaspoonsful)

Is guaranteed one of the most effective, soothing and best remedies for promptly relieving Hacking, Dry, Painful Coughs, Chest Colds, Whooping Cough, Spasmodic Croup, or loosening Phlegm. It heals the irritated throat membranes almost instantly, and the lasting relief it affords will be surprising and gratifying. Contains no opiates. Sign and give

THIS FREE 15 CENT COUPON

to ANY DRUGGIST who will accept it for 15 cents in purchasing a regular 50 cent size bottle, and if it is NOT EXACTLY as REPRESENTED, go back and get your MONEY REFUNDED.

Name ________________



Insist on the name with three D's and enjoy freedom from kidney ills. At all druggists.

To Settle Estate Must sell ten improved farms, $15 to $30 acre; terms. Wonderful opportunity. M. A. Cooper, West Plains, Mo.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 12--1918.

LEMON JUICE IS SKIN WHITENER

CHEAP HOME-MADE BEAUTY LOTION TO REMOVE TAN, FRECKLES, SALLOWNESS.

At the cost of a small jar of ordinary cold cream one can prepare a full quarter pint of the most wonderful lemon skin whitener and complexion beautifier, by squeezing the juice of two fresh lemons into a bottle containing three ounces of orchard white. Care should be taken to strain the juice through a fine cloth so no lemon pulp gets in, then this lotion will keep fresh for months. Every woman knows that lemon juice is used to bleach a darkened skin and remove such blemishes as freckles, sallowness and tan and is the ideal skin softener and beautifier.

Just try it! Get three ounces of orchard white at any drug store and two lemons from the grocer and make up a quarter pint of this sweetly fragrant lemon lotion and massage it daily into the face, neck, arms and hands. It is marvelous to whiten rough, red hands.—Adv.

There's a Reason.

Hubby—"I never realized you were so tall before." Wife—"I'm supposed to be. Am I not your better half?"

The prodigal son gets the fatted veal, but the prodigal daughter is lucky if she gets a plate of cold hash.

LUCKY STRIKE CIGARETTE

IN a year it has become famous; the man's cigarette for the men who are working over here and fighting over there.

The reason? Because it's made of Burley pipe tobacco and because—

IT'S TOASTED

LUCKY STRIKE
"IT'S TOASTED"
CIGARETTES

© Guaranteed by
The American Tobacco Co.
INCORPORATED

Win the War by Preparing the Land

Sowing the Seed and Producing Bigger Crops

Work in Joint Effort the Soil of the United States and Canada

CO-OPERATIVE FARMING IN MAN POWER NECESSARY
TO WIN THE BATTLE FOR LIBERTY

The Food Controllers of the United States and Canada are asking for greater food production. Scarcely 100,000,000 bushels of wheat are available to be sent to the allies overseas before the crop harvest. Upon the efforts of the United States and Canada rests the burden of supply.

Every Available Tillable Acre Must Contribute; Every Available Farmer and Farm Hand Must Assist

Western Canada has an enormous acreage to be seeded, but man power is short, and an appeal to the United States allies is for more men for seeding operation.

Canada's Wheat Production Last Year was 225,000,000 Bushels; the Demand From Canada Alone for 1918 is 400,000,000 Bushels

To secure this she must have assistance. She has the land but needs the men. The Government of the United States wants every man who can effectively help, to do farm work this year. It wants the land in the United States developed first of course; but it also wants to help Canada. Whenever we find a man we can spare to Canada's fields after ours are supplied, we want to direct him there.

Apply to our Employment Service, and we will tell you where you can best serve the combined interests.

Western Canada's help will be required not later than April 5th. Wages to competent help, $50.00 a month and up, board and lodging.

Those who respond to this appeal wi. get a warm welcome, good wages, good board and find comfortable homes. They will get a rate of one cent a mile from Canadian boundary points to destination and return.

For particulars as to routes and places where employment may be had apply to: **U. S. EMPLOYMENT SERVICE, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**

WILSON SENDS SLAVS MESSAGE

President Pledges Support of United States In Restoring Free Russia.

PLEA FOR DEMOCRACY

Word Delivered to Soldiers' and Workmen's Congress Meeting to Pass on Germany's Peace Terms.

Washington, March 13.—President Wilson has sent a message of sympathy to the Russian people on the eve of the gathering at Moscow of the Russian congress of Soviets, which is to pass judgment on the German made peace accepted by the bolsheviki at Brest-Litovsk. The message is sent through the congress with a pledge that the United State will avail itself of every opportunity to aid them in driving out autocracy and restoring Russia to her place in the world with complete sovereignty and independence.

The United States now recognizes no government in Russia, but the President cabled his message to the American consul at Moscow for delivery to the congress, which is made up of soldiers' and workingmen's representatives and speaks for at least a considerable part of the Russian people.

Wilson's Message.

This is the message:

"May I not take advantage of the meeting of the Congress of the Soviets to express the sincere sympathy which the people of the United States feel for the Russian people at this moment, when the German power has been thrust in to interrupt and turn back the whole struggle for freedom and substitute the wishes of Germany for the purposes of the people of Russia.

"Although the government of the United States is unhappily not now in a position to render the direct and effective aid it would wish to render, I beg to assure the people of Russia, through the congress, that it will avail itself of every opportunity to secure for Russia once more complete sovereignty and independence in her own affairs and full restoration to her great role in the life of Europe and the modern world. The whole heart of the people of the United States is with the people of Russia in the attempt to free themselves from autocratic government and become the masters of their own life.

"Woodrow Wilson."

May Be New Uprising.

The President does not urge the Soviets to reject the peace treaty, though the delivery of his message at this time may be interpreted as suggesting such a course.

But there seems to be still a strong belief here that difficulty for Germany in the East by no means is ended; that as the humiliating nature of the Teutonic terms begins to be realized by the great mass of the Russians and the tyranny of the war lords in occupied territory shows itself, there will be a new uprising that will make itself felt.

May Lessen Misgivings.

Coming at the time it does, the President's message may serve to lessen misgivings in Russia over the proposed intervention by Japan in Siberia. The understanding here is that there is no difference of opinion among the Allies that any operations undertaken by Japan to check German machinations in the East and protect the war stores at Vladivostok will not in any degree threaten permanently Russia's territorial integrity.

LONG TERMS FOR SOCIALISTS

Twenty to 25 Year Sentences for Insubordination Announced.

Camp Dodge, Iowa, March 12.—Found guilty by a general courtmartial of refusing to obey orders, eight National army men from St. Paul, all professed socialists, have been sentenced to long terms of imprisonment in the Leavenworth penitentiary, it is announced.

One of the men, A. S. Broms, was given 20 years and the other seven were sentenced to 25 years confinement, all at hard labor.

13 Lost When Tugboat Sinks.

New Orleans, March 12.—Thirteen persons, mostly negroes, were lost when the tugboat W. A. Bisso sank in the Mississippi river near here, after she rammed a Mexican oil tanker.

Red and White Guards Battle.

Stockholm, March 12.—Heavy fighting is continuing in Finland between the Finnish White Guard and the Russian Red Guard troops, according to an official statement from the headquarters of the White Guard at Vasa. Violent encounters are reported on the Satakunta and Savalako fronts. Sanguinary fighting is proceeding day and night without interruption in Karelia. The statement announces that the Russians in the Ahvola fighting keep continually throwing fresh forces in the fray.

Swift & Company Publicity

At a recent hearing of the Federal Trade Commission there was introduced correspondence taken from the private files of Swift & Company, which showed that the Company had been considering for some time an educational advertising campaign.

The need for this publicity has been apparent to us for several years. The gross misrepresentation to which we have recently been subjected has convinced us that we should no longer delay in putting before the public the basic facts of our business, relying on the fair-mindedness of the American people.

The feeling against the American packer is based largely on the belief that the income and well-being of the producer and consumer are adversely affected by the packers' operations, resulting in unreasonably large profits.

Swift & Company's net profit is reasonable, and represents an insignificant factor in the cost of living.

For the fiscal year 1917 the total sales and net profit of Swift & Company were as follows:

This is equivalent to a $3,465. profit on a business of $87,500.

If Swift & Company had made no profit at all, the cattle raiser would have received only one-eighth of a cent per pound more for his cattle, or the consumer would have saved only one-quarter of a cent per pound on dressed beef.

Swift & Company, U. S. A.

Advice.

"My son, it is easy enough to be a promising young man."

"Yes, father."

"But the trick in life is not to promise, but to perform."

KIDNEY TROUBLE OFTEN CAUSES SERIOUS BACKACHE

When your back aches, and your bladder and kidneys seem to be disordered, go to your nearest drug store and get a bottle of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root. It is a physician's prescription for ailments of the kidneys and bladder.

It has stood the test of years and has a reputation for quickly and effectively giving results in thousands of cases.

This preparation so very effective, has been placed on sale everywhere. Get a bottle, medium or large size, at your nearest druggist.

However, if you wish first to test this preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

That Kind.

"Did you come across many fine buildings in your automobile tour?"

"Did we? Struck every police court on the route."

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Choice of Evils.

"Why do you let your wife rule the house?" "Because if I didn't let her reign she'd storm."

The man who boasts of near success is like the chap with a nickel in a six-cent-fare trolley car.

As Age Advances the Liver Requires

occasional slight stimulation.

Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price But Great in its Good Work

CARTER'S
LITTLE
LIVER
PILLS.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS
correct
CONSTIPATION

Genuine bears signature Brent Good

Colorless or Pale Faces usually indicate the absence of Iron in the blood, a condition which will be greatly helped by **Carter's Iron Pills**

Knew She'd Bought One.

Wife—"I attended the mammoth sale today." Hub—"Where are you going to keep the darned thing?"

BOSCHEE'S GERMAN SYRUP

will quiet your cough, soothe the inflammation of a sore throat and lungs, stop irritation in the bronchial tubes, insuring a good night's rest, free from coughing and with easy expectoration in the morning. Made and sold in America for fifty-two years. A wonderful prescription, assisting Nature in building up your general health and throwing off the disease. Especially useful in lung trouble, asthma, croup, bronchitis, etc. For sale in all civilized countries.—Adv.

Took the Right Train.

"He came home on a freight train."

"What was his hurry?"—Buffalo Express.

According to Reports.

She (sighing)—"Somewhere the sun is shining." He—"That can't refer to Somewhere in France."

Some people's idea of sympathy is to make the gloom thicker.

The Escape.

"What happens when you are weighed in the balance and found wanting?"

"I suppose you are exempted."—Life.

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine—double strength—is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

The Cupboard Was Bare.

"Who was old Mother Hubbard?"

"The discoverer of the first meatless day."

Owing to the disappearance of nearly all gold and silver, Portugal is on a paper basis.

Human nature—to applaud the big grafter and frown on the little one.

How to Make Oatmeal Bread

Healthful to Eat—Saves the Wheat

- 1 cup flour
- 1⅓ cups corn meal
- 1 teaspoon salt
- 5 teaspoons Royal Baking Powder
- 2 tablespoons sugar
- 1 cup cooked oatmeal or rolled oats
- 2 tablespoons shortening
- 1⅓ cups milk
- No eggs

Sift together flour, corn meal, salt, baking powder and sugar. Add oatmeal, melted shortening and milk. Bake in greased shallow pan in moderate oven 40 to 45 minutes.

This wholesome bread is easily and quickly made with the aid of

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

If used three times a week in place of white bread by the 22 million families in the United States, it would save more than 900,000 barrels of flour *a month.*

Our new Red, White and Blue booklet, "Best War Time Recipes", containing many other recipes for making delicious and wholesome wheat saving foods, mailed free—address

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., Dept. W, 135 William St., New York

FOOD WILL WIN THE WAR

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT. EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

There is one thing about Governor Burnquist that we admire, and that is; that be comes right out and declars where he is at. Now the farmers and laboring men of this state can be sure of the active opposition of governor Burnquist to any attempt that they make to organize to better their condition. The great Ignatius Donnelly once said, "that a man that would reward another man for kicking him was a fool". Any farmer or laboring man who votes for Burnquist for Governor next fall is so ignorant that he don't know when he is insulted.

The answer to the invitation to address the laboring men and Non-Partisan League, called a scathing condemnation of the Townley organization by the big interest newspapers is an insult to the farmers, as the intention seems to be to discourage any organization by them to better their conditions.

The campaign for the third Liberty Loan will be opened on April 6th. This is a time when every true American should dig up promptly to show our allies in the war and our opponents in the war, that America means business. Our troops are doing valiant service at the front, now let us back them up from the rear.

The farmer is now getting seven cents a pound for hides, but the price of shoes is steadily going up. Who controls the price of hides, and who controls the price of shoes? Still our middle men is of the opinion, that farmers should be mobbed, if they attempt to hold any meetings to organize for self protection.

FEDERAL INCOME TAX IN BRIEF

The Requirements Boiled Down for Busy Folks.

Returns must be filed on or before April 1, 1918.

Tax due may be paid now or on or before June 15, 1918.

If you are single and your net income for 1917 was $1,000 or more you must file a return.

If you were married and living with wife (or husband) and had a net income of $2,000 or more for 1917 you must file a return.

Husband's and wife's income must be considered jointly, plus income of minor children.

Income of a minor or incompetent, derived from a separate estate, must be reported by his legal representative.

Severe penalties are provided for those who neglect or evade the law.

For false or fraudulent return there is a penalty not exceeding $2,000 fine or year's imprisonment, or both, plus 100 per cent. of tax.

For failure to make return on or before April 1, 1918, fine is from $20 to $1,000, plus 50 per cent. of tax due.

Returns must be filed with the Collector of Internal Revenue of district in which you live.

An agent may file return for a person who is ill, absent from the country or otherwise incapacitated.

Each return must be signed and sworn or affirmed by person executing it.

Single persons are allowed $1,000 exemption in computing normal tax.

A married person living with wife (or husband) is allowed $2,000 exemption, plus $200 for each dependent child under 18.

A head of family, though single, is allowed $2,000 exemption if actually supporting one or more relatives.

Returns must show the entire amount of earnings, gains and profits received during the year.

Officials and employees are not taxable on the salaries or wages received from a state, county, city or town in the United States.

Interest on state and municipal bonds issued within the U. S. is exempt from federal income tax and should be omitted.

Interest on United States government bonds is also exempt, except on individual holdings of Liberty Fours in excess of $5,000 par value.

Dividends are not subject to normal tax, but must be reported and included in net income.

Gifts and legacies are not income and should not be included on the return of the beneficiary.

Life insurance received as a beneficiary or as premiums paid back at maturity or surrender of policy is not income.

Payments received for real or personal property sold is not income, but the profit realized thereon is income for the year of sale.

Amounts received in payment of notes or mortgages is not income, but the interest on such notes or mortgages is taxable income.

From the entire gross income certain allowances are made in arriving at the net income.

Necessary expenses actually paid in the conduct of business, trade or profession may be claimed.

A farmer can claim payments for labor, seed, fertilizer, stock feed, repairs on buildings, except his dwelling; repairs of fences and farm machinery, materials and small tools for immediate use.

The amount of rent paid for a farm may also be claimed as a tenant farmer's expense.

Payments for live stock are allowable if bought for resale. But if bought for breeding purposes cattle are an investment, not an expense, and cannot be allowed.

A storekeeper can claim amounts paid for advertising, clerk hire, telephone, water, light and fuel, also drayage and freight bills and cost of operating and repairing wagons and trucks.

A physician can claim cost of his professional supplies, rent, office help, telephone, expense of team or automobile used in making professional calls and expenses attending medical conventions.

A dentist can claim similar items, except team or auto expense, which are not necessary in his profession.

Expenses that are personal or connected in any way with the support or well being of a person or family are not allowable.

The costs of machines, instruments, vehicles or implements that are more or less permanent in character are not allowable as an expense. They are investments.

Interest paid on a mortgage or other personal indebtedness is allowable on a personal return.

All taxes paid within the year can be taken out on a federal return, except federal income taxes, inheritance taxes and assessments for local improvements.

Losses sustained in business or through fire, storm or shipwreck or by theft, except when compensated by insurance or otherwise.

Wear and tear of rented buildings or machinery used in business may be claimed.

You can also claim the amount paid to the Red Cross and to other charitable, religious or educational organization to the extent of 15 per cent. of your net income.

NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE SALE.
STATE OF MINNESOTA)
COUNTY OF PENNINGTON) SS
IN DISTRICT COURT
FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL
DISTRICT
C. M. Showers — Plaintiff,
vs
Ira B. Walker & Laura E. Walker
Defendants

Notice is hereby given that under and by virtue of judgment and decree entered in the above entitled action on the 20th day of Feb. 1918, ancertified transcript of which has been delivered me, I, the undersigned, Sheriff in said County, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, on the 12th day of April 1918 at 10 o'clock in the forenoon at the front door of the Court House situated at Thief River Falls, in said County, in one parcel the premises and real estate described in said judgment and decree; to-wit; The North East quarter (NE ¼) of Section nine (9); in Township one hundred fifty-three (153) north of Range Forty Forty-four (44), west of the 5th. P. M.; in Pennington County, Minnesota.

Dated Feb. 20th 1918
W. J. LaBree;
Sheriff of Pennington County
Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney for Plaintiff.

How Much This Year?

The Gisbolt Manufacturing company of Wisconsin has filed a sworn statement required by the laws of Wisconsin showing that it made 100 per cent profits in 1915 and about 200 per cent in 1916. We await patiently the report for last year and this. In the natural order of increase it should be along toward 400 per cent now.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Torrado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

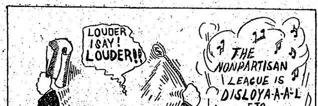
NICK BUNDHUND. Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

THE CHORUS IS EARNEST, BUT ITS VOICE IS FAILING.


LOUDER I SAY! LOUDER!!
THE NONPARTISAN LEAGUE IS DISLOYA-A-A-L ETC.
BIG BIZ
NEWSPAPERS

CHILDREN DIE NEEDLESSLY

Dr. Mills Says There Should Be No Suffering in World of Plenty.

Dr. Walter Thomas Mills, lecturer and economist who talked to large audiences in North Dakota during January and February, had this to say on a vital subject at Park River in that state:

"Is there anyone in the world who is hungry or wretched today," he asked, "because there is not land enough and machinery enough and labor enough to provide plenty for all?

"And yet 300,000 children under five years of age died in this country last year, a large percentage of them because they were undernourished.

"Whose fault is it that this kind of management, dishonest, incompetent, corrupt, is bound to the wheel of the useless—those who produce nothing—to exploit the useful—those who produce all?"

Feeding the Army.

An army travels on its stomach. The farmers who are standing behind seeing that food is produced to go forward regularly are as useful in a war as the fighting men.

A. A. WANGENSTEIN
Dealer in Watches, Clocks. Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 ' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916
Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.
Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.
Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.
Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE
Fashion Authority For Nearly 50 Years!
Join the 1,300,000 women who turn to McCALL'S every month for correct fashions, for patterns, for economical buying, for fancy needlework, for good stories—for pleasure, for help, for style.
McCALL Patterns fit.
10c a Copy
a Year
FREE! SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S; or $10.00 PIN-MONEY Offer to Women; or List of GIFTS given without cost; or BICYCLE Offer to Boys and Girls; or latest PATTERN CATALOGUE; or Big Cash Offer to AGENTS; or $150.00 Prize Offer to your CHURCH.
Address
THE McCALL CO., 236-250 West 37th Street, New York, N. Y.

NOTICE

W. G. Hunt,

Has been Appointed to take members for the Nonpartisan League in this Territory.

Every farmer should be a member of the League. Help your Neighbor to better your own condition.

FARMS FOR SALE
One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25 00 per acre.
Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

THE NAVY NEEDS MEN! IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

LIVING IN JAPAN.

Hard Work For the Middle Classes to Make Both Ends Meet.

Dr. Takata, Japanese minister of education, has recently published a book concerning economic conditions in Japan. The pinch comes harder upon the middle classes than upon the lower classes since the former must not only live, but must keep up a respectable appearance on salaries no greater than those that men who work at trades receive.

For example, according to Dr. Takata, a primary school teacher earns $15.50 a month, but his lowest budget for a family of four reaches $17.33. His wife must do work at home to earn the deficit. A magazine editor and writer who has a wife, two children and a maid spends $32.75 monthly on household sundries. His earnings are irregular, but always below his expenses. He has been compelled to borrow money from his wife's relatives, and her trousseau is not unknown to the pawnshops.

Finnan Haddie.

"You may be getting finnan haddie when you order it at your dealer's," said a buyer for a restaurant, "and you may not. Finnan haddie is smoked haddock. Haddock is of the same family as the cod. It resembles the codfish, but has a black lateral line. The lateral line of the codfish is white. The appearance of this line is not changed by the smoking, and if you take the trouble to glance down the sides of the fish that you are buying as finnan haddie you will often see that the line is white, not black. Cod may be just as good, as the dealer will perhaps tell you, but if you want finnan haddie that is doubtless what you want."—New York Sun.

Primitive Reptiles.

The tuatara, or tuatera, is an almost extinct lizard-like reptile (Sphenodon punctatum), now found only on certain rocky islets in the bay of Plenty, northern New Zealand. It is of great scientific interest for the reason that it is the only surviving representative of the order of prosauria, or primitive reptiles, and is therefore a sort of "living fossil." It was formerly hunted for food, but is now protected by law in New Zealand.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XV111, SUNBEAM PENNINGTON COUNTY MINNESOTA FRIDAY MARCH 29, 1918 NO. 2

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

FOR SALE: A new gang plow Inquire of Henry Hyland, Sunbeam, Minn.

SEED FLAX FOR SALE. John Nelson of Highlanding has some fine seed flax for sale.

The people surely appreciate the fact that they can cross the Red Lake River in safety this spring on the Highlanding bridge.

County Superintendent of Schools E. A. Mostue was visiting the east end schools this week.

The farmers have all been busy rushing their seed grain into the ground this week.

Our school teacher Mr. Mc Reynolds has to go by way of the Highlanding bridge to reach his school now days.

There was a large crowd in attendance at Carl Vake wedding dance held in the Erie Hall, on Saturday night.

The call of more food production to win the war has caused us to abandon the office this week and follow the grain drill.

There will be an Auction sale held on the Ljot Sigurdson farm, on Tuesday, April 2. There will be a lot of fine cattle and machinery for sale.

Lars Hyland who has been living on the A. Ellingson farm this winter, has rented the Halvorson farm three miles north of Highlanding, where he removed with his family this week.

The clocks are to be moved ahead one hour next Sunday by government order. We guess Uncle Sam has discovered that he has to get up in the morning, when he is at war with Germany.

BIDS WANTED.

The town board of Highlanding t'w'p will receive sealed bids up to April 10th, at 7 o'clock, for dragging the following roads, the coming season.

R. 1—Four miles running north from Highlanding post office, and two miles west between Sec. 5 and 8. and Sec. 6 and 7.

R. 2.—One mile south of Erie and five miles west.

R. 3.—1½ miles running south from N. E. corner of township and three miles west off town line,

The board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

H. I. Finstad, Clerk,
Kratka P. O. Minn,

MAYFIELD NEWS

Gunnar Hegland called at Langie's Sunday.

T. O. Langie made a business trip to Oklee Friday.

Eviend Moy was a caller at Hegland's Saturday.

Tom Gabrielson was a Saturday caller at Langie's.

Ole Hegland transacted business in Oklee Thursday.

Aanaand Myrum from North Dakota is up visiting with his brother and son.

The North side Ladies Aid will meet at Ole Hegland's place, April 3rd. Everybody welcome.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. George Olson a baby boy March 17th. Mother and baby are doing fine.

Miss Emma Hegland returned Thursday from Thief River Falls accompanied by her sister Mrs. Swanson who will spend a few days with home folks.

[illegible] Snowden [illegible]

Ole Overvold has rented the E. A. Mostue farm for this season.

There was a fair sized crowd at the Red Cross Meeting held at Mrs. Overum's on Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter McAndress visited with relatives at St. Hilaire and Thief River Falls last Saturday and Sunday.

BRITISH LABORITES READY TO REBUILD

English Unionists Offer Radical Political Program to Reconstruct Society.

Declaring that "reckless individualism with its profiteering and wage slavery" has received its death blow, the British Labor party has just formulated a splendid plan for reconstruction after the war which promises vast social changes in England.

The British Labor party proposes to adopt this plan as its platform and to place candidates for the House of Commons in the field in every constituency in Great Britain. It already is predicted by shrewd political observers that the Labor Party may carry the next election even though the Liberals and Conservatives combine against them.

People Must Make Plans.

The British Labor party believes that a vastly better civilization will arise Phoenix-like from the ruins of war, but it also believes that unless the people begin now to work out the right plans for construction, that the great capitalists and other selfish interests will endeavor to abolish government ownership and to restore industrial autocracy. The British Labor party wants more than certain specific reforms; it wants a new foundation for society.

The New Republic, one of the most thoughtful magazines of America, calls the British Labor plan "the most mature and carefully formulated program ever put forth by a responsible political party."

Like Nonpartisan League Program.

In this connection it is interesting to point out that the proposals just announced by the British Labor party are substantially in accord with the program adopted by the National Nonpartisan league which will be voted on in at least eight states at the coming elections. It is plain to all thinking men that the war has marked the commencement of a new era in society, that the whole world is in a state of social ferment, and that this new wine of democracy cannot much longer be contained in the old casks of outworn political and industrial institutions.

"The people will be extremely foolish," says the British Labor party, "if they ever allow their indispensable industries to slip back into unfettered control of private capitalists." The platform demands government ownership of the means of communication and transportation, including the great steamship lines and the same management of coal and power production. It wants the great estates that levy tribute on the people and industry of the nation broken up. It proposes better housing conditions.

All Entitled to Happiness.

Every man willing to work should be provided with work, and his life and health should be protected in that work. There should be accident, health and unemployment insurance. There should be a constructive plan for demobilizing the munition workers and troops after the war that all may obtain the employment for which they are fitted. Every member of the community should have a certain minimum of the requisites for healthy life and citizenship. The tax burden on labor and industry should be lightened and that on vested wealth and special privilege greatly increased.

A World Wide Demand.

This platform of one of the most powerful parties in Great Britain has more than local application. In every country where the voice of the people is heard, practically the same measures are demanded. They are demanded not only by labor but by the small business men and professional men and by farmers, in fact by all who lose by the monopoly of transportation and natural resources and by the domination which these monopolies exercise over the government. They are demanded by those who see that we must have industrial democracy or be ruined by the burden of the war. They are demanded by those who insist that the lessons learned [illegible]

Perfect Service

There are many things in the building material line that you want badly when at all.
When you want quick service come to this yard.
It is our pride that we

Excel In Service

and you may rest assured of our best efforts, whether your order be large or small.

The Place To BUY

WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company.

MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

ALL WILLING TO PAY FARES

Reason Why Citizens of Lima, Peru, Do Not Seek to Evade Their Street Car Obligations.

If fare registers were to be placed in the street cars of Lima, Peru, there would be a loud protest. This is not because it is easier to dodge the conductor under the prevailing system. On the contrary, the travelers of Lima are willing, even anxious, to pay their fares. Perhaps that doesn't seem human, but the explanation is that upon receipt of the fare a numbered ticket is presented to the passenger, and it is a valuable lottery ticket.

The car lines are divided into four sections for the monthly and semimonthly drawings conducted by the railway company. In the three important sections a cash prize of $150 is offered. The fourth section offers a prize of $50.

Does the public approve of the lottery? Does it? Well 28,500,000 persons rode last year.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Thirty-seven 5—100 ths. Dollars, ($37.05) which is claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Henry Bost, a widower, to First State Bank of Oklee, Minnesota, a corporation, bearing date the 4th day of December A. D, 1914., and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 23rd day of December A. D. 1914, at 8:30 o'clock A. M. in Book 2 of Mortgages, on page 495 and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and persuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz:

Lot Three in Section Thirty one (31) Township One hundred and fifty three (153), Range Forty. [40], in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the Front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on the 4th day of May A. D. 1918, at 2:00 o'clock P. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and twenty-five Dollars attorney's fees as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated March 19th, A. D. 1918.

First State Bank of Oklee, Minnesota
Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton, Attorney
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

[illegible]

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Two Hundred Six Dollars 12—100ths [$206.12] Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Marshall Shedd, a single man Mortgagor, to First State Bank of Oklee, a corporation Mortgagee, bearing date the 21st day of July 1916, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 31st day of July 1916, at 8:00 o'clock A. M., in Book 54 of Mortgages, on page 184, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof.

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz:

Lot Four [4] in Section number Thirty one [31] in Township number one hundred fifty three [153] North of Range number forty [40] West of the fifth principal meridian, for Minnesota in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on the 4th day of May 1918, at 2:00 o'clock P. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of Two Hundred Six Dollars, 12—100ths, and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and twenty-five Dollars, Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of this sale, as provided by law.

Dated March 20th, A. D. 1918.

First State Bank of Oklee,
Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton, Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Silkworms of the Sea.

Plenty of worms live in the sea, and some of them are very beautiful creatures. Which latter fact ought to be consoling to ourselves, inasmuch as there are naturalists who contend that the earliest ancestor of the human race was a marine worm. But the so-called "silkworm of the sea"—the designation being purely figurative and poetical—is a bivalve mollusk properly known as the "pinna" and native to the Mediterranean. It spins a silk so beautiful that in ancient days the fiber was reserved exclusively for the weaving of royal garments. This silk is spun by the mollusk to furnish an anchor line by which it fastens itself to a convenient rock. It is extremely fine and very strong. Cleaned, dried and passed through combs, it is reduced to delicate threads of a lustrous brownish yellow hue, which are woven into gloves, stockings and other articles. A pair of stockings of this material today costs [illegible].—Philadelphia Ledger.

Help Win The War, By Saving Money.

The Best way to save Money Is to buy your GOODS, At

Karl Korstad's Store, At Highlanding Minn.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over, [illegible] mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

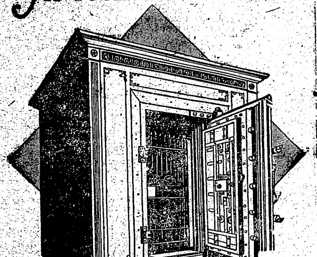
First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres, OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A, DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

The Real Need.

Book Agent—This book will teach you how to economize. The Victim—That's no good to me. What I need is a book to teach me how to live without economizing.—Philadelphia Ledger.

Destroying an Idol.

"Charley, dear," said young Mrs. Torkins, "you can say anything you like nowadays about George Washington, can't you?"

"Yes. The lid seems to be off."

"Well, I never liked to mention it before, but I have my doubts about his being incapable of an effort to deceive. His pictures look to me as if the old [illegible] Washington [illegible]

Right Up to the Minute Methods.

"Is this an up to date city?"

"Very. Whenever we have an important place to fill we always go out of town to get the man for the job."—Detroit Free Press.

How to Smile All Day.

"Keep a smile on your face till 10 o'clock and it will stay there all day," says Douglas Fairbanks in the Woman's Home Companion.

In College Towns.

"What is the rent of your room, Henry? I suppose they ask a lot for it."

"Yes, all the time."—Harvard Lampoon.

Justice without wisdom is impossible.—Froude.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Strength Gave Out

Mrs. Schmitt Was Miserable From Kidney Trouble Until Doan's Came to Her Assistance. Now Well.

Mrs. Schmitt

"My kidneys gave out during the change of life," says Mrs. Margaretha Schmitt, 63 Alabama Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. "My back ached and pained as if it were broken. When I moved in bed, sharp, darting pains caught me across my back and I couldn't turn. Mornings I was stiff and sore and it felt as if heavy weights were tied to me. I was so worn-out I often came near falling from dizziness and flashes of fire would come before my eyes, blinding me.

"I had the most severe headaches and my kidneys didn't act regularly. The secretions passed too often and caused much distress. I was hardly able to do my housework and just to walk upstairs took all my strength.

"As soon as I began taking *Doan's Kidney Pills*, I improved and six boxes put me in better health than I had enjoyed for years."

Mrs. Schmitt gave the foregoing statement in 1916 and on April 6, 1917, she said: "My cure has been permanent. I keep *Doan's* on hand, however, and take a few doses occasionally."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Don't Use Any Other Than Cuticura Soap To Clear Your Skin

What Do You Know About CATTLE?

Do You Want to Know the CATTLE BUSINESS?

Drop us a post card today and get FREE INFORMATION about the New Book, "CATTLE, BREEDS AND ORIGIN" about all breeds of cattle on earth.

DR. DAVID ROBERTS' VETERINARY CO., A 100, WAUKESHA, WIS.

BRONCHIAL TROUBLES

Soothe the irritation and you relieve the distress. Do both quickly and effectively —by promptly using a dependable remedy—

PISO'S

What She Would Take.

At an Irish assize a deaf old lady, who had brought an action for damages against her neighbor, was being examined, when the judge suggested a compromise, and instructed counsel to ask what she would take to settle the matter.

"His lordship wants to know what you will take?" asked the learned counsel, bawling as loud as he could in the old lady's ear.

"I thank his lordship kindly," answered the dame; "and if it's no inconvenience to him, I'll take a little whisky and water."

Really Quick Work.

An Irishman, who was a bricklayer, and who was evicted, went to America to find work. When he was passing through New York he saw some bricklayers at work, and stood looking at them. While he was standing the foreman came over and said to him:

"Well, Pat, are you able to build houses as quick as this in Dublin? We start a house in the morning and the tenant is living in it in the evening."

"Well, begorra!" said Pat, "that's nothing. In Dublin we start a house in the morning, and the landlord is evicting the tenant from it in the evening."

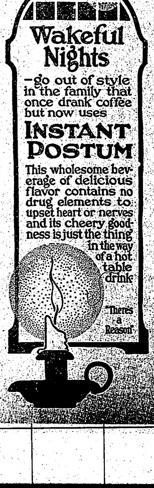
Too Valuable.

"That prima donna didn't seem at all angry."

"How did you get that impression?" inquired the weary manager?"

"She never once raised her voice."

"Well, you don't think she'd waste a high note on me, do you?"


Wakeful Nights
—go out of style in the family that once drank coffee but now uses
INSTANT POSTUM
This wholesome beverage of delicious flavor contains no drug elements to upset heart or nerves and its cheery goodness is just the thing in the way of a hot table drink
"There's a Reason"

WHEAT RATION CUT ONE-HALF

Americans Are Asked To Do On Pound and Half Per Person Each Week.

TO REDUCE FLOUR SALES

One-Eighth Barrel For City and One-Quarter For Country Customers Are Decreased—New Food Rules.

Washington, March 26.—That the scant supplies available before the next harvest may be stretched to meet the demands of the army, domestic consumers and the allies the food administration has asked a further reduction in the consumption of wheat.

Every American is requested to cut his average ration of wheat by 50 per cent, which would reduce the total normal consumption of 42,000,000 bushels a month to 21,000,000. This gives a ration of not more than 1½ pounds of wheat products weekly for each person. Flour sales will be cut to one-eighth of a barrel for a town customer and one-quarter for any country customer, that retailers' stocks may be illustrated to as great a number as possible.

Statement Is Issued.

The Food administartion's statement says:

"If we are to furnish the Allies with the necessary proportion of wheat to maintain their war bread from now until the next harvest, and this is a military necessity, we must reduce our monthly consumption to about 21,000,000 bushels a month as against our normal consumption of about 42,000,000 bushels, or 50 per cent our normal consumption. Reserving a margin for distribution to the army and for special cases, leaves for general consumption approximately one and one-half pounds of wheat products weekly per person.

Many of our consumers are dependent upon bakers' bread. Such bread must be durable and therefore requires a larger proportion of wheat products then cereal breads baked in the household.

Potatoes Are Abundant.

"With improved transportation conditions we now have available a surplus of potatoes. We have in the spring months a surplus of milk and we have ample corn and oats for human consumption. The drain on rye and barley as substitutes has already exhausted the supply of these grains.

"To effect the needed saving of wheat we are wholly dependent upon the voluntary assistance of the American people and we ask that the following rules shall be observed: Householders to use not to exceed a total of 1½ pounds per week of wheat products per person. This means not more than 1¾ pounds of Victory bread containing the required percentage of substitutes and one-half pound of cooking flour, Macaroni, crackers, pastry, pies, cakes wheat breakfast cereals, all combined.

Wheatless Day Continue

"Public eating places and clubs to observe two wheatless days per week, Monday and Wednesday, as at present. In addition thereto, not to serve to any one guest at any one meal an aggregate of breadstuffs, macaroni, crackers, pastry, pies, cakes, or wheat breakfast cereals containing a total of more than two ounces of wheat flour. No wheat products to be served unless specially ordered. Public eating establishments not to buy more than six pounds of wheat products for each 90 meals served, thus conforming with the limitations requested of the householders.

"Retailers to sell not more than one-eighth of a barrel of flour to any town customers at any one time and not more than one-quarter of a barrel to any country customer at any one time and in no case to sell wheat products without the sale of an equal weight of other cereals.

Victory Bread Affected.

"We ask the bakers and grocers to reduce the volume of Victory bread sold, by delivery of the three-quarter pound loaf where one pound was sold before and corresponding proportions in other weights. We also ask bakers not to increase the amount of their wheat flour purchases beyond 70 per cent of the average monthly amount purchased in the four months prior to March first.

"Manufacturers using wheat products for non-food purposes should cease such use entirely. There is no limit on the use of other cereals, flours and meats, corn, barley, buckwheat, potato flour, etc.

Raiders Fail to Reach Paris.

Paris, March 25.—A group of enemy airplanes have crossed the lines and a number of bombs were dropped on Compiegne and different towns in that region. Several machines advanced further to the south, but were forced to turn back by the fire of French artillery. The alarm was immediately given in Paris and half an hour later the "all clear" signal was sounded. Apparently the Germans had intended to raid Paris itself, but one enemy machine succeeded in reaching the capital.

NOW RAISES 600 CHICKENS

After Being Relieved of Organic Trouble by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Oregon, Ill.—"I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for an organic trouble which pulled me down until I could not put my foot to the floor and could scarcely do my work, and as I live on a small farm and raise six hundred chickens every year it made it very hard for me.

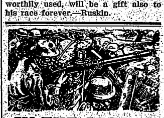
"I saw the Compound advertised in our paper, and tried it. It has restored my health so I can do all my work and I am so grateful that I am recommending it to my friends."—Mrs. D. M. Alters, R. R. 4, Oregon, Ill.

Only women who have suffered the tortures of such troubles and have dragged along from day to day can realize the relief which this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, brought to Mrs. Alters.

Women everywhere in Mrs. Alters' condition should profit by her recommendation, and if there are any complications write Lydia E. Pinkham's Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for advice. The result of their 40 years experience is at your service.

Daily Thought.

Degrees infinite of luster there must always be, but the weakest among us has a gift, however seemingly trivial, which is peculiar to him and which, worthily used, will be a gift also to his race forever.—Ruskin.



IN THE SPRING

will be the great test of a life and death struggle on the Western front. In the everyday walks of life, it is the spring time that brings ill health. One of the chief reasons why the run-down man finds himself in a bad state of health in March or April, is because he has spent nearly all his hours for the past four or five months penned up within the walls of house, factory or office. It is the reason for our diminished resistance—that is, lack of out-door life, coupled with perhaps over-eating, lack of good exercise, insufficient sleep, and constipation. In other words, we keep feeding the furnace with food but do not take out the "clinkers," and our fire does not burn brightly. Always keep the liver active.

There is nothing better for health than taking an occasional mild laxative, perhaps once a week; such a one as you can get at any drug store, made up of May-apple, jalap, aloes, (sugar-coated, tiny, easily taken), which has stood the test of fifty years of approval—namely, Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. But for the "Spring Fever," the general run-down condition, the lack of ambition, the "blues," one should take a course of treatment every spring; such a standard tonic as Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery, now to be had in tablet form in sixty-cent vials. Watch the people go plodding along the street. There's no spring, no vitality. A vitalizing tonic such as this vegetable extract of Dr. Pierce's gives you the power to force yourself into action. The brain responds to the new blood in circulation, and thus you're ready to make a fight against stagnation which holds you in bondage. Try it now! Don't wait! Today is the day to begin. Gain a little "pep," and laugh and live. Vim and vitality are the natural out-pouring of a healthy body. It does not spring up in a night. Try this spring tonic, and you gain the courage that comes with good health.

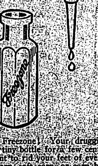
Forced to Falsehood.

"I like a truthful man."

"And yet," commented Miss Cayenne, "you wouldn't have any esteem for a dentist who owned up at the outset that he was going to hurt you terribly."

YOU'LL LAUGH! DOESN'T HURT TO LIFT CORNS OUT

Magic! Costs few cents! Just drop a little Freezone on that touchy corn, instantly it stops aching, then you lift the bothersome corn off with the fingers. Truly! No humbug!



Try Freezone! Your druggist sells a tiny bottle for a few cents, sufficient to rid your feet of every hard corn, soft corn, or corn between the toes, and calluses, without one particle of pain, soreness or irritation. Freezone is the mysterious ether discovery of a noted Cincinnati genius. Great

BIG 75-MILE GUN POUNDING AWAY

Bombardment of Paris From St. Gobain Forest, 76 Miles From City, Still Continues.

PEOPLE NOT ALARMED

Go to Church as Usual Though Projectiles Fall During Greater Part of Day—Shells Fall on Schedule.

Paris, March 26.—In the St. Gobain forest west of Laon, exactly 122 kilometers, approximately 76 miles from the Paris city hall, the German monster "cannon" which has been bombarding Paris, has been located.

The gun again bombarded Paris during the greater part of Sunday. The day was ushered in by loud explosions from the 10-inch shells, and immediately the alarm to take cover was sounded. This occurred at 6:55 o'clock and many persons sought shelter, but greater numbers of them appeared in the streets on their usual way to the churches, which were almost as well filled as usual. The women who sell palm leaves on Palm Sundays did their usual thriving business.

Shells Fall on Schedule.

At first, the shells began arriving at intervals of twenty minutes, and the detonations, considering the Sunday calm, seemed louder than those of Saturday. Their power to disturb the equanimity of the populace, however, seemed less, the people refusing to be distracted from their Sunday habits to any great extent.

In Saturday's bombardment, 24 shots in all were fired from 7.20 a. m. to 3 o'clock p. m., a shell dropping every twenty minutes with monotonous regularity. The bombardment presented all the characteristics of a bombardment by heavy artillery, there being regular intervals between the shots and the shells falling within a restricted area. Enemy aviators who flew over the city during the early hours of the bombardment regulated the firing.

"French Front Intact," Note.

For the benefit of that portion of the populace which had been led to believe the Germans had broken through the line and were bombarding Paris from nearby positions, a semi-official note was issued. This warned the people against believing pessimistic reports.

"The French front is intact," said the note. "Any assertion to the contrary is a lie."

As late as 3 o'clock no explosions had been heard for more than an hour. The 'clear signal" was sounded at 3:30 o'clock.

Schedule Is Speeded Up.

Although during the earlier hours of the bombardment the shells arrived on twenty minute intervals, later in the day they began arriving every fifteen minutes on the average, and some of them even fell 12 minutes apart.

In military circles the belief was expressed that the Germans were using two long distance guns. The Matin says the position of one of the guns was established in the St. Gobain forest, which would place it somewhat further south in the wooded area than had been believed.

The government has decided that in the future the bombardment of Paris by long distance guns shall not interrupt the normal life of the capitol, but that the population shall be warned of a bombardment by distinctive means, differing from the usual warnings sent out in cases of air raids. Drums will be beaten and the police will sound whistles.

MINE SINKS FOE TRANSPORT

Gunner Admiral, Soldiers and Grew Are Reported Drowned.

London, March 25.—Finlanders arriving at Stockholm on the gunboat Svenskund, say that the German transport Frankland struck a mine and sank at Moorland, according to an Exchange Telegraph dispatch from Stockholm.

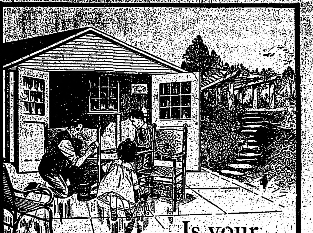
The transport was crowded with soldiers, cannon and munitions and, according to the dispatch, the entire crew, all of the soldiers, and Admiral von Meyer were lost.

Says Women Will Decide War.

Rome, March 25.—"America and particularly the women of America will decide the war against Germany," recently declared Dr. Stuart Galenga, under-secretary to Premier Orlando, addressing a meeting of the Woman's National Italian League. "Without the patriotic work of women in Entente countries we could not hope to win," he continued.

May Declare War On Bulgaria.

Washington, March 25.—Berlin reports that Bulgars are fighting on the West front aroused immediate speculation here as to the probability of the United States declaring war against Bulgaria. Government authorities said a decision would await further facts as to the extent of Bulgaria's participation and whether they are facing British or Americans. If Bulgars participate in the West drive to such an extent as to insure their operation against Americans, a declaration of war is held inevitable.



Is your home *Certain-teed?*

You pay for insurance against a fire loss that *may* happen. Are you equally protected against loss that surely *will* happen if your home remains unpainted,—or poorly painted? Is your property *Certain-teed* against deterioration and decay?

Wherever there is need for paint or varnish, that need is supplied by a *Certain-teed* Paint or Varnish made for the purpose. For interior walls, ceilings, woodwork, floors and furniture; for exterior walls, roofs, porches, outbuildings and porch furniture— there is a *Certain-teed* product made to withstand the use or exposure to which it will be subjected.

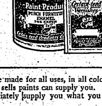
Certain-teed

Paints and Varnishes

are more decorative than ordinary paints,—their colors and finish more clear and lustrous. And they are, in the ultimate, more economical; for they spread farther and last longer, and each color is priced according to its cost of production; whereas most paints are sold at a flat price, based upon the production cost of the most expensive color.

For Porch and Lawn Furniture

The man in the illustration is giving his porch and lawn furniture a coat of *Certain-teed* Porch Furniture Enamel. The sun will not fade its color; rain will not dim its lustre; hot weather will not soften its surface. This enamel, like all other *Certain-teed* products, is compounded of pure materials, properly proportioned, accurately mixed by machinery under the supervision of paint experts.



Certain-teed Paints and Varnishes are made for all uses, in all colors and in all sizes of cans. Any store that sells paints can supply you. If the dealer you apply to, cannot immediately supply you what you want, he can obtain it promptly.

Certain-teed Products Corporation

Offices and Warehouses in the Principal Cities of America

Manufacturers of

Certain-teed Paints—Varnishes—Roofing

Not So Bad.

"Target No. 3 was the one to shoot at and you hit target No. 7," said the captain.

"Yes, sir," replied the cross-eyed private.

"Didn't you look where you were shooting?"

"No, sir, I shot where I was looking."

Allen's Foot-Ease for the Troops.

Many war zone hospitals have ordered Allen's Foot-Ease, the antiseptic powder, for use among the troops. Shaken into the shoes and sprinkled in the foot-bath, Allen's Foot-Ease gives rest and comfort, and makes walking a delight. Sold everywhere 25c. Try it today. Adv.

Too Common.

"Have you a site yet for your new house?"

"Oh, yes."

"Where is it?"

"In my mind's eye."

A New Way to Shave

Tender skins twice a day without irritation by using Cuticura Soap the "Cuticura Way." No slimy mug, germs, waste of time or money. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

When the other fellow ceases to display any interest it's time for you to shut up.

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

FOR CONSTIPATION

have stood the test of time. Purely vegetable. Wonderfully quick to banish biliousness, headache, indigestion and to clear up a bad complexion.

Genuine bears signature

Brent Good

PALE FACES

Generally indicate a lack of Iron in the Blood

Carter's Iron Pills

Will help this condition

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 13–1918.

Win the War by Preparing the Land

Sowing the Seed and Producing Bigger Crops

Work in Joint Effort the Soil of the United States and Canada

CO-OPERATIVE FARMING IN MAN POWER NECESSARY
TO WIN THE BATTLE FOR LIBERTY

The Food Controllers of the United States and Canada are asking for greater food production. Scarcely 100,000,000 bushels of wheat are available to be sent to the allies overseas before the crop harvest. Upon the efforts of the United States and Canada rests the burden of supply.

Every Available Tillable Acre Must Contribute; Every Available Farmer and Farm Hand Must Assist

Western Canada has an enormous acreage to be seeded, but man power is short, and an appeal to the United States allies is for more men for seeding operation.

Canada's Wheat Production Last Year was 225,000,000 Bushels; the Demand From Canada Alone for 1918 is 400,000,000 Bushels

To secure this she must have assistance. She has the land but needs the men. The Government of the United States wants every man who can effectively help, to do farm work this year. It wants the land in the United States developed first of course; but it also wants to help Canada. Whenever we find a man we can spare to Canada's fields after ours are supplied, we want to direct him there.

Apply to our Employment Service, and we will tell you where you can best serve the combined interests.

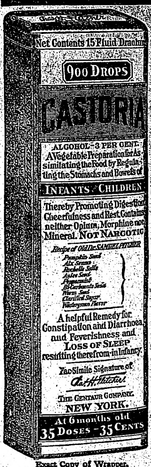
Western Canada's help will be required not later than April 5th. Wages to competent help, $50.00 a month and up, board and lodging.

Those who respond to this appeal will get a warm welcome, good wages, good board and find comfortable homes. They will get a rate of one cent a mile from Canadian boundary points to destination and return.

For particulars as to routes and places where employment may be had apply to:

U. S. EMPLOYMENT SERVICE, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA


Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
Alx. Senna
Rochelle Salts
Anise Seed
Peppermint
Bi Carbonate Soda
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES—35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher. In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

BAKED POTATO

BIG, white, mealy—with butter melting on it. Um-m-m! And you like it because it is baked. Same with Lucky Strike Cigarette

IT'S TOASTED

Cooking makes things delicious—toasting the tobacco has made the Lucky Strike Cigarette famous.

LUCKY STRIKE
"IT'S TOASTED"
CIGARETTES

© Guaranteed by
The American Tobacco Co.
INCORPORATED
8

WHEAT
WHEAT
WHEAT
$

Easy to figure the Profits

Where in **Western Canada** you can buy at from **$15 to $30 per acre good farm land** that will raise **20 to 45 bushels to the acre of $2 wheat**—its easy to figure the profits. Many Western Canadian farmers (scores of them from the U. S.) have paid for their land from a single crop. Such an opportunity for **100% profit** on labor and investment is worth investigation.

Canada extends to you a hearty invitation to settle on her

Free Homestead Lands of 160 Acres Each

or secure some of the low priced lands in **Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta.** Think **what you can make** with wheat at **$2 a bushel** and land so easy to get. Wonderful yields also of **Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed farming** and cattle raising.

The climate is healthful and agreeable; railway facilities excellent; good schools and churches convenient. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

R. A. GARRETT,
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

SHIPS SEIZED AS HOLLAND BALKS

Seventy-Seven Dutch Vessels In American Waters Are Taken Over By Government.

GERMAN THREATS MADE

Said By President to Be Responsible For Action of Dutch Nation in Matter—Britain Also Takes Ships.

Washington, March 22.—The United States has requisitioned all Dutch ships in American waters upon Holland's refusal in the face of German threats to put into effect her voluntary agreement for restoring her merchant marine to activity. U. S. naval guards went on board the ships immediately. At the same time Great Britain was taking over Dutch vessels in British ports.

A total of 77 ships of probably 600,000 tons was added to the American merchant marine by the requisitioning. Another 400,000 tons are put into the Allied service by Great Britain's action. Most of them will be used in the food carrying trade between the United States and Europe.

President Wilson's proclamation taking over the ships was issued only after word finally came from London that Holland's delayed reply was a rejection of the British-American demand.

Guarantee Made to Holland.

The government had waited more than 48 hours beyond the time when Holland had been requested to make a decision as to whether she would carry out the original pact or submit to requisitioning. Every effort was made to avoid drastic action, as transfer by agreement was sought, rather than by seizure, although the latter is an exercise of sovereign rights justified in international law and practiced by all nations.

Although the ships had been taken over without any formal agreement, the United States proposes to carry out scrupulously the terms of the original pact, so that Holland shall receive ample foodstuffs and will be protected in her colonial trade by having sufficient tonnage to maintain its commerce.

The President's proclamation was issued, authorizing the navy to take over the vessels, which will be equipped and operated by the Navy department and the Shipping board, the Dutch crews being supplemented by American civilian sailors and naval reservists. Compensation will be made to the owners, as required by law.

President Makes Statement.

In a statement outlining the negotiations which preceded the requisitioning, President Wilson pointed out that the permanent agreement with the Dutch government had been blocked by Germany, despite the little kingdom's acute need of foodstuffs, for which the agreement provided. A temporary agreement then was negotiated to tide over the emergency and that too, was held up by Prussian diplomacy.

"Although the reason never was formally expressed," the President said, "it was generally known that the Dutch shipowners feared lest their ships would be destroyed by German submarines. That this fear was not wholly unjustified has unhappily been shown by the recent act of the German government in sinking the Spanish ship Sardinero outside the danger zone, when carrying a cargo of grain for Switzerland, and after the submarine commander had ascertained this fact by an inspection of the ship's papers."

For two months the proposed agreements lay in diplomatic pigeon holes without action and meanwhile, the President says:

"German threats have grown more violent." The final proposal to Holland was transmitted on March 7 and set last Monday as the time by which a reply was wished. Failing to receive a favorable reply, the United States proceeded to requisition the ships as dictated by military necessity.

RUSSIAN WARSHIPS ESCAPE

Fifteen Craft Claimed by Berlin Reported at Sebastopol.

Washington, March 21.—Russian warships at Odessa escaped to Sebastopol when the Germans took that city, according to a dispatch to the state department from American Consul Summers at Moscow. Recent press dispatches quoted Berlin authorities as declaring that 15 ships were taken when the city was occupied.

To Vote on Universal Training.

Washington, March 21.—The senate will soon register its vote on universal military training. Senator H. S. New, Indiana, within a few days will offer his universal training amendment to the war department resolution for drafting of men who have reached the age of 21 since June 5, 1917. Senator J. S. Frelinghuysen, in charge of this measure, will call it up as soon as the senate has finished with the agricultural appropriation bills. Senator New does not expect adoption of his amendments.

GIRLS! MAKE A BEAUTY LOTION WITH LEMONS

At the cost of a small jar of ordinary cold cream one can prepare a full quarter pint of the most wonderful lemon skin softener and complexion beautifier, by squeezing the juice of two fresh lemons into a bottle containing three ounces of orchard white. Care should be taken to strain the juice through a fine cloth so no lemon pulp gets in, then this lotion will keep fresh for months. Every woman knows that lemon juice is used to bleach and remove such blemishes as freckles, sallowness and tan and is the ideal skin softener, smoothener and beautifier.

Just try it! Get three ounces of orchard white at any pharmacy and two lemons from the grocer and make up a quarter pint of this sweetly fragrant lemon lotion and massage it daily into the face, neck, arms and hands. It should naturally help to whiten, soften, freshen and bring out the roses and beauty of any skin. It is truly marvelous to smoothen rough, red hands. Adv.

Portable Distillery.

A French perfume-manufacturing company has constructed a portable distillery to obtain extracts from either wild or cultivated flowers in the regions in which they grow.

GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER

has been a household remedy all over the civilized world for more than half a century for constipation, intestinal troubles, torpid liver and the generally depressed feeling that accompanies such disorders. It is a most valuable remedy for indigestion or nervous dyspepsia and liver trouble, bringing on headache, coming up of food, palpitation of heart and many other symptoms. A few doses of August Flower will immediately relieve you. It is a gentle laxative. Ask your druggist. Sold in all civilized countries.—Adv.

A War Expression.

"When Artemus Ward spoke of 'the bright Lexington of youth,' what did he mean?"

"The period just after the young idea has learned to shoot, I suppose."

How's This?

We offer $100.00 for any case of catarrh that cannot be cured by HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System.

Sold by druggists for over forty years. Price 75c. Testimonials free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

This Funny World.

McJones—Notwithstanding the high price of living, the things we really like are not what cost the most money.

McSmith—I thought of that myself when I saw Newrich accompany his wife to the opera when he'd rather have gone to the movies.—People's Home Journal.

THE TRUTH ABOUT ECZEMA AND PILES

Thousands and thousands of people, says Peterson, are learning every week that one 30 cent box of Peterson's Ointment will abolish Eczema and banish piles, and the grateful letters I receive every day are worth more to me than money.

I had Eczema for many years on my head and could not get anything to do it any good. I saw your ad and got one box and I owe you many thanks for the good it has done me. There isn't a blotch on my head now, and I couldn't help but thank Peterson, for the cure is great. Mrs. Mary Hill, 420 Third Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

I have had itching piles for 15 years and Peterson's is the only ointment that relieves me, besides the piles seem to have gone. A. B. Ruger, 1127 Washington Avenue, Racine, Wis.

Use Peterson's Ointment for old sores, salt rheum and all skin diseases. It banishes pimples and blackheads in less than 10 days and leaves the skin clean, clear and pleasant to look upon. Druggists guarantee it. Adv.

The wise man can conceal his wisdom, but the fool cannot hide his folly.

An honest man thinks that a pretty woman is also a noble work.

To The American People

There is no foundation for the alleged violations of law attributed to our Company by agents of the Federal Trade Commission and I want to say emphatically that Swift & Company is not a party to any conspiracy to defraud the Government. Nor has Swift & Company been guilty of improperly storing foods or of making false entries or reports.

Conferences of packers, where prices have been discussed, have been held at the urgent request and in the presence of representatives of either the Food Administration or the Council of National Defense. And yet the packers have been accused of committing a felony by acting in collusion on Government bids!

We have done our best, with other packers, large and small, to comply with the directions of the United States Food Administration in all particulars, including the furnishing of food supplies for the U. S. Army and Navy and the Allies, now being handled through the Food Administration.

We will continue to do our utmost, under Government direction, to increase our production and assist the Food Administration. We consider that the opportunity to co-operate whole-heartedly and to our fullest powers with this branch of the Government is our plain and most pressing duty.

The Trade Commission Attorney has, by false inference and misplaced emphasis, given to disconnected portions of the correspondence taken from our private files and read into the Record, a false and sinister meaning with the plain purpose of creating antagonistic public opinion.

The services of the packers of the United States are most urgently needed, and I regret exceedingly that we should at this time have to spend our efforts in defending ourselves against unfounded, unproved, and unfair assertions such as are being daily made public.

L. F. Swift President

Swift & Company, U.S.A.

HORSE SALE DISTEMPER

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

You know that when you sell or buy through the sales you have about one chance in fifty to escape **SALE STABLE DISTEMPER. "SPOHN'S"** is your true protection, your only safeguard, for as sure as you treat all your horses with it, you will soon be rid of the disease. It acts as a sure preventive, no matter how they are "exposed." 50 cents and $1 a bottle; $5 and $10 dozen bottles, at all good druggists, horse goods houses, or delivered by the manufacturers.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Manufacturers, Goshen, Ind., U.S.A.

The Better Way.

"Ask the waiter what is good today."

"You're living in the past. Ask him what's allowed."

Some men are like knives; in getting sharp they lose more or less of their best mettle.

The kiss evoluted from the monkey's lick.

Unless a girl has unlimited faith in her complexion she will not tolerate a kiss on her cheek.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are the original little liver pills put up 40 years ago. They regulate liver and bowels. Ad.

Little fleas have smaller fleas to bite them. Don't imagine you have all the trouble there is.

22 Million Families in the United States

4 CUPS OF WHEAT FLOUR TO THE POUND

If each family used 4 cups of flour less per week, the saving would be 22 million pounds or 112,244 barrels *every week.*

The greatest help housekeepers can give to win the war is to make this saving and ***it can be done*** by using this recipe in place of white flour bread.

Corn Meal Biscuits

¾ cup scalded milk	¾ teaspoon salt
1 cup corn meal	1 cup white flour
2 tablespoons shortening	4 teaspoons Royal Baking Powder

Save ¼ cup of the measured flour for board. Pour milk over corn meal, add shortening and salt. When cold, add sifted flour and baking powder. Roll out lightly on floured board. Cut with biscuit cutter and bake in greased pan fifteen to twenty minutes.

Our new Red, White and Blue booklet, "Best War Time Recipes," containing many other recipes for making delicious and wholesome wheat saving foods, mailed free—address

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., Dept. W, 135 William Street, New York

FOOD WILL WIN THE WAR

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

We as a member of the Non-Partisan League, do not like the idea of somebody, we don't exactly know who, handing over the indorsement of the League to a stranger to Congress at this time. It is all right to organize for protection by the farmers, but it is poor policy to start to slaughter men like Congressman Steenerson at this time. While he is now busy working in Congress to raise the price of farmers' wheat, a political deal is made in the Ninth District to railroad a politician into Congress to take his place. If this can be done, have not the opponents of the League told the truth, when they said we were paying sixteen dollars for the privilege of being told how to vote? We challenge the leaders of the League to give one valid reason, for the removal of Steenerson, by the farmers of this district and placing a stranger in his place, while we can give thousands of reasons for his remaining where he is, and you bet we are going to keep him right where he is for another two years, where he is so ably looking after the interest of the farmers of this District.

If some of those fellows who are pounding their type writers to get out copy for publication in country newspapers would get out and get behind the harrow and help the farmers put in their crops they would be doing something substantial to help win the war, instead of sitting in their offices smoking cigarettes, and writing advice for the farmers.

We are well satisfied with the state ticket nominated by the Non-Partisan League, and we believe that Lindberg will be the next governor of Minnesota.

BAER SHOWS NEED FOR FARMERS' AID

Advantage of Farmer Legislature Brought Out In Congressional Investigation.

When Congressman Baer of North Dakota first introduced in congress his resolution providing an appropriation of $50,000,000 to buy feed and seed for farmers who had suffered crop failures in the past two years, so that a big acreage of spring wheat can be planted this season, most all of his colleagues merely smiled. They thought it a joke, to ask the House and Senate to really come to the aid of farmers in an emergency, even though helping the farmer would save the country from famine.

Hoover Appeared at Hearing.

When the House committee on Agriculture gave an all-day hearing to Baer's resolution, and then called upon Herbert Hoover and Secretary McAdoo for advice as to how to deal with it, the other congressmen woke up. Indeed, some of them woke up sufficiently to come to the hearing, and take part in the demand for action. Rep. Evans of Montana and Rep. Norton of North Dakota testified at considerable length, on the necessity for immediate Government aid for livestock and seed wheat for planting.

Rep. Rankin also spoke on the troubles of 50,000 homesteaders on the new wheat lands of Eastern Montana. As these homesteaders have no title to their land, they cannot borrow through the farm loan associations.

Farmer Legislature Helped.

One of the points brought out most clearly was the fact that North Dakota, having a farmer legislature elected by the Nonpartisan League, had acted on its own account and had provided for loans to its farmers [illegible] this year. [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible], having the type of gang-ridden legislature, had been unable to protect their farmers.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Eighty ($80.00) Dollars, which became due December 16th, 1917 whereby under the terms of the Mortgage the whole principal sum and interest became, and is hereby declared due and payable, towit: the sum of Four Hundred Two ($402.00) Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by H. N. Hager, a single man, Mortgagor to Merchant's State Bank of Red Lake Falls a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 16th day of December 1916 and with a power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 19th day of December A.D. 1916 at 3:00 o'clock p.m., in Book Fifty-three [53] of Mortgages on page Four Hundred Twelve (412), thereof and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof,

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the Statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The Northeast quarter (NE¼) of Section Twenty-two (22) in township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North of Range Forty-three (43) West, in Pennington County, Minnesota, together with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County, and State on the 11th day of May, A. D. 1918 at 2:00 o'clock p.m., of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of Four hundred Two ($402.00) Dollars, and interest and taxes if any on said premises, and twenty-five ($25.00) dollars attorneys fees as stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one (1) year from the date of sale as provided by law.

Dated March 16th, 1918.

MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF
RED LAKE FALLS, MORTGAGEE.
Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE SALE.

STATE OF MINNESOTA)
COUNTY OF PENNINGTON) SS
IN DISTRICT COURT
FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

C. M. Showers — Plaintiff,
vs
Ira B. Walker & Laura E. Walker
Defendants

Notice is hereby given that under and by virtue of judgment and decree entered in the above entitled action on the 20th day of Feb. 1918, a certified transcript of which has been delivered me, I, the undersigned, Sheriff in said County, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, on the 12th day of April 1918 at 10 o'clock in the forenoon at the front door of the Court House situated at Thief River Falls, in said County, in one parcel the premises and real estate described in said judgment and decree, to-wit; The North East quarter (NE¼) of Section nine (9), in Township one hundred fifty-three (153) north of Range Forty Forty-four (44), west of the 5th P.M., in Pennington County, Minnesota.

Dated Feb. 20th 1918

W. J. LaBree,
Sheriff of Pennington County
Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney for Plaintiff.

BUSINESS MEN DINE TOWNLEY

Thief River Falls Merchants Unite With Farmers For Nonpartisan League Meeting.

In strong contrast with the conduct of some other Minnesota cities, the business men of Thief River Falls united with farmers from the surrounding country to pay their respects to A. C. Townley after his address in that city on Feb. 14.

The city auditorium was thrown open for the largest crowd that ever came together in Thief River Falls, 1500 farmers coming from all over Northwestern Minnesota. After the speaking, the good fellowship was further cemented by a luncheon given by the Commercial club to 150 business men and farmers in honor of Mr. Townley.

This united effort of loyal citizens stands as a rebuke to such places as Detroit, Lake City, Lakefield, Glencoe, Hinckley and a few other Minnesota cities in which the business men have antagonized the farmers and driven them from town when they came to hear Nonpartisan league speakers, thus creating a division of sentiment at a time when patriotism calls for a united front.

UNITE AGAINST PROFITEERS

Farmers and Workers in Washington [illegible] [illegible]

The forces of organized labor and of the organized agriculturists of the state of Washington are to be again combined this year in an initiative campaign to secure adoption at the polls of three measures having for their purpose a furthering of the power of government by the people, reduction of the cost of living through scientific production and distribution along cooperative lines, and a restriction of usurpation by courts of power not conferred by law.

"The gratifying demonstration of the intense loyalty of American union labor to our government in the world war for freedom," said Mr. Taylor, secretary of the State Federation of Labor, "is only equalled by the demonstration that here at home commercial kaisers and profiteers shall be curbed in their mad desire to exploit the producer and consumer alike, and that the machine political workers shall give way to democratic or people's control of public [illegible]."

THOUSANDS JOIN IN ONE DAY.

From incomplete reports it is estimated that more than 5,000 farmers joined the Nonpartisan league in Minnesota at the caucuses held Feb. 22.

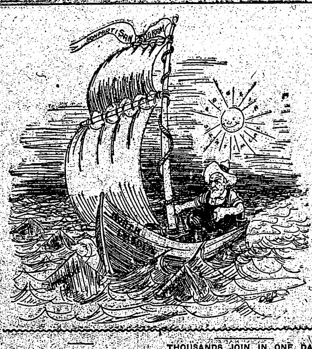
No Special drive for members had been made that day, but as only members could take part in the caucuses many farmers came to the polling places and joined the organization.

This increase in membership was the farmers' answer to the violent attempts of the agents of Big Business, profiteers and politicians to disrupt the league and prevent its growth. It is an indication that the farmers are lining up with the organization that has for its purpose the placing of the farmers' influence in the halls of legislation in proportion to their numbers in the state.

Selfish Patriotism.

The profiteer [illegible] [illegible] in return for standing behind the President that the President should stand behind him.

PURSUING HIS WAY ON AN EVEN KEEL.



TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

E. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:10 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE

McCALL PATTERNS

Fashion Authority For Nearly 50 Years!

Join the 1,300,000 women who turn to McCALL'S every month for correct fashions, for patterns, for economical buying, for fancy needlework, for good stories—for pleasure, for help, for style.

McCALL Patterns fit.

10c a Copy

McCALL'S MAGAZINE

[illegible] a Year

FREE SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S; or $10.00 PIN-MONEY Offer to Women; or List of GIFTS given without cost; or BICYCLE Offer to Boys and Girls; or latest PATTERN CATALOGUE; or Big Cash Offer to AGENTS; or $100.00 Prize Offer to your CHURCH. Address

THE McCALL CO., 236-250 West 37th Street, New York.

NOTICE W.G. Hunt,

Has been Appointed to take members for the Nonpartisan League in this Territory.

Every farmer should be a member of the League. Help your Neighbor to better your own c[illegible]

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

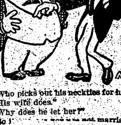
THE NAVY NEEDS MEN!
IT NEEDS THEM NOW

Apply to the Navy Recruiting Station at No. 304 Marquet Ave., Minneapolis, or in the following towns:—St. Paul Minn., Duluth Minn. St. Cloud, Minn., Brainerd, Minn. Fargo No. Dak., Grand Forks No. Dak., Minoit, No. Dak. Post Office Buildings.

Finnan Haddie.

"You may be getting finnan haddie when you order it at your dealer's," said a buyer for a restaurant, "and you may not. Finnan haddie is smoked haddock. Haddock is of the same family as the cod. It resembles the codfish, but has a black lateral line. The lateral line of the codfish is white. The appearance of this line is not changed by the smoking, and if you take the trouble to glance down the sides of the fish that you are buying as finnan haddie you will often see that the line is white, not black. Cod may be just as good, as the dealer will perhaps tell you, but if you want finnan haddie that is doubtless what you want."—New York Sun.

Had It to Learn.



"Who picks out his neckties for him?"
"His wife does."
"Why does he let her?"
"So I [illegible] not married."

Where the Water Was.

"Look here," exclaimed the new tenant indignantly. "You advertised this place as being near the water. I've looked in every direction and I don't see any water."

"You haven't looked in the cellar yet," reminded the agent.—St. Louis Post Dispatch.

The Finish.

He went through school when quite a boy,
And then he went through college.
He then went through a business course
In search of worldly knowledge.

He went through law school with a rush,
He went through all that follows,
And now we learn he's just gone through
Some sixty thousand dollars.
—Yonkers Statesman.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, APRIL 5, 1918. NO. 3

THE LOCAL NEWS

Oak posts for sale at this office.

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

SEED FLAX FOR SALE.
John Nelson, of Highlanding has some fine seed flax for sale.

Miss Ella Causin finished her term of teaching in the Deer Park school on last Thursday.

The cold spell of weather has delayed seeding operations this week, as the ground has been frozen too much to be worked.

The ice went out of the Red Lake River last Friday, March 29th, which beats the record for an early spring, since our first settlement here in 1905.

Karl Korstad the Highlanding merchant, has an auto delivery truck, and will deliver goods to his customers during the busy season.

Strayed: From the farm of Phillip Heiderman, Section 28, Deer Park Township, a female shepherd dog. Wolf color. Please notify owner, at Rhoda, Minn.
Phillip Heiderman, Owner.

Mrs. Knut Sundsdahl, of Erie, left her family of three small children and eloped with a cousin, during the absence of her husband working in the lumber woods.

There was a large crowd attended the Sigurdson auction sale last Tuesday, and everything brought good prices, except horses, which there seemed to be no demand for.

The land has been in fine condition for seeding this spring, and there has already been a large acreage of wheat sown in eastern Pennington County. Twenty-five bushels per acre and $2.50 a bushel is what the farmers are looking for this year.

A fine Sunday outing and auto drive from Thief River Falls, would be to come out the fine State Road east of Hazel, until two miles south of Highlanding then turn north, and drive seven miles north to the Elwell road, then west to Thief River Falls.

Andrew Ellingson has rented the Ljot Sigurdson farm, and will put it into grain, in addition to his other three farms. It cannot be said that the postmasters of Highlanding are not trying to do their bit to increase production and help win the war.

There is now one of the most desperate battles going on in France, that was ever known in the histories of war. But don't stop too long to talk about it, but remember that your part of it is, to get every acre of grain in to the ground that you possibly can, as these soldiers of ours must be fed, and it is your duty to help raise the grain to feed them.

BIDS WANTED.

The town board of Highlanding t'w'p will receive sealed bids up to April 10th, at 7 o'clock, for dragging the following roads the coming season.

R. 1.—Four miles running north from Highlanding post office, and two miles west between Sec. 5 and 8, and Sec. 6 and 7.

R. 2.—One mile south of Erie and five miles west.

R. 3.—1½ miles running south from N. E. corner of township and three miles west on town line.

The board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.
H. I. Einstad, Clerk,
Erie, P. O. Minn.

Wm. Quirk purchased a new Ford car from Karl Korstad last week.

Miss Marie and Elsie Causin who have been attending High school at Thief River Falls, spent Easter Sunday at their home.

No movement seems to be made to contract for road dragging on the south side of the river in Highlanding Township.

Miss Helen Quirk returned to Thief River Falls Sunday, to attend to school duties, after spending the week end with her parents.

We understand that the village of Goodridge will present a man for County Commissioner of this District. Goodridge should have the County Commissioner this time, as Highlanding has had that honor ever since the county was organized.

MAYFIELD NEWS.

Eviend and Omund Moy called at Hegland's Sunday.

Tom Gabrielson was a Monday caller at Langie's.

Sam Myrum called on Selve Myrum Sunday.

Wm. Wilde and T. O. Langie transacted business in Oklee Thursday.

A part of the Mayfield bunch were seen out joy riding in a lumber wagon last Thursday.

Misses Emma Hegland, Olina Langie, Mrs. Swanson, and Ole Hegland attended the program at Erie Thursday night.

Miss Emma Hegland, Mrs. Swanson and children, Thelma and Ervin, visited at Langie's Sunday.

Gilbert Pedersgaard, Ole Myrum, John and Maurice Nelson, were honored Wednesday night by a surprise given by the young folks of Dist. 39. Each was presented with a "soldier's writing case."

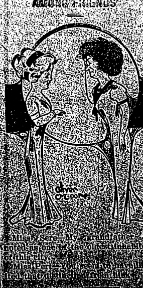
"Snowdeer."

CHINA LOSING TRADE IN TEA

General Opinion That Scientific Cultivation of the Plant Has Been Begun Too Late.

China's tea trade is not keeping pace with the world's consumption of tea. Scientific cultivation instead of old-time methods and the use of machinery are being used in the effort to regain the lost commercial ground. The ministry of agriculture has established a model farm, and the first tea grown on it was sent to market this year. It is said to have been of good quality, but no details are yet available of the equipment and methods employed. Foreign tea men seem to have little faith in the results of this attempted reform and consider it unlikely that Chinese teas will ever regain the leading place in the markets of the world. It is said that Chinese teas have less tannin than other teas, and that the finer grades are unsurpassed in delicacy of flavor, but the average tea drinker seems to find the teas of India and Ceylon satisfactory.

AMONG FRIENDS



Miss Sere—My grandfather was noted as one of the oldest inhabitants of this city.
Miss Pert—You seem to have liked [illegible]

Perfect — Service

There are many things in the building material line
that you want badly when at all.
When you want quick service
come to this yard.
It is our pride that we
Excel In Service
and you may rest assured of our best
efforts, whether your order be large or small.
The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company.
MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

ALL WILLING TO PAY FARES

Reason Why Citizens of Lima, Peru, Do Not Seek to Evade Their Street Car Obligations.

If fare registers were to be placed in the street cars of Lima, Peru, there would be a loud protest. This is not because it is easier to dodge the conductor under the prevailing system. On the contrary, the travelers of Lima are willing, even anxious, to pay their fares. Perhaps that doesn't seem human, but the explanation is that upon receipt of the fare a numbered ticket is presented to the passenger, and it is a valuable lottery ticket.

The car lines are divided into four sections for the monthly and semi-monthly drawings conducted by the railway company. In the three important sections a cash prize of $150 is offered. The fourth section offers a prize of $50.

Does the public approve of the lottery? Does it? Well, 28,500,000 persons rode last year.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Thirty-seven 5—100ths Dollars, ($37.05), which is claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Henry Bost, a widower, to First State Bank of Oklee, Minnesota, a corporation, bearing date the 4th day of December A. D. 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 23rd day of December A. D. 1914, at 8:30 o'clock A. M. in Book 2 of Mortgages, on page 495 and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and persuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz:

Lot Three in Section Thirty one (31) Township One hundred and fifty three (153), Range Forty [40], in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on the 4th day of May A. D. 1918, at 2:00 o'clock P. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and twenty-five Dollars attorney's fees as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated March 19th, A. D. 1918.
First State Bank of Oklee,
Minnesota,
Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton, Attorney,
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Buy a U. S. Saving Stamp

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

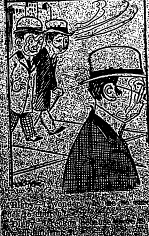
Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Two Hundred Six Dollars, 12—100ths [$206.12] Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Marshall Shedd, a single man Mortgagor, to First State Bank of Oklee, a corporation Mortgagee, bearing date the 21st day of July 1916, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 31st day of July 1916, at 8:00 o'clock A. M., in Book 54 of Mortgages, on page 184, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof.

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz:

Lot Four [4] in Section number Thirty-one [31] in Township number one hundred fifty three [153] North of Range number forty [40] West of the fifth principal meridian, for Minnesota in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on the 4th day of May 1918, at 2:00 o'clock P. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of Two Hundred Six Dollars, 12—100ths, and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and twenty-five Dollars, Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of this sale, as provided by law.

Dated March 20th, A. D. 1918.
First State Bank of Oklee,
Mortgagee,
Chas. E. Boughton, Attorney,
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

HE LIKED TO BREAK LAWS



Bigby—I wonder why he so [illegible] goes to church?
Digby—Because there is no law [illegible]

Help Win The War,
By Saving Money.
The Best way to save Money
Is to buy your GOODS, At
Karl Korstad's Store, At
Highlanding Minn.

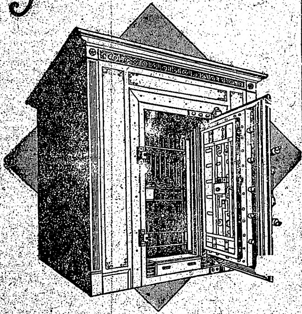
NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interests are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE V. P
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

A Difficult Case.

Maud—Have you given Jack any opportunities to propose? Betty—Yes, but I couldn't tell him they were opportunities.—P[illegible]

A Sure Cure.

"Doctor, is your patient sure you can cure him by your new method?"
"How did you know my patient was not a woman?"
"I heard that you were going to try the silence cure."—Baltimore American.

An Appropriate Sign.

Mrs. Smith—I see the contractor has put the sign "Sold" on the new house next door. Mr. Smith—Yes, and the sign [illegible] should be put on the [illegible]

Right Up to the Minute Methods.

"Is this an up to date city?"
"Very. Whenever we have an [illegible]portant place to fill we always go [illegible] of town to get the man for the job."—Detroit Free Press.

How to Smile All Day.

"Keep a smile on your face till [illegible] o'clock and it will stay there all da[illegible]" says Douglas Fairbanks in the W[illegible]n's Home Companion.

In College Towns.

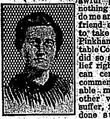
"What is the rent of your room, B[illegible]ry? I suppose they ask a lot for it."
"Yes, all the time."—Harvard L[illegible]poon.

Justice without wisdom is impo[illegible]ble.—Froude.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

IN MISERY FOR YEARS

Mrs. Courtney Tells How She Was Cured by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.



Oskaloosa, Iowa.—"For years I was simply in misery from a weakness and awful pains—and nothing seemed to do me any good. A friend advised me to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. I did so and got relief right away. I can certainly recommend this valuable medicine to other women who suffer, for it has done such good work for me and I knew it will help others if they will give it a fair trial."—Mrs. LIZZIE COURTNEY, 108 8th Ave., West, Oskaloosa, Iowa.

Why will women drag along from day to day, year in and year out, suffering such misery as did Mrs. Courtney, when such letters as this are continually being published. Every woman who suffers from displacements, irregularities, inflammation, ulceration, backache, nervousness, or who is passing through the Change of Life should give this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, a trial. For special advice write Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. The result of its long experience is at your service.

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS

Insist on the name with three D's and enjoy freedom from kidney ills. At all druggists.

National Hotel

Opposite New Post Office
Washington and Second Ave. S., MINNEAPOLIS
Steam heat; hot and cold running water and telephone in every room. Special rates to Stockmen, Country Merchants and Farmers. 50c and up.

Western Commission Co.

SOUTH ST. PAUL
Ship us your
CATTLE, HOGS and SHEEP

Seven salesmen that suit. Prompt returns at highest market price. We make a specialty of handling Shipping Association live stock.
Write Us for Market Information

New Idea for Mine Props.

A substitute for mine props which has been tried and found to give every satisfaction has been made by Edward Seward, a Cardiff architect. The main points about the new props are that they are simple in construction, are indestructible, and do not deteriorate in water or damp. The chief component materials are colliery cinders, stone and crushed clinker, which, when washed, manipulated, combined and duly strengthened, result in a prop the finished weight of which is light enough to allow of efficient handling by one man.

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine—double strength—is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

The Makers.

Booth Tarkington, the novelist, met in a New York book store a young lady who was buying books to send to the soldiers.

"I think I ought to send them serious, heavy books—history and so on—don't you?" she doubtfully inquired.

"Good gracious, no!" said Mr. Tarkington. "Send them novels, rousing novels, and nothing else. History? What do they want with history? Why, they're making it!"

PREVENT ABORTION IN COWS!
If any of your cows, heifers or the herd sire have an unnatural discharge wash them out with
Dr. David Roberts' Antisepto and Flushing Outfit, Price $1 Each
Thousands of dollars and many calves can be saved by this simple preventive.
Read the Practical Home Veterinarian
Send for free booklet on Abortion in Cows
If no dealer in your town, write
Dr. David Roberts' Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

Cuticura Soap
Is Ideal
For the Hands

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit.
Helps to eradicate dandruff.
For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair
50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

FOR COUGHS AND COLDS
—take a prompt and effective remedy—one that acts quickly, and contains no opiates. You can get such a remedy by asking for
PISO'S

Brief Items of State News

Crookston.—The Epworth league of the M. E. church raised a service flag with thirty-nine stars. One gold star appears on the flag for Harry Hardrath, deceased.

Minneapolis.—Minnesota Prohibitionists will hold a state convention in Minneapolis April 9 for the purpose of voting on the proposal to join the new National party, recently organized.

St. Paul.—Disloyalty to the government is said to be the reason J. Scherer, postmaster of Winthrop, was discharged, it was learned in St. Paul. Miss Essie T. Buckland has been appointed postmistress.

Glyndon.—Service flag dedication exercises were held in the auditorium of the Glyndon consolidated schoolhouse. Stars on the flag represent the fourteen young men of the neighborhood who have joined the colors.

Bemidji.—Five deserters from the United States army were taken to Fort Snelling by Deputy Sheriffs Cahill and Charles Dailey. The men were subject to the draft, but evaded their duty, and members of the Bemidji Home Guard rounded them up.

St. Cloud.—A receiver has been appointed for the Sauk Rapids Granite company by the Pioneer Electric company of St. Paul. In a recent judgment given the St. Paul firm it was to collect $3,826.24, but when the execution was ordered the papers were returned by the sheriff unsatisfied.

St. Paul.—Albert Fritz of Hutchinson was arraigned before H. S. Abbott, court commissioner, on a charge of wilful obstruction of recruiting and enlisting in the armed forces of the United States. Bail was fixed at $2,500 and he was bound over to the grand jury.

St. Paul.—Attorney General Hilton has assigned Montreville J. Brown, newest member on the state securities commission. The change followed the recent appointment of S. Louis Weeks, present representative on the commission, to the position of deputy attorney general.

Minneapolis.—Private households will no longer be required to observe wheatless days and meals, the federal food administration has announced. Lifting of the ban does not apply to public eating places and clubs which are restricted to more specific regulations than previously announced.

Albert Lea.—Theodore Nelson, a land owner, after a hearing in district court on a charge of disloyalty brought by Mrs. Ruth Johnson of the local Red Cross, was ordered by the court to kiss the American flag. He did so before a crowded courtroom and promised to be 100 per cent American henceforth.

Minneapolis.—Wheat seeding is well under way in Southwestern and West Central counties of Minnesota, according to reports reaching Prof. C. P. Bull of the university department of agriculture. Mr. Bull, as secretary of the state food committee and also of the Minnesota Corp Improvement association, is keeping in touch with food production activities as bearing on the Hoover program.

Winona.—A flagrant case of flour hoarding, contrary to food administration regulations, was uncovered at Nodine, Minn., near here, when, according to the Winona county food administrator, 37 49-pound sacks of wheat flour, 85 10-pound sacks of barley flour, four 10-pound sacks of corn flour and eight sacks of graham flour, representing a value of $160, was seized from William Husman's residence.

St. Paul.—Attorney General Clifford L. Hilton has appointed Rollin L. Smith of his staff as his successor on the commission created by the last legislature to revise and recodify the state game and fish laws. Other members are: Commissioner Carlos Avery of the game and fish department, Senator Peter Van Hoven, St. Paul, Representative A. M. Peterson, Coleraine, and County Attorney Earl Simpson of Winona county.

St. Paul.—The Bureau of Plant Industry of the United States Department of Agriculture, in co-operation with the State Agricultural College, has just issued instructions for seed treatment to prevent grain smut. The so-called "Wet Method" is as follows: Sprinkle seed until thoroughly moist with solution of 1 pint of formaldehyde to 40 gallons of water, shoveling over repeatedly to distribute moisture evenly. Forty gallons will treat 60 bushels. Shovel into a pile and cover with sacks, canvas or blankets for two hours or over night. Dry by spreading in thin layer and stirring occasionally with rake. Seed may be sown when dry enough to run freely through the drill, setting the drill to sow about 2 pecks more to the acre to allow for swollen condition of the grain.

St. Paul.—The State Public Safety commission, Secretary H. W. Libby said, will not attempt to extend the office terms of sheriffs, auditors or other county officials, required to perform special duties under the draft law, as protection from enmities they may have incurred by reason of such service.

Winona.—Otis Aldin Gross, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Gross, Pickwick, this county, is the second man from Winona county to be injured while on duty in the war zone in France. Frank Morey was injured several weeks ago.

FRED E. WHEATON

At a state conference of democrats held at St. Paul, Fred E. Wheaton was indorsed as Democracy's choice for governor of Minnesota.

Aitkin.—Mrs. Margaret E. Allen and James McMahon have been jointly indicted for the murder of Charles D. Lewis, a farmer living near Aitkin.

Bemidji.—Members of the city council and business men believe that a new water system is needed immediately and plans are being made to that end.

Red Wing.—Mrs. Mina Siebrasse, for over sixty years a resident of Red Wing, died here. She was born in Germany, July 4, 1836. Death was due to the infirmities of old age.

St. Cloud.—A thrift club has been organized at the state reformatory in this city and many inmates have availed themselves of the opportunity to invest. Although their pay is only a few cents a day, they are all buying stamps.

Worthington.—Governor J. A. A. Burnquist visited Worthington to present a banner awarded Nobles county for the highest percentage per capita of bonds bought in the second Liberty Loan drive. Nobles county's percentage was 30.46.

St. Paul.—A motor bus line to run between Grand Marais and Two Harbors is being organized, according to word received by the Minnesota Highway department. Two busses with a seating capacity of 12 persons have been bought and will run on a daily schedule. Grand Marais is the largest town in Minnesota which does not have a railroad.

Minneapolis.—The Minnesota delegation in Congress cabled congratulations to Colonel George E. Leach of the 151st field artillery, formerly the First Minnesota, for the bravery shown by the men which caused many of the number to receive the war cross. he cablegram follows: "Please congratulate the members of the 151st for splendid bravery. Minnesota is proud of them."

Minneapolis.—School superintendents and principals from many Minnesota communities attended the annual short course in education at the University of Minnesota last week. Informally the course opened with addresses by President Burton of the University and Prof. Henry Johnson of Columbia university.

Rochester.—Mayor Julius Reiter of Rochester announces that he would enforce arbitrary prohibition in that city after April 1, despite the fact that Rochester is legally entitled to saloons. A bitter fight against the mayor's prospective edict looms probable, Mr. Reiter admitted, but he declared in a written statement that he would stand firm against any "eventualities."

Minneapolis.—Minneapolis will raise $17,000,000, St. Paul, $12,500,000; Duluth, $8,500,000; Minnesota, $71,500,000, and the entire Ninth Federal District, $125,000,000 in third Liberty Loan apportionments announced by Chairman A. T. Rogers of the Ninth District executive committee. North Dakota's quota is $6,500,000; Montana's, $9,000,000; Wisconsin $8,000,000 and South Dakota $22,000,000.

Red Wing.—Joseph Gilbert, Nonpartisan league manager for Minnesota, and N. S. Randall, league speaker, must stand trial on the indictments brought against them as the result of alleged disloyal utterances at a meeting in Kenyon, Minn., last August, it was decided by Judge Johnson in district court. He overruled their demurrers, in which they alleged that the law passed by the 1917 Minnesota legislature, making it unlawful to discourage enlistments, is unconstitutional.

Minneapolis.—Although the police and local naval authorities instituted a systematic search, they have no clews as to the identity of the two men who threw a bomb into the yard of the Dunwoody institute, which is being used by the government as a naval training school. The bomb, which was crudely constructed, exploded without material damage to the building. After throwing the explosive the two men exchanged shots with a guard and escaped in a waiting automobile.

Mankato.—Holstein breeders of Blue Earth, Nicollet and Le Sueur counties, meeting in this city, organized a tri-county association with J. C. Marlow, president, and M. R. Benedict, secretary. Troland Cleare and J. C. Cort of the Holstein-Frisian Association of America, and Prof. H. H. Kildee of the university farm were the speakers.

International Falls.—The city council has raised the salaries of the chief of police from $125 to $140 and policemen from $100 to $115. The election judges were appointed and polling places designated.

AMERICAN ARMY TO ENTER BATTLE

Pershing's Entire Force to Join With Allies In Present Titanic Struggle.

100,000 MEN READY

Intensively Trained And Fully Equipped They Are Already on Way To Front Singing As They Go.

With the American Army in France, April 2.—General Pershing's entire force has been given into the hands of General Foch, the new generalissimo, who is to use the men where he desires, so the American army in France is to fight shoulder to shoulder with the British and French troops who are engaged in the Titanic struggle with the Germans in Picardy.

More than 100,000 Americans, intensively trained and fully accoutred, are available for immediate use in aiding to stem the tide of the German hordes.

Large numbers of Americans on railroad trains and in motor trucks, and even afoot, already are on their way to the battle front, eager to do their part in defeating the invaders.

The miserable weather which has broken over the country is proving no deterrent to the Americans as they push forward from all directions toward the battle zone.

Paris Makes Announcement.

Paris, April 1.—"The French government has decided to accede to the desire expressed by General Pershing in the name of the United States government," says an official note, dealing with the operation of American troops with the French and British.

"The American troops will fight side by side with the British and French troops, and the Star Spangled Banner will float beside the French and English flags in the plains of Picardy."

Americans Take French Commands.

With the American Army in France, April 1.—The acceptance by France of General Pershing's offer of all American men and material for the present emergency has in effect virtually resulted in a unified army command, so far as the French army and American forces are concerned. This is shown by the fact that the orders issued to the American troops are of French origin. All the American troops have been turned over to the Allies for such use as they see fit to make of them. The American troops will soon be fighting side by side with their British and French Allies in the battle which is raging in Northern France.

It is enough to say that great activity of many sorts is in progress in the entire American zone. Miles of motor trucks loaded with Americans have passed through the towns, some going in one direction, some in another.

Through a driving rain the motor trucks plough their way along muddy roads, the Americans singing. Many of the trucks had American flags fastened to their tailboards.

WARNING AGAINST GERMANY

Given To South America By Bryce and Northcliffe.

London, April 1.—Latin America's vital interest in Germany's plan of aggrandizement and attempt to crush all world democracies is pointed out in messages addressed to the people of all South American republics by Viscount Bryce, former ambassador to the United States, and Viscount Northcliffe.

"This war," says Lord Bryce, "is unlike any other the world has seen, not only in the vastness of its scale, but in the tremendous issues involved. It is a war of principle; a war waged for liberty against tyranny; a war to save mankind from being enslaved by one ambitious and aggressive power whose military chiefs have proclaimed that they mean to dominate Europe first and then the Western hemisphere. That is what brought the United States to fight beside the Allies in Europe."

Hotels to Eliminate Wheat Products.

New York, April 1.—Elimination of all wheat products from menus was agreed upon at a meeting of 400 hotel proprietors from throughout the United States here. The change is to be effective "as soon as possible, but not later than April 14." The action of the hotel men was the outcome of a conference between hotel men and Food Administrator Hoover in Washington.

Japan To Defeat German Menace.

London, April 1.—"The fear is rightly entertained that Germany's influence may extend eastward and prove a menace to the peace of the Far East," said Premier Teranchi in an address to the Japanese parliament, as quoted in a Reuter dispatch from Tokio. "Should the situation develop in such a way as to endanger the security and well being of our country or to call for action to protect the common interests of the Allies, the government will take steps to cope adequately with the situation."

THE GREAT WAR HAS MADE CIGARETTES A NECESSITY.

"Our boys must have their smokes. Send them cigarettes!" This is a familiar appeal now to all of us.

Among those most in demand is the now famous "toasted" cigarette—LUCKY STRIKE. Thousands of this favorite brand have been shipped to France. There is something homelike and friendly to the boys in the sight of the familiar green packages with the red circle.

This homelike, appetizing quality of the LUCKY STRIKE cigarette is largely due to the fact that the Burley tobacco used in making it has been toasted. "It's toasted" was the "slogan" that made a great success of LUCKY STRIKE in less than a year. Now the American Tobacco Co. is making 15 million LUCKY STRIKE Cigarettes a day.

A good part of this immense production is making its way across the water to cheer our boys.—Adv.

Putting Her Foot in It.

Not long ago a miscellaneous party of vistors was being shown over a ducal palace. One of them, a stout, overdressed woman, feeling herself socially considerably above her fellow sightseers, turned to the housekeeper and said:

"And how is the duke? He wasn't very well when I saw him last."

"His grace has a slight cold," replied the housekeeper, "but otherwise is in the best of health."

After allowing the company sufficient time to recover, the lady resumed:

"And how is the dear duchess?"

"The duchess, madam, has been dead these thirty years."

LEMONS WHITEN THE COMPLEXION

ANY WOMAN CAN MAKE UP THIS CREAMY BEAUTY LOTION FOR A FEW CENTS.

The juice of two fresh lemons strained into a bottle containing three ounces of orchard white makes a whole quarter pint of the most remarkable lemon skin beautifier at about the cost one must pay for a small jar of the ordinary cold creams. Care should be taken to strain the lemon juice through a fine cloth so no lemon pulp gets in, then this lotion will keep fresh for months. Every woman knows that lemon juice is used to bleach a darkened skin and remove such blemishes as freckles, sallowness and tan and is the ideal skin softener, whitener and beautifier.

Just try it! Get three ounces of orchard white at any drug store and two lemons from the grocer and make up a quarter pint of this sweetly fragrant lemon lotion and massage it daily into the face, neck, arms and hands.—Adv.

Their Idea.

"What is the principle of repeating rifles?" "I suppose it is to make every shot tell on the enemy."

Keep Yourself Fit

You can't afford to be laid up with sore, aching kidneys in these days of high prices. Some occupations bring kidney troubles; almost any work makes weak kidneys worse. If you feel tired all the time, and suffer with lame back, sharp pains, dizzy spells, headaches and disordered kidney action, use Doan's Kidney Pills. It may save an attack of rheumatism, dropsy, or Bright's disease. Doan's have helped thousands back to health.

A Minnesota Case

T. H. Laporte, commission merchant, W. Fourth St., Faribault, Minn., says: "I suffered from a steady ache across my kidneys and it was distressing for me to stoop over or straighten up. My kidneys acted irregularly and the secretions were unnatural. Doan's Kidney Pills gave me immediate relief and I soon got well. A few times since when I have needed a kidney medicine, Doan's have given me excellent benefit."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Prison Camp Just Like Home.

It comes as a distinct surprise to learn that Lieut. Pat O'Brien of the Royal Flying corps is a bachelor, for when he says that the conversation of the captives in the German war prison from which he made his escape centered around "food and escaping" he talks just like a married man.

When Mr. Gotta Family returns to the fold at nightfall, after a day at his desk, his cardinal concern is of dinner and ducking out.

No great man needs a brass band.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS

For Constipation
Carter's Little
Liver Pills
will set you right
over night.
Purely Vegetable
Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price

Carter's Iron Pills
Will restore color to the faces of those who lack Iron in the blood, as most pale-faced people do.

WOOL
Season is on—Ship us your
WOOL—PELTS—HIDES
We pay highest prices. Write for circular, sacks, rope.
McMILLAN FUR & WOOL CO.
MINNEAPOLIS - - MINNESOTA

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 14—1918.

Win the War by Preparing the Land
Sowing the Seed and Producing Bigger Crops
Work in Joint Effort the Soil of the United States and Canada

CO-OPERATIVE FARMING IN MAN POWER NECESSARY
TO WIN THE BATTLE FOR LIBERTY

The Food Controllers of the United States and Canada are asking for greater food production. Scarcely 100,000,000 bushels of wheat are available to be sent to the allies overseas before the crop harvest. Upon the efforts of the United States and Canada rests the burden of supply.

Every Available Tillable Acre Must Contribute; Every Available Farmer and Farm Hand Must Assist

Western Canada has an enormous acreage to be seeded, but man power is short, and an appeal to the United States allies is for more men for seeding operation.

Canada's Wheat Production Last Year was 225,000,000 Bushels; the Demand From Canada Alone for 1918 is 400,000,000 Bushels

To secure this she must have assistance. She has the land but needs the men. The Government of the United States wants every man who can effectively help, to do farm work this year. It wants the land in the United States developed first of course; but it also wants to help Canada. Whenever we find a man we can spare to Canada's fields after ours are supplied, we want to direct him there.

Apply to our Employment Service, and we will tell you where you can best serve the combined interests.

Western Canada's help will be required not later than April 5th. Wages to competent help, $50.00 a month and up, board and lodging.

Those who respond to this appeal will get a warm welcome, good wages, good board and find comfortable homes. They will get a rate of one cent a mile from Canadian boundary points to destination and return.

For particulars as to routes and places where employment may be had apply to:

U. S. EMPLOYMENT SERVICE, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA

Buy Copper Stocks for Investment

We mean the low priced coppers like
Nixon-Nevada

It sold last March at 26c a share, this March at $1.06 a share
United Verde sold at $1.00 per share, and as high as $45 per share
You now have the same chance for profit in Nixon-Nevada

We will be pleased to fill any orders and will carry Nixon-Nevada on margin

Eastman & Co.

Mills Building
NEW YORK CITY

Newport Building
BOSTON, MASS.

Stock Exchange and Bank References

MARCH TO VICTORY

Courage is a matter of the blood. Without good red blood a man has a weak heart and poor nerves.

In the spring is the best time to take stock of one's condition. If the blood is thin and watery, face pale or pimply, generally weak, tired and listless, one should take a spring tonic. One that will do the spring housecleaning, an old-fashioned herbal remedy that was used by everybody nearly 50 years ago is still safe and sane because it contains no alcohol or narcotic. It is made up of Blood root, Golden Seal root, Oregon Grape root, Queen's root, Stone root, Black Cherry bark—extracted with glycerine and made into liquid or tablets. This blood tonic was first put out by Dr. Pierce in ready-to-use form and since then has been sold by million bottles as Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. If druggists do not keep this in tablet form, send 60 cents for a vial to Dr. Pierce's Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y.

Kidney disease carries away a large percentage of our people. What is to be done? The answer is easy. Eat less meat, eat coarse, plain food, with plenty of vegetables, drink plenty of water between meals, and take an uric acid solvent after meals for a while, such as Anuric (double strength), obtainable at almost any drug store. It was first discovered by Dr. Pierce. Most every one troubled with uric acid finds that Anuric dissolves the uric acid as hot water does sugar. You can obtain a trial package by sending ten cents to Doctor Pierce's Invalids' Hotel and Surgical Institute in Buffalo, N. Y.

Why Sambo Keeps His Mule.

"Why don't you get rid of that mule?"

"Well, suh, I hates to give in. If I was to trade dat mule off he'd regard it as a personal victory. He's been tryin' foh de las' six weeks to git rid of me."—Everybody's Magazine.

KIDNEY SUFFERERS HAVE FEELING OF SECURITY

You naturally feel secure when you know that the medicine you are about to take is absolutely pure and contains no harmful or habit producing drugs.

Such a medicine is Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, kidney, liver and bladder remedy.

The same standard of purity, strength and excellence is maintained in every bottle of Swamp-Root.

Swamp-Root is scientifically compounded from vegetable herbs.

It is not a stimulant and is taken in teaspoonful doses.

It is not recommended for everything.

According to verified testimony it is nature's great helper in relieving and overcoming kidney, liver and bladder troubles.

A sworn statement of purity is with every bottle of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root.

If you need a medicine, you should have the best.

If you are already convinced that Swamp-Root is what you need, you will find it on sale at all drug stores in bottles of two sizes, medium and large.

However, if you wish first to try this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Their Kind.

"What do you suppose the mermaids have for pets?"

"Ocean greyhounds and sea pusses, of course."

BOSCHEE'S GERMAN SYRUP

Why use ordinary cough remedies, when Boschee's German Syrup has been used so successfully for fifty-one years in all parts of the United States for coughs, bronchitis, colds settled in the throat, especially lung troubles. It gives the patient a good night's rest, free from coughing, with easy expectoration in the morning, gives nature a chance to soothe the inflamed parts, throw off the disease, helping the patient to regain his health. Made in America and sold for more than half a century.—Adv.

Power Needed for Farms.

Some statistician has figured that it takes 26,000,000 horsepower to operate America's farms.

Pimply Rashy Skins

Quickly soothed and healed by Cuticura often when all else fails. The Soap to cleanse and purify, the Ointment to soothe and heal. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Bad for Him.

Narviss—What part of a railway train do you think most dangerous?

Dispepp—The dining car.

Important to Mothers
Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it
Bears the
Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Convinced.

"I assure you, money talks."

"Don't I know it? Mine is always saying, 'By, by,' to me."

Kicked Him Out.

Tess—Did you have to help Mr. Shy boy out when he proposed to you?

Bess—No, papa did.

When Your Eyes Need Care
Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. [illegible] Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book. MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

PRECIOUS FREEDOM AND COST OF WAR

American People Must Lend Part, or Pay All to Finance Great Conflict.

BUYING OF LIBERTY BONDS

Liberal Loans to Government Is Advancing Financial Assistance to Our Children, Obviating Total Cost by Taxation.

(By EUGENE P. LYLE, JR., of The Vigilantes.)

Freedom comes high, being a precious thing. Being the most precious thing, it comes highest. No people is worthy of freedom that is not willing and eager to pay dearly for it. In fact, you will find no people possessing freedom that has not paid dearly for it, and you will find no people continuing to possess freedom that does not stand every ready to pay dearly, over and over, to retain it.

If this were not true, Belgium, France, Italy and England with her oversea dominions, would now be as Russia is today. If this were not true, America would still be neutral, contemptibly awaiting her turn to pass under the yoke.

Blood and treasure, anguish and sacrifice—these are the coin we bring to market; the coin we must pay. Yet the coin may be, and is, expressed in dollars and cents, not alone as a symbol of the real price we pay, but because this real price would be wantonly squandered, or paid in more ghastly measure than need be, if the cold, calm, practical business of dollar-and-cents financing were not at the heart of the heroic transaction.

Vainly would the soldier shed his blood if he were not trained and equipped to make his blows count to the utmost, and the cost of this training and equipment is an item that may be, and is, expressed in an exact number of dollars added to an exact number of cents. His country must spend precisely this amount to enable him to defend her.

Consequently we of America are now confronted with the biggest war bill in history. One year of this war is costing us as much as all the wars we have had before added to all the other expenses of our federal government since we first won our freedom.

Lending to Our Children.

Ungrudgingly, yes! Of that we are proudly conscious that there is no question. The one and only question is the practical question of finance. How shall the money be found? We ourselves must supply it, since it cannot be borrowed elsewhere. But how?

The bill is too big to pay cash on the nail as we go. And, furthermore, to pay all as we go would be just neither to ourselves nor to our posterity.

It would not be just to ourselves because we alone will not be the beneficiaries. The generations to come will benefit—incalculably benefit in the liberties preserved to them—and it is proper that they should be left to assume a fair proportion of the debt. They are buying freedom today as much as we. But we shall have to lend them the money now to pay their share. In lending to our government in buying Liberty bonds we lend to our children; and gratefully our children will pay it off.

Any other arrangement would not be just to them for the reason that, should we strip ourselves bare to pay all now, we would be crippled in preparing our children for the ordinary duties of citizenship. Better far that we retain enough to so equip them for success in life that they may without undue hardship take over their quota of this war's burden! Better for us, and better for them!

Sound common sense, then, as well as equity, points the way. The war's burden should be divided. Let us pay in cash as heavily as we wisely may—that is taxation. But the rest let us leave to the future beneficiaries, lending them the money now—that is buying Liberty bonds.

Freedom's Great Price.

The present moment is a good time to contemplate what will happen—inevitably happen—if we do not lend to posterity to help pay freedom's huge price. Nothing is clearer than the alternative.

If we do not lend our government what it asks of us in loans, then we must consent that the total cost be taken from us outright by taxation—even by a prorated confiscation.

Before such an alternative even the German or pro-German, having property interests in this country, should choose to subscribe for Liberty bonds. In our own self-interest, apart from the issues vital to the integrity of our manhood, we can do no less—no less than lend to the last cent we may possibly save; and this not once merely, but each and every time that Uncle Sam steps from his counting house to tell us that he must have more money.

Uncle Sam is telling us this now. He awaits our response. But he is not the only one who waits. Wherever men are free or suffer to be free there they wait our response as the answer to their hopes. And there is yet another who waits—the enemy. If in [illegible] will take heart to [illegible]

CHANGE IN THE FARMER'S LIFE

"Making a Living" Idea Has Developed Into a "Money Making Fact."

A few years ago—and not so many at that—most farmers were satisfied if they saw ahead of them the opportunity to make a fair living, a reasonable competence in their falling years, and the assurance of an existence for their families. They worked hard, and tilled their acres with this end in view. Honest struggle, earnest effort and a true conception of upright manhood, together with the increasing knowledge that upon the fruits of their endeavor rested the structure of the world, whose people had to be fed and maintained. Economy in method, improved conditions of working, have added to the farmer's possibilities, and today instead of being a plodder for an existence, which his early training had bred into him, he has become the bulwark of the nation, and, as such, has become elevated to a position where his word and his work are recognized as the factors it was always intended they should be. He is now the man of business—of big business. He has forced an appreciation of his work, and the true value has been placed upon it. The big men of the country today are the farmers, who, with business acumen and forensic forethought are able to tell you—from their books—what it costs to produce a bushel of wheat or a pound of wool.

All of which is intended to prove that farming is a business, as much as banking or selling a suit of clothes. It is an industrial business, with more certain profits than accompany any other line of trade. It is a manufacturing enterprise, devoid of any of the dangers that the frills of fashion's follies and desires force upon ordinary pursuits. Food is something that all must have and the farmer produces it. The cheaper it can be produced the less will be the cost to the consumer. And this is one of the chief thoughts of the farmer. Within the memory of the ten-year-old boy there have been improvements in machinery, changes in methods, scientific discoveries of chemicals as adapted to agriculture, all of which have lessened cost of production and made possible the cultivation of increased acres. In some parts these things have brought about more intensified agriculture, growing heavier crops on less acres. Improved machinery and demand for greater production have led another class in search of larger areas, where their ability may cope with the growing of a greater number of bushels. That is one of the reasons why Western Canada lands have recently come into such demand. These, at from twenty to thirty dollars an acre, and producing the prodigious crops that are claimed for them, have attracted thousands of American settlers, while other thousands have gone out into the lands in the Western states. But, as to the Canada lands, there is this to say of them, today they are cheap, and if they will yield sufficient in one year to pay the cost of the entire purchase, why should not there be a demand. The country is well settled, and settlement is increasing. As evidence of the growth of the three Western Provinces into whose territories the Canadian Government invites settlers, recent reports show the following increases from 1913 to 1917 inclusive:

	Value of Field Crops	
	1913	1917
Manitoba	$ 64,557,000	$187,470,550
Saskatchewan	129,876,000	349,488,200
Alberta	46,712,000	176,965,800
Total	$240,645,000	$663,924,550

The total value of field crops for 1917 was $663,924,550, produced on less than 59,000,000 acres of land.

Further evidence of prosperity and progress is found in the Government estimate of the value of farm lands and increase in value since 1908:

	1908	1916
Manitoba	27.30	32.03
Saskatchewan	20.40	23.07
Alberta	18.20	22.18

It will be observed that the average price of lands has not kept pace with their producing value. It is therefore pointed out that the opportunities for the purchase of high class land is still within the reach of those with limited means.

A good idea of advancement in a country's progress may be obtained by a knowledge of what has been done in the production of cattle, and when these figures are studied in connection with Western Canada, a country whose fame having been heralded as a grain-growing country, giving the idea that that was what it was mostly adapted to, it will be realized that there is there a vast storehouse of wealth awaiting those who choose to take advantage of it. In the three provinces in 1912 there were—horses, milch cows, other cattle, sheep and swine, four million head, while in 1917 the number was seven million.

In 1901 the entire population was 419,512; in 1910 1,698,220.

One marvels at the rapid progress of the United States during the nineteenth century. But America's opportunities for growth at the beginning of that century were nothing compared to the opportunities which are Canada's at the present time.

The fact that Canada has as its next door neighbor a nation of over 100,000,000—the richest nation in the world—is bound to have a stimulating effect on its progress. Already one sees signs of it on every hand.

Canada not only has the largest area of unoccupied, but fertile, land of any country, but this land is already made available by a network of railways. Cost of production of grain is lower than elsewhere, while the prices are on a basis of those of the United States.—Advertisement.

Parental Shortcomings.

"I am afraid," said the preacher, to whom he had gone for advice, "you haven't been inclined to be a companion to your son."

"Yes, I have. I've tried my best to be a companion to him. But how can a man be a companion to his son if his son can give him a handicap of a stroke a hole and beat him at golf and talk seven kinds of slang that the man has never had time to learn?"—Dayton News.

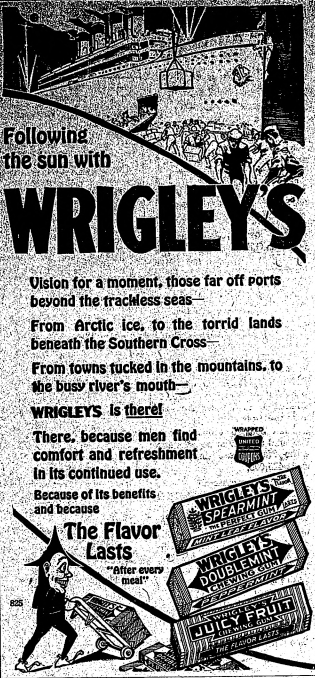
How's This?
We offer $100.00 for any case of catarrh that cannot be cured by HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.
HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System.
Sold by druggists for over forty years. Price 75c. Testimonials free.
F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Short and to the Point.

The military censor at the base was very weary of the letters of soldiers who meandered on forever on badly written sheets of dirty paper; so when he came upon the following epistle he was very pleasantly surprised:

"Dear Mather—I'm all right. You're all right. That's all right. Love from Tom."

Trouble generally shuns the man who is able to keep his mouth closed.


WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM
WRIGLEY'S DOUBLEMINT CHEWING GUM PEPPERMINT
WRIGLEY'S JUICY FRUIT CHEWING GUM THE FLAVOR LASTS
WRAPPED IN UNITED COUPONS
825

Following the sun with
WRIGLEY'S

Vision for a moment, those far off ports beyond the trackless seas—
From Arctic ice, to the torrid lands beneath the Southern Cross—
From towns tucked in the mountains, to the busy river's mouth—
WRIGLEYS is there!
There, because men find comfort and refreshment in its continued use.
Because of its benefits and because
The Flavor Lasts
"After every meal"

In Safe Keeping.

The portly lady at the picnic sat down beside Tommy, and Tommy immediately began to howl.

"What is the matter, my dear?" inquired the surprised woman.

"Yoy-yow-yow!" roared Tommy.

"Have you a pain?" asked the lady.

"No, I ain't."

"Headache, perhaps?"

Tommy shook his head.

"Some more sweeties?" suggested the lady.

"No!" roared the boy. "What I want is my frog I catched."

"Frog?"

"Yes, my frog!"

"Why, Tommy, where has it gone to?"

"Yow! It ain't gone nowhere. You're a-sitting on it."

Lots of men are lenient with themselves because of their belief that charity begins at home.

Nature probably backed the camel up to win the animal races.

All She Could Be Sure Of.

Mr. Brown, widower, had advertised for a housekeeper. On the applicant's arrival, Mr. Brown was out and his three-year-old daughter answered the door.

"What's your papa's name?" the woman asked.

After a pause the little girl answered. "I don't know what it was before he was married, but it's Mr. Brown now."

To keep clean and healthy take Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. They regulate liver, bowels and stomach.—Adv.

Disappointed.

Sylvester, aged four, was sent to bed early as a punishment. While saying his prayers he remarked:

"Oh, Lord, I have asked you to make me a good boy and you haven't done it, and I am very disappointed in you."

After a man has acquired a certain amount of wisdom he would rather add to it than display his meager hoard.

Swift & Company's 1918 Year Book

shows that Swift & Company sells the meat from a steer for *less money* than the live steer cost!

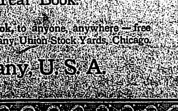
Proceeds from the sale of the hide, fat, and other by-products covered all expense of dressing, refrigeration, freight, selling expense and the profit of $1.29 per steer as shown by Swift & Company's 1917 figures as follows:

Average price paid for live cattle per steer	$84.45
Average price received for meat	68.97
Average price received for by-products	24.09
Total received	93.06
This leaves for expenses and profit	8.61
Of which the profit per steer was	1.29

There are many other interesting and instructive facts and figures in the Year Book.

We want to send our 1918 Year Book to anyone, anywhere — free for the asking. Address Swift & Company, Union Stock Yards, Chicago.

Swift & Company, U. S. A.



THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

The following statements are from the Official Review of the First Year of War, made public by the Committee on Public Information:

Total estimated expense of the United States Government in the first year of war, without loans to the allies is $12,067,278,679.07.

During the first year of war the United States Army has increased in actual strength from 9,524 officers and 202,510 enlisted men to 123,801 officers and 1,528,924 enlisted men. Strength of the Navy to-day is nearly 21,000 officers and 330,000 enlisted men. The total number of persons now in the Naval Establishment exceeds 425,000.

STAND BY OUR FIGHTING MEN.

From hundreds of thousands of American farms, in answer to the call of their country and in obedience to the law of their country, American boys have gone and today are fighting side by side with hundreds of thousands of American boys from the cities and towns of the country, confronting danger and death.

The duty of us who remain at home in safety to afford the means to make these boys powerful and victorious is a most imperative one.

Buy Liberty Bonds.

Congressman Steenerson will advertise the Third Liberty Loan in all the papers of his District. Congressman Steenerson is willing to do his bit to help win the war, and his payment for this advertising will help the newspapers, who so freely contribute columns of space free to advertise this loan.

The city dailys, Democrat and Republican seem to be working over time to boom Burnquist for governor, but when the votes are counted they will find he is distanced in the race.

Local politics seems to be rather slow in getting warmed up, considering the early spring.

As we shall publish some facts and figures during the summer to let the tax payers of the county know where their money is spent, and how it is spent, we wish to call your attention at this time to page seventeen of the financial statement, column two. In it you will find witness fees for Ole Skreland, in the case of the State V. G. Hunt of $17.32. Ole Skreland lives in Deer Park Township, but had been called from Black Duck, where he was working in the woods, as a witness in the case of the State against the Singers to testify for the defendants. He was subpoenaed at Thief River Falls to testify in the case of the State V.S. Hunt, and his witness fees should have been $1.12, the same amount as witness fees of W. G. Hunt published in the same column. But in order to assist the Singers to persecute and prosecute Hunt, somebody must pay the expenses, and a dip into the tax payers pocket was the easiest way to do it. We shall publish a lot of facts and figures later on, but just call your attention to these facts, while you have the financial statement [illegible]

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Fifty [illegible] Dollars which became due December 16th, 1917 whereby under the terms of the Mortgage the whole principal sum and interest became, and is hereby declared due and payable, towit: the sum of Four Hundred Two ($402.00) Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by H. N. Hager, a single man, Mortgagor to Merchant's State Bank of Red Lake Falls, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 16th day of December 1916 and with a power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 19th day of December A.D. 1916, at 3:00 o'clock p.m., in Book Fifty-three [53] of Mortgages on page Four Hundred Twelve (412), thereof and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof,

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the Statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The Northeast quarter (NE¼) of Section Twenty-two (22) in township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North of Range Forty-three (43) West, in Pennington County, Minnesota, together with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County, and State on the 11th day of May A. D. 1918 at 2:00 o'clock p.m., of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of Four hundred Two ($402.00) Dollars, and interest and taxes if any on said premises, and twenty-five ($25.00) dollars attorneys fees as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one (1) year from the date of sale as provided by law.

Dated March 10th, 1918.

MERCHANT'S STATE BANK OF
RED LAKE FALLS, MORTGAGEE.
Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE SALE.

STATE OF MINNESOTA)
COUNTY OF PENNINGTON) SS
IN DISTRICT COURT
FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

C. M. Showers — Plaintiff,
vs
Ira D. Walker & Laura E. Walker
Defendants

Notice is hereby given that under and by virtue of judgment and decree entered in the above entitled action, on the 20th day of Feb. 1918, a certified transcript of which has been delivered me, I, the undersigned, Sheriff in said County, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, on the 12th day of April 1918 at 10 o'clock in the forenoon at the front door of the Court House situated at Thief River Falls, in said County, in one parcel the premises and real estate described in said judgment and decree, to-wit: The North East quarter (NE¼), of Section nine (9), in Township one hundred fifty-three (153) north of Range Forty Forty-four (44), west of the 5th P.M., in Pennington County, Minnesota.

Dated Feb. 20th 1918

W. J. LaBree,
Sheriff of Pennington County
Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney for Plaintiff.

STATEMENT OF THE OWNERSHIP, MANAGEMENT, CIRCULATION, ETC, REQUIRED BY THE ACT OF CONGRESS OF AUGUST 24 1912,

Of THE SUNBEAM published weekly at Sunbeam, Minn. for April 1st 1918.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.

Before me a Notary Public in and for the State and county aforesaid, personally appeared Harriett G. Hunt, who, having been duly sworn according to law, deposes and says that she is the Publisher of THE SUNBEAM.

1. That the names and addresses of the publisher, editor, managing editor, and business managers are: Publisher Harriett G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn. Editor W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn. Managing Editor W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn. Business managers W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

2. That the owners are: W. G. Hunt.

3. That the known bondholders, mortgagees, and other security holders owning or holding 1 per cent or more of total amount of bonds, mortgages, or other [illegible] None.

Harriett G. Hunt,
Publisher.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 1st day of April, 1918.

W. G. Hunt,
[Seal] Notary Public.

My commission expires January 16th 1925.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President   JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Apr. 5th, 1918

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. Mar. 26th, 1918

Notice is hereby given that Anders N. Linvik, of Rudell Minn. who on June 20th 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06317, for Lots 3, 4, S E ¼ N E ¼ N E SE¼ Section 25, Township 152 N. Range 40 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 18th, day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Theodore Legvold, of Lillo, Minn., Gunder Lintvet, Amund Lintvet, Ole Legvold, all of Rudell, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub in The Sunbeam Apr. 5th, 1918.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota Mar. 26th, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Gunder Lintvet, of Rudell, Minn., who on May 15, 1911 made Homestead Application, Serial No. 06142, for S ½ S E ¼ Sec. 23 and lot 2 [illegible] Section 26, Township 152 N., Range 40 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 18th day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses: Theodore Legvold, of Lillo, Minn., Anders N. Linvik, Ole Legvold, Amund Lintvet, all of Rudell, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice for Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Apr. 5th, 1918.

Department of the Interior U.S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Mar. 26, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Theodore Legvold, of Lillo, Minn. who on May 15th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06143, for Lot 1, Sec. 25 and Lot 1, Section 26, Township 152 N. Range 40 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn. at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 18th day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Gunder Lintvet, Anders N. Linvik, Ole Legvold, Amund Lintvet, all of Rudell, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

If you do not feel that you can afford to buy a Liberty Bond, get on record as one who helped your Country in time of war, by buying a War Saving Stamp Book. Invest $4.14 and make out the loan in favor of your Boy or girl who can get $5.00 for it in 1923.

Interesting Life Statistics.

On the authority of experts representing forty-three leading life insurance companies in the United States, it appears that a spinster lives longer than a married woman. Business women live longer than business men. A woman who takes an endowment policy lives longer than a woman who takes an ordinary life policy. It is not easy to explain why an unmarried woman survives a matron, nor why a business woman survives a business man, but the longevity of the endowment woman is believed to be due to the determination to live until the policy matures. Will power is [illegible] important in many cases [illegible] reckoned with [illegible] woman possesses [illegible] medicine are really the assertion of the will.—[illegible]

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY.
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store.
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St. Goodridge

U. S. Mail.

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

NOTICE OF SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Four and 48—100 Dollars which became due on the first day of December, 1915 and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage executed by Eddie Eryland, unmarried, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 28th day of June, 1915, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 24th day of July, A.D. 1915, at 8 o'clock A. M. in Book Three of Mortgages on page 466 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, by reason of said default, the whole principal sum of said mortgage to-wit: the sum of Fifty-two and 50—100 Dollars [$52.50] became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee; and that there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of Fifty-two and 50-100 Dollars [$52.50] with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum since the 28th day of June, 1915.

And whereas, the power of sale in said mortgage contained has become operative, and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The South half [S½] of the South-west quarter [S W¼] of Section No. Four [4], in Township No. One Hundred Fifty-two [152] North of Range Forty (40) West of the Fifth (5) P. M., in Minnesota, containing Eighty [80] acres according to U. S. Government survey, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on Friday May 31st, 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at Public vendue, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorney's fee of twenty-five Dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated March 28th, 1918.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota

Great Tibetan Industry.

By far the largest herds of musk deer are to be found on the southern shores of the Koko Nor, and the supply of musk there (at Taochou) is larger than the quantity that comes through Sungpan. In fact, great quantities of musk do not come to Sungpan at all, but are sent east to Yuchow, in Hunan, where a fair is held in the ninth and tenth moons, many of the Sungpan traders visiting this place. At [illegible] musk is the most valuable [illegible], practically every hong reeking [illegible] all the Tibetans who come from the far interior bring some with them. The price of medium musk there is thirteen times its weight [illegible]

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre. Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN.
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October, 23, 1916
Thief River Falls Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. B. [illegible] General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo,
Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

McCALL'S

MAGAZINE
McCALL PATTERNS
Fashion Authority
For Nearly 50 Years!

Join the [illegible] who turn to McCALL'S [illegible] correct fashions, for [illegible] pleasure, [illegible]

10c a Copy

75c a Year

FREE! SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S, or $1.00 PIN MONEY Offer to [illegible] of GIFTS given without cost [illegible] Big Cash Offer to [illegible] YOUR CHURCH. [illegible]
THE McCALL CO. [illegible] Street, New York [illegible]

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XV111. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, APRIL 12, 1918. NO. 4

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Oak posts for sale, at this office.

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

Halvor Olson purchased a new Ford card this week.

Lenard McAndress made a business trip to Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Ole Odegaard has been appointed post master at Hazel, in place of Paul Borgie, who resigned.

There will be a Red Cross sewing circle meeting held at Mrs. Karl Korstad's, next Wednesday afternoon, April 17th. All are invited.

The last Saturday's rain and snow storm was just what was badly needed in this locality to start the grass and early sown wheat.

The Hazel Mercantile Co, have sold out their store and stock to Mr. Ellingson from Gonvick, who will put in a new and large stock of general merchandise.

Strayed: From the farm of Phillip Heiderman, Section 28, Deer Park Township, a female shepherd dog. Wolf color. Please notify owner, at Rhoda, Minn.

Phillip Heiderman, Owner.

Some dirty sneak thief again got busy last week, and his fingers stuck to a valuable oak stick of timber belonging to us. We have an eye out for people of this class, and propose to jail them some fine day.

We are using all the space we can spare at the present time, to advertise the 3rd Liberty Loan. There is no doubt about this loan being promptly raised by the people, as we all begin to realize that America is at war, and that we will all have to push.

The Farmers and Merchants Bank, of Thief River Falls is now opened for their share of the banking business of Pennington County. All the stock of this bank is held by residents of this county, and we predict that they will get their full share of the banking business of Thief River Falls.

The lynching of a German in Illinois last week shows that the American people are not in humor to listen to Socialist talk at this time, when they see what it done for poor Russia, and the safest way for Socialists at the present time, is to keep their views to themselves, and not air them, where a crowd of people can hear them.

Our Highlanding School came to a sudden close last Friday morning, when the teacher C. S. McReynolds was called to the colors. He left for his home in Clearwater County on Saturday, and expected to leave for the Camp Dodge training camp on Monday. He is rather undersized to fight a big dutchman, but he is the right size, that is badly needed just now in the Ordinance Department.

Singer Bros. are preparing to build a new store about one mile north of the present location of Erie, and will undoubtedly attempt to move the Erie postoffice to their new location. We should think they would build a dray wagon, so they could take their postoffices to new locations, at any time, when they get notice from the owners of the property that they are squatting on, to vacate, and get out of the neighborhood.

Buy a U.S. Saving Stamp

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION TO SELL MORTGAGE OR LEASE LAND

ESTATE OF Ole O. Nesland.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, County of Pennington in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Ole O. Nesland.

The State of Minnesota To Anna Nesland, Gunhild Rystad, Anna Olson, Oscar Nesland, Aslak Nesland, Ole Nesland and all persons interested in the sale of certain lands belonging to said Estate. The petition of Ole Nesland as representative of the above named Estate, being duly filed in this court, representing that it is necessary and for the best interests of said estate and of all interested therein that certain lands of said decedent described therein be sold, and praying that a license be to Ole Nesland granted to sell the same.

NOW THEREFORE, you and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms, in the city of Thief River Falls County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 9th day of May, 1918, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS the Judge of said Court, and the seal of said court, this 9th day of April 1918.

(COURT SEAL) Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate Court.

Nils Hagen, Esq.
Attorney for Petitioner.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Sever Nelson hauled cream to Oklee Friday.

Mrs. Tveit was a caller at Langie's Monday.

T. O. Langie was a Monday caller at Tveit's.

Palmer Dahle and George Olson were callers at G. W. Johnson's Saturday.

Miss Emma Hegland, Mrs. Swanson and children Thelma and [illegible] departed for Thief River Falls Thursday.

"Snowdeer."

If we [illegible] time to read the [illegible] of copy sent us [illegible] publication we would [illegible] to have put in an acre of [illegible] this year, and it seems to be increasing in volume. My wife used to bundle it up and lay it on the table, until it got so heavy that it broke down the table. We then commenced to fire it into the office heating stove until it choked up the heating stove with ashes so we came near freezing out on one of last week's cold mornings. If it keeps on increasing in volume, we shall have to hire a man to take it out in the back lot and burn it, and all of it is marked "released for publication."

Selfish Patriotism.

The profiteer patriot wants in return for standing behind the president that the president should stand behind him.

WHAT A NEWSPAPER MEANS

Some Truths That the Average Man May Not Have Realized, but Here They Are.

What does the newspaper mean to you?

There is so much news no one can carry all of it. Someone must make selection. Do you appreciate how much depends upon this selection? Upon the selection and emphasis of the news depends the picture of the world upon which your judgments are based.

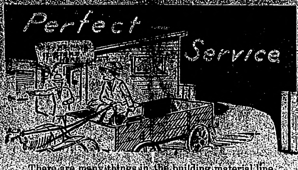
If a business man, your decision in business is affected by the newspaper you read.

In politics your opinions as a voter are swayed by them.

By what your wife reads you can see the trend of many of her interests and needs.

You have your thought turned in a new channel perhaps by what you read, and, when you find others concerned as you are and that the idea has been followed in their brains as in yours, you possibly discover how you can do collectively what you alone never could accomplish.

The newspaper enlarges the viewpoint of life for your boy in his college years. Stories of men [illegible] achievement strengthen [illegible] standards [illegible] the great world of life which he has not touched exists [illegible]



There are many things in the building material line
that you want badly when at all.
When you want quick service
come to this yard.
It is our pride that we
Excel In Service
and you may rest assured of our best
efforts, whether your order be large or small.
The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company.
MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Thirty-seven 5—100ths Dollars, ($37.05) which is claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Henry Bost, a widower, to First State Bank of Oklee, Minnesota, a corporation, bearing date the 4th day of December A. D, 1914., and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 23rd day of December A. D. 1914, at 8:30 o'clock A. M. in Book 2 of Mortgages, on page 495 and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof,

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and persuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz:

Lot Three in Section Thirty one (31), Township One hundred and fifty three (153), Range Forty. [40], in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on the 4th day of May A. D. 1918, at 2:00 o'clock P. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and twenty-five Dollars attorney's fees as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated March 19th, A. D. 1918.

First State Bank of Oklee,
Minnesota.
Mortgagee.
Chas. E. Boughton, Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

LOOKED LIKE IT

You'll either have to give up cigarettes or give me up. [illegible]

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Two Hundred Six Dollars, 12—100ths [$206.12] Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice, upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Marshall Shedd, a single man Mortgagor, to First State Bank of Oklee, a corporation Mortgagee, bearing date the 21st day of July 1916, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 31st day of July, 1916, at 8:00 o'clock A. M., in Book 54 of Mortgages, on page 184, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof.

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz:

Lot Four [4], in Section number Thirty one [31] in Township number one hundred fifty three [153] North of Range number forty [40] West of the fifth principal meridian, for Minnesota in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on the 4th day of May 1918, at 2:00 o'clock P. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of Two Hundred Six Dollars, 12—100ths, and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and twenty-five Dollars, Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of this sale, as provided by law.

Dated March 20th, A. D. 1918.

First State Bank of Oklee,
Mortgagee,
Chas. E. Boughton, Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

CHINA LOSING TRADE IN TEA

General Opinion That Scientific Cultivation of the Plant Has Been Begun Too Late.

China's tea trade is not keeping pace with the world's consumption of tea. Scientific cultivation instead of old-time methods and the use of machinery are being used in the effort to regain the lost commercial ground. The ministry of agriculture has established a model farm, and the first tea grown on it was sent to market this year. It is said to have been of good quality, but no details are yet available of the equipment and methods employed. Foreign tea men seem to have little faith in the results of this attempted reform and consider it unlikely that Chinese teas will ever regain the leading place in the markets of the world. It is said that Chinese teas have less tannin than other teas and that the finer grades are unsurpassed in delicacy of flavor, but the average tea drinker seems to find the tea of India and Ceylon [illegible]

One Hundred and Forty-Two Years of Labor and Struggle

THE American people fought their first battles for liberty and the rights of self-government one hundred and forty-two years ago.

¶ At that time, and for many years thereafter, their realization of their national aspirations and of the goal toward which they were really striving was vague and indistinct. But step by step they struggled onward and upward toward a light which grew clearer as their eyes and minds slowly opened to its significance. Today, as a result of their struggles and their sacrifices, we possess and enjoy our priceless American institutions.

¶ These institutions must be preserved. The structure so laboriously reared in these one hundred and forty-two years will be utterly destroyed if we do not spring to its defense with every atom of our energy and determination. This is not a situation which may be trifled with, or evaded, or put off. It is one which must be met now—today—no matter what sacrifices it may entail, or what the cost may be.

The immediate need is the investment of our money in LIBERTY BONDS!

This Space Paid For and Contributed By

The above advertising is to be paid for at regular advertising rates, by Hon. Halvor Steenerson, M. C.

NEED OUR HELP?

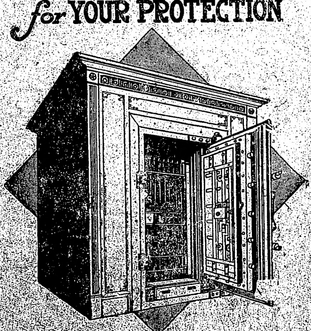
If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours, could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Had To Quit Work

Gave Up Hope of Recovery, But Doan's Restored His Health. Has Been Well Since.

J. B. Ragless, carpenter, 210 W. 60th St., Chicago, Ill., says: "My back gave out completely and I had to quit work. I could hardly endure the pain in my back and nights I tossed and turned, unable to sleep. Often in the morning my back was as stiff as a board, so that I couldn't stoop to dress myself. When I did manage to bend over, everything before me turned black. My head seemed to be whirling and sometimes I was so dizzy I had to grasp something to keep from falling.

Mr. Ragless

"The kidney secretions were irregular in passage, getting me up at night and the passages burned cruelly. I lost my appetite, was weak and listless and went down twenty-five pounds in weight. When I had almost given up hope, *Doan's Kidney Pills* cured me. Soon after, I passed an examination for life insurance and I'm glad to say my cure has lasted."

Sworn to before me,
GEO. W. DEMPSTER, *Notary Public.*

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box.

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

A Traveling Elephant.

Horace, aged three, of Winchester, received a book of animal pictures in which he became very much interested, and asked his mother many questions. One night he was looking at the picture of the elephant and, pointing to the elephant's trunk, said:

"What's that mother?"

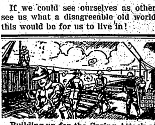
She told him it was the elephant's trunk.

Two days later he was looking at the book and saw the picture of the elephant again. With childish glee he ran to his mother exclaiming: "Oh, mother, look at the elephant's suitcase."—Indianapolis News.

Gone.

Mrs. A.—"I thought your cook was a jewel." Mrs. B.—"So she was, but she has been reset."

If we could see ourselves as other see us what a disagreeable old world this would be for us to live in!



Building-up for the Spring Attack at the Front is a good deal like putting the body in condition for an invasion of the germs of grip, pneumonia or "Spring fever" here at home.

At this time of the year most people suffer from a condition often called Spring Fever. They feel tired, worn out, before the day is half thru. They may have frequent headaches and sometimes "pimply" or pale skin and white lips. The reason for this is that during the wintertime, shut up within doors, eating too much meat and too little green vegetables, one heaps fuel into the system which is not burned up and the clinkers remain to poison the system—a clogging up of the circulation—with inactive liver and kidneys. Time to put your house in order.

For an invigorating tonic which will clarify the blood, put new life in the body, sparkle to the eyes, and a wholesome skin, nothing does so well as a glyceric herb extract made from Golden Seal root, Blood and Stone root, Oregon grape root and Wild Cherry bark. This can be had in convenient, ready-to-use tablet form at all drug stores, sixty cents, and has been sold for the past fifty years as Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. By reason of the nerves feeding on the blood, when the blood is pure the nerves feel the effect, and neuralgia or other nerve pains disappear because such pain is the cry of the starved nerves for food. When suffering from backache, frequent or scanty urine, rheumatic pains here or there, or that constant tired feeling, the simple way to overcome these disorders is merely to obtain Dr. Pierce's Anuric from your druggist. In tablets, sixty cents.

HAVE YOU A SWEETHEART,

Soldiers use Foot—Ease

Son or Brother in training camps in the American Army or Navy? If so, mail him a package of **ALLEN'S FOOT=EASE,** the antiseptic powder to be shaken into the shoes and sprinkled in the foot-bath. The American, British and French troops use Allen's Foot—Ease, because it takes the Friction from the Shoe and freshens the feet. It is the greatest comforter for tired, aching, tender, swollen feet, and gives relief to corns and bunions.

The Plattsburg Camp Manual advises men in training to shake Foot—Ease in their shoes each morning. Ask your dealer to-day for a 25c. box of Allen's Foot—Ease, and for a 2c. stamp he will mail it for you. What remembrance could be so acceptable?

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination. Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance. Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers. Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

COUGHING

annoys others and hurts you. Relieve throat irritation and tickling, and get rid of coughs, colds and hoarseness by taking at once

PISO'S

FORCE OF ARMS ANSWER TO FOE

Finish Fight for Liberty is Demanded By President Wilson at Baltimore.

CHALLANGE ACCEPTED

Declares Force Without Stint Must Triumph and Make Right Law of World Casting Selfish Domination in Dust.

Baltimore, April 8.—Utter defeat of Germany was declared the aim of America by President Wilson at a great Liberty Loan celebration here. In a memorable address, the President gave answer to the German drive on the Western front; to all proposals to end the war before Germany is awakened from her dream of world dominion.

The Address in Full.

The address in full follows:

"Fellow citizens: This is the anniversary of our acceptance of Germany's challenge to fight for our right to live and be free, and for the sacred rights of free men everywhere. The nation is awake. There is no need to call to it.

"We know what the war must cost, our utmost sacrifice, the lives of our fittest men, and, if need be, all that we possess. The loan we are met to discuss is one of the least parts of what we are called upon to give, and to do, though in itself imperative. The people of the whole country are alive to the necessity of it, and are ready to lend to the utmost, even where it involves a sharp skimping and daily sacrifice to lend out of meager earnings.

Contempt for Loan Slackers.

"They will look with reprobation and contempt upon those who can and will not, upon those who demand a higher rate of interest, upon those who think of it as a mere commercial transaction. I have not come, therefore, to urge the loan. I have come only to give you, if I can, a more vivid conception of what it is for.

"The reasons for this great war, the reason why it had to come, the need to fight it through, and the issues that hang upon its outcome, are more clearly disclosed now than ever before. It is easy to see just what this particular loan means because the cause we are fighting for stands more sharply revealed than at any previous crisis of the momentous struggle.

"The man who knows least can now see how plainly the cause of justice stands and what the imperishable thing is he is asked to invest in. Men in America may be more sure than they were before that the cause is their own, and that, if it should be lost, their own great nation's place and mission in the world would be lost with it.

"We must judge as we would be judged. I have sought to learn the objects Germany has in this war from the mouths of her own spokesmen, and to deal as frankly with them as I wished them to deal with me. I have laid bare our own ideals, our own purposes, without reserve or doubtful phrase, and have asked them to say as plainly what it is that they seek.

Ready to Deal Fairly.

"We have ourselves proposed no injustice, no aggression. We are ready, whenever the final reckoning is made, to be just to the German people, deal fairly with the German power, as with all others. There can be no difference between peoples in the final judgment, if it is indeed to be a righteous judgment. To propose anything but justice, even-handed and dispassionate justice, to Germany, at any time, whatever the outcome of the war, would be to renounce and dishonor our own cause. For we ask nothing that we are not willing to accord.

"It has been with this thought that I have sought to learn from those who spoke for Germany whether it was justice or dominion, and the execution of their own will on the other nations of the world that the German leaders are seeking. They have answered, answered in unmistakable terms. They have avowed that it was not justice but dominion, and the unhindered execution of their own will.

War Lords Rule.

"The avowal has not come from Germany's statement. It has come from her military leaders, who are her real rulers. Her statesmen have said that they wished peace, and were ready to discuss its terms whenever their opponents were willing to sit down at the conference table with them. Her present chancellor has said—in indefinite and uncertain terms, indeed, and in phrases that often seem to deny their own meaning, but with as much plainness as he thought prudent—that he believed that peace should be based upon the principles which we had declared would be our own in the final settlement.

"At Brest-Litovsk her civilian delegates spoke in similar terms; professed their desire to conclude a fair peace and accord to the peoples with whose fortunes they were dealing the right to choose their own allegiances. But action accompanied and followed the profession. Their military masters, the men who act for Germany and exhibit her purpose in execution, proclaimed a very different conclusion. We cannot mistake what they have done in Russia, in Finland, in the Ukraine, in Rumania. The real test of their justice and fair play has come. From this we may judge the rest.

Cheap Triumph in Russia.

"They are enjoying in Russia a cheap triumph in which no brave or gallant nation can long take pride. A great people, helpless by their own act, lies for the time at their mercy. Their fair professions are forgotten. They nowhere set up justice, but everywhere impose their power and exploit everything for their own use and aggrandizement, and the peoples of conquered provinces are invited to be free under their dominion.

"Are we not justified in believing that they would do the same things at their Western front if they were not there face to face with armies whom even their countless divisions cannot overcome? If, when they have felt their check to be final, they should propose favorable and equitable terms with regard to Belgium and France and Italy, could they blame us if we concluded that they did so only to assure themselves of a free hand in Russia and the East?

Would Dominate Europe.

"Their purpose is undoubtedly to make all the Slavic peoples, all the free and ambitious nations of the Baltic peninsula, all the lands that Turkey has dominated and misruled, subject to their will and ambition and build upon that dominion an empire of gain and commercial supremacy—an empire as hostile to the Americans as to the Europe which it will overawe—an empire which will ultimately master Persia, India and the peoples of the Far East.

"In such a program our ideals, the ideals of justice and humanity and liberty, the principle of the free self-determination of nations uopn which all the modern world insists, can play no part. They are rejected for the ideals of power, for the principle that the strong must rule the weak, that trade must follow the flag, whether those to whom it is taken welcome it or not, that the peoples of the world are to be made subject to the patronage and overlordship of those who have the power to enforce it.

Freedom Would Fall.

"That program, once carried out, America and all who care or dare to stand with her must arm and prepare themselves to contest the mastery of the world, a mastery in which the rights of common men, the rights of women, and of all who are weak, must, for the time being, be trodden under foot and disregarded, and the old, age-long struggle for freedom and right begin again at its beginning. Everything that America has lived for and loved and grown great to vindicate and bring to a glorious realization will have fallen in utter ruin and the gates of mercy once more pitilessly shut upon mankind.

"What, then, what are we to do? For myself, I am ready, still ready, even now, to discuss a fair and just and honest peace, at any time it is sincerely proposed—a peace in which the strong and the weak shall fare alike. But the answer, when I propsed such a peace, came from the German commanders in Russia, and I cannot mistake the meaning of the answer.

"I accept the challenge. I know that you accept it. All the world shall know that you accept it. It shall appear in the utter sacrifice and self-forgetfulness with which we shall give all that we love and all that we have to redeem the world and make it fit for free men like ourselves to live in. This now is the meaning of all that we do.

"Let everything we say, my fellow countrymen, everything that we henceforth plan and accomplish, ring true to this response till the majesty and might of our concerted power shall fill the thought and utterly defeat the force of those who flout and misprize what we honor and hold dear.

Force Alone to Decide.

"Germany has once more said that force, and force alone, shall decide whether justice and peace shall reign in the affairs of men, whether right as [illegible] or domion as she conceives it shall determine the destinies of mankind. There is, therefore, but one response possible from us: Force, force to the utmost, force without stint or limit, the righteous and triumphant force that shall make right the law of the world, and cast every selfish dominion down in the dust."

Egan on Pershing's Staff.

Washington, April 8.—Martin Egan of New York, now serving as an assistant to Henry P. Davison, chairman of the Red Cross War council, is soon to take a place on the staff of General Pershing, commanding the American troops in France. It is expected that he will be commissioned, probably as a major in the adjutant general's department, and will assume the general duties of a liaison officer keeping General Pershing and his staff in touch with world events.

War Debts 111 Billions.

Washington, April 8.—Three and a half years of war have caused an increase of $111,700,000,000 in public debt of the 12 leading warring nations, according to tabulations made by the Federal Reserve board. Of this sum $72,400,000,000 represents the debt increase of the Allied nations and $39,300,000,000 that of the Central nations. The United States debt incurred since the country entered the war is given as $6,650,000,000 [illegible]

BOARD TO CONTROL WAR ESSENTIALS

WAR INDUSTRIES BODY OUTLINES PLAN FOR PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

AIMS OF BARUCH TO PREVAIL

Requirements Division to Be Central Directing Agency Through Which Policies of Chairman Are to Be Carried Out.

Washington, April 8.—Formal announcement is made by the War Industries board of its functions and policy under the broad powers delegated by President Wilson under which the board and its chairman, Bernard M. Baruch, virtually will control the production and distribution of every commodity essential to the war.

The recently appointed Requirements division will be the central directing agency through which the policies of the chairman are to be carried out.

Through this division the various purchasing agencies of the government and the Allied Purchasing commission will obtain raw materials and finished products. These agencies will submit statements of their needs.

Where no shortage exists, the Requirements division will recommend that the affected department purchase in accord with established practices. It will let alone what is being successfully done, and interfere as little as possible with the present normal processes of purchase and delivery.

Through information gathered by the new division, Chairman Baruch will determine a general industrial policy. The announcement says the requirements of the American government and the Allies can be met if orders and deliveries are systematically located according to the relative urgency of the needs of the various war activities. Shortage of materials is declared to be frequently not actual, but a result of poorly planned distribution.

Through the new organization, the chairman's statement says, confusion in the minds of business men as to to the agencies through which they are to deal in furnishing information to the government will be avoided.

Where it is necessary for the government to control an industry, the section of the industry involved will determine allotment of material, commodities and facilities to the various departments of the government and the Allies, and the extent to which manufacturers and others shall be supplied, whether serving the civilian population or engaged in war work.

—BUY L. L. BONDS—

PERSHING SENDS APPEAL FOR OVERSUBSCRIPTION

Says If Liberty Loan Is Overbought Will Be Patriotic Expression of Ability.

Washington, April 8.—"Every dollar subscribed to the third Liberty Loan is a dollar invested in American manhood. Every dollar subscribed as the result of self-denial means partnership in the hardships and risks of our men in the trenches. Every dollar subscribed will confirm the determination of our people at home to stand by its army to a victorious end.

"An overwhelming subscription to the third Liberty Loan will be a patriotic expression in the ability of our nation to maintain all we hold dear in civilization."

This message was received by cable from General Pershing, commanding the American expeditionary forces, as an appeal to the people of this country to spur on the third Liberty Loan campaign.

—BUY L. L. BONDS—

TWO AIDES APPOINTED FOR SECRETARY BAKER

Stettinius and Keppel Named Assistant War Secretaries By President Wilson.

Washington, April 8.—President Wilson has appointed Edward R. Stettinius and Fred P. Keppel second and third assistant secretary of war, respectively.

Both positions were created by congress this week.

Mr. Stettinius has been director of purchases in the war department since January and formerly had charge of purchases for the Allied governments. Mr. Keppel is head of Columbus university. Each will receive a salary of $4,500 a year.

—BUY L. L. BONDS—

Webb Bill to President.

Washington, April 8.—Final [illegible]cation on the Webb export bill permitting American exporters to form combinations in extending their foreign commerce has been taken by Congress and the measure went to the President. [illegible] the bill are prohibited [illegible] combinations intentionally enhancing or depressing prices in the United States. Exporters' associations are made [illegible] which [illegible]

LUCKY STRIKE CIGARETTE

EVERY month we make enough Lucky Strike Cigarettes to reach, end to end, from New York to China, the long way around. That's

15,000,000 A DAY

Regular men like the Lucky Strike Cigarette—good, solid, Kentucky Burley tobacco, fine for a cigarette because—

IT'S TOASTED

LUCKY STRIKE
"IT'S TOASTED"
CIGARETTES

Guaranteed by
The American Tobacco Co.
INCORPORATED

10

Public opinion has made *Certain-teed* a product of international prominence and use.

That great force has built up the *Certain-teed* business from nothing, 14 years ago, to the world's largest roll roofing industry now.

Certain-teed

Roofing and Shingles

In every community under the sun, *Certain-teed* Roofing is giving longer and better roofing service, at a lower cost, than other kinds of roofing.

Certain-teed costs less to buy, less to lay and less to maintain than any other type of roof. It is weatherproof, waterproof, spark proof and fire-retarding. It cannot rust or corrode. It cannot melt under the hottest sun. It is not affected by gases, acids, fumes, smoke, etc.

Certain-teed is established everywhere as the most advantageous and economical roof, for factories, round houses, elevators, garages, warehouses, hotels, farm buildings, stores, out-buildings, etc.

In shingles, red or green, it is very popular for residences. *Certain-teed* Roofing is guaranteed 5, 10 or 15 years according to thickness. It is sold by good dealers everywhere.

Certain-teed Products Corporation
Manufacturers of
Certain-teed Paints—Varnishes—Roofing
Offices and Warehouses in the Principal Cities of America

Win the War by Preparing the Land

Sowing the Seed and Producing Bigger Crops

Work in Joint Effort the Soil of the United States and Canada

CO-OPERATIVE FARMING IN MAN POWER NECESSARY TO WIN THE BATTLE FOR LIBERTY

The Food Controllers of the United States and Canada are asking for greater food production. Scarcely 100,000,000 bushels of wheat are available to be sent to the allies overseas before the crop harvest. Upon the efforts of the United States and Canada rests the burden of supply.

Every Available Tillable Acre Must Contribute; Every Available Farmer and Farm Hand Must Assist

Western Canada has an enormous acreage to be seeded, but man power is short, and an appeal to the United States allies is for more men for seeding operation.

Canada's Wheat Production Last Year was 225,000,000 Bushels; the Demand From Canada Alone for 1918 is 400,000,000 Bushels

To secure this she must have assistance. She has the land but needs the men. The Government of the United States wants every man who can effectively help, to do farm work this year. It wants the land in the United States developed first of course; but it also wants to help Canada. Whenever we find a man we can spare to Canada's fields after ours are supplied, we want to direct him there.

Apply to our Employment Service, and we will tell you where you can best serve the combined interests.

Western Canada's help will be required not later than May 5th. Wages to competent help, $50.00 a month and up, board and lodging.

Those who respond to this appeal will get a warm welcome, good wages, good board and find comfortable homes. They will get a rate of one cent a mile from Canadian boundary points to destination and return.

For particulars as to routes and places where employment may be had apply to

U. S. EMPLOYMENT SERVICE, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA

ECZEMA CAUSED YEARS OF INTENSE AGONY

"I have suffered intense agony from Eczema on my leg and other parts of my body for years, and received only temporary relief from other preparations. It is only a month since I started to use PETERSON'S OINTMENT, and there is no sign of Eczema or itching. You can refer to me."—Geo. C. Talbot, 27 Penfield St., Buffalo, N. Y.

"I've got a hundred testimonials, says Peterson, just as sincere and honest as this one. Years ago, when I first started to put out PETERSON'S OINTMENT, I made up my mind to give a big box for a small price, and I'm still doing it, as every druggist in the country knows.

I guarantee PETERSON'S OINTMENT because I know that its mighty healing power is marvelous. I say to every one who buys a box that it is rigidly guaranteed for Eczema, Pimples, Salt Rheum, Old Sores, Blind, Bleeding and Itching Piles, Ulcers, Skin Diseases, Chafing, Burns, Scalds and Sunburn, and if not satisfactory any druggist will return your money. 30 cents. Adv.

And Teacher Fainted.

"Good morning, children," said the arithmetic teacher. "How many of you have perpared an original problem in multiplication, as I requested?"

Only one hand went up.

"Well, William you may give your problem, and the rest of the class may solve it."

"If my baby sister is a year old now and weighs 20 pounds, and keeps on gaining two ounces a day until she is sixteen years old; and if the price of living doubles again in the next ten years, how much will my sister's graduation outfit cost? Mother says she would like to know."—People's Home Journal.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Following the Rules.

A recruit while walking post one night saw a man approaching. He stopped and cried, "Halt; who goes there?"

"Officer of the day," came the answer.

"Halt; who goes there?" cried the sentry again.

"Officer of the day."

There was silence for a few seconds, then the officer asked: "Well, what are you going to do next?"

The recruit answered: "Halt you again and then shoot."

Cuticura Kills Dandruff.

Anoint spots of dandruff with Cuticura Ointment. Follow at once by a hot shampoo with Cuticura Soap, if a man; next morning if a woman. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

German Bouncing Bomb.

The elastic properties of rubber are being used by the Germans in their latest missile, the bouncing bomb. This curious device has a base of rubber so weighted that the bomb, when thrown through the air strikes upon it. The impact causes it to leap into the air and also releases the time fuse. This fuse is so arranged that the bomb bursts when at the highest point—some six feet from the ground. Its destructive power is then much greater than if it exploded while on the ground.—Milestones.

The Nasal System.

While mother was arranging the pantry shelves Marjory handed her the spice boxes, mentioning each spice by name. Presently she said: "Mamma, I can read."

"Can you, dear?"

"Yes, mamma," said Marjory, "but I don't read like you. I read by smell."—Boston Transcript.

Her Opinion.

He—My love is like the rose in your hair—it is—

She—Artificial.

The fiber of a species of hemp native to the Azores has been found useful in paper manufacture.

CORNS LIFT OUT! COSTS FEW CENTS

Drops of magic! Doesn't hurt one bit! Drop a little Freezone on a touchy corn, instantly that corn stops hurting, then you lift it off with the fingers. No pain! Try it!

Why wait? Your druggist sells a tiny bottle of Freezone for a few cents, sufficient to rid your feet of every hard corn, soft corn, or corn between the toes, and calluses, without soreness or irritation. Freezone is the much talked of discovery of the Cincinnati genius.

LEND YOUR MONEY TO HELP WIN WAR

Help Properly Equip Your Own Son and Other Soldier Boys Over There.

DUTY OF ALL TO BUY BONDS

Liberty Loans to Uncle Sam Is Best Guarantee of Our Fighters Safe Return Home—Do Not Hesitate.

(By ROLAND G. USHER of the Vigilantes.)

Put it to yourself straight now. You know perfectly well that you would feel ashamed to keep your boy out of the ranks if he wanted to go. You know perfectly well that you would probably feel ashamed before your neighbors if they knew that the boy was sticking at home. But have you ever asked yourself whether you felt ashamed that you were keeping your dollars tight in your jeans instead of lending your dollars to the war as well as your boy? If you have not got a boy you probably would feel that he ought to go if you had one. You have got some dollars, why don't you send them?

Think again; if you have sent a boy over there, don't you know for certain whether that boy will come back, God grant that he may. But he went just the same, knowing fully just as you did that he might not come back. You gave the dearest thing you had in the world to the government freely, for the cause of democracy. You were glad to do it; you felt fine about it. You still feel that if you had it to do over again you would not do anything else. But I will wager anything you like that you have a lot of money that you can lend to the government without hurting yourself at all, and which you are hanging on to until it screams. Think of it. Those dollars will be perfectly sure to come back if you lend them to the government. The government guarantees that. Why should you therefore be so afraid to loose your clutch on them. The great risk you have already taken and did it because it was a worthy and a noble thing to do. The thing which is no risk at all and yet which is just as necessary to the war as the other, you hesitate about.

Dollars Will Come Back.

Let me suppose for a moment that you have not yet sent your boy. I will wager you have a sneaking feeling that he ought to go. He has too. In this case, I won't have to make a wager about it—you have not sent your dollars. If you hesitate to send the boy because you are afraid he may not come back, you have a perfectly explainable reason, but you have not got a good reason why you should not send your dollars. They will come back, you may be sure of it. Not only will they come back, the government will pay you interest on them in the meantime. You will lend the government your capital and will get a return on it. Far from losing anything, you will make something. Why hesitate?

Look at it from another point of view. If your boy has not gone, or if you have no son, your neighbors who have sons have sent them. Those boys are going into danger. They are going to need guns, food, artillery, ships, and airplanes, not only to enable them to do what they went over there to do—beat the Germans out of sight—but to keep them safe. If they don't have those things they certainly won't come back at all. You know perfectly well, however tight-fisted you may be, or however mean you may think yourself—and you are not half as mean as that—you would not hurt your neighbor's son just because a few dollars stood in the way. You would feel so ashamed of yourself for the rest of your life you would not be able to shave in the morning. Your neighbors' sons and your friends' sons that you have known all your life need the things your money can buy for them, and it is going to go mighty hard with them if they don't get them.

Make Your Money Help.

Now put it to yourself straight. If the thing was a little nearer to you so that you really saw your neighbor's son actually without food because you had declined to give it to him, you would not hesitate for a moment what to do. The difficulty is here, that the thing is on so large a scale that you do not realize that your failure to lend your money to the government is going to result very probably in depriving that particular boy of things he needs. You can say, if you like, there are so many millions of them that it will be some other fellow's son that will go without. I hope you won't get much comfort out of that, because it is the same old thing. You would not hurt him either if you saw him and knew he was in want; but because you don't see him, because he is somewhere in France, you forget about him and don't stop to think that he wants a thing you would not hesitate to give him if you knew him.

Why hesitate, then, to lend your dollars to the government? They are the only thing that can really do this business. They are the only thing that can put tools into the boys' hands over there to kill the Germans with. Don't hesitate any longer. Now, get it straight, and go down and buy a bond and feel better about it for the rest of your life.

URGES END TO STRIKES

Governor Joins in National Movement.

Issues Proclamation Asking Employers and Employes to Co-operate with State Arbitrators.

St. Paul, April 3.—Governor J. A. A. Burnquist has put Minnesota in the national movement to cut labor disputes during the war by issuing a proclamation asking both employers and employees through their organizations to cooperate with the state board of arbitration and work out a program for submission of all industrial disputes to a settlement before a strike is called. The proclamation is along the line of a national agreement.

Board to Hear Cases.

Members of the state board of arbitration are R. F. Pack of Minneapolis, representing employers, and R. F. Schroeder of St. Paul, representing employes. Under the law, when any dispute is brought before them, the two are to select a third, impartial citizen, to sit with them.

The proclamation is as follows:

"Whereas, during the war it is extremely desirable that every industrial dispute be settled without the necessity of strikes and lockouts and accompanying losses to both employers and employes, as well as to the public, all of which tend to weaken the war power of the government and to decrease the production of our industries, and

"Whereas, labor conditions in Minnesota should be made as stable as possible so that our state may be in a position to receive additional contracts from the federal government and other sources, resulting in more work for wage earners and in a maximum output from this state, thus enabling our commonwealth to be of greater service to the nation, and

"Whereas, under the laws of Minnesota, there now exists a state board of arbitration to which matters pertaining to labor controversies have been and may be referred and which already has rendered valuable service in this connection.

"Therefore, I do hereby request the members of said board to confer at the earliest possible opportunity with labor organizations and with employers' associations in order that an understanding may at this time be reached whereby disputes involving unionism or non-unionism or other controversies resulting in strikes or lockouts shall be eliminated during the war, and to the end that all industrial disagreements may in the future be amicably adjusted, I do hereby urge that, pursuant to such agreement, all employers and employes submit matters which they themselves are unable to settle to said board for conciliation or arbitration."

NO MEATLESS DAYS IN APRIL

Ban Lifted by Hoover—Greater Wheat Saving Urged.

St. Paul, April 1.—All restrictions on serving of meats have been lifted for 30 days by A. D. Wilson, federal food administrator for Minnesota. The order was issued by direction of Herbert C. Hoover, and is to be put in force in all states of the union, doing away with meatless days and meals for the month of April.

The meatless rule is lifted, it was announced, because of the rush of livestock to the markets following the relief from the winter car shortage. Greater use of meat, it is thought, will help to conserve wheat supplies. Mr. Wilson today urged general return to the old "meat and potatoes" combination.

NEW ULM CHOOSES LOYALIST

W. B. Ebner Gets Largest Majority For Mayor Ever Given.

New Ulm, April 3.—W. D. Ebner, with backing of the citizens of New Ulm who wish to remove the blemish from its record, was elected mayor of that city by a 250 majority, the largest majority for mayor ever recorded here.

Elections in Minnesota recorded three victories for the wets.

After being dry for two years Hastings voted wet by a majority of 206.

Kasota was voted wet by a majority of 14 votes.

Sleepy Eye went wet by a majority of 109 and re-elected Mayor Welcome by a large majority.

MAY CALL SPECIAL SESSION

Burnquist Expected to Summon Solons to Give Soldiers Vote.

St. Paul, April 2.—Calling of the Minnesota legislature into extra session before the end of April for the purpose of passing a new act enabling Minnesota soldiers to vote wherever they may be, is predicted by men in close touch with state affairs. The call, it was said, probably would be issued by Governor J. A. A. Burnquist next week, soon after his return from Washington, and would give only a week or 10 days' notice of the meeting.

2,000 Ford Employes Ill.

Detroit, Mich., April 3.—Officials of the Ford Motor company have confirmed the report that more than 200 men have ben affected daily by a mysterious epidemic resembling la grippe which has ben prevalent in the plant. It was estimated that about 2,000 employees have been ill thus far.

Soda Pop For Sammies.

New York, April 3.—Five million bottles of "pop" will be sent overseas this month to the American soldiers in France, it was announced here by the Young Men's Christian association. The soda water will be part of a shipment which will include 10,000,000 sheets of note paper and 5,000,000 envelopes, 2,000,000 pounds each of sugar and flour, 2,500,000 packages of chewing gum, 200 moving picture machines, 100 talking machines, 2,500 phonograph records and coffee and crackers.

Lemons Whiten and Beautify the Skin! Make Cheap Lotion

The juice of two fresh lemons strained into a bottle containing three ounces of orchard white makes a whole quarter pint of the most remarkable lemon skin beautifier at about the cost one must pay for a small jar of the ordinary cold creams. Care should be taken to strain the lemon juice through a fine cloth so no lemon pulp gets in, then this lotion will keep fresh for months. Every woman knows that lemon juice is used to bleach and remove such blemishes as freckles, sallowness and tan and is the ideal skin softener, smoothener and beautifier.

Just try it! Make up a quarter pint of this sweetly fragrant lemon lotion and massage it daily into the face, neck, arms and hands. It should naturally help to whiten, soften, freshen and bring out the hidden roses and beauty of any skin. It is wonderful for rough, red hands.

Your druggist will sell three ounces of orchard white at little cost, and any grocer will supply the lemons. Adv.

Why They Didn't Need It.

She was mother's little helped. That was one reason that she answered the loud knock at the door the other morning. An old man stood there with a tall bucket and a basket full of bottles.

"Does your mother want any horse radish today, little lady?" asked the peddler.

"No, sir," answered four-year-old Marion. "My daddy's horse has gone to war."

How's This?

We offer $100.00 for any case of catarrh that cannot be cured by HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System.

Sold by druggists for over forty years. Price 75c. Testimonials free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Meatless Days.

"I guess I'll go fishing pretty soon."

"What's the object—sport or economy?"

Doing Her Share.

"It takes cheek to kiss a girl."

"Yes, but frequently she is willing to supply the cheek."

Dr. Pierce's Pellets are best for liver, bowels and stomach. One little Pellet for a laxative, three for a cathartic. Ad.

Force of Habit.

Page Boy—Your wife wishes to speak to you on the telephone, sir.

Bon Vivant—Goo' Lor'! Fetch me a clove, boy—quick!—Boston Transcript.

Quite the Part.

"What did that young fellow do when his mother called him her lamb?"

"He looked sheepish."

GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER

Has been used for all ailments that are caused by a disordered stomach and inactive liver, such as sick headache, constipation, sour stomach, nervous indigestion, fermentation of food, palpitation of the heart caused by gases in the stomach. August Flower is a gentle laxative, regulates digestion both in stomach and intestines, cleans and sweetens the stomach and alimentary canal, stimulates the liver to secrete the bile and impurities from the blood. Sold in all civilized countries. Give it a trial.—Adv.

Mean Surmise.

"The girl we met at Anne's is always boasting of the calls she has."

"I guess she's a telephone operator."

It is a sin to steal a pin, especially if it has a diamond attached to it.

Buy Copper Stocks For Investment

We mean the low priced coppers like

Nixon-Nevada

It sold last March at 26c a share, this March at $1.06 a share, and we expect it will sell at $10.00 a share.

United Verde sold at $1.00 per share, and as high as $45 per share

You now have the same chance for profit in Nixon-Nevada.

We will be pleased to fill any orders and will carry Nixon-Nevada on margin

SEND FOR THE CURB BAROMETER

Eastman & Company

Mills Building
NEW YORK CITY

Newport Building
BOSTON, MASS.

Stock Exchange and Bank References

Scenes of Prosperity

Are Common in Western Canada

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

The thousands of U. S. farmers who have accepted Canada's generous offer to settle on homesteads or buy farm land in her provinces have been well repaid by bountiful crops of wheat and other grains.

Where you can buy **good farm land at $15 to $30 per acre—get $2 a bushel for wheat and raise 20 to 45 bushels to the acre** you are bound to make money—that's what you can do in Western Canada.

In the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta you can get a

HOMESTEAD OF 160 ACRES FREE

and other land at very low prices.

During many years Canadian wheat fields have averaged 20 bushels to the acre—many yields as high as 45 bushels to the acre. Wonderful crops also of **Oats, Barley, and Flax. Mixed Farming** is as profitable an industry as grain raising. Good schools; churches; markets convenient, climate excellent. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street
St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

Puts a Stop to all Distemper

CURES THE SICK

And prevents others having the disease no matter how exposed. 50 cents and $1 a bottle, $5 and $10 a dozen bottles. All good druggists and turf goods houses.

Spohn Medical Co., Manufacturers, Goshen, Ind., U.S.A.

Carter's Little Liver Pills

You Cannot be Constipated and Happy

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

A Remedy That Makes Life Worth Living

Genuine bears signature Brent Good

ABSENCE of Iron in the Blood is the reason for many colorless faces but CARTER'S IRON PILLS will greatly help most pale-faced people

Reason for His Question.

William went with his mother to visit a baby. After being left alone in the room a little while he came out and said: "Isn't she christened?"

His mother said: "Why?"

He said: "Because I called her Katherine and she didn't answer me."

The Reason.

"I saw a woman when I entered the parlor, but she swept out the room in a way that impressed me."

"Did she sweep out with great dignity?"

"No, with a broom."

Burden Lifted.

First Monkey—Now the scientists say that we are descended from man.

Second Monkey—Thank heaven, we need not feel responsible for him any longer.

What Do You Know About CATTLE?

Do You Want to Know the CATTLE BUSINESS?

Drop us a post card today and get FREE INFORMATION about the New Book, "CATTLE, BREEDS AND ORIGIN" about all breeds of cattle on earth.

DR DAVID ROBERTS' VETERINARY CO., A 100, WAUKESHA, WIS.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

Heal Skin Troubles That Itch and Burn with Cuticura. The Soap to cleanse and purify, the Ointment to soothe and heal. Everywhere Soap 25, Ointment 25 & 50.

Middle Aged Women

Are Here Told the Best Remedy for Their Troubles.

Fremont, O.—"I was passing through the critical period of life, being forty-six years of age and had all the symptoms incident to that change—heat flashes, nervousness, and was in a general run down condition, so it was hard for me to do my work. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound was recommended to me as the best remedy for my troubles, which it surely proved to be. I feel better and stronger in every way since taking it, and the annoying symptoms have disappeared."—Mrs. M. Godden, 925 Napoleon St., Fremont, Ohio.

North Haven, Conn.—"Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound restored my health after everything else had failed when passing through change of life. There is nothing like it to overcome the trying symptoms."—Mrs. Florence Isella, Box 197, North Haven, Conn.

In Such Cases

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

has the greatest record for the greatest good

LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO. LYNN, MASS.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

This is a campaign year, and Big Business is trembling over the rapid growth of the Non-Partisan League. One of their latest dodges is, to get out free magazines for distribution among the farmers, and all farmers who receive these magazines must remember when they read them, that the expense of getting them out is all paid by Big Business, and old gang politicians, who are afraid they are going to lose their polital power in this state, and are freely contributing their cash, to try to fool you to not vote the Non-Partisan League state ticket. Beware, of circulars and new publications, that have sprung into existence since the opening of the campaign. Also beware of the advise of newspapers whose columns are filled with advertising of the packing trusts, as there are no contracts made by them with newspapers that are not friendly to old gang rule, and the present system. If you begin to see the advertising columns of THE SUNBEAM filled with big advertisements explaining how fairly the packing houses are treating the producers and consumers, do not for God's sake take any stock in what you read in our editorial columns, but just say: "Hunt has sold out to Big Business," and go ahead and vote the Non-partisan state ticket.

A farmer correspondent of The McIntosh Times is roiled up because the city people have appointed a county agent to tell the farmers how to farm. He suggests that the farmers call a mass meeting and appoint an agent to tell the city fellows how to run their business. We have our troubles up here in Pennington, but about as far as any of the farmer assistants gets, is to the Commercial Club rooms, and then get a big write up in the newspapers the next week, so they don't bother us much. But if you really want to find out what they are good for, just tell them to secure you harvest and haying help, to actually pitch hay, and you wont hear from them again in six months, when they might send you out some advice of how to put up ice.

Every time you write to any of the "boys" who have joined the army and navy or any branch of the service, enclose one of the Red Cross Military Relief postal cards, so that they can report the names of any one of their comrades who are not getting letters from home or friends. Ask the secretary of your township branch for one of these postals, or ask the secretary of the Military Relief Committee. They should have them and will appreciate having the name of your son and his present address.

When sending the card please request that nothing be said to the comrade whose name he fills in that someone will be asked to write him. We will have some schoolmate or some neighbor surprise him and gladden his heart with a weekly letter from home. It does not matter if the comrade came from some other state. We will see that the proper ones write him.

Do your share to lighten the load of those who are making the fight for a safe world to live in. His sister might be forced to suffer as did the women of Belgium

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of [illegible] Dollars which became due December [illegible] whereby under the terms of the Mortgage the whole principal sum and interest became, and is hereby declared due and payable, to wit: the sum of Four Hundred Two ($402.00) Dollars which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by H. N. Hager, a single man, Mortgagor, to Merchant's State Bank of Red Lake Falls, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 16th day of December 1916 and with a power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 19th day of December A. D. 1916 at 3:00 o'clock p. m. in Book Fifty three [53] of Mortgages on page Four Hundred Twelve (412), thereof and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof.

NOW THEREFORE Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the Statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The Northeast quarter (NE¼) of Section Twenty-two (22) in township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North of Range Forty-three (43) West, in Pennington County, Minnesota, together with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County, and State on the 11th day of May, A. D. 1918 at 2:00 o'clock p. m., of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of Four hundred Two ($402.00) Dollars, and interest and taxes if any on said premises, and twenty-five ($25.00) dollars attorneys fees as stipulated in and by said mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one (1) year from the date of sale as provided by law.

Dated March 16th, 1918.

MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF RED LAKE FALLS, MORTGAGEE.
Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE SALE.

STATE OF MINNESOTA)
COUNTY OF PENNINGTON) SS
IN DISTRICT COURT
FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

C. M. S[illegible] —— Plaintiff,
vs
Ira D. Walker & Laura E. Walker
Defendants

Notice is hereby given that under and by virtue of a judgment and decree entered in the above entitled action on the 20th day of [illegible] 1918, ancertified transcript of which has been delivered to me, I, the undersigned, Sheriff in said County, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, on the 12th day of April 1918 at 10 o'clock in the forenoon at the front door of the Court House situated at Thief River Falls, in said County, in one parcel the premises and real estate described in said judgment and decree, to-wit; The North East quarter (NE¼) of Section nine (9), in Township one hundred fifty-three (153) north of Range Forty Forty-four (44), west of the 5th. P. M., in Pennington County, Minnesota.

Dated Feb. 20th 1918

W. J. LaBree,
Sheriff of Pennington County
Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney for Plaintiff.

The farmers are all doing their part to help provide food for the war, by putting in every acre of grain possible.

We understand that Nick Bundhund of Goodridge, is being urged to file as a candidate for County Commissioner from this District. We are rather of the opinion that if we had Mr. Bundhund for Commissioner that this District might get a little of their share of the road and bridge funds, instead of a 0, like Goodridge got for two years.

If Germany has any idea that they will scare the American people by their barbarious uncivilized mode of warfare, they are badly mistaken. Every German crime that is committed only stirs up the Americans to greater efforts and they will keep going until they conquer the present German military rulers, if it takes ten years and ten million men to do it.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the [illegible] Gaseline Engines

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President   JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Apr. 5th, 1918

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. Mar. 26th, 1918

Notice is hereby given that Anders N. Linvik, of Rudell Minn. who on June 20th 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06317, for Lots 3, 4, S E ¼ N E ¼ N E SE¼, Section 25, Township 152 N. Range 40 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 13th, day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Theodore Legvold, of Lillo, Minn., Gunder Lintvet, Amund Lintvet, Ole Legvold, all of Rudell, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register,

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub in The Sunbeam Apr. 5th, 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota Mar. 26th, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Gunder Lintvet, of Rudell, Minn. who on May 15, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 0614[illegible] for S ½ S E ¼ Sec. 23 and Lot 2, Section 26 Township 152 N. Range 40 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof, to establish claim to to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn, on the 13th day of May, 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Theodore Legvold, of Lillo, Minn., Anders N. Linvik, Ole Legvold, Amund Lintvet, all of Rudell, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

Sounds Rather Cold Blooded.

Russian soldiers receive the equivalent of 6 cents a day, and why quarrel with the law of supply and demand? The rate sounds generous.—Wall Street Journal, Oct. 31, 1917.

[illegible] Wall Street Journal, Oct. 30, 1917.

Notice for Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Apr. 5th, 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Mar. 26, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Theodore Legvold, of Lillo, Minn. who on May 15th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06143, for Lot 1 Sec. 25 and Lot 1, Section 26, Township 152 N. Range 40 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn. at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 13th day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Gunder Lintvet, Anders N. Linvik, Ole Legvold, Amund Lintvet, all of Rudell, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

If you do not feel that you can afford to buy a Liberty Bond, get on record as one who helped your Country in time of war, by buying a War Saving Stamp Book. Invest $4.14 and make out the loan in favor of your Boy or girl who can get $5.00 for it in 1923.

Interesting Life Statistics.

On the authority of experts representing forty-three leading life insurance companies in the United States, it appears that a spinster lives longer than a married woman. Business women live longer than business men. A woman who takes an endowment policy lives longer than a woman who takes an ordinary life policy. It is not easy to explain why an unmarried woman survives a matron, nor why a business woman survives a business man, but the longevity of the endowment woman is believed to be due to the determination to live until the policy matures. Will power is hardly less important in many cases than physique, and must always be reckoned with [illegible] of a woman's [illegible] natural tendency toward health, and cures which often are attributed to medicine are really the assertion of the will.—Harper's Weekly.

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks,
Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY.
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray lines in connections
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m, Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

NOTICE OF SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Four and 43—100 Dollars which became due on the first day of December, 1915, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage executed by Eddie Hyland, unmarried, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 28th day of June, 1915, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 24th day of July, A. D. 1915, at 8 o'clock A. M. in Book Three of Mortgages on page 466 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, by reason of said default, the whole principal sum of said mortgage to-wit: the sum of Fifty-two and 50—100 Dollars [$52.50] became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee; and that there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of Fifty-two and 50-100 Dollars [$52.50] with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum since the 28th day of June, 1915.

And whereas, the power of sale in said mortgage contained has become operative, and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The South half [S½] of the South-west quarter [S W¼] of Section No. Four [4], in Township No. One Hundred Fifty-two [152] North of Range Forty (40) West of the Fifth (5) P. M., in Minnesota, cont ining Eighty [80] acres according to U. S. Government survey, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on Friday May 31st, 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at Public vendue, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorney's fee of twenty-five Dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated March 28th, 1918.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Oklee, Minnesota.

Peculiar Pronunciation.

The pronunciation of English proper names is established arbitrarily and independent of ordinary rules. In England they pronounce the name of the poet Cowper, Cooper; that of Lord Cockburn, a former chief justice, Coburn; that of Earl Cholmondeley, an English general and poet, Chumly. Marjoribanks is pronounced Marchbanks, and Bolingbroke is Bullingbrook. The name of Hawarden castle, where Gladstone died, is pronounced Harden, and that of Colonel St. Leger, who served in the revolutionary war, is pronounced [illegible]

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre. Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - - Minn

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916
Thief River Falls Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Frotzeller General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo,
Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE

Fashion Authority
For Nearly 50 Years

Join the 1,[illegible] women who [illegible] McCALL'S every month for correct [illegible]ions, for patterns, for economies, for fancy needlework, for good [illegible] pleasure, for help, for style. [illegible] McCALL Patterns [illegible]

10c a Copy
75c [illegible]

FREE! SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S, or $100.00 PRIZE MONEY Offer to Women [illegible] without cost, or BICYCLE [illegible] Girls, or latest PATTE[illegible] Cash Offer to AGENTS [illegible] your CHURCH. Address THE McCALL CO., 236-250 West 37th [illegible] New York

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA FRIDAY, APRIL 19, 1918 NO. 5

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Oak posts for sale at this office.

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

The meadows are putting on their coat of green.

The Tuesday's rain was of immense value to the early sown wheat.

John Homme and Fred Stucy purchased new Ford automobiles last week.

Karl Korstad made a business trip to Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

There was a large crowd at the Red Cross meeting held at Mrs. Karl Korstad's on Wednesday afternoon.

A large crowd was in attendance at the Young People's Society held at the Sjur Stolaas residence on Sunday last.

William Vaughan and Alfred Hammarsten are the bond takers for Highlanding, and M. E. Hyland and Osmond Mandt are doing the job in Deer Park township.

Strayed: From the farm of Phillip Heiderman, Section 28, Deer Park Township a female shepherd dog. Wolf color. Please notify owner, at Rhoda, Minn.

Phillip Heiderman, Owner.

When Even Sund was called on for a Liberty Bond, and told he was expected to take fifty dollars, he promptly put his name down for one hundred dollars, and there are plenty more just like him.

Each township is assessed so much to raise on the Third Liberty Loan, and when you refuse to take your share, you are shirking your plain duty onto your neighbor. We have not heard the report from the committee yet, but you bet Highlanding will go over the top, and win one of those honor flags.

It is reported that one man in Deer Park township threw the card on the floor when asked to subscribe for a Liberty Loan, although he has ready cash in the bank. If all Americans were like him, we would soon have to put up to Kaiser Wilhelm, and when "de Kaiser" called on him, he would have to come across with the gold.

We have not heard a full report of the township of Highlanding on the Third Liberty Loan, but school district No. 37, the southwest corner, over subscribed their quota six hundred dollars. According to that the township will undoubtedly sign for more than two thousand dollars more than asked for. "Rah" for Highlanding, we are sure of one township honor flag, and maybe two. Call again Uncle Sam you will find Highlanding ready to make you another loan.

The farm residence of Ljot Sigurdson was destroyed by fire on last Saturday morning. Mrs. Sigurdson and Hilda, a twelve year old girl, were there when the fire caught, and they did not save any of the contents of the house. There was no insurance and the loss falls heavily on Mr. Sigurdson at this time, and a list for his assistance to rebuild his house should be started at once. This is another case where we regret that this farmer was not insured in the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Company, and it seems to be very careless of a farmer to neglect to insure his property in a safe company like this, where the expense is so slight as you can never tell when your buildings may be destroyed by fire.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION TO SELL MORTGAGE OR LEASE LAND

ESTATE OF Ole O. Nesland.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, County of Pennington in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Ole O. Nesland.

The State of Minnesota to Anna Nesland, Gunhild Rystad, Anna Olson, Oscar Nesland, Aslak Nesland, Ole Nesland and all persons interested in the sale of certain lands belonging to said Estate. The petition of Ole Nesland as representative of the above named Estate, being duly filed in this court, representing that it is necessary and for the best interests of said estate and of all interested therein that certain lands of said decedent described therein be sold and praying that a license be to Ole Nesland granted to sell the same:

NOW THEREFORE, you and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms, in the city of Thief River Falls County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 9th day of May, 1918, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS the Judge of said Court, and the seal of said court, this 9th day of April, 1918.

(COURT SEAL) Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate Court.

Nils Hagen, Esq.
Attorney for Petitioner.

MAYFIELD NEWS

T. O. Langie hauled cream to Oklee Monday.

Tom Gabrielson called at Tveit's Sunday.

Palmer Dahle made a business trip to Oklee Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Olson were entertained by Dahle's Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olof Neset and daughter Joan visited at Tveit's Sunday.

Rev. [illegible], Olof Neset and Gunnar Tveit were callers at [illegible].

"Snowdeer."

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hyland visited with Mr. and Mrs. Lars Hyland last Sunday.

Mrs. Ole Evervold and son Gilbert made a trip to Hazel on Wednesday.

Mrs. Helgeson, of Highlanding, gave a log cabin quilt to the Red Cross, which brought in $12.75 for the Red Cross.

There will be a basket social in the school house, east of Highlanding, and the money brought by the sale of the baskets will be donated to the Red Cross.

SHOW FLOUR PROFITS LARGE

Montana City Cuts Prices in Half by Manufacturing at Home.

Proof of enormous profiteering in flour is found in the experience of Harlem, Montana, where the citizens got together and erected a small flour mill which cut the price of flour in half. The Terry, Montana, Tribune, which makes this statement, says that a number of communities on the Yellowstone have got relief by the same method.

No plainer case was ever made in favor of state owned flour mills. The Montana farmer must sell his wheat at the Minneapolis price, less freight. He must buy his flour at the Minneapolis price, plus freight and plus the profits that have been taken by the various agencies along the journey.

At least a half a dozen of these useless middlemen who contribute nothing to the value of the product, have to be supported. The buyer at the original point, the commission firm in Minneapolis, the buyer for the mill, the milling company, all have to be settled with before the flour is made. On the journey back the product must support wholesaler, jobber and retailer. The transportation companies take profit both ways.

This illustrates the useless expense by middlemen that the Non-partisan league is organized to eliminate. By acting together the people of Montana may cut their flour bill in two as was done at Harlem, and they may cut their meat bill in the same way by organizing state owned [illegible]

HEADQUARTERS
LUMBER
FOR BEST
BUILDING MATERIAL

There are many things in the building material line
that you want badly when at all.
When you want quick service
come to this yard.
It is our pride that we

Excel In Service

and you may rest assured of our best
efforts, whether your order be large or small.

The Place To BUY

WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company.

MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Thirty-seven 5—100ths. Dollars, ($37.05) which is claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Henry Eck, a widower, to First State Bank of Oklee, Minnesota, a corporation, bearing date the 4th day of December A. D. 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 23rd day of December A. D. 1914, at 8:30 o'clock A. M. in Book 2 of Mortgages on page 495 and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and persuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz:

Lot Three in Section Thirty one (31) Township One hundred and fifty three (153), Range Forty [40], in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the Front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on the 4th day of May A. D. 1918, at 2:00 o'clock P. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and twenty-five Dollars attorney's fees as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated March 19th, A. D. 1918.

First State Bank of Oklee,
Minnesota.
Mortgagee.

Chas. E. Boughton, Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Apr. 19th, 1918.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Apr. 15th 1918

Notice is hereby given that Sakarias Jacobson Hole, of Erie, Minn., who on June 1st, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06250, for N ½ SE ¼ and SW ¼ SE ¼, Sec. 22 and who on Dec. 24th, 1913 made Additional Homestead Application Serial No 010176 for NW ¼ SW ¼, Sec. 28, all in Township 159 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Merdian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn on the 29th day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Aamond Gullikson, Tullef J. Hovet, Halvor K. Bjornaraa, Knut Danielson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

ON ALL DAYS
[illegible]

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Two Hundred Six Dollars 12—100ths [$206.12] Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Marshall Shedd, a single man, Mortgagor, to First State Bank of Oklee, a corporation Mortgagee, bearing date the 21st day of July 1916, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 31st day of July 1916, at 8:00 o'clock A. M., in Book 54 of Mortgages, on page 184, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof.

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz:

Lot Four [4] in Section number Thirty one [31] in Township number one hundred fifty three [153] North of Range number forty [40] West of the fifth principal meridian, for Minnesota in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on the 4th day of May 1918, at 2:00 o'clock P. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of Two Hundred Six Dollars, 12—100ths, and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and twenty-five Dollars, Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of this sale, as provided by law.

Dated March 20th, A. D. 1918.

First State Bank of Oklee,
Mortgagee.

Chas. E. Boughton, Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam April 19th, 1918.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Apr. 15th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Caroline Dahlen, formerly Caroline Iverson, of Erie, Minn., who on May 8th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07626, for N ½ N W ¼, Section 26, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 22nd day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Hilmer C. Iverson, Gustav A. Iverson, Sacarias Jacobson Hole, [illegible], all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Buy U. S. Saving Stamps

One Hundred and Forty-Two Years of Labor and Struggle

THE American people fought their first battles for liberty and the rights of self-government one hundred and forty-two years ago.

At that time, and for many years thereafter, their realization of their national aspirations and of the goal toward which they were really striving was vague and indistinct. But step by step they struggled onward and upward toward a light which grew clearer as their eyes and minds slowly opened to its significance. Today, as a result of their struggles and their sacrifices, we possess and enjoy our priceless American institutions.

These institutions must be preserved. The structure so laboriously reared in these one hundred and forty-two years will be utterly destroyed if we do not spring to its defense with every atom of our energy and determination. This is not a situation which may be trifled with, or evaded, or put off. It is one which must be met now—today—no matter what sacrifices it may entail, or what the cost may be.

The immediate need is the investment of our money in LIBERTY BONDS!

This Space Paid For and Contributed By

The above advertising is to be paid for at regular advertising rates, by Hon. Halvor Steenerson, M. C.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank

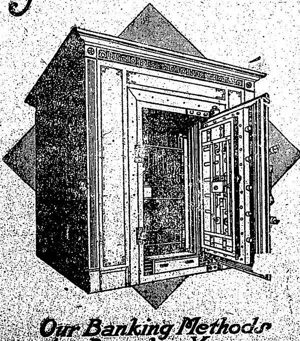
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President. Henry Enderle, Cashier

DEFECTIVE PAGE

WOMAN WORKS 15 HOURS A DAY

Marvelous Story of Woman's Change from Weakness to Strength by Taking Druggist's Advice.

Peru, Ind.—"I suffered from a displacement with backache and dragging down pains so badly that at times I could not be on my feet and it did not seem as though I could stand it. I tried different medicines without any benefit and several doctors told me nothing but an operation would do me any good. My druggist told me of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. I took it with the result that I am now well and strong. I get up in the morning at four o'clock, do my housework, then go to a factory and work all day, come home and get supper and feel good. I don't know how many of my friends I have told what Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has done for me."—Mrs. ANNA METERIANO, 36 West 10th St., Peru, Ind.

Women who suffer from any such ailments should not fail to try this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Long Endured Pains Ended by Dodd's Kidney Pills

Thousands Find Relief

IN THE RELIABLE OLD SAFEGUARD

DODD'S Kidney Pills

IN all parts of the country, every day, sufferers from kidney troubles are saying: "Goodbye, backache; goodbye, pains; Dodd's Kidney Pills have settled you for good." They know the efficacy of this fine old remedy which so many people have employed with success. You can be free from kidney ills, from eventual Bright's Disease and possible death, if you start immediately to tone the kidneys with Dodd's Kidney Pills. Be sure you see on the box the name with three D's. It protects you.

Every Druggist Sells Dodd's and refunds your money if dissatisfied

Lovely Compliment.

Mrs. Parvenu ran an eager eye over the Tatler's report of the dinner party. Presently she came to this: "Mrs. Parvenu attracted universal attention by the gaucheries so characteristic of the noveau riche."

"My! Ain't that a lovely compliment!" she exclaimed ecstatically.—Boston Transcript.

LEMONS DO MAKE THE SKIN WHITE

HOW TO MAKE A CREAMY LEMON BEAUTY LOTION AT HOME FOR A FEW CENTS.

Your grocer has the lemons and any drug store or toilet counter will supply you with three ounces of orchard white for a few cents. Squeeze the juice of two fresh lemons into a bottle, then put in the orchard white and shake well. This makes a quarter pint of the very best lemon skin whitener and complexion beautifier known. Massage this fragrant, creamy lotion daily into the face, neck, arms and hands and just see how freckles, tan, sallowness, redness and roughness disappear and how smooth, soft and white the skin becomes. Yes! It is harmless, and the beautiful results will surprise you.—Adv.

No Longer Obliges.

"This druggist seems to be an affable fellow. Why do you dislike him?"

"He doesn't uphold the fine old traditions of drug stores."

"Still, I'm in the dark."

"When a mustomer comes in for a stamp he puts the transaction on a low commercial basis by pointing to a stamp-vending machine." — Birmingham Age-Herald.

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as the prescription othine—double strength—is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Abuse is doubly plentiful when wit is used as a convenience.

Reading is to the mind what exercise is to the body.—Addison.

We shall have all eternity to rest in.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy

No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book. MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

ENEMY IS HELD AT EVERY POINT

Germans Fail to Gain Inch of Sammies, British and French Three Allies.

YANKS REPULSE FOE

Stoutness of British Defense Attested By Thousands of Enemy Dead Lying Before Positions Southwest of Ypres.

London, April 16.—Field Marshal Haig's order that no more ground be ceded is rigidly being complied with. The entire Allied line in Belgium and France is holding firm. Nowhere have the Germans been able, notwithstanding the great numbers of men hurled against it, especially that part in Flanders where the British are holding forth, to gain an inch of ground.

The stoutness of the British defense is attested by the thousands of German dead now lying before the British positions southwest of Ypres, where it is the ambition of the high German command to break through and envelop Haig's forces and gain an open highway toward the English channel.

Yankees Defeat Heavy Assaults.

North of St. Mihiel the American troops have been compelled to withstand a series of persistent assaults, second in intensity only to those delivered by the Germans against the British in Flanders. And the honors at the end rested with the Americans, who met the foe at every style of fighting he offered and decisively defeated him.

Along the front held by the French, Sunday saw nothing of greater importance than reciprocal bombardments on various sectors, the troops of both sides remaining in their trenches.

Likewise in Italy the big guns were doing most of the work, although at several points enemy patrols attempted to carry out diversions, but met with no success.

Neuve Eglise Remains British.

At Neuve Eglise, northwest of Armentieres, where the Germans are endeavoring to drive their wedge in farther in order to outflank Ypres, the heaviest fighting has taken place.

For two days battle of a most obstinate character took place, the Germans throwing thousands of men into the attack, notwithstanding their wastage in killed or wounded. Several times the village changed hands, but at last reports the British were still in possession of it and holding tenaciously under repeated German onslaughts.

Nowhere along the eight mile front where the Germans are trying to drive through between Wulverghem and Meteran have the Germans met with anything but repulse, and the price they have paid for their attempts to breach the British line has been enormous, on no sector have they been able to surmount the stone wall of defense, and, for the moment, at least, there seems to be justification for the hope that the turn in the tide of the battle is at hand.

Berlin Claims Heavy Yankee Losses.

Documents captured from German prisoners show conclusively that the great new offensive of the Germans was launched with the intention of separating the British and French armies and crushing the British.

The latest German official communication dealing with the situation in the region of St. Mihiel, where the Americans are defending the line, says that the Germans inflicted heavy losses on the Americans, in a successful thrust and also took prisoners.

BUY L. L. BONDS.

MORE SPEED BY CONGRESS

Urgent Demands for Action to Bring Results.

Washington, April 16.—Spurred by the call from France for more speed in America's war program and also by hope for early adjournment, Congress enters this week with demands from all quarters for less talk and more action. Leaders think important legislation may be cleared away in time for adjournment within 60 days.

At the top of the week's schedule is final disposition of the army draft, sedition, sabotage and wheat price legislation. The draft bill passed by the House, changing the basis of quotas from state populations to the number of men in Class 1, has right of way.

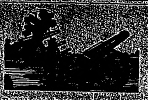
Supplementing the army draft bill, the House is expected to pass this week the second Senate bill providing for registration of youths reaching 21 years since June 5, 1917.

An early vote may be sought by the Senate on the woman suffrage constitutional amendment.

BUY L. L. BONDS.

Federal Building Plans Cut.

Washington, April 16.—The unprecedented war demands have caused Secretary McAdoo to withdraw from Congress his estimates for continuation of work on new postoffices and other public buildings in several thousand cities and towns, aggregating $4,300,000. These enterprises will be postponed until peace times. Few of the items withdrawn provide for new buildings. One of the largest single items was $100,000 for a government building at Honolulu. The withdrawals included Fairmont, Minn., $50,000 [illegible]



Red-blooded men of courage are on the firing line—and there are many anemic, weak, discouraged men and women left at home.

At this time of the year most people suffer from a condition often called Spring Fever. They feel tired, worn out, before the day is half thru. They may have frequent headaches and sometimes "pimply" or pale skin.

Bloodless people, thin, anemic people, those with pale cheeks and lips, who have a poor appetite and feel that tired, worn or feverish condition in the springtime of the year, should try the refreshing tonic powers of a good alterative and blood purifier. Such a one is extracted from Blood root, Golden Seal and Stone root, Queen's root and Oregon Grape root, made up with chemically pure glycerine and without the use of alcohol. This can be obtained in ready-to-use tablet form in sixty-cent vials, as druggists have sold it for fifty years as Doctor Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. It is a standard remedy that can be obtained in tablet or liquid form.

A good purge should be taken once a week even by persons who have a movement daily, in order to eliminate matter which may remain and cause a condition of auto-intoxication, poisoning the whole system. To clean the system at least once a week is to practice health measures. There is nothing so good for this purpose as tiny pills made up of the May-apple, leaves of aloe and jalap, and sold by almost all druggists in this country as Doctor Pierce's Pleasant Pellets, sugar-coated, easy to take.

Married Life.

As a girl pictures it: A novel, a rocking chair and a box of candy.

As it really is: A washtub, a cook stove and a sewing machine.—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Cuticura Beauty Doctor

For cleansing and beautifying the skin, hands and hair, Cuticura Soap and Ointment afford the most effective preparations. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

She Knew What She Meant.

Spring is the time women plan new dresses. They plan new dresses at other times of the year, of course, but they do an unusual lot of planning in the spring.

A certain worthy Washington woman, I am told, was getting some new spring dresses for her daughter. We will call her Mrs. Smith. She is a most worthy lady, but not given to dictionary research. She ought to have looked up the word "pendant."

The dressmaker asked her how she wanted the neck of her daughter's dresses cut.

"Do you want them 'V-neck' or round?" asked the dressmaker.

"Make them V, make them V," replied Mrs. Smith. "Her father is going to buy her a pendulum."—Washington Star.

Demand on Demand.

"The war is demanding great things of us, but it's a holy war, and we don't mind."

The speaker was a representative. He continued:

"No, we don't mind—on the contrary, we're glad—but the war's demands, somehow, remind me of Smithers.

"Smithers entered a hatter's and produced a very dirty check to cash for him.

"'Can't do it, Mr. Smithers,' said the hatter. 'I couldn't possibly do it.'

"'All right,' said Smithers. 'Iron the durn thing for me, then.'"

It is a good thing to ask ourselves once in a while whether or not we are useful citizens.

When Coffee Disagrees

There's always a safe and pleasant cup to take its place

INSTANT POSTUM

is now used regularly by thousands of former coffee drinkers who live better and feel better because of the change.

"There's a Reason"

ARE YOU WITH OR AGAINST THE HUN?

Buy a Liberty Bond If You Would Show the World Where You Stand.

YOUR HELP IS NEEDED NOW!

There Can Be No Such Thing as Neutrality on the Part of a True American Citizen in This Great War.

By RENE BACHE.

"Murder!"

It is a cry for help. What will you do about it?

There is a kind of man who under such circumstances says: "It is none of my business. I am not called upon to interfere."

"Such a man calls himself a "peace-loving citizen"—a pacifist, to use a word recently popularized.

But you know, and I know, that he is only a coward. His only anxiety is to keep out of danger, no matter at what sacrifice of his manhood.

Even though he knows that his neighbor's wife or child is being attacked he will not interfere. It is "none of his affair." Besides, he himself might get hurt.

The unprovoked invasion of Belgium by the predatory Huns was exactly analagous to the breaking and entering of a peaceable man's home by armed burglars. Theirs was a criminal enterprise pure and simple.

Later it became manifest that we were likely to suffer similarly in our turn. In fact, the same criminals began to attack us. They killed our people—even our women and children.

So, much against our will, we were at last compelled to fight. If ever there was a just and righteous fight, it is ours in this war. Will you personally stand aside, playing the coward's part, or will you help?

Buy a Liberty Bond.

If you cannot do your bit with bomb and bayonet, you can help very importantly by buying a Liberty bond.

Would you prefer to help the kaiser and his gang of professional murderers? You can do so by refusing to help your country with your money.

There can be no such thing as neutrality on the part of an American citizen in this war. Either you are a patriot or you are a traitor. Which of the two shall you choose to be?

If you refuse your help, merely standing aside, you are actually aiding the kaiser. You are the accomplice, at least constructively speaking, of the greatest criminal since Nero.

Do you approve of the rape of Belgium and the ruthless slaughter of its inoffensive people?

If not, then show it by buying a Liberty bond.

Do you approve of the wholesale violation of women and the mutilation of little children?

If not, then buy a Liberty bond.

Are you in favor of the poisoning of wells, of shelling unarmed and helpless people in open boats, of indiscriminate warfare upon noncombatants?

If not, then buy a Liberty bond.

You Are For or Against.

You cannot compromise with your conscience in this matter. Either you are for these things, or you are against them.

Civilization is engaged in a desperate struggle against barbarism—nay, indeed, something much worse than barbarism, scientific savagery. It is a fight of right against wrong.

Do you wish to help the right? Then buy a Liberty bond.

The happiness of your children and of your children's children is at stake. For there can be no happiness without liberty, and liberty will cease to exist if Prussian power achieves the objects for which it is now contending.

One word more. Do you believe in a life that is to follow this life? Do you believe that your welfare in the hereafter will be influenced by your conduct in your present state of existence?

Then how can you hope for happiness in the "next world" if, in this struggle between right and wrong, you deliberately choose to stand with the Hun murderers against your God?

You are helping them if you stand "neutral," and fail to help your country.

Make your choice. And, having chosen, buy a Liberty bond.

BECAUSE SHE KNOWS

By AMELIA JOSEPHINE BURR of the Vigilantes.

She is a fragile little elderly gentlewoman, a teacher by profession, an Alsatian by birth. During the summer holidays of 1014 she left her home in Strasburg, and came over to visit her brother, in a suburb of New York. She has been here ever since, too proud to be a tax upon her brother's slender means, and maintaining herself by French lessons here and there, governessing, helping mothers, and other work to which she has never been accustomed but which she does with the true spirit of France. I have heard—yes, and felt—complaints trickle out and then dry up entirely at the sight of that gallant little figure plowing indomitably through the snow. Her earnings, it hardly need be said, are not large, yet she has bought a Liberty bond of each issue and is resolved to keep on as long as the war does.

LIKE BACON

YOU know how cooking brings out all the rich pungent flavor of bacon—there's nothing that tastes better. But you wouldn't like it raw.

IT'S TOASTED

So we toast the Burley tobacco used in LUCKY STRIKE Cigarettes for exactly the same reason—to bring out the rich, solid flavor.

LUCKY STRIKE
"IT'S TOASTED"
CIGARETTES

© Guaranteed by The American Tobacco Co. INCORPORATED

Lend Him A Hand
BUY LIBERTY BONDS

ENOCH MORGAN'S SONS CO.

ENOCH MORGAN'S SONS
SAPOLIO

For PATRIOTISM

Buy SAPOLIO For ECONOMY

"Actions speak louder than words"-Act-Don't Talk-Buy Now

Buy Copper Stocks For Investment

We mean the low priced coppers like

Nixon-Nevada

It sold last March at 26c a share, this March at $1.06 a share, and we expect it will sell at $10.00 a share.

United Verde sold at $1.00 per share, and as high as $45 per share

You now have the same chance for profit in Nixon-Nevada.

We will be pleased to fill any orders and will carry Nixon-Nevada on margin

SEND FOR THE CURB BAROMETER

Eastman & Company

Mills Building
NEW YORK CITY

Newport Building
BOSTON, MASS.

Stock Exchange and Bank References

Win the War by Preparing the Land

Sowing the Seed and Producing Bigger Crops

Work in Joint Effort the Soil of the United States and Canada

CO-OPERATIVE FARMING IN MAN POWER NECESSARY TO WIN THE BATTLE FOR LIBERTY

The Food Controllers of the United States and Canada are asking for greater food production. Scarcely 100,000,000 bushels of wheat are available to be sent to the allies overseas before the crop harvest. Upon the efforts of the United States and Canada rests the burden of supply.

Every Available Tillable Acre Must Contribute; Every Available Farmer and Farm Hand Must Assist

Western Canada has an enormous acreage to be seeded, but man power is short, and an appeal to the United States allies is for more men for seeding operation.

Canada's Wheat Production Last Year was 225,000,000 Bushels; the Demand From Canada Alone for 1918 is 400,000,000 Bushels

To secure this she must have assistance. She has the land but needs the men. The Government of the United States wants every man who can effectively help, to do farm work this year. It wants the land in the United States developed first of course; but it also wants to help Canada. Whenever we find a man we can spare to Canada's fields after ours are supplied, we want to direct him there.

Apply to our Employment Service, and we will tell you where you can best serve the combined interests.

Western Canada's help will be required not later than May 5th. Wages to competent help, $50.00 a month and up, board and lodging.

Those who respond to this appeal will get a warm welcome, good wages, good board and find comfortable homes. They will get a rate of one cent a mile from Canadian boundary points to destination and return.

For particulars as to routes and places where employment may be had apply to:

U. S. EMPLOYMENT SERVICE, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA

WRIGLEYS
Helps teeth, breath, appetite, digestion.
"Give it to me, please, Granddaddy."
"Why Bobby, if you wait a bit for it you'll have it to enjoy longer!"
"Poo-poo! That's no argument with WRIGLEYS 'cause the flavor lasts, anyway!"
WRAPPED IN UNITED
WRIGLEYS SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM MINT LEAF FLAVOR
WRIGLEYS DOUBLEMINT CHEWING GUM PEPPERMINT
WRIGLEYS JUICY FRUIT CHEWING GUM THE FLAVOR LASTS
—After every meal

One of the poorest excuses we know of is "the woman tempted me."

The whole philosophy of the war: Right must conquer might.

The prophet of horror loves to peck at the carrion of the people's hopes.

Our home, our birthplace, our native land.—Southey.

Meat is as Necessary as Steel and Ships

Food is the first essential of the fighting forces.

The American farmer and the packer have met every war emergency, and have promptly furnished an adequate supply of wholesome meat.

No other industry can claim a better record of war time efficiency.

Swift & Company has shipped to the United States Government and the Allied Nations,

Over 12,000,000 Pounds (400 carloads) per week, of beef, pork, and lard, since January 1, 1918.

In one week recently we shipped 24,000,000 Pounds (800 carloads) and the demand is increasing.

Our profits are limited by the Food Administration to 9 per cent on investment in the meat departments. (This means about 2 cents on each dollar of sales.) No profit is guaranteed.

We are co-operating with the Government to the best of our ability.

Swift & Company 1918 Year Book, containing many interesting and instructive facts, sent on request.
Address, Swift & Company
Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Illinois

Swift & Company
U. S. A.

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

St. Cloud.—Dr. David L. Kiehle, for nearly 50 years an educator and a churchman of Minnesota, died April 5 in Portland, Ore.

Minneapolis. — Mrs. Anna Emerson, 82 years old, who had lived in Minneapolis 60 years, died here. Six children survive Mrs. Emerson.

Rochester.—The Martin Hotel company will start operations within a few days building an eight-story addition at the rear of the present building. It will be about 45 by 50 feet and will provide fifty more rooms for the Martin.

Rochester.—Sixteen thousand dollars worth of Liberty bonds were disposed of at the women's meeting at the Armory. Mrs. Peter Olesen of Cloquet delivered an inspiring address, making a plea for aiding the fighting men by buying Liberty bonds and by conserving food.

Winona.—A boast that he had stored on the premises four barrels of white flour which he defied any man to take away from him, brought the arm of the food administration down on William Lassen, Winona county farmer. The flour has been returned to circulation and the 30 days' supply left him, has been "covered" by substitutes.

Minneapolis.—Navy and army training at Dunwoody institute is to be discontinued, W. H. Bovey, president of the board of trustees, announced on his return from Washington. In conferences with the navy and war departments, Mr. Bovey was told the present government policy was to concentrate training at strictlp army and navy schools.

St. Paul.—Suspicious persons fearing that many articles of food contained ground glass, officials of the State Public Safety commission said are sending in floods of reports and many samples of food for analysis. Examinations made by the state chemist, Julius Hortzet, and his assistans, have failed to show any trace of glass in a single instance, the officials said.

Minneapolis.—Frank W. Ludtke, the cashier of the Farmers' National Bank at Hutchinson, Minn., was arraigned in United States district court here charged with violating the espionage act. He pleaded not guilty. Ludtke is formally charged with discouraging enlistments in the military and naval forces of the United States by the circulation of a book entitled "Shanghaied Into the European War."

Crookston.—A parade over two miles long followed by a patriotic program characterized Crookston's loyalty day and opening of the Third Liberty loan campaign. In spite of cold and rainy weather the streets were lined with people watching the three thousand and more people march by. A feature of the parade was a huge flag into which the spectators pitched their small change to buy bonds for Crookston's poor.

St. Paul.—Doubt of the power of the state Legislature to amend the primary election law to permit Minnesota men in military training at camps and cantonments in other states to vote at the state primaries June 19, is reported to be delaying the call for an extra session of the legislature proposed by Governor Burnquist to secure legislation to vote the soldiers. Attorney General Hilton is investigating the question.

Crookston.—Mrs. H. O. Paulson, who was shot by Steinar Twedten, at the Paulson home in Woodside township, southeast of this city, is not likely to recover physicians say. Twedten invaded the Paulson farm with a doubled barrel shot gun. Mrs. Paulson slammed the door in his face as he followed her and her husband into their home. As the woman was locking the door Twedten fired and the shot struck Mrs. Paulson in the abdomen.

Cass Lake.—George Harmon, foreman of the Great Northern round house here, was arrested and taken to Walker to appear before the district judge, having been indicted by the Cass county grand jury charged with seditious utterances. It is understood that Harmon said "The object of this war is to kill off the laboring men." "A man is a fool to donate to the Red Cross," and "Any man that would join the Home Guards is a ———."

Minneapolis.—Jacob O. Bentall, nominee for governor of Minnesota, has been found guilty of "attempting to cause insubordination, discontent, mutiny and refusal of duty in the military and naval forces of the United States." He is already under sentence of one year for draft obstruction. The maximum sentence for the offense of which he has just been convicted is 20 years in a federal prison and $10,000 fine. He will be sentenced by Judge Page Morris in United States district court Friday, April 19.

St. Cloud.—St. Cloud leads all the state in the cities of 8,000 or more in the sale of Christmas seals, according to word from the state board of health. It is stated that this city disposed of 80,126, or about eight and one-half seals for every person in the city. This is the best showing made.

Red Wing.—Thorvald Anderson, 71, a farmer living near Moeville, sustained a severe compound fracture of his left leg below the knee when he fell from a load of hay while working at his farm. Both bones were broken, the larger one forcing its way through the flesh.

Winona.—Henry Sorphlaten, slayer of Albert Johnson of Winona, is a fugitive from the asylum at Rochester.

Brainerd.—A ladies' drum corps will be formed here to assist in patriotic work. William Tibbetts will be the instructor.

St. Cloud.—James Kotsmith, a farmer, had his foot amputated as the result of an accident while plowing with a gas tractor. Kotsmith's foot was caught in the transmission gears and crushed.

Stillwater.—Every employe of this city must take an oath of allegiance to the United States or give up his position, according to a ruling of Mayor Kollner. The same measure will be applied in the public schools.

Luverne.—Mrs. Ingri Riste, 103 years old, died at Hills, this county. She was the oldest person living in this section. Until four years ago, when she suffered an injury, she was spry and active and an expert knitter.

Crookston.—While drinking at one of the fountains at the agricultural college, Ella Lockhardt had a tooth broken when one of her girl friends playfully pushed her head down further into the water, so her head hit the bottom.

Aitkin.—The twelve Aitkin young men who enlisted and left for Pittsburgh university, Pittsburgh, Pa., were given a reception, dance and supper at Odd Fellows hall on the eve of their departure by the Odd Fellows and Rebekahs.

Princeton.—Miss Ida King, teacher of the primary department of the Princeton public school for 27 years, was killed by being run down by an automobile during a storm. She was struck while crossing the street and was terribly mangled.

Brainerd.—The Central Minnesota Red Cross Baceball league has been formed, consisting of Brainerd, Little Falls, Staples, Verndale, Crosby and Royalton. The players will donate their services and the proceeds of the games will go to the Red Cross.

Minneapolis.—Colonel Erle D. Luce, commander of the 135th infantry (the First Minnesota infantry), has been given temporary command of the 68th infantry brigade, 34th national guard division, of which Brigadier General F. E. Resche was recently relieved.

St. Cloud.—Henry Kilian of St. Cloud has purchased the K. C. Richard farm, which joins the city limits south of the Tenth street bridge. This is considered one of the best farms in this locality, consisting of 200 acres, and the consideration was $19,000.

Minneapolis.—Capt. Milton Morrill, United States army, stationed at Fortress Monroe, ended his own life in Mirror lake, on the shore of which his mother, Mrs. J. P. Morrill, has her residence. Despondency and ill health are thought to have been the motives for the act. Captain Morrill came home recently on sick leave.

Fergus Falls.—Paul H. Kirk, Minnesota field agent, says: For Minnesota the winter wheat condition is estimated to be 81 per cent compared to 86 per cent one year ago and 86 per cent for the four year average. Condition of fall rye in Minnesota is estimated at 88 per cent compared to 89 per cent a year ago and 88 for the ten year average.

Moose Lake—When the Moose Lake high school opened the teachers and pupils discovered they were without German text books. During the Easter vacation just ended some one entered the school and carried off, and presumably burned, all the German books. A note was left informing the teachers that "patriotism had tempted us to toss the books into the flames."

Fairmont.—Resolutions caling upon Governor Burnquist to summon a special session of the legislature to enact a law providing for the confiscation of property of disloyalists, were adopted at a meeting of 800 citizens of Martin county here. The resolutions assert that fines for disloyalty are vain as "rose water for leprosy" and that the property of traitors should be taken from them.

Rochester.—Rochester is wet after 10 days' of drought when Mayor Reiter signed all but one of the 16 saloon licenses as ordered in district court. The unsigned license is that of George Miller, and the mayor announced that this case will be appealed to the supreme court, as a test regarding the method of investigation the city council must make in granting saloon licenses.

Austin.—"I would rather lose my position, all I possess or hope to possess, or life itself, than be accused of disloyalty and bring disgrace upon my children for generations to come," Loan rally. Atty. Sasse in his Liberty Loan speech explained the need of the government, told how the money was to be use dand pleaded with every one to do his utmost. The inspection, drill to do his utmst. The inspection, drill and review of the Home Guards, occupied almost an hour. The company comprises more than 400 men, each village in the county having an auxilliary. The governor was accompanied by his staff and a number of officers of the Home Guard organizations throughout the state.

St. Cloud.—John Benson of this city was given a suspended sentence by Judge Roeser with the understanding that he be sent to Camp Dodge. He was given a physical examination and is now in the county jail awaiting an officer to take him to the camp. Benson was arrested in Glendive, Mont., charged with being a draft evader.

St. Peter.—Harlow Pettis, 85 years old, the oldest settler in Nicollet county, died at his home here. He settled in Le Sueur county 60 years ago, coming here from Illinois. He was well acquainted with Abraham Lincoln.

Time for Him to Flee.

"William," said Mrs. Peckham sternly, "did you ever stop to think that some one might steal me when you were away?"

"Well," responded the poor husband, with a far-away look, "I was a little alarmed when a horse thief was prowling through these parts last week."

Mrs. Peckham stiffened up haughtily.

"A horse thief, eh?"

"Yes. I heard that he carried off two or three nags from this district."

And then Peckham made a bee-line for the door.

$100 Reward, $100

Catarrh is a local disease greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. It therefore requires constitutional treatment. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE destroys the foundation of the disease, gives the patient strength by improving the general health and assists nature in doing its work. $100.00 for any case of Catarrh that HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE fails to cure.
Druggists 75c. Testimonials free.
F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Move Right Up.

"You haven't enlisted, son."

"No, but I'm standing back of Uncle Sam."

"Don't stand too far back, buddy," said the older man encouragingly.—Louisville Courier-Journal.

New Idea.

"How queerly pedestrians walk nowadays."

"Yes; you see, the auto honk has naturally brought in the goose-step."

BOSCHEE'S GERMAN SYRUP

Why use ordinary cough remedies, when Boschee's German Syrup has been used so successfully for fifty-one years in all parts of the United States for coughs, bronchitis, colds settled in the throat, especially lung troubles. It gives the patient a good night's rest, free from coughing, with easy expectoration in the morning, gives nature a chance to soothe the inflamed parts, throw off the disease, helping the patient to regain his health. Made in America and sold for more than half a century.—Adv.

Right There.

Mother—"Professor, is my son a deep student?" Professor—"None deeper, ma'am; he's always at the bottom."

An Obstacle.

"What's going to keep me from kissing you?"

"My goodness!" — Harvard Lampoon.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are the original little liver pills put up 40 years ago. They regulate liver and bowels. Ad.

Of Course.

"This article says that we should give our shoes a day off occasionally."

"To rest their weary soles, eh?"—Boston Evening Transcript.

Many a beautiful Easter bonnet represents the milliner's unpaid bill.

NERVES GAVE OUT
Serious Kidney Trouble Had Made Life Miserable, But Doan's Removed All the Trouble. Hasn't Suffered Since.

"I had such severe pains in my back," says Mrs. Albert Akroyd, 304 W. Indiana Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa., "that they almost doubled me up. Many a day I could not do my housework and at every move it seemed as if my back would break in two. My feet and ankles swelled until I had to wear large-sized slippers and sometimes I couldn't stand up.

"I had dizzy spells and dreadful headaches and fiery flashes passed before my eyes. Had a heavy weight been resting on my head, the pain could not have been more distressing. The least noise startled me, I was so nervous. I couldn't control the kidney secretions and the pain in passage was awful.

"It began to look as though my case was beyond the reach of medicine until I used *Doan's Kidney Pills*. The first box benefited me and four boxes cured all the troubles. I have had no further cause for complaint."

Sworn to before me,
Thos. H. Walters, *Notary Public.*

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Mrs. Akroyd

Knew What Baby Needed.

Mother happened into the room just as Willie was making his baby sister sit down in her little chair. The little one strenuously objected, wherupon Willie spanked her. Mother caught him by the arm and shook him.

"How dare you spank baby?" she cried.

"Well," he defended, "she's getting spoiled, and someone's got to have authority over her."

The first sight of love is the last of wisdom.

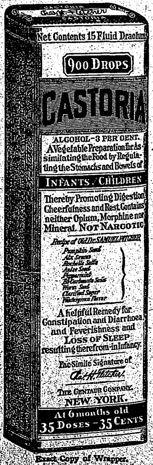
Matrimony is an optical institute for the blind.

Save the Calves!
Stamp ABORTION Out of Your Herd and Keep It Out!
Apply treatment yourself. Small expense. Write for free booklet on Abortion, "Questions and Answers". State number of cattle in herd.
Dr. David Roberts Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

Absolutely Nothing Better than Cuticura for Baby's Tender Skin
Soap 25c. Ointment 25 and 50c.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit.
Helps to eradicate dandruff.
For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair.
50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 16--1918.


CASTORIA
Chas. H. Fletcher
Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachms
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
Alx. Senna
Rochelle Salts
Anise Seed
Peppermint
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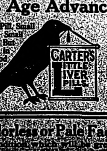
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and Loss of Sleep resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.
THE CENTAUR COMPANY. NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES — 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher
In Use For Over Thirty Years
CASTORIA
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

As Age Advances the Liver Requires occasional slight stimulation.
Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price But Great in its Good Work
CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS correct CONSTIPATION
Genuine bears signature
Brent Good



Colorless or Pale Faces usually indicate the absence of Iron in the blood, a condition which will be greatly helped by Carter's Iron Pills

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

James A. Peterson, candidate for United States senator, was arrested last week charged with violating the federal esoionge act by unlawfully obstructing the enlistment and recruiting service of the United States. He was arrested in company with Paul F. Dehnel, formerly publisher of a newspaper at Bemidji and a half dozen other cities in Minnesota. This Dehnel chap ought to be arrested on general principles and it is perfectly safe to take anyone along at the same time who happens to be found having anything to do with him. He is a nuisance and a pest and should not be tollerated even in peace times. Just now he is absolutely dangerous. He is at present publishing a sort of magazine in Minneapolis, and Peterson is accused of having written certain articles appearing therein claiming that the United States is sacrificing the lives of soldiers to gain territory for other countries and that "big business" insists on continuing the war for its own ends. And this is the man who considers himself a fitting successor to Knute Nelson in the United States senate! — Thief River Falls Times.

There is no doult of the guilt of Mr. Peterson, as they have the articles he wrote signed by him, which we shall publish a little later on, as we do not want to see a father, who has a son fighting in the trenches in France, go to election and vote for an assistant to Kaiser Wilhelm, as we might as well elect Kaiser Wilhelm himself, as his assistant. If the statements made by Peterson were made by some poor ignorant miner, he would be lynched, while Peterson is running for U. S. senator, and being indorsed by the Nonpartisan League, up to the present time. But you bet we will promptly Jonah him, before he even rocks the Nonpartisan boat, and feed him to the sharks.

Now that America is into the war the draft age should be promptly raised to forty-five years of age, so as to give the slackers that are above thirty years of age, and are of not much account at home, an opportunity to get where their assistance would help win the war. The time of idle talk of an easy victory over Germany is long since past, and it is up to America to rush an army of sufficient size to France, to conquer them.

Don't stand and hesitate when the Liberty Loan agents come and ask you to sign up for your share of the Liberty Loan. It is either put up now and shut up the Kaiser, or put up to him later on, and when he calls on you he will call with a dose of poison gas, if you don't put up.

The first and third Highlanding farmers that were called on for Liberty Loan bonds, doubled the amount they were assessed for, which begins to look as if Highlanding would be one of the towns that would over subscribe their share of the Third Liberty Loan.

When our boys who are fighting our country's battles hear how promptly the Third Liberty Loan was snapped up, they will conclude that America is right behind them in the fight for liberty.

POLITICS WARMIN UP

Ten candidates for county office are now on file at the office of Auditor T. P. Anderson. E. M. Stanton, who has been acting county attorney since the departure of Lieut. H. O. Berve for the war, this week formally placed himself among the list of eligibles. Thus far there is very little talk of any opponent for the honor.

Of the ten candidates registered, four are seeking the office of register of deeds; these being Theo. J. Liden, Lars Backe, W. E. Wood and the present incumbent, N. J. Anderson. The other filings are: For sheriff, Ove E. Berge and Louis A. Nelson; for treasurer, John Gullingsrud and Bernhard Knutson; for superintendent of schools, George M. Gunderson.

And the primary election is still ten weeks off.—T. R. Falls Times.

We do not understand why Mr. Liden wants to change offices at this time, and by attempting to do so, he may fall between two stools.

The tax payers of the county who have their own interest at stake, will profit by past experience and elect E. M. Stanton for county attorney, as he will enforce the laws, but will not allow thousands of dollars useless expense saddled onto the county for the purpose of allowing one individual to "get even" with another one by prosecuting him at the expense of the tax payers, when there has not been any crime committed. We are for Stanton.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Eighty ($80.00) Dollars, which became due December 16th, 1917 whereby under the terms of the Mortgage the whole principal sum and interest became, and is hereby declared due and payable, towit: the sum of Four Hundred Two ($402.00) Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by [illegible], a single man, Mortgagor to Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, a corporation, Mortgagee, bearing date the 16th day of November 1915 and with a power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 19th day of December A.D.1916, at 3:00 o'clock p.m., in Book Fifty-three [53] of Mortgages on page Four Hundred Twelve (412), thereof and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof,

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the Statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit:-

The Northeast quarter [NE¼) of Section Twenty-two (22) in township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North of Range Forty-three (43) West, in Pennington County, Minnesota, together with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County, and State on the 11th day of May, A. D. 1918 at 2:00 o'clock p.m., of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of Four hundred Two ($402.00] Dollars and interest and taxes if any on said premises, and twenty-five ($25.00) dollars attorneys fees as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one (1) year from the date of sale as provided by law.

Dated March 19th, 1918.

MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF RED LAKE FALLS, MORTGAGEE.
Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

Mar. 29. May 3.

Where is it Going?

In ten years the meat trust has grown into the food trust. Now the question is, what sort of an all comprehensive trust will it be in ten years more, if let alone?

Selling Cost One Cent.

The selling cost on a barrel of fuel oil is estimated at one cent. All the rest that the company gets above the cost of production is profit.

Back President Both Ways.

The support of the administration in the war by the organized farmers is expressed both in words and in deeds.

Backbone of Democracy.

The backbone of [illegible] democracy is a free independent [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Apr. 5th, 1918.
Department of the Interior, U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. Mar. 26th, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that, Anders N. Linvik, of Rudell Minn. who on June 20th 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06317, for Lots 3, 4, S E ¼, N E ¼ N E SE¼, Section 25, Township 152 N. Range 40 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 13th, day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Theodore Legvold, of Lillo, Minn., Gunder Lintvet, Amund Lintvet, Ole Legvold, all of Rudell, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Apr. 5th, 1918.
Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota Mar. 26th, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Gunder Lintvet, of Rudell, Minn. who on May 15, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06142, for S ½ S E ¼ Sec. 23 and Lot 2, Section 26 Township 152 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 13th day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Theodore Legvold, of Lillo, Minn., Anders N. Linvik, Ole Legvold, Amund Lintvet, all of Rudell, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

If you do not feel that you can afford to buy a Liberty Bond, get on record as one who helped your Country in time of war, by buying a War Saving Stamp Book, invest $4.14 and make out the loan in favor of your Boy or girl, who can get $5.00 for it in 1923.

Notice for Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Apr. 5th, 1918.
Department of the Interior U.S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Mar. 26, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Theodore Legvold, of Lillo, Minn. who on May 15th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06143, for Lot 1 Sec. 25 and Lot 1, Section 26, Township 152 N. Range 40 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn. at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 13th day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Gunder Lintvet, Anders N. Linvik, Ole Legvold, Amund Lintvet, all of Rudell, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

POLITICAL REVOLT IN EAST

Discontent Among New York Farmers to be Voiced at Polls.

Inspired by the accomplishments of the farmers of the Northwest who have taken their political fortunes in their own hands, agriculturalists of New York state have determined to launch a political party of their own.

This uprising of the farmers is the result of dissatisfaction with the way the state administration is handling agricultural and food problems.

The plans call for an entire state ticket with candidates for the assembly in every rural district in the state. It will be a purely agrarian party. None but farmers will be named.

New York state politicians are greatly agitated over this evidence of independence on the part of the farmers who have been voting for years the way they were told to vote. Republican leaders tried to avert the inception of the new party. The agriculturalists refused to accept the olive branch offered by Lieutenant Governor Schoeneck on behalf of the state administration.

State Superior to Citizen.

The right to run my business as I see fit has received a hard jolt by the necessities of war. Two ketchup companies at Greenville, Ohio, have been told to shut up for the year because they disobeyed government regulations.

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,

Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o'clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

NOTICE OF SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Four and 43—100 Dollars which became due on the first day of December, 1915, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage executed by Eddie Hyland, unmarried, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 28th day of June, 1915, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 24th day of July, A.D. 1915, at 8 o'clock A. M. in Book Three of Mortgages on page 460 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, by reason of said default, the whole principal sum of said mortgage towit: the sum of Fifty-two and 50—100 Dollars [$52.50] became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee; and that there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of Fifty-two and 50-100 Dollars [$52.50] with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per an num since the 28th day of June, 1915.

And whereas, the power of sale in said mortgage contained has become operative, and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage, contained and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The South half [S½] of the South-west quarter [S W¼] of Section No. Four [4], in Township No. One Hundred Fifty-two [152] North of Range Forty (40) West of the Fifth (5) P. M., in Minnesota, containing Eighty (80) acres according to U. S. Government survey, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on Friday May 31st, 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at Public vendue, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorney's fee of twenty-five Dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated March 28th, 1918.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE.
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota

Apr. 5. May 10

Their Glee.

"He boasts that he came of a fine old family."

"Yes, and how they must have laughed when he left!"—Judge.

Precaution is better than repentance. —Greek Proverb.

He Would Indeed.

"What's this word, pa?" asked Willie, pointing it out in his book.

"Phenomenon," replied pa.

"Well, what is that?"

"That, my son, is exactly what you would be if you never disturbed your father with silly questions."—Catholic Standard and Times.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork LET VIVO FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:35 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Fletcher General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON, (Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE

Fashion Authority For Nearly 50 Years!

Join the 1,000,000 women who turn to McCALL'S every month for style, for patterns, for economy, for fancy needlework, for pleasure, for help. McCALL Patterns

10c a Copy 75c a Year

FREE! SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S; or $10.00 PIN MONEY Offer to Women; or List of GIFTS given without cost; or BICYCLE Offer to Boys and Girls; or latest PATTERN CATALOGUE; or Big Cash Offer to AGENTS; or Fund Raising Plan for your CHURCH. Address

THE McCALL CO., 236-250 West 37th Street, New York, N. Y.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XV111. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, APRIL 26, 1918. NO. 6

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Oak posts for sale at this office.

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

Mrs. O. Overvold visited at Sunbeam Tuesday afternoon.

Ole Mathison now has his new store built at Hazel, and is ready to take orders for goods.

We extend our congratulations to Miss May Arndt, who was married last week.

Karl Korstad has bought a new auto truck, and will deliver goods to his customers.

Walter McAndress made an auto trip to Thief River Falls, and return, Monday afternoon.

Edwin Lunda and Henry Hyland made a business trip to Goodridge Tuesday.

The Highlanding Red Cross Meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Walter McAndres, next Wednesday afternoon, May 1st.

The high winds of the past few days have not done any particular injury to crops by blowing the dirt off, in this locality.

Mr. and Mrs. Pat McAndress of Thief River Falls, and Mr. and Mrs W. Quirk visited at the Walter McAndress home on last Sunday.

Post master Ellingson, of Highlanding informs us that they are now going to get a loop route between Kratka and Highlanding, which will give the people a daily mail instead of a tri-weekly.

Sheriff LaBree was up this way on business Tuesday, and looking to see how his political fences were. Jess seems to be the popular candidate in this locality and will no doubt poll his usual large vote at the June Primaries.

People living tributary to the Highlanding creamery should at least give their home creamery the first chance on their cream, and we are of the opinion that they will find it don't pay them to ship their cream away from their home creamery.

Quite a number of people living west of here have had to go up into Hickory township after hay, and there is no grass growing for stock, owing to the cold dry weather. A good warm spring rain would be appreciated just now.

If you do not feel that you can afford to buy a Liberty Bond, get on record as one who helped your Country in time of war, by buying a War Saving Stamp Book. Invest $4.14 and make out the loan in favor of your Boy or girl who get $5.00 for it in 1923.

Erie is having a post office war the present post master having built a little shack, and moved the office from its present location, against the protests of nearly all the patrons of the office, who we hear have taken the matter up with the post office department.

Farmers should not get excited over the food order published in another column, but should obey it. The farmer who has been buying his flour about as he uses it, and is using substitutes to save flour, has nothing to fear from this order, but the flour hog who has a habit of buying and storing flour as soon as he hears that it is getting scarce, will be called on to unload about 19 of those 20 sacks he has in store, and that is right, for if the government did not look after this class of hogs, they would buy all the flour in the country and store it [illegible]

W. H. Wilde started road dragging on the south side of Red Lake River Wednesday.

The store of Stephen Sigger's at Kratka, caught fire last Sunday afternoon, but the neighbors happened to discover it, and put the darned thing out. Stephen was absent at Erie, at the time the fire started.

If the government enforces its food ruling of six pounds of flour per month, the wheat will rot in the fields this year, for want of strength to harvest and save it. Put a good willing young horse on a pint of oats a day, and see how long he will stand the work. Which is best? To allow the farmers food enough, so they can save their crops, or starve them into weakness, so they can not do their farm work?

TO THE VOTERS.

I hereby announce, that I am a candidate for re-election, as sheriff of Pennington County. I most respectfully solicit your support, at the June primaries.

Yours Truly,
J. W. LaBree.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION TO SELL MORTGAGE OR LEASE LAND.

ESTATE OF Ole O. Nesland.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, County of Pennington in Probate Court:

In the Matter of the Estate of Ole O. Nesland.

The State of Minnesota To Anna Nesland, Gunhild Rystad, Anna Olson, Oscar Nesland, Aslak Nesland, Ole Nesland and all persons interested in the sale of certain lands belonging to said Estate. The petition of Ole Nesland as representative of the above named Estate, being duly filed in this court, representing that it is necessary and for the best interests of said estate and of all interested therein that certain lands of said decedent described therein be sold and praying that a license to Ole Nesland be granted to sell the same.

Now Therefore, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms, in the city of Thief River Falls County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 9th day of May, 1918, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS the Judge of said Court, and the seal of said court, this 9th day of April, 1918.

(COURT SEAL) Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate Court.

Nils Hagen, Esq.
Attorney for Petitioner.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Ole Hegland [illegible] cream to Oklee, Friday.

Misses Jor[illegible] and Ella Hegland called at Langie's Thursday.

Sever Nelson was a Sunday caller at Langie's.

John Nelson called on C. W. Johnson Monday.

Tom Gabrielson is assisting T. O. Langie with the work this week.

Mr. and Mrs [illegible] returned from North Dakota where they have been visiting friends and relatives.

"Snowdeer."

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Apr. 26th, 1918

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Apr. 23, 1918

Notice is hereby given that Andrew Ellingson of Highlanding, Minn. who on May 29th 1911 made Homestead application Serial No 06238 for Lots 5, 6 and 6 N. W. ¼ N. E. ¼, Section 28 Township 153 N. Range 40 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make final Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minn., at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 27th day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses: Ben K. Kyserson, [illegible] Sigurdson, Edon Dayle, Andrew Thoraldson, all of Highlanding, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made. [illegible]

HEADQUARTERS
LUMBER
FOR BEST
BUILDING MATERIAL

If your want comes under the head of

"Building Material"

it can be filled here with the best there is

It is our assumption that when you build you want to build for permanence. With this in mind we have selected a stock of materials that will last.

Regardless of what you build it will pay you to see us for materials.

The Place To BUY WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company.

MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Thirty-seven 5—100ths. Dollars, ($37.05) which is claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Henry Bost, a widower, to First State Bank of Oklee, Minnesota, a corporation, bearing date the 4th day of December A. D. 1914, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 23rd day of December A. D. 1914, at 8:30 o'clock A. M. in Book 2 of Mortgages on page 495 and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and persuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz:

Lot Three in Section Thirty one (31) Township One hundred and fifty three (153) Range Forty [40], in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the Front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on the 4th day of May A. D. 1918, at 2:00 o'clock P. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and twenty-five Dollars attorney's fees as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale, as provided by law.

Dated March 19th, A. D. 1918.

First State Bank of Oklee,
Minnesota.
Mortgagee.

Chas. E. Boughton, Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Apr. 19th, 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Apr. 15th 1918

Notice is hereby given that Sakarias Jacobson Hole, of Erie, Minn., who on June 1st. 1911 made Homestead Application Serial No. 06250, for N ½ SE ¼ and SW ¼ SE ¼, Sec. 22 and who on Dec. 24th 1913 made Additional Homestead Application Serial No 010176 for NW ¼ SW ¼ Sec. 23 all in Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Merdian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn on the 29th day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses: Aamond Gullikson, Tollef J. Hoyet, Halvor K. Bjornaraa, Knut Danielson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

ON WHEATLESS DAYS [illegible]

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Two Hundred Six Dollars 12—100ths [$206.12] Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Marshall Shedd, a single man Mortgagor, to First State Bank of Oklee, a corporation Mortgagee, bearing date the 21st day of July 1916, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 31st day of July 1916, at 8:00 o'clock A. M., in Book 54 of Mortgages, on page 184, and no action or proceeding having been instituted, at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof.

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the power of sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said Mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, viz:

Lot Four [4] in Section number Thirty one [31] in Township number one hundred fifty three [153] North of Range number forty [40] West of the fifth principal meridian, for Minnesota in Pennington County and State of Minnesota, with the hereditaments and appurtenances; which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State, on the 4th day of May 1918, at 2:00 o'clock P. M., of that day, at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, to pay said debt of Two Hundred Six Dollars, 12—100ths, and interest, and the taxes, if any, on said premises, and twenty-five Dollars, Attorney's fees, as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of this sale, as provided by law.

Dated March 20th, A. D. 1918.

First State Bank of Oklee,
Mortgagee.

Chas. E. Boughton, Attorney.
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam April 19th. 1918

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Apr. 15th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Caroline Dahlen, formerly Caroline Iverson, of Erie, Minn., who on May 8th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No 07926, for N ½ N. W. ¼ Section 26 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 22nd day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses: Helmer O. Iverson, [illegible] Iverson, Sakarias Jacobson Hole, Anders H. Vake, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

One Hundred and Forty-Two Years of Labor and Struggle

THE American people fought their first battles for liberty and the rights of self-government one hundred and forty-two years ago.

At that time, and for many years thereafter, their realization of their national aspirations and of the goal toward which they were really striving was vague and indistinct. But step by step they struggled onward and upward toward a light which grew clearer as their eyes and minds slowly opened to its significance. Today, as a result of their struggles and their sacrifices, we possess and enjoy our priceless American institutions.

These institutions must be preserved. The structure so laboriously reared in these one hundred and forty-two years will be utterly destroyed if we do not spring to its defense with every atom of our energy and determination. This is not a situation which may be trifled with, or evaded, or put off. It is one which must be met now—today—no matter what sacrifices it may entail, or what the cost may be.

The immediate need is the investment of our money in LIBERTY BONDS!

This Space Paid For and Contributed By

The above advertising is to be paid for at regular advertising rates, by Hon. Halvor Steenerson, M. C.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

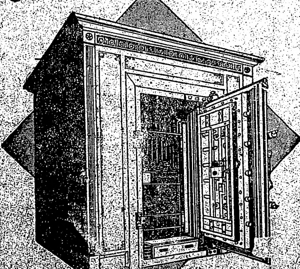
We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. CLOF TANDE V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.

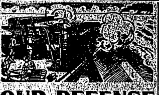
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

[illegible] A. DUFFY, President Henry Enderle, Cashier

DEFECTIVE PAGE



OUR DEFENSE

In the spring we may be attacked at any moment. Toxic poisons pile up within us after a hard winter, and we feel "run-down," tired out, blue and discouraged. This is the time to put our house in order—cleanse the system and put fresh blood into our arteries. You can obtain an alterative extract from Blood root, Golden Seal, Stone and Queen's root, Cherry bark, rolled into a sugar-coated tablet and sold by most druggists, in sixty cent vials, as Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. This blood tonic, in tablet or liquid form, is just what you need for "Spring Fever," for that lack of ambition. It will fill you full of vim, vigor and vitality.

Chilliness, when other people feel warm enough, is a sign of biliousness, or of malarial poisons—so is a furred or coated tongue, loss of appetite, headaches or giddiness, and a dull, drowsy, debilitated feeling. It's your liver that's at fault. You want to stimulate it and invigorate it with Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. With every trouble of the kind, these tiny little things act like a miracle. You can break up sudden attacks of Colds, Fevers, and Inflammations, with them. They'll give you *permanent* benefit for Indigestion, Constipation, Sour Stomach, Sick Headache, and Dizziness. They are small and pleasant to take, and the most thoroughly *natural* remedy. Twenty-five cents at most drug stores.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

Disappointed.

"What did you get out of that will case?" asked the first lawyer.

"A hundred and fifty thousand dollars," replied the second lawyer.

"Good round sum, eh?"

"Yes, but I thought the old man left more than that."

Itching Burning Skins. For eczemas, rashes, itchings, irritations, pimples, dandruff, sore hands, and baby humors, Cuticura Soap and Ointment are supremely effective. For free samples address "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

IF GLUCOSE IS IN JELLY

Method by Which It Is Detected Is Simple and of Exceedingly Easy Application.

Glucose in fruit preserves may be discovered by the following method given by the Popular Science Monthly:

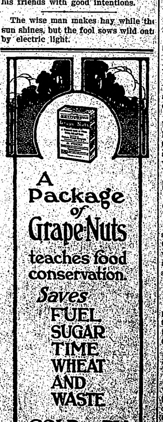
In the case of jelly a teaspoonful should be dissolved in two tablespoonfuls of alcohol contained in a glass vessel. In the case of jam or marmalade the same process is carried out, but it is necessary to filter off the solid matter by running the mixture through a piece of muslin. Allow the solution to become perfectly cool and then add an equal volume, or a little more, of strong alcohol.

If glucose is present a dense white precipitate slowly settles down. Where no glucose has been employed, there is no precipitate, save, in some cases, a very trifling sediment of protein matter which, however, is so small that it could not possibly be mistaken for the sediment which glucose produces.

The last named is not particularly harmful in itself, but it is very frequently used as an adulterant in supposedly pure preserves for extra profit.

Sometimes a man's enemies with bad designs do him less harm than his friends with good intentions.

The wise man makes hay while the sun shines, but the fool sows wild oats by electric light.



LIBERTY DAY IS SET FOR FRIDAY

President Issues Proclamation Naming April 26 as Time For Liberty Loan Rallies.

ASKS DEMONSTRATIONS

Wants Meetings in Every Hamlet That People May Pledge Anew Their Financial Support of Government in Fight for Peace.

Washington, April 19.—Friday, April 26, is designated as Liberty Day in a proclamation issued by President Wilson, in which he asks the people "to liberally pledge anew their financial support" of the government. The proclamation follows.

The Proclamation.

"By the President of the United States of America:

"A Proclamation: An enemy who has grossly abused the power of organized government and who seeks to dominate the world by the might of the sword, challenges the rights of America and the liberty and life of all the free nations of the earth. Our brave sons are facing the fire of battle in defense of the honor and rights of America and the liberty of nations. To sustain them and to assist our gallant associates in the war, a generous and patriotic people have been called upon to subscribe to the third Liberty Loan.

"Now, therefore, I, Woodrow Wilson, President of the United States of America, do appoint Friday, the 26th day of April, 1918, as Liberty Day. On the afternoon of that day I request the people of the United States to assemble in their respective communities and liberally pledge anew their financial support to sustain the nation's cause. Patriotic demonstrations should be held in every city, town and hamlet throughout the land, under the general direction of the secretary of the treasury and the immediate direction of the Liberty Loan committees, organized by the Federal Reserve banks. Let the nation's response to the third Liberty Loan express in unmistakable terms the determination of America to fight for peace, the permanent peace of justice.

To Be Holiday.

"For the purpose of participating in Liberty Loan celebrations, all employes of the federal government throughout the country, whose services can be spared, may be excused at 12 o'clock noon, Friday, the 26th day of April.

"In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

"Done in the District of Columbia, this 18th day of April, in the year of Our Lord one thousand, nine hundred and eighteen, and of the independence of the United States of America one hnudred and forty-second.

"WOODROW WILSON."

"By the President.

"Robert Lansing, Secretary of State."

BUY L. L. BONDS.

INCREASE IN BRITISH LOSSES

Casualty Lists Grow But Are Smaller Than in Spring of 1917.

London, April 22.—British casualties reported during the week ending April 20, totalled 12,368, divided as follows:

Killed or died of wounds: Officers, 575; men, 1,639.

Wounded or missing: Officers, 2,173; men, 7,981.

The casualties reported for this week are approximately half as large again as those reported in the preceding week.

Although heavy fighting has now been in progress a month, the lists have not begun to approach in size those of last year in the months of active operations when the British were on the offensive.

BUY L. L. BONDS.

FORMER LAKE STEAMER SUNK

Goes Down With Loss of Life Near Foreign Seaport.

New York, April 22.—The American steamship Florence H., formerly a Great Lakes vessel, has been sunk with loss of life near a foreign port, according to information received in shipping circles.

BUY L. L. BONDS.

Five Killed in Train Wreck.

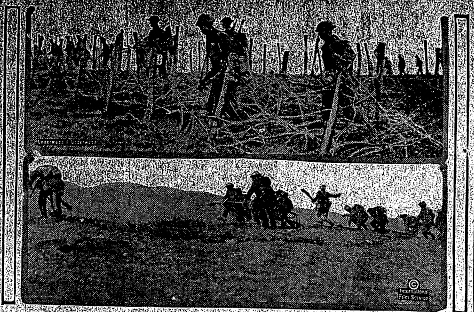
Knoxville, Tenn., April 22.—Five persons were killed when a freight train left the track near here. All the victims were youths from Lenoir City.

BUY L. L. BONDS.

U. S. Major Is German Citizen.

Omaha, April 22.—It has just developed that Major Henry A. Jess of the signal service, formerly captain of the Nebraska signal corps now at Camp Cody, who was born in Germany, never has been naturalized. He came to America when 8 years old and was 23 when his father obtained his second papers. Major Jess is [illegible] years old. He has held many civil offices and was with the Nebraska troops on the Mexican border. His home is in [illegible].

AMERICAN TROOPS GO THROUGH GERMAN WIRE AND BRITISH CHARGE ACROSS NO MAN'S LAND



Above, American troops who have gone over the top under protection of barrage fire and are passing through German wire entanglements. Below, British soldiers charging across No Man's Land after leaving their trenches. Two remarkable photographs of actual battle scenes.

TWO GET PRISON TERMS

Five Years For Bentall and Four For J. A. Peterson.

Both To Serve in Leavenworth Federal Prison—Verdict Bars Peterson as Senatorial Candidate.

Minneapolis, April 20.—Jacob O. Bentall, Socialist candidate for governor of Minnesota, was sentenced to five years in the government penitentiary at Leavenworth for violating the espionage act, and James O. Peterson, Minneapolis attorney and candidate for the United States senate, was sentenced to four years in the same prison.

Federal Judge Page Morris granted a stay of sentence of 42 days in each case for appeal, and set bail at $10,000 for each.

Mr. Peterson furnished bond at once and was released. Bentall was remanded to the Hennepin county jail, pending his efforts to get a new bond. Hans Peterson of St. Paul, who was on Bentall's bond, was arrested in St. Paul Wednesday on a charge of perjury in connection with his affidavit scheduling property valued at $10,000, when he went on Bentall's bond. A new bond was required by the court.

The name of James A. Peterson, candidate for the United States senate from Minnesota, will be excluded from the ballot for the 1918 election, Secretary of State Julius A. Schmahl announced, after Mr. Peterson was sentenced. The name of J. O. Bentall, nominated by the socialist party as candidate for governor, also will be excluded, Mr. Schmahl said, if he files.

BUY L. L. BONDS.

LEADS IN WAR STAMP SALES

Nebraska Tops List in Amount and Per Capita Sales.

Washington, April 22.—Nebraska leads all the states in War Saving stamps contributions both in amount and in per capita sales. That state, the treasury department reports, has turned in one-tenth of the April 1 total of $149,361,972.

New York is second to Nebraka's $14,343,991, with $12,273,783. The District of Columbia, however, exceeds New York's record with a per capita contribution of $3.73, second only to Nebraska, which shows a per capita of $11.06.

BUY L. L. BONDS.

BLIND, SAVES 16 FROM FIRE

Nine Year Old Girl, Aroused By Smoke, Awakens Children.

New York, April 22.—Rosa Cohen, 9 years old and blind, has just saved the lives of 16 other blind children at the Blind Babies Sunshine home in Brooklyn.

Awakened by smoke, the girl groped her way through the rooms on the second floor, aroused each sleeping child and quietly marshaled them into a courtyard.

Officials of the home were not awakened until the children were passing out of the blazing building.

BUY L. L. BONDS.

Woman Spy Act Signed.

Washington, April 22.—President Wilson has signed the bill extending provisions of the espionage act to women and requiring registrations of women enemy aliens.

BUY L. L. BONDS.

Buy Liberty Bonds, Says Roosevelt.

Oyster Bay, April 22.—"Neighbors, do you duty, buy Liberty Bonds," shouted Col. Theodore Roosevelt to 3,000 persons at a Liberty Loan meeting at which a service flag was unfurled. "We have got to win this war if it takes 5,000,000 men," said Colonel Roosevelt. "A man or woman who doesn't do his duty is a traitor to his country, and we at home can do our duty by buying bonds. They are good investments. If they are not good, nothing [illegible]."

ENEMY EFFORT BRINGS FAILURE

Germany's Latest and Most Costly Drive Barren of Results After Month's Struggle.

GEN. FOCH "SATISFIED"

In Belief of Army and Official Circles Next Blows Will Not Begin Until After Short Period of Recuperation.

Washington, April 23.—Failure after one month's struggle is the result of Germany's latest and most costly effort to gain a definite strategic position. The next blows will begin, in the general belief of army and official circles, with a short period of recuperation. After that must come Hindenburg's supreme effort, with the most reckless and lavish waste of life.

The 30-day drive on Amiens and the 12-day thrust directly toward the channel ports have spent themselves against a still thoroughly organized Allied line, now occupying ascending positions for the greater part of their formation.

Means Substantial Victory.

"Foch is satisfied."

This significant summary of the situation has been received here. It was accepted by military experts as meaning substantial victory; at the very least that the German army has lost its momentum. The Allied forces have grudgingly given up their men, and the Germans have wasted theirs. And the Allied position from the sea down is intact.

Hindenburg's advance at the expense of thousands of lives, fed into the furnace of blood—has left him with a serpentine front endangered at three vital points. His forces are now so disposed that he must make either another Herculean attempt to jam them all the way through the Allies' line or suffer a withdrawal.

Hindenburg has failed to attain three close and important objectives:

First.—Amiens, with its great railroad center, important network of highways, and enormous supplies of Allied munitions.

Second.—Arras, with its important railroad and highway system and which stands like a rock against the German flood.

Third.—Hazebrouck, in the valley of the upper Lys, which blocks the way to Calais and the channel ports on the west coast of France.

BUY L. L. BONDS.

BIG FOE GUN TOLL IS 118

Killed in Bombardment of Paris By Long Distance Cannon.

Paris, April 22.—Analysis of the German long range gun bombardment of Paris shows that shells have fallen on 17 days since March 23, and that, with the figures for two days missing, 118 persons were killed and 230 injured.

Paris was shelled by nine German batteries from January 5 to January 17, 1871. During that period, 105 Parisians were killed and 369 injured.

BUY L. L. BONDS.

Hospitals First For Chicago Ice.

Chicago, April 20.—Ice will be served to Chicago hotels and saloons only after hospitals and private homes have been supplied. This agreement has been reached by Chicago ice dealers, according to an announcement made by John P. Boyle, Chicago, secretary of the National Association of Ice Industries. More than 70 per cent of Chicago ice plants are shut down because there is a shortage of 30,000 tons of ammonia this year and dealers are buying from those [illegible].

NINTH DISTRICT FIRST

Northwest Leads All in Reaching Liberty Loan Quota.

Was Last to Start Campaign But Allotment Is Reached Before All Others.

Minneapolis, April 22.—Last of all the federal reserve districts to start its third Liberty Loan sales campaign, the Ninth Federal Reserve district has registered in Washington as the first of all the districts to report that it had oversubscribed its quota.

The Ninth district, which started its campaign nine days after all the other districts had begun to sell bonds, came sweeping down the stretch, passed the $105,000,000 mark set by Secretary McAdoo as the minimum for this district, passed the $125,000,000 mark set by A. R. Rogers, when he apportioned the third loan bonds by states, and at last reports the Ninth district had gone galloping past the $137,000,000 mark.

To be exact, the grand total for the Ninth district, including Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth, was $137,141,500.

Cheering as this figure is in itself, it does not tell all the story by any means of what this district has done, because there is no certitude that the Ninth district intends to pause at this figure. It was still in flight when this total was checked up and several million dollars more are likely to be added before "finis" is written on the third Liberty Loan in this Northwest section.

BUY L. L. BONDS.

QUAKE VISITS CALIFORNIA

Los Angeles Feels Disturbance and Damage Is Done in Other Towns.

Los Angeles, Cal., April 22.—An earthquake felt generally in southern California and in Arizona razed many buildings, in San Jacinto and Hemet 80 miles southeast of Los Angeles; did damage in a number of towns, caused the death of one man and serious injury to several others. The aggregate loss is estimated at $500,000.

BUY L. L. BONDS.

AIR MAIL SERVICE TO START

Will Begin May 15 Between New York and Washington.

New York, April 20.—Airplane mail service between New York and Washington will be begun May 15. The route will be covered in an actual running time of four hours. Mail will be delivered within an hour after arrival at its destination. Each plane will carry 300 pounds of mail. The postage will be 24 cents an ounce.

BUY L. L. BONDS.

OFFICER SAVES MOB VICTIM

Life Is Spared After German Had Been Swung Up.

Collinsville, Okla., April 22.—A counter-part of the recent lynching of Rogert Prager, in Collinsville, Ill., was checked here when Charles Miller, assistant chief of police, was able to convince a mob of 50 men that it would be better to give Henry Rheimer, alleged pro-German, a chance before the council of defense rather than to take his life. Rheimer was in a semi-conscious condition when cut down, but will recover, it is thought.

BUY L. L. BONDS.

LaFollette Barred; Nelson Is Escort.

Washington, April 22.—When Senator-elect Lenroot of Wisconsin walked down the aisles of the Senate to take his oath as senator he was not escorted by his colleague of Wisconsin. He held the arm of the veteran senator from Minnesota, Knute Nelson. Senator Nelson was evidently proud of the privilege of escorting the Wisconsinite. Senator La Follette did not figure in this ceremony. Senator Nelson still receives telegrams and letters from Minnesota congratulating him on his candidacy.

HOW TO AVOID BACKACHE AND NERVOUSNESS

Told by Mrs. Lynch From Own Experience.

Providence, R. I.—"I was all run down in health, was nervous, had headaches, my back ached all the time. I was tired and had no ambition for anything. I had taken a number of medicines which did me no good. One day I read about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and what it had done for women, so I tried it. My nervousness and backache and headaches disappeared. I gained in weight and feel fine, so I can honestly recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to any woman who is suffering as I was."—Mrs. ADELINE B. LYNCH, 100 Plain St., Providence, R. I.

Backache and nervousness are symptoms or nature's warnings, which indicate a functional disturbance or an unhealthy condition which often develops into a more serious ailment.

Women in this condition should not continue to drag along without help, but profit by Mrs. Lynch's experience, and try this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound—and for special advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co., Lynn, Mass.

Salesmen Wanted

Many of our salesmen are going to war; do you want to take their places? Write today if you are exempt from draft. McConnon & Company, McConnon Bldg., Winona, Minn.

Conservation.

"What are you doing there?"

"Making over an old waist. War work. It is a sin to lose a pin; it is bad taste to waste a waist."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER

Has been used for all ailments that are caused by a disordered stomach and inactive liver, such as sick headache, constipation, sour stomach, nervous indigestion, fermentation of food, palpitation of the heart caused by gases in the stomach. August Flower is a gentle laxative, regulates digestion both in stomach and intestines, cleans and sweetens the stomach and alimentary canal, stimulates the liver to secrete the bile and impurities from the blood. Sold in all civilized countries. Give it a trial.—Adv.

Reverse Result.

"Don't lend that man money." "Why not?" "Because you'll be borrowing trouble."

To keep clean and healthy take Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. They regulate liver, bowels and stomach.—Adv.

Favorite Variety.

"Are you going to raise flowers in your garden?" "Yes," replied Mr. Crosslots. "Mostly cauliflowers."

Important to Mothers Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher. In Use for Over 30 Years. Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Lots of people are interested in the man whose principle is for sale.

"The right is more precious than peace."

What Do You Know About CATTLE?

Do You Want to Know the CATTLE BUSINESS?

Drop us a post card today and get FREE INFORMATION about the New Book, "CATTLE, BREEDS AND ORIGIN" about all breeds of cattle on earth.

DR. DAVID ROBERTS' VETERINARY CO. A 100, WAUKESHA, WIS.

CARTER'S
LITTLE
LIVER
PILLS.

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

FOR CONSTIPATION

have stood the test of time. Purely vegetable. Wonderfully quick to banish biliousness, headache, indigestion and to clear up a bad complexion.

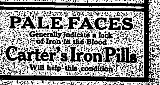
Genuine bears signature Brent Good

PALE FACES

Generally indicate a lack of Iron in the Blood

Carter's Iron Pills

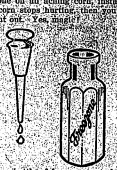
Will help this condition



NO CAMOUFLAGE IN THIS STORY

APPLY A FEW DROPS THEN LIFT TOUCHY CORNS OFF WITH FINGERS.

Don't hurt a bit! Drop a little freezone on an aching corn, instantly that corn stops hurting, then you lift it right out. Yes, magic!



A tiny bottle of freezone costs but a few cents at any drug store, but is sufficient to remove every hard corn, soft corn, or corn between the toes, and the callouses, without soreness or irritation.

Freezone is the sensational discovery of a Cincinnati genius. It is wonderful.—Adv.

Cause for It.

"Are you going to ask damages from your tailor for not having your trousers sent at the time he said they would be ready?"

"Yes; I am going to sue him for breeches of promise."

FOODS TASTE BETTER COOKED —TOBACCO TASTES BETTER TOASTED

Since the day of the caveman, who liked his meat raw, civilization has learned a lot about the scientific treatment of the things we eat.

Naturally none of us would now prefer to have our meat raw, our potatoes as they come from the ground, our coffee unroasted.

And naturally follows the great discovery recently made by The American Tobacco Co.—that tobacco tastes better TOASTED!

This wonderful new idea—simple like all great inventions—was first used in producing the famous LUCKY STRIKE Cigarette—made of toasted Burley tobacco.

Burley has a mellow flavor, entirely different from the tobacco usually used for cigarettes. It is a pipe tobacco and LUCKY STRIKE Cigarettes taste like a pipe. Adv.

Up to Date.

Teacher—Name the five zones.

Pupil—Temperate, intemperate, war, postal and o.

$100 Reward, $100

Catarrh is a local disease greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. It therefore requires constitutional treatment. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE destroys the foundation of the disease, gives the patient strength by improving the general health and assists nature in doing its work. $100.00 for any case of Catarrh that HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE fails to cure. Druggists 75c. Testimonials free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

She Doped It Out.

"Daughter, it's time you were thinking about marriage." "I have, father; that is why I'm still single."

Juice of Lemons! How to Make Skin White and Beautiful

At the cost of a small jar of ordinary cold cream one can prepare a full quarter pint of the most wonderful lemon skin softener and complexion beautifier, by squeezing the juice of two fresh lemons into a bottle containing three ounces of orchard white. Care should be taken to strain the juice through a fine cloth so no lemon pulp gets in, then this lotion will keep fresh for months. Every woman knows that lemon juice is used to bleach and remove such blemishes as sallowness, freckles and tan and is the ideal skin softener, smoothener and beautifier.

Just try it! Get three ounces of orchard white at any pharmacy and two lemons from the grocer and make up a quarter pint of this sweetly fragrant lemon lotion and massage it daily into the face, neck, arms and hands. It naturally should help to soften, freshen, bleach and bring out the roses and beauty of any skin. It is wonderful to smoothen rough, red hands. Adv.

A New Definition.

"And so you think I'm a coquette?" she smiled sweetly. "Why, Frank, I don't believe you know what a coquette is!"

"A coquette is a woman who syndicates her affections," he returned bitterly.—Ainslee's.

[illegible]

BUY LIBERTY BONDS OR SEE U. S. LOSE

Add to Funds That Will Forever End Germany's Desired Iron-Hand Rule.

DUTY OF EVERYBODY TO HELP

Question Is Not Whether We Feel Like Subscribing, but Our People Must Spend or Be Spent.

By ALBERT BUSHNELL HART, Of the Vigilantes.

Proclaim liberty throughout all the land unto all the inhabitants thereof—so runs the legend on the Liberty bell which by a favorite tradition pealed out to the world the tidings of the birth of the United States of America on that famous July 4, 1776. We thought that message had gone out once for all, that freedom in the United States was a rock of Gibraltar that could not be scaled nor penetrated nor moved. We have thought that the old days of national sacrifice and anxiety were forever passed. What so strong, so permanent, so vigorous, so dominant as government of the people in these United States?

If the American Revolution had been only bell ringing and the passage of resolutions, we should not now be the foremost republic of the world nor any other kind of a republic. The Declaration of Independence was a bold statement of liberty which had still to be made good. The heroes of the Revolution knew how to watch as well as to pray, how to march as well as to resolute. The Declaration of Independence is a mighty force in the world because when the country called soldiers sprang into the ranks. Liberty had to be spelled out by such big capital letters as Lexington, Illinois, Bennington, Eutaw, Rocky Mount, Trenton and Yorktown.

We Are Better Fortified.

The hard fighting in the field won only half the battle. Our forefathers were able to "proclaim liberty throughout the land" because they found the sinews of war. It was one thing to raise the flag, another to raise troops and still another to "raise the wind." There was not a bank in the United States till the Revolution was nearly over and few were the people who had money enough to lend to anybody, yet that 3,000,000, of whom a fourth were slaves who could have no property, somehow induced the people of the country to turn in their small surplus of provisions, clothing, and military supplies and take for it the obligations of the government, which toward the end of the dark period of the Revolution seemed little likely ever to be paid. They furnished about $65,000,000 in taxes, contributions and supplies and at the end of the war the national debts incurred in behalf of the Revolution were, including arrears of interest, $70,000,000, which was then about $20 a head on the population, man, woman and child, whites, Indians and negroes, seamen, farmers, plantation slaves as they ran.

Must Spend or Be Spent.

Make no mistake; this is not a question of whether we feel like subscribing to a loan any more than a question of whether we feel like receiving news of a break on the war front and the capture or retreat of the American troops. The nation is compelled to choose either to spend or to be spent. There is only one possible way to end the war to the honor and safety of the United States and that is to fight for it. Our sons fight in the army, our daughters fight in the Red Cross, we elders must fight with safe deposit boxes and mortgage deeds and sheets of securities.

In the days when the French were in the habit of recruiting troops in Switzerland, there was a saying, "No money, no Swiss!" Nowadays it is, "No money, no Yank!" for unless you subscribe to the loan your son cannot be trained or equipped or fed or transported over seas or carried to the front or protected by a barrage of artillery fire or put where he can attack the enemy.

Remember the Liberty Bell.

The battle is going on from day to day in the national banks and the savings banks and the trust companies and the treasuries of the fraternities and the clubs and the churches and the restaurants just as much as in northern France or Belgium. No one soldier can win at the front nor a hundred thousand together. It would take a million, but if every one of that million hangs back, there is no army, no war, nothing but shame and misery for the nation. Just so you cannot save your country all alone by your subscription to the third Liberty loan, but you can unite with a million others. Do your duty and expect and urge others to do theirs. That makes a victorious army of people pouring in their rattling dollars as the boys at the front hurl hand grenades.

"All the inhabitants thereof," that is what the Liberty bell aroused. Not the soldiers only, not merely the Red Cross, the Y. M. C. A. and the other [illegible]

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Mankato.—J. B. Johnson, a veteran shoemaker of this city committed suicide by hanging.

Cloquet.—The largest class in the history of the local high school, forty-six will be graduated this year.

Minneapolis.—Special radio classes for drafted men who have not yet been called out will be continued at Dunwoody institute throughout the summer.

Roseau.—A Red Cross auction here netted $2,660 and then the citizens to show their hearts are in the war, oversubscribed their Liberty Loan allotment the first day.

East Grand Forks.—One thousand surgical dressings were turned out of the men's surgical dressing class, which was held in the local Masonic hall one evening recently.

Fairmont.—Martin county oversubscribed its third Liberty Loan quota of $570,000 by $330,000 the first two days, according to final figures given out by the Liberty Loan committee.

Moorhead.—Every township and village in Clay county oversubscribed its allotment in the third Liberty Loan on Monday, the first day of the drive, A. H. Costain, chairman of the county campaign committee, announces.

International Falls.—The county commissioners appointed John S. Gavin, principal of the Northome schools, to complete the unexpired term of D. B. Jewell, who resigned, as superintendent of the schools of the county.

St. Cloud.—Casper Schoener, age 94 years, father of Sheriff B. E. and Herman Schoener of this city, died in Freeport, Stearns county. He had been a resident of that village for 58 years, ever since he came to this country from Bavaria.

St. Cloud.—August Sleizer, indicted last week, pleaded guilty and was sentenced to 90 days in the workhouse. He is charged with saying that it was a "damn good thing" and "that any man who would wear a United States uniform should be sunk with the boats."

New Ulm.—New Ulm and Brown county have gone over the top with a roar. The quota for New Ulm was $250,000. Reports compiled up to this forenoon showed an oversubscription of $62,000. The county quota of $850,000 has been oversubscribed by $475,000.

St. Paul.—Local board allotments under the latest draft call for 1,925 Minnesota registrants to entrain during the five day period, beginning May 1, for Columbus Barracks, Ohio, were announced by Major John P. Snyder, chief draft aid to Adjutant General W. F. Rhinow.

St. Paul—Minnesota Home Guard has a strength of 7,501 men, including 370 officers and 7,131 enlisted men. It is organized in 18 battalions, comprising 92 companies in 58 Minnesota towns. This ssummary of Home Guard strength was announced by Major W. A. Curtis, chief of Adjutant General W. R. Rhinow's staff.

Crookston.—Word from Perham, Minn., today told of an alleged German sympathizer being made to kiss the flag publicly. It is alleged that Barney Kluber of Perham made slighting remarks about a service flag dedicated to the boys who have joined the colors from that community. Kluber was dragged from his home to the town square, where he was forced to kneel and kiss the national emblem.

Thief River Falls.—Violence was feared when it became known that Joseph Schmoster of this city declared that he wished Germany would win the war when asked to subscribe to the Liberty Loan, according to officials of the loan committee. An appeal has been sent to United States Marshal Joseph Wessell of St. Paul for deputies to protect Schmoster. Schmoster owns a home here and is well off, it is understood. Action will probably be taken to have him removed from the community as a "dangerous alien."

St. Paul.—The Federal Food Administration requires that everyone who has more than 30 days supply of wheat flour to return the flour at once to the dealer or miller from whom it was purchased or report to his county food administrator. This order applies to everyone no matter when or how the flour was obtained. Thirty days supply is determined on the basis of six pounds for each member of the household. A family of four may have 24½ pounds of wheat flour and a family of eight 49 pounds. Anyone who insists on keeping more than one month's supply or is using more than six pounds per person per month is considered a hoarder and will be dealt with accordingly. Hoarding of necessary foods is punishable by a fine of $5,000 or imprisonment for two years, or both.

New Ulm.—There is every indication that Brown county will oversubscribe its quota in the third Liberty Loan campaign, C. H. Beecher, chairman of the loan committee, says. "The allotment for this county is $850,000 and at least one half of that has been subscribed."

St. Paul.—Disloyalty cases against Carl F. Grosenick and George W. Freerks, both of Ortonville, indicted on charges of orally advocating that citizens should not aid the government in the prosecution of war, [illegible]

Winona.—Elvora Grant, 8 years old, is dead as the result of burns received while playing about a bonfire near her home at Wabasha.

Mankato.—D. A. Duemeland, of St. Clair, general merchant, recently convicted of using seditious language in the presence of a drafted man, was sentenced to pay a fine of $500, which he did.

St. Paul.—Minnesota, with 480,535 members of the Catholic church, in a total of 17,416,303 for the United States, ranks 13th among the states, it was shown in the Official Catholic Directory.

Madelia.—Madelia's third Liberty Loan assessment was $40,000 and at the close of the first day the amount subscribed was $66,650. Watonwan county will exceed its quota more than $100,000.

Winona.—With snow melted and streams down to normal and as clear as in midsummer, the trout season opened yesterday in the southern zone of Minnesota, the most promising in years.

Virginia.—Mrs. John Lonne, 35, swallowed some lysol and cut her throat at her home and was hurried to a hospital, where it is reported her condition is critical. Ill health is the cause assigned.

Waseca.—Henry Baker, Sr., hanged himself in the barn while his wife was in town shopping. As his wife went away he said, "Goodby until we meet again." He left a note in the house saying where his body would be found. He was 79.

Hutchinson.—Every town and village in McLeod county oversubscribed its Liberty Loan quota from $10,000 to $40,000. Reports show the farmers heavy purchases and the selling brisk in German districts.

St. Cloud.—Judge Roeser in the Biessner-Gross case, a contest between the heirs of Nicholas Hentges for the possession of an estate of $9,000, ruled that the property be sold and evenly divided among the heirs.

Willow River.—Miss Rose Dunn is being treated by a physician for an injury she sustained when an auto, owned by Nels Nyrau of this place and driven by William Fournier, turned turtle on the Sturgeon Lake road.

Paynesville.—Dr. Arndt of Paynesville received a telegram from Washington ordering him to report for service in the medical corps on April 25. His enlistment in the medical corps carries with it a commission as first lieutenant.

Chisholm.—All persons without visible means of support or persons who are living in idleness as well as gamblers and loafers, will be ordered to leave the city in a general cleanup campaign to be started by the police department next week.

St. Cloud.—The park board has decided to accept the plans submitted by Phelps Wyman, land architect of Minneapolis, for the beautifying of the city and its surroundings. The plans include detailed specifications regarding all city parks.

Brainerd.—"Cutting" across lots to make short cuts instead of following streets, all to the damage of lawns and green grass, has been banned by the city council, which passed an ordinance making provision against the practice by providing penalties. No aldermen voted against it.

Waseca.—John Jeddeloh, a farmer of Vivian township, this county, who has a son in the service at Camp Dodge, has entered a plea of guilty before Judge Childress in the district court to a charge of using language tending to prevent enlistments. He was sentenced to serve six months in the county jail.

St. Peter.—Gustave Krueger, who is reported to be the only person in the village of Courtland who refused to purchase a Liberty Bond, was severely beaten by citizens of that village. Krueger, who is rated at $25,000, was allotted $200. It it reported he did not subscribe to either of the other bond issues.

Cass Lake.—Masonic funeral rites were conducted here tomorrow over the body of Frank Ives. Burial was in the Evergreen cemetery. Judge Ives was 86 years old and was acknowledged the oldest editor in Minnesota. He established the Cass Lake Times 20 years ago. In 1916 he retired from active newspaper work. During his residence of 56 years in Minnesota, Judge Ives lived in Red Wing, Crookston and Cass Lake.

St. Paul.—Minnesota agencies are in Washington endeavoring to save the farmers of Minnesota a sum of money ranging from $500,000 to $800,000. The question at issue is the reconsignment order issued by the Interstate Commerce commission, which takes effect May 1. This order calls for the payment of $2 upon the reconsignment of each car of grain at the terminals. It is so framed that if a car is consigned to a commission agent and is then turned over to some flour milling concern, for example, the transaction is regarded as a reconsignment and the $2 charge applies.

Brainerd.—Judge W. S. McClenahan of the district court heard in chambers the case involving an accounting asked for by the Akeley estate from T. B. Walker of Minneapolis in a partnership deal involving much testimony and which was on trial for five weeks in Minneapolis last year.

Detroit.—Charged with selling intoxicants to an Indian, Albert Ullman and Edward Johnson, saloon men of Plummer, were held to the May term of federal court [illegible]

GREAT FOR ECZEMA AND OLD SORES

I Guarantee My Ointment, Says Peterson. Stops Itching Instantly.

"If you are responsible for the health of your family," says Peterson, "I want you to get a large 30 cent box of Peterson's Ointment today.

"Remember, I stand back of every box. Every druggist guarantees to refund the purchase price if Peterson's Ointment doesn't do all I claim.

"I guarantee it for eczema, old sores, running sores, salt rheum, ulcers, sore nipples, broken breasts, itching skin, pimples, blackheads, skin diseases, blind, bleeding and itching piles as well as for burns, scalds, cuts, bruises and sunburn."

"I had 30 running sores on my leg for 11 years. Was in three different hospitals. Amputation was advised. Skin grafting was tried. I was cured by using Peterson's Ointment."—Mrs. F. E. Root, 287 Michigan St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Mail orders filled, charges prepaid by Peterson Bros., Buffalo, N. Y. Adv.

Among Girls.

Florence—Oh, yes, he's all right, but so old-fashioned. Why he still refers to his mustache as a soup strainer.

Precaution.

"Are you studying German?" "Yes, I don't want any alien enemy to be able to say things I can't understand."

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Back Lame and Achy?

There's little peace when your kidneys are weak and while at first there may be nothing more serious than dull backache, sharp, stabbing pains, headaches, dizzy spells and kidney irregularities, you must act quickly to avoid the more serious trouble, dropsy, gravel, heart disease, Bright's disease. Use Doan's Kidney Pills, the remedy that is so warmly recommended everywhere by grateful users.

A Minnesota Case

H. De Voice, Marshall St., Springfield, Minn., says: "For years I had a constant, dull pain in my back and kidneys. The attacks were so severe that it seemed as if a sharp instrument was piercing my kidneys, first on one side and then the other. Four boxes of Doan's Kidney Pills cured me and since then I have had no further trouble."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 17–1918.

Win the War by Preparing the Land

Sowing the Seed and Producing Bigger Crops

Work in Joint Effort the Soil of the United States and Canada

CO-OPERATIVE FARMING IN MAN POWER NECESSARY TO WIN THE BATTLE FOR LIBERTY

The Food Controllers of the United States and Canada are asking for greater food production. Scarcely 100,000,000 bushels of wheat are available to be sent to the allies overseas before the crop harvest. Upon the efforts of the United States and Canada rests the burden of supply.

Every Available Tillable Acre Must Contribute; Every Available Farmer and Farm Hand Must Assist

Western Canada has an enormous acreage to be seeded, but man power is short, and an appeal to the United States allies is for more men for seeding operation.

Canada's Wheat Production Last Year was 225,000,000 Bushels; the Demand From Canada Alone for 1918 is 400,000,000 Bushels

To secure this she must have assistance. She has the land but needs the men. The Government of the United States wants every man who can effectively help, to do farm work this year. It wants the land in the United States developed first of course; but it also wants to help Canada. Whenever we find a man we can spare to Canada's fields after ours are supplied, we want to direct him there.

Apply to our Employment Service, and we will tell you where you can best serve the combined interests.

Western Canada's help will be required not later than May 5th. Wages to competent help, $50.00 a month and up, board and lodging.

Those who respond to this appeal will get a warm welcome, good wages, good board and find comfortable homes. They will get a rate of one cent a mile from Canadian boundary points to destination and return.

For particulars as to routes and places where employment may be had apply to:

U. S. EMPLOYMENT SERVICE, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA

COLT DISTEMPER

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

You can prevent this loathsome disease from running through your stable and cure all the colts suffering with it when you begin the treatment. No matter how young, SPOHN'S is safe to use on any colt. It is wonderful how it prevents all distempers, no matter how colts or horses at any age are "exposed." All good druggists and turf goods houses and manufacturers sell SPOHN'S at 50 cents and $1 a bottle; $5 and $10 a dozen.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Mfrs., Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

With Many Others.

"I say, old boy, do you happen to have an X about you?"

"Sir, an X is an unknown quantity with me."

ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE DOES IT

When your shoes pinch or your corns and bunions ache get Allen's Foot-Ease, the antiseptic powder to be shaken into shoes and sprinkled in the foot-bath. Gives instant relief to Tired, Aching, Swollen, Tender feet. Over 100,000 packages are being used by the troops at the front. Sold everywhere, 25c. *Don't accept any substitute.*—Adv.

It doesn't pay to stick your nose into other people's business—unless you get a fee for so doing.

The needle you must hunt for in the haystack never pricks your fingers.

To Release Grain in Case of Fire.

An excellent suggestion for saving wheat and other grain in country elevators in the event of fire has been made by a South Dakota builder. The idea is simple. Each bin for grain is provided with a trapdoor in the outer wall of the building, so arranged that in case of fire the door could be pulled open and the grain allowed to run out on the ground.—Scientific American.

Did it ever occur to you that summer girls and peaches disappear simultaneously?

There is always something coming to us that we should like to see sidetracked.

Lend Him A Hand
BUY LIBERTY BONDS
For PATRIOTISM
ENOCH MORGAN'S SONS CO.
SAPOLIO
Buy SAPOLIO
For ECONOMY
"Actions speak louder than words"-Act-Dont Talk-Buy Now

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE
Get under the Shower of Gold

coming to farmers from the rich wheat fields of Western Canada. Where you can buy good farm land at $15 to $30 per acre and raise from 20 to 45 bushels of $2 wheat to the acre it's easy to make money. Canada offers in her provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta

160 Acre Homesteads Free to Settlers

and other land at very low prices. Thousands of farmers from the U. S. or their sons are yearly taking advantage of this great opportunity. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed Farming is fully as profitable an industry as grain raising. Good schools, markets convenient, climate excellent. [illegible] Supt. Immigration, Ottawa, [illegible]

[illegible] CORBETT [illegible]

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

Able bodied loafers are under the ban. War time necessity makes them a useless drug on the market, as well a drain on the resources of the country, which at this time cannot be tolerated. Major John D. Yost Recruiting Officer for the Minnesota District inaugurated an "Enlist or work" campaign in several Minnesota towns recently with such marked results that he is anxious to make the movement statewide. Through the newspapers of the state Major Yost requests the cooperation of all municipal and county authorities, as well as Recruiting Committees in pushing this campaign.

Figures compiled show that there are at least 15,000 men in the State and outside the draft age who are available for military service, and who are not engaged in any line of work. Uncle Sam can use such men, is in need of them in fact, and can teach them all a useful occupation. Idle men are trouble breeders, and the best place for such men at the present time is in the Army where they will be kept too busy to think of trouble.

The New York State Legislative Assembly, as well as the Legislature of the State of Maryland, have enacted laws on the above plan that are already operative. Municipal officers have welcomed the opportunity to rid their towns of loafers, and it is expected Minnesota officers will also go after them with a vengeance.

The needs of the Army are constant and ever increasing, so ever known means of securing men must be resorted to. Secretary of War Baker favors increasing the draft age limit to 40 years, and prospects are excellent that his suggestion will be followed by Congress.

The U. S. Army Tank Corps is now open enlistment. Lieutenant Colvin who is recruiting for this branch of service has an office at the State Capitol. Drafted men can get into the Tank Corps through their local board if passed on by Lt. Colvin. The organization is mobolizing on the old Civil War battlefield at Gettysburg, Pennsylvania. Gas engine men are particularly desired.

Pennington County promptly came across with a big oversubscription to Third Liberty Loan. The farmers are now beginning to understand what the war is about, more than they did a year ago, and there is no danger that they will not do their share by increased production of crops and their full share of Liberty Loan bonds. It is only the middle men, and war profiteers, that the farmers refuse to be skinned by any longer that calls them unpatriotic.

Read in another column, the new regulations of the food administration, and prepare to save yourself a lot of trouble by obeying them. While there is no danger of the farmers being deprived of plenty of flour to use with substitutes, the practice of laying in two or three years supply is going to be stopped. The food gamblers had willing assistants among the farmers last year in boosting prices. Every times they boosted the price of flour the farmers added [illegible] to their supply [illegible] another excuse to raise the price while the surplus flour was lying in the [illegible] waiting until a year [illegible] when flour might be scarce.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Eighty ($80.00) Dollars which became due December [illegible] 1917, whereby under the terms of the Mortgage the whole principal sum and interest became, and is hereby declared due and payable, to wit: the sum of Four Hundred Two ($402.00) Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by H. N. Hager, a single man, Mortgagor to Merchant's State Bank of Red Lake Falls, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 16th day of December 1916 and with a power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 19th day of December A. D 1916 at 3:00 o'clock p.m in Book Fifty-three [53] of Mortgages on page Four Hundred Twelve (412), thereof and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof,

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the Statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The Northeast quarter [NE¼] of Section Twenty-two (22) in township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North of Range Forty-three (43) West, in Pennington County, Minnesota, together with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County, and State on the 11th day of May, A. D. 1918 at 2:00 o'clock p.m., of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of Four hundred Two ($402.00) Dollars and interest and taxes if any on said premises, and twenty-five ($25.00) dollars attorneys fees as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one (1) year from the date of sale as provided by law.

Dated March 16th, 1918.

MERCHANT'S STATE BANK OF RED LAKE FALLS, MORTGAGEE.
Chas. E. Boughton.
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

Mar. 29— May 3.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Apr. 5th, 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minnesota Mar. 26th, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Gunder Lintvet, of [illegible] who on May 15, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06142, [illegible] Sec. 23 and Lot [illegible] Township 152 N. Range [illegible] Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 13th day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses: Theodore Legvold, of Lillo, Minn., Anders N. Linvik, Ole Legvold, Amund Lintvet, all of Rudell, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

Notice for Publication

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Apr. 5th, 1918.

Department of the Interior U.S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Mar. 26, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Theodore Legvold, of Lillo, Minn. who on May 15th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06143, [illegible] and Lot 1, Section 25, Township 153 N. Range 40 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn., at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 13th day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses: Gunder Lintvet, Anders N. Linvik, Ole Legvold, Amund Lintvet, all of Rudell, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Not in Use There.

"For a college graduate you don't seem to know such horsy slang."

"Sir, I am a graduate of a college of veterinary surgery."—Chicago Tribune.

Turn About.

Stella—When you are engaged you tell him that he must economize. Bella—And after you are married he tells you that you must.—Puck.

The best government is that which teaches us to govern ourselves.

Probably.

"Pop, you know that famous barefoot winter at Valley Forge?"

"Yes, son. What of it?"

"Was that the time they said fried men's soles?"—Baltimore American.

ON ALL DAYS

[illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mill and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits.

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY.

J. M. BISHOP, President   JAY PAYNE, Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

FOOD ADMINISTRATION REQUIRES REPORT ON FLOUR SUPPLIES BE MADE BY MAY 1

To the People of Minnesota:

The Federal Food Administration hereby requires everyone who has more than 30 days' supply of wheat flour to return the flour at once to the dealer or miller from whom it was purchased or report to his County Food Administrator. This order applies to every one no matter when or how the flour was obtained. Thirty days' supply is determined on the basis of 6 lbs. for each member of the household. A family of four may have 24½ lbs. of wheat flour, and a family of eight, 49 lbs. Substitutes may be purchased in any amounts desired.

It is not assumed that having an excess of flour on hand makes one a hoarder. It does not. In normal times it is an indication of thrift and sensible buying to purchase flour in reasonably large quantities. We do not want any one who is following his normal methods and has an excess of flour on hand to feel in any way that he has done wrong. He has not.

NEED OF FLOUR GREAT

But conditions now are far from normal, hence this call. America and the Allies are short of wheat and wheat flour. The Allies are driven desperately for food. We are under obligations to furnish the food. Shipping facilities are limited. Bread they must have, and bread we must furnish them. The government must know how much flour there is in the country and where it is. Our own people must use other foods which we have in abundance and save flour.

HOARDING

Any one who insists on keeping more than one month's supply or is using more than 6 lbs. per person per month is considered a hoarder and will be dealt with accordingly. Hoarding of necessary foods is punishable by a fine of $5,000 or imprisonment for two years or both. It is hoped that no one in Minnesota will place himself in the hoarder class. We beg of the people to respond at once to this call and on or before May 1st, 1918, to dispose of any excess flour or report to their County Food Administrator as follows:

Name ....

P. O. Address ....

No. in Family .... Amount of Wheat Flour .... lbs.

Fill in, Cut Out and Mail to Food Administrator, [illegible]

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,

Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery.
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o'clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

NOTICE OF SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Four and 45—100 Dollars which became due on the first day of December, 1915, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice, upon a certain mortgage executed by Eddie Hyland, unmarried, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 28th day of June, 1915, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 24th day of July, A. D. 1915, at 8 o'clock A. M. in Book Three of Mortgages on page 466 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, by reason of said default, the whole principal sum of said mortgage to-wit: the sum of Fifty-two and 50—100 Dollars [$52.50] became at once due and payable and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee; and that there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of Fifty-two and 50-100 Dollars [$52.50] with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum since the 28th day of June, 1915.

And whereas, the power of sale in said mortgage contained has become operative, and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The South half [S½] of the South-west quarter [S W¼] of Section No. Four [4], in Township No. One Hundred Fifty-two [152] North of Range Forty (40) West of the Fifth (5) P. M., in Minnesota, containing Eighty (80) acres according to U. S. Government survey, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on Friday May 31st, 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at Public vendue, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorney's fee of twenty-five Dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated March 28th, 1918.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS [illegible],
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Oklee, Minnesota.

Apr. 5— May 10

Notice For Publication

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Apr. 5th, 1918

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. Mar. 26th, 1918

Notice is hereby given that Anders N. Linvik, of Rudell Minn. who on June 20th 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06317, for Lots 3, 4, S E ¼ N E ¼ N E SE¼, Section 25, Township 152 N. Range 40 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 13th day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses: Theodore Legvold, of Lillo, Minn., Gunder [illegible] Amund Lintvet, Ole Legvold, all of Rudell, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which [illegible]

[illegible]
Register.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET VIVO FLOUR

Solve your baking problems.

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN.
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrives and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller   General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.
Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.
Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.
Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE
McCALL PATTERNS
Fashion Authority For Nearly 50 Years
Join the 1,000,000 women who turn to McCALL'S every month for ideas, for patterns, for economy, for fancy needlework, for good cheer, for pleasure, for help, for style.
McCALL Patterns
10c a Copy   McCALL'S MAGAZINE   75c a Year
FREE. SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S or Sixty PIN MONEY Offer to Women or List of GIFTS given without cost or BICYCLE Offer to Boys and Girls or latest PATTERN CATALOGUE or Big Cash Offer to AGENTS, or $100.00 Prize Offer to your CHURCH. Address
THE McCALL CO., 236-250 West 37th Street, New York

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MAY 3, 1918 NO. 7

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

WANTED TO BUY: Two or three young pigs. Inquire or notify W. G. Hunt, at this office.

Mrs. W. G. Hunt has been suffering with another attack of rheumatism this week.

C. A. Pitkin, of Thief River Falls is the food rationer for this county.

Miss Ella Causin was an over-night visitor at Sunbeam on Wednesday.

A large crowd attended the Red Cross Meeting held at the Walter McAndress residence on Wednesday afternoon.

County Commissioner Peterson was visiting County Commissioner Wold, on Sunday, and had to lay up for the storm until Monday afternoon.

This week will complete wheat and oats seeding in this part of the county, but there will be a pretty large amount of barley and flax sown this month, owing to the high prices of these grains.

The high winds of the past week delayed seeding some, as the farmers have been keeping wheatless and meatless days so long that they are getting so thin, that those strong winds are likely to blow them away.

Kaiser Wilhelm is killing two birds with one stone now days. He is marching those Russian Socialists that wanted peace, so bad up in front of the allies' guns to get them all killed off, so they wont bother him later on.

If you do not feel that you can afford to buy a Liberty Bond, get on record as one who helped your Country in time of war, by buying a War Saving Stamp Book. Invest $4.16 and make out the loan in favor of your Boy or girl who will get $5.00 for it in 1923.

That rain storm Saturday night and Sunday was certainly a boost for the wheat crop that was badly needed. The land has never been in such fine condition for seeding as it has been this spring, and there is a big increase in acreage sown in this end of the county.

We were in error in saying that James A. Peterson was indorsed by the Nonpartisan League for U. S. Senator, as he was not. We guess the rank and file of the League will indorse the Hon. Knute Nelson for re-election by placing their X opposit his name and that is what counts.

There will be a basket social and ball given at Edon Davis' place one half mile east of Highlanding, on Saturday evening May 4th, for the benefit of Ljot Sigurdson, who had his house and all his household goods destroyed by fire some two weeks ago. Turn out and give a worthy neighbor a lift, who has met with a loss, and don't forget your pocketbook.

We regret to learn that there is opposition to the re-election of County Commissioner Peterson in the north west corner of his district. He has certainly done good work for this end of the district by getting that state road completed, and assisting to get a bridge across the river at Highlanding, and should as a reward receive the endorsement of the voters for another term, and we believe he will pole a pretty solid vote in the east end of his district.

Ye editor autoed down to Thief River Falls Wednesday, with mail carrier Hesby to hear the speech of candidate for governor Lindberg. Mr. Lindberg is a plain and forcible speaker, who made present conditions plain to the real producers of wealth. There was a large delegation of farmers present, and one could see by the determined look on their faces, that they will stick in June and November, and elect Lindberg for the next governor of Minnesota.

The first official Red Cross film to be shown in this immediate vicinity will be offered to the public at the Princess Theatre of Thief River Falls Saturday and Sunday, May 4 and 5.

The picture, dealing particularly with Red Cross work in France, is entitled "Humanity's Appeal." This is a one-reel picture showing the work of the Red Cross at Evian—the French city where hundreds of repatries are received every day by the American Red Cross.

TO THE VOTERS.

I hereby announce, that I am a candidate for re-election, as sheriff of Pennington County. I most respectfully solicit your support, at the June primaries.

Yours Truly,
J. W. LaBree.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Apr. 26th, 1918

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. Apr. 23 1918

Notice is hereby given that Andrew Ellingson of Highlanding, Minn. who on May 20th 1911 made Homestead application Serial No. 06238 for Lots 5 and 6 N. W. ¼, N. E. ¼, Section 28 Township [illegible] N. Range [illegible] W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make final Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn., at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 27th, day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ben K. Kveste, Ljot Sigurdson, Edon Davis, Andrew Tharaldson, all of HighLanding, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

PETER M. RINGDAL
Register.

GOVERNOR IS ASKED TO MAINTAIN LAWS

Minnesota Farmers Convinced of Conspiracy to Interfere With Their Rights.

Convinced of the existence of a conspiracy on the part of bankers, politicians and the representatives of Big Business for the suppressing of their political right, more than 150 farmers, representing every county in Minnesota came to the state capitol at St. Paul, Tuesday, Feb. 19 and demanded of Gov. Burnquist the suspension from office of three sheriffs and one state's attorney who had interfered with patriotic meetings of the Nonpartisan league. The farmers were backed in their demands by a delegation of Union Labor officials.

No pledge being received from the governor, the farmers went to the United States district attorney and laid their demands before that official, declaring that if necessary, they would carry their complaint to the highest officials in the land.

O. C. Lee, sheriff and E. H. Nicholas, state's attorney of Jackson county, Charles M. Livingston, sheriff of Rice county, and E. H. Dickinson, sheriff of Ramsey county were the officials whose removal was asked.

The farmers cited twenty specific cases showing how sheriffs and constables had overstepped their duty and violated constitutional rights in preventing the holding of patriotic meetings. One case was brought forward in which local authorities issued an order forbidding the farmers to subscribe for stock in a newspaper company they were organizing.

Other instances were given of mobs led by the public officials and of threats to do bodily violence, [illegible] to kill men employed as [illegible]

HEADQUARTERS
LUMBER
FOR BEST
BUILDING MATERIAL

If your want comes under the head of
"Building Material"
it can be filled here with the best there is

It is our assumption that when you build you want to build for permanence. With this in mind we have selected a stock of materials that will last.

Regardless of what you build it will
pay you to see us for materials.

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company.
MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Apr. 19th, 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Apr. 15th 1918

Notice is hereby given that Sakarias Jacobson Hole, of Erie, Minn., who on June 1st, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06250, for N ½ SE ¼ and SW ¼ SE ¼, Sec. 22 and who on Dec. 24th, 1913 made Additional Homestead Application Serial No. 010176 for NW ¼ SW ¼, Sec. 23, all in Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Merdian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn on the 29th, day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Aamond Gullikson, Tollef J. Hovet, Halvor K. Bjornarak, Knut Danielson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

Notice for Publication

First Pub. in The Sunbeam May 3rd, 1918. Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. April 23, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Torbjorg Norstebo, of Erie, Minn. who on July 31st, 1911, made Homestead Entry Serial No. 06384, for S. E. ¼ S. W. ¼, Sec. 30 and who on May 31st, 1912, made Additional Homestead Entry, Serial No. 08045, for Lot 4, Sec. 30, and who on June 18th, 1912, made Additional Homestead Entry, Serial No. 08157 for the N. E. ¼ N. W. Section 31, all in Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn. at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 10th day of June 1918.

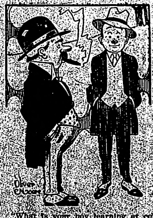
Claimant names as witnesses:

Ole O. Omlid, Carl P. Anderson, Christ Odegaard, Aslak T. Svanajord, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

DIFFERENT



"What is your boy learning at college?"

"I don't know. I can only tell you what he is studying."

ON WHEATLESS DAYS
USE NO BREAD, CRACKERS, PASTRY OR BREAKFAST FOODS CONTAINING WHEAT

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam April 19th, 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Apr. 15th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Caroline Dahlen, formerly Caroline Iverson, of Erie, Minn., who on May 8th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07926, for N ½ N. W. ¼ Section 26 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 22nd, day of May 1918

Claimant names as witnesses

Hilmer C. Iverson, Gustav A. Iverson, Sacarias Jacobson Hole, Anders H. Vake, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal
Register

Buy a U.S. Saving Stamp.

PACKERS' HELPERS ON HOOVER STUFF

Swift Books Show Government Employes Carried on Pay Roll.

In denial of the report that none of the dollar men serving on the Food Administration are being paid by the Packing trust, Attorney Heney of the Federal Trade Commission furnished detailed proof from the Packers' accounts.

The salaries these gentlemen are drawing from the packers represent roughly the amount of harm they can do the people of the United States. The investigation of the Packing Trust has shown the trust as resorting to every means to beat the nation in war as well as in peace. There is absolutely no reason for believing they are paying men on the Food Commission for anything else than the same selfish purpose. It is worthy of note that at least two of these salaries are paid in advance.

Detailed Accounts.

H. B. Collins, assistant chief of the division of coordination of purchases for Hoover; salary from Swift & Company, $10,000 a year; pay collected to March 2, 1918; "special account," supposedly for expenses.

E. O. Heyl, member of Hoover board, on Libby, McNeill & Libby payroll, at $9,600 a year; pay collected to Feb. 16, 1918.

F. S. Brooks, member of Hoover board, formerly in charge of stockyards interests of Swift & Company, on payroll at $9,000 a year; credited on books for pay to March 2, 1918.

W. F. Priebe, head of the poultry and egg division, Hoover food board, on Priebe & Co., payroll at $275 a month, plus 25 per cent of profits after 7 per cent is paid on capital invested.

Both Libby, McNeill & Libby and W. F. Priebe & Co. are subsidiaries of Swift & Co.

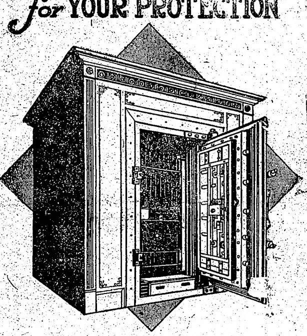
NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

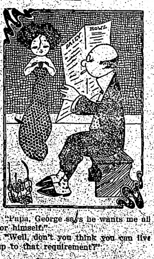
We pay 6 per cent on time deposits
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience
J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

COULD SPARE HER



"Papa, George says he wants me all for himself."

"Well, don't you think you can live up to that requirement?"

When Letters Were a Luxury.

In our modern speed of railroad travel, and the consequent facilities in the transmission of mail matter all over the civilized world, it is well enough to look back to the time when letter writing was a luxury indulged in only by a few, and communication between friends at a distance well nigh an impossibility. In its first application the word "post" meant a courier or carrier of messages.

Feeding the Army.

An army travels on its stomach. The farmers who are standing behind seeing that food is produced to go forward regularly are as useful in a war as the fighting men.

FARMERS REFUSE PAPER

South Dakota Leaguers Tell Editor to Donate Subscriptions to Red Cross.

As a result of mistaken zeal in fighting farmers' organizations, the editor of The Gazette, Mitchell, S. D., has received a letter from the secretary of the Farmers' union, asking him to stop the papers coming to members of the organization and to devote the balance on subscriptions to the Red Cross.

The Mitchell Gazette, which has been fighting the Non-partisan league, has been coming to many farmers who had not subscribed for it, paid for evidently, by the big interests who view the growth of the league with alarm. By refusing to take, even for a gift, the paper that is misrepresenting their cause, the farmers of South Dakota are simply following the example of farmers in other parts of the Northwest.

THOUSANDS JOIN IN ONE DAY.

From incomplete reports it is estimated that more than 5,000 farmers joined the Nonpartisan league in Minnesota at the caucuses held Feb. 22.

No Special drive for members had been made that day, but as only members could take part in the caucuses many farmers came to the polling places and joined the organization.

This increase in membership was the farmers' answer to the violent attempts of the agents of Big Business, profiteers and politicians to disrupt the league and prevent its growth. It is an indication that the farmers are lining up with the organization that has for its purpose the placing of the farmers' influence in the halls of legislation in proportion to their numbers in the state.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

UNITED STATES WILL RUSH MEN

"Last Reserves" to Crush Prussian Military Machine Are to Be Quickly Transported.

TONNAGE IS AVAILABLE

Considerations of Gomemrce and Trade Will Be Laid Aside for Transporting Troops and Munitions to the Battle Front.

Washington, April 30.—The United States is to furnish the "last reserves" that will give the final decision against the Prussian military machine. This important announcement regarding the war was made here.

"Men, men, more men!" on the western front in the present great crisis of the war is the cry from all quarters that has been ringing in the ears of the American people.

"Ships, ships, more ships!" for the transportation and maintenance of American troops abroad is the echo of that appeal that has stirred the United States Shipping board from day to day.

Two Million Men to France.

The decision has now been reached. The supreme effort is to be made to get troops abroad. Considerations of commerce and trade have been indefinitely put aside. The business of winning the war is the only buisness that will be recognized from this time on.

Two million men and more are going to France as soon as they can be loaded on transports and shipped away.

It is not a matter for a shipbuilding program or of negotiations for tonnage. The necessary tonnage is now under the control of the United States, and to the last ton it will be devoted to the transportation of troops and war supplies unil the "last reserves" of American troops have been placed in fighting position on French soil.

Congress will be asked to authorize an army of 3,000,000 men available for service abroad and a reserve army at home, both for home protection and to make up the wastage at the front.

Ready to Vote to Five Million.

Congress is ready to vote an army of five million men. It is waiting the estimates of the war department. The war department has been waiting upon the shipping board. The board promised at an important conference early in the week, to supply all the shipping that would be required to take every available man to the front in France.

Quartermaster General George W. Goethals, in supreme command of the transport of troops and supplies, later furnished the Shipping Board with an estimate based upon the number of men the United States was prepared to send to the front. It caused the officials of the board to pause, but now the members have made their answer. They will meet the shipping requirements of the estimate of the number of troops supplied by Gen. Goethals. It is the last words. It is reported that the estimate is in excess of 2,000,000 men; in fact, that it is close to 2,500,000 men.

New Plan Is Advanced.

In its announcement the Shipping Board puts forward an entirely new plan. It is estimated that two and and one-half deadweight tons of shipping will supply a soldier's needs in France for a year. Departmental estimates have been as high as six or eight tons of shipping for each soldier.

The Shipping Board has tonnage enough afloat under its absolute direction and control to transport the necessary number of troops to France to make up a force of 2,000,000 American fighters without waiting upon new shipping, and to sustain them after they are landed in France.

BUY W. S. S.

American Army Health Good.

Chicago, April 29.—The United States army has surpassed the record of the Japanese army, heretofore considered the model of the world in holding down the percentage of disease among its forces, Surgeon General William Gorgas said in a speech. General Gorgas was in Chicago en route to Washington from Fort Riley, Kan.

BUY W. S. S.

Loan May Be Oversubscribed.

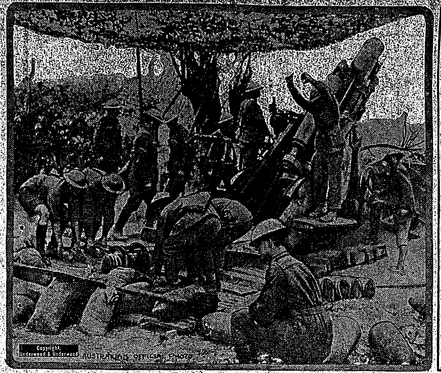
Washington, April 29.—Uncle Sam's third Liberty Loan will be oversubscribed, according to the indications at the treasury department. Approximately $2,225,000,000 has been pledged.

BUY W. S. S.

May Divide Alsace-Lorraine.

Washington, April 29.—Partition of Alsace-Lorraine between Prussia and Bavaria appears to have been decided upon in principle, according to an official dispatch from Switzerland, quoting an announcement made in Zurich. The principal committee of the German Reichstag will very shortly consider at a secret sitting the future of the former French provinces, the dispatch says, and negotiations upon this subject are now in progress between the governments of the two German states.

HUGE AUSTRALIAN HOWITZER IN FRANCE IN ACTION UNDERNEATH A CAMOUFLAGE SCREEN



One of the great Australian siege guns in action "somewhere in France" under a camouflage screen that conceals the gun from the enemy airplanes. The size of the shell used in this howitzer can be seen, for a number of shells are shown in this Australian official photograph. The shells are rolled up from the side of the gun in a steady stream to the breech.

ARRANGE NAVAL PLANS

High Officers of Allied Nations Confer at Paris.

American Warships Are Expected to Play An Important Part in Future Operations.

Washington, April 29.—Conclusions reached at the inter-Allied naval conference at Paris are expected to be followed by important operations by the Allied fleets.

A formal program in which definite and important parts are assigned to the American naval contingent abroad is an expectation of the naval authorities at Washington. This contingent now includes all types of craft, from submarine chasers and destroyers to dreadnoughts of the most powerful class.

Rear Admiral N. R. Twining, chief of staff to Vice Admiral Sims, is representing the United States in the Paris deliberations.

Invented Big Gun.

At one time Admiral Twining was chief of the bureau of naval ordnance here. It was he who drew the plans of the giant 16-inch rifle that is to be a prominent feature of all American dreadnoughts of the future.

There is an air of restfulness in naval battle betokening big things to come. A naval official of high rank declared that the recent exploits of the British in the Cattegat, at Zeebrugge and Ostend and in the Adriatic, may be regarded as the forerunner of comprehensive work for the extermination of the enemy U-boats. The 15th of July is fixed among officers at the navy department as the date when the submarine menace will have been practically obliterated.

BUY W. S. S.

103 IN U. S. CASUALTY LIST

Big Battle Begins Taking Toll of American Fighters.

Washington, April 29.—The great west front battle is beginning to take its toll of American fighters. General Pershing's last casualty list showed 103 names, including 11 killed in action, 47 severely wounded, 37 slightly wounded and two missing. In addition four men died of accident and two of disease.

BUY W. S. S.

Plan Model Town for Shipworkers.

Washington, April 27.—Establishment of a model town for shipworkers near Camden, N. J., will be started next week by the Emergency Fleet corporation. There will be erected 907 houses at a cost of $2,500,000 and other improvements will cost $650,000 more.

BUY W. S. S.

Vicar of Sioux City Diocese Dead.

Fort Dodge, Iowa, April 28.—Monsignor J. T. Saunders, vicar general of Sioux City diocese, 76 years of age, died at Mercy hospital from a physical breakdown. He had been pastor here for eight years.

BUY W. S. S.

Resche Denies Inefficiency.

Duluth, April 29.—F. E. Resche, former brigadier-general, said relative to his discharge from the service: "I would welcome an investigation as to my conduct at Camp Cody as to the efficiency of the command or any disloyal utterances purported to have been made by me. My discharge came with that of thirty-two others at Camp Cody, among whom was another brigadier general. It was a discharge due to government regulations and [illegible]

GRAND DUKE IS SAID TO REIGN

Son of Former Russian Czar Becomes Emperor and Grand Duke Michael Regent.

MANY RUMORS AFLOAT

State Department and Russian Embassy at Washington Are Without Any Authentic Information on Alleged Revolution.

Stockholm, April 30.—Reports from Finland say the new Russian government will refuse to recognize the Bolshevik peace treaty with Germany and rumors persist that the monarchy is again in existence.

The rumors would be disregarded here were it not for the fact that a report from Vasa, Finland, last Thursday declared that the transportation of Russian civilian prisoners had had to be suspended "because of current disorders in Russia."

Russia Cut Off Three Weeks.

Finland and Sweden had no telegraphic communication with Russia in more than three weeks.

Correspondents of Swedish newspapers in Finland telegraph persistent rumors in circulation there of important happenings in Russia.

The most definite rumore reiterates that the former Grand Duke Alexis, son of the former emperor, has been declared emperor with Grand Duke Michael Alexandrovitch as regent.

Washington Still in Dark.

Washington, April 29.—No word has been received in official quarters here to throw light upon the report of a new revolution proclaimed at Petrograd with the purpose of restoring the monarchy and placing little Alexis Nikolaevitch, son of the former czar upon the throne.

Neither the state department nor the Russian embassy is in touch with Petrograd, however, and if the report were true the news probably would come from many sources before confirmation reached here in official dispatches.

BUY W. S. S.

BOCHE ARMY ALL DRESSED UP

Expected To March Into Paris Dressed In New Togs.

Washington, April 29.—The army of the German crown prince was issued new blue uniforms at the commencement of the German offensive against the British, it is learned from authentic sources, and every soldier was dressed in his suit, expecting to parade it in Paris.

BUY W. S. S.

Turks Capture 860 Guns.

Constantinople, via London, April 29.—The Turkish official communication says: "We have occupied the fortress of Kars and captured 860 guns."

BUY W. S. S.

Loan Pledge Cards Pouring In.

Minneapolis, April 29.—Sales of third Liberty Loan bonds in the six states of the Ninth Federal Reserve district have reached a total of 800,000, according to an estimate made by A. R. Rogers, director of the campaign. The Federal Reserve bank has officially received and tabulated [illegible] pledge cards. Mr. Rogers expressed confidence that the total sales in this campaign would greatly exceed those in the second campaign, when [illegible] individual subscriptions were [illegible]

ACCUSED OF SEDITION

Millionaire Railway President Is Is Under Arrest.

William Edenborn Is Being Held By Department of Justice Agents for Investigation.

New Orleans, April 30.—Charged with violation of the espionage act, William Edenborn, president of the Louisiana Railway and Navigation company, and a naturalized citizen of German birth, was arrested by department of justice agents at Shrewsbury, La.

The arrest followed a meeting here of the National Security league, Louisiana section, at which resolutions were adopted characterizing alleged utterances by Edenborn at an Americanization meeting of citizens of German descent last Friday night as "seditious treason against the United States and its Allies."

Taken Away Secretly.

Edenborn, who is 70 years old, and reputed to be many times a millionaire, was taken into custody as he stepped from a train of the road of which he is president. He was removed to a place the location of which the federal agents refused to divulge.

The resolution adopted by the Security league committee quoted Edenborn as having said at the Americanization meeting:

"There has been much talk of Germany coming over here and attacking the United States. We need have no fear that Germany will ever attack the United States.

Hits "Certain Prime Minister."

"It would take a maritime nation to do that because America is surrounded by water. America can look to other countries for any possible attacks in the future. Recently a certain prime minister stated: 'Our nation is mistress of the sea, has been mistress of the sea and always will be mistress of the sea.'"

Edenborn, founder of the American Steel and Wire company, now a part of the United States Steel corporation, has been referred to as "Father of the wire industry in America," having erected mills and produced wire in 1870, three years after he came to the United States from his birthplace, Westphalia, Prussia.

BUY W. S. S.

EMBARGO AGAINST THE U. S.

Put On Supplies Needed By This Country For War.

Washington, April 27.—Holland has placed an embargo on the exportation from the Dutch East Indies of tin, tin ore, cinchona bark, quinine, quinine salts and kapok, all of which are needed in large quantities by the United States for war purposes.

Official notification of the embargo effective April 22, has been received and has caused much perturbation. It was suggested the measure was in retaliation for the American requisitioning of Dutch ships, or as a result of German pressure.

BUY W. S. S.

Coroner Accused of Grafting.

Milwaukee, April 29.—Coroner Frank Leuhring, charged with retaining fees which belong to the county, was one of three men arrested under indictments returned by the grand jury—the first since 1904. Jacob J. Engel, former supervisor, indicted on two counts involving bribery, and W. R. McGowen, charged with offering Alderman Weigs $1,000 if he would vote for a high school site owned by McGowen, were also arrested. [illegible]

WRIGLEY'S

Six reasons WHY it's a good friend:

1—Steadies nerves
2—Allays thirst
3—Aids appetite
4—Helps digestion
5—Keeps teeth clean
6—It's economical

Keep the soldiers and sailors supplied!

Three Flavors

WRIGLEY'S
SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
MINT LEAF FLAVOR
WRIGLEY'S
DOUBLEMINT
CHEWING GUM
PEPPERMINT
WRAPPED
UNITED
COUPONS
WRIGLEY'S
JUICY FRUIT
CHEWING GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
826

Chew it after every meal

The Flavor Lasts!

Appropriate View.

"What do you think of hanging as capital punishment?"

"I think it is better to let the subject drop."

A man's idea or harmony is to have everything his own way.

A husband in hand is worth two that are beyond control.

High Cattle Prices Accompany High Beef Prices

If consumers are to pay less for beef, live-stock raisers naturally will receive less for cattle.

If farmers are paid more for live stock, consumers will necessarily pay more for meat.

Swift & Company pays for cattle approximately 90 per cent of the price received for beef and by-products. The remaining 10 per cent pays for dressing, freight to market, operation of distributing houses, and in most cases, delivery to the retailer. Net profits also have to come out of this 10 per cent.

This margin cannot be squeezed arbitrarily without danger of crippling the only effective means of performing the complex service of converting cattle into meat and distributing this meat to the fighting forces and to consumers.

Swift & Company's net profit on beef during 1917 was only ¼ of a cent per pound. On all products, it was a little less than four cents on each dollar of sales. Complete elimination of these profits would not affect appreciably retail prices of meat, or farm prices of live stock.

Swift & Company will be glad to co-operate in devising methods that will improve conditions in the meat and live stock industry.

1918 Year Book of interesting and instructive facts sent on request.
Address Swift & Company,
Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Illinois

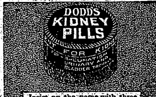
Swift & Company
U. S. A.

THIS WOMAN SAVED FROM AN OPERATION

By taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, One of Thousands of Such Cases.

Black River Falls, Wis.—"As Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound saved me from an operation, I cannot say enough in praise of it. I suffered from organic troubles and my side hurt me so I could hardly be up from my bed, and I was unable to do my housework. I had the best doctors in Eau Claire and they wanted me to have an operation, but Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound cured me so I did not need the operation, and I am telling all my friends about it."—Mrs. A. W. Binzer, Black River Falls, Wis.

It is just such experiences as that of Mrs. Binzer that has made this famous root and herb remedy a household word from ocean to ocean. Any woman who suffers from inflammation, ulceration, displacements, backache, nervousness, irregularities or "the blues" should not rest until she has given it a trial, and for special advice write Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass.

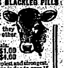


Insist on the name with three D's and enjoy freedom from kidney ills. At all druggists.

Boys and Girls Clear Your Skin With Cuticura

Soap 25c. Ointment 25 and 50c.

BLACK LEG LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS



Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.

Write for booklet and testimonials.

10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00

50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00

Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

They died as if overcome by sleep.—Hesold.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Big Red Cross Diamond.

One of the finest and largest diamonds in the world has been presented to the Red Cross sale by the Diamond syndicate of London. The stone, which is of the tint known as "pale canary" weighs 205 karats and is practically twice as large as the Kohinoor (106 karats), it is highly phosphorescent, and after brillian illumination emits the rays it has absorbed, thus becoming self-luminous in the dark.

The stone, which originally weighed 370 karats and was discovered in 1901 in the Des Beers mines in Griqueland West, has been cut in very original and beautiful form at Amsterdam, a feature of the cutting being that a Maltese cross is visible in the facets. This peculiarity is only shared by the Pitt diamond.

Some idea of its value may be gained from the fact that a yellow diamond of 86 karats, belonging to the crown jewels of Austria, is valued at £110,000, and from the model of this one which was shown recently is far inferior to the "Red Cross" diamond.—London Crdonicle.

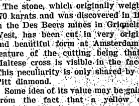
So to Speak.

"Lots of pretty girls visit the cantonments." "More than you can shake a swagger stick at."

She Did.

"When I met Miss Oldgirl she was looking for a flat. Did she get one?"

"Oh, yes. She married it."



NO WASTE IN A PACKAGE OF POST TOASTIES says Bobby

Corn Food Good To The Last Flake

NEWS OF STATE TERSELY TOLD

Recent Happenings In Minnesota Given In Brief Items For Busy Readers.

Winona.—Mrs. Agnes Rez, policewoman, has resigned to take similar work at Grand Forks, N. D.

Rochester.—Bishop James H. McCoy of the Methodist Episcopal church South had an operation performed here.

Henderson.—Five fishermen were arrested here for illegal fishing in the Minnesota river. One was sentenced to 30 days, the rest paid $25 fines.

Melrose.—Governor J. A. A. Burnquist and Bishop Joseph Busch will be the speakers at a loyalty meeting to be held here Sunday, May 5.

Fairmont.—Livestock men of this county have started a movement for better stock by organizing the Martin County Livestock association. County Treasurer John Haeckel was elected president.

Minneapolis.—A conference of macaroni manufacturers of the United States will take place in Minneapolis July 8, 9 and 10, according to J. T. Williams, president of the National Macaroni Manufacturers' association.

Hibbing.—Captain David Owen Williams, commander of Battery B, 125th Field Artillery, Camp Cody, N. M., died in the army and navy hospital at Hot Springs, Ark., of Bright's disease. Every flag in Hibbing is at halfmast.

Red Wing.—Dr. E. J. Colberg, of the Swedish Lutheran church, was chosen at a meeting of the senior class of the high school to deliver the baccalaureate sermon to the graduates of 1918, in June. He addressed the class of 1917.

Waseca.—Lieutenant Bernald J. Gallagher, reported as missing in action March 29 in the war department's casualty list of April 20, is "safe and well," according to a cablegram just received from him by his father, B. M. Gallagher of this city.

Hastings.—Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Stuart of Hastings celebrated their 58th wedding anniversary here. They were married in 1860 and came to Minnesota seven years later and have resided here since. Mr. Stuart was for many years an architect and contractor.

Stillwater.—Failing in his attempt to enlist in the army or navy on account of his youth and afraid to return home after running away, Hollister Demo, 16 years old, Newport, Minn., who disappeared on April 11, was found in a shoe factory at Red Wing and brought home.

Minneapolis.—Homer C. Clark, vice chairman of the ninth district Liberty Loan committee estimates 800,000 as the minimum number of subscribers in the district to the third loan, compared with 621,770 in the second campaign. All figures are subject to later revision, Mr. Clark said.

St. Paul.—The proposal to unify telephone service and eliminate dual service in Minnesota is being generally indorsed by commercial clubs and other civic organizations and by independent telephone companies throughout the state, Chairman Ira B. Mills of the state railroad and warehouse commission, said.

St. Cloud.—All time freights which have been running over the Willmar division from and to St. Paul and Minneapolis have been routed over the Fergus Falls division for an indefinite period beginning Tuesday. This will throw a great deal more traffic through St. Cloud. The change is temporary and is necessitated by construction work on the Willmar line.

Jackson.—County Attorney Herbert Nicholas will submit to the State Safety commission the question of Iowa bootleggers obtaining liquor at Comfrey and hauling it acrss the line. Six men have been arrested, two in Jackson and four near the state line. It is said they had two automobiles loaded with liquor. Four of the prisoners, all of whom were from Spencer, Iowa, were turned over to federal authorities at Mankato. They are charged with attempting to take liquor into a dry state.

St. Paul.—The State Public Safety commission has refused to sanction the leases of state timber purchases for the storage of timber cut, but not removed before June 1, as the law requires. The statute specifically provides that all timber remaining on state lands on expiration of the cutting contracts shall revert to the ownership of the state, and pleas that railroad ties and other products affected are necessary to the prosecution of the war were deemed insufficient to warrant treatment of the plan as a military necessity.

Hastings.—The common council has raised the saloon license from $500 to $1,000. Hastings went dry two years ago. Recently it was voted wet. Under the old ordinance, when there were fifteen saloons, the $500 license was effective. The new restrictions allow only eight drinking places. [illegible]

Milaca.—The dates for the chautauqua season in Milaca for 1918 have been definitely fixed for June 15 to June 20 inclusive. [illegible]

Winona.—The quadrennial state convention of the Equitable Fraternal union was held here today with nearly 100 delegates attending.

East Grand Forks.—Three squads of the local home guard went to Tabor to act as military escort for the remains of John Palya, who served on the Mexican border.

Hastings.—Mrs. M. Gossing, a pioneer of Dakota county, died at her home here at the age of 78 years. She is survived by her husband and several sons and daughters.

New Richland.—A community service flag, bearing 50 stars, sold for $3,180 at a Red Cross auction sale here. The total proceeds of the sale were nearly $6,000. Henry Deutsch of Minneapolis made a stirring speech.

Sauk Rapids.—The county has voted bonds for $25,000 for road work this year. Three bridges will be built, one at the outlet of Little Rock in place of the old Gordon bridge, and the others at Maywood and Granite Ledge.

Moorhead.—Moorhead may become affiliated with the proposed Red Cross baseball league organized in this section. At a meeting of Moorhead fans the question was quite thoroughly discussed, and the local field is being canvassed to determine the financial support available.

Minneapolis.—The Minnesota Transfer Railway company handled during March a total of 1,361 cars loaded with immigrant movables of which Minnesota received 588; North Dakota, 229; Canada, 210, and Montana, 116. Minnesota made a substantial gain during the month.

Moorhead.—The Moorhead elementary department of the Minnesota Normal school, located here, has established an employment bureau. One of the leading reasons for the bureau is to furnish work for school children, after school hours. The bureau was successfully inaugurated.

St. Peter.—Oscar Nelson told the draft board that he should be exempted because of the care which his wife and baby needed. Mrs. Nelson said they needed care all right, but that Oscar had not supported them for 16 months. She recommended that they put her husband in the "shock troops."

Crookston.—Authorities are investigating the conditions under which a bomb filled with high explosives was placed in the Ada Milling company's building. The bomb was hidden in a suitcase found by workmen. It is believed a defective fuse saved the building from destruction. Manager Bodding said he thought the bomb had been set by some pro-German sympathizer.

Winona.—Investigation of a series of boxcar robberies in the Burlington railroad yards here recently resulted in the arrest of Joseph Cizewski, Peter Weaver and Joe Mlynozak of this city, charged with stealing and selling large quantities of food supplies consigned to the war department by a local packing house for use in the United States army in France, according to Chief of Police Huck.

St. Cloud.—Dr. E. F. Green of the state reformatory at St. Cloud, died at Walker of pulmonary tuberculosis. He was a recognized authority in this state on the Binet-Simon system. He applied it to every English-speaking inmate of reformatory and the plan worked out successfully because the man was not only judged by the crime he committed, but by conditions which prompted his act.

Minneapolis.—Gross margins for retail coal dealers of Minnesota outside the three large cities have been fixed by an order of Judge J. F. McGee, federal fuel administrator for Minnesota, made immediately effective. The margins allowed are 25 to 40 cents a ton higher than those permitted to city dealers. The explanation is that small town dealers have a smaller volume of business and hence a greater percentage of "overhead" costs.

Winona.—After continued signaling to Engineer William Mann, 52, to proceed after a stop at North Tomah, Wis., and receiving no response, a brakeman on a Northwestern way freight investigated to find the engineer dead in his cab, and the fireman shoveling coal, unconscious of the death of his engine mate. The train was brought to Winona by the fireman and the body of the engineer was sent to his home at Baraboo, Wis., where a wife and children survive.

Minneapolis.—Consumers in Minnesota are buying more potatoes as a result of the federal food administration's "potatriot" campaign, officials said, but the marketing of potatoes has fallen off, due, it is supposed, to the fact that farmers are busy with their spring planting. "Potatoes must go onto the market now," said J. A. Vye, of the food administration, "and must get to the tables of Minnesota homes if they are not to be wasted, and if we are to save the wheat for which the potatoes will be substituted."

International Falls.—Hammond Astils, alleged assailant of Floss Cody, Rogers school teacher, was run down by armed citizens and deputy sheriffs. He was arrested at the home of a man named Erickson, about 40 miles from Little Fork, after eluding his pursuers for nearly a week. He was placed in the county jail after making a futile attempt to escape.

Minneapolis.—B. H. Woodworth, formerly chief purchasing agent of the Minneapolis chapter of the Red [illegible]

BUY LIBERTY BONDS

Democracy and Liberty Undergoing the Supreme Test

Americans Face Great Duties in Providing Food Products and Aiding Our Soldiers and Our Allies in War.

(By HAPSBURG LIEBE of the Vigilantes.)

Democracy and Liberty are not always synonymous, perhaps, but they mean the same to us now, certainly. A military autocracy, after more than forty years of thorough and cunning preparation, a great part of it by means of weapons of our own invention, has thrust our Democracy and our Liberty into the crucible to test it out, to see whether it would hold good. They did not believe it would hold good, those Prussian militarists; they do not believe it yet. We believe it will, but our belief has been made up heretofore largely of egotism and blindness.

Democracy and Liberty, the world's, with our own, is now undergoing the supreme test. Of course there is dross, and it is coming to the top rapidly. There is inefficiency, mismanagement, grave mistakes that even our national leaders have made; there has been some graft, no doubt; there has been some playing of politics; there has been profiteering, but all this is only the dross floating to the top of the crucible. We were never a military nation, you know. The biggest of our mistakes, I think, was in our shipbuilding program, but we were never a shipbuilding nation, either. However, this dross is all being cleared away.

Fully 80 per cent of the winning of this war depends upon us here at home. We have three great duties upon us now as we never had them upon us before—those of us who can grow food products must grow more than ever; we must all aid in the saving of foods, and especially wheat, meats, and sugar; and all of us who can, though it may necessitate some sacrifice, must buy these new Liberty bonds. Properly carried through, these three great duties will prove the overbalancing power in the winning of the war, beyond a doubt. The growing of great crops and the conservation of food, and the buying of Liberty bonds, quickly mean enough food for our soldiers and our allies, and enough ships to carry it. If we fail in this the die of destiny is quite likely to fall with its skull-and-crossbones upward for us; if we do not fail, then Democracy and Liberty will come out of the crucible covered with glory. The result is inevitable.

WHO FIGHTS AT HOME? SAY I!

(By ROLAND G. USHER, of the Vigilantes.)

We cannot fight a war and still do business as usual. This means you and not other people. You might as well come to it first as last. The war is unusual and we shall have to have unusual business to deal with it.

The gist of it is this: The nation has just so many hands and just so much energy—just so much raw material and labor. There are only 24 hours in the day and 365 days in the year. We can make only so many things in a given time with a given supply of time and material. If we make some things we cannot make others. If we put sugar into candy to stuff idle women we cannot have jam to feed the soldiers. If we make autos for pleasure only, we cannot use that material, labor and energy for tanks and airplanes. If we burn the gasoline on Sundays, the boys in France cannot use it in battle.

The whole truth is that we must stop business as usual. And—this is where you come in—you must stop spending as usual. Do it now. Put your money into gunpowder and not face powder; into tanks and not limousines; into food for the trenches instead of spending it in hotels and restaurants. But you cannot buy directly for the army. The government must do it. Give the government the money and BUY A LIBERTY BOND.

Your Bond Buys Explosives.

Many farmers here in America have used giant powder or dynamite in blasting out stumps and rocks and in preparing a hillside for an orchard. Explosives are dangerous to handle and we all duck our heads and run when the charge is to be set off. Over in France today our sons are having the stuff hurled at them every minute of the day and night with an occasional volley of gas shells that choke and strangle to death and they don't dare run. With the boys looking death in the face over there, we can do no more than look the issue squarely in the face here at home and buy Liberty Bonds and see that they are provided with ammunition to return the kaiser just as good as he is sending across to our trenches.

We Are at War! Buy Bonds!

Do many farmers, far removed from the war, realize the seriousness of our present predicament? The very fact that the farmer is not immediately in touch with the war makes the danger more imminent. Russia is made up of farming population, probably three-fourths of which knew very little of what the war over there meant. As a result the army was not provisioned and money not kept in circulation and the military machine col[illegible]

PROVEN SWAMP-ROOT AIDS WEAK KIDNEYS

The symptoms of kidney and bladder troubles are often very distressing and leave the system in a run-down condition. The kidneys seem to suffer most, as almost every victim complains of lame back and urinary troubles which should not be neglected, as these danger signals often lead to more dangerous kidney troubles.

Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root which, so many people say, soon heals and strengthens the kidneys, is a splendid kidney, liver and bladder medicine, and, being an herbal compound, has a gentle healing effect on the kidneys, which is almost immediately noticed in most cases by those who use it.

A trial will convince anyone who may be in need of it. Better get a bottle from your nearest drug store, and start treatment at once.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Welcome Word.

Heck—"I suppose you always let your wife have the last word?" Peck—"Yes, and I'm tickled to death when she gets to it."

$100 Reward, $100

Catarrh is a local disease greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. It therefore requires constitutional treatment. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE destroys the foundation of the disease, gives the patient strength by improving the general health and assists nature in doing its work. $100.00 for any case of Catarrh that HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE fails to cure. Druggists 75c. Testimonials free. F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Scenting Something.

"Ever read the 'Reflections of an Old Bachelor?'"

"Reflections on who?"

OUR BOYS "OVER THERE" ENJOY TOASTED CIGARETTES.

Through the patriotism of the citizens of this country thousands of smoke kits are being distributed to American soldiers in France. Authorities agree that men in the trenches need cigarettes almost as much as food and munitions.

Doctors, nurses, and commanding officers all join in the demand which has awakened in this country a great movement to keep our boys supplied with smokes.

Millions of the famous LUCKY STRIKE Cigarettes are "going over" all the time. There's something about the idea of the *toasted* cigarette that appeals to the men who spend their time in cold, wet trenches and billets.

Then, too, the real Kentucky Burley tobacco of the LUCKY STRIKE cigarette gives them the solid satisfaction of a pipe, with a lot less trouble. Adv.

Specialized in Athletics.

"Jones was educated at Harvard, wasn't he?"

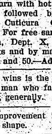
"No; merely went there."

Soothe Baby Rashes

That itch and burn with hot baths of Cuticura Soap followed by gentle anointings of Cuticura Ointment. Nothing better. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." Sold by druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

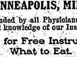
The man who wins is the man who works, and the man who fails is the man who shirks, generally.

Intellectual improvement is apt to warp a woman's shape.



For PATRIOTISM

ENOCH MORGAN'S SONS CO.



Buy SAPOLIO For ECONOMY

"Actions speak louder than words"—Act—Don't Talk—Buy Now

Descriptive.

"So Jenkins has got a new wife, has he?" "Good gracious, no! She's as old as the hills."

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as Othine—double strength—is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of Othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength Othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Held Back.

"How old are you, little man?"

"I'm eleven. I would have been twelve only I was sick for a year."

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy

GIRLS! MAKE UP A LEMON LOTION

LEMON JUICE WHITENS SKIN AND REMOVES TAN, FRECKLES, SALLOWNESS.

Squeeze the juice of two lemons into a bottle containing three ounces of orchard white, shake well, and you have a quarter pint of the best freckle and tan lotion, and complexion whitener, at very small cost.

Your grocer has the lemons and any drug store or toilet counter will supply three ounces of orchard white for a few cents. Massage this sweetly fragrant lotion into the face, neck, arms and hands each day and see how freckles and blemishes disappear and how clear, soft and white the skin becomes. Yes! It is harmless.—Adv.

Weary.

Actress (to her fiance)—Please don't ask me to kiss you for a week or so, darling. You must remember I took over £200 yesterday selling kisses for the Red Cross.—Passing Show.

As a rule, the truthful gravestone is marked for the brevity of its inscription.

It's a coastwise steamer that manages to avoid the rocks.

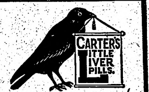
Do Your Cows Fail to Clean?

This is a serious condition and requires prompt attention

Dr. David Roberts' Cow Cleaner Price $1.00 gives quick relief. Keep it on hand and prevent the ruin of your cow.

Read the Practical Home Veterinarian. Send for free booklet on Abortion in Cows. If no dealer in your town, write

Dr. David Roberts' Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.


CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

For Constipation Carter's Little Liver Pills will set you right over night.

Purely Vegetable

Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price

Carter's Iron Pills

Will restore color to the faces of those who lack Iron in the blood, as most pale-faced people do.

DIABETES

Can Be Successfully Treated Without Starvation at the

LORING PARK SANATORIUM
1508 Harmon Place
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

(Recommended by all Physicians who have personal knowledge of our Institution.)

Write for Free Instructions What to Eat.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

National Hotel

Opposite New Post Office

Washington and Second Ave. S., MINNEAPOLIS

Steam heat; hot and cold running water and telephone in every room. Special rates to Stockmen, Country Merchants and Farmers. 50c and up.

WOOL

Season is on—Ship us your WOOL—PELTS—HIDES

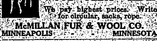
We pay highest prices. Write for circular, sacks, rope.

McMILLAN FUR & WOOL CO.
MINNEAPOLIS MINNESOTA

Western Commission Co.

SOUTH ST. PAUL

Ship us your CATTLE, HOGS and SHEEP



Seven salesmen that sell. Prompt returns at highest market price. We make a specialty of handling Shipping Association live stock. [illegible]

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

It is easy enough to see that the tremendous German Army that is now charging the western front of the allies comes from Russia. Some of them are Germans and some of them are the remanents of those Russian Socialists, who wanted peace so bad, that they let the Germany come in and take their country and face them about and put them into the front ranks to fight the allies. The best way to meet this condition of affairs of the combined armies of Russia and Germany is to turn Japan and China onto them on the eastern front with all the power of the Jap army and navy. Such weak minded people as those Russians have shown themselves to be are not worth considering. Let Japan and Germany fight for the possesion of Russia, which will promptly stop old Kaiser Wilhelm from throwing the combined strength of Russia and Germany against America and her allies.

A. D. Stephens, food administrator for Polk County, announces that the state food administrator has modified the flour holding order, so that in cases where a holder will take a statement to the County Food Administrator giving the amount of wheat flour on hand and agreeing not to use more than 6 pounds per person per month of this flour, and to use the substitutes required, such householder may retain at least enough flour to last, under the method of consumption until December 1, 1918. If this is done in each instance, the person having the flour will be allowed to give a receipt to the government stating the amount of flour, and will not be required to bring it in for sale until same is called for by the government officials. —Norman County Index.

This would certainly be a great help for the farmers, as it would not compel them to spend time taking a hundred pounds of flour to town and selling it for $5.40, and going back in a week or so, and paying the middle man dealer $5.80 for the same flour. Time is precious to the farmers this year, and the government should not compel them to waste their time running back and forth from town with a few pounds of flour.

James Cummings, of East Grand Forks, Polk county, a member of the Nonpartisan League, has declined their indorsement, and will run for State Senator on the old line politicians loyalty platform. All right Mr. Cummings, we will promise you two things, as an old resident of Polk County.

First: That the farmers of the Nonpartisan League are just as loyal as you are, or the interests that would corrupt you to desert your neighbors. Second. That you will be badly defeated at the November election, as the men who have induced you to betray your neighbors would not have respect enough for you to vote for you. Good-bye Mr. Cummings, you are a candidate for the dump heap, where all corrupt matter is thrown, instead of a candidate for State Senator.

ON ALL DAYS

WITH EACH PURCHASE OF WHEAT FLOUR FOR HOME USE YOU MUST PURCHASE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF OTHER CEREALS

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Eighty ($80.00) Dollars which became due December 16th, 1917 whereby under the terms of the Mortgage the whole principal sum and interest became, and is hereby declared due and payable, towit: the sum of Four Hundred Two ($402.00) Dollars, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this notice upon a certain Mortgage duly executed and delivered by H. N. Hager, a single man- Mortgagor to Merchant's State Bank of Red Lake Falls, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 16th day of December 1916 and with a power of sale therein contained duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for said county of Pennington and State of Minnesota, on the 19th day of December A. D. 1916 at 8:00 o'clock p.m. in Book Fifty-three [53] of Mortgages on page Four Hundred Twelve (412), thereof and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or other wise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof,

NOW THEREFORE, Notice is hereby given, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the Statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said Mortgage, to-wit:

The Northeast quarter (NE¼) of Section Twenty-two (22) in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North of Range Forty-three (43) West, in Pennington County, Minnesota, together with the hereditaments and appurtenances, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County, and State on the 11th day of May, A. D. 1918, at 2:00 o'clock p.m. of that day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of Four hundred Two ($402.00) Dollars and interest and taxes if any on said premises, and twenty-five ($25.00) dollars attorneys fees as stipulated in and by said Mortgage in case of foreclosure and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one (1) year from the date of sale as provided by law.

Dated March 16th, 1918.

MERCHANT'S STATE BANK OF
RED LAKE FALLS, MORTGAGEE.
Chas. E. Boughton,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

Mar. 29. May 3.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Apr. 5th, 1918.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota Mar. 26th. 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Gunder Lintvet, of Rudell, Minn, who on May 15, 1911 made Homestead Application (Serial No. 00142, for S½ SE¼ Sec. 23 and Lot 3 Section 26 Township 152 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof, to establish claim to to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 13th day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Theodore Legvold, of Lillo, Minn., Anders N. Linvik, Ole Legvold, Amund Lintvet, all of Rudell, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

Notice for Publication

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Apr. 5th, 1918.

Department of the Interior U.S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Mar. 26, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Theodore Legvold, of Lillo, Minn. who on May 15th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06143, for Lot 1 Sec. 25 and Lot 1, Section 26, Township 159 N. Range 40 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before, Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn. at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 13th day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Gunder Liutvet, Anders N. Linvik, Ole Legvold, Amund Lintvet, all of Rudell, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

CITY LEAGUE FOR FARMERS

Thief River Falls Citizens Organize to Help Non-partisans Carry Out Their Program.

Declaring that the farmer and the laborer have nothing in common with the capitalist and exploiter, citizens of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, have formed a voters league to work in harmony with the Non-partisan league in electing officials that will legislate for state ownership and operation of the larger industries.

Thief River Falls is the city which recently entertained Mr. Townley in the Commercial club rooms after he addressed a patriotic meeting which contributed $185.50 to the Red Cross.

Moving West.

Westward the seat of power takes its way. It is shifting from Wall street to Chicago, the home of the packers, but it will soon move again. Farmers of the west are reaching after the prize through organization.

Farmers Have One Voice.

The farmers have one voice in congress on which they can depend [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits.

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

NULLIFIES ALASKA COAL ACT

Section in Walsh Bill Would Put National Resources in Jeopardy.

In Section 2 of the Walsh mineral lands bill, which has passed the senate and is pending in the house committee on public lands, has been inserted an amendment which wipes off the statute books the Alaska coal lands act.

This was done by Senator Jones of Washington, who offered the simple amendment, "or territory" to the Walsh bill. It was accepted without debate, and it is claimed that most of the senators were in ignorance of the fact that it would wipe out the Alaska coal lands bill under which half of the coal of the territory is reserved for government development and the other half is safeguarded by laws which define labor conditions under which it may be mined.

To destroy this act would be a betrayal of the nation's property right in $1,000,000,000 worth of coal and it would be a repudiation of the whole purpose of the building of the government railroad.

Fear is expressed that this provision in the Walsh bill which repeals the Alaska coal lands act is the first step towards destroying the effects of the great fight for conservation that was won in the Roosevelt and Taft administrations by Brandeis, Pinchot and those associated with them and that it is the opening wedge by which the resources of the north will again be at the mercy of the Morgan and Guggenheim interests.

A determined fight will be made in the house to remove this objectionable amendment now that the attention of the public has been called to it.

Lawyers Not Necessary.

Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo announces that neither soldiers, sailors or their dependents need to employ lawyers to collect insurance. The government furnishes simple blanks and will assist any person in filling them out. Iowa farmers, who employ mostly lawyers as legislators, should take the hint, and do their own law making.

CATTLE PRODUCERS OBJECT TO PRICES

United States Faces Meat Famine Congress Is Told By Stock Raiser.

That the United States faces a meat famine and that farmers must have more representation in the councils of the nation are two important points from the testimony given recently before the Senate Agricultural Committee by President A. Sykes of the Corn Belt Live Stock Producers' Association.

He pointed out how the delay in fixing the minimum price for hogs has caused many raisers to part with their breeding animals and how the present price is not profitable when more than $1 a bushel is paid for corn.

Chicago prices for beef cattle, he said, were averaging $12 per hundredweight, whereas the producers would need at least $2 more to break even under present conditions.

Mr. Sykes estimated that not less than 75 per cent of the stock ready for the market in the corn belt could not be sent in for lack of cars, and that the farmers were bearing a tremendous burden in unnecessary feeding. At the same time when the car shortage is relieved, the rush to the market will be such that the packers will have an excuse for forcing down the price. The live stock situation was never so serious.

At the same hearing Dwight B. Hurd, former president of the American Live Stock Producers' Association recommended the adoption by the Department of Agriculture, the Food Administration and a live stock commission to be appointed by the President.

New Jersey Cities May Sell Food.

An act empowering cities to sell food to relieve the high cost of living has been signed by the governor of New Jersey.

A. A. WANGENSTEIN
Dealer in Watches, Clocks,
Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery.
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail.

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o'clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

NOTICE OF SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Four and 43—100 Dollars which became due on the first day of December, 1915 and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage executed by Eddie Hyland, unmarried, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 28th day of June 1915, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 24th day of July, A. D. 1915, at 8 o'clock A. M. in Book Three of Mortgages on page 466 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, by reason of said default, the whole principal sum of said mortgage to-wit: the sum of Fifty-two and 50—100 Dollars [$52.50] became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee; and that there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of Fifty-two and 50-100 Dollars [$52.50] with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum since the 28th day of June, 1915.

And whereas, the power of sale in said mortgage contained has become operative, and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage, contained and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The South half [S½] of the South-west quarter [S W¼] of Section No. Four [4], in Township No. One Hundred Fifty-two [152] North of Range Forty (40) West of the Fifth (5) P. M., in Minnesota, containing Eighty (80) acres according to U. S. Government survey, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on Friday May 31st, 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at Public vendue, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorney's fee of twenty-five Dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated March 28th, 1918.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS
STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAUGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota.

Apr. 5. May 10

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Apr. 5th, 1918

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. Mar. 26th, 1918

Notice is hereby given that Anders N. Linvik, of Rudell Minn, who on June 20th 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 00517, for Lots 3, 4, [illegible] SE¼, Section 25, Township 152 N. Range 40 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota on the 13th day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Theodore Legvold, of Lillo, [illegible] Gunder Lintvet, Amund Lintvet, Ole Legvold, all of Rudell, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems.

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN.
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pilkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - - Minn

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo,
Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE

Fashion Authority

For Nearly 50 Years

Join the 1,250,000 women who buy McCALL'S every month for [illegible] ions, for patterns, for economical [illegible] for fancy needle work, for good [illegible] pleasure, for hints for style. McCALL Patterns [illegible]

10c a Copy

75c a Year

McCALL'S MAGAZINE

FREE! SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S [illegible]

THE McCALL CO., 236-250 West 37th Street, New York, N. Y.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MAY 10, 1918. NO. 8.

MINNESO
HISTO
SO

THE LOCAL NEWS

Buy a "Smileage Book," for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

WANTED TO BUY: Two or three young pigs. Inquire or notify W. G. Hunt, at this office.

Henry Hyland made a trip to Goodridge Tuesday.

Services were held in the Tobias Olson church last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Knut Olson visited at the Sjur Stolaas home on Sunday last.

Mrs. Dan Sullivan, and son of North Dakota visited with Mr. and Mrs. Walter McAndress on last Friday.

We do not think there is much danger of much food being wasted by people of ordinary means at its present prices.

Hay seems to be scarcer this year than it was last year, and our farmers will either have to cut more of that hay that goes to waste every year, or keep less stock.

The warm rains of the past week have caused the young wheat to stool out, and it now covers the ground with a rich coat of green. We have never seen a better prospect for a big crop than there is this year.

The basket social held last Saturday evening for the benefit of Mr. Sigurdson netted about $45.00. A list was also passed in Thief River Falls and Goodridge, and a goodly sum raised that will help the family to buy bedding and clothing.

If you do not feel that you can afford to buy a Liberty Bond, get on record as one who helped your Country in time of war, by buying a War Saving Stamp Book. Invest $4.16 and make out the loan in favor of your Boy or girl who will get $5.00 for it in 1923.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

With the large number of our young men that have been called to the colors, there is bound to be a shortage of farm help, to properly save the crops, and our county farm agent should devote more of his time in an endeavor to supply this shortage from city idlers, instead of hustling the farmers up to do more work.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

This week about completes seeding in this locality except flax. There will undoubtedly be and increased acreage of flax, but there would be more sown if horse feed was not so high. All kinds of feed have reached pretty near a prohibitive price for a farmer to buy, and they will soon turn their team out to green grass, until this crop of feed grows.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Lenard McAndress was somewhat injured by being thrown from the running board of an automobile on Sunday morning. Arthur Hyland was driving the auto which was running at too high a speed when it turned the corner to go onto the Highlanding bridge, and Lenard failed to make the turn, but fortunately escaped with only some scratches and bruises.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

We shall plant a fair sized patch of beans this year, and are going to try a scheme to beat jack frost, if he attempts to get them in June. We are going to have material ready to cover the patch with smoke, on the night that jack is likely to appear, and thus head him off. Had we done this last year for one night we would have raised a fine crop of beans instead of losing the [illegible]

GROW FLAX

One of the best crops to grow this year is flax. With the present short supply of farm labor and the high prices which must be paid for it, farmers must plan to grow crops which require little labor. They must also plan to grow a variety of crops so that the work of men and machinery may be utilized as fully as possible. Where wheat, oats, and barley are important crops, a part of the time between seeding and harvesting may be well used in preparing land, particularly new land, and sowing it to flax. As the flax is not ready to harvest until other small grains are cut, it does not interfere in any way with growing the largest possible acreage of these crops.

Prepare now for a larger wheat acreage in 1919. Break new land and sow it to flax before June 15. The investment in seed will be small and there is every reason to believe that flax will bring a profitable price next fall and winter. If you do not have seed and do not know where to get it, call on County Agent Ross P. White, Thief River Falls, Minn.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

TO THE VOTERS.

I hereby announce, that I am a candidate for re-election, as sheriff of Pennington County. I most respectfully solicit your support, at the June primaries.

Yours Truly,
J. W. LaBree.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Apr. 26th, 1918

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn. Apr. 29, 1918

Notice is hereby given that Andrew Ellingson of HighLanding, Minn. who on May 29th 1911 made Homestead Application Serial No. 06338 for Lots 5,6 and S N.W. ¼ N.E. ¼, Section 28 Township 155, N Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make final Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn., at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 27th, day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Ben K. Kveste, Ljot Sigurdson, Edon Davis Andrew Thaldson, all of HighLanding, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

PETER M. RINGDAL
Register.

ON WHEATLESS DAYS
USE NO BREAD, CRACKERS, PASTRY OR BREAKFAST FOODS CONTAINING WHEAT.

Great Wheat Stocks Isolated.

It's the shortage in ships that is putting the Allies and the United States on wheat rations. Great stocks of wheat are isolated in India and Australia. At great sacrifice in ship space and use the Allies are forced to secure some wheat from Argentina.

On January 1, Australia had stored 100,000,000 bushels of wheat that was ready for export—but there were no ships. Then came the new crop with an exportable surplus of 80,000,000 bushels. Now Australia has approximately 180,000,000 bushels waiting for ships.

India, at the same time, had 70,000,000 bushels of wheat stored for export. During April 60,000,000 bushels more out of the new crop will be added to the pile.

Argentina closed the last shipping season with 11,000,000 bushels of wheat left in the stock available for export. The new crop will add 13,000,000 to the left over.

It is not a problem that the wheat does not exist in the world—[illegible]

If your want comes under the head of

"Building Material"

it can be filled here with the best there is.

It is our assumption that when you build you want to build for permanence. With this in mind we have selected a stock of materials that will last.

Regardless of what you build it will pay you to see us for materials.

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company.
MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Apr. 19th, 1918.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Apr. 15th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Sakarias Jacobson Hole, of Erie, Minn. who on June 1st, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06250, for N ½ SE ¼ and SW ¼ SE ¼, Sec. 22 and who on Dec. 24th, 1913 made Additional Homestead Application Serial No. 010176 for NW ¼ SW ¼, Sec. 19 all in Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Merdian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 29th, day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Aamo nd Gullikson, Tollef J. Hovet, Halvor K. Bjornaraas, Knut Danielson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Notice for Publication

First Pub. in The Sunbeam May 3rd, 1918.

Department of the Interior. U.S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. April 28, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Torbjorg Norstebo, of Erie, Minn. who on July 31st, 1911, made Homestead Entry, Serial No. 06384, for S E ¼ S.W. ¼, Sec. 30 and who on May 31st, 1912 made Additional Homestead Entry Serial No. 08045, for Lot 4, Sec. 30, and who on June 18th, 1919, made Additional Homestead Entry, Serial No. 08157 for the N.E. ¼ N.W. Section 31, all in Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn. at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 10th day of June 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Ole O. Umlid, Carl P. Anderson, Christ Odegaard, Aslak T. Svanajord, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam April 19th, 1918.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Apr. 15th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Caroline Dahlen, formerly Caroline Iverson, of Erie, Minn., who on May 8th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07926, for N ½ N.W. ¼ Section 26 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 22nd, day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Hilmer O. Iverson, Gustav A. Iverson, Sacarias Jacobson Hole, Anders H. Vake, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal
Register

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a U.S. Saving Stamp.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Apr. 5th, 1918.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota Mar. 26th. 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Theodore Legvold, of Lillo, Minn. who on May 15, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06148, for Lot 1 Sec. 25 and Lot 1 Section 26, Township 152 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 18th, day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Gunder Lintvet of Rudell, Minn., Anders N. Linvik, Ole Legvold, Amund Lintvet, all of Rudell, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

Plan Your War Garden Now, Save Time and Money.

HELP INCREASE OUR SCANT FOOD STOCKS

IN CITY and country more war gardens are needed this year than ever before. [illegible] 2,000,000 Americans to plant gardens this year, according to estimates of the United States Department of Agriculture. [illegible]

NEED OUR HELP?

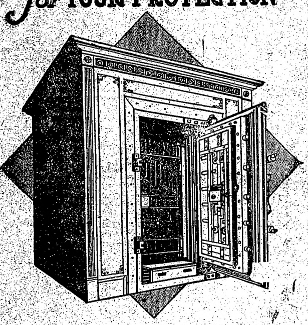
If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and let's talk it over. Our interests are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

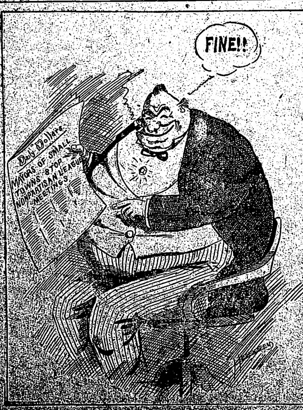
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

BIG BUSINESS THANKFUL FOR ANY SMALL AID



FINE!!
Daily Dollars
MAYORS OF SMALL TOWNS STOP NONPARTISAN LEAGUE MEETINGS

DEFECTIVE PAGE

To drive a tank, handle the guns, and sweep over the enemy trenches, takes strong nerves, good rich blood, a good stomach, liver and kidneys. When the time comes, the man with red blood in his veins "is up and at it." He has iron nerves for hardships—an interest in his work grips him. That's the way you feel when you have taken a blood and nerve tonic, made up of Blood root, Golden Seal root, Stone root, Cherry bark, and rolled into a sugar-coated tablet and sold in sixty-cent vials by almost all druggists for past fifty years as Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. This tonic, in liquid or tablet form, is just what you need this spring to give you vim, vigor and vitality. At the fag end of a hard winter, no wonder you feel "run-down," blue, out of sorts. Try this "Medical Discovery" of Dr. Pierce's. Don't wait! To-day is the day to begin! A little "pep," and you laugh and live.

The best means to oil the machinery of the body, put tone into the liver, kidneys and circulatory system, is to first practice a good house-cleaning. I know of nothing better as a laxative than a vegetable pill made up of May-apple, leaves of aloe and jalap. This is commonly sold by all druggists as Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets, and should be taken at least once a week to clear the twenty-five feet of intestines. You will thus clean the system—expel the poisons and keep *well*. *Now* is the time to clean house. Give yourself a spring house cleaning.—Adv.

Let Cuticura Be
Your Beauty Doctor

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

Arranges Compact Nautical Chart.

Economizing time, space and paper, Capt. Fritz E. Uttmark, head of a government nautical school in New York, has devised a new chart for finding a ship's position at sea. A vessel's position by the present method can be ascertained only after a protracted calculation on about 200 square feet of charts. This difficulty has been overcome by a plotting chart less than one square foot in area.

$100 Reward, $100

Catarrh is a local disease greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. It therefore requires constitutional treatment. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE destroys the foundation of the disease, gives the patient strength by improving the general health and assists nature in doing its work. $100.00 for any case of Catarrh that HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE fails to cure.
Druggists 75c. Testimonials free.
F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

BALLOON WENT RIGHT ALONG

And in Its Flight Carried With It Astonished and Indignant Cowboy and His Pony.

Flying Cadet Reber, during the course of his spherical balloon training at San Antonio, Tex., while on his solo flight and proceeding along about 12 miles an hour on the guide rope, saw a cowboy and pony crossing the field ahead of him. The cowboy without invitation, leaned down, caught the guide rope and tied it to the horn of his saddle. This was the signal for the pony to plant his front feet.

Much to the surprise of the cowboy and more so to the pony, the balloon proceeded along its way. After being dragged across the field the cowboy threatened to shoot the pilot unless he stopped.

The situation was finally relieved by the cowboy exchanging his revolver for a knife and cutting away the guide rope, leaving a knot on the horn of the saddle as a souvenir.—From Flying.

Voice of Vanity.

"Are you sure the baby resembles me?" asked the proud father.

"Absolutely. Aren't you pleased?"

"Yes, I'm pleased. The only thing is that the youngster will get over being rather red faced and bald-headed and I probably won't."

No Other.

"What is the mean temperature of this place?"

"About as mean as it can be, sir."

Adam had a spare rib with apple sauce.

Bobby
says—
To get the best of all Corn Foods order
POST TOASTIES
Sweet Crisp Ready To Eat

THIRD LOAN IS GREAT SUCCESS

About Seventeen Million Persons Purchase Liberty Bonds.

BEATS SECOND ISSUE

Treasury Statement Says Bond Flotation Is Probably the Most Successful Every Undertaken By Any Nation.

Washington, May 7.—Careful analysis of Liberty Loan reports indicate that probably 17,000,000 persons purchased bonds in the campaign just closed—7,000,000 more than in the second loan and 12,500,000 more than in the first.

Latest tabulations showed $3,316,628,250 reported subscriptions but the treasury now believes the actual total, which may run to $4,000,000, will not be definitely known until May 13.

"Whatever the money totals," said a Treasury statement, "the loan just closed probably is the most successful ever floated by any nation. The marvelous distribution of the third Liberty Loan indicates one out of every six persons in the United States may have participated in this loan."

Banks' resources, it was pointed out, were drawn on comparatively little to make the loan a success, and the prospects for future loans are brighter as a consequence. An added reason for jubilation among Treasury officials is the indication that the government bond-buying habit is becoming stronger among the people of small means.

The total of $3,316,628,250 reported by the Treasury included subscribers as follows:

New York, 4,000,000; Chicago, 2,498,000; Cleveland, 1,561,979; Philadelphia, 1,200,000; Boston, 1,200,000; San Francisco, 1,000,000; Atlanta, 1,000,000; Minneapolis, 1,000,000; Kansas City, 900,000; Richmond, 900,000; St. Louis, 866,342; Dallas, 850,000.

Partial returns showed New York will lead all states in number of individual subscribers, with 4,000,000 and the state also leads in actual money totals. Pennsylvania probably will be second in number of subscribers and Illinois third with nearly 1,250,000. Iowa, with 520,000 subscribers out of a population of a little more than 2,000,000, made one of the best subscription percentage records. Indiana's individual subscribers probably will be about 400,000, Michigan's 275,000 and Wisconsin's 280,000.

Far west states report subscribers as follows: California, 524,462; Washington, 150,312; Oregon, 95,695; Idaho, 56,500; Utah, 55,800; Arizona, 19,098; Nevada, 12,377. Managers of the campaign in the San Francisco district wired that subscriptions there would exceed $250,000,000 and that every state district and virtually every county had reached its quota. The Atlanta district, which has been at the bottom during the most of the campaign, made the most sensational finish of any district and the managers predict the district may eventually show an oversubscription of 50 per cent.

BUY W. S. S.

FOCH'S COMMAND EXTENDED

Military Authority of Leader Now Includes Italian Front.

Paris, May 4.—The military authority of General Foch as a result of the Italian adhesion, has been extended to all the Western fronts and the general now becomes commander in chief of all the Allied armies in the West, says Marcel Hutin in the Echo de Paris.

M. Hutin saw Premier Clemenceau on his return from the meeting of the supreme war council at Abbeville. The premier, without going into details, expressed satisfaction with the results of the conference.

"And the situation at the front?" asked the writer.

"General Foch is very optimistic, that's all I can tell you," was the premier's reply.

BUY W. S. S.

Foresees Failure of Russ Peace.

London, May 4.—There is grave uneasiness in Germany over the news from the East, where apparently the Germans shortly will be confronted with overwhelming difficulties that will shatter the whole fabric of the Brest-Litovsk peace, says an Amsterdam dispatch to the Daily Express. From Finland to the Ukraine there is ever increasing opposition to German oppression. Vienna reports, it is added, say most Ukrainian crops were ruined by peasants who would rather starve than feed Germans.

BUY W. S. S.

Dried Fruit Contracts Changed.

Washington, May 6.—Contracts for the sale of dried peaches, apples, prunes or raisins from new crop fruits cannot be made before June 1 under a ruling by the Food Administration. The administration originally ruled that dried fruits could be sold by May 1 of the year in which the crop is produced. The change was made to allow the various interests affected voluntarily to agree on a reasonable basis on which business could be done, protecting the producer, manufacturer and consumer.

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Winona.—The quadrennial state convention of the Equitable Fraternal union was held here today with nearly 100 delegates attending.

Henderson.—Five fishermen were arrested here for illegal fishing in the Minnesota river. One was sentenced to 30 days, the rest paid $25 fines.

Melrose.—Governor J. A. A. Burnquist and Bishop Joseph Busch will be the speakers at a loyalty meeting to be held here Sunday, May 5.

Minneapolis.—A conference of macaroni manufacturers of the United States will take place in Minneapolis July 8, 9 and 10, according to J. T. Williams, president of the National Macaroni Manufacturers' association.

Cloquet.—With State Superintendent C. G. Schulz delivering the dedicatory address, the new high school erected here at a cost of about $100,000, was dedicated. Frank Nelson, president of the Minnesota college, also spoke.

Sauk Rapids.—The county has voted bonds for $25,000 for road work this year. Three bridges will be built, one at the outlet of Little Rock in place of the old Gordon bridge, and the others at Maywood and Granite Ledge.

Hibbing.—Captain David Owen Williams, commander of Battery B, 125th Field Artillery, Camp Cody, N. M., died in the army and navy hospital at Hot Springs, Ark., of Bright's disease. Every flag in Hibbing is at halfmast.

Waseca.—Lieutenant Bernald J. Gallagher, reported as missing in action March 29, in the war department's casualty list of April 20, is "safe and well," according to a cablegram just received from him by his father, B. M. Gallagher of this city.

Moorhead.—Moorhead may become affiliated with the proposed Red Cross baseball league organized in this section. At a meeting of Moorhead fans the question was quite thoroughly discussed, and the local field is being canvassed to determine the financial support available.

Stillwater.—Failing in his attempt to enlist in the army or navy on account of his youth and afraid to return home after running away, Hollister Demp, 16 years old, Newport, Minn., who disappeared on April 11, was found in a shoe factory at Red Wing and brought home.

Moorhead.—The Moorhead elementary department of the Minnesota Normal school, located here, has established an employment bureau. One of the leading reasons for the bureau is to furnish work for school children after school hours. The bureau was successfully inaugurated.

Minneapolis.—Homer C. Clark, vice chairman of the ninth district Liberty Loan committee estimates 800,000 as the minimum number of subscribers in the district to the third loan, compared with 621,770 in the second campaign. All figures are subject to later revision, Mr. Clark said.

St. Peter.—Oscar Nelson told the draft board that he should be exempted because of the care which his wife and baby needed. Mrs. Nelson said they needed care all right, but that Oscar had not supported them for 16 months. She recommended that they put her husband in the "shock troops."

St. Cloud.—All time freights which have been running over the Willmar division from and to St. Paul and Minneapolis have been routed over the Fergus Falls division for an indefinite period beginning Tuesday. This will throw a great deal more traffic through St. Cloud. The change is temporary and is necessitated by construction work on the Willmar line.

Minneapolis.—Gross margins for retail coal dealers of Minnesota outside the three large cities have been fixed by an order of Judge J. F. McGee, federal fuel administrator for Minnesota, made immediately effective. The margins allowed are 25 to 40 cents a ton higher than those permitted to city dealers. The explanation is that small town dealers have a smaller volume of business and hence a greater percentage of "overhead" costs.

St. Paul.—The State Public Safety commission has refused to sanction the leases of state timber purchases for the storage of timber cut but not removed before June 1, as the law requires. The statute specifically provides that all timber remaining on state lands on expiration of the cutting contracts shall revert to the ownership of the state, and pleas that railroad ties and other products affected are necessary to the prosecution of the war were deemed insufficient to warrant treatment of the plan as a military necessity.

Stillwater.—John Burns, a Northern Pacific switchman, arrested on the charge of stealing five sweaters shipped by the Washington County Red Cross society to the Red Cross supply bureau at Minneapolis, from an express package in the care of the Northern Express company, was bound over to the grand jury when he appeared in municipal court here.

Minneapolis.—John Finley Wilcox, Minneapolis resident since 1867, died here after a long illness. Mr. Wilcox was a sash and door manufacturer [illegible]

Winona.—Mrs. Agnes [illegible], police woman, has resigned to take similar work at Grand Forks, N. D.

Rochester.—Bishop James H. McCoy of the Methodist Episcopal church, South, had an operation performed here.

East Grand Forks.—Three squads of the local home guard went to Tabor to act as military escort for the remains of John Palya, who served on the Mexican border.

Hastings.—Mrs. M. Gossing, a pioneer of Dakota county, died at her home here at the age of 78 years. She is survived by her husband and several sons and daughters.

New Richland.—A community service flag bearing 50 stars, sold for $3,180 at a Red Cross auction sale here. The total proceeds of the sale were nearly $6,000. Henry Deutsch of Minneapolis made a stirring speech.

Fairmont.—Livestock men of this county have started a movement for better stock by organizing the Martin County Livestock association. County Treasurer John Haeckel was elected president.

Red Wing.—Dr. E. J. Colberg, of the Swedish Lutheran church, was chosen at a meeting of the senior class of the high school to deliver the baccalaureate sermon to the graduates of 1918 in June. He addressed the class of 1917.

Hastings.—Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Stuart of Hastings celebrated their 58th wedding anniversary here. They were married in 1860 and came to Minnesota seven years later and have resided here since. Mr. Stuart was for many years an architect and contractor.

Minneapolis. — The Minnesota Transfer Railway company handled during March a total of 1,361 cars loaded with immigrant movables of which Minnesota received 588; North Dakota, 229; Canada, 210, and Montana, 116. Minnesota made a substantial gain during the month.

St. Paul.—The proposal to unify telephone service and eliminate dual service in Minnesota is being generally indorsed by commercial clubs and other civic organizations and by independent telephone companies throughout the state, Chairman Ira B. Mills of the state railroad and warehouse commission, said.

Crookston.—Authorities are investigating the conditions under which a bomb filled with high explosives was placed in the Ada Milling company's building. The bomb was hidden in a suitcase found by workmen. It is believed a defective fuse saved the building from destruction. Manager Bodding said he thought the bomb had been set by some pro-German sympathizer.

Winona.—Investigation of a series of boxcar robberies in the Burlington railroad yards here recently resulted in the arrest of Joseph Cizewski, Peter Weaver and Joe Mlynozak of this city, charged with stealing and selling large quantities of food supplies consigned to the war department by a local packing house for use in the United States army in France, according to Chief of Police Huck.

St. Cloud.—Dr. E. F. Green of the state reformatory at St. Cloud, died at Walker of pulmonary tuberculosis. He was a recognized authority in this state on the Binet-Simon system. He applied it to every English-speaking inmate of reformatory and the plan worked out successfully because the man was not only judged by the crime he committed, but by conditions which prompted his act.

St. Cloud.—Walter Smith, former state treasurer, who was transferred some months ago from the prison at Stillwater to the state sanatorium for consumptives at Walker because he had developed tuberculosis, is recovering and walks eighteen miles a day, according to members of the state board of visitors, who returned from a visit to the sanitorium. Smith is very anxious for a parole that he may have another chance to make good, members said.

Jackson.—County Attorney Herbert Nicholas will submit to the State Safety commission the question of Iowa bootleggers obtaining liquor at Comfrey and hauling it acrss the line. Six men have been arrested, two in Jackson and four near the state line. It is said they had two automobiles loaded with liquor. Four of the prisoners, all of whom were from Spencer, Iowa, were turned over to federal authorities at Mankato. They are charged with attempting to take liquor into a dry state.

Minneapolis.—Consumers in Minnesota are buying more potatoes as a result of the federal food administration's "potatriot" campaign, officials said, but the marketing of potatoes has fallen off, due, it is supposed, to the fact that farmers are busy with their spring planting. "Potatoes must go onto the market now," said J. A. Vye, of the food administration, "and must get to the tables of Minnesota homes if they are not to be wasted, and if we are to save the wheat for which the potatoes will be substituted."

Hastings.—The common council has raised the saloon license from $500 to $1,000. Hastings went dry two years ago. Recently it was voted wet. Under the old ordinance, when there were fifteen saloons, the $500 license was effective. The new restrictions allow only eight drinking places.

Milaca.—The dates for the chautauqua season in Milaca for 1918 have been definitely fixed for June 15 to June 19 inclusive. Frank B. Willis, former governor of Ohio, will be one of the headliners [illegible]

Certain-teed
Roofing
The roof that copes with all conditions.

Sparks, smoke, gases, acids or fumes have no effect on a *Certain-teed* roof. Rust cannot corrode *Certain-teed*. The heat of the sun cannot cause it to melt or run. *Certain-teed* has the ability to resist every form of roofing attack, and the durability to give year after year of weather-proof service, with little or no maintenance cost. *Certain-teed* offers every practical roofing advantage with a minimum roofing investment.

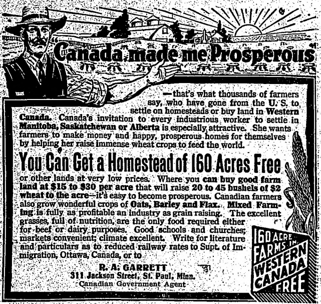
In every town, city and section you will find *Certain-teed*. Everywhere *Certain-teed* is chosen for buildings of all types and sizes—
for factories, round houses, elevators, garages, warehouses, hotels, farm buildings, stores, outbuildings, etc.

In artistic red or green shingles, *Certain-teed* is very popular for residences.

Guaranteed 5, 10 or 15 years, according to thickness.

Certain-teed costs less than any other type of roof—first cost and laying cost low, and maintenance practically nothing. *Certain-teed* is *more economical* than ordinary roll roofing, because it *costs no more to lay* and lasts much longer.

Certain-teed Products Corporation
Offices and Warehouses in the Principal Cities of America.
Manufacturers of
Certain-teed Paints — Varnishes — Roofing


"Canada made me Prosperous"

—that's what thousands of farmers say, who have gone from the U. S. to settle on homesteads or buy land in **Western Canada.** Canada's invitation to every industrious worker to settle in **Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta** is especially attractive. She wants farmers to make money and happy, prosperous homes for themselves by helping her raise immense wheat crops to feed the world.

You Can Get a Homestead of 160 Acres Free

or other lands at very low prices. Where you **can buy good farm land at $15 to $30 per acre** that will raise **20 to 45 bushels of $2 wheat to the acre**—it's easy to become prosperous. Canadian farmers also grow wonderful crops of **Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed Farming** is fully as profitable an industry as grain raising. The excellent grasses, full of nutrition, are the only food required either for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools and churches; markets convenient; climate excellent. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

Loving Silence.

Mr. John Oxenham, the novelist, speaking recently at the City Temple, London, on his visit to the western front, said that the British spoke little about their hardships except among themselves. A padre described their reticence to the folks at home as "the most wonderful conspiracy of loving silence the world has ever known."

Mr. Oxenham added that if by a wonderful stroke on our part, or by an extraordinary default on the part of the enemy, we had won this war two years ago, it would have been the very worst thing that could have happened to us as a nation. He felt that, in spite of all the horrible sufferings, we were not ready to win. We hadn't learned our lesson, and he was not sure if we had learned it even now.

America Is Saving.

That the American war savings drive is already running ahead of the English campaign, in volume of weekly treasury receipts, is shown by comparative figures made public by the national savings committee.

"Many a thorn lies hidden in a bunch of soft words."

Mean Insinuation.

"What taking ways the pretty widow has." "Yes, I heard she was something of a kleptomaniac."

Says Pile Remedy Worth $100.00 a Box.

Columbus Man Knows What He Is Talking About.

"I have had itching piles ever since my earliest recollection. I am 53 years old and have suffered terribly. I have tried many remedies and doctors, but no cure. About 8 weeks ago I saw your ad for Peterson's Ointment. The first application stopped all itching, and in three days all soreness. I have only used one 25c box and consider I am cured. You have my heartfelt thanks, and may everyone that has this trouble see this and give Peterson's Ointment, that is worth a hundred dollars or more a box, a trial."—Sincerely yours, A. Newth, Columbus, Ohio.

"It makes me feel proud to be able to produce an ointment like that," says Peterson. "Not only do I guarantee Peterson's Ointment for old sores and wounds, but for Eczema, Salt Rheum, Ulcers, Itching Skin, Pimples, Blackheads and all skin diseases. I put up a big box for 30 cents, a price all can afford to pay and money back from your druggist if not satisfied." Mail orders filled, charges prepaid by Peterson Bros., Buffalo, N.Y. Adv.

Eliminating Guess Work.

"Waiter, how can I tell if this is a ham sandwich?" "There's a label pasted on the rice paper, sir."

U.S. Marine Band Leader Endorses Great Stomach Relief

Tells How EATONIC Makes Sick Stomach Well

If you suffer from stomach trouble, read below and learn what Wm. A. Santelmann, Capt. of U. S. Navy and Leader of the World Famous U. S. Marine Band, says about the wonderful stomach relief. The splendid results this noted band leader secured from the use of EATONIC should be your guide, and you should start using EATONIC today.

Eatonic Remedy Co., Chicago, Ill. Washington, D. C.
Gentlemen:—EATONIC is an invaluable remedy for dyspepsia and indigestion. I have used it with excellent results.
Very truly yours,
W. H. Santelmann
Capt. U. S. Navy and Leader Marine Band.

At All Druggists

EATONIC
FOR YOUR STOMACH'S SAKE

Quickly Removes All Stomach Misery—Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Flatulence, Heartburn, Sour, Acid and Gassy Stomach

Here's the secret: EATONIC Drives the Gas out of the body—and the Bloat Goes With It! Guaranteed to bring relief or money back. Get a box today. Costs only a cent or two a day to use it.

Trial of Eatonic Free

If you want quick relief, you should get the guaranteed full treatment from your druggist today. If you would rather try EATONIC first, we will gladly send you a box with full directions [illegible]

THRILLING STORY OF HAIG RETREAT

Illinois Officer Relates Experience of Hun Attack on the British.

TEN DIVISIONS AGAINST ONE

Despite Overwhelming Number of Enemy, His Losses Were Great—Miraculous Escape From Baptism of Shell Fire.

First Lieutenant Roswell T. Pettit, M. O. R. C., of Ottawa, Ill., in a letter to his father, Dr. J. W. Pettit of the Ottawa tuberculosis colony, and published in the Chicago Tribune, relates the thrilling story of the great battle in Picardy. The American officer was in the thickest of the fighting for nine days, during the retreat of the British Fifth army from before St. Quentin. Lieutenant Pettit's account of the battle thrills with the stress of the conflict, as it was written immediately after he had passed through the tremendous experiences and before his impressions had been in any way dulled by time. His letter follows:

Lieutenant Pettit's Letter.

March 30.

Dear Father: Now that the show is over for me for the time being, and I have time to breathe and sleep and eat and write, I'll try and tell you about the battle. Before you receive this you will have had the whole story from the papers, but I know you will be interested in knowing what I did in the affair.

Of course, the things I saw were but an infinitesimal part of a gigantic whole and it would be impossible for me to give a correct description of the battle. And as I write this, I do it with no knowledge whatever of what has been going on even a few miles from me.

I have not seen a paper in eight days; I have received no mail, and the only information we have received has been by word of mouth, and most of what we hear must be wild rumors. For example: The French have advanced 20 miles at Verdun, the Americans have taken Ostend, and are on their way to Zeebrugge, and a great naval battle has been fought in the North sea.

All I know is that on this part of the front the Germans attacked us in overwhelming numbers, in places ten divisions to our one; that they suffered terrible losses, but finally broke through our lines of defense, one after another, and fighting for the most part, a rear guard action, we have retired about 15 miles in a straight line.

For a week before the battle started we had been expecting it; we were ready to move on 30 minutes' notice. I had been out with combatant as well as medical officers on tours of reconnaissance, definite methods of evacuation of the wounded had been worked out, and our plans of counter-attack been made. After four or five days of waiting, the storm finally broke.

The Boche opened up on us at 5 a. m., March 21, with the heaviest barrage I have ever heard. "Stand to," was sounded, we turned out dressed, and had all our equipment packed in 30 minutes. Then we sat down and waited for orders to move. The barrage kept up continuously, sometimes heavier and then of less intensity, sometimes it seemed to be to the north of us and then suddenly it switched to the south.

Our balloons were up as soon as it was light and the airplanes were buzzing over our heads. The ground mist gradually cleared and the Germans put a hail of shrapnel on our camp and we all took cover, but three men were hit. Why it is a fellow always feels safer with a roof over his head, even if he knows bullets and shrapnel and pieces of shell will go through boards and corrugated iron just like paper.

Ordered to Move.

Our orders to move finally came and we marched off to the brigade assembly point several miles away. This assembly point was in a little bunch of trees about the size of Allen park and behind and separated from a larger wood in front. In the larger wood there was a battery of heavy artillery and shells were dropping in there two or three to a minute, and it was heavy stuff, too.

Sometimes they overshot the big wood and shells were landing in the open around the little wood where my brigade had its assembly point. As we approached our little copse we could make all this out from some distance away and it wasn't a pleasant sensation to feel that we were marching straight into it.

All the battalions arrived and in that little copse there must have been at least two thousand men. What a chance if the Germans only knew! But the shells continued to drop in front of us and on either side but none landed among us, and after waiting there for three hours, expecting to be blown to bits any second, we finally moved forward. Just as we left the copse, from behind us, up over a ridge came a stream of galloping horses.

"It's the cavalry," someone shouted, but soon I made out limbers and field guns.

They galloped past us, going like mad, took up a position to our right, swung into position, unlimbered and in two minutes were blazing away. It was a thrilling sight.

Torn by Shells.

In going forward we went around the end of the larger wood in front of us, over ground that was torn to bits by the heavy shell fire that had just preceded, over another edge, across a valley and under the crest of a hill. And here we found the tanks going over the top of the hill to take up their position. At this point we were still about a mile from the front line.

At this place I opened up an aid post under the crest of the hill to take care of what wounded came in while we were getting into position.

Shrapnel was bursting in the air, shells were whizzing overhead, and our guns behind me were belching forth the fire. The noise was deafening.

A railroad ran through the valley and an engine pulling a couple of flat cars was going by. A couple of soldiers were sitting on the rear truck swinging their feet. A shell burst on the track and only missed the last car about fifteen yards. Neither man was hit and the train went blithely on.

By this time it was getting along toward evening, the sun was sinking in the west and finally went down a great ball of fire. At the time, I remember, I noticed its color. It was blood red and had a sinister look. Was it my imagination, or might it have been a premonition? At any rate, I shall never forget the color of the sun as it set that night at the end of the first day of probably one of the greatest battles in history. It certainly didn't look good to me.

The drumming of the guns continued, twilight gradually deepened into night, the signalers stopped their wigwagging and took up their flash signals, a fog dropped down on us and put the lights out of business, and when we left to go forward under the cover of darkness they were busy putting out their telephone lines—signalers and runners don't have an easy time.

Shell Dump Goes Up.

Behind us a shell landed in an ammunition dump and it went up with a roar; then the rifle ammunition started going off like a great bunch of firecrackers, and great tongues of flame lit up the sky.

It is reported that the Germans had broken through our line and we were to counter-attack in the morning. We got into positions without a single casualty. I opened an aid post in an old dugout and settled down to sleep until morning. You may think it funny that one could sleep under such conditions, but I had been up since 5:30, had tramped about six or seven miles, had had a rather trying day and was dog tired.

Just like some of the warm days we get the last of March at home. In going forward it was necessary for us to march seventy-five yards in front of three batteries of field guns. There are six guns to a battery. They shoot an eighteen-pound shell and while we were there each gun was shooting twice to the minute. You can imagine the racket when I tell you that the discharge of one gun can be heard about four miles. In addition the Boche was trying to knock out this battery and he was dropping his six inch shells a little too close for comfort.

Nearly in a Trap.

Then I made a lovely mistake. I was to establish an aid post near battalion headquarters and went blithely on when I met a company commander and asked him where to go.

"Back there about a quarter of a mile," he replied. "This is the front center company. If you keep on in the direction you are going you are going up over that ridge and Fritz will be waiting for you with a machine gun."

So my sergeant and orderly and myself didn't waste any time in clearing. On the way back I found a gallon can full of water, got into a corrugated iron shelter and had a wash and a shave. It certainly felt good. I don't believe I had washed for thirty-six hours. It was warm and bright. I could look out of my shelter and see our support lines digging themselves in several hundred yards away. The cannon fire ceased, the machine guns settled down to an occasional fitful burst and it was midday of a beautiful spring day.

A couple of partridge flew over me. What did they know or care about all this noise and racket and men getting up in line and killing each other?

Along about three o'clock things began to liven up again. In the meantime headquarters had been established in a sunken road with banks about fifteen feet high on either side (later this cut was half filled with dead). My aid post was in a dugout near by and gradually things got hotter and hotter.

Our men had dug themselves in and were popping away with their rifles. The field batteries behind us were putting up a barrage, airplanes were circling overhead, both ours and the Germans. The Germans put up a counter-barrage, the machine guns were going like mad. I was standing with the colonel on a little rise of ground above the sunken road when the Germans broke through about a mile to the north of us. They could be plainly seen pouring over the ridge in close formation.

Tanks Get Into Action.

Then the tanks came up, and you should have seen them run! Just like rabbits! The tanks retired, the Boches reformed and came at it again. They tell me that at certain places our men withstood fifteen successive attacks and that the Germans went down in thousands. One Welshman told me that his gun accounted for 775 in three minutes during one wave.

Machine gun bullets were whipping around me, the shell fire was getting horrible, and even though it was a wonderful sight to watch, I decided discretion was the better part of valor, or something like that, and got down in my dugout. [illegible]

[illegible] I went back to the advanced dressing station through the hottest shell fire I ever experienced. More than once I went down on my face when a shell burst and the pieces went whizzing over my head. I spent the night in a mined village where the advanced dressing station was located, and all night they shelled it to blazes. It was remarkable how few casualties we had.

About eleven o'clock the morning of the third day a shell blew in the side of our post, but luckily no one was hurt. We stuck to it until about four in the afternoon, when we saw our men retiring over a ridge in front of us, keeping up a continuous machine gun and rifle fire, and we beat it back to another village and opened another post.

The Begrimed Lord.

About ten o'clock on the morning of the fourth day, Lord Thyme, my colonel when I was with the battalion, stumbled into the shack where I was sitting. He looked like a ghost. He had lost his hat, his face was covered with a four days' beard, the sweat had traced tracks in the dust from his forehead to his chin. His sleeve was torn and bloody and he had a gash in his arm where he had been struck by a piece of flying shell case.

"My God, doc, are you here?" he said. "You got out just in time. The battalion is all gone. The sunken road is filled with dead—mostly Huns, damn 'em. The line broke on the right; we were surrounded, and at the last we were fighting back and back. Only thirty of us got away."

So we knew the Boche had broken through to our right and our left, and it was a question of how long it would be before we, too, were surrounded, but we wanted to stick it out as long as we could.

But not more than an hour later a medical officer rushed in from one of the battalions and between gasps for breath told us the Germans were on the edge of the village, had shot him through the sleeve with a machine gun bullet (luckily that was all), and for us to beat it.

Let me tell you we did. I threw my knapsack and made the first hundred yards in nothing flat and then settled down to a walk because I was so out of breath I couldn't run any more.

The incessant scream and crash and bang of the shells kept up and the rat-tat-tat of the machine guns never ceased. The village immediately behind us was a seething mass of brick dust, smoke, flame, and bursting shells. We were told on our way back that a stand was to be made behind this village, so we circled around it and took up a position about a half mile behind it at a crossroads.

Unfortunately for us, a six inch battery came into action about fifty yards from us and, aside from the harassing effect of the terrific noise, batteries are always unpleasant neighbors, as they invite shell fire. We stopped here until about 10 o'clock at night, when we were ordered to retire.

There was no way of getting out the wounded that we had collected, so the stretcher bearers carried them on their stretchers for six or seven miles. In fact, we all helped, and when we arrived at our destination at 4 o'clock in the morning of the fifth day we were all in.

I could hardly move, but after two big bowls of hot tea and some hard tack I turned in on the floor and slept like a log for four hours, when we moved to another place and opened a dressing station.

Hun Plane Crashes.

On the way a German airplane came down and crashed near the road, but neither the pilot nor observer were hurt. They were a couple of rather neat looking lads about 19 years old.

And so it went for three days more, open a dressing station, retire (sometimes on the run), long marches, very little to eat except what we foraged from abandoned camps and dumps, dog tired, sleeping when and where we could, and finally the division was relieved. We now saw our first civilians, and last night I slept in a bed. It wasn't much of a bed, and the mattress was full of humps, but to get my boots off my sore and aching feet, to stretch out, and know I wouldn't be routed out in fifteen minutes—well, you couldn't have bought that bed from me for $100.

Did you ever read Robert W. Service's description of the retreat from Mons? Well, that's the way I felt:

> Tramp, tramp, the grim road, the road
> from Mons to Wipers,
> I've 'ammered out this ditty with me
> bruised and bleeding feet;
> Tramp, tramp, the dim road—
> We didn't 'ave no pipers—
> All bellies that were 'oller was the
> drums we 'ad to beat.

The ninth day, sitting around the fire in our mess after the best dinner we had had in days, the commanding officer handed me some papers and said: "Here is something that will interest you, Pettit. I want to say we shall be sorry to lose you."

And this is what it was: "Lieut. Roswell T. Pettit, M. R. C., is relieved from duty with the British army and will proceed to the A. E. F., where he will report for duty."

I leave for Paris in the morning. This has been a long tale, but the half of it hasn't been told. I hope I haven't strung it out too much.

I have just been informed that all my kit had to be burned to prevent it falling into the hands of the enemy. I shall probably want you to send me some things from home but will see what I can get here [illegible]

ROSWELL.

Why Keep It.

Emile's eldest and most prosperous brother had invited him for a motor trip in his new car. As they were alighting from the car upon their return home Emile said in a tone filled with intense longing:

"I say, Fred, I wish I had an automobile."

"Hm," returned his brother, "you couldn't afford to keep it if you had it."

"No, more's the pity," replied Emile sorrowfully, "but I could afford to sell it."—Exchange.

Dr. Pierce's Pellets are best for liver, bowels and stomach. One little Pellet for a laxative, three for a cathartic.—Ad.

Proposed Seaplane Service.

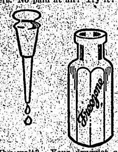
The well-known Swedish airman, Captain Dahlbeck, recently proposed a scheme to the Swedish government for the establishment of a seaplane service between Sweden and England. The idea is that the seaplane shall start and finish at the mouth of the Gulf of Finland. The seaplanes will carry both passengers and mail. The journey from Stockholm to Finland via Haparanda now takes three days and three nights. By means of seaplanes it will be possible for the journey to be covered in a few hours.

Don't Worry About Pimples.

On rising and retiring gently smear the face with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off the Ointment in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Castor Oil for Airplanes.

The Italian minister of agriculture has appealed to the province of Catania to go into the business of cultivating ricinus (castor-oil seed) on a large scale, offering to supply the seed free and to buy the shelled product at 250 lire per quintal (about 22 2-3 cents a pound). The oil is to be used for airplane engines.



OHIO MAN IS A MODERN WIZARD

CORNS STOP HURTING THEN LIFT OFF WITH FINGERS.

Drop of magic! Doesn't hurt one bit! Apply a little Freezone on that touchy corn, instantly that corn stops hurting, then you lift it off with the fingers. No pain at all! Try it!

Why wait? Your druggist sells a tiny bottle of Freezone for a few cents, sufficient to rid your feet of every hard corn, soft corn, or corn between the toes, and callouses, without soreness or irritation. Freezone is the much talked of ether discovery of the Cincinnati genius.—Adv.

Its Class.

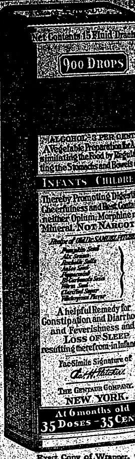
"You may not believe me, but many's the good story I've told under the old tree out there."

"I do believe you. I noticed when I saw it that the tree was a chestnut."

Broke.

"Money makes the mare go."

"In that case, mister, I couldn't even drive a pony cart."


Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 Drops
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY. NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 Doses—35 Cents

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Carter's Little Liver Pills

You Cannot be Constipated and Happy

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

A Remedy That Makes Life Worth Living

Genuine bears signature Brent Good

ABSENCE of Iron in the Blood is the reason for many colorless faces but CARTER'S IRON PILLS will greatly help most pale-faced people

STRANGLES

Or Distemper in stallions, brood mares, colts and all others is most destructive. The germ causing the disease must be removed from the body of the animal. To prevent the trouble the same must be done.

SPOHN'S COMPOUND

Will do both—cure the sick and prevent those "exposed" from having the disease. 50 cents and $1 a bottle; $5 and $10 the dozen. All druggists, harness houses, or manufacturers.
SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Manufacturers, Goshen, Ind., U.S.A.

You Might Try This.

"You're managing to wake up earlier in the morning."

"Yes. I've just bought a parrot."

"Instead of an alarm clock?"

"I already had an alarm clock, but I got so I didn't pay any attention to it. Now I hang the parrot's cage in my room and put the alarm clock under it. When the alarm goes off it startles the parrot, and what that bird says would wake anybody up."

Kill the Flies Now and Prevent disease. A DAISY FLY KILLER will do it. Kills thousands. Lasts all season. All dealers, or six by express, prepaid for $1. H. SOMERS, 150 De Kalb Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Adv.

Indignant Denial.

"Those are pretty looking trees over there. Are they deciduous?"

"Indeed, they're not. They're the healthiest sort we've got on the place."

Good advice is a thing of value, but we want men who know how to work and who will do the work, too.

Earned His Respect.

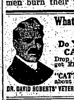
"I have great respect for that woman's judgment." "Why so, Flubdub?" "She refused to marry me once."

USE ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE

The antiseptic powder to be shaken into the shoes and sprinkled in the foot-bath. It relieves painful, swollen, smarting feet and takes the sting out of corns and bunions. The American, British, and French troops use Allen's Foot-Ease. The greatest comforter known for all footaches. Sold everywhere, 25c.—Adv.

One on Hubby.

"What is meant by a 'melting pot,' ma?" "A jack pot, my son, in which men burn their money."

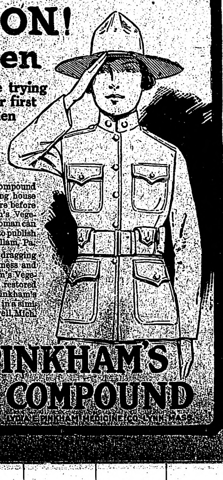


What Do You Know About CATTLE?

Do You Want to Know the CATTLE BUSINESS?

Drop us a post card today and get FREE INFORMATION about the New Book, "CATTLE, BREEDS AND ORIGIN" about all breeds of cattle on earth.
DR. DAVID ROBERTS' VETERINARY CO., A 100, WAUKESHA, WIS.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 19--1918.



ATTENTION! Sick Women

To do your duty during these trying times your health should be your first consideration. These two women tell how they found health.

Hellam, Pa.—"I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for female troubles and a displacement. I felt all run down and was very weak. I had been treated by a physician without results, so decided to give Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound a trial, and felt better right away. I am keeping house since last April and doing all my housework, where before I was unable to do any work. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is certainly the best medicine a woman can take when in this condition. I give you permission to publish this letter."—Mrs. E. R. Crumling, R. No. 1, Hellam, Pa.

Lowell, Mich.—"I suffered from cramps and dragging down pains, was irregular and had female weakness and displacement. I began to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound which gave me relief at once and restored my health. I should like to recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's remedies to all suffering women who are troubled in a similar way."—Mrs. Elise Heim, R. No. 6, Box 83, Lowell, Mich.

Why Not Try

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO. LYNN, MASS.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR.
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

The Nonpartisan League have endorsed Frank M. Barton of Mahnomen for Congressman from this district in opposition to Congressman Steenerson. He is of course a stranger to about 99 per cent of the voting members of the League in this district. Of the endorsement the Thief River Falls Times says:

"The failure of the Nonpartisans to endorse Congressman Steenerson will be regarded as a serious mistake by a very large proportion of the farmers in the Ninth district. An opponent for the Congressman had been spoken of but the farmers themselves were understood to be opposed to such action preferring that no endorsement be made for this office at this time."

It will be remembered that we expressed our opinion of this matter of endorsing a Congressman some two months ago, and this endorsement places the common members of the League in an enbarrassing position, as they either have to vote to defeat their staunch friend Steenerson or the endorsee of the League, and it now looks like they will "stick" to Steenerson.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Illinois Socialists have demanded that our troops be recalled from France and this country turned over to loot, murder and rape, the same as Russia has been. Those Socialists certainly have some queer ideas, but they are not going to get the Nonpartisan League to endorse them. They have gone clear up to the line with their endorsements of rabid Socialists for office, but they are likely to fail to deliver the votes, especially their endorsement for Congressman from this district. We have been rubbing our throat all the spring to keep swallowing, but that last endorsement gagged us.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Germany's peace talk falls on deaf ears, when they talk peace to either England, France or America, as they are not looking for peace with a German army invading France, and headed toward England and America. Old Kaiser Wilhelm's peace tools are not dealing with poor ignorant Russian socialists now, but with nations who have become determined to win this war by force of arms, and are not listening to any peace talk.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Hon. D. P. O'Neill has filed as a candidate for re-election to the State Senate. Dan made a fairly good record in the senate, but failed of endorsement by the Nonpartisan League. It is hard to say just how the members of the League will take his filing in opposition to their chosen candidate, but it is the principal of the League, that this is a free country, and every man has a right to be heard.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Hon. Knute Nelson has been endorsed by the Democrats for re-election, which is a good idea as this state should not run any chances of electing a man of the LaFollette stripe to that position at this time. Nelson will stay with us for another term and he will be sure to be elected.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Governor Burnquist filed for the Republican nomination for governor Monday and Fred E. Wheelon filed for the Democratic nomination. This gives the self appointed loyalty party two chances at the real loyalty party of the people, led by Congressman Lindburg. If Lindberg defeats Burnquist for the nomination, the Republican papers like the St. Paul Dispatch and Minneapolis Journal still have a chance to place the [illegible] in power, by supporting the Democratic nominee next November, and they might as well prepare to do it now, as Lindberg will be the Republican nominee by an overwhelming majority.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Former County Auditor A. H. Fazel has been indorsed by the Nonpartisan League for State Treasurer. He is well qualified for the position and will add strength to the ticket from the northern part of the state.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Apr. 5th, 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota Mar. 26th, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Gunder Lintvet, of Rudell, Minn. who on May 15, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06142, for [illegible] E ½ Sec. 23 and Lot 2 [illegible] 26 Township 152 N. Range 40 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof, to establish claim to to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 13th day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Theodore Legvold, of Lillo, Minn., Anders N. Linvik, Ole Legvold, Amund Lintvet, all of Rudell, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Salve Myrum was a Friday caller at Austads.

Palmer Dahle hauled cream to Oklee Friday.

Mrs. [illegible] and daughter Clara called at Langies on Thursday.

Knut and [illegible] Hegland, and Olof, Ole and Gilbert Langie were callers at Austads Sunday.

Miss Emma Henke and Albert Troiland called at Langies on Thursday evening.

Gunnar Hegland, Thor Dahl, Annie Hegland and Sophie and Gilbert Langie visited at Tveits Sunday.

Miss Emma Henke left last week for her home at Plummer after having finished a successful term of eight months school in this district.

"Snowdeer."

ALLIED FOOD SHIPMENTS REACH LARGE TOTAL

A general idea of the quantity of food sent to European allies by the United States from July 1, 1914, to January 1, 1918, is given by figures just announced by the U. S. Food Administration. In that period the United States has furnished complete yearly rations for 57,100,933 people. In addition there was enough extra protein to supply this portion of the diet for 22,194,570 additional men.

The total export of wheat and wheat flour to the three principal allies is equivalent to about 384,000,000 bushels. Pork exports for the 3½ years amounted to almost 2,000,000,000 pounds. Exports of fresh beef totaled 443,484,400 pounds. The amount of food exported to Russia is negligible compared with that sent to the western allies.

★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★

ONLY AMERICA CAN HELP.

"On your side are boundless supplies of men, food, and material; on this side a boundless demand for their help.

"Our men are war weary and their nerves have been strained by more than three years of hard, relentless toil.

"Our position is critical, particularly until the next harvest, but the United States can save us.

"You Americans have the men, the skill, and the material to save the allied cause."

SIR JOSEPH MACLAY,
British Shipping Controller.

★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are Here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits.
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY.

J. M. BISHOP, President. JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
Pennington County
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

BOTH PARTY HEADS UNITE IN COLORADO

Interests Use Republicans and Democrats to Gain Their Sinister Ends.

Conditions in Colorado similar to those that have called into being the National Nonpartisan league in other states are described by Jesse R. Moler, in a letter resigning the secretaryship of the Colorado Democratic state central committee.

Colorado is described by him as in the grip of a gang of politicians of both parties who would stop at nothing to serve faithfully the big business interests.

Moler, who was on the inside where he could see the working of things, became so disgusted that he threw up his job and addressed an open letter to the people of the state in which he tried to awaken them to the danger in the old party combine.

Reactionaries in Majority.

The Democrats had a majority in the Colorado legislature, but instead of enacting the pledges of their state platform a minority of them formed a combine with the Republican minority and were thus able to do the bidding of the interests. By this means, declares Moler, the Friend bill, the only measure introduced in the legislature to meet the food and high cost of living problem, was slaughtered.

Coal regulation bills, he continues, introduced by the so-called insurgents were laughed to scorn.

Several administration Democrats in the house and five in the senate united with the Republicans and tried to wipe out every progressive measure that had been put on the statute books in the last twenty years. Only by a mighty effort were their insurgents able to save to the people the initiative, referendum, direct primaries and [illegible]

[illegible]

The former secretary of the Democratic organization declares that a revolution is brewing in that party in Colorado, that the Democrats are determined to clean out the gang and restore rules to the people or defeat the Democratic party at the polls.

The people of Colorado need to take a political lesson from the people of North Dakota, where the farmers overcame a somewhat similar condition by sticking together at the polls and electing a legislature of their own pledged to remedy the conditions of which they complained.

DESTROY MONOPLY FOR SOLDIERS AND FARMERS

Why not squeeze the water out of these land values and throw the land open to our boys by taxing land values and exempting all improvements from taxation? That would help not only the boys, but the struggling farmers already on the land, whose taxes increase in proportion as they make the land productive and serviceable.

The government has two obvious duties to these two million youngsters. Destroy land monopoly, and destroy the transportation, storage, and marketing monopolies that suck the vitality out of agriculture for the benefit of the few who own our railroads, grain elevators, cold storage warehouses, and banks. The first can be accomplisheed by the taxation of land values; the second, by public ownership of transportation, storage and marketing facilities.

NONPARTISAN IDEA GROWING

Oregon is the latest state to organize a Nonpartisan league. It was a spontaneous movement from organized producers and consumers. [illegible] unions, the Grange, and the [illegible] Union cooperated in the [illegible]

When Letters Were a Luxury.

In our modern speed of railroad travel, and the consequent facilities in the transmission of mail matter all over the civilized world, it is well enough to look back to the time when letter writing was a luxury indulged in only by a few and communication between friends at a distance well nigh an impossibility. In its first application the word post meant a courier [illegible] message.

A. A. WANGENSTEIN
Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience
Located at Dr. Newell's Drug Store.
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery.
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge.

U. S. Mail.

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM.

The U. S. Mail leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

NOTICE OF SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Four and 43—100 Dollars which became due on the first day of December, 1915, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage executed by Eddie Hyland, unmarried, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 28th day of June, 1915, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 24th day of July, A.D. 1915, at 8 o'clock A. M., in Book Three of Mortgages on page 466 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, by reason of said default, the whole principal sum of said mortgage to-wit: the sum of Fifty-two and 50—100 Dollars, [$52.50] became at once due and payable and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee; and that there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of Fifty-two and 50-100 Dollars [$52.50] with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum since the 28th day of June, 1915.

And whereas, the power of sale in said mortgage contained has become operative; and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage, contained and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The South half [S½] of the South-west quarter [S W¼] of Section No. Four [4], in Township No. One Hundred Fifty-two [152] North of Range Forty (40) West of the Fifth (5) P. M., in Minnesota, containing Eighty (80) acres according to U. S. Government survey, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on Friday May 31st, 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at Public vendue, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorney's fee of twenty-five Dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated March 28th, 1918.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS H[illegible]
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota

Apr. 5. May 10

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Apr. 5th, 1918

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land office at Crookston Minn. Mar. 26th, 1918

Notice is hereby given that Anders N. Linvik, of Rudell Minn. who on June 20th 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06517, [illegible] Section 26, Township 152 N. Range 40 West Fifth Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota on the 18th day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Theodore Legvold, [illegible] Minn., Gunder Lintvet, Amund Lintvet, Ole Legvold, all of Rudell, Minn.

[illegible]

[illegible]
Register.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, [illegible] acres fenced in pasture, [illegible] soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER.
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM, MINN.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY.

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo,
Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE

Fashion Authority For Nearly 50 Years!

Join the 1,000,000 women who take McCALL'S every month for fashions, for patterns, for economical [illegible] for fancy needlework, for good [illegible] pleasure, for help, for style.

McCALL Patterns

McCALL'S MAGAZINE

15c a Copy
75c a Year

FREE! SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S; or $10.00 PIN-MONEY Offer to Women; or List of GIFTS given without cost; or BICYCLE Offer to Boys and Girls; or latest PATTERN CATALOGUE; or Big Cash Offer to AGENTS; or $1000 Prize Offer to your CHURCH. Address
THE McCALL CO., 236 to 250 W. 37th Street, New York, N. Y.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MAY 17, 1918. NO. 9

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

M. E. Hyland made a business trip to Plummer on Wednesday.

A large crowd attended the Y. P. S. held at the Gustafson residence last Sunday.

Arthur Hyland took Edwin Lande and Henry Hyland to Thief River Falls, in his car today.

Lawrence Wajnarowski will give a 4th of July celebration in his grove in Hickory township.

Lenard McAndress and Lars Hyland made a trip to Plummer on Monday.

Gilbert and Esther Overvold are attending Norwegian school in Polk County.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Hyland and son Alvin, of Erie, visited at Sunbeam last Sunday.

Miss Borgot Iverson, who has been teaching the school west of here, returned to her home Sunday.

At the present prices of horse feed and flax seed, a large number of farmers will not sow flax after June 1st, as there is a chance to run on obtaining a crop.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There will be an after seeding ball at the P. L. Wojnarowski place in Hickory township on Saturday evening, May 25th. Music by Ben Szmynski band. All are invited.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

If you do not feel that you can afford to buy a Liberty Bond, get on record as one who helped your Country in time of war, by buying a War Saving Stamp Book. Invest $4.16 and make out the loan in favor of your Boy or girl who will get $5.00 for it in 1923.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

If your sympathy is with Kaiser Wilhelm in this war, you had either better get over there and help him fight, or keep your mouth shut, if you do not want to land behind prison bars. Our soldiers are now giving their lives for this country in France, and America is in no mood to take any back talk from traitors in the rear.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Herman Smuck, a prosperous German farmer, of Gully, Polk County, was arrested and taken to Fergus Falls, last week, for making the remark, "that he was going to try and have his son enlist as a cook, so he could put poison in the food of the American soldiers." We know this man Smuck, and he took a valuable homestead in Edon township, and proved it up after obtaining citizen papers. He is now a Kaiser tool that would murder American soldiers, and we hope that he will get all that is due him in court at Fergus Falls.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

MORITORIUM FOR SOLDIERS.

It seems strange that no general news story was carried by the press associations in regard to the passage of the moritorium for soldiers and sailors. The bill was passed by the Senate March 8, having previously been adopted by the house. It protects soldiers in service from foreclosures of mortgages, prevents the seizure of articles on which partial payments have been made and suspends financial obligations in the case of necessity for the defenders of Uncle Sam while they are in the service.

DON'T REMAIN AT HOME JUNE 17th.

Farmers should thoroughly understand that the main fight of the Nonpartisan League centers on the nomination of either Burnquist or Lindberg on the Republican ticket at the primaries on June 17th. If the [illegible] and members of the League remain at home and do not vote on June 17th, Burnquist will be the Republican nominee and Wheaton, the Democrat, and the League would be out of the race, so far as electing a governor is concerned. Remember that the League is not a political party, but have endorsed Lindbergh as the candidate of the Republican party. Be sure and turn out to the June primary and vote for Lindbergh.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

TO THE VOTERS.

I hereby announce, that I am a candidate for re-election, as sheriff of Pennington County. I most respectfully solicit your support, at the June primaries.

Yours Truly,
J. W. LaBree

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

ON WHEATLESS DAYS
USE NO BREAD CRACKERS PASTRY OR BREAKFAST FOODS CONTAINING WHEAT

WHAT IS WORSE THAN WAR?

Consumption Four Times More Deadly Than Bombs and Machine Guns.

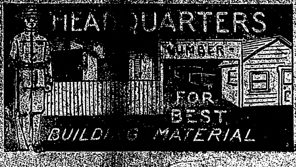
Pierre Hamp, a French medical authority, estimates that of the 38,000,000 people of all ages still living in France 4,000,000 must die of tuberculosis. The war will have killed about 1,000,000. This means that man with all of his inventiveness is far less efficient than Nature as a man killer. There have been over 400,000 new cases of consumption in France since the war began. This is why, despite the number of new hospitals, there is still not sufficient space available for tuberculosis cases.

The Question of Pensions.

Of course first consideration is accorded to the ever popular wounded men. Therein lies the tragedy of the consumptive soldier. With the new cases coming in daily from the trenches the consumptives are not as helpless as the wounded men. When discharged from the army the severely wounded are allowed a pension by the government. The consumptives, however, receive no allowance unless they can prove that their illness is entirely due to their service in the army. This is not an easy thing to do, and consequently comparatively few consumptives receive governmental assistance.

Until the American Red Cross began to extend its aid the plight of most of these men was often pitiful. When discharged from the hospital they are given certain instructions which would eventually bring them back to health. But conditions are hard. They are usually unable to earn much and so do not get proper or even sufficient nourishment. Very often they are in no condition to look after themselves, still less to safeguard the health of others. To meet this difficulty local committees have been formed to look after the discharged patients and see that they do not pass on their disease to members of their families. The task is well nigh hopeless. Even if proper living quarters are to be had sanitation and hygiene cannot be taught overnight. They sleep in air tight rooms, kiss their babies, drink out of the same cups and use the same towels as the rest of their families.

In spite of these appalling difficulties, however, the rapid spread of the disease must—simply must—be checked. Even to attempt this would be an impossibility without the tremendous facilities and aid of the American Red Cross. No other agency [illegible]



If your want comes under the head of
"Building Material"
it can be filled here with the best there is.

It is our assumption that when you build you want to build for permanence. With this in mind we have selected a stock of materials that will last.

Regardless of what you build it will pay you to see us for materials.

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company.
MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Apr. 19th 1918.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Apr. 15th 1918. Notice is hereby given that Sakarias Jacobson Hole, of Erie, Minn., who on June 1st, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06250, for N½ SE¼ and SW¼ SE¼, Sec. 28 and who on Dec. 24th 1913 made Additional Homestead Application Serial No. 010176 for N.W.¼ SW¼, Sec. 29, all in Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn on the 29th, day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses: Asmund Gullikson, Tollef [illegible] Hovet, Hakvor K. Bjornaraa, Knut Danielson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Notice for Publication

First Pub. in The Sunbeam May 3rd, 1918.

Department of the Interior. U.S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. April 29, 1918. Notice is hereby given that Torbjorg Norstebo, of Erie, Minn. who on July 31st, 1911, made Homestead Entry Serial No. 06384, for S. E. ¼ S.W.¼, Sec. 30 and who on May 31st, 1912 made Additional Homestead Entry Serial No. 08045, for Lot 4, Sec 30, and who on June 18th, 1912, made Additional Homestead Entry, Serial No. 08157 for the N.E.¼ N.W., Section 31, all in Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn. at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 10th day of June 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses: Ole O. Omlid, Carl P. Anderson, Christ Odegaard, Aslak T. Svanajord, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law, under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Apr. 26th, 1918

Department of the Interior. U.S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Apr. 29, 1918. Notice is hereby given that Andrew Ellingson of Highlanding, Minn. who on May 29th 1911 made Homestead application Serial No. 06288 for Lots 3, 5 and 6, N.W.¼, N.E.¼, Section 28 Township 159, N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make final Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn. at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 27th, day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses: Ben K. Kvesvet, [illegible] Sigurdson, Edon Davis, Andrew Thoraldson, all of Highlanding, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

How Much This Year?

The Gisholt Manufacturing company of Wisconsin has filed a sworn statement required by the laws of Wisconsin showing that it made 100 per cent profits in 1915 and about 200 per cent in 1916. We await patiently the report for [illegible] and this is the natural order of increase it should be along toward 400 per cent now. [illegible]

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam April 19th 1918.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Apr. 15th 1918. Notice is hereby given that Caroline Dahlen, formerly Caroline Iverson, of Erie, Minn., who on May 8th, 1912, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07926, for N.½ N.W. ¼, Section 26 Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 22nd, day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses: Hilmer C. Iverson, Gustav A. Iverson, Sacarias Jacobson Hole, Anders H. Vake, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal
Register

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a U.S. Saving Stamp.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

HOT DRINKS FOR TIRED FIGHTERS

The Red Cross Rolling Canteen.

In six months the American Red Cross supplied a million French poilus with hot coffee, tea, chocolate, bouillon, at the time they needed it most—just as they were entering the communication trenches for a tour of duty under boche fire or coming out, tired and worn, after their grueling vigil. If you were dragging the tiredest pair of feet in France through the mud, and if you were greeted by a cheery voice and a steaming pint of beef tea, wouldn't it be "a grand and glorious feelin'? Oh, boy!"

Now, this is the work of the "rolling canteen," and some day a Kipling will sing "the story of the tanks"—tanks of broth and bouillon that the Red Cross "Special Front Line Service" trundles up to the lines. The Military Sanitary Service supplies the wagons and utensils. The Red Cross unit does the work. It supplies these hot drinks at a cost of 50 francs ($10) per thousand men, a cent apiece!

Think of that—the penny your little girl sends the Red Cross can buy a big hot cheering drink, a good natured greeting, for a fighting man who desperately needs just that! One penny!

Red Cross Rolling Canteens to the number of 15 are now behind the lines in continuous service. Their crews are exposed to shell fire and often have to put on gas masks.

Eugene Hale, brother of United States Senator Hale, served six months with a rolling canteen in France, and he says:

"While the men are glad to have the hot drinks, their chief satisfaction consists in the sense this service gives them of a friend being there with a helping hand in a critical hour.

"And now the American army has asked the Red Cross to maintain this front-line service directly in touch with the medical relief stations near the Yankee front and this the Red Cross [illegible]

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

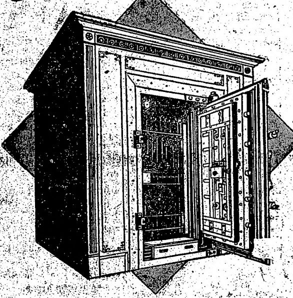
We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. H. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE ESANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE *for* YOUR PROTECTION

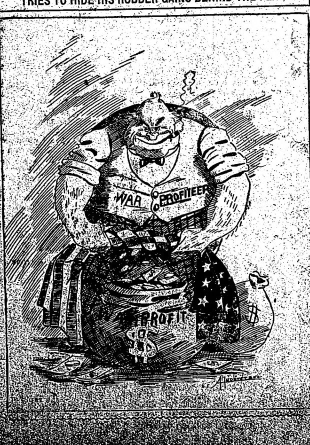


Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

TRIES TO HIDE HIS ROBBER GAINS BEHIND THE FLAG



DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

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In spite of these appalling difficulties, however, the rapid spread of the disease must—simply must—be checked. Even to attempt this would be an impossibility without the tremendous facilities and aid of the American Red Cross. No other agency could [illegible]

HEADQUARTERS
LUMBER
FOR BEST
BUILDING MATERIAL

If your want comes under the head of

"Building Material"

it can be filled here with the best there is.

It is our assumption that when you build you want to build for permanence. With this in mind we have selected a stock of materials that will last.

Regardless of what you build it will pay you to see us for materials.

The Place To BUY

WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company.

MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam April 19th 1918.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Apr. 15th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Sakarias Jacobson Hole, of Erie, Minn., who on June 1st, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06250, for N ½ SE ¼ and SW ¼ SE ¼, Sec. 22 and who on Dec. 24th 1913 made Additional Homestead Application Serial No. 010176 for NW ¼ SW ¼, Sec. 23, all in Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Merdian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn on the 29th, day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Asmond Gulikson, Tollef [illegible] Havet, Halvor K. Bjornaras, Knut Danielson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Notice for Publication

First Pub. in The Sunbeam May 3rd, 1918.

Department of the Interior. U.S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. April 23, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Torbjorg Norstebo, of Erie, Minn. who on July 31st, 1911, made Homestead Entry Serial No. 06384; for S. E. ¼ S.W. ¼, Sec. 30 and who on May 31st, 1912 made Additional Homestead Entry Serial No. 08045; for Lot 4, Sec 30, and who on June 18th, 1912, made Additional Homestead Entry, Serial No. 08157 for the, N.E. ¼ N.W. Section 31, all in Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn. at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 10th day of June 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ole O. Omlid, Carl P. Anderson, Christ Odegaard, Aslak T. Svansjord, all of Erie, Minn.

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Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Apr. 26th, 1918

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Apr. 23, 1918

Notice is hereby given that Andrew Ellingson of Highlanding, Minn. who on May 29th 1911 made Homestead application Serial No. 06238 for Lots 3, 5 and 6, N.W. ¼, N.E. ¼, Section 28 Township 153, N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make final Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn., at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 27th, day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ben K. Kvestefljot, Sigurdson, Edon Davis, Andrew Thoralson, all of Highlanding, Minn.

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Claimant names as witnesses:

Hilmer C. Iverson, Gustav A. Iverson, Saecrias Jacobson Hole, Anders H. Vake, all of Erie, Minn.

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Peter M. Ringdal
Register

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Buy a U.S. Saving Stamp.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

HOT DRINKS FOR TIRED FIGHTERS

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We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

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Oklee, - Minn.

A. H. TOUPIN, Press. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE ESANNES, Cashier.

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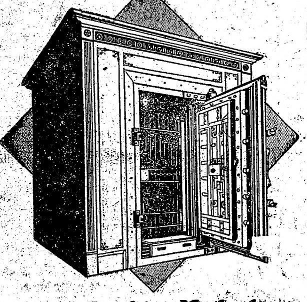
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION

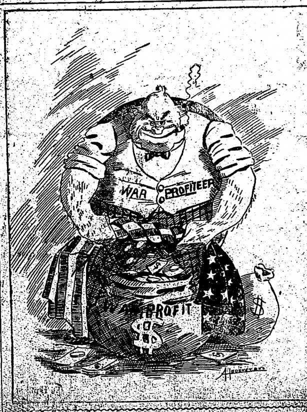


Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

TRIES TO HIDE HIS ROBBER GAINS BEHIND THE FLAG



INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

WOMAN'S NERVES MADE STRONG

By Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Winona, Minn.—"I suffered for more than a year from nervousness, and was so bad I could not rest at night—would lie awake and get so nervous I would have to get up and walk around and in the morning would be all tired out. I read about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and thought I would try it. My nervousness soon left me. I sleep well and feel fine in the morning and able to do my work. I gladly recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to make weak nerves strong."—Mrs. ALBERT SULTZE, 603 Olmstead St., Winona, Minn.

How often do we hear the expression among women, "I am so nervous, I cannot sleep," or "it seems as though I should fly." Such women should profit by Mrs. Sultze's experience and give this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, a trial.

For forty years it has been overcoming such serious conditions as displacements, inflammation, ulceration, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, dizziness, and nervous prostration of women, and is now considered the standard remedy for such ailments.

Indian Warriors.

A company of soldiers recruited from the Mohawk tribe of Indians was sent to England for training several weeks ago and is now in action on the continent.

Cuticura Heals Eczema

And rashes that itch and burn. If there is a tendency to pimples, etc., prevent their return by making Cuticura your daily toilet preparation. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Tree That Wouldn't Die.

One of the giant redwoods in Mendocino county, California, has shown that in spite of its combined foes, the wind and the forest fire, it has made up its mind to keep right on living in the same spot where it has stood for dozens of years. During a terrible storm on the mountain the top of this big tree was broken off, and later the trunk was nearly destroyed by a forest fire; yet enough vitality remained for a young tree to rise from the roots of the older one and to grow up within the wide trunk which serves as a protection against the wind. The original tree was a magnificent specimen more than 11 feet in diameter, towering high in the air, and its youthful successor should be of goodly size when the old stump is ready to fall away.—St Nicholas.

Sounded Like That.

The nurse in a well-to-do family overheard the little son of the house telling his sister how he had hid behind the portiere and spied on big sister and her beau.

"Oh, tell me what they did," cried little sister.

"It was such fun," chuckled the boy. "The big chump flopped down on his knees and then he said: 'Answer me, Clara. I can stand this expense no longer.'"—Boston Transcript.

Reverse Effect.

"Why are you always warning me against loose methods?" "Because they generally end in tight places."

Paradoxical as it may seem, the cradle of the deep is on top of the ocean bed.

Good intentions would be worth more if a man could get them cashed.

ECONOMY TALK is all right—
ECONOMY PRACTICE is better.
INSTANT POSTUM
is an economy drink—absolutely no waste. Besides, it is convenient; saves fuel and sugar, and leaves nothing to be desired in the way of flavor.
TRY A CUP!

MEMORIAL DAY IS PROCLAIMED

President Sets May 30 For Public Humiliation, Fasting and Prayer.

WANTS SPEEDY PEACE

Protestant Churches Will Prepare Common Service Program and Catholic Churches Will Issue Message to Parishioners.

Washington, May 13.—President Wilson designates Thursday, May 30, as Memorial day in a proclamation issued as a day of public humiliation, prayer and fasting.

The people of the nation are asked to gather in that day in their places of worship and pray for the victory of the American arms, which will bring a peace founded upon mercy, justice and good will.

The proclamation, issued in response to a resolution by Congress, follows:

"By the President of the United States, A Proclamation.

"Whereas, the Congress of the United States on the second day of April last, passed the following resolution:

"Resolved, by the Senate (the House of Representatives concurring), that it being a duty peculiarly incumbent in a time of war humbly and devoutly to acknowledge our dependence on Almighty God and to implore His aid and protection, the President of the United States be and he is hereby respectfully requested to recommend a day of public humiliation, prayer and fasting, to be observed by the people of the United States with religious solemnity and the offer of fervent supplications to Almighty God for the safety and welfare of our cause, His blessings on our arms and a speedy restoration of an honorable and lasting peace to the nations of the earth:

"And whereas, it has always been the reverent habit of the people of the United States to turn in humble appeal to Almighty God for his guidance in the affairs of their common life,

"Now, therefore, I, Woodrow Wilson, President of the United States of America, do hereby proclaim Thursday, the thirtieth day of May, a day already freighted with sacred and stimulating memories, a day of public humiliation, prayer and fasting, and do exhort my fellow citizens of all faiths and creeds to assemble on that day in their places of worship and there, as well as in their homes, to pray Almighty God tha He may forgive our sins and shortcomings as a people, and purify our hearts to see and love the truth, to accept and defend all things just and right, and to purpose only those righteous acts and judgments which are in conformity with His will, beseeching Him tha He will give victory to our armies as they fight for freedom, wisdom to those who take counsel on our behalf in these days of dark struggle and perplexity and steadfastness to our people to make sacrifice to the utmost support of what is just and true, bringing us at last the peace in which men's hearts can be at rest because it is founded upon mercy, justice and good will.

"In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

"Done in the District of Columbia this eleventh day of May in the year of our Lord nineteen hundred and eighteen and of the independence of the United States, the one hundred and forty-second.

"WOODROW WISON.

"By the President:
"ROBERT LANSING,
"Secretary of State."

The Federal council of the Churches of Christ in America, the general secretary, the Rev. Charles S. MacFarland, announced would contribute to carrying out the President's proclamation by preparing a common program for all Protestant churches for use on Memorial day. The Roman Catholic churches will issue a message to their parishioners.

BUY W. S. S.

RUSSIANS RETAKE ROSTOV

Germans and Ukranians Captured Town a Few Days Ago.

London, May 12.—The Russians have recaptured Rostov from the Germans and Ukranians, according to information received in Moscow, says a dispatch to the Exchange Telegraph company.

The capture of Rostvo, the largest town in the Don Cossacks territory was reported in the official statement from Berlin, Thursday.

BUY W. S. S.

Irish Commander Removed.

London, May 13.—Lieut. Gen. Sir Bryan Mahon, commander in chief of the forces in Ireland, announced publicly that he was to leave Ireland. He said he did not know who his successor would be. This confirms rumors current for several days that important changes in the military command in Ireland are pending. The departure of General Mahon, it is believed, will be regarded in Ireland as an indication that the government has decided to proceed with Irish conscription.

BUY W. S. S.

SEVERELY RAPS WAR SECRETARY

Sculptor Borglum Asks President to Investigate Fully Aircraft Statements.

ABUSE OF CONFIDENCE

Several Military and Division Members Are Accused of Responsibility for Chaotic Conditions in the Service.

Washington, May 13.—Another letter to President Wilson has been made public by Gutzon Borglum, storm center of the aviation controversy.

Borglum begins his statement by denying that he had betrayed the President's confidence, renewing his assertions of grave misconduct in the government aircraft production organization, and insisting that the Senate Military committee should conduct openly and thoroughly the investigation which, he says, he was prevented from making "by the War department under Secretary Baker."

In regard to the documents put into the Senate record Friday which were designed to show that the sculptor attempted to capitalize his friendship with the President by secretly organizing a corporation to produce airplanes, the letter says Secretary Brandegee of Connecticut will submit to the Senate Tuesday or Wednesday detailed affidavits and evidence relating to "this deliberate frameup."

"It is a matter of the gravest concern to me," the letter adds, "that credence could be given to charges of such nature, or that they could have been in your possession, and I have received no intimation of the falsehood until Mr. Marshall intimated that there was some sort of a charge or charges of disloyalty to you. This is so unthinkable that I dismissed and declined even to discuss them."

Mr. Borglum repeats his published answer to the charges and continues:

"It is absurd to state that pro-Germans are clamoring for investigations while the Secretary of War is a party to statements, untrue and unfounded, issued to deceive the nation and serving no other possible purpose except to warn Germany to hurry her own airplane production, as we are forever and forever 'just at the peak of production.'

"Never, I believe, in the history of the country, has a group of men been given so completely a nation's resources, together with the Administration's and the people's confidence, as have the aircraft group, and never has such confidence been more wantonly abused.

"I refer here to Major General Squires, Howard E. Coffin, Colonel Deeds and Colonel Montgomery. These division and military members appear everywhere in the program planned to meet our military needs—and they appear everywhere in the deliberate and elaborate machinery that placed and held the colossal contracts among a few—they appear everywhere in the fine network of falsehood and camouflage, and they include Mr. Baker as their partner in the common statements to the public—they deliberately lied to you and framed up their statements, particularly their failures, and misled Congress before the Senate Military committee, and they directly are responsible for no engines, no planes, no propellers and our vanished appropriations.

BUY W. S. S.

TEXTILE INDUSTRIES RUINED

Condition of German Workers Is Growing Desperate.

Amsterdam, May 12.—Herr Kraetzig, socialist member of the reichstag, asserted in debate on the appropriations for the imperial economic demand that four-fifths of the textile industries of Germany were completely paralyzed and that the position of the idle textile workers was rapidly growing desperate.

He demanded that adequate provision be made for them so as to keep skilled textile workers in readiness for resumption of industries after the war.

BUY W. S. S.

More Marines Going Abroad.

Washington, May 12.—Orders have been issued, it was learned, for the immediate organization of an additional brigade of Marines to be sent abroad to join the brigade now serving at the front in France. Practically all the personnel for the second brigade will come from the units which have been undergoing intensive training at Quantico, Va. Brig. Gen. John Lejeune is regarded as the probable choice for commander.

BUY W. S. S.

Forty Bungalows Burned.

Long Beach, Cal., May 13.—Fire destroyed the postoffice, a small hotel, 40 bungalows and other buildings and the boardwalk at Nassau-by-the-Sea, with property loss estimated at $100,000. United States coast guards and naval reserves fought the blaze, tearing down many bungalows in a successful effort to prevent the flames from spreading to other parts of Long Beach. The fire started in the hotel and is believed to have been of incendiary origin.

BUY W. S. S.

WILSON NAMES RED CROSS WEEK

President's Proclamation Designates Week of May 20 as Time For Contributions.

TO RAISE $100,000,000

American People Called On To Make Another Gift For Work of Mercy Organization—Previous Contribution Exhausted.

Washington, May 9.—President Wilson has issued a proclamation designating the week beginning May 20 as "Red Cross Week" and calling upon the American people to contribute generously to the second $100,000,000 war fund of the American Red Cross for the alleviation of suffering among the American troops in France and their dependents at home and among the fighting forces and civilian populations of the allied countries.

The proclamation follows:

"Inasmuch as the war fund of 1917, so generously contributed by the American people to the American Red Cross for the administration of relief at home and abroad, has been practically exhausted by appropriations for the welfare of the men in our military and naval forces and for those dependent upon them and for the yet more urgent necessities of our allies, military and civilian, who have long borne the brunt of war;

"And inasmuch as the American Red Cross has been recognized by law and international convention as the public instrumentality for war relief;

"And inasmuch as the year of our own participation in the war has brought unprecendented demands upon the patriotism and liberality of our people and made evident the necessity of concentrating the work of relief in one main organization which can respond effectively and universally to the needs of humanity under stress of war;

"And, inasmuch as the duration of the war and the closer and closer co-operation of the American Red Cross with our own army and navy, with the governments of our allies and with foreign relief organizations, have resulted in the discovery of new opportunities of helpfulness under conditions which translate opportunity into duty;

"And inasmuch as the American Red Cross war council and its commissioners in Europe have faithfully and economically administered the people's trust;

"Now, therefore, by virtue of my authority as President of the United States and President of the American Red Cross, I, Woodrow Wilson, do hereby proclaim the week beginning May 20, 1918, as 'Red Cross Week,' during which the people of the United States will be called upon again to give generously to the continuation of the important work of relieving distress, restoring the waste of war and assisting in maintaining the morale of our troops and the troops and people of our allies by this manifestation of effort and sacrifice on the part of those who, though not privileged to bear arms, are of one spirit, purpose and determination with our warriors;

"In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

"Done in the District of Columbia this fourth day of May in the year of our Lord, one thousand nine hundred and eighteen and of the independence of the United States of America the one hundred and forty-second:

"By the President.

(Signed) WOODROW WILSON,
"Robert Lansing, Secretary of State."

BUY W. S. S.

YANKS MAKE BOCHES UNEASY

Manifested About Verdun Sector Which U. S. Troops Hold.

With the American Army in Lorraine, May 8.—The enemy is showing uneasiness along the left bank of the Meuse (Verdun sector). This is manifested every night by the use of brilliant lights and by much artillery and machine gun firing and aerial activity.

In the sector northwest of Toul there is heavy firing in the vicinity of Seicheprey, which the Germans temporarily captured recently, but from which they were driven out by a Franco-American counterattack.

American patrols report the German lines are sparsely held on all American sectors, indicating the enemy has drawn all men possible from the entire front to make up their losses in Picardy. This probably accounts for their uneasiness.

BUY W. S. S.

New U. S. War Money.

Washington, May 9.—Designs for the nation's first war time currency—Federal Reserve bank notes of $1 and $2 denominations—have been approved by the treasury, and the new bills will make their appearance in general circulation about July 4. A note of the war period is given to the reverse side of the $2 note in the design of one of the newest battleships. The face of the $2 note bears a portrait of Thomas Jefferson. The face of the $1 note carries a portrait of George Washington.

It's Poor Economy to Endure a Bad Back

IN these days of rising prices, we need every ounce of strength and the ability to do a full day's work every day. The man or woman with weak kidneys is half crippled. Sore, aching kidneys; lame, stiff back, headache, dizzy spells and a dull, tired feeling and urinary disorders are daily sources of distress. You can't afford to neglect kidney weakness and make it easy for gravel, dropsy or Bright's disease to take you. Get a box of Doan's Kidney Pills today. They have helped thousands. They should help you.

Personal Reports of Real Cases

A MINNESOTA CASE.
Mrs. Henry Zumach, Hutchinson, Minn., says: "A terrible sharp pain caught me in the small of my back and from that time on I had a constant backache night and day. I often got so dizzy that I thought I was going to faint. I got so weak I couldn't lift anything. The doctor said it was from my kidneys but the medicine I took didn't help me. Finally I used Doan's Kidney Pills and after the third box all the pain was gone. I can now do any kind of work without suffering and the bloating and other ailments left me."

A WISCONSIN CASE.
Charles Silberzahn, 7th Ave., West Bend, Wis., says: "My kidney trouble began with a dull, dragging pain in my back, that bothered me day and night. I got so sore and lame at times, I could hardly get up. I tried different kidney remedies but with little help until I began using Doan's Kidney Pills. They fixed up my back and kidneys in good shape and removed all the ailments. I still take Doan's occasionally and they keep my kidneys regulated."

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
60c a Box At All Stores. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y., Chemists

One-Sided View.

"What sort of a man is Green?"
"Fine. The best ever."
"Is he trustworthy?"
"Very."
"Would you lend money to him?"
"As to that I can't say. I've never lent him any. Iv'e only borrowed from him."

Life is full of uncertainties, even to those who expect the worst.

Reasonable Inquiry.

"I should like a porterhouse steak with mushrooms," said the stranger, "some delicately browned toast with plenty of butter—"

"'Scuse me, suh," interrupted the waiter. "Is you tryin' to give an order or is you jes' reminiscin' 'bout old times?"

Floating debts may sink a corporation.

Both Ends
(Producer and Consumer)
Against
The Middle
(The Packer)

The consumer wants to pay a low price for meat.

The farmer wants to get a high price for cattle.

The packer stands between these conflicting demands, and finds it impossible to completely satisfy both.

The packer has no control over the prices of live stock or meat, and the most that can be expected of him is that he keep the difference between the two as low as possible. He does this successfully by converting animals into meat and distributing the meat at a minimum of expense, and at a profit too small to be noticeable in the farmer's returns for live stock or in the meat bill of the consumer.

Swift & Company's 1917 transactions in Cattle were as follows:

	Average Per Head
Sold Meat to Retailer for . . .	$68.97
Sold By-products for	24.09
Total Receipts	93.06
Paid to Cattle Raiser	84.45
Balance(not paid to Cattle Raiser)	8.61
Paid for labor and expenses at Packing House, Freight on Meat, and Cost of operating Branch distributing houses	7.32
Remaining in Packer's hands as Returns on investment	$ 1.29

The net profit was $1.29 per head, or about one-fourth of a cent per pound of beef.

By what other method can the difference between cattle prices and beef prices be made smaller, and how can the conflicting demands of producer and consumer be better satisfied?

1918 Year Book of interesting and instructive facts sent on request.
Address Swift & Company,
Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Illinois

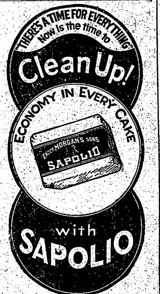
Swift & Company, U. S. A.

ON GUARD

At this time of the year people feel weak, tired, listless, their blood is thin, they have lived indoors and perhaps expended all their mental and bodily energy and they want to know how to renew their energy and stamina, overcome headaches and backaches, have clear eyes, a smooth, ruddy skin, and feel the exhilaration of real good health tingling thru their body. Good, pure, rich, red blood is the best insurance against ills of all kinds. Almost all diseases come from impure and impoverished blood. It is to be noticed in the pale or pimply face, the tired, haggard appearance or the listless manner.

Drink hot water a half hour before meals, and for a vegetable tonic there's nothing better than Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery, the old-fashioned herbal remedy, which has had such a fine reputation for fifty years. It contains no alcohol or narcotics. It is made from Golden Seal root, Bloodroot, Oregon grape root, Queen's root, Black Cherry bark, extracted with glycerine and made into tablets and liquid. Tablets sixty cents, at most drug stores.

In order to insure pure blood and to build up the system try this tonic known as Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. Get it now!



Clear Your Skin While You Sleep with Cuticura
Soap 25c. Ointment 25c & 50c

Encouraging.

"There's a man outside who says he's your tailor and wants to see you about a bill."

"Tell him I've gone to attend the funeral of a rich relative from whom I expect to inherit a great deal of money."

"Have you lost a relaitve, sir?"

"No; but that fellow has been here so many times I feel I ought to say something that will make him feel better."—Birmingham Age-Hherald.

AN ATTACK OF GRIP USUALLY LEAVES KIDNEYS IN WEAKENED CONDITION

Doctors in all parts of the country have been kept busy with the epidemic of grip which has visited so many homes. The symptoms of grip this year are often very distressing and leave the system in a rundown condition, particularly the kidneys which seem to suffer most, as almost every victim complains of lame back and urinary troubles which should not be neglected, as these danger signals often lead to dangerous kidney troubles. Druggists report a large sale on Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root which so many people say soon heals and strengthens the kidneys after an attack of grip. Swamp-Root, being an herbal compound, has a gentle healing effect on the kidneys, which is almost immediately noticed in most cases by those who try it. Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., offer to send a sample size bottle of Swamp-Root, on receipt of ten cents, to every sufferer who requests it. A trial will convince anyone who may be in need of it. Regular medium and large size bottles, for sale at all druggists. Be sure to mention this paper.—Adv.

Nothing Even Midway.

Jetter—"He's away ahead of his time with his ideas." Ketter—"Yes, and away behind times with paying his bills."

Too many people have this rule of conduct: "Work not lest ye be worked."

It's less credit to a man to be good if his income exceeds his wants.

The man with a pull doesn't have to knock.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting—Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book.
MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

STATE BREVITIES

Red Lake Falls.—Sheriff Charles Fellman arrested John Pope here charged with evading the draft.

Albert Lea.—The Brite Lite factory here was destroyed by fire. The loss is estimated at more than $50,000.

St. Peter.—County schools will hold a public graduation for eighth grade pupils on June 5. There will be about seventy graduates.

Hastings.—The Red Cross auction to be held here is expected to attract more than 5,000 persons. Governor Burnquist will be the principal speaker.

Brainerd.—Crow Wing county's call for the National Red Cross war fund is $15,000. D. D. Schrader has been named chairman of the county committee.

Princeton.—Mille Lacs county went clear "over the top" in taking third Liberty Loan bonds. The quota was $150,000, yet the subscription total was $254,000.

St. Peter.—The German Methodist church of Le Sueur is to be known hereafter as the First Methodist Episcopal church and the services are to be conducted in "American language," it was announced.

Minneapolis. — Gardner Stevens, born 62 years ago in the first house erected in Minneapolis, died at his home here after a long illness. He was a son of the late Colonel John H. Stevens, the first settler in the town of St. Anthony.

Carlton.—Dr. J. G. W. Havens of Cloquet, who has served as medical examiner on the Carlton county draft board since its beginning, has resigned, as he is leaving. Dr. James Fleming of the same city has been appointed to fill the vacancy.

Moorhead.—Mrs. R. C. Peterson of Fargo has brought a suit against M. O. Valan, of Rustad, for $900 damages alleged to have been caused March 23 when the cars of Mrs. Peterson and Mr. Valan collided. It is alleged by Mrs. Peterson that Mr. Valan had no lights on his machine.

Mankato.—Fred Marka, writing to relatives here, describes the taking of a German spy on the ship he sailed aboard to the Philippines with his regiment. Marka says the man was found sending a wireless message from the ship when they were about three days out of Manila, and those aboard considered themselves lucky to reach port without being made target for a submarine attack.

Minneapolis.—Ninety-nine per cent of the men and women in Minnesota, North and South Dakota and Montana who are of German birth are good loyal citizens. They never were disloyal, though at the outset of the war they did not understand. This was the statement made by Prof. Alfred E. Koenig, himself of German nativity, who has just returned from a speaking tour for the Northern division of the Red Cross.

Minneapolis.—Everett G. Engelin, charged with having violated the espionage act, was found guilty on two counts by a jury in Federal district court here. The first count charged him with attempting to incite mutiny in the armed force of the United States and the second with having obstructed recruiting and enlistment service. The indictment was based on an address made by Engelin on a farm near Winsted, Minn., last August.

Anoka.—State authorities are investigating a fire here which destroyed the barn on the farm of Mrs. P. Gorham, burning 15 head of cattle, five horses, some pigs and a new automobile. Mrs. Gorham has been outspoken in her loyalty and evidence found by local investigators pointing to incendiarism, indicates that persons not so outspoken in their loyalty may have resented Mrs. Gorham's attacks on Germanism. The fire, according to officials, started in several places at once.

Winona.—Rev. Father Leo P. Devlin, a young priest who has been assistant at the Winona Cathedral, has returned from Fort Snelling, where he changed his garments of the priesthood for a United States army uniform. Father Devlin applied several weeks ago for a commission in the army as a chaplain. He received his commission this week as a first lieutenant and reported at Fort Snelling. There he was equipped as a soldier and assigned to Fort Shelby, Miss., where he will be assigned to his duties this week.

St. Paul.—The dairy industry of Minnesota and of America has reached a point where increased consumption of milk and milk products is necessary during the next four or five months if this industry is to be maintained sufficiently to supply our absolute needs, in the opinion of Prof. H. H. Kildee of the dairy division of University Farm school. Mr. Kildee has just returned from a dairy conference in Chicago, where plans were outlined that it is hoped will bring the consumption of dairy products up to normal times.

Anoka.—State authorities are investigating a fire which destroyed the barn on the farm of Mrs. P. Gorham, a short distance from here, burning fifteen cattle, five horses, some pigs and a new automobile. Mrs. Gorham has been very outspoken in her loyalty.

Little Falls.—Edward Rolph, who has been stationed at Camp Deming, N. Mex., has been honorably discharged and has returned to his home here. Mr. Rolph was ill for some time with spinal meningitis and has not as yet fully recovered from the disease.

St. Cloud.—Forty candidates will be admitted into the St. Cloud lodge of Elks on June 7.

St. Peter.—The rural school in district 45 realized $500 from a box social and entertainment for the Red Cross.

Morgan.—More than 150 enlisted men took the oath of Home guardsmen when mustered into service by Major Brennan.

Crookston.—George W. Wareham, formerly of Crookston, is dead at St. Paul, where he has made his home for several years.

Deerwood.—Loris Smythe of Bay Lake has made seventy gallons of maple syrup this spring. It took 240 trees to product this amount.

Rochester.—Rochester officials are greatly disappointed over their inability to locate Farmer Armstrong, who murdered his wife and shot his stepson.

Minneapolis.—More than fifty seniors and seventeen graduate students at the University of Minnesota have taken positions as teachers so far this spring for next year.

Thief River Falls.—Mr. and Mrs. Everett Jacoby of this city have gone to Grand Forks, N. D., to make their home. Mr. Jacoby was assistant mechanic at the Soo roundhouse until a couple of months ago and has accepted a position with the Great Northern as engine inspector at Grand Forks.

Red Lake Falls.—The patriotism of the Red Lake farmers is being shown by the way in which they are joining the "Service Acre Club." The club already has 104 members, each of whom have promised to give the crop raised on an acre plot to the Red Cross, Y. M. C. A. or Knights of Columbus war work.

Cambridge.—A. B. Hallin, local banker, chairman of the Isanti county Liberty Loan committee, announces that Isanti county oversubscribed the third Liberty Loan over 60 per cent. He says: "Instead of meeting the county's allotment of $215,000, the amount has been increased to more than $345,000, an oversubscription of more than 60 per cent.

Brainerd.—A. P. Cardle, deputy game warden, was one of a party of four wardens who tramped miles into the wilds out of Two Harbors and arrested Fred Johnson on a charge of illegal trapping. It took five days to find Johnson's camp and it is alleged $200 worth of skins were seized. The furs were confiscated and Johnson, who was brought here, was fined $50 and costs.

Sandstone. — Unfounded reports have been circulated that the Kettle River company planned to discontinue its local quarry, but recent events prove them unfounded. At a meeting of the directors at Minneapolis Monday it was decided to complete all contracts, and some new contracts were accepted. One is for a large amount of cement material for the Great Northern, and also an order for several thousand feet of paving blocks.

Minneapolis. — Following France and England, where manpower has been greatly diminished because of the war, women munition workers will soon appear in this city, replacing men called to the colors. The plan, inaugurated by the Minneapolis Steel & Machinery company, which has large government contracts, will be experimental in its initial phases. Thirty women, who are to receive the same pay as men, thus far have been accepted as employes.

Winona.—There will be packet service between St. Paul, Winona, and Rock Island, according to announcement by Captain Hames Richtman of the steamer Minnesota. He brought a message here from Captain Walter Blair, of the Northern Steamboat line which operated the Morning Star for several years. It is probable that Captain Blair will operate the steamer Helen Blair in the St. Paul-Tri City trade but there are reports that he will have a new boat.

Hinckley.—The work on the state road is now well under way south of Pine City and north of Sandstone. One mile of road south of Rock creek is said to be about completed and crews are at work on both the north end and the south end of the road between Sandstone and Rutledge. Between Pine City and Hinckley work is expected to begin during the coming week. The road between Pine City and Hinckley will be closed during the process of building and the old government road will be used.

St. Paul.—Minnesota can answer all charges of disloyalty and point with pride to the record established by the Minnesota Recruiting District during the month of April. In the thirty day period 1103 men were accepted for service in various branches of the army. Previous to last month, February was the banner month with a record of 909 accepted recruits for the army. The increase is due, Major J. D. Yost, recruiting officer for the district, says, "to hard, untiring work by recruiting committees, to the wide publicity given the needs and demands of the army by the newspapers of the state, and to the cooperation of the authorities in the "Enlist or Work" campaign.

Brainerd.—Fire from burning grass spread to the Brainerd City pumping station, burned the roof, damaged the stack and for a time endangered the city supply of water. The steam pumps were saved. They are shortly to be replaced by electric pumps which were ordered months ago by means of a priority order of the government.

International Falls.—The executive committee of the new Koochiching county farm bureau is to meet on May 16 to outline the work of the league and County Agent Abbott for the coming season.

Reading Pa.

Lord Reading, the British ambassador, is as young looking as he is talented, and his youthful appearance got him into an amusing adventure last week.

He had lunched at a Washington hotel, and when his bill was brought, he told the waiter he would have it charged.

"Indorse it, then, please," said the waiter.

So Lord Reading wrote "Reading" at the foot of the bill, and the waiter snatched it up and hurried away.

He returned in a moment and said contemptuously:

"Here, young feller, sign your name to this. We don't care nothin' about where yer from."

Too Late.

"Hello! Is this Senator Blanks?"

"Yes. What do you want?"

"I want to be appointed postmaster of Breezeville."

"Who are you?"

"I am the son of the present incumbent. Father is very ill, and the doctor says that he cannot last another day. As no one else outside the family is aware of the seriousness of his illness I thought I would call you up to make sure that I was the first—"

"I'm sorry, but some one has anticipated you."

"What! Who was it?"

"The doctor!"—Judge.

Important to Mothers
Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it
Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Where His Doubt Lay.

Mr. George Robey dearly loves a joke.

Recently a certain well-known brother comedian whom he met casually in the street remarked to him that he had a great mind to write a book.

"I doubt it," replied George.

"Doubt what?" said his friend in an injured voice; "that I can write a book?"

"Oh, no," was the reply; "that you have a great mind."

Knowing G. R.'s reputation for being a bit of a wag his friend readily forgave him.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County—ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.

FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886.

(Seal) A. W. Gleason, Notary Public.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Druggists, 75c. Testimonials free. F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

She Was Used to It.

Mrs. Patrician remarked to the new servant: "I suppose, Mary Ann, you overheard my husband and me conversing rather earnestly this morning?"

"Indeed, I did that, mum," replied Mary Ann.

"I hope that you did not consider that anything unusual was going on."

"Niver a bit, mum. I wanst had a husband meself, mum, and niver a day passed that the neighbors didn't believe that one or the other uv us would be kilt entoirely."

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are the original little liver pills put up 40 years ago. They regulate liver and bowels. Ad.

Cruel Comment.

"My wife was stung on that last bonnet she got." "No wonder; she's always got a bee in it."

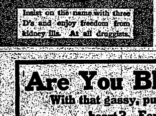
Alias Slacker.

"Pa, what is a pacifist?"

"A pacifist, my son, is a bachelor who's afraid to get married."

Kicking a man after he is down is one way of making him get up—but it isn't always safe to do it.

Self-denial is also one of the attributes of patriotism.



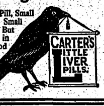
Insist on the name with three D's and enjoy freedom from kidney ills. At all druggists.

WRIGLEY'S
"After every meal"
WRAPPED IN UNITED PROFIT SHARING COUPONS
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM MINT LEAF FLAVOR THE FLAVOR LASTS
WRIGLEY'S DOUBLEMINT CHEWING GUM PEPPERMINT
WRIGLEY'S JUICY FRUIT CHEWING GUM THE FLAVOR LASTS
830
Spring is in the air—the fields and woods and waters call—

And to add to the zest of outdoor pleasures nothing affords the long-lasting refreshment of WRIGLEY'S—

So carry it always with you.

The Flavor Lasts


As Age Advances the Liver Requires occasional slight stimulation.
Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price But Great in its Good Work
CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS correct **CONSTIPATION**
Genuine bears signature Brent Good
Colorless or Pale Faces usually indicate the absence of Iron in the blood, a condition which will be greatly helped by **Carter's Iron Pills**

Frank.

Newlywed—I met Bob Spilkins today and he said he envied me.

Wife—Bob Spilkins! I told you to cut Bob Spilkins.

Newlywed—I shall hereafter. He's such a brainless donkey.

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as Othine—double strength—is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of Othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength Othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Up in the Air.

Corporal (name deleted by censor) is the champion optimist in the (deleted by censor) regiment. On his first visit to Paris an air raid was in progress, and as he observed the Parisians, all intent on the taubes, he said to his companion:

"There's one fine thing about this air stuff."

"And that is—?"

"It keeps you looking up."

"(Reply deleted by censor)."—Cartoons Magazine.

A man can jingle a lot of keys on a ring without locking up anything of consequence.

An Audacious Guest.

"The lions never touched Daniel when he was thrown into their den."

"Maybe," ventured the painfully precocious child, "it was meatless day."

"A wise man makes opportunity."—Bacon.

Distemper Can Be Controlled by using DR. DAVID ROBERTS' **FEVER PASTE** Price $1.00 **and WHITE LINIMENT** Price 50c
Read the Practical Home Veterinarian
Send for free booklet on ABORTION IN COWS. If no dealer in your town, write
Dr. David Roberts' Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

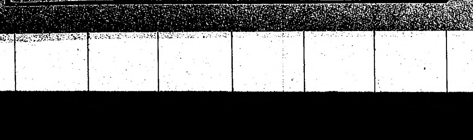
Kill All Flies! THEY SPREAD DISEASE
Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient and cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Ask for
Daisy Fly Killer
Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, $1.00.
HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Cash for Old False Teeth Don't matter if broken. I pay $2 to $35 per set. also cash for old gold, silver, platinum, dental gold and old gold jewelry. Will send cash by return mail and will hold goods 10 days for sender's approval of my price. Mail to L. Mazer, Dept. B, 2007 S. 5th St., Phila., Pa.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

I Want to Hear From Owner of a Farm or unimproved land for sale. Mrs. W. Booth, Pulaski, Ia.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 20--1918.



Are You Bloated After Eating
With that gassy, puffy feeling, and hurting near your heart? For Quick Relief—Take ONE
EATONIC
FOR YOUR STOMACH'S SAKE
You can fairly feel it work. • It drives the GAS out of your body and the Bloat goes with it.
Removes Quickly—Indigestion, Heartburn, Sour Stomach, etc.
Get EATONIC from your Druggist with the DOUBLE GUARANTEE
Costs a Cent or Two a Day

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

HARD TO UNDERSTAND.

It has been stated that Pennington county, in proportion to population, has more farmers who are members of the Nonpartisan League than any other county in the state. The Times does not know whether or not this is true, but one thing is certain: A very large percentage of the membership of the league here is dissatisfied with the action taken with regard to the endorsement of a congressional candidate. A considerable number of these members have already expressed their intention of sticking by Steenerson in spite of the fact that some have seen fit to turn him down.

They reason this way: Steenerson has been the friend of the farmer during all of the fourteen years he has been in congress. He is responsible for more legislation of actual benefit to the farmers of the Northwest than any other one man. Whenever the agricultural interests of the state have had a grievance Steenerson has been the champion of their cause—the one man to whom they could always turn with the certainty that their case would be understood. He has never failed them.

Pennington county members say that even though a farmer had been chosen to oppose Steenerson the defection from the ranks of the League on this one particular issue would have been considerable. The man endorsed is not a farmer, however, and certainly has not the knowledge possessed by Mr. Steenerson of the condition confronting farmers of this district.

The League's endersement was but recently made and the attitude of the membership generally has not been sounded. But there is not the slightest doubt of what the verdict will be. The farmers of the Ninth district will stick by their friend.—T. R. Falls Times.

NOT HARD TO UNDERSTAND.

Mr. Barton's record is, twenty five years employment by the railroads. He must have been a faithful employee to have held his job so long, and obeyed the orders of his corporation employers to the letter, and would without doubt continue to do so in Congress. Steenerson has a record of over thirty years fighting corporations and trusts in the interests of the common people. Which one of these two men do you farmers want to represent you in congress? We shall devote considerable space to fighting this congressman fight, for we as a farmer and member of the League do not propose to sit idly by and see the interests of the farmers of this district handed over to the railroad companies.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

ROOT FOR BURNQUIST.

St. Cloud Times: "Fred E. Wheaton, who was recommended by the recent Democratic conference as a candidate for governor, filed on Monday with the secretary of state. As heretofore stated, this is in a sense an insurance nomination. If C. A. Lindbergh, by some inconceivable circumstance, receives the Republican nomination in the primaries, the loyal citizens of Minnesota will still have an upright man of integrity and of undoubted loyalty to vote for in Fred E. Wheaton.

However, the Times, Democratic though it is, is advocating the nomination of Governor Burnquist. Every loyal citizen, no matter of what politics, should support the governor."

The above article shows the hand of the "interests" V.S. the people. Lindbergh will be nominated, and Lindbergh WILL BE ELECTED. The people are in line. He will defeat Burnquist at the primaries, and "skunk" Wheaton in November. Lindbergh is the next governor of Minnesota.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

At the rate that America is now sending men across the water, they will soon be able to take their proper place beside France and England. We should think that Germany would grow tired of any further attempts to fool America by Kaiser Wilhelm being insane and Hindenburg dead. Any rulers of a nation that will march their people up to be slaughtered at the rate of six hundred thousand at one battle, in an attempt to invade another country is certainly crazy. But until the German people realize that fact, the allies will continue to slaughter them, until there are so few of them left that Kaiser Wilhelm will not need any additional territory. If they keep up their fight to invade France, there can be but one end to the war, and that is the annihilation of the German army, and America has the ability to do it, and are now rushing men to the front for that purpose. Of course it seems too bad to wipe them off the face of the earth, but if there is no other way to stop that gang of butchers, they will have to be killed.

Feeding the Army.

An army travels on its stomach. The farmers who are standing behind seeing that food is produced to go forward regularly are as useful in a war as the fighting men.

SECRET FIGHT ON FARMERS' LEAGUE

South Dakota Paper Exposes Underhand Campaign by Big Business.

What appears to be a part of an organized campaign by Big Business to injure the Nonpartisan league came to light in a secret meeting called at Aberdeen, South Dakota, by representatives of a Philadelphia organization. This is in line with the Carpenter incident in Minnesota, in which a Minneapolis capitalist is charged with having attempted to corrupt a league employe; it is of the same order as the fight being waged against the farmers' organization by the Greater Iowa Association, and by the great interests that control the daily press of Montana.

The Mitchell Republican tells of the secret attempt to harm the league in South Dakota as follows:

From the outset, the National Nonpartisan league has done its work entirely in the open.

Why, then, should there have been a SECRET meeting of over 100 South Dakota men in the city of Aberdeen last week for the purpose of plotting the overthrow of the league?

If there is good reason for opposing the league, why isn't it done openly and frankly and above board?

Again, we in South Dakota have a right to know why an organization with headquarters in Philadelphia is coming into this state to say to the farmers that they cannot organize in support of a publicly advocated legislative program.

Philadelphia Interested.

When did Philadelphia acquire the right to dictate to us here in South Dakota what we should do and what we should not do?

How much does Philadelphia care about the welfare of the farmers or the merchants or the bankers or the newspaper men of South Dakota that it should attempt to besmirch and befoul them all in a secret, underhanded, contemptible campaign to break down the league?

What is more, who is back of this nation-wide alliance that was disclosed at the Aberdeen meeting as CARRYING ON the subsurface campaign against the farmers of South Dakota [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

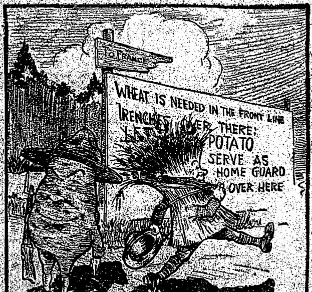
J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.


TO FRANCE
WHEAT IS NEEDED IN THE FRONT LINE TRENCHES OVER THERE: LET POTATO SERVE AS HOME GUARD OVER HERE
CAINE

ON ALL DAYS

WITH EACH PURCHASE OF WHEAT FLOUR FOR HOME USE YOU MUST BUY ALSO AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF OTHER CEREALS

ON WHEATLESS DAYS

USE NO BREAD, CRACKERS, PASTRY OR BREAKFAST FOODS CONTAINING WHEAT.

The former secretary of the Democratic organization declares that a revolution is brewing in that party in Colorado; that the Democrats are determined to clean out the gang and restore rules to the people or defeat the Democratic party at the polls.

The people of Colorado need to take a political lesson from the people of North Dakota, where the farmers overcame a somewhat similar condition by sticking together at the polls and electing a legislature of their own pledged to remedy the conditions of which they complained.

Taking Them at Their Word.

For years the farmer has been told what he should do to be successful, how much more he should raise, how he should diversify, what was best to do and best not to do—in fact, the farmer has been overwhelmed with free advice how to get down to business. And now that he is getting down to business in real earnest—and wants to have a say in making the laws he has to do business under—he becomes a "kicker," a "traitor" and other vile names in the eyes of the same fellows who have so long been trying to teach him how to run [illegible]

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store.
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 ' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

NOTICE OF SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Four and 43—100 Dollars which became due on the first day of December, 1915, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage executed by Eddie Hyland, unmarried, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 28th day of June. 1915, and with a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 24th day of July, A.D. 1915, at 8 o'clock A. M. in Book Three of Mortgages on page 466 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, by reason of said default, the whole principal sum of said mortgage to-wit: the sum of Fifty-two and 50—100 Dollars [$52.50] became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee; and that there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of Fifty-two and 50-100 Dollars [$52,50] with interest thereon at the rate of Ten per cent per annum since the 28th day of June, 1915.

And whereas, the power of sale in said mortgage contained has become operative, and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage, contained and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The South half [S½] of the South-west quarter [S W¼] of Section No. Four [4], in Township No. One Hundred Fifty-two [152] North of Range Forty (40) West of the Fifth (5) P. M., in Minnesota, containing Eighty (80) acres according to U. S. Government survey, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on Friday May 31st, 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at Public vendue, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorney's fee of Twenty-five Dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated March 28th, 1918.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota

Apr. 5, May 10

Where Is It Going?

In ten years the meat trust has grown into the food trust. Now the question is, what sort of an all comprehensive trust will it be in ten years more, if let alone?

Selling Cost One Cent.

The selling cost on a barrel of fuel oil is estimated at one cent. All the rest that the company gets above the cost of production is profit.

Back President Both Ways.

The support of the administration in the war by the organized farmers is expressed both in words and in deeds.

Backbone of Democracy.

The backbone of any successful democracy is a free, independent and contented farming population.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre. Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Hotzeller General Manager.

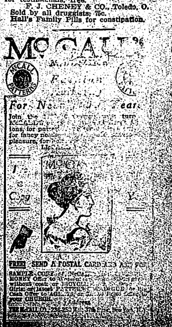
State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON, (Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.



McCALL'S

McCALL PATTERNS

FREE SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XV111. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MAY 24, 1918 NO. 10

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS.

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Knut Olson is breaking for Even J. Sund this week.

Services were held in the Tobias Olson church on last Sunday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mail carrier John Hesby drove a team over his route Wednesday owing to muddy grades.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

All the farmers are now busy breaking for flax, and there will be a large increase in the acreage of that crop.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There has only been two filings for state senator, so the fight between Naplin and O'Neill will be in the November election.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

With the present crop prospects, there is likely to be a big advance in the price of Pennington county realestate this fall.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The rains of the past week has rushed the grain and grass forward at a rapid rate, and we never had as bright prospects for a big crop as we have this year.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The favorable weather this spring has encouraged the farmers to sow every acre of grain possible, and the acreage will nearly double that of last year.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mrs. W. G. Hunt went down to Thief River Falls to day to have some dental work done. She was accompanied by her daughter Myrtle, and we are keeping bachelors hall.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The Goodridge County Club will have a basket picnic in the James O'Brien grove on Sunday May 26th, next Sunday. There will be a good program of sports base ball, tug of war, potato and egg races. All are invited to come and enjoy yourselves.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

If you do not feel that you can afford to buy a Liberty Bond, get on record as one who helped your Country in time of war, by buying a War Saving Stamp Book. Invest $4.16 and make out the loan in favor of your Boy or girl who will get $5.00 for it in 1923.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Asbjornson, autoed up from Fisher last Friday to call on old neighbors and friends in Mayfield township. Mr. Asbjornson has a big crop of grain sown on his Fisher farm, which he says looks fine. They made this office a pleasant call and Mr. Asbjornson gave his subscription to THE SUNBEAM another jog forward.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

We have not taken any particular interest in the primary election campaign up to the present time for county officials, but we understand one of our farmers has been campaigning with Berge for sheriff. However he seems to have had hard work to convince people that J. W. LaBree is not O. K. for another term.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

We are in receipt of a letter from C. S. McReynolds, our former Highlanding school teacher, who is now located in the U. S. training department, at Cincinnati, Ohio. He says he rather likes army life, and is getting a lot of valuable education. Any letters addressed to him at above address will be sure to reach him.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

NOTICE TAX PAYERS.

On June 1st a penalty of 10 per cent is added to all unpaid Real Estate Tax, but in case one-half the amount of the tax on any real estate shall be paid before June 1st of each year then no penalty is added, providing that the remaining half of said tax shall be paid before the 1st day of November of each year, if said remaining one-half of said tax is not paid before November 1st of each year, then a penalty of 10 per cent is added to the one-half of said tax remaining unpaid. Taxes become delinquent on the first day of January next, when an additional penalty of 5 per cent is added. Tax sales take place on the first Monday of May following and the amount of sale draws interest at the rate of one per cent a month until redeemed. If not redeemed within three years from the date of sale, all lands become the absolute property of the state or purchaser.

Respectfully,
Theo. H. Diden.

TO THE VOTERS.

I hereby announce, that I am a candidate for re-election, as sheriff of Pennington County. I most respectfully solicit your support, at the June primaries.

Yours Truly,
J. W. LaBree.

Notice For Publication.

1rst Pub. in the Sunbeam Apr. 26th, 1918

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Apr. 23 1918

Notice is hereby given that Andrew Ellingson of Highlanding, Minn. who on May 29th 1911 made Homestead application Serial No. 06238 for Lots 3,5 and W N.W. ¼ N.E. ¼, Section 28 Township [illegible] Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make final Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn., at Thief River Falls, Minn, on the 27th day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ben K. Kveste, [illegible], Edon Davis, Andrew [illegible], all of Highlanding, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

PETER M. RINGDAL
Register.

Notice for Publication

First Pub. in The Sunbeam May 3rd, 1918.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. April 23, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Torbjorg Norstebo, of Erie, Minn. who on July 31st, 1911, made Homestead Entry Serial No. 06384, for S. E. ¼ S.W.¼, Sec. 30 and who on May 31st, 1912 made Additional Homestead Entry Serial No. 08045, for Lot 4, Sec 30, and who on June 18th, 1912, made Additional Homestead Entry, Serial No, 08157, for the N.E.¼ N.W. Section 31, all in Township 155 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn. at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 10th day of June 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ole O. Omlid, Carl P. Anderson, Christ Odegaard, Aslak T. Svanafjord, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Apr. 19th, 1918.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Apr. 15th 1918

Notice is hereby given that Sakarias Jacobson Hole, of Erie, Minn., who on June 1st, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06250, for N½ SE ¼ and SW ¼ SE ¼, Sec. 22 and who on Dec 24th 1918 made Additional Homestead Application Serial No. 010176 for NW ¼ SW¼, Sec. 28 all in Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Merdian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn on the 29th day of May 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Aamond Gullikson, Tollef J. Hovet, Halvor K. Bjornaraa, Knut Danielson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Buy a U. S. Saving Stamp

HEADQUARTERS
LUMBER
FOR BEST
BUILDING MATERIAL

If your want comes under the head of

"Building Material"

it can be filled here with the best there is.

It is our assumption that when you build you want to build for permanence. With this in mind we have selected a stock of materials that will last.

Regardless of what you build it will pay you to see us for materials.

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company.

MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

Habitual Tendency.

"This show was written for the tired business man," remarked the manager. "The production cost a fortune."

"That's the one thing," replied Mr. Dustin Stax, "that bothered me. I'm a tired business man myself, and I got so busy figuring how you are going to pay interest on your investment that I couldn't keep my mind on the performance."

How Much This Year?

The Gisbolt Manufacturing company of Wisconsin has filed a sworn statement required by the laws of Wisconsin showing that it made 100 per cent profits in 1915 and about 200 per cent in 1916. We await patiently the report for last year and this. In the natural order of increase it should be along toward 400 per cent now.

* * *

ONE HUNDRED MERCIFUL MILLIONS

By HERBERT KAUFMAN

ONE Hundred Millions for the Red Cross and not one penny of it for red tape.

The mightiest charity, the noblest and broadest volunteer movement of history.

The Red Cross shares no enmities, serves no flag but its own. It is God's agent, His healing, merciful will—the answer of twenty ever-gentler centuries to red barbarism.

Twelve million orphan children are wandering about Europe—twelve million frightened little boys and terrorized little girls, sent adrift to sob alone and perish in the wastes—to live like swine and die like curs, unless magnificent America ransoms them from death—and worse.

How many of *your* pitying dollars will search the desolations and save them for Tomorrow's works?

The Red Cross needs another Hundred Million, to glean the battle areas for this precious seed before it rots in mind and body—before grief and horror and disease and unrestraint irrevocably blight them.

One Hundred Millions to prevent famine and stifle pestilence, to stamp out hideous fevers, to check an earth-wide wave of tuberculosis, to destroy shuddering filths where verminous plagues feed and breed and threaten all the universe.

One Hundred Millions to found hospitals and build rest stations, to send nurses to the Front and refugees back, to forward surgical units and furnish artificial limbs, to buy medicines and operating instruments, to re-educate the mutilated and show the blind where Hope still shines.

One Hundred Millions to maintain communication with detention camps, to provide war prisoners with food and decencies, to take messages out and bring letters in, to negotiate comforts and privileges for the captured, to buy blankets for them and clothes and books and tobacco.

One Hundred Millions for No Man's Land—for stretchers and ambulances, for anesthesia and bandages and antiseptics, to train nurses and orderlies, to outfit and transport skilled specialists, to make sure that a dear one shall have a clean, sweet cot and a sweet, clean girl from home beside it.

One Hundred Millions to keep the world sound and wholesome while the armies of Justice hold it safe.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

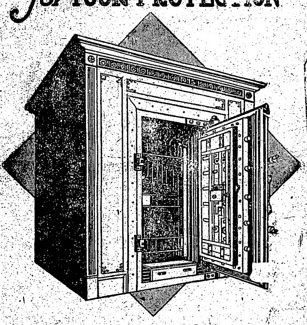
We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.



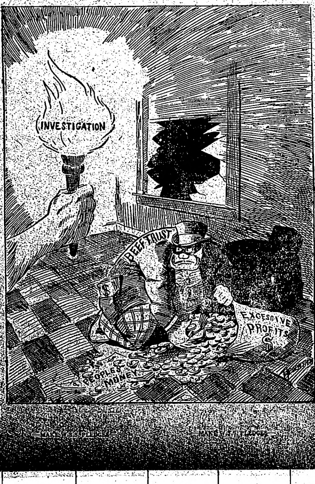
FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION

Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A, DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

CAUGHT WITH THE GOODS.



—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES— —MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

COUNTRY HAS TWO DUTIES BEFORE IT

PRESIDENT WILSON EXPLAINS WAR AIMS IN NOTABLE ADDRESS AT NEW YORK.

OPPOSES INSINCERE PEACE

More Than Five Million Men, if Necessary, Will Be Sent to France for the Purpose of Defeating the Central Powers.

New York, May 21.—President Wilson called upon America in a speech at a great Red Cross rally in the Metropolitan opera house here, to make war to the limit of its resources and manpower.

Germany's peace moves he declared insincere and designed to give her a free hand for conquest and exploitation in the east.

"If any man in Germany thinks we are going to sacrifice anybody for our own sake," he said, "I tell them now they are mistaken.

"Our first duty is to win the war," the president asserted at the outset of his speech, 'and the second duty is to win it greatly and worthily."

Why Limit to 5,000,000?

"I have heard gentlemen recently say that we must get 5,000,000 men ready. Why limit it to 5,000,000.

"I have asked congress to name no limit, because congress intends, I am sure, as we all intend, that every ship that can carry men or supplies shall go laden upon every voyage with every man and every supply she can carry. And we are not to be diverted from the grim purpose of winning the war by any insincere approaches upon the subject of peace.

"I can say with a clear conscience that I have tested those intimations and have found them insincere. I now recognize them for what they are, an opportunity to have a free hand, particularly in the east, to carry the purposes of conquest and exploitation.

"Every proposal with regard to accommodation in the west involves a reservation with regard to the east.

Will Sacrifice None.

"Now, so far as I am concerned, I intend to stand by Russia as well as France.

"The helpless and friendless are the very ones that need succor, and if any man in Germany thinks we are going to sacrifice anybody for our own sake, I tell them now they are mistaken. For the glory of this war, so far as we are concerned, is that it is, perhaps, for the first time in history, in an unselfish war. I could not be proud to fight for a selfish purpose, but I can be proud to fight for mankind. If they wish peace, let them come forward through accredited representatives and lay their terms on the table. We have laid ours and they know what they are.

May Show Character.

"But behind all this grim purpose lies the opportunity to demonstrate not only force, which will be demonstrated to the utmost, but the opportunity to demonstrate character and it is that opportunity that we have most conspicuously in the work of the Red Cross; not that our men in arms do not represent our character, for they do, and it is a character which those who see and realize, appreciate and admire; but their duty is the duty of force. The duty of the Red Cross is the duty of mercy and succor and friendship.

"Have you formed a picture in your imagination of what this war is doing for us and for the world? In my own mind I am convinced that not 100 years of peace could have knitted this nation together as this single year of war has; and better even than that, if possible, it is knitting the world together.

Day of Duty Comes.

"My friends, a great day of duty has come, and duty finds a man's soul as no kind of work can ever find it.

"May I say this? The duty that faces us all now is to serve one another, and no man can afford to make a fortune out of this war. There are men amongst us who have forgotten that, if they ever saw it. Some of you are old enough—I am old enough—to remember men who made fortunes out of the Civil war, and you know how they were regarded by their fellow citizens. That was a war to save one country—this is a war to save the world.

Relief From Stigma.

"And your relation to the Red Cross is one of the relations which will relieve you of the stigma. You can't give anything to the government of the United States; it won't accept it.

"There is a law of Congress against accepting even services without pay. The only thing that the government will accept is a loan, and duties performed, but it is a great deal better to give than to lend or to pay, and your great channel for giving is the American Red Cross.

"Down in your hearts you can't take very much satisfaction, in the last analysis, in lending money to the government of the United States because the interest you draw will burn your pockets; it is a commercial transaction and some men have even dared to cavil at the rate of interest, not knowing the incidental commentary that constitutes upon their attitude.

"But when you give, something of your heart, something of your soul, something of yourself goes with the gift, particularly when it is given in such form that it never can come back by way of direct benefit to yourself. You know there is the old cynical definition of gratitude, as the lively expectation of favors to come.

No Favors to Come.

"Well, there is no expectation of favors to come in this kind of giving. These things are bestowed in order that the world may be a fitter place to live in; that men may be succored; that homes may be restored; that suffering may be relieved; that the face of the earth may have the blight of destruction taken away from it, and that wherever force goes, there shall go mercy and helpfulness.

"And when you give, give absolutely all that you can spare, and don't consider yourself liberal in the giving. If you give with self-adulation you are not giving at all, you are giving to your own vanity; but if you give until it hurts, then your heart blood goes into it.

Scope International.

"And think what we have here we call it the American Red Cross, but it is merely a branch of that great international organization, which is not only recognized by the statutes of the world, but is recognized by international agreement and treaty as the recognized and accepted instrumentality of mercy and succor. And one of the deepest stains that rests on the reputation of the German army is that they have not respected the Red Cross.

"That goes to the root of the matter. They have not respected the instrumentality they themselves participated in setting up as the thing which no man was to touch, because it was the expression of common humanity.

Emblem of Christianity.

"We are members, by being members of the Red Cross, of a great fraternity and comradeship which extends all over the world, and this cross that these women bore today is an emblem of Christianity itself.

Tribute to Women.

"It fills my imagination to think of the women all over this country who are busy tonight and every night and every day doing the work of the Red Cross, busy with a great eagerness to find out the most serviceable thing to do, busy with a forgetfulness of all the old frivolities of their social relationships, ready to curtail the duties of the household in order that they may contribute to this common work that all their hearts are engaged in, and in doing which their hearts become acquainted with each other.

Into One Family.

"When you think of this, you realize how the people of the United States are being drawn together into a great intimate family whose heart is being used for the service of the soldiers not only, but for the service of civilians, where they suffer and are lost in a maze of distresses and distractions.

Liberty's Servants.

"And you have this noble picture of justice and mercy as the two servants of Liberty.

"For only where men are free do they think the thoughts of comradeship; only where they are free do they think the thoughts of sympathy; only where they are free are they mutually helpful; only where they are free do they realize their comradeship in a common interest and common necessity.

"But after all, although there is no party purpose in it, he got it right as far as the word 'party'; to make the whole world democratic in the sense of community interest and of purpose, and if you could read some of the touching dispatches which come through official channels—for even through these channels there come voices of humanity that are infinitely pathetic—if you could catch some of these voices that speak the utter longing of oppressed and helpless peoples all over the world to hear something like the "Battle Hymn of the Republic," to hear the feet of the great Hosts of Liberty going to set them free, to set their minds free, set their lives free, set their children free, you would know what comes into the heart of those who are trying to contribute all the brains and power they have to this great enterprise of liberty.

"I summon you to the comradeship, I summon you, in this next week, to say how much and how sincerely and how unanimously you sustain the heart of the world."

American Hospital Bombed.

With the American Armies in Picardy, May 20.—American physicians and nurses fled to the trenches for safety, carrying some of their patients, while their field hospital was being bombarded by a German airplane. The boche droped 12 bombs around the hospital, but his aim being poor, inflicted little damage. Slightly wounded patients, who were able to walk, also took refuge in the tr[illegible]

Father Pleads for Son.

Salt Lake City, Utah, May 20.—Daldo Weese, wealthy orchardist of Cannon City, Col., and collector for the Smithsonian institution, appeared before the board of pardons to appeal for the life of his son, Howard H. de Weese, sentenced to be shot May 24 for the murder of his wife. This is the first known effort De Weese, Sr., has made in behalf of his son, who was found guilty of one of the most brutal murders ever committed in Utah.

BRINGING BACK THEIR WOUNDED COMRADES

Photo by Western Newspaper Union

Canadian soldiers bringing their wounded comrades from the battlefield to the field hospitals after a hot fight with the Huns.

REPULSE SILENT RAID

Americans Inflict Heavy Losses on German Force.

Enemy Fails in Attempt to Make Surprise Attack and Is Beaten Back in Hand to Hand Fight.

With the American Army in France, May 20.—A vigorous silent raid on one of the American combat groups in the Luneville sector was attempted by the Germans, but they met with defeat.

The raid was a complete failure and cost the enemy considerable losses. None of the Americans are missing. The fight was carried on with hand grenades, rifles and revolvers and it was virtually hand to hand. The Germans beat a hasty retreat after 10 minutes, carrying dead and wounded with them. One dead German, however, was left behind.

The scene of the encounter was about a mile and a half houthwest of Bremenil.

Prisoners taken recently are all under 20 years of age.

Committees have been apppinted for the joint observance of Memorial day.

CAMPAIGN IN EAST AFRICA

British Defeat Germans in Battle Lasting All Day.

London, May 20.—British troops campaigning against the German East Africa forces have won another success; after heavy fighting, and inflicted heavy losses on the Germans, it is officially announced.

The engagemnet began when a small body of British African riflemen surprised an important German camp and set the huts on fire. The Germans counter attacked and the British force fell back, fighting heavily all day long. Before the day was over, however, the British rallied their forces and the fighting ended with the defeat of the Germans, who sustained heavy losses.

HEAVY BRITISH CASUALTIES

List for Last Week Shows 39,889 Men Killed, Wounded and Missing.

London, May 20.—British casualties compiled from official lists published during the past week totaled 39,889.

The casualties were divided as follows: Officers killed, 322; wounded, 1,024; missing, 447. Men killed, 4,333; wounded, 20,701; missing, 13,032.

ENTENTE PROMISES HELP

To Assist China And Japan In Repeling Germans.

Paris, May 20.—Japan and China have been informed by the Allied governments that they have arranged for Allied military co-operation to meet the dangers threatening the peace of the Far East from German penetration.

Uruguay Names New Envoy to U. S.

Washington, May 20.—Dr. Pedro Cosio, present Uruguayan minister to Great Britain, and formerly a minister of Finland in Uruguay, has been appointed minister to the United States, succeeding the late Dr. Carlos De Pena.

Star Distance Runner in Draft.

Melrose, Mass., May 20.—Clarence H. De Mar, one of the best known long distance runners in the country, has been ordered to report at Fort Slocum, N. M., May 27. De Mar first attracted attention in 1906, when he won the Boston Athletic association marathon race, Ashland to Boston, a distance of 25 miles, lowering the record made by Tom Longboat, the Indian runner. De Mar was one of the team which represented the United States in the marathon at the Olympic games at Stockholm.

BLASTS WRECK CHEMICAL PLANT

Series of Explosions Kills and Injures Several Hundred Persons at Oakdale, Pa.

HEAVY PROPERTY LOSS

Dwellings for Miles Around Are Shaken From Their Foundations, Trees Uprooted and Many Windows Shattered.

Oakdale, Pa., May 20.—About 200 men were killed, over 300 persons, including several women, were injured, hundreds of families were made homeless and property worth about $2,000,000 was destroyed by a series of explosions that wrecked the plant of the Aetna Chemical company here.

Soda, trinitrotolul (T. N. T.) and trinitro ammonia (T. N. A.), the last an even more powerful explosive than the terrible T. N. T., were the agents of destruction. Federal and state authorities are investigating the cause.

Many of Victims Rescuers.

Many of the killed and injured were rescuers, crushed by masses of burning debris when they were caught in a trap by the fourth explosion, which came without warning more than an hour after the first three blasts.

Several rescuers perished when the fourth explosion hurled from its piers a bridge over a small stream which they were crossing. Blazing ammonia had converted the stream into a river of fire and the persons on the bridge were flung into this and burned.

Scores Die in Hot Debris.

Scores of injured workmen burned to death while the intense heat from flaming debris held an army of would be rescuers at bay.

One woman nurse, terribly injured while trying to give aid to a wounded negro, begged that her life might be saved so that she could go to France for service on the battlefields.

Oakdale is just outside Pittsburgh.

The plant was completely demolihed with a loss of $1,500,000.

Houses Wrecked Miles Around.

Houses for miles around were shaken from their foundations, trees were uprooted and windows shattered. It is believed that the total loss will aggregate in the neighborhood of $2,000,000.

Horror was added to the explosion when the debris caught fire. The embers ignited houses at Fort Pitt and Rennerdal, adjoining boroughs and the occupants rushed to Oakdale. There they were warned that several large tanks of T. N. T. might explode at any minute and frantically fled to the hillsides for safety.

British Destroyer Torpedoed.

London, May 20.—A British destroyer was sunk by a German submarine, the admiralty announces. The announcement reads: "One of the British destroyers was torpedoed and sunk by an enemy submarine on May 14. Two men were killed."

Gives $500,000 to Charity.

Chicago, May 20.—Mrs. Potter Palmer's will, disposing of her personal estate valued at $1,600,000, and her dead husband's trust, valued at $15,000,000, has been filed for probate here. The former society leader divided Mr. Palmer's estate equally between their two sons. Of her own estate she left $525,000 to various charities, $100,000 to the Chicago art institute, gifts of from $500 to $8,000 to servants, annuities to relatives and $100,000 each to her sons' wives.

SHIPS BEING CHANGED

All Available Vessels Will Be Made Into Transports.

High Speed Engines Necessary to Make Them a Success Are Being Installed.

Washington, May 20.—Whether originally intended so or not, every ship suitable for carrying troops to France will be fitted out with the necessary high speed engines to make it a transport.

The remark of President Wilson at the opening of the Red Cross drive in New York: "Why limit our army to 5,000,000 men?" was not so much an expression of hope as a reflection of preparation for a colossal army in France as quickly as ships can get them there.

The United States Shipping board, it was learned, has ordered every troop ship in every stage of construction rushed, and has given orders to change the program whenever possible to turn ships out as tranports instead of Cargo carriers.

That was the reason behind the board's request to the Navy department through General Goethals for some of the turbine engines made for th new destroyers. It was thought by Edward N. Hurley that the War department could get the transports its new army plan calls for by putting these high horsepower engines into suitable ships not now equipped for rushing troops to Europe.

NINTH DISTRICT LEADS ALL

Has 172 Per Cent Surplus in Third Liberty Loan.

Washington, May 20.—The total of the third Liberty Loan is $4,170,019,650, an oversubscription of 39 per cent above the three billion minimum that was sought. The number of subscribers was about 17,000,000. Every federal reserve district oversubscribed, the Minneapolis district going to 172 per cent, the highest, and the New York district to 124 per cent, the lowest.

The treasury explained that the total may be changed slightly by later reports from reserve banks.

"This is the most successful loan the United States has offered, both in number of subscribers and in the amount realized," said Secretary McAdoo in a statement.

DANGER IN GERMAN PEACE

Former Socialist Leader Advocates Defeat of Teutons.

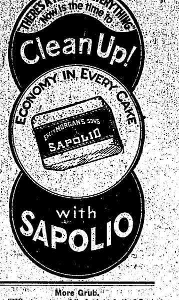
New York, May 20.—John Spargo, former member of the national executive committee of the socialist party, told the Economic club here that even if Germany gave up Alsace-Lorraine, northern France, Serbia and Rumania, and remained master of the economic resources of Russia, it would not only be Russia that had become the vassal of Germany, but America, too, would find herself under the yoke of the Central Powers.

"We have less need to fear the German legions of war than the whisper of German monitors suggesting peace," declared Mr. Spargo. "I am not so much afraid of the Prussian making war as I am of the Prussian prating peace."

Plans Woman's Police Reserve.

New York, May 20.—Orders for organization of a woman's police reserve force of 10,000 members and of a women's police training corps, as recommended by Rodman Wanamaker, special deputy police commissioner, have been issued by Police Commissioner Enright. Every precinct captain in the city was directed to recruit in his district a unit of womenreserves and to assign as its commander a competent woman, whose duties will be equivalent to those of a police reserve captain.

What Do You Know About CATTLE?
Do You Want to Know the CATTLE BUSINESS?
Drop us a post card today and get FREE INFORMATION about the New Book, "CATTLE, BREEDS AND ORIGIN" about all breeds of cattle on earth.
DR. DAVID ROBERTS' VETERINARY CO., A 100, WAUKESHA, WIS.



More Grub.

"What we need," declared the first Russian, "is a man on horseback."

"Yes," assented the other one, "we could use a little horse meat, that's true."

You May Try Cuticura Free Send today for free samples of Cuticura Soap and Ointment and learn how quickly they relieve itching, skin and scalp troubles. For free samples, address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Would Show It.

"Maude could never stick her nose in other people's business without being found out."

"Why so?"

"She's got too much powder on it."

To keep clean and healthy take Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. They regulate liver, bowels and stomach.—Adv.

Overburdened.

Park—Senator Sideswipe seems to be a gloomy person.

Wood—Yes; it is some sort of internal trouble.

Park—Organic?

Wood—Mouth organic, I'd call it.

Park—I fail to get you.

Wood—Well, he prepared a ten-hour speech not long ago and congress adjourned before he got a chance to spring it.

Park—Disappointed, eh?

Wood—Yes; but it isn't that so much as the fact that he is still carrying it around in his system.—Youngstown Telegram.

Missing Something.

"How long has Giddersly had his automobile?"

"About two years."

"He tells me he has never had his hands on the steering wheel, therefore has never broken a speed law, made a pedestrian leap for his life, or turned a corner in imminent deadly peril."

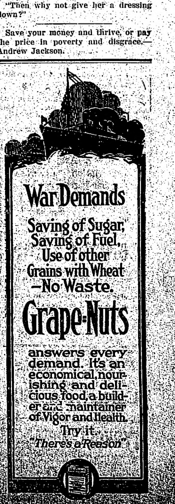
"That's probably true. A motorcar to Giddersly is a conveyance and nothing more."—Birmingham Age-Herald.

The Remedy.

"My daughter thinks of nothing in the world but dressing up."

"Then why not give her a dressing down?"

Save your money and thrive, or pay the price in poverty and disgrace.—Andrew Jackson.

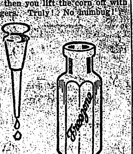


War Demands
Saving of Sugar,
Saving of Fuel,
Use of other
Grains with Wheat
—No Waste.
Grape-Nuts
answers every demand. It's an economical, nourishing and delicious food, a builder and maintainer of Vigor and Health.
Try it.
"There's a Reason"

SO EASY! CORNS LIFT RIGHT OUT

DOESN'T HURT AT ALL AND COSTS ONLY FEW CENTS.

Magic! Just drop a little Freezone on that touchy corn, instantly it stops aching, then you lift the corn off with the fingers. Truly! No humbug!



Try Freezone! Your druggist sells a tiny bottle for a few cents, sufficient to rid your feet of every hard corn, soft corn, or corn between the toes, and callouses, without one particle of pain, soreness or irritation. Freezone is the discovery of a noted Cincinnati genius.—Adv.

The Difference.

Wise Guy—When a single woman believes in practicing economy she husbands her means.

The Really Wise—And when a married woman believes that economy should be practiced she means her husband.—Judge.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County—ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.

FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886.

(Seal) A. W. Gleason, Notary Public.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Druggists, 75c. Testimonials free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Clumsy at It.

Edith—How does Fred make love?

Marie—Well, I should define it as unskilled labor.—Boston Transcript.

One kind of charity always has a card attached to it.

NERVOUS PROSTRATION

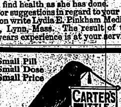
May be Overcome by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound—This Letter Proves It.

West Philadelphia, Pa.—"During the thirty years I have been married, I have been in bad health and had several attacks of nervous prostration until it seemed as if the organs in my whole body were worn out. I was finally persuaded to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and it made a well woman of me. I can now do all my housework and advise all ailing women to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and I will guarantee they will derive great benefit from it."—Mrs. FRANK FITZGERALD, 25 N. 41st Street, West Philadelphia, Pa.

There are thousands of women everywhere in Mrs. Fitzgerald's condition, suffering from nervousness, backache, headaches, and other symptoms of a functional derangement. It was a grateful spirit for health restored which led her to write this letter so that other women may benefit from her experience and find health as she has done.

For suggestions in regard to your condition write Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. The result of their 40 years experience is at your service.

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price



FOR CONSTIPATION

have stood the test of time. Purely vegetable. Wonderfully quick to banish biliousness, headache, indigestion and to clear up a bad complexion.

Genuine bears signature Brent Good

PALE FACES

Generally indicate a lack of Iron in the Blood

Carter's Iron Pills

Will help this condition

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination.

Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance.

Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers. Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

AMERICANS ARE IN FRONT LINE

Indications Are German Preparations For Another Great Blow Are About Complete.

PLACING HEAVY GUNS

Allied Soldiers Are Convinced That Enemy Cannot Obtain Any Advantage Except by Paying a Fearful Price.

London, May 20.—While the Germans in Picardy and Flanders are keeping up incessantly their preparations to resume the spring drive, there is no indication that an advance on a large scale will take place immediately.

London, May 20.—Although the Germans in Flanders and Picardy are keeping up incessantly their preparations for a resumption of their spring drive, there is no indication that an attack on a large scale is immediately emminent.

For several weeks the enemy has been engaged issiduously in bringing up guns and supplies of all kinds, with new forces to reconstitute the units which the American, British and French guns cut to pieces as he tried at various points to break the Allied line. The feeling now is that this work is fairly well done and that any day may witness the opening of another great offensive on the Western front.

Americans Rushed to Front.

As ready as is the enemy for the battle, the Allied armies stand, so far as men and gunpower are concerned, and confident that no advantage will be gained over them except, as has been usual by the payment of an awful price in men fed to the guns. Large numbers of Americans daily are being brought to the front, ready for immediate service, or are reinforcing the units under intensive training immediately behind the battle line.

Meanwhile, the big guns continue to roar in mighty duels on various sectors, and here and there small bands of infantry constantly are leaving their trenches in raids or small attacks with the object of capturing pieces of terrain which may be of strategic value when the big fight begins.

British Capture Village.

The latest of these small affairs where a bit of ground wes required has been sucessfully carried out by the British in the capture of the village of Ville-Sur-Ancre, in the Amiens sector.

Not only was the position taken, but with it 360 prisoners and 20 machine guns fell into the hands of Field Marshal Haig's troops, whose own casualties were slight.

In raiding operations northwest of Albert and near Hamel, the British also were able to take additional prisoners and machine guns.

AMERICA IS PROUD TO HELP

President Wilson Sends Message To People of France.

Paris, May 20.—On the eve of the great German offensive, says an official note issued here, President Wilson, anxious to address a message to the French people, has asked one of his personal friends, James Kerney, director of the Franco-American committee on public information, to convey the following to them: "The people of the United States is happy to find itself in the brotherhood of arms with the people of France in war in which every man who loves right ought to be proud to take part."

TURNING OUT WOODEN SHIPS

American Yards Launching Over One Vessel a Day.

Washington, May 20.—Wooden ships have been launched at the rate of more than one a day for the past four weeks.

The shipping board announced that just 17 wooden craft aggregating 60,000 tons burden had been added to the American merchant marine in the first 17 days of this month.

DROPS IN FIRE TO DEATH

Cadet Flier Is Killed When Plane Crashes to Earth.

Wichita Falls, Tex., May 20.—His machine bursting into flames while 1,000 feet in the air, as he was flying as one of a formation of five, Jerome T. Auken, cadet, 22 years old, met death at Gall field when the plane crashed to earth on the flying field. Auken was an advanced student in the solo class.

Woman Surveys War Plants.

Chicago, May 20.—Miss Florence King, president of the National Association of Business Women, has just completed a survey of war plants for the ordnance department of the army to determine the kinds of work for which women are fitted. She inspected plants in Minnesota, Wisconsin and Indiana, where 2,000 women have replaced men. She declares that registration of women for work in war industries to take the places of drafted men soon will begin in Chicago and other big industrial centers.

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Pillager.—Pillager had a big Red Cross sale and picnic which was a huge success from every standpoint.

Brainerd.—Rev. William B. Riley, pastor of the First Baptist church of Minneapolis, will deliver a course of lectures here next month.

Stillwater.—Vital statistics show 377 children were born in Washington county from January 1 to December 31 last year, 180 females and 197 males.

Stillwater.—Ernest Hopkins, a farmer of Withrow, has the distinction this year of being the first farmer in Washington county to have his corn planted.

St. Paul.—Public dance hall proprietors in Minnesota have been notified by the state public safety commission that dances in the state on Sunday are forthwith forbidden.

St. Paul.—Running out on the street alone for the first time in her life, 3-year-old Margaret Horrigan, daughter of a city fireman, met death under the wheels of a huge five-ton loaded truck.

St. Cloud.—Apparently on the road to recovery from a severe siege of diphtheria, Henry Theisen, 37, well known farmer residing near the city limits north of St. Cloud, dropped dead in his barn on the farm.

St. Cloud.—Dr. Fred H. Stangl, who will be graduated from Rush Medical college in June, is twelfth highest among the 300 students taking the civil service examination for an internership in the Cook county hospital, one of the largest of its kind.

Hallock.—The Kittson county farm bureau and county farmers' clubs are figuring on a big county picnic this summer to be given under the auspices of the Red Cross society. The date has not yet been definitely settled upon, but it will be some time in June.

Mankato.—Viola Tolzman, 7 years old, of Belle Plaine, had two of her fingers shot off while playing with a dynamite cap. With the younger brother, she found two of these explosive caps and they proceeded to play with them.

Crookston.—The Bygland branch of the Red Cross was organized a month ago and a few days ago had an auction sale of different farm products which the farmers donated. The sale netted $464, which is considered a success considering the size of the community.

St. Paul.—The German language will not be taught in St. Paul public schools in 1919 and all teachers of that language must seek other positions. This announcement was made by Commissioner Albert Wunderlich of St. Paul, following dismissal of Miss Ilse G. Probst, teacher of German, for pro-German sympathies.

St. Paul.—Several men were slightly injured and two girls fainted when a crowded street car with passengers stalled astraddle a railway crossing as a freight train rapidly bore down on the car. Men and girls jumped thru the car windows in a panic. The street car cleared the crossing just as the freight train reached them.

Aitkin.—Carl Elmer Carlson, 2-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Carlson of Grayling, Aitkin county, was drowned in Sandy river a few yards from the child's home. When missed a search was made and the body was in the water five hours before it was discovered. Coroner W. H. Kast of Aitkin considered an inquest unnecessary.

Minneapolis.—John H. Ray of this city is a new member of the state board of law examiners in a list of appointments announced by the State supreme court. C. J. Traxler, secretary of the board, is retired. Other members receiving reappointments are Frank L. Cliff, Ortonville, Frank E. Jutnam, Blue Earth; Newe H. Clapp, St. Paul; Stephen H. Somsen, Winona, and Charles Lorins, Crookston. The court order is effective June 1.

St. Paul.—The entire output of Minnesota flour mills from now until the next harvest, can be shipped to the allies so far as Minnesota is concerned, A. D. Wilson, state food administrator, announced. Mr. Wilson said that the investigation by county administrators proved there was enough flour on hand to serve the state, provided it is properly re-distributed and used according to regulations issued by the national food administration.

Moorhead.—Miss Alice Peck has been engaged to assist A. C. O'Banion, county agent, in supervising boys' and girls' club work in Clay county, and will supervise the bread-making contest to be held in the domestic science rooms of the state normal school here on May 25. The contestants will be the winners in the local contests held throughout Clay county. Miss Peck was formerly supervisor of boys' and girls' work in New York state.

St. Paul.—Attorney Charles Donnelly, former assistant general counsel of the Northern Pacific railroad, has been made general solicitor, President J. M. Hannaford announced. The new position was created chiefly because General Counsel C. F. Bunn is forced to spend most of his time in Washington.

Northome.—J. Garrison was severely injured while trying to lift a hay rack alone, when it slipped, knocking him down, his head striking a stone. After lying unconscious for some time he finally crawled to the house and medical aid was summoned.

Perham.—Fire destroyed the Catholic church and high school here.

Bemidji.—F. B. Lamson has left for Marshfield, Wis., at the solicitation of the chamber of commerce of that city to investigate a tentative offer to act as secretary of that organization.

Moorhead.—Dr. W. P. Green, representing the state board of health, will hold an infantile paralysis clinic in the Clay county courthouse on Friday, June 17.

St. Cloud.—J. L. Schling was convicted on a charge of having kept liquor in his cottages at Clearwater lake without having a license and given sixty days.

St. Paul.—Archbishop Ireland celebrated the thirtieth anniversary of his ordination as archbishop. Three weeks ago Archbishop Ireland was critically ill. He is rapidly regaining his health, it is announced.

Red Wing.—Seven young ladies will receive their diplomas as graduate nurses of St. John's Hospital School for Nurses at graduation exercises to be held at St. John's church. Among the graduates is Miss Emma Plolum, Maddock, N. D.

Little Falls.—The service flag ordered by the Relief Corps of the G. A. R. has arrived and will be dedicated and put up in the postoffice. The flag has 140 stars and a few more will be added before its dedication. The flag is 15x9 feet.

Fosston.—Herman Schmoke, a well-known resident of Gully, was taken to Fergus Falls by Federal officers, having been arrested on the charge of making seditious utterances. He also refused to buy Liberty bonds or assist Red Cross or Y. M. C. A.

International Falls.—County Auditor Fraser conducted the state land sale at which six or eight forties were disposed of. Considerable of the best land listed has been withdrawn by the state auditor for improvement purposes under amendment No. 1.

Minneapolis.—S. E. Clemmings, 26 years old, son of a wealthy local restaurant proprietor, was arrested here by agents of the department of justice as an alleged draft evader. Clemmings, who is a Yale student, admitted failing to register, according to the police.

Ada.—Theodore Pinske of the town of Strand, Norman county, one of the most prosperous farmers in Norman county, has been bound over to the grand jury, charged with making seditious remarks and abusing President Wilson when he was asked to buy Liberty bonds.

Brainerd.—The jitney ordinance adopted by the village council of Deerwood, and which was fought by the bus drivers, was declared unconstitutional and void by Judge W. S. McClenahan in district court. The village will refund the license money collected, about $450.

Fergus Falls.—Nine freight cars were demolished near here when two freight trains collided. The wrecked cars were loaded with pianos and automobiles. All trains were routed around by Breckenridge until the track was cleared. None of the crew was seriously injured.

Mankato.—George W. Fulton and Albert B. Fox, manager and publicity man of the Minnesota Leader, were arraigned here on a charge of criminal libel. It is alleged that they printed articles assailing Sheriff Charles Livingston of Rice county. Pleas of not guilty were entered for both.

Stillwater.—Another star has been added to the Minnesota state prison service flag for J. Clarence Fitzgerald, making thirteen stars. Other boys from the prison serving the colors are Justin V. Smith, Walter Nelson, Thomas Stanek, J. R. Haefner, J. A. Ryan, C. R. Kilty, Oscar Anderson, George Miller, Willard Kienholz, and B. F. Hood.

St. Cloud.—A boy found a carrier pigeon, believed to belong to the United States navy, and the matter was reported by the police to the department of justice. An aluminum disk tag had been attached to its leg. On this tag was printed the figures 1175 and on the outer circle were the characters A1, in horizontal form, with the figure 17, in parallel, and the letter E, in horizontal.

St. Paul—First Minnesota fire losses of 1918 caused by lightning have been reported to George H. Nettleton, assistant state fire marshal. Two fires occurred in an electrical storm in Lincoln county. George J. Lang's general merchandise store and dwelling at Ivanhoe were destroyed. The loss was estimated at $35,000, the insurance $26,700. The second fire destroyed the farm dwelling of Chris Jorgensen, near Lake Benton, with $1,400 loss, fully insured.

Stillwater.—United States Marshal Joseph A. Fessel came here after Mrs. Gertrude Modical and James Fritchie of Janesville, Wis., arrested here some time ago on the charge of the woman's husband, who charged them with violating the Mann white slave act. The Federal officer took them to Superior, Wis., where they were turned over to the Federal officers of Wisconsin. The couple have been held in the county jail for the last three weeks awaiting the arrival of Federal authorities.

Hibbing.—Fire starting in the home of a miner at Carson Lake caused the destruction of a store, a theater and 25 homes. A strong wind spread the fire rapidly and it was stopped only by dynamiting three buildings in its path. The total loss is estimated at $75,000.

Crookston.—The Central avenue bridge over the Northern Pacific [illegible] open to traffic after being closed for the past several weeks for [illegible]. The grade has been lowered and sharp dropoff has been filled [illegible] bridge now being in first-class condition.

Heals Running Sores and Conquers Piles.

Also Stops Itching of Eczema as Soon as Applied.

"I feel it my duty to write you a letter of thanks for your wonderful Peterson's Ointment. I had a running sore on my left leg for one year. I began to use Peterson's Ointment three weeks ago and now it is healed."—A. C. Gilbrath, 703 Reed St., Erie, Pa.

I'd rather get a letter like that, says Peterson, than have John D. Rockefeller give me a thousand dollars. It does me a lot of good to be able to be of use to my fellow men.

For years I have been selling through druggists a large box of PETERSON'S OINTMENT for a trifle. The healing power of this ointment is marvelous. Eczema goes in a few days. Old sores heal up like magic; piles that other remedies do not seem to even relieve are speedily conquered. Pimples and nasty blackheads disappear in a week. 30 cents a box.

Mail orders filled, charges prepaid by Peterson Bros., Buffalo, N. Y.—Adv.

More Practical.

Lady Visitor—Were you pinched by poverty, my poor man?

Prisoner—No, ma'am; I was pinched by a cop.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

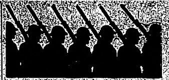
Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Lack of originality in some person's conversation displays their good judgment.

Do not try to reform others unless you are at least attempting to reform yourself.



MARCH TO VICTORY

Courage is a matter of the blood. Without good red blood a man has a weak heart and poor nerves.

In the spring is the best time to take stock of one's condition. If the blood is thin and watery, face pale or pimply, generally weak, tired and listless, one should take a spring tonic. One that will do the spring house-cleaning, an old-fashioned herbal remedy that was used by everybody nearly 50 years ago is still safe and sane because it contains no alcohol or narcotic. It is made up of Blood root, Golden Seal root, Oregon Grape root, Queen's root, Stone root, Black Cherry bark—extracted with glycerine and made into liquid or tablets. This blood tonic was first put out by Dr. Pierce in ready-to-use form and since then has been sold by million bottles as Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. If druggists do not keep this in tablet form, send 60 cents for a vial to Dr. Pierce's Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y.

Kidney disease carries away a large percentage of our people. What is to be done? The answer is easy. Eat less meat, eat coarse, plain food, with plenty of vegetables, drink plenty of water between meals, and take an uric acid solvent after meals for a while, such as Anuric (double strength), obtainable at almost any drug store. It was first discovered by Dr. Pierce. Most every one troubled with uric acid finds that Anuric dissolves the uric acid as hot water does sugar. You can obtain a trial package by sending ten cents to Doctor Pierce's Invalids' Hotel and Surgical Institute in Buffalo, N. Y.

Don't Be Afraid of Your Meals

Take "Eatonic" and Laugh At Stomach Troubles

H. L. Kramer, the man who originated Cascarets, has discovered a sure, safe, quick-acting relief for bad stomachs. He named it EATONIC for your stomach's sake.

You can eat anything you like now and digest it in comfort, for stomach ease is positively assured if you eat an EATONIC tablet regularly after each meal.

EATONIC acts directly with the food the moment it enters the stomach. It immediately checks any tendency toward too much acid and enables the food to pass from the stomach into the bowel in a sweetened condition, and thus prevents the formation of sour, distressing gases that upset digestion and cause a bloated, dull, lumpy feeling that makes your FOOD REPEAT.

EATONIC enables you to eat your fill and laugh at indigestion, dyspepsia, heartburn, "sour stomach" and all the other bugaboos of "the-man-afraid-of-his-stomach."

Kramer says: "EATONIC should be in every home ready for use after every meal. An EATONIC tablet will aid you naturally to easily digest and assimilate—your food can be thoroughly enjoyed without the slightest danger of misery from acid stomach. I strongly advise every one to take EATONIC after meals. To correct bad stomachs and keep them in perfect condition, it is a most wonderful discovery."

If EATONIC fails to give you prompt stomach relief, your money will be refunded; 50c buys a large box at any drug store. Or write to Eatonic Remedy Co., 1018 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago, U. S. A.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

Spring Run of Distemper

MAY BE WHOLLY AVOIDED BY USING

"SPOHNS" A small outlay of money brings very great results. It is a sure cure and a preventive if you use it as per directions. Simple, safe and sure. The $1 size is twice the quantity and an ounce more than the 50c size. Get your horses in best condition for late spring and summer. All druggists, harness dealers or manufacturers.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Manufacturers, Goshen, Ind.

Up Against It.

"Professor, I can't work this problem."

"I provided a key."

"But I can't seem to find a keyhole."

FARMERS ARE WORKING HARDER

And using their feet more than ever before. For all these workers the frequent use of Allen's Foot=Ease, the antiseptic powder to be shaken into the shoes and sprinkled in the foot-bath, increases their efficiency and insures needed physical comfort. It takes the Friction from the Shoe, freshens the feet, and prevents tired, aching and blistered feet. Women everywhere are constant users of Allen's Foot=Ease. Don't get foot sore, get Allen's Foot=Ease. Sold by dealers everywhere, 25c.—Adv.

This may be a progressive age, but it is said that they still drink coffee from saucers in St. Louis.

He who has health and owes nothing is both young and wealthy.

DAISY FLY KILLER placed anywhere, attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, for $1.00.

DAISY FLY KILLER

HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

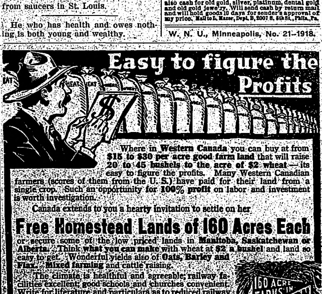
Skin Tortured Babies Sleep After Cuticura

Soap 25c. Ointment 25 and 50c.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

Cash for Old False Teeth Don't matter if broken. I pay $2 to $15 per set. also cash for old gold, silver, platinum, dental gold and old gold jewelry. Will send cash by return mail and will hold goods 10 days for sender's approval of my price. Mail to L. Mazer, Dept. B, 2007 S. 5th St., Phila., Pa.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 21–1918.


EAT
WHEAT
WHEAT
160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Easy to figure the Profits

Where in Western Canada you can buy at from $15 to $30 per acre good farm land that will raise 20 to 45 bushels to the acre of $2 wheat—its easy to figure the profits. Many Western Canadian farmers (scores of them from the U. S.) have paid for their land from a single crop. Such an opportunity for 100% profit on labor and investment is worth investigation.

Canada extends to you a hearty invitation to settle on her

Free Homestead Lands of 160 Acres Each

or secure some of the low priced lands in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta. Think what you can make with wheat at $2 a bushel and land so easy to get. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed farming and cattle raising.

The climate is healthful and agreeable; railway facilities excellent; good schools and churches convenient. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

Louis F. Post, assistant secretary of labor is out with a long statement advising the farmers how to run their business and what salary to pay their hired help. He concludes his article by saying: "Finally, better housing and better food are needed. These are things the government expects from the farmer."

The above looks all right in print, to a town or city dude that never saw a farm, but it looks ridiculous to an actual farmer. How can you expect an actual farmer to give his hired help better food, when he is forbidden to do so by the government? It ordinarily takes about eighteen pounds of flour a month to properly feed a hard working farm hand. The government now says feed him only twelve lbs., and Mr. Post says, feed him better. How can we feed him better, when we are forbidden to buy enough flour to feed him by the government? It is all right for those wise type writer pounders to give advice to the farmers how to run their business, for this article is to inform them to save their wind, for the United States farmers fully understand the situation, and the appeal of President Wilson for a greater production, and we are going to deliver the goods, and no further advice is needed.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Peter C. Wold, commissioner from the First district, yesterday filed for re-election. No man has as yet given an indication of contesting for the place and it would not be surprising if Mr. Wold be chosen as his own successor without having to make a contest.—T. R. Falls Times.

It was a surprise to us that Mr. Wold had cheek enough to file for re-election. There will be opposition all right, and you bet we are going to put his record as County Commissioner before the voters of this district. After they read it in actual figures from the record, if they want to re-elect him we are satisfied, but we will bet you they wont. And by the way: You will now all know how you came to get a bridge at Highlanding, who fought for it, and who opposed it, all from actual records on file in this office.

Signed: W. G. Hunt,
Sec. 29, town of Highlanding.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Eugene Debbs has come out and denounced the German brand of socialism, which places Kaiser Wilhelm first and socialism second. The deal that was worked on the poor Russian deluded socialists is enough to make America sit up and take notice. After the German socialists had sent their agents among them, and got them to talk peace and disarm, they, the German socialists picked up their guns and followed Kaiser Wilhelm to invade and destroy their country. They tried the same tactics in America, but it failed to work, and we are now rushing our armies to the front in France, and they are not going there to talk socialist peace but to fight for Democracy.

Mutual Forbearance.

"You and your wife seem to get along nicely."

"Fairly well. We had an under[illegible]

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There is no change in the race between Governor Burnquist and Charles A. Lindbergh of Little Falls, the candidate indorsed by the Nonpartisan league and labor unions, except that a good many of the old line politicians are beginning to privately admit that Lindbergh probably will win the nomination. It is practically conceded that the labor vote will be against Burnquist and the growing strength of the Nonpartisan league and the disposition of many non-league farmers to vote for the candidates endorsed by the league, is awakening some of the most obtuse reactionaries who have steadily pooh-poohed at the idea of the farmers cutting any figure in the election. Lindbergh is also said to be surprisingly strong in many of the smaller cities of the state. He had a splendid record in Congress and many progressive business and professional men think that a man of his constructive vision will be needed in dealing with war and after war problems.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

It is no excuse for a German in America to say he has relatives in the German army, and can not help being in sympathy with them. The time for such talk is past. Brother fought brother, and fathers fought sons, in the war of the Rebellion. This is war! Get into the fight! If your sympathies are with Kaiser Wilhelm get over there, and help him fight, not be shooting off your mouth about peace, peace in America.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The politicians who are fighting the Nonpartisan league do not have much of an opinion of the intelligence of the farmers, judging from the method they use in their assault.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

MAYFIELD NEWS

Salve Myrum was a Monday caller at Langie's.

Mr. Hegland, Knut, Annie and Albert Hegland were visitors at Langie's Sunday.

Misses Joren Hegland and Olina Langie visited Miss Hougen's school Wednesday.

Misses Olina Langie and Joren Hegland visited with Miss Emma Henke Sunday and Monday.

T. O. Langie, Gunstien Tveit Thor Dahle, Tom Gabrielson and Sever Nelson made a business trip to Oklee Friday.

"Snowdeer."

SMALL BUSINESS MAN SHOULD LINE UP RIGHT

"You are fighting monopolistic big business; not competitive little business. I wish the small business men of the state and the nation could come to see that. Few of them make the distinction, but it is vital. In spite of the fact that they are being pinched tighter and tighter every year till they have become practically selling agents for the big fellows at their own risk, they still continue to think somehow that they are independent business men like their fathers were. But they are not—and in this great struggle they belong with the masses and not with the classes.

"The league sees that to fight monopoly successfully there must be a bigger monopoly—that the only one possible now is that of the whole people acting through their government. If the little business men do not see this and remain between the lines and get run over they have no one to blame but themselves. The producers of the nation cannot maintain the present system of excessive profit and economic robbery for the convenience of the men between the people and the trusts. The old system must give way to the new."—From Speech of Judson King at St. Paul convention of farmers and workers.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL, and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

I Am the Red Cross

HENRY PAYSON DOWST
(With acknowledgments to Robert H. Davis, author of "I Am the Printing Press.")

I am the Symbol of the pity of God.

I burgeon upon the flaunting banner of victory and the drooping guidon of defeat.

I am the token of peace in the midst of battle, of gentleness shining through the sombre mists of hate.

I am a chevron on the sleeve of mercy, an honor mark set high upon the brow of compassion.

I am the color of blood spilled for democracy, the form of Christ's tree of agony, and my followers, at need, crucify themselves to make men live.

I carry the hope of life into the red pits of death, and a dying soldier salutes me and smiles as he goes to touch the hand of God Almighty.

I stand for the organized love of mankind, the co-ordinated impulses of young and old to do good, the sacred efficiency of human service.

I mark the flag under which are mobilized the forces of industry and finance, of church and school, of capital, of labor, of genius and of sinew.

I am Civilization's Godspeed to those who defend her; I am the message from home.

I am the Symbol of the pity of God.

I AM THE RED CROSS.

750 Children Herded In Dirty Dilapidated Building Typical Red Cross Case

An official of a French city that was being filled with gas bombs by the Germans found himself confronted with the problem of looking after 750 children. He telegraphed the American Red Cross in Paris for help. Fifteen trained workers were rushed to the relief of these children.

Here is what the Red Cross workers found: Twenty-one tiny babies under one year old, and 729 children under eight years. They were herded in an old, dirty, unfurnished building without a suggestion of sanitary convenience. It was the best and safest the French official could find,—such as [illegible] that you would not think it [illegible] American Red Cross workers did in two days: They thoroughly cleaned and transferred to new buildings outside the city the entire 750 children. Red Cross doctors attended the sick; nurses were secured for the babies. Suitable food was provided for all, and they were so classified as to provide against the separation of families; also an organization for the permanent care of these children, including their education, was started and has since been put into operation.

So much for the 750. But how about the thousands upon thousands of others? Right now, the little children of France are at your doors, crying for food, shelter, protection against German brutality and dying as they cry.

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,

Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

blowflies, which have now increased to such an appalling extent as to threaten the sheep on the runs with destruction, the animals becoming "flyblown" and eaten up alive by this dangerous pest.

MACHINERY PRICES STILL GOING UP

Farmers Must Pay Increased Costs Regardless of Set Price on Wheat.

While the farmers have accepted the set price on their 1918 crop of wheat and gone right ahead preparing to raise the largest amount of grain ever grown in the history of the country, advances have been steadily made in the things they will have to buy, so that the purchasing price of a bushel of wheat will take another shrinkage by the time the season is over.

Indisputable evidence is being furnished the federal trade commission of a general raise in the price of all machinery and supplies needed on the farm for the season of 1918, and the commission is asked to take action to protect the farmers from this unnecessary exploitation.

Want Prices On Commodities Fixed.

Senator Curtis of Kansas made an appeal on the floor of the senate the other day for a spirit of fairness with relation to the things the farmer has to buy and sell. He wanted some plan provided where the farmer, whose wheat prices has been fixed, could have protection as well in the quantity of machinery he is required to buy this spring.

He called attention to an exchange of letters between Ed Hockaday of Oklahoma, and Victor Murdock, of the Federal Trade commission. Hockaday is one of the largest machinery dealers in the south, owning several large stores throughout that section. He charged in his letter that the manufacturers were making unjust advances in prices on machinery and farm supplies, and Mr. Murdock wrote and asked him if he could give specific information.

Concerns Are All Named.

Hockaday responded with a list of the firms who are raising prices over those of a year ago and named enough direct instances to satisfy the most curious. He mentioned the John Deere Plow Co., Emerson-Brantingham Co., Rock Island Plow Co., International Harvester Co., Oliver Plow Co., Parlin & Orendorff Plow Co. In 1916 they put on a small advance of 10 per cent or 15 per cent; in the early part of 1917 they made several advances, and later they put on 25 or 30 per cent more.

For instance, let us take a gang plow weighing 700 pounds, which during 1916 cost $53 to $55. The price is $100 to $105 now, and the same old say, is still the limit. Take a seven-foot wheat binder, including tongue-truck and transport. In 1916 the retailer paid $120. In the fall of 1916 it advanced $10. In the spring of 1917 there was another advance of $16, and last fall there was a $57 advance, making a total of $83 and bringing the cost to $203. This is 70 per cent.

It is now up to Federal Trade commission to act and act soon.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre. Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN.
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Frotzeller General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo,
Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE Fashions For Nearly 50 Years

Join the [illegible] McCALL'S [illegible] ions, for pa[illegible] for fancy [illegible] pleasure, [illegible]

a Copy [illegible] a Year

FREE SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S; or $20.00 PIN-MONEY Offer to Women; or List of GIFTS given without cost; or BICYCLE Offer to Boys and Girls; or latest PATTERN CATALOGUE; or Big Cash Offer to AGENTS; or $1000 Prize Offer to your CHURCH.

THE McCALL CO., [illegible] New York

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, MAY 31, 1918 NO. 11

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy War Savings Stamps next week, as the drive for their sale starts on Wednesday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Andrew Ellingson, A. Tharaldson, Ljot Sigurdgson and W. G. Hunt transacted business at Thief River Falls Monday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There seems to have been a great deal more breaking done on the south side of Red Lake River than on the north side this year.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

County Attorney E. M. Stanton will deliver the 4th of July oration at the Wojnarowski celebration in the town of Hickory.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Henry Hyland and Edwin Lande are moving their feed and grading machinery down near Thief River Falls this week, where they have a road contract for the county.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There was a large number of farmers attended the Goodridge creamery celebration Monday, and we guess they got a chance to shake hands, as there was a number of candidates for office up from Thief River Falls.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

If you do not feel that you can afford to buy a Liberty Bond, get on record as one who helped your Country in time of war, by buying a War Saving Stamp Book. Invest $4.16 and make out the loan in favor of your Boy or girl who will get $5.00 for it in 1923.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Next week we shall take up the records of the building of the Highlanding bridge, and publish enough of them to convince any man that there is no credit coming to P. C. Wold for the building of this bridge, and after the bridge was built, he would not try to have the approaches to it completed last fall, but W. G. Hunt had to attend to that, or we might have been climbing up on the bridge with ladders all winter.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The thriving little village of Goodrigde gave a celebration last Monday to open their creamery. There was a large number present from Thief River Falls, and addresses were made by County Agent White and Professor J. H. Hay, who made the statement, that if the patrons of the Goodridge creamery are tempted to ship their cream to an outside creamery because they can at the present time get a cent more a pound for it, they are making a bad mistake, for by doing so they would close the doors of their home creamery. The above applies to the Highlanding creamery at this time.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

We take the position, that at least the greater part paid into the county road and bridge fund from a township had ought to be returned to them to build and improve roads in their own township. Of course this cannot always be done every year, but if the practice of not giving them anything back is continued year after year, it simply robs one part of the county for the benefit of another part. Do you think this is fair? If you do, vote for P. C. Wold for county commissioner, and give your share of the road and bridge funds due you, year after year to some other part of the county. [illegible]

CREAMERY MEETING.

There will be a meeting of the share holders of the Highlanding creamery association, at the Highlanding creamery, on Monday afternoon, June 3rd, at 4 o'clock P. M. All members are requested to be present, as business of importance is to be transacted. By order of the board of directors.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Paid Advertisements.

TO THE VOTERS.

I hereby announce, that I am a candidate for re-election, as sheriff of Pennington County. I most respectfully solicit your support, at the June primaries.

Yours Truly,
J. W. LaBree.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Paid Advertisement.

TO THE VOTERS OF PENNINGTON COUNTY.

I hereby announce my candidacy for the office of Register of Deeds for Pennington County. My motto is fair and equal treatment for all. Your support at the polls will be appreciated.

N. J. ANDERSON.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Paid Advertisment.

TO THE VOTERS OF PENNINGTON COUNTY:

For 28 years I have been a resident of what is now Pennington County.

I have at different times, been Village Recorder, City Clerk, Mayor and for 18 years member of the Board of Education of the city of Thief River Falls, from its organization.

With others I have taken an active part in the affairs of the county and city in the upbuilding of local public utilities and educational institutes.

The compensation in money for this work has been small or none at all.

In seeking the office of Register of Deeds, considered a good paying office, I refer the voters to my public services. I am willing to stand or fall on my record of the past 28 years.

I am under no political obligations to any party and have formed no combinations with others running for office.

Your vote and support will be greatly appreciated.

Yours Respectfully,
LARS BACKE.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

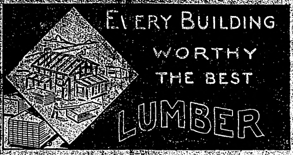
Will Korstad will plant about twenty acres of potatoes on his Highlanding farm.

Morgan Vaughan has put in one hundred and forty acres of grain on his Goodridge farm this spring, without hiring additional help.

The annual meeting of the Pennington County Chapter American Red Cross will be held Monday Evening, June 3, 1918, in the Commercial club rooms of Thief River Falls. All Red Cross members in Pennington county are priveleged to vote, and each branch chapter is to be represented on the Board of Directors for the coming year. This will give 20 directors to the country, while Thief River Falls will have 15. Annual reports will be given by the officers preceding the election. All interested are invited to attended.

Scott Laird, Secy.

The Goodridge Base Ball team hereby challenges any other base ball team in Pennington County to a game of ball on Flag day, June 14th. Game to be played at the Community Picnic, to be held on the S. L. Holm farm at Highlanding.



IT doesn't pay to put inferior building materials into any building.

There are inferior grades of lumber that can be sold cheap at twice the profit we ask for ours. We will not sell you that sort of lumber. We can't afford. Our future business depends on how we treat you now. That is your guarantee of quality in material bought here.

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company.
MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

NOTICE TAX PAYERS.

On June 1st a penalty of 10 per cent is added to all unpaid Real Estate Tax, but in case one-half the amount of the tax on any real estate shall be paid before June 1st of each year then no penalty is added, providing that the remaining half of said tax shall be paid before the 1st day of November of each year, if said remaining one-half of said tax is not paid before November 1st of each year, then a penalty of 10 per cent is added to the one-half of said tax remaining unpaid. Taxes become delinquent on the first day of January next, when an additional penalty of 5 per cent is added. Tax sales take place on the first Monday of May following and the amount of sale draws interest at the rate of one per cent a month until redeemed. If not redeemed within three years from the date of sale, all lands become the absolute property of the state or purchaser,

Respectfully,
Theo. H. Liden,

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

MAYFIELD NEWS

Miss Olina Langie called on Jorn Hegland Friday afternoon.

Mrs. George Olson and sons, Mrs. Dahle and son Alfred visited at Langie's last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Asbjornson, and daughter Ragna from Fisher visited at Langie's Monday.

Palmer Dahle and Ole Hegland made a business trip to Oklee on Friday.

Miss Sarah Austad arrived Friday from Fergus Falls to visit with home folks.

Miss Olina Langie, Arthur Bavid, Teddy and Daniel Austad were entertained by Heglands on Sunday.

"Snowdeer."

How Much This Year?

The Gisbolt Manufacturing company of Wisconsin has filed a sworn statement required by the laws of Wisconsin showing that it made 100 per cent profits in 1915 and about 200 per cent in 1916. We await patiently the report for last year and this. In the natural order of increase it should be along toward 400 per cent now.

When Letters Were a Luxury.

In our modern speed of railroad travel and the consequent facilities in the transmission of mail matter all over the civilized world, it is well enough to look back to the time when letter writing was a luxury indulged in only by a few, and communication between friends at a distance was nigh an impossibility. In its first application the words post meant a courier or carrier of messages [illegible]

Paid Advertisement.

RE-ELECT
J. A. O. PREUS

STATE AUDITOR

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

COMMUNITY PICNIC.

Pennington County's third annual Community Picnic will be held on Flag day, June 14th. This year the picnic will be held on the S. L. Holm farm, at Highlanding. This beautiful location is one half mile south of the Highlanding bridge on the bank of the river. Splendid boating, fishing and swimming is to be had on duty all day and evening.

PROGRAM.

Miss Holliday of the Northwest School at Crookston will be present to render vocal selection and to lead in chorus singing. Miss Holliday is a rare artist and is worth going miles to hear. Judge F. T. Wilson of Stillwater will be the speaker of the day. He will give his famous lecture on "Community Life and Community Spirit." Mr. Wilson is one of the orators of the day. He comes with a message that will be an inspiration to all who hear him. The remainder of the day will be taken up with a ball game, racing, boating, fishing and resting. Let's all forget for one day all the trying cares of life, and take in the picnic, where we can meet old friends and acquaintances and make new ones. Forget our troubles and have a splendid good time together.—Let's go.

President Wilson is now anxious to have it thought that there was no withdrawal of troops from Mexico at the request of Carranza. Why not go one better and declare that we never had any troops in Mexico to withdraw?

NEED OUR HELP?

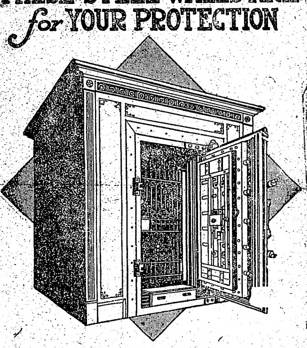
If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

PAID ADVERTISEMENT.

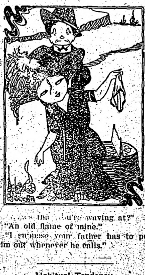
Inserted by Wilhelm Michelet of Thief River Falls, Minn., candidate for Probate Judge, on his own behalf and to be paid for by him, the amount to be paid at regular advertising rates.

WILHELM MICHELET
Judge of Probate
Candidate for Re-election

ON WHEATLESS DAYS
USE NO BREAD, CRACKERS, PASTRY OR BREAKFAST FOODS CONTAINING WHEAT

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

PROBABLY?



"Who's that you're waving at?"

"An old flame of mine."

"I suppose your father has to put him out whenever he calls."

Habitual Tendency.

"This show was written for the tired business man," remarked the manager. "The production cost a fortune."

"That's the one thing," replied Mr. Dustin Stax, "that bothered me. I'm a tired business man myself, and I got so busy figuring how you are going to pay interest on your investment that I couldn't keep my mind on the performance."

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

DEFECTIVE PAGE

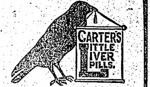
THAT CHANGE IN WOMAN'S LIFE

Mrs. Godden Tells How It May be Passed in Safety and Comfort.

Fremont, O.—"I was passing through the critical period of life, being forty-six years of age and had all the symptoms incident to that change—heat flashes, nervousness, and was in a general run down condition, so it was hard for me to do my work. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound was recommended to me as the best remedy for my troubles, which it surely proved to be. I feel better and stronger in every way since taking it, and the annoying symptoms have disappeared."—Mrs. M. GODDEN, 925 Napoleon St., Fremont, Ohio.

Such annoying symptons as heat flashes, nervousnsss, backache, headache, irritability and "the blues," may be speedlly overcome and the system restored to normal conditions by this famous root and herb remedy Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

If any complications present themselves write the Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for suggestions how to overcome them. The result of forty years experience is at your service and your letter held in strict confidence.


CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

For Constipation Carter's Little Liver Pills will set you right over night.

Purely Vegetable

Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price

Carter's Iron Pills

Will restore color to the faces of those who lack Iron in the blood, as most pale-faced people do.

Something to Learn.

There was until recently one college girl in this broad land who did not know the meaning of "pep." She secured a government position in Washington, coming from Mississippi. Her duty was to fill out 300 cards a day, but she couldn't do more than about 200, although she tried her best. Her brother, who lived in Washington, told her what she needed was more "pep" and added, "Get some pep, sis." "Sis" went to a drug store and asked for "pep," inquiring whether it came in bottles or at the soda fountain. The Washington Star says this is a true story and almost anything may happen in Washington these days.

New Eyelids for Hero.

When Henry M. Robinson of South Orange, N. J., resumes his duties as a submarine boat chaser in the navy in a few days he will have a new pair of eyelids. They were grafted on his face by surgeons in a New York hospital in two different operations. Robinson, who is twenty-one years old, was terribly burned January 2 while putting to sea from an Atlantic port on a hurry order for submarine boat chasers. His eyelids and part of one ear were burned off, and his face seared. He was confined to the naval hospital in Portsmouth for weeks.

Nothing of the Kind.

"My poor man, aren't you something of an invertebrate?"

"No, ma'am; I never tech a drop."

There is a difference between real courage and taking chances.

Take Care of Your Horses! Nothing else will do as much to keep them in fine condition as Dr. David Roberts' PHYSIC BALL and HORSE TONIC Price 50c Each once every three months—makes a sleek coat, prevents worms, etc. Read the Practical Home Veterinarian Send for free booklet on Abortion In Cows If no dealer in your town, write Dr. David Roberts' Vet. Co., 100 Grand Avenue, Waukesha, Wis.

Kill All Flies! THEY SPREAD DISEASE Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient and cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Ask for Daisy Fly Killer Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, $1.00. HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

DAISY FLY KILLER

Cuticura Stops Itching and Saves the Hair

Soap 25c. Ointment 25c and 50c

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

Cash for Old False Teeth Don't matter if broken. I pay $2 to $15 per set, also cash for old gold, silver, platinum, dental gold and old gold jewelry. Will send cash by return mail and will hold goods 10 days for sender's approval of my price. [illegible] L. Mazer, Dept. B, 2007 S. 5th St., Phila., Pa.

RAIL EMPLOYES GRANTED RAISE

General Pay Increase Affecting Nearly 2,000,000 Persons Is Announced.

TAKES EFFECT JUNE 1

Director General McAdoo Carries Out Substantially the Recent Recommendations of the Railroad Wage Commission.

Washington, May 27.—Director General McAdoo has announced general pay increases for nearly 2,000,000 railroad employes, effective next Saturday and retroactive to Jan. 1 last, carrying out substantially recommendations of the railroad wage commission.

The aggregate of the increases probably will be more than $300,000 a year, half of which will be distributed within a few weeks as back pay in lump sums ranging from about $100 to nearly $200 each.

The director general departed from the wage commission's recommendations in the following particulars:

The principal of the basic eight hour day is recognized, but owing to exigencies of the war situation, hours of employment are not actually reduced and overtime is to be paid pro rata. Future adjustments of pay are to be made on the basis of eight hours.

Day Laborers Affected.

In addition to the ordinary scale of increase, day laborers, employed mainly on track work, are to get at least 2½ cents an hour more than they received last December 31.

A minimum of 55 cents an hour is established for the shop trades, including machinists, boiler makers and blacksmiths.

Women are to receive the same pay as men for the same work, and negroes are to get the same as white men for similar employment.

All increases now ordered will be determined according to a percentage scale based on pay received in December, 1915, and any increases which have been allowed within that time willl be deducted. In many cases raises in pay in the last two and a half years are about equal to the increases now approved, and consequently those employes will get little or no more. To correct just such situations when injustices are apparent will be one of the principle duties of the new wage board, whose creation was suggested by the railroad wage commission. In no cases are wages to be reduced.

Brotherhoods Get Theirs.

Men working on the monthly, daily, hourly, piece work and train mile basis, will benefit by the new allowances, and members of the four leading railroad brotherhoods whose pay was raised through operation of the Adamson act are to receive from 10 to 40 per cent additional, a smaller increase than they had asked of the railroads shortly before the government took control.

The wage order applies to all employes of the 164 roads now under federal management, but not to the socalled short lines unless they are retained by the government after July 1.

DRAFT EVADER SLAYS FOUR

Slacker Sroots Men Who Reported Him to Authorities.

Huntington, W. Va., May 27.—Four men paid their lives and another was wounded at Olive Hill, Ky., near here, as penalty for reporting Melvin Collins, taxi driver of Huntington, who failed to register for the draft.

Collins shot the following men dead:

H. Carpenter, John Howard, Cleve Sparks, and John Shields. Lee Spell was wounded.

Collins gave himself up to a Kentucky sheriff immediately after the battle. He was lodged in the Catlettsburg, Ky., jail.

Collins had failed to register last June. The five men had reported him to his local draft board here.

MANY BROWNING GUNS MADE

Enough to Equip Division Are Being Sent to Camp Meade.

Washington, May 26.—Enough heavy Browning machine guns to equip a division have been manufactured, the War department announced, and are in process of shipment to Camp Meade, Maryland.

Enough of the same guns for instruction purposes, it was said, have been shipped to every national guard training camp and national army cantonment where troops are in training.

Must Pay Freight in Advance.

Washington, May 27.—Railroad transportation charges must be paid in advance after July 1, as result of an order issued today by Director General McAdoo, abolishing the present system by which many large shippers and consignees are given credit on their freight bills for weeks or months, while small patrons are required to settle on a cash basis. This means that under government management railroads will collect each day the charges on goods shipped or delivered on that day. [illegible]

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Aitkin.—The houses and other buildings on the E. E. Moricle farm, two miles south of Aitkin, were destroyed by fire.

Pine City.—Private Louis E. Patzoldt of this city, previously reported missing, was announced in today's casualty list to be a prisoner.

Detroit.—From reports reaching here it is said that the recent freeze did considerable damage to growing field crops, particularly barley and oats.

Brainerd.—Damage amount to several thousand dollars was caused here by a heavy storm. The $3,000 barn of William Hildebrandt was blown down.

Fergus Falls.—A rain fall of 2.15 inches was registered here Saturday night. This is the heaviest fall in more than a year and is of immense benefit to crops.

East Grand Forks.—Word has been received here from Maj. Loring that the battalion parade of the Home Guards from Crookston, Ada, Thief River Falls and East Grand Forks will take place in this city on Sunday, May 26.

St. Cloud.—A communication has been signed by local firemen and members of the labor unions, denying recent reports that these organizations were working against the candidacy of George Magnuson of St. Cloud for clerk of the supreme court.

Winona.—The first drowning of the season occurred here, when George Knauf, 16 years old, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Knauf of this city, fell off a boom while fishing in the Mississippi river. A swift undercurrent prevented companions from going to his rescue.

St. Cloud.—Robert Simmons was washed from a log wad while working near the Watab Pulp Mill. His body has not been recovered. Simmons, a middle-aged man, lived at Eau Claire. This was the last chute of logs for the year and Simmons was employed as a log driver.

Trosky.—The only bar in Pipestone county—a bar which has been an oasis for thirsty persons from three states—has been closed. It may never again be opened and there is sadness among certain circles in Minnesota, Iowa, and South Dakota. The village council closed the drinking emporium recently.

Virginia.—Mrs. J. Karon, wife of a local junk dealer who is absent in North Dakota, told the police that seven armed men, all masked and large, entered her room, bound her to a rocking chair and gagged her and took $50 in cash from a pocket book and $45 from a buffet. A little girl sleeping with her was the only other person in the house.

St. Paul.—Official orders for the registration on June 5 of all Minnesota men who have attained the age of 21 years during the previous 12 months were received at state draft headquarters from Provost Marshal General E. H. Crowder. Major John P. Snyder, chief draft aid, said that each local board in the state will be required to make arrangements for registration in its district.

Greenbush.—The disappearance of Peter Peterson from his home near here nearly ten years ago was cleared up a few days ago, when Walter Guderain discovered human bones in a swamp on his farm, two miles from where Peterson disappeared. A jackknife, some buttons and a pair of shoes were identified by Mrs. Peterson, the young man's mother, as being those of her lost son.

Duluth.—Forest fires, fanned by high winds, wiped out homes of a score of farmers at Swan Lake, south of Hibbing. Similar fires swept a trail eight miles long and two miles wide northwest of Duluth, causing loss of timber, cabins and settlers' property. Brush flames swept through valuable timber on the Little Brule river, Wisconsin, taking toll of summer homes along the stream.

Winona.—Winona city women are determined a policewoman shall be employed as a regular member of the police force. Money is being raised among boys and girls to finance the plan. Throughout the city women's clubs are taking united action to bring about the employment of a policewoman without delay, since, they say, the situation here demands there be prompt measures to prevent a return of former conditions.

Winona.—Two persons were killed here when a passenger train on the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railroad crashed into a street car. The engine struck the street car squarely, piled it up on the tender and hurled a portion of the wreck against a freight train which was approaching from the opposite direction. Mrs. George Easty, 20 years old, and Mrs. Anthony Johnson, 31 years old, were killed. The seriously injured are Miss Pearl Dixon, internal injuries, and Anthony Johnson, back crushed.

Duluth.—A cloudburst and a hailstorm caused losses in Duluth. Freshets swept numerous outbuildings, while wind and hail damaged numerous windows. Part of a street was washed out. During the electrical disturbance Jerome Shannon, an operator at the naval radio station, was knocked unconscious by lightning. The radio station was struck four times and the operators vacated.

St. Cloud.—A St. Cloud auxiliary of the Home Folks Association of Battery D, One Hundred and Fifty-first field artillery, has organized [illegible]

Red Lake Falls.—Milton Converse has been named chief of the local fire department.

Brooks.—Fire damage estimated at $26,000 was caused by flames starting in a vacant building which wiped out virtually half the business section.

Little Falls.—Peter Juba has accepted the cashiership of the First State bank of Flensburg to fill the vacancy of Anton J. Bandura, who is now in the National service.

Brainerd.—Four persons were injured when an automobile in which they were riding turned over at Neutral. Oliver Wunderlich, one of the passengers, was severely injured. He was crushed beneath the car.

Winona.—The steamer Helen Blair will re-open packet service on the Upper Mississippi river, between St. Paul and Davenport, June 22. This boat replaces the Morning Star and is in command of Captain W. A. Blair.

Rush City.—The organization of Chisago county for the Council of National Defense, woman's committee, Minnesota Commission of Public Safety, is about completed through the chairman, Mrs. Marilla Stone of Rush City.

Bemidji.—Roy Bailey, while fishing in Red Lake, landed a 189-pound sturgeon, said to be the largest ever caught in that water. The same day another fisherman brought in a sturgeon, weighing between 160 and 170 pounds.

Aitkin.—This city entertained Governor J. A. A. Burnquist on the occasion of the Red Cross day, when an auction of donated articles was held. The governor spoke on "The War." The Aitkin and Deerwood bands furnished music.

Brainerd.—The Brainerd Water and Light board has received the first unit of the electrical pump equipment and installation is under way. The plant probably will be completed by next week and is to supplant the old steam affair which was unsatisfactory.

Spring Valley.—The defeat of autocracy in this war will benefit the German people, our own people and the people of all the world, said Governor J. A. A. Burnquist, at a loyalty rally here. More than 6,000 persons were in attendance. Captain G. F. Richards of the Canadian army also was a speaker.

St. Cloud.—While driving from Minneapolis to St. Cloud an automobile driven by Alfred May of St. Cloud went into a ditch and turned turtle. There were six men in the car, but all escaped uninjured, except May, who sustained a compound fracture at the base of the skull. His condition is critical.

Brainerd.—A message from General Pershing was delivered at a Red Cross mass meeting here by Corporal Harry Welcome of the regular army, who returned to Brainerd after spending eight months in France. Welcome is one of the fifty men sent to the United States by General Pershing to tell of conditions at the battle front.

Bemidji.—As the result of the effective recruiting machine developed in Bemidji, and the individual efforts of Sergeant Clarence E. Foucault, who has left to enter the third officers' training camp at Camp Grant, Ill., Bemidji has sent nearly 1,000 men to the service. Of this number, it is estimated 800 are from Beltrami county.

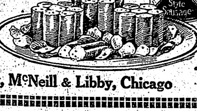
Minneapolis.—A wind storm that swept the Lake Minnetonka district caused one death, unroofed houses, uprooted trees, demolished small buildings and inflicted heavy damage to telegraph and telephone poles and wires. John August Thor of Carlton, Iowa, was drowned when he set out to cross Stubbs bay and was caught in a squall.

Pine City.—Fire destroyed the barn at the home of S. E. Frazier, a traveling man, on the St. Croix road, east of here, and the two Frazier boys, Morse, 8, and Emmett, 5, were burned to death. The origin of the fire is not known, but as the boys were inside alone it is presumed that they started the fire that claimed their lives.

Sleepy Eye.—An unidentified bandit was shot and killed here after he had robbed the saloon of Fred Landstrom. He was shot by Edward Cutting, after Cutting had been fired on. The man entered the saloon and looted the safe and cash drawer. The sheriff and a posse started in pursuit. Edward Cutting, who led the posse, was fired on and replied with a shotgun, wounding the bandit, who disappeared. Later he was found dead from loss of blood just outside the city limits.

St. Paul.—Twenty persons were injured, some seriously, when a tornado late Saturday night demolished the new barn on the Elof Nelson farm, 13 miles east of St. Paul, where 250 men and women were gathered for a barn dance. The barn was left a mass of debris. Automobiles parked in the farmyard were damaged by flying timbers. The festivities of the night were at their height when the gale struck the barn, lifting the roof and walls from the floor. With the barn scattered in all directions, the dancers were forced to take shelter in other outhouses and stables, the house not being large enough to hold all of them.

St. Paul.—Sales of timber from state lands yielded $1,525,000 in the last year, according to a report made recently by Oscar Arneson, superintendent of timber, in the office of J. A. O. Preus. Railroad ties made the largest single item, $393,000, having been collected on 562,000 pieces cut. Pulp wood sales made the second largest item, 48,719 cords having netted the state $380,000. Next was 18,703,270 board feet of logs for which $374,000 was collected. Other items are $250,000 from 165,000 posts and $3,000 from 610 cords of mixed cordwood.



Libby's Vienna Sausage

A Favorite Dish Everywhere

Prepared from dainty bits of choice, selected meat, skillfully seasoned and cooked by Libby's own expert chefs—these sausages have that delicacy of flavor, yet spicy zest that makes them favorites everywhere.

Order Libby's Vienna Sausage today. You, too, will find it a savory, satisfying dish and so easy to prepare!

Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago

Heavy Imprint.

"Now have you got my instructions imprinted on your mind?"

"Embossed," her husband replied.

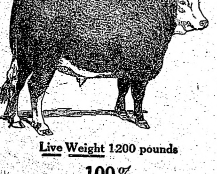
Soon Acquires It.

"What is the sixth sense?"

"Something that tells a married man there's danger in the air."

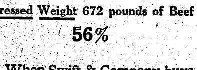
SWIFT & COMPANY U.S.A.

Only About Half the Steer is Beef



Live Weight 1200 pounds

100%



Dressed Weight 672 pounds of Beef

56%

When Swift & Company buys a steer weighing 1200 pounds, only about 672 pounds goes to market as beef; the other 528 pounds consists of hide, fats, other by-products, and waste.

When the packer pays 15 cents a pound for a steer, he sells the meat to the retailer for about 24 cents. But the packer gets only about 6 cents a pound for the other 528 pounds.

This means that the packer gets about 16 cents a pound for all the products from a steer for which he pays 15 cents.

The difference of 1 cent per pound covers the cost of dressing, preparation of by-products, freight on beef to all parts of the United States, operation of distributing houses, and leaves a net profit of only about ¼ of a cent per pound on all dressed beef sold.

Large volume of business and utilization of parts that were formerly wasted, make this achievement possible.

Year Book of interesting and instructive facts sent on request. Address Swift & Company, Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Illinois

Swift & Company, U.S.A.

INCREASE IN WESTERN CANADA LAND VALUES

But Forty and Fifty Bushels of Wheat to the Acre.

During the past year there has been a greater demand for farm lands in Western Canada than for a number of years past. The demand is for good farm lands improved or unimproved. And at an increase of from ten to fifteen dollars an acre more than the same lands could be had for a couple of years ago.

The rise in the price of every kind of produce grown on these Western lands, in some cases to double and in others to treble the price prevailing before 1914, have attracted and are attracting in ever-increasing proportions the men who are anxious to invest their money, and apply their energies in the production of wheat for which the allied nations are calling with voices which grow louder and more anxious as the months roll on, and the end of the war still seems distant. Beef, and more especially bacon, are required in ever greater quantities, and the price of all these things has soard, until it is not a question of what shall we produce, but how much can we produce. Even should this world calamity be brought to a close in six months from now, it will be years before normal pre-war prices prevail, and meantime self-interest if not patriotism is turning the minds of thousands back to the land. The inevitable consequence has been the rise in values of land, especially wheat land.

The Calgary Herald, commenting on these conditions says:

"From inquiries made from leading dealers in farming and ranching properties, and from the information gathered in other ways, it is known that the value of all land—wheat land, mixed farming properties, and even good grazing land—has risen in the last two years 40 per cent. Wheat lands in some districts have practically doubled in price. One dealer in farm lands recently sold three sections for $70 an acre, one extra good quarter went as high as $90, and another brought $100. These are, of course, large prices, but that they will be equaled or even surpassed in the near future is beyond question. There is a feature about this rush to the land from which the most solid hope can be drawn for the success of the movement. The proper tillage of land, to produce large crops in a climate like, ours is now understood and practiced as it never was in the early days of the province. It would seem too that with the increase of land under cultivation, the seasons are changing and the rainfall becoming greater and more regular.

"Crops are being harvested, especially in Southern Alberta, which would have seemed impossible to the old-time farmer, with his old-fashioned ideas of breaking and seeding. And at the price now set by the government for wheat and which possibly may be increased during the coming season, the return to the practical skilled agriculturist must necessarily be very large.

"What matters $10 or even $20 an acre extra on wheat land when a return as high as 50 bushels and even more may be taken from every acre sown? With hogs bringing $20 a hundred pounds; beef on the hoof at $12, and mutton $16, while wool under the new government arranged system of handling and sale brings 65 cents a pound (and these values cannot fall to any great extent for some years) the demand for land will continue and values increase in a corresponding degree.

"There has never been in the history of Canada a time so favorable for the farmer as the present; self-interest, the inspiration of patriotic feeling, the aid freely extended by the government, who are permitting the import of certain agricultural implements free, all these tend to still further raise the price of Alberta land."—Advertisement.

The Uniform.

Knicker—A bond is the khaki of cash.

Bocker—And wears Liberty buttons.—New York Sun.

SWAMP-ROOT FOR KIDNEY AILMENTS

There is only one medicine that really stands out pre-eminent as a medicine for curable ailments of the kidneys, liver and bladder.

Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root stands the highest for the reason that it has proven to be just the remedy needed in thousands upon thousands of distressing cases. Swamp-Root, a physician's prescription for special diseases, makes friends quickly because its mild and immediate effect is soon realized in most cases. It is a gentle, healing vegetable compound.

Start treatment at once. Sold at all drug stores in bottles of two sizes, medium and large.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Sometimes we envy an old fellow about everything he has except the rheumatism in his knee joints.

Love subdues everything except a swelled head.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy

No Smarting—Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book.
MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

SHIP CARRYING SOLDIERS SUNK

British Vessel Torpedoed by Submarine Had American Troops on Board.

FIFTY-SIX MEN LOST

London Admiralty Statement Says Americans Missing Were Probably Killed in One Compartment at Time of Explosion.

Washington, May 27.—The Red department has given out the names of 53 members of Company B, 58th United States infantry, Fourth Division, missing from the torpedoed British steamer Moldavia. The Moldavia carried 450 American soldiers.

Included in the list are the following from the northwest: Privates Geo. D. Boosalis, Fargo, N. D.; Leslie C. Bracken, Loyalton, Minn.; Walter G. Bracken, North St. Cloud, Minn.; Geo. N. Buchanan, Marrette, Wis.; Jos. P. Callan, Milwaukee, Wis.; Edw. L. Clausing, Grafton, Wis.; Wm. G. Croatt, Port Washington De Pere, Wis.; Conrad Eckel, West Allis, Wis.; Edw. L. Gerl, Manitowoc, Wis.; Redwald Gottenberg, Pigeon Falls, Wis.; Isador M. Kniepp, St. Paul, Minn.; John Kohus, South Milwaukee; Rudolph Mikle, De Pere, Wis.; Emil J. Bosh, Lankin, S. D.; Frank Roux, Rice Lake, Wis.; Joseph Sherman, Fort Totten, N. D.; Lewis P. Spies, Nelson, Wis.; Willow Trapp, Arbor Vitae, Wis.; Edward N. Weber, Tolley, N. D.

London, May 27.—The Admiralty announces that the British armed merchant troopship Moldavia, with American troops on board, has been torpedoed and sunk.

The text of the Admiralty statement follows:

"The armed mercantile cruiser Moldavia was torpedoed and sunk Thursday morning.

"There were no casualties among the crew, but of the American troops on board 56 have up to the present not been accounted for. It is feared they were killed in one compartment by the explosion."

The Moldavia was torpedoed without warning. It was a moonlight night and although a good lookout was kept the attacking submarine was not sighted before the torpedo struck.

Most of Men Caught in Hammocks.

Most of the men aboard were in their hammocks when the explosion occurred amidships. The sailors and soldiers alike showed no panic, although many were injured.

They fell calmly into line and awaited orders. When it was seen that the Moldavia was settling down, all on board were taken off by the escorting ships.

The men lost all of their belongings, but were supplied with new clothing at the different naval ports where they were taken.

Overtaken by Inrush of Water.

It is believed that the American soldiers missing from the Moldavia were sleeping on the bottom deck and were overtaken by the great inrush of water, after the explosion, when they were trying to reach the main deck. It also is presumed that some of the ladders were destroyed.

The vessel was struck below the bridge. She steamed ahead for some time after being struck and at first it was hoped that the water-tight compartments would enable her to reach port.

The Moldavia is of 9,500 tons gross and owned by the Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation company. She was built at Greenock in 1903 and is 520 feet long.

U. S. ARMY TO BE DOUBLED

Forces in France Twice Present sizes By Midsummer.

Paris, May 27.—The American forces in France will be doubled by midsummer, the number Secretary of War N. D. Baker recently announced as having been sent here and by the end of 1918 they will be three times larger, said Andre Tardieu, French high commissioner, in a statement issued to the French people on his arrival from the United States.

U. S. WARSHIP SINKS DIVER

Quick Vengeance on U-Boat Which Sent Inniscarra Down.

London, May 27.—The German submarine which torpedoed the British steamer Inniscarra was sunk by an American destroyer shortly afterward it is announced. Prisoners from the submarine have been landed.

Ship Sunk in Collision.

Washington, May 27.—The United States ship Wakiva, a converted yacht, was sunk in European waters in a collision on May 22 with loss of two men. W. B. Hoyt, carpenter's mate, Attleboro, Mass., and Joseph M. Farley, fireman, Chicago, were the men lost. An announcement by the Navy department says the Wakiva, formerly owned by H. S. Harkness, collided with a navy cargo carrier. She was rated at 863 tons and probably was [illegible]

DROP RAIL CHIEFS

M'ADOO ISSUES SWEEPING ORDER REMOVING PRESIDENTS OF ALL ROADS.

U. S. DIRECTORS TO MANAGE

To Retain Positions Officials Must Sever All Connections With the Transportation Systems and Become Government Employees Solely.

Washington, May 22.—Director General McAdoo has removed every railroad president in the United States from active duty as executive manager of his respective road. A federal director will be appointed for each road, to be responsible only to the railroad administration.

In many cases the president of the road may be named federal director.

As another step in the reorganization of railroad management, the director general ordered the creation of two operating districts—the Allegheny region, consisting of the principal trunk lines east of Pittsburgh, excluding the New York Central, managed by C. H. Markham, now regional director for the South, and the Pocahontas district, consisting of the east and west trunk lines terminating at Hampton Roads.

Statement by McAdoo.

The following statement was issued by Director General McAdoo:

"In view of the direct responsibility for the operation of the railroads of the country placed upon Director General McAdoo by the act of congress and by the proclamations of the president, he has been unable to escape the conclusion that it will be advisable to place in direct charge of each property for operating purposes a representative to be known as the federal manager, who will report to the regional director.

"As far as practicable this federal manager will be chosen from the operating officers of the particular property who are entirely familiar with its employees and its conditions.

"Except so far as may be necessary to meet the emergency conditions which compel the government to take control of the railroads, the federal manager of each railroad will endeavor to avail himself to the fullest extent of the advantages incident to the operations of the particular railroad as a unit and the preservation of its identity.

Seeks Best Results.

"This is believed to be of essential importance not only to secure the best results during the period of government control, but also to give the greatest degree of reassurance to the officers and employees that the railroad careers upon which they have entered will not be narrowed, but if anything, will be broadened, and to give the greatest possible reassurance to the stockholders that their just interests in the properties will be respected and that nothing will be needlessly done to have even the appearance of impairing their just rights."

Under the radical plan outlined by Mr. McAdoo, the board of directors will operate in purely an advisory capacity.

More Important Roads.

A list of the more important railroads and the names of their presidents follow:

Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, E. P. Ripley.

Boston and Maine, James H. Hustis (receivership).

Central Pacific, William F. Herrin.

Chicago and Alton, W. G. Bierd.

Eastern Illinois, William J. Jackson (receivership).

Chicago and Northwestern, R. H. Aishton.

Chicago, Burlington & Quincy, Hale Holden.

Chicago Great Western, W. L. Park (acting).

Chicago, Indianapolis and Louisville, Harry R. Kurrie.

Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul, H. E. Byram.

Rock Island, J. E. Gorman.

Denver and Rio Grande, E. L. Brown.

Erie, F. D. Underwood.

Great Northern, Louis W. Hill.

Illinois Central, C. H. Markham (resigned).

Kansas City Southern, J. A. Edson.

Lehigh Valley, E. E. Loomis.

Louisville and Nashville, Milton H. Smith.

Michigan Central, Alfred H. Smith.

Missouri, Kansas and Texas, C. E. Schaff (president and receiver.

Missouri Pacific, B. F. Bush.

New York Central, Alfred H. Smith.

New York, New Haven and Hartford, Edward J. Pearson.

Northern Pacific, Jule M. Hannaford.

Pennsylvania, Samuel Rea.

Pere Marquette, F. H. Alfred.

Seaboard Air Line, William J. Harahan.

Southern Pacific, William Sproule.

Southern railway, Fairfax Harrison

Wabash, Edward F. Kearney.

Union Pacific, E. E. Calvin.

Sidewalk Conversations.

(When two successful business men chance to meet.)

"Hello, old top."

"Lo. How are you?"

"Fine. How's yourself?"

"Fine. What's doing?"

"Nothing. Anything new?"

"Not a thing. Heard anything lately?"

"Nope. You?"

"Not a whisper. Everything quiet."

"Yep. Pretty dead."

"Yeah. Well, so long. Pretty busy."

"Same here. Good-by."

A Word of Precaution.

JUST wherein lies the reason for the use of vegetable preparations for infants and children?

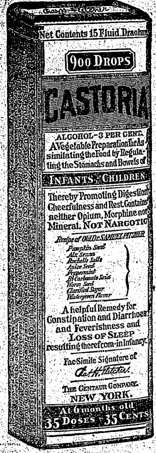
Why are any but vegetable preparations unsafe for infants and children?

Why are Syrups, Cordials and Drops condemned by all Physicians and most laymen?

Why has the Government placed a ban on all preparations containing, among other poisonous drugs, Opium in its variously prepared forms and pleasing tastes, and under its innumerable names?

These are questions that every Mother will do well to inquire about.

Any Physician will recommend the keeping of Fletcher's Castoria in the house for the common ailments of infants and children.


Chas. H. Fletcher
Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr SAMUEL PITCHER
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac Simile Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK.
At 6 months old 35 DOSES 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

Children Cry For Fletcher's CASTORIA

Letters from Prominent Druggists addressed to Chas. H. Fletcher.

S. J. Briggs & Co., of Providence, R. I., say: "We have sold Fletcher's Castoria in our three stores for the past twenty years and consider it one of the best preparations on the market."

Mansur Drug Co., of St. Paul, Minn., says: "We are not in the habit of recommending proprietary medicines, but we never hesitate to say a good word for Castoria. It is a medical success."

Hegeman & Co., of New York City, N. Y., say: "We can say for your Castoria that it is one of the best selling preparations in our stores. That is conclusive evidence that it is satisfactory to the users."

W. H. Chapman, of Montreal, Que., says: "I have sold Fletcher's Castoria for many years and have yet to hear of one word other than praise of its virtues. I look upon your preparation as one of the few so called patent medicines having merit and unhesitatingly recommend it as a safe household remedy."

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS BEARS the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY

War and Birth Rates.

In his recent presidential address to the Royal Statistical society, Sir Bernard Mallet declared that the United Kingdom has lost by the fall in births during the war more than 500,000 potential lives. During the same period he estimates that Germany has lost 2,600,000 and Hungary 1,500,000. The great decline in the birth rate in the central powers is ascribed to the fact that the poorer classes in those countries have suffered greatly in health and vigor on account of the war, while the corresponding classes in Great Britain have actually enjoyed more favorable conditions than in time of peace.—Scientific American.

Have a Clear Skin.

Make Cuticura Soap your every-day toilet soap and assist it now and then by touches of Cuticura Ointment to soften, soothe and heal. For free samples address "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

His Aim.

Tipling, arriving home a few minutes before 2 a. m., was fumbling with the door of the big hall clock when his wife called sharply from the head of the stairs: "What are you doing there?"

Recovering himself quickly, he replied: "Arbitrating, m'dear—trying to stop a disastrous strike."—Boston Transcript.

Invite Gardeners to Church.

Many clergymen in English towns now hold a special morning service on Sunday for men who spend their Sundays in their vegetable gardens. The service lasts only 15 minutes, is held at 9 a. m. and the workers are specifically invited to come in their working clothes.

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as Othine—double strength—is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of Othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength Othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Not Any More.

"You used to give bread and pickles with the order."

"The old order changed," was the waiter's only reply.

The future is purchased by the present.—Johnson.

[illegible] heroism [illegible] a cruel [illegible]

How Ex-Senator Banished Stomach Trouble

A Wonderful Testimonial Endorsing EATONIC

Gentlemen:
I have used EATONIC tablets in my family and find it a most excellent remedy for dyspepsia and all forms of indigestion. Yours respectfully,
W. V. SULLIVAN.

W. V. SULLIVAN
Former U. S. Senator From Mississippi.

EATONIC
(FOR YOUR STOMACH'S SAKE)
At All Druggists

Quickly Removes All Stomach Misery—Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Flatulence, Heartburn, Sour, Acid and Gassy Stomach

EA TON IC

Here's the secret: EATONIC Drives the Gas out of the body—and the Bloat goes with it. Guaranteed to bring relief or money back. Get a box today. Costs only a cent or two a day to use it.

Send for the "Help" Book, Address Eatonic Remedy Co., 1018-24 So. Wabash Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

No Occasion for Alarm.

"You understand," said the druggist, "that this chloroform is poison. What do you intend to do with it?"

"Our baby has kept me awake every night for a week," the man replied, "so I'm going to—"

"Stop man, for heaven's sake! Give me back that bottle. I can't allow you to commit—"

"Don't get excited. I'm not going to hurt the kid. I intend to inhale the stuff myself."—Dayton News.

Mean Thing!

"My dear, did you make this pudding out of the cookery book?"

"Yes, love."

"I thought I tasted one of the covers."

A Relic.

"Poor man, he looks honest at least."

"Oh, yes, that's why he is poor."—New York Sun.

In the Same Boat.

The clerk timidly entered his employer's sanctum.

"I should like to go to my mother-in-law's funeral this afternoon, sir," he ventured.

The head of the firm looked up at him and murmured:

"So should I!"

Personal.

The lank, long-haired young man looked dreamily at the charming girl on whom he was endeavoring to make a favorable impression.

"Did you ever long for death?" he asked, in a low and moving tone.

"Whose?" inquired the charming but practical young person.

You don't see mortals at their best by putting up the bars of cynicism and peeping thorugh the cracks.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 22-1918.

Sapolio doing its work. Scouring for U.S. Marine Corps recruits.

ENOCH MORGAN'S SONS CO.

Join Now!

APPLY AT ANY POST OFFICE for SERVICE UNDER THIS EMBLEM

Men who wear this emblem are U.S. MARINES

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

WAR SAVINGS STAMPS.

There will be no hit or miss method connected with the great drive to enable Minnesota reaching it's quota of War Savings Stamps purchases during Pledge Week, which starts June 6th and continues one week. This is evidence from the fact that citizens of this county will be allotted certain quota for the purchase of such of these government war securities during the campaign early next month.

The allotment basis is the only safe way for this county pledge it's quota. There are a good many residents here who are able to buy $1,000 worth of stamps, which is the limit, and they are expected, as loyal citizens, to buy that many stamps for themselves, and will also be asked to pledge the purchase of $1000 worth of stamps for each of their dependents.

"Then there are other citizens whose allotments will be placed at $500 for themselves. Smaller quotas will also be made. These allotments are based on a maturity value basis.

"The methods that will prevail for this June War Savings Stamps drive will be similiar to the Third Liberty Loan, when allotments for every resident were made. When the amount of the quota this county is expected to raise is considered, the duty of every patriotic man, woman and child in this county will become evident.

"The United States must win this war. War Savings Stamps provide the machinery for the purchase of thousands of guns and an immense quantity of munitions, through which our soldiers can fight the enemy. Surely our citizens are not going to overlook pledging their portion of War Savings Stamps purchases.

"At a meeting held in Carver county the other day, which was attended by Vice Director J. H. Myering, and George N. Bauer, director of Minnesota War Savings Societies, the 200 workers of that county's War Savings force unanimously agreed that the allotment plan was the only feasible one to follow. The same condition applies in this county.

"If the United States cannot raise the required money through the sale of War Savings Stamps, our citizens will be obliged to pay increased taxes to defray the expense of the war. There is no doubt that each person would prefer to loan their government money on the soundest security in the world at 4 percent interest compounded quarterly, than to pay out an equal amount of money for taxes, which money would never be returned. The duty of each man, woman and child is plain.

"Our county has an opportunity to pledge it's full quota on the opening day, which is June 6th, and, therefore, set a record that will compel other counties in Minnesota to be followers."

It is rather amusing to see and read how desperate the supporters of Burnquist have grown to get campaign timber against Lindbergh. They first claim he is pro-German, then that he is a county optionist, then that he is being supported by the liquor interests. Why can they not tell the truth, that he is supported by the farmers and laboring men of Minnesota, who will [illegible] their votes on June 17th, just to show the Burnquist political ring that we are loyal [illegible] cannot be [illegible]

For County Commissioner.

I hereby announce to the voters of the First Commissioner District that I am a candidate for election as county commissioner from this district. I respectfully solicit your votes and support at the Primaries and General election.

My platform, is, equal rights to the tax payers of this district. In looking up the records of the treatment of the people of this district, we were determined to place the facts before them from actual figures.

During the years of 1915 and 1916 the township of Goodridge paid in the road and bridge funds of this county $692.11. They never got a dollar of their money back to help their town build roads.

The town of Highlanding paid in during the same year $806.45. They got back in 1916 one hundred and fifty dollars, leaving these two townships short $1,348.56, in these two years. Where has this money been expended? Let the echo reply, where has it gone to. Let P. C. Wold answer. Would you all not liked to have had part of it to put gravel on that mile of road by Morgan Vaughan's farm going to Goodridge? We shall publish a complete list of the money paid into the road and bridge funds of Pennington county for the past four years, and the amount you got back, and if you want four years more of that kind of service, go to election and vote for P. C. Wold for county commissioner. If you want a square deal vote for, Yours Truly, W. G. Hunt. It is up to you!

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

NORMAN COUNTY SOLDIER RECOMMENDS STEENERSON.

Headquarters Detachment, Marine Barracks, St. Thomas, Virgin Islands of U.S., May 13, 1918.

It is with great pleasure to note in the columns of this paper that the Hon. Halvor Steenerson has filed for the re-nomination as representative to Congress from the Ninth district. There could be no greater benefit to the Soldiers and Sailors of this district, than to have him re-elected.

During my stay in the training camp in Philadelphia, Mr. Steenerson considered it his duty to do me a great favor. He went so far as to personally assist me. It is without a doubt that other men from this community have been similarly treated. You will do us an injustice, to fail to support him.

In this great crisis we cannot afford to make mistakes. Let experience lead us. One blunder may prolong this frightful war to an indefinate period. We are the fighters; you are the backers. If you are for us, if you are for Liberty, if you stand for Democracy, stand with us for Steenerson. O. B. STRAND,

Corporal, U. S. Marine Corps —in Gary Graphic, May 24.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Notice for Publication

First Pub. in The Sunbeam May 3rd, 1918. Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. April 29, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Torbjorg Norstebo, of Erie, Minn. who on July 31st, 1911, made Homestead Entry Serial No. 06384, for S. E. ¼ S. W. ¼, Sec. 30 and who on May 31st, 1912 made Additional Homestead Entry, Serial No. [illegible], for Lot 4, Sec 30, and who on June 18th, 1912, made Additional Homestead Entry, Serial No. 08157 for the N. E. ¼ N. W. ¼ Section 31 all in Township 158 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn. at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 10th day of June 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ole O. Omlid, Carl F. Anderson, Christ Odegaard, Aslak T. Svandjord, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law, under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal, Register.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

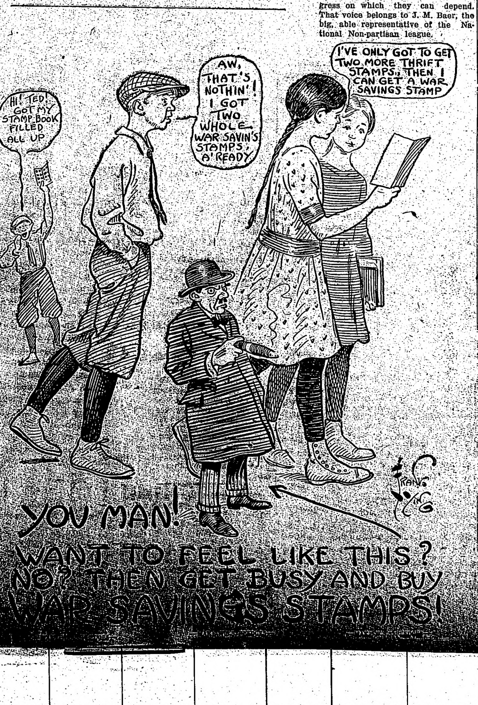
J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.


HI! TED! GOT MY STAMP BOOK FILLED ALL UP
AW, THAT'S NOTHIN'! I GOT TWO WHOLE WAR SAVIN'S STAMPS, A'READY
I'VE ONLY GOT TO GET TWO MORE THRIFT STAMPS, THEN I CAN GET A WAR SAVINGS STAMP
YOU MAN!
WANT TO FEEL LIKE THIS?
NO? THEN GET BUSY AND BUY
WAR SAVINGS STAMPS!

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail.

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

CITY LEAGUE FOR FARMERS

Thief River Falls Citizens Organize to Help Non-partisans Carry Out Their Program.

Declaring that the farmer and the laborer have nothing in common with the capitalist and exploiter, citizens of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, have formed a voters' league to work in harmony with the Non-partisan league in electing officials that will legislate for state ownership and operation of the larger industries.

Thief River Falls is the city which recently entertained Mr. Townley in the Commercial club rooms, after he addressed a patriotic meeting which contributed $185.50 to the Red Cross.

Moving West.

Westward the seat of power takes its way. It is shifting from Wall street to Chicago, the home of the packers, but it will soon move again. Farmers of the west are reaching after the prize through organization.

Farmers Have One Voice.

The farmers have one voice in congress on which they can depend. That voice belongs to J. M. Baer, the big, able representative of the National Non-partisan league.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET **VIVO** FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3.	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Fretzeller General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE

Fashion Authority

For Nearly [illegible] Years!

Join the [illegible] to McCALL'S [illegible] ions, for [illegible] for fancy [illegible] pleasure, for [illegible]

10c a Copy 75c a Year

FREE! SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S; or [illegible] PIN-MONEY Offer to Women; or [illegible] of GIFTS given without cost; or BICYCLE Offer to Boys and Girls; or latest PATTERN CATALOGUE; or Big Cash Offer to AGENTS; or [illegible] Prize Offer to your CHURCH. [illegible] Address

THE McCALL CO., [illegible] West 37th Street, New York, N.Y.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JUNE 7, 1918. NO. 12

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There will be a heavy hay crop this year.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The farmers are all smiling over their crop prospects.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Andrew Ellingson has to still go slow with that new auto, but he is gradually gaining in speed.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Miss Pearl Shosten of Erie, is visiting at the Wm, Causin home this week.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Miss Ella Causin called on Mrs. M. E. Hyland on last Tuesday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Henry Hyland made a business trip to Goodridge Thursday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Gilbert Overvold is doing some breaking for Tobias Olson this week.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There will be a big ball at the Wojnarowski Hall, on Saturday evening June 15th. Everybody welcome.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Don't forget the big Community picnic, at S. E. Holm's on Friday June 14th.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

A fishing party from Oklee were up to Red Lake River on a fishing trip.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Ole Overvold was attending a religious conference at Winger, Polk County, last week.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Any subscriber of THE SUNBEAM, who fails to get their paper from the Erie or Kratka post office will be paid for his time to drive to Sunbeam and inform us of the fact, as we are watching those two servants of Uncle Sam located in those two offices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

If you do not feel that you can afford to buy a Liberty Bond, get on record as one who helped your Country in time of war, by buya War Saving Stamp Book. Invest $4.16 and make out the loan in favor of your Boy or girl who will get $5.00 for it in 1923.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The board of directors of the Highlanding creamery met last Monday, and took action to try and stop the soliciting of cream for shipment that is tributary to the Highlanding creamery. What the action was, we are not allowed to disclose, but anyone reported as doing soliciting and shipment of cream tributary to this creamery will soon find out that they are working against their own interests as well as the share holders in the creamery.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

We wonder if the people of Goodridge have forgotten two years ago this spring, when they asked Commissioner Wold for twenty-five dollars out of the road and bridge funds of the county to buy planks to fix the approaches to the Highlanding ferry, and he told them there was no money for them. At that time there was six hundred ninety-two dollars and eleven cents in that fund that was paid in by Goodridge during the years of 1915 and 1916, and their town had never got a dollar of it back. If Goodridge likes that kind of treatment they should rush to the polls and vote for P. C. Wold for County Commissioner [illegible]

Do you Highlanding tax payers remember a year ago last winter when you had to get out and take your wives out to defeat a proposition to consolidate the town of Highlanding into an independent school district? Do you remember that P. C. Wold was one of the first signers on the petition to call the meeting? Defeat him for County Commissioner, and leave no chance for P. C. then go to him next winter and ask him to sign a petition of this kind and see what he will answer you.

There will be a ladies auction held at the Highlanding church on Saturday June 22nd commencing at 11 o'clock A. M. All are invited to come, and assist the ladies in their work.

Paid Advertisements.

TO THE VOTERS.

I hereby announce, that I am a candidate for re-election, as sheriff of Pennington County. I most respectfully solicit your support, at the June primaries.

Yours Truly,
J. W. LaBree.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Paid Advertisement.

TO THE VOTERS OF PENNINGTON COUNTY.

I hereby announce my candidacy for the office of Register of Deeds for Pennington County. My motto is fair and equal treatment for all. Your support at the polls will be appreciated.

N. J. ANDERSON.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Paid Advertisment.

TO THE VOTERS OF PENNINGTON COUNTY.

For [illegible] years I have been a resident of what is now Pennington County.

I have at different times, been Village Recorder, City Clerk, Mayor and for 15 years member of the Board of Education of the city of Thief River Falls, from its organization.

With others I have taken an active part in the affairs of the county and city in the upbuilding of local public utilities and educational institutes.

The compensation in money for this work has been small or none at all.

In seeking the office of Register of Deeds, considered a good paying office, I refer the voters to my public services. I am willing to stand or fall on my record of the past 28 years.

I am under no political obligations to any party and have formed no combinations with others running for office.

Your vote and support will be greatly appreciated.

Yours Respectfully,
LARS BACKE.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Notice for Publication

First Pub in The Sunbeam May 3rd, 1918.
Department of the Interior, U.S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. April 23, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Torbjorg Norstabo, of Erie, Minn. who, on July 31st, 1911, made Homestead Entry Serial No. 06384, for S. E. ¼ S.W. ¼, Sec. 30 and who on May 31st, 1912 made Additional Homestead Entry Serial No. 08045, for Lot 4, Sec 30, and who, on June 18th, 1912, made Additional Homestead Entry, Serial No. 08157 for the N.E.¼ N.W. Section 31, all in Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minn. at Thief River Falls, Minn. on the 10th day of June 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses: Ole O. Omlid, Carl P. Anderson, Christ Odegaard, Aslak T. [illegible], all of Erie, Minn. [illegible]

EVERY BUILDING WORTHY THE BEST LUMBER

IT doesn't pay to put inferior building materials into any building.

There are inferior grades of lumber that can be sold cheap at twice the profit we ask for ours. We will not sell you that sort of lumber. We can't afford. Our future business depends on how we treat you now. That is your guarantee of quality in material bought here.

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company.
MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

MAYFIELD NEWS

Who were the unlucky ones out in the rain last night?

Joe and Bill called on Miss Austad Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Ole Reiersgaard, Sarah and Juri Austad visited at Langie's last Sunday.

Sever Nelson and Ole Hegland made a business trip to Oklee Friday.

Mrs. Roy Reiersgaard and son Orville from Werner, N. D., are visiting friends and relations in this vicinity.

Misses Gunhild Langie, Juri Austad and Bessie Hegland arrived Saturday from Moorhead to visit with home folks.

Misses Sarah and Juri Austad, Gunhild and Olina Langie, Ole Hegland, Sam and Tom Myrum, took in the Red Cross meeting at Kiel's on Sunday.

"Snowdeer."

Read the article on the Highlanding Bridge published in another column, and when Mr. Wold claims any credit for the building of this bridge, ask him when he ever tried to get any right from the government, to build this bridge.

If we have not published enough facts to convince anyone that P. C. Wold has no credit coming for the building of the Highlanding bridge, we can convince you, if you will call at our office, that if you had depended on P. C. Wold, for this bridge you would be no nearer to having a bridge to-day, than you were in 1915.

Lots of people in Thief River Falls will tell you that you could not possibly get a better commissioner than P. C. Wold. We don't blame them any as they get about all the road and bridge funds, while we wade through the mud. We wonder if the town of Goodridge want four more 0, for their share of the road and bridge funds. We wonder if Goodridge township would not like a few $ that they have paid into the road and bridge funds to fix that road by Morgan Vaughan's farm, instead of a 0 year after year, and a lot of praise from Thief River Falls, about what a fine commissioner they have got.

HOARDING CAUSE OF ADVANCE IN SHOES

Packers Store Hides While the Price of Leather Soars out of Sight.

Hoarding of hides by the packers and phenomenal profits of tanning companies are the principal causes for the high prices of shoes and other leather goods, according to a preliminary report of the Federal Trade Commission.

Figures show that the take of [illegible]

Paid Advertisement.

RE-ELECT
J. A. O. PREUS

STATE AUDITOR

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Doesn't Excuse Prices.

The frequent excuse for high shoe prices, namely, the large government orders for our soldiers, evidently had little or nothing to do with the prices to the public. The Trade Commission went behind the publicity of the packers and the leather and shoe companies to get the facts, and again found that their widely circulated reports covered up unjustifiable and vicious profiteering.

Although stocks of hides are abnormal and there is little or no market for country hides, the leather companies are working at far from capacity. The people, therefore, not only suffer from famine prices for shoes and other leather goods, but are threatened with real shortage as soon as the present manufactured stocks are used up. The big leather interests are not only asking monopoly prices but are reducing production.

Huge Leather Stocks Held.

"The quantity of hides," says the report, "stored by the five large Chicago packers increased 45 per cent during 1916 and the first half of 1917. These five concerns are undoubtedly the chief factors in the hide market in the United States, and the Swift and Armour interests are among the important leather manufacturers.

"The increase in the values which the packers have placed on their hides is much greater than the increase in the price they have paid for cattle. Thus, at the five principal plants of Swift & Co. the price paid for cattle in nine months of 1915-16 compared with the same nine months of 1916-17 increased approximately 17 per cent, but the value which Swift & Co. put on the hides from these same cattle increased 25 per cent."

Excessive Profits Revealed.

Financial reports secured by the Commission from Swift & Co. and Armour & Co. show phenomenal increases in the profits of their leather business in 1915-16 compared with the previous year.

Reports of the larger companies show that net profits in 1916 were in several instances two, three, four or [illegible]

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assume you would. We are anxious to help you if you will give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

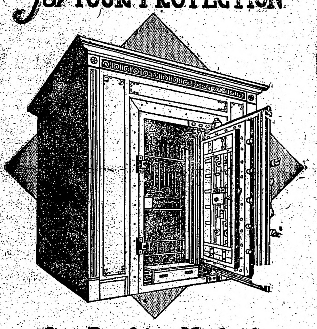
We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Press. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Kenny Enderlie, Cashier

PAID ADVERTISEMENT.

Inserted by Wilhelm Michelet of Thief River Falls, Minn., candidate for Probate Judge, on his own behalf and to be paid for by him, the amount to be paid at regular advertising rates.

WILHELM MICHELET
Judge of Probate
Candidate for Re-election

ON WHEATLESS DAYS
USE NO BREAD, CRACKERS, PASTRY, OR BREAKFAST FOODS CONTAINING WHEAT

SMALL BUSINESS MAN SHOULD LINE UP RIGHT

"You are fighting monopolistic big business; not competitive little business. I wish the small business men of the state and the nation could come to see that. Few of them make the distinction, but it is vital. In spite of the fact that they are being pinched tighter and tighter every year till they have become practically selling agents for the big fellows at their own risk, they still continue to think somehow that they are independent business men like their fathers were. But they are not—and in this great struggle they belong with the masses and not with the classes.

"The league sees that to fight monopoly successfully there must be a bigger monopoly—that the only one possible now is that of the whole people acting through their government; if the little business men do not see this and remain between the lines and get run over they have no one to blame but themselves. The producers of the nation cannot maintain the present system of excessive profit and economic robbery for the convenience of the men between the people and the trusts. The old system must give way to the new."—From Speech of Judson King, at St. Paul convention of farmers and workers.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

WILSON ASKS CONGRESS FOR JUST TAX BILL

President In Address to Congress Demands War Tax Revenue Legislation.

QUIT POLITICS IS PLEA

Consideration Dominating Every Other Now is Winning of War Says Executive—Profiteering Must Be Crushed By Taxation.

Washington, May 28.—President Wilson appeared unexpectedly before Congress and demanded that it remain in session until it has enacted new war tax laws to finance the growing cost of the war and prepare the country for the burden it must bear. He spoke as follows:

The President's Message.

Gentlemen of the congress:

It is with unaffected reluctance that I come to ask you to prolong your session long enough to provide more adequate resources for the treasury for the conduct of the war. I have reason to appreciate as fully as you do how arduous the session has been. Your labors have been severe and protracted. You have passed a long series of measures which required the debate of many doubtful questions of judgment and many exceedingly difficult questions of principle as well as of practice. The summer is upon us in which labor and counsel are twice arduous and are constantly apt to be impaired by lassitude and fatigue. The elections are at hand and we ought as soon as possible to go and render an intimate account of our trusteeship to the people who delegated us to act for them in the weighty and anxious matters that crowd upon us in these days of critical choiice and action. But we dare not go to the elections until we have done our duty to the full. These are days when duty stands stark and naked and even with closed eyes we know it is there. Excuses are unavailing. We have either done our duty or we have not. The fact will be as gross and plain as duty itself. In such a case lassitude and fatigue seem negligible enough. The facts are tonic, and suffice to freshen the labor.

Additional Taxes Needed.

And the facts are these. Additional revenues must manifestly be provided for. It would be most unsound policy to raise too large a proportion of them by loan and it is evident that the four billions now provided for by taxation will not of themselves sustain the greatly enlarged budget to which we must immediately look forward. We cannot in fairness wait until the end of the fiscal year is at hand to apprise our people of the taxes they must pay on their earnings of the present calendar year, whose accountings and expenditures will then be closed. We cannot get increased taxes unless the country knows what they are to be and practises the necessary economy to make them available. Definiteness, early definiteness, as to what its tasks are to be is absolutely necessary for the successful administration of the treasury. It cannot frame fair and workable regulations in haste. And it must frame its regulations in haste if it is not to know its exact task until the very eve of its performance.

The present tax laws are marred, morever, by inequities which ought to be remedied. Indisputable facts, every one; and we cannot alter or blink them. To state them is argument enough.

Would Prevent Inflation.

And yet perhaps you will permit me to dwell for a moment upon the situation they disclose. Enormous loans freely spent in the stimulation of industry of almost every sort produce inflations and extravagances which presently make the whole economic structure questionable and insecure and the very basis of credit is cut away. Only fair, equitably distributed taxation of the widest incidence and drawing chiefly from the sources which would be likely to demoralize credit by their very abundance, can prevent inflation and keep our industrial system free from speculation and waste. We shall naturally turn, therefore, I suppose to war profits and incomes and luxuries for the additional taxes. But the war profits and incomes upon which the increased taxes will be levied will be the profits and incomes of the calendar year 1918. It would be manifestly unfair to wait until the early months of 1919 to say what they are to be.

It might be difficult, I should imagine, to run the mill with water that had already gone over the wheel.

Politics Is Adjourned.

That is the situation, and it is the situation which creates the duty, no choice or preference of ours. There is only one way to meet that duty. We must meet it without selfishness or fear of consequences. Politics is adjourned. The elections will go to those who think least of it, to those who go to the constituencies without explanation or excuses, with a plain record of duty faithfluly and disinterestedly performed. I for one, am always confident that the people of this country will give a just verdict upon the service of the men who act for them when the facts are such that no man can disguise or conceal them. There is no donger of deceit now. An intense and pitiless light beats upon every man and every action in this tragic plot of war that is now upon the stage. If lobbyists hurry to Washington to attempt to turn what you do in the matter of taxation to their protection or advantage the light will beat also upon them.

There is abundant fuel for the light in the records of the treasury with regard to profits of every sort. The profiteering that cannot be got at by the restraints of consequences and love of country can be got at by taxation. There is such profiteering now and the information in regard to it is available and indisputable.

Asks Share in Responsibility.

I am advising you to act upon this matter of taxation now, gentlemen, not because I do not know that you can see and interpret the facts and the duty they impose just as well and with as clear a perception of the obligations involved as I can, but because there is a certain solemn satisfaction in sharing with you the responsibilities of such a time. The world never stood in such case before. Men never before had so clear or so moving a vision of duty. I know that you will begrude the work to be done here by us no more than the men begrudge us their's who lie in the trenches and sally forth to their death. There is a stimulating comradeship knitting us together.

And this task to which I invite your immediate consideration will be performed under favorable influences if we will look to what the country is thinking and expecting and care nothing at all for what is being said and believed in the lobbies of Washington hotels, where the atmosphere seems to make it possible to believe what is believed nowhere else.

Have you not felt the spirit of the nation rise and its thought become a single and common thought since these eventful days came in which we have been sending our boys to the other side? I think you must read that thought, as I do, to mean this, that the people of this country are not only united in the resolute purpose to win this war, but are ready and willing to bear any burden and undergo any sacrifice that it may be necessary for them to bear in order to win it. We need not be afraid to tax them if we lay taxes justly. They know that the war must be paid for and that it is they who must pay for it and if the burden is justly distributed and the sacrifice made a common sacrifice from which none escapes who can bear it at all, they will carry it cheerfully and with a sort of solemn pride.

I have always been proud to be an American, and was never more proud than now, when all that we have said and all that we have foreseen about our people is coming true. The great days have come when the only thing that they ask for or admire is duty, greatly and adequately done; when the only wish for America is that she may share freedom she enjoys; when a great, compelling sympathy swells up in their hearts for men everywhere who suffer and are oppressed and when they see at last the high uses for which their wealth has been piled up and their mighty power accumulated and, counting neither blood nor treasure now that the final day of opportunity has come rejoice to spend and to be spent through a long night of suffering and terror in order that they and men everywhere may see the dawn of a day of righteousness and justice and peace. Shall we grow weary when they bid us act?

WILL SMASH ALL RECORDS

Present Congress May Appropriate Over $35,000,000,000.

Washington, May 28.—Financial experts, settling down to prepare the greatest tax bill in the country's history—$8,000,000,000—estimate that appropriations of the present Congress will shatter all records for any country in the world for a corresponding period.

Great expansion of the army program is chiefly responsible for the stupendous total. Nearly $21,000,000,000 is in appropriations and authorizations for the army and for fortifications.

That the total will be sent up to or beyond $35,000,000,000 seems certain.

MAKE 9,000 RIFLES DAILY

Factories Are Equipping Two Army Divisions Weekly.

Atlantic City, N. J. May 28.—American factories are now producing Lee-Enfield rifles at the rate of 9,000 a day—enough to equip two army divisions weekly—according to Representative John Q. Tilson of Connecticut, a member of the House military affairs committee, who addressed the Hardware Manufacturers' association for war service here.

General Wood Given Post.

Washington, May 28.—Maj. Gen. Leonard Wood has been assigned to command the department of the West, with headquarters at San Francisco to succeed Major General Treat, who will go overseas.

Vast Spoils of War Taken.

London, May 28.—Large areas of Mesopotamia have been cleared of the enemy, to him the most fertile districts, when the crops were just ripening, several thousand prisoners have been captured, together with many cannon, machine guns and an enormous amount of booty by the British forces operating in the valleys of the Tigris and Euphrates since March, according to the official correspondent with the British field forces in that theater of the war.

Brands Kaiser a Murderer.

New York, May 28.—Asserting that the world conflict is "primarily a war to save American ideals," Senator Irvine L. Lenroot of Wisconsin in an address here declared "we must never permit a peace negotiated by the kaiser [illegible] German autocracy must be crushed," Senator Lenroot said, [illegible]

ALL IDLERS MUST FIGHT OR LABOR

GENERAL CROWDER ISSUES ORDER COVERING VARIOUS SPORTS AND TRADES

EDICT IN FORCE JULY FIRST

Amendment to Selective Service Regulations to Make Nation Efficient in War Takes Registrants Out of Deferred Class.

Bulletin.

Washington, May 23.—General Crowder's new "work-or-fight" regulations may require professional baseball players either to engage in some useful occupation or to join the army. Baseball players, as well as jockeys, professional golfers and other professional sportsmen, General Crowder said today, will be affected by the regulations if strictly enforced. General Crowder said he did not desire to make specific rulings at this time and would make rulings only when cases came to him from local boards after July 1.

Bulletin.

Washington, May 23.—Theatrical performers have been excepted from the new draft regulations at the direction of Secretary Baker, who is said to feel that the people cannot do without all amusement in war time and that other amusements could be dispensed with more readily.

Washington, May 23.—Every man of draft age must either work or fight after July 1, under a drastic amendment to the selective service regulations announced today by General Crowder, provost marshal general. Not only idlers, but all draft registrants engaged in what are held to be nonuseful occupations are to be haled before local boards and given the choice of a new job or the army.

Gamblers, race track and bucket shop attendants and fortune tellers head the list, but those who will be reached by the new regulation also include waiters and bartenders, theater ushers and attendants, passenger elevator operators and other attendants of clubs, hotels, stores, etc., domestics and clerks in stores.

Deferred classification granted on account of dependents will be disregarded entirely in applying the rule. A man may be at the bottom of class 1, or even in class 4, but if he fails within the regulation and refuses to take useful employment he will be given a new number in class 1 that will send him into the military service forthwith. Local boards are authorized to use discretion only where they find that enforced change of employment would result in disproportionate hardship upon his dependents.

May Solve the Labor Problem.

It has been known for some time that some form of "work or fight" plan has been submitted to President Wilson, but there has been no intimation that it was so far reaching in its scope. Both the military authorities and department of labor officials believe that it will go a long way toward solving the labor problem for farmers, shipbuilders and munition makers and will end, for the present at least, talk of conscription of labor. The announcement today gives notice significantly that the list of nonuseful occupations will be extended from time to time as necessity requires.

The statement of the provost marshal general's office is as follows:

"Provost Marshal General Crowder today announced an amendment to the selective service regulations which deals with the great question of compelling men not engaged in a useful occupation immediately to apply themselves to some form of labor, contributing to the general good. The idler, too, will find himself confronted with the alternative of finding suitable employment or entering the army.

"This regulation provides that after July 1, any registrant who is found by a local board to be a habitual idler or not engaged in some useful occupation shall be summoned before the board, given a chance to explain and, in the absence of a satisfactory explanation, to be inducted into the military service of the United States.

"Any local board will be authorized to take action, whether it has an original jurisdiction of the registrant or not; in other words, any man loafing around a poolroom in Chicago may be held to answer to a Chicago board even though he may have registered in New York and lived there most of his life.

"The regulations which apply to idle registrants will be deemed to apply also to gamblers of all description and employees and attendants of bucket-shops and race tracks, fortune tellers, clairvoyants, palmists and the like, who for the purpose of the regulations shall be considered as idlers.

New Rule Is Sweeping.

"The new regulation will also affect the following classes:

"(a) Persons engaged in the serving of food and drink, or either, in public places, including hotels and social clubs.

"(b) Passenger elevator operators and attendants, doormen, footmen and other attendants of clubs, hotels, stores, apartment houses, office buildings and bathhouses.

"(c) Persons, including ushers and other attendants, engaged and occupied in and in connection with games, sports and amusements, excepting actual performers in legitimate con-

THESE ARE HIT BY ORDER TO FIGHT OR WORK

- Idlers.
- Gamblers.
- Bucket shop employees.
- Race track attendants.
- Clairvoyants and the like.
- Professional golfers.
- Professional baseball players (probably).
- Elevator operators at clubs and stores.
- Club and hotel doormen.
- Waiters in hotels and clubs.
- Ushers in theaters.
- Attendants at sports.
- Persons in domestic service.
- Clerks in stores.

Specially Exempt.

- Actors.

certs, operas or theatrical performance.

"(d) Persons employed in domestic service.

"(e) Sales clerks and other clerks employed in stores and other mercantile establishments.

"Men who are engaged as above or who are idlers will not be permitted to seek relief because of the fact that they have drawn a later order number or because they have been placed in class II, III or IV on the grounds of dependency. The fact that he is not usefully employed will outweigh both of the above conditions.

To Extend Nonuseful List.

"It is expected that the list of nonuseful occupations will be extended from time to time as necessity will require so as to include persons in other employments.

"Temporary absences from regular employment not to exceed one week, unless such temporary absences are habitual and frequent, shall not be considered as idleness. Regular vacations will not be considered as absences in this connection.

"The regulation throws a further safeguard around men not usefully employed by providing that where there are compelling domestic circumstances that would not permit change of employment by the registrant without disproportionate hardship to his dependents or where a change from nonuseful to useful employment or occupation would necessitate a removal of the registrant or his family, local boards may give consideration to the circumstances.

"The regulation further provides that where such a change of employment would compel the night employment of women under circumstances which a board might deem unsuitable for such employment of women the board may take such circumstances into consideration in making its decision."

General Crowder Explains Plan.

Explaining the new regulation and the necessity for it, General Crowder said:

"The war has so far disorganized the normal adjustment of industrial man power as to prevent the enormous industrial output and national organization necessary to success.

"There is a popular demand for organization of man power, but no direct draft could be imposed at present.

"Steps to prohibit idleness and noneffective occupation will be welcomed by our people.

"We shall give the idlers and men not effectively employed the choice between military service and effective employment. Every man, in the draft age at least, must work or fight.

"This is not alone a war or military maneuver. It is a deadly contest of industries and mechanics.

Must Copy German Machine.

"Germany must not be thought of as merely possessing an army, we must think of her as being an army—an army in which every factory and loom in the empire is a recognized part in a complete machine running night and day at terrific speed. We must make of ourselves the same sort of effective machine.

"It is not enough to ask what would happen if every man in the nation turned his hand to effective work. We must make ourselves effective. We must organize for the future. We must make vast withdrawals for the army and immediately close up the ranks of industry behind the gap with an accelerating production of every useful thing in necessary measure. How is this to be done?

"The answer is plain. The first step toward the solution of the difficulty is to prohibit engagement by able-bodied men in the field of hurtful employment, idleness or ineffectual employment, and thus induce and persuade the vast wasted excess into useful fields.

"The very situation we are now considering, however, offers great possibilities in improvement of the draft as well as great possibilities for the composition of the labor situation by effective administration of the draft. Considering the selective service law, we see two principal causes of detriment of the call to military service—exemption and the order numbers assigned by lot.

Exemptions in Two Categories.

"The exemptions themselves fall into two conspicuous categories—dependency and industrial employment. One protects domestic relations, the other the economic interests of the nation. Between the two there is an inevitable hiatus, for it is demonstrably true that thousands, if not millions, of dependency exemptions have no effect of industrial protection whatever.

"One of the unanswerable criticisms of the draft has been that it takes men from the farms and from all useful employments and marches them past crowds of idlers and loafers to the army. The remedy is simple—to couple the industrial basis with other grounds for exemption [illegible]

WESTERN CANADA'S CROPS

Got an Excellent Start. Big Yields Now Assured.

Never in the history of Western Canada did the seed enter the ground under more favorable conditions. The weather during the month of April was perfect for seeding operations, and from early morning until late at night the seeders were at work, and every acre that could be profitably sown was placed under requisition. Farmers entered heart and soul into the campaign of greater production. There was the time and the opportunity for careful preparation, and as a consequence with favorable weather from now on there will be a vastly increased yield. They realized it was a duty they owed to humanity to produce all that they could on the land, not only this year but next as well. In addition to the patriotic aspect, they are aware that the more they produce the greater will be their own return in dollars and cents.

In many districts wheat seeding was completed by the 1st of May, after which date oats and barley on larger acreages than usual were planted.

As has been said, favorable weather conditions made possible excellent seed-bed preparation, and the seed has gone into the ground in unusually good shape. The available moisture in the soil has been added to by rains, which have not been so heavy, however, as to interfere long with the work in the fields. The grain is germinating readily, and on many fields the young green blades of the cereal are already showing.

An optimistic feeling prevails among farmers that Western Canada will reap a record harvest. If the season from now on is as favorable as it has begun, these hopes should be realized. Mr. J. D. McGregor of the Federal Food Board, who is also an old and successful farmer in Western Canada, asserted a few days ago at Calgary that crop conditions throughout the Prairie Provinces were excellent. "Speaking generally," he said, "the crops have never gone into the ground in better shape than this year, and with an even break of luck as far as the weather is concerned, there should be an enormous crop." His present duties in connection with the Food Control Board, taking him in all parts of the West, Mr. McGregor has exceptional opportunities of observing conditions all over the country.—Advertisement.

Ever Met Her?

"What's her favorite amusement?"

"Telling other people how ill she is."

Dandruff and Itching.

To restore dry, falling hair and get rid of dandruff, rub Cuticura Ointment into scalp. Next morning shampoo with Cuticura Soap and hot water. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

She is a wise girl who is known by the company she declines to keep.

MAGIC! HAVE IT ON THE DRESSER

CORNS STOP HURTING THEN LIFT OFF WITH FINGERS.

Just drop a little Freezone on that touchy corn, instantly it stops aching, then you lift that corn right off. No pain at all! Costs only a few cents.

Get a tiny bottle of Freezone for a few cents from any drug store. Keep it always handy to remove hard corns, soft corns, or corns between the toes, and the callouses, without soreness or irritation. You just try it!

Freezone is the sensational discovery of a Cincinnati genius.—Adv.

Sweden is manufacturing a wood pulp material used as a substitute for absorbent cotton.

OLD SORES, ULCERS AND ECZEMA VANISH

Good, Old, Reliable Peterson's Ointment Stops Itching Instantly.

"Had 51 ulcers on my legs. Doctors wanted to cut off leg. Peterson's Ointment cured me."—Wm. J. Nichols, 40 Wilder St., Rochester, N. Y.

Get a large box for 30 cents at any druggist, says Peterson, and money back if it doesn't help you at once. Always keep Peterson's Ointment in the house. Fine for burns, scalds, bruises, and the surest remedy for skin diseases, pimples, itching eczema and piles the world has ever known.

"Peterson's Ointment is the best for bleeding and itching piles I have ever found."—Major Charles E. Whitney, Vineyard Haven, Mass.

"Peterson's Ointment has given great satisfaction for Salt Rheum."—Mrs. J. L. Weiss, Cuylerville, N. Y.

All druggists sell it, recommend it.

Mail orders filled, charges prepaid by Peterson Bros., Buffalo, N. Y. Adv.

Women may be divided into two classes: Those who are married and those who are still hopeful.

DAISY FLY KILLER placed anywhere, attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, for $1.00.

DAISY FLY KILLER

HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

Cash for Old False Teeth Don't matter if broken. I pay $2 to $15 per set, also cash for old gold, silver, platinum, dental gold and old gold jewelry. Will send cash by return mail and will hold goods 10 days for sender's approval of my price. Mail to L. Mazer, Dept. B, 2007 S. 5th St., Phila., Pa.

You Can Now Eat Your Favorite Food Without Any Fear

Kramer Says: "Eatonic" Rids Weak Stomachs of Acids, Gas, Heartburn, Food Repeating and Stomach Miseries

What miserable feelings are caused by an upset stomach! That dull, heavy, "bloated" sensation that follows a full meal, robs good living of half its pleasures. Is there any way out for you sufferers with stomach weakness?

Yes; H. L. Kramer, the man who originated Cascarets, has found a sure, quick, relief for indigestion, dyspepsia, "sour stomach," heart-burn, formation of painful gases, "bloating," etc., etc.

He calls his stomach relief EATONIC, and it certainly is making a wonderful record. Countless thousands of people who formerly approached their meals with dread, now eat their fill of their favorite foods without fear of the after-effects.

Mr. Kramer says: "My EATONIC tablets are the solution of the age-old problem of indigestion and all forms of stomach misery.

"EATONIC neutralizes the acids, that form the painful gases, "sweetens" the stomach, and gives the gastric juice a chance to do its work as it should.

"To promote appetite and aid digestion, take EATONIC tablets—one or two after each meal. They are perfectly harmless. Eat them just like candy.

"For distress after eating; sour, "gassy," acid stomach, vertigo, nausea and belching, and that wretched, puffed-up, "lumpy" feeling, after over-eating; there is nothing to compare with EATONIC Tablets."

All druggists sell EATONIC — 50c for a large box. Watch out for imitations. The genuine bears the name EATONIC on each tablet—guaranteed to do all that is claimed; or if your druggists don't carry EATONIC—send to Eatonic Remedy Co., Chicago, Ill.

Carter's Little Liver Pills

You Cannot be Constipated and Happy

A Remedy That Makes Life Worth Living

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

Genuine bears signature

Brent Good

ABSENCE of Iron in the Blood is the reason for many colorless faces but CARTER'S IRON PILLS will greatly help most pale-faced people

THIS WEAK, NERVOUS MOTHER

Tells How Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Restored Her Health.

Philadelphia, Pa.—"I was very weak, always tired, my back ached, and I felt sickly most of the time. I went to a doctor and he said I had nervous indigestion, which added to my weak condition kept me worrying most of the time—and he said if I could not stop that, I could not get well. I heard so much about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound my husband wanted me to try it. I took it for a week and felt a little better. I kept it up for three months, and I feel fine and can eat anything now without distress or nervousness."—Mrs. J. WORTHLINE, 2842 North Taylor St., Philadelphia Pa.

The majority of mothers nowadays overdo, there are so many demands upon their time and strength; the result is invariably a weakened, run-down, nervous condition with headaches, backache, irritability and depression—and soon more serious ailments develop. It is at such periods in life that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound will restore a normal healthy condition, as it did to Mrs. Worthline.

Your Best Asset
—A Clear Skin—
—Cared for By—
Cuticura Soap

Western Commission Co.
SOUTH ST. PAUL
Ship us your
CATTLE, HOGS and SHEEP

Seven salesmen that suit. Prompt returns at highest market price. We make a specialty of handling Shipping Association live stock.
Write Us for Market Information

WOOL
Season is on—Ship us your
WOOL—PELTS—HIDES
We pay highest prices. Write for circular, sacks, rope.
McMILLAN FUR & WOOL CO.
MINNEAPOLIS - - - MINNESOTA

National Hotel
Opposite New Post Office
Washington and Second Ave. S., MINNEAPOLIS
Steam heat; hot and cold running water and telephone in every room. Special rates to Stockmen, Country Merchants and Farmers. 50c and up.

Peace rules the day where reason rules the mind.—Collins.

SHAKE INTO YOUR SHOES

Allen's Foot-Ease, the antiseptic powder to be shaken into the shoes and sprinkled in the foot-bath. It relieves painful, swollen, smarting feet and takes the sting out of corns and bunions. Used by the American, British and French troops. Allen's Foot=Ease is a certain relief for tired, aching feet. Sold everywhere.—Adv.

BRING THEIR OWN WELCOME

Advent of Twins Not Displeasing to English Father, for Somewhat Peculiar Reason.

Capt. Norman Thwaites of the British intelligence department said in New York the other day:

"The sugar shortage is felt keenly over the water. It's odd how you miss your sugar over there. You long for it as you'd long for tobacco.

"A Bayswater special constable hurried home from his beat at the Marble Arch the other evening to be present in a very interesting occasion, and, as he sat in his library in the small hours, the nurse came in and said:

"'It's all right, sir.'

"The Bayswater man swallowed; he moistened his dry lips; then he asked:

"'Is it a boy?'

The nurse smiled soothingly.

"'One of 'em's a boy, sir,' she said.

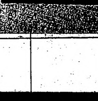
"And the Bayswater man, instead of turning pale or smothering an oath, as he'd probably done in peace time, uttered a cry of joy.

"'Thank heaven!' he exclaimed. 'That gives us two extra sugar rations.'"

The clouds in thunderstorms may be very deep—from two to five miles and more.

A new political broom sweeps clean. It is necessary to raise the dust.

Do You Know The Fine Flavor of POST TOASTIES IS FOUND IN NO OTHER CORN FLAKES



LONG STRUGGLE IS PREDICTED

General Bridges Discusses Present Battle Situation on French Soil.

AMERICANS ARE IN LINE

British Military Authority in Washington Says the Yankees May Hold the Balance Between Victory and Defeat.

Washington, June 3.—General Bridges, head of a special military mission to the United States, said here in discussing the renewal of the German drive that American troops have become a vital factor in the great battle in France and may hold the balance between defeat and victory.

This statement followed news from the front that the American troops have already been shifted into position to defend Paris.

Foe's Three Objectives.

The objectives now before the Germans, the general said, appear to be three-fold—the capture of Paris, the division of the main Allied armies by an advance through Amiens, and the capture of the channel ports.

In concealing their preparations so as to make a surprise attack, General Bridges said, the Germans were aided probably by four factors—their preponderance of divisions, a good railway system, the proximity of woods to their first objectives where large numbers of troops could be concealed and the fact that this front line had been organized for attack.

While now on a narrow and dangerous salient the general said, the Germans will be in a favorable position for advance on Paris should they be successful in pushing out the west leg of the salient and joining it up with the Amiens salient. That, he said, appeared to be their intention, and they could be expected to call a halt at the Marne.

Battle to Continue Weeks.

The Allies must now be prepared either to see the offensive resumed in the north soon, or else to see German divisions from the north sent down to exploit the new successes.

The battle, he added, is likely to continue for weeks and will become a long drawn out struggle of man-power, with the first duty of the Allies to husband their resources by giving ground for men where possible.

"As the Germans began the attack with only 16 divisions," he said, "it would appear that it has been more successful than they anticipated. It is probable that it was at first intended either in the nature of a secondary operation in order to draw Allied reserves from the well protected Amiens salient, or to strike a heavy blow for the Marne—in order to cut the main communications between Paris and Chalons—and to widen the too narrow Amiens salient by a fresh operation.

"The German higher command probably considered in this case that the presence of large forces in front of such vital points as Ypres and Amiens had pinned the bulk of the Allied reserves to these positions."

TWENTY-FOUR MEN MISSING

Were Probably Drowned When Transport Lincoln Sank.

Washington, June 3.—Announcement was made by the Navy department that four officers and 20 men are believed to be missing in the sinking of the President Lincoln transport.

This is the first intimation of any loss of life aboard the transport since it was torpedoed by an enemy submarine last Wednesday, and is the first news of the disaster excepting the bare announcement.

Only a brief announcement to this effect was made public by the Navy department. As soon as a list of the missing is received and checked, it will be made public, it stated.

MAY LOSSES ARE 166,802

Heavy British Casualties Reflect German Drive in March.

London, June 3.—Casualties in the British ranks reported during the month of May reached a total of 166,802. The losses were divided as follows:

Killed or died of wounds—Officers, 1,536; men, 20,518.

Wounded or missing—Officers, 6,182; men, 138,566.

The total reported during April was only 52,475, as the lists apparently did not begin to reflect fully the effects of the casualties sustained in the German offensive in March.

Military Law for Ireland Hinted.

London, June 3.—A dispatch to the Central News from Dublin says a proclamation was saying that the counties of Limerick and Tipperary will be proclaimed special military areas if unlawful drilling and assemblies continue.

Cadet Aviator Killed.

Montgomery, Ala., June 3.—George H. Lacoske, 24 years old, cadet aviator, was killed at Taylor field when his plane went into a nose dive. The plane fell about 200 feet.

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Pine River.—The funeral of John Zelka, 62, killed near here by a tornado, was held from the M. E. church, Rev. Abbott conducting the ceremony.

Moorhead.—Joint funeral services were held at Dale for Lottie Steen and George Selin, the children killed by the Northern Pacific coast train at Dale.

St. Cloud.—St. Cloud honored the heroes of other wars and those of the present here today with a Memorial day parade and exercises. The graves of soldiers were smothered under flowers.

Hibbing.—At a special meeting of the village council the Mesaba Transportation company was awarded the contract to furnish the village with a White police patrol car, at a cost of $7,200. There were eight bidders.

Hastings.—Memorial day was celebrated here. Following general church services in the morning the graves of the heroes of other wars were decorated. Judge Albert Schaller, of St. Paul, was the speaker at a mass meeting.

Red Wing.—Men working along the Wisconsin shore of Lake Pepin prevented Mrs. A. W. Burdick, 50, of Bay Cit, Wis., from taking her life when she waded out into the lake and was being swept away when they rescued her. It is said she has been in poor health.

Moorhead.—Three barrels labeled "soft drinks," seized in the Northern Pacific railroad station here by Sheriff McDonald of Clay county, who reported the findings to the Federal officials, contained 360 pints of whisky, shipped from La Crosse, Wis., and were consigned to the Allen hotel in Moorhead.

Rochester.—Rev. Father G. P. Murphy was elevated to the rank of monsignor. The purple robes, indicating membership in the papal household, were worn by the priest. The ceremony of investiture was in charge of Bishop P. H. Heffron. Priests were in attendance from all over the Winona diocese.

St. Cloud.—H. E. Collins, who lives with his son, A. L. Smitten, at Sartell, has just celebrated his 94th birthday. He is unusually active, walking half a mile daily and eagerly reading the war news, as he served in the civil war. He was born in Springfield, Mass. Before retiring from active work he was engaged as a farmer.

Stillwater.—The ferry between Prescott, Wis., and Point Douglas, Minn., has been discontinued. The ferry was operated for forty-two years by J. W. Coffman of Prescott, who was obliged to relinquish his license by reason of ill health. Mr. Coffman was the oldest ferryman in continuous service on the Mississippi or St. Croix rivers.

Detroit.—Following an attack of pneumonia, Rev. B. Modin for three years pastor of the Swedish Lutheran church here, died. He had just accepted a call to the pastorate of the West Union church. He was for nine years pastor of the Vasa Swedish church of Goodhue county. He is survived by his wife and four children.

Spooner.—Two recent attempts have been made to wreck Canadian Northern trains near here. A few days ago some cars were mysteriously run from a switch and left on the main line just north of here in Canada and the day following ties were found piled on the track on an embankment curve, but both attempts were discovered in time to prevent wrecks.

Pipestone.—A windstorm played havoc at the farm of William Lubke, three miles northeast of Pipestone. All of the outbuildings were totally destroyed and the windows in the house were broken. Lubke had been watching the clouds and saw the funnel form come to the earth about a hundred rods from his buildings. He ran to the house and got his family into the cellar and they were uninjured.

Brainerd.—Indian Agent E. G. Boyd and Chief of Police Leo Frazer of Trommald searched the home of Anton Vogel of Trommald and seized a sack containing several bottles of whisky, a .44 Winchester rifle and three shotguns. Vogel has taken out first papers. The home of Frank Burstaler, claiming to be an Austrian, was searched and some liquor found. Both cases come up before the village authorities.

St. Paul.—Insurance Commissioner John B. Sanborn will give the representatives of the fire insurance companies doing business in Minnesota a hearing on June 6 on their proposal to levy a surcharge of 10 per cent on all policies written during the period of the war, and also on the question of equalizing the rates on residence property in the country and in the cities are now too low, and those in the small towns and the country too high, and has called for the filing of experience tables by the companies.

Winona.—Herman Eden, a farmer of Pine creek, Winona county, was found guilty by a jury in Federal court on a charge of violating the espionage act. He is declared to have told registrants that they would be fools to register. Judge Page Morris sentenced him to a year and a half in the Federal penitentiary at Fort Leavenworth.

St. Cloud.—Miss Emily Mosford of Clear Lake, accepted by the government as a war nurse some time ago, and who is now at Long Island, N. Y., has been notified that she may be called to the front at any minute.

Hallock.—A chautauqua will be held here beginning Thursday, June 20, and continuing for five days.

Red Lake Falls.—All Red Lake county participated in the observing of Memorial day here. Charles W. Cummins, St. Paul, was the principal speaker. There was a parade with veterans and Red Cross workers.

Virginia.—A monument honoring Virginia's four victims of the present war was unveiled here as the climax to the Memorial day exercises. A. B. Christofferson of St. Paul was the principal speaker of the patriotic program.

Red Wing.—Memorial day services here included an address by Senator George H. Sullivan, a parade and the decoration of soldiers' graves. With hundreds of Goodhue county boys in the service the ceremonies were more impressive than ever before.

Winona.—Charles W. Anding, auditor of Winona county, who was convicted of a violation of the espionage act in Federal court here, resigned at a time when the Minnesota Public Safety commission and Winona county commissioners were taking steps for his removal.

International Falls.—Following petitions, the state railroad commission has ordered the M., D. & W. railroad to run at least three trains a week on the Loman branch, and the service began yesterday. The order directs that tri-weekly trains operate on schedule instead of at any old time.

Winona.—David A. Taylor, alias George Miles, wanted in many Northwest cities on charges of forgery, was arrested here for passing worthless checks on local business firms. The police say Taylor has confessed to having passed several forged checks in Minneapolis last week

Hibbing. — State owned mines shipped 161,015 tons of ore last week as follows: Leonidas, 3,285; Deacon, 4,961; Hanna "A," 3,311; Helmer, 12,784; Woodbridge 4,558; Frantz, 9,045; Shiras, 6,486; Pool, 37,600; Hill Annex, 23,575; Wanless, 3,220; Majorca, 2,000; Smith, 1,350; Philbin, 10,920; Missabe Mountain, 37,920.

International Falls. — The insane asylum and not the penitentiary may be the eventual landing place of Astels, being held here awaiting an opportunity to plead guilty to an attempted assault upon a teacher of the Rogers school; as he has developed strong symptoms of insanity.

Fergus Falls.—Martin Fiedler of Perham, who drew a gun and threatened to shoot N. I. Lowry, agent of the Public Safety commission, when questioned as to his loyalty, pleaded guilty in the district court here and Judge Parsons sentenced him to Stillwater for a term of not to exceed a year and three months.

St. Cloud.—One hundred and sixty-four graduates of the state normal school here for the year 1917-1918 are announced by President J. C. Brown. Graduation exercises will take place on June 5. The address will be delivered by President Marion Le Roy Burton of Minnesota university.

Brainerd.—Nels Johnson, a farmer living on the Thirteenth street road, pleaded guilty in municipal court to running an unlicensed drinking place after being arrested upon complaint of County Attorney S. F. Alderman and was fined $75, and the court ordered that 103 quarts of beer be destroyed.

Sandstone.—Sandstone is mourning the death of its postmaster, Charles Reinholdson, aged 62, who died very suddenly of heart failure while apparantly in good health. About 9 o'clock in the evening he was reading a newspaper, when he suddenly fell off the chair and never regained consciousness, passing away at about 11 o'clock.

Minneapolis.—Lieut. Irving Haskell of this city, a member of a medical corps in France, has been awarded a British military medal for bravery. Karpel Haskell, the young man's father, is lying on his death bed and probably will never know of the honor won by his son, relatives said. Lieut. Haskell is a graduate of the University of Minnesota medical school.

St. Paul.—Salary increases and other added expenditures practically exhausted the funds provided by the last legislature for the maintenance of the old and new state capitols. The army of janitors and other employes face forced vacations without pay. State officials are expected to pledge the credit of the state for about $25,000 to tide the department over June and July, after which new funds will become available.

Buhl.—Dr. A. W. Shaw, deputy coroner, is looking into the killing of George Zonich, 23, Montenegrin miner employed at the Kinney mine, who was almost instantly slain at his home in the Spina location. Mrs. Mary Stephanich, 39, said to have been divorced, who has been keeping house for Zonich and his father, is alleged, following a quarrel, to have fired a bullet into her victim's breast just to the left of the nipple, resulting in death in a few minutes after Zonich had staggered to a back porch. The woman has been indicted.

Winona.—Edward Warloe, 40 years old, of White Plains, N. Y., leaped from a Burlington passenger train at East Winona, Wis., after leaving three Liberty bonds and $135 in cash with the conductor. He was caught by the police. Warloe said he was going to Duluth to visit his parents. He is held pending an investigation of his sanity.

East Grand Forks.—Prof. R. A. Sproul, instructor in history, bookkeeping and commercial law in the local schools has accepted a position as teacher in the high school of Leadville, Colo., for the next year.

Libby's Tempting veal loaf

WHAT is more tempting for a summer luncheon than Libby's savory Veal Loaf! Prettily garnished it makes a dainty yet substantial dish — and one all ready to put on the table!

Order Libby's Veal Loaf today. You will want it always on your shelves—for quick luncheons—for unexpected guests.

Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago

Libby's
Veal Loaf

Optimistic Thought.

Reviewers are forever telling authors they can't understand them. The author might often reply: "Is that my fault?"

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas H. Fletcher.
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

It may be that Fate does sometimes really give a man an unmerited kick.

Even the mouth of the braggart is not big enough to swallow the world.

Told by a Soldier.

A returned soldier tells this story: "I was in France and wanted a light for my cigarette. I spent ten minutes making signs to a Frenchman and when I got through with my wigwagging he said in perfectly good English: 'It's a match you want, isn't it?'"—Washington Herald.

No Reason for Saving.

June—"I hope Bob gets her; she is so economical." Belle—"Oh, but Bob doesn't care for that; he has no money."

It sometimes happens that a man breaks his bank roll when he falls in love.

Faint heart never gets mixed up in a breach of promise suit.

Certain-teed Roofing

Better than metal

Certain-teed is fast taking the place of metal roofs, not only because of the scarcity and high cost of metal, but because *Certain-teed* is *superior* in every important roofing quality.

Metal easily rusts and disintegrates from atmospheric gases. *Certain-teed* cannot rust and its asphalt base makes it practically immune to any form of corrosion.

Metal absorbs heat and transmits it to the interior of a building. *Certain-teed* insulates against heat and cold, and makes the building cooler in summer and warmer in winter.

Metal must be painted frequently. *Certain-teed* gives years of weatherproof service practically without any upkeep expense.

Metal is noisy in wind or storm. *Certain-teed* completely deadens sound from such sources.

Metal is not and cannot be safely guaranteed. *Certain-teed* is absolutely guaranteed 5, 10 or 15 years, according to thickness, and actually gives longer service than its guarantee.

Metal is a direct drain on military materials. *Certain-teed* is made principally of waste rags and asphalt — materials which have no military use whatever.

Certain-teed has proved its efficiency and economy for every kind of roofing service—for factories, warehouses, hotels, stores, farm buildings, out-buildings, etc. *Certain-teed* is more economical and more efficient in service than metal or *any other* type of roof. *Certain-teed* is the best quality of roll roofing — it costs no more to lay than ordinary roll roofing and lasts much longer. For sale by good dealers everywhere.

CERTAIN-TEED PRODUCTS CORPORATION
Offices and Warehouses in the Principal Cities of America
Manufacturers of *Certain-teed Paints — Varnishes — Roofing*

Sapolio doing its work. Scouring for U.S. Marine Corps recruits.

ENOCH MORGAN'S
SAPOLIO

ENOCH MORGAN'S SONS CO.

Join Now!
APPLY AT ANY POST OFFICE for SERVICE UNDER THIS EMBLEM

Men who wear this emblem are U.S. MARINES

Scenes of Prosperity
Are Common in Western Canada

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

The thousands of U. S. farmers who have accepted Canada's generous offer to settle on homesteads or buy farm land in her provinces have been well repaid by bountiful crops of wheat and other grains.

Where you can buy **good farm land at $15 to $30 per acre — get $2 a bushel for wheat and raise 20 to 45 bushels to the acre** you are bound to make money —that's what you can do in Western Canada.

In the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta you can get a

HOMESTEAD OF 160 ACRES FREE

and other land at very low prices.

During many years Canadian wheat fields have averaged 20 bushels to the acre—many yields as high as 45 bushels to the acre. Wonderful crops also of **Oats, Barley, and Flax. Mixed Farming** is as profitable an industry as grain raising. Good schools, churches; markets convenient, climate excellent. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street
St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

DULUTH'S DISGRACE.

The action of Duluth in denying C. A. Lindberg a right to speak in that city shows to what extent the interests have been driven to prevent the nomination of Lindberg for governor. They were not at all afraid of Lindbergh's unpatriotism, but they were afraid to let him carry his message to the common people. So far as votes are concerned Lindbergh is a big gainer by being denied the right to speak at Duluth, as every move of this kind, made by the opposition, to him, only serves to open the eyes of the people to the fact, that there is something wrong with the management of the affairs of state, and they will vote for a change.

From present indications there will be no call for Republican state primary ballots, by old line Democrats, as they have a warm fight in their own party for the nomination for governor. Here is hoping that Judge Comstock wins, so the Nonpartisan voters will have another crack at Burnquist, if he defeats Lindbergh in the Primaries.

For County Commissioner.

I hereby announce to the voters of the First Commissioner District that I am a candidate for election as county commissioner from this district. I respectfully solicit your votes and support at the Primaries and General election.

My platform, is, equal rights to the tax payers of this district.

W. G. Hunt.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The Red Cross must have more nurses! The demands from the front are increasing daily. Thousands of our boys are going "over there" each week, and it is the duty of the Red Cross to leave nothing undone that will bring back to us.

We must have more nurses! The lives of your sons depend on it. We have the best medical service in the world, but without an adequate number of trained nurses it cannot do its work.

We must have more nurses! The boys go "over the top" with twice the fire if they know that back of the lines there are hospitals and nurses to care for them if they fall.

There are nurses in your town who ought to go! It is the duty of the Red Cross—it is your duty—to find them. A general appeal will not bring them results. They must be reached by individual appeal. Hand picking is necessary.

Nine hundred nurses must come from the Northern Division before July 1. This will mean sacrifice on your part, as well as theirs. You must do without nursing care in order that your wounded boy may have it.

Start the work at once.

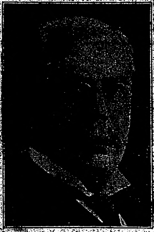
Republicans, who are not members of the Nonpartisan League should remember that Charles A. Lindbergh is as much a candidate of that party as A. A. Burnquist, and is just as much entitled to their vote. The campaign against Burnquist is being made on the issue that he has not made good as governor and fulfilled his promises made before he was elected, and should be defeated for re-election.

THE HIGHLANDING BRIDGE

In loooking up the correspondence and bills passed, petitions drawn and letters written regarding the building of the High Landing bridge, we find that they are too long for publication in full, but anyone who has any doubt of the statement of these facts can convince themselves that the following statements are true by a visit to this office, and looking over our bridge files.

In 1915 we took the matter up with Congressman Steenerson to get permission from the war department to construct the bridge that we now have. After a long line of correspondence about the kind of a bridge to be built, with lots of offers for pantoon and draw bridges, we finally got him to consent to try to pass an act to get permission for the present bridge. It was then necessary for the county or township to sign an application to have the act passed. Of course our County Commissioner would not think of asking anything of this kind, as they naturally hated to lose their excuse for building the bridge by having permission granted by the war department. Then was the time that the county commissioner from this district should have taken the matter up, and got the act passed. But you bet he never tried to do a thing to get it passed. We then got Congressman Steenerson to draw an application for the town supervisors to sign, and we got D. A. Kolestrand, Ole Sundsdahl and E. P. Heggestuen to sign it. It was then necessary for plans and specifications to be drawn of the bridge, and we got that work done by the Hennepin Bridge Co., of Minneapolis, and if you want to see a copy of the first blue print of the Highlanding bridge call at this office. On August 22nd, 1916, Congressman Steenerson notified us that he had passed the bill granting permission to build the bridge. The next move was to turn our permission over to the county, as a free present from the town of Highlanding. Then there was no money to build the bridge, but when the Legislature passed a law giving the commissioners permission to bond the county for the construction of one bridge on the petition of twenty-five real-estate owner. We immediately got out the petition. Then Mr. Wold got busy. He sent word to me by every one he could get to carry it, to be sure and not get up the petition. I sent word to him that I would not get signers, but Mr. Tvedt of Goodridge was at the same time getting the signers, on a copy I had furnished him, and the petition was filed, and they were compelled by LAW to appropriate the money for the bridge. After the contract was let there was the delaying of construction started, and we never heard that Mr. Wold tried to urge it any. But we took the matter up with County Auditor Anderson and got the work of construction started. After the steel part of the bridge was nearly completed, the season was getting late, and there had been no start made to build the approaches. We again took the matter up with County Auditor Anderson, and got the work of grading the approaches started in time to have them completed last fall. After all the bridge was finished The Times of Thief River Falls came out and blowed about how hard P. C. Wold had worked to get this bridge. We have a letter from Congressman Steenerson stating that P. C. Wold had never wrote him about getting the act passed. Now give the credit where it belongs. To Congressman Steenerson for getting the bill passed, and to W. G. Hunt for pushing the matter until they were COMPELLED to build the bridge.

Paid Advertisement. The sum of $8.10 has been paid for the publication of this Announcement by Martin Widstin



HALVOR STEENERSON

Representative in Congress

Ninth District of Minnesota

Candidate for renomination, at

the Primaries, June 17, 1918.

Sixteen Years of Faithful Service

To the Farmers of the Nation

It was Halvor Steenerson who first established the principle that the people can regulate railroad rates—by winning the Steenerson Grain Rate Case in the Supreme Court.

It is Halvor Steenerson who has always defended the dairy industry against the olemargarine interests' attempts to sell their product as butter.

It was Halvor Steenerson who was called on as spokesman for the grain growers in their fight for honest grades and better prices.

It is Halvor Steenerson who has been most active of all men in Congress in building up the rural mail delivery system.

It is Halvor Steenerson who is now most active in trying to clear the toll gates from the channels of the grain trade, in order that the producer may get full value for his products. He will succeed in that, if you give him time.

A congressman, though he has the very best intentions, can be no good to you unless he has the experience and ability to carry through what he undertakes. For sixteen years Steenerson has been elected to congress by the farmer vote of the Ninth District. All those years, and before that, he has stood by the farmers on every issue in which they were interested, and the farmers have always stood by him.

He offers to renew the partnership for another two years. It's up to you.

Respectfully, STEENERSON COMMITTEE.
By Martin Widsten, Secretary.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President   JAS. PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Taking Them at Their Word

For years the farmer has been told what he should do to be successful, how much more he should raise, how he should diversify, what was best to do and best not to do—in fact the farmer has been overwhelmed with free advice how to get down to business. And now that he is getting down to business in real earnest—and wants to have a say in making the laws he has to do business under—he becomes a "sucker," a "traitor" and other vile things in the eyes of the same fellows who have so long been trying to teach him how to run his business.

Fighting to make the world safe for democracy is the noblest task to which a nation ever consecrated itself, so let's make a thorough job of it at home and abroad.

The farmers have to organize to get their share of representation in government because the other fellows are organized to monopolize government.

The most patriotic man is the man who is most concerned in making this best country to live in on earth.

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,

Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray line in connection.

Charges reasonable.

East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail.

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

President Wilson is now anxious to have it thought that there was no withdrawal of troops from Mexico at the request of Carranza. Why not go one better and declare that we never had any troops in Mexico to withdraw?

LEAGUE STATES LEAD IN LIBERTY LOAN CAMPAIGN

The Third Liberty Loan drive in the Ninth Federal Reserve Bank district brought out the fact that the leading League states were first "over the top," the rural districts led the cities and the farmers themselves made a better record than the townspeople.

Montana, the best organized League state outside North Dakota, and North Dakota controlled by the league, both reported their quotas surpassed on the night of April 18, and were first over. It was reported from the headquarters of the district Liberty Loan committee that the Montana subscription would reach at least $14,000,000 on a quota of $9,000,000, and North Dakota at least $10,000,000 on a quota of $6,500,000.

Sixty-five Minnesota rural counties had "gone over" before one of three big Minnesota counties had completed their quotas. Nearly all these counties were strong league counties, while the big cities control the wealth and political power of the state and are ruled by the anti-farmer gang, which has tried to make an issue of its patriotism and the "disloyalty" of the National Nonpartisan league.

The remedy for all social ills is democracy.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET VIVO FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law

McGinn Block

Thief River Falls - Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller   General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON, (Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by all druggists, 75c.

Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE

Fashion Authority

For Nearly 50 Years!

Join the [illegible] McCALL'S [illegible] for fashions, for patterns, [illegible] for fancy needlework, [illegible] pleasure, for help, for style.

McCALL Patterns

15c a Copy   a Year

FREE! SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S; or $10.00 PIN-MONEY Offer to Women; or List of GIFTS given without cost; or BICYCLE Offer to Boys and Girls; or latest PATTERN CATALOGUE; or Big Cash Offer to AGENTS; or $100 Prize Offer to your CHURCH. Address

THE McCALL CO., 236-250 West 37th Street, New York, N. Y.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JUNE 14, 1918 NO. 13

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Be sure to go to election.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mrs. Theodore Hyland of Erie is very sick with pneumonia, but is slowly recovering.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Wm. Vaughan was out Wednesday taking signers for War Savings Stamps.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Several fishing parties from Red Lake county have been up to the Red Lake River fishing this week.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Wheat will be in head by July 4th, this year, which is a pretty sure indication of a bumper crop.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The early sown wheat is beginning to make the first joint and form the head, and more satisfactory weather could not be had than the present weather.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Walter McAndress and Wm. Causin autoed down to Thief River Falls Saturday evening to hear Governor Burnquist speak.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There is a large attendance at the community picnic to day at Highlanding, and the farmers are kept busy shaking hands with the politicians, and numerous candidates.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There will be a Red Cross meeting at the Lambert Rewertz residence in Mayfield township, on Sunday June 16th, Professor Hay of Thief River Falls will give a patriotic address.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Do not be bluffed to not vote for C. A. Lindbergh because he is not patriotic. He is just as true an American, and just as much behind President Wilson as old blow hard Burnquist, or any of the other moneyed interests, who are trying to defeat him. Vote for C. A. Lindberg, the man who is the nominee of the common people.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There will be a ladies auction held at the Highlanding church on Saturday June 22nd. commencing at 11 o'clock A. M. All are invited to come, and assist the ladies in their work.

As to the fair part of our candidacy for county commissioner, we desire to say; that we have been a resident of this township as long as Mr. Wold has, and have worked as hard as anyone could for the best interest of eastern Pennington county, and devoted our time and money freely to help build the Highlanding Creamery and get a bridge over Red Lake River. Mr. Wold has been Commissioner for eight years now. Do you think it anymore than fair to allow him to retire and give some one else some of the honors? We do, and believe the people will make the change next Monday.

Taking Them at Their Word.

For years the farmer has been told what he should do to be successful, how much more he should raise, how he should diversify, what was best to do and best not to do—in fact, the farmer has been overwhelmed with free advice how to get down to business. And now that he is getting down to business in real earnest—and wants to have a say in making the laws he has to do business under—he becomes a "sucker," a "traitor" and other vile things in the eyes of the same fellows who have so long been trying to teach him how to run his business.

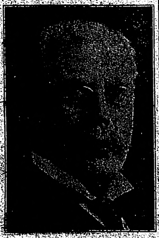
Over The Top

The farmers made a good showing in the Lindbergh parade of the county on Tuesday of this week. The main traveled roads were lined with autoes displaying flags and banners for Lindbergh. Every auto was loaded with farmers swinging their hats and cheering for Lindbergh. That is business brother farmers, let the city politicians know that we can take a day off from slopping hogs to attend to the political part of our business. One more big cheer next Monday, and over the top we go.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

TO DECIDE NEXT MONDAY.

It is time for sticking to tried and true servants. Those who have proven their worth should be retained. The retention of the men who have from the beginning been a part and parcel of the war congress is not only good ordinary business sense, but also a patriotic duty.



For this reason Congressman Steenerson should be re-elected. He should be re-elected for the further reason that in him the farmers of the Ninth district have a man representing them in congress who has proven his concern for their welfare on every occasion where anything pertaining to their interests has come up. He has fought valiently to secure a reasonable price for their wheat. He has demanded the adjustment of the grading laws so that the farmer shall receive in full what he is entitled to for his crop.

Steenerson has never failed in his duty toward soldier, sailor or settler. He is lending all his support and influence to the administration in the prosecution of the war. He refuses to come home for the purpose of making a campaign, believing that the people have the first call upon his time and that their interests demand that he shall remain on the job. To fail to give him an indorsement at the primaries would be like penalizing him for doing his duty too well.—adv.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Paid Advertisment.

TO THE VOTERS OF PENNINGTON COUNTY:

For 28 years I have been a resident of what is now Pennington County.

I have at different times, been Village Recorder, City Clerk, Mayor and for 18 years member of the Board of Education of the city of Thief River Falls, from its organization.

With others I have taken an active part in the affairs of the county and city in the upbuilding of local public utilities and educational institutes.

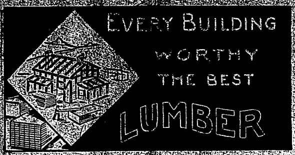
The compensation in money for this work has been small or none at all.

In seeking the office of Register of Deeds, considered a good paying office, I refer the voters to my public services. I am willing to stand or fall on my record of the past 28 years.

I am under no political obligations to any party and have formed no combinations with others running for office.

Your vote and support will be greatly appreciated.

Yours Respectfully,
[illegible] BACKE



IT doesn't pay to put inferior building materials into any building.

There are inferior grades of lumber that can be sold cheap at twice the profit we ask for ours. We will not sell you that sort of lumber. We can't afford. Our future business depends on how we treat you now. That is your guarantee of quality in material bought here.

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company.
MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Paid Advertisements.

VOTERS OF PENNINGTON COUNTY.

I hereby wish to announce my candidacy for the office of Register of Deeds. If the voters of this county will nominate me at the primary election June 17th, I shall greatly appreciate the endorsement and urgently ask your vote and support,

Respectfully,
Theo. H. Liden,

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Paid Advertisement,

TO THE VOTERS OF PENNINGTON COUNTY.

I hereby announce my candidacy for the office of Register of Deeds for Pennington County, My motto is fair and equal treatment for all. Your support at the polls will be appreciated.

N. J. ANDERSON,

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Paid Advertisement.

TO THE VOTERS.

I hereby announce, that I am a candidate for re-election, as sheriff of Pennington County. I most respectfully solicit your support, at the June primaries.

Yours Truly,
J. W. LaBree,

HAIL LOSSES MET BY STATE SYSTEM

Two Canadian Provinces are Providing Protection at Low Cost.

The 1927 report of the State Hail Insurance Commission of Saskatchewan recently published, contains interesting information for farmers who believe in State Hail insurance. Of the funds collected for the 1916 crop season only 6.12 per cent. was needed for expenses and the remaining 93.88 per cent. was available for paying hail losses, or to be more explicit, for every $100 of revenue, $93.88 were returned to farmers suffering hail losses. The Province of Alberta which also has a state hail insurance has had an even more favorable experience. Its cost of administration over a period of 4 years was only $4.38 per $100 of revenue annually.

No private company does business on such a small margin. Generally the private companies must have from $25 to $50 or more to pay field agents, general agents, officers, office expense, advertising, and private profits. The records of the Insurance Department of North Dakota, for instance, show that over a space of 6 years the private companies operating in that state paid back to farmers who had suffered hail losses only $69 out of every $100 of premiums collected. Their margin of $31 was over [illegible] the amount needed for conducting business in Saskatchewan and 7 times the margin [illegible] in Alberta.

Politeness is good nature regulated by good sense.—Sydney Smith.

Methods of Operation.

By the Saskatchewan plan an extra tax of 4 cents an acre is levied, with few exceptions, on all the land of the municipality (county) which has decided to accept the state insurance. The plan thus recognizes the fundamental principle that the idle land gains in value by whatever promotes the success of farming in the locality and should in fairness to the men actually working their land, bear a part at least of the cost. The maximum loss paid is $5 an acre.

Previous to 1917 Alberta levied only a flat tax on all assessable lands, but in that year the act was amended to provide (1) a flat tax of 5 cents an acre on all land; and (2) an additional levy on crop area only. The tax put on the crop lands last year was 35 cents an acre. But this means the Alberta plan assures the payment of crop losses in full, in important advantage over the Saskatchewan method which not only limits the payment of losses to $5.00 an acre but provides for prorating the payments if there are not enough funds to cover all the obligations. The Alberta farmer is thus always insured in full, and the act provides for temporary borrowing if the losses in a bad year exceed the funds collected. The borrowed money is then paid back in the good years.

League Advocates State System.

From the beginning the Nonpartisan League has advocated state hail insurance similar to that of Saskatchewan and Alberta as a simple, easy method of cutting down one of the expenses of farming. Private insurance against hail is, of course, better than no insurance at all, but its methods are too wasteful, too costly, to be tolerated by an enlightened farming community. Only a state system, for instance, can shift part of the burden at least to the land held out of use for speculation. Only a state system can make the great savings possible when every farmer subject to the risk is taken in automatically.

Minnesota is depending entirely on inefficient private companies.

CITY LEAGUE FOR FARMERS

Thief River Falls Citizens Organize to Help Non-partisans Carry Out Their Program.

Declaring that the farmer and the laborer have nothing in common with the capitalist and exploiter, citizens of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, have formed a voters' league to work in harmony with the Non-partisan league in electing officials that will legislate for state ownership and operation of the larger industries.

Thief River Falls is the city which recently entertained Mr. Townley in the Commercial club rooms, after he addressed a patriotic meeting which contributed $185.50 to the Red Cross.

Moving West.

Westward the seat of power takes its way. It is shifting from Wall street to Chicago, the home of the packers, but it will soon move again. Farmers of the west are reaching after the prize through organization.

Farmers Have One Voice.

The farmers have one voice in congress on which they can depend. [illegible] voice belongs to J. M. Baer, the [illegible] representative of the [illegible] Nonpartisan league.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

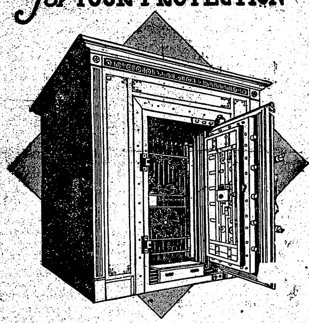
We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE *for* YOUR PROTECTION



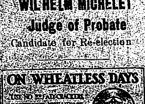
Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

PAID ADVERTISEMENT.

Inserted by Wilhelm Michelet of Thief River Falls, Minn., candidate for Probate Judge, on his own behalf and to be paid for by him, the amount to be paid at regular advertising rates.

WILHELM MICHELET
Judge of Probate
Candidate for Re-election



SMALL BUSINESS MAN SHOULD LINE UP RIGHT

"You are fighting monopolistic big business; not competitive little business. I wish the small business men of the state and the nation could come to see that. Few of them make the distinction, but it is vital. In spite of the fact that they are being pinched tighter and tighter every year till they have become practically selling agents for the big fellows at their own risk, they still continue to think somehow that they are independent business men like their fathers were. But they are not—and in this great struggle they belong with the masses and not with the classes.

"The league sees that to fight monopoly successfully there must be a bigger monopoly—that the only one possible now is that of the whole people acting through their government; if the little business men do not see this and remain between the lines and get run over they have no one to blame but themselves. The producers of the nation cannot maintain the present system of excessive profit and economic robbery for the convenience of the men between the people and the trusts. The old system must give way to the new."—From Speech of Judson King, at St. Paul convention of farmers and workers.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

EXPERT'S TRIBUTE TO WESTERN CANADA SOIL

That there is good reason for the wonderful crops of grain grown in Western Canada, which have made thousands of former residents of the United States wealthy, is not always given the thought that it deserves is quite apparent. But that there must be a reason is quite evident. Probably more than one—but the one that requires emphasis—is that the soil is of the nature that will produce good crops. It was not long since that the farmer selected his land in the most haphazard way. He need not do so today. He will select it on the soil analysis plan. Soil from Western Canada was submitted to Prof. Sievens, soil physicist of the State College of Washington, at Pullman, Wash. His report should no doubt further encourage settlement in Western Canada. It reads as follows:

"We have analyzed this sample and find that it runs high in lime, very high in potash, phosphorus and in nitrogen; that it has a splendid supply of organic matter and is in the best of physical condition. There is nothing wrong with this soil from the standpoint of crop production, and I am satisfied that it will give splendid results wherever put under cultivation."

It is soil like this properly worked, and on scientific lines, as is the rule today, that gives the opportunity to quote the experiences of farmers who have increased their incomes from $500 to $30,000 in two seasons, and whose story would read as follows:

"I have threshed altogether 7,000 bushels of No. 1 Northern wheat from 200 acres, which went from 24 to 56 per acre—sod breaking 24, spring plowing 36, back setting 56 bushels—the average being 35 bushels per acre."

The newspaper giving an account of this man's experience says: "When he disposed of his 1,600 acres from north of Brooks, Alta, to four Oak Harbor men, he was worth $30,000. Two years ago he came here with $500 and a few horses."

It is the soil of Western Canada, and the knowledge of what it will do that brings to Canada the hundreds of settlers that are daily arriving at the border. A growing enthusiasm for the fertile prairie lands of Western Canada is spreading all over the continent. This enthusiasm is the recognition of the fact that sufficient food could be produced on these prairie lands to feed the world. From the south, east and west, hundreds of men, too old for military service, are pouring into Western Canada to take up land or to work on the farms. A great many of the incoming settlers have arrived at such central points as Calgary, Edmonton, and Lethbridge, Alberta, and at Regina, Moose Jaw, and Saskatoon, Saskatchewan. Judging from the bulk of their household effects, the number of their horses and cattle, and the quantity of implements they are bringing with them, most of the new arrivals also seem well blessed with the world's goods.

Reports from North Portal, Saskatchewan; Coutts, Alberta, and Kingsgate, British Columbia—the principal gateways into Western Canada from the United States—indicate that the present influx of farmers is in such volume as has not been witnessed for many years. From Vancouver, British Columbia, people are going to the prairies for summer farm work, many with the intention of taking up land themselves at the end of the summer.

The influence of this tide of farmer settlers on greater food production will be more readily appreciated when it is considered that the average settler takes up at least twice as much land as he has hitherto been farming—and land which, acre for acre, produces better and larger crops.—Advertisement.

Father's Generosity.

"How are you getting along, my son?" asked the father visiting the camp at Yaphank.

"All right, father," replied the private.

"Treat you well, do they?"

"Oh, yes; first rate."

"Let you smoke?"

"Certainly they do."

"Well, come and have a cigar with me."

"I must ask the captain, father."

"Why, certainly; but I didn't know he smoked. Ask the general to come along, too and have one!"

Soothe Itching Skins

With Cuticura. Bathe with Cuticura Soap and hot water, dry and apply the Ointment. This usually affords relief and points to speedy healment. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Time's Wonderful Changes.

My litle nephew and I were looking through some photographs and found a picture of a baby in short dresses.

"Who's that?" asked Forrest.

"That's your picture when you were a baby," I said.

"Well, that's funny," replied Forrest; "I was a girl then, and now I'm a boy."—Chicago Tribune.

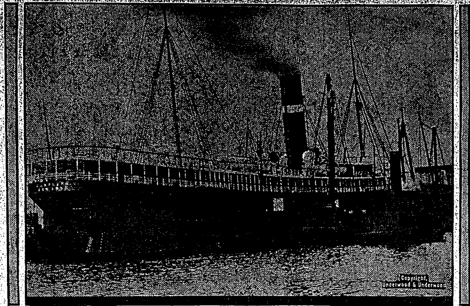
In Keeping.

"Yes, I'm to give the bride away!"

"Well, I'm sure she looks very presentable."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book.
MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

STEAMSHIP CAROLINA, DESTROYED BY A GERMAN SUBMARINE OFF THE AMERICAN ATLANTIC COAST



This is the steamship Carolina of the New York and Porto Rico line which was destroyed off the Atlantic coast by one of the German submarines that has been attacking vessels in American waters. She carried 220 passengers and a crew of 130, and of these 16 are known to have perished when one of the ship's boats capsized in a storm.

LOSSES TOTAL 7,315

American Casualties Since Entering War Are Given Out.

Number of Men Killed in Action Is 1,033 and Deaths From Disease Figure Up 1,192.

Washington, June 10.—The war department announces, in making public the first of regular weekly summaries of casualties, that the losses among the expeditionary forces thus far reported by General Pershing total 7,315.

Deaths in action and from wounds, disease, accidents and all other causes, number 2,927, while 4,046 men have been wounded and 342 are missing in action, including men held prisoners in Germany.

The department's recapitulation follows:

Killed in action (including 291 at sea), 1,033.

Died of wounds, 310.

Died of disease, 1,192.

Died of accidents and other causes, 392.

Wounded in action, 4,046.

Missing in action (including prisoners), 342.

Totals, 7,315.

While no official explanation was given for the decision of the department to advise the country weekly of the exact total of casualties since the landing of the first American forces in France last June, it is understood that it resulted largely from widespread reports that casualties had been very heavy and that total figures were being withheld from the public.

It has been explained at the department that the daily lists sent by General Pershing are issued with as little delay as possible.

THIRTY ARE KILLED IN ACTION

Six Soldiers From Northwest Among Those Who Died.

Wahington, June 10.—The last war department casualty list, contained 108 names, divided as follows: Thirty killed in action, 10 dead from wounds, 6 dead from disease, 4 dead from airplane accidents, 6 dead from accidents and other causes, 35 wounded severely, 17 wounded (degree underdetermined).

Names of soldiers from the Northwest appear as follows: Carl Sandman, Brown Valley, Minn.; Fred H. Almos, South Heart, N. D.; Knut Ellingson, Rothsay, Minn.; Martin Erickson, Arcadia, Wis.; Preston V. Woll, Beach, N. D.; Jack Humphrey, Waterloo, Wis.; killed in action; George W. Peter, Mountain Lake, Minn.; Russell S. Servain, Hinckley, Minn.; Lorin Ernest Ross, Delaware, Wis.; Gerhard W. Thilgren, St. Peter, Minn., severely wounded.

CANADA IS CALLING 100,000

Ottawa, June 10.—Eighty-eight thousand men have been called to date under the military service act and 73,900 have complied, according to figures available.

There has been a great increase in the number of recruits in Quebec. It is now believed that the 100,000 to be raised under the act will be with the colors before parliament convenes.

Information Leaks Stopped.

Washington, June 10.—Government agents now feel sure they have stopped all means of clandestine cable or radio communication between the United States and Germany. After investigation they have found that it takes usually four or five weeks for information published generally in this country to be published in Germany or Austria. This is about the time required to carry newspapers or small matter to Germany through the North European neutral countries.

STEAMER PINAR DEL RIO IS SUNK

Submarine Destroys American Ship Seventy Miles Off Marryland Coast.

EIGHTEEN MEN MISSING

Boat Containing Captain and Seventeen Members of Crew Is Unaccounted for—Another Boat With 16 Men Lands in Virginia.

Washington, June 10.—A German submarine has sunk the American steamer Pinar Del Rio 70 miles off the Maryland coast.

One of her boats with the captain and 17 members of the crew is missing. Another with 16 men has landed on the Virginia coast.

A brief dispatch to the Navy department announcing the sinking did not say whether the ship was shelled or torpedoed. Hope is held that the missing boat either has been picked up by some passing vessel or will turn up at one point along the coast.

The Pinar Del Rio was a freighter of 2,504 gross tonnage and was built in South Shields, England, in 1895, being christened the Saba. She was bought by an American firm some time ago and placed under American register. It is assumed here she was either engaged in the coastwise or West Indian trade.

All sinkings reported to the Navy department since the submarines left the New Jersey coast district have occurred off the coasts of Maryland and Virginia with several of them due east of Cape Henry. This indicates that the U-boats are operating over a very limited area, probably of not more than a few hundred square miles, but in a very important shipping lane.

U-Boat Lets Whalers Go.

New Bedford, Mass., June 10.—Two whalers which arrived here reported they had been held up by a German submarine of Cape Hatteras. Capt. J. T. Gonzales of the schooner A. M. Nicholson, said that on his pleading with the captain of the U-boat that he was a poor man and that the loss of his vessel meant ruin, he was allowed to proceed with his ship and $30,000 cargo of sperm oil unharmed.

U-Boats Here to Get Transports.

Amsterdam, June 10.—The Nord-Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung, commenting on the U-boat raid off the American coast, says:

"It is the first big and carefully planned action of our undersea warfare, undertaken against the war prolonger in the Far West. It is linked up with our offensives on the European battlefields.

"The U-boats have brought the war to the American shores to catch American transports near the point of departure, because it is not always easy to deal with them in the open sea or in European waters."

English Alone Urged in Nebraska.

Lincoln, Neb., June 10.—The English language as the sole medium of communication in Nebraska is requested by the State Council of Defense in a proclamation issued.

Waiting for Larger Prey.

Washington, June 10—Belief that the German submarines which early in the week successfully attacked coasting schooners and steamers off the New Jersey coast now are lying in wait for larger prey in one of the trans-Atlantic travel routes of the Virginia capes was expressed in official circles here. This theory was strengthened by the torpedoing Wednesday of the British steamer Harpathian, 100 miles off the Virginia coast, news of which was announced in a Navy department statement.

SUGAR SUPPLY SHORT

Two Vessels Carrying 24,000,000 Pounds Sunk by U-Boats.

Loss Is Not Serious Enough to Cause Food Administration Worry in Supplying Allies.

Washington, June 10.—Food Administrator Hoover announced that German submarines oeprating on this side of the Atlantic are responsible for the loss of 24,000,000 ounds of sugar.

As a result the supply of sugar for manufacturers of soft drinks again will be curtailed.

Practically all of the sugar was lost aboard the Carolina and the Vinland, Mr. Hoover added.

The Carolina was bringing almost her entire cargo of sugar, while the Vinland carried nothing else.

Varying smaller amounts were aboard some of the other vessels.

The loss, while a comparatively heavy one, is not serious enough to cause the food administrator great worry over keeping up the supply of the Allies. By further conservation and cutting down on the manufacture of luxuries using sugar, particularly the soda and soft drinks industry, it is believed the amount may be made up without any hardship to the people generally.

WIN RESPECT FOR GERMANY

Kaiser Says He Daily Watches "Giant Deeds of Brave Troops."

Amsterdam, June 10.—"With pride and thankfulness I daily watch the giant deeds of my brave troops, which will secure respect for the German name for all time."

This is one of the striking phrases used by the German emperor in sending a contribution of 5,000 marks to the Ludendorff fund initiated by the national committee for the care of disabled soldiers. The emperor added:

"I also see suffering borne by the German soldier in a manly and resolute manner; I see him bleed and die for the fatherland's greater honor; I gain an insight and knowledge of the innermost life of the wounded warrior."

50,000 ARE MADE HOMELESS

Flames Sweep Mohammedan Section of Constantinople.

Amsterdam, June 10.—Fifty thousand persons are homeless as a result of a fire at Stamboul, Mohammedan section of Constantinople, which devastated the whole eastern part of the Sultan Selim quarter, according to the semi-official Norddeutsche Allgemeine Zeitung of Berlin.

Buildings on both sides of the mosque in that district were destroyed, but the mosque was spared.

AMERICAN "ACE" WOUNDED

Father Receives Word That Campbell Is Slightly Hurt.

Goldendale, Wash., June 10.—Professor W. W. Campbell of Lick Observatory, Mount Hamilton, Cal., who is here to study the phenomena of the solar eclipse, received a cablegram from France stating that his son, Lieutenant Douglas Campbell, was slightly wounded. Campbell is the first American "ace."

Chaos Exists in Austria.

Berne, June 10.—Austria is about to undergo an experience similar to that of Russia, when the czar was dethroned, according to statements made by travelers returning from Vienna. They declared it is significant that innumerable attempts have been made against military works and establishments. In the Adriatic region Slavs have destroyed mines in the ports and canals of Dalmatia and on the Croatian coast. In Bosnia-Hungarian patrols have been massacred and railways seriously damaged.

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as Othine—double strength—is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of Othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength Othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Where the Trouble Was.

Jones—Are you good at mental arithmetic, Brown?

Brown—Pretty fair.

Jones—Well, listen to this: A train starts on a journey with 70 passengers on board. At the first stop it drops ten and picks up 15. Have you got that?

Brown (calculating) Yes, 75.

Jones—At the next stop it drops 25, and picks up 11. Shortly after it stops again and picks up 17 passengers and drops nine. Got that?

Brown—Yes; well?

Jones (making for the door)—What was the name of the engineer?—Pathfinder.

Circulating Medium.

"She takes only boarders who are blue-blooded."

"How does she make sure that they are?"

"She bleeds them."

Nashville, Tenn., reports 100 new industries started in the last 12 months.

Give a woman a chance to show off and she will make good.

OLD PRESCRIPTION FOR WEAK KIDNEYS

Have you ever stopped to reason why it is that so many products that are extensively advertised, all at once drop out of sight and are soon forgotten? The reason is plain—the article did not fulfill the promises of the manufacturer. This applies more particularly to a medicine. A medicinal preparation that has real curative value almost sells itself, as like an endless chain system the remedy is recommended by those who have been benefited, to those who are in need of it.

A prominent druggist says, "Take for example Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, a preparation I have sold for many years and never hesitate to recommend, for in almost every case it shows excellent results, as many of my customers testify. No other kidney remedy that I know of has so large a sale."

According to sworn statements and verified testimony of thousands who have used the preparation, the success of Dr. Kilmers' Swamp-Root is due to the fact that, so many people claim, it fulfils almost every wish in overcoming kidney, liver and bladder ailments, corrects urinary troubles and neutralizes the uric acid which causes rheumatism.

You may receive a sample bottle of Swamp-Root by Parcel Post. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents; also mention this paper. Large and medium size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

When a Man Eats.

"So you are dieting again. Doctor's orders?"

"No. Food administrator's."

After landing a man a regular girl denies that she fished for him.

A prodigy is a girl who knows that she cannot sing and doesn't attempt it.

What is Castoria

CASTORIA is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhœa; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher, and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-Good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

Genuine Castoria always bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

Steals EATONIC
(FOR YOUR STOMACH'S SAKE)

Cures Him—Comes Back and Pays For It
It's the Acid Test of Man and Eatonic
They Both Win!

It takes a big man to stand up and say "I am wrong and willing to do right"; and it is needless to say that this poor sufferer will not want for EATONIC as long as he lives.

— To stomach sufferers and those not getting full strength out of their food, suffering from indigestion, dyspepsia, sour stomach, bloaty, gassy feeling after eating, stomach distress of any kind, we say, Go, get a box of EATONIC today, use it according to the directions and you will know what real stomach comfort means. Tens of thousands all over the land are using EATONIC and testify to its powers to heal. If you suffer another day it is your own fault.

EATONIC costs little—a cent or two a day. Buy EATONIC from your druggist.

Most Startling Endorsement Ever Published

Mr. A. W. Cramer, Registered Pharmacist and Druggist of Plano, Illinois, writes under date of December 12, 1916:

"Eatonic Remedy Co.,
Chicago, Ill.

Gentlemen:—The following incident which happened in my place of business I know will be of great interest to you, and, I hope, of great benefit to humanity, morally and physically.

I keep a quantity of EATONIC piled on my show case. I recently missed a box, and knowing neither myself nor clerk had sold it, I could not account for its disappearance. Yesterday morning a man walked into my store and said: "Mr. Cramer, I owe you fifty cents for a box of EATONIC which I stole from your show case. I am bothered with stomach trouble and, not having the money to spare to get a box, I took it. EATONIC has done me so much good my conscience bothered me until I had to come back and pay for it."

This is the most wonderful testimonial statement in all my experience in the interest of any preparation. It is positive proof, to my mind, that EATONIC is all that is claimed for it. If it had not helped this man his conscience would have left him unmolested. Very truly yours,
A. W. Cramer."

Send for the "Help" Book, Address Eatonic Remedy Co., 1018-24 So. Wabash Ave., Chicago

As Age Advances the Liver Requires a occasional slight stimulation.

Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price But Great in its Good Work

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS correct CONSTIPATION

Genuine bears signature Brent Good.

Colorless or Pale Faces usually indicate the absence of Iron in the blood, a condition which will be greatly helped by **Carter's Iron Pills**

And Why Not?

A presentation was to be made to Tommy's teacher, and he had been asked to contribute.

His mother duly handed him a subscription, and then asked her hopeful the nature of the gift.

"We are giving teacher an illuminated address," he said. "And, mother, that's rather a good idea. Why don't we buy ourselves an illuminated address and hang it on the letter box, so that the postman will always be able to see our number at night?"

Nothing Like It.

"Is your master in a somnolent condition?"

"No, sir; he was pretty bad, but now he's asleep."

No man should object to thick soles, as the objection will soon wear away.

The lass whose lover goes to sea sheds many a private tear.

100 Per Cent on LIBERTY BONDS

100% interest on Liberty Bonds and War Saving Stamps possible. We want $250,000 worth at face value in denominations of $50 and upwards, NO LIMIT. Write quick what you have.

JOHN H. CAIN & CO.
Suite 200 Elks Bldg. Brownwood, Texas.

Ford Owners Attention!

A POSITIVE CURE FOR OIL PUMPERS.
Ever-Tyte Ford
SPECIAL PISTON RINGS
stop all carbon deposits and fouled spark plugs.
Increase compression and speed wonderfully.
PAY FOR THEMSELVES IN SIX MONTHS BY SAVING IN GASOLINE AND OIL.
Guaranteed to do the work or your money back.
$8.00 PER SET OF 8 RINGS.
EVER-TYTES made in all sizes for auto, tractor and gasoline engines. Ask your nearest dealer or write,
THE EVER-TIGHT PISTON RING COMPANY
Department F. ST. LOUIS, MO.

HOW MRS. BOYD AVOIDED AN OPERATION

Canton, Ohio.—"I suffered from a female trouble which caused me much suffering, and two doctors decided that I would have to go through an operation before I could get well.

"My mother, who had been helped by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, advised me to try it before submitting to an operation. It relieved me from my troubles so I can do my house work without any difficulty. I advise any woman who is afflicted with female troubles to give Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound a trial and it will do as much for them."—Mrs. MARIE BOYD, 1421 5th St., N. E., Canton, Ohio.

Sometimes there are serious conditions where a hospital operation is the only alternative, but on the other hand so many women have been cured by this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, after doctors have said that an operation was necessary—every woman who wants to avoid an operation should give it a fair trial before submitting to such a trying ordeal.

If complications exist, write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for advice. The result of many years experience is at your service.

BLACK LEG LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS

Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.

Write for booklet and testimonials.

10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00

50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00

Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

Rely On Cuticura To Clear Pimples

Soap 25c. Ointment 25 and 50c.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

Kill All Flies! THEY SPREAD DISEASE

Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient and cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Ask for Daisy Fly Killer. Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, $1.00.

HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Homeseekers and Investors

Buy Land Under the Stars and Stripes in marvelous Prairie Co., Eastern Montana. Farms, Ranches, and Wholesale Tracts; Best of Soil, Coal, Good Water and Living Springs. We own and control what we offer, are not a syndicate. Can save and make you money.

MABON LAND COMPANY

Byron Mabon, Mgr. Terry, Mont.

MADE SCHWAB LOOK FOOLISH

Carefully Coached Witness Had Forgotten for a Moment Just Where He Was.

An illuminating sidelight on the manner in which large business enterprises used to seek to influence legislation in congress was uncovered by Charles M. Schwab, now of the United States shipping board, in a speech delivered recently at a luncheon of advertising men in Washington.

Mr. Schwab was apologizing for assuming to speak for the shipping board in Mr. Hurley's absence. He said:

"I feel a little like a foreman who worked for me once, who had come here to Washington to appear before a committee that was investigating something, and I had him pretty well coached; I thought I had him well trained what to say.

"I sat in the corner and watched him and presently found that he was straying a little from the training, and I shook my head at him, and in old-fashioned mill style he looked at me and said, "Well, d—— it, Charlie, that's what you told me to say.'"

Getting Rich Off Coyotes.

The champion coyote killer of the Black hills, South Dakota, is George Waters, Jr., living near Crow Park. In one day recently he brought in three coyote pelts, on which he collected $2 each in bounty from the state, and then sold the pelts to a hide dealer for a good price. Several weeks ago he brought in 11 hides, which netted him $73, including the bounty and the price received for the hides.

Up to Date.

"Name the five zones."

"Temperate, intemperate, war, postal and O."

When you think of Wheat-Saving foods, think of POST TOASTIES —SUPERIOR CORN FLAKES

Brief Items of State News

Sauk Rapids.—The farmers around Sauk Rapids are planning a big picnic June 21 at the fair grounds.

St. Cloud.—Three Held brothers, who recently enlisted here, were said by the recruiting officer to be the finest physical specimens he ever examined. Their father will also get into the game as a shipbuilder.

St. Cloud—John L. Dominik has resigned as county auditor after being in the auditor's office for the past fifteen years and is now a candidate for the office of clerk of court.

International Falls.—The local recruiting officer has received a telegram authorizing him to enlist fifty young men between the ages of 18 and 21 for a course in the government industrial training school.

St. Paul.—Mark Skinner, vice president of the First National Bank of this city, has been appointed Twin Cities representative of the wool division of the Federal war industries board, under Director Lewis Penwell.

Rochester.—The body of Henry W. Fuchs, high school graduate, who was drowned at Oronoco, has not yet been found, although scores of searches followed the river banks down for miles and also dragged the river for a distance.

Minnesota Lake.—Governor J. A. Burnquist was the principal speaker on the program at the three day state firemen's tournament held here. Referring to the world war, the governor urged the necessity of all citizens uniting to defeat the German military machine.

Bemidji.—Walter Garrity, a transient, is serving a jail sentence of ninety days for insulting a member of the Bemidji detachment of the Fourth Minnesota infantry. Garrity was arraigned in municipal court charged with saying to the soldier, "I wish you and your dirty uniform were in h——l."

International Falls.—Every resident of this town will sing "America" at 7 p. m. every day, according to a movement just started. The women have become particularly active in promoting interest in patriotic songs. The latest venture is a women's patriotic chorus, which sings at moving picture theaters twice each day.

St. Paul.—Senator Kellogg has been informed by the War department that the request of Governor Burnquist, presented to Secretary Baker, that National guard troops be not used as replacement units has been denied. Military necessity has dictated that this be done and the practice will be continued so long as the military demands make it necessary.

St. Paul.—An order making idleness a crime punishable for fine has been adopted by the state public safety commission. The order is based on the necessity of utilizing the maximum man-power toward the prosecution of the war and particularly to provide labor to take the places of man who have left food production and other civilian occupations to enlist in military service.

St. Paul.—Investigations of the price of ice and foodstuffs and other necessities in Brainerd and Minneapolis will be made by Colonel C. H. March of the State Public Safety Commission. The inquiries were ordered by the commission. The Colonial cafe, Minneapolis, made complaint that the price of ice in that city within a few months has advanced $1.50 a ton and is now fixed at 22½ cents a hundred pounds.

St. Paul.—Ruling that 1,600 acres of pine land in Itasca park was taken by selection under a railway grant before land for the park was given to the state, the United States supreme court dismissed proceedings brought by the state to enjoin the secretary of the interior from permitting the Immigration Land Co., St. Paul, from taking the tract under the railway selection. State officials say the piece is covered with an unusually fine stand of virgin pine and has been valued at $75,000.

Duluth.—Members of the United Commercial Travelers Association of the northwest held a two days' convention here. Delegates were here from the twin cities, southern Minnesota and several North Dakota and Wisconsin cities. Knights of the grip went sight-seeing in automobiles. At night the members formed in parade and marched to the Billy Sunday tabernacle for the evening service. They displayed lodge emblems.

St. Paul.—George Relmers, enemy alien, Brownton, McLeod county, was arrested today under a Presidential warrant issued to United States Marshale Joseph Wessel, "charged with being dangerous to the peace and welfare of the nation." Relmers was taken to the Ramsey county jail by Frank L. Bradley, deputy United States marshal to await the order for his internment. He is alleged to have told officials that he hoped he would have chance to get back and fight for Germany.

Mahnomen.—About 1,000 sheep and 500 lambs, driven through from Akeley, arrived at the Schemmerhorn ranch, east of Beaulieu. The sheep were shipped from Wyoming to Akeley and sold to Mr. Schemmerhorn. It took about two weeks to drive them through from Akeley, but they arrived in good shape.

International Falls.—At a meeting of the fire department it was decided to go after the 1921 convention and a delegation of members and a number of boosters went for the Monte-

Wadena.—Six hundred dollars have been subscribed for the purpose of beautifying the grounds at the Wadena-Todd county sanatorium, located here.

Hibbing.—George F. Gandsey, the first Hibbing boy to enter the Merchant Marine is now in service, according to a letter received by T. C. Congdon.

Winona.—Harry J. Webster, aviator, who was killed when his airplane caught fire on the Fort Worth, Texas, flying field, was a former student at the Winona high school, graduating in the class of 1913.

Bemidji.—Dr. G. M. Palmer has received a telegram ordering him to report at New York, June 17, prepared to leave for France for important duty with the Y. M. C. A. in war work in the battle zone.

Bemidji.—On the last day of school the totals were footed in the Thrift Stamp sales by the seventh and eighth grades of the high school building and showed $1,043.25 collected.

Brainerd.—Graduation exercises were held at the opera house. The commencement speaker was C. W. Burns. The class numbered sixty-two, the largest graduating class in the history of the Brainerd high school.

Mankato.—Steps have been taken for a county option election in Blue Earth county the coming summer. At a meeting of 100 men at the armory an organization was formed to get the necessary petitions circulated and to take charge of the campaign afterwards.

Sauk Center.—The Central Minnesota division of the National Parks Highway association will hold its annual meting here June 14. The association cares for the interest of the National Parkway of the "Red Trail" from New York to Seattle.

St. Cloud.—Threee race meets each day will form one of the features of the big patriotic celebration to be held July 4 and 5 under the auspices of the Benton County Fair association and the Business Men's associations of St. Cloud and Sauk Rapids.

Minneapolis.—All previous records for collection of internal revenue in Minnesota were broken in May, and Minnesota is probably first in collections of Western and Northwestern states. A total of $28,628,395.15 was collected, $26,834,980.92 of which is income and excess profit taxes.

Brainerd.—The council, 6 to 1, passed the amendment to the gas ordinance premitting the Brainerd Gas & Electric company to raise the price 35 cents a thousand for the duration of the war and not to exceed two years after peace is declared, when the older cheaper rate automatically takes effect again.

Mankato.—While under the influence of liquor a man, giving the name of Johnnie Johnson, set fire to a mattress and bed clothes in the Wilson rooming house. The flames were extinguished without calling the fire department and Johnson was locked up for the night in the police station, then released on condition he pay the damage.

Virginia.—Mike Pelar and Frank Frekovich, employed in the Missabe Moutain mine pit, were taken from work by police and locked up on the charge of making seditious statements during an argument with another mine worker. They were boosting Germany's cause in the war, saying that the kaiser's crowd would win, Americans could not fight, etc.

Welcome.—Welcome is dry for the first time in 25 years as the result of a ruling by County Attorney, A. R. Allen. Mr. Allen held that legal notices in the applications for renewal of licenses were improperly worded and ordered the three saloons closed for three weeks. Two of the saloons will not apply for renewal of licenses, it is said. With Welcome's saloons closed only one saloon is in operation between La Crosse, Wis., and Sioux Falls, S. D.

Moorhead.—After drawing the fire department from its headquarters on a false alarm, an incendiary set fire to the city building. The city building, a three-story frame structure was destroyed. The Fargo fire department, across the river was called on a second alarm. Suspicious letters in German, some on letterheads of a german consulate which had been closed since war was declared in Germany, were found under a barn here.

St. Paul.—For the fifth successive month the Minnesota recruiting district has bettered its record for the previous month. Gradually climbing from an obscure position near the bottom of the list of sixty-four recruiting districts in the country in April, the Minnesota district bettered San Francisco district, which has been leading the country for the last two years. In April, 1,103 recruits were procured in the state, which is believed to be the highest record in the country. When the final count was mad for May, however, it was found that 1,240 recruits had entered the service. A rush of men during the last few days of the month netted 175 men May 31, which was the banner day for the month. The rush was largely of men 21 years of age, who would be compelled to register June 5.

Hibbing.—The latest draft call will not take many from the range as it affects only Class 1 men and there are very few left in either Hibbing or Chisholm. There will be special calls for men to induct themselves and this will probably afford an opportunity for men in lower classes to get into service before they are called.

St. Paul.—Governor Burnquist has issued a proclamation designating Tuesday, June 18, as Good roads day in Minnesota. People of the state are urged by the governor to contribute

APPEAL FOR THRIFT

President Asks Citizens to Buy Only Essentials.

SYSTEMATIC SAVING URGED

People Requested to Pledge by June 28 to Invest in War Savings and Thrift Stamps, or Other Government Securities.

Washington, D. C.—To save materials and labor for necessary war purposes, President Wilson appealed to Americans "to buy only those things which are essential to the individual health and efficiency," and to volunteer on or before June 28, National Thrift day, to invest systematically in War Savings and Thrift Stamps, or other government securities.

"This war is one of nations—not of armies," said the president, "and all of our 100,000,000 people must be economically and industrially adjusted to war conditions if this nation is to play its full part in the conflict.

Pledge Is Sought.

"The problem before us is not primarily a financial problem, but rather a problem of increased production of war essentials and the saving of the materials and the labor necessary for the support and equipment of our army and navy. Thoughtless expenditure of money for nonessentials uses up the labor of men, the products of the farm, mines, and factories, and overburdens transportation, all of which must be used to the utmost and at their best for war purposes.

"The great results which we seek can be obtained only by the participation of young and old in a national thrift movement. I therefore urge that our people everywhere pledge themselves, as suggested by the secretary of the treasury, to the practice of thrift; to serve the government to their utmost in increasing production in all fields necessary to the winning of the war; to conserve food and fuel and useful materials of every kind; to devote their labor only to the most necessary tasks, and to buy only those things which are essential to individual health and efficiency.

"Buy More U. S. Securities."

"The securities issued by the treasury department are, so many of them, within the reach of every one that the door of opportunity in this matter is wide open to all of us.

"I appeal to all who now own either Liberty bonds or War Saving stamps to continue to practice economy and thrift and to appeal to all who do not own government securities to do likewise and purchase them to the extent of their means. The man who buys government securities transfers the purchasing power of his money to the United States government until after this war, and to that same degree does not buy in competition with the government.

"I earnestly appeal to every man, woman and child to pledge themselves on or before June 28 to save constantly and to buy as regularly as possible the securities of the government.

"The 28th of June ends this special period of enlistment in the great volunteer army of production and saving here at home. May there be none unenlisted on that day."

SAMARITAN RACE NEAR END

War May Wipe Out Remnant of Ancient Tribe in the Holy Land.

Pittsburgh, Pa.—The last remnant of the ancient Samaritan race may be wiped out of existence, according to E. K. Warren, president of the International Sunday School association. Mr. Warren, in his Sunday school labors in the Holy Land, found the little band of people whose ancestors made up the great northern division of the kingdom of the Jews. There were 162 persons in the group, and he has not heard a word from them in 18 months. Mr. Warren said the race dwindled down because it would not intermarry. Two-thirds of the group were men and of these 24 were drafted by the Turkish government for military service.

GIRLS DO OWN GARDENING

Will Raise Vegetables Needed by Student Body of Mount Holyoke College.

South Hadley, Mass.—Mount Holyoke college, one of the large girl's colleges of the East, will be self-supporting as far as its vegetable supply is concerned, if plans of the student farmers succeed. The needs of the student body for the year is estimated at 2,000 bushels of potatoes and 5,000 cans each of corn, beans and tomatoes. The girl farmers are planting gardens to cover this demand.

UNCLE SAM HARD ON TRAMPS

"Side-Door Pullman" Passengers Are Decreasing, According to Railroad Officials.

Albany, N. Y.—Uncle Sam is severe on tramps. As a result, railroad officials say, there is a noticeable falling off in travel. In the good old days a "pinch" by a railroad "bull" only meant a few days in jail and a few good meals. Now it's all different and [illegible]

Libby's

Appetizing Vienna Sausage

THE aroma of Libby's Vienna Sausage tells you that it is delightfully seasoned. The first taste that it is made of carefully selected, meat—seasoned to perfection.

Have Vienna Sausage for luncheon today. Your husband — your children will ask for it again and again.

Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago

The Right Name.

"Antitreating bills seem to have proved total failures." "I should call them tee-total failures."

Why, of Course Not.

First Coed—"Women always contradict one another." Second Coed—"They do not."—Punch Bowl.

SWIFT & COMPANY U.S.A.

Bridging the Gap From Steer to Steak

Live stock is raised on the farms and ranches of the West.

Meat is eaten in the large cities of the East, and by our boys in France — thousands of miles away.

The day of transporting live animals from ranch to seaboard and overseas has passed. There was too much waste. The modern packer locates his large and specialized plants in the producing regions. He ships the dressed beef in refrigerator cars, and holds it in his own refrigerated branch warehouses until delivered to the retailer. For shipment to foreign ports, he transfers the meat to refrigerated ships.

By means of his nation-wide organization the modern packer maintains a continuous flow of meats to all parts of the country, so that each retailer gets just the quantity and quality of meat his trade demands, and at the time he wants it.

Swift & Company recently shipped 1,000 carloads of meat products in one week to our Armies and to the Allies.

Bridging the gap from ranch to consumer can be done successfully—and at low unit costs and profits—only by large business organizations.

Swift & Company's profit on meat, always so small as to have practically no effect on prices, is now limited by the Government to about 2 cents on each dollar of sales.

Year Book of interesting and instructive facts sent on request.
Address Swift & Company
Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Illinois

Swift & Company, U.S.A.

Sapolio doing its work. Scouring for U.S. Marine Corps recruits.

Join Now!

APPLY AT ANY POST OFFICE for SERVICE UNDER THIS EMBLEM

Men who wear this emblem are U.S. MARINES

ENOCH MORGAN'S SONS CO.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

Do not forget to put an X opposite the name of C. A. Lindbergh for Governor.

Governor Burnquist made a patriotic speech at Thief River Falls Saturday evening. It seems too bad that the governor of this state has given us such a rotten administration that he is ashamed to mention it in public, but has to confine himself to the patriotic issue. The people of Minnesota are just patriotic enough, so they will put him out of business at the primaries.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The town of Goodridge have got four ciphers for their road and bridge funds, for the past four years. If they want four more they should vote for P. C. Wold for County Commissioner.

There is no danger but what Mr. Wold can explain to you what has become of your road and bridge funds, and the only question for you to decide, is if you want four years more of it, or part of your cash back to put into repairs on your main traveled roads.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

WHERE OUR MONEY GOES.

We note by looking up the records that the greater part of the money due the different townships on their road and bridge funds has been sunk in building state roads, and lots of them are built where it is not so necessary as are the other main roads. For example, the road and bridge funds belonging to the towns of Highlanding and Goodridge, which is so badly needed to repair their own roads may be sunk in a cut off county road, unning in an oblique direction outh east of Thief River Falls, while we with our straight secion line main traveled roads, ave our road funds taken from s year after year to s ink in any wamp where our commissioners ay out a road. We deny the ight of any board of county ommissioners to do this, and we re making our fight for county ommissioner on this issue, and elected, we will use our utost energy to see that these ownships get their just share of ne road and bridge funds to iprove and keep in order their ain traveled roads.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Judging from the amount of erature gotten out by the backs of the candidates for the Reublican nomination for goverr, anyone reading one fourth rt of it is likely to conclude at Minnesota is going to the gs, if either one of them is cted for governor. But do not t excited you common people en the politicians get to howl, as Minnesota will come out right no matter which one ts this nomination. The only ference is that Burnquist repents the best interests of the corporations and trusts, who like fleas that suck the blood m the people to fatten their nk accounts.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

he arrest of C. A. Lindbergh, publican candidate for goverfor attempting to speak to a npartisan meeting in Martin nty was only another boom him for the nomination for governor. When it comes to the pass that an American citizen is placed under arrest for saying that he was going to address a public meeting, it is getting time for the people to clear the decks for action at the ballot box. It must have made that gang do a little thinking when two responsible farmers stepped forward and signed Lindbergh's bonds for one thousand dollars, and informed them that they had just joined the League that day. Did they suppress the League? No, they simply gave it a big boost, as the people of Minnesota will not stand for that kind of high handed work.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

WHERE HAS THE CASH GONE?

During the years of 1915 and -16 the following statement will show what was paid into the road and bridge funds of Pennington Co. by the following towns:

In 1917 Goodridge		$374.16
Highlanding		494.05
Reiner		282.86
Star		259.78
Silverton		497.01
Cloverleaf		442.82
In 1915, Goodridge		$317,95
In 1916		$374,16
Highlanding, in	1915	$312,40
In	1916	$494,05
Reiner In	1915	$174,22
In	1916	$282,86
Star In	1915	$175,53
In	1916	$259,78

The following table will show how much you got back, and remember that these figures are taken from the County Auditors RECORDS.

In 1917 Goodridge got	0
Highlanding got	$75.00
Reiner got	125.00
Star got	250.00
Silverton got	0
Cloverleaf got	0
In 1915, Goodridge got a	0
In 1916, Goodridge got another	0
In 1915, Highlanding got a	0
In 1916, Highlanding got	$150
In 1915, Reiner got	0
In 1916, Reiner got	$125
In 1915, Star got a	0
In 1916, got	$250

Look over the above figures carefully, and note the discrimination between townships. It will be remembered that the townships of Goodridge and Highlanding did not give Mr. Wold a very flattering vote four years ago, and the above figures show that he was rather inclined to teach them better, Star township through a political trick gave him a big vote, but they wont do it again next Monday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

If we have not published enough facts to convince anyone that P. C. Wold has no credit coming for the building of the Highlanding bridge, we can convince you, if you will call at our office, that if you had depended on P. C. Wold, for this bridge you would be no nearer to having a bridge to-day, than you were in 1915.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Lots of people in Thief River Falls will tell you that you could not possibly get a better commissioner than P. C. Wold. We don't blame them any as they get about all the road and bridge funds, while we wade through the mud. We wonder if the town of Goodridge want four more 0. for their share of the road and bridge funds. We wonder if Goodridge township would not like a few $ that they have paid into the road and bridge funds to fix that road by Morgan Vaughan's farm, instead of a 0 year after year, and a lot of praise from Thief River Falls, about what a fine commissioner they have got.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

For County Commissioner.

I hereby announce to the voters of the First Commissioner District that I am a candidate for election, as county commissioner from this district. I respectfully solicit your votes and support at the Primaries and General election.

My platform [illegible] to the tax payers [illegible]

Paid Advertisement. The sum of $3.10 has been paid for the publication of this Announcement by Martin Widsten.

HALVOR STEENERSON

Representative in Congress

Ninth District of Minnesota

Candidate for renomination, at the Primaries, June 17, 1918.

Sixteen Years of Faithful Service
To the Farmers of the Nation

It was Halvor Steenerson who first established the principle that the people can regulate railroad rates—by winning the Steenerson Grain Rate Case in the Supreme Court.

It is Halvor Steenerson who has always defended the dairy industry against the olemargarine interests' attempts to sell their product as butter.

It was Halvor Steenerson who was called on as spokesman for the grain growers in their fight for honest grades and better prices.

It is Halvor Steenerson who has been most active of all men in Congress in building up the rural mail delivery system.

It is Halvor Steenerson who is now most active in trying to clear the toll gates from the channels of the grain trade, in order that the producer may get full value for his products. He will succeed in that, if you give him time.

A congressman, though he has the very best intentions, can be no good to you unless he has the experience and ability to carry through what he undertakes. For sixteen years Steenerson has been elected to congress by the farmer vote of the Ninth District. All those years, and before that, he has stood by the farmers on every issue in which they were interested, and the farmers have always stood by him.

He offers to renew the partnership for another two years. It's up to you.

Respectfully, STEENERSON COMMITTEE.
By Martin Widsten, Secretary.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY
J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
Pennington County
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Delicately Put.

"I do hope you appreciate that in marrying my daughter you marry a large hearted girl."

"I do, sir. And I hope she inherits those qualities from her father."—Passing Show.

The Bible.

The sixty-six books of the Bible were written by about thirty men, during a period of 1,600 years.

[illegible]

When Letters Were a Luxury.

In our modern speed of railroad travel, and the consequent facilities in the transmission of mail matter all over the civilized world, it is well enough to look back to the time when letter writing was a luxury indulged in only by a few, and communication between friends at a distance well nigh an impossibility. [illegible]

A. A. WANGENSTEIN
Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience,
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 ' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

BOTH PARTY HEADS UNITE IN COLORADO

Interests Use Republicans and Democrats to Gain Their Sinister Ends.

Conditions in Colorado similar to those that have called into being the National Nonpartisan league in other states are described by Jesse R. Moler, in a letter resigning the secretaryship of the Colorado Democratic state central committee.

Colorado is described by him as in the grip of a gang of politicians of both parties who would stop at nothing to serve faithfully the big business interests.

Moler, who was on the inside where he could see the working of things, became so disgusted that he threw up his job and addressed an open letter to the people of the state in which he tried to awaken them to the danger in the old party combine.

Reactionaries in Majority.

The Democrats had a majority in the Colorado legislature, but instead of enacting the pledges of their state platform a minority of them formed a combine with the Republican minority and were thus able to do the bidding of the interests. By this means, declares Moler, the Friend bill, the only measure introduced in the legislature to meet the food and high cost of living problem, was slaughtered. "Coal regulation bills," he continues, "introduced by the so-called insurgents were laughed to scorn. [illegible]

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre. Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO: 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Frotzeller General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo,
Lucas County, ss.
Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.
Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.
Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

McCALL'S
MAGAZINE
Fashion Authority For Nearly 50 Years!
Join the [illegible] women who turn to McCALL'S every month, for correct fashions, for patterns, for [illegible], for fancy needlework, [illegible] pleasure, for help, for [illegible].
McCALL Patterns [illegible]
10c a Copy
75c a Year
FREE—SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY OF McCALL'S [illegible]

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JUNE 21, 1918 NO. 14

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Wheat has begun to shoot upward, and the heads will soon appear.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The Red Lake county Farm Bureau will hold their first annual picnic at Red Lake Falls, on June 24th. Everybody be sure to go.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There will be a Red Cross picnic at the farm of Oscar J. Peterson, on July 4th, on section 35, town of Smiley. Program will be published next week.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

It was a great deal of satisfaction to us to get a majority vote over both our opponents for county commissioner, in our home town, where we have lived and made our home since 1905.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There were ninety-five votes polled in this township, of which Lindbergh received eighty-five to Burnquist's eight, and yet we nearly doubled our allotted share of subscription to the liberty bonds.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There was a tremendous crowd attended the community picnic last Friday, and the speaking was highly appreciated by the audience. There were over three hundred autoes present. There was about two hundred dollars taken in for the benefit of the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

County Attorney E. M. Stanton will deliver the 4th of July oration at the P. L. Wojnarowski celebration in Hickory township. The oration will be at 1 o'clock P. M. There will be a good program of sports in the afternoon, and a big ball in the afternoon and evening. Music by the Szmynski Band.

Like Shakespearean Character.

When Shakespeare wrote about the man "dressed with a little brief authority" who "cut such fantastic tricks before high heaven as make the angels weep," he undoubtedly had in mind a prototype of Albert R. Allen, a backwoods attorney of a backwoods Minnesota county, who has caused the arrest of Mr. Townley for alleged sedition. So long as the constitution is suspended in our sister state one can expect to hear of almost any fantastic proceeding. The action of Mr. Allen demonstrates again that at this time Minnesota is not "safe for democracy."—Michigan, (N. D.) Arena.

Back President Both Ways.

The support of the administration in the war by the organized farmers is expressed both in words and in deeds.

Backbone of Democracy.

The backbone of any successful democracy is a free, independent and contented farming population.

Pa Is Out.

Angry Dad—Now see what that whi [illegible]

A Live Corpse.

The farmers should not be discouraged over the defeat of their candidate for the Republican nomination for governor, but should maintain their organization, and throw their strength to candidates for state office, where it will do the most good to oust the present powers that are holding down those state jobs. The average Nonpartisan former Republicans "gags" when the name of Burnquist is mentioned, and you bet there are very few of them that will put their X opposite the name of a governor of this state, that has branded them as disloyalists, and allowed their speakers mobbed and denied them an opportunity to be heard, and he will find we have a few votes left, if the St. Paul Dispatch has drawn a cartoon of the burial of our corpse. The corpse may be buried, but its' ghost will walk and vote in November.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

MAYFIELD DOINGS.

Ole Hegland hauled cream to Oklee Friday.

Misses Joren and Bessie Hegland left Friday for Moorhead, where they will attend the summer school.

Palmer and Alfred Dahle and John Nelson made a business trip to Oklee Monday.

Misses Gunhild and Olina Langie visited at Tveit's on Wednesday.

Mrs. Roy Reiersgaard and son Orville and Mrs. Ole Reiersgaard called at Jenson's last Monday.

Misses Gunhild and Olina Langie, Mrs. Roy Reiersgaard and son Orville and T. O. Langie, made a trip to Oklee Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Tveit and children, and Gunnar Hegland were callers at Langie's Sunday.

Misses Joren and Bessie Hegland called at Tveit's Thursday.

Misses Gunhild Langie and Juri Austad left Saturday for Moorhead, where they will attend the summer school.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

THANK YOU.

I extend my sincere thanks to the voters, who gave me their votes at last Monday's election, and assure them that if I am elected in November, they can be sure their confidence is not misplaced, as I shall use my utmost endeavors to give this district honest representation in the interests of our home district. Again thanking you, I am yours for victory in November.

W. G. Hunt.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

PAID ADVERTISEMENT.

Inserted by Wilhelm Michelet of Thief River Falls, Minn., candidate for Probate Judge, in his own behalf and to be paid for by him. The amount to be paid at regular advertising rates.

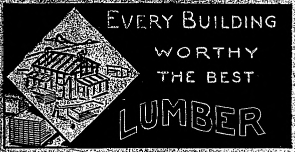
I want to thank the voters of Pennington County for the support given me at the Primary Election, and Respectfully solicit the support of the voters of our county at the General Election to be held on November 5th, 1918.

Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.

Where Is It Going?

In ten years the meat trust has grown into the food trust. Now the question is, what sort of an all comprehensive trust will it be in ten years more, if let alone?

[illegible]



IT doesn't pay to put inferior building materials into any building.

There are inferior grades of lumber that can be sold cheap at twice the profit we ask for ours. We will not sell you that sort of lumber. We can't afford. Our future business depends on how we treat you now. That is your guarantee of quality in material bought here.

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company.
MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

MR. SIMPKINS PAYS HIS INCOME TAX

By ROBERT McBLAIR.

Mr. Simpkins gazed at the portrait on the wall till his eyes filled with tears. It was a portrait of his father, Colonel Simpkins, who had four times been promoted for valor during the Civil War and had died bravely on the field of action. Mr. Simpkins' throat ached now for two reasons: First, he reverenced and adored the memory of his father; secondly, his age and his eyes and his game leg wouldn't let him go to war himself. And as he observed the martial bearing and uncompromising gaze of Colonel Simpkins he saw, in imagination, the khaki clad lads of the new generation marching forth and crossing three thousand miles of sea to fight, maybe die, for liberty.

Mr. Simpkins peered around to make sure that neither Bess nor John (who were at the teasing ages of sixteen and seventeen) were where they could see him, then he straightened and threw his right arm up for a salute. But his gouty shoulder twinged, and he groaned. He couldn't even salute.

"Damn!" said Mr. Simpkins, and with his other hand fiercely twirled his white mustachios.

He turned and limped into the library and sat down creakily before the mahogany desk on which were lying the blanks for his income tax statement, blanks which he had rather grumpily got from the Internal Revenue officer only that day after luncheon on his way home from the club.

Mr. Simpkins' income for 1917 had amounted to just about $15,000, and he had been rather snappy on the subject of taxes ever since he had discovered that the more income a man has the greater the percentage of it he pays in taxes. He could think of several men who, like himself, were married and had two children, and yet, although their incomes were nearly half of his, they would pay only a small fraction of the amount he paid. He gloomily drew the blank nearer and began filling in the information that it asked for.

As Mr. Simpkins' income was $15,000 he had to figure out the amounts payable on each of the successive smaller classes of incomes in order to arrive at the total due from himself. He passed over the first class who must pay taxes, that is, single men making over 1,000. His calculation for married men then showed up as follows:

First, they pay 2 per cent. (under the 1916 law) on all income over $4,000, deducting $200 for each of their children under eighteen years. In Mr. Simpkins' case this was $212, which he put down in the "payable" column.

He saw next that, under the 1917 law, married men pay an additional 2 per cent. on all over $2,000—with the same allowance for children. This added $252 to his "payable" column.

He then observed that for every $2,500 jump in his income over $5,000 he had to pay a Surtax, the percentage growing larger with each jump. This was $250 more added to his burden. And on top of all this came an "Excess Profits" tax of 8 per cent. on all "occupation" income over $6,000, making $720 more.

The total, then, he must pay was fourteen hundred and thirty-four dollars.

"Whew!" exclaimed Mr. Simpkins angrily. "There's young Henry Wa[illegible] every afternoon to make bandages for the Red Cross and that Henry, who was a lawyer, was aiding the Local Draft Board with its questionnaires.

"Well," he admitted to himself, "that makes a difference."

He thought next of Judge Willoughby, whose income was about $3,000.

"He only pays $20," commented Mr. Simpkins, not quite so angrily this time; and then a thought struck him and he sat up rigidly in his chair.

Judge Willoughby's son had been drowned on the Tuscania when it was submarined with the loss of two hundred soldiers.

"Judge Willoughby gave his son to America," muttered Mr. Simpkins.

He leaned forward suddenly and put his face in his hands.

For a long time Mr. Simpkins sat very still in that position. There was no sound in the library except the ticking of the tall clock and an occasional trill of laughter from the children skylarking upstairs. The square of light on the carpet gradually withdrew itself through the window, and first twilight and then darkness settled in about the quiet, white haired, sometimes irascible old man.

Mr. Simpkins was thinking things which he would never afterward speak of, he was thinking things that were too sacred ever to be put into words. But some inkling of his thoughts may be found in his rejoinder to Mrs. Simpkins when that placid lady came in and turned on the lights, and asked him whether he was ready for dinner.

"Judge Willoughby's only son was worth as much as fourteen hundred and thirty-four dollars, wasn't he?" Mr. Simpkins demanded of her.

As his wife, who was not unused to his superficial irritations, watched him in mild astonishment, Mr. Simpkins limped out to the hall and took his old felt hat and silver-headed cane from the hat rack. Letting himself out into the foggy evening, he tapped his way down to the corner, and mailed his income tax statement and check with his own hands.

"Now, God be thanked," said Mr. Simpkins as the lid clanked shut over his missive. "I can do this much for my country, anyhow."

An Old Truth, Still Good.

"No men can act with effect who do not act in concert; no men can act in concert who do not act with confidence; no men can act with confidence who are not bound together by common opinions, common affections, and common interests."—Burke.

DIFFERENT

[illegible]

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

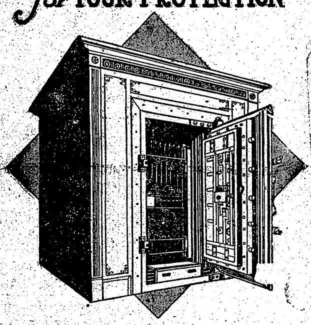
We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

There was published in The Sunbeam April 5th that Mrs. Knut Sundsdahl had eloped with her cousin Peter Sundsdal, which was one of the biggest lies published. The trouble started between my wife and myself, and the trouble was all my own fault and blame, so there is no one to blame but myself. So don't blame them for anything. They aren't in it at all. Blame me if any.

Signed Knut Sundsdahl

HE LIKED TO BREAK LAWS

Rigby—I wonder why he so rarely goes to church?

Digby—I reckon because there is no [illegible]

MUST USE SPADE CAREFULLY

Old Battlefields Will Have to Be Worked With Care to Avoid Countless Unexploded Shells.

A great deal of careful spade work will be required in the northern part of France. Old battlefields covered with wild flowers, as I have seen them, observes a Paris correspondent, are in wide stretches a slumbering menace. Months after the war is over, naval men have told me, mines will still make voyages perilous in certain sea areas. For perhaps many months more it would be equally as perilous for a farmer to plow these once fertile fields in the great war's battle swept areas.

Here and there are danger signals indicating unexploded mines. And the immense power of these mines is easily gauged by looking at the enormous craters where some of them have been "blown." The war has gone on its way and left these souvenirs of its intensity and deadliness. Here, there and everywhere are unexploded shells, German "minnies," or Boche "jam-pots."

What can a "jam pot" do? I was talking with an officer who was in a first line trench early in the war when one of these infernal machines was lobbed over from the German lines. It stuck its nose in some soft mud and did not explode. It was permitted to rest in peace by the battalion then in that part of the line. Another battalion came, and one man decided to fire into it with his pistol to explode it, and thus remove the ever present menace. The bullet pierced it, but it did not explode. He moved closer and fired another shot, and they found nothing of him after the second shot

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE MAKING OF A FAMOUS MEDICINE

How Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Is Prepared For Woman's Use.

A visit to the laboratory where this successful remedy is made impresses even the casual looker-on with the reliability, accuracy, skill and cleanliness which attends the making of this great medicine for woman's ills.

Over 350,000 pounds of various herbs are used anually and all have to be gathered at the season of the year when their natural juices and medicinal substances are at their best.

The most successful solvents are used to extract the medicinal properties from these herbs.

Every utensil and tank that comes in contact with the medicine is sterilized and as a final precaution in cleanliness the medicine is pasteurized and sealed in sterile bottles.

It is the wonderful combination of roots and herbs, together with the skill and care used in its preparation which has made this famous medicine so successful in the treatment of female ills.

The letters from women who have been restored to health by the use of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound which we are continually publishing attest to its virtue.

Cuticura Promotes Hair Health

Soap 25c. Ointment 25c & 50c

Perhaps, Some Day.

Patriotism and local pride may sometimes be stronger than geographical knowledge, and perhaps it is as well they should be. Such is the view, in any case, of the teacher of the 5B grade in one of the schools of Indiana in which a young miss was required to name the capital of the United States. "Indianapolis," she replied. And the capital of Indiana came next. That was easy, too. "Jeffersonville." She had "Washington" in her mind, all right, however, for another question elicited the information that he is the president of the United States. "Well," she said, "he still keeps his picture on our stamps."

Propaganda.

There is a movement on foot to start an educational propaganda within the German empire, to inform the people of those countries of the real demands that the other nations of the world make. One writer suggests that the best thing to be done in that direction is to print two or three million copies of the Ten Commandments in the German language and distribute them over the whole of the country by airplanes.—Omaha World-Herald.

Rights in Grass.

The fact that the tenant does not have the right to walk off and take the lawn with him when he moves from the premises was made clear in a decision handed down by Vice Chancellor Leaming in Camden, N. J., the other day, deciding against a tenant who had created a lawn by spreading a layer of top soil, and who attempted later to carry it away.

A Retort of Experience.

"I feel so worthless today."

"Well, you must have lost at bridge last night."

Mexico's first woman aviator, Mrs. Enedina Monroy, has joined the government flying corps.

To err is human; to criticize is more so.

INSTANT POSTUM

POSTUM CEREAL

Better Off if you drink INSTANT POSTUM instead of coffee.

Postum is nutritious, healthful, economical, delicious and American.

TRY IT FOR EVERY GOOD REASON

SAYS AGE LIMIT MUST BE RAISED

General Crowder Says Class 1 Will Be Exhausted Soon After Jan. 1.

ARMY GROWS STEADILY

Three Million Men Will Be Under Arms By Aug. 1—First Six Months of 1919 Are Expected to Witness Heavy Draft Calls.

Washington, June 17.—Provost Marshal General Crowder told the Senate military committee that 3,000,000 Americans will be under arms Aug. 1st next.

Extension of the age limits in the army draft will be necessary, General Crowder said, if the present rate of draft calls continued. He estimated that all the men in Class 1 would be exhausted soon after next January.

General Crowder said that 1,347,000 of the 2,428,000 men placed in Class 1 already had been called to the colors. He estimated that somt 400,000 additional men for the first class will be obtained from the men who registered June 5, and that another 200,000 will be added by the reclassification of men in the re-examination of the questionnaires now being made.

Heavy Calls in 1919 Intimated.

Requisitions from the draft to complete the 3,000,000 total by Aug. 1, General Crowder said, have been made. Of these 2,000,000 will be draft registrants and the other volunteers and national guardsmen.

"Everybody things there will be heavy calls during the first six months of 1919," was a significant statement made by General Crowder.

General Crowder approved the general principle of the bill introduced by Senator France of Maryland, extending the registration ages to from 18 to 45 years, thereby providing additional men for military and industrial service.

Objects to Limits.

He did not, however, approve the age limits fixed in the bill.

After outlining the plans of the war department for additional calls, General Crowder said that at the present rate class one will be exhausted by the end of the present year, and that unless the age limits are extended and another registration held, it will be necessary early next year to call men in class two and probably soon thereafter in class three.

General Crowder submitted figures showing the progress of the draft this year. A total of 1,347,512 men, all from class 1, will have been called by the end of July divided by months as follows:

January, 23,288; February, 83,779; March, 132,484; April, 174,377; May 360,230; June, 283,354; July, 290,000.

744,865 IN 1918 DRAFT CLASS

Includes Men Who Became of Age Since June, 1917.

Washington, June 17.—Nearly complete reports to the provost marshal general's office show 744,865 Americans who have become of age during the last year registered for military service June 5. This is 266,724 below the estimate of the census bureau, but since more than 200,000 unregistered 21 year olds already are enlisted, the census bureau apparently missed the number approximately 13,000.

Among the 1918 registration totals by states are: Iowa, 18,032; Michigan, 25,700; Minnesota, 21,029; Montana, 4,255; North Dakota, 5,086; South Dakota, 5,197; Wisconsin, 20,599; Wyoming, 1,831.

BIG BLASTS DAMAGE KIEV

Twelve Explosions Leave Smoldering Masses of Debris.

Amsterdam, June 17.—Much damage was caused in Kiev, the Ukranian capital, by an explosion in a munition works there June 8, says the Lokal Anzieger of Berlin. There were 12 big explosions and several smaller ones. Shells fell in all directions over the city. The Svjerinetz cathedral collapsed like a pack of cards. Houses were blown over and streets turned into smoldering masses of debris, while the neighborhood of the munition plant was a sea of fire. The Toiski convent was destroyed.

Lenine to Visit Berlin.

Zurich, via London, June 17.—The Vossiche Zeitung says the Bolsheviki premier, Nicolai Lenine, will probably visit Berlin shortly.

President Approves Movement.

Washington, June 17.—President Wilson has approved a nationwide compusory work movement to supplement Provost Marshal General Crowder's "work or fight" regulations. In a letter to Governor Harrington of Maryland, just made public, the president indorsed adoption by other states of the Maryland compulsory work or fight law, under which the "work or fight" principle is made applicable to all men between the ages of 18 to 50. General Crowder [illegible]

AMERICANS MUST CONSERVE THE MEAT SUPPLY

This photograph illustrates one of the conditions that make necessary the conservation of the meat supply by Americans. It shows the line outside a butcher shop in London where five pounds of bones are sold for one shilling, the stock of beef in the British isles being kept very short by the feeding of the armies.

U-BOATS STILL BUSY

Two Norwegian Vessels Are Sunk Off Virginia Coast.

Total Number of Ships Destroyed Since German Raiders Arrived Now Twenty.

Washington, June 17.—Two more neutral vessels have been sunk by Germany's sea wolves in American waters.

The latest victims of the raiders which first made their appearance off the Atlantic coast some three weeks ago are the sailing ship Kringsjaa and the bark Samoa, both Norwegian. The crew of the former has been picked up by an American warship, which is bringing them to an Atlantic port, and that of the latter was landed at Norfolk.

Both vessels were sent down 90 miles off the Virginia coast. The Samoa was sunk by shell fire, the navy department announced, but the time and manner of the sinking of the Kringsjaa had not been reported to the department.

Its announcement concerning the Kringsjaa said:

"A United States man of war has picked up all of the survivors of the bark Kringsjaa, which was sunk about 90 miles off the Virginia coast. They are being brought to an Atlantic port."

Since the Kringsjaa was sent down in the same general locality as the Samoa, it was believed that the same submarine had accounted for the two ships.

The Kringsjaa brings the total of vessels sunk by the German U-Boats off the American coast to 20, six of which were Norwegian, four steamers and two sailing craft.

BURGLARY ON THE INCREASE

Crime Shows Enormous Growth in German Empire.

London, June 17.—"Public security in Germany is declining from one month to another and thefts in the post office and on the railways have become of daily occurrence," says the Frankfurter Zeitung.

"The growth in burglaries, the newspaper adds, can be estimated by the amount that one insurance company, the Frankfort General Insurance company, has had to pay out in settlement of burglary claims. In 1914 the amount was 87,405 marks. By 1917 the amount had risen to the extraordinary figure of 2,125,309 marks while in the first three months of 1918 the claims already have amounted to more than 1,000,000 marks."

HAS DONE EXCELLENT WORK

Twenty-eight Foe Divers Sunk By U. S. Navy Since January 1.

Pemberton, Mass, June 17.—"Since Jan. 1 our navy has sunk twenty-eight German submarines and our sailors should have the credit for it," declared United States Senator John W. Weeks, member of the Senate military affairs committee, in addressing the Massachusetts Laundry Owners' association here.

"I believe when a heroic deed is done it should be made public," he added.

New Insignia for Air Service.

Washington, June 17.—Adoption of a new collar insignia for the army air service to distinguish it from the signal corps has been announced. The design consists of a pair of horizontal bronze wings in shape of a colonel's insignia with a silver two-bladed propeller placed vertically on the wings. The insignia will be worn by officers and enlisted men of the military aeronautics service and of the bureau of aircraft production. The [illegible]

REPULSE THREE ENEMY ATTACKS

American Troops Take Part In Series of Local Operations In France.

ANOTHER DRIVE SOON

Small Engagements Are Apparently Preparatory to Resumption of Hostilities on Vast Scale—French Deliver Assaults.

London, June 17.—Since the failure of the fourth German offensive to make further advances the fighting in France has become a series of local operations, battles of no small importance in themselves in that they are preparatory to resumption of fighting on a large scale.

Repulse Germans Near Toul.

In the Toul sector, the Americans repulsed a raiding battalion of German shock troops who had penetratted the town of Xivray, only to be driven out by the return blow of the Americans.

In the newest part of the line held by the Americans, in German Alsace down near the Swiss border, the Yankee machine gunners and riflemen repulsed another determined German raid.

Northwest of Chateau Thierry three raids by the Germans on American outposts were defeated.

In the famous Toul sector, where the Americans checked the German shock troops and then expelled them from the village, German prisoners were taken. The Germans in anger over their repulse "strafed" villages in the rear with their artillery throughout Sunday.

French Attack Violently.

Southwest of Soissons the French have delivered several violent attacks against the Germans holding territory captured last week.

Where the enemy a week ago was throwing thousands upon thousands of men against the Allied lines between Montdidier and Noyon, worn out with his useless efforts and his forces sadly depleted through men killed and wounded, unwilling or unable further to give battle.

In Macedonia the operations daily increase in importance. Along the greater part of the front there have been heavy reciprocal bombardments and Bulgarian troops several times have endeavored to penetrate the Allied lines. All their efforts, however, met with ill success.

BRITISH OFFICIAL ACCUSED

Is Charged With Conspiracy to Assist Enemy.

London, June 16.—Charles Alfred Vernon, who is said to have been employed in an important capacity in the ministry of munitions, has been charged in Bow street police court, with conspiracy with Sir Joseph Jonas former lord mayor of Sheffield, who was recently arrested on the charge of having communicated information useful to the enemy.

Many Germans Weary of War.

London, June 17.—Private letters from Germany that have come into Allied hands indicate the heavy weight the war has imposed upon the poor in that country. Anxiety for peace finds frequent expressions, as well as anger with the militarist element in the nation. "We hope that peace will come soon," writes a man from Berlin, "for if the war lasts much longer then the people here will make peace. Twice already there [illegible]

MAY BE SIX BILLIONS

Government Is Preparing for the Fourth Liberty Loan.

Financial Program for Next Four Months Is Disclosed by Secretary McAdoo.

Washington, June 17.—Secretary McAdoo has disclosed the government's financial program for the next four months in preparing for the fourth Liberty Loan, to be floated probably in October. About $6,000,000,000 certificates of indebtedness will be issued.

They will be offered in blocks of $750,000,000 each, every two weeks beginning June 15.

Every national bank and trust company is asked to assist the government by subscribing 5 per cent of its gross resources monthly. The certificates will bear 4½ per cent interest like those preceding the third Liberty Loan, and will have varying maturity periods, none exceeding four months.

Tax Certificate Issue.

In addition, an undetermined quantity—perhaps $2,000,000,000 of tax certificates will be issued during the summer for use in paying taxes a year from now.

The announcement of this program indicated that the fourth Liberty Loan will be for at least $6,000,000,000, the exact amount depending on government expenditures in the next few months. The treasury already has estimated these roughly at about $12,000,000,000 between July 1 and next January 1.

Borrow from Banks.

The sale of certificates under the plan in effect during the past year amounts virtually to borrowing in advance from banks on projected popular war loans or tax collections, and periodically refunding these short term obligations in long term Liberty Loan bonds. Depository banks make 2½ per cent net, the difference between the 4½ per cent interest paid by the government and the 2 per cent collected for deposits.

LOSES MONEY ON RAILWAYS

Decreased Revenue Is Shown Under Government Operation.

Washington, June 17.—Net operating income of American railroads in the first four months this year was $143,454,000, or about $100,000,000 less than in the same period last year.

This reduction represents in a general way the temporary loss to the government in operation of the railroads, since the four months' proportion of the annual guarantee to the railroads is more than $100,000,000 greater than the actual income.

OCCUPY SECTOR IN ALSACE

Americans Took Up Their New Position on May 21.

With the American Army in France, June 17.—It now is permissible to announce that American soldiers are occupying sectors on the battle front in Alsace. They first entered these positions on the 21st of last month.

Private Cars Are Banned.

Washington, June 17.—Use of luxurious private cars has now been discontinued by the railroad administration, except in a few cases of serious illness, when a patient must be moved with unusual care. In addition, railroad executives have their office cars for business uses. The private cars now are idle on sidings and few applications for their use are received from wealthy persons. Hauling of the cars was abandoned because of the great tax on railroad facilities for so [illegible]

GAINED 55 POUNDS

Doan's Kidney Pills Effected Wonderful Recovery After Other Medicines Had Failed.

"I don't believe I would be alive to give this testimony if it weren't for Doan's Kidney Pills," says Mrs. Julia A. Thomas, 1125-A Missouri Ave., East St. Louis, Ill. "I was in a serious condition with kidney trouble; my feet and ankles were terribly swollen and the kidney secretions caused agony in passage. I had terrible rheumatic pains and often got so dizzy I dared not walk for fear of falling. I felt as if I would go frantic. I grew weak as a baby and often had to grasp something to keep from falling. My nerves were all unstrung and the least noise startled me. Nothing benefited me and I was discouraged. A neighbor happened to recommend Doan's Kidney Pills and I began using them. The swellings and pains were soon eased up and it was but a short time before my kidneys were in good shape again. They have never bothered me since nor have I had any backache or other kidney trouble. I have gained 55 pounds since I was cured and can do all my own work without suffering."

Mrs. Thomas

"Sworn to before me."

FRANK W. CLOVER,
Notary Public.

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

DAISY FLY KILLER placed anywhere, attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, for $1.00.

HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Nothing Doing.

Don't twist your tongue to say pretzel in Indianapolis dairy lunchrooms, as the girls working at the counters have put a ban on the word. Patrons of a dairy lunch in East Washington street, who have been accustomed to ordering coffee and a "pretzel," are being admonished by the counter "men" to say tea ring. "You're an American, aren't you?" the girls say. 'You have seen on the movie screens what the Germans are and what they have been doing, haven't you? Then, don't say pretzel, because it's German and no German goes in here."—Indianapolis News.

Cuticura Complexions.

Nothing better than Cuticura Soap daily and Ointment as needed to make the complexion clear, scalp clean and hands soft and white. For free samples address "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." Sold by druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Foggy in Camp.

It was an unusually foggy morning at Camp Grant. The soldiers were in line as usual ready for drilling, but the sergeant noticed that somebody was out of place, he being quite a distance away. He called to him to get in line, but no answer was received nor did the object stir. After calling and motioning to him several times he walked up to him, when to his dismay he found he had been talking to a post.

Truth Recognized.

We have been told that food will win the war, munitions will win the war, ships will win the war, and are now prepared for the appearance of the startling theory that soldiers will win the war.—Toronto Mail.

FARMERS ARE WORKING HARDER

And using their feet more than ever before. For all these workers the frequent use of Allen's Foot=Ease, the antiseptic powder to be shaken into the shoes and sprinkled in the foot-bath, increases their efficiency and insures needed physical comfort. It takes the Friction from the Shoe, freshens the feet, and prevents tired, aching and blistered feet. Women everywhere are constant users of Allen's Foot=Ease. Don't get foot sore, get Allen's Foot=Ease. Sold by dealers everywhere, 25c.—Adv.

Substitute for Lycopedium.

An interesting method is being employed to provide a substitute for lycopedium, the vegetable material formerly obtained from Russia for coating molds in foundries to prevent sand from clinging to the castings. The substitute is the dust obtained from the gas discharges of drying apparatus in works where coal or lignite is briquetted, a centrifugal process being employed to precipitate it.—Exchange.

Bullets Never Touch Him.

England has one army man who appears to have a charmed life. He is Capt. George C. Foulds, who is now lecturing in this country. Foulds went to the Flanders front in 1915 and has gone through every battle of the war without a scratch.

Sixty men a thousand are now being killed in the war, and about 150 men out of each 1,000 are wounded.

Ford Owners Attention!

A POSITIVE CURE FOR OIL PUMPERS:

Ever-Tyte Ford

SPECIAL PISTON RINGS

stop all carbon deposits and fouled spark plugs.

Increase compression and speed wonderfully.

PAY FOR THEMSELVES IN SIX MONTHS BY SAVING IN GASOLINE AND OIL

Guaranteed to do the work or your money back.

$8.00 PER SET OF 8 RINGS

EVER-TYTES made in all sizes for auto, tractor and gasoline engines. Ask your nearest dealer or write

THE EVER-TIGHT PISTON RING COMPANY
Department F. ST. LOUIS, MO.

Brief Items of State News

Ranier.—F. H. Clark, has platted a part of his lake property, a short distance east of Ranier and has registered the plat under the name of Glenhaven.

Hastings.—Lieutenant Thomas Lyle Russell of Camp Custer, Battle Creek, Mich., and Miss Elsie Mabel Featherstone, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Featherstone, were married here.

St. Cloud.—While hunting for a leak in his private gas plant with the aid of a lantern, Theodore Van Tassel was badly burned in the explosion that followed, as was also his daughter.

Crosby.—The public library was forced open one night recently and a door taken off from one of the book cases which held a box with the "fine" money. Some 75 cents was taken.

Biwabik.—Game Warden Wood arrested Matt Maki, a shacker near Doubikas river, charged with having venison out of season, and he was fined $50 and costs here by Justice Millbrook.

Little Falls.—The total gate receipts at the baseball game between Little Falls and Ironton was about $123. The full amount goes into the Red Cross chapter's funds. Ironton won 4 to 3.

Red Wing.—Red Wing will reach the $190,000 mark in the campaign for war savings stamps pledges, Chairman P. H. Claydon announces. The salesmen have already secured $100,000 worth of pledges.

Walker.—In the bait casting contest held here during the N. M. D. A., one of the entries was Mrs. D. S. Mitchell of Bemidji and she tied for first place. In the castoff she won second place and received a fine Heddon rod.

Bemidji.—Abner Bonness, arrested at Redby for conducting a gambling joint, entered a plea of guilty and was given a fine of $50 and a jail sentence of thirty days and another thirty days if he fails to pay the fine.

Mahnomen.—Peter O. Johnson, one of the Mahnomen county selected men who left for Camp Lewis, Wash., two weeks ago, has returned after having worn a khaki uniform two days. He was rejected for physical defects.

Hallock.—Builders from Minneapolis are busy making extensive improvements about the Farmers' Elevator here. A foundation will be placed under the old structure, and an annex equal in capacity to the old house will be built.

Montevideo.—Harry M. Case, for years engaged in the newspaper business in North Dakota, and who recently disposed of his interest in the McVille Journal, has located here and is publishing the Montevideo News. Mr. Case is engaged as manager of the news by the owner, Ludwig I. Roe, who has volunteered his services for the war.

Montevideo.—The annual convention of the Minnesota State Firemen's association closed here after electing the following officers: President, F. L. Retischag, Red Wing; first vice president, N. P. Remley, Moorhead; second vice president, J. Berg, International Falls; secretary, Andrew Meyer, St. Paul, and treasurer, W. H. Anderson, Mankato.

St. Paul.—Capt. J. Z. Barncard, formerly sheriff of Steele county and for 15 years in state service as state agent for paroled prisoners from the state prison and reformatory, has presented his resignation to the state board of parole. He plans to retire. Horace Whittier, for several years assistant parole agent at the state prison, was appointed to the vacancy caused by Captain Barncard's resignation.

Minneapolis.—Sir Pietertje Skylark Ormsby sold for $10,000 the highest price ever paid for a pure bred calf in Minnesota, at Woodlake Farm at Richfield, two miles south of Minneapolis. Sixty-nine Holsteins owned by John B. Irwin, proprietor of the farm, brought a total of $45,300, the sales averaging $640 a head. Breeders and stockmen from many points attended the sale. E. C. Schroeder, of Moorhead, Minn., bought Sir Pietertie Skylark Ormsby.

St. Paul.—All signs point to the fact that there will be a shortage of sugar this summer and that it will be most acute about the time when fruits are plentiful and the preserving season under normal conditions would be at its height, the state food administrator says. "It is the wish of the food administration that every housewife do her part toward saving and preserving the fruit crop," said A. D. Wilson, federal food administrator for Minnesota. "To assure the houstwife a supply of sugar for canning purposes dealers are permitted to sell in 25 pound lots, the purchaser signing a certificate agreeing to use the sugar for canning purposes only. Advantage of this opportunity to purchase should be taken immediately."

St. Cloud.—A convention of the prelates and priests of the diocese of St. Cloud will be held in the institute here this week, pursuant to the call of Rt. Rev. Bishop Buscr. It is the usual annual meeting, and will bring to the city about 140 prelates and priests.

Virginia.—Two hundred Serbians of the Minnesota iron range, most of them married men with families, have gone to France to join the Serbian army in fighting the Huns. The men will go to Canada for a short camp training and thence to the battle front.

Crosby.—Plans are well under way for a celebration here July 4th to which the other range towns will be given a special invitation.

Motley.—Motley high school has held its first graduation exercises. Miss Ada Fish has the honor of being the first and only graduate.

Perham.—Martin Shea narrowly escaped serious injury at the depot when a hand car which he was pushing was struck by the incoming No. 10 train.

St. Cloud.—Funeral services were held here for Emil Burwick, 71, pioneer of Stearns county, who died here. He is survived by a widow and ten children.

Winona.—The board of education has decided that beginning next fall military art will be an elective subject in the high school. The government will furnish instructors.

Carp.—Arthur Tanen, who acted as registration officer here, reports that three young men who had reached the age of 21 since last year had registered for service at his station.

Brainerd.—At the city pumping station one electric pumping unit has been installed and the second has been shipped and is on its way to Brainerd. Steam is still being used for pumping until both units are set up ready for work.

Mankato.—Sheriff Anton Osten, received word from Leavenworth, Kan., Tuesday that Harry Scott, formerly of this city, was being held there. Scott is wanted by the county authorities for wife desertion here. An officer was sent after Scott.

Aitkin.—One hundred and nine young men, who have reached their majority since June 5 of last year, registered in Aitkin county. No orders have yet been received for the June 24 call which will take seventy-six Aitkin county men to Camp Grant, Illinois.

Mankato.—Dr. J. M. Driver, former pastor of Centenary Methodist church in this city, died recently in Chicago. Dr. Driver was in Mankato from April 1898, until September, 1901. He left here and went to Red Wing and at the time of his death was pastor of the People's church in Chicago.

Minneapolis. — Rev. John Douglas, said to have been the only living person in America who had seen Sir Walter Scott alive at Abbotsford, Scotland, when 8, died at his home here. He was 94 years old and had been a resident of Minnesota for 50 years, 40 of that time in Minneapolis.

Grand Marais.—Local mail service from Duluth and other Southern points has been reduced to twice a week because the D. and N. M. has reduced its passenger service between Knife River and Cramer where the mail is brought here by auto. The reduction is said to be only temporary.

Bemidji.—Hope is practically abandoned of every finding alive John Kane, 75, Minneapolis man who disappeared from the James O'Neil farm in the woods near Turtle lake, thirteen miles north of here recently, and for whom search was prosecuted by Home Guards, the sheriff and others.

Minneapolis.—Rev. J. A. Johnston, president of the Evangelistic Lutheran Augustana synod of America, since 1911, died at his home in St. Paul. Rev. Johnston was made a knight of the Order of the North Star by the king of Sweden last year in recognition of his church work in the United States.

Virginia.—Maj. Yost, while here recently, said that the state safety commission is highly pleased with the work of the local citizen's recruiting committee in arranging, on forty-eight hours' notice, big meetings on the range for Corporal Welcome, one of the American soldiers back from France.

Hibbing.—Fred Lindberg, automobile repair man has left in response to a request of the war department to make tests of an airplane motor at Elberts Field, Camp Pike, Ark. Mr. Lindberg invented a gas engine carburetor which he has had patented, and it is said the war officials look on it with favor.

St. Paul.—Accidents to Minnesota women show a decided increase during May, according to a monthly report of the State Department of Labor and the total number of accidents for the past month was 2,654, one of the highest monthly records for the statistical year. Ninety-three women were injured during May.

Spooner.—There will be a big 4th of July picnic at the Ole Skaulsberg homestead on Chase creek. It is expected that many of the Carp and surrounding districts will be there. A dance will follow the picnic to while away the evening hours. Mesdames Andrew Wallin and B. G. Hlaig are the committee in charge.

St. Paul.—The state will receive royalties estimated at more than $1,500,000 under a lease of mineral rights to Syracuse lake, in St. Louis county, made to a Minneapolis syndicate. The lease was issued under a new law authorizing the governor, attorney general and state auditor to dispose of ore in lake beds in the name of the state.

St. Paul.—Walter J. Smith, former state treasurer, now serving an indeterminate sentence in state prison for misappropriation of state trust funds, will no be paroled before fall. The state board of parole will not act this month on the former treasurer's application and the board rules prevent action before fall on cases continued at June hearings.

St. Cloud.—There were 332 registrants for District No. 1 of Stearns county on June 5. This is much above the estimate which had been made based on the former draft and which was placed at 290.

RESERVES TO WIN THE BIG BATTLE

General Foch Says Offensive Is Necessary for Victory.

SURPRISE, MASS AND SPEED

Final Attack With These Characteristics by Troops Carefully Prepared and Then Thrown In Without Regard to Losses.

London.—Battles can be won in the end only by the army which takes the offensive. This is the significant declaration made by General Foch, commander in chief of the allies, in an article contributed by him to the weekly journal, the Field, in which he discusses the problem of the soldier and the way to victory.

"Modern warfare, to arrive at its end and to impose its will on the enemy," General Foch says, "recognizes only one means—destruction of the enemy's organized forces.

"War undertakes and prepares this destruction by battle, which brings about the overthrow of the adversary, disorganizes his command, destroys his discipline, and nullifies his units as far as their fighting power is concerned.

No Victory in Defense.

"Our first axiom must be that to achieve its object a battle must not be purely defensive. A purely defensive battle, even well conducted, does not result in a victor and a vanquished. It is simply a game that must be begun over again.

"From this it is an obvious corollary that an offensive, whether started at the beginning of an action or whether it follows the defensive, can only give results, and, in consequence, must always be adopted at the finish.

"To maintain our position is not synonymous with being victorious and even prepares for a defeat. If we remain where we are and do not pass to the offensive to fix the direction of attack, to guard against the plans of the enemy, and prevent him from carrying out the same maneuver, we must undertake to carry on and sustain numerous combats, each with determined aim.

All Depends on Reserve.

"But since there remains no doubt that decisive attack is the very keystone of a battle, all other actions which make up a battle must be envisaged, considered, organized, provided with forces in the measure in which they will prepare, facilitate, and guarantee development of a decisive attack characterized by its mass, its surprise, its speed, and for which, in consequence, it is essential that there shall be the maximum reserve force possible of troops of maneuver.

"The reserve—that is to say, the prepared bludgeon—is organized and kept carefully instructed to execute the single act of battle from which results are expected—namely, the decisive attack.

Surprise, Mass and Speed.

"Reserves must be husbanded with the most extreme parsimony so that the bludgeon may be strong enough to make the blow as violent as possible. Let loose at the finish, without any lurking idea of saving them, with a well thought out plan for winning the battle at a point chosen and determined, reserves are thrown in all together in an action surpassing in violence and energy all other phases of battle, an action with proper characteristics—surprise, mass, and speed. All our forces really participate, either by preparing it or by carrying it out.

"In this, our supreme aim, we must not be deceived by appearances. Although theory fails when applied by feeble hands and when accessories obscure the main principle, history and reason show us that in battle there is a single argument which is worth while—namely, decisive attack, which is alone capable of assuring the desired result—the overthrow of the adversary."

Praying for a Miracle.

Thomas A. Mott, superintendent of the city schools at Seymour, tells the story of a little girl who had been taught to believe in miracles. One night, following a hard examination at school, she went to her room and before climbing into bed she offered her customary prayer. Her mother was standing near and was surprised when the girl prayed: "Please make Boston the capital of Maine." When the prayer was finished her mother asked her why she wanted Boston the capital of Maine.

"Well, mother," she replied, "I wrote it down on my examination paper that way this afternoon, and I want to have it correct."—Indianapolis News.

Belgian Queen Visits Hospital.

"There is never a day when the queen of Belgium does not visit the hospitals and comfort the wounded at the front. She encourages all ambitious among the soldiers and has organized a symphony orchestra for their entertainment." A cablegram says:

"Paul Ginisty, of the Petit Parisian, just visited a Belgian school at the front where 600 little war victims find refuge. These children have suffered greatly and everything is done to make them happy. The hours of work are arranged in accordance with their years. In the dormitories over each bed [illegible]

DOG A PROBLEM IN ENGLAND

Diminishing Food Supply Makes Canine Industry Difficult One From War Standpoint.

The British government is wrestling with the problem of what to do with dogs, in view of the rapidly diminishing stocks of food. It seems settled that the number of dogs is to be reduced. There are hardly any dog biscuits left, and no more will be manufactured, as the low grade flour from which they are made is wanted for the textile trades.

Bonar Law, Chancellor of the exchequer, refused to include a heavy tax on dogs in his budget, which he introduced in the last week of April. His friends said that such a tax would kill dog breeding as an industry, and would work unequally between rich and poor. The poor man's dog would be sacrificed, while the pampered Pekinese would flourish.

Now the alternative proposal is to prohibit the breeding of dogs during the war except under license. The effect of this would be to allow the perpetuation of pedigreed breeds, which have taken many years and large sums of money to produce, and also useful dogs, like sheep dogs and army dogs. The breeding of mongrels and probably of purely fancy dogs would be prohibited.

There will be no interference with people who already have dogs. They will in the future need all their ingenuity to keep pets fed.

U. S. Insures Fighters.

In all our war measures and activities there is nothing wiser, better and fraught with more good to our fighting men and the nation than our soldier and sailor insurance. Members of the military and naval forces of the United States for whose benefit the insurance was established are availing themselves of it. More than 2,000,000 members of America's fighting forces are now insured by the government for more than $16,500,000,000 by the United States government.

Smoking in France.

Tobacco cards have made their appearance in France. The town of Aubin has taken the initiative and it is expected that many other towns and cities will follow suit. No card will be delivered to youths under sixteen years of age. No provision is made for women. There has been a shortage of tobacco in France during the last three months.

German Soldier Uses Paper Mattress.

School children in Germany are being organized for the purpose of collecting paper which is to be used to fill mattresses for the soldiers. The necessity of conserving the supplies of straw in Germany has forced the authorities to this action.

Flying Mileage Fatality.

In 1908 it was estimated that for every 300 miles flown one life was sacrificed. By 1910 the mileage per fatality had risen to 3,500. In 1911 the distance had increased to 4,900. Statistics for France last year gave the mileage as 62,500 per fatality.

Apropos to the Occasion.

"Did the young man smile when Mayme called him her lamb?"

"Well, he gave a sheepish grin."

The Way of It.

"How can a doctor make an honest living?"

"Why not?"

"Are not his ill-gotten gains?"

Miles of Cloth and Flannel.

British war office has purchased as many miles of cloth and flannel as would extend six or seven times around the earth at the equator.

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Get under the Shower of Gold

coming to farmers from the rich wheat fields of **Western Canada.** Where you can **buy good farm land at $15 to $30 per acre** and raise from **20 to 45 bushels of $2 wheat to the acre** it's easy to make money. Canada offers in her provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta

160 Acre Homesteads Free to Settlers

and other land at very low prices. Thousands of farmers from the U. S. or their sons are yearly taking advantage of this great opportunity. Wonderful yields also of **Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed Farming** is fully as profitable an industry as grain raising. Good schools; markets convenient; climate excellent. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

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ENOCH MORGAN'S SONS CO.
SAPOLIO

Sapolio doing its work. Scouring for U.S. Marine Corps recruits.

Join Now!

APPLY AT ANY POST OFFICE for SERVICE UNDER THIS EMBLEM

Men who wear this emblem are U.S. MARINES

Farmers! Watch Your Stomachs In Hot Weather

We and Our Allies Are Depending Upon Your Strength To Supply Our Armies With Food.

You men who work long hours in the fields under a blazing sun—you've got to be big eaters, because your food is your strength, and now, more than ever, your strength is badly needed. So guard your health. Be sure and watch your stomach, for in the summer time nearly all illness can be traced to stomach and bowel complaint. You, yourself, know how liable a man is to sunstroke if he goes in the hot sun too soon after eating a hearty mid-day meal, and also how liable he is to sudden attacks of stomach miseries. So cool off in the shade before going back to work. **Don't take chances.**

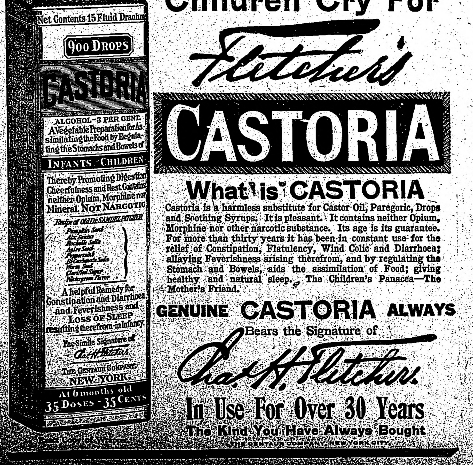
Take care of your stomach, friend. You know you can't work well with your stomach out of fix. "Safety first," must be your motto, so send to your druggist and get a big box of **EATONIC**, enough for yourself and family, yes, and the hired folks, too. It's the wonderful new compound for the quick relief of stomach and bowel miseries. It was originated by H. L. Kramer, the man who made millions of people happy with his first great remedy, Cascarets.

Now, all you need do is to take a tablet or two of **EATONIC** after your meals. It's good—just like eating candy. Enjoy the quick, sure relief it brings—how almost instantly it relieves indigestion, heartburn, food-repeating, sour stomach, and that painful, puffed-up, bloated, lumpy feeling after eating. EATONIC will help you all to a pain-free stomach—a sweet, cool, comfortable stomach—in fact, those who take EATONIC say it makes them forget they have stomachs. They never dreamed that anything could bring about such quick and wonderful results. Don't wait until the summer sickness of stomach and bowels weakens you—but start using EATONIC today! Just one or two after meals; that's all.

Your health—your folks' health—is a matter of vital importance, not only to yourself, but also to the nation. And you know one can't be too careful of one's stomach and bowels during the hot spells.

EATONIC only costs a cent or two a day to use it—a big box 50 cents—no more. That is the price; and remember, **EATONIC** is absolutely guaranteed to do all we claim—in fact, more. It's the best Stomach Remedy you ever used.

You know your druggist; trust him then to make our guarantee good; if **EATONIC** fails in any way, take it back; he will refund your money. If your druggist does not keep it, drop us a postal and we will send it; you can pay when you get it. Address H. L. KRAMER, Pres. EATONIC REMEDY CO., 1018 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago.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900 DROPS
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ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy
Fac-Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY. NEW YORK
At 6 months old
35 DOSES — 35 CENTS

Children Cry For Fletcher's

CASTORIA

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Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhoea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over 30 Years

The Kind You Have Always Bought

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THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

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$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

We have been in a good many political campaigns, but the primary election campaign closed this week in the Republican party is the most bitter one that has ever been fought in this state, and makes the Dunn and Collins fight of 1904 look like fifty cents on a dollar. The dirty part of it was started by the Burnquist crowd of politicians who started the cry of disloyalty against the farmers and laboring men, and has grown every week in bitter feeling. We are glad it is over, and that the November campaign will be a more honorable and gentlemanly fight for supremacy.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Peter O. Wold seems to be the only politician of eastern Pennington county who has a steady campaign for office manager. His manager from this League voting precinct made a desperate effort to land the endorsement for state senator for him, and came within one or two votes of doing it, in the convention of the League in opposition to Mr. Naplin. Failing in that he filed for County Commissioner, so as to be sure to try and land something in the office line. We wonder if the common privates in the League are not opposed to this steady office seeking by men who when they fail to get one office immediately reach out after another one, while the rest are supposed to take off their hats and go way back and sit down.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Judge F. T. Wilson in his speech at the community picnic last Friday explained the necessity of the conservation of food to the farmers, so they better understood it. The judge appealed to their patriotism to save every pound of wheat flour possible for the supplying of our own and our allies armies in the war. Our farmers are nobly responding to this call by the using of as much substitutes for flour as possible. We note from our personal experience that there can be a saving in wheat flour that will make a tremendous increase in the world supply by using flour carefully and using as much other substitutes as possible. It has been the costume for the average housewife to use her supply of flour in anyway best suited to her convenience, and when the supply gets exhausted simply order more, and when the bread got about a certain age to dump the surplus into the pig slop, and bake a new supply, which of course was all right as long as there was no restrictions on the use of flour. Now it is an appeal from your government to save flour, and it is your duty to save every possible pound you can. This does not mean that you are to save and starve your family or yourself, but to save the waste and win the war.

When Letters Were a Luxury.

In our modern speed of railroad travel, and the consequent facilities in the transmission of mail matter all over the civilized world, it is well enough to look back to the time when letter writing was a luxury indulged in only by a few, and communication between friends at a distance well nigh an impossibility. In its first application the word "post" meant a courier or carrier of messages.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

RIGHT MUST TRIUMPH IN WORLD WIDE WAR.

"This war must be won and will be won, not for the safety of political democracy alone, but for the triumph of right over might, for the supremacy of every moral principle that distinguishes a civilized man from a savage. Kaiserism is going to be kicked off the planet—and some other things as well. King Privilege will go, King Booze and King Superstition.

"Every day we are demonstrating the superiority of the principle of co-operative effort over the old system of individualism by which each man grabbed all he could get, with no care for the common good. For the safety of the very life of the civilized world governments, and ours among the rest, have been compelled to sieze and operate great utilities. It has opened wide the eyes of the world. Men everywhere are saying if this is good in war time, why not in peace time? For example—we have taken over the railroads, and they are never going back to private ownership. A war within the war is in progress. The Tory rich are playing their old game to enrich and entrench themselves. But they will lose.

"It is because President Wilson, Secretary Baker, Secretary Daniels, and men like them, are for DEMOCRACY and a democratic settlement of the war that they are being hated and maligned by the Big Rich."—Judson King of Washington before Nonpartisan League rally at St. Paul.

WHO PAYS THE BILLS?

The farmer member of the Nonpartisan League knows who pays the bills for the newspapers, pamphlets and other educational material being sent out by the League. He doesn't have to ask, as he has paid his membership fee in the movement with the full knowledge of what was going to be done with it. But he wonders where the money comes from to supply the countless thousands of booklets, letters, papers and pamphlets that are being sent out to attempt to defeat the League and prevent its program from being put into effect. Is it coming from real friends of the farmers, or from those who exploit him and fear that the Nonpartisan League program will end their domination.

Why Farm Machinery is High.

The report of the J. I. Case Threshing Machine Company for the year ending Dec. 31, 1917, shows a surplus earning of $1,506,272, equal to 18.15 per cent on the common stock as compared to 9.06 per cent earned in 1916. The showing is made after the company had retired $2,488,000 of bonds purchased during the year. Without the purchase of these bonds the company would have shown a surplus of $4,147,587, or 50 per cent on the common stock. There were $692,608 of extraordinary charges deducted from the income, besides the addition of $800,000 to contingent reserve. The total sales for the year were $17,657,000, an increase of $4,000,000 over the previous year.

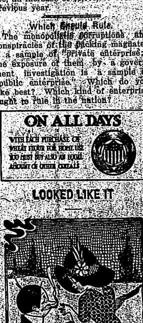
Which Should Rule.

The monopolistic corruptions and conspiracies of the packing magnates is a sample of "private enterprise;" the exposure of them by a government investigation is a sample of "public enterprise." Which do you like best? Which kind of enterprise ought to rule in the nation?

ON ALL DAYS

WITH EACH PURCHASE OF WHEAT FLOUR FOR HOME USE YOU MUST BUY ALSO AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF OTHER CEREALS

LOOKED LIKE IT



"You'll either have to give up cigarettes or give me up."

"I suppose that means that if I give up cigarettes [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. Bishop, President Jay Payne Vice-President

Nick Bundhund, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

"A Great Net of Mercy drawn through an Ocean of Unspeakable Pain"

The American Red Cross

Hold up your end!

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,

Thief River Falls Minn.

E. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray line in connection

Charges reasonable.

East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

THE COME-BACK

TELEGRAPH OFFICE

"I knew when I hired you you were no good. You'd better get your messenger job back again."

"Aw, dat job wouldn't fit me now. Yous guys are so slow around dis office yer spoiled wot speed I had."

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public.

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law

McGinn Block

Thief River Falls - - Minn.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. B. Brotzeller, General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

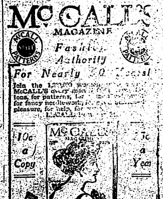
Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by all druggists, 75c.

Hall's Family Pills for constipation.



McCALL'S MAGAZINE

Fashion Authority For Nearly [illegible] Years!

Join the [illegible] McCALL'S every month [illegible] ions, for patterns, [illegible] for fancy needlework, [illegible] pleasure, for help, for [illegible] McCALL [illegible]

10c a Copy

[illegible] a Year

FREE! SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S; or $1.00 PIN-MONEY Offer to Women; or List of GIFTS given without cost; or BICYCLE Offer to Boys and Girls; or Latest PATTERN CATALOGUE; or Big Cash Offer to AGENTS; or $100.00 Prize Offer to your CHURCH. [illegible] Address

THE McCALL CO., [illegible] Street, New York, N. Y.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JUNE 28 1918 NO. 15

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Arthur Hyland is hauling lumber from Trail this week.

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam postoffice.

There was a fair sized crowd at the dance held at Jerry Race's last Saturday.

Wm. Michelet and J. W. La Bree visited the Deer Park picnic last Sunday.

The early sown wheat is now heading out, and the heads are of good length.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Quite a few of the young boys of this vicinity left Monday for various training camps.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Miss Martha Syversrud was united in marriage to T. Tollefson, on Wednesday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mrs. Edwin Lande of Rhoda was shopping in Highlanding on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lars Hyland and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hyland called at the Theo. Hyland home, on last Sunday.

The Deer Park Ladies Aid was held at Mrs. Knute Olson's on Thursday afternoon. Quite a few were present.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Born to Mr. and Mrs. John G. Hesby of Hazel, a fine baby girl on Tuesday morning. Mother and baby are doing nicely.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

A fair sized crowd attended the Ladies Auction Sale at the Highlanding church last Saturday, and everything brought good prices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There will certainly be 4th of July celebration enough in eastern Pennington county, so the people will have a place to go without being crowded.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Goodridge was out last Sunday in an automobile parade advertising their 4th of July celebration, that is to be the biggest event, since the Community picnic. Let's all go.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There was a large crowd at the picnic held at the Pete Gustafson residence last Sunday. Several of the candidates from Thief River Falls were in attendance.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The present prospects are that the hay crop will be pretty light this year, owing to the lack of rain, and the farmers may be compelled to sell off their stock, down to milk cows.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Clarence Mennis, Ole Myrum, John Singer, Tom Uppstad, and two of Tobias Olson's sons were called to the colors from this locality last Sunday. We begin to miss the boys from this neighborhood, but we hope to see them all return in good health, and tell us all about how they helped to swat the Kaiser.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Anyone that is making application for citizen papers at this term of court, can obtain free assistance to fully understand the questions by calling at the office of Judge of Probrate, Wilhelm Michelet's office, over the Citizens Bank Building. The Judge will give you a little schooling free of charge, which you will find of valuable assistance when you come up before the District Judge and U. S. Inspector. [illegible]

There were no indictments brought by the grand jury this week, which will make the tax payers draw a sigh of relief. Those frivolous indictments are what makes business for the lawyer, and a burden on the tax payers. With our present county attorney, individual spites can not be used to persecute individuals at the expense of the tax payers, but real law violators, will be prosecuted and convicted.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

An order has been issued by the post office department making a loop route of the Highlanding and Kratka route, thus giving the people a daily mail service at the same expense to the government as their three times a week service. We had nothing to do with this change in favor of all the people, instead a postmaster. Oh no! not guilty.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

County Attorney E. M. Stanton will deliver the 4th of July oration at the F. L. Wojharowski celebration in Hickory township. The oration will be at 1 o'clock P. M. There will be a good program of sports in the afternoon, and a big ball in the afternoon and evening. Music by the Samynski Band.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There will be a Red Cross picnic at the farm of Oscar J. Peterson, on July 4th, on section 35, town of Smiley. Theo. Quale will be the orator of the day. Good music is assured, and also games and races. Barn dance in the evening. Come one. Come all.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Goodridge will have a big celebration on July 4th. There will be speaking and a large program of sports in the afternoon, with a big bowery dance in the afternoon and evening.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There will be a 4th of July celebration on the A. D. Brown farm on Sec. [illegible], town of Hickory. There will be a good program of sports and games in the afternoon. All are invited to come and celebrate the 4th of July with us.

Foolishness.

The manicurist snips my nails
Which makes me think of this—
She's pleasant, yet she might be called
A snippy little miss.
—New York World.

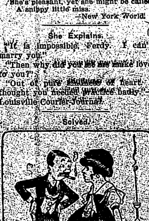
She Explains.

"It is impossible, Ferdy. I can't marry you."

"Then why did you let me make love to you?"

"Out of pure kindness of heart. I thought you needed practice badly."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Solved.



Husband—But if we mortgage the house to buy a car where will the money come from to run it?

Wife—We might rent the house furnished.—New York Globe.

Consolation.

Mistress—Oh, Norah, you've broken that willow pattern plate into a dozen pieces.

Norah—Never moind, mum, shure it'll make a foine picture puzzle for Master Harold.—Boston Transcript.

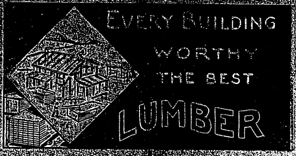
To Be Sure.

One summer's day said Ned to Harry,
"There go two girls I wouldn't marry!"
Said Harry as he tipped his lid,
"You'd be arrested if you did."
—Brooklyn Eagle.

Impudence.

Over Twenty-one—Do you think women should propose?

Young Thing—I don't know. Have you tried everything else?—Puck.



IT doesn't pay to put inferior building materials into any building. There are inferior grades of lumber that can be sold cheap at twice the profit we ask for ours. We will not sell you that sort of lumber. We can't afford. Our future business depends on how we treat you now. That is your guarantee of quality in material bought here.

The Place To BUY

WINTON-NICHOLS

Lumber Company.

MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

MR. SIMPKINS PAYS HIS INCOME TAX

By ROBERT McBLAIR.

Mr. Simpkins gazed at the portrait on the wall till his eyes filled with tears. It was a portrait of his father, Colonel Simpkins, who had four times been promoted for valor during the Civil War and had died bravely on the field of action. Mr. Simpkins' throat ached now for two reasons: First, he reverenced and adored the memory of his father; secondly, his age and his eyes and his game leg wouldn't let him go to war himself. And as he observed the martial bearing and uncompromising gaze of Colonel Simpkins he saw, in imagination, the khaki clad lads of the new generation marching forth and crossing three thousand miles of sea to fight, maybe die, for liberty.

Mr. Simpkins peered around to make sure that neither Bess nor John (who were at the teasing ages of sixteen and seventeen) were where they could see him, then he straightened and threw his right arm up for a salute. But his gouty shoulder twinged, and he groaned. He couldn't even salute.

"Damn!" said Mr. Simpkins, and with his other hand fiercely twirled his white mustachios.

He turned and limped into the library and sat down creakily before the mahogany desk on which were lying the blanks for his income tax statement, blanks which he had rather grumpily got from the Internal Revenue officer only that day after luncheon on his way home from the club.

Mr. Simpkins' income for 1917 had amounted to just about $15,000, and he had been rather snappy on the subject of taxes ever since he had discovered that the more income a man has the greater the percentage of it he pays in taxes. He could think of several men who, like himself, were married and had two children, and yet, although their incomes were nearly half of his, they would pay only a small fraction of the amount he paid. He gloomily drew the blank nearer and began filling in the information that it asked for.

As Mr. Simpkins' income was $15,000 he had to figure out the amounts payable on each of the successive smaller classes of incomes in order to arrive at the total due from himself. He passed over the first class who must pay taxes, that is, single men making over 1,000. His calculation for married men then showed up as follows:

First, they pay 2 per cent. (under the 1916 law) on all income over $4,000, deducting $200 for each of their children under eighteen years. In Mr. Simpkins' case this was $212, which he put down in the "payable" column.

He saw next that, under the 1917 law, married men pay an additional 2 per cent. on all over $2,000—with the same allowance for children. This added $252 to his "payable" column.

He then observed that for every $2,500 jump in his income over $5,000 he had to pay a Surtax, the percentage growing larger with each jump. This was $250 more added to his burden. And on top of all this came an "Excess Profits" tax of 8 per cent. on all occupation income over $6,000, making $720 more.

The total, then, he must pay was fourteen hundred and thirty-four dollars.

"Whew!" exclaimed Mr. Simpkins angrily. "There's young Henry Wilkins, who married Jake Johnson's girl; he makes $2,000 and he doesn't pay a cent of taxes. I guess this is his war as well as mine!" [illegible] every afternoon to make bandages for the Red Cross and that Henry, who was a lawyer, was aiding the Local Draft Board with its questionnaires.

"Well," he admitted to himself, "that makes a difference."

He thought next of Judge Willoughby, whose income was about $3,000.

"He only pays $20," commented Mr. Simpkins, not quite so angrily this time, and then a thought struck him and he sat up rigidly in his chair.

Judge Willoughby's son had been drowned on the Tuscania when it was submarined with the loss of two hundred soldiers.

"Judge Willoughby gave his son to America," muttered Mr. Simpkins.

He leaned forward suddenly and put his face in his hands.

For a long time Mr. Simpkins sat very still in that position. There was no sound in the library except the ticking of the tall clock and an occasional trill of laughter from the children skylarking upstairs. The square of light on the carpet gradually withdrew itself through the window, and first twilight and then darkness settled in about the quiet, white haired, sometimes irascible old man.

Mr. Simpkins was thinking things which he would never afterward speak of, he was thinking things that were too sacred ever to be put into words. But some inkling of his thoughts may be found in his rejoinder to Mrs. Simpkins when that placid lady came in and turned on the lights, and asked him whether he was ready for dinner.

"Judge Willoughby's only son was worth as much as fourteen hundred and thirty-four dollars, wasn't he?" Mr. Simpkins demanded of her.

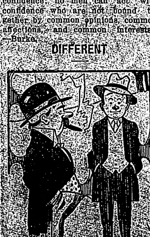
As his wife, who was not unused to his superficial irritations, watched him in mild astonishment, Mr. Simpkins limped out to the hall and took his old felt hat and silver-headed cane from the hat rack. Letting himself out into the foggy evening, he tapped his way down to the corner, and mailed his income tax statement and check with his own hands.

"Now, God be thanked," said Mr. Simpkins as the lid clanked shut over his missive. "I can do this much for my country anyhow."

An Old Truth, Still Good.

"No men can act with effect who do not act in concert; no men can act in concert who do not act with confidence; no men can act with confidence who are not bound together by common opinions, common affections, and common interests." —Burke.

DIFFERENT



"What is your boy learning at college?"

"I don't know. I can only tell you what he is studying."

NEED OUR HELP?

If you h[illegible] could you make deals that would be profitable?

We [illegible] We like to see [illegible] Our interests are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

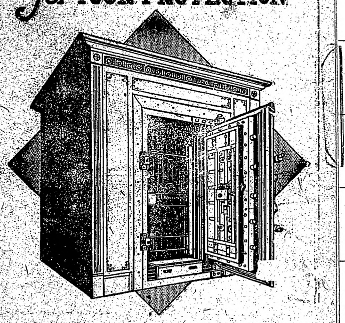
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE V.P.

OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

A Sure Clue.

"Doctor, is your patient sure you can cure him by your new method?"

"How did you know my patient was not a woman?"

"I heard that you were going to try the silence cure."—Baltimore American.

An Appropriate Sign.

Mrs. Smith—I see the contractor has put the sign "Sold" on the new house next door. Mr. Smith—Yes and the sign "Stung" should be put on the buyer.—Kansas City Journal.

Girl Workers in Japan.

The number of factory girls newly recruited every year in Japan is 200,000, of whom only 80,000 go home. The remaining 120,000 never return. They go from one factory to another or go into other occupations, never thinking of going home.—World of Labor.

Skiing on the Water.

The ski is recommended as both a life saving device and a pleasure craft, combining safety with novelty. It [illegible] not sink, makes better speed than a swimmer and does not tire the rider as swimming does. It is more practicable for long distances and can go through water where there is a heavy undertow, as it sits so high in the water that it is not caught in the grip of the undercurrent as the legs of the swimmer are. It doesn't take a long time to master, as the surf board does; requires no skill in balancing and sticking on and has the great advantage of being equipped with a motive power, whereas the ordinary surf board must be pushed and paddled out to sea before it can be ridden in.—Outing.

MUST USE SPADE CAREFULLY

Old Battlefields Will Have to Be Worked With Care to Avoid Countless Unexploded Shells.

A great deal of careful spade work will be required in the northern part of France. Old battlefields covered with wild flowers, as I have seen them, observes a Paris correspondent, are in wide stretches a slumbering menace. Months after the war is over, naval men have told me, mines will still make voyages perilous in certain sea areas. For perhaps many months more it would be equally as perilous for a farmer to plow these once fertile fields in the great war's battle swept areas.

Here and there are danger signals indicating unexploded mines. And the immense power of these mines is easily gauged by looking at the enormous craters where some of them have been "blown." The war has gone on its way and left these souvenirs of its intensity and deadliness. Here, there and everywhere are unexploded shells, German "minnies," or Boche "jam-pots."

What can a "jam pot" do? I was talking with an officer who was in a first line trench early in the war when one of these infernal machines was lobbed over from the German lines. It stuck its nose in some soft mud and did not explode. It was permitted to rest in peace by the battalion then in that part of the line. Another battalion came, and one man decided to fire into it with his pistol to explode it and thus remove the ever present menace. The bullet pierced it, but it did not explode. He moved closer and fired another shot, and they found nothing of him after the second shot.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

PLOT TO ABSORB DUAL MONARCHY

Germany Is Preparing to Add Austria-Hungary to the Kaiser's Empire.

PLAYS SHREWD GAME

Berlin Seeks Vengeance for Austria's Peace Intrigue Wtih the Entente Powers and Is Taking Advantage of Present Internal Disturbances.

Rome, June 24.—The vision in which the military Machiavellis in Berlin revel as one of the most "glorious victories of the whole war" is Austria, starving and defeated, or that, with not a friend outside to turn to, absolute submission to Prussian dominion will be the last straw.

For then, and not until then, will be fulfilled the two aims that the Prussian overlords have been of late planning and plotting with super zeal and that are haunting Emperor Charles like nightmares in the midst of his hopeless battle with the raging sea of revolt at home. These two aims are:

1. Fulfillment of the kaiser's oath to wreak vengeance for his ally's peace intrigue with the Allies.
2. Compete absorption of Austria-Hungary as part and parcel of the German empire with elimination "even of the boundaries," as vice chancellor von Payer recently was uncautious enough openly to put it.

Germany's New Policy.

But there is a larger issued involved in Germany's plan towards Austria-Hungary than the lust for vengeance. It is a new policy, so far played shrewdly in the dark, underhandedly, but evidently destined to reveal itself in the full light of day.

These ideas, this new policy, no longer culminate, however, in the aim of "breaking loose" from Austria, but in the plight of the new circumstances find their ultimate goal in absorbing that country altogether and wiping her out as an independent power.

All doubts that Ludendorff is actually Germany's dictator, not only in military respects, but in the economic field as well, were removed by the news that it was he to whom the Vienna mayor addressed the plea for food. Ludendorff's answer too, is significant. It is another pointed to the ultimate objects, outlined above.

Ludendorff Another Bismarck.

In the midst of the Franco-Prussian war, Bismarck worked and fought tooth and nail for what he thought more vital even than victory in the field—the amalgamation of the German states into a federation dominated by Prussa, the keystone to the dream of world power. Ludendorff who shows all the earmarks of trying to play a Bismarckian ro'e in the affairs of the visioned Mitteleuropa, thus appears in the light of Austria's executioner "when the proper time comes," to add the Hapsburg realm to Prussia's domain.

10,000 GOPHERS ARE CALLED

Drafted Men To Go To Southern Training Camp In July.

St. Paul, June 23.—The July draft call, ordering 10,000 Minnesota men to Camp Wadsworth, Spartanburg, S. C., on July 22 and four following days has been received by Adjutant General Walter F. Rhinow. Special interest was manifested in the call when members of several draft boards made it known that pro rata demands on them in filling the call would probably exhaust their Class 1 registration.

Several of the boards said they might be unable to fill the call unless they were permitted to classify at once the men just 21 years old who registered June 5, and use them in filling the quota. Many other boards said they had more than enough Class 1 men for this call.

PLAN BUREAU FOR BIDDERS

Officials May Give Contract Information to Manuacturers.

Washington, June 24.—A new bureau to supply information on war orders to prospective bidders may be established by the government as a result of the department of Justice's fight for discontinuance of the contingent fee agency system.

Representatives of departments negotiating contracts will confer to work out means of facilitating direct negotiations between manufacturers and the proper government officials, and render middlemen unnecessary.

Export Central Body Named.

Washington, June 24.—To regulate the flow of freights to ports for export and distribute this traffic equitably between ports, an exports control committee has been created by the War and Navy departments and the railroad administration, and consists of Major Goethals, Rear Admiral Peoples, George D. Ogden, representing the railroad administration; P. A. S. Franklin, representing the Shipping board, and W. D. Cook, representing the traffic committee in charge of Allied shipments.

WEST POINT CLASS OF 1919 MARCHES IN REVIEW

Photograph of the review at West Point, where the class of 1919 was graduated a year ahead of schedule. Secretary of War Baker addressed the young officers.

SIXTY-TWO ARE DEAD

Awful Loss of Life Occurs In Circus Train Wreck.

Most of the Bodies Are Mangled and Charred So that Identification Is Impossible.

Gary, Ind., June 24.—While circus officers made frantic efforts to compile an accurate list of the victims, sixty-two bodies of Hagenbeck-Wallace circus employes, who perished in the wreck six miles west of here, rested in temporary morgues here and at Hammond.

Only 24 of the bodies had been identified. Most of the other corpses are charred and mangled beyond recognition. Edward M. Ballard, general manager of the circus, issued a statement saying figures compiled indicated that the death list would total 85. He said that a hasty check of the scattered employes showed a list of 60 missing in addition to the 25 identified dead.

It is said that most of the 60 missing were "razorbacks" a number of whom were negroes.

Train Master Believed Dead.

F. S. Whipple, trainsmaster, also has been given up as dead. Parts of two bodies cremated in the furnace of tangled steel and timbers that resulted when a Michigan Central equipment train crumbled the flimsy circus coaches were dug out. The authorities said that if the death list was as great as estimated by circus men, the additional bodies probably were reduced to ashes.

The list of injured in hospitals was reduced to 58 here and 20 in Hammond. Only three or four of these are expected to die.

ARCHBISHOP KEANE IS DEAD

Well Known Prelate Passes Away at Dubuque Home.

Dubuque, Iowa, June 24.—The Most Rev. John Joseph Keane, former rector of the Catholic University of America and retired archbishop of Dubuque, died here.

Archbishop Keane was born in Ballyshannon, County Donegal, Ireland, Sept. 12, 1839. He came with his parents to the United States in 1846 and received his elementary education in the public schools of Baltimore.

APPROVES RATE INCREASE

Commerce Commission Allows Advance in Express Rates.

Washington, June 24.—Ten per cent increase in express rates has been approved by the Interstate Commerce Commission and will add about $22,000,000 to the gross annual revenues of the American Railway Express Co., the consolidated concern which takes over the Interstate Express transportation business of the country July 1.

U-BOAT LOSSES INCREASING

Divers Are Being Sunk Twice as Fast as Foe Can Build.

Paris, June 24.—Two-thirds of the German submarines launched are already at the bottom of the sea, according to a statement made to the deputies of the under-secretary of the navy.

"And," continued the under-secretary, "we are destroying them twice as fast as they are building them."

Desires Aid for Russia.

Paris, June 24.—Basil Maklakoff the Russian ambassador to France reiterates in an interview printed in the Petit Journal his appeal to the Allies for intervention in Russia, saying that such action is absolutely necessary.

"The future of Russia," says M. Maklakoff, "depends on victory for the Allies, which will be the salvation of humanity. Allied intervention is necessary to allow disarmed and betrayed Russia to resist the Germans. To help the Bolsheviki would be to play Germany's propaganda game."

YARDS PLANNING FOR BIG SPLASH

At Least Eighty-nine New Ships Will Be Launched On July 4th.

HELPING TO WIN WAR

Celebration of Independence Day Will Be Made Notable by American Builders Breaking All World's Records for New Tonnage.

Washington, June 24.—The launching of the largest number of ships of the greatest aggregate tonnage ever put into the water in one day will make celebration of July 4 this year notable for all time.

Independence day's contribution to the merchant fleet on which the world is depending for victory over the Germans will be at least 89 vessels with a capacity of 439,886 deadweight tons. In addition enthusiastic workmen are straining every nerve to complete six other hulls in time for them to join in the splash that will be heard around the world, which would make the total tonnage 470,886.

The conservative estimate of launchings to take place on the day Americans venerate more than any other is one-third more than the entire production of seagoing tonnage in United States yards in the fiscal year of 1915-16 and exceeds by 42,050 tons the launchings for 1901, the record prewar year in American shipbuilding. The Shipping board's banner, construction month of May will be eclipsed in one day, both in number of ships and in tonnage.

Thirty-seven of the hulls, expected to be launched will be steel, with a tonnage of 254,686. They will include the 12,500-ton cargo carrier, William Penn; the 12,000-ton Challenger, of the same type; the three sisters, Independence, Victorious and Defiance, all of the 11,800-ton class; three refrigerating ships of 9,400 tons each, and eight of the 8,800-ton freighters.

The Lake Pearl, a 2,300-ton vessel, which is to take to the water on Lake Michigan, will have the baby honors of the day. The average tonnage of the steel vessels is 6,883.

With the exception of the 7,400-ton Beechland and two others of 4,000 tons, the 52 wooden hulls which are to be launched are of the 3,500-ton type. Their total tonnage is 185,200.

The Pacific coast vessels, totaling 250,700 deadweight tons. The East will be a close second to the West, making ready for 38 launchings from yards on the Atlantic and Gulf coasts, 27 of which will be wooden vessels, 11 steel vessels, totaling 76,486 deadweight tons, making a grand total of 172,186 deadweight tonnage. The Great Lakes will launch 14 steel ships totaling 47,700 deadweight tons.

TO BOYCOTT GERMAN GOODS

American Defense Society Asks for 20,000,000 Signers.

Washington, June 24.—Inaugurating a movement to boycott German-made goods, the American Defense society issued an appeal here for 20,000,000 signatures to a pledge not to buy anything with the German mark.

Russia Loses Siberian Grain.

Moscow, June 24.—Czecho-Slovack control of sections of the trans-Siberian railroad has completely cut all rail and wire communications between Siberia and Russia and has resulted in depriving European Russia of the Siberian grain supply. The Czecho-Slovaks now control the southern section of the trans-Siberian railway from Samara on the Volga river to Tchelyabinsk and the Siberian main line on the east to Novo Nikolayevsk, also the northern branch from Tchelyabinsk to Ekaterinburg.

BILLION FOR BIG GUNS

Government Preparing to Turn Out Heavy Artillery.

War Department Is Expecting Change From Trench to Open Style of Warfare.

Washington, June 24.—Though approval by the house appropriations committee of the largest fortifications program ever submitted by any government, it was disclosed that the new $40,000,000 government plant for production of heavy artillery at Neville Island, in the Ohio river near Pittsburg, is to equal the famous Krupp plant in Germany.

The bill carries a total of $5,435,096,224, the principal expenditure being more than a billion dollars for heavy artillery. Of the entire sum, $2,000,000,000 is asked as a cash appropriation and the remainder for contract authorizations.

Heavy Guns Chief Need.

Plans of the War department for carrying the warfare on the Western front beyond the trench stage by a vast production of heavy mountain siege and field guns are revealed in detail.

All of the new heavy guns provided for in the bill will be mounted on railway cars or motorized for rapid transportation, showing the War department, as was recently intimated, is expecting a change from the trench to the open style of warfare.

Based on an American army of 3,000,000 men, the plans which the measure supports have been approved by the Inter-Allied War council, through General Pershing, it was stated by Representative Borland of Missouri, chairman of the sub-committee which framed the bill. The total appropriation for heavy guns is $1,229,731,295.

100,000 GO ACROSS IN WEEK

900,000 Americans Now in France and U. S. Five Months Ahead of Program.

Washington, June 24.—Nine hundred thousand men have been shipped across the seas, General March told newspaper correspondents at the weekly conference. These include the troops shipped from all American ports of embarkation. The United States is five months ahead of its program for placing an army in France, General March said.

The figures on American troop shipments are significant since General March at his first conference last week fixed the number shipped at more than 800,000, the addition of 100,000 during the week showing the rate of progress that is being made.

WAR LOAN PROVES FAILURE

Turkey May Resort to Issue of New Paper Money.

Washington, June 24.—Failure of the latest Turkish loan was reported in a dispatch from Switzerland announcing that only $60,000,000 was obtained of $100,000,000 sought.

Germany already has advanced to the Ottoman empire nearly $900,000,000. The Swiss dispatch says it is predicted the Turks will now have to issue new paper money, which will further affect the rate of exchange.

Will Oust German Music.

Chicago, June 24.—An American wedding march to displace those by Wagner and Mendelssohn is in process of composition by Lieutenant John Philip Sousa, bandmaster at the Great Lakes Naval Training station, it was announced. Bandmaster Sousa is now at work on the hymeneal procession at the request of various musical organizations, it was said, because of a disposition in many quarters to regard the foreign marches as part of kultur.

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Brainerd.—Lum Park was formally opened for the season with a concert and dance by the Brainerd city band.

Brainerd.—J. W. Murphy of Wheaton will be the principle speaker at the community picinc to be held July 4 at Mission Lake.

Crosby.—The regular summer school session has opened in the high school building. It is to be held primarily for those students who have work to make up.

Chisholm.—Several cases of hog cholera are reported in forms north of this village, according to farmers residing in the Balkan farming district.

Bemidji.—Dr. G. M. Palmer has left for New York, whence he sails for France to enter field work for the national Y. M. C. A. in the battle zone.

Cambridge.—J. P. Johnson, a brother of J. B. Johnson of this city, was ordained at the meeting of the Augustana synod in the Twin Cities last week.

Willow River.—Dale Hulburt had a gash seven or eight inches long cut in his leg from the knee down while running Arthur Wood's sawmill, when he came in contact with the saw.

Bemidji. — Religious education among the young was the keynote of addresses by speakers at the sixtieth annual convention of the Minnesota Sunday school association, meeting here.

Kettle River.—Mrs. E. J. Carlson of Kettle River has been appointed town chairman of the National Council of Defense to take the place of Mrs. C. W. Michaelson, who has moved away.

Bemidji.—J. A. Fenton and R. W. Koepp have left to enter the service in the navy. Both were business men here, Mr. Fenton owning a printery, and Mr. Koepp a blacksmith shop. Both are married.

Battle Lake.—Rev. F. T. Erickson, who has been pastor of the Swedish Lutheran church in Eagle Lake for several years has left for Hudson, Wis., where he has accepted the pastorate of a church.

Virginia.—Al Allison, 22, rooming at the Ohio hotel, drank a poisonous drug. He was taken to the McIntyre hospital and was unconscious for a few hours. He claims to have taken drug by accident.

Hibbing.—Seventeen orphan babies were brought from New York to Hibbing and will be placed in local homes. The babies were obtained from Catholic orphanage and traveled with attendants on a special coach from Duluth.

Detroit.—E. M. Bjorge, manager of a moving picture theatre here suffered severe burns on his face and hands and the interior of the house was damaged to the extent of $1,000 when a roll of films caught fire in the operating box.

Stillwater. — Washington County Guernsey breeders gathered at Ted Wier's grove for the annual picinc. It was a great success, the attendance totaling 150 or more. Brief talks were made by Col. R. A. Wilkinson, H. R. Leonard, A. G. McCormick and Profs. Weaver and McKerrow.

Pipestone.—Esther Olson, 11 years old, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Olson, farmers of Cottonwood county, was smothered to death in a sand pit on her father's place. With several other children the little girl was playing hide-and-seek and she laid in the pit, the bank caving and burying her alive.

Eveleth.—The school gardens located near the junior high and Spruce schools, are showing signs of production, and good results seems evident. The gardens are cared for by the school children, under the supervision of O. H. Schmidt, who has general charge of all school gardens. More than 400 school children are raising vegetables and potatoes on these plots, and the produce realized at the close of the growing season will amount to no small item.

Minneapolis.—The reunion of the "Old First" Minnesota Volunteers, the first regiment from any state tendered to President Lincoln in the Civil war, will be held here June 21. The members will be guests of the city at a complimentary dinner and a tour of the city and environments will follow in the afternoon. In the evening a patriotic meeting will be held at the First Baptist church. Among the speakers will be Mayor Hodgson of St. Paul, and Daniel W. Lawler. Edwin F. Kenrick, of Merriam Park, state bank examiner, was unanimously elected commander of the Minnesota department, at the annual G. A. R. encampment here. Other officers elected were: John R. Howard, Detroit, senior vice commander; H. A. Garridge, Minneapolis, junior vice commander; W. J. Taylor, Pipestone, medical director; the Rev. T. W. Fridgett, Alexandria, chaplain.

Moose Lake.—Rasmus Hanson, residing ten miles west of here, was arraigned in Judge Stephenson's court charged with using abusive language and striking at Henry Patrick with an ax during a dispute over cattle belonging to the two men. Judge Stephenson fined Hanson $5 and costs amounting to about $11.

Cohasset.—Mrs. T. H. Shoaff, while fishing in the Mississippi river at the new bridge, near town, with Mr. Shoaff, landed a big muskellunge with her husband's aid. The fish was nearly three feet long and weighed 18 pounds and six ounces.

Bemidji.—The wool growers around Bemidji are to pool their product for more advantageous marketing.

Virginia.—The War Savings Stamp drive has passed the $70,000 mark, the team of which L. A. Roe is captal leading in subscriptions.

Bemidji.—So many of the Bemidji citizens are in arrears with their water accounts with the city that the city has taken steps to enforce payment.

Crosby.—German has been dropped from the list of studies taught in the schools of Independent School district No. 51, comprising Crosby, Ironton and Crosby Beach.

Hibbing.—The jury in the case of Mrs. Mary Stefanich, charged with the murder of George Zonich at Spina, returned a virdict of not guilty after being out for four hours.

Red Wing.—The board of education by unanimous vote concurred in the recommendations of the high school committee that the study of the German languago be dropped and that French be substituted.

Cass Lake.—Al Nelson is building two cottages on Star Island on Sunrise beach, one for Mr. Gray of the Gray Motor company office at Minneapolis and the other for R. H. Wells of the Minneapolis Gas Light company.

Pine City.—The William Weinberger auto, which was stolen from the garage on his farm at Meadow Lawn May 31, was located at Minneapolis where the young men who had taken it had disposed of it for $100. The thieves are not known.

St. Cloud.—The memorable Cold Spring dam case, which involves a large number of issues, will be up for hearing again in district court on June 24. The case will be heard before Judge Parsons, who will come here from Moorhead for that purpose.

Thief River Falls.—Jacob Pfeffer of the Northern Construction company of this city is in a serious condition at a hospital in Hibbing as the result of an accident which happened about three weeks ago, the details of which have just become known here.

Albert Lea.—The annual joint picnic of the Holstein and Guernsey breeders, is to be held at the fair grounds on June 22. Among speakers will be E. A. Onsrud, field man for the Guernsey breeders; J. C. Cort, representing the Holsteins; W. A. McKerrow and H. H. Kildee of the extension division of Minnesota.

Moose Lake.—Passages from the Bible, quoted by James Wimmer as sufficient reasons for not subscribing to the Liberty loan, the Red Cross and the Y. M. C. A. war work, did not appeal to Sheriff Rodey Hawley of Pine county, who placed Wimmer in the county jail. After two days in jail Wimmer declared he had had enough and donated $100 in cash to the Red Cross.

Duluth.—The county attorney's office has been notified that Edwin R. Cooper of Duluth was arrested at Kansas City on the complaint of the Kansas City Light and Power Co., which charges the loss of $20,000 in six per cent bonds which were floated in Duluth. District attorney Forbes, Duluth, has made out extradition papers since Mr. Cooper refused to return to Duluth.

Hibbing.—Kathryn Kritz, 10, daughter of Mrs. Anna Kritz, of 101 West Sellers street, died in a hospital of burns sustained while attending a school picnic at Bennett park. With schoolmates she was toasting marshmallows at an open oven, when her clothingh ignited. Before assistance could reach her she had suffered serious burns about the face, arms and body, and was hurried to a hospital, but could not be saved.

Thief River Falls.—One building was totally destroyed and five others severely damaged by fire which started here and for a time threatened the major portion of the business section of the city. The estimated loss is $12,000. The fire started in a pile of paper near the Oen Mercantile company's warehouse. Investigation as to the cause of the fire is being made. It is believed that boys playing with matches caused the blaze.

St. Paul.—Requests by the national and state food administrators that use of new potatoes be postponed until the old crop is consumed are bringing results. A. D. Wilson, state food administrator, said. Merchants in most of the mining towns of St. Louis county have pledged to defer purchases and sale of the new potatoes until after July 20. "Last year's crop of potatoes should be entirely consumed," said Mr. Wilson. "Any other action would be a food waste, and a food waste is criminal."

Deer River.—The loyalty of the Indians in this section in subscribing for Liberty and other loans to the country is surprising. These people have not been solicited by any committee at any time, and it is learned that at Coffey, ten miles from here, the natives have deposited with Postmaster Coffey about $1,500 for their donation to the Red Cross fund, and at Bena the deposit made with the agent amounts to more than $2,000. One Indian at Coffey contributed $350, and at Bena one gave $500.

Virginia.—The largest class in the history of the local high school was graduated at exercises held in the Curling rink, the address of the evening being delivered by Dean L. D. Coffman of the University of Minnesota. There were sixty-two students in the class, eight of whom are in the service.

International Falls.—A carload of beer went into sewers there when Sheriff White of Koochiching county, who seized about a month ago on a siding near Rainer following orders to get rid of it poured the fluid into the sewers.

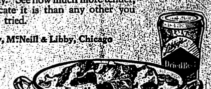
Libby's

Such Flavory Sliced Beef!

THE tenderness of Libby's Sliced Dried Beef, will delight you—but you will find the greatest difference in the flavor!

Have Libby's Sliced Beef with creamed sauce today. See how much more tender, more delicate it is than any other you have ever tried.

Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago



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Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient and cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Ask for

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ANTISEPTIC POWDER

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Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

Canned Ostrich Eggs.

Signs reading "Newly canned ostrich eggs for sale" may soon meet the eyes of the housewife looking into the windows of grocery stores in London, says the Popular Science Monthly. This statement is based on the fact that ostrich eggs are being packed experimentally in South America for shipment to England in liquid form. One ostrich egg is equal to about two dozen hen's eggs. If the canning of these eggs proves successful, it will mean the salvation of the ostrich-growing industry as a result of the war. It will take a large family to consume one breakfast egg.

Post Cards First Used in Austria.

Post cards were first used in Austria. They became a part of that country's postal service in 1839. They cost less than half a cent to send and the first were limited to 25 words. They were taken up by England a year later. The first picture post card is said to have been sent in England in 1891. Some two or three years later the first view cards made their appearance. Post cards came into use here in 1877.

The Mathematical Mind.

"What was the answer to that investigation?"

"It turned out," replied Senator Sorghum, "like some of these sums in decimal fractions. The problem seemed simple enough, but you could prolong the answer indefinitely."

More than 4,000 Jews are enrolled in the United States navy.

Put Into Practice

Conservation means the use of foods requiring less sugar, less fuel, and the minimum of wheat.

Grape-Nuts

requires NO SUGAR, NO FUEL, less milk or cream than other cereals, and is part BARLEY. It's a concentrated, nourishing, economical and delicious food. TRY IT!

Ouch.

"There is one thing I can't understand," he started to say.

"Only one?" she asked, without waiting for him to finish.

"There was one. Now there are two. The second is, why some girls never learn that it is only the pretty ones who can afford to be impertinent."

WOMEN SUFFERERS MAY NEED SWAMP-ROOT

Thousands upon thousands of women have kidney and bladder trouble and never suspect it.

Women's complaints often prove to be nothing else but kidney trouble, or the result of kidney or bladder disease.

If the kidneys are not in a healthy condition, they may cause the other organs to become diseased.

Pain in the back, headache, loss of ambition, nervousness, are often times symptoms of kidney trouble.

Don't delay starting treatment. Dr. Kilmers' Swamp-Root, a physician's prescription, obtained at any drug store, may be just the remedy needed to overcome such conditions.

Get a medium or large size bottle immediately from any drug store.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Did All the Talking.

"Confound the luck!" exclaimed Professor Diggs.

"What's the matter, professor?" asked Mrs. Diggs.

"I wasted nearly an hour discussing the Elizabethan poets with an ignoramus who thought I had reference to Elizabeth, N. J."

"Well, I suspect it was your own fault," replied Mrs. Diggs. "If you had let the poor fellow get in a word or two during the 'discussion' he would have exposed his ignorance and enabled you to get home sooner."

Cuticura for Sore Hands.

Soak hands on retiring in the hot suds of Cuticura Soap, dry and rub in Cuticura Ointment. Remove surplus Ointment with soft tissue paper. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

REMARKS BY NOTABLE MEN

Forceful Expressions Frequently Heard From Prominent Personages in the Public Eye.

Ezra Pound—Go out and defy opinion.

John Galsworthy—We are awakening to the dangers of Gadasening.

General Foch—A battle is never lost until its loss is acknowledged.

Clarence Rex—It is all right for a girl to marry for money if she is worth the money.

Rudyard Kipling—Nine-tenths of the atrocities that Germany has committed have not been made public.

Billy Sunday—Germany lost out when she turned from Christ to Krupp and from the cross of Calvary to the iron cross.

Lloyd George—There is no time for ease, delay or debate. The call is imperative, the choice is clear. It is for each free citizen to do his part.

T. C. O'Donnell—A stanza or two from "America" sung whenever opportunity and time permit, will bring oxygen into your lungs and strengthen the muscles of the abdomen and breasts.—New York Independent.

Jewelry or Munitions.

A high official in the British ministry of munitions says that there are several reasons why people should not buy platinum jewelry. In the first place, it is very expensive; then the world supply has almost been exhausted, and also the men at the front need more munitions, and platinum is required for the manufacture of explosives wherewith to win the war.

Sure to Win the War.

The great strategy of war is to think quick, and shoot straight and fast.

The worst sorrows of life are not its losses and misfortunes, but its fears.—A. C. Benson.

WHEATON WINS EXCITING RACE

Defeats W. L. Comstock for the Democratic Nomination for Governor

RECEIVES LARGE VOTE

J. A. A. Burnquist Eliminates C. A. Lindbergh for Republican Nomination by About 50,000 Majority—Senator Nelson Wins 3 to 1.

Minneapolis, June 21.—Interest shifted from the victory of Governor Burnquist over C. A. Lindbergh to the close race between Fred E. Wheaton of Minneapolis and Judge Willard L. Comstock of Mankato.

On the face of returns, it seemed almost certain that Wheaton would be the nominee to oppose Governor Burnquist next fall. Comstock's early lead of more than 5,000 had been overcome by Wheaton. The latter's gains were small but steady. The vote stands: Wheaton, 14,483; Comstock, 14,194.

Another Hot Race.

One other "neck and neck" race is attracting attention. In the Seventh congressional district, the contest between Congressman Andrew J. Volstead and Dr. Henrik Shipstead of Glenwood, Non-partisan league candidate, is very close. Volstead was reported as having a very slight lead. The Seventh district was strong league territory.

Governor Burnquist got a big vote in the strictly rural precincts, despite predictions by League leaders to the contrary. The Governor maintained his lead of nearly 50,000 votes over Charles A. Lindbergh, Townley's candidate for governor. The vote was: Burnquist, 184,187; Lindbergh, 135,154.

Senator Nelson's victory over Jas. A. Peterson, is three to one. Senator Nelson received 186,527 and Peterson 69,495.

The vote in the Republican primaries has surprised every one. The total vote will run nearly 350,000. Two years ago the total vote in the Republican primaries was approximately 185,000.

The small vote in the Democratic primaries shows where the big increase came from. Democrats went into the Republican primaries to help check the "political prairie fire" which was sweeping down from North Dakota.

Caswell May Lose.

It was by no means certain that Irving A. Caswell, clerk of the supreme court, would be renominated, although he slightly increased his lead. The vote stands: Caswell, 84,489; Magnuson, 61,954; Mueller, 77,572.

Clifford L. Hilton, attorney general maintained his lead over Thomas V. Sullivan, Nonpartisan league candidate. For a time Sullivan pushed Hilton very close and friends of the present attorney general expressed grave concern.

Thomas Frankson, lieutenant governor, continued to increase his lead. On account of the three cornered fight, Frankson has been in jeopardy. The vote was: Frankson, 97,157; Crane, 87,954; Stephens, 51,416.

Julius Schmahl, secretary of state, got a vote of 150,073, while his opponent, Carl G. Malmberg of Forest Lake polled 70,547.

J. A. O. Preus, state auditor, had almost the same size vote as that of Schmahl. Preus had 150,022 as against Tjosvold's 86,375.

F. W. Putnam, railroad and warehouse commissioner, received 126,186 votes, and Tillquist, his opponent, got 93,363.

Henry Rines, state treasurer, had 139,773 votes and his opponent, Fasel, had 90,144.

MISS LUSK GETS 19 YEARS

Sentenced for Second Degree Murder at Waukesha, Wis.

Waukesha, Wis., June 19.—Grace Lusk, who was found guilty of murder in the second degree for slaying Mrs. Mary Newman Roberts, wife of Dr. David Roberts, former state veterinarian, was declared by a board of alienists to be sane and was sentenced by Judge Martin Luck to 19 years' imprisonment.

When sentence was pronounced Miss Lusk fell backwards in a faint and was caught by one of her attorneys.

Alaska Farm Bill Passed.

Washington, June 20.—A House bill facilitating patents to homesteaders on scattered farms in Alaska has been passed by the Senate and now goes to President Wilson for his approval.

Zeebrugge Remains Blocked.

Amsterdam, June 20.—The entrance to the harbor of Zeebrugge is blocked, according to Lieutenants George Coward and John Read of the British royal air force, who landed in the province of Zeeland and are to be interned at The Hague. In an interview published in the Telegraaf they say the Germans are working day and night to clear the passage, but each night British aviators demolish the German's progress. The cement ships sunk in the harbor are still there.

ARRANGE FOR SELF-DEFENSE

Scandinavian Countries Find Themselves in Precarious Situation Because of the War.

The recent meeting of the three kings of the Scandinavian countries, so unexpected and so unusual, was practically a meeting in self-defense, forced on them by the precarious situation in which the war has placed their countries, writes Maurice Francis Egan in the Yale Review. Sweden had prided herself on her militarism copied from the German system. Norway relied on its coast line, its shipping, its fisheries and the firm belief that it was practically independent of the world, with an assured future made by its own brains and its natural resources. Denmark, never free from the fear of the German Colossus, believed that England and Russia might save her from extinction at the crucial moment, and the preponderance of American opinion at the various Hague conferences made her hope that the moral force of our opinion might prevent her national extinction. These hopes are gone. Denmark fed England, she exported certain products to Germany, she had made herself the foremost scientific agricultural nation of the world, she was the freest, she was working out the ideals of her national life without desiring to acquire territory or to infringe on the rights of others; but the moment the United States entered the war she and the other Scandinavian nations gave up hope of any protection or help, and they have now determined to band together in an industrial, economic union. The world has deserted them and they have determined to do their best to become independent of the world.

What "Good-By" Means.

"Good-by" is simply a contraction of "God be with you." To say "adieu" is another way of saying, "To God I commend you." The literal meaning of "farewell" is "May you journey well," or "Fare you well."

A fixed price is not improved by offering an excuse.

Some girls give up a kiss as if they were having a tooth pulled.

SWIFT & COMPANY U.S.A.

Why Swift & Company Has Grown

The fact that a business organization has grown steadily for forty years proves that it has kept continually meeting a vital business demand.

It must have kept "fit" or it could not have stood the strain of ever-shifting conditions.

Swift & Company has been trained in the school of experience.

Every day of its forty years of service has solved some new problem of value to its customers.

Every year has proved its ability to learn by experience, and to use this knowledge *for the benefit of those with whom it deals.*

Swift & Company, U. S. A.

Middle Aged Women

Are Here Told the Best Remedy for Their Troubles.

Freemont, O.—"I was passing through the critical period of life, being forty-six years of age and had all the symptoms incident to that change—heat flashes, nervousness, and was in a general run down condition, so it was hard for me to do my work. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound was recommended to me as the best remedy for my troubles, which it surely proved to be. I feel better and stronger in every way since taking it, and the annoying symptoms have disappeared."—Mrs. M. GODDEN, 925 Napoleon St., Fremont, Ohio.

North Haven, Conn.—"Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound restored my health after everything else had failed when passing through change of life. There is nothing like it to overcome the trying symptoms."—Mrs. FLORENCE ISELLA, Box 197, North Haven, Conn.

In Such Cases

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

has the greatest record for the greatest good

LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO. LYNN, MASS.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

Just Like People.

"Microbes are not all of one kind."

"No, indeed; there are romantic microbes that live in kisses and mercenary microbes that live on dollar bills."—Boston Transcript.

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as Othine—double strength—is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of Othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength Othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Banish the Glooms.

Drill your thoughts, shut out the gloomy and call in the bright.—John Richard Green.

Most men are polished by bumping against the passing years.

Because of frequent air raids, Paris is to have underground theaters.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy

[illegible]

MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

An Inventor's Mistake.

"Remember the resolution you made to control your temper," said his wife.

"Oh, darn the resolution," he howled. "The fool who invented resolutions would have done a mighty lot better for humanity if he had invented a collar button that could be reasoned with."

Then he threw his shirt on the floor and jumped on it, just to show that reasoning was one of the easiest things he did.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Drying.

"Did you wash today, Katie?"

"Sure, I did, ma'am."

"Well, you'd better bring the clothes in off the line. It looks like rain."

"Sure, the clothes are all in, ma'am."

"Well, there's something out there on the line."

"Yes, ma'am; it's only your hair, ma'am."

Cut Price.

"Is it genuine cut glass she has?"

"Yes; cut from $1 to 75 cents, most of it."

Reflection.

Though a man may think himself popular with a widow, he must know that he isn't her first choice.

JUDGE DECIDES STOMACH REMEDY A GREAT SUCCESS

Commissioner of Mediation and Conciliation Board Tries EATONIC, the Wonderful Stomach Remedy, and Endorses It.

Judge William L. Chambers, who uses EATONIC as a remedy for loss of appetite and indigestion, is a Commissioner of the U. S. Board of Mediation and Conciliation. It is natural for him to express himself in guarded language, yet there is no hesitation in his pronouncement regarding the value of EATONIC. Writing from Washington, D. C., to the Eatonic Remedy Co., he says:

"EATONIC promotes appetite and aids digestion. I have used it with beneficial results."

Office workers and others who sit much are martyrs to dyspepsia, belching, bad breath, heartburn, poor appetite, bloat, and impairment of general health. Are you, yourself, a sufferer? EATONIC will relieve you just as surely as it has benefited Judge Chambers and thousands of others.

Here's the secret: EATONIC drives the gas out of the body—and the Bloat Goes With It! It is guaranteed to bring relief or you get your money back! Costs only a cent or two a day to use it. Get a box today from your druggist.

Itching Rashes Soothed With Cuticura

Soap 25c. Ointment 25 and 50c.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR.
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

The Democrats have certainly shown themselves to be shrewd politicians in this Primary election campaign. They run about 100,000 Democrats into the Republican Primaries to help beat Lindbergh for the nomination, and now they have easy picking to defeat Burnquist in November as you could not find a Nonpartisan League farmer in three days travel that would be caught voting for Burnquist. The Democrats worked the Burnquist Republicans up to do the dirty work against the League, and then turned in to help them vote them out of power, and now the League will turn in and help the Democrats vote Burnquist out in November. Burnquist stands about an equal chance with Lindbergh to day, so far as being elected the next governor of Minnesota is concerned, as he will be so badly defeated in November that he won't know he is in the race.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Present indications are that Congress will soon take action to change the draft age limits from 21 to 31 years, so that the draft will include all men between the ages of 18 and 45 years. Strong pressure has been brought to bear on Congress for an increase in the draft age limits, and the general belief among men in close touch with the situation is that speedy action will be taken in the matter.

War industries in all parts of the country are lagging because of a shortage of labor. Various branches of the United States Army, particularly the Engineers and Signal Corps, are in need of skilled mechanics and artisans of all kinds. The "Work or Fight" law is expected to relieve the situation somewhat, but it is doubtful if it will bring enough men into the Army and into the hundreds of government workshops to make army officers change their plans. Secretary of War Baker, and Provost Marshall General Crowder are both emphatically in favor of the change, and have gone so far with their plan that a bill already is practically ready for introduction in the House.

Voluntary enlistments in the Army have taken a marked slump since the first of June, and strenuous efforts will be necessary in Minnesota during the next week if the state is to maintain its present position in relation to the other recruiting districts in the country. The Minnesota District has been the banner district for the past three months, and Major John D. Yost, Recruiting Officer for the District, does not want to see this state supplanted by another.

Single men within the age limits of the proposed new draft regulation are urged to get in touch with their nearest Army Recruiting Office and get placed before the new order is in force. All branches of the service are open at the present time and afford excellent opportunities for advancement.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The Goodridge Banner got out a fine display of the Election returns last week, thus beating our official paper published at the county seat.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

KANSAS FARMER INTERNED

A county food administrator in Kansas reported to the federal administrator of that state that John Sattler, a wealthy farmer near Emporia, Kansas, has been feeding his wheat to hogs and chickens and that when the local county administrator protested against such use of wheat the farmer replied with disloyal remarks. The Government brought Sattler to trial for revocation of his first papers on the ground that when he swore he would renounce the sovereignty of Germany he did not do so in good faith, which contention was upheld by the court. After the trial Sattler was arrested and taken to Topeka for internment.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The driving in France and Italy is beginning to start the other way, and it will not be long now before the German invading army will be started to retreat to their own lands. Now is the time for every true American to push, to the full extent of his ability. If you cannot afford to buy a Liberty Bond buy a War Savings Stamp. If you cannot afford to buy a War Savings Stamp, invest at least twenty-five cents in a Thrift Stamp. All take hold and push and help our boys across the seas to drive that German Army back across the Rhine.

BIG BUSINESS HIT BY FOOD EXPERT

"Hindering the Big Job" for Private Profits, Says Dr. Wiley.

Declaring that "We should include all commodities in the price-fixing statute," Dr. Harvey W. Wiley, the best known food expert of the United States, gives emphatic indorsement of the position of the organized farmers in the current issue of Good Housekeeping. Those who oppose general price fixing, he says, are "Hindering the Big Job."

"As an illustration of how not to do things in accordance with this formula," says Dr. Wiley, "I may call attention to the fact that congress authorized the fixing of the price of wheat, but did not authorize the fixing of the price of flour or bread. Nor did it authorize the fixing of the price of anything the farmer employs in cultivating his crop.

"Thus, as the president says, the farmer justly complains of an artificial price fixing which limits his income and does not in any way protect him against the greed of those who have things to sell to him. He feels that he is entitled to this protection. He also feels that the consumer of the bread made from his wheat is entitled to protection."

Dr. Wiley says that on his way to the office recently he stopped at one of the best retail grocery stores in Washington to ask the price of a five-pound package of whole-wheat flour. It was 50 cents, or 10 cents a pound. The farmer got 17 cents at the most for the wheat needed to make it, leaving a margin of 33 cents. "I pay at a mill near my farm 10 cents a bushel for grinding wheat. For grinding five pounds of wheat the charge would be not quite one cent, which leaves 32 cents for the container, the cost of transportation and the profit of dealers."

As the Nonpartisan league has frequently shown, this proportion of one-third for the farmer and about two-thirds for the middlemen is almost universal. It represents an inefficiency in marketing which no nation, even the rich United States, can long endure. This is what Dr. Wiley means by "Hindering the Big Job."

We cannot prosecute the war to best advantage with such wretched means of marketing the food for our people and the Allies. Who is hindering? Not the farmers, but the big interests who are making money from this inefficiency. According to Dr. Wiley, they are using congress to do it. "I think," he says, "that congress should without any delay authorize the president to correct the inequities of which he so justly speaks."

Mr. Alfred McCann, another well known expert, fearless in the fight for the people, declared last fall that the misery and deaths in Belgium were due solely to the fact that grain gamblers palmed off [illegible] spoiled grain on the Belgian relief commission for full market [illegible]

[illegible] people know also that the wheat which we set apart for the Allies must, through the influence of the milling interests, be ground here.

"It is well to remember," declares Wiley, "that if the 90,000,000 bushels of wheat were to be sent to England in the berry and milled there, they would make 756,000,000 pounds of flour more than will be made here. It is true that this would keep some millions of dollars out of the pockets of the millers here, but it is [illegible]

Like Shakespearean Character.

When Shakespeare wrote about the man "dressed with a little brief authority," who "cut such fantastic tricks before high heaven as make the angels weep," he undoubtedly had in mind a prototype of Albert R. Allen, a backwoods attorney of a backwoods Minnesota county, who has caused the arrest of Mr. Townley for alleged sedition. So long as the constitution is suspended in our sister state one can expect to hear of almost any fantastic proceeding. The action of Mr. Allen demonstrates [illegible]

ON ALL DAYS
WITH EACH PURCHASE OF WHEAT FLOUR FOR HOME USE YOU MUST BUY ALSO AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF OTHER CEREALS

And yet 300,000 children under five years of age died in this country last year, a large percentage of them because they were undernourished.

Whose fault is it that this kind of management, dishonest, incompetent and corrupt, is bound to the wheel of the useless—those who produce nothing—to exploit the useful—those who produce all? [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are Here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE MINNESOTA

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

GET THE RED CROSS HABIT

By
EDWARD HUNGERFORD
Of the Vigilantes

The United States has now been at war for more than a year. But up to the present time the Red Cross has made but one national appeal for help—its $100,000,000 drive in the summer of 1917. Now it is about to make another appeal—its second. And upon the heels of the Third Liberty Loan. For, great as are the responsibilities and the opportunities of the institution whose blazing symbol is recognized by civilized nations the world over as a symbol of peace and of comfort, its expenditures are but a small fraction of those required for our governmental expense for the conduct of the war.

Organization of Service.

The Red Cross has never permitted itself to encroach upon the functions or the necessities of the government, although there are many times when it might justify itself in so doing. In the single important instance of transportation it has refused to burden the army or navy with the carriage of its vast supplies of stores, even though these were destined for the relief and the lives of the soldiers and the sailors themselves. On the contrary, after it had builded and fully equipped a great dispatching depot on the West Side of New York for the preparement of its stores for shipment overseas, and the war department found itself so pressed for warehouse facilities that it was compelled to take the Red Cross plant for army needs Davison and his fellows of the Red Cross gladly moved out and quickly assembled and builded another dispatching depot for their own needs. The spirit of the organization is that of service. And I have seen enough of its workings to convince me that it is something a little more than mere service—perhaps service plus efficiency would best describe it.

It seems to me that the time has come when there should be an even larger national appreciation of the Red Cross. Today it has only begun to touch the surface of the American people. Continued fighting and extended casualty lists will force it far beneath the skin. It cannot be embarrassed for lack of funds. You and I cannot afford to have it embarrassed, to be compelled to turn any of its energies from the saving of human life to mere grubbing for cold cash.

It is time that America formed a new habit. We have some big and fairly expensive national tastes already, movies and motoring, for instance, to say nothing of smoking and drinking. A little reduction on all of these and the proceeds turned to an entirely new habit would be a mighty good thing at this time. And for that fifth habit I am going to propose the Red Cross—the Red Cross habit, if you please. It will be a habit the gathered money of which will go to the credit, not of yourself, but of the greatest charity that America ever has known, which makes this new habit more than a habit—a real virtue—the virtue of self sacrifice.

Our Country the Richest.

Try being ready for the Red Cross collector—not merely the next time he comes but on each subsequent call. Do not face him with the reproachful suggestion that he has seen you before. Our country is a big land, in many ways the biggest and richest in the world, but it is not big enough nor rich enough that folks with money can escape with but a single invitation to contribute.

That is why I suggest the Red Cross habit—the continuous setting aside of definite sums of money by patriotic Americans against the Red Cross drives. It is a habit which I cannot commend too heartily to you.

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware.
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY.
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

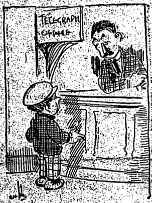
Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,
DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

THE COME-BACK



"I knew when I hired you you were no good. You'd better get your messenger job back again."

"Aw, dat job wouldn't fit me now. Yous guys are so slow around dis office yer spoiled wot speed I had."

Contributed by Jno. Cassel.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN.

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY
TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916
Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. B. Fietzeller General Managers.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON, (Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

McCALL'S

10c a Copy McCALL'S 75c a Year

FREE! SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY OF McCALL'S [illegible]

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JULY 5, 1918 NO. 16

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam postoffice.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Services were held in the Tobias Olson Church last Sunday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Joseph Dahl and Carl Tuten, of Trail, were doing business in this locality last week.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There were some light local showers the past week, but we really need a good soaking rain.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mrs. M. E. Hyland visited at the Johnson home, in the town of Garnes last Sunday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The Hagenbeck—Wallace shows will exhibit at Thief River Falls, next Wednesday July 10th.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Judging from the yelps that came from the Singer kennel, the change in that mail route must have hurt.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

A letter received from C. S. McReynolds this week states that he is now located at Fort Sill, Oklahoma, and is teaching motor cycle school.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Judging from the tremendous amount of free matter being sent through the mails, it is no wonder they had to raise rates on newspapers.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

We received a letter from Clarence Mennes this week, who left for the army training camp last week. The Pennington county boys who went in the last call are all located at Camp Grant, Illinois, and had just had one days training when Mr. Mennes wrote. He said it was a little hard at first, but he thought the boys would like army life after they got a little more used to it.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

We have nine acres of wheat growing in a former lake bed, that if it fills out good, will go forty bushels an acre. The field of wheat is growing on land that we reclaimed from a lake by drainage at our own expense, and yet some dirty skunk wrote the Department of the Interior, that we were not living on and improving this land.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There seems to be some hitch in the way the boys have been called to the colors from Highlanding township. One who was in the first draft, is still left at home, while about all the boys lower down have been called and some of them are now in France. There is likely to be an investigation made of this at an early date, as one of the boys is no better than another, if his father does happen to hold an official position.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

As it seems to be fashionable by certain parties to look up records to see that no fraud had been committed on homestead lands, we are looking up the record of the duck that filed a homestead on the north east quarter of section 20, town of Deer Park in 1904. When we get the records completed we will submit them to the Department with a copy of the birth certificate of the filer. Keep on digging into Hunt you fellows, but this is to inform you that I won out in my land case before the Department, and get a credit mark for [illegible]

THE CIRCUS CLOWN.

Fifty Funny Men Are Connected With Carl Hagenbeck-Wallace Circus.

The modern clown is a paradox. He is the same as in the days of Dan Rice away back in the last century, and yet he is a different clown. The same in that he paints his face in vermilion and white, and adheres to the time-honored ridiculous pattern in his dress; different because of the fact that his work to-day is practically all pantomime, whereas that of the ancient clown used to be composed of singing, reciting and telling jokes, at which time no other act worked in the big show.

There are more than fifty clowns with Carl Hagenbeck-Wallace Circus. There are clowns with one, two and three humps. There are clowns who impersonate policemen, prize fighters, baseball players, farmers, etc. There are six French clowns, headed by Marceline St. Vaquin and Art Adair. The Carl Hagenbeck-Wallace Circus will give two performances in Thief River Falls on Wednesday, July 10th.

Better Mail Service.

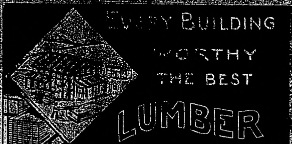
The change made by the post office department to change the Highlanding and Kratka mail route into a loop route, and give the people daily instead of tri-weekly service, is highly satisfactory to nearly all the patrons of that route. The change was petitioned for over a year ago, but for some reason action was not taken to make the change. As the route was run before, it had the appearance of being run in the interests of the postmaster at Kratka, instead of the people. The mail went from Highlanding to Kratka by the south road one day, and returned the same way. It went by the north road the next day, and returned the same way, thus giving the people only a three times a week service, with exactly the same distance traveled by the mail carrier, as he travels now to give them daily mail service. Of course this change is not satisfactory to postmaster Singer, or his main push Mr. Wold, who so far as we can learn are about the only ones that are not pleased with the change. We understand that they openly accuse us of assisting the patrons to get the change, as it seems we have got the reputation of working for the best interests and upbuilding of eastern Pennington county, and as this is a move in that direction, maybe we did have something to do with it. But we think we have as good a right to stick our nose into the mail routes on the north side of the river, as Mr. Singer had on the south side.

"BUCK-UM" TO A STANDSTILL

If you want to be appreciated by the people of your community with the same appreciation that a wolf is appreciated in a neighborhood, turn in and "buck" every public enterprise, that the people try to get up to benefit the country. If they are trying to run a co-operative creamery to build up the country in which we live, "buck" it to a standstill.

If the enterprising people of our local village of Goodridge put up their cash to build a creamery, take your auto and go out in the country and gather up cream to ship to Thief River Falls. "Buck" them to a standstill. Go to it and fight the interests of your own locality.

The Highlanding and Goodridge creameries are co-operative creameries built and run by the people of your home locality. "Buck" them to a standstill. Use all your energy to tear down your home village, and your home township, but be careful not to be wrecked yourself [illegible]



IT doesn't pay to put inferior building materials into any building.

There are inferior grades of lumber that can be sold cheap at twice the profit we ask for ours. We will not sell you that sort of lumber.

We can't afford. Our future business depends on how we treat you now. That is your guarantee of quality in material bought here.

The Place To BUY

WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company.

MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

OUST BARBERRY; SAVE THE WHEAT

State and Federal Agents Will Enforce Public Safety Commission's Order.

PLAN VIGOROUS DRIVE

School Children and Patriotic Citizens to Co-operate on Arbor Day, April 19—Barberry Is Vicious Ally of Black Rust.

If you have barberry bushes—any kind of barberry bushes except the Japanese (Berberis thunbergii)—on your place, whether it be a city lot or a farm, prepare to dig them now.

In accordance with an order recently issued by the Minnesota Commission of Public Safety, barberry bushes of all kinds, except the Japanese, are to be dug up and destroyed. A. G. Ruggles, state entomologist, has been commissioned to see that the order is carried out "forthwith," which means right now. He is already at work.

The reason for the order is seen in the fact that barberry bushes are the vicious allies of the black stem rust of wheat and other grains. This disease in 1916 caused a loss of 30,000,000 bushels of wheat in Minnesota alone—about $30,000,000 as wheat prices stood then, about $60,000,000 worth of wheat as prices stand now.

That the barberry bushes are allies of the black stem rust is seen in the fact that the winter spores of the rust, formed on wheat or grasses at harvest time and remaining on the straw until spring, cannot infect the wheat, oats, or grass plants directly, but must pass to the barberry plants, from which they are redistributed to the grains and grasses in condition to do mischief again. In this way, at least in part, the rust plague is repeated from year to year, especially if the weather conditions are favorable.

Safety Commission's Order.

The public safety commission's order for the eradication of the barberry was issued in order to bring the state into close co-operation with the federal government in a campaign against the black stem rust under the general direction of E. C. Stakman of the Minnesota experiment station in the central west, and under the special direction of E. M. Freeman, dean of the Minnesota college of agriculture, in Minnesota.

The order in part reads:

"All barberry bushes except the species and variety known as Japanese barberry (Berberis thunbergii) are hereby declared to be, and the same are, a public nuisance and a menace to the public welfare, and their maintenance, propagation, sale or introduction in the state is forbidden. It shall be the duty of every person owning or having charge of any premises on which barberry bushes of the rust producing varieties are grown or at any time found growing, to forthwith destroy such bushes. The state entomologist is authorized [illegible] within the state of Minnesota to be eradicated [illegible] it shall be the duty of the county [illegible] of every county in this state to order and cause the eradication of all such rust-producing barberry bushes within their respective counties under the instructions and according to the directions of the state entomologist."

Eradication on Arbor Day.

In compliance with this positive order, arrangements have been made to interest the schools and communities of the state in the large eradication of barberry plants on Arbor day, April 19.

The spring is chosen as the time for the eradication campaign, because it is then that the spores of the rust pass from the old straw to the barberry to gain a fresh lease of life before passing on to the new crop of grains and grasses. If the barberry bushes are destroyed at this time, therefore, there will be no new lease of life for the winter spores developed late last summer.

Japanese vs. Common Barberry.

The Japanese barberry is usually from 2 to 4 feet in height and has somewhat spreading, reddish brown stems, while the common barberry grows to a height of from 4 to 8 feet, with its stems mostly upright and of gray or grayish green color. The spines of the Japanese barberry are mostly single, while on the common barberry they are usually in groups of three. The spines on the former are generally smaller than on the latter, also. The buds and leaf clusters on the Japanese variety are about one-half inch or less apart; on the common variety they are about an inch apart. The leaves of the Japanese plants are spoon-shaped, smooth around the edges, and green, whereas those of the other kind are large and broad, have spiny teeth along the edges, and are either green or purple. The Japanese flowers and fruit grow singly or in small clusters, while those on the other grow in long clusters.

How to Destroy the "Spiny Huns."

To destroy the common barberry, dig it up, being careful to get the whole crown and the large roots, so that it may not sprout again.

CORN FLOUR BISCUIT.

1 cup liquid.
2 2-3 cups corn flour.
3 tablespoons fat.
6 teaspoons baking powder.
1 teaspoon salt.
Appearance, good.
Texture, very dry and close.
Color, white.
Flavor, corn flavor.

CORN FLOUR-ROLLED OAT BISCUIT.

50 Per Cent Ground Rolled Oats.
50 Per Cent Corn Flour.
1 cup liquid.
1 1-3 cups corn flour.
1 cup ground oats.
3 tablespoons fat.
6 teaspoons baking powder.
1 teaspoon salt.

BARLEY BISCUIT.

1¼ cups liquid.
4 cups barley flour.
3 tablespoons fat.
6 teaspoons baking powder.
1 teaspoon salt.
Appearance, light, well risen, good shape.
Texture, good.
Color, somewhat dark, but typical of barley.
Flavor, typical of barley, good.
Comment: These biscuits do not get hard and dry as wheat biscuits [illegible]

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the [illegible] make deals that would be profitable?

We are here [illegible] the opportunity. [illegible] to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and let's talk it over. Our interests are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

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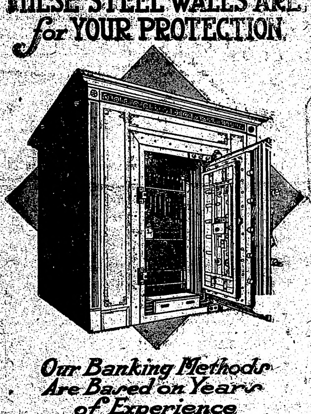
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE
for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods
Are Based on Years
of Experience

J. A. LEFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

A Sure Clue.

"Doctor, is your patient sure you can cure him by your new method?"

"How did you know my patient was not a woman?"

"I heard that you were going to try the silence cure."—Baltimore American.

An Appropriate Sign.

Mrs. Smith—I see the contractor has put the sign "Sold" on the new house next door. Mr. Smith—Yes, and the sign "Stung" should be put on the buyer.—Kansas City Journal.

Girl Workers in Japan.

The number of factory girls newly recruited every year in Japan is 200,000, of whom only 80,000 go home. The remaining 120,000 never return. They go from one factory to another or go into other occupations, never thinking of going home.—World of Labor.

Skiing on the Water.

The ski is recommended as both a life saving device and a pleasure craft, combining safety with novelty. It cannot sink, makes better speed than a swimmer and does not tire the rider as swimming does. It is more practicable for long distances and can go through water where there is a heavy undertow, as it sits so high in the water that it is not caught in the grip of the undercurrent as the legs of the swimmer are. It doesn't take a long time to master, as the surf board does, requires no skill in balancing and sticking on and has the great advantage of being equipped with a motive power, whereas the ordinary surf board must be pushed and paddled out to sea before it can be ridden in.—Outing.

MUST USE SPADE CAREFULLY

Old Battlefields Will Have to Be Worked With Care to Avoid Countless Unexploded Shells.

A great deal of careful spade work will be required in the northern part of France. Old battlefields covered with wild flowers, as I have seen them, observes a Paris correspondent, are in wide stretches a slumbering menace. Months after the war is over, naval men have told me, mines will still make voyages perilous in certain sea areas. For perhaps many months more it would be equally as perilous for a farmer to plow these once fertile fields in the great war's battle swept areas.

Here and there are danger signals indicating unexploded mines. And the immense power of these mines is easily gauged by looking at the enormous craters where some of them have been "blown." The war has gone on its way and left these souvenirs of its intensity and deadliness. Here, there and everywhere are unexploded shells, German "minnies," or Boche "jam-pots."

What can a "jam pot" do? I was talking with an officer who was in a first line trench early in the war when one of these infernal machines was lobbed over from the German lines. It stuck its nose in some soft mud and did not explode. It was permitted to rest in peace by the battalion then in that part of the line. Another battalion came, and one man decided to fire into it with his pistol to explode it and thus remove the ever present menace. The bullet pierced it, but it did not explode. He moved closer and fired another shot, and they found nothing of him after the second shot.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

OPERATORS WILL STRIKE ON JULY 8

Western Union Employes Are Called Upon to Quit Their Posts.

AFFECTS 38,000 MEN

Grievances Are Said to Be Locking Out of Union Men and Opposition of Company to Telegraphers Organizing—Electricians to Help.

Chicago, July 1.—A call for a strike of members of the Commercial Telegraphers Union of American empoyed by the Western Union Telegraph company, effective at 7 a. m. eastern time oMnday, July 8, has been issued by Sylvester J. Konenkamp, president of the union.

The announcement declared that the grievances to be adjusted were the reinstatement of union men who are alleged to have been locked out by the company and to enforce the right of the men to organize.

Announcement Published.

The announcement in part follows: "The strike against the Western nion Telegraph company will be effective at 7 a. m. eastern time, and at the corresponding hour of 6 a. m Central time, etc., Monday, July 8. Official announcement of the time has been sent to the order of Railroad Telegraphers and the International Brotherhood of Electrical workers for their information and guidance.

"The grievances to be adjusted are those set forth in President Wilson's letter to the Western Union Telegraph company, as: (1) The reinstatement of over 800 Western Union employes locked out contrary to the terms of his proclamation of April 8, 1918, and (2) To enforce the decision of the National War Labor board, dated June 1, 1918. In this letter to the Western Union, President Wilson asked officials of that company to cooperate with him by accepting the Labor board's decision. This the company declined to do. Similar letters addressed to the Postal Telegraph company and to your union brought forth an expression or their willingness to comply with his request.

To Save Organization.

"The strike against the Western Union alone is necessary because of that company's determination to destroy our organization. As Americans we have no desire to be subjects of tyranny and this strike will be justified to the boys at the front because of its purpose. It is the last resort to preserve our organization from annihilation."

President Konenkamp said he expected 5,000 of the 20,000 commercial telegraphers to quit. E. J. Thomas, chairman of the railroad telegraphers' committee, said that 33,000 of his men would be affected. The International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, President Konenkamp said, had pledged its assistance.

SENATOR TILLMAN VERY ILL

South Carolinan Is Suffering From Paralytic Stroke.

Washington, July 1.—Benjamin R. Tillman, the veteran Democratic senator from South Carolina, and chairman of the naval affairs committee, is seriously ill at his home here and his recovery is regarded by his physicians as doubtful. His left side is completely paralyzed and he has been suffering from a severe recurrent cerebral hemorrhage since last Thursday.

About 10 years ago Senator Tillman had a similar attack which paralyzed his right side, but he recovered to a great extent.

PROTESTS ACTION OF U. S.

Panama Objects to Policing By American Troops.

Panama, July 1.—Upon orders from Washington, American troops began policing Panama and Colon. The action was taken under the treaty of 1904 authorizing the United States to assume this police duty whenever it was necessary to maintain order. The Panama government has protested to Washington against the measure.

BERLIN ACCEPTS PROPOSAL

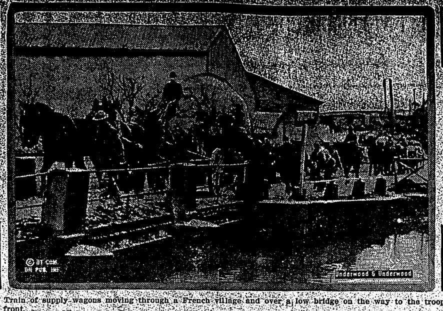
Conference at Berne Will Consider War Prisoner Problem.

Washington, July 1.—Germany has accepted the invitation of the United States to send representatives to Berne Switzerland, for a conference on Aug. 5 with an American delegation on the general subject of exchange and treatment of prisoners of war.

Soldier Arrested After Two Escapes.

Camp Dodge, Des Moines, July 1.—Private Walter Carter, Devils Lake, N. D., is one of those few men to whom clothes do not make a difference. This is the opinion of military police who for the second time within six week arrested a soldier in Des Moines after his escape from the base hospital, where he has been confined and his clothes taken from him on both occasions. Carter obtained clothing from an unknown source before making this escape. The soldier is charged with forging two checks.

SUPPLY WAGONS FOR THE AMERICAN TROOPS AT THE FRONT



Train of supply wagons moving through a French village and over a low bridge on the way to the troops at the front.

BURIED UNDER DEBRIS

About Fifty Persons Killed When Building Collapses.

Firemen and Volunteers Recover Thirty-nine Bodies From Sioux City Store.

Sioux ity, Iowa, July 1.—Firemen and volunteers have recovered 39 bodies from the ruins of the Ruff building here and it is estimated that probably 50 persons were killed when the building collapsed, carrying down with it two smaller adjacent structures.

Thirty-three persons were injured, probably none fatally.

The majority of the victims were burned to death, rescuers said. Only in a minority of cases were the bodies crushed.

Twenty-five bodies have been indentified.

Police are compiling a list of missing, it being feared that some of the vicims' bodies had been incinerated.

The cause of the accident has not been determined. An investigation is in progress.

TAKE THIRTY-SIX TEUTONS

General Pershing Reports American Raiding Parties Active.

Washington, July 1.—Marked raiding and patrolling at several points held by the American troops were reported in General Pershing's communique, which was received at the War department.

In Picardy a small detachment of Americans captured 36 prisoners, including one officer, and inflicted severe losses on the enemy, while in the Vosges a German raiding party was repulsed.

Increased activity by the enemy artillery and airplanes in the Marne sector on June 26 and 27, and the heavy shelling of the American positions in the Chateau-Thierry region on the same days when the American troops advanced their line a third of a mile also were reported.

BRITISH LOSSES FOR JUNE

List Shows 141,147 Men Killed, Missing or Wounded.

London, July 1.—British casualties reported during the month of June totalled 131,147. This compares with total casualties reported during May of 166,802.

The losses for June were divided as follows: Killed or died of wounds Officers, 816; men, 17,494.

Wounded or missing—Officers, 3,619; men, 119,218.

The losses reported during the last eight doys, rounding out the weekly reports for the month were: Killed or died of wounds—Officers, 142; men, 4,773. Wounded or missing—Officers, 553; men, 32,244.

FARM WORKERS ARE EXEMPT

Will Not Be Called In Draft Until After August 15.

St. Paul, July 1.—Drafted farm workers will not be called to the colors until after Aug. 15, as the result of an order issued by Governor J. A. A. Burnquist to Adjutant General W. F. Rhinow. The order which takes effect immediately, is being sent to all local boards in Minnesota and may result in the calling of more registrants by the city boards to make up the quota of 10,000 men to be sent from the state in July.

Frees Girl Who Shot Fiance.

Chicago, June 30.—Miss Pauline Plotka, dress designer, is free, acquitted of murdering her fiance, Dr. Anton Jinddra, hospital interne. She is the 25th woman freed by Chicago juries in recent years. Relations between Miss Plotka and her fiance formed most of the testimony. Under pressure the girl told an unpritable story of drugs and practices which led to the shooting of Dr. Jinddra Feb. 25. The girl was taken to the home of her wealthy employer for a rest [illegible]

RUSSIAN LEGION IS AUTHORIZED

Army Bill Carrying Over Twelve Billion Dollars Is Passed By Senate.

ACTION IS UNANIMOUS

Measure Gives President Wilson Unlimited Authority to Increase the Army by Further Draft Calls So As to Insure Success.

Washington, July 1.—The Senate has passed the army appropriation bill, carrying more than $12,000,000,000 for the prosecution of the war and conferring authority on the president to raise as large an army as may be necessary to insure final victory.

There was not an opposing vote. The bill had been before the Senate almost continuously for five days.

Russian Legion Authorized.

An important amendment added to the bill authorized the President to raise a Russian legion in the United States to be composed of friendly aliens of that nationality.

As the amendment was originally presented by Senator King of Utah, it proposed the raising of this legion for service only in Russia, eihter independently or with any American troops that might be sent there. But the provision limiting the field of service of this proposed mission to Russia was withdrawn by its author after objection by Senator McCumber of North Dakota.

Specific Draft Defeated.

None of the appropriations for the army's part in the war for the fiscal year, beginning July 1, was reduced by the Senate. Instead it increased many items, approved without change the House clause clothing the President with unlimited authority to increase the army by further draft calls and added scores of important legislative riders.

A futile effort was made by Senators desirous of specifically ordering an army increase. An amendment by Senator McCumber of North Dakota, proposing to "direct" the President to enlarge the army to 5,000,000 enlisted men as speedily as equipment and clothing could be obtained, was rejected, 45 to 19, and an amendment by Senator Fall of New Mexico, proposing an increase of 3,000,000 men went out viva voce.

Many senators, however, fearing this action, and the rejection of the Fall amendment to extend the draft age limits to 20 and 40 years would be misinterpreted, declared in voting they were only temporarily postponing action in accord with the War department's request for two or three months time to submit the enlarged program.

BAGS SEVENTY-TWO PLANES

Canadian Flier Is Promoted for Meritorious Conduct.

London, July 1.—With seventy-two German airplanes brough down to his credit, the greatest number of enemy machines destroyed by any Entente airman so far, Major William A. Bishop, has been transferred from the Canadian active force at the front to a position at the office of the British chief of the air staff.

Quits Pulpit and Gets Rich.

Chicago, July 1.—The Rev. Chas. S. Harrison, 70 years old, of York, Neb., but formerly of Chicago, told members of the American Nurserymen's association in session here that he had quit his charge in Chicago three years ago, broken and penniless. "However, I have since then made a comfortable fortune by flower growing," wrote the minister, who was not present in person but whose letter to officers of the organization was read aloud to the delegates.

GREED ON LARGE SCALE

Federal Trade Commission Investigates War Profiteering.

Report to Senate Accuses Flour Millers and Meat Packers of Excessive Charging.

Washington, July 1.—The Federal trade commission, as the result of an exhaustive investigation, reported to the Senate that profiteering on a tremendous scale in practically all the basic commoodities of life was prevalent.

"Inordinate greed and bare-faced fraud," as well as "war pressure for heavy production," the commission reported as the causes.

Reappraisements of properties were made by the great concerns, when it became evident that the government was about to fix prices on a basis of return on investment, the report says, and salaries, allowances and expenses were in many instances padded to show increased cost of conducting business.

Millers and Packers Scored.

The outstanding feature of its investigation the commission reported, was the evidence of a tendency to increase and maintain prices against the forces of competition.

Of all the big profits disclosed by the investigation, the report says, the profits of the meat packers and those allied with them and of the flour millers stand foremost, despite the fixing of prices by the government.

Manipulations of the market by the five great packers—Armour, Swift, Morris, Wilson and Cudahy—the commission asserts, embrace every device that is useful to them without regard to law.

The report charges that the five concerns have monopolistic control of the meat industry and "are reaching for like domination in other products."

During 1915, 1916 and 1917, the report says, these companies "pocketed," $140,000,000.

AMERICANS GIVEN OVATION

Thirty United States Army Ambulance Units Reach Italy.

Rome, July 1.—Thirty ambulance units of the United States army have arrived at —— (deleted). They were received by Deputy Romeo Gallenga-Stuart, on behalf of the government and by Col. M. K. Buckley, American military attache for the American embassy. Other notables and representatives of the local authorities also were present to greet the arrivals, whose appearance caused great enthusiasm.

SPOILED EYE OF DRAFTEE

Two Found Guilty of Keeping Men From Service.

Los Angeles, July 1.—Mrs. Idell Kennedy and Dr. Frank T. Howenstine, an optometrist, were found guilty here of having conspired to keep men out of the selective draft by means of eyeglasses which temporarily would impair their sight. Joseph Leroy, Jr., was alleged to have paid $1,000 for subjecting his eyes to treatment so that he could evade military service.

Gives Crowder Higher Rank.

Washington, Juy 1.—The Senate voted to confer the title of Lieutenant General on Provost Marshal General Crowder in recognition of "distinguished service in connection with the draft act."

Paper Makers Given Raise.

Washington, July 1.—Award of a general wage increase of 10 cents an hour for workers in the wood pulp and newspaper print industry, with equal pay for men and women doing the same work, was announced by the War Labor board, which at the same time made public a letter to the Federal Trade commission recommending that news print paper prices recently fixed be reconsidered to determine whether there should be a further increase to cover higher cost of production.

ITALIANS MAKE DASHING ATTACK

Capture Sasso Rosso and Monte di Val Bella From Austro-Hungarians.

HOLD NEW POSITIONS

Assault on Mountain Front Results in General Diaz Gaining Strong Positions at Vital Points and Also Hampers Enemy Plans.

London, July 1.—The Italians, in an attack on the Austro-Hungarian lines on the Asiago plateau, have captured Monte di Val Bella, taking 809 prisoners, and are holding their new positions against repeated enemy counter thrusts.

The French in an attack over a front of nearly two miles south of the Ourcq and north of the little Clignon river, penetrated the German lines for nearly half a mile, taking the advantageous crest between the villages of Mosloy and Passy-en-Valois.

The sudden turn from the defensive to the offensive by the Italians came as a surprise to the Allied world, for it had been believed that General Diaz would be content to hold his lines in the mountains against a great new offensive, intended by the Austrians and Germans to take away the sting of defeat of the Austrians along the Piave river two weeks agoe.

Italians Capture Sasso Rosso.

Nor was the Italian attack limited to the positions on Monte di Val Bella. Farther east, on the Brenta river, they captured the height of Sasso Rosso, just north of the village of Valstagna.

These two actions may explain the failure of the Italians to pursue the Austrians across the Piave when, on June 23, the enemy fled from the west bank wiht a haste that indicated something of demoralization.

General Diaz probably has executed the heaviest enemy blow to be launched along the mountain front, which is the key to the whole Italian situation. In attacking there himself he has carried the fight to the foe, gained strong positions at vital points and broken up some of the preparationsmade by the enemy for an offensive in that quarter.

The French are continuing their "nibbling" tactics northward from the Marne.

British Repulse Attack.

The British have repulsed an enemy assault in the neighborhood of Merris, near where the Germans were driven back east of Nieppe forest. The British official statement mentions heavy German artillery fire before Amiens, near Albert, north of the Scarpe, near Arras, and in the region of Festubert, northwest of Lens.

The official statement issued at Berlin says artillery firing has increased between the Yser and the Marne, which includes virtually all of the active battle zone.

In the air, too, the Teutons suffered telling reverses. Between them the British and French put 33 German airplanes out of commission on the western front. Allied fliers also scored important successes in destructive raids over and behind the German lines.

EXPORTS HAVE FALLEN OFF

Trade Balance for Past Year Is About $3,000,000,000.

Washington, July 1.—The United States closes its fiscal year as a participant in the great war with a trade balance of approximately $3,000,000,000.

Exports for the fiscal year will total $6,000,000,000 as compared with $6,290,048,394 in the twelve months ended June 30, 1917. Imports increased from $2,659,355,135 last year to about $3,000,000,000 this year.

Such a showing was regarded as very gratifying by government experts and no uneasiness is felt because the trade balance declined $630,693,209 as compared with 1917.

Indiana Dry Law Constitutional.

Indianapolis, July 1.—The Indiana prohibition law was held constitutional by the state supreme court. The law went into effect April 2 and the court's decision means that the saloons and breweries must remain closed.

Editor of Life Is Dead.

Ridgefield, Conn., July 1.—John A. Mitchell, editor of Life, died at his summer home here following a stroke of apoplexy.

Zone Rates Denounced.

Washington, July 1.—The increased zone rates for second class mail were attacked at a hearing by a delegation of publishers of magazines, farm trade and class journals. E. T. Meredith of Des Moines, vice president of the Agricultural Publications association, urged repeal of the zone system law, declaring he opposed it as an American citizen and as a publisher, and that "it means the ruination of the agricultural business." He said he was not opposed to a tax of 5 or 10 per cent on advertising

HOW THIS NERVOUS WOMAN GOT WELL

Told by Herself. Her Sincerity Should Convince Others.

Christopher, Ill.—"For four years I suffered from irregularities, weakness, nervousness, and I was in a run down condition. Two of our best doctors failed to do me any good. I heard so much about what Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound had done for others, I tried it and was cured. I am no longer nervous, am regular, and in excellent health. I believe the Compound will cure any female trouble."—Mrs. ALICE HELLER, Christopher, Ill.

Nervousness is often a symptom of weakness or some functional derangement, which may be overcome by this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, as thousands of women have found by experience.

If complications exist, write Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for suggestions in regard to your ailment. The result of its long experience is at your service.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

Powerful.

"Upson is rather egotistical, yet he has a powerful brain." "It must be to stand all the thinking he does about himself."

ALL WORN OUT

Doan's, However, Restored Mr. Roulston to Good Health. Results Have Lasted.

Mr. Roulston

"Mornings I was so stiff and sore I could hardly get up," says A. C. Roulston, prop. blacksmith shop, 2840 Washington St., Roxbury, Mass. "The sharp pains through my kidneys were so bad I often thought I wouldn't be able to get to work. I couldn't rest comfortably and turned and tossed from one side to the other, with a dull, dragging backache. There were puffy spots under my eyes and I felt worn out all the time. The kidney secretions passed too often and were otherwise unnatural. Four or five boxes of *Doan's Kidney Pills* cured me. I can honestly recommend *Doan's* for they have surely done me a world of good.

Mr. Roulston gave the above statement in 1915 and in March, 1917, he said: "My cure is still lasting. I take *Doan's* occasionally, however, to keep my kidneys in good working order. One can depend upon *Doan's* to cure kidney ills."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

TO CAMOUFLAGE A HOME

Just a Few Simple Suggestions That May or May Not Be Exactly Followed.

Hang the crayon portrait of Aunt Anastasia over the bad place in the living room wall paper.

Back the sideboard up against the place where the wainscoting was blistered during a chafing dish party given by your predecessors.

By keeping the player-piano going you can easily overcome the banging of the faulty radiator in the living room.

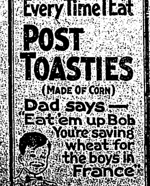
The temperature may be made agreeable by constant exercise with wall weights, dumb bells and rowing machines. On heatless days you can thus fool your landlord and yourself at the same time.

Place a large Japanese umbrella up against the ceiling in the library where the radiator upstairs has leaked through.

Where you have too many pictures, hang them one over the other, the picture of your relatives on the bottom and those of your wife's relatives on top.

Hang a towel rack over the place where the genuine marble has peeled off the bathroom wall.—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

Fortune never smiles on a man who stares her out of countenance.



News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Duluth.—Ten thousand Finns and Americans of Finnish descent here pledged enthusiastic loyalty to the American flag at a demonstration at Eveleth.

Dilworth.—50 Fargo automobilists bound for Minnesota Lake, ran into a speed trap near here. Each paid $10 to a justice of the peace who held court in a restaurant.

Red Lake Falls.—A call for sixteen Red Lake county drafted men to entrain for Camp Grant at Rockford, Ill., has been received by the local draft board and the men have gone.

Baudette.—Mrs. J. L. Banford, living on a claim near Wayland, sixty miles south of here, broke her leg when she stepped into a chimney hole in the second story of her home.

Stillwater.—A special election will be held here on Monday, Aug. 5, to vote on whether or not city property will be assessed 23 mills on the dollar for school purposes or whether the assessment will remain where it now is at 15 mills.

Bemidji.—A thief entered the Bemidji hotel through a basement window, and gaining entrance to the safe, stole $256. When the robbery was discovered the safe was found with the door open and $300 worth of Liberty bonds and other valuable papers scattered about the floor.

Moose Lake.—Three sons serving in the army, one on his way to report for military duty and two registered in the last registration, is what Mr. and Mrs. August Johnson of Moose Lake are giving to the United States. Oscar Johnson, the fourth son to serve the Stars and Stripes has gone to St. Paul to report for military training.

St. Paul.—Back taxes of $3,938 on earnings $78,759 omitted by the Rock Island road and $5,499 on $133,363 earnings omitted by the Illinois Central road are alleged due to the state in reports filed yesterday on examinations made by Andrew E. Fritz, state public examiner. The omissions are blamed to clerical errors and incorrect apportionments of earnings to Minnesota and minor details.

Brainerd.—Urged by Fred Lincoln secretary of the chamber of commerce and the Northern Minnesota Development association to help farmers in the hayfield, business men are going to don overhauls, seize pitchforks during the haying season and go to nearby farms and help farmers put up their hay. Many patriotic citizens propose to put in their vacation that way.

Duluth.—While hurrying home from Pike lake late at night and within a mile of the city, Dr. E. D. Betinghauser and party were attacked in their speeding automobile by a bull moose. The moose struck the right forward fender, its head and neck crashing through the windshield. The force of the impact threw the machine out of the course. The animal's neck was broken and Dr. Bettinghauser shot it.

Baudette.—James, 8, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Coulter of Rainey river, Ont., was drowned here. He and three small playmates were playing on a raft. The current carried them into the swift part of the river and James fell off. The others, becoming frightened, swam for the shore, and, as the little fellow could not swim, he was left to his fate. His body was found about a half hour later, but life was extinct.

St. Paul.—Arrangements for the convention of the Northwestern Hotel men's association in St. Paul, August 8 and 9, were made at a conference between Walter A. Pocock, president, I. A. Medler of Duluth, secretary, and Richard N. Gray, of the Ryan, Charles Roth of The St. Paul and Frank E. Turgeon of the St. Francis. About 250 hotel men from Nebraska, Iowa, North and South Dakota, Wisconsin and Minnesota will attend.

Dennison.—The village of Dennison after the state election ballots were counted, was shown to be one of the most loyal voters in the state. Of the fifty-nine ballots cast, the vote for governor stood: Burnquist 59, Lindbergh 0. The voters evidently were of the same mind with regard to Knute Nelson for United States senator. The vote for Nelson against James A. Peterson resulted in a whitewash for Peterson, Nelson getting 59.

St. Paul.—The first flivver recruit has yet to enlist in the Minnesota State Motor Corps, according to reports at headquarters of the organization. Nearly 500 big cars are enrolled, it was said, but the first Ford has yet to chatter his owner into joining the corps. The first battalion in Minneapolis is the largest in the organization, with 192 members. The second in size, with 186 owners and cars enrolled. The third battalion, 120 strong is made up of units at Rochester, Eyota, Kasson, Zumbrota and Plainview.

Grand Rapids.—The twelfth girl to be born to Mr. and Mrs. Peter Niska of the Round Lake country came a few days ago. The Niska family has been noted throughout the country for the large number of beautiful healthy little girls, the family now numbering twelve, ranging from a girl of 17 to the baby girl.

St. Cloud.—The library of the late George Raynolds, a prominent member of the Minnesota bar, has been donated to the public library by Mrs. Raynolds. The gift includes 588 volumes of fiction, history, science, law and travel.

International Falls.—A number of applicants for citizenship papers were turned down here by R. K. Doegodemus, agent, their cases being continued until the January term of court.

Moorhead.—Splendid progress is being made in the Clay county fight against the sow thistle, according to A. H. Larson of the Minnesota farm school of St. Paul, who is in charge of the campaign.

Red Lake Falls.—Because of business and other reasons, P. B. Gaass has found it necessary to resign as county chairman for Red Lake county for he war savings committee. R. H. Bourdon and V. H. Higinbotham have been named joint chairmen for the county.

Moorhead.—In the Red Cross drive the Moorhead chapter's territory exceeded its allotment by $7,824.09. The amounts reported by the banks of the county aggregate $22,824.09. Of the total, $13,964.34 was paid in cash and the total of the pledge cards is $8,859.75. The allotment was $15,000.

Blooming Prairie.—The three saloons here which reopened two weeks ago after a temporary injunction had been obtained against the Minnesota Public Safety commission's orders closed again when Judge W. E. Hale vacated the order. There are four saloons at Blooming Prairie.

Graceville.—A patriotic address by Governor Burnquist was the feature of the fortieth anniversary of the founding o Graceville, which was celebrated here. More than 2,500 people were present. The governor paid tribute to the old settlers and their patriotism in the carrying on of the war.

Fairview.—Martin county and the city of Fairmont have lost their county superintendent of schools, city superintendent of school, war savings chairman and food administrator to the war through the enlistments of C. J. Timms and Horace E. Wolfe for Y. M. C. A. service in France. The two men are in the east waiting to sail.

Floodwood.—Local crops are looking good. The rye on C. B. Wilder's field stands nearly five feet, all in bloom, the heads being long and healthy. Wheat, barley and oats have good color and are growing rapidly. Clover and timothy promise unusually heavy yields. The grasses are taller right now than they were in July last year.

Washington.—Spencer T. Rudd, Granite Falls, Minn., clerk to Representative A. J. Volstead of the 7th Minnesota district, has joined the Marine corps and will enter at training camp in South Carolina. Rudd is the third clerk that Mr. Volstead has lost by enlistment in the military forces since the United States entered the war.

St. Cloud.—Lieut. Da Costa, recruit-station inspector, announces that he has recommended that the local recruiting station be made permanent. The station at Alexandria which has been the headquarters for this district, will be closed in accordance with this plan, and St. Cloud will be the leading station. A new office will be opened at Fergus Falls.

Little Falls.—While returning from a Red Cross meeting at Gilbert the car driven by J. J. McCann was hit by another car near Topeka and two occupants of the McCann car injured about the face and Miss Laura Brannen was so injured that she was unable to leave her bed Wednesday. Miss Madeline Slimonet and J. J. McCann were both uninjured.

Winona.—Among speakers at the summer meeting of the Southern Minnesota Medical association held here were Major Jump, U. S. A. Patriotism was the dominant note of the gathering, a special patriotic session being held, with addresses by Maj. Jump, Pierce Buttler of St. Paul, Maj. C. H. Mayo, Rochester, Maj. T. C. Witherspoon and Maj. Joseph Miller, Camp Dodge; Col. Henry Greenleaf, Fort Snelling and President Burton, University of Minnesota.

Minneapolis.—A Minnesota farmer, who had read that grains of wheat had been found in the wrappings of Egyptian mummies, set out twenty-one years ago to beat the Egyptian record for the storing of grain. The government's order requiring marketing of all wheat reserves by May 15 caused him to give up the attempt. A car of wheat was received by the Atwood-Larson company, Minneapolis, in which, according to a letter from the consignor, was one load from the 1897 crop.

Minneapolis.—There will be no objection on the part of the government to the division of territory by the Northwestern and Tri-State Telephone companies, according to word received by companies officials. This attitude removes the last obstacle in the program for the separation of territory as ordered and approved by the Railroad and Warehouse commission. Guy H. Pratt, general commercial superintendent of the Northwestern company, said that normally it would take eighteen months to effect the one unit phone system, but said that owing to war conditions it may be many more months before the plan is put in operation.

St. Paul.—Consideration of states that will respond to the demand for foodstuffs with a record yield must include Minnesota. Crop experts, who have been inspecting the condition of grains and garden produce, report with increasing optimism the prospects of a big harvest.

Pipestone.—When the annual commencement exercises at the Pipestone government Indian school were held recently a service flag with 35 stars was raised. Each star represents an Indian youth from the school who is serving this country. Ten students were graduated.

407,747 VOTES CAST AT PRIMARY

Minneapolis, June 27.—Minnesota's total vote in the primary election was 407,747. The total vote in the last presidential election was 416,215.

Governor Burnquist's final majority over Charles A. Lindbergh was 48,699. Senator Nelson had a majority of 140,459 over James A. Peterson.

The vote of the several candidates as presented to the state canvassing board, which met at the office of the secretary of state, follows:

For Senator in Congress.

Knute Nelson 220,923
James A. Peterson 89,464

Nelson's majority 140,459

For Governor.

J. A. A. Burnquist 190,325
Charles A. Lindbergh 150,326

Burnquist's majority 48,699

For Lieutenant Governor.

Thomas Franklin 130,052
Ralph E. Crane 123,751
A. D. Stephens 68,439

Frankson's plurality 6,301

For Secretary of State.

Julius A. Schmahl 205,122
Carl G. Malmberg 104,172

Schmahl's majority 100,950

For State Auditor.

J. A. O. Preus 199,360
S. O. Tjosvold 123,501

Preus' majority 75,856

For State Treasurer.

Henry Rines 178,698
Albert H. Fasel 133,571

Rines' majority 45,127

For Attorney General.

Clifford L. Hilton 164,209
Thomas V. Sullivan 153,192

Hilton's majority 11,017

For Clerk of Supreme Court.

Herman Mueller 118,503
Irving A. Caswell 115,726
George G. Magnuson 60,013

Mueller's plurality 2,777

For Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner.

Fred W. Putnam 170,411
Fred E. Tillquist 140,090

Putnam's majority 30,321

Democratic—For Governor.

Fred E. Wheaton 16,630
W. L. Comstock 16,010

Wheaton's majority 629

DETAIL VOTE ON GOVERNOR.

The vote on governor by counties follows:

	Republican.		Democratic.	
Counties—	B'q'st.	L'db'gh.	C'st'k.	W'ton.
Aitkin	1,098	1,097	55	63
Anoka	1,802	654	43	120
Becker	1,446	1,023	24	46
Beltrami	2,839	1,452	59	85
Benton	1,802	1,073	61	83
Big Stone	1,105	629	29	63
Blue Earth	3,861	1,011	770	183
Brown	1,223	2,685	92	159
Carlton	1,830	1,025	62	125
Carver	1,053	2,280	88	108
Cass	1,067	841	57	50
Chippewa	1,129	1,660	50	29
Chisago	1,375	1,370	44	25
Clay	1,508	1,794	65	77
Clear Water	464	818	10	10
Cook	121	72	1	2
Cottonwood	1,596	1,079	18	8
Crow Wing	1,364	1,128	60	120
Dakota	2,177	1,595	381	278
Dodge	1,292	477	24	35
Douglas	1,184	2,677	24	16
Faribault	3,111	972	78	56
Filmore	4,716	1,223	81	54
Freeborn	3,088	996	63	101
Goodhue	4,084	2,177	48	52
Grant	1,015	835	25	26
Hennepin	37,197	18,691	2,483	4,704
Houston	1,697	709	104	110
Hubbard	936	539	22	30
Isanti	698	2,051	0	2
Itasca	1,706	844	137	167
Jackson	1,609	1,087	103	45
Kanabec	817	850	21	15
Kandiyohi	1,711	2,449	82	125
Kittson	717	1,208	23	19
Koochiching	903	657	65	216
Lac Qui Parle	1,703	1,201	19	28
Lake	488	620	10	43
Le Sueur	2,386	[illegible]	107	237
Lincoln	1,185	870	80	39
Lyon	2,230	1,147	8	48
McLeod	1,998	1,919	24	80
Mahnomen	354	508	21	14
Marshall	1,319	2,232	29	24
Martin	2,445	1,136	130	155
Meeker	1,859	1,776	45	83
Mille Lacs	1,208	1,344	25	37
Morrison	1,048	2,201	251	359
Mower	2,884	1,010	57	61
Murray	1,545	809	92	2
Nicollet	1,849	1,400	67	39
Nobles	1,874	947	48	85
Norman	1,179	1,406	30	33
Olmstead	2,019	1,522	102	93
Otter Tail	3,841	4,438	64	155
Pennington	553	1,606	35	37
Pine	1,803	1,440	106	102
Pipestone	1,163	750	31	26
Polk	3,038	3,370	78	125
Pope	1,375	1,126	14	12
Rmsey	11,795	9,607	5,750	1,908
Red Lake	564	770	21	28
Redwood	2,379	1,508	54	45
Renville	2,389	2,510	44	39
Rice	3,151	1,151	181	142
Rock	1,506	424	29	34
Roseau	556	1,492	45	87
St. Louis	12,028	6,120	925	[illegible]
Scott	1,533	1,134	110	57
Sherburne	1,112	596	10	11
Sibley	1,274	2,138	39	45
Stearns	3,807	4,960	85	118
Steele	1,520	775	216	276
Stevens	889	758	54	123
Swift	1,240	1,536	35	69
Todd	2,092	2,307	72	195
Traverse	708	758	27	61
Wabasha	1,527	1,392	305	410
Wadena	911	879	21	23
Waseca	1,492	1,154	200	192
Washington	2,295	1,322	[illegible]	79
Watonwan	1,483	875	92	24
Wilkin	823	622	85	22
Winona	3,108	1,888	482	777
Wright	3,238	2,216	74	95
Yellow Medicine	1,826	1,871	30	83
Totals	199,325	150,626	16,010	16,639

BRINGS IN 83 PRISONERS

They Surrender in Body to One Yankee Private.

With the Americans on the Marne, June 27.—Private Frank P. Lennart of Chicago marched into headquarters here in charge of 78 German privates and five officers, all of whom surrendered voluntarily to him after they had first taken him prisoner. Lennart insisted he had promised his captain he would take them in alone and had obtained consent to lead them out of the woods.

HERE IS NEW IDEA

Woman's View of What Masculine Dress Should Be.

Possibility That the War Will Bring About Such a Transformation as She Seems to Think Would Be Desirable.

The war has brought many changes in the world, and it is certainly hoped that mere man will now take a tumble and let the uniform of the soldier suggest to him a new mode of dress. We see daily the trim figures of "our boys," with the neat-fitting uniform coat, baggy trousers to the knee and the leggings that so well set off the leg.

Man's present dress is always a matter of ridicule, is unsightly and should be changed to something more sensible and economical.

Let us build for Mr. Man a new kind of suit, a woman writes to the editor of the New York World. At first he will howl and say no, but if women will persevere and say you must, he will, and in the end be happy.

First, his figure. The abdominal belt is man's only excuse for the corset. He wants it and he needs it far more than woman, and if only for support alone. Put him into a regular woman's corset of waistline height and long hip and reduce that ugly stomach several inches.

He will not look foppish, but will have that military cut we all admire. He will naturally feel ill at ease and compressed for a few days, but that will disappear and a feeling of real living will follow, for his lungs will expand, the muscles be tightly supported and vim replace langour. The corset was originally worn by men, so let us put them back into their own garment. Women are on the average far healthier than men, and they are daily incased in a corset.

Now we have a figure to work on. Next, put him back into knee pants and long stockings. Is anything more becoming than the knickers of old days?

Think of the cloth saved and that ugly bag in his long trousers forever eliminated. Then the coat tailored to curve to his figure, lapels a thing of the past, and instead the military collar effect.

Coats to be cut shorter and vests done away with entirely. Think of the saving of cloth in the suit alone. Even his shirts, while in effect the same as now worn, could be shortened as in a woman's shirtwaist, and of far less material, so as to conform to a narrower figure. Make a change in his shoes and go back to the old colonial type of narrower lines and a higher heel. What is prettier than the old colonial shoe and buckle?

Prevailing cloths would make up becomingly for business and street wear, but the possibilities for evening dress are unlimited. His evening clothes are hideous. Silken breeches, flowing waists, etc., lend untold possibilities at a dinner or function.

And the comforts on a hot summer day. Let him have several pairs of white duck knickers and an array of shirts. White pumps and stockings to match, and thousands of yards of wool saved. And a far better dressed man in the bargain.

Every man down in his heart wishes he could change to something more becoming and with greater possibilities of variety. And every man who reads this will fervently hope that someone will start the ball rolling, for he has not the nerve himself to captain the movement.

Nine out of ten will quickly fall into line and dress accordingly and feel happy to think that someone started a dress reform.

I trust the world will air a woman's views about man's dress and that wives and sweethearts will follow your lines and shame the man into a well-dressed being.

Reforest Bare Hillsides.

The scarcity of lumber for mine pillars and other mine uses has led to the creation of a forestry department by several of the large mining companies, one of which has just reforested Bear creek watershed with 5,000 white pine and 5,000 Norway spruce trees.

Thirty thousand more trees are in process of cultivation at Hauto, Pa., in the Panther Creek valley. When timber is ready to cut in the vicinity of the mines troublesome waits and long hauls will be eliminated.

More timber in the anthracite region would stop floods, add to the water supply, reduce the drought periods and enable the anthracite industry to add to its output. Many thousands of acres are available about the mines for reforestation.

English Meat Cards.

Meat can be purchased in metropolitan districts in England only under the card system, which is to be extended throughout the United Kingdom. The child's meat card is for children under ten years of age, who are entitled to only half as much meat as adults.

Horse meat, bones, suet and offal are included among the products for the purchase of which cards are necessary. No one is exempt; even the royal family is on a meat-card basis. The rigidity of control may be judged from the fact that forgery of cards is punishable by heavy fine and that in case of death the card must be surrendered before a burial permit is granted.

An Up-to-Date Atlas.

Mrs. Flatbush—Your husband always looks to me as if he thought he carried the world on his sholders.

Mrs. Bensonhurst—Well, he dosen't, but as a matter of fact, if you saw my carpets, you'd believe that he carried a large part of the earth on his boots.

One woman seldom calls on another unless she has a secret to tell.

Charity that begins at home covers the most sins.

Cuticura Is So Soothing

To itching, burning skins. It not only soothes but heals. Bathe with Cuticura Soap and hot water, dry gently and apply Cuticura Ointment. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

A woman's will is mostly codicils.

The Effects of Opiates.

THAT INFANTS are peculiarly susceptible to opium and its various preparations, all of which are narcotic, is well known. Even in the smallest doses, if continued, these opiates cause changes in the functions and growth of the cells which are likely to become permanent, causing imbecility, mental perversion, a craving for alcohol or narcotics in later life. Nervous diseases, such as intractable nervous dyspepsia and lack of staying powers are a result of dosing with opiates or narcotics to keep children quiet in their infancy. The rule among physicians is that children should never receive opiates in the smallest doses for more than a day at a time, and only then if unavoidable.

The administration of Anodynes, Drops, Cordials, Soothing Syrups and other narcotics to children by any but a physician cannot be too strongly decried, and the druggist should not be a party to it. Children who are ill need the attention of a physician, and it is nothing less than a crime to dose them willfully with narcotics.

Castoria contains no narcotics if it bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

Genuine Castoria always bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

Red-Hot Weather! Stomach Off?

No Appetite? Mouth Dry? Tongue Stiff and a Fierce Thirst? Here's Relief!!

Hot, heavy foods and iced drinks often play havoc with bad stomachs in hot weather. The weak ones haven't got a chance. A quickly chilled or overworked stomach is a starter of untold misery for its owner.

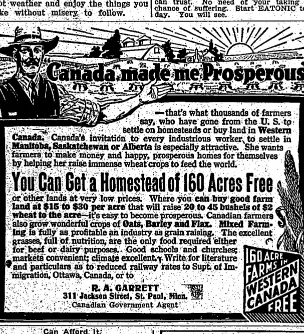
When you have that dull, depressed feeling after eating—stomach pains, bowel disorders, heartburn or nausea, belching, food repeating—it is the danger point. You want to look out—and be quick about it in this hot weather.

A way has been discovered to make sick stomachs well and to keep them cool and sweet. It is a commonsense way. No starvation plan of diet is needed. Make this test and see how quickly you get a good appetite in hot weather and enjoy the things you like without misery to follow.

EATONIC Tablets have amazed people everywhere with the marvelous benefits they have produced for thousands of stomach sufferers. Start the test today and let your own stomach tell you the truth.

EATONIC works quick—it absorbs and neutralizes hurtful, poisonous acids, juices and stomach gases caused from undigested foods. Thousands testify that it quickly puts the stomach in a clean, sweet condition—recreates—builds up the lost appetite and makes life worth living for the man who likes good things but who suffers every time he eats them.

EATONIC is absolutely guaranteed to do all this and you are to be the judge. If it doesn't rid you of stomach and bowel miseries most common in hot weather—you get your money back at once, right from your own druggist whom you know and can trust. No need of your taking a chance of suffering. Start EATONIC today. You will see.



"Canada made me Prosperous"

—that's what thousands of farmers say, who have gone from the U. S. to settle on homesteads or buy land in **Western Canada.** Canada's invitation to every industrious worker to settle in **Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta** is especially attractive. She wants farmers to make money and happy, prosperous homes for themselves by helping her raise immense wheat crops to feed the world.

You Can Get a Homestead of 160 Acres Free

or other lands at very low prices. Where you **can buy good farm land at $15 to $30 per acre** that will raise **20 to 45 bushels of $2 wheat to the acre**—it's easy to become prosperous. Canadian farmers also grow wonderful crops of **Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed Farming** is fully as profitable an industry as grain raising. The excellent grasses, full of nutrition, are the only food required either for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools and churches; markets convenient; climate excellent. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

Can Afford It.

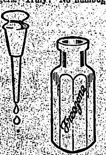
"Don't you think Mrs. Comeup has a great deal of loquacity?"

"Maybe she has, but with all the war profits the old man is making now, she can afford it."

LIFT OFF CORNS!

Doesn't hurt at all and costs only a few cents

Magic! Just drop a little Freezone on that touchy corn, instantly it stops aching, then you lift the corn off with the fingers. Truly! No humbug!



Try Freezone! Your druggist sells a tiny bottle for a few cents, sufficient to rid your feet of every hard corn, soft corn, or corn between the toes, and calluses, without one particle of pain, soreness or irritation. Freezone is the discovery of a noted Cincinnati genius.

Usually the spinster accepts the inevitable when it meanders along in trousers.

Some men attempt to cure the blues by painting things red.

Itching Rashes — Soothed — With Cuticura

All druggists; Soap 25, Ointment 25 & 50, Talcum 25. Sample each free of "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination.

Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance.

Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers.

Producing Vaccines and Serums under U. S. License
The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., Chicago, Ill.

DAISY FLY KILLER placed anywhere, attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, for $1.00.

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HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

National Hotel

Opposite New Post Office
Washington and Second Ave. S., MINNEAPOLIS

Steam heat; hot and cold running water and telephone in every room. Special rates to Stockmen, Country Merchants and Farmers. 50c and up.

Ford Owners Attention!

A POSITIVE CURE FOR OIL PUMPERS
Ever-Tyte Ford
SPECIAL PISTON RINGS
stop all carbon deposits and fouled spark plugs.
Increase compression and speed wonderfully.
PAY FOR THEMSELVES IN SIX MONTHS BY SAVING IN GASOLINE AND OIL
Guaranteed to do the work or your money back.
$8.00 PER SET OF 8 RINGS
EVER-TYTES made in all sizes for auto, tractor and gasoline engines.
Ask your nearest dealer or write
THE EVER-TIGHT PISTON RING COMPANY
[illegible] ST. LOUIS, MO.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR.
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

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Should the Nonpartisan League petition for a candidate for governor, we wonder which one of the old party candidates would be willing to withdraw from the governor race, so as to work the combination that worked so slick at the primaries. The League has got either one of the old parties beat to a "frazzle" in this state, as was shown by the primary election returns, but they can hardly defeat a combination of the old parties, but neither Wheaton or Burnquist would sacrifice their chance to be governor to defeat the League candidate, who would surely win out in a square three cornered fight in November.

MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES

The Nonpartisan League will have a majority in the next Legislature, if they elect all of the members that they nominate, but they must make it an issue to be sure to sidetrack Burnquist in November. With him in the governor's chair, there would likely be a veto put on all measures that League members passed, as the corporations will lean on him with the same confidence that a sleeping child would lay on the breast of a wet nurse.

MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES

There is always a difference in the time of a man having money. For instance when private individuals asked P. C. Wold to vote four thousand dollars of the tax payers money to build a hospital in Thief River Falls for the benefit of private interests, he had plenty of money and voted aye. But when the people of Goodridge asked him for an appropriation of twenty-five dollars to buy planks to repair the Highlanding ferry, so people could get across Red Lake River he had no money for that purpose.

MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES

German prisoners say, "that the Americans fight like demons," Well, they went over there to fight, and not to play pinochle.

MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES

The farmers of Todd county bought a newspaper plant and hired a man to run a Nonpartisan League paper. They carried Todd county with a big majority for Lindberg.

There were only thirty thousand Democrats showed up in the primary election, but look out for the Dems in November, who are likely to show up stronger than ever.

French Officers Made Thrifty.

The French army officer has to be a thrifty man to make ends meet on his salary of a very few francs a day, and borrowing or running into debt is an offense against military law. An officer convicted of debt is suspended by the war office for three years, and at the end of that time his reinstatement or dismissal from the service is decided by a kind of court martial, comprising five officers of his corps, one of them of his own rank.

Right Up to the Minute Methods.

"Is this an up to date city?"

"Very. Whenever we have an important place to fill we always go out of town to get the man for the job."—Detroit Free Press.

How to Smile All Day.

"Keep a smile on your face till [illegible] o'clock and it will stay there all day," says Douglas Fairbanks in the Woman's Home Companion.

STORIES vs FACTS

The ridiculous statements have been made that the county commissioners of Pennington county were instrumental in getting that law passed allowing county commissioners to bond the county for one necessary bridge. As a matter of fact, which we have the record to prove it, that this law was passed by Senator Mc Gerry, of Walker, Minn. The bill passed the senate on February 21st 1917, and received the vote of Senator O'Neill from this district. The bill passed the House on March 2nd, 1917, and Mr. Stenvick is not on record as voting for or against the measure. Now if Mr. Wold took any interest in getting this law passed, where was his desciple Stenvick, that he worked so hard to elect, that he was not there voting for it? As a matter of fact, we don't believe that Wold ever knew the law was passed until he heard that W. G. Hunt was getting up a petition for the Highlanding bridge, and discovered that we had a full clearance from the government for the construction of this bridge. Then Mr. Wold got busy and tried to stop the petition being gotten up, so as to delay the construction of the bridge. This is Mr. Wold's part in getting the bridge, and any stories sprung to the contrary will be promptly answered from actual records.

We did not become a candidate for county commissioner from this district, because we sought office, as we have never had the reputation of being an office seeker. But we became a candidate, because we were dissatisfied with the way the tax payers of this district had been used, and we propose to publish enough facts from the records to prove to the farmers and tax payers of this district, that the voters of the town of Highlanding knew what they were about, when they gave us a clean majority vote over both of our opponents at the June primary election for county commissioner from this district.

U. S. Food Administration

Wheatless Recipes

Tested in the Experimental Kitchen of the Food Administration (Conservation Division) and the Department of Agriculture.

BAKING POWDER LOAF BREADS

(Using no Wheat)

All measurements are level—In the following recipes the weights given are accurate. The measurements are approximate; that is, they are given in the nearest fraction of a cup which a housewife ordinarily uses. It is convenient to remember in measuring unusual fractions that two level tablespoons are one-eighth cup.

Method.

Mix the melted fat, liquid, sirup, and egg. Combine the liquid and well mixed dry ingredients. Bake as a loaf in a moderately hot oven (206 degrees C. or 400 degrees Fahrenheit) for one hour or until thoroughly baked.

Nuts, raisins or dates may be added making the bread more nutritious and very palatable.

OAT AND CORN FLOUR BREAD

50 Per Cent Ground Rolled Oats.
50 Per Cent Corn Flour.
1 cup liquid.
3 to 4 tablespoons fat.
4 tablespoons sirup.
2 eggs.
6 teaspoons baking powder.
1 teaspoon salt.
1¼ cups (5 ounces) corn flour.
1½ cups (5 ounces) ground rolled oats.

RICE AND BARLEY BREAD

50 Per Cent Rice Flour.
50 Per Cent Barley Flour.
1 cup liquid.
3 to 4 tablespoons fat.
4 tablespoons sirup.
2 eggs.
6 teaspoons baking powder.
1 teaspoon salt.
[illegible] cups ([illegible] ounces) [illegible]
[illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

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J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
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WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

The Story That Private Leach Told

"I say, there," called Private Leach, sitting up wearily, "where you goin' with me blinkin' 'at?"

The dog cast a look back across his shoulder, wagged his tail pleasantly and continued to trot away, carrying Private Leach's cap in his jaws.

"'E's got a bloomin' cheek, not 'alf!" observed Private Leach and lay down again. What difference did it make? He had clicked a bullet in his right thigh, and, what with the loss of blood and pain and hunger and all, a chap might as well "go west" without a cap as with one. Now that he'd managed to get a dressing on the wound and a bandage to hold the dressing in place, the bleeding was less, but the end of the smashed bone was grinding in the torn flesh. It wasn't a bit cushy, out there in No Man's Land, six hours in a shell hole with a busted leg.

The dog had popped up from nowhere at all, with his alert eyes and sensitive, searching nose. Girt tightly about his body was the broad white band bearing the flaming sign of the Red Cross. He stood quite still while Private Leach painfully unfastened the first aid package from his back and still more painfully applied the disinfectant, gauze pads and clean cotton tincture. Looking up, he whined a friendly, sympathetic whine, and the soldier patted him gratefully.

"Good old chap," said Private Leach. "You've been knocked about a bit yourself, eh?" He touched the dog's ear where a recent hurt had left a scarcely healed scar.

And then the rascal had seized Private Leach's cap and made off with it toward the lines, paying no serious attention to the wounded man's remonstrances.

"Rum little bloke!" remarked Private Leach and fainted.

Private Leach sat on a sunny bench in the small courtyard of the convalescent hospital and explained matters to a compatriot, likewise recovering from the effects of boche courtesy.

"And the bloomin' surgeon, 'e says them dawgs is trained like that. The one that found me, 'e don't mind bullets no more than buns, 'e don't, a-w'izzin' past 'is 'ead. And when 'e finds a wounded chap 'e tykes 'is cap or anything that's loose 'e can get 'is teeth in, and away 'e goes to report to 'is K. O. like a good soldier. So then the stretcher bearers, they goes out and brings in the chap, same as they did me, d'ye see? Red Cross trains dawgs by 'undreds. Great, eh, wot?"

"Righto," agreed Private Leach's companion. "'Spect you'd like to meet that fellow again. Dawgs'll look a bit different to me when I gets back to Blighty. Bli-me, I awlways 'ated dawgs, but not now I don't."

"Look!" said Private Leach. "'Ere comes one of the little beggars."

A wiry, short haired dog with a deal of bull in his makeup came limping along on three legs, the fourth held stiffly in front of him by an ingenious arrangement of sling and bandage.

"Clicked a bit o' Fritz's lead 'is bloomin' little self, 'e did, eh, wot? 'Ere, Bill. Nice old blokey."

The dog went and laid his head, friendly fashion, on Private Leach's knee and looked up into the soldier's face, whining sympathetically.

"'E knows 'ow it feels," observed Private Leach. Then, "I say, there, old timer, look at that ear!"

"Scar," said his companion. "Been fightin', like as not."

"Bli-me!" cried Leach. "'E's the syme chap. 'Ere, now, where you goin' with me blinkin' 'at?"

The dog, holding Private Leach's cap at a provoking distance, viewed the two convalescents with a mischievous eye.

"'E's a cute un. Wish 'e was goin' back to Blighty wit me, not 'alf. Eh, wot?"

"Sure," agreed the other. "I always 'ated 'em, but not now I don't. Red Cross dawgs is bloomin' humans. Strafe me if they ain't!"

[illegible] people know also that the wheat which we set apart for the Allies must, through the influence of the milling interests, be ground here. "It is well to remember," declares Wiley, "that if the 90,000,000 bushels of wheat were to be sent to England in the berry and milled there, they would make 60,000,000 pounds of flour more than will be made here. It is true that this would keep some millions of dollars out of the pockets of the millers here, but it is commonly supposed that we are in this war to win it in the most expeditious manner [illegible]

Like Shakespearean Character.

When Shakespeare wrote about the man "dressed with a little brief authority" who "cut such fantastic tricks before high heaven as make the angels weep," he undoubtedly had in mind a prototype of Albert R. Allen, a backwoods attorney of a backwoods Minnesota county, who had caused the arrest of Mr. Townley for alleged sedition. So long as the constitution is suspended in our sister state one can expect to hear of almost any fantastic proceeding. The action of Mr. Allen demonstrates again that at this time Minnesota is not safe for democracy.—Michigan (N. D.) Arena.

ON ALL DAYS
WITH EACH PURCHASE OF WHEAT FLOUR FOR HOME USE YOU MUST BUY ALSO AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF OTHER CEREALS

"And yet, 300,000 children under five years of age died in this country last year, a large percentage of them because they were undernourished.

"Whose fault is it that this kind of management, dishonest, incompetant, corrupt, is bound to the wheel of the useless—those who produce nothing—to exploit the useful—those who produce all?"

A. A. WANGENSTEIN
Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY.
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store.
Thief River Falls Minn

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AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

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LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABBING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

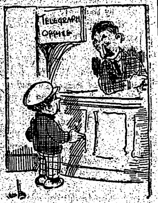
U. S. Mail.

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 ' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

THE COME-BACK



"I knew when I hired you you were no good! You'd better get your messenger job back again."

"Aw, dat job wouldn't fit me now. Yous guys are so slow around dis office yer spoiled wot speed I had."

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre. Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

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Citizens State Bank Building
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MINN.

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USE VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge
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W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective Octobber 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Go odridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridre	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Freitzeller General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo,
Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

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THE SUNBEAM

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JULY 12, 1918. NO. 17

THE LOCAL NEWS

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam postoffice.

Miss Ella and Marie Causin called at Sunbeam on Monday evening.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Haying will be on tap next week, and the crop will be light this year.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There will be another lot of our boys leave for the war the first of next week.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Andrew Ellingson reports that the July 3rd storm did considerable damage to crops around Fisher, as there were heavy hail storms in some localities.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

We have started to build an addition to our granary, so as to have room to store our increased crop production.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There were not many that attended the circus from this locality Wednesday, as cash is not very plentiful among the farmers at this season of the year.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Hunt and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hyland celebrated the 4th of July at Goodridge, and that village gave a very good celebration.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The heavy wind storm of July 3rd done considerable damage to Jack Dunn's new barn, and moved the barn of Elo Sanders a little, but not enough to injure it.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The Ladies Aid of the St. Gertrude's church of Rhoda, will hold their third annual picnic at John L. Radneicki's place, ½ mile north and 1½ miles east of Rhoda P. O., on Sunday July 14th. Picnic lunch and ice cream will be served all day. Everybody cordially invited.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

We understand that one of those pesty peddlers, who are too lazy to work for a living, stopped to dinner, with a farmer in Cloverleaf township, and went and reported that the farmer was violating the food laws. Better call the bull dog and sharpen the pitch fork tines, when you see one of them classes of fellows driving up to your farm.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There was a large crowd present at the Wojnarowski celebration in the town of Hickory on July 4th, and listened to the oration delivered by county attorney E. M. Stanton. The crowd was so large in the evening that there was hardly room for all on the large floor provided for dancing. Ben Szmenski's band furnished the music, and the ball went merrily on until daylight in the morning.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Everything connected with the publication of a newspaper has been nearly doubled in price during the past year, and nearly all newspapers have increased their price of subscription from fifty cents to a dollar a year. We have not increased the price of subscription, but owing to the raise in price of material we cannot afford to loose any of those one dollar a year subscriptions. Please bear this in mind and remit the subscription past due the first time you go to your [illegible]

As we have said before we did not become a candidate for county commissioner because we were hungering after office, but because we as a resident and tax payer of this district were not satisfied with the deal that this district was getting. We shall during the campaign publish enough facts from the records to prove that we have not been treated fairly. We shall not publish anything only from actual records for that makes the opposition mad enough to take us into court if they had any chance to prove that we publish one line that was not facts. Read "where has our share gone?" published in another column, then watch and see if they ever try to answer it.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There will be at least three quarter sections of land on the south side of Red Lake River in this township that the hay will not be cut this year. The crop of wild hay is very light, and the bankers who own or control the land are asking about three times what the hay is worth, and the farmers who have not hay land enough of their own, have made arrangements to get their hay in eastern Hickory township and on the reservation.

E. K. Gjernes of Oklee was doing business in this locality on Wednesday.

Miss Grace Wilde, who has been teaching school in North Dakota, returned home last week to spend the summer vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Wilde.

DOING GOOD WORK IN WAR

English Church Army Has Accomplished Great Things for the Men in the Field, Says Message.

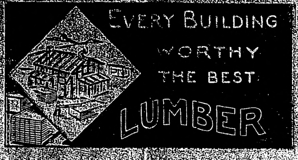
"The English church army is doing a noble work in the war," was the message received in this country by the Episcopal church from the Church of England. "Fully equipped recreation huts, open to men of all creeds, have been established in all training camps in England and Wales. On the French front, huts, tents and temporary churches are provided. In all more than 800 of these huts and tents are in use, some in remote places in the north for the men of the navy; others in Malta, Egypt, Palestine, Macedonia, Mesopotamia, East Africa and even in India. Frequently last letters have been written from these huts, bearing the heading 'Church Army Hut'—letters now treasured by those at home. The bill for writing paper alone is over $60,000 a year.

"Close to the front line trenches the church army keeps several kitchen cars to supply the men with hot coffee. In England hotels having all the advantages of a club are being maintained, where men are cared for during their furloughs. Prisoners in the hands of the Germans are also cared for by the church army."

Recently General Pershing addressed an appreciative letter to Prebendary Carlile, head of the church army, thanking him for the help the army had been to American soldiers passing through England. It is proposed to maintain a hut to be known as the "General Pershing Hut." The cost of one of these huts equipped, is $2,500.

America's First Steel Rails.

In 1865, as an experiment, the North Chicago Rolling Mill company manufactured six Bessemer steel rails from steel produced at Wyandotte, Mich. They were the first made in America, the modest beginning of a great industry. A New York mill, using material turned out at Troy, made further experiments, and in 1867 the Cambria company began to roll Bessemer steel rails as a regular business, says an exchange. The first rails of this type were made and used in England. They were introduced into America by the Pennsylvania railroad, which, in 1863, imported and put into service 100 tons of steel rails. The price paid was $150, gold, per ton, equivalent in Civil war times to $200 in American currency. These rails were made of crucible steel and contained a high percentage of carbon, rendering them brittle. For this reason many broke during the next winter, but despite this fact the railway company placed orders for large quantities in Great Britain, paying from $185 to $162.50 [illegible]



EVERY BUILDING WORTHY THE BEST LUMBER

IT doesn't pay to put inferior building materials into any building.

There are inferior grades of lumber that can be sold cheap at twice the profit we ask for ours. We will not sell you that sort of lumber. We can't afford. Our future business depends on how we treat you now. That is your guarantee of quality in material bought here.

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company.
MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

Food

QUESTIONS ANSWERED

BREAD

Is bread as important to the American as to the Frenchman?

No; only 9⅛ per cent of the average American income spent on food goes to bread and flour, and these articles form only 39 per cent of the average American diet.

How important is bread to the Frenchman?

It is the basis of his nourishment; bread constitutes 67 per cent of the total food consumption during normal times in France.

Is European bread now made of wheat flour entirely?

No; it is heavily admixtured.

What is the percentage of admixture?

In England, France and Italy bread must be admixtured with at least 20 per cent of some other cereal flour, and it is permitted to use a large percentage of other cereals. The extraction of flour is also very much higher in other countries than here.

Why is bread cheaper in England?

Because the British government has subsidized the bread.

How much does it cost the British government?

$200,000,000 annually.

Is not this money ultimately obtained by taxation?

Yes.

Is corn bread used in the army?

Corn is not acceptable as an army ration because it can not be made into a transportable loaf for trench use.

Are other cereals just as nourishing as wheat?

Generally speaking, yes.

What is the advantage of ordering bread 24 hours in advance at the stores?

The baker or grocer can then estimate correctly the amount of bread to have on hand, and thus eliminate waste.

What percentage of wheat flour substitutes does the Food Administration require bakers to use in bread and rolls?

Twenty-five per cent.

Why has the Food Administration standardized the size of the bakery loaf of bread?

To reduce the cost of baking and distributing, to give the public a square deal, and to fix competition upon price.

What are the standard weights of bread loaves?

Three-fourths of a pound, 1 pound, 1½ pounds, 2 pounds, and other pound weights.

Why does the Food Administration advocate the use of the ¾ pound loaf?

As a wheat conservation measure, in the hope that the ¾ pound loaf may do the work the 1-pound loaf did before.

How many 1-pound loaves of bread can be made from a barrel of flour?

Two hundred and seventy loaves.

Is graham bread as wheat bread?

Yes, but it also contains 26 per cent bran, shorts and middlings which are included in the list of wheat-flour substitutes.

What is whole wheat bread?

Bread which contains varying quantities of bran, shorts or middlings. To comply with the Victory rule it must contain at least 25 per cent of these products.

May graham bread and whole-wheat bread be used on wheatless days?

As a general rule, no. Public eating places can not well do without these and Victory bread, but in the home, no wheat should be eaten on wheatless days.

What is Victory bread?

Bread baked with at least a 25 per cent admixture of other cereals than wheat; the bread that will help win the war.

What other cereals can be mixed with wheat to make Victory bread?

See answer to 197, which gives list of wheat-flour substitutes.

May bread made entirely of graham flour or whole-wheat flour be called Victory bread?

Yes, if it contains 25 per cent of bran, shorts and middlings.

Was rye flour used in making Victory bread?

Yes, until March 31, when it was withdrawn from the substitute list because a shortage of rye flour for rye-bread baking was threatened.

How else may the name Victory be used?

The name Victory may also be given by bakers to sweet yeast-dough goods, crackers, biscuits, cakes, pies, fried cakes, and pastry, provided one-third of their flour or meal content consists of wheat-flour substitutes.

COMBINATION SUBSTITUTE MUFFINS.

75 Per Cent Barley.
25 Per Cent Oats.
1 cup liquid.
1 tablespoon fat.
2 tablespoons sirup.
1 or 2 eggs.
4 teaspoons baking powder.
1 teaspoon salt.
2¼ cups barley flour (6 ounces).
½ cup ground rolled oats (2 ounces).

CORN FLOUR AND BUCKWHEAT BREAD.

50 Per Cent Corn Flour.
50 Per Cent Buckwheat.
1 cup liquid.
2 to 4 tablespoons fat.
4 tablespoons sirup.
2 eggs.
6 teaspoons baking powder.
1 teaspoon salt.
1¼ cups (5 ounces) corn flour.
1 cup (6 ounces) buckwheat.

BARLEY AND OAT BREAD.

50 Per Cent Barley Flour.
50 Per Cent Ground Rolled Oats.
1 cup liquid.
2 to 4 tablespoons fat.
4 tablespoons sirup.
2 eggs.
6 teaspoons baking powder.
1 teaspoon salt.
1⅞ cups (5 ounces) barley flour.
1½ cups (5 ounces) ground rolled oats.

BISCUIT.

(Using no Wheat)

METHOD.

Sift dry materials together. Work in fat well. Combine liquid and dry materials, handling lightly. Roll or pat ½ inch thick and cut as biscuit. Bake in a hot oven.

Use a coarse sifter or mix instead of sifting if the flours are coarse, so that none is wasted.

Biscuits made of the substitutes are less like the normal wheat flour product, particularly in texture, than are the muffins, loaf breads, and cakes. If one-fourth more liquid is used, a biscuit having better texture is the result.

COMBINATION SUBSTITUTE MUFFINS.

50 Per Cent Buckwheat.
50 Per Cent Oats.
1 cup liquid.
1 tablespoon fat.
2 tablespoons sirup.
1 or 2 eggs.
4 teaspoons baking powder.
1 teaspoon salt.
¾ cup buckwheat (4 ounces).
1⅛ cups oats, ground (4 ounces).

COMBINATION SUBSTITUTE

"And yet 300,000 children under five years of age died in this country last year, a large percentage of them because they were undernourished.

"Whose fault is it that this kind of management, dishonest, incompetant, corrupt, is bound to the wheel of the useless—those who produce nothing—to exploit the useful—those who produce all?"

CORN (FLOUR) SPONGE CAKE.

⅞ cup corn flour (3½ ounces).
1 cup sugar (7 ounces).
4 eggs (7 ounces).
2 tablespoons lemon juice.
⅛ teaspoon salt.

RICE SPONGE CAKE.

¾ cup rice flour (3½ ounces).
1 cup sugar (7 ounces).
4 eggs (7 ounces).
2 tablespoons lemon juice.
⅛ teaspoon salt.

CHOCOLATE CAKE.

50 Per Cent Ground Rolled Oats.
50 Per Cent Barley Flour.
⅓ cup fat.
2-3 cup sugar (4¾ ounces).
1 cup sirup (11⅓ ounces).
3 eggs.
¾ cup milk.
1 teaspoon salt.
6 teaspoons baking powder.
1 teaspoon cinnamon.
2 squares chocolate.
1 teaspoon vanilla.
1½ cups ground rolled oats (5 ounces).
1⅞ cups barley flour (5 ounces).

BUCKWHEAT-CORN FLOUR BISCUIT.

50 Per Cent Buckwheat.
50 Per Cent Corn Flour.
1 cup liquid.
1¼ cups buckwheat.
1 1-3 cups corn flour.
3 tablespoons fat.
6 teaspoons baking powder.
1 teaspoon salt.
Appearance, dark, but good shape.
Texture, good; similar to wheat.
Color, light chocolate color.
Flavor, typical buckwheat.
Comment, dough very soft, almost consistency of a drop biscuit.

SPICE CAKE.

100 Per Cent Barley Flour.
⅓ cup fat.
2-3 cup sugar (4¾ ounces).
1 cup sirup (11⅓ ounces).
3 eggs.
¾ cup milk.
1 teaspoon vanilla.
1 teaspoon salt.
6 teaspoons baking powder.
1 teaspoon cinnamon.
½ teaspoon ginger.
½ teaspoon cloves.
1 teaspoon allspice.
3¾ cup barley flour (10 ounces).
1 cup raisins.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the [illegible] good, strong bank [illegible] would you make deals that would be profitable?

We [illegible] help you if you will give us the opportunity. That's one of our [illegible]. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in every way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interests are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

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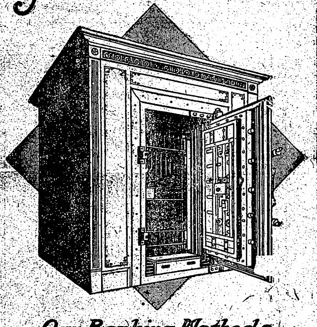
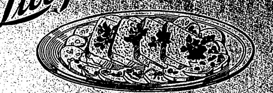
Of Plummer Minnesota.
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

DEFECTIVE PAGE



Libby's

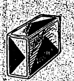
Slice Libby's Veal Loaf and garnish with cucumbers, water cress and salad dressing—very tempting!

Veal Loaf with such flavor!

THIS delicately flavored Veal Loaf is made with such perfection by Libby's expert chefs in the immaculate Libby kitchens—that you will always want these chefs to make it for you. You find it so appetizing, so nutritious a meat at such little cost and trouble.

Order Libby's Veal Loaf for luncheon today. Serve either hot or cold, your family will delight in it.

Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago



Brazil in the War.

Because not much has been heard about Brazil's share in the war, it must not be presumed that she is doing little or nothing. As a matter of fact conscription is in force and every possible preparation is being made to strike a heavy blow in Europe. Brazil's ships are patrolling the coast of South America and other ships have gone to European waters, where they are operating with the allied navies. The Brazilian navy includes several dreadnaughts of good speed and heavy offensive power.—Scientific American.

Suitable.

Bix—"I want to sweep the cobwebs from my brain." Dix—"I would suggest a vacuum cleaner."

Those Girls.

"That flappy hat is becoming to you."

"But it hides most of my face."

"I said it was becoming."

Soothe Itching Scalps.

On retiring gently rub spots of dandruff and itching with Cuticura Ointment. Next morning shampoo with Cuticura Soap and hot water. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Convincing.

Lilly—"How do you know that you are the first girl he ever kissed?" Tilly—"Because he didn't say so."—Record.

SWIFT & COMPANY U.S.A.

One Carload Every Two Minutes

15,000 POUNDS MEAT A MINUTE GOING TO ALLIES

One Hog Out of Every Four Being Sent Abroad.

Shipments of meat have been going to the allies for some time at the rate of 15,000 pounds a minute. As the shipments are kept up during a ten hour day they amount to 9,000,000 pounds daily. The meat goes to soldiers of the United States and the allies and to the civilian population of all the countries at war with Germany.

—Chicago Tribune, June 5, 1918

These statements were made by a prominent representative of the United States Food Administration.

No industry in the country has played a more important part in helping to win the war than the American livestock and meat-packing industry.

Swift & Company alone has been forwarding over 500 car loads of meat and meat products per week for overseas shipment.

Swift & Company, U.S.A.

UNITED STATES WILL TAKE PART

Decides to Aid Allies in Fighting German Influence in Russia.

KEEP PLANS SECRET

Conference at White House Outlines Plan of Action—Military Men Believe Expedition on an Extended Scale Is Impracticable.

Washington, July 8.—At a conference at the White House between President Wilson Secretaries Lansing, Baker and Daniels, Admiral Benson, chief of naval operations, and General March, army chief of staff, America's waiting policy in regard to military action in Russia is understood to have ended.

There was no announcement after the conference and probably will be none for the present, but it was said unofficially an important decision had been reached.

Urgent appeals from the Allied governments for American approval of and co-operation in joint measures to meet the German menace throughout Russia have been before President Wilson for several days.

Until now, however, there has been no intimation he had changed his position, based on recommendations of his military advisers that a successful military effort in Russia was not feasible.

For military reasons strictest secrecy is observed concerning the exact nature of steps proposed by the Allies.

American and Allied naval forces are guarding war supplies both at Vladivostok, terminal of the Trans-Siberian railroad, and Kola, terminal of the railroad on the Arctic coast, which is reported threatened by German forces in the interior.

Belief among the majority of American military men that no expedition on an extended scale should be undertaken in the East apparently has undergone no change. In fact, one official more than intimated that the decisions did not mean the embarkation of any great military force across the Pacific.

As to whether it meant operations by an international force of Japanese, French and British, with Americans in sufficient numbers to demonstrate participation of the United States, no one would say.

Regardless of the secrecy observed however, the plain intimation was given that the White House conference marked the end of the period of waiting which began on Bolshevikl acceptance of the Brest-Litovsk treaty whereby Germany gained control of a large section of Russia and paved the way for extending her influence eastward far into Siberia.

SING ON WAY TO GALLOWS

Three Negro Soldiers Pay Death Penalty a Camp Dodge.

Camp Dodge, Iowa, July 8.—Three Negro soldiers, convicted by court-martial of assaulting and outraging a 17 year old white girl on the cantonment grounds the night of May 24, were hanged here with virtually the entire division witnessing the execution.

The three traps were sprung simultaneously and death was almost instantaneous in each case. The negroes marched on the scaffolds singing "God Have Mercy on My Soul."

STATES ALLIED WAR AIMS

English Press Likes Tone of President Wilson's Address.

London, July 8.—London papers indorsed President Wilson's speech at Mount Vernon, pointing out its similarity to Winston Churchill's address before the Anglo-American fellowship meeting here.

"President Wilson restated, with solemn authority, the war aims of the Allies," the Express said.

The Mail said the President stated the Allies' war aims with force and directness.

IMMENSE PROFITS ON FOOD

Some Concerns Made as High as 2,183 Per Cent in 1917.

Washington, July 8.—Excess profits as high as 2,183 per cent were made by some businesses in 1917, a Treasury department report submitted to the Senate showed.

The report is a partial answer to Senator Borah's resolution asking for data on profiteering. The 2,183 per cent example was that of a food dealer.

Men Never Do.

"You seem to know a great deal of the personal history of the new neighbors, Jinks."

"Well, you see, my wife's cousins are acquainted with them, and you know how women will gossip."

Down to Earth Now.

Flatbush—I see a couple at Florence, Colo., were married on top of a smokestack 200 feet high.

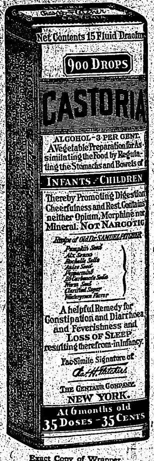
Bensonhurst—Like all the others, [illegible] mony.

A Great Responsibility.

THE responsibility attached to the preparing of a remedy for infants and children is undoubtedly greater than that imposed upon the manufacturer of remedies for adults whose system is sufficiently strong to counteract, for a time at least, any injurious drug. It is well to observe that Castoria is prepared today, as it has been for the past 40 years, under the personal supervision of Mr. Chas. H. Fletcher.

What have makers of imitations and substitutes at stake? What are their responsibilities? To whom are they answerable? They spring up today, scatter their nefarious wares broadcast, and disappear tomorrow.

Could each mother see the painstaking care with which the prescription for Fletcher's Castoria is prepared: could they read the innumerable testimonials from grateful mothers, they would never listen to the subtle pleadings and false arguments of those who would offer an imitation of, or substitute for the tried and true Fletcher's Castoria.


Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
Alx Senna
Rochelle Salts
Anise Seed
Peppermint
Bi Carbonate Soda
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher
THE CENTAUR COMPANY. NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES—35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

Children Cry For Fletcher's CASTORIA

Extracts from Letters by Grateful Parents to Chas. H. Fletcher.

G. J. English, of Springfield, Mass., says: "It was your Castoria that saved my child."

Mrs. Mary McGinnis, of St. Louis, Mo., says: "We have given our baby your Castoria ever since she was born, and we reccommend it to all mothers."

N. E. Calmes, of Marion, Ky., says: "You have the best medicine in the world, as I have given your Castoria to my babies from first to last."

Mrs. Albert Ugusky, of Lawrenceburg, Ind., says: "As I have had your Castoria in use for nearly three years, I am pleased to say it is just as represented. My children are both well and happy—thanks to Castoria."

R. P. Stockton, of New Orleans, La., says: "We began giving your Castoria to our baby when he was eight days old and have kept it up ever since, never having had to give any other medicine."

Mrs. Dolph Hornbuckle, of Colorado Springs, Colo., says: "We commenced giving your Castoria to our baby when she was four weeks old. She is now seven months and weighs 19½ pounds. Everyone remarks: 'What a healthy looking baby.' We give Castoria credit for it."

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS BEARS the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY

WILLING TO TAKE CHANCES

Prisoner's Remark Not Exactly Complimentary to the Lawyers in the Courtroom.

The conversation in the lobby of a Washington hotel turned to the budding lawyer when this little anecdote was smilingly related by Representative Edward E. Brown of Wisconsin:

Recently a man was arrested on a minor charge, and on the appointed day was haled into court for trial.

"Just a moment," remarked the judge, interrupting the preliminary proceedings. "Has the prisoner at the bar no counsel?"

"No, sir," spoke up the prisoner, "I couldn't afford to employ a lawyer."

"In that event the court will appoint counsel for you," returned the judge, glancing at a group of budding lawyers who were seated in the courtroom. "There are Mr. Jones, Mr. Smith, Mr. Green and Mr. Brown, and also another fellow out in the corridor. Which do you prefer?"

"If it's all the same to you, judge," was the startling rejoinder of the prisoner, "I will take the fellow that's out in the corridor."—Philadelphia Evening Telegram.

Squaring Himself.

The absent-minded professor, on his morning walk, had accidentally bumped into a young lady. For the moment, in his embarrassment the professor was speechless, while the young lady stood in all the charm and sweetness of young womanhood, waiting for him to find a tongue.

"My dear young woman," he blurted out at last, "how absolutely rude and thoughtless of me! How can I ever get your forgiveness?"

"Well, I'll tell you, ole kid, we'll fox-trot over to that cigar counter and shake the bones to see who buys the bevo."—Indianapolis News.

Besides Saving Wheat Ma Says I'm Saving Cooking When I Eat POST TOASTIES

BEST CORN FLAKES EVER

Post Toasties
Bobby

Keeping 'Em Sweet.

Florence (reading war news)—It says here that General Foch is a master of tactics.

Her Hubby—Yes, he's a great master of the proper disposition of his troops.

Florence—I've often wondered what made them so good-natured.—Cartoons Magazine.

KIDNEY TROUBLE NOT EASILY RECOGNIZED

Applicants for Insurance Often Rejected

An examining physician for one of the prominent life insurance companies, in an interview of the subject, made the astonishing statement that one reason why so many applicants for insurance are rejected is because kidney trouble is so common to the American people, and the large majority of those whose applications are declined do not even suspect that they have the disease.

Judging from reports from druggists who are constantly in direct touch with the public, there is one preparation that has been very successful in overcoming these conditions. The mild and healing influence of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root is soon realized. It stands the highest for its remarkable record of success.

We find that Swamp-Root is strictly an herbal compound and we would advise our readers who feel in need of such a remedy to give it a trial. It is on sale at all drug stores in bottles of two sizes, medium and large.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

What Booze Couldn't Do, Pop Did.

A pop bottle exploded while its cap was being removed in a Muncie near-beer establishment, the other day, severely cutting the "gentlemanly bartender's" hand.

"For twenty long and weary years I opened beer bottles, thousands of them, and came through all that 'wet' period into the 'dry' one without a scratch," he lamented, "and now in my old age, with my business whittled away it comes to this: That after booze failed to put me out, I've had to surrender to pop."—Indianapolis News.

Not Such a Great Loss.

A German farmer in Australia had a rather delicate wife, who worked herself to death in a few years. After the funeral a neighbor was condoling with him on his great loss.

"Yah," said August, "she was a good woman—but a bit too light for my work."—Sydney (N. S. W.) Bulletin.

Health makes wealth for some, but not for the physician and the undertaker.

Every Woman Wants Paxtine ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

Kill All Flies! THEY SPREAD DISEASE

Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient and cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Ask for Daisy Fly Killer. Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, $1.00.

HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Cuticura Promotes Hair Health

All druggists: Soap 25, Ointment 25 & 50, Talcum 25. Sample each free of "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 28--1918.

Nursing Fallacies.

"Bliggins has great self-esteem."

"Yes," replied Miss Cayenne. "Perhaps that is why he doesn't get on better. A man with too much self-esteem is usually a bad judge of things in general."

FRECKLES

Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as Othine—double strength—is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of Othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength Othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Not to Her Taste.

He—"Some women are awfully hard to please." She—"And some men are too awfully soft to please me."

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy

No Smarting—Just Eye Comfort. [illegible]

MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

TO FIGHT UNTIL WORLD IS FREE

President Wilson Pledges the United States and Allies to No Compromise

FLAYS MILITARY RULE

Chief Executive Forcibly Outlines Aims for Which America and Associates Will Not Sheathe the Sword Until They Are Accomplished.

Washington, July 5.—In his Fourth of July address at Mount Vernon, President Wilson said:

Washington, July 5.—President Wilson in his Fourth of July address at Mount Vernon said:

Gentlemen of the diplomatic corps and my fellow citizens: I am happy to draw apart with you to this quiet place of old counsel in order to speak a little of the meaning of this day of our nation's independence. The place seems very still and remote. It is as serene and untouched by the hurry of the world as it was in those great days long ago when General Washington was here and held leisurely conference with the men who were to be associated with him in the creation of a nation. From these gentle slopes they looked out upon the world and saw it whole, saw it with the light of the future upon it, saw it with modern eyes that turned away from a past which men of liberated spirits could no longer endure. It is for that reason that we cannot feel even here, in the immediate presence of this sacred tomb, that this is a place of death. It was a place of achievement. A great promise that was meant for all mankind was here given plan and reality. The associations by which we are here surrounded are the inspiriting associations of that noble death which is only a glorious consummation. From this green hillside we also ought to be able to see with comprehending eyes the world that lies about us and should conceive anew the purposes that must set men free.

It is significant—significant of their own character and purpose and of the influences they were setting afoot—that Washington and his associates, like the barons at Runnymede, spoke and acted, not for a class, but for a people. It has been left for us to see to it that it shall be understood that they spoke and acted not for a single people only, but for all mankind. They were thinking, not of themselves and of the material interests which centered in the little group of landowners and merchants, and men of affairs with whom they were accustomed to act, in Virginia and the colonies to the north and south of her, but of a people which wished to be done with classes and special interests and the authority of men whom they had not themselves chosen to rule over them.

Lofty Inspiration Found.

They entertained no private purpose, desired no peculiar privilege. They were consciously planning that men of every class should be free, and America a place to which men out of every nation might resort who wished to share with them the rights and privileges of free men. And we take our cue from them—do we not? We intend what they intended. We here in America believe our participation in this present war to be only the fruitage of what they planted. Our case differs from theirs only in this, that it is our inestimable privilege to concert with men out of every nation what shall make not only the liberties of America secure but the liberties of every other people as well. We are happy in the thought that we are permitted to do what they would have done had they been in our place.

There must now be settled once for all what was settled for America in the great age upon whose inspiration we draw today. This is surely a fitting place from which calmly to look out upon our task, that we may fortify our spirits for its accomplishment. And this is the appropriate place from which to avow, alike to the friends who look on and to the friends with whom we have the happiness to be associated in action, the faith and purpose with which we act.

There Can Be Only One End.

This, then, is our conception of the great struggle in which we are engaged. The plot is written plain upon every scene and every act of the supreme tragedy. On the one hand stand the peoples of the world—not only the peoples actually engaged, but many others also who suffer under mastery but cannot act; peoples of many races and in every part of the world—the people of stricken Russia, still among the rest, though they are for the moment unorganized and helpless. Opposed to them, masters of many armies, stand an isolated, friendless group of governments who speak no common purpose, but only selfish ambitions of their own by which none can profit but themselves, and whose peoples are fuel in their hands; governments which fear their people and yet are for the time their sovereign lords, making every choice for them and disposing of their lives and fortunes as they will, as well as of the lives and fortunes of every people who fall under their power—governments clothed with the strange trappings and the primitive authority of an age that is altogether alien and hostile to our own. The past and the present are in deadly grapple and the peoples of the world are being done to death between them.

There can be but one issue. The settlement must be final. There can be no compromise. No half-way decision would be tolerable. No half-way decision is conceivable.

Why U. S. and Allies Are Fighting.

These are the ends for which the associated peoples of the world are fighting and which must be conceded them before there can be peace.

First—The destruction of every arbitrary power anywhere that can separately, secretly, and on its single choice disturb the peace of the world, or, if it cannot be presently destroyed, at the least its reduction to virtual impotence.

Second—The settlement of every question, whether of territory, or of sovereignty, of economic arrangement, or of political relationship, upon the basis of the free acceptance of that settlement by the people immediately concerned, and not upon the basis of the material interest or advantage of any other nation or people which may desire a different settlement for the sake of its own exterior influence or mastery.

Third—The consent of all nations to be governed in their conduct towards each other by the same principles of honor and of respect for the common law of civilized society that govern the individual citizens of all modern states in their relations with one another; to the end that all promises and covenants may be sacredly observed, no private plots or conspiracies hatched, no selfish injuries wrought with impunity, and a mutual trust established upon the handsome foundation of a mutual respect for right.

Fourth—The establishment of an organization of peace which shall make it certain that the combined power of free nations will check every invasion of right and serve to make peace and justice the more secure by affording a definite tribunal of opinion to which all must submit and by which every international readjustment that cannot be amicably agreed upon by the peopels directly concerned shall be sanctioned.

Deathless Effort Against Foe.

These great objects can be put into a single sentence:

What we seek is the reign of law, based upon the consent of the governed and sustained by the organized opinion of mankind.

These great ends cannot be achieved by debating and seeking to reconcile and accommodate what statesmen may wish, with their projects for balances of power and of national opportunity. They can be realized only by the determination of what the thinking peoples of the world desire, with their longing hope for justice and for social freedom and opportunity.

I can fancy that the air of this place carries the accents of such principles with a peculiar kindness. Here were started forces which the great nation against which they were primarily directed at first regarded as a revolt against its rightful authority, but which it has long since seen to have been a step in the liberation of its own people as well as of the people of the United States, and I stand here now to speak—speak proudly and with confident hope—of the spread of this revolt, this liberation, to the great stage of the world itself.

The blinded rulers of Prussia have roused forces they knew little of—forces which, once roused, can never be crushed to earth again; for they have at their heart an inspiration and a purpose which are deathless and of the very stuff of triumph.

To Speed Work on Warships.

Washington, July 5.—Steps to expedite as much as possible construction of the remaining 18 vessels, including battle cruisers and superdreadnoughts of the 156 authorized in the three year naval building program, approved by Congress two years ago, have been taken by the Navy deparment. This was disclosed by Secretary Daniels in a statement reviewing the provisions of the $1,600,000,000 naval appropriation bill recently passed by Congress and which was signed by President Wilson.

Treasury Certificates Issued.

Washington, July 5.—Offering of a second block of $750,000,000 treasury certificates of indebtedness at 4½ per cent was announced by the Treasury department in preparation for the fourth Liberty Loan, which will be floated in October. The second issue of certificates, the Treasury announced, will be offered on the same condition as the first, will be dated July 9 and payable November 7.

Allied Nations Join in Pageant.

Washington, July 5.—Nations allied with the United States in the world-wide war united in the celebration of independence day at the nation's capital. More than 14,000 persons took part in a gigantic pageant entitled "Democracy Triumphant," given on the grounds surrounding the Washington monument. Headed by their diplomatic representatives each of the nationalities staged a tableau. The celebration closed with a parade

All Britain Celebrates.

London, July 5.—No country ever celebrated the national anniversary of another country as the people of Great Britain celebrated the Fourth of July. Not alone in London, but in cities and villages throughout the kingdom in town halls and in churches the American anniversary was commemorated. The Fourth began in London on Wednesday night. The theaters and music halls were decorated with the stars and stripes

"BEST MEDICINE FOR WOMEN"

What Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Did For Ohio Woman.

Portsmouth, Ohio.—"I suffered from irregularities, pains in my side and was so weak at times I could hardly get around to do my work and as I had four in my family and three boarders it made it very hard for me. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound was recommended to me. I took it and it has restored my health. It is certainly the best medicine for woman's ailments I ever saw."—Mrs. SARA SHAW, R. No. 1, Portsmouth, Ohio.

Mrs. Shaw proved the merit of this medicine and wrote this letter in order that other suffering women may find relief as she did.

Women who are suffering as she was should not drag along from day to day without giving this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, a trial. For special advice in regard to such ailments write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. The result of its forty years experience is at your service.

One benefit of the war is that it has induced consumers to study foods and food values.

REALLY WAS SILLY OF HER

But Mrs. Pruke Seemed Somehow to Have Got the Wrong Idea Altogether.

"Pound of margarine, two pounds of cheese, a——" commenced Mrs. Pruke.

The proprietor of the village store hastened to interrupt the lady. "You'll really have to cut your order down," he said. "I can't supply peacetime quantities. There's a war on, you know."

Mrs. Pruke did some lightning calculations on a piece of sugar paper.

"Right-o," she answered blithely. "Two ounces o' margarine, quarter o' cheese, four inches o' white tape, and half a pair o' number five carpet slippers. Thanks for reminding me about the war. It had quite slipped my memory. I'd got the idea into my head that m' husband and my two boys had gone to France looking for mushrooms."—London Tit-Bits.

Japan Wants Sheep.

With a view to ultimately making Japan self-supporting in regard to supplies of wool, the Japanese government has set aside in the budget of the next financial year a fund of $150,000 for encouraging sheep breeding. According to an explanation made in the diet the sheep at present in Japan are not of good stock, being bred from those imported into Japan many years ago. Moreover, they number less than 4,000 and the annual output of wool is very small.

Quite Enough.

"You can't fool the people all the time." "I don't want to fool 'em all the time," declared the alleged statesman. "Just a few weeks before election will do me."

Hot Weather Poisons Hit The Stomach First

How to Keep Your Stomach Strong, Cool and Sweet

Hot weather always starts those quick chemical changes which produce poisons in meats, fish, fruits, vegetables, milk and food products.

Such summer poisons in foods not only make well stomachs sick but develop with dangerous rapidity in sensative, sick or ailing stomachs and bowels.

These poisons not only generate gases and fluids which cause that bloated, lumpy feeling, heartburn, sour stomach, belching, acidity, but endless other stomach and bowel miseries.

A sure, safe, quick acting relief has been found which absorbs and neutralizes these poisons, too much acid and harmful gases. EATONIO Tablets, one or two taken after every meal, will keep your stomach sweet. You will have a good appetite to eat what you like, when you want it and be free from all those bad effects liable to come after a hearty meal in summer.

EATONIO Tablets are hot weather protectors for the stomach. They guard against the germs that lurk in the things you eat and drink. They rebuild listless appetites, promote digestion by aiding proper action of the stomach functions and insure speedy relief from indigestion and all stomach distress.

EATONIO is good to eat like candy. People from all oversend grateful testimonials. Tens of thousands are obtaining relief with EATONIO every day but the best evidence is to let your own stomach tell you the truth. Go to your druggist and get a big box of EATONIO. Tell him you want it for the prevention and sure relief of stomach and bowel disorders produced by hot weather poisons.

Then if EATONIO fails to satisfy you—return it to your druggist, whom you know and can trust. He will cheerfully refund your money. If your druggist doesn't keep EATONIO—drop us a postal. It will be delivered to your address and you can then pay for it. Address, H. L. Kramer, Pres., 1018 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Up Against It.

"Out of work? But nobody can be out of work these days."

"I was a railroad president."

If wishes were horses there would be no room on earth for automobiles.

His shady character never kept a man cool.

Genius Defined.

Genius may be defined as an ability to do with little trouble that which cannot be done by the ordinary man with any amount of trouble.—Spencer.

Kindness is necessary in the man who would make a success with live stock.

Are the Packers Profiteers?

Plain Facts About the Meat Business

The Federal Trade Commission in its recent report on war profits, stated that the five large meat packers have been profiteering and that they have a monopoly of the market.

These conclusions, if fair and just, are matters of serious concern not only to those engaged in the meat packing business but to every other citizen of our country.

The figures given on profits are misleading and the statement that the packers have a monopoly is unsupported by the facts.

The packers mentioned in the report stand ready to prove their profits reasonable and necessary.

* * *

The meat business is one of the largest American industries. Any citizen who would familiarize himself with its details must be prepared for large totals.

The report states that the aggregate profits of four large packers were $140,000,000 for the three war years.

This sum is compared with $19,000,000 as the average annual profit for the three years before the war, making it appear that the war profit was $121,000,000 greater than the pre-war profit.

This compares a three-year profit with a one-year profit—a manifestly unfair method of comparison. It is not only misleading, but the Federal Trade Commission apparently has made a mistake in the figures themselves.

* * *

The aggregate three-year profits of $140,000,000 was earned on sales of over four and a half billion dollars. It means about three cents on each dollar of sales—or a mere fraction of a cent per pound of product.

Packers' profits are a negligible factor in prices of live stock and meats. No other large business is conducted upon such small margins of profit.

* * *

Furthermore—and this is very important—only a small portion of this profit has been paid in dividends. The balance has been put back into the businesses. It had to be, as you realize when you consider the problems the packers have had to solve—and solve quickly—during these war years.

To conduct this business in war times, with higher costs and the necessity of paying two or three times the former prices for live stock, has required the use of two or three times the ordinary amount of working capital. The additional profit makes only a fair return on this, and as has been stated, the larger portion of the profits earned has been used to finance huge stocks of goods and to provide additions and improvements made necessary by the enormous demands of our army and navy and the allies.

* * *

If you are a business man you will appreciate the significance of these facts. If you are unacquainted with business, talk this matter over with some business acquaintance—with your banker, say—and ask him to compare profits of the packing industry with those of any other large industry at the present time.

* * *

No evidence is offered by the Federal Trade Commission in support of the statement that the large packers have a monopoly. The Commission's own report shows the large number and importance of other packers.

The packers mentioned in the statement stand ready to prove to any fair-minded person that they are in keen competition with each other, and that they have no power to manipulate prices.

If this were not true they would not dare to make this positive statement.

Furthermore, government figures show that the five large packers mentioned in the report account for only about one-third of the meat business of the country.

They wish it were possible to interest you in the details of their business. Of how, for instance, they can sell dressed beef for less than the cost of the live animal, owing to utilization of by-products, and of the wonderful story of the methods of distribution throughout this broad land, as well as in other countries.

The five packers mentioned feel justified in co-operating with each other to the extent of together presenting this public statement.

They have been able to do a big job for your government in its time of need; they have met all war time demands promptly and completely and they are willing to trust their case to the fairmindedness of the American people with the facts before them.

Armour & Company
Cudahy Packing Co.
Morris & Company
Swift & Company
Wilson & Company

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR.
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

Since the committee on public information has said that calling the farmers' league disloyal is aiding the enemy, there has been less loose talk going round. It will not do to say that the entire state of North Dakota and 150,000 farmers in Minnesota are against the government. Since the Supreme court has ordered the dismissal of all cases against Townley, there has been very little talk of the League's disloyalty by the daily papers that are leaving no stones unturned to help big business to hold their grip on the people. The big Republican dailies of the Twin cities are now advising the Republicans to indorse the Democratic nominee for governor in North Dakota, so as to unite all the votes opposed to the re-election of governor Frazer. But when the Minnesota League swings their independent state ticket into the field for the November election, these big business dailies will have plenty of work to do to try and hold this state from joining the farmers of North Dakota and electing their governor. The League could easily run Lindbergh by stickers on the fall ticket as they are so well organized that there would not be a mistake of a hundred votes in the state.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There is but one way to win the war and that is for all to pull together. Some day the people will rise up and rebuke those politicians who are trying to set the city against the country at this critical time.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Numerous inquiries have been received at the various recruiting offices throughout the state in regard to the advantages a man enlisting now has over the man who waits to be drafted. An erroneous impression seems to be prevalent that registered men can enlist at any time, and avoid being called by their local boards. Such is not the case, however. Registered men, regardless of what class their local board puts them in, and regardless of the fact that their local board is willing to give them a release, can not enlist in the Army. Enlistments in the Army must come from men outside of the draft age, namely from 18 to 21 and from 31 to 40 years of age.

The only advantage the man enlisting has over the man who goes into the Army by means of the draft act is that he has a choice of the branch of the service he likes best. A man enlisting in the Regular Army is trained more rapidly, as the U. S. Regulars are able to absorb from 35 to 50 percent of their enlisted strength in new recruits. The men train side by side with veteran soldiers, and in consequence make much more rapid progress than they would if surrounded by raw recruits, with little or no previous military training.

The big advantages, in the Army, as in civil life go to the man who is there first, to the man who is best trained and most efficient. The sooner a man gets into service, the better are his chances of winning the stripes of a non-commissioned officer. Increased rank means increased pay, and the pay for enlisted men in various branches of the service ranges is from [illegible]

Where Is Our Share?

There are some of Mr. Wold's enthusiastic supporters that claim that this district got more than their share of road and bridge funds last year in building state roads. How about this wad gents? Where has our share of it gone to? The following letter and answer will best explain it, for be it known that W. G. Hunt, was looking up cash to build a bridge at Highlanding, at that time.

Sunbeam, Minn.
April 24, 1917.

Hon. D. P. O'Neill,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Dear Sir:

Will you please inform me what amount Pennington county will get out of the state road and bridge fund this year off the so called "pork barrel" and oblige.

Yours Truly,
W. G. Hunt.

His Answer:

$14,327. This is within a few dollars, if not correct. In haste.
D. P. O'Neill.

Where has the First district's share of that $14,327 been put? Please arise and answer some of you fellows that claim this district has got been "did." Free space for reply.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Department of Education
Program of Examinations
For

Common School Certificates

to be held in the Lincoln High School Building, Thief River Falls, Minn., July 29, 30 and 31, 1918.

Monday, July 29:
A. M.—8:00 to 8:45 Enrollment.
—8:45 to 9:15 Spelling.
—9:15 to 10:00 Penmanship.
—10:00 to 12:00 Arithmetic.
P. M.—1:15 to 3:00 Geography.
—3:00 to 4:00 Composition.
—4:00 to 5:00 Reading.
Tuesday, July 30:
A. M.—8:00 to 9:45 United States History
—9:45 to 11:30 English Grammar
—11:30 to 12:00 Music.
P. M.—1:15 to 2:45 Physiology-Hygiene
—2:45 to 4:00 Civics.
—4:00 to 4:45 Drawing.
Wednesday, July 31:
A. M.—8:00 to 8:30 Enrollment.
—8:30 to 10:15 Geometry.
—10:15 to 12:00 Physics.
P. M.—1:15 to 2:45 Algebra.
—2:45 to 4:15 Physical Geography or General History.
—4:15 to 5:15 Agriculture.

If Geography, Physiology-Hygiene, or algebra, do not require the full time, the remaining time may be used for the subjects that follow.

Food
QUESTIONS ANSWERED

The Organization for and Purposes and Methods of Food Conservation in the United States.

1. What is the United States Food Administration?

A government organization created as a war measure to meet all food problems, national and international.

2. How was it created?

Congress gave the President power to create it by Executive order.

3. When was it created?

August 10, 1917.

4. What work was begun before this date?

On May 17, 1917, the President requested Mr. Herbert Hoover to take over the proposed task of food administration and on June 12 he urged Mr. Hoover to begin assembling the voluntary forces of the country to save food.

5. What is the purpose of the Food Administration?

(a) To secure sufficient food for our civilian population, for our soldiers, for the soldiers and civilians of our associates in the war.

(b) To maintain an even supply of essential foods.

(c) To stabilize prices by abolishing speculation, hoarding and profiteering.

6. What does the Food Administration ask of the American people? [illegible] save transportation; to eliminate waste; to substitute other foods for those we are asked to save; to eat only as much as we need.

7. How can these things be accomplished?

By increased production, proper distribution, control of exports and checking of speculation; but chiefly by the voluntary effort of every man, woman, and child in the United States.

8. Is the entire work of the Food Administration done from the central office in Washington?

No, the work is decentralized. Every state has its own Federal Food Administrator recommended by Mr. Hoover and appointed by the President.

9. What is the meaning of the term "decentralized"?

Removing some of the functions of an organization from the central authority to local authorities.

10. Why can not all administrative work be done in Washington?

Because the state laws and local conditions vary so greatly, but the central authority remains there and all policies are decided by the United States Food Administration.

11. How is the work in each state decentralized?

Through the appointment by its Federal Food Administrator of a county chairman or administrator for each county.

12. What assistants has the Federal Food Administrator in his work?

State and county administrators are aided by home economic directors, by merchant representatives, who look after the stores, by hotel chairmen, who supervise hotels and restaurants, by library directors, who render service through the public libraries, by educational directors.

13. Do the Federal Food Administrators of the various states keep in touch with the United States Food Administration in Washington?

Yes.

14. How?

By frequent conference and constant interchange of information relating to national policies and local conditions.

15. What salaries are received by the United States Food Administrator and the Federal Food Administrators of the different states? [illegible]

16. Why does the Food Administration seem to change its policy in many of its rulings?

Because, although the purpose remains the same, new factors constantly arise in our present disturbed condition which make necessary a readjustment of method and policy to that purpose.

(Questions on Bread and Beef answered in a later issue.)

Sugar Purchases Limited—Two Pounds in City—Five in Country.

Under regulations announced by the Food Administration this week and effective at once, single purchases of sugar by the consumer for regular household purposes, exclusive of canning, are limited to two pounds in the city and five pounds in rural communities.

Consumers will also be required upon making this purchase to sign and leave with the retailer a pledge to use the sugar thus purchased according to food administration regulations, and in quantity not exceeding 3 pounds per month for each member of the household.

Sugar for canning purposes is obtainable as heretofore—25 pounds at a purchase upon signing of a certificate. After four purchases have been made for canning no more will be allowed except on special certificate issued by the county food administrator.

ON ALL DAYS

WITH EACH PURCHASE OF WHEAT FLOUR FOR HOME USE YOU MUST BUY ALSO AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF OTHER CEREALS

Restrictions In Use of Beef.

Roast beef, whether hot or cold, is to be served only on Monday at the midday meal; stewed, boiled or beef hashes are to be served only on Wednesday and Saturday at the midday meal, and steaks in any form, including hamburger, on Thursday only at the midday meal, according to recent regulations for hotels, restaurants and public eating places, announced by Walter A. Pocock, hotel representative of the food administration for Minnesota, with the approval of A. D. Wilson, state food administrator.

These regulations for the saving of beef require that the householder use not more than [illegible] pounds of clear beef per person per week, or [illegible]

When Letters Were a Luxury.

In our modern speed of railroad travel, and the consequent facilities in the transmission of mail matter all over the civilized world, it is well enough to look back to the time when letter writing was a luxury indulged in only by a few, and communication between friends at a distance well nigh an impossibility. In its first application the word "post" meant a courier or carrier of messages.

Habitual Tendency.

"This show was written for the tired business man," remarked the manager. "The production cost a fortune."

"That's the one thing," replied Mr. Dustin Stax, "that bothered me. I'm a tired business man myself, and I got so busy figuring how you are going to pay interest on your investment that I couldn't keep my mind on the performance."

U. S. Food Administration

Wheatless Recipes

Tested in the Experimental Kitchen of the Food Administration (Conservation Division) and the Department of Agriculture.

COMBINATION MUFFINS.

(Using no Wheat)

METHOD OF MIXING.

Add to the cup of milk the melted fat, sirup, and slightly beaten egg; sift the salt, baking powder, and flour together. Use a coarse sieve so that no part of the flour is wasted. Combine the two mixtures, stirring lightly without beating. Bake in a hot oven (437 degrees F. or 225 degrees C.) for 20 to 30 minutes, depending upon the size of the muffins.

These recipes make 24 small muffins (3 of which make a 2 ounce serving) or 8 very large muffins.

The ground rolled oats are the same as rolled oats ground in a food chopper. When using oats, mix them with the other sifted dry ingredients.

When corn meal is used, mix—do not sift—the ingredients.

Suggestions: The wheat substitute recipes given below show that a wide variety of combinations is possible even when limited to the use of a few substitutes.

All of the combinations are good. In nearly all cases a combination of substitutes makes a better product than the use of only one substitute.

Muffins containing oats have a particularly pleasant flavor.

Other substitutes used with buckwheat will modify the color and improve the flavor of the product. The use of molasses will also do this.

COMBINATION SUBSTITUTE MUFFINS.

50 Per Cent Barley.
50 Per Cent Oats.
1 cup liquid.
1 tablespoon fat.
2 tablespoons sirup.
1 or 2 eggs.
4 teaspoons baking powder.
1 teaspoon salt.
[illegible] cups barley flour (4 ounces).
[illegible] cups ground rolled oats (4 [illegible] ounces).

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Maple Feed Mills and the Hoppe Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits.

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,

Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray line in connection.

Charges reasonable.

East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM.

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o'clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land, one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Mickelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public.

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law

McGinn Block

Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0[illegible] a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller, General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON, (Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by all druggists, 75c.

Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

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Join the 1,2[illegible] McCALL'S every mon[illegible] lons, for patterns, for [illegible] for fancy needlework, for good stories— pleasure, for help, for style. McCALL Patterns fit.

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FREE SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S or $10.00 PIN-MONEY Offer to Women; or List of GIFTS given without cost; or BICYCLE Offer to Boys and Girls; or latest PATTERN CATALOGUE; or Big Cash Offer to AGENTS; or $100.00 Prize Offer to your CHURCH. Address

THE McCALL CO., 236-[illegible] West 37th Street, New York, N.Y.

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JULY 19, 1918. NO. 18

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam postoffice.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Tame hay is rather a light crop this year, but it is of fine quality.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

All the farmers are busy haying now days.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There seems to be moisture enough to fill the grain, if we do not get any more rain before harvest.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Andrew Ellingson of Highlanding was down this way Tuesday delivering goods, and taking a look at his south side farms.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Rev. Father S. Radneicki, of Chicago, will hold mass at the St. Gertrude church of Rhoda, on next Sunday July 21st.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There was quite a large crowd at the picnic held at Radneicki's place on last Sunday, and $81.00 was taken in.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Hay is bound to bring a high price next winter and every farmer should try at least to get up enough for his own use.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

W. J. LaBree and Judge Michelet drove out to the church picnic held at Radneicki's on last Sunday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

C. L. Hanson, of Thief River Falls, was looking over crop prospects in this locality on last Monday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There is to be a big ball given by George Singer, of Rhoda, in his new barn to-morrow night, for the benefit of the Red Cross. All are invited.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

We are going to send out subscription statements soon, and we expect to receive the subscriptions past due from a large number of our subscribers. When you get your statements please remit promptly. It may be a small matter to you, but it makes lots of difference to us.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

We have first class mail service, but are not yet connected with the telephone. A letter mailed to us at Thief River Falls in the evening, reaches us the next day noon, and a reply will be back to Thief River Falls the next morning. We are busy haying and cannot stop work to go a mile and a half to Highlanding to answer telephones.

To Be Pitched Only in the Morning.

Many years ago, when Connie Mack was the Milwaukee catcher and manager, the club opened the season with several sore-arm veteran pitchers. There was one youngster with the club who did not complain of this trouble, so they sent him to the slab. Milwaukee was beaten something like 16 to 4. The kid pitcher was downcast. "The umpire didn't give me any the best of it," he said by way of an alibi.

"No," replied Joe Cantillon, who had overheard the remark, "neither did the opposing batters give you any the best of it."

The kid walked off in a huff. Connie Mack turned to Cantillon. "I'll say this for the boy," he said. "I've worked out with him every morning for the last two weeks, and he looked mighty good."

Cantillon pulled a schedule out of his pocket and glanced over it rapidly. "The next morning game is on Decoration day, Connie," he remarked. "Save the kid pitcher for then."

WILL HELP THE FARMERS

The offer of Thief River Falls business men to assist the farmers during harvest to save their crops is very generous indeed. But we would be a little skeptical from our past experience with getting help through the Commercial Club, to trust to them for help when it comes to rushing the grain into the stack to save it. Some of them may be all right to pitch bundles, as they are large enough and strong enough. G. Howard Smith could undoubtedly throw the bundles to the top of a grain stack with a little farmer training, but we would consider C. A. Pitkin rather light to do anything but tread down loads of hay and stack hay after it was pitched to him. But if we had the choice of men that might volunteer to help stack grain we believe we would take C. L. Hanson, and if he concludes to lock up the First National bank, and go out stacking he can be sure of securing work on the Sunbeam farm. But laying joking aside, if you are badly in need of help, write to Mr. Ross White, who may be able to send you out a man to help you stack and save your grain.

FOUND MAN TO COOK CORN

Lucky Find Solved Big Problem for One of Hoover's Helpers in Hard Times in Belgium

A cargo of corn sent to the commission for the relief of Belgium early in 1916 was a problem to dispose of until Robinson Smith, one of Hoover's helpers, ran into luck on a dusty Belgian road one day.

None of the Belgians had ever used American corn. The cargo was useless unless some one could be found who knew how to cook it. Smith was thinking over the problem as he drove along in his car, he related the other day. He espied a ragged-looking negro sitting by the roadside. He drew up his car.

"Are you an American citizen?" he asked the bundle of rags.

"I done know, boss," the bundle answered. "I comes from Norfolk. All I knows is I ain't got no business heah, sah."

"But you can cook, can't you?" Smith asked with rising hope.

"Bes' thing I do, sah."

Without a pass for him, Smith was perplexed as to how he could get the find back to Brussels. He took a chance and put the negro in the rear of the machine under a blanket and drove him off to the C. R. B. kitchens.

They put him in a chef's uniform and brought in the corn. The way the Belgians ate corn pone, corn bread and corn cakes made that cargo go so quickly the C. R. B. soon had no problem on its hands.

"As Good as Yours."

Recently there arrived at one of our Atlantic ports an American who recently managed to get out of Russia. He tells an amusing story illustrative of the chaos and the lack of respect for government which recently have come into existence in Russia.

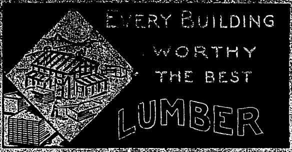
The Kerensky government, it seems, at one time put out an issue of forty-ruble notes. They were about the size of a large postage stamp, and quite artistic in design. Almost immediately they were copied by a band of counterfeiters, who in an ecstasy of frank contempt for the government, printed across the face of their notes:

"Ours are just as good as yours."

As an example of Slavic humor, it must be admitted that this has its merits. And as things are turning out, the words of the counterfeiters were apparently as true as they were amusing.

Migration of Mosquitoes.

Some surprising facts regarding the migration of mosquitoes and other insects have been discovered by Prof. S. C. Ball, who spent a month at Rebecca Shoal lighthouse last summer. This lighthouse stands out in the ocean 12 nautical miles from the nearest land, which is Key West, Tortugas, while the nearest region on which any considerable number of mosquitoes can breed is Marquesas Atoll, 24 miles distant to the eastward. Breezes from the north and east brought mosquitoes to the lighthouse and in one case a strong southern wind brought them from Cuba, [illegible] miles away. Indeed, in some instances there was evidence that they were brought by favorable winds from [illegible] more distant points, perhaps from Tampa bay, [illegible] miles distant. [illegible] flies and various other [illegible] also captured [illegible]



IT doesn't pay to put inferior building materials into any building.

There are inferior grades of lumber that can be sold cheap at twice the profit we ask for ours. We will not sell you that sort of lumber. We can't afford. Our future business depends on how we treat you now. That is your guarantee of quality in material bought here.

The Place To BUY

WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company.

MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

In His Spare Moments.

There was a hideous noise issuing from the waiting room of the lonely country station, and the stranded passenger feared foul play.

"Who's that howling in there?" he asked the small boy who played porter.

"That's the station master," said the lad. "'E's got so little to do now—there ain't many trains stop 'ere—so 'e's settin' the timetable to music for the porters to learn when they come back from the war."—London Tit-Bits.

Not Dangerous.

"While you were out west did you meet with any typical bad men?"

"I should say so! I spent a week in a camp full of the toughest customers you ever saw—real cowboys who spent most of their time firing pistols and careering on their bronchos at breakneck speed."

"Didn't you tremble for your life?"

"I was a trifle uneasy at first, but when I saw how a motion picture director bullied those fellows I plucked up considerable courage."

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IS SEEKING TO PREVENT THRESHING LOSSES

A national grain threshing division has been created under the federal food administrator, Herbert C. Hoover. The division is attached to the National Grain Corporation, which is headed by J. H. Barnes, former grain buyer of Duluth, and Capt. K. D. Hequembourg, with offices at 42 Broadway, New York, will direct the affairs of the division.

The aim is to organize the threshermen of the various grain states for the purpose of saving every possible kernel of grain in harvesting and threshing operations.

D. B. Bassett of University Farm has been appointed by the federal food administrator for Minnesota to have charge of the work in Minnesota. Mr. Bassett requests the federal food administrator of each county and the county agricultural agent to select a competent thresherman to act with them as a county committee.

Threshermen to Sign Cards.

One of the first duties of the county committee will be to furnish the state office with a complete list of threshermen who are actively engaged in threshing in their county. Every thresherman will be asked through the county committee to sign a pledge card and mail it to the federal food administrator. In return he will receive a certificate of membership signed by Herbert C. Hoover, the national food administrator. The pledge card and certificate will indicate that the thresherman agrees to do all he can to save grain and co-operate with the administration.

Every man who expects to operate a threshing rig in Minnesota this fall is urged to get his machine in first class repair before starting to thresh. Repairs will in many cases have to be ordered from the factory. If the threshermen will go over their machines this next week and get the machines in first-class running order, they will be doing their part. Threshing manufacturers and implement men are very desirous that orders for repairs be sent in immediately so as to give them time to get the repairs out. Any trouble in securing repairs should be reported to the county committee. If the county committee cannot handle it, it should then be [illegible] to the state office. [illegible] manufacturers [illegible] to help [illegible] ers have all pledged themselves to do all in their power to assist. There may be some machines that will need expert attention. If this be true, application should be made to the county committee and if the committee cannot furnish experts they should ask assistance of the state office.

Application for extra labor should be made to the county office and if they cannot furnish it they will in turn take it up with the state office.

Fuel Situation Watched.

A ruling has been secured from the department at Washington placing fuel for threshing on the preferred list. This means that the railroads, now under the supervision of the government, will be asked to rush the fuel supply for threshing through even though it means the delay of other freight.

The state department is taking steps to urge the farmer to shock his grain properly, rake the stubble field where much loose grain is left, and if the grain is to be stacked have it stacked properly so that the thresherman can do a good job. Suggestions regarding the handling of separator and shocking and stacking of grain will be mailed from time to time to the county committees and published in the county papers.

The whole object of this campaign is to awaken the thresherman and the farmer to the necessity of saving every kernel of grain possible.

Annual Loss Is Large.

If the average loss is 2 per cent only, the loss of wheat alone in the state of Minnesota would be more than one million bushels, which would be worth more than two million dollars at the present price of wheat. If half this can be saved, the farmer and thresherman can save for Minnesota in wheat alone over one million dollars worth of grain. A similar saving of other grains may be made.

The county committees will receive full instructions as to method of action in case of trouble, and threshermen are requested to apply first to the county committees. If the county committees cannot help, appeal should be made to the state office. All correspondence to the state office should be addressed to D. B. Bassett [illegible]

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank, like ours, could you make deals that would be profitable?

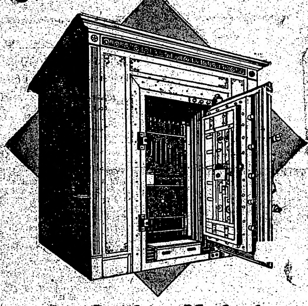
We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and let's talk it over. Our interests are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.



FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE *for* YOUR PROTECTION

Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

MEALS AT NOMINAL PRICE

Emergency Kitchens in Dutch Capital Have Been Found to Be of Great Value.

Emergency kitchens were not known in Holland before the war, but are now established in all the larger cities for the purpose of supplying the poor, as well as persons and families of small means, with one warm and wholesome meal a day at a nominal price. In The Hague are three such kitchens, which are well patronized and have accomplished a great amount of good.

One was established by the municipal government and is mainly intended for the use of the really poor of the city. It furnishes to all callers one meal daily for the price of four cents.

The menu for one week follows: Monday, oatmeal, milk, butter, and sugar; Tuesday, potatoes, carrots, onions, and beef; Wednesday, potatoes, red cabbage, and beef; Thursday, pea soup, with pork; Friday, potatoes, sauerkraut, and edible fats; Saturday, potatoes, beets, and edible fats. No meals are served on Sundays.

Another kitchen was established by "The Dutch Society of Housewives," and is intended for the use of small-salaried persons. Dinners are served in the restaurant for 12 cents, and for 10 cents if sent for. The dinners consist of meat or soup, vegetables, and potatoes.

The third kitchen was also started by private initiative and is patronized by the better salaried persons, such as teachers, clerks, officers of the army, etc., who here get a good square meal for 30 cents.

National Prayer Days.

The first time the people of the United States were called upon to observe a day of national prayer was May 9, 1798, by proclamation of President John Adams. A controversy had arisen between this country and France and all Americans were called upon to pray for a continuation of peace. In 1815, when the United States was about to make war on Algiers, President Madison proclaimed a day of prayer. During the Civil war three presidential proclamations were issued appointing days of prayer for peace. In 1865 the authorities called upon the people to pray for Lincoln, and in 1881 President Arthur proclaimed a day of prayer to mark the burial of President Garfield. In the autumn of 1914 President Wilson issued his proclamation for prayers on "Peace Sundays."

Shoveling Out Gas.

Weighing considerably more than the atmosphere, the poisonous gases employed in modern warfare always seek lower levels. Thus the gas clouds penetrate trenches and deep dugouts, and in most cases it is a matter of many hours before they become sufficiently diluted with the atmosphere to permit of safe breathing. So the matter resolves itself into a problem of driving the poisonous fumes out of the trenches and underground shelters, or at least thinning them out until the air is again made safe.

For this reason American soldiers now in France literally "shovel" poisonous fumes out of their trenches. Attached to a shovel is a sort of canvas scoop or "flapper," which permits the men to heave the heavy gases over the parapets and beat the fumes and dissipate them in the surrounding air.—Scientific American.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

LAUNCH ATTACK IN MACEDONIA

British Attack Bulgarians to Conform With Italian and French Drive.

AIM AT RAILWAY LINE

Outflanking of Enemy Positions Northeast of Monastir Is Another Objective—Morale of Austrians Said to Be Very Bad.

London, July 15.—British forces, after landing on the Murman coast, have occupied the port of Kem, on the White sea, the Frankfurter Zeitung says, according to a Rotterdam dispatch to the Daily Telegraph.

London, July 15.—An operation against the Teutonic powers which may develop westward along the battle front and eventually conform with the successful drive being carried out by the French and Italians in Albania has seemingly been started by the British troops in Macedonia.

West of the town of Doiran, which lies on the railroad north of Saloniki, the British have delivered a blow against the Bulgarians which was productive of good results. Details of the operations are lacking, but it is not unreasonable to assume that it had in view the ultimate capture of the railroad line running northward from Zuskub and the outflanking of the enemy lines northeast of Monastir.

Austrian Morale Extremely Bad.

Meanwhile, in Albania the French and Italians are giving the enemy no rest, pressing him back daily, mile after mile over the trackless country and capturing strategic positions and villages. The latest French official communication shows that the French troops have taken the villages of Narta and Gramshi, which brings their eastern flank appreciably nearer Lake Ochrida.

The morale of the Austrians is declared to be extremely bad and surrenders of the war-worn soldiers are reported constantly to be taking place.

Bad Weather on French Front.

Bad weather conditions continue to prevail on the greater part of the battle front in France and Flanders and the military operations are still far below normal. Nowhere have there been any engagements ranking in importance above trench raids and patrol encounters.

On several sectors, however, the big guns are constantly hammering away at opposing positions, particularly on the American front along the Marne, where the activity of the long range pieces has increased perceptibly, on the sectors held by the British near Albert, Kemmel hill and Ypres, and near Corcy, where the French face the enemy.

Big Battle Waits Clear Skies.

As yet there is no indication that the date for the commencement of the expected grand offensive by the Germans—the battle which it is thought will prove the greatest effort the enemy has yet made—is at hand. The military observers, however, still incline to the belief that with a cessation of the rains, the drifting away of the low lying clouds and a return of clear skies an attempt at a big drive for the piercing of the Allied front will be made.

CHINA WILL BUILD VESSELS

Shanghai Yard to Construct Four Ships for United States.

Washington, July 15.—China has been added to the list of nations building merchant ships to help defeat Germany.

The Shipping board has awarded to the Chinese government yard at Shanghai contracts for four cargo vessels of 10,00 tons each and took options for the building of 80,000 more tons.

The entire program will involve the expenditure of perhaps $30,000,000. Approximately 35,000 tons of steel will be shipped from this country, but the engines and other equipment will be built in China.

SPANISH INFLUENZA RAGES

Illness in Germany Is Due to Hunger and Exhaustion.

Amsterdam, July 15.—The illness from which thousands of persons in German industrial districts are suffering and which has been described as Spanish influenza is really an illness due to hunger and consequent exhaustion, the Telegraf says it has learned.

In various industrial towns in Westphalia and the Rhine provinces, the newspaper reports, many deaths are occurring daily and the hospitals are full of patients suffering with this malady.

May Probe Alien Press.

Washington, July 15.—Disclosures showing use of huge sums of German money to influence and control the press in the United States have stirred up a demand in Congress for thorough investigation of the whole foreign language press. Fear that German money may still be keeping alive many papers printed in the German and Austrian languages is felt by members of Congress. Several congressmen have evidence that German money did help materially to keep some of these papers going.

REPLIES TO GERMANY

David Lloyd George Scorns Peace at Expense of Russia.

British Premier Says Colonies Will Have Voice in Determining Final Settlement.

London, July 15.—Premier David Lloyd George answered Germany's recently renewed peace offensive with the declaration that the war must not end with one square yard added to Germany's territory.

"The god of brute force must this time forever be broken and burnt in its own furnace," the premier declared.

This was taken as England's reply to recent efforts of German statesmen by which the war would be ended with concessions to the Western Allies, provided Germany was left free to exploit her conquest in Russia.

"There must no hugger-mugger peace," Mr. Lloyd George said. "It must be a real peace. We are not waging war for the sake of killing or being killed, but for the sake of establishing a just and durable peace for the world. You cannot make peace unless it is both just and likely to endure."

The prime minister, who spoke at a dinner given in his honor by Canadian editors who are visiting England, announced that governments of British dominions will have a voice in determining the terms of peace.

TROLLEY CAR JUMPS TRACK

Eight Men Are Killed and About Two Score Injured.

San Francisco, July 15.—The lives of eight workers in San Francisco shipyards and other plants were crushed out here when a crowded street car, in which they were riding to work, jumped a curve and was overturned in a suburb south of the city.

More than two score were injured, three of whom are not expected to live.

Passengers told the police a shipyard blacksmith was running the car at the time of the accident. The blacksmith was not seen after the accident and was believed by the police to have fled.

SENDS TROOPS TO SIBERIA

British Forces Will Aid Czecho-Slovaks at Vladivostok.

Washington, July 15.—News of the dispatch of British reinforcements to Siberia to support the Czecho-Slovaks and Russians controlling Vladivostok and a long stretch of the trans-Siberian railroad was received here through official channels.

Apparently whatever may come of plans for Allied and American military intervention in Russia on a great scale, the hard fight Czecho-Slovaks are to be given by the Allies the aid necessary to prevent them from being crushed by Bolsheviki forces operating with released German prisoners.

DELAYS DRY LEGISLATION

Senate Will Take Up Prohibition Plan on August 26.

Washington, July 15.—National prohibition legislation was postponed by Congress until Aug. 26, at least.

In arranging for a midsummer vacation, a formal unanimous consent agreement was entered into by the Senate to defer until Aug. 26, further consideration of the $11,000,000 emergency food production bill, containing the amendment for "bone dry" wartime prohibition effective New Year's day.

GENERAL CADORNA RETIRED

Italian Commander Loses Rank and Pay as Result of Defeat.

Rome, July 15.—A military bulletin decrees the retirement, with loss of rank and pay, of Generals Cadorna, Parro and Capello.

General Diaz, commander-in-chief of the Italian armies, has been decorated with the grand cordon of the military order of Savoy.

General Cadorna was commander-in-chief of the Italian armies last year when the Austro-German drive forced them back to the Piave river following the Caporetto disaster.

MAY INTERVENE IN RUSSIA

Germany Fears Civil War Will Menace Her Interests.

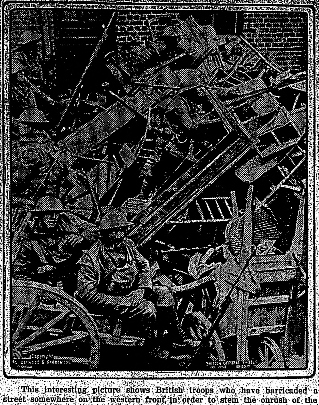
Amsterdam, July 15.—German official circles are of the opinion, says a Berlin dispatch to the Rhenische West-Faelische Zeitung of Essen that in event of civil war breaking out in Russia, the vital interests of Germany would force her to act on her own account in order to eject the British in the North.

The reference here is evidently in the Murman coast region where Allied forces have been landed for the protection of supplies sent to Russia by the Entente.

Two American Seamen Lost.

Washington, July 15.—An American naval launch, after aiding a French destroyer in towing a disabled American seaplane to safety, was sunk by German shore batteries, losing two of her crew, probably drowned, and two taken prisoner by the enemy. Seamen Charles Joe Tatulinski, Cleveland, and John Peter Vogt, New Orleans, are missing. Three others in the boat swam for shore with life preservers and were picked up unhurt on Allied territory.

BARRICADED STREET IN FRENCH VILLAGE



This interesting picture shows British troops who have barricaded a street somewhere on the western front in order to stem the onrush of the enemy.

GIVES HINT OF PEACE

Vienna Will Soon Announce Its Foreign Policy.

Austrian and Hungarian Parliaments Are to Be Scene of the Announcements.

Amsterdam, July 15.—According to a telegram from Vienna, it was announced at the Austrian capital, with reference to the impending sessions of the Austrian and Hungarian parliaments, that "important statements regarding the foreign policy will be made by the government."

Anti-German Paper Demands Peace.

Paris, July 15.—The Arbeiter Zeitung of Vienna, the official organ of the Austrian Social Democracy, demands, according to a dispatch received by the Havas agency, that the Austrian government come to an agreement with President Wilson.

The German imperial chancellor announced in the Reichstag last month that the Arbeiter Zeitung of Vienna had been barred in Germany by the government, in full accord with the government of Vienna, because the paper was "considered every day more and more a perverted newspaper."

Hertling's Trickery Unmasked.

Amsterdam, July 15.—Commencing on the speech in the Reichstag last Thursday of Count von Hertling, the German imperial chancellor, the Telegraaf says:

"It is as if a burglar says to the judge: 'I will return part of my booty if you acquit me.'

"The judge's reply to such a criminal would be the same as will be the Allies' reply to Hertling."

300,000 MEN ARE CALLED

August Summons Takes 1,000 Draftees From Minnesota.

St. Paul, July 15.—A call for 1,000 Minnesota draftees for entrainment to Jefferson barracks, Mo., the five days beginning Aug. 5, has been received by Adjutant General Rhinow from Provost Marshal General Crowder. It was the smallest regular call received in Minnesota since the operation of the selective draft.

Washington advices were that 300,000 men are to be inducted into the service in August.

DESTROY 3,856 FOE PLANES

British Army Fliers on Western Front Drop 3,233.

London, July 15.—In one year on the British Western front the royal air force has accounted for 3,233 enemy airplanes.

In the same period the naval airmen shot down 623, a total of 3,856.

During this period, 1,904 British machines were missing. Ninety-two of these were working with the navy.

Lansing on Vacation.

Washington, July 15.—Secretary Lansing has left for a vacation trip into Northern New York, where he will spend his time hunting and fishing.

Desire Bolsheviki Recognized.

Washington, July 15.—Official recognition of the Bolsheviki by this government, as part of the American aid plan, is again being urged on President Wilson, it became known. Raymond Robins of Chicago, former Bull Moose leader, recently back from Russia, where he had intimate knowledge of Lenine, Trotzky and other Bolsheviki leaders, is the chief proponent of this plan, which is being preached by persons in President Wilson's confidence.

CAN TAKE OVER ALL WIRE LINES

Senate Passes House Resolution Giving the President That Authority.

ACTION IS UNCERTAIN

Cabinet Officers Intimate That Government May Soon Take Advantage of the Powers Just Granted.

Washington, July 15.—President Wilson's request for authority to take over and operate telegraph, telephone, cable and radio lines has been granted by congress.

By a vote of 46 to 16—the minority all Republicans—the Senate adopted, without amendment, the House resolution granting such power for the period of the war.

All Amendments Defeated.

All attempts to amend or modify the administration measure which passed the House July 5 by a vote of 221 to 4 were defeated. Amendments by Senator Watson of Indiana to except telephones and press wires from the resolution were defeated respectively, 41 to 20 and 39 to 21.

An amendment by Senator Gore of Oklahoma, Democrat, to limit action regarding telephones to long distance wires was voted down, while an amendment by Senator Reed of Missouri, designed to secure unrestricted use of public facilities was twice rejected.

Although the statements of the cabinet officers indicated that the powers might be used as soon as granted, there has been no announcements as to just what the President intends to do or when.

During debate on the resolution it was said the government would take over only trunk lines and connecting systems, leaving to their own managements the thousands of rural and small independent systems throughout the country.

TOBACCO RATIONING SOON

Needs of American and Allied Soldiers May Force Move.

Washington, July 15.—Government control of the tobacco industry of the United States may result from the heavy requirements of the Allies and the American military forces abroad. Rationing of the American population is believed to be a possibility.

Quartermaster Corps to Expand.

Washington, July 15.—Increased personnel and additional shops are planned by the quartermaster corps for enlarging its activity in salvaging and repairing clothing and equipment for the armed forces. An announcement by the War department said during May 7, 370,465 pieces of clothing were handled and the issue of new clothing materially reduced.

How Insurance Is Paid.

Washington, July 15.—Widespread impression that insurance of men in the military service is paid in lump sum after their death led the War Department to make the announcement that payments of benefits are made over a period of 20 years. The insurance is payable on the death of the insured on the basis of $5.75 per month for each $1,000 of insurance for 240 monthly instalments. For the maximum of $10,000 the beneficiary would receive a payment of $57.50 per month for 20 years.

GERMAN POLICY MAIN OBSTACLE

Lord Robert Cecil Discusses World's Trade Problems After Present War.

NATIONS FORM PACT

Twenty-Four Governments Join an Economic Association—Germany Must Abandon Military Ambitions to Secure Admission.

London, July 15.—Lord Robert Cecil, under secretary of state for foreign affairs and minister of blockades, in a comprehensive statement regarding the world's trade after the war declared that an economic association of 24 nations, comprising the Allies, already is in existence.

Whether Germany eventually shall be admitted to this economic association, declares the British minister, will be determined by the test established by President Wilson, when the President said on Dec. 4 that if the German people should still, after the war was over, "continue to be obliged to live under ambitious and intriguing masters interested to disturb the peace of the world," it might be impossible to admit them to the partnership of the nations, or to free economic intercourse.

Lord Robert described this statement by the President as a definition of the qualifications for membership in the association of nations, and added:

"To these declarations we give our warmest assent."

Germany One Obstacle.

"Germany is the one obstacle to this economic association of nations," said Lord Robert. The Germany described by President Wilson—a Germany living under ambitious and intriguing masters.

"Germany's economic policy toward all the groupings of peoples from the Arctic ocean to the Black sea," he continued, "is absolutely contrary to our principles. Economic independence and free choice are the last things which Germany will ever allow to the peoples within her reach.

"So long as this is the policy of Germany, how can we admit her to membership in the free association of nations to which we already belong?" asked Lord Robert. "Before we can offer her any participation in our resources we must release her victims from the economic slavery that she is imposing upon them."

Wilson States Principles.

With regard to the economic principles of this association of nations, Lord Robert said President Wilson had on Jan. 8 "stated them in memorable words when he advocated the removal, so far as possible, of all economic barriers and the establishment of an equality of trade among the nations consenting to peace and associating themselves for its maintenance."

ADOPTS "MONROE DOCTRINE"

Australia Opposes Return of German Pacific Possessions.

London, July 15.—"Australia is committed to a 'Monroe doctrine' policy toward the Southern Pacific," W. M. Hughes, premier of Australia, declared in an address at a luncheon to the dominion government heads at the Pilgrims club.

"Australia dare not assent to the return to Germany of her former island possessions in the Pacific. It would give Germany control of Australia."

AUSTRIA ABOUT TO CRUMBLE

Rome Military and Political Observers Are Confident.

Rome, July 15.—"Austria is about to crumble away," is the opinion of political and military observers here after the publication of the latest reports from Albania and the Balkans, where the Allies have succeeded in perfecting a single front, extending from the Adriatic sea to Salonki, on the Aegean sea, a distance of some 200 miles.

1,100,000 U. S. TROOPS ARE NOW IN FRANCE

Washington, July 14.—In announcing that American troops already abroad or in transit have passed the 1,100,000 mark, General March, chief of staff, also disclosed that three army corps of American troops now have been organized in France. Each contains from 225, to 250,000 men of the regulars, National Army and National Guard.

More than 90,000 troops were transported last week alone.

Waterways to Cost $2,500,000.

Washington, July 15.—Approximately $2,500,000 will be expended by the railroad administration in the establishment of a system of branch lines on the inland waterways provided by the Mississippi and Black Warrior rivers, it was learned officially. Expenditures of the money will be in the hands of M. J. Sanders, New Orleans, who has been named federal manager for these waterways. Operations of barges between St. Louis and New Orleans will relieve the rail lines of 30 per cent of their burden.

DOCTOR URGED AN OPERATION

Instead I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and Was Cured.

Baltimore, Md.—"Nearly four years I suffered from organic troubles, nervousness and headaches and every month would have to stay in bed most of the time. Treatments would relieve me for a time but my doctor was always urging me to have an operation. My sister asked me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my work is a pleasure. I tell all my friends who have any trouble of this kind what Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has done for me."—NELLIE B. BRITTINGHAM, 609 Calverton Rd., Baltimore, Md.

It is only natural for any woman to dread the thought of an operation. So many women have been restored to health by this famous remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, after an operation has been advised that it will pay any woman who suffers from such ailments to consider trying it before submitting to such a trying ordeal.

BRAVER THAN ANY SOLDIER

"Y" Secretaries on the Battle Line Calmly Face Death Without the Clamor of Fighting.

The first wave billows over the crest, dropping its dead as it goes. The second wave meets an answering storm from the Boche, a pelting of shells which converts the slope into a field of death, plowed by gigantic maniacs. Officers order their men to lie down in the captured trenches, in the shell craters, to lie down anywhere, everywhere, until the opposing batteries can be smothered.

One man disobeys; one solitary figure keeps his feet. He carries no bayonet, flashes no sword, flourishes no banner. From crater to crater he moves calmly about his work.

"Who is that hero? Is he some great general encouraging his soldiers by such splendid gallantry?"

Not a bit. He's no hero; that's nothing but a Y. secretary serving hot coffee to the men.

When the smoke of the Big Push had cleared away two secretaries were found among the slain and ten among the wounded. And chaplains, too, were lying dead upon the field.

As Tommy puts it: "If you like that sort of sport, it's fine to go over the top with a bayonet; but it takes some nerve to go over with a pot of coffee, or a hymn book in your hand."—Harris Dickson in Collier's Weekly.

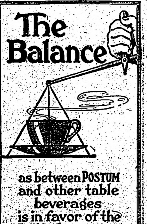
What Dorothy Said.

Little Dorothy always lunched with the family and was rather awestruck when she heard that a real live bishop was to be of the company; when she found that she actually had to sit next to the famous man she became almost paralyzed.

She contemplated her plate of beef (rationed) for a minute or two in embarrassed silence; then, feeling that there must be some special mode of address for so exalted a cleric, and determining to have a shot at it, she turned to the bishop and said:

"Oh, for heaven's sake, pass the salt!"—Pearson's Weekly.

It is estimated that 70 per cent of the residents of the United States use electricity in some form every day.



The Balance

as between POSTUM and other table beverages is in favor of the Wholesome, Healthful drink.

POSTUM is all this and more. It's most delicious. Besides there's no waste, and these are days when one should Save. Try INSTANT POSTUM

WOMEN FARMING IN WESTERN CANADA

Success Has Followed All Their Efforts.

On the train from Edmonton to Winnipeg the writer took a seat beside a soldier who had returned from the front. On his breast he wore the beautiful distinguished service medal. One coat sleeve was armless, and on his left cheek he bore a scar that he would carry to his grave. He had served his country faithfully and well. At the first call for soldiers in August, 1914, he hastened to the recruiting office, leaving his 320-acre farm, with its crop ready for harvest, a full equipment of farm implements, plenty of horses, and a wife. The wife should not be last on the list for she proved the master of the situation, and loyally took hold of the question of production, while her husband was on his way to fight the Hun. And she succeeded. In 1915 she succeeded, and again in 1916, and when her husband returned in 1917 she was able to show some contemplated farm buildings completed, the indebtedness of the farm paid off, a considerable addition to the stock, and the land ready for a 1917 crop. This was the story told by the soldier, and wasn't he a proud man! He was now ready to do what he could to keep up the period of prosperity and provide food for the allies. The women of Canada have done nobly during the struggle.

Among the most successful farmers of the Oak Lake district, Manitoba, are the Misses Clara and Beatrice Forward, who, for the past fourteen years, have farmed their own land, doing all the regular work on the farm, such as plowing, seeding, summer fallowing and reaping. They have been especially successful with stock, and have a splendid herd of shorthorns, both purebred and grade. At the recent Brandon sale they purchased a new purebred stock bull for $700. Their herd was last year increased by 23 calves.

Miss R. M. Hillman of Keeler, Saskatchewan, is another successful woman farmer. She has gone in extensively for grain growing, and farms 1,120 acres. She also owns some of the finest Percheron horses in Saskatchewan.

The prairie now boasts of many women who have had more or less success, though few are farming on the same large scale as Miss Hillman and the Misses Forward. These women have demonstrated, and are still demonstrating, that a versatile woman may be just as good and successful a farmer as her brother.

There are other women, too, on the Canadian prairies, who, though they have not had thrown upon them the responsibilities of "running a farm," have been decided factors in making the farm a success. They assist their husbands by keeping the farm accounts, reducing the grocer's bills by their management of the poultry and butter, taking care of the house, and, very often, proving good advisers in the economic management of the men and general conduct of the farm work. The man who moves to Canada carries with him a wonderful asset in a good managing wife.—Advertisement.

Why He Liked the Eclipse.

Eugene Kelley, former deputy city clerk of Muncie, was highly interested in the justly celebrated eclipse of the sun recently. After gazing at it a considerable time through a friend's smoked glass and returning the glass, he asked to gaze again on the phenomenon.

"You seem greatly interested in the eclipse," the friend suggested.

"Sure I am," was the reply. "It's the first thing I've seen since the war began that hasn't cost me anything."—Indianapolis News.

Comfort Baby's Skin

When red, rough and itching with hot baths of Cuticura Soap and touches of Cuticura Ointment. This means sleep for baby and rest for mother. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Familiar Name.

"Those who can speak French a little," says an American soldier writing from France, "are constantly asked questions by those who can't, such as, 'Why do they call so many dogs in France Ici?' One hates to tell them the reason is that 'ici' means 'here,' and of course in calling the dog they say 'Here, here!'"—Outlook.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Euphemistic.

She (with newspaper)—I see that the commander of a negro regiment at the front writes that "African golf has been introduced over here and the French soldiers like it." What's African golf?

He—Craps.—Boston Transcript.

Much Depends.

Billie—Brown is a great pianist.

Milly—Does he play while people eat or while they talk?—Town Topics.

Men are unable to see the epitaphs on their tombstones—therefore they never attempt to live up to them.

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Brainerd.—Six Crow Wing county boys called to the colors leave for Dunwoody institute of Minneapolis to perfect themselves in mechanical training courses.

Minneapolis.—With the exception of Hennepin and St. Louis, all the counties in Minnesota have pledged their Thrift Stamp allotments, and some have gone over their quota.

Rochester.—Much damage was done by a hail storm that swept an area two miles wide, running south from Rochester to the Iowa state line. Some farmers report a third to a half of their crops destroyed.

Faribault.—A 12 by 36-foot United State flag, presented by W. N. Cosgrove to the local Red Cross, was displayed on the drop curtain of a theater here and sold for the benefit of the Red Cross society.

Winona.—John R. Milne, former Winona boy, who has been successful in the electrical field, has been appointed city electrician, succeeding E. Finkelnburg, resigned. Mr. Milne has moved his family to Winona.

St. Cloud.—J. P. Bellanger, who held the position of electrician on board the United States ship President Lincoln at the time it was torpedoed and sunk by a German submarine a short time ago, is in the city on a furlough visiting his brother.

Virginia.—Miss Mamia Pauna, 23, well known local school teacher, died yesterday at Nopeming sanatorium following an illness of several weeks of tuberculosis. She is survived by her mother, one brother and a sister. The body has been brought to Virginia for burial.

Winona.—A government fleet of six barges is now being loaded at St. Louis with heavy freight and will probably pass through here soon, according to information from St. Louis. The fleet's cargo capacity is 4,500 tons. It will ply the Mississippi between St. Louis and St. Paul.

St. Peter.—Mr. and Mrs. Peter G. Peterson, residents of this county for fifty years, celebrated their golden wedding anniversary. Mr. Peterson was a member of the Fourth Minnesota infantry in the Civil war and marched with General Sherman to the sea. He is now 77 years old.

Hawley.—Miss Astria Folden, who was the victim of a brutal assault here, and is now in a Detroit hospital as a result of severe hurts suffered in the encounter with her assailant, is recovering. Her assailant will be arrested. Miss Folden was attacked near the farm home of her parents, her cries attracting the attention of neighbors, who came to her rescue.

Fergus Falls.—George Tanner, a saloon keeper of Sauk Center, and Martin Hagen, formerly of Fergus Falls, were sentenced to forty days in jail by the municipal judge here for violating the order prohibiting the importation of liquor into dry territory. It was charged that Tanner and Hagen drove from Sauk Center to the dry town of St. Olaf and sold five quarts of whisky.

St. Paul.—A dividend of 70 per cent has been sent to creditors of the First Pearson, state superintendent of banks, by whose order the bank was closed July 18, 1917. The superintendent said an additional dividend of 15 or 20 per cent on the liquidation of the bank probably will be paid later. A new state bank now operating at Federal Dam is the Federal Dam State bank.

Minneapolis.—Dedication of the new $175,000 building of the International Christian Bible college at Fifteenth and University avenues southeast was the principal event of the closing day of the congress. Rev. D. E. Olson, president of the college, delivered the dedictory address. The congress voted to raise $1,000,000 for financial and benevolent purposes during the next five years.

Mnkato.—Mankato is to have four military organizations, under the new plan of organizing the national guard. C company of the Home Guards is being re-organized into a national guard company with 103 members; a headquarters company of fifty-nine members, including the Second regimental band and drum corps, is being organized. There also will be a machine gun company of 57, and a supply company of 39.

St. Paul.—In addition to sending out questionnaires throughout Minnesota to ascertain the labor needs of farmers during the harvest season, the United States employment service also is making a survey to determine common labor needs for the next three months in war industries. With August 1 as the date on which independent common labor recruiting by war industries will cease, the employment service is hurrying the completion of its national labor recruiting and placing machinery.

Hibbing.—Professional "dips" reaped a harvest here on the Fourth. Operating on trains entering Hibbing on the evening of the Fourth and on street cars, the pickpockets managed to get away with at least $250 from different Greek and Austrian miners who came to the biggest village to spend the day.

Blue Earth.—The question of granting a franchise for the purpose of constructing a central heating plant was carried by a majority of 27 votes at a special election here. Work will be started on the project this summer.

Mankato.—The Northern States Power company has notified its local patrons of an increase in its rates from $1.21 a thousand feet to $1.50. The minimum charge for gas and electricity was increased from 50 cents to $1.

Clinton.—Farms, pastures and gardens have been greatly revived by the rains. This district had been without rain for thirty-five days. Some damage was done by the heavy wind and a little hail was reported in the eastern part of the county, but crops sustained only slight damage.

Warren.—Rev. S. W. Swenson, recently of Evansville, Minn., has moved his family to Warren and they are now domiciled in the new parsonage that adjoins the Swedish Lutheran church. Rev. Mr. Swenson will have charge of the Swedish Lutheran congregations in Warren and Vega.

Red Wing.—O. A. Ulvin, for eleven years connected with the Goodhue County National bank as assistant cashier and manager of savings department of the institution, has resigned his position there and on July 15 will become engaged in work connected with the Lutheran Church of America.

Lewiston.—After making a boast that he had planned to end his life, Fred Steinbauer, 57, a farmer, threw himself beneath a passenger train at the Northwestern railway station here. His body was badly mangled in full view of a large number of persons who were awaiting the train. He gave no reason for his act.

Red Lake Falls.—Red Lake county people have to date pledged $138,000 of the $153,680 needed to complete the county's quota in the War Savings Stamp drive that is being held under the direction of the joint chairmen, V. M. Higinbotham and R. L. Bourdon. The city of Red Lake Falls is already more than $2,000 over the top.

Thief River Falls.—Gust Olson, a well-known farmer residing near Argyle, was found dead under an overturned Ford car about five miles east of Warren on the Thief River Falls road. The discovery was made by Dr. O. F. Melby of this city, who was returning from a visit at the Marshall county seat, accompanied by his family.

Bemidji.—Judge J. F. McGee of Minneapolis, fuel administrator for Minnesota, was one of the members of Governor Burnquist's party which visited the state-owned fisheries at Red Lake, and while in the city he met with the local fuel committee to inform them of the necessity of the conservation of coal and why it should be saved to help win the war.

St. Cloud.—Matthew Boll, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Scheuer, was seriously hurt. The young man, who is 16 years old, is employed at the factory. He wished to operate the elevator and in attempting to do so was caught in the mechanism. The elevator, which he started, went up, carrying him with it. His jaw was broken and he was otherwise cut and bruised.

Minneapolis.—Agricultural experts, millers and food administration officials have expressed increased optimism regarding Minnesota's wheat crop during the past few days. Dozens of county reports have been received up to today. The expression "wheat is good" has become pleasantly monotonous. A bit of warm weather seems to be all that most wheat growers are asking for.

Bemidji.—Chippewa Indians of Minnesota, representing tribes on five reservations held their annual council in Bemidji this week. Nine reservations were represented and 12 delegates were in attendance. The meetings were held at the city hall. Delegates came from White Earth, Cass Lake, Nett Lake, Red Lake, White Oak Point, Grand Portage, Leech Lake, Fond du Lac and Mille Lacs reservations.

St. Paul.—Herbert Hoover, national food administrator, will be asked by the St. Paul association to aid in the effort to have homeseekers' rates made effective immediately. High passenger fares have halted the entry into the Northwest of prospective settlers, a survey of the association Northwest development committee showed. Mr. Hoover will be told that the effort to increase crop acreage is being seriously hampered by absence of the low rates.

Minneapolis.—A scaling down of the nonessentials in business is going to be effected, but it will be done so as to occasion little jar, and it will be a matter of gradual readjustment without disturbing trade. Theodore Wold, governor of the Federal Reserve bank, made this statement yesterday upon his return from Washington, where he attended a meeting of the governors of all the reserve banks of the country at which the problem of the nonessential business was discussed. The forthcoming $6,000,000,000 Liberty Loan probably will mean that the ninth Federal reserve district will have to be allotted not less than $200,000,000 of bonds.

Bemidji.—Bemidji is soon to have another industry in the form of a potato flour mill and Saratoga chips factory. Morris Kaplan, promoter of the proposition, has purchased the big plant of the Bemidji Brewing company, which was closed by the Indian department in the fall of 1914, when the treaty of 1855, prohibiting the introduction of liquor into this territory, was enforced. Mr. Kaplan says that it is his intention to have the flour mill and Saratoga chips factory in operation in time to take care of the potato crop next fall and that machinery will soon be installed.

ALL HAD TRAGIC HISTORY

Carolina the Last of a Quartet of Ships That Seemed to Be Doomed to Misfortune.

"The sinking of the Carolina by a German U-boat removed the last of a quartet of ships that have had a tragic history," remarked Brooks Amiss of Baltimore, a former resident of Washington, at the Willard, according to the Washington Post. "The Carolina was formerly the Grand Duchess, built for the Plant line in 1896. She made her first trip from Boston to Halifax and two years later she was taken over by the government to be used as transport in the Spanish-American war. Her maiden voyage in the transport service was from Charleston, S. C., carrying a regiment of Wisconsin troops and high army officers to Porto Rico.

"General Miles a short time before had been placed in command of the American army and he left Washington with members of his staff early in July. At Charleston General Miles went on board the Yale, which had been the City of Paris of the American line. He left Gen. Roy Stone of his staff at Charleston to recruit a gang of laborers for the army in Porto Rico. General Miles proceeded to Cuba on the Yale and after staying there a few days went to Guanica on the southern coast of Porto Rico. It was while he was lying in the wonderful little harbor of Guanica on board the Cherokee, the Yale being too large to enter the harbor, that he was joined by members of his staff who had sailed on the Grand Duchess. The Cherokee, another Plant liner, took the staff to Ponce, and among others on that vessel was the late Richard Harding Davis, who had sailed from Cuba on a dispatch boat. The Cherokee arrived off Ponce the next morning to find that the city had been taken the previous day by an ensign of the navy in a dispatch yacht.

"A few days later the protocol ending the war was declared and most of the members of the Miles party sailed back for the States on the Obdam, a transport that had been purchased from the Holland-American line.

"The curious part of the thing is that the Yale was sunk in some manner; the Obdam ran ashore off the coast of Cuba while in the transport service; the Cherokee foundered somewhere in the Atlantic and now the Grand Duchess, rechristened the Carolina, has been sent to the bottom by a German U-boat."

Diary of a New Yorker.

Rose at 7:30 a. m. Closed folding bed.

Bathed in patent folding tub.

Cooked breakfast on collapsible electric stove.

8 a. m.—Left for office with 4,892,368 of my contemporaries.

8:15 to 9 a. m.—Crushed in subway.

9:01—Crushed in elevator.

9:02 to 12 noon—At desk in office.

12 to 1 p. m.—Automatic lunchroom. Crushed in restaurant.

1 to 5 p. m.—At desk in office.

5:30 p. m.—Run over by automobile.

5:45 p. m.—Run over by street car.

6 p. m.—Home. Crushed in subway.

6:30—Dinner at popular table d'hote. Crushed by waiter.

7 p. m.—To the movies. Crushed in crowd.

9:30 p. m.—To drug store for soda water. Crushed in crowd.

10 p. m.—Run over by automobile.

10:30 p. m.—Run over by street car.

11 p. m.—Saw a parade. Crushed in crowd.

12 midnight—Home to folding bed. Crushed.—New York Sun.

To Save Vessels From Sinking.

Interest has been aroused by an apparatus that has lately been developed to save ocean vessels from sinking after being torpedoed or damaged by collision. The contrivance, which is shown in Popular Mechanics Magazine, comprises a laminated steel disk, to the center of which is attached a series of rubberized canvas cone shaped buckets. In use, the end cone on the chain would be lowered into the water in the vicinity of the hole in a ship's hull. Upon being caught by the inrushing water, it would be pulled through the opening. The whole string of buckets would then be lowered along with the disk so that the latter would be pulled in place over the break. The cones, being of flexible material, would be able to pass through an aperture, regardless of its shape. The disk, once in place, would be held by the pressure of the water against the hull.

Improved Soldering Process.

A form of the Schoop metal-spraying process is claimed to be effective in soldering. The soldering pistol does not require the compressed air jet, as the fuel gas used is under pressure and gives the flame sufficient driving force to spread the solder over the surfaces to be soldered. A small driving mechanism feeds the wire solder continuously into the flame. The method is convenient, rapid and inexpensive and is free from the tedious and disagreeable features of soldering by hand.

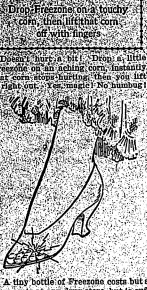
Want Technical Training for Women.

At a joint meeting of the Birmingham and Atlanta sections of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers resolutions were adopted requesting the colleges and technical schools of the country to provide special courses of technical instruction for women and girls in order that they may be able to take the places of men who have been or may be called into the service of the country during the war.—Birmingham Age-Herald.

LIFT OFF CORNS!

Drop Freezone on a touchy corn, then lift that corn off with fingers

Doesn't hurt a bit! Drop a little Freezone on an aching corn, instantly that corn stops hurting, then you lift it right out. Yes, magic! No humbug!



A tiny bottle of Freezone costs but a few cents at any drug store, but is sufficient to remove every hard corn, soft corn, or corn between the toes, and the calluses, without soreness or irritation.

Freezone is the sensational discovery of a Cincinnati genius. It is wonderful.—Adv.

True Patriotism.

The services of a physician were required recently at the breakfast and reception for the Blue Devils of France at the Hotel Severin. When the fighters arrived one of them was carrying a finger wrapped in a handkerchief, the result of an accident on the sleeper during the night.

The finger was badly smashed and the soldier was in great pain. Dr. F. E. Manker came in response to a call from the hotel. After the wound was dressed A. Bennett Gates, president of the Severin, who speaks French with some difficulty, assured the soldier he would take care of the physician's bill. The young man smiled his thanks and sat down to his breakfast. The doctor was requested to step to the cashier's window and receive his fee.

"What's that—charge a French soldier?" he replied with warmth. "There is no charge. Say, I've got a nephew over there and for all I know he's fighting today at the side of a Frenchman. No French soldier can pay me for anything."—Indianapolis News.

Paper Shredder.

A machine has been invented which shreds various kinds of paper that are fed into it, making it into soft material, which can be used for packing fragile goods.

Enough to Go Around.

Don't imagine that you're getting all the hard luck or all the good luck, because that never happened to anybody and never will.

Ford Owners Attention!

A POSITIVE CURE FOR OIL PUMPERS

Ever-Tyte Ford

SPECIAL PISTON RINGS

stop all carbon deposits and fouled spark plugs.

Increase compression and speed wonderfully.

PAY FOR THEMSELVES IN SIX MONTHS BY SAVING IN GASOLINE AND OIL.

Guaranteed to do the work or your money back.

$8.00 PER SET OF 8 RINGS

EVER-TYTES made in all sizes for auto, tractor and gasoline engines. Ask your nearest dealer or write

THE EVER-TIGHT PISTON RING COMPANY

Department F. ST. LOUIS, MO.

DAISY FLY KILLER placed anywhere, attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, for $1.00.

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PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

GIRLS Clear Your Skin Save Your Hair With Cuticura

Soap, Oint., Talcum 25c. each. Sample each of "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 29--1918.

An English Failing.

"The fiends! The pitiless Hun barbarians!"

And Humorist Ring Lardner of Chicago tossed down his newspaper and rose and paced the floor with long, agitated strides, puffing feverishly the while on his cigarette.

"The Hun fiends!" he resumed. "Have they no chivalry, no compassion? Think of it—their latest device, when they are about to drop bombs on London, is to paint their Gothas all over with jokes, so that the English can't see them."

Knew From Sad Experience.

Mother said Buddy would have to sprinkle the lawn and flowers every evening till it rained; he had been doing it for over a week, and was getting pretty tired of his job, as the water pressure was low, and it took him quite a little while till he had everything watered. Finally one evening he said to his mother, "Let's all have a picnic tomorrow, and it will be sure to rain."

Same as United States.

Two privates had been discussing the French language. Silence fell between them for a minute, when one spoke up and asked: "Say, what's camouflage in French?"

Very Likely.

Ma—Willie, what in the world is the baby crying for?

The Miscreant—Why—uh—I stuck him with a pin to see if any sawdust would run out. Maybe that's the reason.

Our view of society depend upon whether we are inside or outside.

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Easy to figure the Profits

Where in Western Canada you can buy at from **$15 to $30 per acre good farm land that will raise 20 to 45 bushels to the acre of $2 wheat**—its easy to figure the profits. Many Western Canadian farmers (scores of them from the U. S.) have paid for their land from a single crop. Such an opportunity for **100% profit** on labor and investment is worth investigation.

Canada extends to you a hearty invitation to settle on her

Free Homestead Lands of 160 Acres Each

or secure some of the low priced lands in **Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta.** **Think what you can make** with wheat at **$2 a bushel** and land so easy to get. Wonderful yields also of **Oats, Barley and Flax.** **Mixed farming** and cattle raising.

The climate is healthful and agreeable; railway facilities excellent; good schools and churches convenient. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

Cold Drinks Bad for Your Stomach

How to Avoid the Digestive Miseries That Hot Weather Brings

Cold drinks in hot weather are bad enough for any stomach but doubly so, in fact, dangerous—when the stomach is out of fix and you suffer from indigestion, acidity, food-repeating, heartburn, sour stomach, and that awful puffed-up, bloated condition after eating. In fact, all stomach and bowel miseries are greatly aggravated in hot weather. You can't be too careful. Sunstroke can be traced in many cases to poor digestion. Everyone should watch their stomach in hot weather. Keep it sweet and cool. Here is an easy and pleasant way to correct stomach ills. A compound has been discovered which surely takes up the harmful juices and gases from the stomach, leaving it sweet, clean, cool and comfortable. You won't know you have a stomach if you take one or two EATONIC tablets after your meal, so light and pain-free you will feel.

There is not a harmful thing in EATONIC tablets. They taste fine! Just like eating candy. Druggists will tell you that EATONIC users say they never dreamed anything could give such quick and wonderful results; you can insure yourself a good, cool, sweet stomach, you can eat what you like, and always have the appetite to eat it.

EATONIC is absolutely guaranteed. Get a box from your druggist today. Use it to get rid of and prevent the stomach and bowel troubles that are bound to come in hot weather. If EATONIC fails, return to your druggist and get your fifty cents back. If you cannot obtain EATONIC where you live drop a card to Eatonic Remedy Co., Chicago, Ill. They will mail you a box at once.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR.
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

That the Thief River Valley will be blessed with one of the largest crops in it's history is practically assured and it now becomes the patriotic duty of every man, woman, and child if necessary to do his or her part in seeing that not a grain of wheat or other product is lost to the extent that every other line of business or endeavor must be a secondary consideration and if necessary be closed rather than to loose to the farmers, to the County, to the Nation and to the boys fighting in France one kernel of grain from lack of farm labor.

Under the direction of Charles Pitkin, Pennington County, representative of the Public Safety Commission all persons in the County will be requested to enlist in performing some task in helping to save the crop and it is expected that each one will respond to this call as they have done in the past. And it is especially hoped that all retired farmers living in this community that can possibly assist in harvesting this years crop, look up either the ward chairmen or Mr. G. Howard Smith and sign the enlistment blank.

Mr. Ross P. White, County Agent, has charge of the application for help and the farmers are requested to put in their requests for farm labor as soon as possible.

The following blank will be used in securing enlistments.

ENLISTMENT FOR
FARM HELP.

In consideration of the scarcity of Farm Labor, I hereby offer my services for a period of two weeks as a harvest hand when needed in this vicinity. I have had .... years in experience in farm work. For the past .... years I have been engaged as

follows; ....

I will go whenever called to assist in harvesting and saving the crop of grain, hay or other crops now growing and agree to work for the going wages, leaving my business whenever requested to do so; Saturdays excepted.

Signed
Of
Name of Local Labor Agent G. Howard Smith.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Germany to give up Belgium says the Head Lines in the Daily papers. Tell us some news please. We knew they were going to get out of Belgium a year ago last April, when the United States declared war. We predicted at that time, that they would get out of Belgium, with an American Bayonet close to their rear.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The vetoing of the $2.40 a bushel for wheat, will not cause any great complaint, by the wheat producers, when they realize that the raise must be paid by the consumers, the greater part of whom are paying as high prices as they can afford now. So far as we can understand the situation among the wheat producers, they are not so much dissatisfied with the price of wheat that they have to sell, as they are that they are not allowed enough for themselves and families to [illegible]

farmer that has one hundred forty acres of growing wheat to be told by his local dealer that he cannot get any more flour until a stated time. As for ourselves, we have done our utmost to raise a big crop of wheat, and have lived on corn and oat meal so long that when we get hungry, we whinny like a horse.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Old Von Hindenberg, the Kaiser's big driver is reported dead or seriously sick. We think he has got the belly ache, because he has struck a gang on that western front that he can't drive. Our troops are now beginning to get numerous enough in France, so that old Kaiser Wilhelm begins to discover that America is in the fight, and in it to win. Drive them out of Belgium and France is the principal of America, and our troops are sent there for that purpose, and this nation is a united people backing them up to the limit, and Germany might as well whistle against the wind as to talk peace, until they are driven back to Berlin, where they started from to conquer the world, and subject them to the will of old Kaiser Bill.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Department of Education
Program of Examinations
For

Common School Certificates

to be held in the Lincoln High School Building, Thief River Falls, Minn., July 29, 30 and 31, 1918.

Monday, July 29:
A. M.—8:00 to 8:45 Enrollment.
—8:45 to 9:15 Spelling.
—9:15 to 10:00 Penmanship.
—10:00 to 12:00 Arithmetic.
P. M.—1:15 to 3:00 Geography.
—3:00 to 4:00 Composition.
—4:00 to 5:00 Reading.
Tuesday, July 30:
A. M.—8:00 to 9:45 United States History
—9:45 to 10:30 English Grammar
—10:30 to 12:00 Music.
P. M.—1:15 to 2:45 Physiology-Hygiene
—2:45 to 4:00 Civics.
—4:00 to 5:00 Drawing.
Wednesday, July 31:
A. M.—8:00 to 8:30 Enrollment.
—8:30 to 10:15 Geometry.
—10:15 to 12:00 Physics.
P. M.—1:15 to 2:45 Algebra.
—2:45 to 4:15 Physical Geography or General History.
—4:15 to 5:15 Agriculture.

If Geography, Physiology-Hygiene, or algebra, do not require the full time, the remaining time may be used for the subjects that follow.

ESTATE OF Camilla McCarty.
STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Camilla McCarty, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To J. J. McCarty, Harvey McCarty and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of J. J. McCarty having been filed in this Court, representing that Camilla McCarty, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 9th day of May 1912, and praying that letters of administration of J. J. McCarty estate be granted to J. J. McCarty, and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court at the Probate Court Rooms, in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 12th day of August 1918, at 10 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court this 12th day of July 1918.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
E. M. Stanton,
Attorney for Petitioner.

Face Task With Confidence.

Take it for granted that whatever work is given you to do you can do. Nothing undermines efficiency like the feeling of apprehension regarding your task. Whether you are a business worker or a student, or find your occupation about the house, train yourself to think [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

CEMENT, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the [illegible] Feed Mills and the [illegible] Gasoline Engines

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000—

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Don't Get Tired So Easy.

In American Magazine an author says:

"The thing that makes the tired business man tired is his belief that he is tired. Believe the contrary. There have been times when you worked all day and all night on a stretch. It did not kill you.

"Work itself, as the modern business world is organized, cannot possibly tire out the man of average normal health. If it could, Edison would have been dead at the age of thirty-five, Bell would never have produced the telephone. Henry Ford would not be now a king of the automobile business, Herbert C. Hoover would not be controlling and directing the nation's food supply today, Woodrow Wilson would be in a sanitarium, and General Pershing would be taking a rest cure instead of commanding American soldiers in France."

ENDS ONE NOISE OF CITIES

Invention of Philadelphia Man Does Away With Racket When Cars Cross Intersection.

The problem of suppressing the noise and shock of the street car in passing over an intersection has been attacked in a novel manner by a Philadelphia inventor, Samuel B. Meeker, who accomplishes the object without the use of any of the moving and interlocking parts which characterize most of the inventions for this purpose, and without making any great changes in the design of the crossing itself. The latter is constructed in one piece or unit, and at a point slightly in advance of the intersection of the rail sections.

Each rail section is formed with the face of the rail cut away in an incline which allows the weight of the vehicle to pass from the base of the wheel to the flange on which it continues for a few feet, until the wheels have passed entirely over the intersection, when the weight of the car again passes to the base of the wheel. This change is so gradually accomplished that it is not noticeable to the passengers and the car passes over the crossing without jolt or noise. This latter [illegible]

GROCERS HELP IN 50-50 PLAN

SIGN PLEDGE TO CARRY OUT FOOD ADMINISTRATION PROGRAM.

POST CARDS IN STORES.

Explain New Wheat Ruling to Thousands of Customers—Insures Greater Food Saving.

Grocers of the nation have accepted enthusiastically the 50-50 basis for the purchase of wheat flour and are doing their utmost to explain the new regulation to the housewife. This ruling by the U. S. Food Administration requires each purchaser of wheat flour to buy one pound of cereal substitute, one kind or assorted, for every pound of wheat flour. It was necessary to restrict the use of wheat flour in order that the allies and our fighting forces abroad might be assured of an adequate supply of wheat to meet their vital needs. This supply must come from our savings because we have already sent our normal surplus.

Wheat saving pledge cards were forwarded by the Food Administration to all retail food merchants, and these are being signed and posted in stores throughout the country. This card states: "We pledge ourselves loyally to carry out the Food Administration program. In accordance with this order we will not sell any wheat flour except where the purchaser buys an equal weight of one or more of the following, a greater use of which in the home will save wheat: Cornmeal, corn flour, edible corn starch, hominy, corn grits, barley flour, potato flour, sweet potato flour, soy bean flour, feterita flour and meals, rice, rice flour, oatmeal, rolled oats and [illegible]

[illegible] states that the consumer in purchasing flour shall "buy at the same time an equal weight of other cereals."

One exception to this ruling is concerning graham flour and whole wheat flour which may be sold at the ratio of three pounds to five pounds of wheat flour. This provision is made because approximately 25 per cent more of the wheat berry is used in the manufacture of these flours than standard wheat flour.

Another exception is that concerning mixed flours containing less than 50 per cent of wheat flour, which may be sold without substitutes. Retailers, however, are forbidden to sell mixed flours containing more than 50 per cent of wheat flour to any person unless the amount of wheat flour substitutes sold is sufficient to make the total amount of substitutes, including those mixed in flours, equal to the total amount in wheat flour in the mixed flour. For instance, if any mixed flour is purchased containing 60 per cent wheat flour and 40 per cent substitutes it is necessary that an additional 20 per cent of substitutes be purchased. This brings it to the basis of one pound of substitutes for each pound of wheat flour.

A special exemption may be granted upon application in the case of specially prepared infants' and invalids' food containing flour where the necessity is shown.

Some misunderstanding seems to exist on the part of consumers in assuming that with the purchase of wheat flour one must confine the additional 50 per cent purchase to one of the substitutes. This is not the case. One may select from the entire range of substitutes a sufficient amount of each to bring the total weight of all substitutes equal to the weight of the wheat flour purchased. For instance, if a purchase of 24 pounds of wheat flour is made a range of substitutes may be selected as follows:

Cornmeal, 8 pounds; corn grits, 4 pounds; rice, 4 pounds; buckwheat, 2 pounds; corn starch, 1 pound; hominy, 2 pounds; rolled oats, 3 pounds.

These substitutes may be used in the following manner:

Cornmeal, 8 Pounds.—Corn bread, no flour; corn muffins or spoon bread, one-fourth flour or one-third rice or one-third hominy; 20 per cent substitutes in whole bread.

Corn Starch, 1 Pound.—Thickening gravy, making custard, one-third substitute in cake.

Corn Grits, 4 Pounds.—Fried like mush, used with meal in making corn bread.

Rolled Oats, 3 Pounds.—One-fourth to one-third substitutes in bread, one-half substitute in muffins, breakfast porridge, use freely; oatmeal cookies, oatmeal soup.

Buckwheat Flour, 2 Pounds.—One-fourth substitute in bread, buckwheat cakes.

Hominy, 2 Pounds.—Boiled for dinner, baked for dinner, with cheese sauce.

Rice, 4 Pounds.—One-fourth substitute in wheat bread, one-third substitute in corn bread, boiled for dinner (a bread cut), as a breakfast food, to thicken soups, rice pudding instead of cake or pie, rice batter cakes.

Several grocers have stated that their customers who strictly observe the 11 wheatless meals each week find it unnecessary to buy substitutes in addition to those ordered under the 50-50 plan.

ON ALL DAYS

[illegible]

A. A. WANGENSTEIN
Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail.
DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o'clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt
Notary Public.
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law.
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY
TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. B. [illegible] General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo,
Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

McCALL'S
MAGAZINE
Fashion Authority For Nearly 50 Years

Join the [illegible] McCALL'S [illegible] for patterns [illegible] for fancy needlework [illegible] pleasure [illegible] McCALL Patterns [illegible]

McCALL'S
10c a Copy
75c a Year

FREE—SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S, or $10.00 PIN-MONEY Offer to Women or List of GIFTS given without cost, or [illegible] Offer to Boys and Girls, or latest PATTERN CATALOGUE, or Big Cash Offer to AGENTS, or $100.00 Prize Offer to your CHURCH. Address [illegible]
THE McCALL CO., [illegible] New York, N. Y.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JULY 26, 1918 NO. 19

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam postoffice.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Deering horse rake teeth for sale at this office. 15 cents each.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

For Sale: Young pigs. Inquire at this office.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Myron Heggestuen has been assisting Walter McAndress in haying this week.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mr. and Mrs. Lars Hyland and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hyland called at the M. E. Hyland home on last Sunday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Some light showers the past week have helped the grain to fill out, and the heads are certainly loading up to the limit.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There was a large crowd at the dance at Singer's place, and a large sum of money was taken in for the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There is a big hay crop on the Red Lake River bottom lands in eastern Hickory township this year, and lots of the farmers will go up there after hay.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Edwin Lande and Henry Hyland have stopped work on their ditching contract for a couple of weeks, and will put up their winter's supply of hay.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

When this crop begins to go into the market, President Wilson will conclude that the Northwest farmers have delivered the goods, on an increased production.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Miss Gunda Stolaas, of Rhoda, and Mr. Halvor Myrum of Rolette, N. Dak., were united in marriage at the bride's home last week.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mr. and Mrs. Olof Kompelin, of Erie, visited at the home of Mrs. Komelin's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Reusla, of Rhoda, on last Sunday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Swenson, of Garnes, and Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Tollefson of Highlanding, visited at the K. Syversrud home on Sunday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mrs. Evans and daughter who has been cooking for James O'Brien the past few months, left for her home at Warroad, on Tuesday of this week.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Walter and Lenard McAndress Myron Heggestuen and ye editor autoed down to Thief River Falls Tuesday evening to hear the speech of Fritz Osten-Sacken on patriotism. We were certainly well repaid for our trouble, although we arrived so late that we could only obtain small space standing room at the fatherest end from the speaker, and were unable to hear all he said, as there were some ladies near us that seemed to be of the opinion that they had met to discuss how to make war bread, and we would first hear Kaiser Wilhelm said so and so, and the remark that "I always scald my corn meal," or "I mix mine into a stiff dough and set it over night." However we heard enough so we wished we could have got there earlier so as to [illegible]

The threshers held a meeting at Thief River Falls last week but there seems to be no threshers from this part of Highlanding or Deer Park township. The past poor crop years have driven them out of business. Any thresher that will put in a good threshing machine in southwestern Highlanding and Deer Park townships, would be sure of a big threshing run. Any inquiries about the crops will be answered by addressing a letter to W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn. There is plenty of grain in this locality to give two good threshing rigs a good falls run.

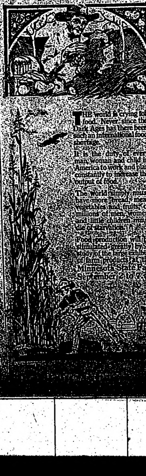
WILSON URGES CREAM STATIONS BE CLOSED.

The statement sent yesterday to the State Public Safety commission by James Sorenson, state dairy and food commissioner, recommending the closing of 1,600 cream buying stations in Minnesota as non-essential, was heartily approved today by A. D. Wilson, state food administrater.

This means that all shipments of cream is to be stopped, and that the cream must be manufactured into butter at the local creameries, which can make a better quality of butter from the cream.

Andrew Ellingson has had a large and fine field of wheat almost entirely destroyed by a neighbor's cattle. Some men seem to make a practice of keeping about twice the number of stock that they have got pasture for, and seem to purposely allow them to get out and get fat on their neighbors crops. They will tell the neighbors that they are not doing much damage when they are eating all the heads off of wheat that would go twentyfive bushels to the acre. The herd law had ought to be vigorously enforced on people of this kind, until they will find that it don't pay them to keep more stock than they can pasture on their own lands. Of course it is no damage to them for their stock to destroy their neighbor's grain, and they will continue the practice, until they are prosecuted and compelled to pay cash for all damages, and then they will take care of their stock.

With our present crop prospects, it looks as if the government would have more trouble in taking care of the grain, as fast as the farmers will market it, than they will in urging them to market it.

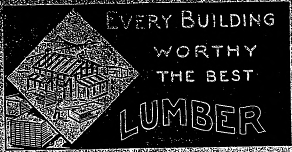


THE world is crying for food. Never since the Dark Ages has there been such an international food shortage.

It is the duty of every man, woman and child in America to work and plan constantly to increase the output of food.

The world simply *must* have more bread, meat, vegetables and fruits, or millions of men, women and little children *must* die of starvation.

Food production will be stimulated greatly by a study of the large exhibits of farm products at the Minnesota State Fair, September 2 to 7.



EVERY BUILDING WORTHY THE BEST LUMBER

IT doesn't pay to put inferior building materials into any building.

There are inferior grades of lumber that can be sold cheap at twice the profit we ask for ours. We will not sell you that sort of lumber. We can't afford. Our future business depends on how we treat you now. That is your guarantee of quality in materials bought here.

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company.
MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE

U. S. Must Cut Use Of Wheat by One-Half

America Consumed 42,000,000 Bushels Monthly. From Now Until Harvest Must Use Only 21,000,000.

RATION PER PERSON IS 1½ POUNDS OF WHEAT PRODUCTS WEEKLY

Military Necessity Calls for Greater Sacrifice Here—Allied War Bread Must Be Maintained—Our Soldiers and Sailors to Have Full Allowance.

If we are to furnish the Allies with the necessary proportion of wheat to maintain their war bread from now until the next harvest, and this is a military necessity, we must reduce our monthly consumption to 21,000,000 bushels a month, as against our normal consumption of about 42,000,000 bushels, or 50 per cent. of our normal consumption. This is the situation as set forth by the U. S. Food Administration at Washington. Reserving a margin for distribution to the army and for special cases, leaves for general consumption approximately 1½ pounds of wheat products weekly per person. The Food Administration's statement continues: Many of our consumers are dependent upon bakers' bread. Such bread must be durable and therefore, requires a larger proportion of wheat products than cereal breads baked in the household. Our army and navy require a full allowance. The well-to-do in our population can make greater sacrifices in the consumption of wheat products than can the poor. In addition, our population in the agricultural districts, where the other cereals are abundant, are more skilled in the preparation of breads from these other cereals than the crowded city and industrial populations.

With improved transportation conditions we now have available a surplus of potatoes. We also have in the spring months a surplus of milk, and we have ample corn and oats for human consumption. The drain on rye and barley, as substitutes, has already greatly exhausted the supply of these grains.

To effect the needed saving of wheat we are wholly dependent upon the voluntary assistance of the American people and we ask that the following rules shall be observed:

1. Householders to use not to exceed a total of 1½ pounds per week of wheat products per person. This means not more than 1¾ pounds of Victory bread containing the required percentage of substitutes and one-half pound of cooking flour, macaroni, crackers, pastry, pies, cakes, wheat breakfast cereals, all combined.

2. Public eating places and clubs to observe two wheatless days per week, Monday and Wednesday, as at present. In addition thereto, not to serve to any one guest at any one meal an aggregate of breadstuffs, macaroni, crackers, pastry, pies, cakes, wheat breakfast cereals, containing a total of more than two ounces of wheat flour. No wheat products to be served unless specially ordered. Public eating establishments not to buy more than six pounds of wheat products for each ninety meals served, thus conforming with the limitations requested of the householders.

3. Retailers to sell not more than one-eighth of a barrel of flour to any town customer at any one time and not more than one-quarter of a barrel to any country customer at any one time, and in no case to sell wheat products without the sale of an equal [illegible]

4. We ask the bakers and grocers to reduce the volume of Victory bread sold, by delivery of the three-quarter pound loaf where one pound was sold before, and corresponding proportions in other weights. We also ask bakers not to increase the amount of their wheat flour purchases beyond 70 per cent. of the average monthly amount purchased in the four months prior to March 1.

5. Manufacturers using wheat products for non-food purposes should cease such use entirely.

6. There is no limit upon the use of other cereals, flours, and meals, corn, barley, buckwheat, potato flour, et cetera.

Many thousand families throughout the land are now using no wheat products whatever, except a very small amount for cooking purposes, and are doing so in perfect health and satisfaction. There is no reason why all of the American people who are able to cook in their own households cannot subsist perfectly well with the use of less wheat products than one and one-half pounds a week, and we specially ask the well-to-do households in the country to follow this additional programme in order that we may provide the necessary marginal supplies for those parts of the community less able to adapt themselves to so large a proportion of substitutes.

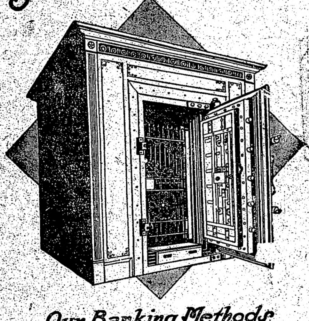
In order that we shall be able to make the wheat exports that are absolutely demanded of us to maintain the civil population and soldiers of the allies and our own army, we propose to supplement the voluntary co-operation of the public by a further [illegible] tion of distribution, and [illegible] restrictions [illegible] time to secure as nearly equitable distribution as possible. With the arrival of harvest we should be able to relax such restrictions. Until then we ask for the necessary patience, sacrifice and co-operation of the distributing trades.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you [illegible] good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We [illegible] you will [illegible] give us the [illegible]. That's one of our [illegible]. We'd like to see [illegible]. We offer you our [illegible] in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and let's talk it over. Our interests are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.



FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE *for* YOUR PROTECTION

Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J.. A, DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

TAUGHT INSECTS TO THINK

Remarkable Act of Scientist That Hardly Seems Worth the Time It Must Have Taken.

John W. Coghlin has demonstrated what patience and perseverance will accomplish, and has also exploded the old-time theory that it was impossible to teach insects to understand the human voice and action. Some time since he had the good fortune to discover a hill of Madagascar neuroptera, or marching ants, says the Pittsburgh Press. They were about the size of the common June bug and of a dirty brown color, and he says that they are numerous in India and South Africa—that he can account for finding a hill of them in Maine by being brought there on some vessel. Mr. Coghlin invited some of his friends to his camp at Patten's Pond, where he amused them by putting the neuropiereans (as he called them) through a course of sprouts. The way he caused the little army to go through their evolutions was a marvel to all present. Marching by twos and by fours, over inclines and bridges made of toothpicks, with the regularity of trained troops, he finally caused them to break ranks by lighting a match before the leaders. He says that artificial lights will confuse them; therefore they can be made to perform only in daylight.

When a Prisoner Is Exchanged.

Ivan Rossiter, captured by the Germans and later exchanged, says in the Farm and Fireside: "Then I lay down, not to sleep but to think. I thought of the day when I enlisted in Canada, of leaving home, the training camps, the trip overseas to England, the training in England, going across the channel to Flanders, the terrific fighting at Ypres, of the many friends who fell on that bloody battlefield, how I was wounded and captured, the inhuman treatment I received at the hands of the German surgeons, who had four husky Germans hold me down while they cut five bones out of my wrist and amputated my middle finger at the second joint when I was wounded in the palm of the hand, the kicks and the cuffs from prison guards and the terrible stuff the Germans called food in the prison camps."

Looked Like Decorations.

A huckster drove out into one of the suburbs with a load of produce late the other night and his horse wandered into a road where repairs were being made. The horse was on the edge of a deep sewer trench when a suburbanite called to the driver and warned him of his danger.

"Didn't you see the red lanterns?" the suburbanite asked.

"[illegible]," replied the huckster, "but thought they were part of the decorations."—Detroit Free Press.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

FOE DIVER SHELLS AMERICAN SHORES

ALSO SINKS THREE BARGES AND SETS FOURTH AND A TUG ON FIRE.

CREWS ESCAPE IN LIFEBOATS

Airplanes Attack German Submarine Without Result Off Coast of Cape Cod—Campaign Is Merely Case of Teuton Frightfulness.

Orleans, Mass., July 22.—An enemy submarine attacked a barge tow off the easternmost point of Cape Cod, sank three of the barges, set a fourth and the tug on fire and dropped four shells on the mainland.

The action lasted an hour and was unchallenged, except for two hydroairplanes from the Chatham aviation station, which circled over the U-boat, causing her to submerge for only a moment. Then the submarine reappeared and resumed firing.

The crews of the tow, numbering 41 and including three women and five children, escaped amid the shell fire in lifeboats. Several were wounded, but only one seriously. This happened to be John Botovich, an Austrian, of the crew of the tug. His right arm near the shoulder was torn away by a fragment of shell. The minor injuries of the others were from shell splinters.

Thousands See Encounter.

The barges were in tow of the tug Perth Amboy, owned by the Lehigh Valley railroad, and were bound from Gloucester for New York. One was loaded with stone, but the others were light, being on their return trip after bringing coal to New England. The attack was without warning and only the poor marksmanship of the German gunners permitted the escape of the crews.

The one-sided fight took place three miles south of the Orleans coast guard station, which is located midway between Chatham, at Elbow, and Highland Light, at the extreme tip of the cape.

The firing was heard for miles and brought thousands to the beach, from which the flashes of the guns and the outline of the U-boat were plainly visible. Possible danger to the onlookers was not thought of until a shell whizzed over their heads and splashed in a pond a mile inland. Three other shells buried themselves in the sands of the beach.

Survivors Lost Their Clothes.

The survivors of the tow, with the exception of two injured, were taken to the Orleans coast guard station, communication with which by telephone was not permitted under navy regulations. No information could be obtained from official sources on the cape.

Botovich and another man from one of the barges, both of whose arms had been injured, were removed to the private hospital of Dr. James McHugh. Later Botovich was taken to a hospital in Boston.

The survivors lost all their personal effects and some of them who were having their turn in their bunks when the U-boat appeared came ashore in their night clothing.

MINNESOTA LABOR COMMISSIONER DEAD

William F. Houk Was One of Best Known Men in Trades Union Circles.

Minneapolis, July 22.—William F. Houk, state commissioner of labor for the past six and a half years, one of the best known men in organized labor circles in the Northwest, died suddenly at Menomonie, Wis., where he was spending a vacation.

Mr. Houk was first appointed to head the state labor department in 1911 by Governor Eberhart. At the time of his appointment he was day foreman of the Minneapolis Tribune's composing room. He had served in that capacity for 12 years and had been an employe of the Tribune for 22 years.

HOOVER GIVEN TRIBUTE BY ENGLISH CHILDREN

Thousands of Letters Thank Him for Efforts to Save Food for Allies.

London, July 22.—Herbert C. Hoover, the American food administrator, has arrived in England.

Two wagon loads of mail awaited Mr. Hoover on his arrival in London, including several thousand letters from school children, as a result of a campaign organized in the public schools for a tribute to the efforts of the United States to save food for the Allies.

Queen Reviews Woman's Army.

Aldershot, Eng., July 22.—The first review of a women's army ever held here took place when Queen Mary, as colonel in chief of the Women's Auxiliary Army corps, inspected over a thousand women in this command. There were cooks, waitresses, sailmakers, carpenters, bakers, machinists, tailors and other workers from 15 units and they made a fine show going through their drill with neatness and precision. A squad of Americans helped to keep the ground clear so that nothing could disturb the drill.

SENATOR W. H. KING

Senator W. H. King of Utah, protested vehemently against Senator Lewis' plan to have printed in the Congressional Record a petition asking congress and the administration to insist on the immediate independence of Ireland. Mr. King said it was an attempt to insult one of our allies.

BAKER AGAIN GOING ABROAD

WAR SECRETARY TO PAY SECOND VISIT TO EUROPE.

Planning Inspection Tour of American and Allied Battle Fronts in France.

Washington, July 22.—Secretary of War Baker soon will make another inspection trip of the American and Allied battle fronts in France.

Included in this trip probably will be meetings with the Inter-Allied war council and with several of the diplomatic war representatives of the Allied countries.

Accompanying Secretary Baker will be Mr. and Mrs. Schall, of Minneapolis. The blind representative plans a trip to all of the battle fronts and will visit much of the devasted region recaptured from the Hun invaders.

During Mr. Schall's tour he will visit France, England and Italy.

No definite date has been set for Secretary Baker's departure and it is probable disposal of numerous matters now before the war department will delay the voyage.

TWENTY-ONE YANKEES KILLED IN BATTLE

Army and Marine Corps Casualty Lists Give 105 Men Wounded and 30 Missing.

Washington, July 22.—The last army casualty list shows: Killed in action, 16; died of wounds, 15; died of disease, 11; died of airplane accident, 1; died of accident and other causes, 13; wounded severely, 57; wounded, degree undetermined, 1; missing, 6; total, 120.

The Marine corps casualty list shows: Killed in action, 5; died of wounds, 1; died of disease, 1; wounded severely, 45; wounded slightly, 2; missing, 22; in hands of the enemy, 2; total, 78.

Northwest names appear on the lists as follows: Private Phillip H. Benton, Minneapolis, died of wounds; Private Joe Aft, Sharons, Wis., died from accident; Musician Lewis A. Sisson, Inkster, N. D., severely wounded.

7 TONS OF SURGICAL GOODS SENT TO FRONT

American Red Cross Forwards Supplies to Storehouses in the War Area.

Paris, July 22.—The American Red Cross has sent seven tons of surgical dressings and five tons of special diet foods to the principal evacuation hospitals of the American army. The Red Cross medical officers, storehouses and pharmacy, will operate night and day during the drive of the French and Americans.

BRITISH LOSSES FOR LAST WEEK 16,981 MEN

About Fifteen Hundred Were Killed and the Balance Wounded or Missing.

London, July 22.—British casualties reported in the week ended July 20 total 16,981, compared with the aggregate of 14,911 reported in the previous week.

These are divided as follows:

Killed or died of wounds: Officers, 91; men, 1,411. Wounded or missing: Officers, 291; men, 15,188.

Boy Kills Grizzly Bear.

Jackson, Wyo., July 22.—The most successful youthful bear hunter in Wyoming is Charles Sowers, 14, of this place, who is displaying the hide of a female grizzly which he shot on Sheep creek and two cubs which he captured after the mother had been slain and the father had retreated. The boy, hunting alone with two dogs, ran upon the grizzly family in a berry patch. His first bullet killed the mother, but his second shot missed the father and the latter plunged into the thick brush and escaped.

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Crosby.—Louis Oreskorich, 23 years old, was killed here by falling rock at the Gutherie mine.

St. Paul.—When the July requisitions for service in the army have been met there will be but 17 men left in class 1 in Pennington county.

Red Wing.—Thousands of young people from all parts of the United States and Canada will assemble here Aug. 22-25 for the annual convention of the Young People's Luther league. Speakers of national repute are on the program.

Winona.—Y. M. C. A. men will accompany all of the draft quotas in cantonments in the future, according to information received by C. A. Boyd from E. W. Peck, state secretary of the association.

Moorhead.—Two hundred threshing machine operators of Clay county, at a conference here, adopted plans for the season's operations. Clean grain threshing was emphasized. A schedule of threshing prices soon will be announced.

Virginia.—Approval of woman's suffrage was voted by the Minnesota Federation of Labor in session here. The convention indorsed votes for women and enacted a resolution urging the passage of the Federal amendment to make woman's suffrage nation-wide.

Winona.—Mystery enshrouds the burning out of the electric apparatus at the Bay State Milling company. The fire, which was not serious in property loss because of quick action by the fire department, necessitated the suspension of operation of the entire plant. An investigation is being made.

St. Paul.—Definite steps to be taken to secure a convalescent hospital and surgical annexes here for the care of wounded soldiers and sailors and provision for their vocational training will be determined at a meeting of the board of directors of the St. Paul association next Thursday.

St. Paul.—Gustav Lindquist, secretary to Governor Burnquist, has been chosen chairman of the Republican State Central committee. Fred L. Gray of Minneapolis was named secretary and Hugh E. Leach of Alexandria was made treasurer. The committee is to be made up of 35 members.

Fairmont.—The executive committee of the Martin County Dry league has announced that a county option election will be held in Martin county on August 5 with the object of banishing saloons from the last wet county in the southern tier and making a dry strip along the Iowa line, which will prevent liquor from being taken into the state from Minnesota.

Duluth.—It took a jury in federal court just 20 minutes to find a verdict of not guilty for Joseph Ahlin, former mayor of McKinley, who was arrested, charged with violation of the espionage act. Immediately after the verdict, Ahlin was again arrested on a federal warrant on another charge. It is charged Ahlin said: "If I met President Wilson in the woods, I would shoot him. He had no right to declare war on Germany."

St. Paul.—Breaking up a concerted attempt by Brown county farmers to defy food regulations by hoarding their wheat, the food administration has uncovered 3,000 bushels of wheat held by 90 farmers, has forced the offending farmers to give $5,800 to the Red Cross and to buy $1,395 in War Savings stamps. The campaign in Brown county was handled by Vivian B. Vye, a special field representative of the food administration.

Fairmont.—Rev. C. A. Larson, pastor of the Lutheran church near Monterey, who with his wife was arrested on charges of disloyalty, agreed to plead guilty today if the charge against his wife was dropped. County Attorney A. R. Allen consented and Larson was given a six months' suspended sentence and a $100 fine. Larson is charged with making seditious utterances and his wife is said to have worked against the Red Cross.

Ada.—Ada business men are going to the harvest fields to help save the crops. Eugene Herring, county director of the Public Safety commission for Norman county, and C. C. Allen, chairman of the county labor commission, called a meeting of business men to discuss the proposition. Fifty men met in the Commercial club rooms and most of them offered their services to any farmers in the community needing help for harvest. A total of 60 weeks time was offered.

International Falls.—Under orders from the Minnesota Public Safety commission and Carlos Avery, state game warden, American and Canadian game wardens and police returned here today after a three-day raid in the Rainy Lake district in the Canadian patrol boat Seagull. A score of Canadians and Americans were arrested and the boat was loaded with contraband wine, whisky and beer and the meats of game animals which are protected by game laws.

Moorhead.—All man power in Clay county must enroll for service in the harvest fields as a result of an order issued by the county labor agents in accordance with regulations laid down by the State Safety commission. In small towns arrangements will be made to close places of business at 4 p. m., giving the men from one to five hours' time for field work.

Delhi.—Until victory is won the bell in the Presbyterian church belfry at Delhi will ring each day at [illegible] for two minutes. All persons within the environs at that time will reverently bow their heads in silent prayer.

St. Cloud.—Five priests in Stearns county have volunteered as chaplains in the United States army.

Mankato.—William Wandersee, who attempted suicide by shooting himself twice in the head and once in the arm, died at a local hospital.

Rochester.—"Billy" Sunday, in his room at St. Mary's hospital, autographed six baseballs which will be sold for the benefit of the Red Cross.

St. Paul.—Inheritance taxes of $123,522 were paid to the state by the estate of Mathew G. Norton, a Winona millionaire. The estate was valued at nearly $5,000,000.

Albert Lea.—The fourteenth annual convention of the United Spanish War Veterans, Department of Minnesota, was held at Camp Lakeview, Lake City, Monday and Tuesday.

St. Cloud.—The stock which P. J. Fosse of St. Cloud exhibited at the North Dakota state fair at Fargo captured twenty-seven prizes. The list included twelve first awards.

Rochester.—While Hans Hagge was figuring his coal bill, Mrs. Emma Hagge, his wife, took poison. She died later. It is believed that the act was prompted because her brother had gone to war.

Camp Dodge.—Private Albert Steiner of Fairmont a member of the depot brigade at Camp Dodge, tried by general court-martial, was sentenced today to 15 years at hard labor. Steiner deserted Sept. 27 last.

Thief River Falls.—The crops in Pennington county, Minn., could hardly be better. The rains of last week practically placed the grain where even a protracted dry spell can have but slight effect on them.

Fairmont.—A son of John Wolf, living between Fairmont and Welcome, was terribly injured when he caught his arm in the gearing of a windmill at the Wolf farm. The gears crushed the arm below the elbow.

St. Paul.—A campaign to recruit 1,000 young women as student reserve nurses will be carried on between July 29 and August 11 under direction of the state woman's committee of the Council of National Defense.

Northfield.—Following years of agitation and the presentation of numerous petitions, students at St. Olaf college have finally won out in the efforts to have the institution represented in intercollegiate football contests.

Moorhead.—Mrs. M. L. Jacobson, wife of M. L. Jacobson, superintendent of the Moorhead public schools, who suffered a split lip and had her right cheek punctured by a sky rocket which hit her in the mouth July 4, will be disfigured for life.

St. Cloud.—K. M. Stokes of Smithmill was elected president of the Minnesota rural carriers' convention, which closed its annual meeting here and dedicated a service flag with forty-three stars. The address was made by Bishop Joseph Busch.

Sauk Center.—Private William Nye of Camp Dodge is in custody here on a charge of desertion. He soon will be returned to camp to face court-martial. Nye went to Camp Dodge with the June contingent. It is said he thought he was going to be discharged and took a train home.

Virginia.—The village of Biwabik was threatened by a prairie fire which bore down rapidly before a stiff northeast wind. The entire population, together with crews from surrounding mines, turned out to fight the flames and succeeded by backfiring to prevent damage to the town.

Moose Lake.—After ascertaining the sentiment of the recent grand jury and consulting citizens of Barnum, county authorities have decided not to prosecute Carl Miller, who was held in connection with the Barnum school bus accident last winter in which seven children met their death.

Warren.—The timely discovery of a blaze in a large pile of binding twine in the warehouse of the Warren Machine & Iron Works company averted a fire that would have been very disastrous. By throwing blazing bundles out on the street the fire was readily stopped. The pile contained about $30,000 worth of twine.

St. Paul.—Governor Burnquist has granted the request of St. Paul Rotarians to issue a proclamation designating the week of August 11, as Marine Corps recruiting week in the state, in furtherance of the campaign to enlist 1,000 men in Minnesota, Iowa, North Dakota, South Dakota and Western Wisconsin.

Stillwater.—When the buttermakers, ice cream manufacturers and large users of other dairy products of Washington county meet here, the initial step along the line of beginning an educational campaign this fall and winter for the purpose of keeping dairy products from being crowded off the market by substitutes will be taken.

St. Paul.—An address by Lord Reading, British ambassador in Washington, one of the foremost lawyers of the world, consideration of much proposed legislation covering court procedure and the practice of law, and final determination of the case of Albert Pfaender of New Ulm, charged with disloyalty because of his participation in the New Ulm anti-draft meeting a year ago, will feature the meeting of the Minnesota State Bar association at Faribault Aug. 13, 14 and 15.

Crookston.—Visiting day at the Northwest Experiment Station was regarded as a complete success. Farmers from eight counties attended the annual gathering. Many demonstrations and several addresses were made. The forenoon was spent in discussing and viewing live stock, poultry and trees.

Crosby.—The village council proposes to operate a municipal fuel yard this winter and has a committee arranging for wood. If the state safety commission gives its consent the yard will be opened at an early date. Some 1,000 cords of wood will be purchased.

Don't Neglect a Bad Back!

It's Mighty Poor Policy to Worry Along Thus Handicapped When Health and Strength is So Needed

THE man or woman handicapped with a bad back in these times when physical fitness is so necessary, is indeed crippled. It's mighty poor policy to worry along with an aching back day after day; work is neglected and the simplest duties are a burden. Plowing, planting, harvesting, churning, the daily housework all throw a heavy strain on the kidneys and kidney ills, with attendant backache, are a common result. Don't wait! Neglect may mean gravel, dropsy or Bright's disease. Get a box of Doan's Kidney Pills today. They have helped thousands. They should help you.

Personal Reports of Real Cases

A MINNESOTA CASE.

Mrs. Harry Peers, Box No. 232, Mora, Minn., says: "I had a bad case of kidney trouble. For two and a half months I was down flat on my back. The kidney secretions were unnatural and I often got so dizzy that I fell. I doctored for a long time and was finally told that my case was hopeless and I decided to stop doctoring and take Doan's Kidney Pills. I noticed a good effect in a short time. The kidney secretions cleared up, I regained my strength and my back got strong. I was soon able to get about. I kept on taking Doan's for a while and now I am free from every sign of kidney trouble."

Another Minnesota Case.

P. F. Ruge, real estate and insurance dealer, Central Ave. and First St., S., Faribault, Minn., gave the following statement August 10, 1910: "I have used Doan's Kidney Pills with satisfactory results and can recommend them as an ideal kidney and backache remedy. My experience with Doan's Kidney Pills goes back several years ago. I had trouble with my back, especially when I would take cold, a soreness then being felt over my kidneys. My kidneys also acted irregularly. Doan's Kidney Pills relieved the difficulties and never failed to give me positive relief when occasion has required their use off and on."

On December 4, 1917, Mr. Ruge said: "I am pleased to say the cure Doan's Kidney Pills effected when I had kidney trouble still proves lasting. I gladly repeat those statements I made in praise of Doan's Kidney Pills."

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

60c a Box At All Stores. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y., Chemists

He who is satisfied with his lot is rich.

Cuticura Stops Itching.

The Soap to cleanse and Ointment to soothe and heal most forms of itching, burning skin and scalp affections. Ideal for toilet use. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." Sold by druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Concerning "Jums."

A portly mother and her crumb of a boy boarded a crowded car and, naturally, had to stand. The boy caught hold of the brass loop of the nearest seat. The woman made him let go.

"Don't tech that handle, son; it's got jums on it. I don't want you ketchin' any disease jums on this car."

"I ain't goin' to catch any jums, momma."

"I know you ain't. It's the jums that ketches you."

Which shows that popular science always gets down to the people when properly advertised.

Moral: Advertise.

Somewhere.

Mrs. Flatbush—So your husband is "somewhere in France?"

Mrs. Bensonhurst—So I believe.

Mrs. Flatbush—But don't you know where?

Mrs. Bensonhurst—No.

Mrs. Flatbush—Don't you feel somewhat concerned?

Mrs. Bensonhurst—Why, no. When he was here I knew he was somewhere in America, but half of the time I didn't know where.

There are 130 colleges in China devoted to the study of scientific agriculture.

Between 1901 and 1916 Canada had 1,594 strikes, involving 308,301 employees.

Combine The Grains

That's what is done in making Grape-Nuts food — barley and other grains are used with wheat. This adds to food value and flavor, and the sum total requires less wheat. The malted barley in Grape-Nuts also helps digest other foods. For an economical, nourishing and delicious food, try

Grape-Nuts

BLACK LEG LOSSES SURELY PREVENTED by CUTTER'S BLACKLEG PILLS. Low-priced, fresh, reliable; preferred by western stockmen, because they protect where other vaccines fail.

Write for booklet and testimonials.
10-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $1.00
50-dose pkg. Blackleg Pills, $4.00

Use any injector, but Cutter's simplest and strongest. The superiority of Cutter products is due to over 15 years of specializing in VACCINES AND SERUMS ONLY. INSIST ON CUTTER'S. If unobtainable, order direct.

The Cutter Laboratory, Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

WANTED By the U. S. Government and Business men, young people who are enthusiastic and ambitious to prepare for the splendid opportunities offered to commercial trained boys and girls. Attend an institution that specializes in this work and can assist you to a good paying position. For full information, write to the WINONA BUSINESS COLLEGE, WINONA, MINN.

Kill All Flies! THEY SPREAD DISEASE

Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient and cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Ask for

Daisy Fly Killer

Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, $1.00.

HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Every Woman Wants

Paxtine

ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

MR. UMSON AT HIS WORST

Uncalled-For Food Criticism That Could Only Be Properly Answered by Flying Crockery.

Umson leaned back in his chair at the dinner table, held a cooky between the thumb and finger of his right hand, and eyed it closely.

Mrs. Umson looked, but did not smile.

Pinching the cake and moving it up and down as if to carefully ascertain its weight, Umson continued his inspection.

By this time Mrs. Umson was glowering.

"Well, she said, "I suppose you are going to poke fun at my cooking again?"

"Far from it," her husband answered.

"I was testing its resiliency—"

"Its what?"

"And also taking note of its compactness and strength."

"Isn't that making fun of it?"

"My dear, you may have unwittingly made a great discovery."

"How's that?"

"This thing may not be much of a success as a cake, but it might make a wonderful substitute for a rubber heel."—Youngstown Telegram.

He'll Get There.

Senator Hitchcock was talking about a Nebraska soldier.

"He'll do," the senator chuckled. "He'll get there. Such forethought as his is hardly credible.

"On the pier, you know, somebody offered to send him a book—asked him to name the book he preferred. He thought a moment, then he said:

"'Send me a good guide to Berlin.'"

Practical Talent.

"What a wonderful touch that writer has!" "He has, indeed. He can borrow money from anybody."

SWIFT & COMPANY U.S.A.

How France Has Been Fed

"Before the war, a distinguished French Officer, General Maitrot, wrote a series of articles in the 'Echo de Paris' to warn France, that in case of war, the French meat industry would be unable to supply the French army in the field with fresh meat,—owing especially to the lack of modern refrigerating plants and of refrigerating transportation,—and too, owing to the deficiency in the national herd."

"Since the war began the French army has never been short of fresh meat, thanks mainly to the prosperous condition of the American meat industry, and too, to the American live stock breeders."

The foregoing statement was made by a representative of the Allies now in the United States.

Another representative of the Allies said recently:

"that the American packers have been of the greatest possible assistance to the Allies and have, by their efficient cooperation, contributed in the utmost degree to the successful prosecution of the war."

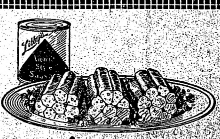
Swift & Company, U.S.A.

To Some Extent.

"Mrs. Gaddy claims that she made her husband." "So she did; she made a fool of him."

Agricultural.

"Why don't your potatoes grow better?" "I'm afraid they get dust in their eyes."



Libby's Vienna Sausage
A Refreshing Change

THE tenderness of the meat, the delicacy of the seasoning are noticeable the moment you taste Libby's Vienna Sausage. For it is made from morsels of choice meats, seasoned with the greatest care—to bring out all the rich, savory flavor.

Serve Libby's Vienna Sausage today. Not only is it a refreshing change, but a hearty and inexpensive meat.

Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago

He Knew Him.

Bobby was greatly disturbed because a dog had trampled his flower bed. "I know the dog that did it," he indignantly said. "It's that white dog, trimmed in black."

Correct Place.

"We are going just into the teeth of the gale." "Yes, and it's right at the mouth of the river."

When Your Eyes Need Care
Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book.
MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

Cuticura For Baby's Itchy Skin
All druggists: Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50, Talcum 25. Sample each free of "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 60c and $1.00 at Druggists.

INITIATIVE FALLS TO ALLIED FORCES

HIGH WATER MARK OF GERMAN OFFENSIVE IN FRANCE HAS BEEN REACHED.

GENERAL MARCH IS JUBILANT

American Chief of Staff Says Direct Objective of General Foch's Counter Stroke Has Been Attained.

Washington, July 22.—The high water mark of the German offensive movement in France has been reached and the initiative now is passing to the Allied and American armies.

This is the lesson drawn by American military leaders from General Foch's sudden counter attack on the Aisne-Marne front, General March, chief of staff, told members of the Senate Military committee.

Later he announced American troop shipments had now exceeded 1,200,000 men, insuring the manpower to hold the initiative on the Western front.

The direct objective of General Foch's counter stroke, General March told newspaper men in his weekly conference, is the railway that feeds the German forces in the Chateau Thierry region. Already it has been attained, for the French and American forces are either astride the line at certain points or have it under direct gunfire at short range, rendering it unusable.

Hear of Retreat Over Marne.

Even as General March spoke reports flashed over the cables telling that the German withdrawal from the sector south of the Marne had begun under the onrush of General Mangin's attacking army in the enemy's rear. The withdrawal was foreseen by General March when French and American shells began raining on the railway.

The American chief of staff told, with evident satisfaction, of the fact that six American divisions are battling with the French on the line of Soissons-Chateau Thierry, and for the first time revealed their identity.

The American troops engaged on this front are the First, Second, Third and Fourth regular divisions and the Twenty-sixth (New England) and Twenty-eighth (Pennsylvania) National guard. The Forty-second National guard (Rainbow division, of which the 151st Field artillery, formerly the First Minnesota, is a part) is stationed in the Champagne, east of Rheims in the army of the famous French General Gouraud, who conducted a stone wall defense against the German drive.

The Seventy-seventh National army division, composed largely of New Jersey troops but including New York and Delaware men, is in line near Luneville. It is operating as a division under its own commander.

Two regiments of American negro troops also are known to be engaged.

MAJOR ROOSEVELT SLIGHTLY WOUNDED

Was Recently Cited for Gallantry After Having Been Gassed Several Weeks Ago.

Oyster Bay, N. Y., July 22.—Maj Theodore Roosevelt, Jr., has been slightly wounded and taken to a hospital in Paris, according to a cable message received by his father, Colonel Theodore Roosevelt, from his daughter-in-law, Mrs. Theodore Roosevelt, Jr.

The cablegram was sent from Paris, where Mrs. Roosevelt is in a Red Cross hospital. It read:

"Ted wounded. Not seriously. Here with me. Not any danger. No cause for anxiety."

Major Roosevelt was recently cited for gallantry after having been gassed about three weeks ago.

FORMER RUSSIAN CZAR EXECUTED BY URALS

Shooting Was Hastened to Prevent His Capture by Czecho-Slovak Forces.

London, July 22.—The execution by shooting of former Czar Nicholas of Russia by order of the Ural regional council July 16 was hastened to prevent the former emperor being taken from the Red Ural forces by the Czecho-Slovaks, a wireless message from Moscow announced. The execution has been approved by the Central Russian council.

The execution will prevent the trial of the former czar before a tribunal for "his crimes against the people of Russia" which was to have been based on evidence found in the diaries of the former ruler and members of his family, which now are safe in Moscow.

Red Cross Pajamas Are First Aid.

Paris, July 22.—Hospital pajamas made by American women have been found of the utmost service in replacing gas-infected clothing at the 17 Red Cross bath stations which have been started in France. To relieve the gassed men of the clothing they have been wearing, give them a bath and supply them with pajamas and a blanket is all that can be done for them immediately. Covered with the Red Cross blanket they go to the nearest hospital. Many shipments of these pajamas are made every month. [illegible]

ADVANCEMENT IN WESTERN CANADA FARM LAND PRICES

Stories of phenomenal advancement and prosperity in Western Canada have been told the reading public for some years past. The stories were told when there were hundreds of thousands of acres of splendid land adjacent to railways and projected lines, which could be had on the payment of a mere $10 entry fee, and under cultivation and living conditions. As was prophesied then, the day has come when these are few. There are still available thousands of these; they are some distance now from the railways. The land is as good as ever, but pioneering conditions will have changed. A great many are still taking advantage of this free offer from the government. The story was told, when good lands near lines of railway could be bought for from $8 to $10 per acre and the prophecy made that these prices would double in a few years, for the intrinsic value was far more than that. That day has come more quickly than expected. The immense crops of grain that could be raised has brought about the change, and the demand for low priced lands with maximum returns has prompted the keen purchaser as well as the owner of higher priced land from which no greater return could be looked for. Prices of land in Western Canada are still advancing, and will continue to advance until, of course, the limit is reached—when returns will warrant no further increase. That day is not far distant. But, in the meantime, there are large tracts of land owned by land companies and private individuals that have not felt the advance that has been shown in other districts. The opportunity to purchase these should not be lost sight of, and if there are those amongst the readers of this article, which is authorized by the Canadian government, who wish cheap land, such lands as produce from 25 to 40 bushels per acre, and will pay for themselves out of one year's crop, advantage should be taken of the present opportunity.

Coming to Alberta with his family thirteen years ago, his assets consisting of a small outfit and $20 in cash, Mr. O. F. Malmberg has accumulated by farming and live stock raising assets to the value of more than $300,000, and has a personal credit, worth on demand, $100,000. He has not speculated in land, but bought only to farm. Near Blackie, Alberta, he operates 3,100 acres of wheat land. He has just purchased an additional 11,500 acres near Cardston, in Southern Alberta. His personal credit enabled him to finance this deal in Calgary in a little over three hours. The ranch just purchased is a fully equipped stock and grain ranch. At the present time it carries a thousand head of cattle and several hundred horses, and is fully equipped with buildings, machinery, corrals, sheep sheds, dipping vats, etc. That is a story from one district. Let us select one from a district some hundred or more miles from that.

"Peter A. Klassen, who recently moved to Herbert, Sask., from Kansas, has purchased a section of prairie land in the Hillsboro district, about 24 miles northwest of Herbert, for which he paid $12,000 cash. He is erecting temporary buildings to live in while putting the place in cultivation, and this summer plans to erect good buildings on the farm and equip it for a home. Mr. Klassen recently sold his 80-acre farm in Kansas for $15,000 and is investing the proceeds in Canada."

With the proceeds of the sale of his land in Kansas, this farmer purchased in Saskatchewan a piece eight times as large as he had previously been farming, and had a balance with which to purchase equipment, stock, etc., of $3,000. Moreover, as land in Saskatchewan may be expected to yield twice as much grain per acre, he will be able to produce sixteen times as much as formerly.

"The average value of farm land for the whole of Canada, including land improved and unimproved, together with dwelling houses, barns, stables and other farm buildings, is approximately $44 per acre as compared with $41 in 1916, according to the latest report of the Census and Statistics branch at Ottawa. The average value of land in the Prairie Provinces is as follows:

Manitoba	$31.00
Saskatchewan	26.00
Alberta	26.70

It is the low prices at which land can be obtained in Western Canada which is rendering this country such an important factor in the production of foodstuffs at the present time. It is enabling men who have been farming small areas in older districts to take up and farm with the same capital areas not only many times as great, but which are also capable of producing considerably larger crops to the acre.—Advertisement.

Hard Luck.

Flatbush—I lost my wife in the crowd the other day.

Bensonhurst—You found her all right, I suppose?

"No, I did not."

"Well, say, that's hard luck."

"I know it; but how did you happen to know she found me?"

Deceptivity.

"You can't judge a man's usefulness by the size of his purse."

"No. And you can't judge a woman's industry by the size of her knitting bag."

KIDNEY TROUBLE OFTEN CAUSES SERIOUS BACKACHE

When your back aches, and your bladder and kidneys seem to be disordered, go to your nearest drug store and get a bottle of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root. It is a physician's prescription for ailments of the kidneys and bladder.

It has stood the test of years and has a reputation for quickly and effectively giving results in thousands of cases.

This preparation so very effective, has been placed on sale everywhere. Get a bottle, medium or large size, at your nearest druggist.

However, if you wish first to test this preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Didn't Notice It.

"Doris, those people will be here in a minute. Put on your evening gown, quick!"

"Don't be funny, Charles; it is on."

FRECKLES
Now Is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles, as Othine—double strength—is guaranteed to remove these homely spots.

Simply get an ounce of Othine—double strength—from your druggist, and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even the worst freckles have begun to disappear, while the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is seldom that more than one ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and gain a beautiful clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double strength Othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.—Adv.

Dost thou love life? Then do not squander time, for that is the stuff life is made of.—Benjamin Franklin.

Mansfield, O., has opened a new hospital costing $150,000.

Save the Babies

INFANT MORTALITY is something frightful. We can hardly realize that of all the children born in civilized countries, twenty-two per cent., or nearly one-quarter, die before they reach one year; thirty-seven per cent., or more than one-third, before they are five, and one-half before they are fifteen!

We do not hesitate to say that a timely use of Castoria would save many of these precious lives. Neither do we hesitate to say that many of these infantile deaths are occasioned by the use of narcotic preparations. Drops, tinctures and soothing syrups sold for children's complaints contain more or less opium or morphine. They are, in considerable quantities, deadly poisons. In any quantity, they stupefy, retard circulation and lead to congestions, sickness, death. There can be no danger in the use of Castoria if it bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher as it contains no opiates or narcotics of any kind.

Genuine Castoria always bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

Hot Weather Hits Us Hardest in Stomach

Keep a close watch on your stomach this summer. We need all our fighting strength. War work—change of diet—will make us all easier prey to stomach and bowel trouble than ever before. It is so easy to become overheated on a blazing hot day, especially after eating a hearty meal. And then the excessive heat makes us flood our stomachs with all kinds of cold drinks. That's bad at any time; much worse—even dangerous—when there is the slightest feeling of stomach trouble.

Keep the stomach sweet and cool and free from too much acid—that's about all that is necessary. It's not so much the diet as to keep the poison from starting trouble. You can easily do this if you will just take a tablet or two of EATONIC after your meals.

EATONIC is the wonderful new compound that absorbs the harmful gases and juices and almost instantly drives away stomach misery.

Instead of sudden and painful attacks of indigestion, after you begin using EATONIC you'll forget you have a stomach. And there will be no more heartburn, food repeating, sour stomach, gas pains, or that lumpy, bloated feeling you have so often experienced after eating. Then your appetite—you know how hard it is to satisfy in hot weather—eat one or two EATONIC Tablets a half hour before meals—and you will enjoy the results and feel better in every way.

These are a few reasons why you should start using EATONIC today and fortify your stomach against the chance trouble this summer. It costs only 50c for a big package. Your druggist whom you know and can trust, will promptly refund your money if you are not more than satisfied.

Tired Nervous Mothers
Should Profit by the Experience of These Two Women

Buffalo, N. Y.—"I am the mother of four children, and for nearly three years I suffered from a female trouble with pains in my back and side, and a general weakness. I had professional attendance most of that time but did not seem to get well. As a last resort I decided to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound which I had seen advertised in the newspapers, and in two weeks noticed a marked improvement. I continued its use and am now free from pain and able to do all my housework."—Mrs. B. B. ZIELINSKA, 202 Weiss Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Portland, Ind.—"I had a displacement and suffered so badly from it at times I could not be on my feet at all. I was all run down and so weak I could not do my housework, was nervous and could not lie down at night. I took treatments from a physician but they did not help me. My Aunt recommended Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. I tried it and now I am strong and well again and do my own work and I give Lydia E. Pinkham's Compound the credit."—Mrs. JOSEPHINE KIMBLE, 935 West Race Street, Portland, Ind.

Every Sick Woman Should Try
LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND
LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO. LYNN, MASS.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR.
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office, at Sunbeam Minn under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

January 1 will be the greatest swearing-off day in history, if the prohibition measure now before congress is enacted. The new amendment to the food production bill would stop all wine and beer manufacture on Nov. 1, by way of gentle preparation, and then forbid the sale of any form of alcoholic beverage beginning with the first of the year.

Russia swore off once upon a time. But that was not teetotalism, for it referred only to vodka. It was not done, either, in so spectacular a way as this. Here we have an ancient, private moral ceremony which is more or less of a joke given legal sanction and enforced on a national scale that is very far from being a joke. Uncle Sam will swear off. A hundred million people will celebrate New Year's day by taking a pledge of total abstinence from alcohol.

The public, with all its discussion of the liquor problem, has already begun to realize the imminent possibility of such a performance, and the momentous consequences it entails.—Crookston Times.

The law has already been passed by Congress, and will soon be up to President Wilson to sign or veto. That is the only kind of prohibit that will prohibit. If it is not manufactured it can't be drank. Let the whole nation quit January 1st, or repeal all County Option laws, and let them all drink. As long as the breweries are allowed to manufacture liquor they will find a market for it, and all the county option laws that were ever passed will not prohibit its sale.

Senator Knute Nelson is right in the position that he takes that there is no use to divide our war strength by sending troops to Russia. Keep going with all our power on the western front, is the Senator's idea, and when we get them properly licked they will have nothing to say about what shall be done with Russia. America is now in that war to win, with millions of men and money, and the food to feed the men, and when peace is declared President Woodrow Wilson will dictate the terms, and one of the important conditions will be that Germany get back onto their own land, and stay there and behave themselves. This will also mean that they will have to give back the territory to France that they stole from them in 1871, by the power of arms, as they are at war with a nation now that they can't lick, that did not go into the war for territory, but for justice and right, and the longer they fight the madder they get, and they will clean up that German aristocracy from cellar to garret before they quit.

Germany will not let the common people know that it is the Americans that are routing their armies on the western front, but they will soon find out, as the Americans are going after them, not by thousands, but by millions, and you bet they will keep them going until they get out of Belgium and France.

As there are now quite a number of colored regiments in France, we would suggest that the government furnish each one of them with a good heavy Wade and Butcher razor as they might come in handy in a hand to hand encounter with the [illegible]

The farmers must not get excited over war news and stop and talk about what should or should [illegible] be done, but get busy and save every kernel of the crops. Our boys are [illegible] to the Germans in France, let us charge and cover the [illegible] save the wheat to feed them. That is our part of the war. Let every man do his duty.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Camilla McCarty.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Camilla McCarty, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, To J. J. McCarty, Harvey McCarty and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of J. J. McCarty having been filed in this Court, representing that Camilla McCarty, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 9th day of May 1912, and praying that letters of administration of said estate be granted to J. J. McCarty, and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court at the Probate Court Rooms, in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 12th day of August 1918, at 10 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court this 12th day of July 1918.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
E. M. Stanton,
Attorney for Petitioner.

ALLIES DEMAND MORE CEREALS

American Meat Restrictions Relaxed to Effect Greater Wheat Savings.

ARGENTINE ARRIVALS SHORT.

Meat Supply Made Considerably Enlarged — Food Administration, However, Warns Against Waste.

The allies have made further and increased demands for breadstuffs, these enlarged demands being caused to some degree by shortage in arrivals from the Argentine. It is therefore, necessary for the U. S. Food Administration to urge a still further reduction in the consumption of bread and breadstuffs generally if we are to meet our export necessities. The Food Administration has issued a statement explaining the situation in detail, particularly the reasons which lead it, for the purpose of centering effort for the time being upon the cereal situation to relax temporarily the restrictions on meat consumption.

Experience shows, this statement says, that the consumption of breadstuffs is intimately associated with the consumption of meat. For various reasons our supplies of meat for the next two or three months are considerably enlarged, and we can supply the allies with all of the meat products which transportation facilities render possible and at the same time somewhat increase our own consumption. In these circumstances the Food Administration considers it wise to relax the voluntary restrictions on meat consumption to some extent with a view to further decreasing bread consumption.

Conservation of food must be adjusted to meet necessities from time to time, for neither production, nor allied demands are constant factors nor can any of these factors be anticipated for long periods in advance in the disturbed conditions in which we at present live. While the world situation is not one that warrants any relaxation in the efforts to eliminate waste or to relax economy in food, the Administration desires to secure better adjustment in food balances.

So long as the present conditions continue the only special restrictions we ask are the beefless and porkless Tuesday.

The meatless meal and the porkless Saturday are no longer asked.

The farmers of the United States are responding to the national call to increase hog production. Their increase, to all appearances, is being attained more rapidly. Of more immediate importance, however, are several complex factors which have [illegible]

early in February, the large percentage of immature corn in the last harvest and the necessity of feeding this corn as rapidly as possible to save it from decay, have not only resulted in backing up the animals—particularly hogs—on the farms for a longer period of feeding, but have resulted in a great increase in their average weight and will result, with improved transportation conditions, which already appear, in larger than normal arrivals at market for the next two or three months. The weight of hogs coming to the market for the past two weeks indicates an increase in weight of from an average of 203 pounds last year to the almost unprecedented average of 232 pounds, or a net increase in their meat value of over 15 per cent. This is a distinct addition to the nation's meat supply. It therefore now seems certain that we have such enlarged supplies for at least some months to come that we can not only increase our exports to the allies to the full extent of their transportation facilities, but at the same time can properly increase our domestic consumption.

The response of the public to our requests for reduced consumption of meat during the past few months has been most gratifying, and this service alone has enabled the government during this period to provide such supplies as transportation to the allies permitted.

The Administration also suggests that in those parts of the country where the old fashioned home preservation of pork is still the custom this practice should be extended at the present time, as it will relieve the burden upon transportation to and from the packing houses and is economically sound in saving the cost of packing operations and at the same time will provide home supplies of pork to last over the months of decreased supplies.

The Food Administration desires to repeat that it does not want to give the impression that there are times when simplicity and moderation of living are not critically necessary, but that its sole desire is to secure an adjustment of [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the [illegible] and the [illegible] Gasoline Engines.

[illegible] FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits.

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALTY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Food

QUESTIONS ANSWERED

BEEF.

Why is beef one of the meats we are asked to save for the Allies?

Because it is a concentrated food and keeps well.

Is there a shortage of beef in Europe?

Yes, there has been a large decrease of cattle in Europe since the war began.

Why is it difficult to raise cattle there?

Because of lack of men to tend cattle, insufficient fodder, and no means of growing enough fodder because much land has to be plowed up for grain or other human food.

Why is cattle shortage particularly serious?

Because it means not only less meat but also less milk.

Calorie.

What is a calorie?

The amount of heat needed to raise the temperature of one pound of water 4 degrees Fahrenheit.

How can we think of a calorie?

As a unit of measurement, just like a foot or a quart or a pound.

What does a calorie measure?

Heat energy.

What is a unit of energy?

Another name for calorie.

What food value does the calorie measure?

Its fuel value to the body.

Is it possible to have the right number of calories in the diet and yet not have the proper diet?

Yes, the calorie amount may not be properly distributed among the different necessary classes of food needed by the body.

What are these classes of food?

See answers to questions 204 and [illegible]

What are daily calorie needs?

For a workingman [illegible] 3,500 to 4,000
For an active woman [illegible] 2,800 to 3,000
For a sedentary man [illegible]
For a sedentary woman [illegible]
[illegible]

Candy.

How much money is spent annually in the United States for candy?

About $400,000,000. This is almost double the amount needed to keep Belgium supplied with food for a year.

Ought children to give up candy?

They may well do so, if they get the sugar they need from other sources.

If we do eat candy, what kind ought we to confine ourselves to?

Conservation candies, such as chocolate-covered nuts and fruits, candies with corn syrup, honey, maple syrup, or molasses. The object is to save the cane and beet sugar.

Is there plenty of chocolate?

Yes, it is plentiful and pure, and wholesome food.

Children.

Should children obey the instructions issued by the Food Administration?

Yes. These instructions are based on sound principles of health and take the special needs of the child into consideration. The Food Administration constantly emphasizes the fact that children should be properly nourished.

Should children have butter?

They should.

Should children have milk?

It is essential that children be given plenty of whole milk.

Should fruit and vegetables be included in the child's diet?

Children should have either fruit or vegetables, preferably both, every day. A healthy child between three and six may have almost any vegetable that he will chew thoroughly.

Do children need sweets?

They need some form of sugar in their diet.

Where else besides in candy can children get sugar?

In fruits, especially in the dried ones, and in fruit pastes, jams, jellies, honey, corn syrups, and maple sugar; also from cereals and other foods with which sugar is commonly used.

Ought children to give up soda water and other sweet drinks?

Yes; or their use should be greatly cut down.

How much milk, sugar, fats, and meat should children have daily?

Child of 10—
Milk, 1 pint.
Sugar, 3 ounces.
Fats, 2 ounces.
Meat, 4 ounces.

Demand For Trained Food Teachers and Demonstrators Far Exceeds Supply.

The division of home economics of the University of Minnesota has been able to supply applicants for but 37 per cent of the demands made upon it for teachers of home economics this year. Calls for teachers numbered 175, of which seven were filled temporarily and 64 were filled for next year, leaving 111 for which the university could supply no candidates. Every girl in the graduating class of this year who prepared herself to teach both food and clothing questions is employed. Teaching, both in the high schools and as special home demonstrators, dietitians' positions, home-making, and the management of institutions are the occupations which have in the main claimed the services of graduates of the department of home economics of the state university.

ON WHEATLESS DAYS

[illegible]

[illegible]

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY.
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store.
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o'clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre. Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems.

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public.
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law.
McGinn Block.
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE

Fashion Authority For Nearly 50 Years

Join the [illegible] women who turn to McCALL'S every month for correct fashions, for patterns, for economical buying, for fancy needlework, for good stories—for pleasure, for help, for style. McCALL Patterns [illegible]

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FREE! SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S, or [illegible]

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, AUGUST 2, 1918. NO. 20

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam postoffice.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Deering horse rake teeth for sale at this office. 15 cents each.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Henry Hyland made a business trip to Oklee last Monday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Miss Marie Causin was a Highlanding caller Thursday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Miss Pearl Shosten and Mr. Robert Iverson of Erie, Minn., called at the Wm. Causin home on last Sunday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Some of the farmers in southern Kratka are reporting black rust on their wheat fields, but if the present fair and cool weather continues, it will not be likely to do much damage.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The farmers are all busy haying, but it takes a lot of mowing to get a load of hay this year. We have thirty loads now in the stack, and want to get sixty more.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

County agent Ross P. White, accompanied by a federal grain inspector was looking over the crops in eastern Pennington county last Friday, and report that there is not going to be much of any damaged from smut this year.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

If we could hire help to do our farm work, we would have more time to devote to our newspaper, but it is now a case of either cut and put up your own hay, cut and save your own grain, or allow it to go to waste, and we are attending to saving the crops this year.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

County Treasurer Theo. H. Liden is assisting to build the new school house in south eastern Kratka township this week. He made this office a pleasant call on Tuesday evening, and reported that he was somewhat tired from carrying and mixing concrete.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

On last Saturday a hail storm destroyed a strip of crops south east of Thief River Falls, and done some damage to crops near Erie. Hail also broke a large number of window lights in the village of Goodridge. There was no damage done to crops in this locality.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

We are marketing two prime beef steers this week, but only get eight cents a pound for them. The cattle buyer and shipper will get at least sixteen cents for them in St. Paul, and the consumer will pay thirty-five cents for them when he buys the beef, and still they say the producer and consumer should not organize.

Effect of French Language.

A writer in Scribner's Magazine speculates at some length on the effect the French language will have on our own when the soldiers come back. He says: "One of the most prolific sources of new words in a language is an attempt to name new ideas. American soldiers in France will absorb many new ideas from their contact with the French and British; there will be many new shades of meanings for ideas denoted by old words. To express these the men will inevitably adopt French words or use English words with a new shade of meaning. I have not yet collected any examples of this; but it must take place, and one who watches the literature that follows the war will see many exam- [illegible]

PENNINGTON COUNTY FAIR.

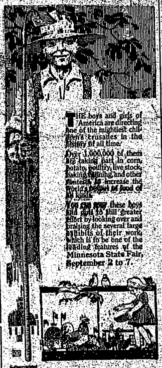
The Pennington County Agricultural Society will hold their annual fair at Thief River Falls next week, Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, August 5, 6 and 7th. The fair will be bigger and better than ever this year, with many additional attractions. There will be an extra large display of stock and grains.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The Normal Training Department at the Agricultural School at Crookston opens its sixth year on September 10 and will do its share to relieve the great shortage of teachers prevailing at the present time. Graduates of this Department are granted state first grade certificates providing they have the equivalent of three years of high school work upon entering. Those who have not had that amount of preparation may enter review classes with the idea of passing the teachers' examinations. Students who are interested in this work should write to the Agricultural School, Crookston, for further particulars.

C. G. Selvig,
Superintendent.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—



THE boys and girls of America are directing one of the mightiest children's crusades in the history of all time.

Over 1,000,000 of them are taking part in corn, potato, poultry, live stock, baking, canning and other contests to increase the world's supply of food of all kinds.

You can spur these boys and girls to still greater effort by looking over and praising the several large exhibits of their work, which is to be one of the leading features of the Minnesota State Fair, September 2 to 7.

NEED FURNITURE IN GERMANY

Problem of Its Supply Has Added One More to the Troubles of the Government.

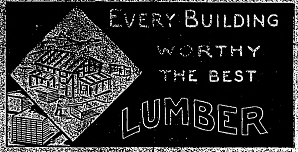
The German government has so far been unable to find any substitute for furniture, and has not yet had the temerity to ask its subjects to follow the example of their Turkish allies and sit on the floor. The result is a scarcity that has caused second-hand dealers to reap enormous profits.

A second-hand kitchen chair that formerly cost about 50 cents now sells for $5. An old bedstead that used to sell for $5 now brings $30. Second-hand dealers have scoured the country and old tables and chairs have been brought from cellars and garrets, but the demand still outruns the supply and prices already 1,000 per cent above normal, threaten to go higher.

The problem is likely to become more acute as soon as the war ends. Thousands of couples that married when the men were called into the army will wish to establish homes of their own. The government has provided many houses in advance, but these will be of little use without furniture.

Some urge that the government make the same rule regarding second-hand furniture as is now in force in the old clothes trade, put the private dealers out of business, fix lower prices and make it a crime for anyone to sell the second-hand articles except to the state.

A number of capitalists and furniture manufacturers have formed an association to make new furniture and sell it at four per cent above cost on the installment plan, requiring one-third of the purchase price as first payment. The cost of new furniture, even under this arrangement, is almost prohibitive, because of the scarcity of materials and the high cost of labor.

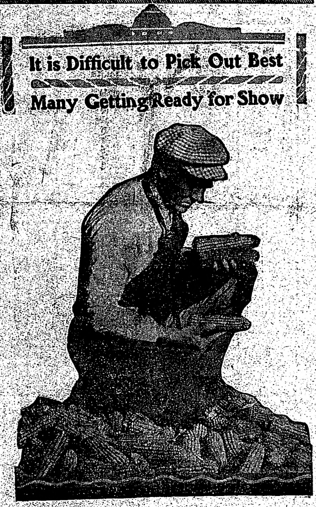


IT doesn't pay to put inferior building materials into any building.

There are inferior grades of lumber that can be sold cheap at twice the profit we ask for ours. We will not sell you that sort of lumber.

We can't afford. Our future business depends on how we treat you now. That is your guarantee of quality in material bought here.

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company
MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.



It is Difficult to Pick Out Best

Many Getting Ready for Show

Corn, the leading American crop, is needed so badly for the production of meat that every effort is being made to encourage the raising of record crops this year and next year. This is the reason why such generous premiums are offered for good exhibits of corn at the Minnesota State Fair, September 2 to 7.

America produces more than three-fourths of the world's crop of corn. Four-fifths of all the farmers in America grow corn. One-third of all the land in cultivation is in corn. In 1917 the corn crop amounted to over three billion bushels, and was valued at more than four billion dollars.

Corn is not only good for live stock but for human beings too. For many years the American people have been accustomed to eating cornmeal mush, hominy, grits, breakfast flakes, canned corn, popcorn, and corn bread. Still, until the entrance of the United States in the Great War, corn did not constitute as much of the human diet as might be imagined.

Corn Popular.

Since it has become necessary to substitute corn for wheat, that shipments of wheat may be sent to Europe to feed the wheat-hungry people there, corn has become more popular than ever as a part of our diet. Until now only one bushel of every thirty bushels has been used for human food.

The local corn show will emphasize the necessity of using none but the very best varieties and types of corn, that our output per acre may be increased tremendously.—Copyrighted.

BEEF ONCE A DAY IN PUBLIC EATING PLACES UNDER NEW RULE.

Favorable developments in the beef situation have made it possible for the food administration to ease up somewhat on the rather complicated and stringent rule regarding the use of beef in public eating places and these are now permitted to use beef for the mid-day meal every day in the week. The mid-day meal hours are set at from 11 o'clock a. m. to 2:30 p. m.

Householders are permitted to purchase no more than 1½ pounds of clear beef or 2¼ pounds with bone per week per person.

Conserve Surplus Food.

Increased planting of vegetables this year almost certainly will mean an unprecedented yield of all kinds of fresh vegetables.

This will mean plentiful supplies for summer tables and a large surplus.

This surplus, to be useful to America, must be conserved.

It must be canned, dried, brined or stored in the homes of America.

Home-conserved food means that the home will be more nearly self-sustaining and that the burden on transportation will be lightened.

Women who have never canned should now learn how; women who know how should prepare to do more. —United States Department of Agriculture.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you, if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

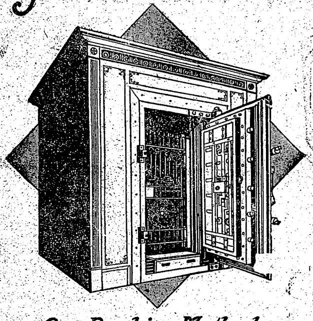
First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. CLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

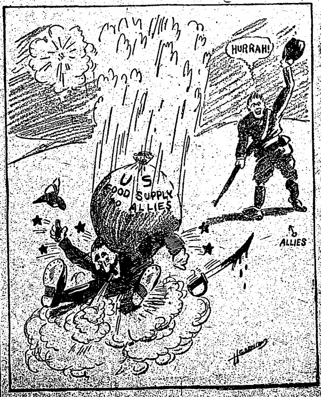
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE *for* YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

WHAT A BUMPER CROP MEANS.


HURRAH!
U S FOOD SUPPLY TO ALLIES
ALLIES

DEFECTIVE PAGE

CAPTURE GERMAN SUPPLY STATION

FRANCO-AMERICAN FORCES CONTINUE THEIR PRESSURE ON RETREATING ENEMY.

OCCUPY FERE-EN-TARDENOIS

On Extreme Wings of Gradually Decreasing Pocket the Foe, Heavily Reinforced, Is Holding Tenaciously to His Ground.

London, July 29.—The Franco-American troops, continuing their pressure on the Germans in retreat from the Marne, have reached and crossed the Ourcq river and penetrated the town of Fere-en-Tardenois, one of the great German supply bases for the enemy troops inside the Soissons-Rheims salient.

Meantime, on the center of the Allied right wing southwest of Rheims, violent attacks by the French have forced the enemy to give more ground and enabled the French to capture several towns of strategic value and to draw their front appreciably nearer the high road which runs northeastward from Dormans to Rheims.

Germans Fight Desperately.

On the extreme wings of the gradually decreasing pocket—near Soissons and Rheims—the enemy, heavily reinforced, is holding tenaciously to his ground, realizing that successes there would result in a general crumbling of his plans of defence against the locking up of his entire armies inside the big bag.

In addition to the large number of troops for reinforcement that have been thrown in these two sectors, the German long range guns from the region north of Soissons and north and northeast of Rheims are keeping both wings of the salient under a heavy enfilading fire.

Under the battering tactics of the Americans and Frenchmen, the German line on the south has now been driven back more than 12 miles from the point south of Chateau Thierry—where the Allied troops locked the door to Paris against the enemy July 18, and themselves became the aggressors in what has turned out to be one of the greatest battles of the war.

Use Cavalry, Tanks and Airplanes.

The crossing of the Ourcq, even if only by advanced elements of the Allied forces, presages a general crossing later on. The French official communications thus far during the battle have been remarkably conservative in their estimates of the gains that daily have been made, and it is indicated in unofficial dispatches that Allied troops are considerably in advance of the line as announced officially.

Where the Germans are in retreat from the south the cavalry has been brought into the fighting and numerous tanks and machine guns in profusion are everywhere harrying the enemy, whose losses are heavy.

Meantime airplanes are flying over the retreating hordes dropping bombs, while the big Allied guns from the sides of the salient are keeping up their intensive firing from all angles into the densely congested area.

SEAMEN TELL STORY OF GERMAN CRUELTY

Submarine Places Men On Deck, Dives and Leaves Civilians to Drown.

London, July 29.—The survivors of two sailing trawlers, one British and one Belgian, just brought into a British port, tell a terrible tale of German cruelty.

The British trawler was sunk before dawn Friday by a bomb and the crew was taken aboard the submarine. Three hours later the Belgian trawler was sighted and sunk and the crew, consisting of a father and son, also was taken aboard.

All were kept on the submarine's deck near the conning tower and when a patrol boat appeared the submarine submerged without warning, leaving the fishermen to drown. The Belgian skipper and his son and three Englishmen perished and only two of the English crew were saved.

CLEMENCEAU PAYS U. S. SOLDIERS NEW TRIBUTE

Paris, July 29.—Admiration for the spirit of the American soldiers at the front and the part America is taking in the war was expressed by Premier Clemenceau on receiving the delegates of the Social Democratic League of America, who are visiting France.

He also expressed his high appreciation of the support that the delegates are giving the Allies and the work they are doing in this country.

Buy Motor Patent Rights.

Copenhagen, July 29.—The Dutch inventor, Ellehammer, recently sold his patent rights in a new motor engine to Norway and Sweden. The sum he received is reported to be greater than has ever been paid in Scandinavia for an invention. The feature of the new motor is steam. It is claimed that it will supersede the ordinary explosion engine, that it is neither heavier nor bulkier than the benzine motor in common usage and can use the cheapest raw oils.

MAJ. GEN. F. J. KERNAN

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Photo by Western Newspaper Union

Maj. F. J. Kernan is one of the commanding officers of the American forces that are in the thick of the fighting in France.

OFFENSIVE ON GRAND SCALE

BRITISH GENERAL SEES ALLIES MASTERS IN THE AIR.

Wants Flying Forces Organized on Basis Independent of Land and Sea.

New York, July 29.—Although the Allies have the ascendancy of the air, the possibilities of aerial warfare are yet far from realization, and an aerial offensive on a grand scale carried to cities of Germany remote from the battle line, including Berlin, is in the realm of certainty in the not distant future, provided the Allies organize and co-ordinate their resources.

This is the conviction of Maj. Gen. W. S. Brancker, controller general of equipment of the British air ministry, who has been in this country several weeks in consultation with government officials in charge of aviation.

Urges an Air Secretary Here.

Major General Brancker in a statement on this subject, laid strong emphasis on the necessity for the organization of the air forces on a basis quite independent of the land and sea.

General Brancker believes that eventually the United States will be obliged by the pressure of military necessity to create a secretary of air forces, or the equivalent, under whom air fighting, airplane production, equipment and personnel will function as a separate branch of the combat. For the success of the Allied cause, he feels strongly that the quicker air independence is established in this country the better.

FOE DOOMS WOMAN TO DEATH ON SPY CHARGE

Language Teacher From America Is Accused of Acting for Czech Organizations.

Zurich, July 29.—Miss Milado Jamschek, a teacher of languages, has been sentenced to death by the Vienna military tribunal on a charge of espionage.

Miss Jamschek sailed from New York on the seteamer on which Count Bernstorff, the former German ambassador to the United States, took passage after the declaration of war by the United States. She was charged with making the trip under the instructions of Czech organizations in the United States.

CONGRESSMEN VISIT AMERICAN WOUNDED

Delegation Has Interesting Time at Hospitals in Paris and Its Vicinity.

Paris, July 29.—The delegation of American congressmen spent a busy day visiting Maj. Hobert P. Perkins, American Red Cross commissioner, the five Red Cross Hospitals in Paris and its vicinity. They were particularly interested in the tent hospital at the race course at Auteil, where every congressman found wounded Americans from his own constituency.

Mr. Sharp, the American ambassador, gave a reception in honor of the congressmen. They expect to leave soon for England.

MUNITIONS STRIKE IN ENGLAND SUBSIDING

Men Expected to Return to Work at All Points Where the Trouble Took Place.

London, July 29.—The ministry of munitions announced that reports received from all parts of the country indicate that the strike situation in the munitions industry has distinctly improved and that a majority of the strikers in all probability will return to work.

King Albert Thanks President.

Washington, July 29.—President Wilson has received the following cablegram from King Albert of Belgium in answer to the President's message commemorating Belgium's fete day: "I read with emotion your cordial telegram. In the name of all the Belgians I heartily thank for it the eminent peace magistrate of the great American nation. The great weight carried by his every word imparts special value to the sympathy which he kindly expresses to me in his own name and in that of his compatriots.

STRIKE OF SEAMEN IS DECLARED OFF

CHAIRMAN HURLEY OF SHIPPING BOARD ADJUSTS DISPUTE ON GREAT LAKES.

WAGE QUESTION COMING UP

Lake Carriers' Association and Independent Companies Are Willing to Arbitrate, and Concessions Made Avert Walkout.

Washington, July 29.—Orders calling off the threatened strike of seamen and firemen on the Great Lakes were issued by Victor A. Olander, secretary of the Sailors' Union of the Great Lakes, and other union leaders following a conference with Chairman Hurley of the shipping board.

In meeting all grievances given by the men for a strike, Chairman Hurley ordered the Lake Carriers' association and all its members to sign the nation's appeal for men for merchant ships "as originally drafted and without any changes." He also ordered the association not to require seamen to register in its shipping offices or assembly rooms, pending further negotiation.

Conference Set for Wednesday.

Independent ship owners on the Great Lakes and the unions were called upon by Mr. Hurley to send representatives to Washington next Wednesday for a conference on the pending wage demands of seamen, firemen and stewards. Both union leaders and officials of the shipping board said that wage questions could not provoke a strike, as employers and men are said to be willing to arbitrate.

The decision to call off the strike followed a two-hour conference between the union leaders and officers of the shipping board. It was pointed out again to the men that a tie-up of lake shipping would interrupt food shipments to the soldiers overseas in addition to hampering war operations.

Ordered to Sign Up.

Insistence by union leaders that ship owners and their association sign the appeal was met by Mr. Hurley's sending to William Livingstone, president of the association, this telegram:

"United States Shipping Board hereby directs the members of the Lake Carriers' association and the Lake Carriers' association as an association to sign the nation's appeal for men to man its merchant ships as originally drafted and without any changes."

The other complaint of the men that the registration of seamen at the association's shipping offices and assembly rooms permitted the ship owners to discriminate against the men and compel them to join the association's welfare plan, was met by Mr. Hurley's asking that the practice be suspended pending further negotiation.

REPRIEVE IS GRANTED TO THOMAS J. MOONEY

Governor Stephens of California Stays Execution Until December 13, 1918.

Los Angeles, Cal., July 29.—Gov. William D. Stephens announced he had decided to grant a reprieve to Thomas J. Mooney which will operate as a stay of execution until Dec. 13, 1918.

The governor said he took the action at this time that all persons throughout the country might be assured the fullest consideration would be given the case by the executive and judicial branches of the government of California.

McADOO PLANS TO USE DEVICES TO END WRECKS

Recent Serious Rail Disasters Spur the Administration to Make Installations.

Washington, July 29.—Spurred by recent wrecks near Chicago and Nashville, two of the worst in railroad history, with loss of about 150 lives, the Railroad administration now is considering extensive installation of principal passenger lines of automatic stop devices which would apply air brakes to trains passing danger signals.

It was announced that experiments are under way on short stretches of tracks to determine the best types.

SAY VON HINDENBURG IS IN GOOD HEALTH

Amsterdam, July 29.—An official communication received from German main headquarters denies recent rumors concerning Field Marshal Hindenburg's death. The communication says Hindenburg's health is excellent.

Frazier's Majority Is 16,720.

Bismarck, N. D., July 29.—Governor Lynn J. Fraizer's majority over John J. Steen in the recent Republican primary contest for the gubernatorial nomination was officially reported by the state canvassing board as 16,720. This is about 1,000 greater than had been indicated by any unofficial compilation. Two Bismarck men topped their respective tickets. Tom Hall, Nonpartisan league candidate for secretary of state to succeed himself, polled 60,476 votes, 16,077 more than received by Frazier [illegible]

MISS ETHEL LANGDON DRAKE

Miss Ethel Langdon Drake, an American who has spent the past ten years in France, and has just contributed 25 ambulances to the French government, is in America to recruit 120 women drivers for ambulances at the front. "We want young women who really want to help win the war and are not afraid of work," says Miss Drake. "They must be able to drive an automobile and take care of it and do generally the work which men are doing."

FOE RETREATS TO NEW LINE

UNREST AT HOME MAY FORCE GERMANS TO GIVE BATTLE.

Military Officials at Washington Will Not Venture an Opinion on Enemy Plans.

Washington, July 29.—Harassed on the flanks by Allied infantry and with advanced positions directly north of the Marne swept by Allied artillery, the German army in the Soissons-Rheims salient has retreated to a new line of resistance, where another attempt will be made to meet the attack of the French, American, British and Italian troops.

Thus was the German withdrawal, reported in advices from Paris, viewed by military officials here.

The retirement of the enemy did not alter the widespread belief in official circles that the enemy still contemplates fighting it out in the region north of the Marne. Officials were not prepared to venture an opinion as to the location of this line.

Military wisdom, it was pointed out, dictated complete withdrawal from the salient between Soisson and Rheims. The internal situation in Germany and Austria, it was suggested, may have forced the general staff to make only a partial retirement and to accept again the challenge of battle.

SHIP IS LAUNCHED IN FOURTEEN DAYS

Michigan Yard Sets New Record in Building 3,500-Ton Cargo Carrier.

Philadelphia, July 29.—According to information received by the Emergency Fleet corporation, the Ecorse plant in Michigan launched a 3,500-ton cargo carrier that had been only 14 days in the building. This is said to be a new record for this class of boat.

The corporation announced that contracts for 23 vessels had been awarded to the Bethlehem Steel corporation. The plant at Sparrow's Point, Md., will build three of the ships, of 7,400 tons each. The Elizabeth yard will construct three tankers of 7,500 tons and seven cargo boats 6,100 tons each.

ALL BELGIUM WITHIN RANGE OF GERMAN GUNS

Belgians Have Taken Seven Times as Much Territory in German East Africa.

Paris, July 29.—Less than 2½ per cent. of Belgian territory is still free from the invader. All the unoccupied communes are within range of the German heavy artillery which has fired upon Dunkirk, but all are inhabited.

On the other hand, Belgian troops have occupied seven times as much German territory in German East Africa as the total area of Belgium.

Asks Home Guard to Harvest.

Lincoln, Neb., July 29.—The 30,000 members of Nebraska Home guard organizations have been appealed to by Gov. Keith Noville and Adjt. Gen. H. E. Clapp to aid the farmers in harvesting the state's crop.

Noted Critic Is Killed.

Babylon, N. Y., July 29.—Gustay Kobbe, widely known author and a critic of music and the drama, was killed when a naval seaplane swooping down to the surface of the Great South Bay struck a small boat in which Mr. Kobbe was sitting. The seaplane, which was said to be traveling about 60 miles an hour, hit Mr. Kobbe's catboat squarely, carrying away the mast. One of the wings struck his head, crushing his skull just as he was about to jump overboard.

UNITED STATES HAS 118 YARDS EQUIPPED

GREAT CHAIN OF SHIPBUILDING PLANTS IS APPROACHING COMPLETION.

ERECTING 44 MORE PLANTS

Hog Island, the Greatest of All Shipyards, Is 90 Per Cent Complete and Will Launch Its First Ship Next Month.

Washington, July 29.—America's great chain of ship manufactories is approaching completion.

There are now 118 fully equipped yards in the United States and 44 others partly complete, of which 23 are more than 75 per cent finished and only six less than 25 per cent ready to begin building tonnage. Many have been built from the ground up, while the others have been extended and enlarged to such a degree that many of them amount almost to new yards.

Thirty-seven steel yards which the United States had when the war began have grown to 72. The old yards have been increased from 162 ways to 195 and more are being added. Eighty yards for building wooden ships now are in operation or nearing completion. The remainder of the total number of yards are for building concrete ships, a new industry developed by the war need.

Hog Island, the greatest of all shipyards and one of the four government fabricating yards, is 90 per cent complete and will launch its first ship next month, Mrs. Woodrow Wilson acting as sponsor.

Wherever expansion can be made efficiently, the shipping board is lending its aid to increase the capacity of existing yards. Within the month, 18 new ways have been ordered added to the country's ship manufactories—as Chairman Hurley prefers to call them, for America is getting ready to "manufacture" ships instead of building them.

The Alameda plant of the Bethlehem Shipbuilding corporation has been authorized to add 10 new ways at an estimated cost of $20,000,000. The same company's yard at Sparrow's Point, Md., is adding three additional ways at a cost of $3,000,000. The New York Shipbuilding corporation at Camden, N. J., is building five new ways at a cost of $7,000,000.

The 118 yards which are complete are distributed sectionally as follows: Pacific coast, 48; Atlantic coast, 38; Great Lakes, 16, and Gulf coast, 16.

GERMAN SOLDIERS SEIZE RUSSIAN CROPS

Peasants Are Allowed Only Such Quantities as Troops Decide They Need.

Washington, July 29.—The food situation between Germany and Russia has reached an acute stage, according to advices received at the State department. There is not enough food for both countries and the question as to who will get what provisions there are has reached a critical stage.

High-handed methods have been adopted by the Germans, it was said. Soldiers with threshing machines are sent into the grain countries and the grain requisitioned. The Russian peasants are allowed only such quantities as the soldiers decide they need.

AUTHORIZES WAR CREDIT OF 6,000,000,000 KRONEN

Lower House of Austrian Parliament Also Passes the Provision Budget.

Amsterdam, July 29.—The lower house of the Austrian parliament has passed the provisional budget for the ensuing six months by a vote of 215 to 196, as well as authorizing a war credit of 6,000,000,000 kronen. The majority was composed of Christian Socialists, German Nationals and Radicals, Roumanians, members of the Polish section, and some Italians.

AMERICAN FIGHTING TROOPS REACH ITALY

Appearance of Large Body of Yankees Occasions the Greatest Satisfaction.

With the American Army on the Italian Front, July 29.—American fighting troops are now on the Italian front. They are being billeted with the Italians.

Heretofore the only combatant American troops were aviators, and the appearance of this large body of fighting men from the United States at the present moment has occasioned the greatest satisfaction.

Chemist Admits War Plant Plot.

Newark, N. J., July 29.—Federal officials claimed they had obtained from Dr. Frederick W. Bischoff of Irvington, a dentist and chemist, a confession that he made the bomb employed in a frustrated attempt to blow up the plant of the Gould & Eberhardt Machinery company at Irvington, near here. Bischoff was arrested with William Heineman, a chauffeur, on the charge of attempted sabotage in having planted the bomb near the factory.

HUSBAND SAVES WIFE

From Suffering by Getting Her Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Pittsburgh, Pa.—"For many months I was not able to do my work owing to a weakness which caused backache and headaches. A friend called my attention to one of your newspaper advertisements and immediately my husband bought three bottles of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for me. After taking two bottles I felt fine and my troubles caused by that weakness are a thing of the past. All women who suffer as I did should try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound."—Mrs. JAS. ROHRBERG, 620 Knapp St., N.S., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Women who suffer from any form of weakness, as indicated by displacements, inflammation, ulceration, irregularities, backache, headaches, nervousness or "the blues," should accept Mrs. Rohrberg's suggestion and give Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound a thorough trial.

For over forty years it has been correcting such ailments. If you have mysterious complications write for advice to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

Where He Was.

Two blind men were walking in a street on the outskirts of the city where there were no cement sidewalks. At some places there was not even a clearly defined path. All went well, however, until one of them strayed away a little from his companion into an adjoining lawn. Close to the sidewalk was a small cluster of rose bushes, which he was soon in close relation with. After trying for a time to avoid them, he called to his companion:

"Where are you?"

"Over here," answered the man on the sidewalk. "Where are you?"

"I guess I've gotten into a blackberry patch, or something," he said, as he finally disentangled himself and worked his way out.

Advice.

Ignatz was standing at the corner of Euclid avenue and Mount Union, East Cleveland, the other day, and he saw a soldier boy waiting for a city-bound car. After he had waited for a reasonable length of time, then for an unreasonable ditto, a policeman passed. The soldier addressed the minion of the law:

"How long will I have to wait," he asked, "to get a car downtown?"

The cop looked with interest at the rookie.

"How long a furlough have you got?" he asked, with apparent irrelevance.

"Ten days."

"Well," said the patrolman, "you'd better walk."—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

A scar nobly got is a good livery of honor.

"Extravagance costs blood, the blood of heroes."—Lloyd George.

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DEFECTIVE PAGE

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Crookston.—Willard S. Fey died as the result of blood poisoning caused by a sliver in his thumb. He had been at the hospital for the past two weeks.

Moorhead.—Thirty-six summer term students received diplomas at the midsummer graduation exercises of the Moorhead normal school last Friday evening.

Baudette.—J. A. Kennedy is rapidly recovering from the effects of the accident he sustained when he did a nose dive from a height of fifteen feet after being thrown from an auto which hit a sign post near Roseau.

Bagley.—Le Roy Gordon, the 5-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Hans L. Gordon, who was accidentally kicked by one of their horses, died a few minutes after the parents had reached the hospital at Fosston with him.

Winona.—Frank Webber, 48 years old, assistant chief of the Winona fire department, died as a result of burns he received while fighting a fire in an automobile. Three other firemen who were burned in the explosion are recovering.

Cass Lake.—George Prior and his team of horses were instantly killed during a terrific electric storm in this section. Prior was driving home with a load of hay when the lightning struck. The hay was set on fire and the body of Mr. Prior burned to a crisp.

Fairmont.—Girl machinists will be employed by the Fairmont Gas Engine company to help relieve the shortage of men. Eight girls are wanted at once to start learning this trade. If they stick to the job and become as proficient as the men, they will receive the same scale of wages.

Minneapolis. — William Jennings Bryan will return to Minnesota during the latter part of September or early part of October, to assist in making the state dry, and in the election of a dry legislature, according to Senator Richard Jones, campaign manager for the Minnesota Dry Federation. Mr. Bryan is president of the National Dry Federation.

St. Paul.—John O. Gardiner, assistant labor commissioner for the past six weeks, has been named labor commissioner to succeed the late William F. Houk of Minneapolis. Mr. Gardiner is a machinist by trade. He was at one time business agent of the Machinists' union and was located at Brainerd. For some time he served as an inspector in the state labor department. He lives in St. Paul.

St. Paul.—The Democratic state candidates spent two hours in discussion and then adjourned. They will meet again in the next two weeks at the call of Fred E. Wheaton, candidate for Governor, who presided over the meeting. D. D. Daly of Minneapolis was elected chairman of the committee; John A. Pearson of St. Paul, secretary, and Louis Betz of St. Paul, treasurer. The vice chairmanship was left open.

St. Paul. — Cream collecting and shipping stations are branded an unessential industry by James Sorenson, state dairy and food commissioner, in a statement to the State Public Safety commission. Mr. Sorenson takes the side of the local creamery as opposed to the centralization plan. He says there are about 1,600 cream buying stations in Minnesota which ship cream to central plants, instead of permitting local handling and manufacture of creamery products.

St. Paul.—Gross business transacted by the state during the seven months ending July 31 will be the greatest in history, according to figures made public at the office of State Treasurer Rines. Up to closing, a few days since, the volume of business was $54,460,061.84. Last year the figure for the complete seven months was $49,092,006.01. The cash balance was $7,868,213.61. August 1, 1917, it was $7,584,075.13. Receipts to date this year have been $27,372,100.16. Disbursements have been $27,087,961.68.

St. Paul. — Seventeen forty-acre tracts in St. Louis county are offered in a sale to be conducted by the state of Minnesota on Aug. 19 and 21 of farm home sites in the timber section of the state for a payment of $45 down and the balance at any time within forty years at the option of the purchaser. Aliens are barred.

St. Paul.—Deposits of the 211 state banks of Minnesota fell $16,150,438 from $259,277,135, between the calls of May 1 and June 29, according to figures made public by F. E. Pearson, state superintendent of banks. Loans increased from $252,594,816, to $255,815,414, while cash reserves decreased $16,500,000, an excess over legal requirements of $12,784,238. Rediscounts increased $4,200,000. "The decrease in deposits is probably due to the lack of activity on local stock and grain exchanges at this season and the withdrawal of funds for investment in government securities," said Mr. Pearson. "It is perfectly normal and not at all alarming. The fall crop movement doubtless will bring a reaction."

Little Falls.—An accident which may prove serious took place on the Jefferson highway when the car of Nels Swanson, aged 63 years, of Park Rapids, went into a ditch a couple of miles this side of Randall. The car turned over a couple of times, pinning Mr. Swanson under it. His hip is dislocated and perhaps fractured.

Minneapolis. — Mrs. Esther Gunstrom was drowned in Lake Fanney near Cambridge, Minn., while attempting to rescue a girl bather from drowning. Mrs. Gunstrom and Gladys Parmin sank before help reached them. Mrs. Gunstrom was 27 years old.

Red Wing.—Paul Arens, 11-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Helmut Arens of Oak Center, was drowned in a water hole at Claybank, where he had gone for a swim.

Minneapolis.—Burglars entered the university car agency plant, and breaking open the safe with sledge hammers, made away with $950 in Liberty bonds.

Minneapolis.—The twentieth annual meeting of the Minnesota Baptist summer assembly has opened at Mound, Lake Minnetonka, to continue until August 4.

St. Cloud. — Francis Rutherford, aged 9, and Harry Sippers, aged 8, have been picked up by the police on charges of stealing between 900 to 1,000 pounds of iron from a local iron works.

International Falls.—With the muzzle of the weapon resting on his foot, Thomas Dion of this place accidentally shot himself in the foot, losing the toe next to the small one on the right foot.

St. Paul.—Gathering the harvest, as one of the important agencies in halting the Hun will be aided by the St. Paul association through the establishment of a farm labor registration bureau. The bureau opened Saturday.

Glenwood. — Lightning totally destroyed the Norwegian Lutheran church of Walden. The fire began in the tower and burned slowly downward, but there was nothing with which the fire could be extinguished.

Little Falls.—While helping transport the heavy wagons from the grounds to the depot, Leo O'Brien, an employe of the Hagenback-Wallace circus, fell off the tractor and under the machine. He received serious injuries.

St. Paul.—Governor Burnquist has designated the week of August 11 as "marine recruiting week," in a proclamation in which he called upon all citizens, especially Rotary club members, to aid in the drive for recruits to be made throughout the state.

Minnesota City.—In a disastrous fire here for a time it was feared the greater part of the North side of the village would be destroyed. The residence building of John Gainey was totally burned after being struck by lightning. The loss was several thousand dollars.

Sabina.—Charles Hauck of St. Paul, his wife, his son and his mother-in-law were all injured when their automobile, a light machine, overturned. Mrs. Hauck has a fractured right arm; Mr. Hauck suffered serious injuries to one arm and his neck and has serious bruises, while the boy was badly bruised. Mrs. Hauck's mother was less seriously hurt.

Duluth.—Public Safety Commissioner Silberstein has declared war on Oliver, Wis., the only wet spot at the Head of the Lakes. Thus far he has failed to close this suburb, so far as booze is concerned, but he still is trying hard. He has now refused to issue licenses to jitneys covering the mile from the end of the car line in the saloon. Of course, he can't stop pedestrians.

Crookston.—Polk county has sent 200 more men in the July draft call to Camp Wadsworth, S. C. Crookston was again the mobilization center for the northwestern counties. Four hundred and twenty-nine men were mobilized here from the counties of Polk, Beltrami, Roseau, Pennington, Red Lake, Clearwater, Kittson and Marshall. Beltrami will send 50, Roseau 65, Pennington 25, Red Lake 10, Clearwater 35, Kittson 10 and Marshall 34 men.

St. Paul.—Local commission men have received authoritative information from various cities in the Northwest that housewives are doing a whole lot of cold storage work this summer. Thousands of dozens of eggs are being "put up" for the winter, because of the soaring prices of eggs last winter. In some districts "strictly fresh eggs" sold for more than 80 cents a dozen last winter. Various preparations have been used as preservatives.

St. Paul.—In order to minimize the effort that must be put upon the preparation of meals for men doing heavy work in haying and harvesting upon the farms, the state food administrator, A. D. Wilson, has raised the six-pound-per-month flour limit to farm workers during the season. County food administrators are authorized to grant permission to farmers employing extra labor and working long days, to purchase up to twelve pounds per capita per month of wheat flour, provided they purchase this on 50-50 basis as they have in the past.

St. Paul.—The wages of several thousand young girls in Minnesota have jumped to $6 a week. On July 26, the order of the state minimum wage commission, long contested in the courts, went into effect. Girls of more than 18 years who have worked less than six months in their present occupation will have to be paid at least $6 a week. Those who have worked more than six months will get $9, if employed in office, store, or restaurant; $8.75 if employed elsewhere. Those under 18 years will have to work a year at one occupation before they are entitled to the full minimum wage.

Mankato.—Colonel G. A. Lewis of the Second regiment, Minnesota National Guard, has returned after a trip to southern Minnesota cities in the interest of the formation of the regiment. Companies are being formed at Faribault, Austin, Owatonna, Rochester and Winona.

Winnipeg. — Senator Hackney of Minnesota, who a year ago purchased a large farm at Benard, Man., 30 miles west of Winnipeg, has sold it to a Menonite colony, and it will be divided up into small plots and settled on by 1,500 people from the United States. The price was $400,000.

PRO-GERMANS AIDED VIERECK

FURNISHED NEW YORK EDITOR ABOUT $100,000.

After the United States Entered the War Viereck's Direct German Help Ceased.

New York, July 29.—Evidence that George Sylvester Viereck, whose claim to Americanism is being investigated, obtained $100,000 for his own uses from pro-Germans who believed they were contributing to improve the status of enemy aliens has been obtained through examination of witnesses and of his bank accounts, it was announced at the office of Merton E. Lewis, state attorney general.

About half of this sum was invested in German war bonds and municipal securities.

Revenue Source Cut Off.

After America entered the war and Viereck changed the name of his publication, the Fatherland, to Viereck's Weekly, his source of revenue, which was the German government, was cut off. To carry on his alleged German activities, it was charged by Alfred L. Becker, deputy attorney general, he employed agents to collect funds under the representation that the money was to be used to finance the agricultural and industrial labor relief bureau, which he said was organized to aid unemployed enemy aliens. These agents, called as witnesses, told of their work in all parts of the country and of obtaining sums ranging from $5 to $800.

According to Mr. Becker, the evidence indicated that Viereck paid himself a salary of $700 monthly.

SIXTY-FIVE YANKEES KILLED IN BATTLE

Army and Marine Corps Casualty List Gives Sixty-seven Men Severely Wounded.

Washington, July 29. — The last army casualty list shows: Killed in action, 64; died of wounds, 20; died of disease, 5; died of airplane accident, 1; wounded severely, 60; wounded slightly, 2; wounded, degree undetermined, 14; missing, 2; total, 168.

The marine corps casualty list today: Killed in action, 1; wounded severely, 7; missing, 4; total, 12.

Northwest names appear on the list as follows: Lt.-Col. Clark R. Elliott, Minneapolis; Corp. G. E. York, Minneapolis; Serg. W. B. Johnson, Minneapolis; Serg. L. W. Leck, Minneapolis; Serg. A. E. Nelson, Hopkins, Minn.; Wagoner C. Rowe, Witten, S. D.; Private E. A. Mauss, Rice Lake, Wis.; Private L. F. Osborne, Minburn, Iowa, killed in action.

WILLIAM ALDEN SMITH OUT OF SENATE RACE

Four Candidates Are Left on the Republican Ballot for Michigan Primary.

Lansing, Mich., July 29.—Unless there are more withdrawals before the ballots are printed there will be four candidates for the Republican nomination for United States senator from Michigan at the primary election Aug. 27.

Just before the time limit for filing nominating petitions expired, Senator William Alden Smith announced that he would not be a candidate for renomination. His withdrawal leaves Henry Ford, Truman H. Newberry and William G. Simpson of Detroit, and Chase S. Osborn of Sault Ste. Marie, in the race. Henry Ford's name will also appear on the Democratic ticket, where he will be opposed by James W. Helme, of Adrian.

ZEEBRUGGE, BRUGES AND OSTEND BOMBARDED

Fifteen Tons of Explosives Are Dropped With Good Results—Foe Destroyers Attacked.

London, July 29.—An official statement by the British admiralty says:

"Our bombing formations have attacked military objectives at Zeebrugge, Bruges and Ostend, more than 15 tons of bombs being dropped with good results.

"Enemy destroyers and trawlers have been attacked, a direct hit being obtained on one trawler which was subsequently observed to be in a sinking condition."

BASEBALL SCORES.

American League.

Chicago, 8; Boston, 0.

St. Louis, 4; Washington, 3.

Cleveland, 2; New York, 2, called on account of rain.

Detroit, 6-6; Philadelphia, 0-2.

THE WEATHER.

Fair today and tomorrow, cooler in east portion today, warmer tomorrow, except near Lake Superior.

Acquitted, Then Arrested.

Bismarck, July 29.—J. W. Brinton, manager of the Consumers' Stores company, charged with making seditious utterances, was acquitted in federal court here after the jury had been deliberating three hours. Within half an hour after the verdict was reached Brinton was again arrested on a charge of assaulting a local newspaper publisher in the latter's office. Brinton, it is said, objected to publication of a letter which was made the basis for the indictment against him.

Army Makes Record Meat Purchase.

Chicago.—The largest single order for bacon and canned meats in the history of the world—99,560,000 pounds of bacon and 134,000,000 pounds of canned meat—has just been placed by the Quartermaster's Department, U. S. A., for the American Army overseas.

Louis F. Swift, in commenting on this today, said the order will take the bacon from approximately 1,900,000 hogs, and if other work were dropped to produce it, would be equivalent to the total bacon production of the five largest Chicago packers for nearly five weeks. However, six months will elapse before delivery is to be completed, Mr. Swift said.

"At the current prices on the day last week when the purchase was made, the packers would pay the live stock producers about $80,000,000 for the necessary hogs and over $50,000,000 for about 900,000 cattle required. The cattle will cost us twice as much, and the hogs two and one-half times as much as in the pre-war period.

The whole order will be made up before the first of the year, despite the fact that, even before this purchase, one-fourth of the packers' facilities have been devoted to filling military demands. In order to get out the canned goods the packers will find it necessary to employ night and day shifts of canners. Notwithstanding the fact that the products are being rushed forward thus hurriedly, not a single complaint has been received on meats delivered to the armies abroad. The five packers are now killing about 360,000 hogs weekly to keep abreast of martial and domestic needs."

"Bucks" for Dollars Not New.

Many a parent has reproved his son for using the word "bucks" for dollars because it's slang. But Otto Stoll, register of deeds, has found "bucks" written in the records of Detroit. In the transfer of a piece of Lake St. Clair frontage from the chiefs of the Chippewa tribe to James May, Patrick McNiff and Jacob Harsen, March 7, 1779, the expression was thus used: "We, the said chiefs and leaders of said nations for and in the consideration of the sum of $6,000 or bucks to us consent to transfer," etc.

Then There Was Silence.

The members of a certain local exemption board shrugged their shoulders cynically when a young man appeared and asked for exemption on the ground of physical disability.

"Fell down on the ice and hurt yourself, I presume?" one of them suggested.

"No," said the candidate, flushing, "I lost one leg at the battle of the Somme."

Then there was a large silence.

For Pimply Faces.

To remove pimples and blackheads smear them with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water. For free samples, address "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Percival in the Suburbs.

After several years of hotel life, Percival's parents took up their residence in a city's suburb.

"What were you doing, son?" the mother asked him, when Percival came into the house one afternoon.

"I was just out on the front porch," replied Percival, "listening to a man with a pushcart paging blackberries."—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

To most men's minds an ideal wife is that of an acquaintance who is said to spoil her husband.

Kicking at portions of bread and sugar in the restaurant will not win the war.

WEAK KIDNEYS MEAN A WEAK BODY

When you're fifty, your body begins to creak a little at the hinges. Motion is more slow and deliberate. "Not so young as I used to be" is a frequent and unwelcome thought. Certain bodily functions upon which good health and good spirits so much depend are impaired. The weak spot is generally the bladder. Unpleasant symptoms show themselves. Painful and annoying complications in other organs arise. This is particularly true with elderly people. If you only know how, this trouble can be obviated.

For over 200 years GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil has been relieving the inconvenience and pain due to advancing years. It is a standard, old-time home remedy, and needs no introduction. It is now put up in odorless, tasteless capsules. These are easier and more pleasant to take than the oil in bottles.

Each capsule contains about one dose of five drops. Take them just like you would any pill, with a small swallow of water. They soak into the system and throw off the poisons which are making you old before your time. They will quickly relieve those stiffened joints, that backache, rheumatism, lumbago, sciatica, gall stones, gravel, "brick dust," etc. They are an effective remedy for all diseases of the bladder, kidney, liver, stomach and allied organs.

GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules cleanse the kidneys and purify the blood. They frequently ward off attacks of the dangerous and fatal diseases of the kidneys. They have a beneficial effect, and often completely cure the diseases of the bodily organs, allied with the bladder and kidneys.

If you are troubled with soreness across the loins or with "simple" aches and pains in the back take warning, it may be the preliminary indications of some dreadful malady which can be warded off or cured if taken in time.

Go to your druggist today and get a box of GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. Money refunded if they do not help you. Three sizes. GOLD MEDAL are the pure, original imported Haarlem Oil Capsules. Accept No Substitutes.—Adv.

Watch Your Stomach In the Summer Time

Hot summer days upset the strong stomachs as well as weak ones.

Your vital forces reach their lowest level when the weather is the hottest. Then the danger is the greatest.

You can't guard your stomach and bowels too carefully through the long, hot season. Don't take any chance. Indigestion, sour stomach, that wretched, bloated feeling, belching, food repeating, pains that claw at stomach and bowels and an endless train of stomach ills that make life miserable are greatly aggravated in the hot weather.

This year of all others—it is vital that we keep our strength and full power at work. The extra war work, change of diet—all must be looked after because they hit us in the stomach. And now it is good news to tell you that tens of thousands are now using EATONIC—for all stomach and bowel ailments caused by too much acidity with such truly wonderful results that every one should always have it in the house.

EATONIC Tablets stop the cause of indigestive and dyspeptic ailments by neutralizing the poisonous fluids, acids and gases largely the result of superacidity. This makes the stomach pain-free and ready to perform its proper work.

You can have a good appetite in hot weather to eat the things you like when you want them if you take one or two EATONIC Tablets after each meal. Such quick, wonderful relief would seem unbelievable but for the fact that thousands of sufferers everywhere have received marvelous results from EATONIC. Obtain a large box of EATONIC Tablets from your own druggist who you know and can trust. If they fail, go back to him and he will gladly refund your money. Do this today. You will then know what real stomach comfort means in hot weather.

Critical Period.

Stella—"Are her children of the awkward age?" Bella—"Yes, you can guess how old she must be by them."

On the Face of It.

"What is the chief feature of this aviator's exhibition?"

"I judge it is the nose dip."

Scenes of Prosperity

Are Common in Western Canada

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

The thousands of U. S. farmers who have accepted Canada's generous offer to settle on homesteads or buy farm land in her provinces have been well repaid by bountiful crops of wheat and other grains.

Where you can buy **good farm land at $15 to $30 per acre—get $2 a bushel for wheat and raise 20 to 45 bushels to the acre** you are bound to make money—that's what you can do in Western Canada.

In the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta you can get a

HOMESTEAD OF 160 ACRES FREE

and other land at very low prices.

During many years Canadian wheat fields have averaged 20 bushels to the acre—many yields as high as 45 bushels to the acre. Wonderful crops also of **Oats, Barley, and Flax. Mixed Farming** is as profitable an industry as grain raising. Good schools, churches; markets convenient, climate excellent. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

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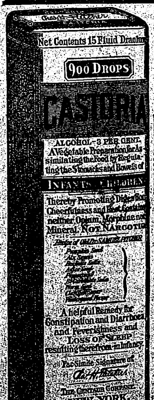
311 Jackson Street
St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent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CASTORIA
ALCOHOL-3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy
Fac Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY.
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES - 35 CENTS

Children Cry For Fletcher's

CASTORIA

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhoea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over 30 Years

The Kind You Have Always Bought

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

No pie, cake or fancy pastry of any kind will be exhibited at the coming Minnesota State Fair, Sept. 2 to 7, this year.

Since the Fair is a "War Exposition," it is believed that frills in cooking must be discouraged everywhere.

"Altogether too much sugar, lard and other ingredients needed elsewhere in winning the war are required for pie and cake," says Mrs. Bertha Dahl Laws. Superintendent of the Woman's Work Department. "You won't catch the Fair encouraging things of that nature this year."

A big bread exhibit is to be shown. Not a single loaf of bread made entirely from wheat flour, however, will be accepted. Only bread made either wholly or in part of wheat flour substitutes can be exhibited.

The canning exhibit will be a big feature. Canned fruit and vegetables of all kinds will be shown. Demonstrators will explain how canning can be done scientifically in the home, so that the Northwest may cut down its waste in fruit and vegetables in seasons of plenty in the near years to come.

It will be a wonderful exhibit.

Despite most valient efforts to keep the number of recruits secured in the Minnesota District this month up to the usual thousand mark at least, it was unavailing. Army recruiting slumped off during the month of July almost fifty percent and, while Major John D. Yost, Recruiting Officer for the District, looked for a slight falling off during the summer months, he states that he will look to Civilian Recruiting Committeer throughout the state to make up the loss in the months to come.

Major Yost attributes the slump to the fact that urgent calls for harvest hands from all sections of the country and the "Work of Fight" order have sent thousands of men to the farms; The slump has affected states west of here to an even greater extent than in Minnesota.

All signs point to a change in the draft age limits as soon as Congress reconvenes next month The concensus of opinion is that the ages will be lowered as well as raised and will in all probability require the registration of men from 19 to 21 years and from 31 to 40 years of age. Such changes prove a boon to recruiting as there is always a rush of recruits previous to the registration of new classes for the draft.

The victorious advance of American troops on the western front has done much to stir the fighting spirit of Young America and the greater proportion of men enlisting at the present time are men under the draft age limit. Men under 21 years must present satisfactory evidence to establish their age before they will be accepted. Consent of parents or guardian is not necessary for enlistment if over 18 years of age, but before applicants will be accepted documentary evidence of the fact must be presented to the recruiting officer.

Good news is now beginning to arrive from the front in France. Our boys have got that German army of invasion turned into an army of defense, and America will continue to rush the men over there until they have enough to conquer them [illegible]

An order has been issued by the United States government that all babies shall be registered weighed and measured. The Council of National Defense has charge of this work and each county has a chairman. It is not only in Pennington County that this work is to be done, but in every county of every state in the United States, and is a war measure for better future citizens. The draft has shown many physical defects that might have been corrected in early childhood and since the war it has also been discovered that the rate of deaths from needless causes among young children is greater than that of the men in the trenches. By the method of registering, weighing and measuring the government secures a record upon which to base future observation of the child's growth and development. These registration cards are sent to the children's bureau at Washington. The work in Pennington County has been delayed in the hope that a permanent county nurse might be secured, but as this has been again been postponed by our commissioners, the Pennington County Health Association have offered their reserve fund for this purpose, and a nurse will be here to begin work about August 15th.

The school buildings in the county will be used for this work to make it convenient for parents and a schedule of the time this work will be done in each district and ward will be published in the county papers. No individual notices will be sent to parents, but they are requested to watch for the announcement as to when to bring their children, and includes all children up to five years of age.

By Mrs. J. M. Bishop.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Camilla McCarty.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Camilla McCarty, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To J. J. McCarty, Harvey McCarty and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of J. J. McCarty having been filed in this Court, representing that Camilla McCarty, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 9th day of May 1912, and praying that letters of administration of said estate be granted to J. J. McCarty, and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court at the Probate Court Rooms, in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 12th day of August 1918, at 10 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court this 12th day of July 1918.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
E. M. Stanton,
Attorney for Petitioner.

HOW TO PRESERVE WITHOUT SUGAR

FRUITS SHOULD BE SAVED IN SPITE OF THE SUGAR SHORTAGE.

Preserves Needed for Future Food Supply—Sugar Not Necessary to Preservation.

The Federal Food Administration for Minnesota emphatically denies the report that housewives should not put up any fruit this year because of the scarcity of sugar. If Uncle Sam is going to have sufficient supplies for his fighters and enough to spare to the Allies every housewife in America who possibly can, must put up enough for her family's needs this winter. The problem of [illegible]

Canning fruit in water.
Canning fruit juices without sugar.
Canning fruit in fruit juice.
Canning fruit butters without sugar.
Drying fruit.

Canning in Water.

(a) Open kettle: Gently simmer the fruit in very little water, allowing the water to evaporate as much as possible. Fill sterilized cans with the boiling hot fruit and seal. Do not expect the fruit to keep its shape. This will make excellent pie filling.

(b) Cold pack: Pack the fruit very closely in the cans. Fill with water, cover and steam from twenty to thirty minutes, according to the hardness of the fruit and the degree of ripeness. The skins will burst, and peeled fruit will drop shreds to the bottom of the can, but the shape will be kept.

(c) Hot pack for small sour fruits such as cherries: Pack the fruit quickly in a hot jar. Fill the jar at once with boiling water. Clamp and set quickly into a boiler or large pail containing boiling water enough to cover. Remove the boiler at once from the stove and let the jar cool in it. Success in this method depends on promptness. The fruit will remain unbroken.

Canning Fruit Juices Without Sugar.

Any fruit juice extracted for jelly may be canned without sugar by reheating to the boiling point, filling sterilized jars and sealing. This juice may be used for flavoring sauces, for beverages or for jelly making. If space must be saved, the juice may be evaporated to one-half its volume before canning.

Fruit juices may be canned without sugar now. There may be sugar later for jelly making. If not, the juices will keep till next season.

Canning Fruit in Fruit Juice.

Any fruit sweet enough to be eaten without sugar may be canned in its own juice. This gives a product of finer flavor than can be produced by the use of sugar syrups. Divide the fruit into two equal parts, selecting the best for the canning, and leaving the poorer for making the juice. Extract the juice as for jelly making and can the fruit in it using the cold pack or open kettle method. The fruit will stay whole and keep its shape. [illegible]

Canning Fruit Butter Without Sugar.

[illegible]

through a puree sieve make a good foundation for relishes and for cake and pie fillings. Pick the fruit over carefully; cut large fruits, such as apples, in pieces. Add as much water as would be used in extracting juice for jelly and simmer till fruit is tender. Rub through a sieve to remove skins and seeds. Simmer the pulp in a shallow pan over hot water or directly over the stove, until it is as thick as cake dough. If direct heat is used constant stirring will be necessary.

Adjust rubbers to the preserving can, fill it with the fruit butter, adjust the cover but do not clamp. Boil 15 minutes in a closely covered steamer. Clamp cover and invert jar.

RECIPES.

Cherries Canned in Cherry Juice.

4 quarts cherries, ½ pint water.

Pick out 4 quarts of the best cherries. Simmer the remaining cherries with the water till they are thoroughly soft (about one-half hour). Drain through a jelly bag. Return juice to the kettle, place the remaining cherries in it. Simmer until soft (about 10 minutes). Adjust rubbers on sterilized jars, fill with fruit, seal and invert.

Raspberries Canned in Raspberry Juice.

4 quarts raspberries, ½ cup currant juice or 1 pint currants.

Select 2 quarts of the best raspberries. Simmer the rest with the currant juice or currants until soft. Drain through a jelly bag. Simmer the whole fruit in this juice about five minutes. Adjust rubbers on sterilized jars, fill with fruit, seal and invert.

Plums Canned in Plum Juice.

4 quarts sweet plums, ½ pint water.

Select 2 quarts of the best plums and prick each one with a fork or fruit pricker. Cook the remaining plums and water together till the pits separate. Drain through a jelly bag. Adjust rubbers on clean cans, pack with plums, fill the can to within ½ inch of the top with the juice, cover, and steam 10 minutes. Seal at once.

Food QUESTIONS ANSWERED

SUGAR

How can we save sugar?
By using substitutes and giving up candy and soft drinks.

Does it save sugar to use brown sugar instead of granulated?
If there is any saving it is too slight to be of value.

How much sugar may we eat?
Not more than 3 pounds a month per person.

Does this amount include candy and soft drinks?
Yes. We should reduce our consumption of candy and soft drinks as much as possible.

Does this amount include the sugar used in canning fruits and vegetables?
No.

What could we accomplish by cutting out the use of candy alone?
We could thereby release enough sugar to meet England's shortage, or to more than meet the shortage of France.

What was one factor that probably helped bring about the sugar shortage last year?
Canning and preserving. In August, 1917, there was an increase of 48 per cent and in September, 1917, an increase of 44 per cent of sugar consumption over the corresponding months of 1916.

Was this good conservation?
Yes; it will be justified in the long run.

Will there be another sugar famine?
If the American people use not more than 3 pounds per month per person allowed and refrain from hoarding, there will be enough sugar this year.

How is sugar used commercially?
In breadstuffs, condensed milk, flavoring extracts, chewing gum, certain medicines, confectionery, canned fruits and vegetables, cocoa, chocolate, syrups, beverages, and in a number of nonedible products, such as paste, leather, explosives, etc.

When did the beet sugar industry begin in the United States?
About 1886.

What has its increase been since then?
From 896 tons to 820,657 tons, or over 90,000 per cent increase.

Does the United States get most of its sugar from this country?
No. Most of it is imported, and refined here.

Why should we not compare our total consumption of sugar with the sugar rations of the Allies?
Because total consumption means household use and commercial use, while the rations are amounts allotted to individuals, and do not even include the allowance for canning and preserving.

What was the total per capita consumption in the United States for 1917?
84.35 pounds.

How much of this was for household use?
61.18 pounds per person.

What was the total per capita consumption in England and in France in 1916?
66.82 pounds in England.
27.83 pounds in France.

What is the individual ration now in England, France, Italy, and Germany?
England, 26 pounds a year.
France, 13.2 pounds a year.
Italy, 13.2 pounds a year.
Germany, 21 pounds a year.

These rations are not guaranteed. They represent the maximum portion possible if the government can get the sugar.

What is the total amount obtainable from our present sources of sugar?
[illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermi Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

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DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

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CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

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J. M. BISHOP, President
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WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

J. P. WINCENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks.
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REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

E. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

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LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail.

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

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LET **VIVO** FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

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W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

SUNBEAM, MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law

McGinn Block

Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

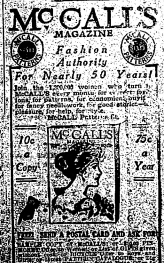
Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON, (Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by all druggists, 75c.

Hall's Family Pills for constipation.



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THE McCALL CO., 236-246 West 37th Street, New York, N. Y.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

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"Altogether too much sugar, lard and other ingredients needed elsewhere in winning the war are required for pie and cake," says Mrs. Bertha Dahl Laws, Superintendent of the Woman's Work Department. "You won't catch the Fair encouraging things of that nature this year."

A big bread exhibit is to be shown. Not a single loaf of bread made entirely from wheat flour, however, will be accepted. Only bread made either wholly or in part of wheat flour substitutes can be exhibited.

The canning exhibit will be a big feature. Canned fruit and vegetables of all kinds will be shown. Demonstrators will explain how canning can be done scientifically in the home, so that the Northwest may cut down its waste in fruit and vegetables in seasons of plenty in the near years to come.

It will be a wonderful exhibit.

Despite most valient efforts to keep the number of recruits secured in the Minnesota District this month up to the usual thousand mark at least, it was unavailing. Army recruiting slumped off during the month of July almost fifty percent and, while Major John D. Yost, Recruiting Officer for the District, looked for a slight falling off during the summer months, he states that he will look to Civilian Recruiting Committee throughout the state to make up the loss in the months to come.

Major Yost attributes the slump to the fact that urgent calls for harvest hands from all sections of the country and the "Work or Fight" order have sent thousands of men to the farms; The slump has affected states west of here to an even greater extent than in Minnesota.

All signs point to a change in the draft age limits as soon as Congress reconvenes next month. The concensus of opinion is that the ages will be lowered as well as raised and will in all probability require the registration of men from 19 to 21 years and from 31 to 40 years of age. Such changes prove a boon to recruiting as there is always a rush of recruits previous to the registration of new classes for the draft.

The victorious advance of American troops on the western front has done much to stir the fighting spirit of Young America and the greater proportion of men enlisting at the present time are men under the draft age limit. Men under 21 years must present satisfactory evidence to establish their age before they will be accepted. Consent of parents or guardian is not necessary for enlistment if over 18 years of age, but before applicants will be accepted documentary evidence of the fact must be presented to the recruiting officer.

Good news is now beginning to arrive from the front in France. Our boys have got that German army of invasion turned into an army of defense, and America will continue to rush the men over there, until they have enough to conquer them, and [illegible]

An order has been issued by the United States government that all babies shall be registered weighed and measured. The Council of National Defense has charge of this work and each county has a chairman. It is not only in Pennington County that this work is to be done, but in every county of every state in the United States, and is a war measure for better future citizens. The draft has shown many physical defects that might have been corrected in early childhood and since the war it has also been discovered that the rate of deaths from needless causes among young children is greater than that of the men in the trenches. By the method of registering, weighing and measuring the government secures a record upon which to base future observation of the child's growth and development. These registration cards are sent to the children's bureau at Washington. The work in Pennington County has been delayed in the hope that a permanent county nurse might be secured, but as this has been again been postponed by our commissioners, the Pennington County Health Association have offered their reserve fund for this purpose, and a nurse will be here to begin work about August 15th.

The school buildings in the county will be used for this work to make it convenient for parents and a schedule of the time this work will be done in each district and ward will be published in the county papers. No individual notices will be sent to parents, but they are requested to watch for the announcement as to when to bring their children, and includes all children up to five years of age.

By Mrs. J. M. Bishop.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Camilla McCarty.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Camilla McCarty, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To J. J. McCarty, Harvey McCarty and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of J. J. McCarty having been filed in this Court, representing that Camilla McCarty, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 9th day of May 1912, and praying that letters of administration of said estate be granted to J. J. McCarty, and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court at the Probate Court Rooms, in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 12th day of August 1918, at 10 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court this 12th day of July 1918.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
E. M. Stanton,
Attorney for Petitioner.

HOW TO PRESERVE WITHOUT SUGAR

FRUITS SHOULD BE SAVED IN SPITE OF THE SUGAR SHORTAGE.

Preserves Needed for Future Food Supply—Sugar Not Necessary to Preservation.

The Federal Food Administration for Minnesota emphatically denies the report that housewives should not put up any fruit this year because of the scarcity of sugar. If Uncle Sam is going to have sufficient supplies for his fighters and enough to spare to the Allies, every housewife in America who possibly can, must put up enough for her family's needs this winter.

The problem of saving [illegible]

Canning fruit in water.
Canning fruit juices without sugar.
Canning fruit in fruit juice.
Canning fruit butters without sugar.
Drying fruit.

Canning in Water.

(a) Open kettle: Gently simmer the fruit in very little water, allowing the water to evaporate as much as possible. Fill sterilized cans with the boiling hot fruit and seal. Do not expect the fruit to keep its shape. This will make excellent pie filling.

(b) Cold pack: Pack the fruit very closely in the cans. Fill with water, cover and steam from twenty to thirty minutes, according to the hardness of the fruit and the degree of ripeness. The skins will burst, and peeled fruit will drop shreds to the bottom of the can, but the shape will be kept.

(c) Hot pack for small sour fruits such as cherries: Pack the fruit quickly in a hot jar. Fill the jar at once with boiling water. Clamp and set quickly into a boiler or large pail containing boiling water enough to cover. Remove the boiler at once from the stove and let the jar cool in it. Success in this method depends on promptness. The fruit will remain unbroken.

Canning Fruit Juices Without Sugar.

Any fruit juice extracted for jelly may be canned without sugar by reheating to the boiling point, filling sterilized jars and sealing. This juice may be used for flavoring sauces, for beverages or for jelly making. If space must be saved, the juice may be evaporated to one-half its volume before canning.

Fruit juices may be canned without sugar now. There may be sugar later for jelly making. If not, the juices will keep till next season.

Canning Fruit in Fruit Juice.

Any fruit sweet enough to be eaten without sugar may be canned in its own juice. This gives a product of finer flavor than can be produced by the use of sugar syrups. Divide the fruit into two equal parts, selecting the best for the canning, and leaving the poorer for making the juice. Extract the juice as for jelly making and can the fruit in it, using the cold pack or open kettle method. The fruit will stay whole and keep its shape. If fruit is expensive, this juice may be poured off for jelly making before using and the fruit recooked in syrup.

Canning Fruit Butter Without Sugar.

Fruit which is small or imperfect, though in good condition, may be poor in appearance but of excellent flavor. Such fruits, boiled till soft, rubbed through a puree sieve make a good foundation for relishes and for cake and pie fillings. Pick the fruit over carefully; cut large fruits, such as apples, in pieces. Add as much water as would be used in extracting juice for jelly and simmer till fruit is tender. Rub through a sieve to remove skins and seeds. Simmer the pulp in a shallow pan over hot water or directly over the stove, until it is as thick as cake dough. If direct heat is used constant stirring will be necessary.

Adjust rubbers to the preserving can, fill it with the fruit butter, adjust the cover but do not clamp. Boil 15 minutes in a closely covered steamer. Clamp cover and invert jar.

RECIPES.

Cherries Canned in Cherry Juice.

4 quarts cherries, ½ pint water.

Pick out 4 quarts of the best cherries. Simmer the remaining cherries with the water till they are thoroughly soft (about one-half hour). Drain through a jelly bag. Return juice to the kettle, place the remaining cherries in it. Simmer until soft (about 10 minutes). Adjust rubbers on sterilized jars, fill with fruit, seal and invert.

Raspberries Canned in Raspberry Juice.

4 quarts raspberries, ½ cup currant juice or 1 pint currants.

Select 2 quarts of the best raspberries. Simmer the rest with the currant juice or currants until soft. Drain through a jelly bag. Simmer the whole fruit in this juice about five minutes. Adjust rubbers on sterilized jars, fill with fruit, seal and invert.

Plums Canned in Plum Juice.

4 quarts sweet plums, ½ pint water.

Select 2 quarts of the best plums and prick each one with a fork or fruit pricker. Cook the remaining plums and water together till the pits separate. Drain through a jelly bag. Adjust rubbers on clean cans, pack with plums, fill the can to within ½ inch of the top with the juice, cover, and steam 15 minutes. Seal at once

Food QUESTIONS ANSWERED

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermi Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

J. J. WINCKESTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,

Thief River Falls Minn.

E. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

"All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray line in connection

Charges reasonable.

East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m,

SUGAR

How can we save sugar?

By using substitutes and giving up candy and soft drinks.

Does it save sugar to use brown sugar instead of granulated?

If there is any saving it is too slight to be of value.

How much sugar may we eat?

Not more than 3 pounds a month per person.

Does this amount include candy and soft drinks?

Yes. We should reduce our consumption of candy and soft drinks as much as possible.

Does this amount include the sugar used in canning fruits and vegetables?

No.

What could we accomplish by cutting out the use of candy alone?

We could thereby release enough sugar to meet England's shortage, or to more than meet the shortage of France.

What was one factor that probably helped bring about the sugar shortage last year?

Canning and preserving. In August, 1917, there was an increase of 48 per cent and in September, 1917, an increase of 44 per cent of sugar consumption over the corresponding months of 1916.

Was this good conservation?

Yes; it will be justified in the long run.

Will there be another sugar famine?

If the American people use not more than 3 pounds per month per person allowed and refrain from hoarding, there will be enough sugar this year.

How is sugar used commercially?

In breadstuffs, condensed milk, flavoring extracts, chewing gum, certain medicines, confectionery, canned fruits and vegetables, cocoa, chocolate, syrups, beverages, and in a number of nonedible products, such as paste, leather, explosives, etc.

When did the beet sugar industry begin in the United States?

About 1886.

What has its increase been since then?

From 896 tons to 820,657 tons, or over 90,000 per cent increase.

Does the United States get most of its sugar from this country?

No. Most of it is imported, and refined here.

Why should we not compare our total consumption of sugar with the sugar rations of the Allies?

Because total consumption means household use and commercial use, while the rations are amounts allotted to individuals, and do not even include the allowance for canning and preserving.

What was the total per capita consumption in the United States for 1917?

84.35 pounds.

How much of this was for household use?

81.18 pounds per person.

What was the total per capita consumption in England and in France in 1916?

66.82 pounds in England.
87.83 pounds in France.

What is the individual ration now in England, France, Italy, and Germany?

England, 26 pounds a year.
France, 13.2 pounds a year.
Italy, 13.2 pounds a year.
Germany, 21 pounds a year.

These rations are not guaranteed. They represent the maximum portion possible if the government can get the sugar.

What is the total amount obtainable from our present sources of sugar?

6,759,968 short to—

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET VIVO FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law

McGinn Block

Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:00 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m,

W. H. Frotzeller General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON, (Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by all druggists, 75c.

Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

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Fashion Authority For Nearly 50 Years!

Join the 1,200,000 women who turn to McCALL'S every month for correct fashions, for patterns, for economical buying, for fancy needlework, for good stories—for pleasure, for help, for style.

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THE McCALL CO., 236-250 West 37th Street, New York, N.Y.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XV111. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, AUGUST 9, 1918. NO. 21

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam postoffice.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Deering horse rake teeth for sale at this office. 15 cents each.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mr. and Mrs. Walter McAndress and W. H. Wilde attended the fair on Wednesday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Harvest has commenced this week, and will be in full blast next week.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mr. and Mrs. Johnson of Garnes township visited at the M. E. Hyland home last Sunday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There was a fairly large crowd at the Young People's Society held at the K. Syversrud home, on Sunday last.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Adolph Quamme, of Mayfield township, who has been sick since last spring from being thrown from a plow, died Wednesday morning at his home.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mr. and Mrs. Pat Mahoney and Miss Kate O'Brien, of Cavalier, N. Dak., were up visiting their sister and brother, Mrs. Wm. Causin and James O'Brien, on last Sunday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There was some complaint among the farmers about the banks being closed at Thief River Falls on Tuesday, as large numbers of them wanted to combine business with pleasure on the one day they left their work. But we suppose the bankers wanted to see the show the same as the other people for they are only human beings after all.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

It looks bad to see the farmers mowing their heavy crops of grain, in some parts of Cloverleaf township, that was entirely destroyed by hail. You people that envy the farmers when they do get a good crop, should consider the long chances they take of having the product of a summer's toil laid to waste in one half hour.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There was a large number that attended the County Fair from Highlanding on Tuesday. Some of those that were there, are: Mr. and Mrs. A. Ellingson, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Sundsdahl, Miss Julia Sigurdson, Sever Nelson, Matt Erickson, Knute Dahle, John Homme, John Engen, Lenard McAndress, Myron Heggestuen, Carl Narveson and Stephen Thoreson.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

T. Saltvedt and James Iverson, were ran over by an auto on the First National Bank corner, at Thief River Falls on Tuesday evening. They were standing in the street talking when the auto of John Homme turned the corner and ran over them. Both fortunately escaped with only a few scratches and bruises. Farmers should not make a practice of standing and talking in the streets, or on crossings, as there is always plenty of room on the sidewalks.

SAVE SUGAR FOR THE MAN WHO FIGHTS

It is easy to see how people living in the cities can obtain substitutes for sugar in the form of syrups and honey. But the farmers who do their trading with country merchants are not able to obtain these substitutes. If you ask one of them for corn syrup they will only give you a look as if they did not understand what you wanted. One of our merchants did have some small glasses of honey containing one and one fourth teaspoonfuls, which he sold at twenty-five cents each, and they were soon exhausted at that price. So the farmers are the ones that produces the food, and are the ones that suffer the most from government food restrictions, and they are about all getting anxious to sell out and go to Canada, where they get plenty to eat.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Events of the past few days on the Western battle-front in France have proven that American youth, when they know their cause is right, cannot be stopped. A new page was written in American history in the past week, and deeds accomplished which will send a thrill of pride along the keel of every redblooded American, whenever deeds of valor are mentioned.

CARRY FOOD TO TRENCHES

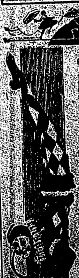
French Employ Canine Couriers to Take Supplies to the Men in Most Exposed Positions.

Trench warfare certainly interferes with the fighter's meals. After capturing the enemy's position in particular is the fighter at a loss to know how he will get his regular rations, for no sooner does the enemy find himself dispossessed of his original trenches than he opens up with an intense barrage designed to prevent ammunition and food from reaching the new occupants.

The French army believes it has solved the problem of carrying food to men in isolated trenches in its lunch dogs, says the Scientific American. Carrying light lunches and coffee, and even cartridges for the men in the first line trenches when the combat is hot and protracted these splendid trained dogs are more certain to get through barrages than men. Each dog is equipped with a sort of double bag strapped tight over its body, and provided with numerous pockets for food, coffee cans, ammunition and other supplies.

It is at the military dog-training grounds at Paris that dogs are prepared for this service. Not only are these four-legged couriers taught to avoid the enemy and beware of tricks, but also to crawl on their stomachs in order to escape flying bullets. Special masks are provided for these dogs when they must pass through a poison gas area.

ON ALL DAYS
WITH EACH PURCHASE OF WHEAT FLOUR FOR HOME USE YOU MUST BUY ALSO AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF OTHER CEREALS



THESE are serious times, and every one must shoulder a serious task, but how efficient would we be if we worked all the time?

Each morning and afternoon at school the children are given a recess, to sharpen their tired brains and [illegible] out of their cramped little legs.

Like the boys and girls in school we must play a little now and then, too, to be able to work the harder after we are done playing.

That's why we have [illegible] the four corners of the earth for clean [illegible] of every kind to amuse you in a wholesome manner this year.

For recreation and play of the finest type [illegible] Minnesota State Fair September 2 to 7.

EVERY BUILDING WORTHY THE BEST LUMBER

IT doesn't pay to put inferior building materials into any building.

There are inferior grades of lumber that can be sold cheap at twice the profit we ask for ours. We will not sell you that sort of lumber.

We can't afford. Our future business depends on how we treat you now. That is your guarantee of quality in material you buy here.

The Place To BUY
WINTON NICHOLS
Lumber Company
MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

Big Grain Crop Show's Aim
Wheat Needed to Feed World

There is desperate need for more wheat and other grains with which to keep the world from starvation. So apparent is the need, and so necessary is it for America to encourage the raising of more cereals, that liberal premiums are to be given to owners of the best exhibits of grain at the coming Minnesota State Fair, September 2 to 7.

More wheat must be raised not only for home consumption but for shipment abroad to be mixed with the coarse flours of Europe in the making of bread. It is necessary for America to raise more barley, rye and oats, not only to meet an unprecedented foreign demand, but to serve as substitutes for wheat flour at home. Only in this way can the wheat of the world be made to go around.

The high prices for grain will induce big crops of grain for several years. Yet the scarcity of farm labor, the shortage of heavy work horses, and the high prices of seed grains, are three factors which must be contended against in our efforts to increase the grain crop. The fair is assisting in this work.—Copyrighted.

Camouflage.

Mrs. Styles—You have a wonderful memory for dress, dear.

Mr. Styles—Well, I've seen a lot of it.

"You always seem to remember what I have worn. Do you recall what I had on the night you proposed marriage to me?"

"Why, yes, you had a sort of a foolish look on your face."

An Exercise.

"Do you take exercise regularly?"

"Yes," replied Mr. Chuggins. "I [illegible]

Conserve Surplus Food.

Increased planting of vegetables this year almost certainly will mean an unprecedented yield of all kinds of fresh vegetables.

This will mean plentiful supplies for summer tables and a large surplus.

This surplus, to be useful to America, must be conserved.

It must be canned, dried, brined or salted in the homes of America.

Home-conserved food means that the nation will be more nearly self-sustaining and that the burden on transportation will be lightened.

Women who have never canned should now learn how. Women who [illegible]

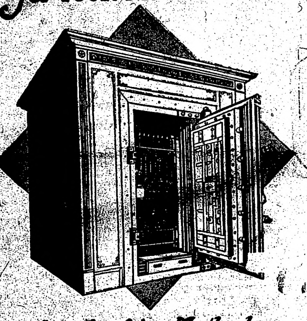
NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank, [illegible] make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you [illegible] give us the opportunity. That's one of our [illegible]. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and let's talk it over. Our interests are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience
J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

BRAZIL LOOKING TO FUTURE

Important Industries of the Country Are to Be Encouraged by the Government.

The secretary of agriculture of Brazil recently presented a lengthy memorial to the president of the republic explaining the necessity of encouraging the coal and steel industries, which has resulted in the publication of two decrees of the federal government.

The secretary's report states that until there are at least ten coal mines in active operation in the country the effect of this industry will not be felt in the conservation of the wood supply, which is now being rapidly consumed to meet the needs of the railways and of domestic industries. The steel industry is so largely dependent upon suitable fuel that, in the secretary's opinion, it should also receive the attention of the Brazilian government. The director of the geological survey of the Brazilian government states that by a process of washing metallurgical coke may be obtained from Brazilian coal, and that this is already being accomplished in the state of Santa Catharina.

The secretary points out that the present lack of sufficient domestic coal of suitable quality should not interfere with the establishment of a steel industry, which could temporarily use wood and that for more than 300 years Sweden was obliged to depend upon this kind of fuel. He also says that in the United States some 400,000 tons of pig iron are produced annually by the use of charcoal as a fuel.—Commerce Reports.

Wisdom of Daylight Saving.

Who ever thinks nowadays that the sun is an hour behind the clock? Who ever tells himself it "really is five o'clock" when it is six? We go peaceably to bed when the clock tells us to; we arise by the same token; we eat, play and work by the Promethean instrument which, for war and common sense purposes, is stealing 60 golden minutes every day from the sun to benefit the human race. And nary a vulture of any description is tearing at the clock's vitals for filching the same.

Here and there is a little petty thievery such as the beginning of baseball games at 3:30 o'clock that used to begin at three o'clock; but the public is too busy with great work, and at present with the races and golf recreation to worry about that. In general, America is living by the clock as it should do, and the wisdom of the daylight savings law is a thousand times manifest.—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Italians Save Wood Ashes.

Increased wood-burning and scarcity of chemical fertilizers are reported by Consul Haven of Turin to be turning attention in Italy to the saving and collection of wood ashes. Of the many constituents, the potash is of importance for fertilizing. The potash in wood ash averages 6 to 19 per cent, and the quantity per ton of wood ranges from one pound from spruce to 3.81 from oak and 8.6 from elm. A ton of wormwood yields 160.98 pounds of potash in 241.73 of ash; fumaria, 174.16 pounds of potash in 482.81 of ash.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

BAKER EXPLAINS DRAFT CHANGES

Wants Congress to Amend Law Making Men From 18 to 45 Years Eligible.

TO CALL YOUTHS LAST

Secretary of War Asserts Department Has in Mind Simply to Secure a Large Enough Army to Conquer Germany.

Washington, Aug. 5.—In discussing the war department's recommendations to Congress of draft ages from 18 to 45 years, Secretary Baker said there was no intention of calling to the colors youths between 18 and 19 until the other classes have become exhausted.

This policy was decided on, he said, in order to give the youths an opportunity to mature before they join the army.

After formally announcing the new draft ages, Secretary Baker said all the possible combinations of age limits were carefully studied and it was found that to get the men into class 1 for the program proposed, 18 to 45 was necessary.

To Hold Young Men.

He said, however, that the bill as read to Congress, will contain a provision authorizing the president to call men out of class 1 by classes according to age, so that if it is found possible the men between 18 and 19 will be called out later than the older men found eligible to class 1.

The War department program, the war secretary said, is purely a military one and cannot be called a conscription of labor, although it naturally will have the effect of putting at useful labor or in the army, all able-bodied men within the age limit as they finally will be fixed by Congress.

In recommending this extension of the age limits, Mr. Baker continued, the department had it in mind simply to get for the army the number of men believed necessary to defeat Germany.

Mr. Baker gave it as his opinion that so far, about 1,600,000 had been drafted out of class 1 from the existing list.

BLAMED FOR MARNE DEFEAT

Rumored That Gen. von Ludendorff Will Be Dismissed.

Berne, Switzerland, Aug. 5.—General von Ludendorff is universally blamed for the West front disaster, according to advices from German sources, which declare he will be superseded by Field Marshall von Mackensen, who has been summoned to imperial headquarters from the East.

A Zurich dispatch says that Field Marshal von Hindenburg participated in a recent conference at headquarters and accused Ludendorff of mismanagement and imprudence, Ludendorff placed the responsibility on his subordinates.

THINKS KAISER FRIGHTENED

Lord Robert Cecil So Interprets His Proclamation.

London, Aug. 5.—Lord Cecil, assistant secretary of state for foreign affairs, declared in an interview that the kaiser's proclamation to the German army and navy shows he is becoming frightened.

"He talks with consideration," said Lord Cecil. "Owing to the Germans' temperament it is necessary to beat them before they will talk in reasonable terms.

"I deplore Lord Lansdowne's letter because the Germans will think the English are weakening, which is not true."

THREE FISHING BOATS SUNK

German Submarine Destroys Ships Off Nova Scotia.

Halifax, N. S., Aug. 5.—Three American fishing schooners were sunk by German submarines, off Seal Island, Yarmouth county, on the Nova Scotia coast. The crews landed on the Nova Scotian coast.

The commander of one submarine told an American skipper that he had sunk more American schooners sailing from Boston and Gloucester. He did not give the names of the vessels nor mention what became of the crews.

HOOVER HAS NARROW ESCAPE

Bomb From Foe Plane Blows in Windows of Car.

Paris, Aug. 5.—It was reported here that Herbert Hoover, American food administrator, and his party had a narrow escape in a German air raid on Boulogne, when a bomb blew in the windows of their private car.

To Increase Coal Production.

Washington, Aug. 5.—Plans for conducting an intensive campaign to increase bituminous coal production were announced by the fuel administration. In each district a production manager will be appointer, while at each mine a committee of six—three representing mine workers and three of the operators—will be selected to stimulate patriotism and arrange for local meetings at which need for increased production as a means of winning the war will be brought home to the men.

TWO POWERS TO ACT

America and Japan Only Will Intervene in Russia.

Other Allied Nations Assent in Principle to Policy Which Will Be Pursued.

Washington, Aug. 5.—The plans for extending military aid to Russia in Siberia will be undertaken by the United States and Japan alone, with the other Allied co-belligerents assenting in principle, according to official statements by the American and Japanese governments, made here.

The United States and Japan will each send "a few thousand men" to Vladivostok to act as a common force in occupying and safeguarding the city and protecting the rear of the westward moving Czecho-Slovak army.

The numbers of the American troops and from where they will go may not be discussed.

To Send Aid to Murmansk.

While the United States and Japan are extending aid to the Czecho-Slovak army in Siberia the United States will continue to co-operate with the Allies operating from Murmansk and Archangel. To what extent and in what nature is not announced.

The only present objects of the Japanese-American forces will be to give such aid and protection as possible to the Czecho-Slovak forces against the armed body of German and Austrian prisoners of war and to steady any efforts at self-government and self-defense in which the Russians themselves may be willing to accept assistance.

WILSON MAY TOUR COUNTRY

President Plans to Aid Fourth Liberty Loan Drive.

Washington, Aug. 5.—It is believed here that President Wilson is contemplating a nation-wide tour during the next Liberty Loan campaign, which begins Sept. 28, and that if the program is finally carried out it will include a visit to Minnesota.

The President wrote a letter to Representative Charles G. Randall, Prohibitionist, of California, indicating that he would like to visit California in the next few months. Mr. Randall had written to the President asking him to visit California in October, and while the invitation was not accepted neither was it refused.

CAPTURED IN PINK PAJAMAS

German General Taken En Deshabille by Italians.

London, Aug. 5.—In a recent Italian advance in Albania, according to reports received here, a German general and several other German officers, dressed in pink pajamas, were made prisoners, so completely were they surprised. The same source confirms reports of the excellent work of British monitors. They shelled most effectively the retreating Austrians near the coast.

SENT 300,000 DURING JULY

War Department Makes Record Shipment of Troops.

Washington, Aug. 5.—Gen. March, chief of staff, has issued the following statement:

"The number of men embarked during the month of July, just closed, was over 300,000. That breaks the record. The previous high record was in the preceding month, when we reached 276,000. The number of men embarked to France is now over 1,300,000."

RESERVES BECOMING SCARCE

German High Command Using Up its Shock Troops.

London, Aug. 5.—The feeling is growing in the German high command that the war must be won, or forced to a draw, before 1919, it has been reported. The German armies cannot hold out much longer, as the bulk of their shock divisions already have been used and no fresh ones can be produced in any great number.

GOES TO PRISON FOR LIFE

Plotting Irishman, Guilty of Treason, Has Sentence Commuted.

London, Aug. 5.—Lance Corporal Dowling of the Connaught Rangers, who was landed on the coast of Ireland from a German submarine three months ago, was pronounced guilty and sentenced to death. The sentence, however, was commuted to penal servitude for life.

GEN. PERSHING IS HONORED

French Government Awards Grand Cross to American.

Paris, Aug. 5.—General John J. Pershing, commander in chief of the American expeditionary forces in France, has been awarded the Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor, by the French government.

Electric Lines to Move Troops.

Washington, Aug. 5.—Concentration of draft troops hereafter will be accomplished by way of electric railways wherever it is possible. In answer to appeals from the trolley lines for government aid the railroad administration has shifted the transportation of drafted men to the electric lines. This action was taken after a conference between the railroad administration officials and representatives of Provost Marshal General [illegible]

FIGHTING IN THE ALPINE HEIGHTS

ITALIAN OFFICIAL PHOTO
© Western Newspaper Union

Passages on the rocky heights of the Adamello, where the Italians are doing some of the most spectacular fighting of the war.

SACRIFICE TOO GREAT

General Ludendorff Says Objective of Allies Failed.

Commander of German Army Maintains Withdrawal Is Good Tactical Move.

Amsterdam, Aug. 5.—"On July 15 the enemy evaded us, and we thereupon, as early as the evening of the 16th, broke off operations.

"It is always our endeavor to stop an undertaking as soon as the stake is not worth the cost. I consider it one of my principal duties to spare the blood and strength of our soldiers."

General Ludendorff, first quartermaster general of the German army, made this statement to an assemblage of German newspaper correspondents, who were received by Field Marshal von Hindenburg and himself, according to dispatches received here.

Declare Foch Failed.

Referring to General Foch, General Ludendorff continued:

"His plan was undoubtedly to cut off the entire arc of our front south of the Aisne by a break-through on the flank. But with the proved leadership of our Seventh and Ninth armies that was quite impossible.

"We reckoned with an attack on July 18 and were prepared for it. The enemy experienced very heavy losses, and the Americans and African auxilary troops, which we do not underestimate, suffered severely."

COLLECT STEEL MILLINERY

Yankees Sending German Helmets to Friends at Home.

With American Army on Aisne-Marne Front, Aug. 5.—Every American postoffice near where the fighting troops are camped is filled each day with German helmets addressed to relatives and friends in the United States.

Officers and men, members of the Y. M. C. A. and Red Cross and, in fact, everyone appears to be sending helmets.

Helmets at one depot form a pile larger than an ordinary bungalow.

300,000 IN FIGHTING ZONE

Gen. Pershing Now Commands Over One Million Men.

Washington, Aug. 5.—Gen. March, chief-of-staff, announced Gen. Pershing now has more than a million men under his direct command "in his own area." Presumably he referred to the section of the front from north of Verdun to the Swiss border, where American troops have been rapidly taking over the line from the French.

Eight divisions of Americans, or about 300,000 men, are now in the fighting zone.

ASKS 1,000 NURSES WEEKLY

Red Cross Needs That Number for Next Two Months.

Washington, Aug. 5.—An urgent call to the American Red Cross to enroll 1,000 nurses a week for the next two months for immediate duty with the army nurse corps was issued by Surgeon General Gorgas.

With the American armies overseas entering more and more into the fighting, the surgeon general said, the need for additional nurses becomes imperative.

Yankees Master War Game.

Washington, Aug. 5.—The American forces in France have reached such a high stage of training in the new methods of warfare that they are to furnish instructors for the new units being organized in the United States. No additional instructors from the Allied armies will be asked, except possibly in special technical cases. It was learned officially that the War department has ordered a number of officers back from France to command [illegible]

NEW OFFENSIVE BEGUN BY ALLIES

Prince Rupprecht of Bavaria Retreats Before British and French.

KEEPING UP PRESSURE

Entente Armies Force Germans Across Avre River Southeast of Amiens and Also Compel Retreat in the Region of Albert.

London, Aug. 5.—Eyes are being turned to the regions in the northwest on both sides of Amiens, now that the Germans have been thoroughly vanquished thus far on the Soissons-Rheims salient.

Here the French and British are keeping up their hard pressure against the armies of Crown Prince Rupprecht of Bavaria and have forced them on two highly important sectors to retreat.

Southeast of Amiens on the old Montdidier sector the Germans have fallen back across the Avre river over a wide front, while, northeast of Amiens, in the region of Albert, a similar retrograde movement has been made across the Ancre.

Germans Face Greater Retreat.

The German official communication, in admitting the withdrawal near Albert, declares the maneuver was carried out without interference by the British.

Just what bearing these new offensives will have on the fighting front to which the Germans ultimately retreat for a stand in the Aisne region cannot yet be forecast, but should the Allied troops be able to press back the line for any material gains eastward it is not improbable that it would dislocate the entire German line in the south.

Enemy Retires on 10-Mile Front.

The retirement of the Germans between Montdidier and Moreuil is over a front of approximately 10 miles. On the southern half of this front, American contingents have been stationed for some time. Along the northern half of the line the French, on two occasions, have driven into the German lines so that their front before the present German withdrawal began ran along the hills dominating the Avre river from Castel to Aubvillers.

This withdrawal, taken in conjunction with the German retirement across the Ancre, from Dernancourt to Kamel, about 14 miles to the north, may mark the beginning of a German "strategic retreat" which may have been planned to forestall a British attack which London dispatches had indicted was imminent in this sector.

WORKMEN STARVE TO DEATH

Enormous Loss of Life Occurring in Dual Monarchy.

Washington, Aug. 5.—Austrian workmen dying of starvation, official dispatches received here say, recently Vienna.

The delegates declared that in certain provinces the population was dying of hunger. The death rate is enormous and epidemics were raging throughout the country.

May Seize Foe Cyanide Process.

New York, Aug. 5.—Secret processes for manufacturing cyanide which were owned by the Scheide Anstaldt company of Frankport, Germany, and used in several subsidiary factories in this country may pass into the hands of the United States government. Under suspicion that transfer to Americans of a majority interest in three chemical companies was a subterfuge to preserve control for the German stockholders the alien property custodian [illegible]

A LETTER TO THE COUNTRY FOLKS FROM UNCLE SAM

By HIRAM MOE GREENS,
Editor Woman's World.

Dear Nephews and Nieces:

Even before you open this letter I know that you will know what it is about. Some one of you—Lemuel Jones I guess it was—said the last time I was out to your house for Sunday dinner, that I hardly ever came around and almost never wrote, unless it was about money matters. Well, I guess that Lem is about right, but as the fellow said when some one offered him sympathy because he lost a couple of fingers in a corn shredder, "You can't feel any worse about it than I do."

I'm sorry that this unfortunate affair that we are in is taking so much money. But I'm glad right down to the very bottom of my heart that we can raise the money to see the whole thing through. I know you will raise it—but we'll come to that later.

The other day I was in New York and I went out to see one of those big transports for soldiers. There were little tugs all around her waiting to get her headed straight into the stream and further down, near the Statue of Liberty some battleships were waiting to convoy the transport. It was an interesting sight. It meant so much. And I couldn't keep my Adam's apple in its place, and there was a kind of a mist before my eyes—until through the tears I was trying to hold back, I saw Eb Root's boy, George, looking over the rail on the top deck. The last time I had seen him he was cultivating corn on that ten acre piece down on the state road next to Asa Hafford's.

Somehow when I saw that boy up there I didn't want to cry. My blood got warm instead of cold and every muscle in my body was as taut as a violin string. My heart just swelled in my body. In all my life I never felt so proud and so much like being able to fight, as I did then.

And I said to myself, "There goes Eb Root's boy, George. He is only one boy in a million and more that are over there now. But there are others like him, and the folks back home they will stand back of him, and all, everything, that he and his comrades, and the ships and the men and the flag that flies over them stood for."

I could not feel and I do not feel now, that the folks back home would waste anything that might help to bring George Root back. I know just as well as I know my own name that George Root and the boys like him would not offer themselves as the supreme sacrifice to our cause, and those for whom they were fighting be small and niggardly about doing their part.

During this coming year it will be necessary for us to spend twenty-four billion dollars. It is a tremendous sum. But is not too much to pay for a world at peace, with us all as free as God intended we should be.

But remember that our total annual income, all of us put together, is only about fifty billion dollars, and so it is going to take about half of all our income this next year. That means that you must stop all waste. Our waste runs into the millions. You must stop that waste and then you must put this saving with other money you have in Liberty Bonds. It is the surest, safest investment you can make. You have my personal guarantee and you know I have never failed on anything I have ever attempted, and though I hardly need to add it—I never will fail.

Adjust your affairs to meet these new conditions. I know I can depend upon you. Gorge Root and every boy in a U. S. uniform knows that you will do your part, and so do the mother's sons of Britain, France, Belgium and Italy—our allies—know you will do your part.

Be brave-hearted about it. It is a big thing, a tremendous thing, but it has been the big things, the great sacrifices that have made us a great people and have builded our great nation that we hope may be greater still in the eyes of the world and greater still to our God in his heaven.

Talk it over. Help each other. I know you will all do your part.

I am
With love and pride for you all,
Your
UNCLE SAM.

Record Mackerel Price.

Gloucester, Mass.—The unprecedented price of $29.75 a barrel has been reached here for salt mackerel. The record midsummer price was reached recently when $27.10 per barrel was paid. Since then the advance has been steady.

Open Sugar Bowls Taboo.

Boston, Mass.—Open sugar bowls on tables in public eating places in Massachusetts were ordered eliminated for the duration of the war by the state food administration. Individual portions must not exceed one ounce per person per meal.

Wanted—a Postmaster.

Woodland, Cal.—The little town of Verona, in Sutter county, is advertising for a postmaster—or a postmistress. Although repeated calls have been sent out to neighboring towns not an applicant has appeared to shoulder the responsibility.

Maine Coal at $10.

Portland, Me.—The price of coal in Portland and vicinity has been fixed at $10 a ton by the local advisory com- [illegible] within five days

MOTHERS TO BE

Should Read Mrs. Monyhan's Letter Published by Her Permission.

Mitchell, Ind.—"Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound helped me so much during the time I was looking forward to the coming of my little one that I am recommending it to other expectant mothers. Before taking it, somedays I suffered with neuralgia so badly that I thought I could not live, but after taking three bottles of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound I was entirely relieved of neuralgia, I had gained in strength and was able to go around and do all my housework. My baby when seven months old weighed 19 pounds and I feel better than I have for a long time. I never had any medicine do me so much good."—Mrs. PEARL MONYHAN, Mitchell, Ind.

Good health during maternity is a most important factor to both mother and child, and many letters have been received by the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., telling of health restored during this trying period by the use of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Every Woman Wants
Paxtine
ANTISEPTIC POWDER
FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE
Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

WHO IS TO BLAME Women as well as men are made miserable by kidney and bladder trouble. Thousands recommend Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney medicine. At druggists in large and medium size bottles. You may receive a sample size by Parcel Post, also pamphlet telling about it. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents, also mention this paper.

Why Lose Your Hair The Cause is Dandruff and Itching; The Remedy Cuticura
All druggists: Soap 25, Ointment 25 & 50, Talcum 25. Sample each free of "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

EACH HAD AWFUL THOUGHT

For a Few Dreadful Moments Fair Dancing Partner of Jackies Feared Worst Had Happened.

This is a true story. It occurred at a dance given for certain boys in the naval reserve.

While dancing with one of the jackies, a certain young lady had a horrible sensation that her petticoat was coming down. She excused herself, went to the dressing room, and secured the garment with an extra safety pin—though it showed no signs of being loose from its moorings.

Then she danced with another sailor—and had the same disconcerting sensation. She fled to the dressing room again. This time, several other girls were there—each with the same end in view. It took some time to solve the mystery. You see, the sensation had been caused by the bottoms of the boys' bell-bottomed trousers rubbing against the ankles of the fair dancers.

The Way of It.

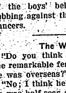
"Do you think Jims really did all the remarkable feats he brags of when he was overseas?"

"No; I think he did them only when he was half-seas over."

Some men haven't troubles enough of their own, so they want to get married.

You might do worse than exaggerate the goodness of your friends.

Mothers-in-law come in handy when the children are sick.



A Cool Breakfast for warm weather
No fussing round a hot stove if you eat
POST TOASTIES
(MADE OF CORN) Bobby

ASTHMADOR
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HAY FEVER
ASTHMA
Begin Treatment NOW
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Your Veterinarian can stamp them out with Cutter's Anti-Calf Scour Serum and Cutter's Germ Free Blackleg Filtrate and Aggressin, or Cutter's Blackleg Pills.

Ask him about them. If he hasn't our literature, write to us for information on these products.

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Kill All Flies! THEY SPREAD DISEASE

Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient and cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Ask for Daisy Fly Killer. Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, $1.00.

HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

WANTED By the Government and Business Men, young people who desire to train for the battle fields of business and take advantage of the splendid opportunities now offered to boys and girls who have a thorough commercial education. Attend a school that specializes in this work; for information, write the WINONA BUSINESS COLLEGE, WINONA, MINNESOTA.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 32–1918.

Too Much for Ananias.

Uncle John of the Excelsior Springs Standard has lost faith in the saying that man wants but little here below. He writes "To my mind, this is the statement that choked Ananias to death. It was reproduced in this country at a meeting of the Ancient Order of American Skinflints as a sort of poultice to their consciences. It seemed to work fust-rate. I was a firm believer in the same theory, until I studied the American profit hog at close range. Then I realized that another prop was gone from under me."—Kansas City Times.

Watch Your Skin Improve.

On rising and retiring gently smear the face with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off Ointment in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water. For free sample address "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

His Specialty.

"He's an infernal liar and a stuttering fool!" snarled Constable Sam T. Slackputter, as he sat alone on the porch of the Petunia tavern. "He's a thief, a reprobate and—"

"Here, Sam!" exclaimed the landlord, appearing at the doorway of the hostelry. "What in thunder are you doing cussing along that-a-way, all by yourself?"

"I am running down a criminal!" ominously replied the sleuth.—Kansas City Star.

Lives 200 Years!

For more than 200 years, Haarlem Oil, the famous national remedy of Holland, has been recognized as an infallible relief from all forms of kidney and bladder disorders. Its very age is proof that it must have unusual merit.

If you are troubled with pains or aches in the back, feel tired in the morning, headaches, indigestion, insomnia, painful or too frequent passage of urine, irritation or stone in the bladder, you will almost certainly find relief in GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. This is the good old remedy that has stood the test for hundreds of years, prepared in the proper quantity and convenient form to take. It is imported direct from Holland laboratories, and you can get it at any drug store. It is a standard, old-time home remedy and needs no introduction. Each capsule contains one dose of five drops and is pleasant and easy to take. They will quickly relieve those stiffened joints, that backache, rheumatism, lumbago, sciatica, gall stones, gravel, "brick dust," etc. Your money promptly refunded if they do not relieve you. But be sure to get the genuine GOLD MEDAL brand. In boxes, three sizes.—Adv.

Prize of $10,000 Offered.

The British government has decided to offer a prize of $10,000 for a process of making a mixture of dehydrated coal tar with mineral petroleum oils suitable for admiralty use as fuel oil. This will be awarded to the first competitor submitting a successful process, which must be capable of ready and economical application without undue absorption of material and labor.—Popular Science Monthly.

A Tactician.

Stella—"An officer has to know how to handle men." Bella—"Huh, I know how to do that myself."

When the opposing attorney offers to compromise it means that you have a good case.

When Your Eyes Need Care
Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. [illegible] at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book.
MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Morris.—John Shanley, son of Mrs. M. Shanley, St. Paul, was drowned a mile from here while bathing at Olson's lake.

Plainview.—While giving a practice demonstration with one of the new tractors, Chester Gallagher was severely injured when the tractor turned over backward.

Dawson.—When George Hunter of Appleton fainted and fell from a street sprinkler, his head struck the wheel and his skull was fractured. He died three hours later.

Crookston.—The tenth annual Northwestern fair was held last week and a fine program of races and other amusements attracted large crowds. The stock, poultry and agricultural exhibits were the best ever shown here.

Little Falls.—The annual exhibition of the Morrison County Fair society will be held here Sept. 14 to 17. Two thousand dollars will be offered in prizes. Agriculture and the school departments have the largest allotments.

Two Harbors.—Mrs. Lee McFarlane, daughter of Mrs. William Newell of Two Harbors, who was one of those injured in an automobile accident near the city limits, gave birth to a son within a few hours after arriving at a local hospital.

Minneapolis.—Local mills have virtually ceased grinding barley flour because of government regulations that the product shall not contain more than 1½ per cent of fat. Millers contend that 2½ per cent is a fair proportion and they are expecting a modification of the ruling.

Deerwood.—The county commissioners have decided to open the Crow Wing-Aitkin county sanatorium early in August. The new institution will accommodate twenty-six tuberculosis patients and is located one mile south of this village and about twenty-five miles from Brainerd, the county seat.

Crookston.—After a race for miles through Minnesota and North Dakota, often at a rate of forty miles an hour, authorities have apprehended an alleged auto thief giving his name as Ed Highland, who is charged with having taken a car from the Ramstad Auto company at Greenbush, Minn. He is now in the Crookston jail awaiting trial.

Ironton.—Messrs. McAlpine and Proctor and Supt. Warren of the Inland Steel corporation were in Minneapolis looking after the coal situation for the coming winter. They were promised by the fuel administration that the Cuyuna range would not suffer for want of coal since the district was producing material necessary for the continuance of the war.

St. James.—Bernard Remple, president of the People's bank at Butterfield, was ordered held to the Watonwan county grand jury on a charge of disloyalty. Remple, who is thought to be worth $250,000, is alleged to have said the German troops would get the Americans into the pocket on the French front and kill them off, as they had no business in France.

St. Paul.—That ten carloads of eggs shipped from Newburg, N. D., have been seized by Minnesota authorities after they crossed the Dakota line was revealed when James Sorenson, state dairy and food commissioner, opened a campaign to prevent interstate shipment of bad eggs. He said that in the last year $1,500,000 had been lost by Minnesota dealers because of decomposed eggs having been shipped to this state.

Fairmont.—Mrs. R. S. Cross, wife of Rev. R. S. Cross and mother of Mrs. J. A. A. Burnquist, was seriously injured when an automobile in which she was riding with Mrs. Robert Livingston overturned on the state road about eight miles south of Fairmont. Mrs. Cross was pinned beneath one of the running boards, which lay across her head, and a rib was broken. Her recovery is practically certain.

Breckenridge.—Herbert A. Hard, state drainage engineer for North Dakota, was in the city last week and appeared before the board of county commissioners in an effort to induce them to appropriate the sum of $300 as Wilkin county's share of the expense in an adequate flood survey of the territory drained by the Otter Tail, Bois de Sioux and Red Rivers. Mr. Hard's efforts were successful and Wilkin county is now a member of the Tri-State Flood Control association.

St. Paul.—Minnesota ended a fiscal year of record-breaking prosperity, despite the war, July 31, with $8,250,000 of cash in the treasury, the largest year-end balance in the annals of the state, according to State Treasurer Henry Rines. State business for the year made up a grand total of $56,000,000, an increase of $6,000,000 over the preceding fiscal year. Receipts were $28,394,000 and disbursements $22,725,974 for the year just ended, compared with $23,983,440 in receipts and $26,109,568 disbursements during the 1916-17 fiscal period.

Red Wing.—Lightning played another one of its freakish tricks when the home of Bert Rand was struck by a bolt which evidently entered through the chimney and went out the kitchen door without leaving so much as a mark. Mrs. Rand, who was sitting in the kitchen of her home, heard the crash and saw a ball of fire go through the doorway, but no damage of any kind resulted.

Alexandria.—Vernon Mohawk, 15-year-old son of Joshua Mohawk of this city, was drowned in Lake Louise as the result of an attempt to save his companion.

Bemidji.—The tax levy for Beltrami for the coming year will be $165,000, which has been levied by the county commissioners on the recommendation of J. L. George, county auditor.

Albert Lea.—Elmer Lebeck, 24 years old, a farmer living near Manchester, was instantly killed when he was struck by a freight train on the M. & St. L. railroad about a mile north of the village.

Winona.—Mrs. Adelia B. Comfort of Milwaukee, former resident of Winona, is the originator of the comfort kits now being provided by the Red Cross for the soldiers and sailors. Mrs. Comfort lived in Winona during the '80s.

St. Peter.—A large enrollment of students is expected this year at Gustavus Adolphus college. It is expected that girls will far outnumber the boys, but it is believed that the membership will be as large as last year.

Moorhead.—Rev. Martin Anderson, pastor of the Trinity Lutheran church of Moorhead, will enter the war service as an army chaplain. Rev. Anderson has been nominated for a chaplaincy by the Lutheran church council.

St. Paul.—The congested condition of the Fergus Falls state hospital will be relieved by arrangements for the transfer of 175 patients to the institution at Willmar, which until a year ago was used exclusively for treatment of liquor and drug addicts.

St. Charles.—Lieut. Herbert Chamberlain, 23 years old, was drowned at Camp Lee, Va., while on pontoon drill, according to a message received by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Chamberlain of this village. The body has not been recovered.

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Ordnance Men Going Overseas.

Washington, Aug. 5.—Under an order of the chief of ordnance, service in the enlisted personnel of the Ordnance department except at arsenals and proving grounds will be restricted to men physically disqualified for general military service. All men now serving in the Ordnance department at Washington and at ordnance depots and contract plants in the United States who are physically qualified for general military service will be sent overseas for duty in the ordnance service of [illegible]

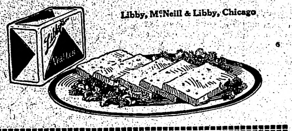
Libby's

Tempting veal loaf

WHAT is more tempting for a summer luncheon than Libby's savory Veal Loaf! Prettily garnished it makes a dainty yet substantial dish — and one all ready to put on the table!

Order Libby's Veal Loaf today. You will want it always on your shelves—for quick luncheons—for unexpected guests.

Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago



Help Save the Canadian Harvest

When Our Own Harvest Requirements Are Completed

United States Help Badly Needed
Harvest Hands Wanted

Military demands from a limited population have made such a scarcity of farm help in Canada that the appeal of the Canadian Government to the United States Government for

Help to Harvest the Canadian Grain Crop of 1918

Meets with a request for all available assistance to

GO FORWARD AS SOON AS OUR OWN CROP IS SECURED

The Allied Armies must be fed and therefore it is necessary to save every bit of the crop of the Continent—American and Canadian.

Those who respond to this appeal will get a

Warm Welcome, Good Wages, Good Board and Find Comfortable Homes

A card entitling the holder to a rate of one cent per mile from Canadian boundary points to destination and return will be given to all harvest applicants.

Every facility will be afforded for admission into Canada and return to the United States.

Information as to wages, railway rates and routes may be had from the

UNITED STATES EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
MINNEAPOLIS, ST. PAUL, DULUTH

Resourceful Waiter.

He was one of those individuals who would have their tea sweet, and that unspeakable waiter had forgotten to bring him any sugar. Accordingly he called the unhappy man to him and asked:

"I say, waiter, haven't you forgotten the sugar?"

"I'm sorry, sir, but we can't serve any now," was the reply.

"Oh, come, I really can't drink any tea without sugar?"

"Well, sir," returned the waiter, suddenly struck with a brilliant idea, "just you try and imagine yourself with plenty and a lump will come into your throat!"—London Tit-Bits.

The Proper Spirit.

"Buy a flower, sir?"

The very prosperous looking gentleman stopped and permitted the very pretty girl to fasten a carnation in his buttonhole. Then he handed her a quarter.

"What is this for?" he asked.

"You have fed a Belgian baby," was the reply.

"Nonsense," said the other, adding a $5 bill to his contribution, "you can't do it. Here, take this, and buy a regular meal for the baby."

No Slacker.

Mars—Why don't you fight?

The Man in the Moon—My night work is essential.

A married man seldom gets the last word because of his inability to keep awake.

Westphalia, Germany, in 1917 had 25,000 child criminals.

Cold Water.

A lady warned her new gardener that her husband had an irritating habit of disparaging everything he saw in the greenhouse, and of ordering with reckless extravagance, in spite of it being wartime, all manner of new plants.

"On no account humor him," she said. "Whatever he says, throw cold water on him, or he will completely ruin us."

The gardener looked surprised.

"Ma'm," he said, "if he orders me to pitch every plant in the place on the rubbish heap I shan't ever have the pluck to douse him in cold water. Won't it do as well if I get a drain of warm water out of the boiler, and let it trickle gently down his neck?"

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

The Proper Kind.

"I am going to an illustrated lecture on aviation." "Will the illustration be by skylight?"

Quite Apropos.

"The neighbors are betting on who has the best lawn." "I'll wager some of them will take to hedging."

Men seldom follow good advice unless they pay for it.

Even left-handed women stick up for their rights.

Do This After You Eat

Hot Weather "Out of Fix" Stomachs Easily Put Right

When hot weather comes, stomach and bowel miseries begin. Strong, sound stomachs as well as weak ones are easily affected by the harmful gases and acids so often produced in the things we eat and drink during hot weather. Winter—Nature's ice-box, is gone—hot weather breeds the poisonous germs that cause ptomaine poison in all its many forms.

Every one knows that the after-eating nauseas, belching, that wretched, bloated, "lumpy" feeling, sour stomach, heartburn, food repeating, and other forms of indigestion and dyspepsia are far more frequent during hot weather. [illegible] you have to guard constantly against an upset stomach and the many ills that are always apt to follow. Then again we have the world's war to win—with the rationing of diet and extra work which means we must all care [illegible]

single unpleasant thought of what may follow. EATONIC Tablets, good tasting, quick acting, and absolutely harmless, have already proven an untold blessing to thousands of people.

One or two EATONIC Tablets after meals work wonders. They sweeten and purify the stomach by neutralizing the trouble-making acids and gases and stop the griping pains of indigestion and other stomach and bowel disturbances.

And the best part of it is—you can be your own judge. Just try EATONIC. Let your own stomach tell you the truth. If you are not pleased then they don't cost you one penny.

Druggists are amazed at the astonishing reports from EATONIC users who have found EATONIC a quick, wonderful relief for stomach ailments.

So we tell you to get a large box of EATONIC from your druggist, whom you know, and can trust, and then if EATONIC is not suited to your case, return it to your druggist at once and get your money back. That's a fair, square offer. Every person is urged to make the test. Your own stomach tell you the truth. So start using EATONIC today.

ASTHMADOR
AVERTS - RELIEVES
HAY FEVER
ASTHMA
Begin Treatment NOW
All Druggists Guarantee

Calf Enemies

**WHITE SCOURS
BLACKLEG**

Your Veterinarian can stamp them out with **Cutter's Anti-Calf Scour Serum** and **Cutter's Germ Free** Blackleg Filtrate and Aggressin, or Cutter's Blackleg Pills.

Ask him about them. If he hasn't our literature, write to us for information on these products.

The Cutter Laboratory
Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.
"The Laboratory That Knows How"

Highest Market Prices
PAID FOR
**2nd Hand Burlap and
SEAMLESS GRAIN BAGS**
Get our prices
Hennepin Bag Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

Kill All Flies! THEY SPREAD DISEASE

Placed anywhere, **Daisy Fly Killer** attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient and cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Ask for **Daisy Fly Killer** Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, $1.00.
HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

WANTED By the Government and Business Men, young people who desire to train for the battle fields of business and take advantage of the splendid opportunities now offered to boys and girls who have a thorough commercial education. Attend a school that specializes in this work; for information, write the WINONA BUSINESS COLLEGE, WINONA, MINNESOTA.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 32--1918.

Too Much for Ananias.

Uncle John of the Excelsior Springs Standard has lost faith in the saying that man wants but little here below. He writes "To my mind, this is the statement that choked Ananias to death. It was reproduced in this country at a meeting of the Ancient Order of American Skinflints as a sort of poultice to their consciences. It seemed to work fust-rate. I was a firm believer in the same theory, until I studied the American profit hog at close range. Then I realized that another prop was gone from under me."—Kansas City Times.

Watch Your Skin Improve.

On rising and retiring gently smear the face with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off Ointment in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water. For free sample address "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

His Specialty.

"He's an infernal liar and a stuttering fool!" snarled Constable Sam T. Slackputter, as he sat alone on the porch of the Petunia tavern. "He's a thief, a reprobate and—"

"Here, Sam!" exclaimed the landlord, appearing at the doorway of the hostelry. "What in thunder are you doing cussing along that-a-way, all by yourself?"

"I am running down a criminal!" ominously replied the sleuth.—Kansas City Star.

Lives 200 Years!

For more than 200 years, Haarlem Oil, the famous national remedy of Holland, has been recognized as an infallible relief from all forms of kidney and bladder disorders. Its very age is proof that it must have unusual merit.

If you are troubled with pains or aches in the back, feel tired in the morning, headaches, indigestion, insomnia, painful or too frequent passage of urine, irritation or stone in the bladder, you will almost certainly find relief in GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. This is the good old remedy that has stood the test for hundreds of years, prepared in the proper quantity and convenient form to take. It is imported direct from Holland laboratories, and you can get it at any drug store. It is a standard, old-time home remedy and needs no introduction. Each capsule contains one dose of five drops and is pleasant and easy to take. They will quickly relieve those stiffened joints that backache, rheumatism, lumbago, sciatica, gall stones, gravel, "brick dust," etc. Your money promptly refunded if they do not relieve you. But be sure to get the genuine GOLD MEDAL brand. In boxes, three sizes.—Adv.

Prize of $10,000 Offered.

The British government has decided to offer a prize of $10,000 for a process of making a mixture of dehydrated coal tar with mineral petroleum oils suitable for admiralty use as fuel oil. This will be awarded to the first competitor submitting a successful process, which must be capable of ready and economical application without undue absorption of material and labor.—Popular Science Monthly.

A Tactician.

Stella—"An officer has to know how to handle men." Bella—"Huh, I know how to do that myself."

When the opposing attorney offers to compromise it means that you have a good case.

**When Your Eyes Need Care
Try Murine Eye Remedy**
No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book.
MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Morris.—John Shanley, son of Mrs. M. Shanley, St. Paul, was drowned a mile from here while bathing at Olson's lake.

Plainview.—While giving a practice demonstration with one of the new tractors, Chester Gallagher was severely injured when the tractor turned over backward.

Dawson.—When George Hunter of Appleton fainted and fell from a street sprinkler, his head struck the wheel and his skull was fractured. He died three hours later.

Crookston. — The tenth annual Northwestern fair was held last week and a fine program of races and other amusements attracted large crowds. The stock, poultry and agricultural exhibits were the best ever shown here.

Little Falls. — The annual exhibition of the Morrison County Fair society will be held here Sept. 14 to 17. Two thousand dollars will be offered in prizes. Agriculture and the school departments have the largest allotments.

Two Harbors.—Mrs. Lee McFarlane, daughter of Mrs. William Newell of Two Harbors, who was one of those injured in an automobile accident near the city limits, gave birth to a son within a few hours after arriving at a local hospital.

Minneapolis.—Local mills have virtually ceased grinding barley flour because of government regulations that the product shall not contain more than 1½ per cent of fat. Millers contend that 2½ per cent is a fair proportion and they are expecting a modification of the ruling.

Deerwood.—The county commissioners have decided to open the Crow Wing-Aitkin county sanatorium early in August. The new institution will accommodate twenty-six tuberculosis patients and is located one mile south of this village and about twenty-five miles from Brainerd, the county seat.

Crookston.—After a race for miles through Minnesota and North Dakota, often at a rate of forty miles an hour, authorities have apprehended an alleged auto thief giving his name as Ed Highland, who is charged with having taken a car from the Ramstad Auto company at Greenbush, Minn. He is now in the Crookston jail awaiting trial.

Ironton. — Messrs. McAlpine and Proctor and Supt. Warren of the Inland Steel corporation were in Minneapolis looking after the coal situation for the coming winter. They were promised by the fuel administration that the Cuyuna range would not suffer for want of coal since the district was producing material necessary for the continuance of the war.

St. James.—Bernard Remple, president of the People's bank at Butterfield, was ordered held to the Watonwan county grand jury on a charge of disloyalty. Remple, who is thought to be worth $250,000, is alleged to have said the German troops would get the Americans into the pocket on the French front and kill them off, as they had no business in France.

St. Paul.—That ten carloads of eggs shipped from Newburg, N. D., have been seized by Minnesota authorities after they crossed the Dakota line was revealed when James Sorenson, state dairy and food commissioner, opened a campaign to prevent interstate shipment of bad eggs. He said that in the last year $1,500,000 had been lost by Minnesota dealers because of decomposed eggs having been shipped to this state.

Fairmont.—Mrs. R. S. Cross, wife of Rev. R. S. Cross and mother of Mrs. J. A. A. Burnquist, was seriously injured when an automobile in which she was riding with Mrs. Robert Livingston overturned on the state road about eight miles south of Fairmont. Mrs. Cross was pinned beneath one of the running boards, which lay across her head, and a rib was broken. Her recovery is practically certain.

Breckenridge. — Herbert A. Hard, state drainage engineer for North Dakota, was in the city last week and appeared before the board of county commissioners in an effort to induce them to appropriate the sum of $300 as Wilkin county's share of the expense in an adequate flood survey of the territory drained by the Otter Tail, Bois de Sioux and Red Rivers. Mr. Hard's efforts were successful and Wilkin county is now a member of the Tri-State Flood Control association.

St. Paul.—Minnesota ended a fiscal year of record-breaking prosperity, despite the war, July 31, with $8,250,000 of cash in the treasury, the largest year-end balance in the annals of the state, according to State Treasurer Henry Rines. State business for the year made up a grand total of $56,000,000, an increase of $6,000,000 over the preceding fiscal year. Receipts were $28,394,000 and disbursements $22,725,974 for the year just ended, compared with $23,983,440 in receipts and $26,109,568 disbursements during the 1916-17 fiscal period.

Red Wing.—Lightning played another one of its freakish tricks when the home of Bert Rand was struck by a bolt, which evidently entered through the chimney and went out the kitchen door without leaving so much as a mark. Mrs. Rand, who was sitting in the kitchen of her home, heard the crash and saw a ball of fire go through the doorway, but no damage of any kind resulted.

Alexandria.—Vernon Mohawk, 15-year-old son of Joshua Mohawk of this city, was drowned in Lake Louise as the result of an attempt to save his companion.

Bemidji.—The tax levy for Beltrami for the coming year will be $165,000, which has been levied by the county commissioners on the recommendation of J. L. George, county auditor.

Albert Lea.—Elmer Lebeck, 24 years old, a farmer living near Manchester, was instantly killed when he was struck by a freight train on the M. & St. L. railroad about a mile north of the village.

Winona.—Mrs. Adelia B. Comfort of Milwaukee, former resident of Winona, is the originator of the comfort kits now being provided by the Red Cross for the soldiers and sailors. Mrs. Comfort lived in Winona during the '80s.

St. Peter.—A large enrollment of students is expected this year at Gustavus Adolphus college. It is expected that girls will far outnumber the boys, but it is believed that the membership will be as large as last year.

Moorhead.—Rev. Martin Anderson, pastor of the Trinity Lutheran church of Moorhead, will enter the war service as an army chaplain. Rev. Anderson has been nominated for a chaplaincy by the Lutheran church council.

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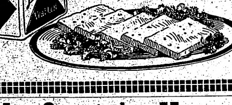
GEN. CARTER WILL COMMAND

Selected to Head One of the New Army Divisions.

Washington, Aug. 5.—Selection of Maj. Gen. Jesse McI. Carter, now serving as chief of the militia bureau and commander of the United States guard, to head one of the new divisions to be formed in this country was announced by General March, chief of staff.

Ordnance Men Going Overseas.

Washington, Aug. 5.—Under an order of the chief of ordnance, service in the enlisted personnel of the Ordnance department except at arsenals and proving grounds will be restricted to men physically disqualified for general military service. All men now serving in the Ordnance department at Washington and at ordnance depots and contract plants in the United States who are physically qualified for general military service will be sent overseas for duty in the ordnance service of supply.



Libby's

Tempting veal loaf

WHAT is more tempting for a summer luncheon than Libby's savory Veal Loaf! Prettily garnished it makes a dainty yet substantial dish — and one all ready to put on the table!

Order Libby's Veal Loaf today. You will want it always on your shelves—for quick luncheons—for unexpected guests.

Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago

Help Save the Canadian Harvest

When Our Own Harvest Requirements Are Completed

United States Help Badly Needed
Harvest Hands Wanted

Military demands from a limited population have made such a scarcity of farm help in Canada that the appeal of the Canadian Government to the United States Government for

Help to Harvest the Canadian Grain Crop of 1918

Meets with a request for all available assistance to

GO FORWARD AS SOON AS OUR OWN CROP IS SECURED

The Allied Armies must be fed and therefore it is necessary to save every bit of the crop of the Continent—American and Canadian.

Those who respond to this appeal will get a

Warm Welcome, Good Wages, Good Board and Find Comfortable Homes

A card entitling the holder to a rate of one cent per mile from Canadian boundary points to destination and return will be given to all harvest applicants.

Every facility will be afforded for admission into Canada and return to the United States.

Information as to wages, railway rates and routes may be had from the

UNITED STATES EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
MINNEAPOLIS, ST. PAUL, DULUTH

Resourceful Waiter.

He was one of those individuals who would have their tea sweet, and that unspeakable waiter had forgotten to bring him any sugar. Accordingly he called the unhappy man to him and asked:

"I say, waiter, haven't you forgotten the sugar?"

"I'm sorry, sir, but we can't serve any now," was the reply.

"Oh, come, I really can't drink any tea without sugar?"

"Well, sir," returned the waiter, suddenly struck with a brilliant idea, "just you try and imagine yourself with plenty and a lump will come into your throat!"—London Tit-Bits.

The Proper Spirit.

"Buy a flower, sir?"

The very prosperous looking gentleman stopped and permitted the very pretty girl to fasten a carnation in his buttonhole. Then he handed her a quarter.

"What is this for?" he asked.

"You have fed a Belgian baby," was the reply.

"Nonsense," said the other, adding a $5 bill to his contribution, "you can't do it. Here, take this, and buy a regular meal for the baby."

No Slacker.

Mars—Why don't you fight?

The Man in the Moon—My night work is essential.

A married man seldom gets the last word because of his inability to keep awake.

Westphalia, Germany, in 1917 had 25,000 child criminals.

Cold Water.

A lady warned her new gardener that her husband had an irritating habit of disparaging everything he saw in the greenhouse, and of ordering with reckless extravagance, in spite of it being wartime, all manner of new plants.

"On no account humor him," she said. "Whatever he says, throw cold water on him, or he will completely ruin us."

The gardener looked surprised.

"Ma'm," he said, "if he orders me to pitch every plant in the place on the rubbish heap I shan't ever have the pluck to douse him in cold water. Won't it do as well if I get a drain of warm water out of the boiler, and let it trickle gently down his neck?"

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas H. Fletcher
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

The Proper Kind.

"I am going to an illustrated lecture on aviation." "Will the illustration be by skylight?"

Quite Apropos.

"The neighbors are betting on who has the best lawn." "I'll wager some of them will take to hedging."

Men seldom follow good advice unless they pay for it.

Even left-handed women stick up for their rights.

Do This After You Eat

Hot Weather "Out of Fix" Stomachs Easily Put Right

When hot weather comes, stomach and bowel miseries begin. Strong, sound stomachs as well as weak ones are easily affected by the harmful gases and acids so often produced in the things we eat and drink during hot weather. Winter—Nature's icebox, is gone—hot weather breeds the poisonous germs that cause ptomaine poison in all its many forms.

Every one knows that the after-eating nausea, belching, that wretched, bloated, "lumpy" feeling, sour stomach, heartburn, food repeating, and other forms of indigestion and dyspepsia are far more frequent during hot weather. It is the time when you have to guard constantly against an upset stomach and the many ills that are always apt to follow. Then again —we have the world's war to win—with the change of diet and extra work which means we must all carefully guard our stomachs this year—keep ourselves fit and fine.

A marvelous relief and prevention has been found for stomach sufferers which makes it possible for you to eat the things you like best without a single unpleasant thought of what may follow. EATONIC Tablets, good tasting, quick acting, and absolutely harmless, have already proven an untold blessing to thousands of people.

One or two EATONIC Tablets after meals work wonders. They sweeten and purify the stomach by neutralizing the trouble-making acids and gases and stop the griping pains of indigestion and other stomach and bowel disturbances.

And the best part of it is—you can be your own judge. Just try EATONIC. Let your own stomach tell you the truth. If you are not pleased then they don't cost you one penny.

Druggists are amazed at the astonishing reports from EATONIC users who have found EATONIC a quick, wonderful relief for stomach ailments.

So we tell you to get a large box of EATONIC from your druggist, whom you know and can trust, and then if EATONIC is not suited to your case, return it to your druggist at once and get back your money. That's a fair, square offer. Every person is urged to make the test. Let your own stomach tell you the truth. So start using EATONIC today.

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

It has been announced officially that Japan has decided to accept the American proposition to intervene in Russia to help the Russian people and to drive out the Hun. Under the agreement Japan will furnish the major portion of the military forces, altho the United States and allies will also be represented by military forces; the United States will furnish economic assistance to Russia; and the troops of Japan and all allies will be withdrawn from Russia upon the conclusion of peace. This is probably one of the quickest ways to restore order in Russia.—Norman County Index.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Hail sufferers should be given all assistance possible to procure seed for next year, and we are pleased to note that the people of Thief River Falls are making a move in that direction. When we consider the splendid crops of Pennington county this year, the small amount destroyed by hail does not amount to a drop of water in a bucket. But this don't help the poor unfortunates that happened to have their crops destroyed, and had no hail insurance, and it is the duty of others who have not been so unfortunate to give them a helping hand. Hail insurance in old line companies has been so unsatisfactory that there are very few farmers that want the second experience with it. State hail insurance is something that cannot be passed by the legislature as it has been tried before, and is so unconstitutional that it is an absolute impossibility to pass any laws to insure a farmer against the destruction of his crops by hail. But what the farmers should do is to amend their Mutual Insurance Co., of Bray, so as to give the farmers hail insurance. Take it in a year like this for example. If the farmers who were hailed out had had hail insurance in this company, those who were not hailed out could have paid an assessment to reimberse them who were, and not feel it very bad. Pennington county is not subject to hail storms and the farmers should take action to insure themselves against it the same as they have fire and lightning and they can do this in their Mutual company without paying high salaries to book keepers and presidents in St. Paul.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

SAYS BERLIN IS FORTIFIED

Vast Defense Work Has Been Built, According to Statement Made by Swede.

Monster guns, hidden in pits 40 and 50 feet deep, and 125 to 150 feet apart, form a labyrinth of defenses around Berlin, according to John Erickson, a native of Sweden. For five years, beginning with 1907, Erickson says he worked on the outer defenses of Berlin, and prior to that time worked for the Motla gun works of Sweden, turning out heavy ordnance for Germany.

Guns surrounding Berlin, according to Erickson, range from 22 to 42 inches in diameter. Many are of the larger type. Some are over 200 feet long. Their foundation is set in seven feet of solid granite, sunk in the bottom of the pits in which the guns are hidden, surrounding the city. Two circles of these guns surround Berlin. One is seven miles from the city's outskirts—the other is 11. A screen roof is now laid over these guns. A layer of two feet of dirt covers the top. Grass, trees and even the season's crops are planted over them.

Electricity controls the huge guns, Ericson says. When the guns are needed the roof may easily be thrown off and the guns hoisted to posit [illegible]

CLASSIC DRAMA IN JAPAN

Both Chorus and Music Accompany the Pantomime of the Actors on the Stage.

The actors—sons of the sons of generations of actors passing on as a legacy of great price to the right to act in these strange "No" plays of old Japan—entered and made their exits by way of the bridge. At their approach, Gertrude Emerson writes in Asia, unseen hands lifted and held back a curtain of persimmon and iris colored silk that hung at the door of the dressing room. Their costumes had wide skirtlike trousers and all the fires and conflagrations of an autumn wood or a mountain forest burned in the color of the brocades. Sometimes they had the streaming white hair of ghosts. They stamped with their white stockinged feet on the polished floor, which gave out a muffled echo. With their flowing sleeves they hid their faces, turning and swaying in rhythmic dances. With their fans they wrote the meaning of their dances in the air—the climbing of a mountain path to a forsaken shrine, a gift of water to a weary pilgrim, the picking of herbs, the flight of a bird across the sky, the falling of flowers—or of tears. The chorus sang in suppressed tones, holding their breath interminably, explaining, now the action, now the thoughts passing through the mind of the actor. The musicians beat on their drums, and above all other sounds wailed the flute, thin and tremulous, piercingly sad, like a lost soul tormented of demons.

FROM CABBAGES TO KINGS

Writer Impressed by Accumulation of Subject Matter of Every Description in Print.

Perhaps the most valuable instrument for perpetuation is the printing press, writes Bruce Cummings in Science Progress. No sooner is an event over than it is reported in the daily press, and the newspaper preserved in the British museum for all time.

Within the sacred rotunda of the British museum reading room may be perused the novels of Charles Garvice, as well as the great Chinese encyclopedia of the Emperor Kiang-hi in 5,020 volumes.

In books our knowledge to date is rounded up and displayed; you may read a book on a lump of coal, a grass blade, a seaworm, on hair combs, carpets, ships, sticks, sealing wax, cabbages, kings, cosmetics, Kant. A very thick volume indeed was published last year upon the thorax of a field cricket. It would require a learned man to catalogue the literature that deals with such comparatively trivial subjects as the history of the Punch and Judy show, or the history of playing cards.

At the present rapid rate of accumulation the time must come when the British museum, thousands of years hence, will occupy an area as large as London, and the Encyclopedia Britannica be housed in a building as big as the Crystal palace; an accumulation of learning to make Aristotle and Scaliger turn pale.

Airplane Needs Strong Wood.

A modern airplane propeller is one of the strongest and most perfect products of man's handicraft.

Some airplane engines run at 1,700 revolutions a minute and can be geared up to 2,000. An engine of this power would use a nine-foot-six-inch propeller and the speed of the blade ends would be in the neighborhood of 600 miles an hour.

Revolving at this terrific rate, the slightest imperfection in the wood from which the propellers are made would tend to disrupt them and cause them to fly to pieces.

For this reason only the best and hardest wood from the heart of the tree is used for propeller blades. It takes 2,000 feet of timber in the rough to furnish 200 feet of wood good enough for propellers.

Black walnut is the very best kind of wood for propeller blades, for, besides being immensely tough, it does not splinter when hit by a projectile. Next in the order named, come mahogany, white oak, ash, maple, birch and cherry.

No Alimony From Soldiers.

The supreme court of New York State has no power to enforce an order for alimony against a soldier in the United States army, declared Justice Aspinall in the supreme court in Brooklyn in the case of Mrs. Florence Merriman against Rapley P. Merriman, a private. It is the first decision of its kind here. Justice Aspinall gave the opinion in acting upon the request of Mrs. Merriman's attorney, who demanded Merriman be forced to pay $40 on the first business day of each month. "It is obvious that the defendant could not comply with a direction that he pay $40 on the first business day of each month," said the justice, "when $40 is more than the rate of pay of his grade and the time of payment of a soldier is necessarily very irregular."—New York Evening Sun.

No Respite.

"Hooray!" shouted the boy in the brown sweater. "Our teacher is going to France and be a Red Cross nurse."

"What good is that to us?" queried the boy in the scout suit. "They'll only get some other teacher to take [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President   JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of six Dollars which became due on the first day of December, 1916, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ole K. Homme, unmarried, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, Minnesota, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 1st day of December, 1918, which mortgage with the power of sale therein contained, was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County, State of Minnesota, on the 17th day of December 1916, at Eight o'clock A. M. and was thereunto duly recorded in Book 9 of Mortgages on page 514 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, and by reason of said default, the whole unpaid principal sum of said mortgage to-wit: the sum of Twenty dollars ($20.00) became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of Twenty Dollars ($20.00) with interest thereon at Ten per cent per annum since the first day of December, 1918.

And whereas, the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceedings having been instituted, at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The North half of the Northwest Quarter (of Section Twenty-two 22 in Township One Hundred Fifty three 153 North, of Range Thirty Nine (39) West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, being in the county of Pennington, in said of Minnesota which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State on Tuesday the [illegible] day of October 1918 at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at public vendue, to [illegible] said debt and interest, and taxes [illegible] [illegible] Dollars as stipulated [illegible] mortgage, and the [illegible] allowed [illegible] subject to redemption [illegible] within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated August 6th, 1918.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANT S STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota

Recognized Only One.

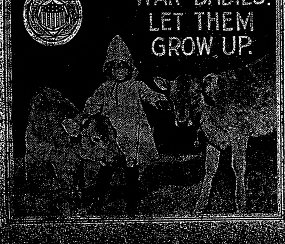
The conversation in the lobby of a Washington hotel turned to the subject of signs when the following story was contributed by Representative Edward H. Watson of New Hampshire:

An esteemed party named Pat established a livery stable in a rural New England town, and wishing an appropriate sign, he had one painted that pictured a man riding a mule. Just after the sign was put up Pat's friend, Mike, rambled along.

"Oi see," pleasantly remarked Mike, gazing at the new creation, "thot yez have put up a foine soign."

"Yes," responded Pat, with some show of pride. "Phwat do yez think av it?"

"Shure, an' Oi loike it," replied Mike, with an expansive smile, "but who is the mon that's on yez back?"—Philadelphia Evening Telegraph.


WAR BABIES!
LET THEM
GROW UP.

A. J. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 ' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

CARE FOR SOLDIERS' FEET

Army Authorities Particular That There Shall Be Little Trouble in That Respect.

"How is Uncle Sam able to raise sufficient funds to shoe his children?" we might ask just now, when the prices of shoes are soaring almost above the average purse.

This question was, however, answered at a recent meeting in Atlantic City of the American Leather Chemists' association, which was also attended by several members of the American Chemical society. Their discussion on this subject proved most conclusively that the boys in service are being provided with the finest quality leather in their army shoes and that it is surpassed by none.

Another interesting fact developed in their discussion—that the army shoes are made with the flesh side of the hide outside. In this way grease may be readily applied to the leather from time to time in order to keep it waterproof.

It was most gratifying to learn that in every first-aid kit the soldier carries a tube of paste to apply to the feet in order to prevent trench sores, which were so common in the early days of the war. These sores are caused by the alkaline water in the trenches, but if the feet are promptly protected by an inert grease no such bad effects result.

Thus we see that Uncle Sam is dealing with the question of the army shoe from the soldiers' viewpoint of comfort and protection, as well as from his own standpoint of the wearing qualities. The government recognizes that the soldiers' feet are his best friend and it is doing everything to help to keep them so.

Package Goods Expensive.

That package goods are more expensive than goods bought in bulk is shown in a chart of comparative food values recently published. The chart shows that canned peaches cost three times as much as dried peaches, and the food value in calories is three times greater in the dried than in the canned variety. Canned pork and beans cost about twice as much per unit of food value as dried beans. The canned goods are ready for immediate use and the dried require preparation, but to persons interested in reducing the cost of living these facts are worth taking into consideration.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25 00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER,
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4,

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:33 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller General Manager.

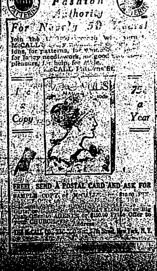
State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.



McCALL'S MAGAZINE

Fashion Authority For Nearly 50 Years!

[illegible] McCALL'S [illegible] patterns, for [illegible] needlework, [illegible] pleasure, [illegible] McCALL Patterns [illegible]

[illegible] Copy   75c a Year

FREE: SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S [illegible]

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, AUGUST 16, 1918 NO. 22

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam postoffice.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Deering horse rake teeth for sale at this office. 15 cents each.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

FOR SALE. Young pigs. Inquire at this office.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

One red and white steer strayed into my pasture. Owner can have same by paying for keep and for this ad.

Philip Heiderman,
Rhoda, Minn.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Walter McAndress completed harvesting his crop for this year, on Wednesday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Henry Bost is assisting W. G. Hunt with his haying and harvesting this week.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mrs. Ole Overvold went to Thief River Falls Monday to seek medical aid.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hyland made trip to Thief River Falls on last Monday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Miss Sadie Arndt is clerking at the K. Korstad store in Highlanding now.

This and next week, will complete harvesting in this locality, and a bumper crop is assured.

The last week's rains were of great benefit to flax sown on muskeg land, and a big crop is now a certainty.

A narrow strip of hail done considerable damage to a field of oats belonging to Wm. Causin, on last Friday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Henry Hyland completed putting up fifty tons of fine river bottom hay in Hickory township this week.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Mostue of Thief River Falls, called at the Ole Overvold home on last Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Hyland visited at the Carl Magnell home in Garnes township, on last Sunday.

Ye editor is putting in from twelve to fourteen hours per day in the harvest field this week, and has not time to write and look up the local news.

Any farmer who is unable to get help to shock and stack his grain, should promptly notify G. Howard Smith, of Thief River Falls. If he does and fails to get any help, he will confer a favor by promptly notifying this office. We desire to find out if the good people of Thief River Falls are actually trying to get the farmers help to harvest and save their crops, or are talking for publication and effect.

We hear that lots of farmers between Highlanding and Thief River Falls are unable to get help to shock their grain. We do not hear any more about that volunteer help that was going to help the farmers out, from Thief River Falls, since harvest and haying has started. They will now undoubtedly organize to assist the farmers to put up ice next winter. Nothing like showing the proper spirit, but it takes something besides oratory and hot air [illegible]

There is a big profit in raising hogs at the present prices of pork, as hogs grow into money fast.

George Baird will run his threshing machine in the northeast corner of Highlanding township.

Andrew Nelson is fitting up his threshing machine and getting ready for the falls run. Threshermen will certainly make good wages this fall.

There seems to be no threshing rig for the territory south of Highlanding. Here is an opportunity for some good threshing machine to make a profitable falls run.

Barge Whistle Calls Birds.

A striking example of wildbird intelligence has been observed on the Panama canal in connection with the underwater blasting that is carried on there. A barge has been especially equipped for drilling blast holes below the water and depositing charges in them. When a blast is ready the craft moves off to a safe distance, and before setting off the dynamite the barge whistle is blown several times to warn all vessels in the vicinity. Instantly numbers of wild birds may be seen coming from all directions, says Popular Mechanics Magazine, the reason being they have learned that many dead and stunned fish rise to the surface of the water following each explosion. To them this particular whistle is like a dinner gong. More remarkable still, they readily distinguish between this whistle and others. Canal workmen and natives also share in the harvest.

BUY WATCHES TO GET GOLD

Ingenious Scheme of Central Empires to Increase Their Supply of the Precious Metal.

It is an oddity of the world war that the jewelry trade is flourishing. A secret article in the Revue Suisse d'Exportation of Geneva gives an interesting view of this situation and also suggests a method by which the central empires undoubtedly have increased their gold supply—namely, the importation of gold jewelry to be melted into bullion.

In the course of the crisis provoked by the European war we pass from one surprise to another, says the Revue. The belligerent countries, one after another, have imposed measures forbidding the importation of luxuries and watches. In spite of all these difficulties the orders, particularly for gold watches of medium price, are received in increasing numbers by our watchmakers, while those for watches of high and low prices are few.

The jewelry trade has passed through a prosperous period, which is not yet over. In fact, it is at its height. Everything went well so long as there were no abuses, but the time came when jewelry, especially heavy gold chains without much workmanship, began to be exported to the Orient. High prices were paid for these articles. Gold (fine) in Switzerland is valued at about $720 a kilo (2.2 pounds) and in the Orient, or at Vienna, it is quoted at $2,400 per kilo. There is, therefore, a considerable margin which allows a large profit to our manufacturers and their agents, also to foreign merchants. These articles, however, are not all destined for Turkey. A great many of them find their way into the central empires.

When steps were taken to check this trade numerous orders for watches with cheap movements in heavy gold cases came flowing into the watchmaking centers. These orders were destined for Constantinople. The scheme was perfectly apparent, and government authorities took prompt measures to put a stop to the proceeding.

HOW BIG GUN WAS FOUND

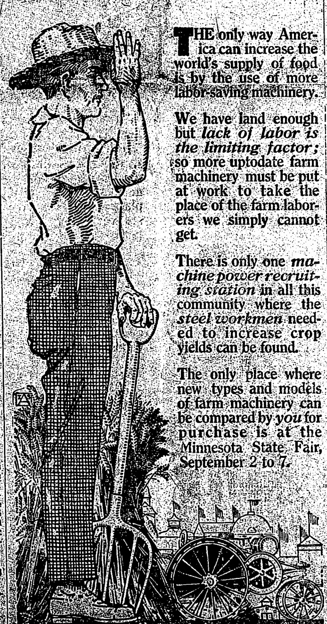
French Artillery Officers Made Careful Measurements, and the Rest of the Matter Was Easy.

Careful measurements of two holes made by a single shell in passing through two awnings in a Paris factory enabled French artillery officers to locate the great German long-range gun by a feat of mathematics. The two awnings were several feet apart and the relation of one to the other gave perfect data on the course which the shell had taken as it approached the earth. After the apertures had been measured to the one-thousandth part of an inch and the direction of the shell's fall exactly established the earlier career of the shell became a problem on paper. By applying the laws governing the flight of projectiles and allowing for the wind, the state of the atmosphere and other considerations French artillery officers were able to follow back the course of the shell to the mouth of the cannon in the forest of [illegible]

EVERY BUILDING WORTHY THE BEST LUMBER

It doesn't pay to put inferior building materials into any building.
There are inferior grades of lumber that can be sold cheap at twice the price we ask for ours. [illegible]

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company
MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.



THE only way America can increase the world's supply of food is by the use of more labor-saving machinery.

We have land enough but *lack of labor is the limiting factor;* so more uptodate farm machinery must be put at work to take the place of the farm laborers we simply cannot get.

There is only one *machine power recruiting station* in all this community where the *steel workmen* needed to increase crop yields can be found.

The only place where new types and models of farm machinery can be compared by *you* for purchase is at the Minnesota State Fair, September 2 to 7.

Camouflage.

Mrs. Styles—You have a wonderful memory for dress, dear.

Mr. Styles—Well, I've seen a lot of it.

"You always seem to remember what I have worn. Do you recall what I had on the night you proposed marriage to me?"

"Why, yes; you had a sort of a foolish look on your face."

An Exerciser.

"Do you take exercise regularly?"

"Yes," replied Mr. Chuggins. "I crank the old flivver three or four times daily, and [illegible]

Conserve Surplus Food.

Increased planting of vegetables this year almost certainly will mean an unprecedented yield of all kinds of fresh vegetables.

This will mean plentiful supplies for summer tables and a large surplus.

This surplus, to be useful to America, must be conserved.

It must be canned, dried, brined or stored in the homes of America.

Home-conserved food means that the home will be more nearly self-sustaining and that the burden on transportation will be lightened.

Women who have never canned should now learn how; women who know how should prepare to do more.

—United States Department of Agriculture.

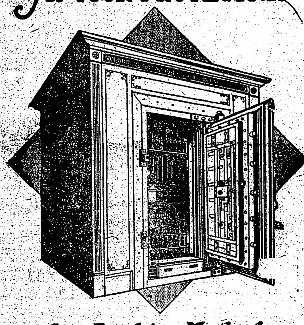
NEED OUR HELP?

[illegible] of a good, strong bank like ours could you [illegible] would be profitable?
[illegible] will but give us [illegible] We like [illegible] way we can [illegible] interest are [illegible]

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

BRAZIL LOOKING TO FUTURE

Important Industries of the Country Are to Be Encouraged by the Government.

The secretary of agriculture of Brazil recently presented a lengthy memorial to the president of the republic explaining the necessity of encouraging the coal and steel industries, which has resulted in the publication of two decrees of the federal government.

The secretary's report states that until there are at least ten coal mines in active operation in the country the effect of this industry will not be felt in the conservation of the wood supply, which is now being rapidly consumed to meet the needs of the railways and of domestic industries. The steel industry is so largely dependent upon suitable fuel that, in the secretary's opinion, it should also receive the attention of the Brazilian government. The director of the geological survey of the Brazilian government states that by a process of washing metallurgical coke may be obtained from Brazilian coal, and that this is already being accomplished in the state of Santa Catharina.

The secretary points out that the present lack of sufficient domestic coal of suitable quality should not interfere with the establishment of a steel industry, which could temporarily use wood, and that for more than 300 years Sweden was obliged to depend upon this kind of fuel. He also says that in the United States some 400,000 tons of pig iron are produced annually by the use of charcoal as a fuel.—Commerce Reports.

Wisdom of Daylight Saving.

Who ever thinks nowadays that the sun is an hour behind the clock? Who ever tells himself it "really is five o'clock" when it is six? We go peaceably to bed when the clock tells us to; we arise by the same token; we eat, play and work by the Promethean instrument which, for war and common sense purposes, is stealing 60 golden minutes every day from the sun to benefit the human race. And nary a vulture of any description is tearing at the clock's vitals for filching the same.

Here and there is a little petty thievery such as the beginning of baseball games at 3:30 o'clock that used to begin at three o'clock; but the public is too busy with great work, and at present with the races and golf recreation to worry about that. In general, America is living by the clock as it should do, and the wisdom of the daylight savings law is a thousand times manifest.—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Italians Save Wood Ashes.

Increased wood-burning and scarcity of chemical fertilizers are reported by Consul Haven of Turin to be turning attention in Italy to the saving and collection of wood ashes. Of the many constituents, the potash is of importance for fertilizing. The potash in wood ash averages 6 to 19 per cent and the quantity per ton of wood ranges from one pound from spruce to 3.31 from oak and 8.6 from elm. A ton of wormwood yields 160.98 pounds of potash in 241.73 of ash; fumaria 174.16 pounds of potash in 483.51 of ash.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

MEASURE IS ONE BILLION SHORT

Ways and Means Committee of House Strike Snags in Framing Revenue Bill.

MAY INCREASE TARIFF

Higher Customs Duties to Produce $400,000,000 Is Advocated by Several Members as One Solution of Problem.

Washington, Aug. 12.—In the framing of the tentative draft of the revenue bill the house ways and means committee is an even $1,000,000,000 short of its $8,000,000,000 goal after including all schedules so far tentatively adopted and the whisky and beer taxes, and the luxury schedule, which falls very far short of the $2,000,000,000 allotted it, and held until the last.

The committee, in what it plans to be its final week of framing the measure, will be forced to devise means to make up the $1,000,000,000.

Committee Asks Rise.

Chairman Kitchin of the committee expects to confer with Secretary McAdoo before the bill is given its final approval, and differences between the treasury and the committee regarding the excess profits tax are expected to be straightened out. The treasury desires excess profits rates in the present law to stand, while the committee has tentaively raised them.

Sugar Tax Proposed.

There was renewed talk among committee members of the feasibility of a gross sales tax. There also was talk of an excise tax on tea, coffee and sugar. A tax of 3 cents a pound on coffee and sugar and 10 or 15 cents a pound on tea, it was stated, would produce between $400,000,000 and $500,000,000.

Some members urged a resort to the tariff, saying an increase in customs duties to produce $400,000,000 should be adopted.

Liquor Tax Urged.

The whisky and beer tax practically has been agreed on, but the rates are being withheld by the committee until the last moment. These taxes probably will raise $810,000,000 and the soft drinks $30,000,000. There is still, however, hovering over the schedule the possibility of prohibition legislation that would wipe out revenue from liquors.

APPRECIATE AMERICAN AID

Decision to Send Food Supplies Creates Joy in Siberia.

Washington, Aug. 12.—An expression of Russia's gratitude for America's decision to send food supplies to that country, appearing in the Vechernay Gazette, is quoted in a cablegram received by the Committee on Public Information from Harbin.

Contrasting the position of America before the war as a competitor of Russia in supplying wheat to Western Europe with her readiness now to "literally feed her recent rival," the newspaper says only feelings of the deepest gratitude are entertained toward the liberty-loving Americans."

MUST CONVERT CAR PLANTS

Auto Makers Ordered to Do Nothing But War Work.

Washington, Aug. 12.—Manufacturers of passenger automobiles have been advised by the war industries board to convert their plants to 100 per cent war work as rapidly as possible and to place them on that basis not later than Jan. 1, 1919, in a letter addressed to the National Automobile Chamber of Commerce. In no other way, the letter stated, could they be assured of the continuance of their industry or the preservation of their organizations.

WILLIAM H. NEWMAN IS DEAD

Former President of New York Central Lines Passes Away.

New York, Aug. 12.—William H. Newman, former president and a member of the board of directors of the New York Central railroad, died at his apartment in the Hotel Baltimore after a long illness. He was 71 years old.

Mr. Newman, who was president of the road from 1898 to 1905, was born in Prince William county, Va., and began his railroad career as a station agent in Shreveport, La., in 1869.

Russians Arrest British Agent.

London, Aug. 12.—Robert Lockhart, British agent at Moscow, was arrested by the Bolshevik Aug. 5, Lord Cecil, assistant secretary of state for foreign affairs, announced.

Draft Rules to Be Liberalized.

Washington, Aug. 12. — Plans for radical changes to liberalize the draft regulations are being worked out at the War department, Secretary Baker said after his appearance before the senate military committee to urge prompt enactment of the new draft bill extending the ages to include men between 18 and 45. Mr. Baker thought it possible the whole method of fixing deferred classification could be changed so as to relieve registrants of the duty of claiming, or refusing to claim, exemption.

AMAZES LONDON PRESS

Writers Are Astonished at Initial Success of Drive.

Military Critics Assert Germans Will Make Desperate Effort to Retrieve Losses.

London, Aug. 12.—In the comment of the papers on the continued advance of the Anglo-French forces in the Somme region, surprise is notably mingled with gratification.

No offensive in which the British army has participated, it is remarked, ever made so much progress on the opening day.

The employment of a large number of light, fast tanks—the "Whippets"—with strong forces of cavalry, is regarded as giving entry to a new feature of battle.

The military correspondent of the Times, referring to the remarkable speed developed by the Whippets in keeping pace with the cavalry, forsees a future when every heavy infantryman will have a small light tank while swarms of airmen will take the place of the cavalry and light infantry.

The extraordinary employment of aircraft in pursuit of the enemy is also remarked. The services the aircraft men rendered obviously was of the utmost military value, which, it is hoped, is not out of proportion to the losses.

Nowhere is any attempt made to disguise the fact that a great German effort to retrieve the losses is inevitable.

"The enemy's difficulty is desperate," says the Daily Telegraph, "and will be desperately met. It must be assumed that a struggle of the deadliest character will ensue as soon as the necessary troops can be brought to meet our advance."

4,283 CASUALITIES IN WEEK

Washington, Aug. 12.—Five hundred and forty-one casualties made public by the war department in the last list brought to total announced for the week from the big Franco-American drive up to 4,283. The last list included 516 from the army and 25 marines. The army list: Killed in action, 64; dead from wounds, 28; dead from disease, 3; dead from airplane accident, 2; dead from accident and other causes, 4; wounded severely, 102; wounded, degree undetermined, 102; missing in action, 211. The marine list: Killed in action, 11; dead from wounds, 5; severely wounded, 9.

Northwest names appear in the lists as follows: Corporal C. B. Earl, Austin, Minn., died of wounds; Private Samuel Kartinson, Gardner, N. D., wounded severely; Corporal William H. Ashley, Northfield, Minn.; Corporal Vere H. Broderick, Minneapolis; Corporal Ralph E. Davis, Minneapolis; Private John L. Boehm, Tower City, N. D., wounded in action, degree undetermined.

LID ON BEEF IS NOW TILTED

Food Administration Allows Its More General Use.

Washington, Aug. 12.—Restrictions on the consumption of beef in public eating places and voluntary restrictions on householders has been removed by the Food Administration.

The regulations rescinded by this action prohibited serving beef more than once a day in restaurants and hotels and limited domestic consumption to one and one-half pounds a person weekly. In suspending these regulations about one month earlier than it contemplated the Food Administration requests that the use of beef be restricted as far as practicable to cattle which dress under 475 pounds.

28,000 RAINCOATS DEFECTIVE

Turned Down by Inspectors When Delivered Overseas.

New York, Aug. 12.—More than 28,000 army raincoats delivered to American soldiers overseas, have been found defective by inspectors.

Federal officials announced 55,000 raincoats, withheld from shipment when General Pershing forwarded from France complaints of leaky storm garments issued to thousands of his troops, already have been reinspected. Of these more than 51 per cent were rejected, it was stated.

YEOWOMAN GETS IN TROUBLE

Enlists, Works Two Days, Quits and Goes Home.

Chicago, Aug. 12.—Miss Barbara Foss, 24 years old, enlisted in the navy as a yeowoman and was ordered to Washington for duty as a stenographer in the navy yard. She worked two days and thereafter was missing. An operative found her at home. Yeowoman Foss says she was ill, and is "sure the thing can be straightened out." Meanwhile the authorities await advices from Washington.

Navies in Close Union.

London, Aug. 12. — Lemuel P. Padgett of Tennessee, chairman of the naval committee of the United States Congress, issued a statement on the committee's return from the naval base in Ireland, praising the work of the British navy, and adding that the committee was especially pleased to see that everywhere the British and American navies are working together in the most complete harmony. There is a perfect understanding between them, Mr. Padgett says, and no friction prevails.

"YOU ARE DOWN RATHER EARLY"

In answer to the British Tommie's remark, "I see you've moved," this young lady replies: "Yes, so I have, but not willingly." The cause of her remarkable predicament and that of the house was a shell from a Boche gun on the western front which exploded near the foundation, causing the walls to cave in and thereby bringing the attic down to the level of the street.

PEACE MOVE PROBABLE

Indirect Overtures Are Looked For From Central Powers.

Allies Will Ignore Proposals and Resort to More Vigorous Military Moves.

Washington, Aug. 12.—Hints reaching the state department from various sources of a German "peace offensive" and evidences of indirect and cautious feelers already put out led to an authorative statement that General March correctly set forth the attitude of the American government when he said in a conference with newspaper men that now was the time for greater efforts at the battle front.

Officials here are prepared for the resumption of efforts at an inconclusive peace, based on the same German plan, as practiced at Brest-Litovsk upon the Russians, of getting the enemy's representatives to attend a conference without any preceding binding agreement upon the underlying principles that must govern the framing of any peace treaty.

The central powers now, officials believe, will put forward their feelers through neutral channels to avoid a flat and uncompromising refusal.

CROWN PRINCE UNPOPULAR

German Prisoners Blame Him for Present Disaster.

London, Aug. 12.—Reuter's Limited correspondent with the British army in France sends the following dispatch concerning the German crown prince:

"According to the statements of prisoners, the German crown prince appears to be the most unpopular leader in the German army. He is accused by them of being directly responsible for the Marne disaster. They say that the opinion is widely expressed by German soldiers that the crown prince's amateurish interference with the plans of their experienced generals was the starting point for the present crushing misfortunes of the German armies."

CONVICT BELGIAN EDITORS

Three Prominent Men Are Given Long Terms by Germans.

Amsterdam, Aug. 12.—Three prominent Belgians have been sentenced to long terms of imprisonment by the German military authorities for their alleged connection with the phantom newspaper Libre Belique, according to Los Nouvelles, a Belgian newspaper published at the Hague. Father Delahaye, a Belgian priest, "suspected" editorial writer, was sentenced to 15 years penal servitude; Dr. Van Vaillie, also "suspected" editorial writer, 12 years, and Lawyer Van Der Khoven, "suspected" manager, 15 years. All were deported to Germany.

GARRETT TO HEAD MISSION

Will Confer With German Delegates on War Prisoners.

Washington, Aug. 12.—John W. Garrett, American minister at The Hague, has been designated to represent the state department and to head the mission of the United States which will meet German delegates at Berne, Switzerland, within a month to discuss the treatment and exchange of prisoners.

Viereck's Home Unguarded.

Mt. Vernon, N. Y., Aug. 12.—The police have decided it is no longer necessary to guard the home of George Sylvester Viereck, former editor of the Fatherland, whose examination in connection with the German propaganda investigation, resulted in a prominent citizen demanding in a local newspaper that he quit the town. After publication of this letter, Viereck appealed to Mayor Brush to protect him. Police were stationed around his home two nights but no trouble developed.

DESTROYS NINE FISHING BOATS

German Submarine Suddenly Appears Sixty Miles Off Coast of Massachusetts.

FOUR MEN ARE RESCUED

Fate of Other Members of Crews Is Unknown—Raid Is the First in These Waters Since Barges Were Sunk July 21.

Nantucket, Mass., Aug. 12.—A naval scout boat which put in here reports that a German submarine sank nine fishing schooners off Georges bank.

The scout boat picked up word of the raid from the auxiliary fishing schooner Helen Murley, which had rescued four survivors and was taking them to port.

Georges banks are 60 miles off this island.

The raid is the first in these waters since the tug Perth Amboy and four barges were shelled by a submarine off Nauset Beach, Cape Cod, July 21. On the next day the fishing schooner Robert and Richard was destroyed by an underwater boat off the southeastern coast of Maine.

Navy Confirms Sinking.

Washington, Aug. 12.—Coming to the surface in the midst of a fleet of fishing schooners off the Massachusetts coast, a German submarine sank nine vessels of the fleet, the Navy department announced.

The schooners sunk include the Kate Palmer, the Amita May, the Reliance, the Star Duck and the Progress. The names of the other four ships were not contained in the Navy Department dispatches.

Four survivors from the crew of the Kate Palmer were picked up by the fishing schooner Helen Murley and have reached port in safety. No information has been obtained by the Navy Department as to the fate of the crews of the other schooners.

After the crew of the Kate Palmer had been taken aboard the submarine and held prisoner for one hour they were set adrift in a small boat.

Another Report of Attack.

An Atlantic Port, Aug. 12.—The auxiliary fishing schooner Gleaner arrived and reported an attack by a submarine on four other fishing vessels off the southerly edge of Georges bank Saturday afternoon. Capt. Edward A. Proctor of the Gleaner, saw one two-masted schooner disappear, but was unable to say what became of the other three vessels. That same morning he said he heard gunfire, but it was so far away he could see nothing of the vessel doing the firing.

KEYMEN POSTPONE STRIKE

Await Result of Conferences With Federal Officials.

Washington, Aug. 12.—President S. J. Konenkamp, Telegraphers' union, after a prolonged conference with wire administration officials, telegraphed the union chiefs at St. Louis, Seattle, San Francisco, Atlanta, New Orleans and other affected points to defer strike action pending outcome of conferences between the labor leaders and government officials.

Copper Price Is Continued.

Washington, Aug. 12. — President Wilson has approved continuance to November 1 of the existing maximum price of 26 cents per pound for copper, as agreed to by the price-fixing committee of the war industries board and the copper producers. The price is subject to additional charges on copper shapes approved June 5. The producers pledge themselves not to reduce wages and to sell to the government, the Allies and the public at the same price.

Everybody's Doing It.

The recent visit of the French Blue Devils has left an indelible impression on the minds of everyone about Indianapolis. The boys of the city have been thrilled by their translated tales of daring. The men of the city have marveled at their quick step and military ways. The young women of the town have—ah, admired them. But it takes the children really to appreciate them.

"Our side won!" proudly proclaimed little Johnny at the dinner table.

"What do you mean, John?" asked his father.

"Our army won," explained John. "You know, we defeated the Ritter avenue kids."

"You did, eh? What is your side, anyway? The French?"

"Oh, no, we're not the French, papa. No, we call ourselves the American Red Devils."—Indianapolis News.

Give 'Em Time.

Speaking of the thoroughness with which England has gone into the war, the officer in charge of the British recruiting office located in Los Angeles, Cal., remarked: "Not only have they put the nation on short rations, but even walking-sticks have come under government control."

"But not shillelahs," grinned a bystander, whose name obviously was not Isaac.

"Without the rich heart, wealth is an ugly beggar."—Emerson.

Chester, Pa., is building 1,400 new dwellings for war workers.

TO ALL WOMEN WHO ARE ILL

This Woman Recommends Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound—Her Personal Experience.

McLean, Neb.—"I want to recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to all women who suffer from any functional disturbance, as it has done me more good than all the doctor's medicine. Since taking it I have a fine healthy baby girl and have gained in health and strength. My husband and I both praise your medicine to all suffering women."—Mrs. JOHN KOPPELMANN, R. No. 1, McLean, Nebraska.

This famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, has been restoring women of America to health for more than forty years and it will well pay any woman who suffers from displacements, inflammation, ulceration, irregularities, backache, headaches, nervousness or "the blues" to give this successful remedy a trial.

For special suggestions in regard to your ailment write Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. The result of its long experience is at your service.

Help Save the Canadian Harvest

When Our Own Harvest Requirements Are Completed

United States Help Badly Needed
Harvest Hands Wanted

Military demands from a limited population have made such a scarcity of farm help in Canada that the appeal of the Canadian Government to the United States Government for

Help to Harvest the Canadian Grain Crop of 1918

Meets with a request for all available assistance to

GO FORWARD AS SOON AS OUR OWN CROP IS SECURED

The Allied Armies must be fed and therefore it is necessary to save every bit of the crop of the Continent—American and Canadian.

Those who respond to this appeal will get a

Warm Welcome, Good Wages, Good Board and Find Comfortable Homes

A card entitling the holder to a rate of one cent per mile from Canadian boundary points to destination and return will be given to all harvest applicants.

Every facility will be afforded for admission into Canada and return to the United States.

Information as to wages, railway rates and routes may be had from the

UNITED STATES EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
MINNEAPOLIS, ST. PAUL, DULUTH

WORTHY OF HIGHEST HONOR

Country Owes Heavy Debt to Eight Men Who Served Nation in Time of Dire Crisis.

The brains containing the whole of our technical directing knowledge about guns and gun carriages throughout the whole of last summer, selecting types, scrutinizing old types, studying new types, getting drawings, supervising the translations of drawings, seeing manufacturers, telling manufacturers and telling new reserve officers just what sorts of manufacturing would be necessary, hunting factories, hunting draughtsman, hunting engineers, spreading themselves out over everything—those brains, those officers, were eight!

When we think of what they did, when we think of how they labored throughout those first terrible months, bringing this country from nothing to something in cannon, I say that all we can do is to take off our hats to them and thank God they were there and be very humble in their presence.—William Hard, in the New Republic.

The Only Peace for Germany.

"Germany," said a senator, "talks a lot of arrogant nonsense about her peace, the German peace; but in the end there will be only one peace for Germany, and that is the peace of defeat.

"To Germany the peace table looks beautifully spread with colonies and indemnities and Atlantic ports, but in the end she will be like the man who said to his guest:

"'Will you have a little of this cold veal, or—'

"Here the man looked around the table hurriedly—'or not?'"

The Diagnosis.

"Hasn't the patient a decidedly developed case of egoism?"

"No; just plain, ordinary fits."

Life's most desirable pleasures cost the least.

Sounded Like German.

A college professor called at a livery stable, addressed a hostler as follows:

"Boy, extricate the quadruped from the vehicle. Stabulate him and devote him an adequate supply of nutrition, and when the aurora of morn shall illuminate the oriental horizon, I will award you a pecuniary compensation for your amiable hospitality."

Groom, bolting inside, shouts:

"Master! Here's a Dutchman wants to speak ter ye."

Suitable Mood.

"Harry is swearing mad."

"Why?"

"Because he failed in his profane history."

Time Limit.

Mrs. Knicker—Have you a permanent cook?

Mrs. Bocker—Yes, she said she would stay till we could get another.

Aeronauts aver that the barking of a dog can be heard at an elevation of four miles.

SAVING WHEAT
is only one
good point
for
POST TOASTIES
(MADE OF CORN)
—says Bobby

ASTHMADOR
AVERTS • RELIEVES
HAY FEVER
ASTHMA
Begin Treatment NOW
All Druggists Guarantee

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

Soldiers Soothe
Skin Troubles
with Cuticura
Soap, Ointment, Talcum 25c. each. Samples of "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

YOUR OPPORTUNITY Did you ever think of doing your country a great duty by getting an education that will make you a leader among your citizens by preparing to fight the battles on the battle fields of business. Attend a school where you can specialize and become thorough in all the branches of a commercial education. For full information write the WINONA BUSINESS COLLEGE, WINONA, MINN.

DAISY FLY KILLER placed anywhere, attracts and kills all flies. Neat, clean, ornamental, convenient, cheap. Lasts all season. Made of metal, can't spill or tip over; will not soil or injure anything. Guaranteed effective. Sold by dealers, or 6 sent by express, prepaid, for $1.00.
HAROLD SOMERS, 150 DE KALB AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Your Eyes Granulated Eyelids, Eyes inflamed by exposure to Sun, Dust and Wind quickly relieved by Murine Eye Remedy. No Smarting, just Eye Comfort. At Your Druggists or by mail 60c per Bottle. For Book of the Eye free write Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago.

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Albert Lea.—Trial of the "cash and carry" system by Albert Lea grocers is resulting in a reduction in prices of food commodities to consumers.

St. Paul.—Heirs of Charles E. Otis have paid inheritance taxes of $2,075 on his estate, valued at $137,441, according to a report issued by Claude S. Brown of the state legal department.

St. Paul.—The prospect of a vivacious milkmaid to administer unto bovines at the city workhouse is not at all remote, according to H. W. Austin, general superintendent. Men are not to be had.

Stillwater.—C. A. Smith, who is being held in the Washington county jail to await the action of the Chisago county grand jury, is passing his spare time by knitting woolen socks for the Red Cross.

Minneapolis.—Arthur, outrageously curious, as most bears are, bit $205 worth of flesh from the hand of Frank Gorman at the Al. G. Barnes wild animal menagerie. It cost that much for the management to settle.

Rochester.—Mrs. Frank James of Wagoner, Okla., a patient at the Mayo hospital here, was run down and killed by an automobile driven by Miss Lila Reiter, daughter of Mayor Reiter of this city. Miss Reiter was not held.

Farmers living in the Bear River and Little Swan countries are eager to begin sheep raising. They believe that the council could purchase a carload of sheep at the lowest price. The sheep could then be sold to the farmers.

St. Cloud.—Plans have been completed for the organization of a Minnesota Motor Reserve corps to provide speedy conveyance of Home Guards to scenes of disturbance. About fifty automobile owners have signed for volunteer memberships.

Morris.—Commercial fertilizer tests being made at the West Central School of Agriculture, located here, are attracting wide attention. The work is in connection with the campaign to increase yields on old lands, and lands where plant food supply is low.

St. James.—Mrs John Gorman, wife of an Omaha road engineer, was killed in an automobile accident on the Long Lake road. Her father, W. R. Wyre, recently bought an automobile. Mrs. Gorman was learning to drive. The car went over an embankment.

St. Cloud.—John Hartinger, who was brought before the authorities charged with saying that the United States had better confine its attentions to getting Villa, and other remarks of a seditious character, has again been taken into custody on similar charges. An investigation is being made concerning his record.

St. Paul.—Sixty-six state deputy oil inspectors must wait until next year for payment of fees aggregating $8,000. Only those of Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth receive salaries. The situation is due to the upsetting of the precedent of paying fees for the last of the state fiscal year ending July 31, from the appropriation for the following year.

Hibbing.—On information received by members of the Hibbing Gun club that illegal hunting was promiscuous in the Sturgeon Lake district, Game Warden George E. Woods visited that region and arrested Charles Sands, Frank Calwell and William Bartlett, for killing deer and moose in the closed season. In municipal court all three entered pleas of guilty and were fined $52.50 each or 50 days at the county work farm.

Wabasha.—Sheriff Julius Boehlke discovered that his 14-year-old prisoner, Harry Jacoby, who is held here in the county jail on a charge of murder, had completed preparations to escape. The prisoner, with the aid of a tin spoon handle, had opened the window casings and removed the weights. These, with an iron bar taken from a radiator, were the tools with which he removed a three-foot square of plaster and two thicknesses of brick.

Aurora.—The slacker drive here resulted in fifty men being sent over to Eveleth, where their cases are being considered. In addition to Aurora and the mines, the Home Guards covered Pike River, Embarrass, Waasa and Palo farming districts. In the Waasa district at a camp near a lake eight men were caught by Captain Blanchette. It is believed they had been netting and dynamiting fish and living almost entirely in the woods for some time in order to evade the draft.

St. Paul.—Wheat hoarders of Brown, Nicollet, Redwood, Blue Earth, Renville and Cottonwood counties, discovered under an investigation being conducted by Vidian B. Vye, special representative of the food administration, at Sleepy Eye, Minn., were obliged to surrender 7,000 bushels of wheat during the past week. In the past three weeks Mr. Vye has procured 20,000 bushels of wheat that should have been placed on the market not later than May 15 last.

Winona.—Two persons were burned but escaped serious injury in a mysterious explosion of a bottle of nitric acid at the drug store of W. A. Hargesheimer. He was burned about the face, arms and hands and Mrs. Ben Morrison, a patron of the store, received chest, arm and hand burns.

Minneapolis.—Dazed by a blow on the head, struck by the driver of an automobile delivery truck, who had invited him for a ride, Gustave Nelson, 55 years old, St. Paul, was found wandering by the Minneapolis police. Nelson's valuables, a watch and about $15, were missing.

Hastings.—John Droback, [illegible] years old, who had been sentenced to the Washington county jail on a disorderly conduct charge, committed suicide by hanging.

Moorhead.—The army worm has been found in one Clay county township, and county officials have taken steps to localize the destructive work of the pest.

Brainerd.—Nine men of the 1918 draft registrants have volunteered as chauffeurs and will be sent to the school for chauffeurs at Indianapolis, Ind., Aug. 15.

Hibbing.—The St. Louis County Agricultural society is planning to interest the village council of Hibbing in the purchase of sheep for the local farming district.

Crosby.—W. H. Bamberg, president of the Bamberg Exploration company, dropped dead at his home here. He had been suffering from leakage of the heart. A widow survives.

Minneapolis.—Summer school at the University of Minnesota has closed. Registration for the first semester of the coming academic year will begin on September 11.

Winona.—Although a dog lying asleep in the same room was killed, the family of H. P. Felgate, on Prairie Island, near here, escaped unhurt when lightning hit the residence.

Rochester.—Billy Sunday, for the first time since his operation at the Mayo hospital, took the prohibition stump when he addressed the Mayo staff and a large number of citizens.

Moorhead.—Howard Wilson, a farmer, who was accused of hoarding wheat, has purchased $1,000 worth of thrift stamps and donated $1,000 to the Red Cross, it was announced today.

Baudette.—The best hay crop ever harvested here is in full swing and farmers are jubilant over the crops thus far. Last year many had to sell their stock because of lack of feed.

St. Paul.—Gov. J. A. A. Burnquist will be the principal orator at the laying of the corner stone of the new state normal school at Bemidji, August 10. Judge C. W. Stanton will be the master of ceremonies.

Moose Lake.—John Erving, a farmer, living near Kettle River, who is believed to be insane, set fire to his buildings following a quarrel with his wife. Erving drove his wife and daughter from their home.

St. Cloud.—Peter N. Lahr, chairman of the Stearns county commissioners, has been appointed to act as threshing machine inspector. He will cooperate with the National Grain Threshermen's Division in Stearns Threshermen's Division in Stearns county. His object is to save grain during threshing.

Virginia.—Leo Lieberman, a tailor, found more than $100 in a handkerchief on the street. He advertised and a lot of claimants demanded the money, but none was able to identify the wealth and he presented the Red Cross with $25 of his find and he said that he would give the rest to the Jewish war relief fund.

Minneapolis.—A falling off of nearly 40 per cent in enlistments during July over the preceding month was reported in a statement issued by Maj. John D. Yost, recruiting officer for the Minnesota district. Less than 700 men were secured in the state, but the statement added that a general slump in enlistments was noted throughout the country.

St. Paul.—More than 19,500,000 pounds of binder twine have been shipped this season from the State Prison plant at Stillwater. The figures were given out by Chairman Ralph W. Wheelock of the State Board of Control and it was announced that a limited number of new orders for early deliveries will be accepted now.

Glyndon.—The potato crop in the Glyndon district has not been blighted, according to a survey just completed of over 22,000 hills of potatoes by E. D. Sylverster, agriculturist of the Glyndon high school, and H. C. Boyle. The slight trace of blight found was less than two per cent, and it is expected, Mr. Sylvester says, that the district will produce an exceptionally fine seed potato this year.

Hibbing.—A survey for war purposes is to be made in Hibbing soon of all girls and women employed in various industries. A corps of clerks will call and submit questionnaires to be filled out. The object of the survey is to ascertain in what occupations women are engaged in Hibbing, to determine if they have taken the places of soldiers in service and at what salaries and to assist the state in the granting of widow's pensions.

Bemidji.—The Bemidji Manufacturing company, a local organization, is now engaged in the manufacture of one million reels on which barbed wire to be sent abroad for use by the government will be wound. The order was received but recently and is an innovation, hardwood having been used almost exclusively for these reels in the past. The local company is manufacturing them out of tamarack and birch. The reels are shipped "knocked down," so constructed that only eight nails are to be used in assembling them. The shipment will require fifty box cars, with about 2,000 bundles to a car.

St. Paul.—Minnesota ranks fifth among all the states in the Union in the population per automobile and the total number of cars in each state. There is one automobile owner for every twelve inhabitants and the total number of cars in the state is 199,099. Iowa heads the list with a car for every eight people.

Brainerd.—The state has installed two inspectors at Thirteenth and Oak streets who are to count cars, wagons and other traffic on the streets for several days. The purpose is to determine the amount of [illegible]

ALLIED TROOPS TAKE CHAULNES

Capture Important Railway Point in Heart of Somme Battle Front.

KEY TO FOE SALIENT

Number of Prisoners Taken So Far Estimated at 36,000, Including 1,000 Officers and Over 500 Guns Are Captured.

Paris, Aug. 12.—The number of prisoners taken so far in the Allied offensive in Picardy is now estimated at 36,000, including more than 1,000 officers. More than 500 guns have been captured, according to the latest advices.

London, Aug. 12.—Chaulnes, the important railway town in the heart of the Somme battle front and the key to the southern line of the German salient, has been captured by the Allies. The capture was effected by Australian and Canadian troops.

London, Aug. 12.—On the Picardy battle front the Germans have materially stiffened their defense against the American, British and French troops, but they have been unable to stem the tide of advance against them.

Although the forward push of the Allies has been slowed down somewhat, nevertheless they have made farther important progress from the north of the Somme, where the Americans and British are fighting together, to the northern bank of the Oise river, where the French troops are engaging the enemy.

The Americans and the British at last accounts were pressing closely upon Bray-Sur-Somme, aided by tanks and armored cars, which inflicted heavy casualties on the enemy as he endeavored to retard their progress.

French Making Progress.

Across the river, the Germans heavily engaged the British at Lihons and its vicinity, and at one point pierced the British line and gained the outskirts of Lihons. A counter attack, however, entirely restored to British line and the enemy retired to positions east and north of the village. Unofficial reports from London have credited cavalry with a penetration of the enemy's territory almost to Nesles.

By far the greatest progress has been made by the French from the region immediately southwest and south of Roye to the Oise river. Here they have driven their line well across the Roye-Compiegene road, and at Cambronne have reached the road leading from Compiegene to Noyon.

Since the capture of Montdidier the French have penetrated eastward to Tilloloy, a distance of about seven miles and to Canny-Sur-Matz, more than eight and a half miles, and through the hilly region southward to the Oise have averaged gains exceeding six miles over a front of 12 miles.

The stiffening of the German defense does not, in the minds of observers on the battle front, indicate that the retreat of the enemy has ended. Rather it is assumed that these maneuvers are similar to those carried out over the Marne front, when strong rear guards covered the retirement of the crown prince's army northward.

The smoke of large fires continues to be seen far behind the enemy's lines and the movement of long transport columns eastward is considered evidence that it is the intention of the enemy ultimately to retreat to new lines of defense.

Aviators have destroyed all the bridges across the Somme from the region of Peronne southward, and with the enemy's communication lines either in the hands of the Allies or dominated by their guns, the retrograde movement necessarily must be slow. Therefore strong rear guard actions are required to save large numbers of men and guns and enormous quantities of stores from capture.

The Allied troops gradually are encircling Roye and its capture, which seems imminent, will greatly heighten the difficulties of the Germans in falling back.

AVIATORS FLY 2,000 MILES

Four Britishers Make Trip From England to Egypt.

London, Aug. 12.—Two Royal Air Force officers, with two mechanics, have completed a flight from England to Egypt, a distance of 2,000 miles, in a type of airplane that has seen considerable service on the front. The official report, in announcing this feat, says:

"One or two halts were made for petrol, but the flight was merely a bit of routine work."

McAdoo Orders More Cars.

Washington, Aug. 12.—After taking a trip over the Chesapeake & Ohio railroad between Cincinnati and Hot Springs, W. Va., and noticing that passenger coaches in several trains were filled with travelers without seats, Director General McAdoo ordered additional cars attached to the trains for second sections operated. Investigations now are being conducted by the railroad administration looking to relieving crowded conditions on many other passenger trains in the East and Middle West.

PRACTICAL HINTS FOR TREE PLANTERS

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Don't plant on ground poorly prepared.

Don't plant on raw, new, or soddy ground.

Don't buy a poor grade of stock. Consult several nurseries.

Don't plant late in the spring. Early work gives best results.

Don't allow plants to become dry.

Don't dig shallow holes. Loosen up the soil.

Don't dig small holes. Tree roots must not be cramped.

Don't put grassy sods in a hole. Air spaces will kill the tree.

Don't put manure in direct contact with tree roots.

Don't plant carelessly. You are working for the future.

Don't trim conifers when planting.

Don't plant hardwoods without cutting back one-third of the top.

Don't fail to cultivate thoroughly.

Don't let weeds grow. The trees need the moisture.

Don't rob the plantation by planting other crops in it.

Don't allow any stock within the plantation.

Don't expect a large grove in a year. Trees grow slowly.

PREVENT LOSSES IN SHIPPING POTATOES

Scarcity of Barrel Stock Makes Use of Sacks Necessary.

Care Must Be Exercised in Handlin to Prevent Bruising and Crushing —Complete Ventilation Must Be Furnished.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Owing to the scarcity of barrel stock, many shippers of early potatoes will sack their product this season. Care must be taken in handling and loading sacked potatoes to prevent bruising and crushing, as early varieties are particularly susceptible to decay following injuries. They must also be loaded in such a way that complete ventilation of the shipment will be insured. In some parts of the country, sacked early potatoes are loaded on end one layer high, and the second layer is loaded on end on a temporary rack a few inches above the bottom layer. This rack is constructed of three 2 by 4 inch stringers, lengthwise of the car, at the sides and through the center, supported by posts, a little higher than the bottom layer. The bottom and top layers are then loaded simultaneously and boards, to support the top layer are nailed across the stringers as the sacks are put in place. This has the advantage of allowing sufficient space for ventilation and preventing crushing the potatoes in the bottom of the load by the weight of the sacks above.

Fine Potatoes, Even in Size and Quality.

Serious losses in potatoes now held in common storage can be largely reduced if growers and shippers take necessary precautions in the management of their storage houses. All ventilators and doors should be kept closed during the daytime and storage rooms ventilated at night, when the minimum outdoor temperature prevails. Allowing the doors to remain open during the day while grading or loading potatoes may result in gradually raising storage temperatures, permitting the rapid development of decay, and greatly increasing the losses from shrinkage. To maintain suitable temperature and humidity conditions in potato storage houses during the remainder of the present season requires the closest attention of growers and shippers in the management of their houses. The transfer of common storage stock into cold storage in order to avoid excessive losses due to unfavorable storage conditions is a practical means of reducing storage losses, where such a practice is feasible.

Capacity of a Silo.

A silo 14 feet in diameter and 32 feet high will hold 100 tons of silage. This amount will feed 25 cows 40 pounds of silage per day for 200 days.

Of Course.

The patriotism of one Clinton county farmer was clearly shown in a telephone conversation with a local hardware dealer, whom he had called to inquire if the store had a supply of millet seed.

"Why, yes, we have a supply," said the dealer; "we have some German millet—"

But here the dealer was interrupted by the farmer as follows: "To —— with German—," and the irate farmer slammed the telephone receiver on the hook.—Indianapolis News.

Good News for Mother.

"See, mother, I have bought a lot of wash ties."

"I see. Who washes 'em?"

Fully nine-tenths of our troubles would vanish if we didn't talk so much.

Cured Him.

"I've cured my husband's insomnia."

"How did you do it?"

"Pretended I was ill and had the doctor prescribe medicine which Henry was to give me every half-hour all night long."

Fiery Red Pimples.

A hot bath with Cuticura Soap followed by an application of Cuticura Ointment to distressing eczemas, etc., proves their wonderful properties. For free samples address "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

A Final Decree.

Mrs. Enpeck (in husband's office)—That new typist is a peach.

Enpeck (astonished)—Why—e—er—what makes you think so, my dear?

Mrs. Enpeck—She's going to be canned.

Don't Poison Baby.

FORTY YEARS AGO almost every mother thought her child must have PAREGORIC or laudanum to make it sleep. These drugs will produce sleep, and a FEW DROPS TOO MANY will produce the SLEEP FROM WHICH THERE IS NO WAKING. Many are the children who have been killed or whose health has been ruined for life by paregoric, laudanum and morphine, each of which is a narcotic product of opium. Druggists are prohibited from selling either of the narcotics named to children at all, or to anybody without labelling them "poison." The definition of "narcotic" is: *"A medicine which relieves pain and produces sleep, but which in poisonous doses produces stupor, coma, convulsions and death."* The taste and smell of medicines containing opium are disguised, and sold under the names of "Drops," "Cordials," "Soothing Syrups," etc. You should not permit any medicine to be given to your children without you or your physician know of what it is composed. CASTORIA DOES NOT CONTAIN NARCOTICS, if it bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

Genuine Castoria always bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

The Time.

"And, do you raise your voice in prayer every day?" asked the pious old lady of the applicant for the job of cook.

"No'm; every night, but we can probably arrange our hours so they won't interfere."

A man and two women were arrested in New York recently for attempting to sell a baby for 35 cents.

The Reason Why.

"Chimmie, yer got one stockin' on inside out."

"I know it. Dere was a hole on de outside."

Up to June 29 United States had expended $13,800,000,000 to fight Germany.

Toledo saloons talk of employing barmaids, English fashion.

GOOD-BYE BACKACHE, KIDNEY AND BLADDER TROUBLES

For centuries all over the world GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil has afforded relief in thousands upon thousands of cases of lame back, lumbago, sciatica, rheumatism, gallstones, gravel and all other affections of the kidneys, liver, stomach, bladder and allied organs. It acts quickly. It does the work. It cleanses your kidneys and purifies the blood. It makes a new man, a new woman, of you. It frequently wards off attacks of the dread and fatal diseases of the kidneys. It often completely cures the distressing diseases of the organs of the body allied with the bladder and kidneys. Bloody or cloudy urine, sediment, or "brickdust" indicate an unhealthy condition.

Do not delay a minute if your back aches or you are sore across the loins or have difficulty when urinating. Go to your druggist at once and get a box of imported GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. They are pleasant and easy to take. Each capsule contains about one dose of five drops. Take them just like you would any pill. Take a small swallow of water if you want to. They dissolve in the stomach, and the kidneys soak up the oil like a sponge does water. They thoroughly cleanse and wash out the bladder and kidneys and throw off the inflammation which is the cause of the trouble. They will quickly relieve those stiffened joints, that backache, rheumatism, lumbago, sciatica, gallstones, gravel, "brickdust," etc. They are an effective remedy for all diseases of the bladder, kidney, liver, stomach and allied organs. Your druggist will cheerfully refund your money if you are not satisfied after a few days' use. Accept only the pure, original GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. None other genuine.—Adv.

Watch Your Stomach In Hot Weather

A Cool, Sweet, Strong Stomach Your Best Safeguard Against Summer Sickness

"Keep your stomach in good working order during the hot summer months and you will have little to fear in the way of sickness" the advice many physicians give as hot weather approaches.

Good, sound, common sense advice, too. For very frequently, and especially in hot weather, these common stomach disorders which so many people seem to regard as of minor importance, do open the way for serious illness.

So keep your stomach sweet, cool and comfortable all summer long. The extra war work—change of diet—poisons that come with hot weather—all hit us in the stomach. The strongest stomach will need help this summer as never before.

The one easy way if you have the right remedy is to rid the stomach of too much acid. Because it's superacidity that interferes with digestion and assimulation, and this causes about all those stomach miseries you are so familiar with—heartburn, food-repeating, indigestion, sour, gassy stomach and that miserable, bloated, puffed-up condition after eating.

Now here is good news. An easy, sure relief has been found to get rid of the harmful acidity and gases in the stomach. It is called EATONIC, a good tasting compound that you eat just like candy. A tablet or two of EATONIC after meals will work wonders. You can have no idea of what sure, quick comfort EATONIC brings until you do try it. Use EATONIC after your meals, enjoy a good appetite and get full strength from the food you eat. At the same time protect yourself from summer stomach and bowel miseries.

Get a big box of EATONIC from your druggist today. He will tell you that people who have used EATONIC say that they never dreamed that anything could give such quick and wonderful results. It costs only 50c a box and if it fails in any way, your druggist, who you know and trust, will return your money.

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Get under the Shower of Gold

coming to farmers from the rich wheat fields of Western Canada. Where you can buy good farm land at $15 to $30 per acre and raise from 20 to 45 bushels of $2 wheat to the acre it's easy to make money. Canada offers in her provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta

160 Acre Homesteads Free to Settlers

and other land at very low prices. Thousands of farmers from the U. S. or their sons are yearly taking advantage of this great opportunity. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed Farming is fully as profitable an industry as grain raising. Good schools, markets convenient; climate excellent. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

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A DIRTY TRAITOR.

The St. Paul Dispatch is publishing a lot of rot, that they prevailed on a renegard preacher named Maxwell to write for them, at so much per line. We have been keeping quite careful tab of this trash, and we find that the only ones who consider it worth reading or giving any attention whatever, are the middle men and profiteers, who were bitterly opposing the Nonpartisan League from the beginning. We have heard a few members of the League express the decided opinion that no member of the League would be led by a traitor who was trying to betray them into the hands of the capitalists and profiteers. There always has been traitors and we suppose they will continue to be born, but the lowest kind of a dirty skunk of a traitor is one who would betray his comrades, and turn them over to the enemy. Maxwell reminds us of a story told us by a brother-in-law of ours, who was in Andersonville prison during the war. He said that there were numerous times, that the prisoners had got a tunnel nearly completed to make their escape, when some dirty skunk would turn traitor and inform the guards to obtain the reward. This is the dirty traitor class that we place this man Maxwell in. A dirty low down human being that should be shunned by honorable people, and that the men who bought him to betray his comrades would be ashamed to associate with. He is now in seclusion ashamed to look honorable people in the face, and when he appears on the street he should be compelled to wear a sign marked "unclean," shun this thing.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The stopping of enlistments in either the army or navy, for the present is a move in the right direction as the prospect of the increase in the draft age has caused a rush to the recruiting offices. The government prefers to have them all register and then pick out the men for army duty that can be best spared from other occupations. If they allowed them to enlist the best men would all be the first to respond, while the drones would all remain at home and lay around and the industries of the country would be crippled. America has plenty of men to lick Germany that would not be greatly missed if they went to war. By careful picking in the next draft there had ought to be enough lawyers and men stenographers in Minnesota to make up a regiment or two, that could resume their law "practice" after the war.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

After the war there will be a period of reconstruction, and the class of business, that is the best organized, will be the ones to benefit the most. The profiteers are now working overtime in a last desperate attempt to disrupt and break up the Nonpartisan League. They well know, that if the farmers and laboring men hold their organization that the sun of their great prosperity is sinking, and they are like the German militarists that would adopt any mode of warfare to break up the organization that [illegible]

The Normal Training Department at the Agricultural School at Crookston opens its sixth year on September 10 and will do its share to relieve the great shortage of teachers prevailing at the present time. Graduates of this Department are granted state first grade certificates providing they have the equivalent of three years of high school work upon entering. Those who have not had that amount of preparation may enter review classes with the idea of passing the teachers' examinations. Students who are interested in this work should write to the Agricultural School, Crookston, for further particulars.

C. G. Selvig,
Superintendent.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Aug. 16th, 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Aug. 12th 1918

Notice is hereby given that Lammart Rawerts, of Hazel Minn., who on October 5th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06639, for S½ SE¼, and who on June 12th, 1912, made Additional Homestead Application Serial No. 08098 for N½ SE¼ all in Section 8, Township 152 N. Range 41 W. 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make five year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn on the 18th, day of September, 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Hans C. Jasperson, John Larson, of Plummer, Minn. Michael O'Leary, Lars Kloye, of Rhoda, Minn.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

ON WHEATLESS DAYS
USE NO BREAD, CRACKERS, PASTRY OR BREAKFAST FOODS CONTAINING WHEAT.

NAVY EVER ON THE ALERT

Sign of Carelessness at Sea Is a Thing That Commanders Punish With Necessary Severity.

With not a light showing the transports plowed the Atlantic, bringing American soldiers to France, writes a naval officer in the Saturday Evening Post. Lookouts high and low, under navy discipline, searched the seas for hostile periscopes. The convoy, the apex of which was a big cruiser, was invisible in the black night. The vigilance of the navy training protected the soldiers, sleeping with their life belts on.

Suddenly out shot a bright light on the leading transport; a merchant sailor, one Jesus Fernandez Mendoza, a Spanish fireman, flashed an electric torch, fumbling about the deck. The light could be seen for miles. Instantly a navy lookout reported the occurrence to the navy officer in charge of the ship. A sharp command, a scuffle on deck, a bluejacket kicking the torch overboard stayed the Spaniard's desire to fondle an electric flashlight in the submarine zone. Five days' solitary confinement ended the lesson. Showing a light on a man-o'-war at night in time of war is a court-martial offense; even lighting a cigarette or having matches. The navy commander, in absolute charge, enforces military discipline on a merchant vessel carrying troops and punishes the guilty.

Because of the navy, criminal carelessness and conduct involving the safety of thousands of men came to naught and a possible catastrophe was averted. The navy was in command.

SAYS RISK IS EXAGGERATED

Official of Explosive Factory Denies That Occupation Is as Dangerous as Is Generally Believed.

In a paper read before a medical association in the east, Dr. W. G. Hudson, medical director of E. I. DuPont de Nemours & Co., manufacturers of explosives, recently made some interesting statements concerning the risks connected with the manufacture of powerful explosives. He asserted that the dangers of that industry were greatly exaggerated. As a matter of fact, railroading shows much higher injury and death rates than the manufacture of explosives. Of the accidents which occur in explosive factories only a small percentage are actually caused by explosives. Four-fifths of the accidents are due to carelessness or negligence of employees who disregard the precautions necessary wherever men are working with tools and machinery. By increasing the share of work done by machinery and reducing the number of workers in proportion to the increased use of mechanical appliances, the manufacturers of explosives are striving to diminish the hazards connected with their business, says Popular Science Monthly.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President, JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of six Dollars which became due on the first day of December, 1916, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ole K. Homme, unmarried, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, Minnesota, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 1st day of December, 1913, which mortgage with the power of sale therein contained, was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County, State of Minnesota, on the 17th day of December 1913, at Eight o'clock A. M. and was there duly recorded in Book 9 of Mortgages on page 514 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, and by reason of said default, the whole unpaid principal sum of said mortgage to wit: the sum of Twenty dollars [$20.00] became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee, and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of Twenty Dollars [$20.00] with interest thereon at Ten per cent per annum since the first day of December, 1913.

And whereas, the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof,

Now, therefore notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to wit: The North half (N½) of the Northwest Quarter of Section Twenty-two (22) in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) North of Range Thirty-Nine (39) West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, being in the county of Pennington in said of Minnesota which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on Tuesday the 8th day of October 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day at public vendue to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises and [illegible] attorney's fee of Twenty five Dollars [illegible] provided by law.

Dated August 6th, 1918.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANT'S STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota

Recognized Only One.

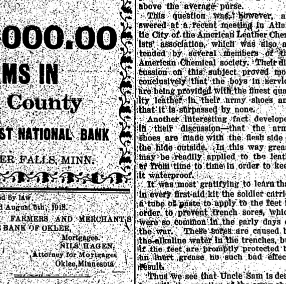
The conversation in the lobby of a Washington hotel turned to the subject of signs when the following story was contributed by Representative Edward H. Watson of New Hampshire:

An esteemed party named Pat established a livery stable in a rural New England town, and wishing an appropriate sign, he had one painted that pictured a man riding a mule. Just after the sign was put up Pat's friend, Mike, rambled along.

"Oi see," pleasantly remarked Mike, gazing at the new creation, "thot yez have put up a foine soign."

"Yes," responded Pat, with some show of pride. "Phat do yez think av it?"

"Shure, an' Oi loike it," replied Mike, with an expansive smile, "but who is the mon thot's on yez back?"—Philadelphia Evening Telegraph.


WAR BABIES!
LET THEM
GROW UP.

A. A. WERCKENSTEIN
Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store.
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 ' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

CARE FOR SOLDIERS' FEET

Army Authorities Particular That There Shall Be Little Trouble in That Respect.

"How is Uncle Sam able to raise sufficient funds to shoe his children?" we might ask just now, when the prices of shoes are soaring almost above the average purse.

This question was, however, answered at a recent meeting in Atlantic City of the American Leather Chemists' association, which was also attended by several members of the American Chemical society. Their discussion on this subject proved most conclusively that the boys in service are being provided with the finest quality leather in their army shoes and that it is surpassed by none.

Another interesting fact developed in their discussion—that the army shoes are made with the flesh side of the hide outside. In this way grease may be readily applied to the leather from time to time in order to keep it waterproof.

It was most gratifying to learn that in every first-aid kit the soldier carries a tube of paste to apply to the feet in order to prevent trench sores, which were so common in the early days of the war. These sores are caused by the alkaline water in the trenches, but if the feet are promptly protected by an inert grease no such bad effects result.

Thus we see that Uncle Sam is dealing with the question of the army shoe from the soldiers' viewpoint of comfort and protection, as well as from his own standpoint of the wearing qualities. The government recognizes that the soldiers' feet are his best friend and it is doing everything to help to keep them so.

Package Goods Expensive.

That package goods are more expensive than goods bought in bulk is shown in a chart of comparative food values recently published. The chart shows that canned peaches cost three times as much as dried peaches, and the food value in calories is three times greater in the dried than in the canned variety. Canned pork and beans cost about twice as much per unit of food value as dried beans. The canned goods are ready for immediate use and the dried require preparation, but to persons interested in reducing the cost of living these facts are worth taking into consideration.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid, for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m,

W. H. Protzeller General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo,
Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE
Fashion Authority
For Nearly 50 Years

Join the 1,300,000 women, who turn to McCALL'S every month for correct fashions, for patterns, for economical buying, for fancy needlework, for good stories—for pleasure, for help, for style.
McCALL Patterns fit.

10c a Copy — 75c a Year

FREE—SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY [illegible]

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, [illegible] FRIDAY, AUGUST 23 1918 NO. 23

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam postoffice.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Deering horse rake teeth for sale at this office. 15 cents each.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

FOR SALE. Young pigs. Inquire at this office.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

One red and white steer strayed into my pasture. Owner can have same by paying for keep and for this ad.

Philip Heiderman,
Rhoda, Minn.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Ljot Sigurdson and Frank La Counte left for North Dakota this week, where they work in the harvest fields.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

James O'Brien and Wm. Parnow have been unable to secure any help to shock grain. They have notified the Commercial Club of Thief River Falls, but they have no men to send out.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mrs. G. Swanson and son Andy made a business trip to Oklee on Wednesday,

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

E. A. Mostue and son George of Thief River Falls, were out helping shock grain on Mr. Mostue's farm this week.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

NOTICE: All boys who have became twenty-one years old since June 5th 1918, are required to register with the local draft board, at Thief River Falls, on August 24th, at any time of day, until 9 o'clock P. M.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The weather conditions for the past week have been very unfavorable for the harvesting and stacking of grain. It just gets dry enough to start work when another soaking rain storm comes. Fortunately there has not been any hail for the past week, which is some encouragement.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

When a man comes out from town to assist a farmer to save his grain, the farmer should treat him fairly, and not expect him to be as handy at all kinds of farm work, as a boy who has been raised on the farm. By using this kind of help carefully, they can be of great assistance to the farmers at this time, but do not send them to cleaning out old barns and pig pens where you do not want to work yourself, but go with them and show them how to shock the grain, and tell them not try to hurry too fast for the first day or two, until they get seasoned in a little.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

From present indications the allies have now got man power enough in France to make old Kaiser Wilhelm begin to sit up and take notice that America has got the man power, and that they are fighters. President Wilson keeps right on calling more men, and will continue to call and send troops to France until there is enough to drive those German invadors back onto their own soil and crush that autocratic government forever. America have the men and the money, and they are slow to go to war, but when they do go into war they win.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

NO SHADOW ON HER FACE

Writer Tells of English Woman Who Has Given All She Had to the Country.

We English do not read our casualty lists any more. Many of us dare not. When we meet we do not even speak of those who have gone away. A very touching thing was told me by one of my neighbors. He was the last of twenty-four officers in one of the Gordon regiments. He said that the places were just filled up as soon as they were emptied, and they never spoke of those who had fallen. That brings the reality of the thing to you.

In my own little country—Scotland—you will find many, many villages from which the Highland regiments have been recruited. There are no boys left to come back. They are all dead.

Not many weeks before I came to this country I was up in the Gordon country, and on a Sunday night I was speaking in a church on the spiritual side of the war. At the close a woman came to me, a little, simple, country woman, dressed in the uniform of the Gordon Highlanders, holding a yellow missive, which I, alas, knew too well. "The war office department regrets to inform —— that —— was killed in action." She laid this little missive beside one of the portraits, and said, "That came yesterday. That's Jimmie. He's the last of the three." "I hear you are going to America. Will you tell American mothers I have given all my lads? I had only three and I would give six if I had them, for the same cause." Another friend of mine has given all her five sons. She is a widow and she has none left; but she is working in one of the canteens with no shadow on her face.—Mrs. A. Burnett-Smith in the Atlantic Monthly.

ROSE CLIMBS THREE STORIES

College-Bred Flowers That Nestle in Ivy-Covered Wall of University of Washington.

They are college-bred roses and their high education seems to have had a very elevating effect on their aspirations. Students on the University of Washington campus recently noticed on an ivy-covered wall of Denny hall, away up on a level with the third floor windows, a spray of coppery roses, the Seattle Post-Intelligencer says. The branch which bears them reaches out from the heavy ivy vines and is the only sign of a rosebush in the neighborhood.

Some curiosity was aroused as to whether the flower was grafted on the ivy or whether it was rooted in the wall. Neither supposition was found to be correct. A number of years ago the rose blossomed modestly near the ground. Then either the crowding of the ivy or the lofty ambitions inspired by the intellectual surroundings forced it to shoot up so that it could extend its blossoms to the sun just outside of the windows used by the public-speaking and Spanish departments.

Its long, branchless stem is covered by the ivy and its top flourishes in the soft and musical sounds from the Spanish room and the forceful oratory from the public speakers.

Look at the Hat Cords.

A military man can immediately tell to what division a soldier belongs by glancing at the cord on his hat, but to the average citizen the color of the hat cord denotes little or nothing.

It is an interesting feature to be familiar with, especially now when so many soldiers are seen all over the country, and anyone who takes the trouble to learn the following list will be rewarded by being able to satisfy his own curiosity respecting any soldier he happens to see without having to ask questions. A cord of light blue signifies that the wearer belongs to the infantry; red denotes artillery; yellow, cavalry; buff, quartermaster's corps; orange and white, signal corps; red and white, engineers' corps; red and black, ordnance; black and white, field clerk; maroon and white, medical corps; black and gold, officers; silver and black, adjutant general's clerk; green, instructor home guards, and green and white, home guards.

German General Staff.

The German general staff is not the creation of the kaiser. It is the creation of the army, and in Germany the army is the nation. In the old days, when the principality of Brandenburg was becoming the state of Prussia, it was the elector who governed with unchecked, autocratic authority. Even when Brandenburg had become Prussia the kings of Prussia dominated and owned the country as completely as the head of the house dominated the family or the manufacturer owned his business. The cabinet of the great elector, the tobacco parliament of Frederick William, the Potsdam library of Frederick the Great, these have merged into the office of the general staff, in which [illegible] the surrender of the state to the army and of the army to the army chiefs [illegible]

SHINGLES THAT WEAR

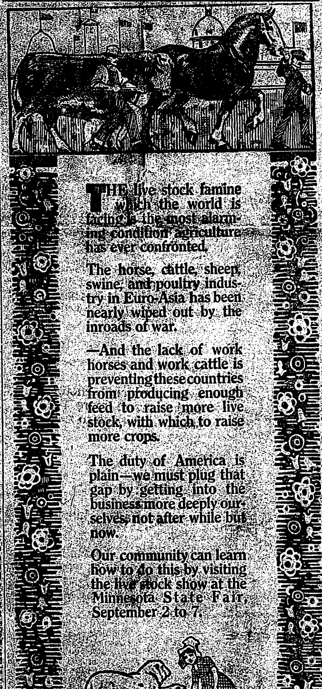
The selection of your shingles is an important one.

They must be of the right selection and properly seasoned.

Here is where we serve you best because we ascertain that the shingles are right before passing them on to you.

The fact that we have selected them is ample proof of their fitness for your use.

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company
MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.



THE live stock famine which the world is facing is the most alarming condition agriculture has ever confronted.

The horse, cattle, sheep, swine, and poultry industry in Euro-Asia has been nearly wiped out by the inroads of war.

—And the lack of work horses and work cattle is preventing these countries from producing enough feed to raise more live stock, with which to raise more crops.

The duty of America is plain—we must plug that gap by getting into the business more deeply ourselves, not after while but now.

Our community can learn how to do this by visiting the live stock show at the Minnesota State Fair, September 2 to 7.

—Copyrighted

Camouflage.

Mrs. Styles—You have a wonderful memory for dress, dear.

Mr. Styles—Well, I've seen a lot of it.

"You always seem to remember what I have worn. Do you recall what I had on the night you proposed marriage to me?"

"Why, yes; you had a sort of a foolish look on your face."

An Exerciser.

"Do you take exercise regularly?"

"Yes," replied Mr. Chuggins. "I crank the old flivver three or four times daily and repair a tire at least twice a week."

Conserve Surplus Food.

Increased planting of vegetables this year almost certainly will mean an unprecedented yield of all kinds of fresh vegetables.

This will mean plentiful supplies for summer tables and a large surplus.

This surplus, to be useful to America, must be conserved.

It must be canned, dried, brined or stored in the homes of America.

Home conserved food means that the home will be more nearly self-sustaining and that the burden on transportation will be lightened.

Women who have never canned should now learn how; women who know how should prepare to do more.—United States Department of Agriculture.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn,

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE
for YOUR PROTECTION

Our Banking Methods
Are Based on Years
of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

HEAVY BROWNING GUN COMING.

—Photo by International Film Service.

The heavy Browning machine gun is considered one of the big contributions of American genius to the successful prosecution of the war. One of these guns, with an expert in charge to explain how it works, is to be exhibited at the big war show which is to be staged at the Minnesota State Fair, September 2 to 7.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

DEFECTIVE PAGE

A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN

Miss Kelly Tells How Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Restored Her Health.

Newark, N. J.—"For about three years I suffered from nervous breakdown and got so weak I could hardly stand, and had headaches every day. I tried everything I could think of and was under a physician's care for two years. A girl friend had used Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and she told me about it. From the first day I took it I began to feel better and now I am well and able to do most any kind of work. I have been recommending the Compound ever since and give you my permission to publish this letter."—Miss **Flo Kelly**, 476 So. 14th St., Newark, N. J.

The reason this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, was so successful in Miss Kelly's case was because it went to the root of her trouble, restored her to a normal healthy condition and as a result her nervousness disappeared.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit.
Helps to eradicate dandruff.
For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair.
50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

Urgent Case.

The young wife gazed upon the sleeping form of her young husband with the tender eyes of youth. As a matter of fact, hubby had got a cold, and he found it conducive to sleeplessness at night. It seemed a pity to disturb his repose, but her affection was equal to the task and, shaking him gently by the shoulder, she said:

"Wake up, Georgie; the doctor's just sent your sleeping draught!"

Why Bald So Young?

Dandruff and dry scalp usually the cause and Cuticura the remedy. Rub the Ointment into scalp. Follow with hot shampoo of Cuticura Soap. For free sample address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston. At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

CALL WAS FOR "OPERATORS"

And Sapper Black Felt Justified in Believing He Came Within That Classification.

The new-formed signal company had just assembled on parade, and the O. C. was classifying his men for their various duties. "Fall out any operators," he shouted. A number of telegraphists promptly stepped to the rear, but the O. C. was surprised to notice Sapper Black among the party.

"Are you a competent operator?" inquired the O. C.

"Yes, sir," was the immediate response.

"And your speed of working?"

"Five thousand feet per hour."

"Five thousand what?" roared the O. C. "Telegraph operators don't send messages by the yard!"

"Perhaps not, sir," replied Black; "but, you see, I'm not a telegraph operator; I'm a cinematograph operator."—London Answers.

Job for Scientists.

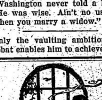
The scientists have demonstrated that it is really possible to eliminate the bray from the mule, and, though it would distress the little boy next door, we wish they would now turn their attention to the rattleless express cart.—Grand Rapids Press.

Old Stuff to Her.

"Washington never told a lie."

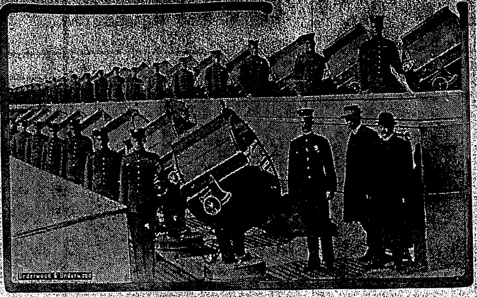
"He was wise. Ain't no use trying it when you marry a widow."

Only the vaulting ambition of the acrobat enables him to achieve success.



Children Like
the attractive flavor of the healthful cereal drink
POSTUM
And it's fine for them too, for it contains nothing harmful—only the goodness of wheat and pure molasses.
POSTUM is now regularly used in place of tea and coffee in many of the best of families.
Wholesome economical and healthful.
"There's a Reason"

HIGH-POWERED SEARCHLIGHTS FOR COAST DEFENSE



These are a few of the high-powered searchlights that Uncle Sam has scattered along the Atlantic and Pacific coasts. With a marine at the head of each one of these searchlights, it will be practically impossible for anything foreign to pass our shores at night undetected. The crews of these batteries are put through a strenuous course of training and know the minute an alarm is sounded just what to do. The commanding officer and two government officials may be seen in the foreground.

FOOD RIOTS IN JAPAN

Nearly Every Important City Is Under Martial Law.

Property In Theater and Business Districts of Tokio Is Badly Damaged.

Tokio, Aug. 19.—Serious rioting has taken place in this city. Property in the theater and business districts was attacked and seriously damaged by mobs.

The rioters also entered and pillaged houses in Asakusa, the great recreation resort of the middle and lower classes. A number of the disturbers were wounded by the police.

Troops have been called out in nearly every important city in Japan, even the naval station at Maizurn is affected by the unrest. Two thousand workmen there are rioting in conjunction with the populace.

At Nagoya, noted for its manufactures of porcelain, a mob estimated to aggregate 30,000 persons, rioted. At several places the soldiers fired on the disturbers.

At Kobe the soldiers and police also were obliged to use sabers and bayonets against the rioters.

The food disturbers keep increasing in violence. At Osaka during a demonstration telephone wires were cut and several tramways were forced to suspend service after several passengers had been wounded. Troops, including cavalry, were called out to suppress the rioting and 25 policemen and many rioters were hurt. Five hundred persons were arrested. In outlying towns the people attacked the police with bamboo spears.

The disturbances at Kobe resulted in the burning of a great rice warehouse and several factories and houses and a large number of rice stores.

FEDERAL BANKS PROSPEROUS

Total Resources Have More Than Doubled Within Year.

Washington, Aug. 19.—Rapid growth of the strength of the 12 Federal Reserve banks within the last year under war conditions was shown by comparison of resources and liabilities reported at the close of business Aug. 16, with similar reports made Aug. 17, 1917.

Total resources in the year more than doubled, amounting to $2,048,442,000 then and to $4,242,384,000 now. This increase was caused principally by the tremendous expansion of the banks' discount business, which may be measured from the reports of only $299,000,000 bills on hand a year ago as compared with $1,497,000,000 now. Gold reserves in the year jumped from $1,374,000,000 to $1,992,000,000.

BOMB CALAIS AND HAVRE

German Air Squadrons Are Showing Great Activity.

Paris, Aug. 19.—German bombing squadrons have been very active in bombarding towns behind the front during the past two days. There were numerous raids on Rouen, where six people were killed and five wounded. The German Gothas flew as far as Havre, where no one was killed as no damage done. Two consecutive raids on Verdun caused only material damage.

Several warnings were given at Dunkirk and Calais during the period. At Calais some 50 heavy bombs were dropped on Friday night.

More Skilled Labor Is Needed.

Wahington, Aug. 19.—Shortage of skilled labor in war industries is being considerably relieved by restrictions of nonwar production, the Department of Labor has just announced. Curtailment of automobile production alone has released many mechanics and other workers. There is still a serious shortage in many war industrial centers, however, the department says, which can be relieved only by further transfer of labor from nonwar industries.

JURY CONVICTS I. W. W. LEADERS

One Hundred Men Found Guilty of Conspiracy to Hamper War Program.

TRIAL BEGAN APRIL 1

Maximum Penalty of Twenty-seven Years in Prison and $10,000 Fine Each Is Faced by Defendants in Federal Court.

Chicago, Aug. 19.—The jury in federal court, after one hour's deliberation, found 100 leaders of the Industrial Workers of the World "guilty as charged in the indictment" at their trial for conspiracy to disrupt the nation's war program.

The defendants, including William D. (Big Bill) Haywood, general secretary-treasurer of the I. W. W., the highest position in the organization, face a maximum penalty of 27 years in prison and a $10,000 fine each.

Federal Judge K. M. Landis, in his charge to the jury, withdrew the fifth and last count of the indictment which charged conspiracy to violate the postal laws, and particularly that section excluding from the mails enterprises in the nature of schemes to defraud.

Espionage Act Violated.

The remaining four counts of the indictment specifically charge violation of the espionage act, the section of the criminal code prohibiting interference with the civil rights of citizens, the selective service act and the conspiracy statute.

The case has been before the court for 138 days.

There was no sign of the disorder which had been predicted among the defendants in case of an unfavorable verdict. They sat as if stunned. Haywood continued calmly to break into bits a toothpick which he held in his fingers while the verdict was read, and scarcely a man moved for several seconds after the final words were pronounced.

The I. W. W. trial began April 1, and was one of the longest criminal cases on record in this country. The record contains 30,000 typewritten pages or 7,500,000 words.

MANY MACHINE GUNS BUILT

United States Has Produced 108,973 Since Entering War.

Washington, Aug. 19.—Since the United States entered the war and up to Aug. 10, the War department announced, 108,973 machine guns of all types have been produced in this country and accepted for army use by the ordnance department. Of this total, 30,226 have been of the Browning type. During the week ending Aug. 10 machine guns passed for use totaled 6,228.

MAY TAKE CROWN OF POLAND

Archduke Stephen Slated for Job as King.

The Hague, Aug. 19.—Germany has approved the suggestion made by Austria that an Austrian archduke be made king of Poland, the Lokal Anzeiger of Berlin says it understands. Archduke Karl Stephen, it says, probably will be named.

German Sent to Prison.

New York, Aug. 19.—Ferdinand Schurman, president of the Felix Scholler Paper company, a German owned corporation now under the control of the alien property custodian, pleaded guilty in federal court here to an indictment charging him with having falsely claimed American citizenship, so that his corporation might be permitted to import phonographic and carbon papers from Germany prior to the entrance of the United States into the war. He was given seven months in prison.

FORCE ABROAD GROWS

American Army Overseas Now Numbers 1,450,000 Men.

Minnesota, Iowa and Illinois Troops, Comprising Eighty-eighth Division, Are on Their Way.

Washington, Aug. 19.—The American army now has more than 3,000,000 men under arms and has sent nearly one-half, or more than 1,450,000 abroad for service in France, Italy and Siberia.

These figures were revealed by General March, chief-of-staff, in his talks with newspaper men and members of the Senate military committee.

The senators were told that some transports are making the trips to Europe and back in 19 days and that the average has been reduced to 28 days, which, with additional shipping becoming available, makes the great job of getting the total of 80 divisions of American troops to France by June 30, 1919, certain of success. This would mean an army of 3,200,000 men overseas.

The chief of staff paid only brief attention to the progress of the fighting in France, where the situation is developing slowly. He did characterize the battle, however, as "the German retreat," and otherwise indicated that farther retirement was expected.

General March announced that the Eighty-eighth division, composed of Minnesota, Iowa and Illinois troops, trained at Camp Dodge, was in process of embarkation.

Senators also were informed that the Russian situation is serious because of the general complexity of affairs there.

17 AMERICANS DIE IN ACTION

Fifteen Wounded and 19 Classified as Missing.

Washington, Aug. 19.—The War department has announced 90 casualties from the west front, divided as follows:

Killed in action, 17; died of wounds, 1; died of accident and other causes, 1; wounded severely, 31; wounded, degree undetermined, 20; missing in action, 19.

Northwest names appear on the list as follows: Private M. Burrows, Volga, S. D., killed in action; Lieut. Henry Otto, Tomah, Wis., wounded severely.

FISHING FLEET PROTECTION

Naval Patrol Boats Will Accompany Craft in Future.

Washington, Aug. 19.—Steps to protect the fishing fleets off the coast of New England from German submarine raiders have been taken by the navy. Secretary Daniels announced that where the vessels operate in fleets, as is the general custom, naval patrol boats hereafter will accompany them to their banks and there maintain a guard.

BRITISH CASUALTIES LESS

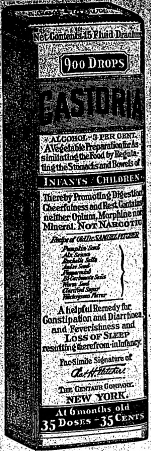
Are Cut Down to 7,751 in the Past Week.

London, Aug. 19.—British casualties published in official lists during the week totaled 7,751, divided as follows:

	Killed.	Wounded.	Missing.	Total
Officers	181	537	105	823
Men	1,131	5,050	677	6,928
Totals	1,482	5,587	782	7,751

Trouble Brews Over Oil Decree.

Washington, Aug. 19.—The United States and Britain have joined in diplomatic representations to the Mexican government against the oil land decrees of President Carranza, which, it is contended, amount practically to confiscation. Meanwhile, the American and English oil companies have united in an agreement to refuse to meet the terms decreed, which they contend would take their properties from them, and have agreed to depend upon their governments for protection of their interests.



Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and Loss of Sleep resulting therefrom in Infancy.
FacSimile Signature of
The Centaur Company,
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 Doses—35 Cents
Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria
Always Bears the Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher
In Use For Over Thirty Years
CASTORIA
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

A Call of the Wild.

"I wish to buy a motorcar horn to replace the one we now have—something distinctive," said the haughty matron.

"Yes, ma'am," replied the salesman. "Would a siren do?"

"Dear me, no. It must be something entirely different from the ordinary motor horn."

"But we have a siren that exactly imitates the howl of a timber wolf."

"Ah! That ought to suit my husband. He's a great lover of nature."

Its Kind.

"The allies have the Huns on the hip." "Oh, pop, are they in a hip pocket?"

To Be Suitable.

"What color is a river horse?"

"I don't know exactly, but it ought to be a bay."

Couldn't Feaze Him.

Smith was telling Jones a story.

"Well, the evening wore on—"

"Wore?" interrupted Jones, facetiously. "Did it? What did it wear?"

"Well," said Smith, nettled at the interruption, but equal to the occasion, "if you must know, it was the close of a summer day."—Pearson's.

They say that coeducation transforms colleges into match factories.

Unless the waiter is feed he may forget to feed you.

Hay Fever—Catarrh
Prompt Relief Guaranteed
SCHIFFMANN'S CATARRH BALM.
ASK YOUR DEALER.

SWIFT & COMPANY U.S.A.

Packers' Costs and Profits

How much do you think it costs—

1. To dress beef, cure hides, and prepare all the numerous by-products?
2. To cool the meat for two or three days before shipment?
3. To freight it to all parts of the country in special refrigerator cars, iced daily?
4. To carry it in hundreds of branch houses, each with its refrigerating plant?
5. And to deliver it to the retailer—sweet and fresh—in less than two weeks after dressing?

Swift & Company did all this for you in 1917 at an expense of less than 2½ cents per pound of beef sold, including an average profit of ¼ of a cent a pound.

Figure for yourself how little effect this cost and profit had on prices you paid for beefsteak.

Swift & Company, U. S. A.

ASTHMADOR
AVERTS—RELIEVES
HAY FEVER
ASTHMA
Begin Treatment NOW
All Druggists Guarantee

JUDGE DECIDES STOMACH REMEDY A GREAT SUCCESS

Commissioner of Mediation and Conciliation Board Tries EATONIC, the Wonderful Stomach Remedy, and Endorses It.

Judge William L. Chambers, who uses EATONIC as a remedy for loss of appetite and indigestion, is a Commissioner of the U. S. Board of Mediation and Conciliation. It is natural for him to express himself in guarded language, yet there is no hesitation in his pronouncement regarding the value of EATONIC. Writing from Washington, D. C., to the Eatonic Remedy Co., he says.

"EATONIC promotes appetite and aids digestion. I have used it with beneficial results."

Office workers and others who sit much are martyrs to dyspepsia, belching, bad breath, heartburn, poor appetite, bloat, and impairment of general health. Are you, yourself, a sufferer? EATONIC will relieve you just as surely as it has benefited Judge Chambers and thousands of others.

Here's the secret: EATONIC drives the gas out of the body—and the Bloat Goes With It! It is guaranteed to bring relief or you get your money back! Costs only a cent or two a day to use it. Get a box today from your druggist.

Every Woman Wants
Paxtine
ANTISEPTIC POWDER
FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE
Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical.
Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

Let Cuticura Be Your Beauty Doctor
All druggists: Soap 25, Ointment 25 & 50, Talcum 25. Sample each free of "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

KIDNEY TROUBLE Is a deceptive disease—thousands have it and don't know it. If you want good results you can make no mistake by using Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney medicine. At druggists in large and medium size bottles. Sample size by Parcel Post, also pamphlet telling you about it. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents, also mention this paper.

SUCCESS comes to those who are intelligent, enthusiastic and have foresight to select a college where they can specialize and become leaders in their community. A great chance is offered you in getting an education, at a small cost in a short time, by attending the WINONA BUSINESS COLLEGE, WINONA, MINN. Write for information.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 34—1918.

Every Precaution.

He wore whiskers in profusion and evidently was from the country. The hotel bellboy had shown him to his room. Pointing to a coil of rope near the window the stranger asked:

"What is that for?"

"Fire escape. In case of fire, you let yourself down from the window," explained Buttons.

"And this, what is that thing for?"

"Oh, that's a gas mask for use in case you blow out the gas."

TOO WEAK TO FIGHT

The "Come-back" man was really never down-and-out. His weakened condition because of overwork, lack of exercise, improper eating and living demands stimulation to satisfy the cry for a health-giving appetite and the refreshing sleep essential to strength. GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules, the National Remedy of Holland, will do the work. They are wonderful. Three of these capsules each day will put a man on his feet before he knows it; whether his trouble comes from uric acid poisoning, the kidneys, gravel or stone in the bladder, stomach derangement or other ailments that befall the over-zealous American. The best known, most reliable remedy for these troubles is GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. This remedy has stood the test for more than 200 years since its discovery in the ancient laboratories in Holland. It acts directly and gives relief at once. Don't wait until you are entirely down-and-out, but take them today. Your druggist will gladly refund your money if they do not help you. Accept no substitutes. Look for the name GOLD MEDAL on every box, three sizes. They are the pure, original, imported Haarlem Oil Capsules.—Adv.

His Wish.

"So your wife is doing her canning?"

"Yes, putting up a little fruit for the winter, but I wish there was a way we could can a little sugar and coal for the long, cold days."

On the Safe Side.

"Too much clothing is bad for the health." "Our girls seem healthy."—Kansas City Journal.

Providing.

"Do you believe it is better to give than to receive?"

"Yes, if it's advice or knocks."

Your Eyes A Wholesome, Cleansing, Refreshing and Healing Lotion—Murine for Redness, Soreness, Granulation, Itching and Burning of the Eyes or Eyelids; 2 Drops After the Movies, Motoring or Golf will win your confidence. [illegible]

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

St. Cloud.—Two boys, each 9 years old, broke into and robbed the house of William Victor. They obtained $20 and a few small articles.

St. Paul.—An average daily expenditure of $92,079.40 and a daily revenue of $95,362.48 was Minnesota's record for the last year, according to a report given out at the office of J. A. O. Preus, state auditor.

Fort Snelling.—The Thirty-sixth infantry, numbering 3,600 officers and men, which has been at Fort Snelling for fourteen months, is on its way to an Eastern camp to become the nucleus of a new division.

Winona.—Rapid progress is being made by the Yankee Doodle Highway association, which has as its object the marking out of the trail from St. Paul to Winona along the Mississippi, to be called the "Yankee Doodle Trail."

Red Wing.—The Lutheran Choral convention, scheduled to be held here the last part of the month, is to be abandoned this year for patriotic reasons. The convention was expected to bring all the way from 800 to 1,000 delegates.

St. Paul.—Frank E. Hoffman of this city has been appointed assistant state labor commissioner to succeed John D. Gardiner, St. Paul, recently advanced to the commissionership, following the death of W. F. Houk, Minneapolis.

Winona.—The first shipment of coal by barges up the Mississippi river under government auspices is expected to reach Winona within the next few days. These barges may be run temporarily for the remainder of the summer if the first trip proves a success.

Bemidji.—A lacrosse game between the Red Lake and Cass Lake Indians may be one of the features at the Beltrami county fair next month, according to plans of Walter F. Dickens, superintendent of the Red Lake agency. The game would be staged here.

St. Paul.—The Minnesota Council of State Banking Institutions was organized here by representatives of state banks in 42 counties. It will co-operate with national and state organizations to promote the general efficiency and welfare of the American banking system.

Fairmont.—Lieut. Hugh Lester, bred and born in Elm Creek township, Martin county, is in a hospital in France, wounded in both legs by Hun shells. He attended common school of Martin county and a graduate of both Carleton and Harvard. He located in the practice of law at Birmingham, Ala.

Mankato.—Violet Wirig, 18-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Wirig of Madison Lake, was drowned at Point Pleasant. She, with two other girls, were in a launch and from some unknown cause the launch caught fire. The girls upon seeing the fire jumped and Miss Wirig was the only one that could not swim.

Mankato.—Action brought by Joseph Gilbert, formerly manager of the Nonpartisan league campaign, against William S. Carver, sheriff of Martin county, and William Roepke, his deputy, for $400 forfeiture on account of illegal detention, will be tried in Ramsey county, under an order made by Judge Grier M. Orr in district court.

St. Paul.—Minnesota men in military service, including those fighting in France, will be afforded an opportunity to vote at the general election in November if a way to register their ballots can be found, the state public safety commission decided yesterday. Attorney General C. L. Hilton was asked to study the legal aspects of the plan and to report at the next meeting of the commission.

St. Paul.—With Minnesota showing a saving of between 6,000 and 7,000 tons of wheat flour a month, A. D. Wilson, state food administrator, attributed the success of the bureau to the food administration's organization here. There are more than 5,000 persons connected with the state food administration, Mr. Wilson said, and every county in the state has a county food administrator and an efficient committee.

St. Paul.—Interest on daily balances of state deposits in banks almost paid the salaries of state elective officers last year, State Treasurer Henry Rines said. The interest earnings were $242,585 at 2 per cent on active and 3 per cent on inactive deposits. The salary for state elective officers totaled during the year $248,550. By keeping down the inactive deposits, Treasurer Rines effected a material increase in interest earnings.

St. Paul.—Fire Prevention Day will be celebrated November 2 throughout the United States this year. Postponement from the usual October date was requested by W. G. McAdoo, secretary of the treasury, to avoid conflict with the Fourth Liberty Loan campaign. A copy of Mr. McAdoo's request was received at the office of the state fire marshal and a favorable reply was made. Governor Burnquist later will issue the customary proclamation designating Saturday, November 2, as Fire Prevention Day in Minnesota.

Hamline.—Officials in charge of the entertainment features for the Minnesota state fair, the first week in September, are completing arrangements for the greatest aviation exhibition ever staged in this part of the United States. Several weeks ago, a modest program of flights were considered. Then fair officials got in touch with the department of public information and as a consequence the assurance was given the "Flying Circus" of American and British aviators would be sent here on Sept. 1, 2 and 3. It was tentatively decided to stage [illegible] Sept. 2.

MRS. PETER OLESON

Mrs. Peter Oleson of Cloquet, is one of the Minnesota women of prominence who has joined the forces of the Y. W. C. A. in its war work campaign. Mrs. Oleson is known throughout the state as a club woman of attainments and a speaker of force. Not only will she serve as a speaker but as the recruiting officer, whose duty it will be to secure speakers for the many meetings through which the public will be told of the war work activities of the Y. W. C. A. The campaign now being inaugurated is preliminary to the co-operative fall drive of the Y. W. C. A. and Y. M. C. A. At that time the two organizations will ask for $115,000,000 for their work at home and abroad. Of this amount $15,000,000 will go to the Y. W. C. A. Minnesota's share of the Y. W. C. A. total will approximate $2,975,000.

Pipestone.—Wilhelm Peters, of Sioux Falls, S. D., shot and killed 6-year-old Margaret Porter of Pipestone and then took his own life.

Winona.—The Rev. Dr. T. S. Devitt has accepted the call extended to him to the pastorate of the Central Congregational church of Fall River, Mass.

St. Paul.—A state conference of county superintendents, institute instructors, and instructors in teacher training departments in high schools, will be conducted at the university farm on Aug. 27, 28 and 29.

Rochester.—"I have no anxiety for the future of this war," declared Surgeon General W. C. Gorgas, head of the United States medical corps, in addressing several hundred doctors, nurses and enlisted men at the Mayo clinic.

Fairmont.—This city honored the memory of Walter H. Thiemann, the first boy from this city killed in France, at a special service in Evangelical St. John's church. A gold star was added to the church service flag.

St. Paul.—A strange gas permeated the whole downtown district and several persons fainted. City health authorities express the belief that the gas is escaping from the mains into the sewer pipes and then into various office buildings.

St. Paul.—The big annual sale of timber on state lands will be conducted October 14 at the Capitol by State Auditor Preus, it was announced by Oscar Arneson, state superintendent of timber. Upwards of 20,000,000 feet will be offered.

St. Paul.—A large section of the northwest was made bone dry, by an order of the state public safety commission which instituted prohibition in Red Lake county, as a war measure. This district was termed an "Oasis" for northern Minnesota, the Dakotas and adjoining Canadian territory.

Winona.—When he lost control of his automobile while driving with a party of five other young persons between Houston and Caledonia, Edward Schleich, 21 years old, was killed and his companions escaped with minor bruises. The steering gear was defective and the car plunged into a ditch.

Winona.—The systematic rescue of valuable fish from drying pools left by subsiding high water along the margins of the Mississippi river is assuming remarkable proportions. Since July 1, 1918, no less than 11,000,000 miscellaneous fish have been rescued and returned to the main river or running sloughs.

Stillwater.—Harold, the 3-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Bloom, four miles west of Scandia, was found dead in a barn yard. The child was playing around a wagon near the barn, and in climbing over the front wheel cramped the wagon in such a manner that he was squeezed so badly as to cause a depression around the heart which resulted in death.

St. Paul.—Renewing the fight begun more than a year ago for revision of Federal grain grading standards to overcome objections of farmers in Minnesota and other northwestern states, state officials, including representatives of the state boards of grain appeals in Duluth and Minneapolis conferred here to adopt a future course of action. It was said a new appeal for revision of the Federal grades may be made.

St. Paul.—The number of employes in the State Labor department will remain reduced that available funds may be used to increase the salaries of those retaining their positions. Commissioner John D. Gardiner made the announcement after Attorney General Hilton approved the plan from a legal standpoint. There will be two instead of three deputies, four instead of five factory inspectors, and three instead of four assistant factory inspectors. A special agent and one compensation agent are to be employed, however, and paid from a contingent fund.

SOLDIERS' SWORD ARM OF NATION

If We Fail in Our Duty Boys in France Cannot Achieve Victory.

LOAN MONEY TO UNCLE SAM

Buying Liberty Bonds an Investment in Lives of Americans "Over There" and an Insurance for Safety of Our Country.

By CORRA HARRIS.

(Author of "A Circuit Rider's Wife," "Eve's Second Husband," Etc.)

During the Thrift Stamp campaign in July, 1918, a prominent citizen was sent into a backwoods farming community to arouse the people, and if possible sell Thrift Stamps. He was not expected to have much success with the sale of stamps because the people were very poor and illiterate. The effort was to be chiefly educational.

The speaker found a dingy company of farmers and their wives waiting for him in an old field schoolhouse.

He began his address with arguments for the support of the government reduced to the simplest forms. No one seemed to listen. The men stared straight ahead as if they had something else on their minds. The women fanned themselves and looked out of the windows. He changed his manner of speech to an impassioned appeal; no one was moved. He paused perspiring before making a last despairing effort. But before he could go on a tall, gaunt farmer stood up in the back of the house and waved his hand beseechingly:

"Mister," he said, "if you are done talking, give us a chance at them Thrift Stamps so we kin sign up and get back to the field."

He gave them the "chance." They bought nineteen hundred and fifty dollars' worth of stamps, although there was not a man among them who owned property to the amount of two thousand dollars.

"We own this land," the farmer said, addressing the prominent citizen grimly as he passed up the last pledge card, "we own all this country. The government at Washington belongs to us; we made it and it is ours. The army in France is ours, too; they are our sons. We sent sixty-two boys there from this district, and I reckon we know it is our duty to work for them and take care of them while they are busy whipping them Germans."

This is the best, most serviceable and intelligent definition of patriotism I have heard since this war began.

Victory at Any Cost.

This is the most expensive war ever known, still beyond our imagination to conceive of. The enormous destruction wrought by the submarines, the terrific sums spent for war materials, the loans to our allies, none of these things account for the incredible expense. The real explanation is that civilization demands that it shall cost everything. Never before has any nation spent so much to insure the health of its soldiers, never before have such provisions been made to safeguard a great army morally. More is being spent to equip hospitals, provide ambulances, nurses and doctors to care for the wounded than whole campaigns cost in former wars. Never in the history of man has such provision been made to insure widows and orphans and soldiers from the after effects of wounds and poverty. Formerly when a man entered the army to fight for his country, his country took his life, and that was the end of it if he was killed. Now the government pays, and pays enormously, for every man who lives or dies in this struggle. All this is so because as a nation we have developed a sense of justice and honor that regards any and every expense as secondary to the one tremendous obligation to its citizens.

Our allies were compelled to fight Germany to preserve their very existence, but we chose to fight her when we might have made a shameful treaty with her that would have insured a shameful peace, because we are not a craven grasping nation, but a nation built upon ideals, and it costs more to preserve an ideal than it ever costs to preserve peace, because you cannot buy them—you must achieve them.

Nothing stands between the world and this catastrophe but the American people, their honor, their energy, their fidelity and their wealth. Our troops in France are only the sword arm of the nation. We, the people at home, are the body and life of that army. If we fail at all, they must fail entirely.

We are about to make another loan of six billion dollars for war expenses. It is not a gift, but an investment we make in the lives of American soldiers and an insurance we take out for the safety of our country.

To Put Out Fire.

If a lamp is accidentally upset and the burning oil spreads, do not dash water on it, but throw upon it flour, meal, sand, salt or ashes.

The Real Trouble.

They talk about people's biting off more than they can chew—but the trouble often is that they do not chew [illegible] enough.

Words are daughters of earth, but ideas are sons of heaven.—Samuel Johnson.

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Help That Weak Back!

IN THESE trying times the utmost effort of every man and every woman is necessary. But the man or woman who is handicapped with weak kidneys finds a good day's work impossible, and any work a burden. Lame, achy back; daily headaches, dizzy spells, urinary irregularities and that "all-worn-out" feeling are constant sources of distress and should have prompt attention.

Don't delay! Neglected kidney weakness too often leads to gravel, dropsy or Bright's disease. Begin using Doan's Kidney Pills today. They have brought thousands of kidney sufferers back to health. They should help you.

Personal Reports of Real Cases

AN IOWA CASE.
Ray North, carpenter, 800 Genesee St., Storm Lake, Iowa, says: "For five weeks I wasn't able to help myself on account of kidney trouble. I had hurt my back and, as a result, my kidneys were affected. Finally I was taken with an attack of lumbago and I couldn't move without terrible, knife-like pains through my kidneys. My back ached and throbbed all the time and I couldn't rest night or day. My kidneys were sluggish and the secretions irregular. I used Doan's Kidney Pills and had only taken a couple of boxes when that awful misery in my back eased up and I was able to move about. Five boxes made a complete cure from that terrible attack of lumbago and I haven't had a sign of it since."

A MINNESOTA CASE.
Mrs. John Dooley, Janesville, Minn., says: "For two years I suffered awful misery from my back and kidneys. My back was so lame I couldn't do my housework and the awful pains that went through it were more than I could endure. My kidneys didn't act at all right and showed weakness. I had dizzy headaches which caused my head to feel as if it were whirling. I tried different remedies, but didn't get any relief whatever. My back ached so when I retired that I couldn't sleep at all and when I think of what I suffered, it makes me shudder. I finally learned of Doan's Kidney Pills and after using six boxes, was absolutely cured."

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
60c a Box at All Stores. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N.Y. Mfg. Chem.

How Did He Know?

Three-year-old Junius and his mother were at the barn admiring the calves. Junius' mother said: "Aren't they pretty?" "Yes," answered the little fellow, "but if you want to see some real fun, just crank their tails!"

Big Game.

Excited Customer—A penny mouse-trap, please, and hurry up; I want to catch a train!

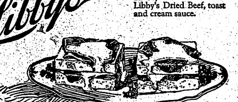
The Usual Symptom.

Convalescent—Nurse, I—I love you! Nurse (experienced)—Yes; but you'll get over that when you're really well.

In the sick room a jolly often does the work that the doctor sends in a bill for.

The new woman seems to have given up trying to be an old girl.

Libby's
Savory hot sandwiches—Libby's Dried Beef, toast and cream sauce.



Tender—Delicate Sliced Beef

THE tender delicacy of Libby's Sliced Dried Beef will surprise you. The care with which choice meat is selected, the skill with which it is prepared, give it the exceptionally fine flavor. Its uniform slices will please you, too. Order Libby's Sliced Dried Beef today.

Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago

Help Save the Canadian Harvest
When Our Own Harvest Requirements Are Completed
United States Help Badly Needed
Harvest Hands Wanted
Military demands from a limited population have made such a scarcity of farm help in Canada that the appeal of the Canadian Government to the United States Government for
Help to Harvest the Canadian Grain Crop of 1918
Meets with a request for all available assistance to
GO FORWARD AS SOON AS OUR OWN CROP IS SECURED
The Allied Armies must be fed and therefore it is necessary to save every bit of the crop of the Continent—American and Canadian.
Those who respond to this appeal will get a
Warm Welcome, Good Wages, Good Board and Find Comfortable Homes
A card entitling the holder to a rate of one cent per mile from Canadian boundary points to destination and return will be given to all harvest applicants.
Every facility will be afforded for admission into Canada and return to the United States.
[illegible] and routes may be had from the
UNITED STATES EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
MINNEAPOLIS, ST. PAUL, DULUTH

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

No complaint should be made by the saloon keepers and liquor dealers of Red Lake County for the closing of their saloons by the Public Safety Commission. They were repeatedly warned to stop wholesaling liquors to "blind piggers" and "boot leggers," to be taken into dry territory, but they paid no attention to it whatever, and automobiles continued to be loaded with "rattle snake" whiskey to be sold in Pennington and Polk counties. The "boot leggers were so numerous at the Pennington county fair, that the girl snake trainer, was alarmed for fear that some of her snakes would be killed by inhaling the breath of some of the drinkers of it. The liquor all came from Red Lake county, and was sold to "boot leggers" by thr liquor dealers who well knew that it was to be peddled out in Pennington county in violation of law. Pennington county voted dry, and Red Lake county voted wet, and if the liquor dealers of Red Lake county had confined their business to selling liquor to residents of Red Lake county at retail they would not have had their saloons closed. They were warned, but heeded not the warning, and now they must stand the consequences,

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Germany under the rule of Kaiser Wilhelm have made outlaws of themselves to such an extent that no other nation will want to do any business with them after the war. They have violated all laws of decency and warfare, and have created a prejudice against anything manufactured in Germany, that will last for a generation.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

So eager is the Government to induce everyone in the Northwest to visit the big war features at the coming Minnesota State Fair and War Exposition, September 2 to 7, that it is offering reduced railroad rates to persons desiring to go. A fair and a half round trip rate is to be given anyone in the territory of the State Fair during fair week.

The big Allied War Exposition presenting thousands and thousands of big guns, shells, mines, torpedoes, aeroplanes, uniforms and other booty taken from the hard-pressed Germans on the Western Front, the Austro-Italian Front, and in other war zones, will be the leading features of the fair. The exhibit in the world. It is to cover 14,000 square feet of space.

Other big war features will be shown at the fair. It has been estimated that fully 50,000 square feet of space are to be given over to such activities. It will be the biggest War Exposition in America this year.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Now that the Nonpartisan League have decided to put an independent state ticket in the field, it is to be hoped that they will not again try to oust Congressman Steenerson. The record of the primaries shows that Steenerson can defeat any opponent with from four to five thousand majority, and any candidate put up in opposition to him, will hurt the state ticket with not a ghost of a chance of their candidate being elected.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

We asked a farmer this week what he considered the most profitable busines that a man could engage in. He said manufacturing oat and corn meal, with the government compelling people to buy it, at any price you wanted to charge for it, and compelling the wheat farmers to sell their wheat for what the government set the price at.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Aug. 16th 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minn., Aug. 12th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Lammart Rawerts, of Hazel, Minn., who, on October 5th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06639, for S½ SE¼ and who on June 12th, 1912, made Additional Homestead Application Serial No 08068 for N½ SE¼ all in Section 8, Township 153 N Range 41 W 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make five year proof to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn on the 18th day of September, 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Hans C. Jasperson, John Larson, of Plummer, Minn.; Michael O'Leary, Lars Klove, of Rhoda, Minn.

Peter H. Ringdal,
Register.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of six Dollars which became due on the first day of December, 1916, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ole K. Hommie, unmarried, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, Minnesota, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 1st day of December, 1913, which mortgage with the power of sale therein contained, was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County, State of Minnesota, on the 17th day of December 1913, at Eight o'clock A. M. and was there duly recorded in Book 9 of Mortgages on page 614 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, and by reason of said default, the whole unpaid principal sum of said mortgage to-wit: the sum of Twenty dollars [$20.00] became at once due and payable and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of Twenty Dollars [$20.00] with interest thereon at Ten per cent per annum since the first day of December, 1913.

And whereas, the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof,

Now therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The North Half of the Northwest Quarter of Section Twenty-two 22 in Township One Hundred Fifty-three 153 North of Range Thirty Nine 39 West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, being in the county of Pennington, in said of Minnesota which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on Tuesday the 8th day of October 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at Public vendue, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorney's fee of twenty-five Dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated August 6th, 1918.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE.
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN.
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota.

SAYS BERLIN IS FORTIFIED

Vast Defense Work Has Been Built, According to Statement Made by Swede.

Monster guns hidden in pits 40 and 50 feet deep, and 125 to 150 feet apart, form a labyrinth of defenses around Berlin, according to John Erickson, a native of Sweden. For five years, beginning with 1907, Erickson says he worked on the outer defenses of Berlin, and prior to that time worked for the Motla gun works of Sweden, turning out heavy ordnance for Germany.

Guns surrounding Berlin, according to Erickson, range from 22 to 42 inches in diameter. Many are of the larger type. Some are over 200 feet long. Their foundation is set in seven feet of solid granite, sunk in the bottom of the pits in which the guns are hidden, surrounding the city. Two circles of these guns surround Berlin. One is seven miles from the city's outskirts—the other is [illegible]. A screen roof is now laid over these guns. A layer of two feet of dirt covers the top. Grass, trees and even the season's crops are planted over them.

Electricity controls the huge guns, Erickson says. When the guns are needed the roof may easily be thrown off and the guns hoisted to position.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also [illegible]

LINOLEUM [illegible] WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

[illegible]

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000

5 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

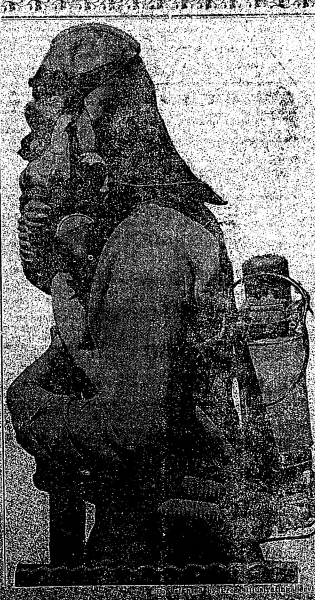
J. N. [illegible], President [illegible], Vice-President

Nick Bundlund, Cashier

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
Pennington County

Write Or Call on US At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS MINN.



(Copyrighted by Press Illustrating Service.)

Our boys overseas are not going to fall victims to the gas attack of the Prussians if Uncle Sam can prevent it. Different kinds of gas masks used by the United States are interesting features of the big war show at the Minnesota State Fair, September 2 to 7.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

A. E. WAHLSTEN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience

Located at Dr. Newell's Drug Store.

Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray line in connection.

Charges reasonable.

East end of Main St. Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a. m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o'clock p. m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p. m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p. m.

COMBINATION SUBSTITUTE MUFFINS.

50 Per Cent Ground Rolled Oats.
50 Per Cent Corn Flour.
1 cup liquid.
1 tablespoon fat.
2 tablespoons sirup.
1 or 2 eggs.
4 teaspoons baking powder.
1 teaspoon salt.
1⅓ cup ground rolled oats (4 ounces).
1 cup corn flour (4 ounces).

OAT SPONGE CAKE.

⅔ cup oat flour (2 2-3 ounces).
¼ cup corn flour (1 ounce).
1 cup sugar (7 ounces).
4 eggs, (7 ounces).
1 tablespoon lemon juice.
⅛ teaspoon salt.

MUFFINS.

50 Per Cent Buckwheat.
50 Per Cent Corn Flour.
1 cup liquid.
1 tablespoons fat.
2 tablespoons sirup.
1 or 2 eggs.
4 teaspoons baking powder.
1 teaspoon salt.
¾ cup buckwheat (4 ounces).
1 cup corn flour (4 ounces).

COMBINATION SUBSTITUTE MUFFINS.

50 Per Cent Rice Flour.
50 Per Cent Buckwheat.
1 cup liquid.
1 tablespoon fat.
1 tablespoon sirup.
1 or 2 eggs.
4 teaspoons baking powder.
1 teaspoon salt.
⅞ cup rice flour (4 ounces)
¾ buckwheat (4 ounces).

ON ALL DAYS

WITH EACH PURCHASE OF WHEAT FLOUR FOR HOME USE YOU MUST BUY ALSO AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF OTHER CEREALS

Conan Doyle as a Doctor.

Asked recently why he gave up the practice of medicine, Sir Conan Doyle said the work was too hard, and to prove it he went on to tell of his first case, says an exchange.

Called in the middle of a bitter winter's night to a house three miles away, where a child was reported to be seriously ill, the creator of "Sherlock Holmes" tramped through the rain and sleet only to find the place in darkness, and bolted and barred into the bargain.

He knocked and rang again and again. No answer! At last a head stuck itself gingerly out of a third-story window.

"Be you Dr. Doyle?" it said.

"Yes," said Doyle, "let me in."

"Oh, no need to come in now," said the man. "The child's all right; sleeping quite peacefully."

Doyle buttoned his coat and started off homeward. But suddenly the window was raised again and the same voice cried, "Doctor! I say, doctor!"

He hurried back, thinking that the child had suddenly taken a turn for the worse.

"Well, what do you want?" he asked.

The voice made answer: "Ye won't charge nothin' for this visit, will ya?"

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre. Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems.

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law

McGinn Block

Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON, (Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by all druggists, 75c.

Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE

Fashion Authority For Nearly 50 Years!

Join the 1,200,000 women who turn to McCALL'S every month for correct fashions, for patterns, for economical buying, for fancy needlework, for good stories—for pleasure, for help, for style.

McCALL Patterns fit.

10c a Copy

75c a Year

FREE! SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S; or Spare Pin-Money Offer to Women; or List of GIFTS given without cost; or BICYCLE Offer to Boys and Girls; or latest PATTERN CATALOGUE; or Big Cash Offer to AGENTS; or $50.00 Prize Offer to your CHURCH. Address

THE McCALL CO., 236-250 West 37th Street, New York, N. Y.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XVIII SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, AUGUST 30 1918 NO. 24

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam postoffice.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Deering horse rake teeth for sale at this office. 15 cents each.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mrs. T. S. Jacobson made a trip to T. R. Falls on Monday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Andrew Nelson will run two threshing rigs this fall.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The whistle of the steam thresher is now in the land.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Our Type Setter has been called to cook for a haying crew this week, as it is pretty near an impossibility to hire any laboring men in this locality.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The entire Sunbeam force are in the harvest fields this week, so the paper has to be rather neglected, but we will soon have our stacking completed.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The country newspaper is a mighty power, but it is shirking its duty when it follows the lead of the big daily newspapers that are controlled and published only in the interests of big business —Ex.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

We understand, that the County attorney and public Safety Commission will be called on to abate a public nuisance in the Town of Deer Park, by the Town Board of that Township.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The farmers in the southern part of Kratka township are shock threshing their grain. The farmers of this neighborhood can not procure a machine to thresh for them, and are stacking their grain.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Four or five days more of fair weather will put about all the grain in this locality in the stack or granary. Maybe it would be a good idea to borrow next Sunday to stack grain and pay back the day of rest, the first rainy day we have.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The flax speculators are beginning to lower the price at about the time the farmers are expected to market. But the wheat and flax farmers will fool them this year and market their wheat and hold the flax, until they raise the price for speculation, and then unload their flax out of their granary.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Henry Hyland and Abel Bost had an unwelcome visitor at their hay camp, in the town of Hickory last Friday afternoon. A monster black bear came out of the woods and came up to their camp and took a can containing bread and went leisurely back into the timber. As usual in such cases they had no gun, but Abel took his rifle along this week and says, if his bearship makes them another visit he will get a warm reception. This is the first black bear that has been seen in this locality this year.

A NATION'S STRENGTH IS IN ITS FOOD SUPPLY
Eat less — Waste nothing
Create a Reserve
AMERICA MUST FEED
120,000,000 ALLIES

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIM AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ESTATE OF Camilla McCarty.

State of Minnesota, County of Pennington in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Camilla McCarty Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to J. J. McCarty

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Monday, the second day of December 1918, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at Thief River Falls, in said County, be and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in The Sunbeam as provided by law.

Dated August 26th 1918.

[Court Seal] Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.
E. M. Stanton,
Att'y for Administrator.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

THE women of America are playing a mighty important part in *our serious obligation* to furnish war-torn peoples overseas with more food and clothing.

If it were not for the cooking and sewing economies practiced by millions of women, and their eager readiness to use food substitutes, it would be impossible for us to keep so many persons in Europe from dying of cold and hunger.

The women of this community can accomplish even more by studying the food and clothing efficiency exhibits at the Minnesota State Fair, September 2 to 7.

Conserve Surplus Food.

Increased planting of vegetables this year almost certainly will mean an unprecedented yield of all kinds of fresh vegetables.

This will mean plentiful supplies for summer tables and a large surplus.

This surplus, to be useful to America, must be conserved.

It must be canned, dried, brined or stored in the homes of America.

Home-conserved food means that the home will be more nearly self-sustaining and that the burden on transportation will be lightened.

Women who have never canned should now learn how; women who know how should prepare to do more. —United States Department of Agriculture.

ON WHEATLESS DAYS
USE NO BREAD, CRACKERS, PASTRY OR BREAKFAST FOODS CONTAINING WHEAT.

In her Wheatless Kitchen
she is doing her part to help win the war
Are you doing yours?
UNITED STATES FOOD ADMINISTRATION

SHINGLES THAT WEAR

The selection of your shingles is an important one.
They must be of the right selection and properly seasoned.
Here is where we serve you best because we ascertain that the shingles are right before passing them on to you.
The fact that we have selected them is ample proof of their fitness for your use.

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company
MAVIE THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE

—Copyrighted by Underwood & Underwood

Hundreds of new weapons and machines of war have been invented since 1914. America has produced many of them. A number of these new products of genius will be displayed at the big war exposition at the Minnesota State Fair, September 2 to 7.

—Photo by Underwood & Underwood

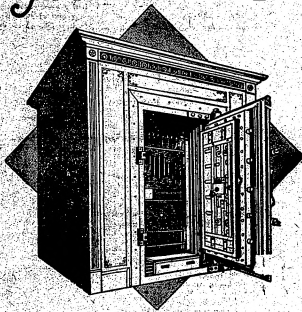
One of the terrors of the sea is the submarine mine, which has been used [illegible] by both the Allied Nations and the Central Powers. A big mine washed up on the shores of England from a German mine field is to be shown in the big war exhibit at the [illegible] Minnesota State Fair, September 2 to 7.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?
We's ure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to [illegible] We offer you our services in any way we can [illegible] Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits
First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience
J. , DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

BIG SHELLS TO BE SHOWN HERE

—Copyrighted by International Film Service

The heavy artillery of the United States army is one of its most effective weapons. The "Yanks" are becoming known as extremely expert gunners. Heavy shells will be shown in the mammoth war exhibit at the Minnesota State Fair, September 2 to 7.

PROFITS ARE HUGE

M'ADOO'S REPORT SHOWS THE AMAZING SUMS MADE BY U. S. CORPORATIONS.

FOODSTUFF MEN THE WORST

Producers of Most of the Necessities of Life and Concerns in Nearly All Branches of Industry Branded as Profiteers.

Washington, Aug. 17.—Exorbitant and amazing profits made in American industry in 1916 and 1917 are shown in the report just completed by the treasury department on 31,500 corporations. The report was prepared in response to Senator Borah's resolution adopted last May. The names of the concerns are withheld.

The treasury department takes the position that it would be a violation of existing law to make public the names of corporations and their earnings. The senate resolution is not sufficient to suspend the law; it would require a joint resolution, the treasury department holds.

The most extraordinary profiteering revealed by the report was in foodstuffs. Producers of nearly all the common necessities of life were shown to have made enormously increased profits in 1917 over 1916, although their earnings in 1916 were in numerous cases far above the 100 per cent mark. Meat packers' profits were shown to have increased substantially. One large packer made $19,000,000 more in 1917 than in 1916.

In the iron and steel industry sensational profits were disclosed. In coal and oil profits mounted to unparalleled figures. Public utilities of virtually every character also came in for a liberal share of the increased prosperity.

Large Profits of Dairies.

Among the dairy concerns large increases of profits were shown. One company with $600,000 capital made $166,000 in 1917, against $25,000 the year before. The small dairymen made the largest percentages of increased profits. One little concern with a capital of $2,400 made $11,659, as compared with $4,000 for 1916.

Fruit and vegetable growing industry's profits increased considerably over those for 1916, although they were fairly large for that year. One concern's profits were 240 per cent more for 1917 than for 1916. Concerns with small capital showed the largest increases.

Wheat, corn and barley growing was not so profitable, according to the returns. One concern with $125,000 capital lost money.

Stock breeding showed substantially increased profit in nearly all the concerns listed. The industry also showed large profits for the previous year. One concern's profits were 255 per cent more in 1917 than in 1916.

A large number of industries listed as "miscellaneous agricultural industries" showed some strikingly large profits, beginning in 1916 and increasing rapidly in 1917.

Food Men Gain Riches.

Of 216 concerns listed under the caption "Bread and other baking products," profiteering of an amazing character was shown. For example, one company capitalized at $40,000 increased its profits from $50,000 in 1916 to $107,000 in 1917. Few of them showed increases of less than 20 per cent on their capital stock.

In the canning industry one company which earned 377 per cent in 1916 earned 1,047 per cent in 1917. Another, capitalized at $93,000, made $247,000 in 1917, against $66,000 in 1916. A $50,000 concern which made $25,000 in 1916 made $142,000 in 1917.

The manufacture of syrups, molasses and glucose netted much increased profit. One company with $350,000 capital earned $363,000 in 1917 against $176,000 in 1916. Ice cream was an especially big money maker.

Of more than 500 flour, feed and grist mills listed only a few failed to show largely increased profits. One $2,500,000 concern made $752,000 in 1916 and $1,200,000 in 1917.

There was a general upward rise in most packing companies' profits. The largest concern listed had a capital of $100,000,000, upon which it earned $49,000,000 in 1917, against $30,000,000 in 1916.

Startling Profits in Leather.

Leather manufacturers, including the dealers in hides, and makers of boots and shoes and trunks and valises, made profits in 1916 and 1917 that are startling. One shoe manufacturing concern, with $1,000,000 capital, made 318 per cent in 1916, but no excess in 1917.

Scores of boot and shoe manufacturing concerns, whose capital was from $100,000 to $1,000,000, made all the way from 20 to more than 1,000 per cent in 1916.

The profits of the brewers ranged from 25 to 175 per cent in 1916, and their excess profits in 1917 were from 5 to 50 per cent, most of the large breweries making an average profit of 42 to 50 per cent in 1916, and an excess profit of 10 per cent in 1917.

The distillers of whiskies and spirits made profits in 1916 that ranged from 9 to 823 per cent, while their excess profits last year were from 12 to 400 per cent.

Coal Men Pile Up Wealth.

The Pennsylvania and West Virginia soft coal mining companies made enormous excess profits in 1917, according to the report. The large companies all made profits in 1916 ranging from 25 to 150 per cent.

In 1917 all of the large bituminous operators, the report shows, made unusual profits. One mine made 1,626 per cent on its capital in 1916 and 4,337 per cent in 1917. Another made 1,872 per cent in 1916 and 5,983 per cent in 1917.

Profits of the midcontinent bituminous operators were smaller, averaging 50 per cent.

The big oil producing companies of Illinois, Indiana, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Kentucky, Tennessee, and West Virginia made from 28 to 396 per cent in 1916 and enormous excess profits in 1917. The Texas, Oklahoma and Kansas oil companies showed similar profits for both years.

All of the garment manufacturers made gigantic profits in 1916, those for the larger companies ranging from 25 to 75 per cent that year. They showed excess profits in 1917 of from 5 to 55 per cent.

Small dealers in flour and grain, with capital stock of from $1,000 to $8,000, made excess profits that ranged as high as 519 per cent.

The report also shows that the small dealers in furniture and other household goods made enormous profits last year, with excess profits as high as 350 per cent.

Retail dealers in tobacco made enormous profits off the smokers of the country, the highest being 3,176 per cent, and the average approximately 80 per cent in 1916. These profits were doubled during 1917.

Auto Builders Wax Fat.

Most of the automobile companies hit high marks in earnings in 1916, but they went still higher in 1917. The largest listed, however, did not show any extraordinary increase in profits over those of 1916. One company with $31,000,000 capital in 1916 earned $17,000,000, then boosted its capital stock to $96,000,000 and then earned $23,000,000. A $19,000,000 concern which earned $4,608,000 in 1916 made $5,258,000 in 1917. A $16,000,000 company made $4,713,000 in 1917, against $4,109,000 in 1916.

A tin plate mill with $49,000,000 capital made $54,000,000 net profit in 1917, against $19,000,000 in 1916, or an increase of 72 per cent on its capital stock.

Transportation, public utilities, and light and power companies, with very few exceptions, fared exceedingly well during 1916 and 1917. Their profits in 1916 generally ranged from 6 to 80 per cent on their capital stock, while they nearly all made excess profits in 1917 of from 3 to 35 per cent. Profits of the large public utilities companies in 1916 and 1917 ranged from 11 to 25 per cent.

Steam and electric railroads in 1916 made from 17 to 207 per cent profits, while in 1917 they made profits in excess of 1916 that ranged between 15 and 20 per cent, according to the report.

Marine, fire, and life insurance concerns enjoyed unusually large increases in profits. One company earned 493 per cent more on its capital stock in 1917 than in 1916. Another capitalized at $700,000 increased its income from $324,000 in 1916 to $3,778,000 in 1917.

How Dry Goods Men Fared.

A list of 2,092 clothing and dry goods merchants, including department stores, showed profits for 1917 in excess of those over 1916, as high as 191.43 per cent on the capital stock. The concerns making the enormous profits, however, were the smaller firms.

Retail grocers and provision brokers made their enormous "war profits" in 1916, the report shows. The grocers made only a small profit in 1917 in excess of their 1916 profits. Of the 1,633 concerns listed in the report, however, only a dozen show profits of less than 20 per cent on their capital stock in 1916, the year before the United States entered the war, and the profits of some concerns that year were as high as 1,813 per cent. Most of the grocers, both large and small concerns, the report shows, made average profits in 1916 of from 50 to 200 per cent.

Potatoes, German Style.

"Gee! Where have you been buried all this time?" exclaimed Claudine of the rapid-fire restaurant. "No German fried potatoes go here any more—American fry now."

"Cut out the piffle!" snarled the guest with the flat-topped head. "I want what I order. See?"

"All right!" responded the young lady. Then to the chef she called, "Hey, Baldy! One order fried potatoes with ground glass in 'em!"—Kansas City Star.

Going Out and Coming In.

I have always had a love of Browning—sane, I hope, and tempered, I am sure; but it is with malign pleasure that I say to some enthusiast of the old school: "Oh, Browning, you know, has gone out. You might as well admire Whistler or G. B. S." It is only when the tables are turned, and some one attacks my own love of Browning—still sane and tempered, remember—that I am annoyed; and if the critic happens to be Professor Cunliffe, who thinks that Meredith has left Browning as far in the rear as Browning left Tennyson, then I retort, with joyous rancor, that there is, indeed, no danger of Meredith (as a poet) going out, because he has never, in any sense, come in.—Chauncey B. Tinker, in Atlantic.

The Way of It.

"The crown prince is reversing the usual order of things."

"In what way?"

"It is the allies who are pocketing his [illegible]"

ENEMY DEFENSE SYSTEM SHAKEN

British Troops at Some Points Are Close to the Old Hindenburg Line.

AUSTRIANS IN ACTION

Capture of One Officer and Four Gunners of Battery Confirms Presence of Dual Monarchy Troops on West Front.

With the British Army in France, Aug. 26.—On some parts of the northern battle front the British have reached points 1,000 yards from the old Hindenburg line, which seems strongly held.

In addition to crossing the Albert-Bapaume road at many places, the British have made progress southward for a considerable distance, with the cavalry operating in front of the infantry.

British Front in France, Aug. 26.—Forty-two German divisions have suffered considerable losses in the present British drive, losing 40,000 soldiers, including several hundred officers, in prisoners alone.

The capture of one officer and four gunners of an Austrian battery confirms the presence of Austro-Hungarian artillery on the Western front.

London, Aug. 26.—The British and French forces, notwithstanding the fact that the Germans have brought up strong reinforcements on both sides of the battle front, everywhere have beaten off the enemy and continue their victorious progress.

Many additional towns have been captured by Field Marshal Haig's men in the north, while the French have successfully overcome obstacles placed in their way and reached territory north of Soissons, which adds further to the danger of the Germans in the Noyon sector and to the line running eastward from Soissons to Rheims.

Germans Being Driven Back.

All along the front from Arras to the Somme the Germans are gradually being driven back to the old Hindenburg line by the British. Along the Somme the enemy is being harassed well to the east of Bray, while farther north strong counter-attacks have been repulsed and the town of Mametz, the Mametz wood, Martinpuich, Le Sars and Le Barque have been captured.

It is around Bapaume that the Germans are keeping up their strongest efforts to hold back the tide that is surging against them, but the British are continuing to make slight gains daily in the process of surrounding the town, which seemingly soon must be evacuated. The taking of Le Sars and Le Barque appears to be a forerunner of this eventuality. La Barque is only 2½ miles southwest of Bapaume.

Everywhere except directly south of Bapaume the British are well across the Bapaume-Albert road and north of the town they are fast pressing forward toward the Hindenburg line. Unofficial reports have placed the British in the outskirts of Bellecourt, which is just west of the old line.

17,000 Prisoners Since Wednesday.

Since Wednesday last the British have taken more that 17,000 prisoners and large numbers of guns and quantities of supplies also have fallen into their hands. Some of the prisoners taken have been identified as coming from Austro-Hungarian units.

The Germans are launching strong counter-attacks against the French between the Oise and Allette rivers, in an endeavor to hold back General Mangin's army, which is threatening the entire German front in this region. Here also the Germans have been reinforced by troops from the dual monarchy.

BILL IS ABOUT COMPLETED

Revenue Measure Will Be Reported to House Thursday.

Washington, Aug. 26.—The $8,000,000,000 revenue bill, providing for the greatest tax levy in the history of the United States, will be reported to the House Thursday and brought up in the House for consideration Monday, Sept. 2. This program was announced by Chairman Kitchin of the House Ways and Means committee, with the prediction that the House will pass the bill after a week's consideration.

Spanish Situation Is Critical.

London, Aug. 26.—German newspapers received here affirm that the situation between Spain and Germany is critical, but they agree that Germany cannot make any concessions with regard to her submarine warfare, says a dispatch to the Exchange Telegraph from Copenhagen.

23,000 Officers Released.

Amsterdam, Aug. 26.—The Bolsheviki have released 23,000 officers from Alexiev barracks, Moscow, following the threat of citizens to blow up the Kremlin unless the officers were freed, according to a dispatch from Kiev. [illegible] Hunger, typhus and cholera are raging in the northern Russian provinces, says a Petrograd dispatch. The population of entire villages are dying. In some places each person receives only two pounds of oats weekly and no bread [illegible]

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Plainview.—The dates for the Wabasha county fair for 1918 have been set for Sept. 17, 18, 19 and 20.

Mankato.—James H. Baker of Mankato has been decorated with the war cross for "excellent conduct on Mont Grappa in June."

St. Paul.—Eighty-five of Minnesota's eighty-six counties are said to have county agents. Douglas is reported to be the agentless county.

Fairmont.—Rain put electric lights out of business in a part of the south end of Fairmont, rendered roads practically impassable and knocked out threshing for several days to come.

Wabasha.—The Big Joe mill has rented the river ferry from the city for two years and will operate it shortly. Automobilists may now cross the Mississippi between Red Wing and Winona.

Eveleth.—Thirty-one new fire alarm boxes were received by the Eveleth fire department and will be installed to replace the present alarm boxes at once. The alarms operate on a more recent and much improved system.

Minneapolis.—Forty acres of land near Two Harbors, Minn., on the north shore of Lake Superior and within one and a half miles of a railroad station, was given away as a prize at a chicken dinner and lawn social here.

Red Wing.—A new system of assigning boys at the training school to the different courses of study, according to their mental aptitude, is to be tried out with the opening of the regular study term the first week in September.

St. Cloud.—There will be no new Grand Central hotel for St. Cloud at the present time. D. S. Hayward has received from the government a refusal to his request for the necessary permit. The hotel was to cost $213,000.

Pipestone.—Archie S. Funk and J. S. McCullion, well-known residents of this town, were killed when the automobile in which they were riding turned turtle. Their bodies were found under the car a few hours after the accident.

Winona.—Gustav Wagner, 59 years old, was severely injured at a local elevator. While removing a belt from a pulley his clothing became entangled. He was whirled around several times before the belt snapped and released him.

Mankato.—Legal action for $50,000 damages, and other items amounting to total of $52,088, was started against the National Citizens' bank by Miss Alma Kopke of this city. She was very severely injured in an elevator accident at the bank building.

Winona.—The Winona committee in charge is perfecting details for the annual convention of the International Boilermakers' association, Northwestern system division, which is to be opened here Sept. 3, with between seventy and 100 delegates in attendance.

St. Paul.—Mrs. John Wulf and Henry Stroeh of Luverne have been forced to return to regular trade channels some excess canning sugar which they procured through a mail order house, under orders from C. H. Christopherson, food administrator of Rock county. In lieu of punishment under the food control act for hoarding, each made voluntary contribution of $15 to the Rock county Red Cross chapter.

St. Paul.—Grave labor conditions will confront Minnesota soon, it was announced by the State Public Safety commission following receipt of a call to furnish 18,390 of the 1,000,000 unskilled laborers wanted immediately by the government for its war industries. The state's quota was announced in a communication from Arthur H. Fleming, chief of the state council section, Council of National Defense.

St. Paul.—Minnesota not only has helped to win the war but has added a large figure to her own wealth through the war gardens planted in the state this year, according to a report just issued by the National War Garden commission, Washington, which placed the number of war gardens in the state at 80,000. The value of the produce in them, according to a preliminary estimate by the commission, will amount to more than $8,000,000.

St. Paul.—Potatoes at $1.50 a bushel to consumers and $1.20 a bushel to dealers is a fair price, according to the Minneapolis price listing committee of the United States food administration, which has quoted a flat rate of $2 a 100 pounds of home-grown potatoes to dealers and $2.50 for 100 pounds to consumers. Reports from Minnesota potato growing districts declare that potatoes grade better this year than for twenty years past, and that the state's potato crop will bring millions of dollars. Hennepin county alone values its potato crop at a total of $4,600,000. The great demand for Minnesota potatoes in the South and East also is given as a reason for the boost in price, the State Food Administration said.

Fairmont.—One major, three captains, twenty-eight lieutenants and a naval ensign in the service is the record of Fairmont. It is believed that no city of 5,000 in the state can equal it.

St. Paul.—Lieut. Edward Hatten of the aviation school here is missing. Hatten obtained a furlough and went to Lake Minnetonka. Here he went in swimming. In one of the bath houses the full uniform of a flying officer was found the next day, while spectators report they saw a man answering Hatten's description in civilian clothes board the train for Willmar. [illegible]

Fairmont.—A $1,400-a-year postoffice is at stake on the outcome of a civil service examination. The office at Truman is vacant.

Virginia.—Julius Misholin, arrested at Gilbert for seditious talk and brought here, has been returned to Gilbert for a hearing. Federal agents will investigate his case.

Mankato.—The rainy weather of the past two weeks has seriously interfered with the plans for shock threshing, and it is likely that there will be considerable loss from damaged grain.

St. Cloud.—An investigation by the local food administration disclosed fifty-three sacks of wheat in the barn of John S. Nett, representative from the Second precinct of the Forty-sixth district, in the town of Farming.

Bemidji.—With the installation of the machinery ordered for the new potato flour mill, which is to be established at Bemidji, the department of agriculture at Washington will send a committee to inspect the plant when running.

Red Lake Falls.—The right of L. J. Glaser, special agent of the Minnesota Public Safety commission, to seize his entire stock of liquor will be contested by Dan Champeau, whose saloon was one of the six put out of business here by the recent order of the commission.

Grand Rapids.—The annual sale of state-owned lands in Itasca county was held at the courthouse in Grand Rapids. Bidding was lively for about a dozen descriptions, all improved property. The sale was conducted by a deputy from the office of State Auditor, J. A. O. Preus.

Winona.—Mississippi clammers have been reaping a harvest during the last few weeks, the stage of the water in the river enabling them to secure the clams more easily than when high water prevails. The industry has been growing extensively on the upper Mississippi and it has been profitable.

Minneapolis.—Minnesota has fallen from third place to twenty-eighth in the sale of War Savings Stamps throughout the United States for the month of July, according to the official figures received by Postmaster Purdy. The July sales in Minnesota have amounted to $4,230,109.66, a per capita average of $1.81.

Crookston.—Lorne Darkom, 10-year-old son of Theodore Darkom, Crookston, was drowned in Red river while playing in a boat with two other youngsters. Though unable to swim the boy dived in the river and came up four times. He was rescued by his father half an hour later; the pulmotor being used, but to no avail.

Winona.—Because, they state, Engineer A. F. Gaulke of the Gould Grain company was discharged and the company failed to grant the other employes a raise from 32½ cents to 45 cents an hour in wages, the rest of the force at the elevator walked out and refuse to go back unless their engineer is reinstated and they get the increase.

Hibbing.—The 300 pounds of wheat flour and sixty pounds of sugar seized from Louis Putzel of Brooklyn addition and 250 pounds of flour and seventy-five pounds of sugar taken from Libre Collyard by Federal agents a few days ago, has been turned over to the Hibbing Red Cross chapter and probably will be sold at the St. Louis county fair, to be held here Aug. 31, Sept. 1 and 2.

Mankato.—Blue Earth county went dry by an estimated majority of 500 to 700 on returns received from the county outside of Mankato. Mankato, the county seat, gave the wets a majority of 42, its vote being 1,089 for license and 1,047 against. Thirty saloons will be closed as a result, 25 in Mankato and the remainder at Good Thunder, Madison Lake and St. Clair.

Crosby.—Local policemen state that Mrs. John Hill, who shot and killed her husband at Manganese, had been in jail here for drunkenness. Reports from Manganese say that the body lay out all night and that the woman went back to bed. In the morning the body was covered by a neighbor's wife. Just before the officers took the woman to Brainerd, her husband's body was taken to Crosby and as the undertaker passed her she waved her hand and yelled, "Good-bye, Jack."

St. Paul.—Minnesota is furnishing nearly 50,000,000 tons of ore to make steel and iron for big guns and many other war munitions, according to a statement by State Auditor Preus, custodian of state-owned mines, who has just returned from an extended visit on the iron range. "Minnesota iron mines are shipping this season the largest tonnage on record," Mr. Preus said. "It is estimated that the total will exceed 47,000,000 tons, and that more than 4,800,000 of the aggregate will be in shipments from state-owned mines."

St. Paul.—Raymond F. Schroeder, St. Paul, representing labor on the state board of arbitration, tendered his resignation to Governor Burnquist. In a communication to the governor, Mr. Schroeder explained that the unfriendly attitude of organized labor toward labor policies of the state made it impossible for him to continue in office. The governor announced he had not accepted the resignation. A conference to effect an amicable adjustment and prevent any disruption in the board probably will be held soon, it was said.

Hokah.—Dan Brown, who is the defendant in a damage suit for $5,000 started by Editor H. E. Wheaton because of a beating Brown is alleged to have given him, through his attorneys at La Crosse, has served notice that a suit for slander would be commenced.

St. Paul.—H. E. Carny received notice from Donald Cotton of St. Paul, regional advisor of the war industries board, that he has been appointed as vice chairman of the building material division for sub-region No. 1, which lies south of the Minnesota river. [illegible]

THE JOY OF MOTHERHOOD

Came to this Woman after Taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to Restore Her Health

Ellensburg, Wash.—"After I was married I was not well for a long time and a good deal of the time was not able to go about. Our greatest desire was to have a child in our home and one day my husband came back from town with a bottle of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and wanted me to try it. It brought relief from my troubles. I improved in health so I could do my housework; we now have a little one, all of which I owe to Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound."—Mrs. O. S. Johnson, R. No. 3, Ellensburg, Wash.

There are women everywhere who long for children in their homes yet are denied this happiness on account of some functional disorder which in most cases would readily yield to Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Such women should not give up hope until they have given this wonderful medicine a trial, and for special advice write Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. The result of 40 years experience is at your service.

Clear Your Skin While You Sleep with Cuticura

All druggists: Soap 25, Ointment 25 & 50, Talcum 25. Sample each free of "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT Make your plans to prepare for the splendid opportunities now offered by the Government and Business Men by attending one of the greatest schools in America, where you get special individual instruction and assistance to a good paying position after graduation. For information, write to the WINONA BUSINESS COLLEGE, WINONA, MINN.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 35—1918.

Not Crazy With the Heat.

"Say, you," yelled the policeman at a fellow who walked smilingly by, arrayed in a light pair of trousers, a silk shirt, a panama hat, but with a pair of ear muffs on, as the mercury fidgeted around the 105 mark and threatened to go over the top at any moment. "What bug house did you escape from?"

"I didn't hear you," said the man, as he began to retrace his steps.

"I say, what's the idea of the ear decorations? Have you got a short circuit in your mental apparatus?"

The man grinned. "Naw, nothin' like that. Merely taking a precaution against hearin' too well. This is the open season for the boob who asks you if it's hot enough for you."

Memorable Vacation.

Having a week off on account of being overworked, and by advice of our physician, our wife suggests that it will be a corking opportunity to go over the house together and find the loose ends of things and fix them up. She has laid out half a dozen blinds and rollers that need fixing, a carpet that could be beat without hurting its general reputation, a number of pans to solder, a piece of gable that's loose on the roof, some rain spouting that needs attention and a few old family pictures that could be tightened, dusted, polished, frames re-varnished, etc., and stuck up in the parlor.

All in all, our week's vacation is going to be something to remember.—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

They're Stubborn.

"What is the easiest way to win a woman?"

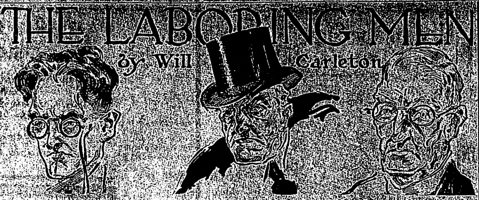
"By making her think you hate her."

Macon, Ga., orders sanitary barns of approved type for all cows.

The Wear and Tear on that boy of yours during the active years of childhood and youth necessitates a real building food.
Grape-Nuts
supplies the essentials for vigorous minds and bodies at any age.
There's a Reason

THE LABORING MEN

by Will Carleton



WHO are the laboring men?
We are the laboring men:
We, the muscle of the tribes and lands,
With sun-trod faces and horn-gloved hands,
With well-patched garments, stained and coarse—
With untrained voices, heavy and hoarse,
Who brave the death of the noontide heats,
Who mow the meadows and pave the streets,
Who push the plow by the smooth-faced sod,
Or climb the crags with a well-filled hod.
Yes, we are the laboring men—
The genuine laboring men.
And each, somewhere in the stormy sky,
Has a sweet love-star, be it low or high;
For pride have we to do and dare,
And a heart have we to cherish and care;
And power have we—for, lose our brawn,
And where were your flourishing cities gone?
Or bind our hands or fetter our feet,
And what would the gaunt world find to eat?
Aye, where were your gentry then?
For we are the laboring men!

WHO are the laboring men?
We are the laboring men:
We of the iron and waterway,
Whom fire and steam and tide obey;
Who stab the sea with a prow of oak,
Who blot the sky with a cloud of smoke,
Who bend the breezes unto our wills,
And feed the looms and hurry the mills;
Who oft have the lives of a thousand known
In the hissing valves that hold our own!
Yes, we are the laboring men—
The genuine laboring men.
And though a coat may a button lack,
And though a face be sooty and black,
And though the words be heavy of flow,
And new-called thoughts come tardy and slow,
And though rough words in a speech may blend,
A heart's a heart, and a friend's a friend.
And power have we, but for our skill,
The wave would drown and the sea would kill;
And where were your gentry then?
Aye, we are the laboring men!

WHO are the laboring men?
We are the laboring men.
We who stand in the ranks of trade
And count the tallies that toil has made;
Who guard the coffers of wealth untold,
And ford the streams of glistening gold;
Who send the train on its breathless trips,
And rear the buildings and sail the ships;
And though our coats be a trifle fine,
And though our diamonds flash and shine,
Yet we are the laboring men—
The genuine laboring men.
We bolt the gates of the angry seas,
We keep the nation's granary keys;
The routes of trade we have built and planned
Are veins of life to a hungry land.
And power have we in our peaceful strife,
For a nation's trade is a nation's life;
And take the sails of our commerce in,
Where were your "artisans' pails of tin?"
Aye, where were your laborers then?
For we are the laboring men!

WHO are not the laboring men?
They're not the laboring men,
They who creep in dens and lanes
To rob their betters of honest gains;
The rich who stoop to devour the poor,
The tramps who beg from door to door,
The rogues who love a darkened sky,
And steal and rob, and cheat and lie;
The loafing wights and senseless bloats
Who drain their pockets to wet their throats.
They're not the laboring men—
The genuine laboring men.
And all true hearts that the price would give
For honest joy and a right to live,
And every soul to truth alive,
Willing to thrive and let others thrive,
Should rise with a true and steady hand
And mark these foes with a villain brand,
And shame them into the ranks of toil,
Or crush them under their kindred soil
Away from the laboring men—
The genuine laboring men.

HELPS WORKERS IN DENMARK

Labor Insurance Law Has Been Proved of Material Benefit to People in That Country.

In 1907 Denmark enacted a labor insurance law. Fully 111,000 persons and 60 per cent of the workmen in Denmark are now insured. (The proportion is 73 per cent of the men insurable and 28 per cent of the insurable women.) Practically all the industrial laborers are insured under the act.

Within the limits prescribed by the law, the conditions of unemployment insurance vary with each fund. The dues vary from the minimum of $1.40 paid by the unskilled workmen to the maximum of $7 per year paid by the workers in stucco. The daily stipend is one, one and a half, or two krone, according to the financial status of the fund. A krone is equal to about 27 cents. The period of payment runs from 50 days in the year allowed the unskilled laborers to the maximum of 160 allowed the printers. The total amount of the benefits paid in 1912 was $459,810, of which 53.8 per cent was distributed by the members; 31.9 per cent by the state, and 14.3 per cent by the communes. The sums spent in aid of unemployment from all sources for the five years, during which the act has been in operation, amounts to $1,755,000.

IN such times, and such moods as the time compels, labor is sure of just honor. Workers are certain to be valued at their true worth. Labor's holiday becomes more than ever the recognition of mighty forces of the most vital importance to all mankind.

All Labor Honorable.

It is harder to make a watch spring than to dig a ditch, harder to prepare the lens of a telescope than to make a watch spring, hard to measure exactly the length of the wave light of a certain element than to construct the most marvelous telescope.

What is needed in the world is realization of the fact that all labor is equally honorable when done earnestly, with dignity, self-respect, without hatred of those more fortunate, or contempt for those less fortunate.

Ever Upward

IT is not enough to win rights from a king, and write them down in a book,
New men, new lights, and the code of the fathers the sons may never brook,
What is liberty now were license then; their freedom our yoke would be,
And each new decade must have new men to determine its liberty.
Mankind is a marching army with broadening front the while,
Shall it crowd its bulk on the worn paths or clear to the outward file?
Its pioneers are those dreamers who heed neither tongue nor pen,
Of the human spiders whose silk is wove from the lives of toiling men.

—John Boyle O'Reilly on Wendell Phillips.

Unionists Defined.

Wage workers, members in good standing of the union of the trade or calling at which they are employed, who realize as a fundamental principle the necessity of unity of all their fellows employed at the same trade or calling; who recognize the vital, logical extension, growth and development of all unions of all trades and callings and who strive for the unity, federation, co-operation, fraternity and solidarity of all organized wage earners, who can and do subordinate self for the common good and always strive for the common uplift; who decline to limit the sphere of their activity by any dogma, doctrine or ism—finally, those organized wage workers who fearlessly and insistently maintain and contend that the trade unions, the trade union movement, are paramount to any other form of organization or movement of labor in the world, are the ideal unionists.

Men Who Make a Nation.

The attitude of government toward labor lies at the heart of almost everything that concerns us as a nation. A nation may be said to consist of those who do its daily labor, and America has always boasted that she was the home of free labor, that all were welcome to come to her shores and partake of her unbounded opportunities.

ALL CALLED ON TO WORK

Necessity for Some Useful Occupation Must Be Apparent to Every One at This Time.

Labor has gained throughout the last year in the feeling and thought of the world. The strain and perils of the times have brought an unusually sober and reflective state of mind. Men and women have been more than commonly concerned with the gravest problems of existence. They have given more than the ordinary consideration to the needs and dangers of life.

All this has contributed to the dignity and honor of hard work. Never was there more general recognition of the necessity of meeting real trials manfully and playing a man's part in the serious business of living. Never in recent times was it more difficult to shirk without discredit, or spend the crowded years in idleness without forfeiting respect and reputation. The world has so much to do, so many great tasks crowded upon its mental and physical resources that work is more than ever before the plainest and most vital duty of all who have strength for service.

AND because eternal things are true this is the biggest Labor Day and also one of the most serious. It is as sober in its deeper relations and aspects as it is inspiring to labor leaders and members of labor organizations because it comes in a time of notable labor gains and demonstrations of labor's power and prestige.

Labor's Fair Share.

The "dignity of labor" sounds well from the rostrum, but the men and women who do the world's work and produce the world's wealth are rapidly learning that their dignity as well as their happiness depends upon their insistence on a more equitable distribution of the products of their toil. They have learned that the only way to secure anything like a fair division is by organized effort through banding together in unions for the raising of wages and the shortening of the hours of toil. Through such organized effort they have raised the standard of living for every worker.

IN BAD WAY PHYSICALLY

Physician's Verdict Made Recruit Wonder if Any Disease Had Got Away From Him.

The curiosity of Henry James who applied for enlistment in the United States Marine corps at Los Angeles remains unsatisfied.

James was taken before Dr. G. J. Hildebrand, the examining physician, and, after the usual physical examination, was told that he failed to meet the requirements.

"What's the matter with me?" queried the prospective Hun destroyer.

"You've got scoliosis, phthisis and synoirtis," was the surgeon's reply.

The would-be marine blushed to be told so frankly what prevented his becoming a devil dog, and turned to go out, when the doctor shot a few hot parting words after him.

"Not only that—you're troubled with slight astigmatism, otitis media and chronic furmunculosis."

"Gosh," was all the lad could say as he fled in confusion.

Another Understatement.

In the Companion for May 9 there was a joke entitled "Well Within Bounds," which has reminded a reader of an accident of her youth.

We had a mean-tempered colt, she says, which we had all urged father to sell, but he would not. One morning when he was bedding down the animal it kicked him viciously. Several members of the family were in the barn, and they all ran to see if he had been hurt and to hear what he would say about such an unprovoked attack.

Father, who, by the way, was not a Yankee, picked himself up, rubbed his well-nigh fractured shin and remarked to the colt, "Well! Well! I'd think just as much of you if you hadn't done that!" and then went on with his work.—Youth's Companion.

No Older Than Your Face.

Is true in most cases. Then keep your face fair and young with Cuticura Soap and touches of Cuticura Ointment as needed. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." Sold by druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Counting the Cost.

Jam tarts unlimited was little Bobby's idea of heaven, but since war flour came in and fat was scarce, he hadn't been quite so fond of them as before.

Mother, coming into the kitchen one afternoon, saw Bobby gazing at a dish of newly baked tarts.

"What are you doing, Bobby!" she asked, sharply.

"I was just wondering, mother,"

"Wondering? You haven't touched those tarts, I hope?"

"Not yet, mother," said Bobby. "I was just wondering if they're nice enough to be whipped for."

This Rookie a Giant.

The last Worcester draft contingent included Edward T. Scanlon, the largest rookie sent by Massachusetts so far. He is six feet two inches tall, and weigh 287 pounds. He has a brother, James W. Scanlon, age twenty-six, at Camp Devens, who also stands six feet two inches and weighs about 190 pounds, and a cousin, Tom Hennessey, also at Camp Devens, who is the same height and weighs about 200 pounds. —Boston Globe.

Getting to Be a Nuisance.

Mrs. Mars—Oh, dear, dear! That Hohenzollern boy is at the door again, wanting to borrow something.

Mars—The obnoxious child! I'm sorry we ever encouraged him to come over here. What does he want now?

Mrs. Mars—He wants a half-dozen impregnable lines, a few strategic salients, some seasoned troops, a few fresh lies and a cupful of morale.

Mars—Don't give 'em to him. I understand the family is going to move away in a short time.

By No Means.

"One must not confuse liberty with license." "No; especially when thinking of a marriage license."—Life.

Canine Statistics.

"What interest has the dog in chasing that cat?" "I guess his interest is about one purr scent."

In English Eyes.

Chairman Padgett of the house naval committee tells of a recent trip to Old Point Comfort with some English officers. They were watching the bathers, and one of the visitors commented on the brevity of the bathing suits.

"Yes," remarked Padgett, "we economize even there. Every individual is doing her bit."

"I see," was the reply, "less skirt, and more individual."

Toughened Up.

Wiggs—He used to be so soft to get money from. Waggs—Yes, but too many touches kind of hardened him up.

The Diagnosis.

First Doc—What shall we tell the family is the matter with the old fellow?

Second Doc—Let's give ourselves plenty of scope. It's either hardening of the arteries or softening of the brain.

Sarcasm.

"It is very hot today."

"I'm so glad you told me. Saves me the trouble of going to look at the thermometer."

Philadelphia thus far this year has built only 700 dwellings. Last year, 2,177.

A Message to Mothers

YOU know the real human doctors right around in your neighborhood: the doctors made of flesh and blood just like you: the doctors with souls and hearts: those men who are responding to your call in the dead of night as readily as in the broad daylight; they are ready to tell you the good that Fletcher's Castoria has done, is doing and will do, from their experience and their love for children.

Fletcher's Castoria is nothing new. We are not asking you to try an experiment. We just want to impress upon you the importance of buying Fletcher's.

Your physician will tell you this, as he knows there are a number of imitations on the market, and he is particularly interested in the welfare of your baby.

Genuine Castoria always bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

Practical Outlook.

"What do you think Mayme said when Harold told her he would die for her?"

"What did she say?"

"Asked him how much life insurance he carried."

Immune.

"Heat bothering you any?"

"Not a bit. I never look at a thermometer."

The Preliminary.

"Dear, I want a silk dust cloak."

"All right; let me first raise the dust."

Quite So.

"There used to be such a rage for red hair."

"Oh, that's dyed out."

Misery loves company, but even that sort of company can wear its welcome out.

Hay Fever—Catarrh
Prompt Relief Guaranteed
SCHIFFMANN'S
CATARRH BALM
ASK YOUR DEALER

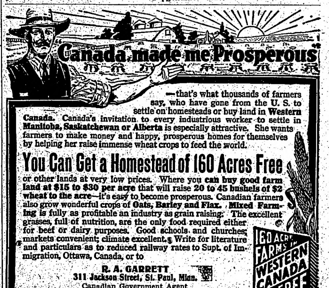
HAARLEM OIL CAPSULES IF YOUR BACK ACHES

Do you feel tired and "worn-out?" Are you nervous and irritable? Don't sleep well at night? Have a "dragged out," unrested feeling when you get up in the morning? Dizzy spells? Bilious? Bad taste in the mouth, backache, pain or soreness in the loins, and abdomen? Severe distress when urinating, bloody, cloudy urine or sediment? All these indicate gravel or stone in the bladder, or that the poisonous microbes, which are always in your system, have attacked your kidneys.

You should use GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules immediately. The oil soaks gently into the walls and lining of the kidneys, and the little poisonous animal germs, which are causing the inflammation, are immediately attacked and chased out of your system without inconvenience or pain.

Don't ignore the "little pains and aches," especially backaches. They may be little now but there is no telling how soon a dangerous or fatal disease of which they are the forerunners may show itself. Go after the cause of that backache at once, or you may find yourself in the grip of an incurable disease.

Do not delay a minute. Go to your druggist and insist on his supplying you with a box of GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. In 24 hours you will feel renewed health and vigor. After you have cured yourself, continue to take one or two Capsules each day so as to keep in first-class condition, and ward off the danger of future attacks. Money refunded if they do not help you. Ask for the original imported GOLD MEDAL brand, and thus be sure of getting the genuine.—Adv.


160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

"Canada made me Prosperous"

—that's what thousands of farmers say, who have gone from the U. S. to settle on homesteads or buy land in Western Canada. Canada's invitation to every industrious worker to settle in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta is especially attractive. She wants farmers to make money and happy, prosperous homes for themselves by helping her raise immense wheat crops to feed the world.

You Can Get a Homestead of 160 Acres Free

or other lands at very low prices. Where you can buy good farm land at $15 to $30 per acre that will raise 20 to 45 bushels of $2 wheat to the acre—it's easy to become prosperous. Canadian farmers also grow wonderful crops of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed Farming is fully as profitable an industry as grain raising. The excellent grasses, full of nutrition, are the only food required either for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools and churches; markets convenient; climate excellent. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

Are You Bloated After Eating

With that gassy, puffy feeling, and hurting near your heart? For Quick Relief—Take ONE

EATONIC
FOR YOUR STOMACH'S SAKE

You can fairly feel it work. It drives the GAS out of your body and the Bloat goes with it.

Removes Quickly—Indigestion, Heartburn, Sour Stomach, etc.
Get EATONIC from your Druggist with the DOUBLE GUARANTEE
Send for the "Help" Book, Address Eatonic Remedy Co., 1018-24 So. Wabash Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Costs a Cent or Two a Day

Justice without wisdom is impossible.

British war history is now compiled up to September, 1914.

ASTHMADOR
AVERTS - RELIEVES
HAY FEVER
ASTHMA
[illegible]

Equal Value.

"What did the bride's rich relations give her?"

"One gave her a silver, gold-lined sugar bowl and the other gave her enough sugar to fill it."

Such as Praising the Kaiser.

Some fellows are born with black eyes; others get them in various ways.

By bridling your tongue you refrain from saddling your troubles upon others.

Sometimes.

"Speech is an engine of action."

"Often it is a hot-air engine."—Baltimore American.

United States has nearly five million war gardens.

The bitterer the fight the sweeter the victory.

When Your Eyes Need Care
Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting — Just Eye Comfort. [illegible] at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book.
MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

For four years through the Nonpartisan league the farmers have been demanding justice from the packing trust of America. They have brought serious indictments against this monopoly, world-wide in its ramifications, and they have proposed as a remedy government or state ownership of the packing plants. The Nonpartisan league has been the chief force in America battling against the economic despotism set up by the meat kings. It has been more than the chief force fighting for justice for producers from the packers. It has been the one agency that, through a compact and united organization in over a dozen states, has had a chance to compel this sinister, un-American monopoly to release its strangle hold on the American people.

Perhaps some may have believed that the indictments brought by League farmers against this perfect flower of big business have been overdrawn. Perhaps a few have have thought that the League literature, speakers, meetings and publications have exaggerated a bit for the sake of emphasis, and that really conditions were not as bad as alleged. To all such the Leader recommends a reading of the report of the federal trade commission to the president of the United States, just made public. From this you will see that the League farmers have brought a true bill against the "Big Five packers. Furthermore you will find that this official government commission has recommended the same remedy the League has recommended—public supervision and control, the first step toward outright public ownership and operation!

Many will see in the federal trade commission report one of the reasons for the desperate and almost unbelievable opposition that the organized farmers have had to face. It appears that in charging big business with bringing about an economic despotism in America, and with practices that have oppressed alike producers and consumers, the League has been telling the truth. Big business knew this—it knew that what the farmers and their organizations and publications said, could be proved, as it has been proved now by the federal trade commission. Hence they wanted to cripple or destroy an organization that could not be controlled and that insisted on a showdown with big business They didn't want to take a chance on the League continuing to function and ultimately getting the truth before all the people.

The farmers will get much satisfaction from the federal trade commission report. The big business press, which has briefly mentioned it, will be full of "explanations" and will find additional incentive in the report to continue the fight against the organized farmers, who long ago learned the truth and demanded an accounting.—Nonpartisan Leader.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

SOME OF THE BITS YOUR LIBERTY BOND WILL DO.

If you buy a $100 bond of the Fourth Liberty Loan you are lending the United States Government enough money to feed a soldier in France a little more than seven months. Or you have furnished enough money to give him a complete outfit of winter and summer clothing, including shoes and stockings, and slicker and overcoat and blankets, with enough left over to arm him with a good revolver. You have done that much to beat back the Hun.

It takes $35 more to arm him with a rifle with a bayonet on it, and if you buy a second $100 bond you furnish him this rifle and 1,000 cartridges for it, and there will still be enough of your money left to purchase a good-sized bomb to through in a dugout, or demolish a machine gun together with the Huns operating it.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Aug. 16th, 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Aug. 12th 1918

Notice is hereby given that Lambart Rawerts, of Hazel, Minn., who on October 5th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 08639, for S½ SE¼ and who on June 12th, 1912, made Additional Homestead Application Serial No 09098 for N½ SE¼ all in Section 8, Township 152 N. Range 41 W. 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make five year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn on the 18th, day of September, 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Hans C. Jasperson, John Larson, of Plummer, Minn. Michael O'Leary, Lars Klove, of Rhoda, Minn.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of six Dollars which became due on the first day of December, 1918 and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Ole K. Homme, unmarried, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, Minnesota, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 1st day of, December, 1913, which mortgage with the power of sale therein contained, was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County, State of Minnesota, on the 17th day of, December, 1913, at Eight o'clock A. M. and was there duly recorded in Book 8 of Mortgages on page 614 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, and by reason of said default, the whole unpaid principal sum of said mortgage to-wit: the sum of Twenty dollars [$20.00] became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of Twenty Dollars [$20.00] with interest thereon at Ten per cent per annum since the first day of December, 1913.

And whereas, the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The North Half of the Northwest Quarter of Section Twenty-two 22 in Township One Hundred Fifty-three 153 North of Range Thirty Nine 39 West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, being in the county of Pennington, in said of Minnesota which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on Tuesday the 8th day of October 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at Public vendue, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorney's fee of twenty-five Dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated August 8th, 1918.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Oklee, Minnesota

MUFFINS.

50 Per Cent Buckwheat.
50 Per Cent Corn Flour.
1 cup liquid.
1 tablespoon fat.
2 tablespoons sirup.
1 or 2 eggs.
4 teaspoons baking powder.
1 teaspoon salt.
¾ cup buckwheat (4 ounces).
1 cup corn flour (4 ounces).

COMBINATION SUBSTITUTE MUFFINS.

50 Per Cent Rice Flour.
50 Per Cent Buckwheat.
1 cup liquid.
1 tablespoon fat.
2 tablespoon sirup.
1 or 2 eggs.
4 teaspoons baking powder.
1 teaspoon salt.
[illegible] rice flour (4 ounces).
[illegible] buckwheat (4 ounces).

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Reed Mill and the Hersey Gasoline Engines

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE MINNESOTA

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President. JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

But, of course, in this regard it is possible to overdo. There are those who leave so quickly that they create a sense of abruptness and possibly of concern as well. Their departure may be followed by such remarks as "Why did he leave in that way?" or "Could she have been hurt about anything?"

ON WHEATLESS DAYS

USE NO BREAD, CRACKERS, PASTRY OR BREAKFAST FOODS CONTAINING WHEAT.

IT'S "GOOD-BYE" IF HE DROPS IT

Copyrighted by International Film Service

The hand grenade is one of the most vicious little engines of death used in the present war. Several special kinds are being used by [illegible] Yanks. Hand grenades will be shown in the big war show at the coming Minnesota State Fair, September 2 to 7.

A. J. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Resop and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

ON ALL DAYS

WITH EACH PURCHASE OF WHEAT FLOUR FOR HOME USE YOU MUST BUY ALSO AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF OTHER CEREALS

NAVY EVER ON THE ALERT

Case of Carelessness at Sea Is a Thing That Commanders Punish With Necessary Severity.

With not a light showing the transports plowed the Atlantic, bringing American soldiers to France, writes a naval officer in the Saturday Evening Post. Lookouts high and low, under navy discipline, searched the seas for hostile periscopes. The convoy, the apex of which was a big cruiser, was invisible in the black night. The vigilance of the navy training protected the soldiers, sleeping with their life belts on.

Suddenly out shot a bright light on the leading transport; a merchant sailor, one Jesus Fernandez Mendoza, a Spanish fireman, flashed an electric torch, fumbling about the deck. The light could be seen for miles. Instantly a navy lookout reported the occurrence to the navy officer in charge of the ship. A sharp command, a scuffle on deck, a bluejacket kicking the torch overboard stayed the Spaniard's desire to fondle an electric flashlight in the submarine zone. Five days' solitary confinement ended the lesson. Showing a light on a man-o'-war at night in time of war is a court-martial offense; even lighting a cigarette or having matches. The navy commander, in absolute charge, enforces military discipline on a merchant vessel carrying troops and punishes the guilty.

Because of the navy, criminal carelessness and conduct involving the safety of thousands of men came to naught and a possible catastrophe was averted. The navy was in command.

SAYS RISK IS EXAGGERATED

Official of Explosive Factory Denies That Occupation Is as Dangerous as Is Generally Believed.

In a paper read before a medical association in the east, Dr. W. G. Hudson, medical director of E. I. DuPont de Nemours & Co., manufacturers of explosives, recently made some interesting statements concerning the risks connected with the manufacture of powerful explosives. He asserted that the dangers of that industry were greatly exaggerated. As a matter of fact, railroading shows much higher injury and death rates than the manufacture of explosives. Of the accidents which occur in explosive factories only a small percentage are actually caused by explosives. Four-fifths of the accidents are due to carelessness or negligence of employees who disregard the precautions necessary wherever men are working with tools and machinery. By increasing the share of work done by machinery and reducing the number of workers in proportion to the increased use of mechanical appliances, the manufacturers of explosives are striving to diminish the hazards connected with their business, says Popular Science Monthly.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.
Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls Minn.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916
Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller General Manager.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo,
Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE

Fashion Authority For Nearly 50 Years

Join the 1,300,000 women who turn to McCALL'S every month for correct fashions, for patterns, for economical buying, for fancy needlework, for good stories—for pleasure, for help, for style. McCALL Patterns fit.

10c a Copy

75c a Year

FREE: SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY OF McCALL'S [illegible]

THE McCALL CO., [illegible] New York, N. Y.

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 6, 1918. NO. 25

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam postoffice.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Deering horse rake teeth for sale at this office. 15 cents each.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

It has been very unfavorable weather for stacking grain the past week.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The fall term of the Highlanding school will begin Monday, September 9th, with Miss Isabella Oinnas, of Detroit, teacher.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mrs. Ole Overvold and sons Gilbert and Lloyd, and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hyland called at the John Asp home, in Mayfield township on last Sunday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Some of the farmers are endeavoring to get Indians to help them stack grain, but the red man usually shakes his head and say, "Me come tomorrow maybe.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mr. and Mrs. W. Doughty, of Forsythe, Montana, are visiting with the latter's sister, Mrs. Walter McAndress this week. They made the entire trip by automobile.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

County Agent Ross P. White, was up this way last Saturday looking over the labor situation, and listing stock for the big auction sale to be held at Thief River Falls next month.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Posters have been sent out by the Red Cross advising people how to send mail, money and parcels to American prisoners in Germany. As none of our boys from Pennington county have as yet been taken prisoners there is no need to send them aid. But you bet we will help them all we can if they happen to be taken prisoners.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Under a new ruling by the government, it is necessary for newspaper subscription to be paid in advance. We will soon send out statements to our subscribers, and hope they will promptly respond, if they wish to continue taking the paper. Those owing more than one year and failing to pay up their accounts will be turned over to a collection agency. We did not make the laws but will endeavor to obey them.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Minnesota's 1918 crop will certainly put them on the map as one of the big producing states. Notwithstanding our county of Pennington suffered some hail loss, which is very unusual, we will go on record as producing a bumper crop. Wheat is going from thirty to forty bushels per acre, and oats and barley in proportion. Flax is also a first class crop, and our farmers will enjoy a prosperous year this year.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Could Not Save Comrade.

A fruitless but daring attempt to rescue a man under the most unfavorable conditions was recently made by William R. Hansford, a seaman of the national naval volunteers, and Allen J. Jackson, a wardroom cook. The man lost was a seaman named W. A. Wells. He slipped and fell overboard from the forward turret of the U. S. S. Iowa. It was cold weather and the water was full of floating ice. Nevertheless Hansford and Jackson went overboard after the man, but were too [illegible]

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIM AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ESTATE OF Camilla McCarty.

State of Minnesota, County of Pennington in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Camilla McCarty Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to J. J. McCarty.

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof, and that Monday the second day of December 1918, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at Thief River Falls, in said County, be and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in The Sunbeam as provided by law.

Dated August 26th 1918.

[Court Seal] Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.
E. M. Stanton,
Att'y for Administrator.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

TEACHERS INSTITUTE.

The teachers who are to teach school in Pennington county the coming school year, are hereby adviced that an Institute will be held the coming week Sept. 9th to 13th inclusive.

The Institute will be held in the Court Room, Court House, Thief River Falls, and will begin at 10 o'clock on Monday Sept. 9th.

The Institute conductors will be Miss Wascotte of the Moorhead Normal School, Miss Poole, of the University of Minnesota, and Miss Coral Osborne.

The teachers of the County are all expected to be present. Schools which have been opened will be closed for this week in order that the teachers may attend.

We will have able instructors and a most successful Institute is anticipated.

Respectfully Submitted
E. A. Mostue.
Co. Supt of Schools.

Upbuilds Chinese Army.

Ken Wang, twelfth graduate in the 1919 class at West Point academy, a year ahead of time, announced that he will return to China to take part in the upbuilding of its new army.

Ken Wang was selected to come to America to be educated in the best military academy in the world expressly for the part he is to play in bringing military coherence into Chinese army affairs.

Discouraged.

"I've given up trying to keep a hired girl."

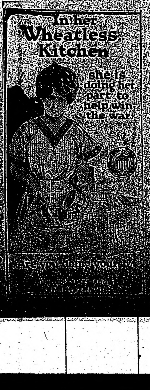
"What's the matter?"

"I've come to the conclusion that when it comes to paying wages I can't compete with a munitions factory."

Heat Sufferer.

"Suffer much from the heat?"

"I should say so. Nearly had a sunstroke rushing around to lay in next winter's coal."



In her Wheatless Kitchen she is doing her part to help win the war

SHINGLES THAT WEAR

The selection of your shingles is an important one. They must be of the right selection and properly seasoned. Here is where we serve you best because we ascertain that the shingles are right before passing them on to you. The fact that we have selected them is ample proof of their fitness for your use.

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company
MAVIE THIEF RIVER FALLS GOODRIDGE

AMERICA'S TASK IN FRANCE.

The above picture of a French town is typical of what the Americans are finding as they drive back the destructive hordes of Kaiserism. It is to prevent more of this cruel waste and help those who have suffered by it to regain their freedom that America's men are fighting in France and Americans at home are asked to provide the money. These objects can not be obtained unless everyone does his duty during the Fourth Liberty Loan, September 28th to October 2nd.

PEOPLE EQUAL TO TASK, SAYS ARTHUR ROGERS

Ninth Federal Reserve District Will Buy Any Amount, Says Liberty Loan Chairman.

DRIVE BEGINS SEPT. 28

Selling in Northwest to Be Completed in Five Days—Local Organizations to Carry Out Details—Workers Behind Fighters.

"The people of the Ninth Federal Reserve District will buy the amount of Fourth Liberty Loan Bonds allotted to them, whatever that amount may be. They would buy these bonds even if they did not bear any interest."

This strong statement was made by A. R. Rogers, chairman of the Liberty Loan Executive Committee of this district, after careful consideration. In explaining his confidence in the loyalty of the people of the Northwest, he said:

"I am thoroughly convinced that the people of this great part of the country will do whatever their Government asks them to do in this crisis. I believe this after working with these men through two Liberty Loan campaigns and having pretty well learned their processes of reasoning and their inclinations.

"I do not have this faith in the people of the Northwest because I think all of them are patriots, or are anywhere near perfect.

"I do know, however, that a large majority of the men in these Northwest states understand what this war means, what part the United States Government must take in this war if it is to be brought to a successful conclusion.

"They know that the people of the United States, individually and collectively, must stand by their Government if it is to accomplish its great ambition and bring harmonious peace to the world.

"They know that America must finance her Allies and that if America furnishes the money it means victory. Every American must do his full share. I know that the men and women of the Northwest appreciate their duty to their Government and will perform it at whatever cost to themselves. They have learned that everyone in America must get under the load which America is carrying for the democracy of the world.

"Realizing all this and feeling strongly the righteousness of the cause, we are soldiers, and whatever the Government in which we are stockholders asks us to do, we will do.

"The actual work of selling bonds in the Fourth Liberty Loan drive in the Ninth District will begin Sept. 28 and will be completed just five days later. The work of organization throughout the district is being done now. The county chairmen in all counties are perfecting local organizations, making the allotments and arranging all the details that will make the actual selling of bonds comparatively simple. In a great many counties, probably in the majority of them, individuals will be notified where and at what time to buy the bonds allotted to them and their subscriptions will be promptly made without solicitation.

"However a county committee decides to carry out the details of its campaign will not be material so long as the results are obtained. All any county has to do is to subscribe the amount allotted to it and to secure it properly and without resort to any methods that cannot be justified.

"We have a great big task in front of us, but the people of these states are equal to it. They are not going to fail to loan the money necessary to their Government when millions of our young men are gladly giving the service which may mean their lives."

WHERE THE MONEY GOES.

Billions are big. The average layman finds a million hard to comprehend. As an aid to understanding why your Government must have so many billions of its people's dollars, Paymaster General McGowan, of the United States Navy, gives the following list of the costs of various kinds of supplies and equipment in the Navy. There are only about a million men in the United States Navy now.

Estimated Cost of Various Types of Vessels Now Under Construction.

Battleship	$23,075,000
Battle cruiser	24,900,000
Scout cruiser	7,220,000
Destroyer	1,590,000
Coast submarine	850,000
Sea-going submarine	1,430,000

Cost of Various Kinds of Ammunition.

1-pounder cartridge	$0.72
6-pounder cartridge	1.70
3-inch shell	2.00
4-inch shell	8.00
5-inch shell	13.00
6-inch shell	18.00

14-inch shell, from $80.00 for common shell to $580.00 for armor piercing.

Torpedoes, $5,000.00 to $10,000.00 each.

Cost of Various Guns, Based Upon Late Contracts.

	Gun and Mount Complete
3-inch (23 calibre)	$4,000.00
3-inch	15,000.00
4-inch	22,000.00
5-inch	33,000.00
6-inch	40,000.00
8-inch Howitzer	22,000.00
14-inch (50 calibre)	166,000.00
16-inch (45 calibre)	215,000.00
16-inch (50 calibre)	256,000.00
Airplane machine guns	560.00

Issuing Price of Various Items of Clothing.

Rubber boots, pair	$2.45
Blankets, each	6.50
Jerseys, each	2.75
Jumpers (blue), each	4.00
Jumpers (dungaree), each	1.00
Jumpers (dress), each	1.70
Jumpers (undress), each	1.00
Leggings, pair	1.00
Neckerchiefs, each	1.20
Overshirts, each	5.50
Overcoats, each	18.00
Shirts (blue, P. O.), each	4.50
Shoes (high), pair	5.00
Shoes (low), pair	4.00
Trousers (blue), pair	6.00
Trousers (dungaree), pair	1.10
Trousers (white), pair	1.10
Undershirts (heavy), each	1.50
Undershirts (cotton), each	.40

The cost of the Navy per man per day during the first six months of the fiscal year 1918 varied from $0.49, on the larger types of vessels, to $0.52, on the smaller types.

Such a Relief.

She put down the book with a sigh.

"What is it, darling?" he asked.

"Ah, dearest, I'm so happy," she replied.

"But you had such a sad look in your eyes just now."

"I know. I've been reading about the unhappiness that the wives of men of genius have always had to bear. Oh, Alfred, dear, I'm so glad you're just an ordinary sort of a fellow." [illegible]

ON ALL DAYS [illegible]

A NATION'S STRENGTH IS IN ITS FOOD SUPPLY

NEED OUR HELP?

[illegible] good, strong bank like ours could you [illegible] profitable?

[illegible] we are anxious to help you if you will but give us [illegible] opportunity. This is one of our reasons for being here. We like [illegible] We offer you our services in any way we can [illegible] Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are [illegible]

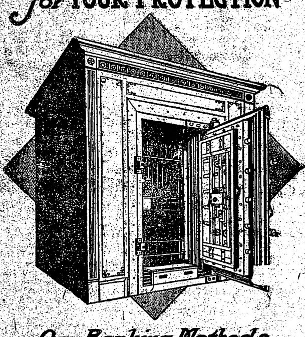
We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier

DEFECTIVE PAGE

FIFTEEN LEADERS GET TWENTY YEARS

JUDGE LANDIS SENTENCES I. W. W. MEMBERS TO PRISON FOR CONSPIRACY.

36 OTHERS DRAW TEN YEARS

Five-Year Terms Are Also Handled to Thirty-Three More—William D. Haywood and Fourteen Others Also Fined $20,000.

Chicago, Aug. 31.—William D. Haywood, "uncrowned king" of the Industrial Workers of the World, and 14 of his chief aides in the conspiracy to overturn the American war program, were sentenced to 20 years in the federal penitentiary at Leavenworth, Kan., by Federal Judge K. M. Landis here.

Ten-year sentences were imposed upon 33 of the organization's leaders, five-year sentences on 33, one year and one day on 12 defendants and ten-day sentences on two others. Cases against Benjamin Schraeger, Chicago writer, and Pietro Nigra, Spring Valley, Ill., were continued.

All sentences on the four counts in the indictment will run concurrently. Fines ranging from $20,000 on Haywood and his chief aides, down to $5,000 were imposed.

Short Stay Is Granted.

Ninety days is granted in which to file a bill of exceptions and a stay of seven days in which to petition for bail.

"It is the closing chapter in America's biggest criminal case," said Frank K. Nebeker, chief prosecutor.

"We are confident a new trial will be granted," said George F. Vanderveer, chief counsel for the defense.

Before pronouncing sentence Judge Landis reviewed at some length the salient points in the government's case, laying especial stress on the I. W. W. preamble declaring eternal war on the employing class and denouncing war with other nations; the meeting of the executive board after America had entered the war at which it was decided to expel members entering military service, and later the concerted plan by strikes and rebellion to block war measures.

Defines Free Speech.

"In times of peace you have a legal right to oppose by free speech preparations for war. But when war has been declared that right ceases forthwith," was the court's closing remark.

Aside from a slight disturbance in the corridor when one of the prisoners became hysterical while being led away, there was no disorder. Squads of special police banked the corridors and courtroom and kept crowds of spectators away. Only relatives of the defendants were admitted to the courtroom.

THREE LIBERTY LOANS ARE PLANNED IN 1919

Secretary McAdoo Predicts an Enormous Boost in Cost of War to America.

Washington, Aug. 31.—America is now making war expenditures at the rate of $19,000,000,000 for the fiscal year. Secretary McAdoo, however, anticipating that coming months will see a rise in the war cost, estimates the year's tolls will be $24,000,000,000.

To meet this vast expenditure $8,000,000,000 are to be raised by taxes, leaving from $11,000,000,000 to $16,000,000,000 to be raised in three Liberty Loan campaigns to be launched during the year.

Of these loans the first probably will be from $5,000,000,000 to $6,000,000,000.

ALLIED AIRMEN DAMAGE TOWNS ALONG RHINE

Forty Killed in Cologne by the Recent Raid and Mannheim Badly Damaged.

Amsterdam, Aug. 31.—Frontier correspondents of the Telegraaf assert that travelers from Germany report heavy damages from recent air raids in towns along the Rhine. Forty persons were killed in the last aerial attack at Cologne and entire streets in Mannheim were laid in waste. At Bingen the aniline works were leveled.

GREECE CALLS THREE CLASSES TO COLORS

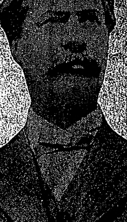
Royal Decree Just Issued Summons Recruits of 1900, 1901 and 1902.

Athens, Greece, Aug. 31.—A royal decree has been issued calling to the colors recruits of the classes of 1900, 1901 and 1902 in Greece and Macedonia.

Schooner Held for Salvage.

A Canadian Atlantic Port, Aug. 31.—The Newfoundland schooner Blanca towed here by a fishing vessel which had picked her up after an unsuccessful attempt on the part of a German submarine to sink her with a bomb, was seized in admiralty proceedings filed by fishermen who brought her in. Captain Frank Watts, master of the rescuing schooner, asked for $135,000 salvage on behalf of himself and crew of 20, and the owners. The [illegible] tobacco.

COLE BLEASE



Nat B. Dial of Laurens has been nominated for the long term in the United States senate to succeed the late Benjamin R. Tillman, defeating both Cole Blease and James F. Rice in the South Carolina Democratic primary. Dial had a majority of approximately 16,000 over the rest of his opponents. Blease was opposed by the national administration.

PREMIER WELCOMES GOMPERS

BRITISH GOVERNMENT HONORS VISITING AMERICANS.

David Lloyd George Proposes Toast to Health of Labor Leader at Luncheon.

London, Aug. 31. — Premier David Lloyd George, at a luncheon given by the government in honor of Samuel Gompers, the president of the American Federation of Labor, proposed a toast to the health of the labor leader, who is visiting England.

"I do this for two reasons," said the premier. "One of these is the country from which our guest comes—a country cradled and nurtured in freedom. It now has proved itself true to the great traditions of being the champion and the protector of freedom.

"In this undertaking it has placed the whole of its resources at the disposal of the Allies in the great struggle for liberty.

"Therefore," he continued, "we salute the flag of that glorious land of America."

"In the second place," he added, "we welcome Mr. Gompers and his friends for their own sake. Gompers is a name as well known in every country as in his own.

"On behalf of the British empire and the Allies, I desire to say that no man has done more than Mr. Gompers to convince the civilized world that it is vital to the interests of all that the war should be prosecuted to a triumphant conclusion."

SENATORS NOT TO GO ON RECORD ON PROHIBITION

Will Vote on Amendment to Agricultural Bill Without Roll Call.

Washington, Aug. 31.—Opposition to various appropriations attacked as wasteful and unnecessary, together with protracted debate on the conference report to the manpower bill, resulted in the failure of the Senate to pass the $11,000,000 emergency agricultural appropriation bill with its amendment providing for national prohibition after June 30, 1919.

The bill with the prohibition amendment, according to the plans of Senate leaders, is to be passed finally by a viva voce vote, without placing senators on record as to the prohibition proposition. Upon passage by the Senate, the measure will go to conference.

AMERICAN FLIER MAKES ESCAPE FROM GERMANS

Lieutenant Hitchcock Jumps From Train and Walks 800 Miles to Swiss Border.

Berne, Switzerland, Aug. 31.—Lieut. Thomas Hitchcock, Jr., of Westbury, L. I., who while a member of the Lafayette flying squadron last March was captured by the Germans, has escaped from a German prison camp and has arrived here.

Lieutenant Hitchcock jumped from a train near Ulmin, Warttenmber and walked 800 miles to the Swiss border near Schaffhausen. The aviator is returning to the United States immediately.

America Will Show Neutrals.

Washington, Aug. 31.—America is about to demonstrate to neutral nations her determination and what she is doing to beat the Hun. The first neutral to be shown is our friend Switzerland. The United States government is to bring a delegation of leading Swiss journalists and statesmen to our shores and let them see us in action for war. It is a part of the broad campaign being carried on by the committee on public informa[illegible]

NEWS OF STATE TERSELY TOLD

Recent Happenings In Minnesota Given In Brief Items For Busy Readers

St. Paul.—Removal of James McCullen as secretary of the Fourth ward draft board, Minneapolis, has been ordered by Governor Burnquist.

Mankato.—An invitation has been extended Col. Theodore Roosevelt to deliver an address during the Mankato fair, Sept. 12, 13 and 14.

Winona.—John Keelner, a laborer, was frisked and relieved of $400 in cash and Liberty bonds to the amount of $150 by a fellow laborer in broad daylight.

New Ulm.—At a special meeting of the city council Friday $500 was appropriated for the relief of the tornado sufferers of Tyler and the money was forwarded by telegraph.

Rochester.—Louis Hill, oldest son of L. W. Hill, president of the Great Northern railroad, is at St. Mary's hospital. The boy was injured in Glacier National park. His condition is not serious.

St. Paul.—Attired in the remnants of a coat of tar and feathers with which he was decorated, John Meintz of Luverne, Rock county, appealed to Alfred Jaques, United States district attorney, for redress.

Buhl.—The erection of a potato warehouse came up for consideration before the regular meeting of the city council, and the council was named as a committee of the whole to select a suitable site on one block on which to erect the building.

Winona.—Whether or not the "skip stop" system of street car traffic will be inaugurated in Winona lies in the hands of Judge McGee, Federal fuel administrator for Minnesota, for County Fuel Administrator Prentiss has asked the state administrator for a ruling.

Brainerd.—Sherman Renicker, of Deerwood, charged with impersonating Jess Smith and securing a bill of goods from Mr. Engstrom, a storekeeper at Oreland, was tried by a jury at Deerwood and found guilty and fined $30 and costs or sixty days. He gave notice of an appeal.

Brainerd.—Threshing crews in Crow Wing county are often short of men because of the draft. Farmers are working by communities in an effort to relieve any labor shortage. Haying is still in progress and the lowlands are giving a fair yield. The uplands are very dry, with only one-third yield.

Eveleth.—The People's State bank has opened for business. The quarters in the Peterson block occupied by the new institution have been completely furnished with the most modern banking house equipment. The bank is organized with a capital stock of $25,000 and a surplus of $7,500.

Hibbing.—The United States government was enriched to the extent of $2,235 by the sale of confiscated automobiles taken by Indian agents in raids on the range from bootleggers. The cars were placed on the market with U. S. Marshal Joseph Wessel as auctioneer. He was assisted by Marshal Frank Bradley. The sale was held in front of the city hall.

Chisholm. — Enforcement of the work-or-fight provisions of the draft law was started here by the local board and formal notice was mailed to all men whom the board had classified as not usefully employed. A reasonable length of time will be allowed for the men notified to secure employment considered useful. In practically all cases the men to whom notices were sent were clerks in mercantile stores and pool hall attendants. They totaled about ten.

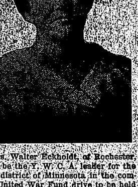
St. Paul.—Minnesota ranks eighth among the states of the Union for low percentages of rejections of draft registrants at military camps for physical reasons. The official announcement from national draft headquarters and Washington was made public by Maj. John P. Snyder, chief aide at state headquarters at the capitol. Minnesota is credited with 26,219 inductions and only 832 rejections, a percentage of 3.17. The totals for the United States were 859,257 inductions and 50,119 rejections, making a general average of 5.83 per cent of rejections.

Bemidji.—Hugo V. Koch, Federal labor director for the state of Minnesota, conferring with local employers in regard to labor conditions in this territory, said that if there is a shortage of labor here the employers will have no one but themselves to blame as they neglected to return questionnaires sent out by the labor department regarding labor conditions. Mr. Koch explained that questionnaires were sent to all employers in this vicinity and that but 15 per cent were returned. Believing there was an over-supply of men in this vicinity, the war department made the draft quota exceedingly heavy for this vicinity and the result is that there is a shortage of labor.

Red Lake Falls.—Ralph Williams, 11-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Williams of this city, was drowned while swimming in the Clearwater river at Sandy Bend near the Great Northern tracks. He went in with a party of boy friends, but he was unable to swim and when he ventured out over his depth went down before he could be rescued. Several people on the banks, women and children, witnessed the accident. Vernon and George Ruchinsky, both [illegible]

MRS. WALTER ECKHOLDT

First District Y. W. C. A. Leader in War Fund Drive.



Mrs. Walter Eckholdt, of Rochester, is to be the Y. W. C. A. leader for the first district of Minnesota in the coming United War Fund drive to be held from November 11 to 18. Mrs. Eckholdt will have charge of the counties of Goodhue, Wabasha, Dodge, Olmsted, Winona, Mower, Fillmore and Houston.

Tyler.—Two of the Tyler residents who were injured in the tornado have died, bringing the death list to thirty-one. Eight of the most seriously injured are not expected to recover.

Red Wing.—With a crash that could be heard for a considerable distance, the south wall of Elevator A of the Red Wing Milling company pushed out and resulted in spilling about 1,400 bushels of wheat over the railroad tracks.

Asco.—A. A. Beulow, a farmer near here, was stung to death by bees. Beulow attempted to remove honey from a hive. Hundreds of them stung him, and before he was able to get into his home the poison spread through his system.

St. Paul.—Julius A. Schmahl, secretary of state, has published the complete primaries vote cast June 17 in pamphlet form. It is the first time since the primary law went into effect that the vote by precincts has been published except in the Blue Book, issued after the legislature has assembled following the general election. The purpose is to show the voters just how the vote was cast at the state primary.

Minneapolis. — War-time conservation in the postal service is now being practiced by the government. The yearly postoffice inspection is approaching. Normally, uniformed members would have to purchase new clothes. This year, however, the government has sent out word that postoffice employes will not lose any credits if their old uniforms and caps are repaired and put in ordinarily satisfactory condition.

Virginia.—Members of the police and fire commission, the chief of police and the chief of the fire department, the mayor and the city clerk visited the Twin Cities, where they investigated motorized fire trucks and police patrols with a view to purchasing. Bids for a seven-passenger car for the chief of police and a five-passenger car for the chief of the fire department will be opened at a meeting of the commission on Sept. 9.

Moorhead.—Close up to the lines, back of the Americans fighting north of the Marne, Miss Rose Clark of Moorhead, a Red Cross nurse, writes to friends in Moorhead of the gratitude of soldiers as they pass through the Red Cross clearing hospital. "Tell the woman at home not to throw down the job of making dressings," Miss Clark appeals. "If you could see how many we use just here; we try to be saving as possible, but one man sometimes has as many as eight or nine wounds."

St. Paul.—The Robbinsdale State bank's doors were closed by order of F. E. Pearson, state bank examiner, and the bank is undergoing a thorough examination. Shortages of $18,850 have been discovered, Mr. Pearson said. Losses through bad loans are given as the reason for the bank's suspension by W. A. Farr, cashier and majority stockholder. Mr. Pearson said he does not expect to see depositors paid in full. The bank has $10,000 capital and $2,000 surplus. Deposits are approximately $140,000.

St. Paul.—Action to avert a shortage of hay in northern Minnesota next winter was continued by State Auditor Preus. An appeal was made to Senator Knute Nelson at Washington to obtain war department assurance that river bottoms will not be flooded by the opening of government dams when hay has been cut there. The Public Safety commission will be asked by the auditor to call attention of farmers through county directors to the law permitting county auditors to lease state-owned meadow land at 10 cents an acre.

Hibbing.—Findings for the defendants were ordered by Judge Martin Hughes in the case of M. H. Tryder vs. F. A. Moore, which was tried in district court. The case resulted from an action to determine if a partnership existed between the two men in a laundry business formerly conducted in Hibbing.

Knife River.—The recent difficulty between the D. & N. M. railroad and its shop employes has been adjusted, the men returning to work. The main questions appeared to hinge on back [illegible]

DEBATE PREVENTS COMPLETING BILL

DRAFT MEASURE HAS NOW PASSED BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS.

PRESIDENT WILL SOON SIGN

"Work or Fight" Provision Causes Long Debate in Senate, but Decision Is Finally Reached on Conference Report.

Washington, Aug. 31. — Congress failed again to complete the manpower bill, extending the selective draft age limits to 18 to 45. Only the formality of signing the measure by the presiding officers of the House and Senate remains. Its immediate approval by the executive is expected.

The conference report on the bill, approved by the House, was adopted by the Senate by a yea and nay vote—with but feeble opposition. Senate debate on the work or fight amendment's excision was so protracted that the House adjourned before the bill could be returned there for the signature of the speaker.

"Work or Fight" Delay's Cause.

Senator Thomas of Colorado, author of the "work or fight" amendment, and Senator McCumber of North Dakota vehemently protested against striking out the provision, which has been fought by organized labor.

Chairman Chamberlain of the Senate conference committee defended the action of the committee in yielding to House opposition, declaring that the present law and regulations could, if enforced, meet the ends designed by the Thomas amendment. Alleged failure of the War department to enforce the law against union strikers was due to executive administration and not lack of fiat from Congress, Senator Chamberlain said.

Criticism of published plans of the War department for free technical and special education of drafted youths under 21 was expressed by several senators, who denounced the action of the War department in taking over schools and colleges as socialistic.

"Cowardice," Says McCumber.

Elimination of the "work or fight" provision was deplored by Senator Thomas, who predicted there would be strikes until the public patience is exhausted. He praised Fuel Administrator Garfield's refusal to grant demands of United Mine Workers. The present work or fight regulations never has been enforced, the Colorado senator said.

Elimination of the Thomas amendment also was criticized by Senator McCumber of North Dakota.

"What's back of it all?" he asked. "Cowardice, political cowardice."

101 OFFICERS AND MEN ARE SLAIN IN ACTION

General Pershing Cables List of Casualties Containing 226 Names.

Washington, Aug. 31.—General John J. Pershing today cabled 226 casualties among the American Expeditionary Forces in France.

The list carries the names of 101 American officers and enlisted men who were killed in battle. Eighty-one are listed as wounded. Other casualties are: Died of wounds, 12; died of disease, 6; died from accident and other causes, 3; missing in action, 23.

The American casualties to date total 22,186.

Northwest names appear as follows: Privates A. N. Colerman, Mayville, N. D., John B. Desserus, Faribault, Minn., killed in action; Serg. Harold J. Worrall, Minneapolis, died of wounds; Private Almon B. Coffin, Velva, S. D., wounded severely.

175 YARDS WILL SOON BE BUILDING YANKEE SHIPS

Shipyard Plants Division of Emergency Fleet Corporation Issues Report.

Philadelphia, Aug. 31.—One hundred and seventy-five yards will soon be building ships for the government, according to a report issued by the division of shipyard plants of the Emergency Fleet corporation.

One hundred and seventy-two yards are about complete and the remainder are nearing the half way mark.

Greco-American Treaty Signed.

Washington, Aug. 31.—A treaty providing for the drafting for military service of Greek citizens in America and American citizens in Greece, similar in general terms to conventions between the United States and other cobelligerents, was signed at the State department by Secretary Lansing and Minister Roussos.

Rushing Airplanes to France.

Washington, Aug. 31.—Airplanes are now being shipped to France in large numbers, the House military committee learned at the meeting of the war council. Members were told that 1,071 De Haviland "fours" have been shipped overseas. Members of the committee were cheered at the apparent progress in the airplane situation. This news, they agreed, was the most cheering heard for a long time and leads to the belief that the unsatis[illegible]

Health Was Shattered

South Boston Woman Tells How She Suffered Before Doan's Cured Her.

"I was in awful shape from kidney disease," says Mrs. W. F. Sterritt, 767 Dorchester Ave., South Boston, Mass. "My health was shattered and I would often fall in a heap. Had someone stabbed me in the back with a knife, the pains could not have been worse.

Mrs. Sterritt

"I lost thirty pounds, was terribly nervous and could not do my housework. Fainting spells came on and my feet and limbs swelled so badly I couldn't wear my shoes. Puffy sacs came under my eyes, my skin looked shiny and the impression of a finger left a dent that remained for some time.

"My kidneys were in awful shape and it seemed that I had to pass the secretions every hour. The passages were scant and terribly distressing. I was feverish at night and perspired profusely.

"I was discouraged until told about *Doan's Kidney Pills*. They brought improvement from the first and about a dozen boxes cured me. My cure has lasted."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Inevitable.

"Well I'll be blamed!" said the ordinarily meek little man in great surprise.

"Why, Henry Peck! Such language!"

"Well, I know I will, so why not acknowledge it at once."

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County—ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.

FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886.

(Seal) A. W. Gleason, Notary Public.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Druggists, 75c. Testimonials free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Uncle Eben.

"Food will win de war," said Uncle Eben, "but it don' follow dat de man who eats de most is de best fighter."

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

TAKING VACATION IN STYLE

Energetic Worker for Uncle Sam Rightly Believes "the Best Is None Too Good for Him."

New York is full of vacationists and many of them are workmen who since the war have climbed into the wealthy class. They are here to enjoy the fruits of their labor. With their wives and families they are sightseeing de luxe, and they are not stopping at any expense to make their stay here one round of pleasure. Conspicuous among yesterday's arrivals at one of our swell Fifth avenue caravansaries are Mr. and Mrs. Dennis Horgan of Seattle, Wash., who are occupying a royal suite. Mr. Horgan wired ahead that he wanted the best the hotel had and he got it. During their stay at the hotel Mr. Horgan and his wife will pound their ears in a $10,000 bed and breathe the atmosphere of the expensive furnishings of the suite. Mr. Horgan is an able-bodied riveter, and is in the big city to enjoy a well-earned vacation far from the madding air hammer. "For a working man who does his bit these days," says the riveter, "the best is none too good." Mr. Horgan said that he had been pulling down a hundred or more iron men each week with bonuses and overtime, and when his wife said she wanted to see New York he declared that "we'll see it in style." So, what the—hotel bill—says Mr. Horgan.—New York Sun.

The Way of It.

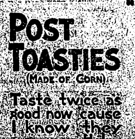
"The man who backed that play found his riches took to themselves wings." "Yes; so to speak, theater wings."

Absolutely Nothing.

"There is nothing common about that young Plunger."

"No, not even sense."

A face that cannot smile is seldom worth while.



POST TOASTIES
(MADE OF CORN)
Taste twice as good now 'cause I know they Help Save the Wheat
Post Toasties
Bobby

What The Packers Do For *You*

Not very many years ago in the history of the world, the man that lived in America had to hunt for his food, or go without.

Now he sits down at a table and decides what he wants to eat, or his wife calls up the market and has it sent home for him. And what he gets is incomparably better.

Everyone of us has some part in the vast human machine, called society, that makes all this convenience possible.

The packer's part is to prepare meat and get it to every part of the country sweet and fresh—to obtain it from the stock raiser, to dress it, cool it, ship it many miles in special refrigerator cars, keep it cool at distributing points, and get it into the consumer's hands—your hands—through retailers, all within about two weeks.

For this service—so perfect and effective that you are scarcely aware that anything is being done for you—you pay the packers an average profit of only a fraction of a cent a pound above actual cost on every pound of meat you eat.

Swift & Company, U. S. A.

SWIFT & COMPANY S U.S.A.

Necessity.

E. Berry Wall, accompanied by his sorrel chow, was walking on the Biarritz promenade when a young lady in one of the new 1918 blouses passed.

The blouse was cut very, very low in the neck, the short sleeves did not reach the elbow, and the material employed was of the finest, sheerest gauze.

"There goes the young countess de la Tour," said Mr. Wall's companion. "What airs she puts on!"

"Well," said Mr. Wall, "with a blouse like that it's necessary to put on something, isn't it?"

Measure Socks With Ruler.

A ruler and not a tape measure should be used in determining the length of socks knitted to Red Cross requirements.

Feet must be from 11 to 11½ inches long. Socks should not be larger than standard in one place and smaller than standard in another. However, socks that are well proportioned are accepted if they are slightly over or slightly under standard.

Stockholm is built upon islands, and for several months of the year it is closed by ice.

Boston sculptor has unveiled a bust of Capt. John Lauder, killed in France, son of Harry Lauder.

Hay Fever—Catarrh
Prompt Relief Guaranteed
SCHIFFMANN'S CATARRH BALM
ASK YOUR DEALER

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit.
Helps to eradicate dandruff.
For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair.
50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

One Treatment with Cuticura Clears Dandruff

[illegible]

Mud Baths.

Representative Capstick was talking about airplane production.

"Our airplane production has been slow," he said, "but I really think that too much abuse has been showered on the men who inaugurated it.

"One of these men was recently taken down with rheumatism. As he hobbled on his two sticks across the veranda of a seashore hotel a sympathetic lady said to him:

"'Have you ever tried mud baths?'

"'Yes, indeed,' he answered. 'Didn't you know that I served on the aircraft production board till they kicked me out?'"

Get New Kidneys!

The kidneys are the most overworked organs of the human body, and when they fail in their work of filtering out and throwing off the poisons developed in the system, things begin to happen.

One of the first warnings is pain or stiffness in the lower part of the back; highly colored urine; loss of appetite; indigestion; irritation, or even stone in the bladder. These symptoms indicate a condition that may lead to that dreaded and fatal malady, Bright's disease, for which there is said to be no cure.

Do not delay a minute. At the first indication of trouble in the kidney, liver, bladder or urinary organs start taking Gold Medal Haarlem Oil Capsules, and save yourself before it is too late. Instant treatment is necessary in kidney and bladder troubles. A delay is often fatal.

You can almost certainly find immediate relief in Gold Medal Haarlem Oil Capsules. For more than 200 years this famous preparation has been an unfailing remedy for all kidney, bladder and urinary troubles.

It is the pure, original Haarlem Oil your great-grandmother used. About two capsules each day will keep you toned up and feeling fine. Get it at any drug store, and if it does not give you almost immediate relief, your money will be refunded. Be sure you get the GOLD MEDAL brand. None other genuine. In boxes, three sizes.—Adv.

Please!

Only men with blue or gray eyes are accepted for the tanks service, we have been told. They are said to make better fighters than the brown-eyed fellows. Will the wives of brown-eyed men please confirm or deny this?—Philadelphia Public Ledger.

That Depends.

You must be patient and bear all these little pricks of married life. But [illegible]

HESSIAN FLY IS MOST INJURIOUS

Insect Is Found Throughout Almost the Entire Winter Wheat Region.

EGGS HATCH INTO MAGGOTS

Only Known Means of Preventing Damage From Pest Is to Keep It Out—Brown "Flaxseeds" May Be Detected in Winter.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

The Hessian fly, found throughout almost the entire winter wheat region, is a minute, mosquitolike fly, which lays its eggs upon the leaves of wheat. These eggs hatch into little maggots which crawl down into the leaf sheaths. There they live upon the plant's sap, which they obtain by gnawing into the soft portions of the stem. Usually two, but sometimes three or more, generations of the insect occur during a year.

One main generation of flies appears in the fall, the large proportion of the maggots becoming full-grown before the severe weather of winter arrives, when they change into brown seedlike forms known as "flaxseeds." These may be found within the leaf sheaths in young wheat plants, usually at or beneath the surface of the soil. These overwintering "flaxseeds" produce the spring generation of flies. These, in turn, lay eggs from which hatch maggots that cause great injury to wheat, noticed about harvest time, when the straws break off and the crop is said to be "straw fallen."

Keep Fly Out.

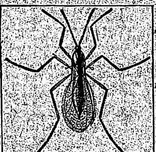
After the Hessian fly has once thoroughly infested the crop of wheat there is no known means of saving it, and the only known means of preventing damage from the fly is to keep it out of the wheat.

For this reason the young wheat should be examined thoroughly in order that the presence of the brown "flaxseeds" may be detected late in winter or very early in the spring, and if these are found to be present in large numbers it will pay to plow down the wheat at once and prepare to plant corn, oats, or some other crop in its place. In this way the fertilizing value of the green crop will be retained in the soil and it will still be possible to secure a crop of grain or vegetables from the field during the current year.

Preventive Remedies.

The remedies for the Hessian fly are entirely preventive and are as follows:

(1) Immediately after harvest, or as soon thereafter as practicable, plow the wheat stubble down deeply, at least five inches deep if possible, in order to destroy the maggots and "flaxseeds" which may remain in it. This is for the protection of future crops.



The Hessian Fly—Adult Female, Much Enlarged.

(2) Pay great attention to the preparation of the seed bed for the wheat by plowing early and working and packing the soil thoroughly in order to eliminate lumps and clods, thus producing a finely pulverized, compact, and moisture-conserving bed for the seed.

(3) Destroy all volunteer wheat by plowing or disking, as such wheat serves to carry the flies over from fall to spring, even though most of the fields of wheat have been treated properly and contain no flies. One field in which volunteer wheat is allowed to remain may breed enough Hessian flies to infest a whole neighborhood where the grain is otherwise free from the fly.

(4) Take care that the sowing of wheat in the fall is delayed until the fly-free date. Information regarding this date can be obtained by applying to your county agricultural agent, your state experiment station, or to the nearest entomological field station of the United States department of agriculture.

(5) Practice a good rotation of crops wherever possible.

(6) Secure the co-operation of the entire community in following the methods mentioned. This is absolutely essential in order that satisfactory results may be obtained.

In Favor of Small Flock.

One of the reasons why a small flock of hens does better than a large flock is because table scraps form a large part of the small flock's rations and they are an evenly balanced ration.

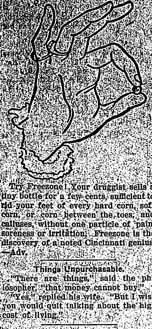
Make Produce Attractive.

The more time the farmer gives to the appearance of his produce, the less [illegible]

LIFT OFF CORNS!

With fingers! Corns and calluses lift off. No pain!

Magic! Just drop a little Freezone on that touchy corn, instantly it stops aching, then you lift the corn off with the fingers. Truly! No humbug!



Try Freezone! Your druggist sells a tiny bottle for a few cents, sufficient to rid your feet of every hard corn, soft corn, or corn between the toes, and calluses, without one particle of pain, soreness or irritation. Freezone is the discovery of a noted Cincinnati genius.—Adv.

Things Unpurchasable.

"There are things," said the philosopher, "that money cannot buy."

"Yes," replied his wife. "But I wish you would quit talking about the high cost of living."

Skin Troubles That Itch

Burn and disfigure quickly soothed and healed by hot baths with Cuticura Soap and gentle anointings of Cuticura Ointment. For free samples, address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." Sold by druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

The Main Reason.

Socialist Orator—We are here tonight because it is a free country.

Voice in the Rear—And a free show.

Proof of It.

"How's his credit?"

"It must be good. I understand he owes everybody money."

Inventors Hard at Work.

Uncle Sam granted the first patent of the present series 82 years ago. Patent No. 1, issued on July 18, 1836, was for a device to keep car wheels from slipping. Several years ago the millionth patent was issued, on a pneumatic tire, which proves that inventors are still much concerned with wheels. The constant demand for better transit facilities is responsible for the largest proportion of patents. Flying machines at the present time are the particular object of inventors' minds, and scarcely a day passes without an application covering some new and novel type of machine for navigating the air.

War Horse Still a Factor.

Despite the vast numbers of motor vehicles used on the European battle fronts, the horse is still important as an engine of war. The armies in the field have already used 4,500,000 horses, and our new army will require 1,500,000 more.

Wounded horses are easily handled. They seem to know that the surgeons are trying to help them and they submit to having their hurts dressed with wonderful fortitude.

NEVER FAILS TO END MISERY OF PILES

Stops Itching at Once.

"Hundreds of people in this vicinity," says Peterson, "know of the mighty healing power of PETERSON'S OINTMENT in eczema, salt rheum, old sores, itching skin, ulcers, pimples and all diseases of the skin. They know it cures these ailments—that it is guaranteed to cure them."

Now I want to say to every sufferer from piles, either blind, bleeding or itching, that I will guarantee that a 30 cent box of PETERSON'S OINTMENT will rid you of piles or your druggist will return your money.

"For years I suffered terribly with itching and bleeding piles. I tried everything and despaired of ever getting rid of them. It gives me great pleasure to state that Peterson's Ointment entirely cured me, and I sincerely recommend it to all sufferers."—Yours truly, David A. Seymour, Supt. of Parks, Buffalo, N. Y.

Mail orders filled, charges prepaid by Peterson Bros., Buffalo, N. Y. Adv.

The Women's Trade Union league of England now has a membership of over 200,000.

Some men lose their hair by butting in at the wrong time.

Of the 200 persons who comprise the Finnish diet, 70 are women.

ASTHMADOR
AVERTS - RELIEVES
HAY FEVER
ASTHMA
Begin Treatment NOW
All Druggists Guarantee

SWAMP-ROOT Is not recommended for everything; but if you have kidney, liver or bladder trouble it may be found just the medicine you need. At druggists in large and medium size bottles. You may receive a sample size bottle of this reliable medicine by Parcel Post, also pamphlet telling about it. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents, also mention this paper.

Calf Enemies

WHITE SCOURS
BLACKLEG

Your Veterinarian can stamp them out with Cutter's Anti-Calf Scour Serum and Cutter's Germ Free Blackleg Filtrate and Aggressin, or Cutter's Blackleg Pills.

Ask him about them. If he hasn't our literature, write to us for information on these products.

The Cutter Laboratory
Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.
"The Laboratory That Knows How"

Every Woman Wants
Paxtine
ANTISEPTIC POWDER
FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleaning and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

National Hotel
Opposite New Post Office
Washington and Second Ave. S., MINNEAPOLIS
Steam heat; hot and cold running water and telephone in every room. Special rates to Stockmen, Country Merchants and Farmers. 50c and up.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 36–1918.

Proof that Some Women do Avoid Operations

Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. Lynn Mass

Mrs. Etta Dorion, of Ogdensburg, Wis., says:

"I suffered from female troubles which caused piercing pains like a knife through my back and side. I finally lost all my strength so I had to go to bed. The doctor advised an operation but I would not listen to it. I thought of what I had read about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and tried it. The first bottle brought great relief and six bottles have entirely cured me. All women who have female trouble of any kind should try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound."

How Mrs. Boyd Avoided an Operation.

Canton, Ohio.—"I suffered from a female trouble which caused me much suffering, and two doctors decided that I would have to go through an operation before I could get well.

"My mother, who had been helped by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, advised me to try it before submitting to an operation. It relieved me from my troubles so I can do my house work without any difficulty. I advise any woman who is afflicted with female troubles to give Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound a trial and it will do as much for them."—Mrs. Marie Boyd, 1421 5th St., N. E., Canton, Ohio.

Every Sick Woman Should Try
LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND
Before Submitting To An Operation
LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO. LYNN, MASS.

You Are Dying By Acid

When you have Heartburn, Gas, Bloat, and that Full Feeling after eating. TAKE ONE

EATONIC
(FOR YOUR STOMACH'S SAKE)

Get rid of the Overload and Excess Acid and you will fairly feel the GAS driven out of your body—THE BLOAT GOES WITH IT.

IT GIVES YOU REAL STOMACH COMFORT

Get EATONIC from your Druggist with the DOUBLE GUARANTEE

Send for the "Help" Book. Address Eatonic Remedy Co., 1018-24 So. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Costs a Cent or Two a Day

Naturally.

"What do you consider the best fruits of romance?" "I should say the wedding date and the bridal pair."

Occasionally a mother meets a young woman who is almost good enough to become the wife of her son.

Washington police force is to be filled from the limited service department of the national army.

[illegible]

Not Good, Eh?

Simpkins—"What's the chance of borrowing five dollars, old man?" Skimpkins—"The same as my chances would be of getting it back. Good day."

Speaking for It.

Smith—Do you always give your wife the last word?

Smythe—No; I make her earn it.

Milwaukee is recruiting a unit of 25 expert women stenographers for overseas service.

Good Advice.

"I feel like I am going to pieces." "Then try and pull yourself together."

A busy person isn't necessarily industrious. Gossips are always busy.

Your Eyes **Granulated Eyelids,** Eyes inflamed by exposure to Sun, Dust and Wind quickly relieved by Murine Eye Remedy. No Smarting, Just Eye Comfort. At Your Druggists or by mail 60c per Bottle. For Book of the Eye free write Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3 1879

Austria is beginning to fear a revolution that will dethrone the present rulers, the Hapesburgs. They now begin to want to talk peace, but the present rulers of Germany and Austria might as well whistle against the wind as to talk peace to America, for they went into this war to clean up the present rulers of that autocratic government, and there will be no world peace until they are put out of business. Wilson will pay no more attention to peace talk from the present rulers of Germany that he would to the howling of a wolf. War was what they wanted, and now they will get it, until the people of Germany want peace, then America is ready to grant them peace.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

"I expect to conduct the hottest campaign possible to defeat Governor Burnquist and deliver a body blow to the crowd which pulls the strings behind him."—
Fred E. Wheaton.

That is what the people like to hear, anything to beat Burnquist. But the forces opposed to him should not be divided, as they are at present. With us the main issue in this campaign should be to defeat Burnquist. A governor that has insulted and abused the farmers of this state as he has for the past year, by calling them disloyalists, should not receive a farmer vote in this state. He would have been defeated in the primaries, if the Democrats had not helped him out, and they are not going to do it in November.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

A German prisoner that was taken last week said that Germany would fight to the last man before they would suffer an invasion of Germany. He is mistaken about that as old Kaiser Wilhelm would undoubtedly see to it that he and all his sons were kept out of danger, and march the balance of the people up to the slaughter yard. There will be an invasion of Germany sooner or later, as America has got the man power and the financial power to wipe Germany off the map and open up that country to homestead entry, and they will do it if the common people continue under the leadership of the present rulers of that German autocratic government.

The farmers of the Northwest responded nobly to President Wilson's plea for an extra wheat production. Now let us go over the top with a whoop on that Liberty Bond that comes out this month. Let us give Kaiser Wilhelm to understand that we can provide our boys over there with plenty to eat and cash to buy ammunition. Now is the critical time in this war, and this next Liberty Loan will prove to Germany that we mean business, if it is promptly taken up. Let every man do his duty, and promptly arrange to take his share of these bonds.

The German army are now getting out of France in double quick time, and it is to be hoped that they will be driven out of Belgium this fall. America will continue to rush men and war material to France all winter, and when the spring campaign opens they will have man power enough over there to drive the German army into Berlin.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Arnt E. Loberg.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON, IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Arnt E. Loberg, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, To Kari Branum, Ella Loberg, Ingeborg Williams, Lars Loberg, Ragna Thies, Inga Cobbs, Albert Loberg, Caroline Loberg, Helmer Loberg, and Ole Loberg and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of Ole Loberg having been filed in this Court, representing that Arnt E. Loberg, then a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 14th day of October, 1892, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to Ole Loberg, and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition;

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 30th day of September 1918, at ten o'clock A. M. why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 2nd day of September 1918.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
E. M. Stanton,
Attorney for Petitioner.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Notice For Publication

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Aug. 16th 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Aug. 12th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Lammart Rawerts, of Hazel Minn. who on October 5th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06639, for S½ SE¼ and who on June 12th, 1912, made Additional Homestead Application Serial No. 08098 for N½ SE¼, all in Section 8, Township 152 N., Range 41 W. 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make five year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 18th day of September 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Hans C. Jasperson, John Larson, of Plummer, Minn., Michael O'Leary, Lars Klove, of Rhoda, Minn.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of six Dollars which became due on the first day of December 1916, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ole K. Homme, unmarried, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, Minnesota, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 1st day of December, 1918, which mortgage with the power of sale therein contained, was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County, State of Minnesota, on the 17th day of December 1918, at Eight o'clock A. M. and was there duly recorded in Book 9 of Mortgages on page 614 thereof, and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, and by reason of said default, the whole unpaid principal sum of said mortgage to wit: the sum of Twenty dollars [$20.00] became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee, and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of Twenty Dollars [$20.00] with interest thereon at Ten per cent per annum since the first day of December, 1918.

And whereas, the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

Now therefore notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to wit: The North Half of the Northwest Quarter of Section Twenty-two (22) in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) North of Range Thirty-Nine (39) West of the 5th P. M., in Minnesota being in the county of Pennington, in said of Minnesota, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State on Tuesday the 8th day of October 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day at public vendue, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises and an attorney's fee of twenty five Dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and the disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated August [illegible] 1918.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE [illegible]

[illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

[illegible]

LINOLEUM, OIL FLOOR AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE MINNESOTA

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
Pennington County
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

NORTHWEST TO UPHOLD RECORD

People of Ninth Federal Reserve District Led Nation in Third Loan Drive.

EXTRA EFFORT NEEDED

Amount to Be Raised in Fourth Liberty Loan Campaign Probably Twice That of Last Canvass—Men, Women and Children to Aid.

The people of the Ninth Federal Reserve District, comprising the states of Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, part of Wisconsin and the Northern Peninsula of Michigan, have proven themselves to be real Americans.

They have responded promptly and generously to each demand made upon them by their Government in this hour of its need. From the homes of these great Northwest states have gone thousands upon thousands of young men, cheerfully ready to do whatever they were called upon to do and many of them have already been called upon to make the greatest sacrifice.

The men, women and children of these states have given their time, their money and themselves to aid in the great work being done by the Red Cross, the Y. M. C. A. and other organizations. The rich, the well to do, and the poor have marched shoulder to shoulder in the financial army that is carrying out every order issued by those in command at Washington.

In fact, the people of the Ninth District have been so well organized and have responded so loyally that they have put this district in a class by itself. During the Third Liberty Loan campaign, this district started its campaign last, finished it first, exceeded every other district in oversubscription of its quota, and in the sale of bonds secured a better percentage of distribution than any other part of the United States. Surely the people of this district have very great reason to be proud of their record.

The peculiarly effective plan of organization adopted and successfully carried out throughout the Ninth District is undoubtedly responsible to a large extent for the fine record made. The natural energy and clear-sighted Americanism of the great majority of its citizens is responsible for the balance. Whatever the cause, the results have put this district in a class by itself. The managers of other districts look to the Ninth Federal Reserve District for information and inspiration. They want to know how it was done. Many of the rules laid down by the Government for the Fourth Liberty Loan campaign in other districts are admitted to be unnecessary in the Ninth. The authorities in charge at Washington admit that the men and women of the Northwest will do what is asked of them in their own way, but will do it promptly and efficiently.

From all this, it is evident that a great deal will be expected from the Ninth Federal Reserve District in the Fourth Liberty Loan campaign. The standard set is so high that it will take extra effort to maintain it. That means that all those who worked hard during the Third campaign will have to work harder during the Fourth campaign and that they will have to be aided by many hundred recruits. There will have to be more intensive organization so that more individuals will be impressed with the necessity of doing their part and each individual will have more to do.

The amount to be raised in the Fourth Liberty Loan has not been officially announced. It is commonly thought, however, in official circles that the amount will be six billion dollars. This is twice the amount asked by the Government for the Third loan.

What will this mean? It will mean that there will have to be an increase in the average amount given by individual subscribers and also a largely increased number of subscribers. For the people of the Ninth District to raise $200,000,000, it will be necessary for every man, woman and child to make an effort, to sacrifice, to give up many things they would like to do or buy, and not only to do their full duty, but make it their business to see that every other man, woman and child does his or her duty.

The Ninth District occupies a very enviable position among the districts of this great country. The Ninth District must retain this position. In order to do so, there must be put forth a united, whole-hearted effort "of all the people, by all the people, and for all the people."

[illegible] THING COMING TO THE GERMAN [illegible]

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies.
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY
J. M. BISHOP, President   JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

A. A. WANGENSTEIN
Dealer in Watches, Clocks,
Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

—Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:43 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Frotzeller   General Manager

McCALL'S MAGAZINE
Fashion Authority
For Nearly 50 Years!
[illegible]
10c a Copy
FREE SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR [illegible]

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON.
(Seal) Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

MUFFINS.

50 Per Cent Buckwheat.
50 Per Cent Corn Flour.
1 cup liquid.
1 tablespoon fat.
2 tablespoons sirup.
1 or 2 eggs.
4 teaspoons baking powder.
1 teaspoon salt.
¾ cup buckwheat (4 ounces).
1 cup corn flour (4 ounces).

COMBINATION SUBSTITUTE MUFFINS.

50 Per Cent Rice Flour.
50 Per Cent Buckwheat.
1 cup liquid.
1 tablespoon fat.
1 tablespoon sirup.
1 or 2 eggs.
4 teaspoons baking powder.
[illegible]
[illegible]

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XV111. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 13 1918 NO. 26

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam postoffice.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Deering horse rake teeth for sale at this office. 15 cents each.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Some of the farmers now are putting up an additional supply of hay this week.

Mr. and Mrs. John Flesby of Hazel, visited with Mr. and Mrs. John Asp of Mayfield township.

Henry Hyland again commenced work on his ditch contract five miles east of Thief River Falls, on Thursday.

Misses Ella and Marie Causin are attending the Teacher's Institute at Thief River Falls this week.

We farmers now miss our boys that have been called to the colors, as it is pretty near an impossibility to secure help to shock thrash grain.

The Mayfield Branch of the Red Cross will meet at the residence of Sever Nelson in Mayfield Township on next Sunday afternoon. All are welcome.

Put them wheat shovelers in Minneapolis to work from 14 to 18 hours a day the same as the farmers work, and they can soon unload that surplus wheat.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Burnquists unpatriotic farmers have shoved the wheat into Minneapolis so fast that they can't get it unloaded from the cars, why not put that Public Safety Commission to shoveling grain, so as to get a little good out of them?

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Minneapolis finds it impossible to secure help to unload the wheat as fast as it is being shipped in there. The laboring men are getting such big wages that they are compelled to lay off two days in a week to spend the money they earn in the other four days.

It certainly is very unfair to see a young able bodied man who has been in this country for years, claiming exemption as an alien from the draft. America should attend to citizens of this kind, and see that they are shipped back to the country they came from, and refused any opportunity to become citizens of this country.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

By the first of January America will have more fighting men in France than either England or France. This week there will be about fourteen million more register, ready for business. That fourth Liberty Loan will be taken up in less than five days, and next year we will have more fighting men in France, that can fight than England and France combined. We wonder if old Kaiser Wilhelm is still of the opinion that America won't fight.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The farmers responded to President Wilsons request for an increased production of wheat, and now they are rushing the wheat into Minneapolis so fast that they can not get men to unload it. We don't hear any more complaint about farmers hoarding grain, but there is likely to be a request made to them to bin part of their crop until the markets get their surplus wheat unloaded.

GIVE THE BOYS RIFLES

The American soldier swears by his rifle. Machine guns are powerful weapons, hand grenades and trench bombs may be handy at times, but when it comes right down to real sure-enough fighting in the open, where the enemy can be seen, give the doughboy a rifle every time. The ease with which he can pot a leaping Boche at a hundred yards has amazed the soldiers of the French and British armies.

Give the Yanks time and rifles enough and they will drive straight through to Berlin. The boys will do the shooting, but it is up to those who stay at home to provide the rifles. Pennington county must provide its share and it will do it by subscribing its quota and more of the fourth Liberty loan.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIM, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ESTATE OF Camilla McCarty

State of Minnesota, County of Pennington in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Camilla McCarty Decedent.

Letters Administration this day having been granted to J. J. McCarty

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Monday the second day of december 1918, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at Thief River Falls, in said County, be and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in The Sunbeam as provided by law.

Dated August 26th 1918.

[Court Seal] Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.
E. M. Stanton,
Att'y for Administrator.

KEPT TAX-GATHERER BUSY

Imposts Were Levied on Almost Everything in England a Century and a Half Ago.

It is interesting to note that the entertainment tax of the present day was anticipated over 150 years ago by the inventive genius who proposed that all places of public diversion, including playhouses, operas, masquerades, Ranelagh, Vauxhall, Sadler's Wells and Astley's—the famous resorts of the fair and the fashionable of his day—should be taxed, says London Tit-Bits. Another proposal was that the very statues in the gardens—and the lakes and the groves, the grottoes and the temples of those days were thick set with statues of heathen gods and goddesses—should have a price put upon their heads.

Time was when taxes were put on the watches attached to the seals that dangled from the fobs of the beaux or hung on the girdles that encircled the waists of the belles. Those who owned clocks were also regarded as fit subjects for special taxation.

The "guinea-pig" tax—the tax a householder had to pay for every person in his household who wore a pigtail and covered his hair with powder—had its day and passed away. So, too, had a tax on soap—the impost that gave Lord North his nickname of "Old Soapsuds"—and a tax on salt. Gloves and mittens were once taxed, and so also were scores of other articles and the shops in which they were sold.

Gas Masks and Whiskers.

To be clean shaven or bearded like the pard is the alternative presented to the German first-line troops. The reason is the gas mask. Some authorities hold that the mask cannot be relied upon to protect any but clean-shaven faces; others again hold that a dense hirsute growth within the mask acts as an additional air filter. But it must be a real patriarchal beard—no mere 7 or 14 days' bristles, says an article in the Deutsche Tageszeitung. The writer holds that the full beard is a peculiarly Teutonic attribute, and should be cultivated as such. Besides, according to ancient traditions, it adds to "frightful aspect," he naively adds. Gas tests at the front in airtight cubicles are carried out every fortnight, and full-bearded men testify to the additional security afforded by their beards.

SHINGLES
THAT
WEAR

The selection of your shingles is an important one.

They must be of the right selection and properly seasoned.

Here is where we serve you best because we ascertain that the shingles are right before passing them on to you.

The fact that we have selected them is ample proof of their fitness for your use.

The Place To BUY

WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company

MAVIE THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

IF WE FAIL THE WORLD IS LOST

American Soldiers Can Crush the Hun Only If Equipped by American Dollars.

DUTY OF ALL IS CLEAR

War More Than Armies—To Provide Food, Clothing, Weapons and Hundreds of Other Things Is Opportunity of Those Who Do Not Offer Lives—Buy Bonds.

America is the Atlas on which the world is resting. Not only must American soldiers fight and win the war for democracy, but American dollars must equip and maintain American armies and, in addition, they must maintain the armies of the Allies.

Never has so colossal a task fallen to the lot of any nation; never before in the history of the world has any nation been in a position to accomplish such a task. America can do all that she is expected to do, but she can only do it if every citizen of this greatest republic does his full share.

The war in Europe is more than the splendid army of young American manhood fighting under our banners in Flanders; it is a matter of food, shelter, clothing, munitions, weapons, roads, engines, cars, ships, hospitals, medicines, of hundreds of other important things that take labor and money to produce. To provide these things is the opportunity and duty of those who do not offer their lives.

Winning this war is a matter of money. When you buy a Liberty Bond it means money for the United States treasury. During the coming year, this nation must raise $24,000,000,000. About $16,000,000,000 of this must be raised by loans and $8,000,000,000 by taxation. If we do not raise this money, the United States treasury will have failed. When the United States treasury fails, the war is lost. If the war is lost, democracy is lost—the world is lost.

Thus we get some idea of what each individual must do. He must save, do without luxuries, he must get along with what he has rather than buy things that are not absolutely necessary. He must do those things only which are of productive value. He must simplify and cheapen his diet. In short, he must in every possible way use for his own comfort as little of the nation's labor, time, and efficiency as possible. He must save every cent of money possible and loan it to the Government. In this way only can a citizen live up to his patriotic duty and do his part towards [illegible]

ON ALL DAYS

WITH EACH PURCHASE OF WHEAT FLOUR FOR HOME USE YOU MUST BUY ALSO AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF OTHER CEREALS

Proof Positive.

"Are you sure this chicken is tender?" asked the customer in the market.

"Yes, I think it is, sir," replied the marketman.

"And do you know that it is fresh killed?"

"Oh, yes, sir."

"Are you sure?"

"Positive."

"Why are you so positive?"

"Because I caught it in my garden only yesterday."

VITAL STATISTICS.

Your country is financing Democracy's war.

Your district ranks first in doing its full share.

Third Liberty Loan records show you responded promptly and generously oversubscribed your quota.

The Fourth Liberty Loan has been announced.

Subscriptions must be made between the dates of September 28th and October 3rd.

Interest and terms will be liberal, but they don't matter.

The amount will probably be double that asked for in the Third Loan.

Your allotment will be higher than ever before.

Your Government isn't worrying about you because your patriotism has been proved—you live in the Patriotic Ninth. It is up to you to see that this confidence is not misplaced.

You must not fail to do your full share.

If you individuals fail, your Government will fail.

If your Government fails, the Allies will fail.

If the Allies fail—freedom, justice, brotherly love, the spiritual ideals that make life worth while will fail.

None of these can fail.

You and a million and a half more like you, in the Ninth District, will buy Liberty Bonds on September 28th, 1918.

To loan your full share, you will sacrifice luxuries and comforts. You will work and save and when it is all over you will have proved your loyalty and increased both your spiritual and your material possessions.

When you think you are asked to do a good deal, just stop and think of them over there.

AGAIN IN CHARGE.

Many people insist that the Ninth District is the best organized of any group of states. Results seem to prove it. The active workers in the Third Liberty Loan campaign numbered over thirty thousand out of a little more than 5 million people.

The men responsible to Washington, the officers of the Northwest's financial army, are not taking the credit. They only directed this great territory's patriotic energies.

There have to be officers, however, and everyone should know who they are. The men and women who led to victory in the Third Loan will be in charge during the Fourth campaign, September 28th to October 3rd.

Isn't It Great?

The Northwest's crops are satisfactory. The money returns from them will be big. The Ninth District will do its full share towards feeding the armies of freedom and then will turn around and loan the Government its full share of dollars to make the Fourth Liberty Loan a great success. Surely this is a fine part of a wonderful country in which to live.

Such a Relief.

She put down the book with a sigh.

"What is it, darling?" he asked.

"Ah, dearest, I'm so happy," she replied.

"But you had such a sad look in your eyes just now."

"I know. I've been reading about the unhappiness that the wives of men of genius have always had to bear. Oh, Alfred, dear, I'm so glad you're just an ordinary sort of a fellow."—Stray Stories.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could y
make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give
the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We li
to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we
are consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest
mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank

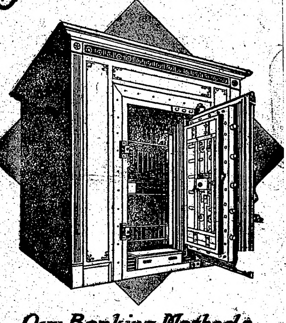
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,

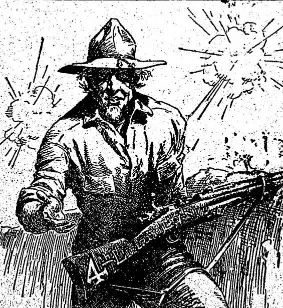
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE *for* YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

DUFFY President Henry Enderlie, Cashier



Shell out, whoever's for me!

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES— —MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Keep Yourself Fit

You can't afford to be laid up with sore, aching kidneys in these days of high prices. Some occupations bring kidney troubles; almost any work makes weak kidneys worse. If you feel tired all the time, and suffer with lame back, sharp pains, dizzy spells, headaches and disordered kidney action, use Doan's Kidney Pills. It may save an attack of rheumatism, dropsy, or Bright's disease. Doan's have helped thousands back to health.

A Minnesota Case

T. H. Laporte, commission merchant, W. Fourth St., Faribault, Minn., says: "I suffered from a steady ache across my kidneys and it was distressing for me to stoop over or straighten up. My kidneys acted irregularly and the secretions were unnatural. Doan's Kidney Pills gave me immediate relief and I soon got well. A few times since when I have needed a kidney medicine, Doan's have given me excellent benefit."

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

JUDGE DECIDES STOMACH REMEDY A GREAT SUCCESS

Commissioner of Mediation and Conciliation Board Tries EATONIC, the Wonderful Stomach Remedy, and Endorses It.

Judge William L. Chambers, who uses EATONIC as a remedy for loss of appetite and indigestion, is a Commissioner of the U. S. Board of Mediation and Conciliation. It is natural for him to express himself in guarded language, yet there is no hesitation in his pronouncement regarding the value of EATONIC. Writing from Washington, D. C., to the Eatonic Remedy Co., he says,

"EATONIC promotes appetite and aids digestion. I have used it with beneficial results."

Office workers and others who sit much are martyrs to dyspepsia, belching, bad breath, heartburn, poor appetite, bloat, and impairment of general health. Are you, yourself, a sufferer? EATONIC will relieve you just as surely as it has benefited Judge Chambers and thousands of others.

Here's the secret: EATONIC drives the gas out of the body—and the Bloat Goes With It! It is guaranteed to bring relief or you get your money back! Costs only a cent or two a day to use it. Get a box today from your druggist.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results

Heal Itching Skins With Cuticura

All druggists: Soap 25, Ointment 25 & 50, Talcum 25. Sample each free of "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 37--1918.

DO WORK AT HIGH PRESSURE

Duties of War Correspondents at the Front Are in the Highest Degree Exacting.

Here are the conditions under which a war correspondent has to work:

A great attack is pending and in the black night the war correspondent journeys forth from S. H. Q. by car to some vantage point, from which he sees what he can of the action—and, even were visibility perfect, under conditions of modern war he could only hope to witness a tiny corner of the battle—picks up what facts he can at brigade, divisional, corps or army headquarters, and from the "walking wounded," who begin to stream down from the front within an hour of "zero," studies his maps, and makes his notes. Morning papers go to press early these days. So in the early afternoon he is whirled homeward, maybe through shell fire, fifty, sixty or seventy miles, and then only, at the end of a long, exhausting day, his work proper begins. He must sit down and write promptly a clear and comprehensive account of the day's doings, graphic, if possible, as complete as may be, yet containing nothing that infringes on censorship rules. It is a task demanding the utmost concentration from a mind and body already fatigued.

Said It First.

"Did you tell the landlord you were going to move?" "No. He's the one who broke the news."

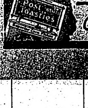
Many a man who meanders around the free-lunch route daily likes to be seen entering a first-class hotel.

Neighborly sympathy often turns out to be about nine-tenths curiosity.

POST TOASTIES

—Everything a corn food ought to be — and saves the wheat

—says Bobby



HERE IS MEANING OF LIBERTY BOND

Buying It Is Merely Lending Money to Yourself for a Great Necessity.

U. S. GOVERNMENT MEANS US

Stupendous Amounts Are Needed to Pay for Work and Materials, So Our Old-Time Extravagances Must Be Dropped.

By JOHN PALMER GAVIT.

One of the good results that will accrue to the American people from their participation in the war is a better understanding of the purpose and function of money. Also, they will more fully appreciate their relation to the government and the fact that it is their government—as much theirs as their homes and farms and factories. For purposes of poetry and sentiment it is well enough to talk about "Uncle Sam," your devotion to him, your willingness to lend to him by the purchase of bonds, War Savings Certificates and Thrift Stamps, and to give your own life and the lives of your sons on the actual fighting front; but you must not lose sight of the fact that after all, the United States, "Uncle Sam," U. S.," "Our Country," and so on—whatever poetic phrase we use to represent the nation in its united action and aspiration—is just US, ourselves in our own proper persons, working and saving and applying our joint strength, for ourselves, our children and our children's children.

Too much have we thought of the government, the nation, Uncle Sam, and so on, as something separate from ourselves; something to which we give and lend, eagerly or willingly or grudgingly or under compulsion, as the case may be. We have had too little of the practice of team work for a great common purpose—our own purpose.

The Liberty Bond campaigns furnish occasion for reminding ourselves that it is our country, ourselves in our organized capacity, that is engaged in the war to abolish autocracy; that "Uncle Sam" is us, in common determination to do and give all of ourselves to an enterprise as thoroughly worth while as the American Revolution or the war to preserve the Union and free the slaves. And one of the ways in which we can participate directly and actively in this enterprise is to turn our money—all of it that is not absolutely and honestly necessary to the essential purposes of living and keeping well and efficient for the other things we have to do to help along the enterprise—over to ourselves in our organized capacity; that is, to the government, for the work of the war which it is conducting for us.

Money Useful Only for Exchange.

Money is nothing in itself—just paper and metal. It is useless unless somebody else will accept it in exchange for something he has or something he can do. The measure of its value to you is the other fellow's need of the materials or the labor which it will in turn command for him. Spending money is the way we have of getting from other people the things they have or the work they can do—"Goods and Services." Our responsibility, therefore, lies in the question of the kind of things for which we choose to exchange money, and the time and circumstances in which we exert that choice.

Now, we have been a very wasteful and extravagant people; we have not thought much about the effect upon ourselves and other people and upon the nation as a whole, of the ways in which we spent our money, or the time and circumstances in which we spent it. But the war is compelling us to think about that. Not even the greatest nation, or the most powerful government, or the shrewdest financiers can make something out of nothing. And when war, the most ravenous kind of waste and extravagance that mankind has devised, comes along to take workers out of industry and off the farms, and to turn them from production to high-power consumption and destruction—no matter if the ultimate purpose of the war be quite worth its cost in life and property—there simply are not material and labor enough in the country to permit both the continuance of the old kinds of expenditure and the taking on of the new.

Why We Must Do Without.

For the purposes of the war the government of the United States must have stupendous amounts of materials and work, and there is not enough of these to give the government what it must have and at the same time allow the people generally to have as much material and work for their private uses as they have in ordinary times.

Therefore we must to the greatest possible extent keep out of the market for materials and labor, so as, (1) to keep from making other folks sell us things and work for us instead of for the government, and so that (2) the things and the work that would be put into products and efforts for our personal use and enjoyment shall be compelled to turn to the kinds of products and work that the government must have to win the war. Every dollar, every cent, that we spend for something that we could go without competes in the market with the government, and by just so much impedes the big cause.

Even if we saved the money and buried it in the back yard we should be helping the government. But there is a better thing to do with it. The government must have money, in immense amounts, in order to buy materials and work. And we are asked to lend it to the government for that purpose, in addition to what we pay as taxes.

Bonds Are More Than Receipts.

The Liberty bonds are the receipts which the government gives us for this loan. But they are more than receipts; we get receipts for the taxes. A Liberty bond is not only the government's acknowledgement that you have loaned the money; it is its promise to pay it back upon a certain day, and to pay you in the meanwhile, at certain intervals, for the use of the money. All of the resources of the country in materials and the labor of the people—our own good faith toward each other, our permanence as a civilized nation—are pledged to the payment of principal and interest in strict accordance with the terms of the transaction as printed on each bond. There is not a safer or more valuable piece of paper in the world.

When this war is over there will be only two kinds of folks in the United States—those who did all they could and gave all they could, and those who didn't. Among those who didn't will be the ones who tried to keep on using and enjoying things and the work of other people, as they used to do; those who failed to do their utmost in the way of really useful work, and those who demanded for themselves unnecessary things and labor which might have been used for the purposes of the government in winning the war.

All You Can, Is the Measure.

Every man knows in his heart what he can do and whether he is doing it. He may be able to deceive the government; by loud-mouthed professions of patriotism, saluting the flag, cheering at meetings, and other noisy and conspicuous displays he may deceive his neighbors; but he cannot fool himself. He knows whether he has done all he could! And "all he could"—honestly, on the level, every man the judge of his own effort in the squarest kind of dealing with his own soul in a kind of Judgment day—that is the measure.

He is a poor creature who thinks of the Liberty bond solely as an investment—a grudging gift to his country, with a string on it. But no one need be ashamed to lend to the government. Uncle Sam will take what he needs without money return, in the form of taxes, and we shall pay in willingly, cheerfully. We are doing a work for the future—the world will be cleaner and better to live in for all time by reason of what we are doing now; therefore it is right that a part of this burden should be met by those who will come after us and reap the long-time benefits.

In the finest spirit our young men are going to the battle front to offer their utmost, their very flesh and blood, in unutterable toil and agony, in doing what must be done there. They hope to come back, but they are willing to die there if that must be. And thousands of our best are doing just that. In like unswerving spirit we who stay at home must do our part—going without things and making those we have serve to the utmost—and through this self-denial furnishing to the government—your government—which is taking care of our boys, the means to get the enormous amounts of materials and labor needed to take care of them and to equip them for what they have to do.

This is the meaning of the Liberty bond.

Uncle Sam Turns Tightwad.

The money which you are lending Uncle Sam by purchasing Liberty Bonds, and with which he in turn purchases foodstuffs for the boys in khaki, goes much farther than one at first realizes. Formerly all scrapings from plates and all refuse from camp kitchens was burned. The old order has changed. Garbage waste is now separated into various classes such as bread, raw fats and meats, cooked meat, cooked grease, bones and other garbage.

These materials are weighed after each meal, and a statement of the weights forwarded to the conservation and reclamation officer in each camp. In this way, the army has an absolute check on wastes of unit kitchens which enables it to prevent over-rationing and individual wastage. The garbage from these separations is turned over to reduction plants, which in turn utilize these wastes for the manufacture of nitro-glycerin and for fertilizers.

GATHERED FACTS

A pure white mineral wool is being manufactured at Yarraville, a suburb of Melbourne, from basalt rock, or "blue stone."

Spanish inventors have developed a method of treating cork so as to form a substitute for wool in mattresses, cushions and other articles.

A powerful wireless station in New Jersey now in government control is exchanging messages directly with a similar station in Argentina.

Feast of the Assumption of the Virgin Mary, commemorating her resurrection and her miraculous ascent into heaven, is celebrated August 15.

Experimenters in New Zealand have proved that pig iron can be obtained from iron sands and are producing about 15 tons a day in a new plant.

Official reports made by some national banks in the Northwest to the comptroller of the currency show that some bank directors in that section cannot write their names and [illegible]

ARE CLOSING IN ON ST. QUENTIN

Allied Armies Continue to Cut Their Way Into German Lines on West Front.

LE HAMEL IS TAKEN

French Are Now Within Five Miles of St. Quentin, an Important Railway Junction—British Are Moving Rapidly.

London, Sept. 9.—French and British forces continue to cut their way into the German lines at several points on the southern part of the battle line in France.

Notwithstanding the bad weather, which has caused somewhat of a slackening in the violence of operations, Field Marshal Haig's forces have materially encroached upon Cambrai and St. Quentin, while farther south the French armies are pressing eastward on the old Noyon sector toward La Fere and Laon and northward from Soissons in an auxiliary maneuver with the same objectives in view.

The French have pressed forward to the little village of Le Hamel on the Somme and have occupied it. This puts the furthermost advance of the Allies to within five miles of the rail junction at St. Quentin.

British Take Old Positions.

Between the Vesle and the Aisne rivers, while the American troops are fighting with the French, additional ground has been gained by the Allied forces.

The British now are standing at Villeveque, six miles from St. Quentin, having carried out an advance over a 10 mile front on the general line of Epehy, Hesbecourt and Vermand. To the north the greater part of the Havrincourt wood, one of the German strong points barring the way to Cambrai, also has been captured.

So rapid has been the British advance along this portion of the front that they now are in positions they held before the big German drive of last March. In these positions the Germans are offering stout resistance to further progress by the British.

French Surround Forest.

Gradually the French are working their way around St. Gobain forest, north of Soissons, in the movement that aims at the outflanking of La Fere and Laon and all the German positions east of this region. They have reached the outskirts of the village of Servais, on the northern edge of the forest and 2½ miles from La Fere. While a short distance to the north they have taken the village of Mennessis on the St. Quentin canal, eight miles from St. Quentin.

North of the Aisne, near Soissons, the Germans are fighting hard to keep the French in check, realizing that the gain by them of much more territory in this region, in conjunction with the maneuver that is in progress around St. Gobain forest will place the entire German defense line eastward toward Rheims in a critical position. Near Laflaux and north of Celles-sur-Aisne the Germans have delivered strong counter attacks, but the French everywhere have maintained their ground.

Foe Reacts Near Ypres.

The Germans also are reacting somewhat south of Ypres, especially on the region of Ploegsteert, where the British are threatening the recapture of Armentieres. Counter offensive maneuvers here and east of Wulvergehin were broken up by the British.

During the first week of September Field Marshal Haig's forces have taken more than 19,000 prisoners and large numbers of machine guns and quantities of stores.

ARRIVE SAFELY IN PRISON

Ninety-Three I. W. W. Leaders Begin Serving Sentences.

Leavenworth, Kan., Sept. 9.—Ninety-three Industrial Workers of the World, recently convicted at Chicago of violation of the espionage act, were delivered to the Federal penitentiary here.

They were brought from Chicago on a special train, which was switched directly inside the prison walls.

RESULT OFF SLACKER RAIDS

Fifteen Hundred Men Inducted Into Military Service.

New York, Sept. 9.—More than 1,500 men were inducted into military service and 15,000 others were adjudged seriously delinquent as a result of the slacker roundup in New York and Northern New Jersey early last week, Charles F. DeWoody, chief agent of the Department of Justice, announced. A total of 60,187 men were examined.

Americans Being Overcharged.

London, Sept. 9.—Complaints have been made that American soldiers in England were being badly treated by unscrupulous traders, who overcharged the men for common commodities and made short change on American bank notes. Brigadier General McCalmont, M. P., head of the committee for the entertainment of American soldiers, has announced that the committee is preparing a rate card for comparative money values to be distributed in British ports on days when troops are disembarking.

WRIGLEY'S

For Victory Buy War Savings Stamps

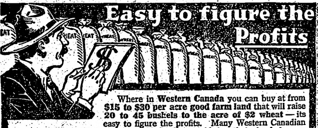
We will win this war—

Nothing else really matters until we do!

WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT
WRIGLEY'S JUICY FRUIT CHEWING GUM
WRIGLEY'S DOUBLEMINT CHEWING GUM

The Flavor Lasts

Easy to figure the Profits



Where in Western Canada you can buy at from **$15 to $30 per acre good farm land that will raise 20 to 45 bushels to the acre of $2 wheat** — its easy to figure the profits. Many Western Canadian farmers (scores of them from the U. S.) have paid for their land from a single crop. Such an opportunity for **100% profit** on labor and investment is worth investigation.

Canada extends to you a hearty invitation to settle on her

Free Homestead Lands of 160 Acres Each

or secure some of the low priced lands in **Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta.** Think **what you can make** with wheat at **$2 a bushel** and land so easy to get. Wonderful yields also of **Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed farming** and cattle raising.

The climate is healthful and agreeable; railway facilities excellent; good schools and churches convenient. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

Puts a ... Stop to all **Distemper**

CURES THE SICK

And prevents others having the disease no matter how exposed 60 cents and $1.15 a bottle, $5.50 and $11.00 a dozen bottles. All good druggists and turf goods houses.

Spohn Medical Co. Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

His Bit.

Chairman Dennis of the local draft board was berating a would-be slacker. "It won't be much of a story, will it?" he said.

"What?"

"When your grandchildren ask you what you did in the great war, all you will have to tell them is that once a week you went without meat."—Los Angeles Times.

The man who wins never waits to follow the crowd.

The only safe bet on record—the alphabet.

No woman is ashamed to tell what her age was.

Hay Fever—Catarrh
Prompt Relief Guaranteed
SCHIFFMANN'S CATARRH BALM
ASK YOUR DEALER

SAFE, GENTLE REMEDY CLEANSES YOUR KIDNEYS

For centuries GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil has been a standard household remedy for kidney, liver, bladder and stomach trouble, and all diseases connected with the urinary organs. The kidneys and bladder are the most important organs of the body. They are the filters, the purifiers of your blood. If the poisons which enter your system through the kidneys and stomach are not entirely thrown out by the kidneys and bladder, you are doomed.

Weariness, sleeplessness, nervousness, despondency, backache, stomach trouble, headache, pain in loins and lower abdomen, gall stones, gravel, difficulty when urinating, cloudy and bloody urine, rheumatism, sciatica and lumbago, all warn you to look after your kidneys and bladder. All these indicate some weakness of the kidneys or other organs or that the enemy microbes which are always present in your system have attacked your weak spots. GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules are what you need.

They are not a "patent medicine" [illegible]

have been a standard household remedy. They are the pure, original imported Haarlem Oil your great-grandmother used, and are perfectly harmless. The healing, soothing oil soaks into the cells and lining of the kidneys and through the bladder, driving out the poisonous germs. New life, fresh strength and health will come as you continue the treatment. When completely restored to your usual vigor, continue taking a capsule or two each day; they will keep you in condition and prevent a return of the disease.

Do not delay a minute. Delays are especially dangerous in kidney and bladder trouble. All druggists sell GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. They will refund the money if not as represented. GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules are imported direct from the laboratories in Holland. They are prepared in correct quantity and convenient form, are easy to take and are positively guaranteed to give prompt relief. In three sizes, sealed packages. Ask for the original imported GOLD MEDAL. [illegible]

MAKING OF BEER HALTED DEC. 1

Action Is Taken by Food Administration for Several Reasons.

SHORTAGE OF LABOR

Need of Entire Fuel Production for War Industries, Drouth and Strain Upon Transportation Are Principal Causes.

Washington, Sept. 9. — As a war measure the manufacture of beer in the United States will be prohibited after Dec. 1 next.

This announcement was made by the food administration, which said the decision had been reached at conferences between President Wilson and representatives of the fuel, food and railroad administrations and the war industries board.

Factors which influenced the decision to prohibit the manufacture of beer after Dec. 1, the food administration announcement said, were "the further necessity of war industries for the whole fuel production capacity of the country, the considerable drouth which has materially affected supply of feeding stuff for next year, the strain upon transportation to handle necessary industries, and the shortage of labor caused by enlargement of the army program."

Other Beverages Hit.

Warning also was issued to manufacturers of all beverages and mineral waters that for the same reasons there will be "further great curtailment in fuel for the manufacture of glass containers, of the tin plate for caps, of transportation and of food products in such beverages."

Action along this line, it was said, had been expected by the brewing interests in view of the fuel administration's order of last July 3, reducing coal consumption of breweries 50 per cent and a warning that they might not be able to continue in business.

Under national prohibition legislation, passed by the Senate and sent to the House, which enacted similar legislation last May, manufacture of beer and wine would be prohibited after next May 1.

60,000 PUT IN WAR PLANTS

Government Places War Workers in Essential Factories.

Washington, Sept. 9. — Sixty thousand laborers were recruited for war work at essential plants last month by the employment service of the department of labor.

The bureau announced the arrival in the United States from Nassau of the first group of laborers from the Bahama islands.

Several thousand Porto Ricans, who have registered for work in the United States, will move to this country as soon as transportation is provided.

COMMANDS MOST ALL YANKS

American Forces Nearly All Directly Under Pershing.

Washington, Sept. 9.—Ninety-three per cent of the American troops now in France are under the direct command of General Pershing, senators at their war department conference said they had been informed. They took this to mean that this distinctive American force is about to be used for some big purpose, though they said specifically they had received no intimation of the staff's plans.

U. S. TRANSPORT TORPEDOED

Damaged Vessel Manages to Make French Port.

Washington, Sept. 9.—The American troop transport Mount Vernon, formerly the German Kron Prinz Cecelie, was torpedoed off the French coast, but returned to a French port at 14 knots, declared the Navy department.

No loss of life is yet reported.

The torpedoing occurred 200 miles off the French coast.

BRITISH LOSSES PAST WEEK

Total Casualties For Period Reach 19,989.

London, Sept. 9.—British casualties published during the week totaled 19,989, divided as follows:

Officers, 365 killed, 915 wounded, 117 missing. Total 1,397.

Men, 3,289 killed, 14,399 wounded, 904 missing. Total 18,592.

Foreign Mine Found Off Sandy Hook.

Long Branch, N. J., Sept. 9. — A floating mine of foreign type was found in the surf near here. It weighs about 200 pounds and bears the number 254. It was taken to the proving ground at Sandy Hook for examination by army and navy officers.

Italian Socialists Oppose War.

Rome, Sept. 9.—The Socialist congress practically closed with a complete triumph for the extremists. A resolution which was adopted by an overwhelming majority debate praises the conduct of Avanti, the official organ of the party, and condemns the failure of Socialist deputies to energetically oppose the war. The resolution requests the Socialist deputies to henceforth obey the orders of the executive committee, which is empowered to expel recalcitrant deputies. Several deputies threaten to resign.

Brief Items of State News

Pipestone.—The city council voted $1,000 as Pipestone's contribution to the Tyler tornado relief fund.

Winona.—The Yankee Doodle trail, from Winona to St. Paul, has been approved by C. M. Babcock, state highway commissioner.

St. Paul. — Ernest Johnson, former member of the Macalester college football eleven, will have charge of athletics at that institution this fall.

Mankato. — Mankato citizens will again vote on the proposition to issue in bonds the sum of $100,000 for the construction of a new school building.

St. Paul.—Held under armed guard at the city hospital, where surgeons will amputate his right foot, Private Roy Kraft probably will face charges of desertion from the United States army.

St. Cloud. — Benton County day at the big tri-county fair went off successfully despite the unfavorable weather conditions. Delegations from throughout the county and surrounding country were in attendance.

La Crescent. — A belated message from the war department, sent first to Bozeman, Mont., announced the death in action of Corporal George A. Luther of La Crescent. He is the first Houston county man to lose his life.

Red Wing. — Nels Severson's house was struck by lightning during the course of a severe electrical storm. The bolt struck one of the chimneys, shattered it to the roof, then made its way under the shingles and made its exit at another side of the house.

Winona.—Within the next week or ten days Winona will again be receiving its supply of electricity for power and lighting purposes from the water power plant at Hatfield. On May 28 the banks of the canal dam were washed out by a freshet, so that it has since been impossible to operate the water power.

Red Wing.—Red Wing's famous bee controversy has been settled. Judge Albert Johnson in district court has issued a decision finding that bees do sting and are a nuisance to the comfort, health and happiness of the citizens of the municipality. He rules that the city is within its right in declaring bees a nuisance and is entitled to relief.

Bemidji.—After being out six hours, the jury in the case of criminal libel instituted against James I. Coffey of Coffey, Minn., by John G. Morrison, Jr., president of the Minnesota Chippewa Indians' council, disagreed. The case was a long-drawn-out affair, the trial taking five days, and many of the records of the Chippewa council being introduced in evidence.

St. Paul. — Captain E. F. Kenrick, Minnesota department commander, G. A. R., and staff have returned from the annual encampment at Portland. "Minnesota had 125 men in line and it was one of the finest encampments I ever attended," said the commander. "Automobiles were constantly at our disposal and every hospitality was extended to the veterans." The annual meeting next year will be at Columbus, Ohio.

Brainerd. — A cash-and-carry plan which gives a fair price list for all merchants to follow and which permits them to charge for service in the way of delivery or credit has been planned for Brainerd and seems certain of adoption without much friction. Complaints of overcharges, if any, are to be made to County Food Administrator Andrew E. Berglund and will be reported to the state food administration.

St. Paul. — Every member of the Minnesota Women's committee, Council of National Defense, will become an agent for the complete Americanization of private schools in Minnesota. Learning from Mrs. David F. Simpson of Minneapolis, speaker at the session of the annual state conference in the capitol, that 195 private schools use only the German language in their teaching, the women informally agreed to work for the eradication of the language.

Chisholm.—Farmers residing in Balkan, Sturgeon and Fern townships and in the two unorganized townships north of here, have combined forces to hold an auction of farm products for the benefit of the Red Cross. Exhibits from each township will be brought to Chisholm. The display will become the farmers public market on Sept. 14. Many persons have agreed to participate and trucks, drays, automobiles and farm wagons have been obtained to transport the product.

Ada.—A little girl, two years old, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Jedlicka, who live in Norman county near the Qual store, was crushed to death by a threshing engine. The rig had pulled into the place to do the threshing and while Mr. Jedlicka and the engineer were deciding on the best place to set the machine the little girl came out and sat down in front of the engine unnoticed by anyone. Not until the engine had started up and crushed the little body had her presence been known.

St. Paul. — Definite announcements of locations for government food dehydrating plants is expected when the agricultural bill, carrying a large appropriation for the establishing of dehydration plants, passes this fall, Lou D. Sweet of the United States food administration has announced.

Spring Grove.—Infantile paralysis is on the increase in and about Spring Grove. Sixteen cases have been reported. The disease has been pronounced unusually virulent, and the assistance of the Mayo clinic at Rochester has been enlisted to check the epidemic.

Mineota.—Sixty families of the Catholic church of Mineota raised more than $1,100 for the Tyler tornado relief fund.

Hutchinson.—The Hutchinson Brick & Tile company plant was partially destroyed by fire, causing a loss estimated at $7,000.

St. Charles—The Winona county fair proved to be most satisfactory, both in point of attendance and character of the exhibits and attractions.

Red Wing.—John Jeanette of Lake City was instantly killed and Robert Deckman of Red Wing fatally injured when Deckman's automobile skidded and overturned.

New Ulm. — Charles Scanlon, suspected of being one of a pair of pickpockets who were busy plying their trade at the Brown county fair, is now lodged behind the bars.

Stillwater.—The barn on the farm of John Daly, six miles north of Stillwater, was struck by lightning during the storm and was burned to the ground, together with a large stock of hay.

Paynesville.—Ora F. Seavey of this town died at Camp Wadsworth from injuries received. No particulars were given of how the accident occurred. He was a member of an anti-aircraft machine gun regiment.

Winona.—The question of consolidating three competing telephone companies in Winona county arose out of a hearing conducted at Lewiston on a petition of the Mount Vernon Telephone company for increased rates.

St. Paul. — Nels Hokstadt, a resident of Dunn county, Wis., has filed a suit for $100,000 damages in U. S. district court here against fifteen residents of Pine county, Minn., whom he alleges were members of a crowd which tarred and feathered him at Turpville, Minn., last May.

St. Paul.—New business projects, involving the immediate issuance of stocks and bonds amounting to more than $500,000, have been approved by the capital issues committee of the Ninth Federal reserve district. Other enterprises for which $735,000 in stock issues were needed have been disapproved.

St. Paul. — Don R. Cotton has resigned as state chairman of the Four Minute Men and probably will be succeeded by Judge Oscar Hallam of the Minnesota state supreme court, it was announced. As Federal advisor of the Northwest war industrial region, Mr. Cotton was unable to continue the work, Judge Hallam, acting chairman, has been recommended to heads of the national organization and is expected to be named.

Minneapolis.—Dairy products to the value of $114,738,190 were produced in Minnesota during the past year. This represents an actual increase of $23,238,190 over the total value of dairy products produced in the state during 1916-1917. Butter alone brought Minnesota farmers $53,152,066 against $49,214,876 during the corresponding period. Milk and ice cream to the value of $60,000,000 were marketed during the past year.

Virginia.—Victor Heino and Mrs. Ida Pirhonen are dead and Mrs. Anna Lasonen is suffering from probable mortal injuries as the result of an automobile accident here. Mrs. Pirhonen, who was driving the car, lost control and it plunged from the Lake boulevard into Silver lake. The bodies of Heino and Mrs. Pirhonen were recovered from the lake half an hour after the accident by firemen. Mrs. Pirhonen had never driven a car before.

Winona.—This is expected to be a banner season for clam shell fishermen in Minnesota, despite war handicaps. Official statistics of the yield last year have just been obtained and they show that the total catch reported to state officials was valued at $85,500. The Minnesota and Mississippi rivers furnished the best fishing. The former gave up 2,054 tons and the latter 386 tons of shells. The total officially reported yield last year was 2,744 tons.

Winnipeg. — Application has been made in court here by W. Christopher Wollrath of Glenwood, Minn., for the custody of his 5 year old child, Regina Anna Wollrath, who, it is alleged, is being wrongfully detained by her grandparents, Christopher and Mrs. Clemley of Winnipeg. According to Wollrath, he and his wife were divorced some time ago. Mr. and Mrs. Clemley, parents of Mrs. Wollrath, are alleged to have taken the child from the mother without consent of the father.

Bemidji.—With the opening of the fall term of the Beltrami county district court, a case of unusual interest to be brought here for trial will be that of Miss Margaret Hansman against the Western Union Telegraph company, in which the plaintiff seeks to recover $25,000 damages alleged to have been sustained on account of contracting tuberculosis as the result of a poorly heated office operated by the company at Luverne, Minn. The case was first tried at Park Rapids in 1916, when the plaintiff was awarded a verdict of $10,000. The company made a motion for a new trial, which was denied by Judge B. F. Wright of Park Rapids, and the case then went to the supreme court, which reversed the decision of Judge Wright and ordered a new trial.

Brainerd.—Willard H. Cloud, president of the First State bank of Pequot, was taken into custody charged with appropriating $3,000 of the funds of the bank. Complaint was made by F. E. Pearson, state superintendent of banks. Cloud waived examination and was held to the grand jury. Bail was set at $5,000. The bank was closed July 30. Cloud has deeded to the bank realty and personal property.

Spring Grove. — Twenty-one young men here have answered the government's call for war workers. They have gone to Minneapolis, where they will work in munition factories.

Dorothy's Bad Manners.

My little niece, Margaret, had been promised a party. The time came for distributing the invitations and I went with Margaret. When we came to Dorothy's house I said: "I'll stay out here while you take Dorothy's invitation in to her."

When she came out I said: "Did you give Dorothy her invitation?"

"Yes," said Margaret, "and I told her, 'you're welcome,' and she didn't even say 'thank you.'"—Chicago Tribune.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County—ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.

FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886.

(Seal) A. W. Gleason, Notary Public.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Druggists, 75c. Testimonials free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Practical View.

"I am so obsessed with my love for you," wrote the sweet young thing to her soldier, "that I cannot eat a bite."

"That is the kind of girlie for me," said the rookie; "with the price of eats havin' a blue sky limit, I could just about support a wife who didn't eat."—Florida Times-Union.

Lesson One.

"What's the first thing you ought to do when you learn to sail a boat?"

"Learn to swim."

MADE MARCHING MEN SMILE

Appeal of Groups of Parisian Midinettes Got Desired Results From Passing British Soldiers.

The Paris Figaro recounts the following picturesque episode at a review recently, which admirably expressed the enthusiastic admiration of the Parisian crowd for the British soldiers. The latter marched past, stern and impassive. Groups of midinettes observed that the soldiers were not smiling. "Smile, please, smile," they cried in French. The men did not falter, but continued to march, grave and meditative, because they did not understand. "Cry 'Smile' to them," a linguist in the crowd suggested, whereupon the group of midinettes cried in English, "Smile, please, smile." And then the British smiled, to the great delight of the girls.

L'Oeuvre writes: "We may say without hesitation, because we know we shall be understood by our incomparable Poilus, that it was the British troops, and especially the Scotch, who produced the greatest impression."

Test of Temper.

"Isn't it rather hard to be an optimist and a commuter at the same time?"

"It takes patience and perseverance," said the suburbanite. "I commuted nearly ten years before I got so I could maintain my equanimity when other passengers read the headlines in my newspaper and then fell to arguing about what they had read."—Birmingham Age-Herald.

WOMEN OF MIDDLE AGE

Need Help to Pass the Crisis Safely—Proof that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Can be Relied Upon.

Urbana, Ill.—"During Change of Life, in addition to its annoying symptoms, I had an attack of grippe which lasted all winter and left me in a weakened condition. I felt at times that I would never be well again. I read of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and what it did for women passing through the Change of Life, so I told my doctor I would try it. I soon began to gain in strength and the annoying symptoms disappeared and your Vegetable Compound has made me a well, strong woman so I do all my own housework. I cannot recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound too highly to women passing through the Change of Life."—Mrs. FRANK HENSON, 1316 S. Orchade St., Urbana, Ill.

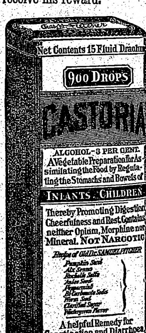
Women who suffer from nervousness, "heat flashes," backache, headaches and "the blues" should try this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Honest Advertising.

THIS is a topic we all hear now-a-days because so many people are inclined to exaggerate. Yet has any physician told you that we claimed unreasonable remedial properties for Fletcher's Castoria? Just ask them. We won't answer it ourselves, we know what the answer will be.

That it has all the virtues to-day that was claimed for it in its early days is to be found in its increased use, the recommendation by prominent physicians, and our assurance that its standard will be maintained.

Imitations are to be found in some stores and only because of the Castoria that Mr. Fletcher created. But it is not the genuine Castoria that Mr. Fletcher Honestly advertised, Honestly placed before the public and from which he Honestly expects to receive his reward.


Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
The Centaur Company.
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 Doses — 35 Cents

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

Children Cry For Fletcher's CASTORIA

Extracts from Letters by Grateful Parents to Chas. H. Fletcher.

Mrs. John W. Derrick, of Lexington, S. C., says: "My children cry for Castoria, I could not do without it."

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Gaines, of Ripley, Tenn., say: "We enclose our baby's picture hoping it will induce some poor tired mothers to give your Castoria a trial. We have used it since baby was two weeks old."

Mrs. J. G. Parman, of Nashville, Tenn., says: "The perfect health of my baby is due to your Castoria—the first and only medicine he has taken. He is never satisfied with one dose, he always cries for more."

Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Johnson, of Stevens Point, Wis., say: "When our baby was two weeks old he cried so much we did everything for him, then got some Castoria and he is now strong and fat. We would not be without it, and are very thankful to you."

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS BEARS the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY

Trimmer—in Corsets.

Steam power was very low on the drifter, so the captain went below and picked out one of the grimy seamen.

"What's wrong? It isn't the coal? What was your rating when you joined the navy? A trimmer?"

"Yes, sir," came the reply. "They asked me my trade and when I said I was a trimmer they shoved me in the stokehold before I had time to explain. I'm not a coal trimmer; my specialty is—corsets."

What He Got.

Doc—"Did your son get a letter at college?" Pop—"Yes—from the faculty—sending him home."—Judge.

Even if a woman is self-made she wants people to think she is tailor made.

ASTHMADOR
AVERTS - RELIEVES
HAY FEVER
ASTHMA
Begin Treatment Now
[illegible]

Successful Portable Kitchen.

A portable kitchen was used with success in Wilmington, Del., to teach the children how to conserve food. It was transported from school to school as the work required. An exhibition was given of the five varieties of Liberty bread that the children made from conservation recipes in the prize contest conducted by the woman's committee of the state.

Heal Baby Rashes

That itch, burn and torture. A hot Cuticura Soap bath gives instant relief when followed by a gentle application of Cuticura Ointment. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

The Missing.

The Missus—"You look so strong and well—it's hard to believe you're a wounded soldier." The Mendicant—"No, lady, I'm wors'n that—I am one of the 'missing.'"—Sydney Bulletin.

Stock Trouble.

"I saw a big policeman take a tumble on a piece of banana peel."

"I see. A fall in copper security."

Homes of the Old Man.

"If women keep on taking up the essential work once performed by men," remarked a quiet observer "what a grand loafing spell father and some of his sons are going to have after the war. The dressmakers and school teachers' husbands used to have a monopoly on that sort of thing, but now we will have the steam riveters, conductorettes, truck drivers and chauffeurs' husbands. It begins to look as if the old man is coming into his own at last."

Accounting for It.

"How that woman does chop her words." "No wonder, with such a hatchet face."

Nothing makes a quarrelsome man so mad as the refusal of his wife to talk back.

Your Eyes

A Wholesome, Cleansing, Refreshing and Healing Lotion—Murine for Redness, Soreness, Granulation, Itching and Burning of the Eyes or Eyelids; "2 Drops" After the Movies, Motoring or Golf will win your confidence. Ask Your Druggist for Murine when your Eyes Need Care. [illegible] Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT. EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

A new party usually takes the position that any official elected by the older parties should be retired from office. We consider this a mistaken idea. Take our present Congressman Steenerson for instance. It would be an absolute impossibility to find a man that has labored more earnestly in Congress for the advancement of the best interests of the farmers of this District than he has, and he has the ability to accomplish what he sees is for our best interest. Granting that the Non-partisan League would place a man in his place that would work and serve the best interests of the farmers, it would take him from two to four years to get acquainted so that he would have the influence that Congressman Steenerson has, We watch the actions of both the members of the Legislature and Congress, and when we see a member of either body that is not working for the best interest of the common people we believe in hitting him on the head with a vote club that will put him out of business. But as long as Congressman Steenerson keeps up his present record in Congress, in the interest of the Northwestern farmers, we will make an aggressive fight against his retirement, without regard to the name or color of the party that would try to defeat him.

We regret that the Goodridge Banner has suspended publication. This is a serious loss to that village, that they will not realize for some time to come, as it is a case of not missing the water until the well goes dry. As we have had some experience in publishing a newspaper in a village, we know that when the paper comes out regularly that the business men soon begin to think that all the support they give it is an act of charity. As a newspaper can not live on charity, they must of a necessity die. But it seems that Goodridge will have to go through the same experience that Oklee did, let one or two newspaper publishers starve out before they wake up to the fact that a newspaper is a necessity for a village and give it proper support.

nserted by Theo. Quale, Thief River Falls, Minn., and paid for at regular advertising rates.

Theo. Quale
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Candidate for
County Attorney
Pennington County
He stands for Law Enforcement and a Square Deal for all.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

A NATION'S STRENGTH IS IN ITS FOOD SUPPLY
Eat less — Waste nothing
Create A Reserve
AMERICA MUST FEED 120,000,000 ALLIES

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Arnt E. Loberg.
STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON. IN PROBATE COURT.
In the Matter of the Estate of Arnt E. Loberg, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Kari Branum, Ella Loberg, Ingeborg Williams, Lars Loberg, Ragna Thies, Inga Cobbs, Albert Loberg, Caroline Loberg, Helmer Loberg, and Ole Loberg, all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of Ole Loberg having been filed in this Court, representing that Arnt E. Loberg, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 14th day of October 1892, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to Ole Loberg, and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court at the Probate Court Rooms, in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 30th day of September 1918, at ten o'clock A.M. why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court this 2nd day of September 1918.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
E. M. Stanton,
Attorney for Petitioner.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Aug. 16th 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S Land Office at Crookston Minn. Aug. 12th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Lammart Rawerts, of Hazel, Minn., who on October 5th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06639, for S½ SE¼, and who on June 12th, 1912, made Additional Homestead Application Serial No. 08098 for N½ SE¼, all in Section 8, Township 152 N. Range 41 W. 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make five year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for the District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn on the 18th, day of September, 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Hans C. Jasperson, John Larson, of Plummer, Minn. Michael O'Leary, Lars Klove, of Rhoda, Minn.

Peter M. Ringdal.
Register.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of six Dollars which became due on the first day of December, 1910, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ole K. Homme, unmarried, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, Minnesota, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 1st day of December, 1913 which mortgage with the power of sale therein contained, was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County, State of Minnesota, on the 17th day of December 1913, at Eight o'clock A. M. and was there duly recorded in Book 9 of Mortgages on page 614 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, and by reason of said default, the whole unpaid principal sum of said mortgage to-wit:, the sum of Twenty dollars [$20.00] became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of Twenty Dollars [$20.00] with interest thereon at Ten per cent per annum since the first day of December, 1919.

And whereas, the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise, to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The North Half of the Northwest Quarter of Section Twenty-two 22, in Township One Hundred Fifty-three 153 North of Range Thirty Nine 39 West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, being in the county of Pennington, in said State of Minnesota which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on Tuesday the 29th day of October 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at Public vendue, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorney's fee of twenty-five Dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated August 6th, 1918.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
[illegible] NILSHAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Oklee Minnesota.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermil Gasoline Engines

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
Pennington County
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

D'Annunzio's Real Name.

"D'Annunzio" of Italy was once denounced as a decadent scribbler of flowery and fragrant phrases. The war, however, made him a verile and statesmanlike patriot. During the latest fighting on Carso plateau he has fought hand to hand with his country's enemies. By the way, "Gabriele d'Annunzio" is a pen name. The author's real name is Gaetano Rapagnetto.

Mrs. Styles—You have a wonderful memory for dress, dear.

Mr. Styles—Well, I've seen a lot of it.

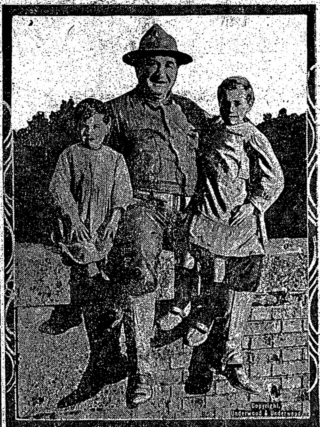
"You always seem to remember what I have worn. Do you recall what I had on the night you proposed marriage to me?"

"Why, yes; you had a sort of a foolish look on your face."

An Exerciser.

"Do you take exercise regularly?"

"Yes," replied Mr. Chuggins. "I crank the old flivver three or four times daily and repair a tire at least twice a week."



Copyright, Underwood & Underwood

INTERNATIONAL FRIENDS.

This jolly Marine from North Dakota loves these two French kiddies because they remind him of some he left at home; they love him because he is kind to them, laughs and is big and strong. Instinctively they know he is fighting their battles. These are the kind of American soldiers who will make Germany pay for the outrages she has committed.

QUARTET OF ALLIES FOR LIBERTY.

Complete harmony exists among all branches of the forces fighting civilization's battles in France. The above picture shows an absolutely friendly group and was taken during the Memorial Day celebration in Paris. It is easy to recognize the American, Englishman, Hindu and Frenchman and it is very evident they are friends. [illegible]

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. N. Bishop, President Jay Payne Vice-President
Nick Bundhund, Cashier

A. A. WANGENSTEIN
Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

E. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,
DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a m, Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o'clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

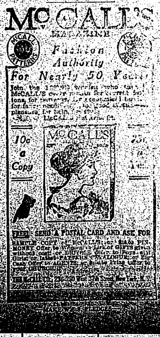
Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

(TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916
Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:00 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. [illegible] General Manager



McCALL'S MAGAZINE
Fashion Authority
For Nearly 50 Years
[illegible]
10c a Copy
FREE—SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY [illegible]
THE McCALL CO., [illegible]

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.
Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.
Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON,
(Seal) Notary Public.
Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free.
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all druggists, 75c.
Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

MUFFINS.

- 50 Per Cent Buckwheat.
- 50 Per Cent Corn Flour.
- 1 cup liquid.
- 1 tablespoons fat.
- 2 tablespoons sirup.
- 1 or 2 eggs.
- 4 teaspoons baking powder.
- 1 teaspoon salt.
- ¾ cup buckwheat (4 ounces).
- 1 cup corn flour (4 ounces).

COMBINATION SUBSTITUTE MUFFINS.

- 50 Per Cent Rice Flour.
- 50 Per Cent Buckwheat.
- 1 cup liquid.
- 1 tablespoon fat.
- 1 tablespoon sirup.
- 1 or 2 eggs.
- 4 teaspoons baking powder.
- 1 teaspoon salt.
- ¾ cup rice flour (4 ounces).
- ¾ cup buckwheat (4 ounces).

DEFECTIVE PAGE

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 20, 1918. NO. 27

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam postoffice.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

A heavy rain and snow storm on Wednesday, will delay shock threshing until next week.

The farmers around Erie were fortunate enough to get most of their threshing done, the past two weeks.

There was a large crowd attended the Sever Nelson Red Cross meeting in Mayfield Township last Sunday. Mr. Nelson has two sons in the army.

STRAYED; Three heifer calves. One White calf, One Light Red calf, and One dark red calf. Finder please notify.
Ole Lee, Erie Minn.

The farmers were trying to get the Indians camped in southern Kratka to help them thresh. But the Indians had joined the I.W.W's and wanted $1.00 an hour. The squaws are all busy digging snake root and the Bucks are playing poker.

Ye Editor is transacting business at Thief River Falls today.

Now that you have all got good crops, we expect to receive that back due subscription this fall. You will receive a bill soon, and a prompt remittance will be expected.

The farmers who had his farm machinery before the present high prices came in is fortunate, as he certainly will need $2.00 a bushel for wheat if he has to buy much machinery at present prices

The farmers of southern Kratka have been thrashing the past week, and are reporting big yields of grain.

The Halvorson and Clementson Thrashing machine is doing shock thrashing in the Highlanding neighborhood this week.

Jack Frost did some injury to late sown flax in this locality.

Henry Bost had the misfortune to fall off of a load of hay on Tuesday afternoon, and although no bones were broken the jar will lay him up for a few days.

Shorts has been reduced one fourth in price since the new crop of oats came in, with wheat at the same price. This is a sure indication that the big milling interests took prompt advantage of the farmers short feed crop last year to "soak" them for ten dollars a ton clean profit on shorts, that they knew the farmers must buy for feed.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

We got some benefit out of the flour restriction this summer. Our pet dog Sunbeam was in the habit of laying around the office, until he got so fat, that he was of no use to assist to drive stock. After the many substitutes for wheat bread began to be used my wife made the dog live on substitutes, and to our surprise this week, he was as sprightly to chase the cattle as he was five years ago, and seemed to have as good wind. There was one substitute that he absolutely refused to eat and that was barley flour bread.

W. G. Hunt has not been appointed to fill out Questionnaires for this draft. So do not come to Sunbeam to have your questionnaires filled out.

C. I. Hanson has been appointed Chairman of the 4th Liberty Loan drive of Pennington County, and will use his best endeavor to promptly put Pennington County over the top.

Have you noticed that the men who are most solicitous about the disposition of the $16 membership fees in the Nonpartisan league are the men who haven't paid up any membership fees?—Yakima Valley (Wash.) Farmer.

Our mail carrier John Hesby received a card from his brother this week, that he had landed safely in France. He was among the last contingent that went from here, which would indicate that the government is rushing the boys over the ocean as fast as possible.

We wonder if Germany and Austria are of the opinion that the people of this great nation elected a whiffler for President. If they are they will find out their mistake a little later. President Wilson stated his terms of Peace to them last winter and he has this nation solid behind him to make his word good. To say nothing about our allies, in a war between Germany and America, there is no question as to which will win. America is slow to anger, but when they get warmed up they can and will fight.

CAUSE AND CURE OF CRAMPS

Too High Blood Pressure Frequently Brings Them On—Removed by Vigorous Rubbing.

In this article we shall discuss only the local muscular spasms that affect most commonly the calves of the legs, but that sometimes occur in the thighs, the arms or the wall of the abdomen. Internal cramps, or colic, swimmer's cramp and writer's cramp are affections of an entirely different nature.

A cramp, in this restricted sense, is a sudden, painful and very strong contraction of a small part of a muscle; it does not usually cause any movement in the affected limb, for to do that a contraction of nearly the entire muscle is necessary, and then we have what is called a spasm, or a convulsion.

The contraction is involuntary, although persons who are subject to cramps sometimes bring them on by a voluntary movement, such as stretching. The early-morning cramp is often brought on by the stretching to which one is prone on awaking. Very commonly the cramp comes on during sleep, and the intense pain awakens the sufferer with a start. The affected part of the muscle forms a hard knot, and if a large part of the muscle is involved the limb may be drawn up.

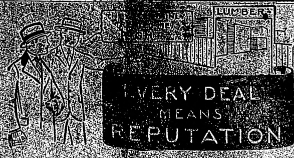
Children and the aged suffer more often with cramps than do persons in middle life. In children the cause is usually violent exercise, such as running and jumping, but in the elderly a tendency to cramps is often caused by incipient hardening of the arteries. When the blood pressure is high, cramps often occur, but they cease to trouble if the pressure is reduced. Persons who are rheumatic and gouty are especially liable to be attacked by cramps—very likely because hardening of the arteries accompanies their constitutional disposition.

The treatment of a single cramp of the calf is very simple: stand on tiptoe in such a way as to stretch the calf muscle and at the same time rub the place where the contraction has occurred. That will put an end to the attack promptly. If the attacks recur frequently, there is probably some constitutional fault that needs correction, and the sufferer should consult his physician.—Youth's Companion.

Birds Finally Agreed.

A family of robins and a family of bluebirds are occupying the same house, something quite unusual in bird lore, E. M. Cashman, caretaker of the Altoona (Pa.) reservoir, has reported.

Mr. Cashman has erected a number of bird boxes on the watershed and he watches over his charges lovingly. When Papa and Mamma Bluebird came north this spring they were horrified to find their usual cozy birdbox was occupied. That is, a pair of robins, arriving a week earlier, had started to build a nest on the tiny porch of the house. A wordy battle started, which lasted for several days. The bluebirds wanted the robins to move. The robins maintained their position. And then, quite suddenly, hostilities ceased. Investigating, Mr. Cashman found the bluebirds were building a nest inside the box, while the robins made themselves comfortable on the porch. Then both mothers [illegible]



We are of your community and have to depend on YOU and YOUR good words for patronage.

Is it any wonder that we keep busy

Building a Reputation for Good Lumber, and Fair Dealing?

To satisfy you in every deal is more important to us than the profit on that deal. TRY US and SEE.

The Place To BUY

WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company

MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

CAN STOP AN ENTIRE REGIMENT

—Copyrighted by International Film Service

The Lewis machine gun is another American invention which has been of tremendous help to Allied armies. This gun is to be demonstrated in the big war exposition which will be a feature of the Minnesota State Fair, September 2 to 7.

WHAT HAS BEEN DONE

First Liberty Loan—	
Amount subscribed by country	$3,035,226,850
Amount subscribed by Ninth District	75,926,250
Number of subscribers in country	4,500,000
Number of subscribers in Ninth District	Not recorded
Second Liberty Loan—	
Amount subscribed by country	$4,617,532,300
Amount subscribed by Ninth District	182,942,350
Number of subscribers in country	6,500.00
Number of subscribers in Ninth District	600,000
Third Liberty Loan—	
Amount subscribed by country	$4,170,019,650
Amount subscribed by Ninth District	150,920,450
Number of subscribers in country	[illegible]
Number of subscribers in Ninth District	[illegible]

WHAT MUST BE DONE

Probable amount asked from country	$5,000,000,000
Probable amount asked from Ninth District	200,000,000
Probable number of subscribers in Ninth District	1,500,000

The people of the states of Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Minnesota, Wisconsin and Michigan have developed patriotic co-operation faster than the rest of the country. Will they continue and better their splendid showing during the Fourth Liberty Loan Campaign? They will.

"DON'T IT JEST BEAT ALL!"

Colonel's Orderly Has an Altogether Unflattering Opinion of French Intelligence.

Red, the colonel's orderly, stood in the doorway picking his teeth. Red is six feet two inches tall, and disproportionately narrow. He is a member of a regiment recruited in the Middle West, but he hails from the Panhandle of Texas, and betrays the fact every time he opens his mouth. At the moment of our approach he was addressing an unseen and presumably a sympathetic listener beyond the threshold:

"Me, I'm plum outdone with these here French people," I heard him drawl. "Here we've been camped amongst 'em fer goin' on four months and they ain't learnt English yet. You'd think they'd want to know how to talk to people in a reg'lar honest-to-God language—but no, seems like they don't. I'd be ashamed to be so ignorant and show it. Course, onct in a while you do run acrost one of 'em that's picked up a word here and there, but that's about all. [illegible] you take that nice lookin' little woman with the black eyes and the shiny teeth that runs that there little store in this here last town we stayed in [illegible] come on up here [illegible] never could [illegible] member the [illegible] —it was so outlandish soundin'—but you remember the woman, don't you? Well, there's a case in p'int. She was bright enough lookin', but she was like all the rest—it seemed like she jest couldn't pick up enough reg'lar words to help her git around. Ef I went in her place and asked her fer sardines she'd know whut I meant right off and hand 'em over, but ef I wanted some cheese she didn't have no idea whut I was talkin' about. Don't it jest beat all?"—Irvin S. Cobb in the Saturday Evening Post.

Conserve Surplus Food.

Increased planting of vegetables this year almost certainly will mean an unprecedented yield of all kinds of fresh vegetables.

This will mean plentiful supplies for summer tables and a large surplus.

This surplus, to be useful to America, must be conserved.

It must be canned, dried, brined or stored in the homes of America.

Home conserved food means that the nation will be more nearly self-sustaining and that the burden on transportation will be lightened.

Women who have never canned should now learn how; women who know how should prepare to do more.—United States Department of Agriculture.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest is mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank

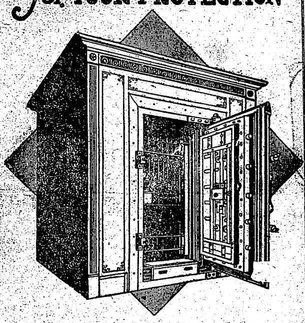
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier,

FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A, DUFFY President Henry J. Enderlie, Cashier

MANY USES FOR SANDBAG

Soldiers Employ It in a Number of Ways Besides What It Is Officially Intended For.

The sandbag is one of the most useful pieces of military equipment found anywhere and the soldier puts it to manifold uses. Their official use, of course, is to be filled with sand or clay and built into ramparts, barricades and trenches. Their unofficial uses are legion.

The infantryman always uses a sandbag for carrying and storing his rations, for patching and re-enforcing his clothing, for lining and curtaining his dugout, for muffling mallets and stakes when putting up wire in No Man's Land. They make excellent galters, being tied on over the puttees as a further protection against mud and damp. They make cozy mufflers in bad weather. They are used to cover shrapnel helmets to prevent reflection, and they are frequently in demand for rifle covers.

Many soldiers always pull two sandbags over their feet and legs when going to bed in billets; in other words, the sandbag is Tommy's pajamas. The warmth and comfort of a burlap sandbag when pulled over chilled feet is astonishing.

The postman's mailbag at the front is nothing more than an empty sandbag, and the water carriers also use two sandbags, slung back and front over the shoulder, each containing a petrol tin full of water.

"The war will be over," a soldier wit once said, "when all of Belgium and France has been put into sandbags."

Beavers Teach Engineers.

A group of Uncle Sam's army engineers received an unexpected lesson in engineering at Bronx park. They learned in the space of one hour how to repair a broken dam and prevent a disastrous flood. Their instructors were nine beavers, who were romping in the water of the pond. Above them was a dam 200 feet long and several feet high. Suddenly came a rush of water. The swollen stream broke into a torrent. Old man Beaver appealed to his offspring and the eight sprang after him. They seized pieces of timber, earth, rocks and sod. They worked with feverish haste. Stone by stone and timber by timber the water was slowly held back. One hour after the water broke the dam was repaired. "If we can hold the Huns like those chaps stopped that flood of water the war will be over in six months," commented one of the officers. "I reckon science hasn't taught us so much, after all," said a bystander. "Those beavers know more about their specialty than we do about war or building canals."—New York Tribune.

Could Not Save Comrade.

A fruitless but daring attempt to rescue a man under the most unfavorable conditions was recently made by William R. Ransford, a seaman of the national naval volunteers, and Allen J. Jackson, a wardroom cook. The man lost was a seaman named W. A. Wells. He slipped and fell overboard from the forward turret of the U. S. S. Iowa. It was cold weather and the water was full of floating ice. Nevertheless Ransford and Jackson went overboard after the man, but were too late to save him from drowning.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Suffered For Years

Back and Kidneys Were in Bad Shape, But Doan's Removed all the Trouble.

"My kidneys were so weak that the least cold I caught would affect them and start my back aching until I could hardly endure the misery," says Mrs. D. C. Ross, 973 Fulton St., Brooklyn, N. Y. "In the morning when I first got up, my back was so lame, I could hardly bend over and any move sent darts of pain through my kidneys. It was hard for me to walk up stairs or stoop, and to move while lying down sent darts of pain through me.

MRS. ROSS

"The kidney secretions were scanty and distressing and the water remained in my system, making my feet and hands swell. There were dark circles under my eyes and I became so dizzy I could hardly see. I had rheumatic pains in my knees and it was all I could do to get around. For years I was in that shape and I wore plasters and used all kinds of medicine to no avail until I tried *Doan's Kidney Pills.* They rid me of the trouble and strengthened my back and kidneys. When I have taken *Doan's* since, they have always benefited me."

Sworn to before me.
L. N. VAUGHAN, *Notary Public.*

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

The Egotist.

"He talks like a book."

"Yes, like an autobiography."—Boston Transcript.

Catarrhal Deafness Cannot Be Cured

by local applications as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure Catarrhal Deafness, and that is by a constitutional remedy. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Catarrhal Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, Deafness is the result. Unless the inflammation can be reduced and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing may be destroyed forever. Many cases of Deafness are caused by Catarrh, which is an inflamed condition of the Mucous Surfaces.

ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for any case of Catarrhal Deafness that cannot be cured by HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.

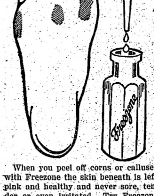
All Druggists 75c. Circulars free.
F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

The Germans are finding out that even Teutonic sausage is no stronger than its weakest link.

"HARD SKIN" AND FOOT CALLUSES

Magic! Peel them off without pain or soreness

Don't suffer! A tiny bottle of Freezone costs but a few cents at any drug store. Apply a few drops on the toughened calluses or "hard skin" on bottom of feet, then lift those painful spots right off with fingers. Corns also!



When you peel off corns or calluses with Freezone the skin beneath is left pink and healthy and never sore, tender or even irritated. Try Freezone sure!—Adv.

According to report the Huns are whining in their trenches. Beaten dogs always do that.

WHY WOMEN DREAD OLD AGE

Don't worry about old age. Don't worry about being in other people's way when you are getting on in years. Keep your body in good condition and you can be as hale and hearty in your old days as you were when a kid, and every one will be glad to see you.

The kidneys and bladder are the causes of senile afflictions. Keep them clean and in proper working condition. Drive the poisonous wastes from the system and avoid uric acid accumulations. Take GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules periodically and you will find that the system will always be in perfect working order. Your spirits will be enlivened, your muscles made strong and your face have once more the look of youth and health.

New life, fresh strength and health will come as you continue this treatment. When your first vigor has been restored continue for awhile taking a capsule or two each day. They will keep you in condition and prevent a return of your troubles.

There is only one guaranteed brand of Haarlem Oil Capsules, GOLD MEDAL. There are many fakes on the market. Be sure you get the Original GOLD MEDAL Imported Haarlem Oil Capsules. They are the only reliable. For sale by all first-class druggists.—Adv.

The truest measure of a man's ability is the length of time it takes him to discover that he is in the wrong.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy

No Smarting—Just Eye Comfort. 60 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book.
MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

WITHIN RANGE OF BIG METZ GUNS

American Troops Are Under Fire of Artillery in the German Fortress.

PERSHING MOVES ON

Yankees Advance From Two to Three Miles On Thirty-three Mile Front and Have Taken 15,000 Prisoners.

London, Sept. 16.—The American troops are making fine progress. They have advanced from two to three miles on a 33 mile front and are under fire from the guns of Metz fortress.

The enemy appears to be withdrawing to some further line which will protect the railway communications in the vicinity of Metz, which at present are under the long range fire of the Americans.

Patrols Far In Advance.

American patrols are advancing at various points a couple of miles beyond the general advances.

The American line runs through Norroy, on the Moselle, Haumont, Doncourt and to Abaucourt, on the old line.

The French struck a new blow north of Soissons. Laffaux mill, a strategical point of vital importance to the Germans was carried early in the attack. The Allies are rapidly gaining ground along the Soissons-Maubeuge forcing a new wedge into and capturing many trenches in the Hindenburg line.

Maisseny Captured.

The British captured the village of Maisseny, northwest of St. Quentin.

It has been discovered that there were six German divisions operating in the St. Mihiel salient. That would give a total strength of 60,000 men, or a rifle strength of 36,000. The Germans had broken up for them two more divisions in this action, thus reducing their strength in the West to 191 divisions, plus four Austrian divisions and some dismounted cavalry.

Seventy-two More Guns Taken.

Washington, Sept. 16.—The American line on the left bank of the Moselle river, in the St. Mihiel sector, has been advanced from one to two miles and now includes the towns of Vilcey and Norroy, General Pershing said in his communique for today, received tonight at the War department. An enemy counter attack, launched near St. Hilaire at daybreak today, was easily repulsed and a number of prisoners taken.

Seventy-two guns abandoned by the enemy "in his hasty retreat" were brought in during the normal extension of the American lines beyond Jaulny, General Pershing said. This brought the total number of guns captured since the Americans started the drive which wiped out the St. Mihiel salient to more than 200.

15,000 Prisoners Counted.

In wiping out the St. Mihiel salient in 27 hours, American troops, supported by French divisions, captured 15,000 prisoners, more than 200 guns of all calibers, hundreds of machine guns and trench mortars. This was disclosed by General Pershing's communiques for yesterday and today, received tonight by the War department.

The enemy was pressed so hard, General Pershing said, that he was forced to abandon great quantities of ammuntion, telegraph and railroad materials, rolling stock, clothing and equipment. In addition he burned large stores.

LAND 46,000 IN SINGLE DAY

American Troops Are Being Sent Rapidly to France.

Washington, Sept. 16.—Speaking of the enlarged American program and illustrating what has already been accomplished, at his weekly conference, General March read a cablegram received from a debarkation port in France.

It showed that 35,000 men had landed in one morning and that 11,000 more were put ashore the same day. Fifteen ships had entered the port on the same morning, of which twelve were to be unloaded and ready to return within twenty-four hours.

SUPPORTS CAPTURED NURSES

Red Cross Will Take Care of Those in Enemy's Hands.

Washington, Sept. 16.—American nurses captured by the enemy will be supported during captivity by the American Red Cross, it was announced at headquarters of the organization here.

This decision was reached, it was stated, after the War department's announcement that under the law army nurses, if captured, could not be paid because technically they are not on duty.

Congressmen Are Exempt.

Washington, Sept. 16.—The impression prevalent in many quarters that members of Congress are subject to draft was removed by a ruling of General Crowder read to the House. Congressmen, General Crowder's letter stated, are absolutely and peremptorily exempt by statute from the draft law and cannot waive exemption. He added, however, that upon resignation from Congress members would automatically become subject to the draft, if within the age limits, and this was greeted with laughter and cheers.

LEADERS OF ALLIED FORCES IN VLADIVOSTOK

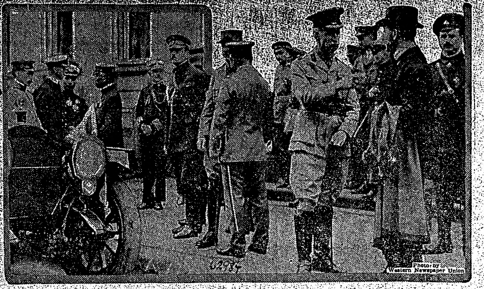


Photo by Western Newspaper Union

This interesting picture, taken in front of the Czecho-Slovak headquarters in Vladivostok, shows some of the leaders of the allied military and naval forces who have undertaken the task of freeing Sibera and Russia from the yoke of the bolsheviki. On the right is Colonel Ward, commander of the British battalion, and scattered through the picture are Japanese army and navy officers, Czecho-Slovak officers, an American naval officer and others of the allies.

FALLS ON DEAF EARS

Indications Are Allies Will Refuse Austrian Proposal.

Peace Conference Is Looked Upon As Cry From Germany for Good Terms.

Washington, Sept. 16.—Germany's latest peace feeler, advanced through Austria, it was officially stated, best finds its answer in President Wilson's Baltimore speech delivered last April. "Force, force to the utmost, force without stint or limit, the righteous and triumphant force which shall make right the law of the world, and cast every selfish dominion down in the dust."

That was the President's answer then, and it was reiterated, it is his answer now.

No one doubts that it is the answer of all the triumphant Allies.

Official Note Not Received.

While Austria's proposal, reported from Amsterdam, had not reached Washington in official form, it is expected hourly through some neutral—possibly Sweden—and in it is recognized the long heralded peace offensive upon which Germany is counting to arouse enough sentiment for peace among the people of the Allied countries to compel an end of the war on terms which substantially would preserve the Prussian conquest.

The Allied leaders recognize it as the cry of a Germany which knows she is beaten and hopes by negotiation to get the best terms possible.

There will be no round table conference, no sounding out process, such as Germany proposes, and which she hopes will give opportunity probably to deal with her enemies separately.

If any reply at all is made, it will be after an exchange of views between the United States and the other co-belligerents so that a reply for all may be made in one.

BRITISH STEAMER IS SUNK

One Hundred and Eighty-Nine Persons Lose Their Lives.

London, Sept. 16.—Ninety women and children are known to be among 189 missing from the British steamer Galway Castle, sank Friday, two days after it was torpedoed by a German submarine.

Five hundred and fifty persons are believed to have been saved.

Among the missing are 36 naval and military officers and men and 33 of the crew of the vessel.

Difficulty was encountered by attending steams in rescuing the passengers because of a stormy sea which ran high throughout most of the time the vessel floated helpless before she sank.

The passengers included 300 women and children. Bodies of three of the children were brought ashore.

The captain and several of the officers of the Galway Castle are reported to have been still on board the ship when she was last seen and sinking.

According to the Central News account of the sinking, one of the lifeboats was driven by the storm against the ship's propeller and smashed.

PETROGRAD TAKEN, IS REPORT

Falls Into Hands of Anti-Bolsheviki, Dispatches Say.

Paris, Sept. 16.—Dispatches received by English newspapers through Helsingfors announce that Petrograd has been taken by the anti-revolutionists.

Lockhart Is Rearrested.

Stockholm, Sept. 16.—Eleven Englishmen and 11 French citizens have been arrested and imprisoned in the fortress of St. Peter and St. Paul in Petrograd, according to apparently reliable information received here from the Russian city. The Englishmen incarcerated include R. H. B. Lockhart, the British consul-general at Moscow, who was condemned to death by the Bolshevik government, but who escaped execution as the result of the intervention of all the neutral diplomatic representatives.

RUSSIAN PEOPLE WERE BETRAYED

United States Officials Publish Actual Proof of Bolshevik Treachery.

PAID IN GERMAN GOLD

Documents Show That Lenine and Trotzky Received $25,000,000 from the German Government as Reward for Their Duplicity.

Washington, Sept. 16.—The United States government, in the first installment of an amazing series of official documents disclosed through the committee on public information, lays before the world proofs removing any doubts that Lenine and Trotzky, the Bolshevik leaders, are paid German agents—if indeed any doubts remain.

Secured in Russia by American agents, these documents not only show how the German government through its imperial bank paid $25,000,000 in gold to Lenine, Trotzky and their immediate associates to betray Russia into deserting her Allies, but give added proofs, if any be necessary, that Germany had perfected her plans for a war of world conquest long before the assassinations at Sarejevo, which, as the world is now convinced, conveniently furnished her pretext.

These documents further show that before the world war was four months old, and more than two years before the United States was drawn into it, Germany already was setting afoot her plans to "mobilize destructive agents and observers" to cause explosions, strikes and outrages in this country, and planned the employment of "anarchists and escaped criminals" for the purpose.

German Staff Planned Details.

Ranking in their sensational nature with the notorious Zimmermann note proposing war with Mexico and Japan on the United States, these documents lay bare a new strata of Prussian intrigue, a new view of the workings of kultur to disrupt the Allies, standing between the world and kaiserism.

They show that the Bolshevik revolution was arranged for by the German great general staff and financed by the German imperial Bank and other German financial institutions.

They show that the treaty of Brest-Litovsk was a betrayal of the Russian people by the German agents, Lenine and Trotzky; that a German-picked commander was chosen to "defend" Petrograd against the Germans; that German officers have been received secretly by the Bolshevik government as military advisers; as spies on the embassies of Russia's allies; as officers in the Russian army, and as directors of the Bolshevik military, foreign and domestic policy. They show, in short, that the present Bolshevik government is not a Russian government at all, but a German government, acting solely in the interests of Germany and betraying the Russian people, as it betrays Russia's natural Allies, for the benefit of the imperial German government alone.

American Airmen Interned.

Paris, Sept. 16.—An American airplane has landed near Fahy, in Switzerland, according to a dispatch to Le Journal from Geneva. The two aviators were interned.

Rev. Jenkin Lloyd Jones Dead.

Madison, Wis., Sept. 16.—Jenkin Lloyd Jones, famed preacher, author and student, died at his summer home at Tower Hill, on the Wisconsin river. He was 74 years old. Death followed an operation. Dr. Jones was born in Wales. He was brought to Wisconsin when one year old. In the Civil war he served as a private and was several times decorated for bravery beyond his post of duty. It was after the war that he attended school and became a Unitarian pastor. His first pulpit was in Winnetka, Ill. [illegible]

LARGE MOTOR CORPS

40,803 Trucks Will Be Furnished Each Army.

War Department Announces Work Will Entail Execution of Plans of Great Size.

Washington, Sept. 16.—The war department announced that the recent creation of the motor transport corps, with personnel and equipment with each American army comprising nearly as many officers and men as were engaged by both sides in the battle of Waterloo, will entail the execution of plans of great size and scope. be 154,747 officers and men, 40,803 motor trucks, 24,250 motorcycles, 7,905 passenger-carrying motor cars and 6,598 ambulances. By the time the United States has 4,000,000 men in France, nearly half a million of them will be engaged in motor transport work.

The value of the truck in facilitating the movement of troops and supplies has been amply demonstrated, the announcement stated.

The motor truck saved Verdun, the department said. Its value also was shown at the Marne and elsewhere.

TWO AVIATORS ARE KILLED

Airplane Crashes to Earth During Spin at Fort Worth, Tex.

Fort Worth, Sept. 16.—Lieut. C. R. Janes of Chicago was instantly killed and an enlisted man named Lantz fatally injured here when their airplane crashed to earth in a spin. Lantz died shortly after the accident.

Lieutenant Janes was an instructor in the accuracy stage and was classed as one of the cleverest fliers at the local aviation fields.

6,000 MEN FROM WISCONSIN

Call Provides for Their Departure to Waco, Tex., Oct. 7-11.

Madison, Wis., Sept. 16.—Governor E. L. Philipp has received a call for 6,000 men for Waco, Tex., from Wisconsin, entrainment during the five-day period commencing October 7. These men are for general military service. The quota calls for 1,500 from Milwaukee.

BRITISH CASUALTIES 21,756

That Figure Is Reached During the Past Week.

London, Sept. 16.—This week's published British casualties totaled 21,756. They are divided as follows: Killed—Officers, 563; men, 3,512. Wounded—Officers, 1,599; men, 14,380. Missing—Officers, 103; men, 1,599. Total, officers, 2,265; men, 19,491.

SERIOUS RAILWAY DISASTER

Forty Persons Killed in Wreck Near Weesp, Holland.

Amsterdam, Sept. 16.—Forty persons were killed and between 100 and 150 others injured in a railway accident near Weesp, eight miles southeast of Amsterdam. An embankment collapsed owing to recent rains and almost the entire train fell down the steep side.

Grape Shipments Curtailed.

Sacramento, Cal., Sept. 16.—Shipments of California table grapes to Eastern markets will be reduced 50 per cent as a result of the damage from the recent rain, Edgar M. Sheehan, secretary of the state commission of agriculture, said.

Objectors Work on Farms.

Chicago, Sept. 16.—Conscientious objectors to military service are helping Uncle Sam win the war by working on Illinois farms, according to a statement here by the State Council of Defense. So far 17 per cent of those so classified have taken up the hoe instead of the rifle and are receiving $30 a month, board, room and clothing. The difference between $30 and the amount paid for their services by farmers will go into the Red Cross fund.

NOW RAISES 600 CHICKENS

After Being Relieved of Organic Trouble by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Oregon, Ill.—"I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for an organic trouble which pulled me down until I could not put my foot to the floor and could scarcely do my work, and as I live on a small farm and raise six hundred chickens every year it made it very hard for me.

"I saw the Compound advertised in our paper, and tried it. It has restored my health so I can do all my work and I am so grateful that I am recommending it to my friends."—Mrs. D. M. ALTERS, R. R. 4, Oregon, Ill.

Only women who have suffered the tortures of such troubles and have dragged along from day to day can realize the relief which this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, brought to Mrs. Alters.

Women everywhere in Mrs. Alters' condition should profit by her recommendation, and if there are any complications write Lydia E. Pinkham's Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for advice. The result of their 40 years experience is at your service.

MEN AND WOMEN Kidney trouble preys upon the mind, discourages and lessens ambition; beauty, vigor and cheerfulness often disappear when the kidneys are out of order or diseased. For good results use Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney medicine. At druggists in large and medium size bottles. Sample size bottle by Parcel Post, also pamphlet.

Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents. When writing mention this paper.

Skin Tortured Babies Sleep After Cuticura

All druggists: Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50, Talcum 25. Sample each free of "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit.
Helps to eradicate dandruff.
For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair.
50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

YES, SHE HAD EVERYTHING!

Really No Excuse for Mr. Jones Getting Mad Because Wife Had Forgotten a Few Trifles.

"Don't forget anything this time," said Jones to his wife as they started for the theater. "It's late now, and we've not a minute to lose."

"Yes, dear," she replied, sweetly, "I have everything, I'm sure."

When they got to the corner she said:

"There, dear; now don't get cross, but I have forgotten my bag, and I really must have it. Would you run back for it? It's on the dressing table, I think, or in one of the drawers. And my handkerchief, dear; I left it on the mantelpiece, or else on the chest of drawers. And while you're there, dear, would you mind bringing me the letters I left on my table? One of them really must be posted tonight. I'm so sorry I forgot them; and—wait a minute, dearest, I forgot my goloshes, and it's really too damp to go without them. You'd better bring an umbrella, too, it looks so unsettled, and would you mind looking in the hall for my—Henry, if you can't do a little kindness for your own wife without looking so cross you may stay here and I'll go back myself."

When a widower begins to tell his troubles to a widow she knows he is going to ask her to share them.

I'LL TAKE POSTUM!

—you hear it more and more when one is asked what he'll have for his morning drink.

Delightful aroma and taste, and freedom from the discomforts that go with coffee.

Nourishing, healthful, economical.

NO WASTE at all—an important item these days. Give INSTANT POSTUM a trial.

News of the State

Condensed for Busy Folks

Pillager.—The Pillager Cass county fair is to be held on Thursday, Friday and Saturday, Sept. 19, 20 and 21.

St. Cloud.—While farmers in this locality did not seem to have great difficulty in harvesting their crops, labor now seems to be scarce for threshing rigs.

Crookston.—Rev. J. O. Ensrud, who for three years was pastor of the Lutheran Synod church of this city, has been appointed chaplain of the naval training school at Great Lakes, Ill.

St. Cloud.—Sheriff Schoener took Norman Johnson and Henry Blaisdell to Fort Snelling to be inducted into the service immediately. These two men were picked up in the slacker raid here.

Brainerd.—The Brainerd Co-operative Creamery building has been completed, machinery is being installed and it is expected the creamery will be opened in ten days, which will be made the occasion of a farmers' rally here.

St. Joseph.—Chris Stich's threshing outfit, working at the Fred Schroeder farm, near here, is operated by women, with the exception of the engineer and separator man. The only other job on the machine which is not being filled by women is that of stacker. The women even have charge of the bagging of grain.

Stillwater.—"The Twin City Forge & Foundry company has received an order from the United States government to machine 375,000 additional 155 m.m. shells of 6.1 inches in size. This in addition to government orders already on hand gives us a contract for 600,000 shells," said President George H. Atwood of the company.

Tyler.—A plan for the resumption of retail business at Tyler, which was visited by a disastrous tornado on the night of August 21, has been approved by the business men and work has been commenced on a community store building. Each business firm will be given space in the new building. The three banks have already opened for business.

Minneapolis.—Increases over last year, 9,593,000 bushels in corn and 5,892,000 bushels in spring wheat, are indicated in the latest bulletin on Minnesota's 1918 crop, issued by the Department of Agriculture and based on crop conditions Sept. 1. Speaking generally, the report says: "Perhaps never, or at least not for many years, has Minnesota been blessed with agricultural prosperity as this year."

St. Paul.—The entire draft machinery of the state was turned loose in tracing one soldier's meal ticket with a value of 60 cents. The ticket, No. 2015025, is lost, or at least no record of it is on file in the Adjutant General's office. Local boards were told to search their records for the book containing the missing ticket. The search illustrates the thoroughness with which Uncle Sam keeps track of his property.

C. H. Eckles, of the college of agriculture, University of Missouri, has accepted the position recently vacated by H. H. Kildee, as head of the dairy husbandry division, department of agriculture, University of Minnesota. Professor Eckles has held a leading place among dairy husbandry men in the United States. Professor Eckles is 43 years old. He was born in Marshalltown, Iowa, and is a graduate of Iowa State College, Ames, Iowa, class of 1895.

St. Paul.—The Minnesota railroad and warehouse commission refused to approve telephone installation charges proposed by telephone companies, declaring them excessive and unjustifiable. The commission also forwarded a protest to Postmaster General A. S. Burleson against making the Federal order, which provides for a "readiness to serve" or installation charge of $5 to $15, depending upon the monthly rental of the service required by the subscriber, effective in Minnesota.

The age limit for students entering the school of agriculture, University of Minnesota, has been reduced from 17 to 16 years as a war measure. The reduction in the age limit has been made in order to open the way for more Minnesota boys to make special preparation for farm work, and was brought about by the new army law, cutting the draft age to 18 years. The school will open Oct. 28 for a five months' session. Special courses for shorter periods also will be offered.

"Consumers as well as some dealers seem to have misunderstood the new wheat flour regulations," says A. D. Wilson, Federal food administrator for Minnesota. "The statement that the 50-50 rule for the purchase of substitutes has been changed to an 80-20 rule seems to be the cause for the confusion. Many persons believe that they can now buy five pounds of standard wheat flour with every one pound of substitutes. This is not the case. The 80-20 rule means four pounds of wheat flour with every one pound of substitutes."

Winona.—E. G. Toan, principal of the Medford, Wis., schools for several years until last spring, now of Dover, Minn., was instantly killed and his wife fatally injured when a Chicago & Northwestern passenger train struck their automobile on a crossing near Dover.

St. Cloud.—Maurice Kohn, a Holdingford merchant, was arrested by State Food Inspector J. A. Anderson on the charge of shipping eggs unfit to use, brought here and fined $100 and $10.75 costs. Kohn blamed employees for not "candling" the eggs properly. [illegible]

MRS. C. W. MILLER

Y. W. C. A. War Work Leader for Sixth District.

Wadena is to be the center of the war work for the Y. W. C. A. for the sixth district and Mrs. C. W. Miller of that city will be the leader. The district includes the counties of Clay, Becker, Hubbard, Cass, Crow Wing, Morrison, Todd, Ottertail and Wilkin. Mrs. Miller is one of the large group of Minnesota women who has enlisted in the war-time services of the Association.

St. Cloud.—The boiler room of the Preiss brewery, located in a building adjoining the brewery, was partially destroyed by fire.

Mankato.—Frank Oranger, a teamster of this city, was struck by an automobile while working on the road south of the city, knocked down and suffered severe bruises and injuries.

Little Falls.—Machine Inspector Morgan has condemned two threshing rigs in Morrison county. One machine was wasting grain and the other had not been repaired to do proper work.

St. Paul.—Dr. Egil Boeckman of St. Paul, son-in-law of the late James J. Hill, has been notified of his appointment as captain in the army medical corps. He will leave in a few days for Camp Grant, Ill., where he has been assigned to duty.

Bongard.—Mrs. J. D. Krause was instantly killed and her husband seriously injured when the automobile in which they were riding overturned. Mr. Krause is not expected to live. He was formerly a member of the house of representatives from Carver county.

Stillwater.—All former records in turning out shells at the Twin City Forge & Foundry company plant here for an eight-hour period were beaten one day recently when 210 first-class shells were turned out by the shell department employes there on what is known as the "daylight" shift.

Red Wing.—Ed Crowley, La Crosse saloonkeeper, riding on the same train from the Twin Cities with some drafted men en route to Camp Grant, passed a bottle of whisky among the boys and was arrested when the train arrived here. As he was intoxicated he was allowed to go on paying a $5 fine.

Bemidji.—Fire originating in the store of Woods & Atwater destroyed the business section of Graceton, a village 12 miles west of Baudette. Besides the Woods & Atwater store, a restaurant and the store of Knutson & Lilua were burned down. The loss exceeds $10,000 and is partly covered by insurance.

Minneapolis.—James Jacobson, 42 years old, formerly a restaurant keeper, shot and killed his housekeeper, Mrs. Alma Smith, at his residence, and then turned the weapon on himself and inflicted two wounds in his head. At the Minneapolis City hospital it was said that his condition is serious and little hope is held out for his recovery.

St. Paul.—Rupert Kinney of Lamoure county, North Dakota, filed in United States district court suit for $50,000 damages on behalf of himself and $30,000 for his wife against 18 residents of Pine county, Minn., for injuries alleged to have been received in a "tar and feather party" at Willow River, Minn., last June. Attorneys for the Nonpartisan league filed the suit.

St. Paul.—The State Public Safety commission has referred to State Auditor Preus without recommendation proposals for the reclamation of state land in northern Minnesota, with a purpose of furnishing farms to returning soldiers. The action was taken in connection with a drainage project in Beltrami county, where much state-owned land is located. Mr. Preus already has advocated that action by the state be deferred until definite plan for application to all states alike is worked out by a federal board.

Thief River Falls.—V. B. Vye, special investigator for the state food administration, has been in Thief River Falls looking into any case of violation of regulations. He found that nothing more serious than minor infractions, caused through a lack of understanding, could be reported.

Bemidji.—A baby daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. H. Mayne Stanton here Aug. 11. Mr. Stanton, at the time of the baby's birth, was at Quantico with the marines, getting ready to go abroad to fight. Mr. Stanton is the son of Judge C. W. Stanton and a well-known newspaper man.

AUSTRIA MAKES MOVE FOR PEACE

Dual Monarchy Asks Warring Nations to Agree On a Conference.

ACTION NOT BINDING

Proposal Suggests That Hostilities Continue While Delegates Discuss Terms—Germany Makes Overtures to Belgium.

Amsterdam, Sept. 16.—The Austro-Hungarian government, in extending invitations to all the belligerent governments to enter into non-binding discussions at some neutral meeting place, stated that the object of the conference would be to seek an exchange of views which would show "whether those pre-requisites exist which would make the speedy inauguration of peace negotiations appear promising."

The Austrian proposal, which is announced in an official communication telegraphed here from Vienna, suggested that there be no interruption of the war, and that the "discussions would go only so far as considered by the participants to offer prospects of success."

The proposal calls for all the belligerents to send delegates for a confidential and unbinding discussion on the basic principles for the conclusion of peace, in a place in a neutral country and at a near date that would yet have to be agreed upon.

Would Exchange Principles.

The proposal says the conference would be one of "delegates who would be charged to make known to one another the conception of their governments regarding those principles and to receive analogous communications, as well as to request and give frank and candid explanations on all those points which need to be precisely defined."

The government announced that a note embodying its suggestions had been addressed to the various belligerent powers and that the Holy See has been apprised of the proposal in a special note. The governments of the neutral states also have been made acquainted with the proposal.

London, Sept. 16.—It is understood that the government has received the Austro-Hungarian peace note and also the proposal, previously referred to, that all the powers should withdraw their troops from the Murman territory.

It is also learned that Germany has made a peace offer to Belgium.

That Belgium shall remain neutral until the end of the war.

That thereafter the entire economic and political independence of Belgium shall be reconstructed.

That the pre-war commercial treaties between Germany and Belgium shall again be put into operation after the war for an indefinite period.

That Belgium shall use her good offices to secure the return of the German colonies.

That the Flemish question shall be considered, and the Flemish minority, which aided the invaders, shall not be penalized.

The proposal contains no word respecting reparation or indemnities, no admission that Germany wronged Belgium.

BAKER RETURNS TO PARIS

Deeply Impressed With Brilliant Work of Americans.

Paris, Sept. 16.—Newton D. Baker, the American secretary of war, returned from the American battle front, where he spent the last two days with the American troops, accompanying them as they marched into St. Mihiel.

As the big army automobile stopped in front of General Pershing's Paris home, the secretary alighted covered with mud from head to foot. He carried his gas mask in one hand and his steel helmet in the other.

While deeply impressed with what he had seen, Secretary Baker spoke in moderation. He was particularly impressed with the splendid spirit and enthusiasm of the American troops.

"The action and all of the circumstances are brilliant," he said, "and justify the hope of a great nation whose armies are engaged.

ADMIRES BOY SCOUTS' WORK

General Pershing Sends Greeting for Aid in War.

New York, Sept. 16.—General Pershing has sent greeting from the American expeditionary forces to "the splendid army of 443,000 American Boy Scouts," it was announced at headquarters of the organization here.

In a letter, the American general expressed appreciation of "all you are doing for our great cause."

Sees Army Bigger Than Anglo-French.

Newcastle, Eng., Sept. 16.—The German people ought to know that if they had dreamed of getting better peace terms from the Entente than those formulated last January they were mistaken, said General Jan Christian Smuts, member of the privy council, in an address on being given the freedom of the city. The American army next year would be bigger than the British and French armies combined, General Smuts declared, and would be employed in a great offensive then.

I See!

Dibney—Those are the noisiest chickens I ever heard.

Wife—Well, they're Leghorns.

Soft, Clear Skins.

Night and morning bathe the face with Cuticura Soap and hot water. If there are pimples first smear them with Cuticura Ointment. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." Sold by druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Self-reverence, self-knowledge, self-control, these three alone lead life to sovereign power!—Tennyson.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Substitute Not Quite as Good.

"Did your best girl's father kill the fatted calf for you?"

"No, but he cooked my goose."

You're Foolish To Suffer With Kidney Trouble

No one need be subject to constant pain and sickness from this cause.

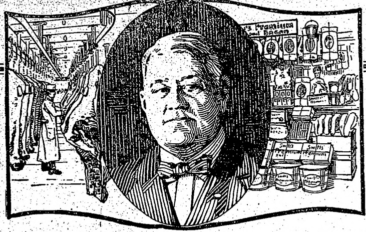
Dodd's Kidney Pills

A REMEDY

Save yourself from constant aches and pains, from long-continued debility, from eventual Bright's Disease and possible death. Don't despair. Don't neglect the warnings found in backache, pain in loins, stiffness, swollen joints, dizziness, sediment in secretion. They indicate surely the ATTACKS OF DISEASE.

Get immediately the great Kidney and Bladder Remedy, DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS. Start now to check the ravages of the enemies to health. Be one of the thousands who rejoice in regained strength, vigor and happiness. But be sure to get the genuine—the box with DODD'S on the cover—the name with three D's.

Every Druggist Sells Them Under a Satisfaction-or-Money-Back GUARANTEE.



The Branch House Man

This is one of the Swift & Company Branch House Men.

They are all pretty much alike in the way they feel toward their work—and that is what this ad is about.

They know that most people couldn't get such good meat promptly and in good condition if it weren't for the branch houses of which they are in charge.

They know that the branch house is one of the most important links in the chain of preparing and distributing meat for a nation.

They know that Swift & Company must have its branch houses run at the highest notch of usefulness; that even a Swift & Company branch house won't run itself, and that it is up to the branch house man to run it properly.

Any branch house man who doesn't see his work in this light is transferred to some other place with Swift & Company to which he is better adapted.

They are picked men, these branch house men. Every time you sit down to a steak or chop, or cut of roast, you can give a grateful thought to the whole crew of them.

And remember, in a general way, that everything that makes life smoother and more convenient for you, is the result of the thoughtfulness and effort of a lot of people of whom you have never heard.

Swift & Company, U. S. A.

Are You Bloated After Eating

With that gassy, puffy feeling, and hurting near your heart? For Quick Relief—Take ONE

EATONIC

FOR YOUR STOMACH'S SAKE

You can fairly feel it work. It drives the GAS out of your body and the Bloat goes with it.

Removes Quickly—Indigestion, Heartburn, Sour Stomach, etc.

Get EATONIC from your Druggist with the DOUBLE GUARANTEE

Send for the "Help" Book, Address Eatonic Remedy Co., 1018-24 So. Wabash Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Costs a Cent or Two a Day

His Species.

"There goes a man who is very exacting in his attachments."

"One of the wearing kind of friends, eh?"

"No; he's a sheriff."

If a girl has a pretty face, no man on earth can tell you what kind of clothes she has on.

ASTHMA

INSTANTLY RELIEVED WITH

ASTHMADOR

OR MONEY REFUNDED ASK ANY DRUGGIST

Every Woman Wants

Paxtine

ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. [illegible] cleansing and germicidal power. [illegible] The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

Her Letter.

"Dear George," she wrote, "I'm aw-f'lly glad to know you've gone to France. Now, don't get sore and misconstrue, I'm glad you got the chance. I'm true to you as I can be. I'm sure true blue's no name for me. I'm true—I'm blue. I hope that you feel just the same toward me. Oh, goodness, gracious, George, it seems that even though you haunt my dreams and fill my thoughts this very minute, each word I say I'm deeper in it. Therefore I'll close this missive, dear. I'm sure I'll have to drop a tear. I'm much afraid you'll take offense, and won't take me at some time hence."

Stopped.

He—I have—er—something to ask you—er—something very close to my heart, and—er—er—

She—I'll bet I can guess what it is!

He—Ah! You have divined! You know! You—er—

She—Yes; you want to ask me where I put your hat when you came in.—London Answers.

Sufficient Reason.

Bess—She seems to like everybody.

June—Yes, she has no husband.—Chicago News.

Switzerland will supply 1,000,000 watches for the American army.

England's oldest member of parliament is Sammy Young, aged 96.

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS

FOR CONSTIPATION

have stood the test of time. Purely vegetable. Wonderfully quick to banish biliousness, headache, indigestion and to clear up a bad complexion.

Genuine bears signature Brent Good

PALE FACES

Generally indicate a lack of Iron in the Blood.

Carter's Iron Pills

Will help this condition

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

NO PEACE WITH PIRATES

No one should be led to believe that the present success of the allies in France is any indication of peace. It might be if we were fighting a civilized nation that used civilized methods, but the present rulers of Germany have known that they do not belong to that class.

All the tales of uncivilized warfare sinks into insignificance compared to them German Pirates. They butchered and mutilated the children of Belgium and France, stole everything that was loose and destroyed any property that they could not steal and carry away. Now when the American Forces are helping France and England to drive them out of France they destroy all the property they can before, they are compelled to vacate it. President Wilson has said that he would never talk peace with the present rulers of Germany and he meant every word he said. As the poor Deluded people of that country seem determined to stick to their Kaiser, the Nation will be exterminated and put out of business as a nation, the same as a pirate sunk and put out of business that is robbing on the high seas. So do not look for any peace for some time, as America is not fighting a war with what we consider a nation but with a gang of cut throat pirates, and they are going to annihilate them and put them out of their murdering and plundering business if it takes ten million men and ten years to do it.

We are not likely to hear of any farmers being fined for hoarding wheat this fall. We rather guess that Minneapolis would like to have the farmers hoard part of their wheat for a few months, until they get over their rush.

Judging from the strong campaign being put up by Wheaton for governor, the chances looks good for the Defeat of Burnquist next November. If the Nonpartisan League "Stick" as solid for David Evans, as they did for Lindbergh, the present governor of Minnesota is due to take a walk out of that Capital building January 1st, and it is our opinion that the League will stand solid for their indorsed Candidate, and the Democrats will not help old Burnquist out of the grave we have got dug for him, as they did in June.

Germany might as well save their wind as to talk peace to America. We don't want Peace, what we want is to clean up Germany right, and America is just beginning to get ready to do it. We don't want any peace talk from old Kaiser Wilhelm. He wanted war, and now America will give him all the war he wants.

Did you notice that you do not read of any more air raids by Germany, on either Paris or London. Nor you don't read of any more of their long range bombardment of Paris. The huns are getting out of range to slaughter any more women and children, but they are still within range of the Doughboys bayonets, and are getting them stuck into them every day. We have often said that them german invader would get out of Belgium with an American bayonet close to their rear. Now the outragers of women and butchers of children are begining to talk peace when they see they are licked to a standstill.

When you hear a man mention peace with Germany under its present rulers, brand him for what he is a traitor to America. Until President Wilson says he is willing to take back his word and talk peace to Kaiser Wilhelm, don't mention peace with Germany, until the german people repudiate their present war lords and place rulers at the head of that government whose word can be depended on. America will not make peace treaties with sea pirate, liars, and thieves, but will keep going after them until they get them.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Arnt E. Loberg.
STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.
In the Matter of the Estate of Arnt E. Loberg, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Kari Branum, Elia Loberg, Ingeberg Williams, Lars Loberg, Ragna Thies, Inga Cobbs, Albert Loberg, Caroline Loberg, Helmer Loberg, and Ole Loberg, all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of Ole Loberg having been filed in this Court, representing that Arnt E. Loberg, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 14th day of October 1892, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to Ole Loberg, and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court at the Probate Court Rooms, in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the [illegible] day of September 1918, at ten o'clock A. M. why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court this 2nd day of September 1918.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
E. M. Stanton,
Attorney for Petitioner.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of six Dollars which became due on the first day of December, 1916, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ole K. Homme, unmarried, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, Minnesota, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 1st day of December. 1913. which mortgage with the power of sale therein contained, was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County, State of Minnesota, on the 17th day of December 1913, at Eight o'clock A. M. and was there duly recorded in Book 9 of Mortgages on page 614 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, and by reason of said default, the whole unpaid principal sum of said mortgage to-wit: the sum of Twenty dollars [$20.00] became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of Twenty Dollars [$20.00] with interest thereon at Ten per cent per annum since the first day of December, 1913.

And whereas, the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in, and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The North Half of the Northwest Quarter of Section Twenty-two 22 in Township One Hundred Fifty-three 153 North of Range Thirty Nine 39 West of the 5th P.M. in Minnesota, being in the county of Pennington, in said State of Minnesota which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on Tuesday the 29th day of October 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at Public vendue, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorney's fee of twenty-five Dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated August 6th, 1918.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Oklee, Minnesota.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE MINNESOTA

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
Pennington County
Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS. MINN.

Inserted by Theo. Quale, Thief River Falls Minn., and paid for at regular advertising rates.

Theo. Quale
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Candidate for
County Attorney
Pennington County
He stands for Law Enforcement and a Square Deal for all.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Jungle Can Furnish Food.

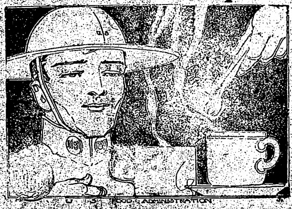
While the new food campaign was being talked about at Seattle, Randolph L. Summerfield of Singapore, who has lived forty years in the Malay States, arrived on a government mission. He is a civil engineer. "The world's live-stock market has been decimated," said Mr. Summerfield, "but if worst comes to worst and there's a real meat famine, the jungles of the Malay States can supply vast quantities of meats and fats. Our forests are full of monkeys of all kinds. Our streams teem with crocodiles. The huge anaconda snake is numerous and prolific. Monkey meat, cooked French or Spanish style, billed on the menu as veal, would make an epicure yearn for more. There's no disagreeable sentiment about killing a crocodile or the boa constrictor. Portions of the 'croco's' tail are extraordinarily good, and the boa constrictor is a culinary favorite in India. Fried in butter, or certain oils, the boa constrictor is considered a delicacy."—Argonaut.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

A NATION'S STRENGTH IS IN ITS FOOD SUPPLY
Eat Less — Waste nothing
Create a Reserve
AMERICA MUST FEED [illegible]

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

In Who's Cup?



Sugar, Children!

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.
6 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY
J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

A. A. WANGENSTEIN
Dealer in Watches, Clocks.
Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East [illegible] St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail.

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

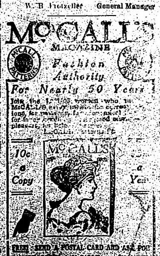
Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916
Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 5	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. B. [illegible] General Manager



McCALL'S MAGAZINE
Fashion Authority For Nearly 50 Years
10c a Copy
a Year
FREE SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Upbuilds Chinese Army.

Ken Wang, twelfth graduate in the 1919 class at West Point academy, a year ahead of time, announced that he will return to China to take part in the upbuilding of its new army.

Ken Wang was selected to come to America to be educated in the best military academy in the world expressly for the part he is to play in bringing military coherence into Chinese army affairs.

Discouraged.

"I've given up trying to keep a hired girl."

"What's the matter?"

"I've come to the conclusion that when it comes to paying wages I can't compete with a munitions factory."

Heat Sufferer.

"Suffer much from the heat?"

"I should say so. Nearly had a sunstroke rushing around to lay in next winter's coal."

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 27, 1918 NO. 28

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam postoffice.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The 4th Liberty Loan is here, get Busy.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The Fourth Liberty Loan is here. Let every man do his duty.

STRAYED; Three heifer calves. One White calf, One Light Red calf, and One dark red calf. Finder please notify.
Ole Lee, Erie Minn.

There will be more early fall plowing done in this territory than there was last year, as the good crop and fair prices has encouraged the farmer to take hold of the plow handle.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

So far as we can learn there has been no grain gone to waste in this end of the County for lack of help. All threshing machines are running short of help, but we are getting there just the same.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

We have been rather crowded with farm work this week, but if you feel like kicking about the small amount of local news, ask yourself how long it has been since you paid any subscription.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The village of Goodridge begin to miss their local paper, now that it is gone. If they can get a good man to run the mechanical part we might move THE SUNBEAM up there and allow its rays to shine on them and warm them up this winter.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

People never noticed what a large amount of food was wasted, until they were called upon to save the waste, and win the war. The people of this locality have shown their patriotism by obeying the food law, and have saved money for themselves, as well as the govenment,

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

We will endeavor to publish all the names of subscribers to the fourth liberty loan in this part of the Country. Let us all take hold and make the best showing we can by a liberal subscription. Now is the critical time of the war. Let us show old Kaiser Wilhelm that we mean business, and are going to back up President Wilson to put that old butcher Kaiser out of business.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There is one fact that the people of Goodridge and Highlanding want to consider. That fact is. That there would have been no grading done on that road in front of the Morgan Vaughn farm, if P.C. Wold had not had opposition for County Commissioner. There is nothing like waking them up to the fact, that there is a god in Israel, and a few people living in the East end of this County.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Judging from the talk we have heard among the people up this way there is not likely to be any changes made in the offices of County Attorney, Auditor, Judge of Probate, and Sheriff. The officials seems to have given the people satisfactory service and they are not looking for any change in these offices.

MENACE TO CAUCASIAN RACE

Practice of Polygamy in the Orient Constitutes Peril Which Must Not Be Underestimated.

The storm center of social reform in Asia for the next quarter of a century is likely to be over the relations of the sexes, writes Tyler Dennett in Asia. If any statement of the menace of polygamy were necessary to bring home to American readers the immediacy of the subject, some recent statements from the editorial columns of the Far Eastern Review would seem to be suitable. The Caucasian population of the world is doubling its number once in a hundred years; the dark-skinned races, which now outnumber the white population two to one, are doubling their numbers every twenty-five years.

At least such is the case in Korea, where the most recent figures are available. The editor of the Far Eastern Review figures out that at the present rate of increase the Caucasian element in the world's population will have shrunk in a hundred years to scarcely 5 per cent. The oriental demands male children, as many of them as he can produce. The editorial in question says: "So long as the oriental man is able to arrogate to himself the right to possess plural wives, just so long will polygamy prevail. But there is a way out and one which is becoming broader and more easy to tread each year. The wife with foreign education is a precious thing in China in the eyes of the returned students, since she is one of a few women of his own race that realizes and understands his peculiar aspirations. She has it in her hands to be the one and only wife, and if the few examples that have come under the writer's notice are any criterion, she will exert that power to the utmost."

TO ADD STRENGTH TO COTTON

Machine Devised by New Jersey Man Is Something for Which the World Has Been Looking.

There is probably no service which subjects cotton fabric to so severe a test as that it has to endure in an automobile tire, says Scientific American. The fabric serves as a reinforcement for the rubber. It is designed to withstand an enormous tensile strength in all directions, imposed by steady pressure of air within the tire, and must also withstand the sudden shocks due to the passage of the wheel over obstructions. At the same time it must be perfectly flexible; for it is flexed constantly as the wheel runs over the ground. The fabric cannot have its strength increased merely by using heavier threads, for this would interfere with its flexibility. It has occurred to an inventor, William G. Trautvetter of Paterson, N. J., that a fabric might be designed in which, in addition to the regular warp and filling, diagonal reinforcing threads might be incorporated. And, starting out with this idea, he has designed a machine which will actually weave such a fabric. Anyone accustomed to handling looms or familiar with the operation of these machines will realize how revolutionary must be a mechanism which will put bias threads into a woven fabric.

Madagascar Graphite.

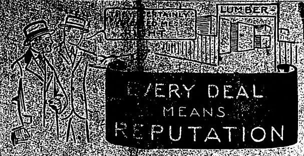
Production of graphite on the island of Madagascar in 1917 was estimated at 35,000 tons, and exports amounted to 27,838. Shipments to England totaled 15,506, and those to France 17,322 tons. While direct shipments to the United States have not been permitted, it is understood from consular reports that 8,000 tons reached this country from Marseilles in 1917, and a considerable quantity has also been shipped from that port during the present year, principally through a consortium of French firms which, up until now, has controlled the bulk of the output of Madagascar graphite other than that shipped to England. Inasmuch as the French firms belonging to this consortium are represented in Madagascar, it is not unlikely that they will endeavor to control such graphite as may be shipped to the United States direct from the island when restrictions are removed, while it would appear that various independent producers are endeavoring to form direct connections with the American importers.

Frank Comment.

Martin likes to go next door every Sunday morning and have his Uncle Al read the "funnies" to him. One morning the pictures were particularly alluring and he was deaf to all importunities to get ready for Sunday school. Finally Uncle Al added to Martin's discomfort by urging the benefits of attending Sunday school, offering as an argument that he had attended until eighteen years old. Whereupon Martin cast a withering glance upon him and said, "I don't see where it did you any good."—Chicago American.

Campaigning Against Blindness.

Because of the campaign against preventable blindness it is predicted that fifty years from now very few blind persons will be seen on the



We are of your community and have to depend on YOU and YOUR good words for patronage.

Is it any wonder that we keep busy

Building a Reputation for Good Lumber, and Fair Dealing?

To satisfy you in every deal is more important to us than the profit on that deal. TRY US and SEE.

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company
MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

NOVEL PLAN FOR BUYING BONDS

People of Ninth District To Be Given Opportunity to Purchase "Over the Counter"

PATRIOTISM RELIED ON

Personal Solicitation and Salesmanship To Be Almost Entirely Dispensed With—Ninety Per Cent of Counties Adopt Method.

The quality of patriotism is so firmly intrenched in the hearts of the people of the Ninth Federal Reserve District that in nearly ninety per cent of the two hundred and eighty-eight counties constituting this district the people will have the opportunity to step up to the counter and do their bond buying without personal solicitation.

In none of the other Federal Reserve Districts is such a plan being attempted, but the executive committee of the Ninth District feels confident that it is justified in the confidence it is reposing in the people of this district when it invites them to do their own bond buying over the counter, and dispensing thereby almost entirely with personal solicitation and salesmanship.

"Good morning, neighbor. How much money does our Government need from me in this Fourth Liberty Loan?"

That is the question fully a million residents of this Ninth District are expected to ask as they step into their usual polling places or some other centrally located headquarters on the opening of the Fourth Liberty Loan campaign.

And the man behind the counter will say after consulting his card index:

"Well, Mr. Jones, our Government is looking to you this time for a loan of about $1,000."

And the good American purchaser is relied upon to reply:

"All right, neighbor, that sounds like a fair allotment to me. Just hand over the necessary papers and I will sign up."

This method of bond selling is not made compulsory throughout the district, but the district committee, having had considerable experience, and after much consideration decided to recommend "over the counter" sales to all county organizations and nearly ninety per cent of the county chairmen sent in word that they would adopt this plan.

This unique development is regarded as probably the highest compliment that could be paid to the practical patriotism of the people of the Ninth District and is an outgrowth of the individual allotment plan generally practiced in this district in the third Liberty Loan campaign.

When the individual allotment plan first was taken under consideration there were suggestions and insinuations that it savored of coercion but it was put into effect with such care and diplomacy that these insinuations were speedily dissipated as it was seen that the individual allotment plan had had its ambition only that every individual should do his just share, no more, no less. In each community local committees met weeks prior to the actual opening of the third campaign and checked over the residents of their respective communities, seeking to gain an intelligent idea of what each individual in the community should take in bonds as his or her just share.

In some sixteen of the two hundred and eighty-eight counties the local committees went even farther with this plan and instead of merely arming their salesmen with an intelligent idea of the individual's buying power, the committee sent notices to each prospective bond purchaser asking them to call at certain centrally located places at specified times and purchase the amount of bonds alloted to them. This was the first experiment with "over the counter" buying and it was so successful that the executive committee has recommended it generally for the Fourth Campaign.

In Steele county, Minnesota, three thousand, nine hundred and eighty-four out of four thousand persons notified to come in and sign up for their allotments stepped right up to the mark and signed up for their bonds. Of the sixteen who failed to appear some were sick and some were away from home.

LUTHERANS PLEDGE SUPPORT

On his return to Minneapolis last week Dr. H. J. Stub, president of the National Lutheran council, informed A. R. Rogers, Ninth District Liberty Loan Chairman, that the body of which Dr. Stub is president had adopted a resolution at its Chicago conference pledging the unqualified support of the Lutherans to the United States Government in all of its war activities.

The National Lutheran council is composed of synodical presidents, pastors and laymen representing the vast majority of the Lutheran church bodies in the United States and taking in Lutherans of all nationalities, Swedish, German, Norwegian, Danish, Finnish, and all others affiliated with this current church body.

The following is the resolution adopted:

"As loyal citizens we will stand back of our Government not only in promoting the Fourth Liberty Loan but also in supporting our Government in all activities necessary to bring the war to a victorious end and to establish peace on the basis of right and justice to all."

Fireproof Celluloid.

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NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could yo make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We li to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we serve you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P
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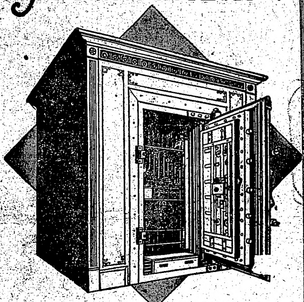
FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



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Wheat Not a Necessary Food.

Wheat is not necessary. We a accustomed to regard wheat as a mo or less indispensable article of di It isn't. It is an article of luxury, a absolutely nothing else. Wheat po sesses over oats, corn and rice abs lutely no nutritional quality for m or beast. It has no more protein, a no better protein. It has no more f and no better fat. It has no mine salt better or in larger amounts. has no more fuel or better fuel. It just one of the cereals, and there is the slightest evidence that it is th best one, because so far as compar tive tests are concerned in animal it isn't the best one; it is very f from the best one.—A. E. Taylor, M.D U. S. Food Administrator.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 27,1918 NO. 28

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam postoffice.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The 4th Liberty Loan is here. get Busy.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The Fourth Liberty Loan is here. Let every man do his duty.

STRAYED; Three heifer calves. One White calf, One Light Red calf, and One dark red calf. Finder please notify.
Ole Lee, Erie Minn.

There will be more early fall plowing done in this territory than there was last year, as the good crop and fair prices has encouraged the farmer to take hold of the plow handle.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

So far as we can learn there has been no grain gone to waste in this end of the County for lack of help. All threshing machines are running short of help, but we are getting there just the same.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

We have been rather crowded with farm work this week, but if you feel like kicking about the small amount of local news, ask yourself how long it has been since you paid any subscription.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The village of Goodridge begin to miss their local paper, now that it is gone. If they can get a good man to run the mechanical part we might move THE SUNBEAM up there and allow its rays to shine on them and warm them up this winter.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

People never noticed what a large amount of food was wasted, until they were called upon to save the waste, and win the war The people of this locality have shown their patriotism by obeying the food law, and have saved money for themselves, as well as the govenment,

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

We will endeavor to publish all the names of subscribers to the fourth liberty loan in this part of the Country. Let us all take hold and make the best showing we can by a liberal subscription. Now is the critical time of the war. Let us show old Kaiser Wilhelm that we mean business, and are going to back up President Wilson to put that old butcher Kaiser out of business.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

There is one fact that the people of Goodridge and Highlanding want to consider. That fact is. That there would have been no grading done on that road in front of the Morgan Vaughn farm, if P.C. Wold had not had opposition for County Commissioner. There is nothing like waking them up to the fact, that there is a god in Israel, and a few people living in the East end of this County.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Judging from the talk we have heard among the people up this way there is not likely to be any changes made in the offices of County Attorney, Auditor, Judge of Probate, and Sheriff. These officials seems to have given the people satisfactory service and they are not looking for any change in these offices.

MENACE TO CAUCASIAN RACE

Practice of Polygamy in the Orient Constitutes Peril Which Must Not Be Underestimated.

The storm center of social reform in Asia for the next quarter of a century is likely to be over the relations of the sexes, writes Tyler Dennett in Asia. If any statement of the menace of polygamy were necessary to bring home to American readers the immediacy of the subject, some recent statements from the editorial columns of the Far Eastern Review would seem to be suitable. The Caucasian population of the world is doubling its number once in a hundred years; the dark-skinned races, which now outnumber the white population two to one, are doubling their numbers every twenty-five years.

At least such is the case in Korea, where the most recent figures are available. The editor of the Far Eastern Review figures out that at the present rate of increase the Caucasian element in the world's population will have shrunk in a hundred years to scarcely 5 per cent. The oriental demands male children, as many of them as he can produce. The editorial in question says: "So long as the oriental man is able to arrogate to himself the right to possess plural wives, just so long will polygamy prevail. But there is a way out and one which is becoming broader and more easy to tread each year. The wife with foreign education is a precious thing in China in the eyes of the returned students, since she is one of a few women of his own race that realizes and understands his peculiar aspirations. She has it in her hands to be the one and only wife, and if the few examples that have come under the writer's notice are any criterion, she will exert that power to the utmost."

TO ADD STRENGTH TO COTTON

Machine Devised by New Jersey Man Is Something for Which the World Has Been Looking.

There is probably no service which subjects cotton fabric to so severe a test as that it has to endure in an automobile tire, says Scientific American. The fabric serves as a reinforcement for the rubber. It is designed to withstand an enormous tensile strength in all directions, imposed by steady pressure of air within the tire, and must also withstand the sudden shocks due to the passage of the wheel over obstructions. At the same time it must be perfectly flexible; for it is flexed constantly as the wheel runs over the ground. The fabric cannot have its strength increased merely by using heavier threads, for this would interfere with its flexibility. It has occurred to an inventor, William G. Trautvetter of Paterson, N. J., that a fabric might be designed in which, in addition to the regular warp and filling, diagonal reinforcing threads might be incorporated. And, starting out with this idea, he has designed a machine which will actually weave such a fabric. Anyone accustomed to handling looms or familiar with the operation of these machines will realize how revolutionary must be a mechanism which will put bias threads into a woven fabric.

Madagascar Graphite.

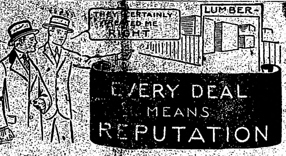
Production of graphite on the island of Madagascar in 1917 was estimated at 35,000 tons, and exports amounted to 27,838. Shipments to England totaled 15,506, and those to France 17,322 tons. While direct shipments to the United States have not been permitted, it is understood from consular reports that 8,000 tons reached this country from Marseilles in 1917, and a considerable quantity has also been shipped from that port during the present year, principally through a consortium of French firms which, up until now, has controlled the bulk of the output of Madagascar graphite other than that shipped to England. Inasmuch as the French firms belonging to this consortium are represented in Madagascar, it is not unlikely that they will endeavor to control such graphite as may be shipped to the United States direct from the island when restrictions are removed, while it would appear that various independent producers are endeavoring to form direct connections with the American importers.

Frank Comment.

Martin likes to go next door every Sunday morning and have his Uncle Al read the "funnies" to him. One morning the pictures were particularly alluring and he was deaf to all importunities to get ready for Sunday school. Finally Uncle Al added to Martin's discomfort by urging the benefits of attending Sunday school, offering as an argument that he had attended until eighteen years old. Whereupon Martin cast a withering glance upon him and said: "I don't see where it did you any good."—Chicago American.

Campaigning Against Blindness.

Because of the campaign against preventable blindness it is predicted that fifty years from now very few blind persons will be seen on the streets.



We are of your community and have to depend on YOU and YOUR good words for patronage.

Is it any wonder that we keep busy

Building a Reputation for Good Lumber, and Fair Dealing?

To satisfy you in every deal is more important to us than the profit on that deal. TRY US and SEE.

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company
MAVIE THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

NOVEL PLAN FOR BUYING BONDS

People of Ninth District To Be Given Opportunity to Purchase "Over the Counter"

PATRIOTISM RELIED ON

Personal Solicitation and Salesmanship To Be Almost Entirely Dispensed With—Ninety Per Cent of Counties Adopt Method.

The quality of patriotism is so firmly intrenched in the hearts of the people of the Ninth Federal Reserve District that in nearly ninety per cent of the two hundred and eighty-eight counties constituting this district the people will have the opportunity to step up to the counter and do their bond buying without personal solicitation.

In none of the other Federal Reserve Districts is such a plan being attempted, but the executive committee of the Ninth District feels confident that it is justified in the confidence it is reposing in the people of this district when it invites them to do their own bond buying over the counter, and dispensing thereby almost entirely with personal solicitation and salesmanship.

"Good morning, neighbor. How much money does our Government need from me in this Fourth Liberty Loan?"

That is the question fully a million residents of this Ninth District are expected to ask as they step into their usual polling places or some other centrally located headquarters on the opening of the Fourth Liberty Loan campaign.

And the man behind the counter will say after consulting his card index:

"Well, Mr. Jones, our Government is looking to you this time for a loan of about $1,000."

And the good American purchaser is relied upon to reply:

"All right, neighbor, that sounds like a fair allotment to me. Just hand over the necessary papers and I will sign up."

This method of bond selling is not made compulsory throughout the district, but the district committee, having had considerable experience, and after much consideration decided to recommend "over the counter" sales to all county organizations and nearly ninety per cent of the county chairmen sent in word that they would adopt this plan.

This unique development is regarded as probably the highest compliment that could be paid to the practical patriotism of the people of the Ninth District and is an outgrowth of the individual allotment plan generally practiced in this district in the third Liberty Loan campaign.

When the individual allotment plan first was taken under consideration there were suggestions and insinuations that it savored of coercion but it was put into effect with such care and diplomacy that these insinuations were speedily dissipated as it was seen that the individual allotment plan had had its ambition only that every individual should do his just share, no more, no less. In each community local committees met weeks prior to the actual opening of the third campaign and checked over the residents of their respective communities, seeking to gain an intelligent idea of what each individual in the community should take in bonds as his or her just share.

In some sixteen of the two hundred and eighty-eight counties the local committees went even farther with this plan and instead of merely arming their salesmen with an intelligent idea of the individual's buying power, the committee sent notices to each prospective bond purchaser asking them to call at certain centrally located places at specified times and purchase the amount of bonds alloted to them. This was the first experiment with "over the counter" buying and it was so successful that the executive committee has recommended it generally for the Fourth Campaign.

In Steele county, Minnesota, three thousand, nine hundred and eighty-four out of four thousand persons notified to come in and sign up for their allotments stepped right up to the mark and signed up for their bonds. Of the sixteen who failed to appear some were sick and some were away from home.

LUTHERANS PLEDGE SUPPORT

On his return to Minneapolis last week Dr. H. J. Stub, president of the National Lutheran council, informed A. R. Rogers, Ninth District Liberty Loan Chairman, that the body of which Dr. Stub is president had adopted a resolution at its Chicago conference pledging the unqualified support of the Lutherans to the United States Government in all of its war activities.

The National Lutheran council is composed of synodical presidents, pastors and laymen representing the vast majority of the Lutheran church bodies in the United States and taking in Lutherans of all nationalities, Swedish, German, Norwegian, Danish, Finnish, and all others affiliated with this current church body.

The following is the resolution adopted:

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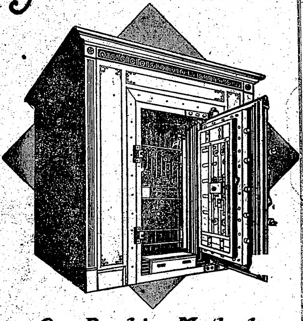

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INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE
DEFECTIVE PAGE

Why Dread Old Age?

It doesn't matter how old you are if you keep well and active. Lots of folks are younger at 70 than others are at 60. Lame, bent backs; stiff, achy, rheumatic joints; bad eyesight and deafness are too often due to neglected kidney trouble and not to advancing years. Don't let weak kidneys age you. Use *Doan's Kidney Pills*. They have made life more comfortable for thousands of elderly folks.

A Minnesota Case

Mrs. Christ Johnson, Front St., W. Frazee, Minn., says: "I was suffering from rheumatic pains and my finger joints were so stiff and painful I could not do a thing. Those pains were all through my body and I was laid up in bed for three months. My back was so lame I couldn't raise myself up from the pillows. I had blinding, dizzy spells. My kidneys acted much too often. A druggist advised me to use Doan's Kidney Pills. Six boxes of Doan's entirely rid me of the trouble."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

For Constipation Carter's Little Liver Pills will set you right over night.

Purely Vegetable

Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price

Carter's Iron Pills

Will restore color to the faces of those who lack Iron in the blood, as most pale-faced people do.

Stout Lady Considerate.

Mrs. Brown is very stout, but she is also most considerate of other people.

The other day she went into a large hotel to call on a friend. The clerk sent her to the lift. There a small boy opened the door for her.

"Are you going up, ma'am?" he inquired, glancing at her ample proportions.

"Yes, I am, my boy," she answered with a kindly smile. "But goodness me, a little fellow like you can't pull me up in that thing!"

Explained.

"My dear," said Mrs. Askett. "Why do you suppose the doctors charge so much for operating for appendicitis?"

"Oh, any butcher will tell you that tenderloins are very expensive."

Catarrhal Deafness Cannot Be Cured

by local applications as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure Catarrhal Deafness, and that is by a constitutional remedy. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Catarrhal Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, Deafness is the result. Unless the inflammation can be reduced and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing may be destroyed forever. Many cases of Deafness are caused by Catarrh, which is an inflamed condition of the Mucous Surfaces.

ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for any case of Catarrhal Deafness that cannot be cured by HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.

All Druggists 75c. Circulars free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Her Preference.

"I'm so glad to see good golf weather again," said young Mrs. Torkins.

"I didn't know you cared for the game."

"I don't. But I'll be glad to have Charlie out playing the game instead of staying home talking about it."—Cassell's Magazine.

ASTHMA

INSTANTLY RELIEVED WITH

ASTHMADOR

OR MONEY REFUNDED ASK ANY DRUGGIST

Ready to Celebrate.

I had a brother in training in Camp Taylor for several months. While there, when a bunch of rookies came in, one was assigned to his barracks, with a number of instructions, one of which was that he had to be up for reveille at 5:30. His watch was 30 minutes fast, so the next morning at he woke all the boys yelling, "Hurry, fellers, it's time for jubilee."—Exchange.

Single Standard.

Daughter—He has money and brains.

Father—But would you marry him just for money?

Henry Burden, seventy-seven, retires after fifty years as a New York policeman.

Your Eyes Granulated Eyelids, Eyes inflamed by exposure to Sun, Dust and Wind quickly relieved by Murine Eye Remedy. No Smarting, just Eye Comfort. At Your Druggists or by mail 60c per Bottle. For Book of the Eye free write Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago.

RUSSIAN CRIMES AROUSE NATIONS

Bloody Reign of Terror Results in Horried Protest From the United States.

LANSING SENDS NOTE

Asks Allied and Neutral Governments to Consider Steps for Impressing Upon Bolshevik Murders Must Cease.

Washington, Sept. 23.—The United States government, horrified by the bloody reign of terror in Russia, has called upon all Allied and neutral nations to consider what they may do to impress upon the Bolshevik the aversion with which the civilized world regards their wanton crimes.

By direction of President Wilson, Secretary Lansing dispatched instructions to every American diplomatic representative in the foreign capitals. The action also aligns the United States with that of Great Britain and France, in declaring the Bolsheviki responsible for the murders, crimes and excesses which have shocked the world, out-laws and public enemies.

Whatever action may be decided upon by the nations, separately, or in concert, it is made clear will be quite apart from the prosecution of the war against Germany.

Message to Diplomats.

The message to the diplomats says this government is informed that the peaceable Russian citizens of Petrograd, Moscow and other cities are suffering from an openly avowed campaign of terrorism, that thousands of persons have been shot without even a form of trial, and that ill-administered prisons are filled beyond capacity.

Great Britain and France, having virtually declared the Bolsheviki outlaws, will not be interrogated but have been advised by cable of the action of the American government.

It is made plain that the United States is acting solely in the interest of the Russian people themselves and to aid them in reconstructing their nation upon principles of democracy and self-government.

ONLY PEACE WITH VICTORY

Illinois Governor Declares German Power Must Be Broken.

Springfield, Ill., Sept. 23.—Loyalty and war to victory was the keynote sounded by Governor Frank O. Lowden in addressing the Republican state convention here. "We must resist all overtures for a premature peace with as stern and resolute courage as that with which our soldiers are opposing the armies of the Central empires on the battle fronts," said Governor Lowden. "There can be no peace until the power of the military autocracy which rules the Central empire is broken forever."

FRAUD IN ARMY IS CHARGED

Members of Long Island Firm Are Under Arrest.

New York, Sept. 23.—Charged with conspiracy to defraud the government, Morris Rosenwasser and Leo Rosenwasser, president and vice-president of Rosenwasser Brothers, Long Island City, are out on $10,000 bail. They will have a hearing Wednesday. It is alleged they delivered aviators' leather jackets and spiral puttees which were found to be below specifications. The firm had government contracts running into $9,000,000.

BERLIN ACCEPTS PROPOSAL

Germany Willing to Take Part in Peace Conference.

Amsterdam, Sept. 23.—An official statement issued in Berlin says the German ambassador in Vienna presented Germany's reply to the recent Austro-Hungarian peace note. The German note announces the readiness of Germany to participate in the proposed exchange of ideas.

IN BOOSTING LIBERTY LOAN

Passenger Autos Can Be Used on Gasless Sundays.

Washington, Sept. 23.—Passenger automobiles used for promoting the Liberty Loan campaign which begins Sept. 28 may be used Sundays without violating the spirit of the autoless Sunday request, Fuel Administrator Garfield announced.

Man Killed When Plane Falls.

Albany, Ga., Sept. 22.—An airplane from Southern field fell near Dawson, Ga., killing the mechanic, Walter Hilton, of California, and badly bruising the pilot, Lieutenant Ming, of Austin, Tex. The lieutenant said he lost control while in a tail spin.

Eight Killed in Hospital.

With the American Army on the Lorraine Front, Sept. 23.—Eight Americans were killed when a clearing hospital was hit by a German shell Wednesday night. The enemy threw a large number of high explosive projectiles into the region of the hospital on two successive nights and finally hit a large tent where gassed patients were confined. A large Red Cross against a field of white had been laid on the ground before the hospital so that it could be observed by German aviators.

URGES RIGID ECONOMY

Food Administrator Says Nation Will Escape Rationing.

Allies and Neutrals Will Need 17,550,000 Tons of Foodstuffs Next Year.

Washington, Sept. 23.—In outlining in a statement issued the food conservation program recommended for the American people during the coming year, Food Administrator Hoover said the United States was prepared to ship 5,730,000 more tons of foodstuffs to its armies and allies than last year, and still have a margin over that amount necessary to maintain health and strength at home.

The great undertaking cannot be accomplished, however, Mr. Hoover emphasized, without due regard to the importance of saving by every person.

With no prospect, as he saw it, of a proper ending of the war before the summer campaign of 1919, the food problem, the food administrator declared, is no small part of the issue.

The Allied civilians and armies, the American armies, the Belgian relief and certain neutrals who are dependent upon the United States, will require 17,550,000 tons of foodstuffs for the year beginning July 1.

There will be no food rationing in this country, so long as the people continue to conserve as in the past, Mr. Hoover said, nor will it be necessary, he hoped, to resort to wheatless and meatless days.

PRAISES AMERICAN FLIERS

British Air Chief Says They Have no Superior.

With the American Army in France, Sept. 23.—In the course of a statement on the extent and importance of the work of the British independent air force, Major General Trenchard, its commander, spoke in the highest praise of the American airmen. He said they were as good as his own men and more praise he could not give, as he did not believe anything better could be said.

Their daring, their ability, discipline and organization could hardly be improved upon, said General Trenchard.

PREDICTS YANKEE ADVANCE

Congressman Schall Looks for Early Invasion of Germany.

Washington, Sept. 23.—American soldiers will be on German soil in the Metz sector before snow flies and "they are going to keep right on going" when they get there, in the opinion of Representative Thomas D. Schall, Minnesota's blind member of Congress, who with Mrs. Schall returned from a trip to the battle front.

From American generals, Mr. Schall got the impression our armies intend to give the Hun no rest, which means the Yanks will move steadily forward now until Germany surrenders.

TELLS PEOPLE TO "BE HARD"

Von Hindenburg Replies to Greetings From Patriotic Meeting.

Amsterdam, Sept. 23.—Field Marshal von Hindenburg, replying to greetings sent to him from a patriotic meeting in Juterbog, said:

"The first replies from the enemy camp to the Austrian note reveal our enemies' state of mind. In the face of this there can be only one watchword—German people, be hard."

SHUTS DOWN ON TRANSFERS

War Department Ends Practice of Enlisted Men.

Washington, Sept. 23.—To stop indiscriminate transfer of enlisted men from one duty to another, the War department ordered that enlisted men may no longer apply for transfer, and that officers shall not request by name the transfer of enlisted men except for potent reasons.

TWELVE FLIERS DIE IN WEEK

War Department Reports Deaths at Air Fields.

Washington, Sept. 23.—Twelve deaths from airplane accidents at army aviation fields throughout the country during the week ended Sept. 14 are reported in a summary issued by the War department.

TO RECOGNIZE JUGO-SLAVS

France Will Class Oppressed People as a Nation.

Paris, Sept. 23.—France will recognize the independence of the Southern Slavs, accepting a suggestion from Italy to this effect, the Echo De Paris announces.

Japs Send Food to China.

Tokio, Sept. 23.—The war office announces that the Japanese army has sent to China a large quantity of wheat, tea, cotton, sugar, rice, matches and tobacco from Manchuria.

Bank Robbers Get $50,000.

Chicago, Sept. 23.—The bank robbing season opened ahead of the first frost in Chicago when five bandits looted the Argo State bank at Sixty-third street and Archer avenue of practically every dollar in it. Bank officials placed the booty at $20,000 in currency, mostly bills of small denomination and between $30,000 and $40,000 in Liberty Bonds. The bandits locked Fred Heller, cashier, A. [illegible] Link, his assistant, and Miss Reda Stenwald, stenographer, in a room.

YANKEES ARE WELCOMED IN ITALY

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When the first American troops appeared in Italy the entire country went wild with enthusiasm. Here at the railroad station an Italian official and girl are distributing delicacies in the form of cigarettes and other dainties to the boys.

FOREIGNERS ARE IN GRAVE DANGER

Bolsheviki Official Urges Ruthless Persecution of British and Others.

ANARCHY AND MURDER

Riding Against Allied Nationalities Has Taken Place at Various Towns and Some Killings Are Reported.

Peking, Sept. 23.—News has been received here that the German emperor on Sept. 10 issued an order to all Austro-Hungarians and Germans in Russia, saying it was their first duty to join the Russian troops and to oppose Japan and her Allies "who threaten to restore the Eastern front."

Amsterdam, Sept. 23.—According to the Petrograd correspondent of the Hamburg Nachrichten, the Russia people's commissary at Vologda has urged on the people of the entire Vologda province the most ruthless persecution of British, French and American residents.

Rioting against allied nationals has taken place at various towns, the correspondent says, and some Frenchmen and Americans are being murdered.

Finland to Receive Refugees.

Helsingfors, Finland, Sept. 23.—"In view of the condition of anarchy and murder at Petrograd and the defenseless situation of a great part of the population," says an official statement issued here, "Finland's government feels that on purely humanitarian grounds it cannot refuse to permit Russians, English, American and refugees to come to Finland."

The Finnish government, however, the statement says, is compelled by the scarcity of provisions to beg the three Scandinavian countries—Norway, Sweden and Denmark—to help in harboring a portion of the refugees.

Allied Diplomats Take Charge.

Archangel, Sept. 9.—(Delayed.)—As a result of an attempt to overthrow the Tschaikovsky government the Allied diplomatic and military chiefs today assumed temporary directions and established a protectorate in the region near the rear of the Allied front, pending the adjustment of political disputes. This decision followed the arrest of M. Tschaikovsky and all but two members of his government early Thursday by a party of Conservative officers headed by Colonel Tchaplin, the Russian army commander, who sought to establish a new regime.

M. Tschaikovsky and his ministers weer taken on board a ship en route to the Solovetsk monastery from where they were returned by order of the Allied ambassadors with the approval of Consul General Poole. Meanwhile the Allied forces, including the American troops are patrolling the city.

Austria Plans Bosnia Government.

Washington, Sept. 22.—Bosnia, Herzogavina and Croatia are to be formed into a single provincial government under the Austro-Hungarian empire, with Count Tisza, former Hungarian premier, at its head, according to an official dispatch from Switzerland.

Crusade Against Vice.

Chicago, Sept. 23.—The United States navy's vice destroyer was ordered to Chicago to assist in an investigation now proceeding under direction of Commandant W. A. Moffett of the Great Lakes training station. The navy is interested in surroundings of the 40,000 sailors at Great Lakes. Major O. B. Hatch of the marine corps was detailed here by Secretary Daniels, who said Major Hatch had done excellent work in Pensacola, Philadelphia and elsewhere where similar charges have been made.

ENEMY IS WEAKENING

News From All Battle Fronts Enthuses General March.

American Forces in France Are More Than Half as Strong as Whole German Army.

Washington, Sept. 23.—General March, chief of staff, furnished striking proof that the German power is fast crumbling in the announcement was "continuously good" and that 1,750,000 American troops have been embarked for service overseas.

Just six months ago the enemy flung his full military power against the British lines in Picardy in the great drive that was to end the war in a smashing victory. Today he is fighting desperately to hold the tottering Hindenburg line, the defensive system from which he struck that blow and back into which he has been hurled.

Side by side, British, French and American armies have broken definitely the German offensive power, in official opinion here. Already the American forces in France are more than half as strong as the whole German army and the tide of American fighting men toward France is continuing at an even pace.

NO GRAIN FOR NEAR BEER

Food Administration Bans All Sales for Maltsters.

Washington, Sept. 23.—Malting of grain for brewing beer or near beer is prohibited by an order issued by the Food Administration. The order is effective immediately.

Malting for manufacturing yeast, vinegar, breakfast foods, malt extract and other such products will be permitted, the Food administration states, but no grain shall be malted for these purposes until actual sales have been made.

BLAST IN MUNITION PLANT

Austrian Accident Results in 382 Persons Being Killed.

Amsterdam, Sept. 23.—Three hundred and eighty-two persons were killed and many others injured in an explosion in an ammunition factory at Woellersdorf, a town near the Austrian capital, according to the Vienna newspapers.

Fire broke out in the powder room and the terrific heat quickly overcame those in the flame-wrapped building. Most of the victims were girls.

PERISH IN RESCUE EFFORT

Ten American Seamen Lose Their Lives in Heavy Sea.

Washington, Sept. 23.—Ten enlisted men of the crew of the coast guard cutter Seneca lost their lives Sept. 16, while attempting in a heavy sea to save the British steamer Wellington, which had been put in a sinking condition by an enemy torpedo, the Navy department was informed by Admiral Sims.

CALLS FOR 30,000 HORSES

General Pershing Desires Animals Shipped at Once.

Washington, Sept. 23.—General Pershing, it was stated, has asked the war department to ship as soon as possible 30,000 horses and mules. Shipments were stopped some time ago on the assurance of the French government that it could supply the American army.

Spanish Influenza Germ Found.

New York, Sept. 23.—Examination of Spanish influenza germs by bacteriologists of the department of health has resulted in the discovery of a new organism, Health Commissioner Copeland announced. Further tests will be made to establish the identity of the organism which it is hoped will throw more light on the nature of the malady and enable physicians to deal with it more effectively. Eighteen new cases of the disease have been located here within the last 24 hours.

IN MISERY FOR YEARS

Mrs. Courtney Tells How She Was Cured by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Oskaloosa, Iowa.—"For years I was simply in misery from a weakness and awful pains—and nothing seemed to do me any good. A friend advised me to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. I did so and got relief right away. I can certainly recommend this valuable medicine to other women who suffer, for it has done such good work for me and I know it will help others if they will give it a fair trial."—Mrs. LIZZIE COURTNEY, 108 8th Ave., West, Oskaloosa, Iowa.

Why will women drag along from day to day, year in and year out, suffering such misery as did Mrs. Courtney, when such letters as this are continually being published. Every woman who suffers from displacements, irregularities, inflammation, ulceration, backache, nervousness, or who is passing through the Change of Life should give this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, a trial. For special advice write Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. The result of its long experience is at your service.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

CLEARS THE SKIN

Cuticura SOAP AND OINTMENT

QUICKLY REMOVE PIMPLES AND DANDRUFF

SAVES THE HAIR

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 39--1918.

SHOWED HUNTER NEW TRICK

Wily Fox Climbed Tree to Evade Enemies and Finally Made His Escape Uninjured.

One of the slyest foxes that has been liberated by the Speakman hunt in many years led Pennsylvanians a chase recently. The fox kept the huntsmen going for half an hour, when they suddenly lost him. They found a tree under which the hounds were baying and cavorting but despite a diligent search being made, no trace could be found of the fox.

The huntsmen were about to turn back when one of their number happened to cast his eyes up in the tree, and there on one of the limbs sat the wily fox. Recovering from their amazement, straws were drawn to determine who should climb the tree. It fell to the lot of William Speakman. Being an expert climber, Speakman was soon out on the branches, and giving the limb a vigorous shake, Reynard tumbled off.

Although he fell a distance of 30 feet he was not injured in the least. He gave the dogs another lively chase as far as Thomas farm, where he saved his brush by holing.—Philadelphia Record.

After Deep Thought.

A young man had been put on sentry duty for the first time and was stationed near the barracks. It was not long before an officer came along. The young man suddenly forgot the challenge, "Who goes there?" and after a moment of deep thought, thinking he had remembered, called out loudly: "Look what's here!"

Chinese cotton planters in the vicinity of Shanghai are experimenting with seed obtained from Georgia.

A Feeling of Confidence

always goes with health, and health making is the big reason for

Grape-Nuts

A delicious food, rich in the vital phosphates. No Waste. You eat and enjoy it to the last atom. Health making, nourishing, economical.

—Try it. "There's a Reason"

BOLSHEVIK RULERS BRIBED BY KAISER

AMERICAN GOVERNMENT EXPOSES THE TREACHERY OF LENINE AND TROTZKY.

FACTS FULLY SUBSTANTIATED

Documents and Photographs Prove Absolutely That Leaders Betrayed Russia — Germany's Plotting Against U. S. in 1914 Also Revealed.

Washington.—Through the committee on public information the United States government has submitted to the world, in a series of official documents, absolute proof that Lenine and Trotzky, the bolshevik leaders, are the paid tools of Germany and betrayed Russia for Hun gold.

Secured in Russia by Edgar G. Sisson, representing the committee (who was in that country during last winter, 1917-18) these documents not only show how the German government through its Imperial bank paid its gold to Lenine, Trotzky, and their immediate associates to betray Russia into deserting her allies, but give added proofs that Germany had perfected her plans for a war of world conquest long before the assassinations at Sarajevo, which conveniently furnished her pretext.

Hun Plots Against America.

These documents further show that before the world war was four months old, and more than two years before the United States was drawn into it (in 1914), Germany already was setting afoot her plans to "mobilize destructive agents and observers" to cause explosions, strikes, and outrages in this country, and planned the employment of "anarchists and escaped criminals" for the purpose.

Almost ranking in their sensational nature with the notorious Zimmerman note proposing war by Mexico and Japan upon the United States, these documents lay bare new strata of Prussian intrigue, a new view of the workings of kultur to disrupt the allies standing between the world and kaiserism. They disclose also a new story of human treachery for gold.

The intrigue appears to have been carried down to the last detail of arrangement with typical German system.

Revolution Staged by Berlin.

Not only do the disclosures prove that Lenine, Trotzky, and their band are paid German agents. They show that the bolshevik revolution, which threw Russia into such orgy of murder and excesses as the world seldom has seen, actually was arranged by the German general staff.

They show how the paid agents of Germany betrayed Russia at the Brest-Litovsk "peace" conference; how German staff officers have been secretly received by the bolsheviki as military advisers; how they have acted as spies upon the embassies of the nations with which Russia was allied or at peace; how they have directed the bolshevik foreign, domestic and economic policy wholly in the interest of Germany, and to the shame and degradation of Russia.

Originals of documents, photographs of originals, and typewritten circulars, some of them marked "very secret" or "private," and many of them bearing the annotations of the bolshevik leaders themselves; some of them containing references to "Comrade Trotzky" or "Comrade Lenine" comprise the record.

Some of the originals, it is shown, although deposited in the archives of the bolsheviki, were required to be returned later to representatives of the German general staff in Petrograd that they might be destroyed.

BELGIUM WILL STAND FIRM

Consul Vermeren Declares His Country Never Will Consider Peace Offers From Germany.

Chicago.—Dr. Cyrille Vermeren, consul for Belgium, said concerning the offer of peace made to his country by Germany:

"Belgium will never consider any peace proposals or offers of any kind from Germany. Just what restitutions Germany must make to Belgium is up to the United States. The government of Belgium is perfectly willing to leave it to Uncle Sam, feeling secure that the United States will demand and obtain for the country that Germany so wantonly and ruthlessly destroyed, justice and fair play. I don't lay a great deal of stress on the sincerity of Austria-Hungary's peace proposal, as that power is entirely dominated and under the influence of Germany. Time will tell, however."

When Soft Answer Doesn't "Go."

A soft answer turns away wrath except when little Willie's schoolteacher asks Willie what he has in his desk that is causing so much amusement and little Willie's answer is so soft the teacher doesn't understand the first time. There is very little wrath turned away in this case.

The Indications.

[illegible]

CAN SERVE NATION

Provost Marshal General Makes Appeal to Employers.

In a communication intended for the guidance of employers of labor and other representatives of industry, in the matter of their responsibility in the classification of new registrants under the selective service act, Provost Marshal General Crowder says:

I have noticed, in the general expressions of the public attitude which reach this office, two frequent features which lead me to the present comments. One of these features is the belief that the process of awarding deferred classification to a registrant requires merely the filling out of the questionnaire, and that the selective service boards will perceive the propriety of making the deferment without the assistance furnished by the registrant's formal claim indicating the deferment desired. The other feature is the employer's failure to realize his responsibility to intervene in aiding the board's determination, and therefore to inform himself fully on all the considerations which should affect the decision as to deferment.

1. As to the first mentioned belief, it must be pointed out that if it were universally acted upon, the process of classification would be seriously hampered and delayed. Someone must indicate that the individual case is one which should arrest the special attention of the boards in respect to the registrant's occupational status. The boards do not possess a superhuman omniscience.

Boards Will Make Examination.

The boards will do all that they possibly can, on their own initiative, to reach a just decision by a complete examination of the questionnaire, even where no claim is expressly made. A registrant is therefore at liberty, if he sees fit, to trust to the scrutiny of the boards to discover the necessity for his deferment.

Nevertheless, the boards will welcome and will need all the aid that can be furnished by the indication of a claim made for deferment.

2. Why should the employer, or other third person, in such cases, make the claim? Because the employer in this situation represents the nation, because (in the statutory phrase) "the maintenance of the military establishment or of national interest during the emergency" requires that some well-advised third person should look after that national interest, which the registrant himself may not have sufficiently considered.

It is often forgotten that the selective draft is only one element in the depletion of a particular industry's man-power. A second and large element is found in the voluntary withdrawals for enlistment; how large this is may be seen from the circumstance that the total inductions by draft have reached some 2,000,000, while the total enlistments in army and navy amount to some 1,400,000—nearly three-quarters as many. A third element, very large, but unknown as to its precise extent, has been the transfer of labor power from one industry to another, namely, into the distinctively war industries offering the inducements of higher wages. How relatively small, in actual effect, has been the effect of the selective draft is seen in the fact that, for all the occupations represented in the 8,700,000 classified registrants of January, 1918, the percentage of the entire industrial population represented by the class 1 registrants amounted to only 6 per cent. It ran as low as 3 per cent for some occupations, and correspondingly higher for some other occupations; but the national average was only 6 per cent. Any notably larger depletion in particular industries must therefore have been due, partly to enlistments, and in probably greater degree, to voluntary transfers into other industries.

Must Remember Nation's Needs.

These other influences are therefore to be kept in mind by employers and others, in weighing the question whether the best solution, in the national interest, is to ask for the deferment of individuals or groups of men. Such deferments may assist the immediate situation in the particular establishment; but they merely force the army and the navy to seek elsewhere for the same number of men thus deferred. The quantitative needs of the military forces are known and imperative; and any given quantity of deferments will ultimately have to be made up by the depletion of some other occupation. Thus it becomes the employer's duty to consider these aspects of deferment, in seeking that solution of his own problem which best comports with the national interest.

The keynote of purpose for all of us ought to be, and I am sure will be, that wise and profoundly significant phrase in the act of congress under which we operate, "the maintenance of the military establishment or the effective operation of the military forces or the maintenance of national interest during the emergency."

Would Return It.

It was a very hot day and the kind-hearted iceman had given a little girl a piece of ice. A newsboy asked her for it, but she refused to give it up. "Aw, shucks!" said the boy, "I'll give it back to you—I only want the juice out of it."—Boston Transcript.

Of Course, Ma!

"Jimmie," called ma, "why are you running around the yard like that? You are out of breath." [illegible]

NEWS OF STATE TERSELY TOLD

Recent Happenings In Minnesota Given In Brief Items For Busy Readers.

Red Wing.—Charles J. Bryan, 74, a resident of Goodhue county for over sixty years, and for the past five years residing here, is dead.

Mankato.—Clara Cosen, 15, Rochester, was taken from a train by Mankato authorities at the request of the Rochester police, having run away.

St. Peter.—Peter Schaefer, a druggist, was forced to give up 225 pounds of sugar which the food administration found in his home. The sugar was taken to Minneapolis to be sold.

Roseau.—The Farmers' Produce company has negotiated a contract with the Peterson-Biddick company of Wadena, whereby the latter company will finance the purchase of potatoes at Roseau this season.

Fergus Falls.—L. R. Adley, county superintendent of schools, has resigned to accept the superintendency of the city schools at Fairfax, Minn. Miss Hilda Sletted was elected by the county board to succeed him.

Hibbing.—Hibbing Home Guards may vote to become a National Guard company, as the state and Federal government favor a National Guard company, which will make the company liable to service in any part of the state.

Crookston.—C. E. Kiewel bought the interest of E. O. Quenvold in the Crookston Creamery company. The company, of which Mr. Kiewel now holds a half interest, will be entirely reorganized and additional capital added.

International Falls.—A dynamite demonstration was given at the Irwin farm under the supervision of L. Rogen of Wilmington, Del. Mr. Rogen showed the farmers how to blast stumps, break rock and clear land with dynamite.

St. Cloud.—Peter Emmel, for the past fifteen years agent for the Great Northern Express company, has resigned. Mr. Emmel has been agent for the Northern Express company since the two local offices were recently combined under that name.

Brainerd.—War activity and resulting prosperity are reflected in the large Northern Pacific shop pay day the past week, the sum of $85,000 being disbursed Monday, while an amount considerably in excess, representing back pay, was paid out later. Merchants report lively trade resulting.

Minneapolis.—Official statistics received from Washington showed that the internal revenue taxes collected in Minnesota during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1918, increased $51,785,238.39 over the collections during the preceding year. The marked increase is due mainly to the income tax. In 1917 the receipts in Minnesota were $6,432,896.09, while in 1918 they were $58,218,134.48.

Montevideo.—The Eastern Minnesota Teachers' association will hold its annual meeting here Oct. 11 and 12. Among the speakers will be President Marion L. Burton of the University of Minnesota; Henry M. Deutsch of Minneapolis; E. M. Phillips, high school inspector; A. D. Wilson, state food administrator; Mrs. T. G. Winter of the National Council of Defense, and M. J. Dowling of Olivia.

Fergus Falls.—The Otter Tail Power company, which generates power here for thirty-nine cities and villages, has been finding it difficult to maintain full service, on account of the low stage of water in Minnesota streams and has been compelled to use large quantities of coal. As a result, it has asked the cities and villages which it serves for a voluntary increase in rates of 25 per cent.

St. Paul.—Registration of 284,568 Minnesota men between 18 and 21 and 31 and 45 years is officially announced at state draft headquarters. The advance government estimate for the state was 297,430. Draft officials said that supplementary reports undoubtedly will bring the actual registration total to more than 285,000. Figures by local boards will be announced when the final report is forwarded to Washington. The falling off is largely in Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth, and is attributed to heavy volunteer recruiting.

Hibbing.—Hibbing will have the first auto library in the state if present plans go through. The township of Stuntz called for bids for a two-ton auto bus, especially equipped for library purposes. At the present time the library is providing books for some ten or eleven locations within the township but because of the limited number of books which can be carried under present arrangements the library board appealed to the township and the request brought results. The library on wheels will carry 1,000 volumes and will be able to make several locations in a day. The bus will be fitted up with shelves and there will be quarters for the librarian.

Virginia.—The bodies of Norman Cardin, 21, and Garfield Cardin, 17, who were drowned in Little Rice lake, were found about forty feet apart. Their guns were found near the body of Norman. Park, mill and city employes searched for them for two days. Paul Sevenich and Grover Levesque of Virginia saw both men near the lake. Later they noticed the black gauntlets and still later saw the overturned boat, an old one with holes stuffed with handkerchiefs, and the black gauntlets floating on the side. They returned to the sheriff and [illegible] search was made.

St. Cloud.—A home economic association is being organized in St. Cloud and Stearns county.

Moorhead.—Clay county has no county surveyor and no candidate for the position has filed his affidavit with County Auditor A. O. Houglum.

Williams.—The Williams public school had a flag-raising exercise, all the children giving the flag salute as Old Glory was unfurled to the breeze.

Crookston.—The Crookston National Guard is rapidly becoming recruited up to the required strength needed before it can be mustered into state service.

East Grand Forks.—Five of the local business establishments of the city are uniting and forming a new delivery service, calling it the East Side Delivery service.

Minneapolis.—Maj. Ralph R. Adams, United States infantry, has arrived from New York and assumed command of the students' army training corps at the University of Minnesota.

St. Paul.—Ernest Vuercher, Gloster, Minn., who was taken to Bethesda hospital, this city, following a fall from a silo on a farm near Gloster, Minn., died at 3 p. m. yesterday. He had suffered internal injuries.

Crookston.—W. W. Lloyd, district agent here for the Great Northern, resigned to take a St. Paul position. E. O. Fox, formerly cashier, takes Mr. Lloyd's position as depot agent, while Charles Emmerick has been appointed as first cashier.

East Grand Forks.—Postmaster E. A. Buckley of East Grand Forks has tendered his resignation to take effect on Oct. 1. A successor has not yet been named. Mr. Buckley has been appointed cashier of the First State bank of Ardock, N. D.

Little Falls.—Ever since the replacement of the west wing of the dam by a concrete structure, the water power company has contemplated replacing the whole dam in this manner, and it is now given out that work on the west wing will commence in the near future.

Mankato.—While William Parsons of Kasota was motoring into Mankato with his family to attend the county fair, he found a purse in the road containing valuable papers and a note for $1,000 on the Kasota bank, made payable to Nils Johnson of Kasota.

Minneapolis.—Married more than 60 years ago, Mr. and Mrs. Carl J. Wallin, who had passed the four-score-year mark, are dead in their home here, in which they lived for thirty-six years, their deaths occurring within three days of each other. They were residents of this city for forty years, and had outlived all except three of their ten children.

Fargo.—Fred Milbrath, laborer, wanted at Wadena, Minn., on a charge in connection with the slaying of Albert Mundfrom, Tripoli, Iowa, is said by the sheriff at Wadena to have been driving Mundfrom's auto shortly after the Iowa man's body was found on a road near Wadena. Milbrath was taken to Wadena to face the charge, waiving examination proceedings.

Duluth.—Applications for discharge are piling in on Captains Toutellot and Sherman of D and C companies of the Fourth Minnesota Infantry because of the order which reduces compensation by 50 cents a day. When soldiers were needed to guard Duluth industries the citizens subscribed to a fund to pay the men a bonus. Commissioner McGee claims the bonus was for one year only.

Hibbing.—Many Hibbing families will go without coal unless they turn in their orders at once, according to Deputy Fuel Administrator Cyrus Forsberg. "Coal is coming in regularly but the national fuel administration insists that the people's needs be placed on paper and unless orders are given now to local coal dealers there will be a shortage in many quarters." There is a limited supply of hard coal coming here.

Fergus Falls.—The Otter Tail Power company, which generates power here for 39 cities and villages, has been finding it difficult to maintain full service, on account of the low stage of water in Minnesota streams and has been compelled to use large quantities of coal. As a result, it has asked the cities and villages which it serves for a voluntary increase in rates of 25 per cent. Thus far 31 of the 39 places served have granted the increase.

St. Paul.—While game birds in Minnesota, including both ducks and prairie chickens, are greatly increased this year, the number of hunters is reduced by fully one-half, Carlos Avery, state game and fish commissioner, said yesterday at the opening of the wild fowl hunting season. Hunters are now regulated by both state and federal laws, and also by the international treaty with Canada, which still further protects migratory birds.

St. Paul.—The Minnesota Commission of Public Safety is sending out warnings to settlers, campers, construction crews and to those who have occasion to pass any time in the woods of the danger of forest fires at this time of the year. According to an order issued by the commission, it is unlawful for anyone to kindle or set any fire in grass, stubble, brush, slash or woods or kindle fire, except for domestic or industrial purposes, in any of the northern counties.

St. Paul.—Chicken experts are being sought by the government department of agriculture to cull the flocks of poultry to separate the "slackers" from the layers. The major part of the active work will be confined to about 25 counties in northern Minnesota. The work of instruction in culling the flocks will be conducted through the county agents.

St. Cloud.—Mathew Sand, who had made his home here for the past few weeks, committed suicide by shooting himself in the forehead with a 32-caliber revolver, while in a ravine north of [illegible].

The Thrifty Farmer.

Hired Man—Say, Mr. Skinner, I'd like to have a hull holiday all at once, so's I kin go fishin'.

Farmer—H'm. With your pay a-goin' on, I s'pose?

Hired man (timidly)—I s'pose so.

Farmer—Well, I reckon I'll have to take a chance. But remember right now that I own whatever fish you ketch!

The queer thing about reformation is that mighty few people will admit they need it themselves.

United States since war began has made 2,00,798 rifles and 96,006 machine guns.

A New Way to Shave

Tender skins twice a day without irritation by using Cuticura Soap the "Cuticura Way." No slimy mug, germs, waste of time or money. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Of a thousand persons, only one reaches the age of one hundred years.

What is Castoria

CASTORIA is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhœa; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher, and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-Good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

Genuine Castoria always bears the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

Luxury.

Bob—She looks good enough to eat.

Jack—She is, but I cannot afford so expensive an edible.

Perfectly Safe.

"Little girl, aren't you afraid of the gothas?"

"Oh, no! I sleep with my mother."

WEAK KIDNEYS MEAN A WEAK BODY

When you're fifty, your body begins to creak a little at the hinges. Motion is more slow and deliberate. "Not so young as I used to be" is a frequent and unwelcome thought. Certain bodily functions upon which good health and good spirits so much depend, are impaired. The weak spot is generally the bladder. Unpleasant symptoms show themselves. Painful and annoying complications in other organs arise. This is particularly true with elderly people. If you only know how, this trouble can be obviated.

For over 200 years GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil has been relieving the inconvenience and pain due to advancing years. It is a standard, old-time home remedy, and needs no introduction. It is now put up in odorless, tasteless capsules. These are easier and more pleasant to take than the oil in bottles.

Each capsule contains about one dose of five drops. Take them just like you would any pill, with a small swallow of water. They soak into the system and throw off the poisons which are making you old before your time. They will quickly relieve those stiffened joints, that backache, rheumatism, lumbago, sciatica, gall stones, gravel, "brick dust," etc. They are an effective remedy for all diseases of the bladder, kidney, liver, stomach and allied organs.

GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules cleanse the kidneys and purify the blood. They frequently ward off attacks of the dangerous and fatal diseases of the kidneys. They have a beneficial effect, and often completely cure the diseases of the bodily organs, allied with the bladder and kidneys.

If you are troubled with soreness across the loins or with "simple" aches and pains in the back take warning, it may be the preliminary indications of some dreadful malady which can be warded off or cured if taken in time.

Go to your druggist today and get a box of GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. Money refunded if they do not help you. Three sizes. GOLD MEDAL are the pure, original imported Haarlem Oil Capsules. Accept No Substitutes.—Adv.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

Fall Run of Distemper

MAY BE WHOLLY AVOIDED BY USING

"SPOHN'S" A small outlay of money brings very great results. It is a sure cure and a preventive if you use it as per directions. Simple, safe and sure. The large size is twice the quantity and an ounce more than the small size. Get your horses in best condition for late fall and winter. All druggists, harness dealers or manufacturers.

Spohn Medical Co. Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

SPOHN'S
DISTEMPER COMPOUND

Don't Get Hung Up With an Acid Stomach

125,000 People Commit Suicide Every Year
A great food scientist says: "The cause of the most of them started in a bad stomach."
A Man Is No Stronger Than His Stomach
How Strong Are You?

It's Just Acidity That Makes Millions Sick and Suffer

It's true. There are millions of people all over the land who are weak, nervous, all tired and dragged out, who are trying to build up their jaded nerves and weakened bodies with drugs and stimulants; and many of them also EAT and EAT—but fail to get anywhere near the full amount of strength and nourishment out of their food. Why? Simply because of too much acid in the stomach—superacidity.

Get rid of the excess acid. Your stomach is all right—just give it a chance to work easily and naturally. Then see how good you will feel—your pep comes back, and your blood warms up!

A new method—truly a wonderful discovery called

EATONIC
FOR YOUR STOMACH'S SAKE

is positively guaranteed to clear the excess acid out of your stomach and bowels.

It is made in the form of pleasant-tasting tablets—handy to carry around with you.

Get a big box of EATONIC at any drug store and see how quickly it banishes the immediate effects of acid-stomach. Away with heartburn, belching, food repeating, indigestion, etc.—and then see how your general health improves.

So again we tell you—insist upon it—if you are ailing get a big box EATONIC from your druggist today. The cost is a trifle—only 50c. You have faith in your druggist. We authorize him to absolutely guarantee EATONIC to you and you can trust your own druggist to make this guarantee good. If EATONIC fails in any way, take it back—he will refund your money. If your druggist does not keep EATONIC, drop us a postal card and we will send it to you at once; you can send us the 50c after you get it. Address: H. L. Kramer, Pres., Eatonic Remedy Company, 1018 So. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Scenes of Prosperity

Are Common in Western Canada

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

The thousands of U. S. farmers who have accepted Canada's generous offer to settle on homesteads or buy farm land in her provinces have been well repaid by bountiful crops of wheat and other grains.

Where you can buy good farm land at $15 to $30 per acre—get $2 a bushel for wheat and raise 20 to 45 bushels to the acre you are bound to make money—that's what you can do in Western Canada.

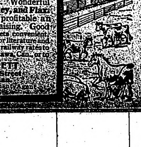
In the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta you can get a

HOMESTEAD OF 160 ACRES FREE

and other land at very low prices.

During many years Canadian wheat fields have averaged 20 bushels to the acre—many yields as high as 45 bushels to the acre. Wonderful crops also of Oats, Barley, and Flax. Mixed Farming is as profitable an industry as grain raising. Good schools, churches, markets convenient, climate excellent. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street
St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent



THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance

Entered as Second-class matter August 2, 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

The profiteer doesen't care how many harsh words are said about him or how many denunciatory resolutions are passed by conventions. If he could be reached through his humanity or his regard for the public welfare he wouldn't be a profiteer. It is only when a man steps forward with a program that will improve marketing facilities and eliminate useless middlemen that he sits up and takes notice and sends out his political missionaries begging people not to do anything to "interfere with the winning of the war."

The war aims and policies of President Wilson and the progressive members of his cabinet have won the united support of the masses of the West. The mention of his name never fails to bring wild cheers from the farmer-labor audiences—much more so than comes from the business elements. The people, despite the "kept" press, are coming rapidly to understand the reasons for the attacks upon Baker, Daniels, Creel and others—and they RESENT THEM AS ACTS OF DISLOYALTY.

We wonder if old Kaiser Wilhelm and his gang do not now wish, that they had a few hundred thousand of the best troops of the german army, to resist the invasion of germany, that are buried in France, that they had murdered is their attempt to reach Paris. Germany will now get what they gave poor Belgium and France, an invasion of their Country, by a force of men that will overpower them as bad as they overpowered Belgium, and America will clap their hands and holloa "sickum."

Pollock News give a long list of suspended Newspapers owing to increased cost of productions and we might add increased cost of living. About the only way for a country editor to make both ends meet, is to raise a few hundred bushels of wheat and flax to pay expenses.

Kaiser Wilhelm is reported to be ill. Wait until America get a million or two more men over there and he will have a bad attack of bellyache.

The Burnquist henchmen are starting out with a cry of unpatriotism in their campaign, supported by the St. Paul Dispatch and Pioneer Press.

The St. Paul Dispatch has got a soldier from over there to condemn the Nonpartisan League. But if the Dispatch should publish an article written by one arisen from the Dead the farmers would not believe it. The only ones that take any stock in what the Dispatch says are the middlemen and profiteers.

Mr. P.C. Wold, is devoting lots of time to attending public gatherings, we suppose to explain his noble work as County Commissioner. We are preparing a few nuts for him to crack in the form of actual figures from the Pennington County records. In the meantime, when he is around canvassing he might explain to the tax payers of this District why he voted four thousand dollars of the tax payers money to Doctors to build a hospital in Thief River Falls, without a scratch of a pen to show that Pennington County owns one Dollars interest in said hospital. We understand that he explains this by saying he did not want the County to have any interest in the hospital on account of the expense to keep it up. All right Mr. Wold now you get an appropriation of four thousand dollars for the farmers to buy horses in this District, and we will feed them and work them and let the County own them.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of six Dollars which became due, on the first day of December, 1916 and is one and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ole K. Homme, unmarried, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, Minnesota, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 1st day of December, 1913, which mortgage with the power of sale therein contained, was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County, State of Minnesota on the 17th day of December 1913, at Eight o'clock A. M. and was there duly recorded in Book 9 of Mortgages on page 614 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, and by reason of said default, the whole unpaid principal sum of said mortgage to-wit: the sum of Twenty dollars [$20.00] became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of Twenty Dollars [$20.00] with interest thereon at Ten per cent per annum since the first day of December, 1918.

And whereas, the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof.

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The North half of the Northwest Quarter of Section Twenty-two 22 in Township One Hundred Fifty-three 153 North of Range Thirty Nine 39 West of the 5th P. M. Minnesota, being in the county of Pennington, in said State of Minnesota, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on Tuesday the 29th day of October 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at Public vendue, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorney's fee of twenty-five Dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated August 6th, 1918.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

TIME TO EXERCISE PATIENCE

Machinery of Business, at Present a Little Out of Order, Will Soon Be Running Smoothly.

Now is the time for all good Americans to be patient. It is true that the times are out of joint. Nothing is done the way it should be done, a plague of incompetence is upon us, there has been a general slowing down in all branches of business and industrial life and a general lowering of the average of social efficiency. But it is the war, and we must have patience. Don't flare up and tell us that it takes ten minutes to get your "party" on the telephone, and then, like as not, it isn't your party at all. You ought to be thankful for any party.

And the elevators! And the clerks! They do not wait on you. You wait on the clerks, oh, so long. And it is going to be worse—for a while. But it is the war, and it is to be expected and we will have to put up with it. Business and industry are in the hands of recruits who have not been to training camp. But they are being trained as fast as possible, and by and by the recruits will be veterans, the times will get back in joint, things will be done the way they should be done, efficiency will again reign, business and industry will be speeded up and all will be well. In the meantime, while the captains of industry are training the rookies and doing their best to get the world running smoothly again, it is up to us to be more patient than we ever were before and smile all the while.—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

Swamp a War Garden.

Too old to be taken into the service George Hoy, a Japanese resident of Juneau, Alaska, has turned a mosquito swamp into a patriotic garden that has become the admiration of the city.

Radishes in this unique garden send their green tops upward to form the word "Liberty," and near by is formed a bell [illegible]. To one side a cross blooms in red [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

The [illegible] Feed Mills and the [illegible] Gasoline Engines

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE MINNESOTA

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Inserted by Theo. Quale, Thief River Falls Minn. and paid for at regular advertising rates.

Theo. Quale

Thief River Falls, Minn.
Candidate for
County Attorney
Pennington County
He stands for Law Enforcement and a Square Deal for all

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Paid Advertisement

ANNOUNCEMENT

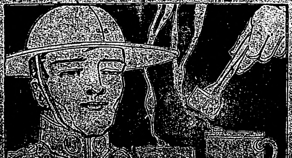
The undersigned begs leave to announce his candidacy to succeed himself as Superintendent of schools for Pennington County.

I have endeavored in the discharge of my duties to give full service to the schools. I shall at the pleasure of the citizen voter, do no less in the future. No question as to qualification is raised and none can be raised. Your support and vote for re-election at the General Election, Nov 5th will be greatly appreciated.

Respectfully,
E A Mostue

A NATION'S STRENGTH IS IN ITS FOOD SUPPLY
Eat Less — Waste Nothing
Create a Reserve
AMERICA MUST FEED 120,000,000 ALLIES

In Who's Cup?



Confession of a Teacher of German.

I began bravely this difficult work of teaching German since 1914, by the hypothesis that the best in Teutonic literature is a revolt against this very militarism we are now fighting, and for a time I deluded myself with the great good that could be accomplished by emphasizing this in such men as Schiller, Lessing and Goethe, as well as in some of the things from such moderns as Wildenbruch and Theodor Sturm. But the newspapers made current events too vital for one to spend his hours shoring up the tottering structure of German popularity. Eighteenth century nobility was overcast by twentieth century inhumanity.—September Atlantic.

Ghosts In Maine.

The most tragic incident of the summer is recorded in the town of North Edgecomb. An elderly couple coming home from church saw two ghosts. The ghosts were flitting without apparent feet or legs through the gloaming and over the grass and through other things. They were dressed, of course, in the conventional white of ghosts and ghostesses. The elderly couple legged it like mad. They fell into a cucumber patch and could not extricate themselves. The old gentleman was rather badly injured. They were rescued by the ghosts, who proved to be a couple of farmerettes in calico overalls.—Lewiston Journal.

Value of Discarded Bones.

The Meat Trade Journal of England says that Birmingham has a way of dealing with old bones which is held up by the national salvage council for imitation in other parts of the country. Butchers who sell bones undertake to buy them back after the housewife has made full use of them, paying the customer half the proceeds of their disposal for national purposes. In this way they are saved to the nation, which is urgently in need of the glycerin they contain, as well as of the phosphates for manure and the valuable pig and poultry foods which can be extracted from them. Housewives are showing themselves eager to respond to the government's appeal for bones.

Omar Repudiated.

"A book of verses underneath the bough," began the man who quotes.

"That's far enough," interrupted Miss Cayenne. "The loaf of bread must be curtailed to limit the wheat consumption. The jug of wine is out of place in a prohibition community, and even as to the book of verses—I'd rather hear somebody read the war news."

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000
6 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies.
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY
J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

A. A. WANGENSTEIN
Dealer in Watches, Clocks.
Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East [illegible] Goodridge

U. S. Mail.

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail. leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916.

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

[illegible] General Manager

McCALL'S MAGAZINE
Fashion Authority For Nearly 50 Years
10c a Copy
FREE! SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Franglais a New Tongue.

"Franglais" is a new language that you hear in France today. The word is made out of Francaise and Anglais, the French words for French and English—and the language itself is made out of a fearful jumble of words that were perfectly good when they played by themselves, but don't always mix.

Franglais is what you hear where Americans and English men and women without a very good knowledge of their hosts' own speech find themselves at work alongside of French men and French women—soldiers, nurses, relief workers, shopkeepers and all sorts of folk.

American Red Cross workers say that when you gather up several hundred little French babies who have hardly begun to speak any language at all, and several hundred little ones who are speaking the universal and universally incomprehensible language of babyhood the result are one [illegible]

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 4, 191 NO. 29

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam postoffice.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Th[illegible] Liby Loan is here. get Busy.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The Fourth Liberty Loan is here. Let every man do his duty.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The Deer Park people are more than pleased with the big crop they got this year.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Yohn, of Goodridge visited with Mrs. Betsy Narveson, Monday evening.

The Thrashing machine that was to have started threshing in this neighborhood this week failed to show up, but are expected next Monday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Germans plan to Flee Belgium, is the latest news. Good we said about a year ago that they would get out Belgium with an American Bayonet close to their rear.

Any Candidate who desires his political announcement published in this paper should have his copy reach this office by Tuesday evening to be sure of its publication that week.

The Town Board of Deer Park township have declared the barn Dances given by George Pinger, a public nuisance, and have appealed to County Attorney Stanton to suppress them.

We are sending out notices to subscribers to pay up subscription. Please give your attention, as we must straighten up our subscription books, as ordered by the government.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Read the Article Figures won't lie published in another column. Then go down and ask County Auditor T. P. Anderson if they are not correct. Then if you First District voters want to pay taxes to build up other parts of the County for four years more, vote for P. C. Wold for County Commissioner.

When we drove through the towns of Cloverleaf and Silverton we noticed several pieces of road that the county road and bridge funds belonging to them could be used to good advantage. But it appears that the other fellow got your money, and you can bump over the ruts. Don't take our word for this, but go down to the County records and see if we are not telling you the truth.

Some people out near Thief River Falls, who refused to buy liberty bonds, were promptly compelled to shoulder their share of the war. This is right. America is at war with a powerful nation, and our boys are being Drafted into the service, and anyone able to buy bonds, that refuses to help, should be marched up to the rack and compelled to buy their share of bonds. There must be no slackers tolerated in this Country. Every man should do his duty, and if he refuses to do it, compel him to do it.

Famine in Cherry Stones.

Scarcity of fruit in Great Britain has interfered with the movement for collecting cherry stones and hard nut shells, in which the boy scouts are taking part. Hundreds of [illegible]

DESPERATE LEAP FOR LIFE

Parachute the Only Hope of Occupants of Observation Balloon Destroyed at the Front.

A British observation balloon, anchored at the western front, had its cables cut by enemy airplanes, and the balloon soared thousands of feet upward into the clouds. A writer in London Mail, who witnessed the incident, describes what followed. From the point where it vanished, he says, we presently saw one small speck, then another, dropping from the clouds. For some hundreds of feet they fell like dead weights, then parachutes opened, and the specks, now revealed as men, were steadied in their earthward course, floating rapidly but safely, to the ground.

After the balloon got free, they had destroyed their papers and instruments, clambered over the side of the basket, and leaped for life into the great void beneath them, trusting that the parachutes strapped round their waists would open when they should.

Think of that desperate spring into the vast, gray vapory nothingness beneath the balloon; the feelings of the men as they made it, uncertain of what would happen; the awful sensation of casting yourself blindly from such an appalling height with the knowledge that only a flimsy piece of material, which might act rightly and might not, intervened between yourself and a crash into the earth many thousands of feet below; the tense strain of the stone-like drop through two hundred feet of the void before the parachute opened, and then the anxious mental query, through the later stages of the descent: "What shall I light upon?"—a matter of supreme consequence that chance governs absolutely. In this case, the men made a safe landing.

SPLENDID WORK OF DIVER

Feat of Underwater Repairing on Wrecked Steamer Is Given High Praise by Shipping Men.

One of the most remarkable feats in the history of American labor, according to Capt. Louis Turner, representing marine underwriters, was the submarine repairing of a steamer salvaged off the California coast by a diver named Theodore Wicks. The success of this man's perilous work made it possible to raise the vessel for further important service in the government's war program, where shipping is so urgently needed.

There were fully 100 patches of temporary nature to be put on the shattered sides of the vessel while it was bumping about on the rocks, making it by all odds the biggest job of the kind ever attempted on the Pacific coast. The biggest patch was ten feet wide and 16 feet long. Three layers of inch plank, with canvas between, were used in patching. This kept the water out while the ship was being pumped.

Large numbers of shipping men visited the dry dock where the ship went after Diver Wick's exploits, and were astonished that it had been possible to salvage the vessel at all. The diver's work is viewed all along the coast as an inspiration to labor in its great task of winning the war.

EXPLORER'S WORK IN AFRICA

Frenchman Sheds Light on Vast Region Hitherto Comparatively Unknown—Needs Railway.

Commandant Tilho, the well-known French explorer of the Sudan, has recently published a report on the results of five years' work during 1912-17 in the hitherto unknown region lying along the frontier between the French Sahara and the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan. Tilho was entrusted with the task of pacifying and organizing this region under the French government, and his surveys embrace a stretch of previously unexplored country extending more than 1,100 miles from the center of Tibesti southeast to the vicinity of El Fasher, in Darfur. His cartographic work fills up a large blank in the map of Africa. He urges the need of a railway through this region, for the benefit not only of the world at large, but also of the natives, who are subject to periodical famines. It is stated that from one-half to three-fourths of the inhabitants of northern Wadai died of famine in 1914. One especially interesting result of his investigations is the disproof of the hypothesis, supported by his earlier explorations, that there is a connection between Lake Chad and the Nile river system. Tilho explored the volcanic Emi-Kussi, 11,100 feet in altitude, with an immense crater over seven miles in diameter and 130 feet deep.—Scientific American.

Cost of Infectious Diseases.

Scarlet fever, measles and diphtheria cost the people of Chicago $7,562,432 during the course of the year. This huge bill represents so much paid out as the price of carelessness and indifference, for much if not all of this disease might have been prevented by [illegible] moralizes the Journal of [illegible] Medical Association.

THEY CERTAINLY TREATED ME RIGHT
LUMBER
EVERY DEAL MEANS REPUTATION

We are of your community and have to depend on YOU and YOUR good words for patronage.

Is it any wonder then we keep busy

Building a Reputation for Good Lumber, and Fair Dealing?

[illegible] every deal is more important to us than the profit on that deal. TRY US and See.

The Place To BUY

WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company

MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

"SAVE HER FROM THE HUN. BUY LIBERTY BONDS."

© Charlotte Fairchild
Underwood & Underwood

Did you ever talk to a returned American soldier?

If you have, and it so happened that he returned from the battlefields of France by way of the port of New York, it is certain that he has told you about the emotions which stirred him when he caught sight of the Statue of Liberty in the entrance of the port.

This figure has taken on a new significance since the United States went into the struggle for world freedom and you can only know what the Goddess of Liberty means to the wounded soldier returning to America by talking to that soldier.

This picture was posed by Frances Fairchild, a New York girl, in behalf of the Fourth Liberty Loan.

Just What to Do.

Commander Capsicum, who looked after the submarine defenses at [illegible]ville, and spent the morning instructing the mine-sweeper's crew in their duties.

"Now, you see," he said, fingering his models, "you ram a sub like this. Do you want to ask me any questions?"

"Please, sir," piped some son of a sea cook, "what shall I do if I see a submarine?"

The instructor gazed at the man with sparks coming out of his eyes, and the rest of the class thought out all the horrible stories of the punishments Nero inflicted on those who crossed him.

"Do?" roared Capsicum, when he found his voice, "do? man, do? Why, follow the — thing home and take its name and address!"—[illegible]

D'Annunzio's Real Name.

"D'Annunzio" of Italy was once denounced as a decadent scribbler of flowery and fragrant phrases. The war, however, made him a virile and statesmanlike patriot. During the latest fighting on Carso plateau he has fought hand to hand with his country's enemies. By the way, "Gabriele d'Annunzio" is a pen name. The author's real name is Gaetano Rapagnetto.

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The smallest British airplanes now being manufactured are actually of less span than the largest birds. The great albatross has been known to measure nearly eighteen feet from wing tip to wing tip. A certain type of midget airplane recently exhibited in London is only fifteen feet in width [illegible]

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could yo
make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give u
the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We lik
to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we c
aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest a
mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank

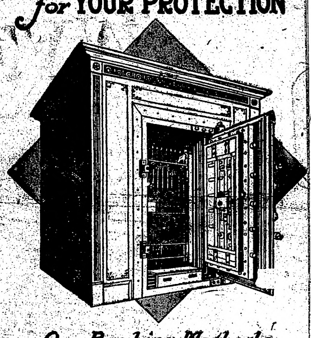
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE *for* YOUR PROTECTION



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JUST HOLDING PAL'S PLACE

"Blind" Beggar Gives Somewhat Laughable Reason for His Presence on That Particular Corner.

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The professor was so astonished and indignant that he allowed the bus to go and approached the pretended blind man.

"Here," he began, "you are not blind. I saw you catch that penny. You are a fraud."

"Yes, boss," admitted the beggar, "you has it right. I ain't blind myself, but you see this here corner is a good stand and if the blind man that always sits here was to leave it some other blind man would see the place and grab it. So you see, boss, I'm just holding the place for the real blind man. It's his afternoon off. He's gone to the movies."

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has no more fuel or better fuel. It
just one of the cereals, and there isn
the slightest evidence that it is th
best one, because so far as compara
tive tests are concerned in animal
it isn't the best one; it is very fa
from the best one.—A. E. Taylor, [illegible]
U. S. Food Administrator.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. FRIDAY, OCTOBER, 4, 1918 NO. 29.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam postoffice.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The [illegible] Liby Loan is here. get Busy.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The Fourth Liberty Loan is here. Let every man do his duty.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The Deer Park people are more than pleased with the big crop they got this year.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Yohn, of Goodridge visited with Mrs. Betsy Narveson, Monday evening.

The Thrashing machine that was to have started threshing in this neighborhood this week failed to show up, but are expected next Monday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Germans plan to Flee Belgium, is the latest news. Good we said about a year ago that they would get out Belgium with an American Bayonet close to their rear.

Any Candidate who desires his political announcement published in this paper should have his copy reach this office by Tuesday evening to be sure of its publication that week.

The Town Board of Deer Park township have declared the barn Dances given by George Singer, a public nuisance, and have appealed to County Attorney Stanton to suppress them.

We are sending out notices to subscribers to pay up subscription. Please give your attention, as we must straighten up our subscription books, as ordered by the government.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Read the Article Figures won't lie published in another column. Then go down and ask County Auditor T. P. Anderson if they are not correct. Then if you First District voters want to pay taxes to build up other parts of the County for four years more, vote for P. C. Wold for County Commissioner.

When we drove through the towns of Cloverleaf and Silverton we noticed several pieces of road that the county road and bridge funds belonging to them could be used to good advantage. But it appears that the other fellow got your money, and you can bump over the ruts. Don't take our word for this, but go down to the County records and see if we are not telling you the truth.

Some people out near Thief River Falls, who refused to buy liberty bonds, were promptly compelled to shoulder their share of the war. This is right. America is at war with a powerful nation, and our boys are being Drafted into the service, and anyone able to buy bonds, that refuses to help, should be marched up to the rack and compelled to buy their share of bonds. There must be no slackers tolerated in this Country. Every man should do his duty, and if he refuses to do it, compel him to do it.

Famine in Cherry Stones.

Scarcity of fruit in Great Britain has interfered with the movement for collecting cherry stones and hard nut shells, in which the boy scouts are taking part. Hundreds of tons are needed every year to make charcoal for gas masks, charcoal from these [illegible]

DESPERATE LEAP FOR LIFE

Parachute the Only Hope of Occupants of Observation Balloon Destroyed at the Front.

A British observation balloon, anchored at the western front, had its cables cut by enemy airplanes, and the balloon soared thousands of feet upward into the clouds. A writer in London Mail, who witnessed the incident, describes what followed. From the point where it vanished, he says, we presently saw one small speck, then another, dropping from the clouds. For some hundreds of feet they fell like dead weights, then parachutes opened, and the specks, now revealed as men, were steadied in their earthward course, floating rapidly, but safely, to the ground.

After the balloon got free, they had destroyed their papers and instruments, clambered over the side of the basket, and leaped for life into the great void beneath them, trusting that the parachutes strapped round their waists would open when they should.

Think of that desperate spring into the vast, gray vapory nothingness beneath the balloon; the feelings of the men as they made it, uncertain of what would happen; the awful sensation of casting yourself blindly from such an appalling height with the knowledge that only a flimsy piece of material, which might act rightly and might not, intervened between yourself and a crash into the earth many thousands of feet below; the tense strain of the stone-like drop through two hundred feet of the void before the parachute opened, and then the anxious mental query, through the later stages of the descent: "What shall I light upon?"—a matter of supreme consequence that chance governs absolutely. In this case, the men made a safe landing.

SPLENDID WORK OF DIVER

Feat of Underwater Repairing on Wrecked Steamer Is Given High Praise by Shipping Men.

One of the most remarkable feats in the history of American labor, according to Capt. Louis Turner, representing marine underwriters, was the submarine repairing of a steamer salvaged off the California coast by a diver named Theodore Wicks. The success of this man in his perilous work made it possible to raise the vessel for further important service in the government's war program, where shipping is so urgently needed.

There were fully 100 patches of temporary nature to be put on the shattered sides of the vessel while it was bumping about on the rocks, making it by all odds the biggest job of the kind ever attempted on the Pacific coast. The biggest patch was ten feet wide and 16 feet long. Three layers of inch plank, with canvas between, were used in patching. This kept the water out while the ship was being pumped.

Large numbers of shipping men visited the dry dock where the ship went after Diver Wick's exploits, and were astonished that it had been possible to salvage the vessel at all. The diver's work is viewed all along the coast as an inspiration to labor in its great task of winning the war.

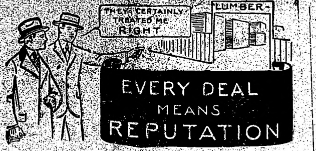
EXPLORER'S WORK IN AFRICA

Frenchman Sheds Light on Vast Region Hitherto Comparatively Unknown—Needs Railway.

Commandant Tilho, the well-known French explorer of the Sudan, has recently published a report on the results of five years' work during 1912-17 in the hitherto unknown region lying along the frontier between the French Sahara and the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan. Tilho was entrusted with the task of pacifying and organizing this region under the French government; and his surveys embrace a stretch of previously unexplored country extending more than 1,100 miles from the center of Tibesti southeast to the vicinity of El Fasher, in Darfur. His cartographic work fills up a large blank in the map of Africa. He urges the need of a railway through this region, for the benefit not only of the world at large, but also of the natives, who are subject to periodical famines. It is stated that from one-half to three-fourths of the inhabitants of northern Wadai died of famine in 1914. One especially interesting result of his investigations is the disproof of the hypothesis, supported by his earlier explorations, that there is a connection between Lake Chad and the Nile river system. Tilho explored the volcanic Emi-Kussi, 11,100 feet in altitude, with an immense crater over seven miles in diameter and 130 feet deep.—Scientific American.

Cost of Infectious Diseases.

Scarlet fever, measles and diphtheria cost the people of Chicago $7,562,442 during the course of the year. This huge bill represents so much paid out as the price of carelessness and indifference, for much if not all of this disease might have been prevented by precautions, moralizes the Journal of the American Medical Association urging the dollars and cents value of disease prevention.



We are of your community and have to depend on YOU and YOUR good words for patronage.

Is it any wonder that we keep busy

Building a Reputation for Good Lumber, and Fair Dealing?

Personally to us every deal is more important to us than the profit on that deal. TRY US and SEE.

The Place To BUY

WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company

MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

"SAVE HER FROM THE HUN. BUY LIBERTY BONDS."

©Charlotte Fairchild
Underwood & Underwood

Did you ever talk to a returned American soldier?

If you have, and it so happened that he returned from the battlefields of France by way of the port of New York, it is certain that he has told you about the emotions which stirred him when he caught sight of the Statue of Liberty in the entrance of the port.

This figure has taken on a new significance since the United States went into the struggle for world freedom and you can only know what the Goddess of Liberty means to the wounded soldier returning to America by talking to that soldier.

This picture was posed by Frances Fairchild, a New York girl, in behalf of the Fourth Liberty Loan.

Just What to Do.

Commander Capsicum, who looked after the submarine defenses at little Whistleville, had spent the morning instructing the mine-sweeper's crew in their duties.

"Now, you see," he said, fingering his models, "you ram a sub like this. Do you want to ask me any questions?"

"Please, sir," piped some son of a sea cook, "what shall I do if I see a submarine?"

The instructor gazed at the man with sparks coming out of his eyes, and the rest of the class thought out all the horrible stories of the punishments were inflicted on those who crossed him.

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We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

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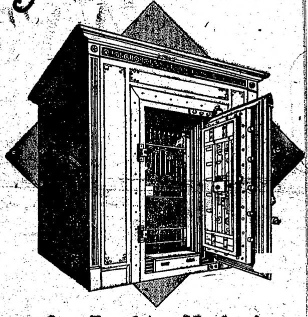

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Wheat is not necessary. We ar accustomed to regard wheat as a mor or less indispensable article of die It isn't. It is an article of luxury, an absolutely nothing else. Wheat possesses over oats, corn and rice absolutely no nutritional quality for ma or beast. It has no more protein, an no better protein. It has no more fa and no better fat. It has no minera salt better or in larger amounts. I has no more fuel or better fuel. It i just one of the cereals, and there isn' the slightest evidence that it is th best one, because so far as comparative tests are concerned in animals it isn't the best one; it is very fa from the best one.—A. E. Taylor, M. U. S. Food Administrator.

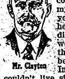
—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Was Told He Couldn't Live Six Months

But Doan's Brought Mr. Clayton Health and Strength.



Mr. Clayton

C. T. Clayton, 78 N. Broad St., Woodbury, N. J., says: "I had about the worst case of kidney complaint a man could have. My kidneys were in terrible shape. I had sharp, knifelike pains in the small of my back and my back often gave out entirely. I couldn't stoop to lace my shoes. For two years I was in this helpless condition and didn't do a tap of work and no one thought I would ever be able to work again. In fact, I was told I couldn't live six months. But fortunately I began using Doan's Kidney Pills. They made me feel better from the first and after taking several boxes, I had better strength and health than ever before. I think Doan's are worth their weight in gold, and I recommend them whenever I hear any one complaining of their kidneys."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Every Woman Wants

Paxtine

ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

WE BUY FURS AND HIDES

of all kinds and pay top prices and make quick cash returns.

TRAPPERS' GUIDE sent free to all who ship and mention this ad.

McMillan Fur & Wool Co.

Minneapolis • Minnesota

STOP LOSING CALVES

You can **Stamp Abortion Out** of your herd and **Keep It Out**

Write for FREE BOOKLET,

"Questions and Answers pertaining to **ABORTION in COWS"**

Answers every question. Treat your own cattle at small expense. Send for booklet now. State number of cattle in your herd.

Dr. David Roberts' Vet. Co., 100 Grand Ave., Waukesha, Wis.

BOYS Clear Your Skin With Cuticura

All druggists: Soap 25, Ointment 25 & 50, Talcum 25. Sample each free of "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

Repartee in France.

Flotsam and Jetsam, our rapid fire repartee team, noticed a couple of flappers wearing rather original hats.

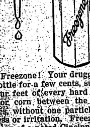
"I wonder if those are the latest hat styles from Paris," said Flotsam.

"I chapeaux so," replied Jetsam, right off the bat.—Plano News.

LIFT OFF CORNS!

Doesn't hurt at all and costs only a few cents

Magic! Just drop a little Freezone on that touchy corn, instantly it stops aching, then you lift the corn off with the fingers. Truly! No humbug!



Try Freezone! Your druggist sells a tiny bottle for a few cents, sufficient to rid your feet of every hard corn, soft corn, or corn between the toes, and calluses, without one particle of pain, soreness or irritation. Freezone is the discovery of a noted Cincinnati genius.

No Alternative.

"Why are you beating Johnny? It was the dog that broke the jardiniere."

"I can't beat the dog; I belong to the S. P. C. A."—Boston Evening Transcript.

The poet paints with words and the advertiser speaks with type.

Your Eyes A Wholesome, Cleansing, Refreshing and Healing Lotion—Murine for Redness, Soreness, Granulation, Itching and Burning of the Eyes or Eyelids; "2 Drops" After the Movies, Motoring or Golf will win your confidence. Ask Your Druggist for Murine when your Eyes Need Care. [illegible] Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago

Proclamation by the President of the United States of America

Every day the great principles for which we are fighting take fresh hold upon our thought and purpose and make it clearer what the end must be and what we must do to achieve it. We now know more certainly than we ever knew before why free men brought the great nation and government we love into existence, because it grows clearer and clearer what supreme service it is to be America's privilege to render to the world. The anniversary of the discovery of America must therefore have for us in this fateful year a peculiar and thrilling significance. We should make it a day of ardent rededication to the ideals upon which our government is founded and by which our present heroic tasks are inspired.

Now, therefore, I, Woodrow Wilson, President of the United States of America, do appoint Saturday, the 12th day of October, 1918, as Liberty day. On that day I request the citizens of every community of the United States, city, town and countryside, to celebrate the discovery of our country in order to stimulate a generous response to the Fourth Liberty Loan. Commemorative addresses, pageants, harvest home festivals, or other demonstrations should be arranged for in every neighborhood under the general direction of the secretary of the treasury and the immediate direction of the Liberty Loan committee, in co-operation with the United States bureau of education and the public school authorities. Let the people's response to the Fourth Liberty Loan express the measure of their devotion to the ideals which have guided the country from its discovery until now, and of their determined purpose to defend them and guarantee their triumph.

For the purpose of participating in Liberty day celebrations all employees of the federal government throughout the country whose services can be spared may be excused on Saturday, the 12th day of October, for the entire day.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

Done in the District of Columbia this 19th day of September in the year of Our Lord One Thousand Nine Hundred and Eighteen, and of the Independence of the United States of America the One Hundred and Forty-third.

WOODROW WILSON.

By the President:
ROBERT LANSING,
Secretary of State.

REVEALS FOES' DIRE STRAITS

German Poster Reproduced by Bureau of Publicity Proof of Shattered Morale of Enemy.

A poster recently issued by the imperial German government in an effort to belittle the participation of America in the war and thus strengthen the morale of her people form the text of one of the most striking pieces of literature that the bureau of publicity of the war loan organization has prepared for use in the forthcoming Fourth Liberty loan.

The center of the poster is devoted to a drawing showing New York city on one side of the Atlantic and a tremendous explosion on the other side, probably somewhere in France. Two sinking vessels are shown in the lane of travel between New York and France, while in the offing are two U-boats securely afloat. "Opportunity for the German U-boats!" is the catchline for this section of the poster. The lane of travel in which the boats are sinking bears this inscription: "America—Europe. Distance 200 times greater than from England to France mainland." In a corner of this section of the poster are shown the names of Serbia, Montenegro, Italy, Roumania, Russia and Belgium. They are lined up in the order named under another exploding figure representative of the European war, and the names of all the countries except Italy are crossed out, indicating that they have been eliminated from the struggle by the Huns.

The title of the poster is "Can America's Entry Make a decision of the War?" Integral sections of it attempt to convince the reader that America's army cannot take the place of Russia's withdrawn forces, that the United States cannot build enough ships to have any effect on the result of the war, and that the U-boats will destroy virtually all the ships that America can build when those ships attempt to cross the ocean.

Two millions of the booklets have been printed and will be distributed in various parts of the country, particularly in theaters where Liberty Loan speakers take the book as their text.

Every effort is made in the wording and the illustrations of the poster to minimize and ridicule the efforts of the United States in the war. A striking example of this is found in the figure of Uncle Sam, who is pictured as a cadaverous individual, who wears an American flag with nine stars and five stripes around his plug hat and smokes a long-stemmed cob pipe. He also appears to be wearing spats or dancing pumps.

The enormous figure of a Russian soldier is the first object on the poster to strike the eye. He stands with hands in his overcoat pockets indicative of the fact that he is through fighting. Beside him stands Uncle Sam holding a small figure designed to represent the United States army in his right hand; in his left hand Uncle Sam carries a banner which bears the inscription: "America threatens to send transport of one-half million men, but it cannot ship them." Below Uncle Sam are these words: "It is impossible for America to train and fit out in time for the European war a suitable and sufficiently large army and provide it with the necessary reinforcements." The catchline of this section of the poster is "Russia's army of millions could not down Germany," and on the skirt of the Russian soldier's overcoat are printed these words: "Russia used up altogether fifteen million men in vain!"

On the opposite side of the poster is this catchline: "England's sea power and England's merchant marine have not decided the war!" Below this line appears a huge figure intended to represent the English shipping facilities at the outbreak of the war, which bears these words: "England went into the war with twenty million gross registered tons of freight space."

Alongside this figure of a ship is a drawing designed to show Uncle Sam carrying the United States tonnage under his left arm. The caption above Uncle Sam reads: "Can America replace England on sea?" On the ship which Uncle Sam carries is printed this inscription: "Three million gross registry tons," and below that is another inscription which says: "At the beginning of the war America had only a tonnage of three million gross registered tons." Commenting on these statements, the poster further declares "America cannot increase her gross registered tons for 1918 by more than two to two and a half million tons. Our U-boats sink twice as quickly as England and America can build!"

The answer of the publicity bureau to the two sections of the poster referring to the transportation of men and the building of ships follows: "At the moment the bulletin boards of Germany scoffed the possibility of America sending a force to France, there were already more than a million fighting men overseas, and transports, walled about by the American navy defying the cowardly submarines, were bearing every month hundreds of thousands more. The gauge is set and the summer of 1919 will see 4,000,000 fighting American men in France. Nor will there be a lack of ships to transport and sustain them. The Liberty Bond buyer is fast giving to America a merchant marine that will be the peer of any in the world. America launched in July alone 635,011 tons. Losses to allied and neutral shipping combined, from every cause, for the last six months, amounted to 2,089,393 tons.

"The distance from New York to England, the Boche points out," comments the bureau of publicity publication, "is two hundred times greater than that from England to France, from which he spells 'Opportunity for the German U-boats.' Pitiful is this boast in face of the facts. Instead of the U-boat being an unconquerable engine of war, as the Hun confidently expected, it has become the slinking foe of fishing smacks and other isolated craft. The vast army of Liberty Bond buyers, thirty millions strong, has built an unbroken bridge over the Atlantic ocean into the heart of the enemy's strongholds. Across this bridge there are streaming our millions of fighting men, as good as the world has ever known, munitions and equipment that have been wrought by those back home, whose determination is that the American fighting man shall lack nothing that he needs."

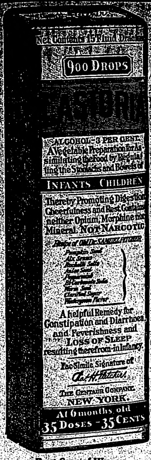
As a back-handed slap at the French, the German propagandists have reproduced a French poster which pleads with French people to eat less in order that the United States may send over more man power. The French poster pointed out that if every person in France would save a hundred grams of food a day that the American reinforcements could be increased a division a month. The French catchline on this poster was "Does France want wheat or men?" and the German poster remarks "Also the allies are now beginning to have their doubts!"

In a further effort to convince the German people that it will be impossible for the United States to transport troops to France, the German section of the poster says that ten tons of freight space are required for every soldier in crossing the water. The truth is that a soldier requires less than one-half this amount of space.

Summing up all the falsehoods which the German poster contains, the booklet says: "The War Lord of Germany may have the futile hope that his people will devour in the place of food, such statements as the foregoing. Falsehoods, however, are poor substitutes and are likely to aggravate rather than appease when the deluded people of Germany learn that every requirement of the American soldier will be met by his patriotic and unqualified support back home. If a single soldier required ten tons of freight space, it would be given him. But the truth is he requires less than one-half of that.

"As for Germany's statement that even if the United States built from two and a half million gross registered tons in 1918 it would not mean deliverance for the allies, no further comment is needed than that by July of this year the 2,000,000-ton mark has been passed. If further refutation of the Hun boast of his U-boat prowess were needed, it might be stated that less than 500 American soldiers have lost their lives in the present war as a result of U-boat attacks. [illegible]"

In closing the booklet [illegible] this striking quotation from Secretary McAdoo: "The Fourth Liberty loan is the [illegible] the victorious thrust of our army."



Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachms
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY.
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES—35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

Children Cry For

Fletcher's

CASTORIA

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhoea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over 30 Years

The Kind You Have Always Bought

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Not a Customer.

He was visiting in the city and went with an older relative to the city library. The relative, who wished to consult some books in the reference room, decided to leave him to be entertained in the children's room meanwhile. When she returned, she asked the attendant in charge how he had got along and was told, "He's all right now, but at first I couldn't get him to look at a thing." Rather surprised, because he is generally fond of books, she turned to the youngster. "Why, James, didn't you want to look at the pretty books?"

"Aw," he said gruffly, "I didn't know she jus' wanted me to look at them; I thought she wanted to sell me one, and I wasn't going to buy any. I'm saving my money for a soldier's belt!"

Lives 200 Years!

For more than 200 years, Haarlem Oil, the famous national remedy of Holland, has been recognized as an infallible relief from all forms of kidney and bladder disorders. Its very age is proof that it must have unusual merit.

If you are troubled with pains or aches in the back, feel tired in the morning, headaches, indigestion, insomnia, painful or too frequent passage of urine, irritation or stone in the bladder, you will almost certainly find relief in GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. This is the good old remedy that has stood the test for hundreds of years, prepared in the proper quantity and convenient form to take. It is imported direct from Holland laboratories, and you can get it at any drug store. It is a standard, old-time home remedy and needs no introduction. Each capsule contains one dose of five drops and is pleasant and easy to take. They will quickly relieve those stiffened joints, that backache, rheumatism, lumbago, sciatica, gall stones, gravel, "brick dust," etc. Your money promptly refunded if they do not relieve you. But be sure to get the genuine GOLD MEDAL brand. In boxes, three sizes.—Adv.

Next Day.

It chanced, in the days before the war, that an Englishman in Berlin became acquainted with a young German officer. One day they were lingering over a tete-a-tete luncheon.

The officer got up and said: "I will give you a toast." Raising his well-filled glass, he added: "I drink to 'The Day!'" and there was a smile on his lips which hinted at some hidden jest in the words.

His companion, the Englishman, looked at him quietly.

"Indeed, Herr Lieutenant!" he said: "let me follow your toast with one of my own. Here's to 'The Day After!'"

Stop the Pain.

The hurt of a burn or a cut stops when Cole's Carbolisalve is applied. It heals quickly without scars. 25c and 50c by all druggists. For free sample write The J. W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill.—Adv.

Electric Pencil.

A new electric pencil for marking or writing on any polished steel or iron surface is operated as readily as an ordinary pencil. A stepdown transformer connects it to a lighting socket, and as the point of the pencil is drawn over the steel, the resistance to the passage of the current develops great heat, etching the surface at the point of contact. A rheostat gives control of the depth of etching.

A Very Woman.

He (rapturously)—You accept me! Then it's a bargain? She (calmly)—Ceratinly! I shouldn't consider it if it wasn't.

There are many tinkling cymbals in the land who seem to think that they are thinking symbols.

A prudent man never butts into danger for the purpose of advertising [illegible]

[illegible] is a bubble that man [illegible]

HIS MEMORY SOMEWHAT HAZY

Seattle Man Not Quite Certain Whether He Had Enlisted, but He Was No Quitter.

Last summer, when every young man's thoughts were on the war, a wealthy lumberman from Seattle arrived in New York on a business trip. His business having been attended to he was a guest at a dinner given one evening by an officer in the United States marine corps. As the hours and the flowing bowl passed, speeches became more and more frequent, everybody was wrought up, and there was no man so base as to say that he would not go to the front for his country.

Early the next morning the Seattle man started back home.

A few days later the officer of marines received this telegram from him:

"Did I enlist that night? If so, instruct me when and where to report."—Popular Magazine.

The Individual and the State.

"Do you think satisfactory arrangements can eventually be made with Germany concerning armament and trade?"

"Well," answered Broncho Bob, "I don't pretend to be any international statesman. But I don't see why Germany couldn't be regulated the same as Cactus Joe. Cactus Joe was an awful worrisome man till we passed an ordinance instructin' the sheriff to shoot on sight if he was caught carryin' a weapon and jailin' any dealer who sold him a stack of poker chips."

Leave to Print.

"What's the objection to my printing what I like in the Congressional Record?" asked the new member of congress.

"You've got to suffer for the general good, son," replied Senator Sorghum, soothingly. "You're liable to slap something in that is so interesting there won't be white paper enough in the country to meet demands for that particular issue."

Never judge a maxim by a man who repeats it.

A horse isn't any heavier when he is led.

WHO IS TO BLAME Women as well as men are made miserable by kidney and bladder trouble. Thousands recommend Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney medicine. At druggists in large and medium size bottles. You may receive a sample size by Parcel Post, also pamphlet telling about it. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents, also mention this paper.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

National Hotel

Opposite New Post Office

Washington and Second Ave. S., MINNEAPOLIS

Steam heat; hot and cold running water and telephone in every room. Special rates to Stockmen, Country Merchants and Farmers. 50c and up.

Calf Enemies

WHITE SCOURS BLACKLEG

Your Veterinarian can stamp them out with **Cutter's Anti-Calf Scour Serum** and **Cutter's Germ Free** Blackleg Filtrate and Aggressin, or **Cutter's** Blackleg Pills.

Ask him about them. If he hasn't our literature, write to us for information on these products.

The Cutter Laboratory

Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

"The Laboratory That Knows How"

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 40–1918.

Just for Two Minutes!

A burly black scrapper saw his first German in a camp of prisoners. He looked them over incredulously, with a look of great amazement on his face.

"You mean to tell me them measly boneheads is Germans?" he demanded. "Hand me a shovel, man, and let me in theah for two minutes."

Beyond Self-Control.

"Does Biggins ever speak the truth?"

"There's a chance that he does. I am told he talks in his sleep."

It's Acid-Stomach That Makes Millions Sick and Suffer

Life is dark—not worth much to the man or woman with an acid-stomach.

Acid-stomach kills Hope, Ambition, Energy, Courage. It saps the strength of the strongest body—impoverishes the blood—causes untold suffering — makes millions weak, unfit and brings on premature old age.

Millions of people are weak and unfit, suffering all the time, in one way or another, from superacidity or acid-stomach.

They don't seem dangerously sick. Just ailing. Going through life weak, listless, dragging one foot after another. They're nervous and irritable; lack power and punch, frequently have severe attacks of blinding, splitting headaches; subject to fits of melancholia and mental depression. And nearly always their stomachs are out of order, even though many experience no actual stomach pains—digestion poor—never getting anywhere near the full strength from their food.

So, you see, it's just this—acid-stomach—that is holding so many people back — sapping up the strength they should get from their food—taking away their vigor and vitality—leaving them weak and inefficient.

Get rid of the excess acid. That is the secret of good health and is the only way to obtain good digestion and assimilation. It is the right way to be well and keep strong. Ordinary medicine won't do any lasting good. The best they can do is to spur up your appetite for awhile.

A modern remedy makes it possible to remove excess acid without the slightest discomfort. It is called EATONIC, in the form of pleasant tasting tablets. Their action in the stomach is a good deal like a piece of blotting paper taking up a drop of ink—they literally absorb the injurious excess acid and carry it away through the intestines.

Begin using EATONIC right now—today—and get on the road to bounding, vigorous, vibrant health. Thousands upon thousands of people who have used EATONIC are enthusiastic in its praise. They say they never dreamed that anything could bring them such quick relief.

EATONIC is fully guaranteed. Your druggist will give you a big box for only 50 cents with the distinct understanding that if you are not pleased in every way, you get your 50 cents back. If you can't get EATONIC where you live, send us your name and address; we will send you a fifty cent box and you can send us the 50c when you get it. Address Eatonic Remedy Co., Gunther Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

SWIFT & COMPANY U.S.A.

The Owners of "Swift & Company" (Now Over 22,000)

Perhaps it has not occurred to you that *you* can participate in Swift & Company's profits,—and also share its risks,—by becoming a co-partner in the business? It is not a close corporation.

You can do this by buying Swift & Company shares, which are bought and sold on the Chicago and Boston stock exchanges.

There are now over 22,000 shareholders of Swift & Company, 3,500 of whom are employes of the Company. These 22,000 shareholders include 7,800 women.

Cash dividends have been paid regularly for thirty years. The rate at present is 8 per cent.

The capital stock is all of one kind, namely, common stock—there is no preferred stock, and this common stock represents actual values. There is no "water," nor have good will, trade marks, or patents, been capitalized.

This statement is made solely for your information and not for the purpose of booming Swift & Company stock.

We welcome, however, live stock producers, retailers, and consumers as co-partners.

We particularly like to have for shareholders the people with whom we do business.

This leads to a better mutual understanding.

Year Book of interesting and instructive facts sent on request.
Address Swift & Company,
Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Illinois

Swift & Company

L. F. Swift President

Superdodging.

In New York a draft dodger in his questionnaire listed more than 20 occupations, saying he had worked at them for certain stated periods totaling 213 years. Among these jobs were accountant, blacksmith, bookkeeper, machinist, engineer, typewriter, student, clerk, teacher, ship designer, factory hand, foundry man, draughtsman, auto repairer, patternmaker and painter. The government decided that he would be a handy man to have around in spite of his estimated age.

Most men would rather get the short end of an argument than keep quiet.

By his own conduct every man in the world fixes his own value.

Home Product.

"This oriental prayer rug is a great bargain," said the suave dealer. "It was formerly in the home of a wealthy Turkish banker of Constantinople."

"If what you say is true, this is a widely traveled rug and has crossed the ocean at least twice."

"How is that?"

"According to this trademark, which your assistant did not quite obliterate, it was made in America."—Birmingham Age-Herald.

Never look for trouble, but when you meet it put up your most strenuous fight.

When you drive a bargain be sure to hit the nail on the head.

Who Do I Give These Cars To? YOU?

On December 14, 1918

I am Going to Give Away

Two Automobiles

I have been giving away automobiles for a long time. Now I'm going to give away two more. Send me the coupon down in the corner and I'll tell you about it. One of the cars I am going to give away is an Overland. It is the latest model, fully equipped and complete in every detail. It will be delivered right at some one's front door without a cent of cost to them. Don't you want to get it? Send me the coupon and I'll tell you how. The other car is a Ford, and will also be given to some one. As soon as I receive the coupon I'll send you full details of my offer. Besides the two cars I'm going to give away the other rewards listed here at the left. Surely there is something in that list you want.

Cut out and Send the Coupon DO IT NOW!

$1800 in Rewards
Delivered through your local dealer.
$895 Overland Touring Car
$450 Ford Touring Car
$250 Piano or Motocycle
$100 Diamond Ring
$50 Victor Victrola
$30 Elgin Gold Watch
$25 Eastman Kodak
Rewards duplicated in [illegible]

Maybe you think I am a fraud, or that you know all about my plan. It won't hurt you to send the coupon and find out, and you can't know *all* about my plan unless I tell you. I can't tell you unless you send the coupon.

The Reward Man P. O. Box 1632 Philadelphia, Pa.

THE REWARD MAN 333
P. O. Box 1632 Philadelphia, Pa.
Please send me full information about the automobiles you are giving away. The signing of this coupon does not obligate me in any way.
Name
P. O.
State [illegible]

DEATH CLAIMS JOHN IRELAND; ILL FOR YEAR

Eminent Catholic Prelate Aware of Approaching End for Forty-eight Hours.

MONUMENTS TO ZEAL

Erection of Twin City Edifices Crowning Achievement of Archbishop's—Sees Arch Diocese of St. Paul Develop From Log Chapel.

St. Paul, Sept. 25.—Archbishop John Ireland died Wednesday morning at 3:55 o'clock at his residence, 226 Summit avenue, St. Paul.

The eminent Catholic prelate had been ill almost continuously for nearly a year. He suffered a relapse ten days ago and became gradually weaker until his death. The end came peacefully.

Knew End Was Near.

Archbishop Ireland was aware for more than 48 hours before his death that the end was near. His countenance was continually lighted with a smile, which throughout his life had been one of his most charming characteristics. He said several times during the last two days that his life work had been accomplished and that he was ready to go.

His recent serious illness became known last Thursday when Father Thomas A. Welch announced that the archbishop's condition was very low. He sank gradually Friday and on Saturday hope was given up by those at his bedside.

Went South for Health.

The first information that the archbishop's health was failing came last January when it was announced he was going to Florida for his health. En route, he was snowbound at Chicago for one day. This is believed to have been very detrimental to his physical condition.

He gradually became better and early in April returned to his old home at 977 Portland avenue. On April 20 it became known that the archbishop had suffered a relapse. Physicians in attendance at that time announced that the strain of the long trip to Florida had been more detrimental to him than the climate was beneficial.

Rallied From Illness.

Archbishop Ireland rallied from that illness and was able to leave his bed late in May. In July he moved to his new home at 226 Summit avenue, which had been bought by communicants of the St. Paul diocese.

Archbishop Ireland was honored on May 15 by the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States by being elected commander of that body at a meeting at the West hotel. It is the highest gift within the power of the Loyal Legion, a militant and progressive body composed exclusively of officers of the Civil war and officers' sons.

Eighty Years Old.

Archbishop Ireland was 80 years old September 11. He spent the day at his residence, but there was no celebration of any kind. He received a few of his friends and many congratulatory messages from various parts of the country.

His new home on Summit avenue is considered one of the finest structures on the avenue. It is built on the eminence overlooking St. Paul and the Mississippi river, while the front of the building faces the St. Paul cathedral.

Stimulants Prolong Life.

It was learned Saturday night that stimulants had been used to keep the archbishop alive since last November. Oxygen has also been used during the past week in an effort to sustain life.

Mother Superior Seraphine, sister of Archbishop Ireland; Bishop Thomas O'Gorman, of Sioux Falls, and Bishop James Trobec of St. Cloud, Minn., had been at the bedside of the prelate since Saturday.

Foremost Figure Gone.

The passing of Archbishop Ireland removes a foremost figure in Minnesota and the Northwest, a national figure for many years. As priest, army chaplain, colonizer, temperance advocate, educator, diplomat, friend of presidents and popes, and leader in religious thought, he had been among the most widely known Americans of his time.

Erection of the Pro-Cathedral of St. Mary in Minneapolis and the new Cathedral in St. Paul, both works of the last decade, was a crowning achievement of the archbishop's. He had seen the arch-diocese of St. Paul develop from a log chapel erected by his church in St. Paul to a great missionary field with six suffragan bishops and great edifices as monuments to his zeal and faithfulness.

Henderson Answers Foe Leader.

London, Sept. 25.—"It cannot be made too clear that British labor has long since placed Belgium outside the category of questions upon which there can be either negotiations or compromise and regards the question of Alsace-Lorraine as essentially one of right and not of territorial readjustment," said Arthur Henderson, the British Labor party leader, in an interview. His statement was called out by a quoted suggestion from Herr Ebert, the German majority Socialist leader [illegible]

HURRY CALL FOR AUNT MARY

Still Time to Save Chicken, Though Usefulness of Bread Dough Was Thing of the Past.

She was entertaining city friends at dinner in her country home. Anxious to have the event as nearly perfect as possible, she had served dinner to her small son and his visiting cousin, Billy, in the kitchen first and then banished them to the back yard. But while she gave apparently undivided attention to her guests' conversation, she was nevertheless conscious of the very frequent opening and closing of the back door, of boys' footsteps, of little chickens' yeeping and, finally, of Billy's distressed face peeping in at the swinging door. But she did not remember until too late that she had carefully covered some bread dough to rise in the one place in the kitchen where the heat was just right—on the little platform under the stove. At last Billy's head bobbed far enough into the room for the company to see his disturbed look and one guest said:

"Come here, little boy, to see me, won't you?"

"Why," said Billy, encouraged, "I jest wanted to tell Aunt Mary that one little chicken is about to get into her bread, and another one can hardly get out."

Pimply Rashy Skins

Quickly soothed and healed by Cuticura often when all else fails. The Soap to cleanse and purify, the Ointment to soothe and heal. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Wouldn't Be Left Behind.

A certain livery stable keeper never lets a horse out without requesting the hirer not to drive fast.

The other day a young man called to get a turnout to attend a funeral.

"Certainly," said the stabler. "But," he added, forgetting the solemn purpose for which the young man requested the horse, "don't drive fast."

"Why, just look here, old fellow," said the somewhat excited young man; "I want you to understand that I shall keep up with the procession if it kills the horse."

Catarrhal Deafness Cannot Be Cured

by local applications as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure Catarrhal Deafness, and that is by a constitutional remedy. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Catarrhal Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, Deafness is the result. Unless the inflammation can be reduced and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing may be destroyed forever. Many cases of Deafness are caused by Catarrh, which is an inflamed condition of the Mucous Surfaces. ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for any case of Catarrhal Deafness that cannot be cured by HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.

All Druggists 75c. Circulars free.
F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Delusions.

"What curious mistakes men make sometimes. I've just been reading, for instance, that Columbus imagined that he had discovered the Indies."

"That's nothing to one I made. When I married my wife I thought I'd discovered paradise."—Boston Transcript.

To Be Expected.

Bob—"Don't you weigh more than you did?" Belle—"A bit. I started at nine and one-half pounds."

The Reason.

"That girl rings true."

"No wonder, when she is such a belle."

The Imitative Vocabulary.

"A man is known by the company he keeps." "Not so surely as a poll parrot."

The worst thing about the skeleton in the family closet is that it refuses to remain there.

WRIGLEY'S

For Victory Buy Liberty Bonds

We will win this war—

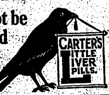
Nothing else really matters until we do!

WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT
JUICY FRUIT
WRIGLEY'S DOUBLEMINT

The Flavor Lasts

Carter's Little Liver Pills

You Cannot be Constipated and Happy


CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

A Remedy That Makes Life Worth Living

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

Genuine bears signature Brent Good

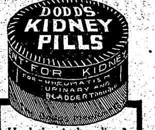
ABSENCE of Iron in the Blood is the reason for many colorless faces but CARTER'S IRON PILLS will greatly help most pale-faced people

Are Your Hands Idle?

Patriotism has rarely had so many practical ways of manifesting itself as in the present time. Sometimes we have felt that for the most of us it was largely talk, but now the way has been made so plain that anyone who is ready to help has the opportunity to do so. If any pair of hands is idle it is because they choose to be so. The chance to work and the chance to sacrifice are privileges open to all.

Every time you wrong your neighbor you harm yourself.

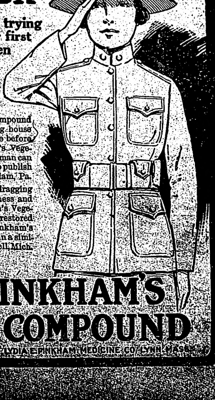
If the master is neglectful the servant will not be diligent.


DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOR KIDNEY
FOR RHEUMATISM URINARY AND BLADDER TROUBLE

Headache, tired or dizzy?
It's your kidneys. Ask druggist for box shown here—Dodd's—speedy relief or money back.

ATTENTION! Sick Women

To do your duty during these trying times your health should be your first consideration. These two women tell how they found health.



Hellam, Pa.—"I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for female troubles and a displacement. I felt all run down and was very weak. I had been treated by a physician without results, so decided to give Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound a trial, and felt better right away. I am keeping house since last April and doing all my housework, where before I was unable to do any work. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is certainly the best medicine a woman can take when in this condition. I give you permission to publish this letter."—Mrs. E. R. Crumling, R. No. 1, Hellam, Pa.

Lowell, Mich.—"I suffered from cramps and dragging down pains, was irregular and had female weakness and displacement. I began to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound which gave me relief at once and restored my health. I should like to recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's remedies to all suffering women who are troubled in a similar way."—Mrs. Elise Heim, R. No. 6, Box 83, Lowell, Mich.

Why Not Try

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO. LYNN, MASS.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

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$1.00 a year, in advance.

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FIGURES DON'T LIE.

On our visit at Thief River Falls last week we looked up the record of the Townships of Silverton and Cloverleaf, of this Commissioner District and got an Itemized statement of the amounts paid into the road and bridge fund of Pennington County from March 23,1914 to November 26th 1617, just to get an average of the amounts paid in and the amounts received back. The Town of Silverton paid in $4,469.70. They got back $1.234.77. Leaving a balance due them of $3.234.93 of their money that has been taken from them in road and bridge fund taxes that should have been spent in their Town to build and improve their roads.

The town of Cloverleaf during the same time paid in to the County road and bridge fund $2.927.13. They got back $1.067,71 leaving a balance due them of $1,859.42 of their money which should have been returned to them to improve their roads. These towns have not suffered so bad as the towns east of them in this respect, but any one can readily see by an examination of the County records that this robbery of the tax payers of this District has been going on year after year, and the money spent in other portions of the County. An examination of the County records will convince any man, that either P.C. Wold is totally unqualified for the position of County Commissioner, or he has deliberately set there and allowed his District to be robbed of their share of the County road and bridge funds year after year.

When Kaiser Wilhelm and his armies are driven out of Alsace-Loraine, they can bid that territory good bye, as they will never have another claim on it, unless they can lick America.

We wonder if the Galliant Teddy ever thinks of where him and his five hundred thousand troops would have landed, if they had been allowed to go to France. They would have occupied a small plat of ground with a cross to mark their last resting place, and the germans would have laughed and said, thats the way we fix you Americans.

There certainly can be no complaint, that the allied armies are not in active fighting every day. We never read, "all is quiet on the western front." But we read that the german armies are being pushed backward toward Berlin every day, with no chance to rest at night.

How to Mail Cut Flowers.

You have some lovely forget-me-nots in your garden. You would like Mary to have some, but she is so awkwardly far away. Didn't it occur to you that you could mail them satisfactorily, if you only knew how? Here's how.

Separate the large bunch into smaller bunches of perhaps four or five flowers. Now wring out a wad of absorbent cotton in salt water—a teaspoonful to a pint will be sufficient. Break the damp wad into smaller pieces and wrap firmly about the ends of the stems. Finally wrap flower, stems and all, loosely in newspaper, wax paper if you have it. It is a good plan, too, to line the box with the dampened cotton.

Famine in Cherry Stones.

Scarcity of fruit in Great Britain has interfered with the movement for collecting cherry stones and hard nut shells, in which the boy scouts are taking part. Hundreds of tons are needed every year to make charcoal for gas masks, charcoal from these substances having many times more absorptivity than charcoal made from wood.—Springfield Republican.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of Six Dollars which became due on the first day of December 1916 and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ole K. Homme, unmarried, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, Minnesota, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 1st day of December, 1913, which mortgage with the power of sale therein contained, was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County, State of Minnesota, on the 17th day of December 1913, at Eight o'clock A. M. and was there duly recorded in Book 9 of Mortgages on page 514 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, and by reason of said default, the whole unpaid principal sum of said mortgage to-wit: the sum of Twenty dollars [$20.00] became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee, and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of Twenty Dollars [$20.00] with interest thereon at Ten per cent per annum since the first day of December, 1913.

And whereas, the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The North Half of the Northwest Quarter of Section Twenty-two 22 in Township One Hundred Fifty-three 153 North of Range Thirty Nine 39 West of the 5th P.M. in Minnesota; being in the county of Pennington, in said State of Minnesota, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on Tuesday the 29th day of October 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at Public vendue, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorney's fee of twenty-five Dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated August 6th, 1918.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Order Limiting Time to File Claims, and for hearing Thereon.

ESTATE OF Arnt E. Loberg.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Arnt E. Loberg, Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Ole Loberg. IT IS ORDERED, that the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent, may present claims against his estate in this court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof; and that Monday the 7th day of April 1919, at 10 o'clock A.M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the city of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice thereof be given by the publication of this order in THE SUNBEAM as provided by law.

Dated September 30th 1618.

Wilhelm Michelet
Judge of Probate.

(Court Seal)
E.M. Stanton.
Attorney for Administrator.

STEP IN FOOD CONSERVATION

Minnesota Physician Has Discovered Method of Condensing Buttermilk and Retaining Nutritive Value.

In a recent interview with Dr. William Grelck of St. Paul, Minn., the fact was brought out that immense quantities of buttermilk have been wasted. Doctor Grelck is a member of the American Chemical society and for years has devoted much study to the milk problem. As a result of his efforts a method has been discovered for condensing buttermilk into a semi-solid smooth substance of the consistency of ice cream.

All the nutritive value of the buttermilk is conserved in this product, and it is especially suitable for use in bread making. From eight to ten pounds of this material when added to a barrel of flour produce a loaf of greater food value. The milk protein helps to make up the deficiency in our present-day flour substitutes. The vitamines of the butterfat help to define the structure of the bread, besides producing an agreeable milk flavor, and the sugar of milk, aside from being of great food value, when combined with the dextrin in flour makes a fine brown crust at a comparatively low baking temperature. It saves [illegible] prevents unnecessary loss of [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Maytag Feed Mills and the Hercules Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE MINNESOTA

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALTY

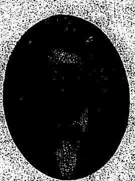
J. M. BISHOP, President
JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us At FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS. MINN.

Inserted by Theo. Quale, Thief River Falls Minn., and paid for at regular advertising rates.



Theo. Quale

Thief River Falls, Minn.
Candidate for
County Attorney
Pennington County
He stands for Law Enforcement and a Square Deal for all.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Paid Advertisement.

ANNOUNCEMENT

The undersigned begs leave to announce his candidacy to succeed himself as Superintendent of schools for Pennington County.

I have endeavored in the discharge of my duties to give full service to the schools. I shall, at the pleasure of the citizen voter, do no less in the future. No question as to qualification is raised and none can be raised. Your support and vote for re-election at the General Election, Nov. 5th will be greatly appreciated.

Respectfully,
E A Mostue.

A NATION'S STRENGTH IS IN ITS FOOD SUPPLY
Eat less — Waste nothing
Create a Reserve
AMERICA MUST FEED 120,000,000 ALLIES

Eagle is Pershing's Mascot.

General Pershing's personal mascot is a large golden eagle which the people of his native state sent him and which is now in the Bronx Zoological park, New York. There is a rule against soldiers or regiments taking their living mascots "over there" with them.

Aviators in Italy.

From the Italian front where many American aviators are now serving comes this note:

"Sometimes at night after dinner, a little music is indulged in as a relaxation. Of course the Italians shine there. Many a pilot or chauffeur in overalls is humming selections from grand opera. Some of the American boys also are good musicians. One especially, is a splendid pianist and would play away for an hour at a time selections from Schubert or Mendelssohn's Melody in F [illegible] what seemed almost a sacrilege that is [illegible] for a change [illegible]

SEE NEED OF CITY PLANNING

Japanese Municipal Authorities Awake to Dangers Connected With Congested Centers of Population.

The remarkable expansion of Japanese cities during the last few years has accentuated the urgent necessity of city planning. With this end in view, a conference of the mayors of the leading Japanese cities has occurred at Tokyo. Among those present were the mayors of Osaka, Yokohama, Nagoya, Kyoto and Kobe, while Tokyo municipality was represented by Messrs. Kabashima and Ogino.

"In Tokyo, city planning was set on foot twenty years ago, about the same time the question of city planning was receiving attention in Europe and America," said Doctor Seki, mayor of Osaka, in an interview with a Tokyo Yomiuri representative. "In Osaka, however, it is only a few years since the problem began to claim serious attention, although the necessity of city planning in Osaka is perhaps more urgent than in other cities. The density of population in Osaka is certainly greater than in other places and improvement in sanitary and other matters is urgently needed. It is estimated that the population of Osaka twenty years hence will be 2,650,000 and that of the two neighboring districts 2,360,000, making a total of 5,000,000. This estimate is based on the present rate of increase, but it is possible the rate of increase may be larger. Herein lies the urgent nature of city planning for Osaka."

FISH AFFECTED BY WARFARE

Explosion of Mines Off British Coast Has Resulted in Great Diminution of Catches, Is Report.

Wilfred Buzley, who is on the way to his tea plantation in Assam, India, said on his arrival in this city that the frequent explosions of mines off the British coast had caused a great scarcity of fish, according to New York Times. This was especially the case along the east coast of England and Scotland, and had also affected the coast of Holland. Herring, which formerly were plentiful at this season of the year off the coast of Scotland, selling at a cent apiece retail, now bring 16 cents, he said, and were scarce. Flounders and cod, formerly eight to ten cents a pound, are now worth 50 cents at retail. It was only at rare intervals, Mr. Buzley said, that the poor were able to purchase fish.

"The only fish in British waters that appeared to defy the mines and torpedoes," Mr. Buzley continued, "is the hardy halibut. Just before I sailed from England one of the steam trawlers off the coast was about to haul in the lines when the captain noticed a giant halibut following close behind a cod that was impaled on one of the hooks. The halibut made several attempts to swallow the cod and was eventually hauled up onto the deck of the trawler. The skipper told me that the big fish weighed 168 pounds, and was sold in the market for $60."

Germany From the Clouds.

"Eddie" Rickenbacker is quoted as saying:

"Germany looks rather peaceful from above and there seems to be little disturbing them back a ways from the lines. That is where an airman's point of view is defective. The German hills and fields look as soft as ours. Probably they are, which is not very soft. Any field covered with grass always looks soft and you think you could make a fine landing place. When you get down lower and are forced to land on any old field that happens to be under you, like this [illegible] when you're [illegible] you learn differently."

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o'clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Stotzeller General Manager

McCALL'S MAGAZINE
McCALL PATTERNS
Fashion Authority For Nearly 50 Years
Join the 1,200,000 women who turn to McCALL'S every month for correct ideas, for patterns, for economical ideas, for fancy needlework, for good stories, pleasure, for home, for style.
McCALL Patterns 15c.

10c a Copy
75c a Year

FREE—SEND A POSTAL CARD AND ASK FOR SAMPLE COPY of McCALL'S [illegible] MONEY Offer [illegible] without cost [illegible] Offer to Boys and Girls [illegible] PATTERN CATALOGUE [illegible] Prize Offer to your Church [illegible]

THE McCALL CO., [illegible] West 37th Street, New York, N. Y.

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Franglais a New Tongue.

"Franglais" is a new language that you hear in France today. The word is made out of Francaise and Anglais, the French words for French and English—and the language itself is made out of a fearful jumble of words that were perfectly good when they played by themselves, but don't always mix.

Franglais is what you hear where Americans and English men and women without a very good knowledge of their hosts' own speech find themselves at work alongside of French men and French women—soldiers, nurses, relief workers, shopkeepers and all sorts of folk.

American Red Cross workers say that when you gather up several hundred little French babies who have hardly begun to speak any language at all and several hundred little ones who are speaking the universal and universally incomprehensible language of babyhood, the results are one degree harder to understand than grown-up Franglais.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

MISSING ISSUE

DATE Oct 11

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XV111. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 18, 19 NO.31

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale Sunbeam postoffice.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The Andrew Nelson threshing machine is threshing on the John Quirk farm to day. One more week of fair weather will about clean up the threshing in this neighborhood.

We got 211 bushels of No 1 Marquis wheat from the nine acres we sewed in the lake bed on the N.E¼ of Sec 31.

We are sending out notices to subscribers to pay up subscription. Please give it your attention as we must straighten up our subscription books, as ordered by the government.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Flax seems to be steadily falling off in price. The speculators have discovered that the actual producers had a lot of Flax, so they lower the price, and instruct the Bankers to force their collections until the farmers are compelled to unload, then up goes the price.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

M.E. Hyland, Frank Lundeen and Peat Gustofson did their falls threshing with a small threshing seperator and gasoline engine, that Mr. Hyland uses to grind feed. They saved some big threshing bills, and there are lots of other farmers that may try the same experiment next year.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

It seems that Germany have come right back at President Wilson and told him on what terms Germany would grant us peace. They are willing to evacuate Belgium, but don't offer to return the part they stole and carried over into Germany. The whole offer is an insult to America, and if accepted, would mean that we lost the war and Germany won. Unconditional surrender is now what the U.S. Senate demands as the only terms America will accept.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Owing to the falls farm work, we will be unable to visit the voters of this District personally. But if we are elected as County Commissioner we will serve this District, and their interests, and see to it that they get the money due them to build and improve their own roads. We are preparing the figures to place before you, to show you the treatment you have receieved for the past 4 years, and if you want four more years of it, vote for P. C. Wold for County Commissioner. But remember that W.G. Hunt will represent YOUR DISTRICT and not Thief River Falls.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

North Eastern Minnesota had their regular Forest Fires burn out last Saturday. These fires occur about once in ten years in them old cut over pine regions. It takes from eight to ten years fcr enough old dry rubbish to accumulate in that region, to make a first class forest fire. Then comes a high wind, like last Saturday and away goes the fire sweeping everything before it. They are not likely to have another bad fire for about ten years, and in the meantime the land speculators can get a lot of new settlers to move into the lands and pay the taxes for them until they [illegible]

NOTICE TO PAY TAXES

On June 1st, a penalty of 10 per cent is added to all unpaid real Estate Tax, but in case one half the amount of the tax on any real estate shall be paid before June 1st of each year then no penalty is added, providing that the remaining one half of said tax shall be paid before the 1st day of November of each year, if said remaining one-half of said tax is not paid before November 1st of each year, then penalty of 10 per cent is added to the one half of said tax remaining unpaid. Taxes become delinquent on the first day of January next, when an additional penalty of 5 per cent is added. Tax sales take place on the first Monday of May following and the amount of sale draws interest at the rate of one per cent a month until redeemed. If not redeemed within three years from the date of sale, all lands become the absolute property of the state or purchaser.

Theo H. Liden.

DID HE FIND IT?

We understand that a farmer from eastern Pennington County who had traveled over a mighty rough piece of road that morning was observed peeking under the Doctor's Hospital at Thief River Falls. When asked what he was looking for, he replied, "I am looking to see if I can find the road and bridge funds that our township paid into the County Treasury and never got back.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

PROPOSED AMENDMENT

TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA

By the Legislature at Its General Session, 1917, to be Submitted to the People of Said State at the General 1918 Election, Together with a Statement of Its

PURPOSE AND EFFECT

PREPARED BY

CLIFFORD L. HILTON

Attorney General of Minnesota

Addressed to

JULIUS A. SCHMAHL

Secretary of State

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA.

April 29, 1918.

HON. JULIUS A. SCHMAHL,

Secretary of State.

SIR:

As required by Section 46, General Statutes of the State of Minnesota for the year 1913, I have the honor to furnish you herewith a statement of the purpose and effect of the amendment proposed to the Constitution of the State of Minnesota by the Legislature of 1917, and which is to be submitted to the electors of said State at the General Election in 1918.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT.

Chapter 915 of the Session Laws of Minnesota for the year 1917 proposes an amendment of Art. [illegible] of the Constitution of said State by adding thereto a new section to read as follows:

"Section 6. The manufacture, sale, barter, gift, disposition, or the furnishing, or transportation, or keeping or having in possession for sale, barter, gift, disposition, or the furnishing, or transportation of intoxicating liquor of any kind, in any quantity whatever, except for sacramental, mechanical, scientific, or medicinal purposes, shall be forever prohibited within this state from and after the first day of July, 1920, and this amendment shall be self-executing. The legislature shall enact laws for the enforcement of this section and shall provide suitable penalties for the violation thereof."

THE PURPOSE of the proposed amendment is to forever prohibit within the State of Minnesota after July 1, 1920, the manufacture, sale, barter, gift, disposition or the furnishing or transportation, or the keeping or having in possession for any of such purposes, of intoxicating liquor of any kind in any quantity whatever, except for sacramental, mechanical, scientific or medicinal purposes.

THE EFFECT of the proposed amendment, if adopted, will be to make unlawful and forever prohibit the manufacture, sale, barter, gift, disposition or the furnishing or transportation or the keeping or having in possession for any of such purposes, of intoxicating liquor of any kind in any quantity whatever, except for sacramental, mechanical, scientific or medicinal purposes, within this state after July 1, 1920, and to place it beyond the power of any legislative authority to permit the doing of any such acts. If adopted, the doing of any of the prohibited acts automatically becomes unlawful after July 1, 1920, without any action on the part of the legislature or other legislative body. The amendment is made self-executing. A duty is, however, imposed upon the legislature to enact laws for the enforcement of this section, if adopted, and to provide penalties for the violation thereof.

Yours respectfully,

CLIFFORD L. HILTON,

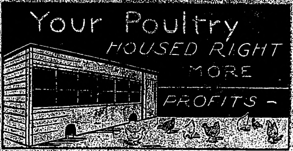
Attorney General.

Eagle Is Pershing's Mascot.

General Pershing's personal mascot is a large golden eagle which the people of his native state sent him and which is now in the Bronx Zoological park, New York. There is a rule against soldiers or regiments taking their living mascots "over there" with them.

How to Mail Cut Flowers.

You have some lovely forget-me-nots in your garden. You would like Mary to have some but she is so awkwardly far away. Didn't it occur to you that you could mail them satisfactorily if you only knew how? Here's how: Separate the large bunch into smaller bunches of perhaps four or five flowers. Now wring out a wad of absorbent cotton in salt water—a teaspoonful to a pint will be sufficient. Break the damp wad into smaller pieces and wrap firmly about the ends of the stems. [illegible]



Your poultry will bring better returns if properly housed and taken care of.

And you will be surprised at the small cost of building the houses and sheds necessary for their proper care.

We have all of the material required for housing poultry and will gladly give you ideas along this line.

The Place To BUY

WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company

MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Political ANOUNCEMENT

Inserted by T. P. Anderson, and paid or at regular advertising rates.

In asking for your vote at the polls on November 5 I do so solely on the record of the auditor's office during the past four years. I have given my entire time and attention to the business pertaining to the position and can promise no more for the future. Your vote and assistance will be greatly appreciated.

T. P. Anderson.

One Result.

"Has your son had any success with this aviation experiment?"

"Oh, yes! he has succeeded in making my money fly."

HOW VICTORY WILL BE WON

National Determination to Put Every Ounce of Strength Into Righteous Cause Will Bring Triumph.

Suppose we send 10,000 bombing airplanes over Germany. They alone will not win the war. Ten thousand or fifty thousand tanks alone will not win the war. A thousand land battleships or a thousand other fearful land cruisers alone will not win the war. Raining death and destruction upon the civil population as a rule has only one result. It inflames the people to greater deeds, to greater sacrifices, to greater hate, to greater determination to win the war. France, England and Italy are shining examples of this. No, any one invention is not likely to win the war. Some day, perhaps, someone will invent an atomic ray which is capable of pulverizing whole regiments at a stroke. Nothing of this sort is impossible. But it is not very probable. Rather it is the whole-hearted devotion of the noncombatants to a great and just cause that will win the war. The nation that can throw into the scales the greatest amount of war implements, the heaviest weight of metal, the greatest amount of fighters, coupled with a prodigious use of all of the best war inventions, will win in the end—providing that every man and woman behind the lines constantly thinks and dreams of war and victory and is prepared to put every last ounce of strength as well as all worldly the longings into the righteous cause without stint or restraint. The greatest war invention is the fiery undying will to win.—Electrical Experimenter.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank

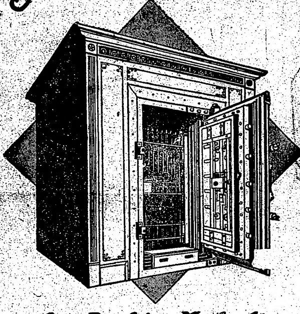
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.

OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.

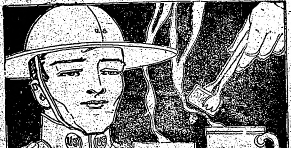
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



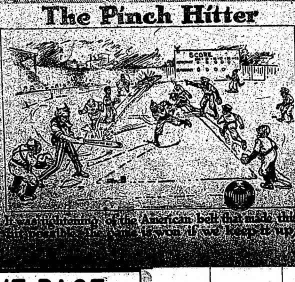
Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry J. Enderlie, Cashier

In Who's Cup?



The Pinch Hitter



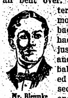
It was tightening of the American belt that made this hit possible. The game is won if we keep it up.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Helpless as a Baby

Bent Like an Old Man and Suffered Terribly—Quickly Cured by Doan's.

Jno. Bleumke, Jr., 2553 Courtland St., Chicago, Ill., says: "I was down with my back suffering from lumbago. I walked like an old man, all bent over. My back pained terribly and when I moved my arms my back hurt. I finally had to go to bed and just felt sick all over and was helpless as a baby. My kidneys acted too frequently, the secretions were scanty and highly colored. I had terrible pains in the back of my head and I felt drowsy all the time. I finally used Doan's Kidney Pills and soon felt one hundred per cent better. When I finished the one box I was entirely cured. The pains left my back and head and my kidneys acted normally. I am glad to recommend Doan's to other kidney sufferers."



Mr. Bleumke

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

FOR CONSTIPATION

have stood the test of time. Purely vegetable. Wonderfully quick to banish biliousness, headache, indigestion and to clear up a bad complexion.

Genuine bears signature Brent Good

PALE FACES
Generally indicate a lack of Iron in the Blood
Carter's Iron Pills
Will help this condition

Admonishing Them.

"The kaiser," began one of the prominent and influential loafers occupying chairs on the porch of the Petunia tavern.

"Now, looky here, gents!" severely said the landlord, appearing in the doorway, "I am as patriotic as the next man and all that, but if you're going to use that kind of language I'll have to ask you to excuse yourself and adjourn. The windows behind you are open, and the dining room girls are working right inside."—Kansas City Star.

Cuticura Beauty Doctor

For cleansing and beautifying the skin, hands and hair, Cuticura Soap and Ointment afford the most effective preparations. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

So Much a Foot.

"How is that for a $3 shoe?"

"Only $3 for those? I can hardly believe it."

"I don't say for those—the other one cost me $3 also.—Boston Transcript.

TOO WEAK TO FIGHT

The "Come-back" man was really never down-and-out. His weakened condition because of overwork, lack of exercise, improper eating and living demands stimulation to satisfy the cry for a health-giving appetite and the refreshing sleep essential to strength. GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules, the National Remedy of Holland, will do the work. They are wonderful. Three of these capsules each day will put a man on his feet before he knows it; whether his trouble comes from uric acid poisoning, the kidneys, gravel or stone in the bladder, stomach derangement or other ailments that befall the over-zealous American. The best known, most reliable remedy for these troubles is GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. This remedy has stood the test for more than 200 years since its discovery in the ancient laboratories in Holland. It acts directly and gives relief at once. Don't wait until you are entirely down-and-out, but take them today. Your druggist will gladly refund your money if they do not help you. Accept no substitutes. Look for the name GOLD MEDAL on every box, three sizes. They are the pure, original, imported Haarlem Oil Capsules.—Adv.

No Choice.

"Hey, there, Mose, get a hustle on you now. Didn't you hear about that work-or-fight rule?"

"Yas, suh, yas, suh, I suttenly did. But in dis yah man's army seems t' me dey wants t' make yo do both."

One Good Thing.

"Very few of us have any laurels to rest on." "A hammock, however, is within the reach of all."

Your Eyes

Granulated Eyelids, Eyes inflamed by exposure to Sun, Dust and Wind quickly relieved by Murine Eye Remedy. No Smarting, just Eye Comfort. At Your Druggists or by mail 60c per Bottle. For Book of the Eye free write
Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago.

TERRIBLE FOREST FIRES RAGING IN NORTH MINNESOTA

ABOUT ONE THOUSAND PERSONS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE LOST THEIR LIVES.

TEN VILLAGES HAVE BEEN OBLITERATED

Fifteen Thousand Persons Are Homeless and Property Worth Millions of Dollars Has Been Consumed by Flames.

Duluth, Oct. 14.—Nearly 1,000 persons are now believed to have lost their lives in the blasts of flame that drove over Northern Minnesota forests in an area that spreads from Duluth to Brainerd, Bemidji, Aitkin, Cloquet and Moose Lake.

Property worth millions of dollars was destroyed, ten villages were obliterated, 15,000 persons were made homeless, many of them penniless. Duluth, itself heavily damaged by the flames, is a city of thousands of refugees, a dwelling-place of stricken people who had lost kinfolk, friends, neighbors in the flames.

Over all the countryside, on highways and by-paths, near farmhouse ruins and beside railway tracks, lay blackened corpses.

100 Bodies Brought In.

Cloquet, a city of 9,000 population and long a lumber center of the North country, is all but wiped out. Moose Lake, a village of 1,000 souls, is a waste of ashes, a relief-party headquarters which held more than 100 bodies brought in from the countryside which held none knew how many other victims stricken as they fled.

Brookston, Brevator, Corona, Adolph, Thompson, Arnold, Wright and Kettle River are in ashes—blackened, smoking wastes hardly distinguishable from the blackened fields that surround them. And all about, the forests of Northern Minnesota stand a great field of burned pine trees—blackened of trunk, ghosts of the great forest.

300 Dead at Moose Lake.

Rescue parties arriving on the scene, appalled at the completeness of the devastation wrought by the flames, hesitated, in view of their fragmentary knowledge of the actual scope of the disaster, to estimate the number of dead. In a temporary morgue at Moose Lake there were 103 bodies. Officials there say the total will exceed 300.

One Hundred and Ninety-six bodies have been borne to Duluth morgues. In other districts it was reported that several hundred more may be added. And in addition to these, remains the work of searching among the ruins of burned homes and along the sideroads, where hundreds more may be found, military authorities said.

Has Start Near Bemidji.

The fire started near Bemidji, where fire has been smouldering for weeks. Fanned by a high wind, the flames swept across the state toward Duluth, cutting a swath 50 miles wide through cutover lands bounded on both sides by a chain of lakes.

At Moose Lake the havoc wrought by the blaze was most complete, although the loss of life in the town itself was low, because the inhabitants, warned of the approach of the fire, took refuge in the icy waters of the lake.

Brainerd, Bemidji and Aitkin escaped destruction, partly because the wind died down and in part through heroic work of volunteer fire fighters.

Duluth and Superior, although suburbs were burned, were untouched by the flames and are serving as a place of refuge for a large number of the 15,000 homeless ones.

The heaviest loss of life was at Moose Lake and vicinity. Adjutant General Rhinow estimating that more that 300 persons died there. Duluth morgues have approximately 200 bodies and officials estimate that several hundred more dead men, women and children are scattered throughout the fire region.

Hibbing Ringed by Fire.

Hibbing, although ringed about fire, was unharmed. Citizens of the iron range were last night hurrying for shelter at Carlton, and fires were blazing at the Morton location, Keewatin and other towns. Grand Rapids was reported on fire.

Five mills are all that is left in Cloquet of what was yesterday a city of 9,000 persons with varied business interests and many beautiful homes. The homes are a smouldering ruin, every residence being burned, but warning of the approaching fire came in time to allow the people of the town to depart.

Belgians Demand Reparation.

Paris, Oct. 14.—The committee of the Belgian Socialists' federation has reported to the main body a resolution unanimously adopted by the committee and by delegates of the Belgian Workmen's federation, in which the principle is asserted of territorial defense and the elimination of all imperialistic aims. The resolution demands the liberation of Belgium and reparation for the damage it has suffered. The resolution declares in favor of political liberty in Belgium.

LIEUT. GEN. GILLAIN

Photo by Western Newspaper Union

Lieutenant General Gillain, chief of the general staff of the Belgian army, is a cavalry officer and has had a brilliant career in the colonies. At the beginning of the war he was in command of a cavalry brigade, and thereafter was promoted to commander of the Fifth Army division, which he left to take up his present command. He was recently decorated by Marshal Foch with the insignia of a commander of the Legion of Honor.

CAPTURE LAON AND LA FERE

ALLIES CONTINUE THEIR VICTORIOUS ADVANCE.

German Armies Succeed in Conducting Their Retreat in an Orderly Manner.

With the French Army in France, Oct. 14.—Laon has been entered by the French troops. La Fere has fallen. General Gouraud's troops in pursuit of the Germans have reached the banks of the Aisne in the bend that passes south of Rethel and Chateau Porcein. Five thousand civilians have been liberated in the villages and towns retaken from the Germans.

Laon is the last of the group of natural obstacles forming the keystone of the German defense in France. It was taken without a fight.

Retreat Continues Orderly.

London, Oct. 14.—The German retreat along the Western front continued in an orderly manner. There are no signs as yet of a general debacle.

Further progress has been made by the British northwest of Douai and along the Selles river to the region of Solesmes, according to Field Marshal Haig's communication. Several additional towns have been captured and prisoners have been taken.

The British are within a few hundred yards of Douai, Field Marshal Haig reported in his official statement. They have captured the Foubourg d'Esqurshin, the Douai prison and the greater part of Flers, close to Douai on the northwest.

NINTH DISTRICT HAS OVERSUBSCRIBED QUOTA

Claims Honor of Being First in United States to Exceed Loan Allotment.

Minneapolis, Oct. 14.—The Ninth Federal Reserve district claims the honor of being the first in the United States to oversubscribe its allotment of Fourth Liberty Loan bonds.

The district's allotment was $210,000,000. A. R. Rogers, chairman, wired the Treasury department at Washington that this district's county chairmen now hold signed subscription cards totaling $212,110,350.

This report, so far as can be learned, makes the Ninth first.

TWIN CITIES RUSH AID TO NORTHERN MINNESOTA

Special Trains Carry Food, Clothing, Nurses and Physicians to Fire District.

Minneapolis, Oct. 14.—Both Minneapolis and St. Paul responded promptly to the call for help from the fire-stricken districts of Northern Minnesota. Two relief trains left the Twin Cities, carrying food, clothing, nurses and physicians. Three hundred coffins were shipped to Moose Lake.

Large quantities of supplies were shipped on a special train from St. Paul and emergency relief supplies were taken to Duluth and Moose Lake by Red Cross officials.

Red Cross Ship at Archangel.

Washington, Oct. 14.—Arrival at Archangel of a relief ship which left an American port in August with 4,600 tons of food, drugs and other supplies for Allied soldiers and destitute civilians in Northern Russia was announced by the American Red Cross. The cargo was valued at a million and a half dollars, the amount originally appropriated for relief at that point. Maj. C. T. Williams of Baltimore, formerly a member of the Red Cross commission for Roumania, was in [illegible]

LIFT OFF CORNS!

Drop Freezone on a touchy corn, then lift that corn off with fingers

Doesn't hurt a bit! Drop a little Freezone on an aching corn, instantly that corn stops hurting, then you lift it right out. Yes, magic! No humbug!

A tiny bottle of Freezone costs but a few cents at any drug store, but is sufficient to remove every hard corn, soft corn, or corn between the toes, and the calluses, without soreness or irritation.

Freezone is the sensational discovery of a Cincinnati genius. It is wonderful.—Adv.

What She Was Doing.

Young Mrs. Fusserly was going to learn to knit socks for soldiers as a part of her patriotic duties. And, moreover, she was going to surprise her husband by her accomplishment. Hubbie caught her one day laboriously struggling with what might have made a nice laprobe for a child's go-cart, but was an alleged sock instead.

"What in the world are you making there?" he asked, manlike.

"I'm doing my bit," was her reply. He returned in the evening just in time to see her tearfully unraveling the last stitches of the sock.

"H-m-m-m," he remarked, heartlessly. "At noon I find you doing your bit. In the evening I find you undoing it."

OLD PRESCRIPTION FOR WEAK KIDNEYS

Have you ever stopped to reason why it is that so many products that are extensively advertised, all at once drop out of sight and are soon forgotten? The reason is plain—the article did not fulfil the promises of the manufacturer. This applies more particularly to a medicine. A medicinal preparation that has real curative value almost sells itself, as like an endless chain system the remedy is recommended by those who have been benefited, to those who are in need of it.

A prominent druggist says, "Take for example Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, a preparation I have sold for many years and never hesitate to recommend, for in almost every case it shows excellent results, as many of my customers testify. No other kidney remedy that I know of has so large a sale."

According to sworn statements and verified testimony of thousands who have used the preparation, the success of Dr. Kilmers' Swamp-Root is due to the fact that so many people claim, it fulfills almost every wish in overcoming kidney, liver and bladder ailments, corrects urinary troubles and neutralizes the uric acid which causes rheumatism.

You may receive a sample bottle of Swamp-Root by Parcel Post. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents; also mention this paper. Large and medium size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Prussian Arrogance.

A captured Prussian officer objected to riding on a truck in France with some captured private soldiers. "Don't you know I'm an officer?" he roared at his captors.

"Are you?" snapped an American. "Well, we won't let that worry you long. See here!" and as he spoke, the hand with the penknife deftly cut the insignia from the officer's shoulders.

"You're busted!" he said. "You're a private now. Get back in the ranks with the rest of them!"

Kleptomaniacs draw the line at taking hints.

When trouble calls it usually finds a man at home.

ASTHMA
INSTANTLY RELIEVED WITH
ASTHMADOR
OR MONEY REFUNDED ASK ANY DRUGGIST

Every Woman Wants
Paxtine
ANTISEPTIC POWDER
FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE
Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

FARMERS' CASH MARKET
TOP PRICES PAID every day for Chickens, Ducks, Geese, Turkeys, Cream, Dressed Calves, Hogs, Mutton, Wool, Cattle Hides, Horse Hides, Pelts, Furs, Muskrat, Skunk, Beans, Rabbits. Get our price list before selling. Make more money by shipping here. Write us now for quotations, tags and how to ship.
The R. E. COBB CO., St. Paul, Minn.
U. S. Food Administration License [illegible]

WILSON REPLIES TO GERMAN NOTE

President's Answer Will Develop Whether Berlin Officials Are Sincere.

QUESTIONS ARE ASKED

United States Declines to Propose on Armistice While the Armies of the Central Powers Remain on Invaded Soil.

Washington, Oct. 10.—President Wilson probably will go before congress to cast further light upon the position he took in his inquiry to the German prince, Max, as soon as the latter replies.

Washington, Oct. 10. — Germany's peace note has been met by President Wilson with a reply which will at one stroke develop whether her proposal is sincere or merely a pretention, and if a pretention it be, fully justify for all time before the world the prolonging of the war with "a force to the utmost, force without stint or limit." At the same time the President has left the door to peace wide open.

Declining to propose an armistice while the armies of the Central powers remain on invaded soil, the President called on the German chancellor to state, as an absolutely necessary preliminary to a reply from the Allies and the United States, whether Germany accepts the principles of peace as repeatedly laid down or merely proposes to accept them "as the basis of negetiation," and whether the chancellor merely speaks for the military masters conducting the war or the whole German people.

The text of the President's communication was made public by Secretary Lansing, together with the official text of Prince Maximilian's note now published in America for the first time. At the same time officials let it be known that there would be no reply at present to the Austrian note similar to that of the German chancellor. It is not considered necessary to deal with Austria until the time comes for a reply to her dominating ally.

The text of the communication handed to the charge of Switzerland here follows:

President Wilson's Note.

"Sir:—I have the honor to acknowledge, on behalf of the President, your note of Oct. 6, enclosing the communication from the German government to the President; and I am instructed by the President to request you to make the following communication to the imperial chancellor:

" 'Before making reply to the request of the imperial German government, and in order that that reply shall be candid and straightforward as the momentous interests involved require, the President of the United States deems it necessary to assure himself of the exact meaning of the note of the imperial chancellor. Does the imperial chancellor mean that the imperial German government accepts the terms laid down by the President in his address to the Congress of the United States on the 8th of January last, and in subsequent addresses, and that its object in entering into discussions would be only to agree upon the practical details of their application?' "

"The President feels bound to say with regard to the suggestion of an armistice that he would not feel at liberty to propose a cessation of arms to the governments with which the government of the United States is associated against the Teutonic powers, so long as the armies of those powers are upon their soil. The good faith of any discussion would manifestly depend upon the consent of the Teutonic powers immediately to withdraw their forces everywhere from invaded territory.

"The President also feels that he is justified in asking whether the imperial chancellor is speaking merely for the constituted authorities of the empire who have so far conducted the war. He deems the answer to these questions vital from every point of view.

"Accept, sir, the renewed assurances of my high consideration.

"ROBERT LANSING."

APPEALS TO GENERAL PUBLIC

Acting War Secretary Urges Spirited Buying of Bonds.

Washington, Oct. 10.—In urging the nation to put forth its maximum effort to the war, particularly in financing it, Benedict Crowell, acting secretary of war, said that this would be the worst possible time to slacken efforts to defeat the Central powers.

"The enemy is being driven back," said Mr. Crowell, "and this is the best time to increase our pressure. It would be the worst time to pause. This applies to the civilian as well as the military forces.

"I say this particularly in reference to Liberty Bond buying."

Named "Official Ice Breaker."

New York, Oct. 10.—Frederick D. Underwood, president of the Erie railroad, has been appointed "official ice breaker" of the port of New York by the War department, it was announced here by the state Fuel administrator. He will clear the way for coal barges should the bay and river become ice-bound. Mr. Underwood, when in charge of the "Soo" lines succeeded in keeping the straits of Mackinac open for car ferries and other vessels in severe winter weather.

HOW TO AVOID BACKACHE AND NERVOUSNESS

Told by Mrs. Lynch From Own Experience.

Providence, R. I.—"I was all run down in health, was nervous, had headaches, my back ached all the time. I was tired and had no ambition for anything. I had taken a number of medicines which did me no good. One day I read about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and what it had done for women, so I tried it. My nervousness and backache and headaches disappeared. I gained in weight and feel fine, so I can honestly recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to any woman who is suffering as I was."—Mrs. ADELINE B. LYNCH, 100 Plain St., Providence, R. I.

Backache and nervousness are symptoms or nature's warnings, which indicate a functional disturbance or an unhealthy condition which often develops into a more serious ailment.

Women in this condition should not continue to drag along without help, but profit by Mrs. Lynch's experience, and try this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound—and for special advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co., Lynn, Mass.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit.
Helps to eradicate dandruff.
For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair.
50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

PRACTICAL IDEA OF HEAVEN

Jimmy Could Think of Nothing Better Than Place of Solid Comfort and Perfect Security.

Two little brothers in the country shared a huge feather bed. There was a nightly scramble as to who should be first to bed, so as to get the choice place "at the back," protected by the wall and by the sleeping brother "in front." "In front" was regarded risky, for one never knew what night some terrible creature might come along and carry off the front sleeper.

One cold, stormy night the following conversation was overheard, after a period of quiet, in which it was thought that the boys were asleep:

"Jimmy," said Bud, whose voice had a comfortable at-the-back-of-the-bed sound, "what do you think heaven is like?"

"Why I think," and Jimmy's timid voice had a trembling, yearning tone in it, "I think heaven is like a great big, nice feather bed, with room for everybody in it, and nobody has to sleep in front."

Misrepresenting a Bee.

English officers and men still experience difficulties with the language at the front. Recently an officer, seeing a swarm of bees settled near his billet, rushed to adjacent cottages to inform the residents. But explain verbally he could not. So, taking a paper and pencil, he drew a rough sketch of a hive, then waggled his fingers in what he thought the correct winglike way. It was a failure, so he sketched a number of bees, and buzzed a beesome buzz. Whereupon the cottagers, together with one consent, bolted to the dugouts, believing that he meant hostile aircraft overhead.—London Daily Chronicle.

Queen Wilhelmina of Holland cares less for travel than any other European sovereign.

A keen critic is apt to make cutting remarks.

POSTUM

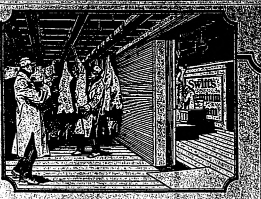
When the morning cup is unsatisfactory

suppose you make a change from the old-time beverage to the snappy cereal drink

INSTANT POSTUM

You'll be surprised at its cheering, satisfying qualities and delightful flavor. It's all health — no caffeine.

Try a Tin



Ice Boxes on Wheels

Refrigerator cars for carrying meat are ice boxes traveling on wheels.

Most people in America would have to go without fresh meat, or would have to pay more for what they could get, if it were not for these traveling ice boxes.

Gustavus F. Swift, the first Swift in the packing industry, saw the need of these traveling ice boxes before others.

He asked the railroads to build them. The railroads refused. They were equipped, and preferred to haul cattle rather than dressed beef.

So Gustavus F. Swift had to make the cars himself. The first one was a box car rigged up to hold ice. Now there are 7,000 Swift refrigerator cars. Each one is as fine an ice box as you have in your home.

Day and night, fair weather and foul, through heat and cold, these 7,000 cars go rolling up and down the country, keeping meat just right, on its way to you.

Thus another phase of Swift & Company's activities has grown to meet a need no one else could or would supply, in way that matched Swift & Company ideas of being useful.

When you see one of these Swift & Company cars in a train, or on a siding, you will be reminded of what is being done for you as the fruit of experience and a desire to serve.

Swift & Company, U. S. A.

Fourth Liberty Loan

Lend the Way
They Fight
Buy Liberty Bonds

Swift & Company U.S.A.

British Daring.

Richthofen, the famous German airfighter, now dead, once described how an English machine one night came down from a height of 150 feet, through a fusillade of gun fire and a blinding glare of searchlights to bomb a German airdrome with deadly effect. Richthofen considered it "tremendously plucky that the man didn't swerve, but came straight on in accordance with his plans."

Fish Day.

"Look at the mackerel sky."

"Well, isn't it Friday?"—Boston Transcript.

After some men get started they are too lazy to stop.

Slight Misunderstanding.

"As winter approaches," said the presiding elder, "no doubt you are contemplating taking your family to town and getting them shod?"

"I hadn't figgered on it," replied Gap Johnson of Rumpus Ridge, "but the way times is, it may come to that, all right. Still, I don't see the necessity of taking 'em to town. It would be cheaper for me to shoot 'em myself. You're at home, and—"

"Shoot them? Mercy, Brother Johnson! I said 'shod,' not 'shot' and—"

"Aw!"—Kansas City Star.

Good Reasons.

"Why do you call your boat the Hen?" "Because she has hatches and lays to."

Indigestion, Bloat, Heartburn, Caused by Acid-Stomach

What is the cause of indigestion, dyspepsia, bloat, heartburn, food-repeating, belching, gassy, sour stomach, and so many stomach miseries? Just this—**acid-stomach**—superacidity as the doctors call it. It robs millions of their full strength, vitality and the power to enjoy life—to be real men and women.

It is well known that an acid mouth destroys the teeth. The acid is so powerful that it eats right through the hard enamel and causes the teeth to decay. This is fair warning of what excess acidity will do to the delicate organization of the stomach; as a matter of fact, excess acidity not only produces a great many painful and disagreeable symptoms that we generally name "Stomach troubles," but it is the creator of a long train of very serious ailments. Acid-stomach interferes with the digestion and causes the food to ferment. This mass of sour, fermented food passes into the intestines, where it becomes the breeding place for germs and toxic poisons, which in turn are absorbed into the blood and distributed throughout the entire body.

Wherever you go you see victims of [illegible] takes the pep and punch out of them, leaves little or no vitality.

Strike at the very cause of all this trouble and clean this excess acid out of the stomach. This will give the stomach a chance to digest the food properly; nature will do the rest.

A wonderful new remedy removes excess acid without the slightest discomfort. It is called EATONIC, made in the form of tablets—they are good to eat—just like a bit of candy. EATONIC literally **absorbs** the injurious excess acid and carries it away through the intestines. It drives the bloat out of the body—you can fairly feel it work.

Try EATONIC and see how quickly it banishes bloat, heartburn, belching, food-repeating, indigestion, etc. See too, how quickly your general health improves—how much more of your food is digested—how nervousness and irritability disappear. Learn how easy it is to get back your physical and mental punch. Have the power and energy to work with vim. Enjoy the good things of life. Learn what it means to fairly bubble over with health. [illegible] So get a box of EATONIC from your [illegible]

Brief Items of State News

Fairmont.—John C. Braun, Cedar township farmer, was arrested on a charge of hiding his 37-year-old son on registration day, September 12, and telling officials that he was in Minneapolis.

Pine City.—Most of the potatoes in the Pine City locality have been harvested and the same condition prevails generally over the county. There are only scattering fields left unharvested.

Crookston.—Passengers on early morning trains coming into this place were forced to walk more than two miles into town because of an accident to a car loaded with wheat, which tied up traffic.

Lakefield.—Following adoption of resolutions by the Commercial club and Loyalty legion, signs have been posted in all business places and for miles around reading, "Please Speak American."

Pipestone.—The Pipestone Grand Army post has received notification of the death of George W. Bettesworth at the soldiers' home at Marshalltown, Iowa. Mr. Bettesworth was a pioneer resident of Pipestone.

Crookston.—All potatoes shipped for commercial purposes must be graded and A. P. Rehl, inspector for the Federal food administration in Minnesota, has been in Polk county to arrange for the enforcement of the rule.

Winona.—James McConnon, for thirty-two years identified with the lumbering industry here and a conspicuous figure during the palmy days of the business along the Mississippi river, died in this city, aged 84.

St. Cloud.—For the third time an incendiary fire was discovered in the Fourth avenue apartment house here and extinguished before gaining headway. Each time a pile of shavings have been neatly piled alongside the building and set on fire.

Hibbing.—The Hibbing police are holding a 9-year-old boy who entered the Lippman apartments and stole $180 belonging to a roomer while the latter was absent. The police located the youth in Duluth, where he had gone after the theft, and brought him back to Hibbing.

Pipestone.—That too much sweet corn is disastrous to cattle has been proven by the experience of John Birkeland, farmer living across the county line south of here. Birkeland turned a herd of 25 of his milch cows into a field of the corn and five of the animals are dead as a result.

Pine City.—In a fit of despondency, Mrs. Ben Miller shot and killed herself at the family farm, about three and a half miles southwest of Bruno, with a rifle, the first shot piercing her heart. Her husband was at work in the field at the time. She leaves three children; the oldest 8 years and the youngest a baby of 3 months.

Hinckley.—A fire that has been burning for the last six weeks in a peat bog on land owned by James McNett, west of Friesland, became fanned into flames in the high wind and spread over the surrounding country, threatening several haystacks and burning a big stack of good hay owned by Albert Carlson and Nels Oakland.

McGregor.—Thousands of dollars worth of hay and timber and several homes and other buildings have been destroyed in this locality in the past few days by fires that are now being fought by Ironton, Aitkin and Moose Lake Home Guards. This town has been nearly afire several times and residents are all prepared to move out.

Winona.—The district convention of the Church of Christ of Southern Minnesota has closed a two-day session here. Officers elected were: President, N. K. Flint, Winona; vice president, John Hall, Austin; secretary-treasurer, H. J. Hill, Plainview; C. E. superintendent, F. D. Smith, Rochester; S. S. superintendent, Margaret Stran, West Concord.

East Grand Forks.—Alice Amondson, 16, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Christ Amondson, residing near here, disappeared a few evenings ago and has not been heard from since. She was reported to have been seen on the Great Northern railroad bridge around 10 o'clock p. m. Whether she took passage on one of the outgoing trains at that time is not yet known.

Bemidji.—A joint meeting of the clergy of the Episcopal deaneries of the Red River valley and the Mississippi valley will be held in St. Bartholomew's church, Bemidji, Oct. 23 and 24. About twenty clergymen will be present with Bishop Morrison of Duluth. Rev. Mr. Hudson of Paynesville, Minn., will preside as dean of the Mississippi valley convocation.

Minneapolis.—George Brambilla, who died in the City hospital forty hours after the point of a long steel pin had been driven into his heart, was murdered, Coroner Gilbert Seashore believes. It is believed by the police that statements accredited to Brambilla to the effect that he received the pin thrust while hugging a woman were made by him deliberately with the intention of protecting his assailant.

Tyler.—With the death of Mrs. Hans Christensen, 41, the thirty-sixth victim of the tornado which swept through Tyler Aug. 21 is recorded. Mrs. Christensen went to the cellar of her home and a flying timber which was swept from above her head dealt her a terrific blow.

Stillwater.—Treasurer John C. Gussman of the Washington County Fair association states that the sale of tickets during the three days of the fair totaled [illegible], while the profits from the dance held at the Armory and also at Woodman hall would bring the total receipts up to [illegible]

Moorhead.—The Moorhead Home Guard has been ordered disbanded.

Winona.—Local Poles raised $16,000 in a one-day drive for the benefit of the Polish army which is being organized in Russia.

Genoa.—Dennis Sullivan, formerly of Ironwood, Mich., committed suicide by shooting himself. He was supply clerk at the Genoa mine.

Baudette.—There were sixteen cases before the Liberty bond board of review. Many of these were raised and two refused to take their allotment.

Virginia.—The body of Mike Sitka, the last victim of the Silver mine disaster, has been recovered. He was 35 and has a cousin living on the range.

Fairmont.—Members of the Martin County Motor corps are standing guard over two saloons and a wholesale liquor house at Ceylon, closed by the safety commission.

Willow River.—Steve Foster of this place, who murdered his common law wife here last summer, was convicted of first degree murder at Pine City and given life in the state penitentiary.

Rochester.—Attacked by an enraged bull, John Feil, a farmer residing near Rochester, is in a critical condition. Feil was knocked to the ground and trampled on, and was unconscious when found.

Waterville.—Mahlon R. Everett, former state senator from Le Sueur county, died at his home in Waterville. He served nine years as county school superintendent, and at the time of his death was village attorney.

Brainerd.—Dick Sagli, a farmer living five miles east of Brainerd, has had a lighting plant installed to illuminate his house, milk house, barn and garage. A water pressure system gives running water in his home and barn and milk house.

Barnum.—Ray Barber, said to have come from Pequot, Minn., who operated a near-beer stand during the fair here, passed a number of worthless checks, gaining thereby $50 or $60. Ray Barber, it is said, is the same man who bought iron and junk at Moose Lake several weeks ago.

Brainerd.—Operating under the direction of County Attorney S. F. Alderman, Sheriff Claus A. Theorin and deputies with Federal officers, arrested nine Austrians on the Cuyuna iron range charged with selling liquor without a license. There are five women and four men in the party, and they were brought to Brainerd, where they were arraigned.

Winona.—F. R. Stevenson, slayer of Elmer Mead, May 21 last, was found guilty by a jury in district court of manslaughter of the first degree. The jury deliberated thirteen hours. The verdict carries an indeterminate sentence from five to twenty years. Stevenson shot and killed Mead and attempted to kill his own wife. He pleaded "temporary insanity" during the trial.

St. Cloud.—Abatement proceedings have been started against a "sanatorium" conducted by Dr. and Mrs. W. A. Bach of East St. Cloud. The place, which has been conducted by Dr. and Mrs. Bach as a medical institution and rest cure for the past year, was raided recently by the police and evidence found that it was being conducted as a disorderly house. Dr. Bach was fined $100 in the justice court.

St. Paul.—John H. Quackenbush, arrested in Montana several weeks ago on the charge of stealing ten head of horses from Barrett & Zimmerman, University avenue horse dealers, and brought back to St. Paul, pleaded guilty to grand larceny in the second degree before Judge F. N. Dickson in district court. He was sentenced to an indeterminate term at Stillwater prison.

Crookston.—About 75 per cent of the money required to construct a livestock pavilion to cost about $20,000 to be used in connection with the farm crop show next year has been pledged and the enterprise is assured. The amount pledged includes $10,000 by Polk county, covering one-half of the cost of the building; $2,000 by Marshall county, $1,500 by Norman county, $1,000 by Red Lake county, $1,000 by Kittson county, $200 by Mahnomen county.

St. Paul.—A record movement of potatoes by railroads in Minnesota and Wisconsin is disclosed by an inquiry into the car supply situation. Up to Oct. 1 the four principal potato hauling lines had transported 10,884 cars, more than twice as many as last year, when 4,756 cars were handled. The Soo line had hauled 1,883 cars, Northern Pacific 3,076, Great Northern 3,642 and the Omaha 1,463. State officials find there is an adequate supply of cars for immediate needs.

Brainerd.—Six ministers are about to leave Brainerd for new pastorates or are considering calls. Rev. G. P. Sheridan of the First Congregational has accepted the pastorate at Faribault, Rev. Theodore Clemens of the Bethany Mission church has gone to Stillwater, Rev. F. W. Hill of the First Methodist church may leave the city, Rev. William Lloyd Crist of the People's Congregational church has received several calls, Rev. M. L. Hostager of the Bethlehem Norwegian Lutheran received a call to Battle Lake, Rev. Elof G. Carlson of the Swedish Lutheran received a call to Milaca.

Crookston.—Maj. Paul L. Spooner of Mankato will be here shortly to muster in the new National Guard company which was recently organized. Maj. Spooner is commander of the Third battalion of the Fifth Minnesota regiment and the new Crookston company will be Company I of that battalion.

Rochester.—Spanish influenza claimed its first Rochester victim when word was received here that Private Vernon Witherstine, son of Dr. H. H. Witherstine, had died at Camp Gordon, Atlanta, Ga., after a brief illness with influenza.

WRIGLEY'S

For Victory Buy Liberty Bonds

We will win this war—

Nothing else really matters until we do!

WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT
JUICY FRUIT
WRIGLEY'S DOUBLEMINT

The Flavor Lasts

Awful Word.

A few weekes after school began six-year-old Jack announced at the dinner table:

"A boy at the school today said a bad word."

"Oh, dear," said mamma, "he ought to be ashamed."

"Yes, and the teacher said she'd have to punish him if he ever said it again."

"What did he say?" asked daddy.

"I can't tell you, daddy. It was awful bad."

"Really?"

"Just awful, awful bad. I wouldn't say such a word." Then suddenly brightening, as if with a new idea: "But I'll spell it for you. It is g-i-t!"

"Cold In the Head"

is an acute attack of Nasal Catarrh. Persons who are subject to frequent "colds in the head" will find that the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will build up the System, cleanse the Blood and render them less liable to colds. Repeated attacks of Acute Catarrh may lead to Chronic Catarrh.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System.

All Druggists 75c. Testimonials free.

$100.00 for any case of catarrh that HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will not cure.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Difficult Classification.

Teacher—Tommy, to what class of the animal kingdom do I belong?

Tommy—Dunno, teacher. Pa says you're an old hen and ma says you're an old cat.

Otherwise O. K.

"Meanleigh comes of a good family, doesn't he?"

"Yes; he is the only thing I know against it."—Boston Transcript.

Stop the Pain.

The hurt of a burn or a cut stops when Cole's Carbolisalve is applied. It heals quickly without scars. 25c and 50c by all druggists. For free sample write The J. W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill.—Adv.

The Diagnosis.

"Hasn't the patient a decidedly developed case of egoism?"

"No; just plain, ordinary fits."

Consulting His Taste.

"Don't you generally have a homily when you minister dines with you?"

"Oh, no; he doesn't eat it."

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Might Be Too Much for Him.

Southern Parson (to convert)—Does yo' think yo' kin keep in de straight an' narrer path now, Sam?

Sam—I reckon I kin, pahson, ef dey ain't no watahmillion patches erlong de road.—Boston Evening Transcript.

Main Point.

"Life is a blank."

"Just so. Now how are you going to fill it out?"

As men of parts, actors are not in it [illegible]

Of Course Not.

Elizabeth had been buying Thrift stamps and almost had her third book filled before the drive for War Savings pledges. Her mother suggested that she had better not start another book until the campaign was on.

"Mother," replied Elizabeth, "do you think our dear soldiers over in France would say "have fought three battles and I can't fight any more?"

Irrigation projects under consideration for India affect about 10,000,000 acres of land.

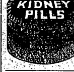
Utah's 1917 metallic production was valued at $96,323,000.

No Substitute For Dodd's Kidney Pills.

That's Why Their Sale Has Increased Wonderfully for the Last Forty Years.

Don't accept a substitute for *Dodd's* when you know that if they didn't relieve and give permanent satisfaction they couldn't be selling to the same families for two generations. Thousands of users, who have saved themselves from the ravages of kidney troubles and Bright's Disease by the use of this famous old remedy, will accept nothing else. They know that upon the slightest backache, pain in the loins, stiffness in stooping or lifting, you must take warning and use *Dodd's* and *Dodd's* only.

You are protected by the name on the flat, round box—the name with the three D's for diseased, disordered and deranged kidneys. No article of similar name will do. Get your box today and start on the road to health. Druggists will gladly refund your money if not promptly relieved.



DON'T KILL YOUR CATTLE
BY DRENCHING

Salts and oil are DANGEROUS. Few cattle die of constipation; many of PARALYSIS of the bowels. Give

LAXOTONIC

dry on the tongue. Positively prevents and overcomes both. Excellent for loss of appetite.

AT OUR DEALERS or Postpaid 50 Cents.

Send for price list of medicines. Consult DR. DAVID ROBERTS about all animal ailments. Information free. Get a FREE copy of "The Cattle Specialist" with full information on Abortion in Cows. DR. DAVID ROBERTS VET. CO., 100 Grand Ave., Waukesha, Wis.

Soothe Your Itching Skin With Cuticura

All druggists: Soap 25, Ointment 25 & 50, Talcum 25. Sample each free of "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

A Bad Cough

if neglected, often leads to serious trouble. Safeguard your health, relieve your distress and soothe your irritated throat by taking

PISO'S

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn, under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

"SPANISH" INFLUENZA.

The disease now spreading over this country is highly catching and may invade your community and attack you and your family unless you are very careful.

INFLUENZA is a crowd disease. Therefore: Keep out of crowds as much as possible.

INFLUENZA probably spreads mostly by inhaling some of the tiny droplets of germ-laden mucous sprayed into the air when ignorant or careless persons sneeze or cough without using a handkerchief. Therefore: Cover up each cough and sneeze

INFLUENZA is probably spread also by the filthy habit of spitting on sidewalks, street cars, and other public places Therefore: Do not spit on the floor or sidewalk.

INFLUENZA is probably spread also by the use of common drinking cups and the use of common towels in public places. Therefore: Shun the common drinking cup and the roller towel in public places.

If you feel sick and believe you have "Spanish" Influenza, go to bed and send for the doctor. This is important.

All that has been said above about "Spanish" Influenza is true also of colds, Bronchitis, Pneumonia, and Tuberculosis. Do your part to keep them away.

RUPERT BLUE,
Surgeon General,
U.S. Public Health Service.

New styles for public eating places have been decreed by the United States food administration in 12 general orders which take effect Monday, October 21. Do not be surprised therefore if the next time you take dinner at a hotel, you find your bread ration limited, no bread brought to the table until after the first course is served, an allowance of only one kind of meat at any one meal, no bacon to be used as a garniture, no more than one-half ounce of butter or one-half ounce of Amercan cheese to be served at any one meal, no sugar bowl on the table, no "double cream". Under the new orders those are all things of the past.

It seems strange that the food administration is curtailing the use of meat, while the cattle buyers are using the argument to farmers that they buy cattle from at 6cts a pound that there is an overproduction of stock. Something wrong somewhere! Call the Doctor. Dr. Nonpartisan league has got the reputation of curing these cases.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

We wonder if Germany are of the opinion, that America would allow them to keep the property they stole from Belgium and France and carried over into Germany. They never treated these Countries as a people that had an invasion of a hostile army, but acted the part of Pirates and stole everything they could lay their hands on, even to household goods and Jewelry of the women. Invade their country and take that stolen goods and return it to the rightful owners, will be the only thing that will satisfy America, This Country have just got woke up and getting ready to fight, and Germany has began to discover that they can fight

---

FOR SHERIFF.

I hereby announce to the Voters of this County that I am a Candidate for Re-election for Sheriff of Pennington County. As my time is taken up with the Draft board, it is impossible for me to make a personal canvas, and I take this method of kindly asking you for your vote on November 5th. I assure you that I will devote my entire time and attention to the office in the future, as I have in the past.

Yours Truly
W. J. LaBree.
Paid Adv.

Paid Advertising.

Having received the nomination at the primary election for which I am very thankful, I again solicit your vote and support at the general election Nov. 5th.

If you are satisfied with my service during the term which I have served as county treasurer you can also have my assurance of efficient and faithful service if you elect me to the office of Register of Deeds.

Respecfully.
Theo. H. Liden.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of six Dollars which became due on the first day of December, 1916, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage duly executed and delivered by Ole K. Homme, unmarried, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, Minnesota, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 1st day of December, 1913, which mortgage with the power of sale therein contained, was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County, State of Minnesota, on the 17th day of December 1913, at Eight o'clock A. M. and was there duly recorded in Book 9 of Mortgages on page 614 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, and by reason of said default, the whole unpaid principal sum of said mortgage to-wit: the sum of Twenty dollars [$20.00] became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of Twenty Dollars [$20.00] with interest thereon at Ten per cent per annum since the first day of December, 1913.

And whereas, the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The North half of the Northwest Quarter of Section Twenty-two 22 in Township One Hundred Fifty-three 153 North of Range Thirty Nine 39 West of the 5th P.M. in Minnesota, being in the county of Pennington, in said State of Minnesota which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on Tuesday the 30th day of October 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at Public vendue, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorney's fee of twenty-five Dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated August 6th, 1918.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota

Order Limiting Time to File Claims, and for hearing Thereon.

ESTATE OF Arnt E. Loberg.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Arnt E. Loberg, Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Ole Loberg. IT IS ORDERED, that the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof; and that Monday the 7th day of April 1919, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the city of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice thereof be given by the publication of this order in THE SUNBEAM as provided by law.

Dated September 30th 1918.

Wilhelm Michelet
Judge of Probate
[illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the Marrin Feed Mills and the Hertel Gasoline Engines

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us at FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS MINN.

Inserted by Theo. Quale, Thief River Falls Minn., and paid for at regular advertising rates.

Theo. Quale

Thief River Falls, Minn.
Candidate for
County Attorney
Pennington County
He stands for Law Enforcement and a Square Deal for all.

Paid Advertisement

ANNOUNCEMENT

The undersigned begs leave to announce his candidacy to succeed himself as Superintendent of schools for Pennington County.

I have endeavored in the discharge of my duties to give full service to the schools. I shall, at the pleasure of the citizen voter, do no less in the future. No question as to qualification is raised and none can be raised. Your support and vote for re-election at the General Election, Nov 5th will be greatly appreciated.

Respectfully,
E. A. Mostue.

A NATION'S STRENGTH IS IN ITS FOOD SUPPLY
Eat Less — Waste nothing
Create a Reserve
AMERICA MUST FEED 120,000,000 ALLIES

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Americans Should Eat Fish.

Americans are deficient as fish eaters, compared with inhabitants of foreign countries. Less than two pounds per head is the yearly consumption of salt and smoked fish in this country. For the winter's supply, salt fish can be laid in, and pound for pound, furnish much more nutriment than fresh fish. This is because curing extracts a large part of the water, and what is left is nearly all solid food.—People's Home Journal.

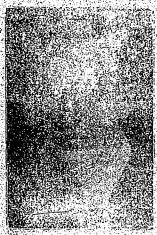
Had No Occasion to Say It.

A little girl was invited to a friend's house for dinner and before leaving her mother warned her to say "please," "thank you," and "no, thank you." When the little girl returned she was asked if she said please and thank you and she said yes. Then her mother asked: "Did you say no, thank you when they passed something you didn't want?" [illegible] "No, mother, I didn't because [illegible]

PAID ADVERTISEMENT

Inserted by Wilhelm Michelet, of Thief River Falls Minn. and paid for by him at regular advertising rates.

VOTE FOR



MICHELET

FOR JUDGE OF PROBATE

If my past record as Judge of Probate meets with your approval, and if you believe my past experience a valuable asset for future work, I will appreciate receiving your vote and support.

Yours very truly,
Wilhelm Michelet
Judge of Probate.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Oct. 18th 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota Oct. 15th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that John Larson, of Rudell, Minn, who on June 6th, 1917, made Homestead Application Serial No. 015420 for NE¼ SE¼, Section 21, Township 153 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 23rd day of November 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Oscar Lofthus of Rudell, Minn.
Lewis M. Lande of Rudell Minn.
Edwin Lande, of Rhoda Minn.
Tarjar Lofthus of Rudell Minn.
Proof made under Act June 6th, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

Birds Finally Agreed.

A family of robins and a family of bluebirds are occupying the same house, something quite unusual in bird lore, E. M. Cashman, caretaker of the Altoona (Pa.) reservoir, has reported.

Mr. Cashman has erected a number of bird boxes on the watershed and he watches over his charges lovingly. When Papa and Mamma Bluebird came north this spring they were horrified to find their usual cozy birdbox was occupied. That is, a pair of robins, arriving a week earlier, had started to build a nest on the tiny porch of the house. A wordy battle started, which lasted for several days. The bluebirds wanted the robins to move. The robins maintained their position. And then, quite suddenly, hostilities ceased. Investigating, Mr. Cashman found the bluebirds were building a nest inside the box, while the robins made themselves comfortable [illegible]

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALTY

J. M. BISHOP, President
JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDLUND, Cashier

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,

Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABEING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray line in connection

Charges reasonable.

East end of Main St. Goodridge

U. S. Mail.

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o'clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller General Manager

In her Wheatless Kitchen
she is doing her part to help win the war
Are you doing yours?

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE,
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

More Than Paid the Debt.

Some of us will give a second thought to the extraordinary achievement of a congregation in Geneva, N. Y., which first built with reckless extravagance a massive graystone church and then adopted the tithing system to get them out of their difficulty. The story is told in Outlook. When the church was dedicated—if that is the right word—the debt was $82,000, and the weekly budget $230. The weekly income was less than $100. In two years the debt has been reduced to $40,000 and the weekly income is $300. Of the 1,000 members 350 are tithers. A tither sets aside one-tenth of his income for Christian activities. The blessings of happiness and prosperity which have attended the people are remarkable. Many thrilling stories are told. Some church leaders are deeply impressed by the success of the system and they are advocating it as a financial policy.—Christian Register.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 25, 191 NO.32

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam post office

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

The rain and snow storm on Wednesday night has delayed threshing for the balance of this week at least.

Karl Korstad has put in a fine new display counter in his Highlanding store, which adds to the appearance of his goods.

NOTICE: The Silverton farmers' club meeting, which was to have been held Oct. 26th, has been postponed until Saturday November 2nd.

Hover Falkedahl has been taking a large number of orders for woolen goods, from the Fergus Falls Woolen Mills in this locality.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Overvold are rejoicing over the arrival of a new baby girl at their home on Sunday. Mrs. John Asp was in attendance, and mother and baby are doing well.

One of the Dempsey boys and Carl Vake, are among the boys from this locality, who died with the influenza in the training camps.

It seems that the threshing machines are having lots of breakdowns, and threshing is proceeding so slow, that snow may fly before it is completed.

People living in the eastern and southern states should not get the different parts of Minnesota mixed when reading accounts of forest fires. Northwestern Minnesota is a prairie country, with only sufficient timber for fire wood, and never have any forest fires. Where these big fires occur is in Northeastern Minnesota, where the pine forests is cut down and the brush left

We have not intended to take any part between candidates for county office. But we consider the attacks made against George Gunderson, by E. A. Mostue unfair and uncalled for. It seems that Mr. Mostue has been in Thief River Falls so long that he is of the opinion that a farmer, and especially one who has joined the Nonpartisan League, don't know enough to hold any public office. The farmers have heard that same disqualified story so often, that they have got prejudiced against it, and Mr. Mostue's attack on George Gunderson will gain a lot of votes for Mr. Gunderson.

P. C. Wold and Mr. Mostue have been associating with the politicians of Thief River Falls so long that they are of the opinion that they are the only two men from eastern Pennington County that are possessed of ordinary intelligence. Mr. Wold never had any idea that his record as County Commissioner would ever be looked up, but all he had to do was to look wise and claim honesty. At the time he, Mostue, Hammersten et-all, tried to rail road that consolidated school deal onto Highlanding they sized the other fellows up as sheep to march up to the slaughter, but when the votes were counted they found they were sat down on good and hard and they will get another sitting down on on November 5th in Highlanding township.

NOTICE TO PAY TAXES

On June 1st, a penalty of 10 per cent is added to all unpaid real Estate Tax, but in case one-half the amount of the tax on any real estate shall be paid before June 1st of each year then no penalty is added, providing that the remaining one half of said tax shall be paid before the 1st day of November of each year, if said remaining one-half of said tax is not paid before November 1st of each year, then penalty of 10 per cent is added to the one half of said tax remaining unpaid. Taxes become delinquent on the first day of January next, when an additional penalty of 5 per cent is added. Tax sales take place on the first Monday of May following and the amount of sale draws interest at the rate of one per cent a month until redeemed. If not redeemed within three years from the date of sale, all lands become the absolute property of the state or purchaser.

Theo H. Liden.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

We are certainly receiving free plate matter to air the war that the Governor Burnquist's crowd is making on Arthur LeSure. We do not publish any of it, for the reason that the League is not interested in the private life of Arthur LeSure. He is the same as any other employee of any other party, when he fails to do what he is hired to do, he will get fired, and another man get put in his place.

PAID ADVERTISEMENT.

I wish to announce to the voters of the 5th Commissioner District, that I have an attack of the Spanish Influenza and am unable to make a personal campaign. Thanking you for past favors, and requesting your favor on my re-election,

I am Yours Truly.
Oscar J. Peterson.

All Fighting Men Brothers.

A young American army private came out of a gilded Broadway florist's the other afternoon carrying a very large and expensive bouquet tied up in waxed paper and walked toward one of those stunty baby doll roadsters at the curb.

As he was crossing the sidewalk along came another American army private, undeniably of Italian descent, and known along Broadway for his ability to wield the polishing rag at a Herald square shoe shining parlor. The two stopped to exchange greetings.

"'Lo, Fish Face!"

"'Lo, Wop! Where you goin'?"

"To see me brudder!"

"Jump in and save carfare." Whereupon this strangely assorted pair, brothers by the greatest tie man can devise, traveled away together.—New York Sun.

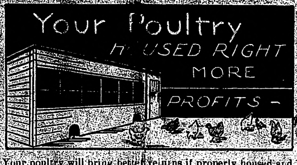
FEW STATE LINES CHANGED

Sentiment Has Proved Too Strong, Even When Good Business Reasons Could Be Advanced.

From time to time proposals are made to change the boundaries of states. One is the scheme to transfer a part of western Florida, extending for 150 miles on the sea coast, to the state of Alabama, and another project is to annex the northern neck of Idaho to the state of Washington.

In support of the proposed change in each case the chief argument advanced is that it would place the region to be transferred in the state with which it is most closely allied in interests. Most of the business of Pensacola, the leading city of west Florida, is with Alabama, and if it were a part of that state its importance would doubtless be heightened. It is also considerably nearer Montgomery than Tallahassee and nearer Birmingham than Jacksonville.

Proposals for rectifying boundaries as well as for dividing states, have been many, the changes actually made few. Where historic associations gather around a divisional line they are not easily effaced, whatever may be the commercial considerations working in that direction. In cases in which railway connections have made the business relations of a region closer with another state than with its own the remedy is found in the construction of new lines. Political geography [illegible]



Your poultry will bring better returns if properly housed and taken care of.

And you will be surprised at the small cost of building the houses and sheds necessary for their proper care.

We have all of the material required for housing poultry and will gladly give you ideas along this line.

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company
MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE,

Campaigning Against Blindness.

Because of the campaign against preventable blindness it is predicted that fifty years from now very few blind persons will be seen on the streets.

Mr. Gap Johnson Is Beginning to Fear He Never Will Really Understand Women.

"Women is funny folks, 'most any way you take 'em," philosophically admitted Mr. Gap Johnson of Rumpus Ridge. "The oldest man in America can't tell what a lady will do next, and if he could, she wouldn't do it. Day before yesterday while we was setting around the dinner table wife slapped a few of the children into shape and then sorter casually asked me if I knowed what day it was.

"'Why, Wednesday or Thursday, I reckon,' says I. 'I hain't paid much attention lately, but it's somewheres along there.'

"'It is Tuesday, the 10th,' says she kind o' sternly. 'Do you know what happened 15 years ago today?'

"'Hum, now! Lez see,' says I. 'Oh, yes!—that was the day a tree fell on me and busted me up considerable. I forgot—'

"'No, it wasn't!' she snapped. 'We were married 15 years ago today.'

"'Is that so?' says I. 'Well, I knowed something happened to me, but I sorter disrecollected what. Aw-hum! I—'

"And then I'll be switched if wife didn't rise up like a queen and sling mighty nigh every dish on the place at my head—dishes that cost me good money, too! The longer I live with women, the less I know about 'em!"—Judge.

ICELAND PROUD OF CULTURE

Little Nation, Long Isolated From the Rest of the World, Has Maintained Its Spiritual Life.

There are few nations that can point to a brighter record of culture than this little nation of one hundred thousand people (Iceland), practically isolated on their arctic island for nearly one thousand years. Why did they not revert to barbarism, as has been the fate of many white groups out of touch with outside civilization? There is but one answer: The Promethean flame which kindled the genius of the old, now nameless, monks—the saga authors—has never died in Iceland. It could not die so long as the sagas lived, firing the spiritual life of the nation.

Each period of national prosperity since the saga age has seen a revival of literary activity. Now Iceland is more prosperous in a material way than ever in its history, and behold there is a pen scratching in every cottage; there is a poet apostrophizing every waterfall, dedicating the summer crop of poppies and daffodils, and charming, or at least trying to charm the innumerable host of fays and light elves, trolls and water sprites and "landvaettir" which have endowed the bleak hills and mountains of Iceland with an immortal soul.—From the Dial.

Fewer Works of Art Imported.

According to a compilation by the National City bank, the value of art works imported in 1918 is about $11,000,000, as against $23,000,000 in 1917 and $35,000,000 in 1914.

In automobiles the value in 1918 was about $50,000, against nearly $2,000,000 in 1913 and more than $2,000,000 in 1912, while the average value per machine imported in 1918 was less than one-half that before the war. Decorated chinaware imported in 1918 was about $3,500,000 in value, against $8,000,000 in 1914. Almost the same ratio was shown in decreases of precious stones and jewel importations.

Avenues of Honor.

The city of Cleveland has adopted a novel plan for honoring its soldier dead. For each Cleveland soldier that loses his life in this war a victory oak will be planted along one of the boulevards, and each of the oaks will be named for a soldier. This will constitute a beautiful and enduring memorial with a practical as well as a sentimental value. Other cities may find it desirable to follow Cleveland's example.—Springfield (Mass.) Union.

TRUTH STRANGE AS FICTION

Novel by William De Morgan Has Counterpart in Real Life-Story of Englishman.

A little more than ten years ago an Englishman, deep in the sixties, won great renown by going to a hospital.

His illness, though severe, was ordinary enough. The use he made of his convalescence distinguished him. Propped up in bed, William De Morgan wrote his first novel. When he was entirely recovered, he wrote another, which was destined to carry on his fame around the reading world.

The book told the story of an engineer returned to London after many adventures. There a mishap in the tube caused him to lose his memory. In the dazed state he lived a new life. By chance he met his former wife, fell in love with her and married her again.

Strange as was De Morgan's tale—critics said only he could make it convincing—London itself has duplicated it from life.

John Arthur Lewis, a returned soldier, was lately haled into court for absconding with money he had collected for his employers.

His innocence was easily proved. On the collecting trip he had been struck by a van and injured. Bereft of his memory he wandered over England, arrived at his old home, and was introduced by his mother to a young woman, said to be his wife.

He refused to accept his past until one night the German airmen dropped bombs, and the shock of the explosion restored his memory. Then all came back, even the uncompleted day's work of last August.

History here modifies the ancient observation as to truth and fiction. Truth is not stranger than good writing. Rather the artist senses probably ahead of the facts and later reality corroborates him. Who knows not at least one Enoch Arden? Tennyson guessed them all.

EASY MONEY FOR YOUNGSTER

And Incidentally Druggist Knows More About United States Currency, So It's Even Break.

The druggist at the corner was passing some copper money in change for a broken dime, the big part of which had been spent in chocolate candy, to an eleven-year-old lad.

"There's your three pennies change," said the druggist.

"Wotcher givin' us?" said the small boy.

"Your change, three pennies."

"No, y' ain't. Them's not pennies. You ain't got no pennies in the house."

"I've more than a hundred of 'em in the cash register."

"I'll bet you ain't got one, let alone a hundred," said the boy. "I'll bet you five soda waters."

"I'll take you," said the druggist.

"I'll prove it right now. Read what it says on that money. Don't it say 'One Cent'? You don't find any pennies in our coins. Our teacher told us."

The druggist acknowledged his error. "Now," said the boy, "come across with your soda waters. Gimme two chocolate to begin with."

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

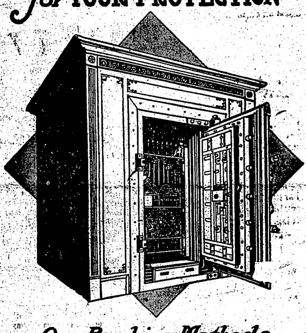
We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

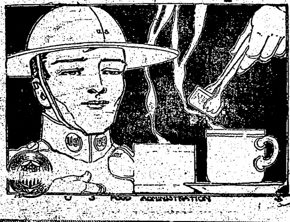
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



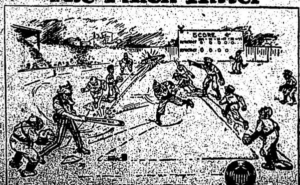
Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry J. Enderlie, Cashier

In Who's Cup ?



The Pinch Hitter



It was tightening of the American belt that made this hit possible. The game is won if we keep it up.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

PROUD RECORD OF RED CROSS

War Council Tells Chapters of Wonderful Work Done in the Past Year.

LARGE SUMS WELL EXPENDED

In the Eighteen Months Since This Country Entered the War the Immense Amount of $325,000,000 Has Been Accounted For.

Annual meetings of the 3,854 chapters of the Red Cross were held October 23. The War Council of the organization sent the following message, covering the work for the past year:

To the Chapters of the American Red Cross:

The War Council sends greetings to the chapters of the American Red Cross on the occasion of their annual meetings for 1918.

With these greetings go congratulations on the great work of the chapters during the past year and, above all things, on the wonderful spirit of sacrifice and patriotism which has pervaded that work.

The strength of the Red Cross rests upon its chapters. They are its bone and sinew. They supply its funds, they supply its men and women, they supply its enthusiasm. Let us, then, review together the Red Cross story of the past year.

Some idea of the size to which your Red Cross family has grown may be gathered from the following facts:

On May 1, 1917, just before the appointment of the War Council, the American Red Cross had 486,194 members working through 562 chapters.

On July 31, 1918, the organization numbered 20,648,103 annual members, besides 8,000,000 members of the Junior Red Cross—a total enrollment of over one-fourth the population of the United States.

Since the beginning of the war you of the chapters have co-operated with the War Council in conducting two war fund drives and one membership drive, in addition to the campaign on behalf of the Junior Red Cross.

The total actual collections to date from the first war fund have amounted to more than $115,000,000. The subscriptions to the second war fund amounted to upwards of $170,000,000.

From membership dues the collections have amounted to approximately $24,500,000.

Splendid Work Done by Women.

To the foregoing must be added that very large contribution of materials and time given by the millions of women throughout the country in surgical dressings, in knitted articles, in hospital and refugee garments, in canteen work, and the other activities the chapters have been called upon to perform.

It is estimated that approximately 8,000,000 women are engaged in canteen work and the production of relief supplies through the chapters.

For the period up to July 1, 1918, American Red Cross chapters, through their workrooms, had produced:

490,120	refugee garments.
7,123,621	hospital supplies.
10,786,489	hospital garments.
10,134,501	knitted articles.
192,748,107	surgical dressings.

A total of 221,282,838 articles—of an estimated aggregate value of at least $44,000,000.

These articles were largely the product of women's hands, and, by the same token, infinitely more precious than could have been the output of factories or machines. These articles going to the operating room of the hospitals, to homeless or needy refugees, and carrying comfort to our own boys in the field, convey a message of love from the women of this country entirely distinct from the great money value attaching to their handiwork.

Money Spent in Work.

By the terms under which the first Red Cross war fund was raised, the chapters were entitled to retain 25 per cent of the amount collected, in order defray local expenses, to carry on their home service work, to purchase materials to be utilized in chapter production and otherwise to meet the numerous calls made upon them. The chapters were thus entitled to retain nearly $29,000,000. As a matter of fact, their actual retentions amounted to only about $22,000,000.

Out of collections from annual memberships, the chapters have retained about $11,000,000.

From this total sum, therefore, of $33,000,000 retained by the chapters, they have met all the oftentimes very heavy local demands upon them, and in addition have provided for use by national headquarters products valued, as stated above, at upwards of $44,000,000.

The chapters have in effect returned to the War Council, not alone the $33,000,000 retained out of the war fund membership dues but, in value of actual product, an additional contribution of at least $11,000,000.

It will thus been seen that during the eighteen months which have elapsed since the United States entered the war, the American people will have either paid in or pledged to the American Red Cross for its work of relief throughout the world, in money or in material values, a net total of at least $325,000,000.

Revealed America's Heart.

It has been because of this spirit which has pervaded all American Red Cross effort in this war that the aged governor of one of the stricken and battered provinces of France stated not long since that, though France had long known of America's greatness, strength and enterprise, it remained for the American Red Cross in this war to reveal America's heart.

In this country, at this moment, the workers of the Red Cross, through its chapters, are helping to add to the comfort and health of the millions of our soldiers in 102 camps and cantonments, as well as of those traveling on railroad trains or embarking on ships for duty overseas.

The home service of the Red Cross, with its now more than 40,000 workers, is extending its ministrations of sympathy and counsel each month to upwards of 100,000 families left behind by soldiers at the front—a number ever growing with the increase of our men under arms.

But, of course, the heart of the Red Cross and its money and attention always move toward and focus themselves in Europe where the American Red Cross, as truly "the greatest mother in the world," is seeking to draw "a vast net of mercy through an ocean of unspeakable pain."

Red Cross Worth Recognized.

Nothing is withheld that can be given over there to supplement the efforts of our army and navy in caring for our own boys. The Red Cross does not pretend to do the work of the medical corps of the army or the navy; its purpose is to help and to supplement.

Nor does the Red Cross seek to glorify what it does or those who do it; our satisfaction is in the result, which, we are assured by Secretary Baker, General Pershing, General Ireland and all our leaders, is of inestimable value and of indispensable importance.

By the first of January your Red Cross will have working in France upwards of 5,000 Americans—a vivid contrast to the little group of eighteen men and women which, as the first Red Cross commission to France, sailed about June 1, 1917, to initiate our efforts in Europe.

Your Red Cross now has active, operating commissions in France, in England, in Italy, in Belgium, in Switzerland, in Palestine and in Greece. You have sent a shipload of relief supplies and a group of devoted workers to northern Russia; you have dispatched a commission to work behind our armies in eastern Siberia; you have sent special representatives to Denmark, to Serbia and to the island of Madeira.

Carries Message of Hope.

Your Red Cross is thus extending relief to the armies and navies of our allies; and you are carrying a practical message of hope and relief to the friendly peoples of afflicted Europe and Asia.

Indeed, we are told by those best informed in the countries of our allies that the efforts of your Red Cross to aid the soldiers and to sustain the morale of the civilian populations left at home, especially in France and Italy, have constituted a very real factor in winning the war.

The veil has already begun to lift.

What the Red Cross may be called upon to do in the further course of the war, or with the coming of victory, peace and reconstruction, it would be idle to attempt to prophesy.

But your great organization, in very truth "the mobilized heart and spirit of the whole American people," has shown itself equal to any call, ready to respond to any emergency.

Spirit of All Best and Highest.

The American Red Cross has become not so much an organization as a great movement, seeking to embody in organized form the spirit of service, the spirit of sacrifice—in short, all that is best and highest in the ideals and aspirations of our country.

Indeed we cannot but believe that this wonderful spirit which service in and for the Red Cross has evoked in this war, is destined to become in our national life an element of permanent value.

At Christmas time we shall ask the whole American people to answer the Red Cross Christmas roll call. It will constitute a unique appeal to every man, woman and child in this great land of ours to become enrolled in our army of mercy.

It is the hope of the War Council that this Christmas membership roll call shall constitute a reconsecration of the whole American people, an inspiring reassertion to mankind that in this hour of world tragedy, not to conquer but to serve is America's supreme aim.

THE WAR COUNCIL OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS.
Henry P. Davison, Chairman.
Washington, D. C., Oct. 10, 1918.

"GOOD FRIEND IN AMERICA"

Warm Tribute From Italian Soldier Whose Wife the Red Cross Organization Had Befriended.

His wife had been very ill, and was sent by the American Red Cross to recuperate in one of its country summer homes, unknown to "Gigi," who was doing his country's work in the trenches. This is the way he expresses himself when he learns what has been [illegible]

"Most illustrious officers of the Red Cross:

"I feel that it is my duty to tell you how thankful I feel for your kindness to my wife. When I got a letter from her, in her own handwriting, telling me how your good people had picked her up and carried her off to a most comfortable home in the mountains, where she is feeling better every day, well—I just cried, tears of joy, and am not a bit ashamed of them. We Italians have a good friends in [illegible]

BERLIN HOPES TO GAIN CONCESSION

MANY CONFLICTING REPORTS IN CIRCULATION ABOUT THE NEXT REPLY.

NEW NOTE BEING PREPARED

Germany Is Reported to Be Willing to Evacuate Belgium and Abandon Unrestricted Submarine Warfare.

Washington, Oct. 21.—So many conflicting reports about a German reply to President Wilson have come out of Holland and Switzerland during the last few days that officials here are disposed now to believe nothing on the subject until the text of a note is received either through official channels or from an unquestionable unofficial source.

Reports on Note Conflict.

German government organs announced Wednesday that the reply had been dispatched, and since then the newspapers of the border neutrals have heard almost hourly that the note was on its way or about to be sent or would not be sent for several days. They have given varying accounts of its contents.

A circumstantial story of how the reply was held up at the lost moment for further consideration after a stormy meeting of the members of the Berlin government with the military leaders and sovereigns of the German states appeared to observers here to have the color of truth and it is regarded as entirely possible that the same thing happened again later in the week.

More Exchanges Sought.

Every version of the probable nature of the reply under consideration, if not adopted, indicates that the Germans are prepared to come forward with what they, at least, will expect the world to believe is a long step toward meeting conditions which President Wilson has said must be met before there can be thought of an armistice, or discussion of peace. Whatever may be the substance of the note it is believed here its form will be designed to make it difficult for President Wilson to avoid further exchanges.

According to one of the reports, the Germans will agree to exacuate Belgium and to abandon provisionally unrestricted submarine warfare, but it will dispute the right of foreign powers to meddle with German internal affairs. Another says the offer will include immediate suspension of submarine warfare, political guarantees and an armistice "which the American and German high commands will arrange on the battlefield."

A dispatch from Madrid saying the Spanish government had been informed that all German submarines had been ordered to their bases appeared to support suggestions that abandonment of the U-boat campaign has been determined upon.

Government officials and diplomats heard all of these reports with interest, but pointed out the futility of attempting to discuss them.

GENERAL LUDENDORFF MAKES GLOOMY REPORT

Informs Meeting of Crown Council in Berlin That Germany May Be Invaded.

London, Oct. 19.—According to the Essen Zeitung, the decision to reply to President Wilson's note of inquiries was taken at a dramatic meeting of the crown council in Berlin, where General Ludendorff made a gloomy report on the military situation.

In the presence of Emperor William and all the federated princes, the general, according to this newspaper, declared the situation was such that Germany might be invaded within a few weeks. In view of his great promises of last spring he was made the subject of bitter reproaches.

GIANT STEEL PLANTS PLANNED FOR DULUTH

Fifteen Millions of Dollars Are to Be Expended at Close of the World War.

Duluth, Oct. 21.—Four large steel working plants that will entail an expenditure of $15,000,000 will be erected in Duluth at the termination of the war.

This comes about as a result of the recent conference held in New York between the Duluth Basic Process committee and Judge Elbert H. Gary, chairman of the United States Steel Corporation's board of directors.

Details of the agreement provide for the erection of a tin plate mill, a sheet mill, a wire mill and a nail mill.

Pleads Guilty to Sedition.

Omaha, Oct. 21.—Walter Pasewalk, secretary of the Minneapolis branch of the I. W. W., pleaded guilty to a charge of sedition before Federal Judge Woodrough and asked to be transferred to another prison, giving as his reason that he feared physical violence at the hands of his brother members, now incarcerated in the Douglas county jail. Sentence was suspended and Pasewalk's request granted, United States Marshal Flynn being instructed to place him in the Dodge county jail.

FREDERICK OEDERLIN

Frederick Oederlin, charge d'affaires ad interim of the Swiss legation in Washington, may have the distinction of transmitting Germany's surrender to the president of the United States. Oederlin is only thirty-eight years of age, and until a short time ago was commercial adviser to Hans Sulzer, Minister from Switzerland. He is a mechanical engineer with experience in the United States and Canada. It was his job to transmit Wilson's note to Berlin, and his job to receive the answer. Minister Sulzer is now in Switzerland.

THINK NOTE MASTER STROKE

WILSON'S REPLY TO AUSTRIA DELIGHTS CZECHO-SLOVAKS.

Direct Encouragement Is Given People Suffering From Dual Monarchy Misrule.

Washington, Oct. 21.—President Wilson's reply to Austria was considered by the Czecho-Slovaks national council as a master stroke toward disruption of the dual monarchy.

Great elation was expressed at the open and uncompromising stand of the President for the complete independence of the nationalities oppressed by the Hapsburgs, when members of the council were informed of America's reply.

The council believes the move will be felt in every corner of the dual monarchy and that direct encouragement will be given forces struggling throughout Austro-Hungary and particularly in Bohemia and Moravia for immediate freedom from Vienna rule.

"UNSINKABLE SHIP" IS SUNK BY SUBMARINE

Buoyancy Boxes Fail to Save Former Austrian Steamer When First Torpedo Hits.

New York, Oct. 21.—The American steamship Lucia, equipped with buoyancy boxes and supposed to be unsinkable, has been sunk, according to word received here in shipping circles. It was torpedoed by a submarine in the Atlantic, but details as to the date of the sinking and the fate of the crew are lacking.

The Lucia, formerly an Austrian freighter of the same name, left an Atlantic port with cargo Oct. 12.

MONTANA WHEAT CROP 25,324,000 BUSHELS

Despite the Dry Season State Has Produced a Very Creditable Yield.

Missoula, Mont., Oct. 21.—Despite the dry season, Montana's wheat production this year will be 25,324,000 bushels, according to an estimate issued by Guy Fitzpatrick, state representative of the Federal Bureau of crop estimates.

Mr. Fitzpatrick estimates the all-wheat production of the United States for the year at 917,798,000 bushels, the second largest wheat crop the nation ever produced.

"FOLLOW UP" SYSTEM APPLIED TO CASUALTIES

Name of Every Man Wounded and Nature of His Injury Will be Recorded.

Washington, Oct. 21.—An extension of the Red Cross "follow up" system has been inaugurated by the War department so that details even of minor casualties among American soldiers abroad will be reported to the department. General March said the system would record the name of every man wounded and the nature of his injury.

Chinese Gold Issue Opposed.

Peking, Oct. 21.—The British, French and Russian ministers notified the Chinese government that China's assumption that the countries represented by the ministers had expressed satisfaction with the proposed gold currency issue was altogether wrong. The ministers strongly emphasized the objections of their respective countries. The American government, although it did not associate its memorandum with that of the other ministers, also expressed disapproval of [illegible]

PRESIDENT WILL NOT DEAL WITH FOE AUTOCRACY

Wilson Refuses to Concede German Government's Request for Armistice.

ALLIES ARE HORRIFIED

Cessation of Hostilities Impossible While Acts of Inhumanity, Spoliation and Desolation Shock Civilized World.

Washington, Oct. 16.—President Wilson answered Germany's peace proffer with a note declaring anew that there can be no peace with a German government controlled by a military autocracy and no thought of an armistice while German atrocities continue on land and sea.

This statement was made at the White House: "The government will continue to send over 250,000 men with their supplies every month and there will be no relaxation."

President Wilson's Answer.

The text of the President's answer follows:

"The unqualified acceptance by the present German government, and by a large majority of the reichstag, of the terms laid down by the President of the United States of America in his address to the Congress of the United States on the 8th of January, 1918, and his subsequent addresses, justifies the President in making a frank and direct statement of his decision with regard to the communications of the German government of the 8th and 12th of October, 1918.

"He feels confident that he can safely assume that this will also be the judgment and decision of the Allied governments.

"The President feels that it is also his duty to add that neither the government of the United States nor, he is quite sure, the governments with which the government of the United States is associated as a belligerent, will consent to consider an armistice so long as the armed forces of Germany continue the illegal and inhuman practices which they still persist in.

"At the very time that the German government approaches the government of the United States with proposals of peace its submarines are engaged in sinking passenger ships at sea and not the ships alone, but the very boats in which their passengers and crews seek to make their way to safety; and in their present enforced withdrawal from France and Flanders the German armies are pursuing a course of wanton destruction which has always been regarded as in direct violation of the rules and practices of civilized warfare. Cities and villages, if not destroyed, are being stripped not only of all they contain, but often of their very inhabitants.

"The nations associated against Germany cannot be expected to agree to a cessation of arms while acts of inhumanity, spoliation and desolation are being continued which they justly look upon with horror and with burning hearts.

"It is necessary, also, in order that there may be no possibility of misunderstanding, that the President should very solemnly call the attention of the government of Germany to the language and plain intent of one of the terms of peace which the German government now has accepted. It is contained in the address of the President, delivered at Mount Vernon, on the Fourth of July last. It is as follows:

" 'The destruction of every arbitrary power everywhere that can separately, secretly and of its single choice disturb the peace of the world; or if it cannot be presently destroyed, at least its reduction to virtual impotency.'

"The power which has hitherto controlled the German nation is of the sort here described. It is within the choice of the German nation to alter it. The President's words just quoted naturally constitute a condition precedent to peace, if peace is to come by the action of the German people themselves.

"The President feels bound to say that the whole process of peace will in his judgment depend upon the definiteness and satisfactory character of the guarantees which can be given in this fundamental matter. It is indispensable that the governments associated against Germany should know beyond a peradventure with whom they are dealing.

"The President will make a separate reply to the royal and imperial government of Austria-Hungary.

"Accept, sir, the renewed assurance of my high consideration.

"ROBERT LANSING."

Task of Completing Loan.

Washington, Oct. 16.—Unaffected by proposals of peace by Germany, the American people set themselves to subscribe at least $3,000,000,000 in the next six days to the Fourth Liberty Loan—the greatest financial task ever placed before the nation. Reports to the Treasury department based on information received from each of the 12 federal reserve districts showed that total subscriptions received through banks and through trust companies to date [illegible]

There was never a time when the sacrifices and the help of women were more appreciated than at the present time. Women should learn war-nursing and nursing at home. There is no better way than to study the new edition of the "Common Sense Medical Adviser"—with chapters on First Aid, Bandaging, Anatomy, Hygiene, care of the Sick, Diseases of Women, Mother and Babe, the Marriage Relation—to be had at some drug-stores or send 50c. to Publisher, 654 Washington Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

If a woman suffers from weak back, nervousness or dizziness—if pains afflict her, the best tonic and corrective is one made up of native herbs and made without alcohol, which makes weak women strong and sick women well. It is the prescription of Dr. Pierce, used by him in active practice many years and now sold by almost every druggist in the land, in liquid or in tablets. Send Dr. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y., 10c. for trial pkg. Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are also best for liver and bowel trouble.

Hastings, Minn.—"I used Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription to help me during expectancy and can say that it is all that is claimed for it. I also took the 'Pleasant Pellets' at the same time and think they are a splendid purgative. I have four children and we are all in perfect health. "The People's Common Sense Medical adviser has been a great help to me in bringing up my family. I gladly recommend Dr. Pierce's remedies to those who need them."—*Mrs. A. J. Allen.*

Cutícura Soap is Easy Shaving for Sensitive Skins
The New Up-to-date Cuticura Method

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington D. C. Advice and books free Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services

I PAY TOP MARKET FOR
Poultry, Eggs, Hides, Furs, Rabbits
S. L. McKAY, The No Commission House
7 E. 3d St., St. Paul, Minn. Write for free price list

The Art of Kindness.

As an elderly married couple were passing up a street, a lady on the opposite side stubbed her toe and fell down.

The old gentleman rushed across the street, raised his hat, and offered to assist her in any possible way.

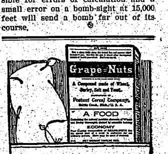
The wife followed him across at a slow pace, and, witnessing his devotion to the stranger, she got mad, and shook her fist at him.

"It's all right—it's all right!" he whispered.

"Yes, I know it is," she hotly exclaimed. "Here an unknown woman stubs her toe, and you plow across the street to eat her up with kindness. The other day, when I fell downstairs, you stood at the bottom and laughed and chuckled and tickled your ribs, and wanted to know if I was imitating Charlie Chaplin."—Adelaide (Australia) Chronicle.

Aerial Bombing.

Aerial bombing is today far more of an exact science than was supposed possible a year and a half ago. In the early days of the war, dropping bombs was largely a matter of luck. Accurate bomb-sights have been produced which, carefully used, are a guarantee of the bomb falling on the object aimed at, with a very small margin of error. Of course, in the case of all such instruments, the human element is sometimes responsible for errors of calculation and a small error on a bomb-sight at 15,000 feet will send a bomb far out of its course.



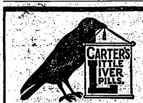
Saving Sugar and Wheat is comfortably done when one uses Grape-Nuts
This cereal food is composed partly of barley and contains its own sugar made from its own grains.
A truly wonderful Food, ready to eat.
"There's a Reason"

THIS WOMAN SAVED FROM AN OPERATION

By taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, One of Thousands of Such Cases.

Black River Falls, Wis.—"As Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound saved me from an operation, I cannot say enough in praise of it. I suffered from organic troubles and my side hurt me so I could hardly be up from my bed, and I was unable to do my housework. I had the best doctors in Eau Claire and they wanted me to have an operation, but Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound cured me so I did not need the operation, and I am telling all my friends about it."—Mrs. A. W. BINZER, Black River Falls, Wis.

It is just such experiences as that of Mrs. Binzer that has made this famous root and herb remedy a household word from ocean to ocean. Any woman who suffers from inflammation, ulceration, displacements, backache, nervousness, irregularities or "the blues" should not rest until she has given it a trial, and for special advice write Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass.


CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

For Constipation Carter's Little Liver Pills will set you right over night.

Purely Vegetable

Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price

Carter's Iron Pills

Will restore color to the faces of those who lack Iron in the blood, as most pale-faced people do.

If you have passed the winter intelligently, your farm implements will show it in the spring.

When a girl stops trying to make a young man jealous he may as well pull out of the game.

ASTHMADOR

GUARANTEED TO INSTANTLY RELIEVE

ASTHMA

OR MONEY REFUNDED—ASK ANY DRUGGIST

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 43-1918.

While the Boss Is Away.

The following notice, scrawled on the wall of his hut by a Bananaland (Australia) timber cutter:

"You all take this notice. I have gone to fight the Germans, and I don't know when I'm coming back. Somebody chip round my humpy against grass fire. All my bullocks is sold except Sambo, him with the cockhorn. Anyone finding him can sell him to the — butcher and mind the money till I come back."

Sambo has been collected and his price ($59) banked against the boss' return. The humpy (shack) is regularly chipped round, and anyone who interfered with the old wagon rusting outside, or the gear piled against the wall, would have to fight the whole district.

"Cold In the Head"

is an acute attack of Nasal Catarrh. Persons who are subject to frequent "colds in the head" will find that the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will build up the System, cleanse the Blood and render them less liable to colds. Repeated attacks of Acute Catarrh may lead to Chronic Catarrh.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System.

All Druggists 75c. Testimonials free. $100.00 for any case of catarrh that HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will not cure.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

White Man Stops to Eat.

A teacher in an Indian agricultural school in South Dakota writes us that the loyalty of the Sioux in that region is astonishing. Many have quietly enlisted without fuss or hurrah, but with great determination. She adds: "My neighbor, Frisking Elk, who lost a leg befriending the whites in the old hostile days, expressed the wish that he had the missing limb that he might now go and fight; but he adds: 'I do not think much of the way the white man fights now. He sleeps, then he eats, then he rests a while, then he fights, then he eats. No, that is not the way. When I used to fight I used to go three, four and five days without eating.'"—Outlook.

Itching, Burning Skins.

For eczemas, rashes, itchings, irritations, pimples, dandruff, sore hands, and baby humors, Cuticura Soap and Ointment are supremely effective. For free samples address "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Japan Importing Typewriters.

The imports of typewriters and parts into Japan have increased from a value of $25,927 for 1915 to $126,796 for 1917, and practically all were imported from the United States. Consul Robert Frazer of Kobe reports that Japan is enjoying an enormous expansion of foreign trade, and the necessity of using typewriters in their foreign correspondence has become apparent to most of the Japanese trading firms.

Cure pimples, headache, bad breath by taking May Apple, Aloe, Jalap rolled into a tiny sugar pill called Doctor Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. Adv.

The old home farm is one power that can thrill the heart with an unspoken song.

Don't mistake a gourmand for a food expert. There are garbage cans, too.

You are commanding one life—and it is about the biggest contract ever a man undertook.

A man rarely realizes the vapidity of his howls till he hears the echo.

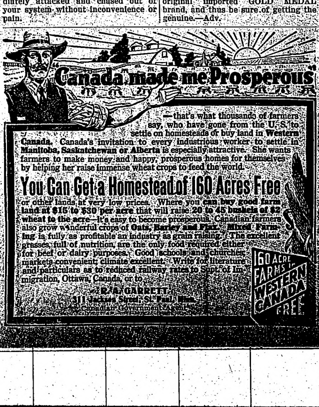
HAARLEM OIL CAPSULES IF YOUR BACK ACHES

Do you feel tired and "worn-out?" Are you nervous and irritable? Don't sleep well at night? Have a "dragged out," unrested feeling when you get up in the morning? Dizzy spells? Bilious? Bad taste in the mouth, backache, pain or soreness in the loins, and abdomen? Severe distress when urinating, bloody, cloudy urine or sediment? All these indicate gravel or stone in the bladder, or that the poisonous microbes, which are always in your system, have attacked your kidneys.

You should use GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules immediately. The oil soaks gently into the walls and lining of the kidneys, and the little poisonous animal germs, which are causing the inflammation, are immediately attacked and chased out of your system without inconvenience or pain.

Don't ignore the "little pains and aches," especially backaches. They may be little now but there is no telling how soon a dangerous or fatal disease of which they are the forerunners may show itself. Go after the cause of that backache at once, or you may find yourself in the grip of an incurable disease.

Do not delay a minute. Go to your druggist and insist on his supplying you with a box of GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. In 24 hours you will feel renewed health and vigor. After you have cured yourself, continue to take one or two Capsules each day so as to keep in first-class condition, and ward off the danger of future attacks. Money refunded if they do not help you. Ask for the original imported GOLD MEDAL brand, and thus be sure of getting the genuine.—Adv.


"Canada made me Prosperous"
160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

—that's what thousands of farmers say, who have gone from the U. S. to settle on homesteads or buy land in **Western Canada.** Canada's invitation to every industrious worker to settle in **Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta** is especially attractive. She wants farmers to make money and happy, prosperous homes for themselves by helping her raise immense wheat crops to feed the world.

You Can Get a Homestead of 160 Acres Free

or other lands at very low prices. Where you **can buy good farm land at $15 to $30 per acre** that will raise **20 to 45 bushels of $2 wheat to the acre**—it's easy to become prosperous. Canadian farmers also grow wonderful crops of **Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed Farming** is fully as profitable an industry as grain raising. The excellent grasses, full of nutrition, are the only food required either for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools and churches; markets convenient; climate excellent. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

FIRE SUFFERERS TO HAVE FULL RELIEF

EVERY MEANS OF GOVERNMENT TO BE USED IN GIVING AID FOR REHABILITATION.

PEOPLE TO BE ASKED TO AID

State Executive Pledges Homes, Food, Clothing and Other Necessities—$500,000 Needed for Immediate Demands—Fearful Toll of Fire.

PLANS OF RECONSTRUCTION.

Plans for the rehabilitation of the fire-stricken district of northern Minnesota, as so far worked out with the backing of state, federal and local officials, are as follows:

- Immediate supplying of food and clothing to survivors and feed for animals.
- Financing and government supervision for rebuilding settlers' homes.
- Supplying labor for the rebuilding and reconstruction of the district.
- Making complete survey of livestock situation and preparing to restock district and supply food for cattle and horses.
- Helping banks in burned towns to weather the situation and reopen for business.
- Rebuilding of factories burned in Cloquet and homes needed in Duluth.
- Policing of burned district by Guardsmen and Motor Reserve Corps to recover remaining dead, prevent further spread of fires and relieve distress of survivors.

St. Paul, Oct. 18.—This is the message of Governor J. A. A. Burnquist to the people of the fire-swept district of northern Minnesota:

"Keep a stiff upper lip. The state of Minnesota is going to see you through. Don't be discouraged at the tasks ahead of you or give up fighting because you have had losses and bereavements. The relief organization is in splendid shape and will supply those who need it with food, clothing and feed for livestock. It will help you with seed and with new livestock in the spring, and it will see you through until you are on your feet."

Fearful Toll of Fires.

Preparatory to the work of reconstruction, surveys were progressing in all parts of the forest fire district, under the direction of state and private agencies. When the work is complete the Minnesota Public Safety commission will know just what the state must do. Preliminary reports compiled at the capitol indicate that:

Twenty-nine towns have been destroyed.

Settlers' homes on 12,000 square miles are gone.

Eight hundred and fifty bodies recovered or located.

More than 13,000 persons made homeless.

Property valued at $75,000,000 to $100,000,000 burned.

Practically all the horses and 50 per cent of other livestock in the district was destroyed.

Some of the state's most valuable hardwood timber areas were devastated.

Telephone and telegraph lines suffered approximately $500,000 damage.

State bridges in all burned sections were destroyed.

Early movement back to the farms and burned areas and the cultivation of burned areas will prevent growth of underbrush and save millions of dollars.

To See Sufferers Through.

"We are going to see the people through," said the governor on his return to the capitol. "All who have lost homes and possessions through the fires will receive help as they need it. We want them to stay and restore their towns and their farms. The plans and the organizations under way will give them all needed help.

Liberal Contributions Asked.

"Liberal contributions are needed for relief funds from every county and community in the state. W. A. McGonagle, chairman of our general relief committee, who handled the relief organization for the Baudette and Spooner fire, says that $500,000 will be needed. We have $284,000 in all in the Safety Commission fund, and that will be drawn on while it lasts.

"I want to say that the relief work has been handled wonderfully. We could not have made out at all without the Motor Reserve Corps.

No Extra Session Needed.

"No extra session of the legislature is needed. The Public Safety commission has done everything needed for temporary relief, and the legislature will meet in regular session in less than three months."

Army Needs Telegraphers.

Washington, Oct. 18.—The Signal Corps needs 750 bonus telegraphers for service in France. Men skilled in telegraphy between the ages of 18 and 55, inclusive, the War department announces, should apply at once for details to the chief signal officer of the army, Washington. Requisitions have been received from General J. J. Pershing for this number of bonus Morse telegraph operators to be sent to France between now and June 30, 1919.

PHYSICIANS ARE CALLED TOO SOON

Not Necessary to Summon Doctor in Mild Cases of Spanish Influenza.

REST IN BED IS IMPORTANT

Acute Shortage of Medical and Nursing Service Makes It Imperative That People Learn Something of Care of Sick.

Washington.—In an effort to reduce unnecessary calls on the over-worked physicians throughout the country because of the present epidemic of influenza, Surgeon General Blue of the United States public health service calls upon the people of the country to learn something about the home care of patients ill with influenza. Physicians everywhere have complained about the large number of unnecessary calls they have had to make because of the inability of many people to distinguish between the cases requiring expert medical care and those which could readily be cared for without a physician. With influenza continuing to spread in many parts of the country, and with an acute shortage of doctors and nurses everywhere, every unnecessary call on either physicians or nurses makes it so much harder to meet the urgent needs of the patients who are seriously ill.

Present Generation Spoiled.

"The present generation," said the surgeon general, "has been spoiled by having had expert medical and nursing care readily available. It was not so in the days of our grandmothers, when every good housewife was expected to know a good deal about the care of the sick.

"Every person who feels sick and appears to be developing an attack of influenza should at once be put to bed in a well-ventilated room. If his bowels have moved regularly, it is not necessary to give a physic; where a physic is needed, a dose of castor oil or Rochelle salts should be given.

"The room should be cleared of all unnecessary furniture, bric-a-brac, and rugs. A wash basin, pitcher, and slop bowl, soap and towel should be at hand, preferably in the room or just outside the door.

"If the patient is feverish a doctor should be called, and this should be done in any case if the patient appears very sick, or coughs up pinkish (blood-stained) sputum, or breathes rapidly and painfully.

"Most of the patients cough up considerable mucus; in some, there is much mucus discharged from the nose and throat. This material should not be collected in handkerchiefs, but rather in bits of old rags, or toilet paper, or on paper napkins. As soon as used, these rags or papers should be placed in a paper bag kept beside the bed. Pocket handkerchiefs are out of place in the sick room and should not be used by patients. The rags or papers in the paper bag should be burned.

"The patients will not be hungry, and the diet should therefore be light. Milk, a soft-boiled egg, some toast or crackers, a bit of jelly or jam, stewed fruit, some cooked cereal like oatmeal, hominy or rice—these will suffice in most cases.

Comfort of Patient.

"The comfort of the patient depends on a number of little things, and these should not be overlooked. Among these may be mentioned a well-ventilated room; a thoroughly clean bed with fresh, smooth sheets and pillowcases; quiet, so that refreshing sleep may be had; cool drinking water conveniently placed; a cool compress to the forehead if there is headache; keeping the patient's hands and face clean, and the hair combed; keeping his mouth clean, preferably with some pleasant mouth wash; letting the patient know that someone is within call, but not annoying him with too much fussing; giving the patient plenty of opportunity to rest and sleep.

"So much for the patient. It is equally important to consider the person who is caring for him. It is important to remember that the disease is spread by breathing germ-laden matter sprayed into the air by the patient in coughing or even in ordinary breathing. The attendant should therefore wear a gauze mask over her mouth and nose while she is in the sick room.

Observe Cleanliness.

"The attendant should, if possible, wear a washable gown or an apron which covers the dress. This will make it much simpler to avoid infection.

"It is desirable that all attendants learn how to use a fever thermometer. This is not at all a difficult matter, and the use of such a thermometer is a great help in caring for the patients.

"In closing, and lest I be misunderstood, I wish to leave one word of caution: If in doubt, call the doctor."

Fact.

"We've had to come 17,000 miles to get in this fight," remarked an Australian in France.

"We haven't had to come that far," replied an American, "but it's just as hard to swim the Atlantic as it is the Pacific."

Taking Chances.

"Have they found out yet what is the matter with your son, Mike?"

"No, sir; so they've took him to the hospital to have an autopsy performed on him."

Cheap (?) Fare.

Though he is privileged to grouse to his heart's content, there is no finer philosopher than the soldier. He always finds the silver lining of the cloud. "Glad I joined up?" said a maimed Tommy but lately discharged from the Gloucesters. "I should say so. See how I've traveled—Egypt, Gallipoli, Italy and France. I could not have done that in 'civvy' life. And the fare—one leg!"

Cole's Carbolisalve Quickly Relieves and heals burning, itching and torturing skin diseases. It instantly stops the pain of burns. Heals without scars. 25c and 50c. Ask your druggist, or send 25c to The J. W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill., for a pkg. Adv.

A Question.

"Yes, my husband is a baseball crank."

"And does he confine his crankiness to that subject?"—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Scare and Rare.

"This steak isn't half cooked!"

"That's nothing new. Well done meat is rare here."—Cornell Widow.

It is good to live and learn.—Don Quixote.

Nervous and All Unstrung?

Feel nervous and irritable all the time? Continually worry over trifles? Then there's something wrong. Back of it all may be weak kidneys. Just as nerve wear is a cause of kidney weakness, so is kidney trouble a cause of nervousness. If you have backache, "blues," nervous spells, headaches, dizzy spells, kidney irregularities and a tired, worn feeling, try Doan's Kidney Pills. They are recommended by thousands.

A Minnesota Case

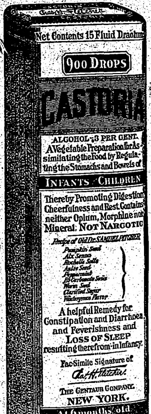
Mrs. John Dooley, Janesville, Minn., says: "My back was so lame, I couldn't do my housework, and the pains were terrible. My kidneys didn't act right at all and showed considerable weakness. I also had dizzy headaches. My back ached so at night that I couldn't sleep at all. I tried different remedies, but didn't get any relief. I finally learned of Doan's Kidney Pills and after using six boxes, was entirely cured of the complaint. I can't praise Doan's too highly."

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.


Chas. H. Fletcher
CASTORIA
Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachms
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL-3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
FacSimile Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher
THE CENTAUR COMPANY.
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

For PINK EYE DISTEMPER CATARRHAL FEVER AND ALL NOSE AND THROAT DISEASES

Cures the sick and acts as a preventative for others. Liquid given on the tongue. Safe for brood mares and all others. Best kidney remedy. 60 cents a bottle, $5.50 a dozen. Sold by all druggists and turf goods houses, or sent, express paid, by the manufacturers. Booklet, "Distemper, Cause and Cure," free.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

How Acid-Stomach Wrecks Health of Millions

Many people make the mistake of thinking that acid-stomach—superacidity as the doctors call it—merely means an occasional attack of indigestion, bloat, heartburn, belching, sour, gassy stomach, or some other such minor ailment quickly remedied—or will cure itself—and leave no serious after effects. As a matter of fact superacidity is responsible for a long train of serious ailments that cause awful suffering and sometimes baffle the best medical skill. It is a well established fact that many cases of chronic stomach trouble, anemia, stomatitis, gastritis, rheumatism, gout, lumbago, cirrhosis of the liver, auto-intoxication, dyspepsia, catarrh of the stomach, intestinal ulcer, cancer of the stomach, and frequently valvular heart trouble and heart failure, can be traced directly to an acid-stomach.

This is not at all surprising when you consider that even the acid formed in the mouth from fermentation of bits of food lodged in the teeth—an acid that is actually tasteless—is yet powerful enough to eat through the hard enamel of the teeth and decay them. Is it any wonder, then, that an excess amount of acid in the stomach causes so much misery, undermines the strength and wrecks the health and happiness of so many people? Is it not a fact, within the range of your own observation, that nine people out of ten are victims of acid-stomach?

If you ever hope to be well and strong you must get rid of that excess acid. Nothing is gained by taking medicines which merely stimulate and give one a false sense of strength and that leave the excess acid still in the stomach. You must depend upon your food for your strength — and unless you keep your stomach **free from excess acid,** pure, sweet and strong, it cannot properly digest food; your whole body suffers.

What you want is relief — yes — and here is the way—absolutely guaranteed—you take no chance. It's been tested tens of thousands of times with universal success. Go to your druggist and get just one package of EATONIC, a wonderful preparation that will literally wipe the excess acidity out of your stomach. The results obtained are nothing short of marvelous. Almost instantly it relieves that painful, puffed up feeling after eating, belching, heartburn, sour stomach, etc. Makes the stomach feel cool and comfortable.

If you need this help it's your own fault if you suffer another day.

EATONIC is absolutely guaranteed, so get a big 50c box from your druggist. If it does not help you your money will be refunded. If your druggist does not keep EATONIC, send your name and address to the Eatonic Remedy Company, 1018 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill., and they will at once mail you a 50c box and you can send them the money for it after you receive it.

BLACKMANS MEDICATED SALT BRICK

STOCK LICK IT — STOCK LIKE IT

For HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP & HOGS — DROP BRICK IN FEED BOX

CONTAINS COPPERAS FOR WORMS, SULPHUR FOR THE BLOOD, SALTPETER FOR THE KIDNEYS, NUX VOMICA, A TONIC AND PURE DAIRY SALT. USED BY VETERINARIANS 12 YEARS. NO DOSING. ASK YOUR DEALER FOR BLACKMAN'S OR WRITE

BLACKMAN STOCK REMEDY COMPANY Chattanooga, Tenn.

Your Eyes

A Wholesome, Cleansing, Refreshing and Healing Lotion—Murine for Redness, Soreness, Granulation, Itching and Burning of the Eyes or Eyelids; "Drops" After the Movies, Motoring or Golf will win your confidence. Ask Your Druggist for Murine when your Eyes Need Care. [illegible] Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago

Children's Coughs

may be checked and more serious conditions of the throat will be often avoided by promptly giving the child a dose of safe

PISO'S

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

Germany certainly have got lots of nerve to claim they are fighting in defense of the Fatherland, when they have to be driven out of Belgium and France at the point of the bayonet. They want to talk peace, while their army of invasion is still occupying land that they took by force. But they might as well whistle as to talk peace to the American people at this time. The time for them to talk peace to this country was two years ago, when Wilson was "keeping us out of war." Now that we are in it, this country will fight that war to a finish, and bury that German autocracy so deep that it will never be dug up. That's America's answer to any peace talk at this time. Our boys over there want to finish up the job right, and they will never be called back until they do it. They now have the Germans on the run, and they will keep them on the run until they chase them into Berlin.

Invade Germany and give them the same treatment they gave Belgium and France, is the sentiment of some of the American people. This will never happen with American soldiers as invaders. They will promptly put the bayonet through any German soldier that stands in their way, but when it comes to butchering helpless women and children, hanging infants up by the feet, cutting breasts off from women, going into people's houses, murdering the whole family, stealing their property and sending it home to America, you can count our boys out. They are men, human beings and soldiers, not savage brutes, but the Germans have discovered that they can and will fight, and that America will send enough of them over there to settle that war right, while we are into it. This country does not intend to take their troops out of Europe until they have placed those German war lords in a position where they can not make war on peaceful nations in the future.

"What the people of Minnesota desire," said Hon. Fred Wheaton in his Red Wing speech "is a real Governor, one who governs." There isn't the least doubt of this. Had Wheaton been Governor during the days following our decision to defend the national honor there would have been no "aloofness" in the executive office and sentiment in Minnesota today would no doubt be more definitely and decisively American. We doubt that he would have found it necessary at any time to have abridged the right of public assembly within the borders of the state.

The United States Chamber of Commerce, which recently became office boy for the packers and which some time ago promised to investigate the charges made by the farmers of the North west against monopolists and profiteers, must feel bad to find itself being investigated by a United States senate committee. What came out in the first day's hearings really isn't fit for the kept press to print.

The war-profit hogs are certainly doing a lot of squealing these days, especially against the Nonpartisan league and the federal trade commission. Can it be that they are getting hog cholera?

FOR SHERIFF

I hereby announce to the Voters of this County that I am a Candidate for Re-election for Sheriff of Pennington County. As my time is taken up with the Draft board, it is impossible for me to make a personal canvas, and I take this method of kindly asking you for your vote on November 5th. I assure you that I will devote my entire time and attention to the office in the future, as I have in the past.

Yours Truly
W. J. LaBree.
Paid Adv

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Paid Advertising.

Having received the nomination at the primary election for which I am very thankful, I again solicit your vote and support at the general election Nov. 5th.

If you are satisfied with my service during the term which I have served as county treasurer, you can also have my assurance of efficient and faithful service if you elect me to the office of Register of Deeds.

Respectfully.
Theo. H. Liden.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of the sum of six Dollars which became due on the first day of December 1916, and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage, duly executed and delivered by Ole K. Homme, unmarried, mortgagor, to The Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Oklee, Minnesota, a corporation, mortgagee, bearing date the 1st day of December, 1918 which mortgage with the power of sale therein contained was filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County, State of Minnesota, on the 17th day of December 1913, at Eight o'clock A. M. and was there duly recorded in Book 9 of Mortgages on page 614 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, and by reason of said default, the whole unpaid principal sum of said mortgage to-wit: the sum of Twenty dollars [$20.00] became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by said mortgagee; and whereas there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of Twenty Dollars [$20.00] with interest thereon at Ten per cent per annum since the first day of December, 1916.

And whereas, the said power of sale has become operative, and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof,

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given, that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, the said mortgage above described will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: The North Half of the Northwest Quarter of Section Twenty-two 22 in Township One Hundred Fifty-three 153 North of Range Thirty Nine 39 West of the 5th P. M. in Minnesota, being in the county of Pennington, in said State of Minnesota which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on Tuesday the 29th day of October 1918, at two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at Public vendue, to pay the said debt and interest, and taxes, if any, on said premises, and an attorney's fee of twenty-five Dollars as stipulated in and by said mortgage, and the disbursements allowed by law; subject to redemption at any time within one year from the date of said sale as provided by law.

Dated August 6th, 1918.

THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK OF OKLEE,
Mortgagee.
NILS HAGEN
Attorney for Mortgagee
Oklee, Minnesota

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Paid Advertisement

ANNOUNCEMENT

The undersigned begs leave to announce his candidacy to succeed himself as Superintendent of schools for Pennington County.

I have endeavored in the discharge of my duties to give full service to the schools. I shall, at the pleasure of the citizen voter, do no less in the future. No question as to qualifications is raised and none can be raised. Your support and votes for re-election at the General Election Nov. 5th will be greatly appreciated.

Respectfully,
[illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Martin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us at FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS. MINN.

Inserted by Theo. Quale, Thief River Falls Minn., and paid for at regular advertising rates.

Theo. Quale

Thief River Falls, Minn.
Candidate for
County Attorney
Pennington County

He stands for Law Enforcement and a Square Deal for all.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Political ANNOUNCEMENT

Inserted by T. P. Anderson, and paid for at regular advertising rates.

[illegible] your vote at the polls on November 5 I do so solely on the record of the auditor's office during the past four years. I have given my entire time and attention to the business pertaining to the position and can promise no more for the future. Your vote and assistance will be greatly appreciated.

T. P. Anderson

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

A NATION'S STRENGTH IS IN ITS FOOD SUPPLY
Eat Less — Waste nothing
Create a Reserve
AMERICA MUST FEED [illegible]

PAID ADVERTISEMENT
Inserted by Wilhlem Michelet, of Thief River Falls Minn. and paid for by him at regular advertising rates.

VOTE FOR

MICHELET

FOR JUDGE OF PROBATE

If my past record as Judge of Probate meets with your approval, and if you believe my past experience a valuable asset for future work, I will appreciate receiving your vote and support.

Yours very truly,
Wilhelm Michelet
Judge of Probate.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Oct 18th 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota Oct. 15th. 1918. Notice is hereby given that John Larson, of Rudell, Minn., who on June 6th, 1917, made Homestead Application Serial No. 015420 for NE¼ SE¼, Section 21, Township 152 N. Range 40 W. 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 23rd day of November 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Oscar Lofthus, of Rudell, Minn.
Lewis M. Lande of Rudell Minn.
Edwin Lande, of Fhoca Minn.
Tarjar Lofthus, of Rudell Minn.
Proof made under Act June 6th, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Twice Cited for Bravery.

To have been cited by the French for bravery twice since his arrival in France in January, is the record of Professor Stephen H. Bush of the University of Iowa. In the wake of the first official announcement came a lengthy cablegram with the details of his second citation. "Courage and tenacity in bringing in wounded over exposed places" were conspicuous on the part of Professor Bush, who is working for the Y. M. C. A. with the Moroccan divisions.

The cablegram further declares that the French are devoted to Professor Bush and the other Y. M. C. A. workers in his division and are gaining a high opinion of Americans through contact with them. Professor Bush is head of the department of romance languages at the university.—Iowa University Newsletter.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. Bishop, President · Jay Payne Vice-President

Nick Bunghund, Cashier

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks.
Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4.

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:10 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Frotzeller General Manager

In her Wheatless Kitchen
she is doing her part to help win the war
Are you doing yours?
UNITED STATES FOOD ADMINISTRATION

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Elliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE,
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

More Than Paid the Debt.

Some of us will give a second thought to the extraordinary achievement of a congregation in Geneva, N. Y., which first built with reckless extravagance a massive graystone church and then adopted the tithing system to get them out of their difficulty. The story is told in Outlook. When the church was dedicated—if that is the right word—the debt was $82,000, and the weekly budget $230. The weekly income was less than $100. In two years the debt has been reduced to $40,000, and the weekly income is $300. Of the 1,000 members 350 are tithers. A tither sets aside one-tenth of his income for Christian activities. The blessings of happiness and prosperity which have attended the people are remarkable. Many thrilling stories are told. Some church leaders are deeply impressed by the success of the system and they are advocating it as a financial policy.—Christian Register.

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER, 1, 1918. NO.33

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam post office

The farmers should "stick" and give a solid vote for their candidate for governor, David Evans.

FOR SALE: 6 head of horses, 3 set of heavy work harnesses, 3 cows. Two just fresh. 20 tons of fine hay. Inquire at Sunbeam.

Clarence S. McReynolds, who taught the Highlanding school last winter and left here to join the colors, has made good, and is now promoted to a non-commissioned officer. He is now Sergeant McReynolds, and his Highlanding friends will be pleased to hear of his advancement.

Ole Narveson who left here this summer has been promoted to Corporal. We knew Ole would make good and Uncle Sam can depend on him to make good when he faces Germans. He was a first class rifle shot, and can also take good care of Ole with any German that he might meet in close action.

The weather has been very unfavorable for the past week, with no threshing weather. The Nelson machine is at the O'Brien farm, and the Ose machine is at the Grunde Austad farm, and it will take them only about a week of fair weather to meet and close up the threshing in this locality.

Some of the candidates who sent their announcements to this office for publication in our last issue need not be surprised that they do not see them printed, as we are no flying machine and have not got a printing machine. A man who is a candidate from June to November had ought to had time to send out his announcement before three or four days before election.

When anyone tells you that the Hon. Knute Nelson has drifted away from the common people, you people who have your daily mail route from Hazel to Sunbeam, just tell them, that your Uncle Knute took enough interest in you common people to go personally to the Hon. 4th, assistant Post Master General and explain the situation to him, in order that just common people, like you and I, might have the excellent mail service which we now have. Remember this next Tuesday when you go into your election booth, Knute Nelson is sure of election, but he will appreciate your vote.

First Drink Merely a Sample.

It was a hot day, and two sailors had just been released from a long spell of duty on a mine-sweeper. They made a bee-line for the first public house they saw, and one of them ordered two quarts of ale. The men emptied their mugs in one draught while the barmaid looked on in undisguised admiration.

The man who had paid stood for a second or two wiping his lips meditatively, and then turned to his comrade with a grin.

"Tain't so bad, Bill, is it?" he remarked. "Shall we 'ave some?"—London Tit-Bits.

He Ordered Pie.

My brother was telling me of a number of humorous incidents which took place at camp. This one cost the victim, a young rookie, a week end's visit to the guardhouse. He had been made believe by a few fellows who were in for some sport that if he wanted pie all he had to do was order it. When meal time came around the rookie ordered pie. Of course he didn't get it, so he raised a rumpus. After a few moments his commanding officer was heard to say, "You're in the army now. Perhaps we had better show you the guardhouse first."—Chicago Tribune.

As TO County Attorney

County attorney E. M. Stanton is out with a circular letter that will strike a popular chord among the tax paying farmers. We all remember the upheaval some three years ago when so many of Pennington County law abiding citizens were up for law violation, and after the cases was tried it developed that about all the criminals and blind piggers were located in the city of Thief River Falls, and should have been prosecuted at the expense of the City. But the farmer tax payers paid the bills. As to what Mr. Quale would do, if elected, we do not know. But we do know that E. M. Stanton prosecutes law violators and convicts them and makes them pay a fine and costs, as the records of the Courts will show. We further know, that he will not allow one individual to persecute another at the expense of the tax payers, nor will he allow Thief River Falls to prosecute criminals at the expense of the farmer tax payer. It seems to us that there is no use for us, as farmers to try to deprive Thief River Falls of their city attorney to replace a man who has so well looked after the interests of the farmer tax payers as E. M. Stanton has.

FOR SHERIFF.

I hereby announce to the Voters of this County that I am a Candidate for Re-election for Sheriff of Pennington County. As my time is taken up with the Draft board, it is impossible for me to make a personal canvas, and I take this method of kindly asking you for your vote on November 5th, I assure you that I will devote my entire time and attention to the office in the future, as I have in the past.

Yours Truly
W. J. LaBree.
Paid Adv.

Paid Advertisement.

Vote For

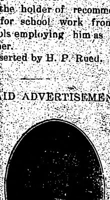
GEO. M. GUNDERSON
For School Superintendent,
For the following reasons:

He filed on the presentation to him of a petition to file signed by nearly 100 voters.

Is the holder of recommendation for school work from all schools employing him as their teacher.

Inserted by H. P. Rued.

PAID ADVERTISEMENT



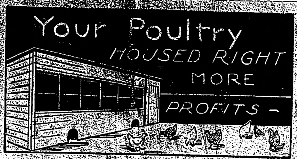
John Gullingsrud

Candidate for
TREASURER
Pennington County
Will appreciate your vote and support at the General Election, November 5th.

One Result.

"Has your son had any success with this aviation experiment?"

"Oh, yes, he has succeeded in making my money fly."



Your poultry will bring better returns if properly housed and taken care of.

And you will be surprised at the small cost of building the houses and sheds necessary for their proper care.

We have all of the material required for housing poultry and will gladly give you ideas along this line.

The Place To BUY WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company

MAVIE THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE

OVER IN STAR TOWNSHIP

Over in the south eastern part of Star township, there are four or five farmers who have not got a passable road to haul their produce to market, and yet they have been paying taxes into the road and bridge funds of Pennington county year after year. Do you think it would be unfair to give those farmers part of their own money back to build them a road to market? We don't, and W. G. Hunt will see that they get it, if he is elected County Commissioner.

FOR County Commissioner

Why we decided to file for the office of County Commissioner.

After we got permission for the Highlanding bridge, we began to look the matter up to see where we could get the money to build the bridge. We noticed that Red Lake county were constructing new bridges across Clearwater River, and that Pennington County were not building any bridges. We then began looking the matter up to see where our road and bridge funds had been spent, and it did not take long to find out that this District had been paying into this fund year after year and getting little if any part of their money back. Rather than to see this condition continue for four years more, we decided to file and place the facts before the people. It is now up to you. If you are satisfied to pay your cash in to the county road and bridge fund year after year, and get nothing back, vote for P. C. Wold. We can stand it if you can.

Inconsistent.

Doctor—Well, now remember what I said. Just take your wife and start on a vacation.

Patient—But, doctor, you spoke of rest.—Boston Transcript.

All Fighting Men Brothers.

A young American army private came out of a gilded Broadway florist's the other afternoon carrying a very large and expensive bouquet tied up in waxed paper and walked toward one of those stunty baby doll roadsters at the curb.

As he was crossing the sidewalk along came another American army private, undeniably of Italian descent, and known along Broadway for his ability to wield the polishing rag at a Herald square shoe shining parlor. The two stopped to exchange greetings.

"'Lo, Fish Face!"

"'Lo, Wop! Where you goin'?"

"To see me brudder."

"Jump in and save carfare." Whereupon this strangely assorted pair, brothers by the greatest tie man can devise, traveled away together.—New York Sun.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

For Governor

David Evans

For Att. General

Tom Davis

PLEDGES—

Americans Should Eat Fish.

Americans are deficient as fish eaters, compared with inhabitants of foreign countries. Less than two pounds per head is the yearly consumption of salt and smoked fish in this country. For the winter's supply, salt fish can be laid in and, pound for pound, furnish much more nutriment than fresh fish. This is because curing extracts a large part of the water, and what is left is nearly all solid food.—People's Home Journal.

Had No Occasion to Say It.

A little girl was invited to a friend's house for dinner and before leaving her mother warned her to say "please," "thank you," and "no, thank you." When the little girl returned she was asked if she said please and thank you and she said yes. Then her mother asked: "Did you say no, thank you when they passed something you didn't want?"

"No, mother, I didn't, because they didn't pass anything I didn't want."

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

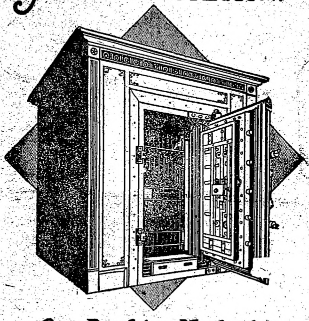
First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE. V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK, Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE *for* YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A, DUFFY President Henry J. Enderlie, Cashier

SACRIFICE THE THING

Word Is True Definition of Patriotism

Assertion of Sergeant Davis, Speaker in Ninth District Fourth Liberty Bond Campaign.

Sergeant Leslie W. Davis, who hails from Kentucky, and is a veteran of the Philippines and Cuba and of the trenches in France and who is a speaker on the war exhibit trains touring the Ninth Federal District, is a reticent man in private life but once he starts talking war he brings the Liberty Loan money out of hiding places in a golden stream.

Davis answered the call to the Colors in August, 1917, and went to France in December with Co. E, 21 Engineers and saw active service all along the line, but gas and shell-shock temporarily wound up his fighting career and he was shipped home to talk for Liberty Loans.

When he landed in Ninth District headquarters, Minneapolis, he did not act like a speaker for he simply gave his name and credentials and said he was ready for service. An effort was made to get him to talk but nobody could get a rise out of him. Finally he was asked point blank:

"Davis, what do you say to a man who could afford to buy a Liberty bond and doesn't?"

The fire leaped to his eyes, his hair seemed to bristle, he bounded out of his chair and launched into an extemporaneous oration which trilled everyone in district headquarters. When Davis was through the tears were running down his checks, he was shaking like a leaf, and it was necessary to lead him to a chair. No one remembers all he said but they all remember his last sentence.

"The true definition of patriotism is sacrifice."

WHAT L. L. BONDS

They Give American Soldiers Best of Everything

People Back Government Freely So That Soldiers Lack Nothing That Money Can Buy.

Is the money you are putting into Liberty bonds doing active service?

Capt. Robert L. Finch, one of the thirteen captains turned loose by the Red Cross in the American sector in France to ascertain how our soldier boys are faring answers that question for people of the Ninth Federal Reserve District. Capt. Finch is one of the speakers on the war exhibit trains touring the Ninth District.

"I have talked to our soldiers in France from the boys in the front line trenches within sight of the German helmets way back along the line of communication and transportation to the boys at the terminals at the French seaports," said Capt. Finch, "in a way it might be said that I was looking for trouble but I could not find any. I found our boys enduring hardships, encountering and overcoming tremendous obstacles, fighting all manners of inconveniences, but I did not find an American soldier in France who was shy of anything that American money could buy. I never heard a complaint of the character or variety of the food, a complaint regarding the clothing, rifles, guns, ammunition, hospital equipment, or medical service.

"You people over here have backed your Government freely and you may have the satisfaction of knowing that our Army in France lacks nothing that money can buy, though of course as the Army increases, so the expense increases, and you have got to keep up the good work. That means buy Fourth Liberty Loan bonds."

WAR WORK

American women nurses are installed eight miles in the rear of the fighting lines "over there." Right here at home many women should learn nursing to take care of the sick or, in emergencies, the wounded. You can learn a great deal by obtaining the "Medical Adviser," a book of 1,000 pages, bound in cloth, containing chapters on First Aid, Bandaging, Anatomy, Hygiene, Sex Problems, Mother and Babe. 200 prescriptions for acute and chronic diseases; profusely illustrated by wood cuts and colored plates. Ask your druggist or send 50c. to Publisher, 663 Main Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

If a woman is nervous or has dizzy spells, suffers from awful pains at regular or irregular intervals she should turn to a tonic made up of herbs, and without alcohol, which makes weak women strong and sick women well! It is Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. Then, for the liver and bowels nothing is so good as Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets.

Randall, Minn.—"For a number of years I suffered with woman's weakness. At times my suffering was almost unbearable. I had pain in my back which would run down through my sides. I could not seem to find any medicine that would give me the least relief until I began taking Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription, and one bottle completely cured me of my ailment. Afterward I became the mother of a fine baby boy and he, as well as myself, was in the best of health. This medicine did wonders for me and I am only too glad to recommend it to weak and ailing women."

—*Mrs. E. D. Wadsworth, Route 2.*

Meeting Friends.

An American soldier in a French hospital raised on his pillow and surveyed his neighbor.

"Say, what outfit are you out of, buddy?" he asked. "Your mug looks kind of familiar and I've been trying to place you."

"Company I, —th infantry," said he of the bandaged head.

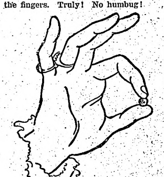
"So am I. Who the deuce are you?"

"I," said the other, "am the captain."

LIFT OFF CORNS!

With fingers! Corns and calluses lift off. No pain!

Magic! Just drop a little Freezone on that touchy corn, instantly it stops aching, then you lift the corn off with the fingers. Truly! No humbug!



Try Freezone! Your druggist sells a tiny bottle for a few cents, sufficient to rid your feet of every hard corn, soft corn, or corn between the toes, and calluses, without one particle of pain, soreness or irritation. Freezone is the discovery of a noted Cincinnati genius. —Adv.

Immutable Distrust.

"Do you understand what Prussians mean by the word 'kultur?'"

"No," replied the man of sincere resentiments; "and whatever they say they mean by it, I don't believe it."

An Altruist.

"Did your garden help things along?"

"Yes," answered the patient man, "it helped the neighbors to raise some of the finest chickens I ever saw."

A Proof.

"They say his intelligence and mental grasp are something wonderful."

"I should say so. Why, he filled out his questionnaire all by himself."

Surnames cannot be traced farther back than the latter part of the tenth century.

New York will compile a history of all its soldiers who fall in war.

ASTHMADOR
GUARANTEED
TO INSTANTLY RELIEVE
ASTHMA
OR MONEY REFUNDED—ASK ANY DRUGGIST

Stop Losing Calves
You can **Stamp Abortion Out** of YOUR HERD and **Keep It Out**
By the use of
DR. DAVID ROBERTS'
"Anti-Abortion"
Small Expense
Easily Applied Sure Results
Used successfully for 18 years.
Consult DR. DAVID ROBERTS about all animal ailments. Information free. Send for FREE copy of "The Cattle Specialist" with full information on Abortion in Cows. DR. DAVID ROBERTS VETERINARY CO., 100 Grand Ave., Waukesha, Wis.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 44—1918.

BERLIN ANSWERS WILSON'S NOTE

Reply Calls Attention to Alterations in the German Constitution.

WANTS PEACE TERMS

Bill Placing the Military Command Under Control of the Civil Government Has Been Passed by the Reichstag.

Paris, Oct. 28.—An answer to President Wilson's last note has been prepared by the German government, in which, after again referring to the "far-reaching changes which have been and are being carried out in the German constitutional structure, to which the military powers have been made subject," it declares that Germany now awaits the proposals for an armistice.

A London dispatch, however, in reporting the fact that Premier Lloyd George and Foreign Secretary Balfour had gone to France with naval and military adviers, says it is understood authoritatively that the Allied governments will not reveal their armistice terms until Germany has replied to President Wilson's last note, which, it probably was expected, would contain more than the mere fact that Germany was waiting for the terms of the armistice.

Ludendorff Steps Out.

A crash has come in the personnel of the German high command.

General Ludendorff, reputed to be the brains of the German army—the man who promised he would crush Great Britain and France before the United States could get under way in a military sense, has resigned his position as first quartermaster general, and Emperor William has accepted his resignation.

Military Losing Power.

Simultaneously, while the German line continues to crumble under the Allied attacks and the German border is slowly but gradually being approached by Germany's foes, come a report that the reichstag, by a large majority, passed a bill placing the military command under control of the civil government.

Germany's answer to President Wilson's latest communication says:

"The German government has taken cognizance of the answer of the President of the United States.

"The President is aware of the far-reaching changes which have been carried out and are being carried out in the German constitutional structure, and that peace negotiations are being conducted by a people's government in whose hands rests, both actually and constitutionally, the power to make the deciding conclusions.

"The military powers are also subject to it.

"The German government now awaits proposals for an armistice, which shall be the first step toward a just peace," as the President has described in his proclamation."

GENERAL LUDENDORFF QUITS

German Military Genius Reported to Have Resigned.

Copenhagen, Oct. 28.—General Ludendorff, first quartermaster geenral of the German army, has resigned, says a telegram from Berlin. In accepting has resignation, the emperor has decreed that the lower Rhenish infantry regiment No. 39, of which General Ludendorff long had been commander, shall bear his name.

In the resignation of General Ludendorff, Germany loses what often has been described as her "military brain."

GERMAN TROOPS ARE DOPED

Officers Tell Them Americans Behead All Prisoners.

With the American Armies, Oct. 28. —German officers are telling their soldiers that all German prisoners taken by the United States troops have their heads cut off when taken to the rear.

The obvious purpose of this is to prevent the men from giving themselves up voluntarily to the Americans, as hundreds of them have lately done.

AUSTRIA'S HANDS ARE TIED

Emperor Charles Is Unable to Make Separate Peace.

Berne, Oct. 28.—Prof. Lammasch recently was asked to form an Austrian cabinet and accepted on condition that Austria-Hungary immediately make a separate peace with the Allies. Reports from Vienna say that Emperor Charles declared such a thing was impossible, saying he had given his word of honor to the German emperor never to make a separate peace.

Enormous Supply of Wheat.

Washington, Oct. 28.—A bumper supply of wheat on hand the first of October is shown in a statement issued by the Department of Agriculture. At that time there were 195,997,839 bushels reported on hand as compared with 114,331,842 Sept. 1. The supply, the report shows, is almost three times as large as a year ago, the actual percentage being 297.6 of the 1917 stock. These figures refer to stocks actually reported and do not include stocks on farms.

DANDRUFF MAKES HAIR FALL OUT

A small bottle of "Danderine" keeps hair thick, strong, beautiful.

Girls! Try this! Doubles beauty of your hair in a few moments.

Within ten minutes after an application of Danderine you can not find a single trace of dandruff or falling hair and your scalp will not itch, but what will please you most will be after a few weeks' use, when you see new hair, fine and downy at first—yes—but really new hair—growing all over the scalp.

A little Danderine immediately doubles the beauty of your hair. No difference how dull, faded, brittle and scraggy, just moisten a cloth with Danderine and carefully draw it through your hair, taking one small strand at a time. The effect is amazing—your hair will be light, fluffy and wavy, and have an appearance of abundance; an incomparable lustre, softness and luxuriance.

Get a small bottle of Knowlton's Danderine for a few cents at any drug store or toilet counter, and prove that your hair is as pretty and soft as any —that it has been neglected or injured by careless treatment—that's all—you surely can have beautiful hair and lots of it if you will just try a little Danderine.—Adv.

Central Power Plants.

In Great Britain plans are under way for vast central station power plants to get more efficient use of coal.

Soothe Baby Rashes

That itch and burn with hot baths of Cuticura Soap followed by gentle anointings of Cuticura Ointment. Nothing better. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." Sold by druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Used Bleached Wood Pulp.

In 1872 Professor Mitscherlich, a Swede, first produced paper from bleached wood pulp on a commercial scale.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Length or Railways.

The total length of the world's railroads is roughly estimated at 500,000 miles.

WOMEN SUFFERERS MAY NEED SWAMP-ROOT

Thousands upon thousands of women have kidney and bladder trouble and never suspect it.

Women's complaints often prove to be nothing else but kidney trouble, or the result of kidney or bladder disease.

If the kidneys are not in a healthy condition, they may cause the other organs to become diseased.

Pain in the back, headache, loss of ambition, nervousness, are often times symptoms of kidney trouble.

Don't delay starting treatment. Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, a physician's prescription, obtained at any drug store, may be just the remedy needed to overcome such conditions.

Get a medium or large size bottle immediately from any drug store.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

True!

"What makes more noise than a pig under a fence?"

"A Hun squealing for peace."

Thousands of women in Japan earn their livelihood by working in the fields or on the docks loading ships.

When Your Eyes Need Care
Try Murine Eye Remedy
No Smarting—Just Eye Comfort. 50 cents at Druggists or mail. Write for Free Eye Book.
MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

NATION PAYING GREAT WAR BILL

Cost of Conflict for the Fiscal Year 1918 Is Placed at $36,298,405,223.

EXPENSE IS INCREASING

Money Now Is Being Spent at the Rate of Twenty-Four Billion Dollars Annually, Nearly Double Since January.

Washington, Oct. 28.—Should American industries be able to handle all war orders authorized for the fiscal year 1918 by Congress the nation's war bill for that period will be $36,298,405,223.07, a sum within $1,000,000,000 of the amount spent by Great Britain in the first four years of war.

Appropriations for the year total $26,877,453,398.30, which means that the next session of this Congress or the Sixty-sixth Congress must appropriate $9,421,030,122.00 to take care of authorized contracts, provided those in power can spend that much money.

For the fiscal year 1917 our appropriations and authorizations totaled $21,390,730,840.46. Of this amount $7,000,000,000 was for loans to our Allies. Contract authorizations totaled $2,511,553,925.50.

At the present time money is being spent at the rate of approximately twenty-four billions annually. It has nearly doubled since last January, when the expenditures, exclusive of loans to the Allies, were about one billion dollars monthly.

VIOLATES RULES OF WARFARE

Germans Caught Using Ambulance to Carry Ammunition.

With the Allied Armies in France, Oct. 28.—The British army now has obtained absolute proof that the Germans are violating the rules of civilized warfare in respect to the use of the Red Cross, as had for some time been suspected.

The Fifth army captured a German ambulance which, engaged in carrying ammunition, bore the Geneva Red Cross. This vehicle was found to be loaded with explosives and the capture was considered so important that sentries were immediately posted to make certain that no one touched it until photographs of it could be taken.

TO REVISE SHIPBUILDING PLAN

Change Will Affect Concrete, Steel and Wooden Vessels.

Philadelphia, Oct. 28. — Revision of the entire shipbuilding program of the United States is in prospect in the immediate future, according to Charles Piez, vice president and general manager of the Emergency Fleet corporation.

"This revision will affect not only the wooden ships," Mr. Piez said, "but the steel and concrete vessels as well."

GETS BARON BURIAN'S PLACE

Count Julius Andrassy New Austrian Foreign Minister.

Basel, Switzerland, Oct. 28.—Emperor Charles, according to a Budapest dispatch, has accepted the resignation of Baron Burian, the Austro-Hungarian foreign minister, and also of the Hungarian cabinet, headed by Dr. Wekerle. Count Julius Andrassy, Hungarian statesman, has been appointed to succeed Baron Burian.

SUPPORTS WOMAN SUFFRAGE

President Asks Oklahoma Voters to Adopt System.

Washington, Oct. 28. — Urging the adoption of women's suffrage as a necessary part of the program of justice and reconstruction, President Wilson has appealed to the voters of Oklahoma in a telegram sent to the chairmen of the Republican and Democratic state committees.

MILITARY SITUATION GRAVE

But Prussian War Minister Says It Is Not Desperate.

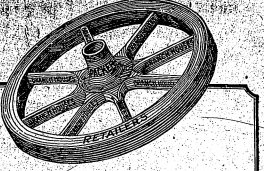
Copenhagen, Oct. 28.—"The military situation is grave, but not desperate; we are still able to make stubborn resistance," General von Schouch, Prussian war minister, told the reichstag, according to dispatches received here.

Miners Refused Wage Increase.

Washington, Oct. 28.—Dr. Garfield, Fuel administrator, refused to grant bituminous coal miners an increase in wages sought in connection with the plan for stabilization of wages worked out for the anthracite miners. He held that the bituminous situation did not require an increase in wages.

Curbs Lumber Output.

Washington, Oct. 28.—Production of lumber will be restricted to the filling of essential requirements under regulations issued by the War industries board. The control of output will be exercised by the board through priority of labor, material and equipment. Essential purposes for which deliveries of lumber may be made include government or Allied requirements, needs of railroads and civilians and activities in which lumber is essential to war work.



"Spokes"—
and the Swift
"Wheel"

What would you consumers think of a wheel without spokes?

What would you think of a man who would take any or all of the spokes out of a wheel to make it run better?

Swift & Company's business of getting fresh meat to you is a wheel, of which the packing plant is only the hub. Retail dealers are the rim—and Swift & Company Branch Houses are the spokes.

The hub wouldn't do the wheel much good and you wouldn't have much use for hub or rim if it weren't for the spokes that fit them all together to make a wheel of it.

Swift & Company Branch Houses are placed, after thorough investigation, in centers where they can be successfully operated and do the most good for the most people at the least possible cost.

Each "spoke" is in charge of a man who knows that he is there to keep you supplied at all times with meat, sweet and fresh; and who knows that if he doesn't do it, his competitor will.

How much good would the hub and the rim of the Swift "wheel" do you if the spokes were done away with?

Keep Your Pledge
Make Good for Our Fighting Men
BUY WAR-SAVINGS STAMPS

Swift & Company, U. S. A.

She Took the Job Herself.

"We've let the maid go."

"That so?"

"Yes. She finally insisted on wages that were so high that I simply couldn't resist taking the job myself, and collecting the money."

Keep clean inside as well as outside by taking a gentle laxative at least once a week, such as Doctor Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. Adv.

World's Corn Supply.

The United States is responsible for more than 70 per cent of the world's supply of corn.

Germans Sell Artificial Meat.

The Germans are selling artificial meat, camouflaged with pepper, salt and onions.

Flying Safer.

Flying is becoming rapidly more safe, veteran instructors at the British-American airdrome in England tell their pupils. The proportion of casualties during training in the air force is now no higher, they say, than in any other branch of combatant service.

Stop the Pain.

The hurt of a burn or a cut stops when Cole's Carbolisalve is applied. It heals quickly without scars. 25c and 50c by all druggists. For free sample write The J. W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill.—Adv.

Course It Is.

"Well, it's a low trick, anyhow," said hubbie.

"What, my dear?" asked his wife anxiously.

"The way they are raising prices."

It's Acid-Stomach That Makes Millions Sick and Suffer

Life is dark—not worth much to the man or woman with an acid-stomach.

Acid-stomach kills Hope, Ambition, Energy, Courage. It saps the strength of the strongest body—impoverishes the blood—causes untold suffering—makes millions weak, unfit and brings on premature old age.

You know what acid-mouth does to teeth and gums—how the acid literally eats through the hard enamel, causing the teeth to decay. Just imagine, then, what havoc an acid stomach must do to the delicate organization of the stomach.

Millions of people are weak and unfit, suffering all the time, in one way or another, from superacidity or acid-stomach.

They don't seem dangerously sick. Just ailing. Going through life weak, listless, dragging one foot after another. They're nervous and irritable; lack power and punch, frequently have severe attacks of blinding, splitting headaches; subject to fits of melancholia and mental depression. And nearly always their stomachs are out of order, even though many experience no actual stomach pains —digestion poor—never getting anywhere near the full strength from their food.

So, you see, it's just this—acid-stomach—that is holding so many people back —sapping up the strength they should get from their food—taking away their vigor and vitality—leaving them weak and inefficient.

Get rid of the excess acid. That's the secret of good health and is the only way to obtain good digestion and assimilation. It is the right way to be well and keep strong. Ordinary tonics won't do any lasting good. The best they can do is to spur up your appetite. When the stimulating effects wear off, you are worse off than ever.

A modern remedy makes it possible to remove excess acid without the slightest discomfort. It is called EATONIC, in the form of pleasant tasting tablets. Their action in the stomach is a good deal like a piece of blotting paper taking up a drop of ink—they literally **absorb** the injurious excess acid and carry it away through the intestines.

Begin using EATONIC right now—today—and get on the road to bounding, vigorous, vibrant health. Thousands upon thousands of people who have used EATONIC are enthusiastic in its praise. They say they never dreamed that anything could bring them such quick relief.

EATONIC is absolutely guaranteed so get a big 50c box from your druggist. If it does not help you your money will be refunded. If your druggist does not keep EATONIC, send your name and address to the Eatonic Remedy Company, 1018 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill., and they will at once mail you a 50c box and you can send them the money for it after you receive it.

INDIGESTION, GAS, UPSET STOMACH

HURRY! JUST EAT ONE TABLET OF PAPE'S DIAPEPSIN FOR INSTANT RELIEF.

No waiting! When meals don't fit and you belch gas, acids and undigested food. When you feel indigestion pain, lumps of distress in stomach, heartburn or headache. Here is instant relief.

Just as soon as you eat a tablet of Pape's Diapepsin all the dyspepsia, indigestion and stomach distress ends. These pleasant, harmless tablets of Pape's Diapepsin always make sick, upset stomachs feel fine at once and they cost so little at drug stores.—Adv.

Hospital Discipline.

The discipline in base hospitals precludes social relations between nurses and enlisted men. A certain nurse was found ringing the doorbell of the officers' quarters early one morning. When asked what she wanted, she replied that the villa in which she and the other nurses were quartered was on fire. After the fire had been extinguished, she was asked why she didn't give the alarm at once, instead of running the long distance to the officers' quarters. Her reply was "We aren't allowed to speak to enlisted men."

"Cold In the Head"

is an acute attack of Nasal Catarrh. Persons who are subject to frequent "colds in the head" will find that the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will build up the System, cleanse the Blood and render them less liable to colds. Repeated attacks of Acute Catarrh may lead to Chronic Catarrh.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System.

All Druggists 75c. Testimonials free. $100.00 for any case of catarrh that HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will not cure.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Shoes Are Stamped.

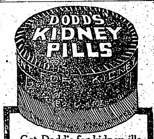
In Great Britain shoe manufacturers are required to stamp on each pair of shoes its approved retail price.

British Columbia Lumber.

British Columbia's lumber mills can produce about 2,000,000,000 feet of lumber each year.

Brevet is a French word, meaning commission or warrant.

Arizona forbids barbecues for the duration of the war.



Get Dodd's for kidney ills
—prompt relief or money back.
Insist on box with 3 D's in name, shown here. All druggists.

Calf Enemies

WHITE SCOURS BLACKLEG

Your Veterinarian can stamp them out with Cutter's Anti-Calf Scour Serum and Cutter's Germ Free Blackleg Filtrate and Aggressin, or Cutter's Blackleg Pills.

Ask him about them. If he hasn't our literature, write to us for information on these products.

The Cutter Laboratory
Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.
"The Laboratory That Knows How"

Every Woman Wants
Paxtine
ANTISEPTIC POWDER
FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE
Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

Your Best Asset
—A Skin Cleared By—
Cuticura Soap
All druggists: Soap 25, Ointment 25 & 50, Talcum 25. Sample each free of "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

Deep-Seated Colds
develop serious complications if neglected. Use an old and time-tried remedy that has given satisfaction for more than fifty years
PISO'S

ARMISTICE IS LEFT TO FOCH

Wilson Replies to Germany That No Peace Can Be Made With House of Hohenzollern.

SURRENDER DEMANDED

If Armistice Is Deemed Advisable by Allied Commanders Its Terms Must Be Left Entirely to Them—Text of Reply.

Washington, Oct. 24.—President Wilson has submitted the German plea for an armistice and peace to the Allies and at the same time has informed Berlin that there can be no armistice except upon terms that would make it impossible for Germany to renew hostilities.

The text of the reply follows:

From the Secretary of State to the charge d'affaires ad interim, in charge of German interests in the United States:

Department of State, Oct. 23, 1918.

Sir:—I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your note of the 22d transmitting a communication under date of the 20th from the German government and to advise you that the President has instructed me to reply thereto as follows:

Having received the solemn and explicit assurance of the German government that it unreservedly accepts the terms of peace laid down in his address to the Congress of the United States on the 8th of January, 1918, and the principles of settlement enunciated in his subsequent addresses, particularly the address of the 27th of September, and that it desires to discuss the details of their application, and that this wish and purpose emanated, not from those who have hitherto dictated German policy and conducted the present war on Germany's behalf, but from ministers who speak for the majority of the Reichstag and for an overwhelming majority of the German peoples; and having received also the explicit promise of the present German government that the humane rules of civilized warfare will be observed both on land and sea by the German armed forces, the President of the United States feels that he cannot decline to take up with the governments with which the government of the United States is associated the question of an armistice.

He deems it his duty to say again, however, that the only armistice he would feel justified in submitting for consideration would be one which should leave the United States and the powers associated with her in a position to enforce any arrangements that may be entered into, and to make a renewal of hostilities on the part of Germany impossible.

The President has, therefore, transmitted his correspondence with the present German authorities to the governments with which the government of the United States is associated as a belligerent, with the suggestion that, if those governments are disposed to effect peace upon the terms and principles indicated, their military advisers and the military advisers of the United States be asked to submit to the governments associated against Germany the necessary terms of such an armistice as will fully protect the interests of the people involved, and ensure to the associated governments the unrestricted power to safeguard and enforce the details of the peace to which the German government has agreed, provided they deem such an armistice possible from the military point of view.

Should such terms of armistice be suggested, their acceptance by Germany will afford the best concrete evidence of her unequivocal acceptance of the terms and principles of peace from which the whole action proceeds.

The President would deem himself lacking in candor did he not point in the frankest possible terms the reason why extraordinary safeguards must be demanded. Significant and important as the constitutional changes seem to be which are spoken of by the German foreign secretary in his note of the 20th of October, it does not appear that the principle of a government responsible to the German people has yet been fully worked out, or that any guarantees either exist or are in contemplation that the alterations of principle and practice now partially agreed upon will be permanent.

Moreover, it does not appear that the heart of the present difficulty has been reached. It may be that future wars have been brought under the control of the German people, but the present war has not been, and it is with the present war that we are dealing.

It is evident that the German people have no means of commanding the acquiescence of the military authorities of the empire in the popular will; that the power of the King of Prussia to control the policy of the empire is unimpaired; that the determining initiative still remains with those who hitherto have been the masters of Germany.

Feeling that the whole peace of the world depends now on plain speaking and straightforward action, the President deems it his duty to say, without any attempt to soften what may seem harsh words, that the nations of the world do not and cannot trust the word of those who have hitherto been the masters of German policy, and to point out once more that in concluding peace and attempting to undo the infinite injuries and injustices of this war, the government of the United States cannot deal with any but veritable representatives of the German people who have been assured of a genuine constitutional standing as the real rulers of Germany.

As it must deal with the military masters and the monarchical autocrats of Germany now, or if it is likely to have to deal with them later in regard to the international obligations of the German empire, it must demand, not peace negotiations, but surrender. Nothing can be gained by leaving this essential thing unsaid.

Accept, sir, the renewed assurances of my high consideration.

(Signed) "ROBERT LANSING."

"Mr. Frederick Oederlin,
"Charge d'affaires of Switzerland,
"Ad Interim.
"In charge of German interests in the United States."

FOE ATROCITIES CONTINUE

Germans Drive Civilians Into Territory Under Shell Fire.

Washington, Oct. 25.—While President Wilson considered his reply to the Teuton peace moves, additional proof of German atrocities in territory being evacuated by the kaiser's troops reached here.

One of these was a tale of horror dispatched from the British front telling how the Germans drove civilians into territory under Allied shell fire, many being killed and maimed.

This and other outrages reported are regarded here as giving the lie to the latest German cry that such crimes were not being committed by their soldiers and that orders had gone out to prevent them and punish those guilty.

DIRECTS ATROCITY INQUIRY

Slayer of Edith Cavell Heads German Civilian Board.

London, Oct. 25.—The Daily News says that the commission of neutral residents of Brussels which is to investigate charges of unnecessary devastation and destruction in the German retreat in Belgium will be under the direction of Baron von der Lancken, civil governor of Brussels.

"The selection of von der Lancken is extraordinary," says the News, "when it is recalled that he played a leading role in the murder of Edith Cavell. It was von der Lancken who ignored the representations of the American minister, and refused to allow Miss Cavell to receive a visit from a Belgian lawyer."

SEND TELEGRAM TO WILSON

Mine Workers Demand Foe Surrender Unconditionally.

Indianapolis, Ind., Oct. 25.—Nothing but the unconditional surrender of Germany ought to be considered, the United Mine Workers of America said in a telegram to President Wilson, made public here. The message was signed by William Green, secretary and treasurer of the organization.

The message said that the Germany now denying guilt of cruelty and wanton destruction is the same Germany which destroyed hospital ships, and, in bombing raids on London and Paris, killed innocent women and children.

OBJECT TO FORMER STATUS

Belgian Officials Desire Independence of Nation.

Washington, Oct. 25.—Efforts of German statesmen to create the impression in neutral countries that Belgium will revert to its former status as a "neutralized" nation after the war drew from the Belgian official information service here the statement that Belgium will not consider a return to that state of guaranteed neutrality which, violated by Germany, brought England and indirectly the United States into the war and will be satisfied only with its complete independence.

ROBS GRAND TRUNK TRAIN

Lone Bandit Secures $20,000 From the Express Car.

Toronto, Ont., Oct. 25.—A lone armed bandit held up George Williamson and William Williamson, two Canadian express messengers, in an express car of the Grand Trunk-Buffalo-Niagara express somewhere between the union station and Humber, seven miles out, stole $20,000 in money, jumped from the fast moving train and got away.

Hindenburg Approves Peace Move.

With the French Army in France, Oct. 24.—Field Marshal von Hindenburg in an order to German officers in the field, refers to negotiations for an armistice. He declares he approves the peace moves and supports the government. He asks that the confidence reposed in him be continued. The German crown prince in an order to the group of armies under his command, reminds the officers of the responsibility they incur when they lose a position.

Czecho-Slav Union Delayed.

Philadelphia, Oct. 23.—Thomas Masaryk, president of the newly formed organized Czecho-Slovak republic and head of the delegation from the executive committee of Serbs, Croatian and Solvenes at Agram, told the international conference of small nations here that there could be no actual federation of Czecho-Slovaks for a long time, because of the number and divergency of dialects spoken by the individual units of the new nation.

LOOK AT CHILD'S TONGUE IF SICK, CROSS, FEVERISH

HURRY, MOTHER! REMOVE POISONS FROM LITTLE STOMACH, LIVER, BOWELS.

GIVE CALIFORNIA SYRUP OF FIGS AT ONCE IF BILIOUS OR CONSTIPATED.

Look at the tongue, mother! If coated, it is a sure sign that your little one's stomach, liver and bowels needs a gentle, thorough cleansing at once.

When peevish, cross, listless, pale, doesn't sleep, doesn't eat or act naturally, or is feverish, stomach sour, breath bad; has stomach-ache, sore throat, diarrhoea, full of cold, give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," and in a few hours all the foul, constipated waste, undigested food and sour bile gently moves out of the little bowels without griping, and you have a well, playful child again.

You needn't coax sick children to take this harmless "fruit laxative;" they love its delicious taste, and it always makes them feel splendid.

Ask your druggist for a bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly on the bottle. Beware of counterfeits sold here. To be sure you get the genuine, ask to see that it is made by the "California Fig Syrup Company." Refuse any other kind with contempt.—Adv.

The Exact Amount.

"Did old Skinflint leave much behind him when he died?"

"I believe he left all he had."

A recently patented oscillating electric fan can be made to move its blades either vertically or horizontally.

Get New Kidneys!

The kidneys are the most overworked organs of the human body, and when they fail in their work of filtering out and throwing off the poisons developed in the system, things begin to happen.

One of the first warnings is pain or stiffness in the lower part of the back; highly colored urine; loss of appetite; indigestion; irritation, or even stone in the bladder. These symptoms indicate a condition that may lead to that dreaded and fatal malady, Bright's disease, for which there is said to be no cure.

Do not delay a minute. At the first indication of trouble in the kidney, liver, bladder or urinary organs start taking Gold Medal Haarlem Oil Capsules, and save yourself before it is too late. Instant treatment is necessary in kidney and bladder troubles. A delay is often fatal.

You can almost certainly find immediate relief in Gold Medal Haarlem Oil Capsules. For more than 200 years this famous preparation has been an unfailing remedy for all kidney, bladder and urinary troubles.

It is the pure, original Haarlem Oil your great-grandmother used. About two capsules each day will keep you toned up and feeling fine. Get it at any drug store, and if it does not give you almost immediate relief, your money will be refunded. Be sure you get the GOLD MEDAL brand. None other genuine. In boxes, three sizes.—Adv.

Thirty-nine cities have 7-cent street car fare, Boston being the largest, and 83 have 6-cent fare.

A wagonload of wine contributed by King George V to the Red Cross sold at auction for $8,500.

SPANISH INFLUENZA—WHAT IT IS AND HOW IT SHOULD BE TREATED

Nothing New—Simply the Old Grip or La Grippe That Was Epidemic in 1889-90, Only Then It Came From Russia by Way of France and This Time by Way of Spain

Go to Bed and Stay Quiet—Take a Laxative—Eat Plenty of Nourishing Food—Keep Up your Strength—Nature Is the Only "Cure"

ALWAYS CALL A DOCTOR

NO OCCASION FOR PANIC

Spanish influenza, which appeared in Spain in May, has all the appearances of grip, or la grippe, which has swept over the world in numerous epidemics as far back as history runs. Hippocrates refers to an epidemic in 412 B. C., which is regarded by many to have been influenza. Every century has had its attacks. Beginning with 1831 this country has had five epidemics, the last in 1889-90.

There is no occasion for panic—influenza itself has a very low percentage of fatalities—not over one death out of every 400 cases, according to the N. C. board of health. The chief danger lies in complications arising, attacking principally patients in a run-down condition—those who don't go to bed soon enough or those who get up too early.

THE SYMPTOMS

Grip, or influenza, as it is now called, usually begins with a chill, followed by aching, feverishness, and sometimes nausea and dizziness, and a general feeling of weakness and depression. The temperature is from 100 to 104, and the fever usually lasts from three to five days. The germs attack the mucous membrane or lining of the air passages, nose, throat and bronchial tubes; there is usually a hard cough, especially bad at night; oftentimes a sore throat or tonsillitis, and frequently all the appearances of a severe head cold.

THE TREATMENT

Go to bed at the first symptoms, not only for your own sake, but to avoid spreading the disease to others—take a purgative, eat plenty of nourishing food, remain perfectly quiet and don't worry. Quinine, aspirin or Dover's Powders, etc., may be administered by the physician's directions to relieve the aching. But there is no cure or specific for influenza—the disease must run its course. Nature herself will throw off the attack if only you keep up your strength. The chief danger lies in the complications which may arise. Influenza so weakens the bodily resistance that there is danger of pneumonia or bronchitis developing, and sometimes inflammation of the middle ear, or heart affections. For these reasons it is very important that the patient remain in bed until his strength returns—stay in bed at least two days or more after the fever has left you, or if you are over 50 or not strong stay in bed four days or more, according to the severity of the attack.

EXTERNAL APPLICATIONS

In order to stimulate the lining of the air passages to throw off the grippe germs, to aid in loosening the phlegm and keeping the air passages open, thus making the breathing easier, Vick's VapoRub will be found effective. Hot, wet towels should be applied over the throat, chest and back between the shoulder blades to open the pores. Then VapoRub should be rubbed in over the parts until the skin is red, spread on thickly and cover with two thicknesses of hot flannel cloths. Leave the clothing loose around the neck, as the heat of the body liberates the ingredients in the form of vapors. These vapors, inhaled with each breath, carry the medication directly to the parts affected. At the same time VapoRub is absorbed through and stimulates the skin, attracting the blood to the surface, and thus aids in relieving the congestion within.

HOW TO AVOID THE DISEASE

Evidence seems to prove that this is a germ disease, spread principally by human contact, chiefly through coughing, sneezing or spitting. So avoid persons having colds—which means avoiding crowds—common drinking cups, roller towels, etc. Keep up your bodily strength by plenty of exercise in the open air, and good food. Above all, avoid colds, as colds irritate the lining of the air passages and render them much better breeding places for the germs.

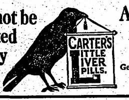
KEEP FREE FROM COLDS

Use Vick's VapoRub at the very first sign of a cold. For a head cold, melt a little VapoRub in a spoon and inhale the vapors, or better still, use VapoRub in a benzoin steam kettle. If this is not available, use an ordinary teakettle. Fill half-full of boiling water, put in half a teaspoon of VapoRub from time to time—keep the kettle just slowly boiling and inhale the steam arising.

Note—Vick's VapoRub is the discovery of a North Carolina druggist, who found how to combine, in salve form, Menthol and Camphor with such volatile oils as Eucalyptus, Thyme, Cubebs, etc., so that when the salve is applied to the body heat, these ingredients are liberated in the form of vapors.

VapoRub is comparatively new in New York State and New England and a few Western states where it is just now being introduced, but in other sections of the country it is the standard home remedy in more than a million homes for all forms of cold troubles. Over six million jars were sold last year. VapoRub can be had in three sizes at all druggists. It is particularly recommended for children's croup and colds, since it is externally applied and therefore can be used as freely as desired without the slightest harmful effects.

Carter's Little Liver Pills
You Cannot be Constipated and Happy
Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price



A Remedy That Makes Life Worth Living
Genuine bears signature
Brent Good

ABSENCE of Iron in the Blood is the reason for many colorless faces but CARTER'S IRON PILLS will greatly help most pale-faced people

The feathers of the bird are said to give the greatest degree of warmth with the least weight.

Investigators recently found extensive undeveloped coal fields in Serbia.

The first English man-of-war, the Great Harry, was launched in the year 1487.

Miners in Indiana averaged almost $1,000 in wages for the year 1917.

Middle Aged Women

Are Here Told the Best Remedy for Their Troubles.

Freemont, O.—"I was passing through the critical period of life, being forty-six years of age and had all the symptoms incident to that change—heat flashes, nervousness, and was in a general run down condition, so it was hard for me to do my work. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound was recommended to me as the best remedy for my troubles, which it surely proved to be. I feel better and stronger in every way since taking it, and the annoying symptoms have disappeared."—Mrs. M. Godden, 925 Napoleon St., Fremont, Ohio.

North Haven, Conn.—"Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound restored my health after everything else had failed when passing through change of life. There is nothing like it to overcome the trying symptoms."—Mrs. Florence Isella, Box 197, North Haven, Conn.

In Such Cases

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

has the greatest record for the greatest good

LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO. LYNN, MASS.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3,1879

The farmers should stick solid for their candidate for governor, David Evans. While we are not particularly opposed to Mr. Wheaton as our next governor, we are satisfied from a careful review of the political situation that Mr. Evans stands a better show to defeat Burnquist than Mr. Wheaton does. The Democrats will vote for Mr. Wheaton, and if we can poll as many votes for Mr. Evans as we did for Linberg, he will be the next governor of Minnesota. Let us give the farmer candidate the solid farmer vote. We have seen enough of mob law used against farmers meetings in Minnesota. Let us use our votes to try and stop it.

Minnesota will have the opportunity at the coming election next Tuesday to show its appreciation of its greatest living citizen—Knute Nelson. They have the opportunity in this to show their appreciation of a man who has spent most of his active years in public life but who has never once faild to support the cause of the common man, who has been always fair, but always uncompromising that the interest of the many must come first.

It is for such a man, for sturdy Knute Nelson, wholly unpretentious, almost unconcious of his own distinction and fame, that Minnesota has the chance to honor itself by an overwhelming vote at this election.

Did you ever notice that County Superintendent E. A, Mostue has never made any attempt to get up to date, by trying to organize the Town of Deer Park into a consolidated school district before there were enough children to justify it. The reason is that he owns realestate in that town, and while it would be all right for Highlanding, Mayfield, Star and Kratka to get consolidated school districts, it has never occured to Mr. Mostue, that it would be a good thing for Deer Park to organize an independent school district.

While there is no contest for Congressman from this district, the attempt of President Wilson, to instruct the people how to vote for congressmen caused a wave of indignation to pass over the country, that would have caused nerely a solid republican vote for Congressman. Woodrow Wilson is president, but he has no more right to tell the American people how to vote than a "wardheeler" of Minneapolis has.

PAID ADVERTISEMENT.

I wish to announce to the voters of the 5th Commissioner District, that I have an attack of the Spanish Influenza and am unable to make a personal campaign. Thanking you for past favors, and requesting your favor for my re-election,

I am Yours Truly,
Oscar J. Peterson.

Paid Advertising.

Having received the nomination at the primary election for which I am very thankful, I again solicit your vote and support at the general election Nov. 5th.

If you are satisfied with my service during the term which I have served as county treasurer, you can also have my assurance of efficient and faithful service if you elect me to the office of Register of Deeds.

Respectfully,
Theo. H. Laden.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA

By the Legislature at Its General Session, 1917, to be Submitted to the People of Said State at the General 1918 Election, Together with a Statement of Its

PURPOSE AND EFFECT

PREPARED BY
CLIFFORD L. HILTON
Attorney General of Minnesota,

Addressed to
JULIUS A. SCHMAHL
Secretary of State

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.
ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA.

April 29, 1918.

HON. JULIUS A. SCHMAHL,
Secretary of State.

SIR:

As required by Section 46, General Statutes of the State of Minnesota for the year 1913, I have the honor to furnish you herewith a statement of the purpose and effect of the amendment proposed to the Constitution of the State of Minnesota by the Legislature of 1917, and which is to be submitted to the electors of said State at the General Election in 1918.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT.

Chapter 515 of the Session Laws of Minnesota for the year 1917, proposes an amendment of Article 15 of the Constitution of said State by adding thereto a new section to read as follows:

"Section 8. The manufacture, sale, barter, gift, disposition, or the furnishing, or transportation, or keeping or having in possession for sale, barter, gift, disposition, or the furnishing, or transportation of intoxicating liquor of any kind, in any quantity whatever, except for sacramental, mechanical, scientific, or medicinal purposes, shall be forever prohibited within this state from and after the first day of July, 1920, and this amendment shall be self-executing. The legislature shall enact laws for the enforcement of this section and shall provide suitable penalties for the violation thereof."

THE PURPOSE of the proposed amendment is to forever prohibit within the State of Minnesota after July 1, 1920, the manufacture, sale, barter, gift, disposition or the furnishing or transportation, or the keeping or having in possession for any of such purposes, of intoxicating liquor of any kind in any quantity whatever, except for sacramental, mechanical, scientific or medicinal purposes.

THE EFFECT of the proposed amendment, if adopted, will be to make unlawful and forever prohibit the manufacture, sale, barter, gift, disposition or the furnishing or transportation or the keeping or having in possession for any of such purposes, of intoxicating liquor of any kind in any quantity whatever, except for sacramental, mechanical, scientific or medicinal purposes, within this state after July 1, 1920, and to place it beyond the power of any legislative authority to permit the doing of any such acts. If adopted, the doing of any of the prohibited acts automatically becomes unlawful after July 1, 1920, without any action on the part of the legislature or other legislative body. The amendment is made self-executing. A duty is, however, imposed upon the legislature to enact laws for the enforcement of this section, if adopted, and to provide penalties for the violation thereof.

Yours respectfully,

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also The Martin-Ford Mills and The Hermit Gasoline Engines.

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us at FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS. MINN.

Inserted by Theo. Quale, Thief River Falls Minn., and paid for at regular advertising rates.

Theo. Quale

Thief River Falls, Minn.
Candidate for
County Attorney
Pennington County

He stands for Law Enforcement and a Square Deal for all.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Political ANOUNCEMENT

Inserted by T. P. Anderson, and paid for at regular advertising rates.

In asking for your vote at the polls on November 5, I do so solely on the record of the auditor's office during the past four years. I have given my entire time and attention to the business pertaining to the position and can promise no more for the future. Your vote and assistance will be greatly appreciated.

T. P. Anderson

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

A NATION'S STRENGTH IS IN ITS FOOD SUPPLY
Eat less — Waste nothing
Create a Reserve
AMERICA MUST FEED 120,000,000 ALLIES

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

PAID ADVERTISEMENT

Inserted by Wilhiem Michelet, of Thief River Falls Minn. and paid for by him at regular advertising rates.

VOTE FOR

MICHELET

FOR JUDGE OF PROBATE

If my past record as Judge of Probate meets with your approval, and if you believe my past experience a valuable asset for future work, I will appreciate receiving your vote and support.

Yours very truly,
Wilhelm Michelet
Judge of Probate.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub.in The Sunbeam Oct.18th 1918.

Department of the Interior, U.S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota Oct.15th. 1918.

Notice is hereby given that John Larson, of Rudell, Minn., who on June 6th, 1917, made Homestead Application Serial No. 015420, for NE¼ SE¼ Section 21, Township 152 N Range 40 W. 5th. Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 23rd day of November 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Oscar [illegible] Lande of Rudell, Minn.
Lewis M. Lande of Rudell Minn.
Edwin Lande, of Rhoda Minn.
Taylor [illegible], of Rudel Minn.
Proof made under Act June 6th. 1912

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

Paid Advertisement

ANNOUNCEMENT

The undersigned begs leave to announce his candidacy to succeed himself as Superintendent of schools for Pennington County.

I have endeavored in the discharge of my duties to give faithful service to the schools. I shall, at the pleasure of the citizen voter, do no less in the future. No question as to qualification is raised and none can be raised. Your support and vote for re-election at the General Election, Nov. 5th will be greatly appreciated.

Respectfully,
E A Mostue

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. Bishop, President — Jay Payne Vice-President

Nick Bundhund, Cashier

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks.
Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,

Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
[illegible] Horse Livery
[illegible] in connection
Charges reasonable.
[illegible] Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

RAIL FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o'clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Goodridge	9:10 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. B. [illegible] General Manager

In her Wheatless Kitchen
she is doing her part to help win the war
Are you doing yours?
UNITED STATES FOOD ADMINISTRATION

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

More Than Paid the Debt.

Some of us will give a second thought to the extraordinary achievement of a congregation in Geneva, N. Y., which first built with reckless extravagance a massive graystone church and then adopted the tithing system to get them out of their difficulty. The story is told in Outlook. When the church was dedicated—if that is the right word—the debt was $82,000, and the weekly budget $230. The weekly income was less than $100. In two years the debt has been reduced to $40,000 and the weekly income is $300. Of the 1,000 members 850 are tithers. A tither sets aside one-tenth of his income for Christian activities. The blessings of happiness and prosperity which have attended the people are remarkable. Many thrilling stories are told. Some church leaders are deeply impressed by the success of the system and they are advocating it as a financial policy.—Christian Register.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XV111. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESO[illegible] FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1918. NO.34

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam post office

A heavy rain storm last night hung up threshing operations for the rest of this week at least.

FOR SALE: 6 head of horses, 3 set of heavy work harnesses, 3 cows. Two just fresh. 20 tons of fine hay. Inquire at Sunbeam.

The Andrew Nelson Threshing machine, will about finish threshing in this locality this week.

We did not get the election returns in time for publication this week, but they will be published next week.

Germany's sparring for peace makes dull reading matter. What the American people want is surrender, or fight, no half way business.

Ben K Kveste used his auto to take feed down to M.E.Hylands feed mill to be ground on Wednesday.

Our Highlanding neighbors have our sincere thanks for the splendid vote they gave us on Tuesday, 55 to our opponent's 38. Thank you. Yours Truly,

W. G. Hunt.

Peter Gustofsons daughter Hazel aged 9 years died of Influenza on Wednesday morning. Other members of the family are reported as being seriously ill, with the same disease.

We have not got full election returns yet, but so far, Anderson is County Auditor, Nels Anderson Register of Deeds, Theo. Quale County Attorney, John Gullingsrud County Treasurer, W. J. LaBree Sheriff, Geo. M. Gunderson Superintendent of Schools. W. G. Hunt County Commissioner of the First Commissioner District. We have not got returns on the Legislative ticket.

A subscription list was circulated for the Forest Eire sufferers on Election day in this Township and $40.00 cash collected, which indicates that our people are willing to assist their unfortunate neighbors in the eastern part of the state, who were burned out of a house and home by the forest fires.

To The Voters of the First District.

We hereby extend our thanks to you for your support on Nov. 5th. It will be our first duty to fulfill our promises made to you before election, to represent the interests of the First District, and see to it that you get equal and fair treatment with the other four districts of Pennington County. Yours Truly,

W. G. Hunt.

Bandages Now Made Quickly.

A recent invention which has not been marketed as yet, but is reported to be a great success, is an electric roller for use in making the much needed five-yard rolls of bandages. This new device is not only a great time and labor saver, but requires little practice to learn to operate. The rollers operated by hand, as they have been heretofore, require skill and training to operate them successfully, and the work is strenuous. By rolling electrically the operator is able to keep both hands on the bandage, while in hand operations one hand guides the roll of bandage and the [illegible]

ON ITS WAY TO SCRAP HEAP

Dialect Known as "Pennsylvania Dutch" Bids Fair Soon to Be a Thing of the Past.

"Pennsylvania Dutch," that curious combination of German, English and Yankee, which since Revolutionary times has developed in parts of Pennsylvania and Ohio, is going into the discard. For more than a century it has been growing just as languages always grow, with use. It has corrupted words, made words, created forms, one might say a grammar of its own. It has not, it is true, produced a literature. But it has been the speech of a considerable number of persons in their homes. It long since ceased to be recognizable as German, and English it never was. In it, students tell us, are mingled German, English, Welsh, French and even Gaelic words.

"Pennsylvania Dutch" has been the dialect of those German disciples of Peter Menno who came to America, some of them in pre-Revolution days, seeking religious liberty and political freedom. Some of these went into Ohio during Revolution days, others into Canada, some as late as Civil war days. Their religious beliefs contributed to isolation. And they were largely an agricultural people.

Now the word has gone forth among the Mennonites that it is no longer patriotic to speak "Pennsylvania Dutch," and as fast and as thoroughly as possible these unbelievers in war are discarding the speech of childhood and home associations. The task is not an impossible one to them, since all or nearly all of them have had some experience in the common schools. From among them 8,000 young men have gone overseas to fight the oppressors of their ancestors and the barbarians who threaten their own liberties.

The banning of "Pennsylvania Dutch" is an impressive object lesson to all Americans. Let's all resolve to speak English.—Detroit Free Press.

TAJIRI GRADUATE OF YALE

New Mayor of Tokyo, Japan, Finished His Education in Great American University.

Viscount Inajiro Tajiri, newly elected mayor of the city of Tokyo, Japan, is a graduate of the class of '79 of Yale university, where he specialized in economics, finance, politics and history, says Christian Science Monitor. Returning to Japan, he was appointed a secretary in the department of finance and also to a chair in the imperial university at Tokyo. Subsequently he was director of the bureau of the national debt, banks and revenue.

In the course of time he was admitted to the house of peers, and was vice minister of finance, first in 1892-1897, and again in 1898-1904. He was made a baron in 1895 and a viscount in 1907. More recently he has been chief of the board of audit. To knowledge of the technique of banking, national finance and international credit the viscount adds interest in and mastery of natural science, and in both fields he is an authority.

His selection as mayor comes after a long and futile effort of the municipal assembly to agree upon a candidate chosen from the ranks of politicians or ordinary civilians.

It Didn't Work.

A wee four-year-old was having Thrift stamps explained to her by her young uncle, an enthusiastic canvasser. To illustrate his talk he ended it by giving her two quarters. "Now these will buy you two Thrift stamps," he said.

"Two Thrift stamps," she repeated, smiling.

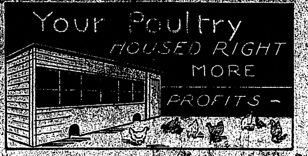
A few minutes later her grandmother came into the room. The uncle, eager to display the effect of his oratory, ordered: "Mary Ellen, show grandma what you have."

Obediently Mary Ellen displayed her two quarters. "Now, tell grandma what you're going to buy with them," he smiled in anticipation of the answer.

But his smile didn't hold. In Mary Ellen's sweetest tones came the information: "Tandy and tookies."

Death Guided the Plane.

A remarkable instance occurred somewhere in France, in which a faithful flyer brought his machine safely home, although he himself had died from the effects of a wound received in an encounter with an enemy machine in the air. Knowing that he was about to die, he propped himself up in such a way that the rudder bar and control lever were kept in position, carefully calculated the distance back to camp and arranged the machine so that it would volplane safely to the ground after his soul had departed. His plans were successful, and when his horrified companions hastened to him they found in his pocket a notebook in which was the information he had been sent to obtain—at all costs. [illegible]



Your poultry will bring better returns if properly housed and taken care of.

And you will be surprised at the small cost of building the houses and sheds necessary for their proper care.

We have all of the material required for housing poultry and will gladly give you ideas along this line.

The Place To BUY

WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company

MAVIE THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

FORESAW RAPACITY OF HUNS

Many Years Ago Charles Dickens Looked Into the Future With Vision Remarkably Prophetic.

There is something almost uncanny about the accuracy with which Charles Dickens foresaw the Hun and his aims as we know them today. Not long ago there was quoted part of Dickens' reply to an invitation to become a member of a peace society that a number of persons were endeavoring to form in 1851. The words written then by the great English author are worth repeating:

"Look out toward Austria, look out toward Germany," he counseled. "Do you see nothing there?

"I tell you that it is because there are the wild beasts of the forest . . . because I would not be soldier ridden, nor have other men so, because I dread and hate the miseries and tyranny of war, that I am not for the disarming of England, nor can I be a member of your peace society."

Every reader of "Little Dorrit" will remember the landlady of the "Break of Day Inn" of Chalons. Words of this French character of his have a peculiarly prophetic ring. Here they are.

"And I tell you this my friend . . . That there are people whom it is necessary to detest without compromise. That there are people who must be dealt with as enemies of the human race. That there are people who have no human heart, and who must be crushed like savage beasts, and cleared out of the way."

CLAIMS CENTURY-OLD FUND

Chilean Government Asks Return of Unexpended Portion of Indemnity Paid in 1821.

The full bench of the Massachusetts supreme court has been called upon to determine the ownership of a fund nearly a century old, which is claimed by the commonwealth of Massachusetts on one hand and the Chilean government on the other.

In 1821 an American ship returning from China to Boston was seized by Chilean revolutionists and its cargo confiscated. When normal conditions prevailed in Chile the United States demanded indemnity and Chile paid $70,400.

William H. Gardiner of Brookline, Mass., was selected to distribute the money among those entitled to it. He executed the trust except as to two Chinese—known only as Paqua and Moqua, merchants—and Thomas Furber of Boston. Mr. Gardiner failed to locate these persons or their representatives. When he died the trust was transmitted to his son, and upon the latter's death to the grandson and great-grandson, Robert H. Gardiner and Robert H. Gardiner, Jr., who are now its custodians.

The present holders of the fund have searched through the records of the state department, through the American consular service at Canton, China, and through various other sources, for the heirs of Paqua, Moqua and Thomas Furber, without success.

"Cleans" Crowd of Cash.

Vacuum-gleaning money from street crowds was the striking scheme employed in one of the large cities some weeks ago for the benefit of the Red Cross, says Popular Science Magazine.

A suction pipe was held over the heads of persons congregated on the sidewalk, and contributions solicited by a leather-lunged showman who shouted through a megaphone. Crisp dollar bills and worn greenbacks, it mattered not which, were drawn in by strong suction force when inserted in the nozzle of the tube [illegible]

HELP THE HOME TO FOLLOW FLAG

Campaign for Funds for Service That Wins the Soldier's Heart and Keeps Him Smiling.

OPEN PURSE STRINGS

Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A., National Catholic War Council, K. of C., Jewish Welfare Board, War Camp Community Service, American Library Assn., Salvation Army to Benefit.

By Temple Bailey.

Not all of war is fighting. The soldier is not always going over the top or killing Huns. A lot of times he is just tired or homesick or lonely. It is then that he thinks of you. It is then that he longs for home. And if you can't be with him, you can help the home to follow him. Let others do it through you who pay for it.

With the slogan, "We help the home to follow the flag," the Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A., National Catholic War Council (K. of C.), Jewish Welfare Board, War Camp Community Service, American Library Association and Salvation Army, all have to do with the comfort and happiness of our fighting men in camp or at the front, and I am constrained to discover, if I can, some of the reasons why modern misers shake their heads and tighten their purse-strings when they are asked to contribute. These agencies give the cup of cold water. Can't you see? You aren't there to do it. You wouldn't be a bit of use if you were. But along comes a Salvation Army angel with a piece of pie—and there's a bit of home. Or a pleasant middle-aged woman smiles over the counter of a canteen as she pours his coffee—and there's home and mother. Or Mary Pickford smiles at him from a moving picture screen, and there's darling America in every line of her. Or Sothern recites or Elsie Janis dances and he's back home beside you, eager and excited.

Let me say this to you who have been tempted to shake your heads and pull your purse-strings tight—the men over there haven't any home. A trench isn't a home, or a tent, or even a French farmhouse where one is billeted and sleeps on straw. And for a youngster who has always had a soft bed, two pillows, a hot bath, grape fruit for breakfast, a whole pleasant American house to be happy in, you can imagine what it means to be homeless, with not a desk nor a chair which belongs to him, nothing but a kit bag and a casual sleeping place.

Oh, loosen your purse-strings! Pray for a vision! Let some dream come to you of what it would mean if you were transported suddenly from the softness and ease of your life to a world of fire and flame and horror.

Wouldn't you want the light of a little hut to shine out for you? Wouldn't you want the smiling woman's face, the touch of a friendly hand, wouldn't you think of that hut as the only oasis in a Desert of Dreadful Things?

Put yourself in his place and if you can't fight with him, at least spend your money for him. He's worth it, and he's worth it not only because he's a fine lad and my lad, but because he's fighting for the honor of your country [illegible]

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and let's talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

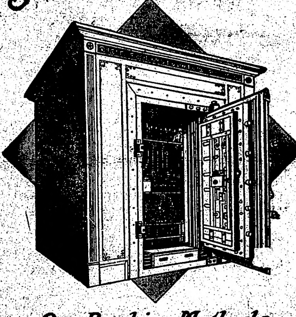
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE V.P.

OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE *for* YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A, DUFFY President Henry J.Enderlie,Cashier

NEED NO RUM STIMULANT

American Soldiers Go Over the Top on Their Own Courage.

"American soldiers go over the top on their own courage and do not need a rum stimulant before they start."

So says G. H. Langford of the 102nd Regiment of U. S. Field Artillery invalided home from France with a hole in his left leg and shell-shock to talk Liberty Loan in the United States.

"It is quite the custom in the European armies," said Private Langford, "to serve out some sort of stimulant in the gray of the morning before the over the top call. This is not true of our Army. No rum is served and our boys do not want it. They go over with a cheer and a smile."

One Result.

"Has your son had any success with this aviation experiment?"

"Oh, yes; he has succeeded in making my money fly."

All Fighting Men Brothers.

A young American army private came out of a gilded Broadway florist's the other afternoon carrying a very large and expensive bouquet tied up in waxed paper and walked toward one of those stunty baby doll roadsters at the curb.

As he was crossing the sidewalk along came another American army private, undeniably of Italian descent, and known along Broadway for his ability to wield the polishing rag at a Herald square shoe shining parlor. The two stopped to exchange greetings.

"Lo, Fish Face!"

"Lo, Wop! Where you goin'?"

"To see me brudder!"

"Jump in and save carfare." Whereupon this strangely assorted pair, brothers by the greatest tie man can devise, traveled away together.—New [illegible]

WILL FINANCE CAMPAIGN

Patriotic Act of Americans of German Birth in Rice County.

Rice county, Minnesota, Americans of German birth or descent have taken a positive method of showing their love for their adopted country.

Ilson Blodgett of Faribault, Rice county liberty loan chairman, received a communication from some Faribault Americans who recited that they were all of German birth or descent and that it was their desire to donate to the Rice County Fourth Liberty Loan committee sufficient funds to defray all the expenses of the committee in this liberty loan campaign.

The Rice county committee accepted this offer and adopted a resolution expressing its appreciation of this loyal action.

Americans Should Eat Fish.

Americans are deficient as fish eaters, compared with inhabitants of foreign countries. Less than two pounds per head is the yearly consumption of salt and smoked fish in this country. For the winter's supply, salt fish can be laid in and, pound for pound, furnish much more nutriment than fresh fish. This is because curing extracts a large part of the water, and what is left is nearly all solid food.—People's Home Journal.

Had No Occasion to Say It.

A little girl was invited to a friend's house for dinner and before leaving her mother warned her to say "please," "thank you," and "no, thank you." When the little girl returned she was asked if she said please and thank you and she said yes. Then her mother asked: "Did you say no, thank you when they passed something you didn't want?"

"No, mother, I didn't, because they didn't pass anything I didn't want." [illegible]

DEFECTIVE PAGE

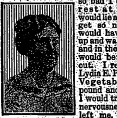
WOMAN'S NERVES MADE STRONG

By Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Winona, Minn.—"I suffered for more than a year from nervousness, and was so bad I could not rest at night—would lie awake and get so nervous I would have to get up and walk around and in the morning would be all tired out. I read about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and thought I would try it. My nervousness soon left me. I sleep well and feel fine in the morning and able to do my work. I gladly recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to make weak nerves strong."—Mrs. ALBERT SULTZE, 603 Olmstead St., Winona, Minn.

How often do we hear the expression among women, "I am so nervous, I cannot sleep," or "it seems as though I should fly." Such women should profit by Mrs. Sultze's experience and give this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, a trial.

For forty years it has been overcoming such serious conditions as displacements, inflammation, ulceration, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, dizziness, and nervous prostration of women, and is now considered the standard remedy for such ailments.



PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Washington, D.C. Books free. Highest references. Best results.

That's All.

There was a bandage over his eye.

"Anything else the matter with you?" asked the surgeon who was standing beside his cot.

"Well," the Yankee drawled, "I got hit up there near the eye, but that ain't much."

"Yes," persisted the surgeon, "but did you get hit anywhere else?"

Then he admitted that, come to think of it, he had a broken arm, a broken leg and a bullet in his side.—Paris Stars and Stripes.

Don't Worry About Pimples.

On rising and retiring gently smear the face with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off the Ointment in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Did Not Use Full Name.

"My name is Jesse J——" said a registrant to an Ohio registrar.

"What is your full name?" asked the registrant.

"I don't want to give it all," was the reply.

It was then explained to him that the government requires the name in full and will not accept initials.

"Well, if I must, I must," the registrant answered. "It's Jesse James."

STOMACH UPSET?

PAPE'S DIAPEPSIN AT ONCE ENDS SOURNESS, GAS, ACIDITY, INDIGESTION.

When meals upset you and you belch gas, acids and undigested food. When you have lumps of indigestion pain or any distress in stomach you can get relief instantly—No waiting!

As soon as you eat a tablet of Pape's Diapepsin all the indigestion pain stops. Gases, acidity, heartburn, flatulence and dyspepsia vanish. Pape's Diapepsin tablets cost very little at drug stores. Adv.

Many-Sided.

"I didn't know the Hun was so many-sided."

"He isn't. He's a blockhead and a brute."

"I agree with you, but the dispatches say that he is being attacked on four fronts."

"Cold In the Head"

is an acute attack of Nasal Catarrh. Persons who are subject to frequent "colds in the head" will find that the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will build up the System, cleanse the Blood and render them less liable to colds. Repeated attacks of Acute Catarrh may lead to Chronic Catarrh.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System.

All Druggists 75c. Testimonials free. $100.00 for any case of catarrh that HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will not cure.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

As long as a gown isn't too small a woman can build herself up to fit it.

Some men work overtime trying to dodge hard work.

Your Eyes Granulated Eyelids, Eyes inflamed by exposure to Sun, Dust and Wind quickly relieved by Murine Eye Remedy. No Smarting, just Eye Comfort. At Your Druggists or by mail 60c per Bottle. For Book of the Eye free write Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago.

DUAL MONARCHY ACCEPTS ALLIED TERMS OF TRUCE

Italian and Austrian Commanders Sign Armistice—Fighting Has Ceased.

DETAILS ARE UNKNOWN

Germany, Deserted by Her Last Ally, Is Fighting Alone a Battle Which Will End in Her Defeat or Surrender.

Paris, Nov. 4.—General Diaz, Italian commander-in-chief, signed an armistice with Austria, according to official announcement here. Fighting ceased at 3 p. m. Monday, according to terms of the armistice.

Fighting Ends, Says Vienna.

Vienna, Nov. 4.—"In the Italian theater of the war our troops have ceased hostilities on the basis of an armistice which has been concluded," says the war office communication issued. "The conditions of the armistice will be announced in a later communication."

Austria Formally Out of War.

London, Nov. 4.—The Allies have forced Austria-Hungary out of the war.

Deserted by her last ally, Germany fights alone a battle which means ultimate defeat or abject surrender.

After days of pleading an armistice has been granted Austria-Hungary, whose badly defeated armies in the Italian theater, staggered homeward under the violence of the blows of the Allied troops.

Trent, in Austrian Tyrol, which the Italians always have claimed as their own, has been captured by them; Triest, Austria's principal seaport on the Adriatic, over which there has been such bitter fighting, now flies the Italian flag, and Belgrade, capital of Serbia, has been re-occupied by the Serbians.

Germans Harassed in Belgium.

In France and Belgium the Germans are being sorely harassed by the British, French, Americans and Belgians and there are indications that a debacle is about to occur.

The Argonne massif, which has proved a great obstacle to the French and Americans, at last has been cleaned of the enemy, and the entire line appears to be crumbling. American airmen report that the enemy in front of the Americans are retreating northward, that the roads are densely packed with troops, artillery, and transports.

Enemy Retreats on All Fronts.

Likewise southeast of Valenciennes the Germans are retreating before the British, who are in close pursuit and taking numerous prisoners. North of the Aisne in Champaigne the French continue their pressure and have taken several important villages, large numbers of prisoners and great quantities of war stores.

The advance of the Americans and French on the southern part of the battle front, taken in conjunction with the operations of Field Marshal Haig and the Belgians in the North, threatens to prove the culminating blow to Germany's attempts to hold ground in France or Belgium.

Indeed, it is not improbable if the advance from the south continues as rapid as it is, the greater portion of the German army will be trapped before the men can reach the border. The situation of the Germans seemingly is a critical one.

CAPTURE 362,350 GERMANS

Allies Have Been Very Successful Since July 15.

Paris, Nov. 4.—Since the great offensive began on the western front, July 15 last, the Allied armies have captured 362,353 prisoners, including 7,990 officers, as well as 6,217 cannons, 38,622 machine guns and 3,907 mine throwers. The Allies during the month of October captured 108,343 prisoners, including 2,472 officers, as well as 2,064 cannons, 13,639 machine guns and 1,193 mine throwers.

AMMUNITION CUT PLANNED

Commercial Output Will Be Reduced 50 Per Cent.

Washington, Nov. 4.—The ordnance department has recommended to the War Industries board that a further restriction of 50 per cent on the manufacture of commercial ammunition be put into effect.

In this announcement rumors that the government would drastically curtail or abolish the industry were set at rest.

Public Ownership Urged.

New York, Nov. 4.—Public ownership of street railways as a solution of present unprecedented conditions was advocated before the American Electric Railway association meeting here by Richard McCulloch, president of the United Railways company of St. Louis, while John J. Stanley, of Cleveland, president of the organization, and Thomas N. McCarter of Newark, N. J., chairman of the committee on conference with the national government, urged higher fares as essential to continued operation of the lines.

WELCOME SMOKES FOR THE BOYS OF THE CAMIONS

Photo by Western Newspaper Union

American Red Cross canteen workers giving cigarettes to American soldiers of the service of supplies, who have had lunch at the canteen and are now about to start with their loaded camions.

SHIPPING HIS TRUNKS

Kaiser Sending All His Baggage to Switzerland.

Indications Are German Emperor Will Seek Safety in Adjoining Land.

Geneva, Nov. 4.—Dozens of trunks bearing the royal Hohenzollern monogram are arriving at the luxurious Chateau "Bucnas," on the Lake of Zug. The chateau, which is flying the German flag, is the property of Baron von Kleist, a German.

Report Declared Confirmed.

Zurich, Switzerland, Nov. 4.—The German propaganda service cites the Vorwaerts of Berlin as confirming the report that Phillipp Scheidemann, Socialist leader in the Reichstag and member without portfolio in the German cabinet, had addressed to Prince Maximilian of Baden, imperial chancellor, a memorandum on the necessity of the retirement of Emperor William. The step was taken, it is added, after an agreement had been reached by the leaders of the Reichstag parties.

"Let the People Rule."

Amsterdam, Nov. 4.—On the occasion of the constitutional amendment coming into force, says an official telegram from Berlin, Emperor William addressed to Prince Maximilian of Baden, German imperial chancellor, a decree indorsing the decisions of the Reichstag and avowing his firm determination to co-operate in their full development.

TANKS TAKE FOE BATTERY

North Dakota Lieutenant in Command of Squadron.

With the American Army Northwest of Verdun, Nov. 4.—A battery of four six-inch howitzers, with three officers and 17 gunners, was taken north of Landreville by three French tanks manned by Americans.

The tanks flanked the battery by going around the edge of a hill in the face of machine guns protecting the cannon.

The gunners threw up their hands when the tank appeared and the men on the land battleships turned their prisoners over to infantrymen.

The tank squadron was commanded by Lieut. Lloyd Callahan of Casselton, N. D., who himself operated a machine gun on one of the tanks.

YANKEES HAPPY OVER LOAN

Success of Fourth Bond Issue Pleases Men Overseas.

Washington, Nov. 4.—Secretary McAdoo has received a cablegram from General Pershing saying:

"All ranks of the American expeditionary forces are delighted at the success of the Fourth Liberty loan. We are gratified to learn anew of the splendid determination of the American people to back the army to the limit as exemplified in the large oversubscription. Please accept our sincere thanks and congratulations."

MANY JEWS TO EMIGRATE

Nearly 100,000 Enroll to Go to New Home in Palestine.

New York, Nov. 4.—Nearly 100,000 Jews in this country have been enrolled as prospective emigrants to the new Jewish national home land in Palestine, according to an announcement by the Zionist organization of America on the first anniversary of official British recognition of the home land movement.

Lutz Made Rail Treasurer.

Washington, Nov. 4.—Charles A. Lutz, former chief examiner of accounts for the Interstate Commerce Commission, has been appointed treasurer of the railroad administration.

British Marched 525 Miles.

London, Nov. 4.—When the Turkish armistice was signed, General Allenby's army held Aleppo, more than 300 miles north of Jerusalem, in which region his offensive started in September. Aleppo is the southern key to Constantinople, 575 miles to the northwest. He had wiped out three Turkish armies and completely destroyed Turkey's military power in Palestine and Syria. The British, in their entire Mesopotamian campaign, penetrated 525 miles inland from the Persian gulf.

ALLIED ARMIES APPROACH GHENT

French and Belgians Are Within a Few Miles of Important City.

MAKE GOOD PROGRESS

French and Americans Almost Within Striking Distance of Stenay Gap, Most Important Road Over German Border.

Rome, Nov. 4.—The Italians have captured Trent, one of Austria's chief fortified towns in the Tyrol, according to the war office announcement.

Italian forces have landed at Trieste and the Italian Tri-Color is flying from the castle and from the towns of San Giusto.

Italian cavalry have entered Udine.

Italian and Allied forces in their drive in northern Italy have captured 100,000 Austro-Hungarians. More than 2,200 guns have been taken.

The Italians have occupied Roverto, 13 miles south of Trent.

With the French Army in France, Nov. 4.—The French and Americans are now almost within striking distance of Stenay gap, the most important route of communication across the frontier.

With Allied Armies in France and Belgium, Nov. 4.—Belgium and French troops have reached a line within five miles of Ghent. French cavalry is reported at St. Denis-Westrom railway station, about three miles southwest of the city.

In the meantime French and American forces occupied Audenarde, farther south. Americans had battled their way across Thescheldt between Heurne and Eyne, to the north of Audenarde.

Progress Is Marked.

Havre, Nov. 4.—Marked progress by the Belgian army is indicated by the latest reports from Belgium headquarters. The Belgians have reached the west bank of the canal, which runs between Ghent and Neuzen in a northerly direction, and thereby have redeemed a further large section of their country.

Steel Works Taken.

London, Nov. 4.—The Germans are retreating to the east and southeast of Valenciennes, Field Marshal Haig reports from headquarters.

The British are following the enemy up and taking prisoners.

British troops stormed the steel works held by the Germans southeast of Valenciennes and, advancing one and one-half miles to the east, completed the capture of the village of St. Saulve, the war office announced today. Haig's men took prisoners 5,000 German in two days of fighting on the front.

HUNGARY BECOMES REPUBLIC

King Frees Government From Its Oath of Fidelity.

Berne, Nov. 4.—Count Karolyi, after obtaining a release from his oath of fealty to the emperor, proclaimed a republic in Hungary, according to a dispatch to the Bund from Vienna, quoting the Vienese newspaper Diezeit.

Basel, Switzerland, Nov. 4.—At a meeting of the executive committee of the Hungarian National council in Budapest, Count Karolyi announced that King Charles had freed the government from its oath of fidelity.

Belgians Returning to Homes.

Belgian Headquarters in Flanders, Nov. 4.—After four years of exile the residents of the now liberated sections of Belgium are returning to their homes. On all roads peasant carts and other vehicles loaded with household goods are moving north and east of the rear of the old battle line. The returning ones exhibit no exhileration, merely plodding on behind their carts silently, apparently unwilling to rejoice before they had seen their villages and knew that their homes were intact.

WRECK PROBE BEGINS

Two Inquiries Into Brooklyn Trolley Crash Under Way.

District Attorney and State Public Service Commission Are Investigating.

New York, Nov. 4.—Two inquiries have been started into the wreck which took place in the Malbone street tunnel of the Brooklyn Rapid Transit company when a crowded train, said to have been operated by an inexperienced motorman, jumped a curve, killing 89 persons and injuring nearly twice as many others.

One investigation was started by Mayor Hylan and Harry E. Lewis, district attorney of Kings county, to fix the blame for the accident and to present evidence to the November grand jury.

A supplementary investigation was begun by the State Public Service commission, which announced that it would turn over the reports of its experts to District Attorney Lewis.

SMOKING CARS ARE TO STAY

Will Not Be Taken Off Trains, Says McAdoo.

Chicago, Nov. 4.—Smoking cars will not be taken off American controlled railways if William G. McAdoo, who runs them, has anything to say about it.

"I believe one can contract influenza as quickly in a parlor car as in a smoker," he said here. "I am a friend of the smoking car, where a man may enjoy his ride in comfort."

Suburban and "L" train smokers were discarded here during the influenza epidemic.

BANKERS FAVOR SURRENDER

German Financial Interests Urge Acceptance of Allied Terms.

Amsterdam, Nov. 4.—German banking and commercial men, after a meeting, have sent the government a declaration in favor of acceptance of the Allies' armistice conditions, according to the German papers. The declaration presents an argument against those who hope for an improvement of the situation from a continuance of the war and demands measures for facilitating peace, even if sacrifices are required.

PLAN FARMS FOR SOLDIERS

Bay State to Encourage Returning Men to "Get Back to the Land."

Boston, Nov. 4.—Plans for encouraging returning soldiers to take up farm work in this state are being made by a commission recently appointed by Governor McCall, at the request of Franklin K. Lane, secretary of interior.

Investigation has shown that there are 36,000 farms in Massachusetts for which 30,000 laborers are regularly required.

CLAIMS THRONE OF KAISER

Bavarian Royal Family Makes Bid for German Rule.

London, Nov. 4.—The Bavarian premier has notified Berlin that the Bavarian royal family claims the imperial throne in the event of Emperor Wilhelm's abdication, according to the Socialist Leipzig Volks Zeitung, which is quoted in a Hague dispatch to the Daily Mail.

COUNT ANDRASSY RESIGNS

Austro-Hungarian Foreign Minister Quits, Is Report.

Zurich, Nov. 4.—Count Julius Andrassy, Austro-Hungarian foreign minister, has resigned, advices received here declare.

Swiss Army Being Reduced.

Berne, Nov. 4.—It is officially announced by the Swiss government that the number of troops with the colors is being reduced to a strict minimum. The majority of those retained, about eight battalions, are posted along the frontiers to prevent smuggling and espionage in conformity with economic agreements binding Switzerland not to export raw materials which have been imported into this country. This cordon of troops must be maintained even in the event of an armistice and perhaps for some time after peace.

Suffered Terribly!

"Every Step a Torture," Says Mrs. Whitenack—But Doan's Cured Her

Mrs. Florence Whitenack, 84 Armstrong Ave., Jersey City, N. J., says: "I suffered with rheumatism for six or seven years. My limbs and joints were so stiff and swollen, I could walk only with difficulty and the pains in my hips were so severe, I could hardly bear them. Every step I took was torture. My feet and limbs were swollen and so sore, I could hardly bear my weight on them. During the night I would lie awake for hours and become so nervous, I would have to get up. Dizziness came over me suddenly and my sight blurred. I was never free from the miserable backaches and rheumatic pains. I used different remedies; but I didn't get any better. Then I commenced to use *Doan's Kidney Pills*. The swellings began to leave right away and I continued to use them. The pains and aches left my back and hips and I am cured of the rheumatism and all signs of kidney trouble."

Sworn to before
ROBERT KING SEIDEL,
Notary Public.

Mrs. Whitenack

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Wasted Effort.

A squad of rookies, composed of various nationalities, mostly Italians, on being given the command "Mark time!" all executed the command with the exception of one small dark-skinned son of Naples.

The sergeant asked him why he did not execute the movement and he replied:

"Donna want to."

"Why not?" sharply demanded the sergeant.

"Cause-a we walk-a like deuce and don't-a get-a no place!"

Cole's Carbolisalve Quickly Relieves and heals burning, itching and torturing skin diseases. It instantly stops the pain of burns. Heals without scars. 25c and 50c. Ask your druggist, or send 25c to The J. W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill., for a pkg. Adv.

Might Escape.

Father—Are you aware, sir, of the serious step you are taking when you contemplate marrying my daughter?

Prospective Son-in-Law—Oh, yes! It's a beastly fag, of course, but the best man will look after the ring, and if we get away before the breakfast is over I shan't have to make a speech.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher. In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Scanty Apparel.

Hiram and Hepsy were in a city theater gazing at an aerial ballet for the first time.

"I reckon they must be a-demonstratin' some new-fangled kind uc fire-escape," said Hiram.

"Well, if that's the case," said Hepsy, "they might uv supposed the fire broke out in the daytime!"—Buffalo Express.

Spanish Influenza can be prevented easier than it can be cured.

At the first sign of a shiver or sneeze, take

HILL'S CASCARA BROMIDE QUININE

Standard cold remedy for 20 years—in tablet form—safe, sure, no opiates—breaks up a cold in 24 hours—relieves grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. The genuine box has a Red top with Mr. Hill's picture. At All Drug Stores.

Get the Genuine and Avoid Waste
MORGAN'S SAPOLIO SCOURING SOAP
Economy in Every Cake

Why Bald So Young
Rub Dandruff and Itching with Cuticura Ointment
Shampoo With Cuticura Soap
Druggists: Soap, Ointment, Talcum 25c. each.

WE BUY FURS AND HIDES
of all kinds and pay top prices and make quick cash returns.
TRAPPERS' GUIDE sent free to all who ship and mention this ad.
McMillan Fur & Wool Co.
Minneapolis — Minnesota

National Hotel

Opposite New Post Office
Washington and Second Ave. S., MINNEAPOLIS
Steam heat, hot and cold running water and telephone in every room. Special rates to Stockmen, Country Merchants and Farmers. 50c and up.

Baby Colds

require treatment with a remedy that contains no opiates. Piso's is mild but effective, pleasant to take. Ask your druggist for

PISO'S

HOW TO USE VICK'S VAPORUB IN TREATING SPANISH INFLUENZA

The Influenza Germs Attack the Lining of the Air Passages. When VapoRub Is Applied Over Throat and Chest, the Medicated Vapors Loosen the Phlegm, Open the Air Passages and Stimulate the Mucous Membrane to Throw Off the Germs.

In Addition, VapoRub is Absorbed Through and Stimulates the Skin, Attracting the Blood to the Surface and Thus Aids in Reducing the Congestion Within.

CALL A PHYSICIAN — GO TO BED — STAY QUIET — DONT WORRY

There is No Occasion for Panic—Influenza Itself Has a Very Low Percentage of Fatalities. Not Over One Death Out of Every Four Hundred Cases According to the N. C. Board of Health. The Chief Danger Lies in Complications Arising, Attacking Principally Patients in a Run-Down Condition—Those Who Don't Go to Bed Soon Enough, or Those Who Get Up Too Early.

Spanish influenza, which appeared in Spain in May, has all the appearance of grip or la grippe, which has swept over the world in numerous epidemics as far back as history runs. Hippocrates refers to an epidemic in 412 B. C. which is regarded by many to have been influenza. Every century has had its attacks. Beginning with 1831, this country has had five epidemics, the last in 1889-1890.

THE SYMPTOMS.

Grippe, or influenza, as it is now called, usually begins with a chill, followed by aching, feverishness and sometimes nausea and dizziness, and a general feeling of weakness and depression. The temperature is from 100 to 104, and the fever usually lasts from three to five days. The germs attack the mucous membrane, or lining of the air passages—nose, throat and bronchial tubes; there is usually a hard cough, especially bad at night, and frequently all the appearances of a severe head cold.

THE TREATMENT.

Go to bed at the first symptoms, not only for your own sake, but to avoid spreading the disease to others—take a purgative, eat plenty of nourishing food, remain perfectly quiet and don't worry. Quinine, aspirin or Dover's Powder, etc., may be administered by the physician's directions to relieve the aching. But there is no cure or specific for influenza—the disease must run its course. Nature herself will throw off the attack if only you keep up your strength. The chief danger lies in the complications which may arise. Influenza so weakens the bodily resistance that there is danger of pneumonia or bronchitis developing, and sometimes inflammation of the middle ear, or heart affections. For these reasons, it is very important that the patient remain in bed until his strength returns—stay in bed at least two days or more after the fever has left you, or if you are over 50 or not strong, stay in bed four days or more, according to the severity of the attack.

EXTERNAL APPLICATIONS.

In order to stimulate the lining of the air passages to throw off the grippe germs, to aid in loosening the phlegm and keeping the air passages open, thus making the breathing easier, Vick's VapoRub will be found effective. Hot, wet towels should be applied over the throat, chest and back between the shoulder blades to open the pores. Then Vick's should be rubbed in over the parts until the skin is red, spread on thickly and cover with two thicknesses of hot flannel cloths. Leave the clothing loose around the neck, as the heat of the body liberates the ingredients in the form of vapors. These vapors, inhaled with each breath, carry the medication directly to the parts affected. At the same time, VapoRub is absorbed through and stimulates the skin attracting the blood to the surface and thus aids in relieving the congestion within.

HOW TO AVOID THE DISEASE.

Evidence seems to prove that this is a germ disease, spread principally by human contact, chiefly through coughing, sneezing or spitting. So avoid persons having colds — which means avoiding crowds — common drinking cups, roller towels, etc. Keep up your bodily strength by plenty of exercise in the open air and good food.

KEEP FREE FROM COLDS.

Above all keep free from colds, as colds irritate the lining of the air passages and render them much better breeding places for the germs.

Use Vick's VapoRub at the very first sign of a cold. For a head cold, melt a little in a spoon and inhale the vapors, or better still, use VapoRub in a benzoin steam kettle. If this is not available, use an ordinary tea-kettle. Fill half-full of boiling water, put in half a teaspoon of VapoRub from time to time—keep the kettle just slowly boiling—inhale the steam arising.

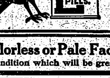
Vick's VapoRub can be had in three sizes—30c, 60c, $1.20—at all druggists.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

WORMS

"Wormy," that's what's the matter of 'em. Stomach and intestinal worms. Nearly as bad as distemper. Cost you too much to feed 'em. Look bad—are bad. Don't physic 'em to death. Spohn's Compound will remove the worms, improve the appetite and tone 'em up all round and don't "physic." Acts on glands and blood. Full directions with each bottle, and sold by all druggists.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.



As Age Advances the Liver Requires occasional slight stimulation.

Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price But Great in its Good Work

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS correct CONSTIPATION

Genuine bears signature Brent Good

Colorless or Pale Faces usually indicate the absence of Iron in the blood, a condition which will be greatly helped by Carter's Iron Pills

Nerve.

Young Hilife—I kissed Miss Prude last night.

Mr. Goesloe—Heavens, man had you first considered what the consequences might be?

Young Hilife — I certainly had. That's why I waited till she had such a sore throat she couldn't shriek for help.

Californians are conserving old papers as fuel.

The average man thinks the average man is far below his level.

Tut! Tut!

The Smart Guy (sarcastically)—Well, I want to say that one of us two is a pretty capable liar. But there is one thing that prevents me saying which one it is.

The Smarter Guy—Modesty, I presume.

Some men are never happy unless they are in a position to make others miserable.

Wise girls see that their powder is dry before they go gunning for husbands.

Acid-Stomach Makes Millions Weak and Miserable

For years dentists have been telling us that it's acid mouth that ruins the teeth, yet this acid that is powerful enough to eat through the harder than bone enamel of the teeth and decay them, is tasteless. Its presence can be detected only by chemical tests.

No chemical test is needed to tell you that you have acid-stomach.

Indigestion, belching, heartburn, sour stomach, food-repeating, that miserable puffed up feeling after eating, intestinal pains, headaches, etc. These are all Nature's warning to you. They are sure signs of superacidity.

Acid-stomach prevents proper digestion and assimilation, thus causing the blood to become thin and impoverished as a result of which people become sallow-skinned, emaciated, sick and bad looking.

Acid-stomach causes stomach and intestinal fermentation, producing poisons and toxins which, absorbed into the blood and carried throughout the system, cause auto-intoxication, insomnia, nervousness, irritability, mental depression, melancholia, dizziness, vertigo and oftentimes, valvular heart trouble and heart failure.

Acid-stomach causes irritation all along the intestinal tract—irritation so severe and aggravating as to frequently result in catarrh and even cancer of the stomach. [illegible] what chance has anyone for robust health, happiness or success if this acid-stomach is allowed to tear down and use up day after day your strength and vitality faster than you can get it out of food you eat. Life is indeed dark and dreary for a person with acid-stomach.

You crave health, strength, the power and will to think and act—don't you? You want to feel full of pep and energy, fine and fit, always eager for work or pleasure.

Then you must rid your stomach of its excess acid. You can start doing it right now. A wonderful modern medicine has made it possible to literally wipe out the excess acid. This remedy is called EATONIC. It is made in pleasant tasting tablets and you take them just like a bit of candy.

And, my, how good EATONIC makes you feel! It banishes acid-stomach miseries like magic! Makes the stomach cool, sweet and strong. Helps you to get full strength out of your food so that in turn, your body and brain are vigorous, alert and keen.

EATONIC is absolutely guaranteed, so get a big 50c box from your druggist. If it does not help you, your money will be refunded. If your druggist does not keep EATONIC, send your name and address to the Eatonic Remedy Company, 1018 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill., and they will at once mail you a 50c box and you can send them the money for it after you receive it.

NEWS OF STATE TERSELY TOLD

Recent Happenings In Minnesota Given In Brief Items For Busy Readers

East Grand Forks.—Local contributions to the fire sufferers' fund now exceed $1,000.

Bemidji.—A. L. Dickenson has disposed of a half interest in his Park hotel to R. C. Davis, and hereafter the management of the hotel will be under Davis & Dickenson.

Park River, N. D.—J. E. Cole of Minneapolis, hide buyer for a Mill City fur company, was killed near here when his car overturned, being pinned under the wreckage.

St. Cloud.—Louis Lorinser, well known St. Cloud boy, who is serving in France, has lost all the fingers on his right hand, according to word received by relatives here.

Red Lake Falls.—Chairman Walter J. Quesnell's final report on the fourth Liberty Loan shows that Red Lake county subscribed $215,950, or $5,950 more than the allotted quota.

Red Lake Falls.—During the month the Red Cross shipped to headquarters at Minneapolis 310 altered army shirts, 23 helmets, 250 hand towels, 125 bath towels, 50 shirts, 175 handkerchiefs, and 15 napkins.

Hastings.—G. W. Howes, 63, formerly cashier of the old Farmer and Traders' bank here, died at the home of his brother, Brantford Howes, in St. Paul. A son, E. B. Howes, of Los Angeles, survives him.

East Grand Forks.—The ouster case in proceedings brought to remove Chief of Police Albert Hurst and Mayor Cornelius J. Gelleher from office in East Grand Forks, took two days to be heard in Crookston.

Fergus Falls.—Peter Olson, living at Battle Lake, became despondent because members of his family were suffering from influenza and drowned himself in a lake. He left a note of explanation and told where his body would be found.

Stillwater.—The Minnesota Implement Dealers' Mutual Insurance company recently elected Frank J. Lake, formerly of Scandia, now a resident of Minneapolis, president of the company. Mr. Lake takes the place of D. H. Evans of Tracy.

Red Lake Falls.—Carl Gerlach, 76, one of Red Lake county's pioneers, died of cancer after a long illness. In 1884 he came to Red Lake Falls town and took a homestead. He was town assessor for twelve years, town chairman for six years, and treasurer of the school district for ten. He was twice married.

Brainerd.—The Dispatch's fire sufferers fund reached $4,018 a few days since, all being placed to the credit of Brainerd Chapter American Red Cross for immediate relief work. Every department of the Northern Pacific railway shops and yards, even the trackmen and the Minnesota & International railway are represented.

Red Lake Falls.—Aime Cyr and Pat Cyr of this city were arrested at Lake Union, Polk county, by Deputy Game Warden William Munch on a charge of illegal hunting and pleaded guilty before Judge Charles Hallas of Erskine. Aime Cyr was charged with hunting from an automobile and Pat Cyr for killing a partridge out of season. Their guns were confiscated and each paid $27 fine.

Northfield.—President Donald Cowling of Carleton college has returned from the east, where, as chairman of the reception committee of the American Council of Education, he had charge of the entertainment of the British Education mission, sent to this country by the British government. The mission is expected to visit the University of Minnesota and Carleton college about Nov. 16.

Thief River Falls.—The Home Mission board of the Norwegian Lutheran church for the district of Northern Minnesota held a special meeting here. The affairs of the mission field were gone over and plans for the carrying on of the work discussed. Reports from the different sections were to the effect that the smaller congregations are in a good condition as a general thing and that new interest in church work has generally increased since the union was effected.

St. Paul.—The Minnesota federation of farmers' clubs is organizing its clubs which are not in the forest-fire-swept region, to aid members of clubs in the fire-swept region. The executive committee is asking all farmers' clubs not in the burned area to call special meetings, make up donations of livestock, feed, machinery, seed or money, and notify the secretary, Mrs. I. E. Richardson, 1393 Cleveland avenue north, St. Paul, of what they have. The federation will then provide for the distribution of the donations. Clubs ready to co-operate should send to Mrs. Richardson nothing but a notification of what they have to give. She will then indicate to what points shipments should be made.

Foley.—Judge John A. Roeser of the district court filed a decision with the clerk of court here in which he granted the writ of injunction asked for by the Stearns county attorney in the case of Dr. W. A. Bach, accused of maintaining a disorderly house at his sanatorium on the East side, St. Cloud. He denied the injunction against his wife Frieda Bach.

Aitkin.—Mrs. Ples Marmon died at the family home in Glory township leaving her husband and five children, the youngest but a few hours old. The family moved to Aitkin county three months ago from North Dakota.

Moorhead.—Lieut. V. E. Verne and Dr. G. L. Gosslee, both of Moorhead, have been commissioned captains. Both are in the medical corps.

Mora.—Kanabec county citizens oversubscribed to the fourth Liberty Loan by $18,150. The amount of $138,150 was taken by 1,718 subscribers.

Plainview.—Fifteen residents of Plainview have died since the influenza epidemic began. Health officials consider that the crest has been reached.

Fergus Falls.—The influenza epidemic has resulted in a number of deaths among the patients at the state hospital here. The hospital is extremely short of help.

Roosevelt.—Gilbert Roen, Per Engstrom, Ed Turner and others went to Warroad with a lot of cattle to ship, but had to return with the animals, as there were no cars available.

Hastings.—Rev. Rudolph Ericson, former pastor of the Methodist church here, but recently commissioned a chaplain in the navy, has left for Seattle, where he will report for duty.

East Grand Forks.—Alice Thatcher, Lillian Marsh, Josephine Eichammer and Cecile Ebinstine, local girls, have gone to the farm of Fay Reed, near the city, to attempt to hurry along the potato picking.

St. Cloud.—Sixty-three out of the eighty-two men who were called by the local draft board to entrain for Camp Forrest, Ga., answered the roll. Several were out of the ranks because of sickness or had been transferred.

Bemidji.—A permanent shipping association was formed by farmers at a meeting to be held at Hines. The success of this year's potato crop has led to this action. Several carloads of potatoes have already been shipped from this vicinity.

Crookston.—Adeline Kehlert has reported for work at the Stebbins & Robert garage to drive a taxi and work on the floor to take the place of William Sumpman, who left some time ago for military training at the University of Minnesota.

Minneapolis. — Col. W. R. Stephens, commander of the Motor Reserve corps of Minnesota, who returned to Minneapolis Wednesday night after nearly two weeks of continuous service in the fire district about Moose Lake, is seriously ill with pneumonia at his home here. Col. Stephens was one of the first of the relief officers to reach the scene of the fire disasters.

Crookston.—Company I, after being mobilized for state duty only a few days after it was sworn in, has again been demobilized. Capt. Chesterman received word from Maj. Paul Spooner of Morris that he had been notified that the services of the local company would not be needed. The boys were in keen anticipation of going to Duluth or Moose Lake to help the fire sufferers.

Moose Lake.—Minnesota people are responding liberally to the call for furniture and other articles for losers by the recent fire disaster here, and many tons are arriving for distribution. Several hundred shacks have been built for those who lost their homes and these are being furnished rapidly as possible notably with kitchen utensils which are coming from Duluth, the Twin Cities and other points.

Winona.—Plainview's male population is much bewhiskered as a result of the influenza epidemic. The only barbers in the village are ill with the malady and tonsorial shops are closed. Efforts to import a barber have been unavailable. The supply of safety razors has been exhausted and the facial adornments have added a new phase to the changed village, which has been laboring under a rigid lid for a few days.

Anoka.—The body of a strange man who had been murdered by unidentified persons was found in a haystack just inside the city limits and near the Northern Pacific and Great Northern tracks. The skull had been crushed and the face disfigured by blows from a club or bar. There is evidence that the man was attacked somewhere on a road and his body dragged to the stack and partially covered with hay. The body has not been identified.

Fertile.—G. J. DeMars, proprietor of a drug store here, and a graduate of the College of Pharmacy of the University of Minnesota, has just given twenty-five pounds of sugar to the sugar division of the United States food administration, for the benefit of the American soldiers in France. In returning the sugar certificate, Mr. DeMars says: "I am returning certificate for twenty-five pounds of sugar, as I can get along without it. Give it to the boys."

Virginia.—Because he is alleged to have wagged his tongue seditiously, emitting statements construed as being disloyal, Arthur Guenther or Guenthl, arrested recently, was held by Commissioner Poirier to the Federal grand jury. "The United States government sends men around to lie about the Germans," is part of a statement alleged to have been made by Guenther. In reference to the German atrocities Guenther is alleged to have said on Sept. 17, "These are all lies, there is not a bit of truth. The government sends men around to lie about the Germans. I am a German and shall stick up for Germany."

Ortonville.—Ernest Vanhorn, 20, died of Spanish influenza, making the third death in the family of P. E. Vanhorn. Lelia, a girl of 18, and Merle, a boy of 7, died not long ago of the same disease. Vanhorn and family moved to a farm one mile from Ortonville a year ago from Grand Junction, Iowa.

East Grand Forks.—Before the schools are reopened they will all be fumigated with formaldehyde, and everything possible done to make conditions as sanitary as possible, though as yet there is no definite date set for the opening.

(SIMPLE, OR EXTERNAL GOITER)

REMOVE YOUR GOITER AT HOME

NO KNIFE—NO STAIN—NO ALCOHOL—NO OPIATES

WARNER'S GUARANTEED SIMPLE GOITER REMEDY

HAS NEVER FAILED TO REMOVE GOITER WHEN USED ACCORDING TO INSTRUCTIONS

MILLIONS OF PEOPLE KNOW THE REPUTATION OF DR. H. H. WARNER, of "WARNER'S SAFE CURE" FAME. HE PERSONALLY, AS WELL AS THE COMPANY (WHICH IS COMPOSED OF BANK OFFICIALS AND PROMINENT BUSINESS MEN OF MINNEAPOLIS AND ST. PAUL), GUARANTEES TO RELIEVE YOU OF EVERY APPEARANCE OF GOITER OR REFUND YOUR MONEY.

The GUARANTEED TREATMENT consists of a sufficient amount of medicine to relieve the patient of all traces of simple goiter without danger to health or the necessity of an operation. It is reliable, but gentle, and surely restores the thyroid glands and affected parts to their normal condition.

One treatment lasts about three weeks and consists of two kinds of medicine: Tablets, taken three times a day, which contain no opiates or narcotics and act as a tonic to the system. The other, a harmless solvent, applied at bed time, gently but thoroughly rubbed on and about the goiter—Does not irritate or discolor the skin and is easily washed off in the morning with warm water.

THE BENEFIT WILL BE REMEMBERED LONG AFTER THE PRICE IS FORGOTTEN.

Upon receipt of price, which is $20, we will send you four, three weeks' treatments, of Warner's Guaranteed Simple Goiter Remedy.

Another GUARANTEED OFFER: We will forward you the four treatments for $17, provided you send us the names and addresses of five or more people, 35 years of age, or under, who have simple, or external goiter. Warner's Guaranteed Goiter Remedy will remove most cases of long standing, but our guarantee applies, only, to persons 35 years of age, or under. This emphasizes the importance of early treatment.

The quantity of medicine sent under our guarantee will effectually and permanently remove the goiter, but YOU must co-operate; YOU must assist us by using the required four full treatments if necessary. If, after using the four treatments, you are not satisfied, we will, on application, refund your money.

SPECIAL OFFER: Good only until January 1st, 1919. Send us $3.00 for the first treatment (with five or more names as above), and $5.00 each for the other treatments, as needed. Two or three treatments will often remove simple, or external, goiter in its early stage.

ORDER TODAY: Goiter often grows slowly at first, but is liable, at any time, to take new life and increase rapidly, or take the form of internal, or exophthalmic goiter, thus making it very difficult to remove.

You can obtain this remedy from any leading druggist. If he hasn't it in stock he will order it for you. Do not be misled by worthless and harmful substitutes. Be sure it is Warner's Guaranteed Simple Goiter Remedy.

We PREPAY DELIVERY charges to any part of the United States. Canadian points duty paid, 50 per cent higher. When remitting, state your age, how long you have had goiter, and condition of your heart and nervous system; also do your eyes protrude, showing more of the whites than usual?

ONE OF MANY AFFIDAVITS.

For several years I was afflicted with a Simple (or external) Goiter. It was a large swelling and annoyed me very much besides depriving me of my rest; many times causing me to sit up in bed suddenly at night and gasp for breath. It also caused me to suffer a great deal with palpitation of the heart. I took three treatments of Dr. Warner's Goiter Remedy and every vestige of the Goiter is gone. In fact, I have almost forgotten I ever had a goiter. To those afflicted as I was, I would say: "By all means use Dr. Warner's Remedy—The sooner the better. Do not be afraid, the medicine will also benefit your general health; at least it benefited mine and did the same for several of my friends who used the treatments." Signed, Miss Lottie Jonas, 65 W. Morten St., St. Paul, Minn.

State of Minnesota, County of Hennepin—ss.—Subscribed and sworn to before me this 28th day of September, 1918.

Signed, Alex. C. Mengelkoch, Notary Public, Hennepin County, Minnesota. (My commission expires May 28, 1925.)

Remit either by check, P. O. Order, Draft or Registered Letter to

Warner's Guaranteed Remedy Co.
349 Loeb Arcade, Minneapolis, Minn.

"OUR SPECIAL OFFER POSITIVELY EXPIRES JANUARY 1st, 1919"

QUITE EASY TO FIND POCKET

Simply Put on Dress and Squirm Around Until You Locate It, Says Friend Wife.

Wife—My dear, I left my thimble in the pocket of my new dress, and I wish you'd run upstairs and—

Husband—Now, see here, I'm not going off on any such job as that.

"How foolish you are. Nothing is easier than finding the pocket in a dress. All you have to do is to slip it on."

"Slip what on?"

"The—dress, of course. But you needn't try to button it, you know."

"Oh, I needn't."

"No; slipping it on is enough."

"Well, then what?"

"Use common sense, of course. All you have to do after the dress is on is to dive down and crosswise and a little slanting, and up and around, just as you see ladies do in a shop, and your hand will go straight into the pocket."

Other people's troubles bore a man more than his own.

At the seashore there is a lot more to be seen than the shore.

The Two.

There were two inseparable companions—

By name, Opportunity and Responsibility.

Almost daily they walked together.

One morning Opportunity quickened her pace and outwent her companion. And always Responsibility followed.

But on rare days, Responsibility set the pace—

And then Opportunity fairly ran to catch up.—Savannah News.

Optimistic Thought.

We can all be heroes—in our virtues, in our homes, in our lives.—New York Evening Telegraph.

Nobody Wants Them.

"I see they are now renting shoes in Germany." "Ah, indeed. I suppose the kaiser would rent his cheap."

ASTHMADOR
GUARANTEED TO INSTANTLY RELIEVE
ASTHMA
OR MONEY REFUNDED—ASK ANY DRUGGIST

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 45--1918.

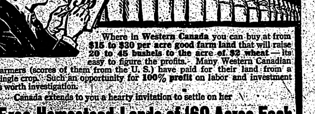
SAFE, GENTLE REMEDY CLEANSES YOUR KIDNEYS

For centuries GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil has been a standard household remedy for kidney, liver, bladder and stomach trouble, and all diseases connected with the urinary organs. The kidneys and bladder are the most important organs of the body. They are the filters, the purifiers of your blood. If the poisons which enter your system through the blood and stomach are not entirely thrown out by the kidneys and bladder, you are doomed.

Weariness, sleeplessness, nervousness, despondency, backache, stomach trouble, headache, pain in loins and lower abdomen, gall stones, gravel, difficulty when urinating, cloudy and bloody urine, rheumatism, sciatica and lumbago, all warn you to look after your kidneys and bladder. All these indicate some weakness of the kidneys or other organs or that the enemy microbes which are always present in your system have attacked your weak spots. GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules are what you need.

They are not a "patent medicine," nor a "new discovery." For 200 years they have been a standard household remedy. They are the pure, original imported Haarlem Oil your great-grandmother used, and are perfectly harmless. The healing, soothing oil soaks into the cells and lining of the kidneys and through the bladder, driving out the poisonous germs. New life, fresh strength and health will come as you continue the treatment. When completely restored to your usual vigor, continue taking a capsule or two each day; they will keep you in condition and prevent a return of the disease.

Do not delay a minute. Delays are especially dangerous in kidney and bladder trouble. All druggists sell GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. They will refund the money if not as represented. GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules are imported direct from the laboratories in Holland. They are prepared in correct quantity and convenient form, are easy to take and are positively guaranteed to give prompt relief. In three sizes, sealed packages. Ask for the original imported GOLD MEDAL. Accept no substitutes.—Adv.



160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Easy to figure the Profits

Where in Western Canada you can buy at from $15 to $30 per acre good farm land that will raise 20 to 45 bushels to the acre of $2 wheat — its easy to figure the profits. Many Western Canadian farmers (scores of them from the U. S.) have paid for their land from a single crop. Such an opportunity for 100% profit on labor and investment is worth investigation.

Canada extends to you a hearty invitation to settle on her

Free Homestead Lands of 160 Acres Each

or secure some of the low priced lands in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta. Think what you can make with wheat at $2 a bushel and land so easy to get. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed farming and cattle raising.

The climate is healthful and agreeable; railway facilities excellent; good schools and churches convenient. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

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Next to the imperative duty of American citizens to support the Liberty loan 's their duty to hold their Liberty bonds. It is not full service to the country to purchase Liberty bonds and then throw them upon the market, thus putting upon others the real burden of financing the war. Unless the necessity for disposing of them is very great, every owner of a Liberty bond should hold fast to it.

Holding onto one's bonds means that one has not only lent so much money to his Government but also that he is not spending that money for goods, labor, and transportation needed by the Nation in the prosecution of the war, and is thus leaving the resources of the country more freely at the disposal of the Government as well as giving it financial backing. This is a double service.

Secretary Baker says that the wide distribution of the Liberty bonds amongst the mass of the American people makes our Liberty loans the soundest financing in history. It is a good thing for every Liberty bond holder to be a creditor of his or her Government, and it is a good thing for the Nation for its obligations to be widely scattered amongst its citizens and not congested into the hands of the rich. It is a most hopeful thing for the United States that the best investment in the world, the Liberty bonds, are very widely distributed amongst millions of its citizens.

—Keep Them Smiling—

BOOKS MAKE THEM HAPPY

Alice Hegan Rice, author of "Mrs. Wiggs of the Cabbage Patch," and an ardent member of the American Library Association, is working in the interests of military libraries for the United War Work Campaign. Asked why soldiers should be supplied with books, since their mission is fighting, Mrs. Rice replied in true Mrs. Wiggs style:

"When some soldiers in the Civil War was lyin' around camp tryin' to keep from freezin' to death a preacher come along and when he got up to preach he sez, 'Friends, my text is Chilblains. They ain't no use a-preachin' to men whose whole thought is set on their feet. Now you fellows, git some soft soap and pour into them shoes and jes' keep them shoes on until yer feet fit well and next time I come around yer minds will be better prepared ter receive the word of the Lord.'"

Fighting men who are made happy when not fighting, fight better, Mrs. Rice believes.

—Keep Them Smiling—

THEY CAN'T COME HOME, SO SEND HOME TO THEM

The Poilus and the Tommies can go home for their furloughs. The American soldier in France is 3,000 miles from home. His best makeshift home is the welfare hut of the allied war welfare agencies participating in the United War Work Campaign for funds to maintain their work "over there." When he goes on a furlough he goes to one of the huge rest resorts that have been established for this purpose by the Y. M. C. A.

This is but one of the many phases of service for which the big drive will be held all over the country, November 11 to 18.

One Result.

"Has your son had any success with this aviation experiment?"

"Oh, yes; he has succeeded in making my money fly."

Buying More Cutlery.

Siamese importers are purchasing more cutlery than they did formerly and there should be an opportunity for the sale of American supplies. Japan has profited by the increased demand. The value of cutlery imports from Japan advanced from $83 in 1914-15 to $12,754 in 1916-17. American machine tools are widely used in Siam and vigorous selling campaigns should be planned for the purpose of introducing other lines of cutlery after the war.—New York Journal of Commerce.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

GIRLS WORK WONDERS

They Are Giving the Huts in France the Touch of Home—Being There Means Much.

It was in a hut at one of the training schools in France. He was a noncommissioned officer. He had been in France for eight months, and now was back from the front as an instructor. He hadn't seen a girl of his own kind, a girl like his sisters, for weeks.

And there she stood behind the canteen counter in this big, roomy, comfortable hut.

He bought a bar of chocolate. Then he drifted over to the group around the piano. Presently he went back to the canteen for a package of cigarets. He strolled to the reading table and leafed over a magazine. Again he returned—this time for a cake of soap and some tooth-paste.

For a moment the rush at the canteen was over. He loitered at the counter and looked at the girl. She smiled. So did he. Then he blurted out what he had been trying to say for 20 minutes:

"Gee! But it's nice to see a girl like you!"

There are girls like that all over France—in camps, in towns, in the big cities—even at the front itself. They are serving the canteens, running restaurants, handing out hot chocolate or coffee, pies and doughnuts.

They are giving the huts a look of home—putting bright curtains at the windows, posters on the walls, making flower-gardens at the doors. They are mending for the soldiers.

But, most of all, they are just being there! They talk about the things that sound like home. Perhaps they know the very towns and streets and girls that these boys know. They bind together home and France! They are the girls beside the men behind the guns!

Without the organizations whose uniforms they wear, these girls could accomplish nothing. However eager to help, they could not even travel as individuals.

But with the backing of these established, recognized and regulated bodies, they can work wonders.

When you think of war as a brutalizing force, think of American womanhood working with the soldiers in this war—then give to support the organizations which make this possible.

—Keep Them Smiling—

U. S. VOICES VICTORY SPIRIT

By James Cardinal Gibbons.

America, through her soldiers in France, has voiced the spirit that leads to victory. They are our sons and brothers; flesh of our flesh, and the spirit that inspires them inspires us also. We have sent them across the sea to fight—but we have in heart and in soul gone with them. We are determined that they should know that the people at home are fighting with them, standing with them, shoulder to shoulder. America in this war has done what no other nation ever did. She has carried the presence, the atmosphere of home into the camps across the seas, that everywhere the soldier may realize there are fatherly hands to help him, motherly hands to console him, friendly hands to entertain him.

—Keep Them Smiling—

DOUGHNUTS FOR DOUGHBOYS

From "Soup to Salvation" to "Piety and Pies."

Of all the seven great war welfare organizations combining forces for the United War Work Campaign of Nov. 11-18, none is more popular than the Salvation Army, first in the field since the first Salvation Army force of fourteen men and women landed in France on August 14, 1914. When the United States got into the war, Salvation Army action was just as prompt.

The Salvation Army, like the Y. M. C. A., seeks to do for the boys whatever needs doing. Its workers supply doughnuts, pies, coffee, chocolate, tea, all sorts of physical comforts to the soldiers, free at the front, as in like the Y. M. C. A., at small cost elsewhere, since they speedily learned that the British and American soldier resents any suspicion of charity. They do mending, nursing, hospital orderly work, where and whenever needed. They keep the religious element always in sight, but never intrude it; they regard it always from the practical aspect. The old slogan of "Soup and Salvation" has been replaced by "Pies and Piety," or, as the soldiers themselves put it, "Doughnuts for Doughboys," but this represents but a small part of the Salvation Army work.

The last to ask aid from the public, the Salvation Army, which borrowed money in America, London and Paris for its first overseas equipment, now needs its pro rata share of the $170,500,000 asked through the United War Work Campaign.

—Keep Them Smiling—

KEEP SOLDIERS HAPPY WHILE IN THE HOSPITAL

The morale of a wounded soldier suffers severely unless he can be entertained in some manner. That's why, whenever there's anything doing about the hospital, all the men who can walk or limp or lean upon them stronger shoulder form a pleased yet solemn procession toward the place of entertainment. [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also The Martin Feed Mills and The Hertol Gasoline Engines

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us at FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

WHO CAN REFUSE TO GIVE THEM TEN CENTS A DAY

Ten cents a day, used through the United War Work Campaign, agencies, means the comfort of a soldier or sailor for a day. The organizations participating in the United War Work Campaign are recognized by the United States Government as part of the military machinery that is to render the Hun helpless. The Government, raising its own necessary funds by bonds and taxes, cannot in this manner finance the work done by the United War Work Campaign agencies.

Out with your ten cents a day!

—Keep Them Smiling—

GIRLS CAN DO MUCH GOOD

To Earn and Give $5 Is the Pledge of Victory Girls.

"Every girl pulling for Victory." This is the slogan of the Victory girls.

"Everybody is doing something to win the war but me," a fourteen-year-old girl said. "I'm left out. I can't buy Liberty Bonds or go to France as a nurse."

It is for the "left out" girl who wants to make a real sacrifice for the men at the front, that Victory Girls "Earn and Give" division of the United War Work Campaign has been established.

Victory Girls is as much an army at home as the men in the service are an army wherever they are called. Like Victory Boys, they are an "Earn and Give" division of the United War Work Campaign. When a girl enrolls she pledges herself to earn a stated sum for war work. This means that no girl, or boy either, can give any money that she or he has not earned. The Department of Campaign Divisions in the National Organization, of which A. H. Whitford is director, has appointed Miss Gertrude Gogin, Girls' Work Secretary of the National Y. W. C. A., secretary of the girls' division of the Victory Girls. Both are working in the campaign in which seven national organizations are co-operating—the Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A., National Catholic War Council (Knights of Columbus), Jewish Welfare Board, War Camp Community Service, American Library Association and Salvation Army.

To insure the greatest understanding and co-operation in the work done with Victory Girls and Victory Boys, a director has been appointed to act for the National Catholic War Council and representatives of Catholic Women have been appointed in various local committees.

—Keep Them Smiling—

UNITED LEADERSHIP WILL BRING VICTORY

Lansing and Lane Endorse Campaign for Funds for Welfare of America's Fighting Forces.

Washington, Nov. 6.—Hearty endorsement is given today by Robert Lansing, Secretary of State, to the United War Work Campaign, in a statement urging support of the drive for $170,500,000 for the continuation of soldier and sailor service work by the Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A., National Catholic War Council (K. of C.), War Camp Community Service, American Library Association and Salvation Army.

"The wise policy for a united campaign which has been adopted by the [illegible]

"While they, acting separately, have done and would continue to do splendid work, combination will greatly add to their efficiency and usefulness. I am sure that the American people will give to the united effort the same support which they gave in the past to the separate organizations. It is enough to say that it is for our boys across the sea."

Franklin K. Lane, Secretary of the Interior, summed up as follows: "Under a united leadership in France our men are making a drive for us, and under a united leadership in America we are making a drive for them. May we be as successful as they have been!"

—Keep Them Smiling—

YOU'D GIVE YOUR LAST CENT!

If you came across a man dying for the want of a cup of hot chocolate or coffee, what would you do? You'd spend your last dollar to see that he got it!

Supposing your boy or one of his pals lay on a foreign field, wounded, needing help that money could buy.

You'd beg every last one of those within a dozen miles to do all that they could for the poor lad—and hang the expense!

That's exactly what it means when you donate to the United War Work Campaign fund which goes to the various war welfare agencies with which your son is in constant contact. You are ministering to some neighbor lad if not your own—or perhaps to many of them—in the only way that can really help them in those trying times when every bit of comfort is the saving grace that makes the horror and hardship endurable and keeps them steady and sane.

Send home and the human touch to the lads "over there" in the only way that is left for you—

Through the Army Welfare Agencies!

Swamp a War Garden.

Too old to be taken into the service, George Hoy, a Japanese resident of Juneau, Alaska, has turned a mosquito swamp into a patriotic garden that has become the admiration of the city.

Radishes in this unique garden send their green tops upward to form the word "Liberty," and near by is formed a bell.

To one side a cross blooms in red sweet peas, while tiny walks, wiggly fences and rocks with flowers wandering over them add to the attractions of the place.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.
First Pub. in The Sunbeam Oct. 18th 1918

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minnesota Oct. 15th. 1918.

Notice is hereby given that John Larson, of Rudell, Minn, who on June 6th, 1917, made Homestead Application Serial No. 015420, for NE¼ SE¼, Section 21, Township 152 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 23rd, day of November, 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Oscar Lofthus, of Rudell, Minn.
Lewis M. [illegible]
Edwin Lande, of Rhoda Minn.
Tarjar Lofthus, of Rudell Minn.
Proof made under Act June 6th, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President   JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

A. A. WANGENSTEIN
Dealer in Watches, Clocks,
Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller   General Manager

In her Wheatless Kitchen
she is doing her part to help win the war
Are you doing yours
UNITED STATES FOOD ADMINISTRATION

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE,
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

More Than Paid the Debt.

Some of us will give a second thought to the extraordinary achievement of a congregation in Geneva, N. Y., which first built with reckless extravagance a massive graystone church and then adopted the tithing system to get them out of their difficulty. The story is told in Outlook. When the church was dedicated—if that is the right word—the debt was $82,000, and the weekly budget $236. The weekly income was less than $100. In two years the debt has been reduced to $40,000 and the weekly income is $300. Of the 1,000 members 350 are tithers. A tither sets aside one-tenth of his income for Christian activities. The blessings of happiness and prosperity which have attended the people are remarkable. Many thrilling stories are told. Some church leaders are deeply impressed by the success of the system and they are advocating it as a financial policy.—[illegible]

DEFECTIVE PAGE

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 15, 1918. NO. 35

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam post office

FOR SALE: 6 head of horses, 3 set of heavy work harnesses, 3 cows. Two just fresh. 20 tons of fine hay. Inquire at Sunbeam.

As they are about done threshing in North Dakota, there will be a slack in the long train loads of wheat going to Minneapolis soon.

The elevators at Goodridge are loaded with wheat, and the farmers are likely to have to slack up hauling in their grain, if they cannot get the wheat shipped out faster.

There is not likely to be any scarcity of harvest help next year, when those million of soldiers get home from France, and and all the ammunition factories close down.

Maybe some of those cotton speculator will wish that they had a government controlled price for cotton, when the botton drops out of their present speculative prices.

Ole Halvorson returned from North Dakota Monday, where he has been threshing this fall. He said they paid as high as seven dollars a day for men to pitch bundles where he was.

W. G. Hunt was transacting business at Thief River Falls last Monday, and called at the Auditor's office and got his certificate of election as County Commissioner from the First Commissioner District for the term of four years.

Thief River Falls celebrated America's victory last Monday night by a monster parade and the hanging of Kaiser Wilhelm. There was all kinds of noise made, from good music by the band, to beating on tin pans and cans by the boys and the ringing of bells by the girls.

The way they do in Mexico and used to do in Cuba, was when one side won at the ballot box the defeated ones started a revolution. We hope that there will not be any tin can revolution in Highlanding township, but we overheard a defeated candidate remark, "that the war was over in Europe, and had just started in Highlanding." Any man who gets sore over defeat at the ballot box has no place in politics, and will soon sink into oblivion where he properly belongs. When the people have spoken, let that settle it. If they had wanted the defeated candidate to serve them they would have elected him.

Among the boys who went from this neighborhood, three has been, none of them killed in action, Edward Klemmetson was wounded, and Arthur Helgeson was shot through the shoulder, Johnnie Hanson got a bayonet thrust in his hand. But we consider it unfortunate that the boys were wounded and very fortunate that they were not killed, but will be able to return home to us. A generous government will grant them liberal pension during their life time to partly compensate them for the sacrifice they made when their country [illegible]

The Spanish Flue is still very prevalent in this locality.

T. S. J. [illegible] finishing his fall plowing with a Ford tractor, and has it nearly completed.

It seems that we had ought to have some Indian summer weather, and we have not had it yet this fall.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Lasda and family of Kratka township left for Tully, N. Y., on Thursday, where they have purchased a fine farm.

RECLAIM MANY SUNKEN SHIPS

Hundreds of Vessels in British Waters Have Been Salvaged—Possibility of Raising the Lusitania.

Most welcome is the announcement from London that since January, 1915, 407 ships sunk by the Germans in British waters have been salvaged; 147 of them, by improved methods, in five months of the present year.

Britain's coast, like our own, is edged by a broad belt of shallow water. For 200 miles of the channel's length no spot reaches a depth of 100 fathoms; much of it is quite shallow, which accounts for the chop that makes so many who cross it briefly unhappy.

From our own Norfolk one gets well out of sight of land before reaching water too deep for salvage operations. Depth increases more rapidly off the Irish coast, but even the Lusitania lies near the 50-fathom line, below the shatter of the storm, yet near enough the surface so that many practical wreckers have said that it would be possible, though exceedingly difficult, to bring her forth to a nautical resurrection.

That some things can be done as well as others our engineers showed when they raised the U-boats' biggest victim along our coast, the Herbert Pratt, and brought her safe to shore. What the "improved methods" used off England may be we shall probably not know until after the war. That they are cheating the murderous submarines of their prey in so many cases is good news.

A READING ARMY IN FRANCE

Made Possible By Work of American Library Association.

"I found your books everywhere, from the seaport bases to the front line trenches," so Raymond B. Fosdick, Chairman of the Commission on Training Camp Activities, reported to the authorities of the American Library Association on his recent return from France. "I found them in dugouts thirty or forty feet below ground, in cow-barns where shrapnel had blown parts of the roof away, as well as in substantial huts and tents far back from the firing line. I found them also in hospitals and dressing stations; in scattered villages in the training area where our men are billeted, and even in remote parts of France where our forestry units are carrying on their lonely but essential work.

"And they were all well worn books that I saw, showing signs of constant usage. Indeed, the books are in continual demand, and I am sure that it will be a reading army that we shall welcome home from France when the war is done."

The continued service of this organization is one of the purposes of the United War Work Campaign.

—Do Your Part—

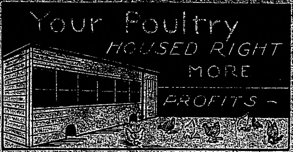
WITH APOLOGIES TO K. C. B.

GIVE and you'll GET!
The BIBLE says that
Reformers PREACH it
Business LEADERS declare it
GREAT men LIVE it
The youngsters have DISCOVERED it
YOU know it by experience
OUR SOLDIER BOYS have PROVED it
With each glorious VICTORY
If you would RECEIVE you must
GIVE
The UNITED War Work Campaign
Gives you YOUR chance
It may be your LAST
To PROVE your LOYALTY
To the BOY who is NOW in France
When he GETS HOME he will say
I THANK YOU!

Swamp a War Garden.

Too old to be taken into the service George Hoy, a Japanese resident of Juneau, Alaska, has turned a mosquito swamp into a patriotic garden that has become the admiration of the city.

Radishes in this unique garden send their green tops upward to form the word "Liberty," and nearby is formed a bell. [illegible]



Your poultry will bring better returns if properly housed and taken care of.

And you will be surprised at the small cost of building the houses and sheds necessary for their proper care.

We have all of the material required for housing poultry and will gladly give you ideas along this line.

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company
MAVIE THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

STEADIER HOG MARKETS PLANNED

Hog Producers and Packers Confer With Representatives of the Food Administration and Agricultural Department and Adopt New Plan of Regulation.

In accordance with the policy of the Food Administration since its foundation to consult representative men in the agricultural industry on occasions of importance to special branches of the industry, on October 24 there was convened in Washington a meeting of the Live Stock Subcommittee of the Agricultural Advisory Board and the special members representing the swine industry to consider the situation in the hog market.

The conference lasted for three days, and during this time met with the executive committee of the fifty packing firms participating in foreign orders for pork products and with the members of the Food Administration directing foreign pork purchases.

The conclusions of the conference were as follows:

The entire marketing situation has so changed since the September joint conference as to necessitate an entire alteration in the plans of price stabilization. The current peace talk has alarmed the holders of corn, and there has been a price decline of from 25 cents to 40 cents per bushel. The fact that the accumulations of low priced corn in the Argentine and South Africa would, upon the advent of peace and liberated shipping, become available to the European market has created a great deal of apprehension on the part of corn holders. This decline has spread fear among swine growers that a similar reduction in the prices of hogs would naturally follow. Moreover, the lower range of corn prices would, if incorporated in a 13-to-1 ratio, obviously result in a continuously falling price for live hogs. In view of these changed conditions many swine producers anticipated lower prices and as a result rushed their hogs to market in large numbers, and this overshipment has added to and aggravated the decline.

The information of the Department of Agriculture indicates that the supply of hogs has increased about 8 per cent, while the highest unofficial estimate does not exceed 15 per cent increased production over last year. On the other hand, the arrival of hogs during the last three weeks in the seven great markets has been 27 per cent more than last year, during the corresponding period, demonstrating the unusually heavy marketing of the available supply. In the face of the excessive receipts some packers have not maintained the price agreed last month. On the other hand, many of the packers have paid over the price offered to them in an endeavor to maintain the agreed price. The result in any event has been a failure to maintain the October price basis determined upon at the September conference and undertaken by the packers. Another factor contributing to the break in prices during the month has been the influenza epidemic; it has sharply curtailed consumption of pork products and temporarily decreased the labor staff of the packers about 25 per cent. [illegible]

The exports of 130,000,000 pounds of pork products for October compared with about [illegible] pounds in October a year ago, and the export orders placeable by the Food Administration for November amount to 170,000,000 pounds as contrasted with [illegible]

producer and the insurance of an adequate future supply.

These foreign orders are placed upon the basis of cost of hogs to the packers.

As the result of long negotiations between this body and the Packers' Committee, representing the 45 to 50 packers participating in foreign orders, together with the Allied buyers, all under the Chairmanship of the Food Administration, the following undertaking has been given by the packers:

In view of the undertakings on the part of the Food Administration with regard to the co-ordinated purchases of pork products, covered in the attached, it is agreed that the packers participating in these orders will undertake not to purchase hogs for less than the following agreed minimums for the month of November, that is a daily minimum of $17.50 per hundred pounds on average of packers' droves, excluding throw-outs. "Throw-outs" to be defined as pigs under 130 pounds, stags, boars, thin sows and skips. Further, that no hogs of any kind shall be bought, except throw-outs, at less than $16.50 per hundred pounds. The average of packers' droves to be construed as the average of the total sales in the market of all hogs for a given day. All the above to be based on Chicago.

We agree that a committee shall be appointed by the Food Administration to check the daily operations in the various markets with a view to supervision and demonstration of the carrying out of the above.

The ability of the packers to carry out this arrangement will depend on there being a normal marketing of hogs based upon the proportionate increase over the receipts of last year. The increase in production appears to be a maximum of about 15 per cent and we can handle such an increase.

If the producers of hogs should, as they have in the past few weeks, prematurely market hogs in such increasing numbers over the above it is entirely beyond the ability of the packers to maintain these minimums, and therefore we must have the co-operation of the producer himself to maintain these results. It is a physical impossibility for the capacity of the packing houses to handle a similar over-flood of hogs and to find a market for the output. The packers are anxious to co-operate with the producers in maintaining a stabilization of price and to see that producers receive a fair price for their product.

(Signed) THOS. E. WILSON,
Chairman Packers' Committee.

The plan embodied above was adopted by the conference.

[illegible]

port demands appears to be amply sufficient to take up the increase in hog production, but unfavorable market conditions existing in October afford no fair index of the aggregate supply and demand.

It must be evident that the enormous shortage in fats in the Central Empires and neutral countries would immediately upon peace result in additional demands for pork products which, on top of the heavy shipments to the Allies, would tend materially to increase the American exports, inasmuch as no considerable reservoir of supplies exists outside of the United States. It seems probable that the present prospective supplies would be inadequate to meet this world demand with the return to peace. So far as it is possible to interpret this fact, it appears that there should be even a stronger demand for pork products after the war, and therefore any alarm of hog producers as to the effect of peace is unwarranted by the outlook.

In the light of these circumstances it is the conclusion of the conference that attempts to hold the price of hogs to the price of corn may work out to the disadvantage of pork producers. It is the conclusion that any interpretation of the formula should be a broad gauged policy applied over a long period. It is the opinion of the conference that in substitution of the previous plans of stabilization the Live Stock Subcommittee of the Agricultural Advisory Board, together with the specially invited swine representatives, should accept the invitation of the Food Administration to join with the Administration and the packers in determining the prices at which controlled export orders are to be placed. This will be regularly done. The influence of these orders will be directed to the maintenance of the common object—namely, the stabilization of the [illegible]

ministration, Mr. Louis D. Hall of the Bureau of Markets, to undertake the supervision of the execution of the plan in the various markets. Commission men are asked to co-operate in carrying out the plan embodied in the packers' agreement. It must be evident that offers by commission men to sell hogs below the minimum established above is not fair, either to the producer or the participating packers. Mr. Brown has undertaken on behalf of the commission men in the United States that they will loyally support the plan.

It is believed by the conference that this new plan, based as it is upon a positive minimum basis, will bring better results to the producer than average prices for the month. It does not limit top prices and should narrow the margins necessary to country buyers in more variable markets. It is believed that the plan should work out close to $18 average.

Swine producers of the country will contribute to their own interest by not flooding the market, for it must be evident that if an excessive over percentage of hogs is marketed in any one month price stabilization and control cannot succeed, and it is certain that producers themselves can contribute materially to the efforts of the conferences if they will do their marketing in as normal a way as possible.

The whole situation as existing at present demands a frank and explicit assurance from the conferees represented—namely, that every possible effort will be made to maintain a live hog price commensurate with swine production costs and reasonable selling values in execution of the declared policy of the Food Administration to use every agency in its control to secure justice to the farmer.

The stabilization methods adopted for November represent the best ef- [illegible]

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We are sure you are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see you prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and let's talk it over. Our interests are mutual.

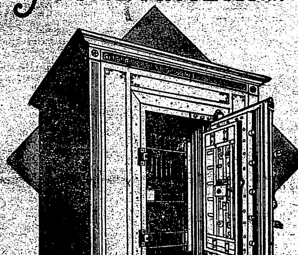
We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry J. Enderlie, Cashier.

THIS WEAK, NERVOUS MOTHER

Tells How Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Restored Her Health.

Philadelphia, Pa.—"I was very weak, always tired, my back ached, and I felt sickly most of the time. I went to a doctor and he said I had nervous indigestion, which added to my weak condition kept me worrying most of the time—and he said if I could not stop that, I could not get well. I heard so much about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound my husband wanted me to try it. I took it for a week and felt a little better. I kept it up for three months, and I feel fine and can eat anything now without distress or nervousness."—Mrs. J. WORTHLINE, 2842 North Taylor St., Philadelphia Pa.

The majority of mothers nowadays overdo, there are so many demands upon their time and strength; the result is invariably a weakened, run-down, nervous condition with headaches, backache, irritability and depression—and soon more serious ailments develop. It is at such periods in life that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound will restore a normal healthy condition, as it did to Mrs. Worthline.

Proper Aloofness.

"If you're not afraid of germs, why do you wear a face shield?"

"To make them keep their distance. The fact that I'm not afraid of them is no reason for my desiring to make their intimate acquaintance."

STOMACH ACIDITY, INDIGESTION, GAS

QUICK! EAT JUST ONE TABLET OF PAPE'S DIAPEPSIN FOR INSTANT RELIEF.

When meals don't fit and you belch gas, acids and undigested food. When you feel lumps of distress in stomach, pain, flatulence, heartburn or headache. Here is instant relief—No waiting!

Just as soon as you eat a tablet of Pape's Diapepsin all the dyspepsia, indigestion and stomach distress ends. These pleasant, harmless tablets of Pape's Diapepsin never fail to make sick, upset stomachs feel fine at once, and they cost so little at drug stores. Adv.

They're Picking Them Cleaner.

"That dog of yours looks thin."

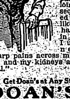
"Yes. By the time we get ready to give him the bones there isn't nearly the meat left on them there used to be before the war."

It is foolish for a man to boast of being boss in his own house when his wife is present.

Feel Lame and Achy?

Colds and grip leave thousands with weak kidneys and aching backs. The kidneys have to do most of the work of fighting off any germ disease. They weaken—slow up, and you feel dull, irritable, or nervous—have headaches, dizziness, backache, sore joints and irregular kidney action. Then the kidneys need prompt help. Use Doan's Kidney Pills. Thousands praise Doan's for quick, satisfactory results.

A Wisconsin Case


"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Emery Newkirk, retired farmer, State St., Mauston, Wis., says: "I know Doan's Kidney Pills are good. My kidneys were weak and I had pains through my loins. The kidney secretions were filled with brick-dust-like sediment. I have been better in every way since I used Doan's Kidney Pills. The sharp pains across my loins have left me and my kidneys are perfectly normal."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

GREEN BAY FISH CO.
GREEN BAY, WIS.

FRESH FROZEN SMOKED SALTED SPICED DRIED

SEND FOR COMPLETE PRICE LIST

Rely On Cuticura For Skin Troubles

All druggists: Soap 25, Ointment 25 & 50, Talcum 25. Sample each free of "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

Get the Genuine and Avoid Waste

MORGAN'S SAPOLIO SCOURING SOAP

Economy in Every Cake

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

GIVES BURNQUIST LARGE PLURALITY

MINNESOTA RETURNS GOVERNOR TO OFFICE OVER HIS TWO OPPONENTS.

NELSON'S MAJORITY 100,000

Senator Runs Away From W. G. Calderwood of Minneapolis—Clarence B. Miller of Duluth Is Beaten for Congress.

Minneapolis, Nov. 7.—Senator Knute Nelson, Minnesota's grand old man, is running far in the lead of W. G. Calderwood of Minneapolis, who was backed by the Nationalist party and a few Democrats. It is estimated that the Nelson majority will run far in excess of 100,000 votes.

Burnquist Leads by 40,000.

Governor Burnquist has a lead of 40,000 votes over David H. Evans, in 1,776 out of 3,119 precincts in the state. The vote in those precincts follows: Burnquist, 113,067; Wheaton, 52,777; Evans, 71,139.

In 188 out of 204 precincts in Hennepin county the vote on governor was: Burnquist, 28,555; Wheaton, 14,193; Evans, 12,865. Burnquist's lead in Hennepin county will run approximately 16,000 votes.

All of the other Republican candidates on the state ticket have apparently been elected by heavy majorities or pluralities. For some time there was doubt about Herman Mueller, Republican nominee for clerk of the supreme court.

Mueller was repudiated by the Republican state central committee, but the repudiation came too late. In 793 precincts out of the 3,119 in the state Mueller polled 45,677 votes and Charles A. Letheart, Democrat, indorsed by the Republican committee, polled 33,668.

Returns from 816 out of 3,119 precincts in the state indicated the reelection of sitting members of the state supreme court.

Chief Justice Calvin L. Brown received 43,042 votes against 25,884 for his opponent, Benjamin Drake, in the available figures.

Associate Justice Oscar Hallam and Andrew Holt received in the same precinct 29,227 and 34,534, respectively, for re-election, while W. H. Vanderburgh received 13,247 and Thomas Frazer received 25,226.

Returns for attorney general from 1,112 precincts out of 3,119 in the state give Hilton 64,575, Davis, 36,114, Gislason, 17,916, and Haugh, 3,924.

Returns for lieutenant governor from 709 precincts increased Frankson's lead. The lieutenant governor received 39,666; Helweg got 17,912, and Haggard polled 9,552.

The secretary of state, 652 precincts, gave Schmahl 65,165 and Indrehus 27,425.

Minnesota will send eight Republicans and two Democrats to the national House of Representatives for the next session.

The big feature of the election was the defeat in the Eighth district of Clarence B. Miller of Duluth, Republican, generally regarded as one of the strong men of the House. W. L. Carrs of Proctor, who was filed at the last minute, defeated Miller.

In the First district Sydney A. Anderson, Republican, was elected without opposition. In the Second, Franklin F. Ellsworth defeated his Democratic opponent by an overwhelming majority. In the Third, Charles R. Davis, Republican, was returned, although he was pushed hard.

In the Fourth district Carl C. Van Dyke, Democrat, was returned by a large vote.

In the Fifth district Walter H. Newton, Republican, was elected over W. C. Robertson, Democrat.

In the Sixth, Harold Knutson of St. Cloud was re-elected by a smashing majority.

Andrew J. Volstead, Republican, defeated his National opponent, E. E. Lobeck, by a large vote in the Seventh district.

In the Ninth district Halvor Steenerson, Republican, was re-elected by a heavy majority, as was Thomas D. Schall, Republican, in the Tenth district.

With the drys leading by approximately 1,000 votes on the prohibition amendment to the state constitution in one-third of the precincts in the state, the fate of the amendment will remain in doubt for several days.

In 998 precincts out of the 3,119, the vote stands—yes, 72,735; no, 71,905.

Mexican Minister Resigns.

Mexico City, Nov. 7.—General Candido Aguilar has resigned as Mexican minister of foreign affairs, according to an official announcement made, and will resume his post as governor of the province of Vera Cruz.

War Board Disciplines Firm.

Washington, Nov. 7.—Reorganization of the Machinery & Metals Sales company and its subsidiaries as a result of an investigation into methods by which the company obtained licenses for the export of caustic soda was announced by the war trade board. In the reorganization of the concern, the announcement [illegible]

[illegible] Backache—Stop It

[illegible]

Kidney disease attacks as suddenly as does Appendicitis or [illegible] you would be forced to bed immediately. But it doesn't—its process is slow, destructive and fatal.

You can't afford to disobey nature's first warnings—slightest backache, throbbing pain, [illegible] stooping or lifting. Take heed immediately of these as well as spots appearing before or puffiness under the eyes, rheumatic pains, nightly arising.

Thousands upon thousands have been relieved in the past 40 years by using *Dodd's*—they quickly tone and revive sickly kidneys. Be sure your druggist gives you *Dodd's*—flat, round box with three D's in the name—for diseased, disordered, deranged kidneys. No similar named article will do. Satisfaction or your money back.

DODDS
KIDNEY
PILLS

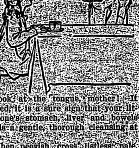
For Long and Happy Life.

Be patient. Keep sweet. Do not fret or worry. Do your best and leave results with God.

LOOK AT CHILD'S TONGUE IF SICK, CROSS, FEVERISH

HURRY, MOTHER! REMOVE POISONS FROM LITTLE STOMACH, LIVER, BOWELS.

GIVE CALIFORNIA SYRUP OF FIGS AT ONCE IF BILIOUS OR CONSTIPATED.



Look at the tongue, mother! If coated, it is a sure sign that your little one's stomach, liver and bowels needs a gentle, thorough cleansing at once.

When peevish, cross, listless, pale, doesn't sleep, doesn't eat or act naturally, or is feverish, stomach sour, breath bad; has stomach-ache, sore throat, diarrhoea, full of cold, give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," and in a few hours all the foul, constipated waste, undigested food and sour bile gently moves out of the little bowels without griping, and you have a well, playful child again.

You needn't coax sick children to take this harmless "fruit laxative;" they love its delicious taste, and it always makes them feel splendid.

Ask your druggist for a bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly on the bottle. Beware of counterfeits sold here. To be sure you get the genuine, ask to see that it is made by the "California Fig Syrup Company." Refuse any other kind with contempt.—Adv.

When two girls are in love with the same young man they always smile as they pass by—and then grit their teeth.

WHY WOMEN DREAD OLD AGE

Don't worry about old age. Don't worry about being in other people's way when you are getting on in years. Keep your body in good condition and you can be as hale and hearty in your old days as you were when a kid, and every one will be glad to see you.

The kidneys and bladder are the causes of senile afflictions. Keep them clean and in proper working condition. Drive the poisonous wastes from the system and avoid uric acid accumulations. Take GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules periodically and you will find that the system will always be in perfect working order. Your spirits will be enlivened, your muscles made strong and your face have once more the look of youth and health.

New life, fresh strength and health will come as you continue this treatment. When your first vigor has been restored continue for awhile taking a capsule or two each day. They will keep you in condition and prevent a return of your troubles.

There is only one guaranteed brand of Haarlem Oil Capsules, GOLD MEDAL. There are many fakes on the market. Be sure you get the Original GOLD MEDAL Imported Haarlem Oil Capsules. They are the only reliable. For sale by all first class druggists.—Adv.

It sometimes happens that an innocent man pleads not guilty.

Look out for Spanish Influenza

At the first sign of a cold take

CASCARA QUININE

DEMOCRATS LOSE CONTROL OF HOUSE

REPUBLICANS HAVE MAJORITY OF SIXTEEN, WHICH MAY BE INCREASED.

SENATE REMAINS IN DOUBT

Close Contests in Michigan, Idaho and New Mexico Will Determine Which Party Secures Control of Upper House.

Washington, Nov. 7.—With control of the House of Representatives placed in the hands of the Republicans by a majority of 16, and probably more, the attention of the country was centered on contests in three states—Michigan, Idaho and New Mexico, which will decide whether the Democrats shall lose control of the Senate as well.

Returns from five congressional districts were missing—in Montana, New Mexico and South Dakota.

Without them, however, the Republicans have won 234 seats in the House of Representatives—16 more than the 218 votes necessary for a majority.

Democrats Lack 18 Votes.

The Democrats, on the face of these returns, had 195 seats, and if the five missing districts were to be conceded to them they still would lack 18 votes of the number necessary to control the House.

Returns show plainly that Speaker Clark, instead of being defeated, as was reported likely, has been elected by a substantial majority.

The contests which will decide the political complexion of the Senate were very close. As the Senate stands, without a decision in these contests, there are 46 Democrats and 47 Republicans.

Michigan Race Close.

In Michigan the race between Henry Ford and Truman H. Newberry was so close that it was said an official count might be required to decide the winner. Both parties were claiming the seat.

In New Mexico, where Republicans are claiming the election of Senator Fall by a majority of 1,000 at least, not a single county had reported complete returns.

In Idaho, where 74,000 votes out of an estimated total of 95,000 had been counted, Senator Nugent, the Democratic candidate for re-election, was leading Frank R. Gooding, the Republican candidate, by a little more than 800 votes. The result is in doubt.

Senate Loss a Blow.

With the House firmly in the hands of the Republicans, the control of the Senate is more important than ever to the Democratic administration. If the administration can retain control of the Senate it can in a large measure check the activities of a Republican House. It is doubly important to the national administration because of the part the constitution assigns to the Senate in the ratification of the peace treaties which will end the world war.

In the Senate reposes the prerogative of ratifying any treaties which the President may make. Republicans made one of their campaign arguments on the contention that a Republican Senate should be elected to participate in the work of making peace.

Must Ratify Treaty.

The Democratic administration on the other hand contends that the negotiation of treaties is wholly the function of the executive branch and that the Senate's part is to ratify them.

With the Senatorial returns still missing from Michigan, Idaho and New Mexico, the figures showed that the Republicans had lost one—Senator Weeks of Massachusetts—while the Democrats had lost six. The senators who will be retired are Shafroth of Colorado, Saulsbury of Delaware, Lewis of Illinois, Thompson of Kansas, Wilfley of Missouri and Hollis of New Hampshire.

WEALTH HEAVILY MORTGAGED

Germany Nearing the End of Her Financial Resources.

London, Nov. 7.—Germany's financial position is desperate and rapidly approaching the breaking point.

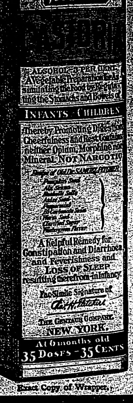
After she raised her eighth war loan her national debt, it is estimated, approached $30,000,000,000. It is assumed that since then it has reached $35,000,000,000.

Assuming that the debt stands now at $28,400,000,000, Germany has mortgaged, therefore, more than two-fifths of her national wealth, estimated at $80,000,000,000.

That this figure is approaching Germany's limitation in the war is indicated by remarks made from time to time by authorities in Germany.

Heat Clothing by Electricity.

Washington, Nov. 7.—The first touch of winter flying conditions in the air mail service between New York and Washington was encountered by [illegible]



Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachm
900 DROPS
ALCOHOL-3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
THE CENTAUR COMPANY.
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES – 35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Appropriate Exclamation.

She—Goodness gracious, the church is on fire!

He—Holy smoke!

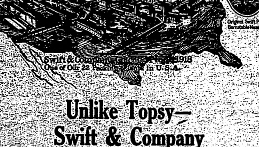
Any girl would gladly give up a chaperon for the privilege of calling some chap her own.

His Correspondent.

"Your son is writing for a living."

"Yes, he writes to me."—Jack o' Lantern.

Abuse the public all you like; no one ever considers it a personal affront.



Swift & Company, Chicago Plant 1918
One of Our 22 Packing Plants in U.S.A.
Original Swift Plant Barnstable Mass.

Unlike Topsy— Swift & Company Has Not "Jest Growed"

Swift & Company, in fifty years of well ordered growth, has become one of the great national services because it has learned to do something for the American people which they needed to have done for them, in the way in which they preferred to have it done.

It has met each successive demand, in the changing conditions of national life, by getting good meat to increasing millions effectively, efficiently, economically, and expeditiously.

The Swift & Company packing plants, refrigerator cars, car routes, branch houses, organization, and personnel of today are the practical solutions, born of practical experience, to the food problems of half a century.

Because of all these elements working in correlation and unison, Swift & Company is able to supply more and better meat to more people than would have been possible otherwise, at a net profit per pound of meat so low (a fraction of a cent) that the consumer price is practically unaffected.

Strip away any portion of this vast, smooth-running human machine, and you make a large part of the meat supply uncertain, lose the benefit of half a century of fruitful experience, and scatter the intelligent energies of men who have devoted a life work toward meeting the needs of a nation in one vital field.

The booklet of preceding chapters in this story of the packing industry will be mailed on request to Swift & Company, Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Illinois.

Swift & Company, U. S. A.

DRUGGISTS—PLEASE NOTE VICK'S VAPORUB OVERSOLD DUE TO PRESENT EPIDEMIC

Tremendous Demand Last Few Days Has Wiped Out Excess Stocks That We Had Estimated Would Last Until Next January—Last Week's Orders Called for One and Three Quarter Million Jars—Today's Orders Alone Amount to 932,459 Jars.

Big Shipments Are En Route to Jobbers. Until These Arrive There May Be a Temporary Shortage. All Deals Postponed—Buy in Small Lots Only.

RETAILERS CAN GET IMMEDIATE SHIPMENTS DIRECT BY PARCEL POST.

This advertisement is written on Monday, October 21st. It is directed to the attention of all distributors of Vick's VapoRub, both wholesale and retail. In an emergency such as the present epidemic—our duty—and your duty—is to distribute VapoRub in the quickest possible manner to those sections stricken by Influenza. We, therefore, call your careful attention to the following:

DANGER OF SHORTAGE IF SUPPLY IS NOT CONSERVED.

On October 1st we had on hand, at our Factory and in twenty warehouses scattered over the country, sufficient VapoRub to last us, we thought, until January 1st, allowing for a 50 per cent increase over last year's sales and not counting our daily output. This big excess stock had been accumulated during the summer months.

Then this epidemic of Spanish Influenza hit us—and in the last ten days this stock has vanished. At first we thought this tremendous demand would last only a few days, but the orders have run:

Wed., Oct. 16	18,504 doz.
Thur., Oct. 17	25,323 doz.
Fri., Oct. 18	39,256 doz.
Sat., Oct. 19	45,833 doz.
Mon., Oct. 21	77,705 doz.

Up to Saturday, October 19th, we have actually shipped for this month $400,284.10, or over two million jars of VapoRub.

THE PROBLEM NOW IS TO DISTRIBUTE VAPORUB QUICKLY.

Most of this tremendous quantity is still en route to the jobbers, but freight and express are both congested nowadays, and it may be some time before this supply reaches the jobbers. In the meantime, therefore, it is necessary that we distribute, as widely as possible, the stock that we are manufacturing daily, together with that now on the jobbers' and retailers' shelves, in order that it may get to the Influenza districts quickly. Our normal output is about 4,000 dozen per day. We are putting on a night shift, but it will be a little while before that is producing.

WHAT WE ASK THE WHOLESALE DRUGGIST TO DO.

Last Saturday we notified all of our jobbers, by Special Delivery, as follows:

1st—Deals and quantity shipments of all kinds are cancelled. Fill no quantity orders of any kind, whether taken by our salesman or by your own. Sell in small lots only.

2nd—Order from us in as small quantities as possible. If you are out we will try to ship a limited amount by Parcel Post or express and pay the charges ourselves.

3rd—In order to make distribution still quicker, we will ship direct to your retail customers quantities not more than three (3) dozen 30c size in any one shipment.

4th—We are now out of the 60c size and will be for the next ten days.

WHAT WE ASK THE RETAIL DRUGGIST TO DO.

Buy in as small quantities as possible. If you have any quantity orders, given the jobber's salesmen or given to our salesmen, don't bother about them—no need to write us—it is absolutely impossible to fill these orders at this time. If the jobbers in your territory are out of Vick's VapoRub we will ship you by Parcel Post prepaid, quantities not more than three (3) dozen 30c size in any one order. Naturally, we can't open accounts at this time, so your check or money order for this amount must accompany order. Don't write us stating to ship thru your jobber, as we then have to wait until we write this jobber and get his O. K. If you wish the goods to come thru your jobber, have him order them for you.

SNOWED UNDER WITH CORRESPONDENCE.

Our force has already been "shot to pieces"—twenty-four of our men are wearing Uncle Sam's khaki—and this recent rush has simply buried us. All our sales force has been called in to help in the office and factory. We just mention this so you won't hold it against us if your wires and letters aren't answered promptly.

SPECIAL BOOKLETS ON SPANISH INFLUENZA.

We will send, on request, to any retail druggist, 100 or more little booklets, just issued, on Spanish Influenza, giving the latest information about this disease—its history—the symptoms—the treatment, and particularly the use of Vick's VapoRub as an external application to supplement the physician's treatment.

NEW WAYS TO USE VAPORUB.

In addition to the usual method of using VapoRub—that is, applied over the throat and chest and covered with hot flannel cloths—our customers are writing us daily telling of their success in using VapoRub in other ways, particularly as a preventive. They melt a little in a spoon and inhale the vapors arising, or melt it in a benzoin steam kettle. Where the steam kettle is not available, VapoRub can be used in an ordinary teakettle. Fill the teakettle half full of boiling water, put in half a teaspoon of VapoRub from time to time—keep the kettle just slowly boiling and inhale the steam arising.

According to a Bulletin just issued by the Public Health Service, Dr. Stiles recommends that the nose and throat be kept coated with some oily substance. For this purpose VapoRub is excellent—just put a little up the nostrils from time to time, and snuff well back into the air passages.

THE VICK CHEMICAL COMPANY, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Acid-Stomach Makes Millions Old Before Their Time

What is it that robs so many people of their vitality, youth and good looks—makes them all in and decrepit years before their time? Some say it's rheumatism that is ailing them. Others complain of chronic stomach or liver trouble. Others are bilious. Life is a burden to multitudes of dyspeptics. Severe headache, extreme nervousness, insomnia, mental depression, melancholia, anemia, dizziness, vertigo, heart and chest pains, constipation, etc., claim other multitudes.

Sometimes these people are downright sick. More frequently they are just weak, sickly and unfit, not knowing exactly what is the matter with them. Nearly always they resort to medicines of one kind or another in the hope of getting back their health and strength. And nearly always they are disappointed, because medicines don't build strength unless they get the stomach free from acidity, allowing it to take full strength out of the food eaten.

What is it that causes teeth to decay? Dentists say—acid mouth—that the acids formed by the fermentation of small particles of food lodged in the teeth is powerful enough to eat right through the hard enamel. An acid stomach presents a similar condition. Excess acid retards digestion. Food in the stomach sours and ferments, causing pain. Gases affect the heart action. The intestines become the breeding place for countless millions of deadly germs or toxic poisons. These poisons are carried by the blood into every part of the system. The famous scientist, Metchnikoff, said—If the system could be kept free from these toxic germs, people might easily live a hundred years or more.

The only safe thing to do is to rid the stomach of its excess acid at once. A way has been found in the wonderful preparation, called EATONIC—a compressed compound that absorbs the excess acid and carries it away through the bowels. Thousands upon thousands now know of EATONIC and its amazing power to clean out the excess acid and leave the stomach sweet, cool and strong—giving it a chance to properly digest food so that you get full strength of what you eat, and in this way help Nature build up vigorous health, strength and vitality to take the place of a few days of sickness, lassitude, weakness.

EATONIC is worth your trial. Its possibilities for restoring health, vigor, energy and vitality are beyond telling you in mere words. You must just try it.

EATONIC is absolutely guaranteed. So get a big 50c box from your druggist. If it does not help you your money will be refunded. If your druggist does not keep EATONIC, send your name and address to the Eatonic Remedy Company, 1018 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill., and they will at once mail you a 50c box and you can send them the money for it after you receive it.

BLACKMANS MEDICATED SALT BRICK

STOCK LICK IT
STOCK LIKE IT

GREAT WORLD WAR OVER

GERMAN ENVOYS ACCEPT ALLIED TERMS OF TRUCE

Brief Official Announcement Is Made by State Department at Washington.

FOE DELEGATES SIGN PAPER AT MIDNIGHT

Great World Conflict Came to a Close at Six in the Morning Washington Time When the Two Armies Ceased Firing.

Washington, Nov. 11.—Armistice terms have been signed by Germany, the state department announced at 2:50 a. m.

There was no announcement as to whether hostilities had ceased or the hour at which they would cease.

Washington, Nov. 11.—The world war ended this morning at six o'clock Washington time, 11 o'clock Paris time. The armistice was signed by the German representatives at midnight.

The department's announcement simply said: "The armistice has been signed."

AUSTRIAN SOLDIERS KILLED

Many Lose Their Lives by Trains on Way Home.

Innsbruck, Austria, Nov. 11.—Bavarian troops have occupied the railway station here.

Austrian troops are returning from the former front in swarms, clinging to the cars wherever they can get a hold. Many have been crushed or decapitated by the trains passing through tunnels. Bodies to the number of 203 were picked up in a single day on the railroad tracks near Innsbruck.

FOUR CABINET MEMBERS QUIT

German Ministers Are Reported to Have Resigned.

London, Nov. 11.—The resignation of the German ministers of the interior, instruction, agriculture and finance are reported in a telegram received from Berlin. The Prussian food controller again has requested to be relieved from office and the resignation of the Prussian minister of public works has been in the hands of the cabinet for some time.

LOOTERS ARE BEING SHOT

Disorders at Munich Are Said to Be Subsiding.

Zurich, Nov. 11.—The disorder has subsided in Munich, according to latest reports. The whereabouts of the king is unknown. Casualties in the rioting are few, being confined for the most part to officers who resisted. The Landtag has been dissolved. Only Socialists and deputies are permitted to enter the building. Looters are being shot.

SERIOUS TROUBLE BREWING

Count von Reventlow Says Anarchy Will Prevail.

London, Nov. 11.—Count von Reventlow, whose pan-German writings have appeared during the war in the Tages Zeitung of Berlin, has fled to Denmark. He declared to a correspondent at the frontier that the situation would be much worse in Germany when the soldiers returned from the front. General anarchy could be expected.

SOLDIERS INCITING REVOLT

Trainload Leaves Bremen to Induce Other Towns to Join.

London, Nov. 11.—A train filled with soldiers has been sent out from Bremen for the purpose of persuading other towns to join the revolution, says a dispatch from the Danish frontier forwarded here by the correspondent at Copenhagen of the Exchange Telegraph company.

New Non-Stop Air Record.

New York, Nov. 11.—A DeHaviland airplane, fitted with a 400-horse-power Liberty motor, piloted by Signal Electrician Elmer J. Spencer, and carrying Major M. L. Bode as a passenger, [illegible]

SEEKS ASYLUM ACROSS BORDER

Former German Emperor Has Arrived in Holland After Renouncing Throne.

JOY REIGNS AT BERLIN

Capital Receives Tidings of Kaiser's Abdication With General Manifestations of Approval, Tempered by Fear for the Future.

London, Nov. 11.—A dispatch to the Exchange Telegraph company from Copenhagen quotes the Politiken as saying that when the former German emperor arrived at Maastricht he was accompanied by the former empress.

Washington, Nov. 11.—William Hohenzollern has arrived in Holland and is proceeding to the town of De Steeg, near Utrecht, according to a dispatch received by the American army general staff from The Hague. The message said:

"Press reports state that the former kaiser arrived in Maastright, Holland, and is proceeding to Middachten castle in the town of De Steeg, near Utrecht."

De Steeg is on the Guelders Yssel, an arm of the Rhine river about 40 miles east of Utrecht and 12 miles from the German border. The chateau Middachten, to which the former emperor is reported to be proceeding, belongs to Count William Frederick Charles Henry von Bentinck. He is a member of the Prussian guards and before the war was attached to the German embassy in London and a member of the English Turf and Royal Automobile clubs. He is 38 years old. He belongs to the famous Anglo-Dutch-German house of Bentick, the continental branch of the family of the Duke of Portland.

Middachten castle dates back to the year 1697.

News Brings Joy to Berlin.

Copenhagen, Nov. 11.—News of Emperor William's abdication was received at Berlin with general rejoicing, which was tempered by the fear that it had come late.

Signs Abdication Document.

London, Nov. 11.—Emperor William signed a letter of abdication at the German grand headquarters in the presence of Crown Prince Frederick William and Field Marshal Hindenburg, according to a dispatch from Amsterdam to the Exchange Telegraph company.

The German crown prince signed his renunciation to the throne shortly afterwards.

It is believed that King Ludwig III of Bavaria and King Frederick August of Saxony also have abdicated.

The ex-kaiser and the former crown prince took leave of their troops Saturday, but nothing has been settled regarding their future movements, according to advices from neutral sources.

GERMAN REVOLT SPREADING

Serious Outbreaks Are Reported in Many Large Cities.

Amsterdam, Nov. 11.—Among the latest towns to come under control of the Workmen's and Soldiers' councils are Aix-la-Chapelle, Casel, Nuremburg, Mannheim, Gladbach and Muenster. A general strike has been proclaimed in Nuremburg and Mannheim.

Order has been restored in Hamburg, where the police have been permitted to resume their duties under the direction of the Workmen's and Soldiers' council, and places of public amusement have been reopened.

In Cologne the entire garrison sided with the Workers' council, whose program included, according to the Cologne Gazette, the abolition of all German dynasties, the annulment of war loans, with special consideration for the subscribers from the poorer classes, the liberation of all political prisoners and the abolition of saluting.

ARMY ASKS PHOTOGRAPHERS

Crowder Also Needs Bridge and Structural Workers to Serve.

Washington, Nov. 11.—A call for 900 men qualified for limited service to serve as photographers in the army and for 200 men for the navy to serve as bridge and structural workers was issued by Provost Marshal General Crowder.

The men for the army may volunteer until Nov. 20 and will entrain Nov. 25.

Those for the navy may volunteer until Nov. 23 and will be mobilized Nov. 29.

Millions for Reconstruction.

Yonkers, N. Y., Nov. 11.—The board of foreign missions of the Methodist Episcopal church, in annual session here, appropriated $5,000,000 for post-war reconstruction work. Bishop W. F. Anderson of Cincinnati and Dr. B. [illegible]

WRIGLEYS

Give to United War Work Nov 11-18

We will win this war—

Nothing else really matters until we do!

WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT
JUICY FRUIT
WRIGLEY'S DOUBLEMINT

Meanwhile:

The Flavor Lasts

Her Opportunity.

Elsie—Mother, I want to rise to higher things. I want to be above the common mortals and to occupy myself with things in free spaces of the upper air.

Mother—That's fine. Climb right up in the air on this ladder and put up the clean curtains.

Important to all Women Readers of this Paper

Thousands upon thousands of women have kidney or bladder trouble and never suspect it.

Womens' complaints often prove to be nothing else but kidney trouble, or the *result* of kidney or bladder disease.

If the kidneys are not in a healthy condition, they may cause the other organs to become diseased.

You may suffer pain in the back, headache and loss of ambition.

Poor health makes you nervous, irritable and maybe despondent; it makes anyone so.

But hundreds of women claim that Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, by restoring health to the kidneys, proved to be just the remedy needed to overcome such conditions.

A good kidney medicine, possessing real healing and curative value, should be a blessing to thousands of nervous, over-worked women.

Many send for a sample bottle to see what Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder medicine will do for them. Every reader of this paper, who has not already tried it, by enclosing ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. may receive sample size bottle by Parcel Post. You can purchase the medium and large size bottles at all drug stores.—Adv.

Railroad Ties.

Howell—He has a good many ties.

Powell—He must be a railroad man.—Chicago News.

Stop the Pain.

The hurt of a burn or a cut stops when Cole's Carbolisalve is applied. It heals quickly without scars. 25c and 50c by all druggists. For free sample write The J. W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill.—Adv.

Appropriate Exclamation.

She—Goodness gracious, the church is on fire!

He—Holy smoke!

Cuticura Heals Eczema

And rashes that itch and burn. If there is a tendency to pimples, etc., prevent their return by making Cuticura your daily toilet preparations. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Will Keep You Busy.

Count your blessings and you will have no time to think of disagreeable things.

Your Eyes

A Wholesome, Cleansing, Refreshing and Healing Lotion—Murine for Red, Eyes, Sore Eyes, Granulated Eyelids [illegible]

Neat Arrangement.

"That is Elmer J. Pettifog. He is a member of the famous law firm of Strutt, Lowder, Hooks, Skinner, Bray, Pyffler & Snyde."

"But his name does not appear in the firm title."

"No, but they have a perfectly equitable arrangement; he does the work and the rest of them take the money."—Kansas City Star.

Keep your liver active, your bowels clean by taking Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets and you'll keep healthy, wealthy and wise. Adv.

Possession may be nine-tenths of the law, but the way you got it is the important one-tenth.

Truth is mighty—mighty inconvenient to the horse trader.

ASTHMADOR

GUARANTEED TO INSTANTLY RELIEVE

ASTHMA

OR MONEY REFUNDED—ASK ANY DRUGGIST

Every Woman Wants

Paxtine

ANTISEPTIC POWDER

FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE

Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power. Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

Don't Ruin Your Cows By Neglecting a Retained Afterbirth

Few cows die but many are ruined by such neglect. Give DR. DAVID ROBERTS'

Cow Cleaner

before and after freshening. It will positively prevent and overcome this trouble. At our dealers or Postpaid $1.00. Consult Dr. DAVID ROBERTS about all animal ailments. Information free. Send for price list of medicines and get a FREE copy of "The Cattle Specialist" with full information on Abortion in Cows. DR. DAVID ROBERTS VETERINARY CO., 100 Grand Ave., Waukesha, Wis.

FARMERS' CASH MARKET

TOP PRICES PAID every day for Chickens, Ducks, Geese, Turkeys, Cream, Dressed Calves, Hogs, Mutton, Wool, Cattle Hides, Horse Hides, Pelts, Furs, Muskrat, Skunk, Beans, Rabbits. Get our price list before selling. Make more money by shipping here. Write us now for quotations, tags and how to ship. The R. E. COBB CO., St. Paul, Minn. U. S. Food Administration License G-[illegible]

I PAY TOP MARKET FOR Poultry, Eggs, Hides, Furs, Rabbits

S. L. McKAY, The NO Commission House, [illegible]

For Coughs and Colds

[illegible]

PISO'S

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

Now that the war is over the agitation will start for the return of the railroads to individual owners. We hope to see the government take the same control over the railroads that they have over the post office department. If they do this there will be more construction of new roads to develop the new sections of the country. If we were dependent on private ownership for our mail service the people would have to go the same distance to get their mail, that they now have to go to reach the railroad stations.

America is certainly celebrating the end of war. This country is not a warrior nation, but a nation of peace and prosperity, but when old Kaiser Wilhelm made the remark that America was too busy making dollars to go to war, he found out his mistake. America don't want to fight or war with other nations, but all other nations will now sit up and take notice, that they can and will fight, and when they go to war they go to war they go in to win, and they have the men and the money to win.

Kaiser Wilhelm made many mistakes in starting his war in 1914. But one of his fatal errors was in not promptly subscribing for THE SUNBEAM. If he had done so he would have seen the information published, that he could not lick America.

SEVERAL YEARS OF WORK AHEAD

United War Work Organizations Will Have Much to Do After War Is Ended.

GREATEST VALUE THEN

American Soldiers Will Then Need Most the Entertainment and Diversion Supplied by These Bodies —More Must Be Given.

When he gets through fighting, let's show him what we think of what he has done! Don't let anyone tell you that the work of these seven organizations will be over when the war is over. That's when their greatest value will come.

Today every energy of your fighter is bent on victory. And when it comes, when the strain of training and fighting is over—then will come his reaction. That's when he will need most the entertainment and diversion supplied by these organizations. That's when he will want movies and concerts and ball games and track meets to keep up his spirits in the inevitable delay before he comes home.

Don't forget that it will take many months to bring back our army from France.

Plans for the work of these organizations during the period of demobilization were mapped out long before the prospect of peace was even as near as it is today.

There will be a regular "university in khaki" in France, for one thing. Our fighters will be able to make profitable use of their leisure—to fit themselves for bigger things when they get back into civil life, for better jobs. They have learned to learn in the army and navy. Text books, lectures and class-rooms must be provided to help them prepare for advancement after they return. The country's greatest educators are in uniform now, ready for this work.

And besides, don't forget that we all are going to owe the integrity of our country to your fighter and the boys like him. We sent them away with a cheer. We are going to welcome them home with a roar. And we are going to look after them just as carefully all the way back as we looked after them all the way over. [illegible]

I desire to express to the many readers of the Sunbeam my hearty thanks for the splendid support rendered me in my recent legislative campaign. I am fully aware of the fact that but for the kind and loyal support of my friends throughout the district I would not have succeeded in winning out. Again thanking you I beg to remain,

Faithfully yours,
Martin O. Sortedahl

To the Voters of the Fifth Commissioner's District.

Accept my sincere thanks for the splendid vote and support given me at the polls, assuring you all that I will do everything in my power to further the best interests of the district and county. I am Respectfully Yours,

Oscar J. Peterson.

Buying More Cutlery.

Siamese importers are purchasing more cutlery than they did formerly and there should be an opportunity for the sale of American supplies. Japan has profited by the increased demand. The value of cutlery imports from Japan advanced from $83 in 1914-15 to $12,734 in 1916-17. American machine tools are widely used in Siam and vigorous selling campaigns should be planned for the purpose of introducing other lines of cutlery after the war.—New York Journal of Commerce.

GIVE LIKE THEY ARE GIVING

Following Is the Appeal of a Returned K. of C. Man, Who Knows the Needs of Our Boys in France.

"Do what needs to be done November 11 to 18, when the United War Work drive is pulled off, like an American soldier! It's the finest simile I know," said a returned K. of C. man who spent a year with the boys "over there."

"Walk up to do your share for them with your head high, your step firm and a cheerful smile on your lips—as our boys march into the hell of flame in France!

"Then give as they give on the battle-field—without a thought of self, unstintedly, whole-heartedly, gloriously!

"The more generous we are now, the more joyous will be their home-coming after peace is declared," said this returned welfare worker. "These boys of ours will probably be needed overseas for at least two or three years. And God only knows how vital is the need that this saving welfare service be extended during that period. It means health, sanity, all that is wholesome in their lives.

"Stay with them with your wholehearted support until they come walking down the gang-plank.

"And thank God you've got a chance to do something concrete for them!"

—Do Your Part—

HEARTY ENDORSEMENTS OF FOUR LEADING JEWS

Give Full Approval to United War Work Campaign for Funds to Help American Soldiers.

Following are endorsements of four leading Jews, prominent in public affairs of the United States, who give their full approval to the United War Work Campaign for funds with which to bring the touch of home to American soldiers:

Louis Marshall: "The union of all these organizations in making a joint appeal to the American people for the funds necessary to carry on their essential activities, is the most inspiring demonstration of a homogeneous people that the world has ever witnessed. It will not only result in securing the means for effective work, but every dollar contributed will help every man who is fighting under our flag for the entire American people."

Dr. K. Kohler, president of Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio: "It seems as if out of this cruel warfare a new spirit of humanity is evolving. Here is our great opportunity to manifest the broad humanitarian spirit of Judaism. Let us not miss it. Let the Jewish Welfare Board lead in this great campaign."

Henry Morgenthau: "American boys of every race and religious belief are fighting shoulder to shoulder in trench and field and war workers representing every faith are working together behind the lines to give the boys home comfort and good cheer and spiritual guidance. Support of the United War Work Campaign is support for our own."

Abram I. Elkus: "Military experts I have talked with attribute the indomitable spirit of our troops largely to the efforts of the seven great organizations which [illegible] the morale and happiness of the fighters. They are as important as the [illegible] and [illegible] every dollar given to the United War Work Campaign [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

[illegible] Feed Mill and the [illegible] Gasoline Engines

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOTING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us at FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON FINAL ACCOUNT AND FOR DISTRIBUTION.

ESTATE OF Isabel F. Bryant.

State of Minnesota, County of Pennington in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Isabel F. Bryant Decedent.

The State of Minnesota To D. K. Bryant, Robert R. Bryant, Philip Bryant and Arthur K. Bryant all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled. THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 9th day of December 1918, at ten o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 12th day of November 1918.

[Court Seal] Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
E. M. Stanton,
Attorney for Petitioner.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

CAMPAIGN MUST SUCCEED

Patriotic Task Before American People, Says Mortimer Schiff.

Mortimer L. Schiff, Chairman Finance Committee, Jewish Welfare Board, Member Executive Committee United War Work Campaign, says: "The end of hostilities in Europe will not mean the sudden cessation of war welfare work. Our soldiers and sailors are from three to six thousand miles away from their own people and it will take more than 12 months to get them back home again. This long period, when the grim duties of warfare are suspended and restraints are generally relaxed, will present greatest need for our work. There is no patriotic task before the American people just now more important than that of whole-heartedly putting the United War Work Campaign over the top."

LEMONADE SAVES MANY LIVES

Salvation Army Lassies Make and Serve It to Soldiers.

Lemonade furnished to wounded American troops during the fighting near Chateau Thierry saved hundreds of lives, [illegible] wounds at the critical moment.

This precious ministry was the work of three Salvation Army lassies who prepared the lemonade and served it while under fire without a sign of fear.

They were working in an exposed position with shells exploding here and there, but they paid no more attention to them than [illegible]

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Oct. 18th 1918.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota Oct. 15th, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that John Larson, of Rudell, Minn. who on June 6th, 1917, made Homestead Application Serial No. 015420, for NE¼ SE¼ Section 21, Township 152 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 23rd day of November 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Oscar Lofthus, of Rudell, Minn.
Lewis M. Lands, of Rudell, Minn.
Edwin Lands, of Rhoda, Minn.
[illegible] Lofthus, of Rudell, Minn.
Proof made under Act June 6th, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Nov. 15th. 1918.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Nov. 12th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Mikkel Nilsen Susbak, of Goodridge Minn., who on Nov. 18, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No 06880, for N. W. ¼ Section 11 Township 154 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota at Thief River Falls Minnesota on the 18th day of December 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses.
Ole A. San, Geo. Wold, M. J. Stephenson, Casper Iritten, all of Goodridge, Minn.

Peter M. Ringdal
Register

—Do Your Part—

4,000 "Y" MEN NEEDED AT ONCE IN FRANCE

Secretaries Will Be Required More Than Ever When Fighting Ceases.

With our brothers and sons overseas simply begging for more Y. M. C. A. secretaries that the service of the "Y" may be extended into out-of-the-way places, and with the earnest pleading of the Czecho-Slovaks and Russians for more "Y" men and still more, the need of new recruits in "Y" ranks has become imperative.

"Four thousand more men are needed today in France alone," declared Morton M. Newcomb, head of the recruiting service of the Army Y. M. C. A. at Minneapolis.

"When fighting ceases, the American forces will need Y secretaries as never before to prevent the undoing of the good work that has helped produce the splendid morale of our army and to aid in the reconstruction work that must go on indefinitely.

"The Czecho-Slovaks look upon the Y secretary as though he were their leader. They model their ways after him. Comb their hair as he combs his. Adopt his mannerisms. In short, he is their ideal and his influence establishes law and order in the community where he is located. He has the consideration, friendship and confidence of all factions. For this reason it is thought that the American Y. M. C. A. secretaries will undoubtedly have a great deal to do with laying the foundations of the future agricultural, commercial and economic structure of the country.

"A terrific responsibility rests upon the American people [illegible]

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNLHUND, Cashier

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware.

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY.

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,

Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray line in connection.

Charges reasonable.

East end of Main St. Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m arrive at Hazel at 5 'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller General Manager

In her Wheatless Kitchen
she is doing her part to help win the war

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law

McGinn Block

Thief River Falls - - Minn.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE,
Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

More Than Paid the Debt.

Some of us will give a second thought to the extraordinary achievement of a congregation in Geneva, N. Y., which first built with reckless extravagance a massive graystone church and then adopted the tithing system to get them out of their difficulty. The story is told in Outlook. When the church was dedicated—that is the right word—the debt was $82,000, and the weekly budget [illegible]. The weekly income was less than $100. In two years the debt has been reduced to $40,000 and the weekly income is $900. Of the 1100 members 850 are tithers. A tither gives one-tenth of his income for Christian activities. The blessings of happiness and prosperity which have come to the people are [illegible]

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER, 22, 1918. NO. 36

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam post office

FOR SALE: 6 head of horses, 3 set of heavy work harnesses, 3 cows. Two just fresh. 20 tons of fine hay. Inquire at Sunbeam.

The open weather the past week has been fortunate for the farmers to finish fall plowing.

It seems as if the sun had got lost, for the past week, as it has not shown up.

W. H. Wilde left for Minneapolis last Monday, where he will receive medical attention.

Walter McAndress made a business trip to Thief River Falls on last Saturday.

Now that the war is over, and you had pretty good crops, remember the poor publisher, and pay up your back subscripton.

The people of the eastern part of the county will not have to take their wives out in the cold this winter to vote down consolidated school district schemes, as they settled that issue on November 5th.

We regret to learn that a brother of Paul Borgie, the Hazel banker was killed in action in France. It seems that Pennington county have lost their full percent in the war, and we hope to hear of no more of them, that will not return to America.

The city of Minneapolis has refused to grant a license to do business in that city to any man who is not a citizen of the United States, or declared his intention to become a citizen. We hope to see that good work spread until there are no foreigners left in this country. If this country is not good enough for them to become citizens of, let them go back where they came from.

It would be a good idea for Germany to keep old Kaiser Wilhelm out of sight until those terms of peace are signed. The America people fully understand that the common people of Germany were not the ones that brought on that war, and they would favor showing mercy to them, but not to those German war lords. No punishment is too severe for that old Kaiser, who is responsible for the bringing on of this bloody war.

President Wilson has designated next Thursday as Thanksgiving day. There was never a time in the history of this nation, when the people had more reason to be thankful to the Supreme Being than at the present time. This nation has not fought a war since the war of the Revolution, when victory meant so much to them. Let us all forget our business for one day, and obey the request of President Wilson.

When the Pennington County boys return home they should be given a royal welcome. We do not mean by shouting and waving flags, but show them by our every day treatment that we are glad to see them safe home again. Some of the Pennington County boys died on the battle fields of France, that this nation might live [illegible]

I take this opportunity to extend my sincere thanks to the voters for their vote on November 5th.

Yours Truly,
T. P. Anderson.

NOW FISH IN INLAND WATERS

German Submarines Have Driven Hardy Dutch Sailors From Their Occupation in the North Sea.

In this day of the lurking submarine the waters of the North sea are marked danger zone for the fishermen of the Netherlands, and consequently the rivers and inner seas of Holland are thronged with brown-sailed fishing smacks, all eagerly pursuing the elusive herring, salmon, pike and carp.

Until the boat's tanks or barrels are filled the determined fisherman sticks at his job. If a good haul is soon made he may steer the craft up some canal to an inland town to market his catch. He gets out the sign "Fish for Sale," and fastens it to the mast, draws the boat up to the canal's edge, and is soon besieged by housewives anxious to inspect his wares. The fish, as if conscious of their pending fate, swim uneasily about in the tank, while thrifty Dutch matrons follow certain ones excitedly with a forefinger, and the seller endeavors to locate the desired fish in the swarming tub.

On a summer evening when a fleet of the good ships has made port after a hard day's work, a fishing village is one of the most picturesque sights in Holland. Sails, patched or torn, and flapping, rise and fall in the harbor with the motion of the waves. The brawny Dutch fisherman, revived by supper and the evening pipe, is curing fish and exchanging stories with neighbors on the dock, while his wife sits before her cottage mending nets, or perhaps adorning a torn sail with a vivid red patch.

There is little rest for these hardworking seamen and their wives. Fish have long been to Holland what rice is to China or the potato to America. With its food supply ebbing dangerously low, Holland looks more than ever to her fisher folk to feed the people.

NEWSBOYS ON BATTLE FRONT

Belgian and French Youngsters Take Great Risks While Distributing Papers to the Soldiers.

During the first days of the war British soldiers going up to Mons from Boulogne were hailed by an ancient French dame with her only British phrase, "Da-e-ly Ma-i-l." She did her best. Since those far-off days "Da-e-ly Ma-i-l" has been called by the little Belgian and French boys and girls all along the line from Dunkirk to Belfort. Many a risk has been run to buy and sell the news of yesterday. One great load of copies of the London Daily Mail arrived at a distributing center by train just as the advancing wave of Germans threatened to pour over the line.

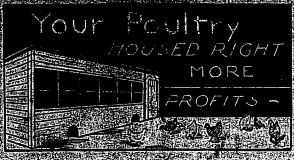
Prompt to the occasion the parcels were seized by the soldiers and thrown into the gap. Surely no newspaper parcels ever had a stranger fate than to be used, fresh from the press and unread, as sandbags for trenches and a shelter against a whining scurry of machine-gun bullets. Back in Paris an anxious publisher and thoughtful cashier wondered in what category of "unsold copies" the wagon load should be put.

Three times the Daily Mail has heard through advanced line distributing agents of paper sellers shot by snipers' bullets while making their way along the trenches.

FISH-SKIN SHOES COMING?

Quite Possible, Though It Must Be Admitted They Are Not Altogether Desirable Footwear.

When things come to the worst every day is going to be like Friday—the atmosphere will be crowded with the aroma of fish. There is a scarcity of leather, as everybody knows, and, that being so, tanners are making a diligent search for other substitutes and new sources of supply. Experts declare that the skins of aquatic creatures offer a practically undeveloped resource, and it is not unlikely that before long we shall be covering our extremities with the skins of the man-eating shark and the sacred codfish. The reason such skins have not heretofore been utilized for leather is not because they are not perfectly well adapted for such use but only because the skins of land animals have been so plentiful. Disciples of Izaak Walton dispute the experts about the [illegible]



Your poultry will bring better returns if properly housed and taken care of.

And you will be surprised at the small cost of building the houses and sheds necessary for their proper care.

We have all of the material required for housing poultry and will gladly give you ideas along this line.

The Place To BUY

WINTON NICHOLS Lumber Company

MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE

STEADIER HOG MARKETS PLANNED

Hog Producers and Packers Confer With Representatives of the Food Administration and Agricultural Department and Adopt New Plan of Regulation.

In accordance with the policy of the Food Administration since its foundation to consult representative men in the agricultural industry on occasions of importance to special branches of the industry, on October 24 there was convened in Washington a meeting of the Live Stock Subcommittee of the Agricultural Advisory Board and the special members representing the swine industry to consider the situation in the hog market.

The conference lasted for three days and during this time met with the executive committee of the fifty packing firms participating in foreign orders for pork products and with the members of the Food Administration directing foreign pork purchases.

The conclusions of the conference were as follows:

The entire marketing situation has so changed since the September joint conference as to necessitate an entire alteration in the plans of price stabilization. The current peace talk has alarmed the holders of corn, and there has been a price decline of from 25 cents to 40 cents per bushel. The fact that the accumulations of low priced corn in the Argentine and South Africa would, upon the advent of peace and liberated shipping, become available to the European market has created a great deal of apprehension on the part of corn holders. This decline has spread fear among swine growers that a similar reduction in the prices of hogs would naturally follow. Moreover, the lower range of corn prices would, if incorporated in a 13-to-1 ratio, obviously result in a continuously falling price for live hogs. In view of these changed conditions many swine producers anticipated lower prices and as a result rushed their hogs to market in large numbers, and this overshipment has added to and aggravated the decline.

The information of the Department of Agriculture indicates that the supply of hogs has increased about 8 per cent, while the highest unofficial estimate does not exceed 15 per cent increased production over last year. On the other hand, the arrival of hogs during the last three weeks in the seven great markets has been 27 per cent more than last year during the corresponding period, demonstrating the unusually heavy marketing of the available supply. In the face of the excessive receipts some packers have not maintained the price agreed last month. On the other hand, many of the packers have paid over the price offered to them in an endeavor to maintain the agreed price. The result in any event has been a failure to maintain the October price basis determined upon at the September conference and undertaken by the packers. Another factor contributing to the break in prices during the month has been the influenza epidemic. It has sharply curtailed consumption of pork products and temporarily decreased the labor staff of the packers about 25 per cent. [illegible]

[illegible] producer and the insurance of an adequate future supply.

These foreign orders are placed upon the basis of cost of hogs to the packers.

As the result of long negotiations between this body and the Packers' Committee, representing the 45 to 50 packers participating in foreign orders, together with the Allied buyers, all under the Chairmanship of the Food Administration, the following undertaking has been given by the packers:

In view of the undertakings on the part of the Food Administration with regard to the co-ordinated purchases of pork products, covered in the attached, it is agreed that the packers participating in these orders will undertake not to purchase hogs for less than the following agreed minimums for the month of November, that is a daily minimum of $17.50 per hundred pounds on average of packers' droves, excluding throw-outs. "Throw-outs" to be defined as pigs under 130 pounds, stags, boars, thin sows and skips. Further, that no hogs of any kind shall be bought, except throw-outs, at less than $16.50 per hundred pounds. The average of packers' droves to be construed as the average of the total sales in the market of all hogs for a given day. All the above to be based on Chicago.

We agree that a committee shall be appointed by the Food Administration to check the daily operations in the various markets with a view to supervision and demonstration of the carrying out of the above.

The ability of the packers to carry out this arrangement will depend on there being a normal marketing of hogs based upon the proportionate increase over the receipts of last year. The increase in production appears to be a maximum of about 15 per cent, and we can handle such an increase.

If the producers of hogs should, as they have in the past few weeks, prematurely market hogs in such increasing numbers over the above it is entirely beyond the ability of the packers to maintain these minimums, and therefore we must have the co-operation of the producer himself to maintain these results. [illegible]

(Signed) THOS. E. WILSON,

Chairman Packers' Committee.

[illegible]

[illegible] port demands appears to be amply sufficient to take up the increase in hog production, but unfavorable market conditions existing in October afford no fair index of the aggregate supply and demand.

It must be evident that the enormous shortage in fats in the Central Empires and neutral countries would immediately upon peace result in additional demands for pork products which, on top of the heavy shipments to the Allies, would tend materially to increase the American exports, inasmuch as no considerable reservoir of supplies exists outside of the United States. It seems probable that the present prospective supplies would be inadequate to meet this world demand with the return to peace. So far as it is possible to interpret this fact, it appears that there should be even a stronger demand for pork products after the war, and therefore any alarm of hog producers as to the effect of peace is unwarranted by the outlook.

In the light of these circumstances it is the conclusion of the conference that attempts to hold the price of hogs to the price of corn may work out to the disadvantage of pork producers. It is the conclusion that any interpretation of the formula should be a broad-gauged policy applied over a long period. It is the opinion of the conference that in substitution of the previous plans of stabilization the Live Stock Subcommittee of the Agricultural Advisory Board, together with the specially invited swine representatives, should accept the invitation of the Food Administration to join with the Administration and the packers in determining the prices at which controlled export orders are to be placed. This will be regularly done. The influence of these orders will be directed to the maintenance of the common object—namely, the stabilization of the [illegible]

[illegible] ministration, Mr. Louis D. Hall of the Bureau of Markets, to undertake the supervision of the execution of the plan in the various markets. Commission men are asked to co-operate in carrying out the plan embodied in the packers' agreement. It must be evident that offers by commission men to sell hogs below the minimum established above is not fair, either to the producer or the participating packers. Mr. Brown has undertaken on behalf of the commission men in the United States that they will loyally support the plan.

It is believed by the conference that this new plan, based as it is upon a positive minimum basis, will bring better results to the producer than average prices for the month. It does not limit top prices and should narrow the margins necessary to country buyers in more variable markets. It is believed that the plan should work out close to $18 average.

Swine producers of the country will contribute to their own interest by not flooding the market, for it must be evident that if an excessive over percentage of hogs is marketed in any one month price stabilization and control cannot succeed, and it is certain that producers themselves can contribute materially to the efforts of the conferences if they will do their marketing in as normal a way as possible.

The whole situation as existing at present demands a frank and explicit assurance from the conferees representing namely, that every possible effort will be made to maintain a live hog price commensurate with swine production costs and reasonable selling values in execution of the declared policy of the Food Administration to use every agency in its control to secure justice to the farmer.

The stabilization methods adopted for November represent the best efforts of the conference, concurred in by the Food Administration [illegible]

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see [illegible] prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can [illegible]. Come in and let's talk it over. Our interests are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

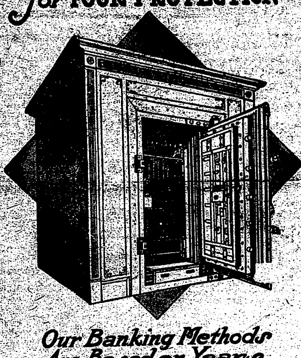
First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE *for* YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry J. Enderlie, Cashier

DEFECTIVE PAGE

UPSET STOMACH

PAPE'S DIAPEPSIN AT ONCE ENDS SOURNESS, GAS, ACIDITY, INDIGESTION.

Don't stay upset! When meals don't fit and you belch gas, acids and undigested food. When you feel lumps of indigestion, pain, flatulence, heartburn or headache you can get instant relief.

No waiting! Pape's Diapepsin will put you on your feet. As soon as you eat one of these pleasant, harmless tablets all the indigestion, gases, acidity and stomach distress ends. Your druggist sells them. Adv.

The Kind.

"It must cost the German people a lot of money to keep an army like theirs going."

"That's so, and just now it's mostly running expenses."

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Her Doctor the Man These Times.

He—If I should kiss you, I suppose you'd go and tell your mother.

She—No, my lawyer.

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured

by LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a local disease, greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will cure catarrh. It is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is composed of some of the best tonics known, combined with some of the best blood purifiers. The perfect combination of the ingredients in HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is what produces such wonderful results in catarrhal conditions. Druggists 75c. Testimonials free.
F. J. Cheney & Co., Props., Toledo, O.

Two Views.

Bix—"I hate golf; it's too much like work." Dix—"I hate work; it's not enough like golf."

KIDNEY TROUBLE OFTEN CAUSES SERIOUS BACKACHE

When your back aches, and your bladder and kidneys seem to be disordered, go to your nearest drug store and get a bottle of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root. It is a physician's prescription for ailments of the kidneys and bladder.

It has stood the test of years and has a reputation for quickly and effectively giving results in thousands of cases.

This preparation so very effective, has been placed on sale everywhere. Get a bottle, medium or large size, at your nearest druggist.

However, if you wish first to test this preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Getting Off.

"I see General Ludendorff has resigned." "Yep. The rats always quit a sinking ship."

No man ever does more than his share.

ASTHMADOR
GUARANTEED TO INSTANTLY RELIEVE
ASTHMA
OR MONEY REFUNDED—ASK ANY DRUGGIST

Health—Comfort—Convenience

are daily household words in homes where the old offensive out-door toilet has been replaced with a

NATIONAL
Indoor Toilet

Chemicals and ventilation destroy all odor; no water; no sewer—Easy to install.
Order one NOW! We can save you money. Write us.
—AGENTS WANTED—
NATIONAL CLOSET CO., Sleepy Eye, Minn.

Get the Genuine and Avoid Waste
MORGAN'S SAPOLIO SCOURING SOAP
Economy in Every Cake

FRESH
FROZEN
SMOKED
SALTED
GREEN BAY FISH CO.
GREEN BAY, WIS.
SPICED
DRIED
SEND FOR COMPLETE PRICE LIST

Persistent Coughs

are dangerous. Get prompt relief from Piso's. Stops irritation; soothing. Effective and safe for young and old. No opiates in

PISO'S

ARMISTICE TERMS LEAVE GERMANY WITHOUT ARMS

President Wilson Gives Congress and the Country Terms and Pledges Succor to Stricken Nation.

SURRENDER IS COMPLETE; GREAT MACHINE WRECKED

Germans Must Evacuate Belgium, France, Alsace-Lorraine and Luxemburg Within 14 Days, Surrender 5,000 Big Guns, 30,000 Machine Guns, 3,000 Flame Throwers, 2,000 Airplanes, 5,000 Locomotives, 50,000 Wagons, 10,000 Motortrucks and Her Warships.

Washington, Nov. 12.—The terms of the armistice with Germany were read to congress by President Wilson. Assembled in the hall of the house where nineteen months ago senators and representatives heard the president ask for the declaration of war, they heard him speak the words which herald the coming of peace.

The president spoke as follows:

"Gentlemen of the Congress:

"In these anxious times of rapid and stupendous change it will in some degree lighten my sense of responsibility to perform in person the duty of communicating to you some of the larger circumstances of the situation with which it is necessary to deal.

"The German authorities who have at the invitation of the supreme war council, been in communication with Marshal Foch, have accepted and signed the terms of armistice which he was authorized and instructed to communicate to them.

Military Clauses of Terms.

"Those terms are as follows:

"I. Military clauses on western front:

"1. A cessation of operations by land and in the air six hours after the signature of the armistice.

"2. Immediate evacuation of invaded countries: Belgium, France, Alsace-Lorraine, Luxemburg, so ordered as to be completed within fourteen days from the signature of the armistice. German troops which have not left the above-mentioned territories within the period fixed will become prisoners of war. Occupation by the allies and United States forces jointly will keep pace with evacuation in these areas. All movements of evacuation and occupation will be regulated in accordance with note annexed to the stated terms.

"3. Repatriation beginning at once and to be completed within fourteen days of all inhabitants of the countries above mentioned, including hostages and persons under trial or convicted.

Must Surrender 5,000 Guns.

"4. Surrender in good condition by the German armies of the following equipment: Five thousand guns (2,500 heavy, 2,500 field), 30,000 machine guns, 3,000 minnenwerfer 2,000 airplanes (fighters, bombers, mostly D. 73's and night-bombing machines).

"5. Evacuation by German armies of the countries on the left bank of the Rhine.

"These countries on the left bank of the Rhine shall be administered by the local authorities under the control of the allies and United States armies of occupation. The occupation of these territories will be determined by allied and United States garrisons holding the principal crossings of the Rhine—Mayence, Coblenz, Cologne, together with bridgeheads at these points—in thirty kilometer radius on the right bank and by garrisons similarly holding the strategic points of the regions.

"A neutral zone shall be reserved on the right of the Rhine between the stream and a line drawn parallel to it 40 kilometers to the east from the frontier of Holland to the parallel of Gernsheim and as far as practicable a distance of 30 kilometers from the east of stream from this parallel upon Swiss frontier. Evacuation by the enemy of the Rhine lands shall be so ordered as to be completed within a further period of eleven days, in all 19 days after the signature of the armistice. All movements of evacuation and occupation will be regulated according to the note annexed.

"6. In all territory evacuated by the enemy there shall be no evacuation of inhabitants; no damage or harm shall be done to the persons or property of the inhabitants, no destruction of any kind be committed. Military establishments of all kinds shall be delivered intact as well as military stores of food, munitions, equipment not removed during the periods fixed for evacuation. Stores of food of all kinds for the civil population, cattle, etc., shall be left in situ. Industrial establishments shall not be impaired in any way and their personnel shall not be moved. Roads and means of communication of every kind, railroads, waterways, main roads, bridges, telegraphs, telephones, shall be in no manner impaired.

Civil Personnel to Remain.

"7. All civil and military personnel at present employed on them shall remain. Five thousand locomotives, 50,000 wagons and 10,000 motor lorries in good working order, with all necessary spare parts and fittings, shall be delivered to the associated powers within the period fixed for the evacuation of Belgium and Luxemburg. The railways of Alsace-Lorraine shall be handed over within the same period, together with all pre-war personnel and material. Further material necessary for the working of railways in the country on the left bank of the Rhine shall be left in situ. All stores of coal and material for the upkeep of permanent ways, signals and repair shops left entire in situ and kept in an efficient state by Germany during the whole period of armistice. All barges taken from the allies shall be restored to them. A note appended regulates the details of these measures.

"8. The German command shall be responsible for revealing all mines or delay acting fuses disposed on territory evacuated by the German troops and shall assist in their discovery and destruction. The German command shall also reveal all destructive measures that may have been taken (such as poisoning or polluting of springs, wells, etc.) under penalty of reprisals.

"9. The right of requisition shall be exercised by the allies and the United States armies in all occupied territory. The upkeep of the troops of occupation in the Rhine land (excluding Alsace-Lorraine) shall be charged to the German government.

"10. An immediate repatriation without reciprocity, according to detailed conditions, shall be fixed, of all allied and United States prisoners of war. The allied powers and the United States shall be able to dispose of these prisoners as they wish.

"11. Sick and wounded who cannot be removed from evacuated territory will be cared for by German personnel who will be left on the spot with the medical material required.

Eastern Frontiers of Germany.

"II. Disposition relative to the eastern frontiers of Germany.

"12. All German troops at present in any territory which before the war belonged to Russia, Roumania or Turkey shall withdraw within the frontiers of Germany as they existed on August 1, 1914.

"13. Evacuation by German troops to begin at once and all German instructors, prisoners and civilians, as well as military agents, now on the territory of Russia (as defined before 1914) to be recalled.

"14. German troops to cease at once all requisitions and seizures and any other undertaking with a view to obtaining supplies intended for Germany, in Roumania and Russia (as defined on August 1, 1914).

"15. Abandonment of the treaties of Bucharest and Brest-Litovsk and of the supplementary treaties.

"15. The allies shall have free access to the territories evacuated by the Germans on their eastern frontier, either through Danzig or by the Vistula, in order to convey supplies to the populations of those territories or for any other purpose.

"III. Clause concerning East Africa:

"17. Unconditional capitulation of all German forces operating in East Africa within one month.

"IV. General clauses:

"18. Repatriation, without reciprocity, within a maximum period of one month, in accordance with detailed conditions hereafter to be fixed, of all civilians interned or deported who may be citizens of other allied or associated states than those mentioned in clause three, paragraph nineteen, with the reservation that any future claims and demands of the allies and the United States of America remain unaffected.

"19. The following financial conditions are required:

"Reparation for damage done. While such armistice lasts no public securities shall be removed by the enemy which can serve as a pledge to the allies for the recovery or reparation for war losses. Immediate restitution of the cash deposit in the National Bank of Belgium, and, in general, immediate return of all documents, specie, stocks, shares, paper money, together with plant for the issue thereof, touching public or private interests in the invaded countries. Restitution of the Russian and Roumanian gold yielded to Germany or taken by that power. This gold to be delivered in trust to the allies until the signature of peace.

Naval Conditions of Agreement.

"V. Naval conditions:

"20. Immediate cessation of all hostilities at sea and definite information to be given as to the location and movements of all German ships. Notification to be given to neutrals that freedom of navigation in all territorial waters is given to the naval and mercantile marines of all the allied and associated powers, all questions of neutrality being waived.

"21. All naval and mercantile marine prisoners of war of the allied and associated powers in German hands to be returned without reciprocity.

"22. Surrender to the allies and the United States of America of 160 German submarines (including all submarine cruisers and mine laying submarines) with their complete armament and equipment in ports which will be specified by the allies and the United States of America. All other submarines to be paid off and completely disarmed and placed under the supervision of the allied powers and the United States of America.

"23. The following German surface warships which shall be designated by the allies and the United States of America shall forthwith be disarmed and thereafter interned in neutral ports, or, for want of them, in allied ports, to be designated by the allies and the United States of America and placed under the surveillance of the allies and the United States of America, only caretakers being left on board, namely: Six battle cruisers, ten battleships, eight light cruisers, including two mine layers, fifty destroyers of the most modern type.

"All other surface warships (including river craft) are to be concentrated in German naval bases to be designated by the allies and the United States of America, and are to be paid off and completely disarmed and placed under the supervision of the allies and the United States of America. All vessels of the auxiliary fleet (trawlers, motor vessels, etc.) are to be disarmed.

Germany Must Indicate Mines.

"24. The allies and the United States of America shall have the right to sweep up all mine fields and obstruction laid by Germany outside German territorial waters, and the positions of these are to be indicated:

"25. Freedom of access to and from the Baltic to be given to the naval and mercantile marines of the allied and associated powers. To secure this, the allies and the United States of America shall be empowered to occupy all German forts, fortifications, batteries and defense works of all kinds in all the entrances from the Categat into the Baltic, and to sweep up all mines and obstructions within and without German territorial waters without any question of neutrality being raised, and the positions of all such mines and obstructions are to be indicated.

"26. The existing blockade conditions set up by the allies and associated powers are to remain unchanged and all German merchant ships found at sea are to remain liable to capture.

"27. All naval aircraft are to be concentrated and immobilized in German bases to be specified by the allies and the United States of America.

"28. In evacuating the Belgian coasts and ports Germany shall abandon all merchant ships, tugs, lighters, cranes and all other harbor materials, all materials for inland navigation, all aircraft and all materials and stores, all arms and armaments and all stores and apparatus of all kinds.

"29. All Black sea ports are to be evacuated by Germany; all Russian war vessels of all descriptions seized by Germany in the Black sea are to be handed over to the allies and the United States of America; all neutral merchant vessels seized are to be released; all warlike and other materials to be returned and German materials as specified in clause 28 are to be abandoned.

All Vessels to Be Restored.

"30. All merchant vessels in German hands belonging to the allied and associated powers are to be restored in ports to be specified by the allies and the United States of America without reciprocity.

"31. No destruction of ships or of materials to be permitted before evacuation, surrender or restoration.

"32. The German government will notify the neutral governments of the world, and particularly the governments of Norway, Sweden, Denmark and Holland, that all restrictions placed on the trading of their vessels with the allied and associated countries, whether by the German interests and whether in return for specific concessions such as the export of shipbuilding materials or not, are immediately canceled.

"33. No transfers of German merchant shiping of any description to any neutral flag are to take place after signature of the armistice.

"VI. Duration of armistice:

"34. The duration of the armistice is to be 30 days, with option to extend. During this period, on failure of execution of any of the above clauses, the armistice may be denounced by one of the contracting parties on 48 hours previous notice.

"VII. Time limit for reply:

"35. This armistice to be accepted or refused by Germany within 72 hours of notification.

"The war thus comes to an end; for, having accepted these terms of armistice, it will be impossible for the German command to renew it.

WHEN AMERICANS "DID JOSH"

How Humble Wax Match Played Important Part in Opening China to Western Commerce.

A famous New York merchant, who was one of the first Americans to open [illegible] relations between [illegible]

[illegible] all the Chinese were carrying lighted candles, doing josh in honor of their gods. The American, an interested spectator, was standing near an idol when he took out a cigar and lit it with a wax match. The match continued burning [illegible]

[illegible] of dollars to him. For the Chinese thinking that he had in some way of his own been paying reverence to their deities were no longer unwilling to do business with him. So really a wax match was the beginning for the great interchange of commerce between this country and the far East.

[illegible]

OFFICIAL VOTE OF ELECTION

Minnesota Prohibition Amendment Lacks 756 Votes to Become Effective.

NELSON GETS 206,555

Senator Has Majority of 69,281 Over W. G. Calderwood—Governor Burnquist Has a Plurality of 54,967 Votes.

Minneapolis, Nov. 18.—Complete official returns from every county in the state show that the prohibition amendment was lost by 756 votes.

There were 380,604 votes cast in the general election. The drys received 189,547 and the wets 173,615. The drys needed 190,303 to carry, however.

Senator Nelson's majority over W. G. Calderwood was 69,281 and Governor Burnquist's plurality was 54,967. Clifford L. Hilton, attorney general, received more than 80,000 votes more than Tom Davis.

The complete returns on state officers and congressmen follow:

Senator in Congress—Knute Nelson (Republican), 206,555; Willis G. Calderwood (National), 137,274. Nelson's majority, 69,281.

Governor—J. A. A. Burnquist (Republican), 166,515; Fred A. Wheaton (Democrat), 76,793; Olaf O. Stageberg (National), 6,648; L. P. Berot (Socialist), 7,794; David H. Evans (Farmer-Labor), 111,948. Burnquist's plurality, 54,967.

Lieutenant Governor — Thomas Frankson (Republican), 198,766; Chas. H. Helweg (Democrat), 97,327; George D. Haggard (National), 43,828. Frankson's majority, 57,611.

Secretary of State — Julius A. Schmahl (Republican), 218,414; Edward Indrehus (Democrat), 127,145. Schmahl's majority, 91,269.

State Auditor—J. A. O. Preus (Republican), 214,278; L. W. Huntley (Democrat), 89,433; Fremont R. McManigal (National), 37,657. Preus' majority, 87,188.

Vote for State Treasurer.

State Treasurer—Henry Rines (Republican), 207,634; D. D. Devine (Democrat), 88,951; L. A. Simonson (National), 43,063. Rines' majority, 75,620.

Attorney General—Clifford L. Hilton (Republican), 180,768; B. B. Gislason (Democrat), 56,001; Lars O. Haug (National), 15,047; Tom Davis (Farmer-Labor), 99,920. Hilton's plurality, 80,848.

Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner—Fred W. Putnam (Republican), 165,767; J. S. Jacobson (Democrat), 68,949; William Hokanson (National), 10,626; Fred E. Tillquist (Farmer-Labor), 104,268. Putnam's plurality, 61,499.

Clerk of Supreme Court — Herman Mueller (Republican), 188,885; Charles A. Lethert (Democrat), 142,680. Mueller's majority 46,205.

Chief Justice of the Supreme Court—Calvin L. Brown (Non-Party), 181,929; Benjamin Drake (Non-Party), 109,117. Brown's majority, 72,812.

Associate Justices of the Supreme Court — Thomas Fraser (Non-Party), 113,347; Oscar Hallam (Non-Party), 184,643; Andrew Holt (Non-Party), 159,429; W. H. Vanderburgh (Non-Party), 62,439.

Congressional Contest Results.

Results of the Congressional contest follow:

First District — Sidney Anderson (Republican), unopposed; 29,337, total vote.

Second District — Franklin F. Ellsworth (Republican), 24,888; Frank Simon (Democrat), 11,161. Ellsworth's majority, 13,727.

Third District — Charles R. Davis (Republican), 20,092; John J. Farrell (Democrat), 17,530. Davis' majority, 2,562.

Fourth District—Carl C. Van Dyke (Democrat), 18,736; Walter Mallory (Republican), 11,498. Van Dyke's majority, 7,238.

Fifth District—Walter H. Newton (Republican), 21,607; W. C. Robertson (Democrat), 15,912. Newton's majority, 5,695.

Sixth District — Harold Knutson (Republican), 22,633; P. J. Russell (Democrat), 8,660. Knutson's majority, 13,973.

Seventh District—Andrew J. Volstead (Republican), 21,406; E. E. Lobeck (National), 16,587. Volstead's majority, 4,819.

Eighth District — W. L. Carss (Union Labor), 17,266; Clarence B. Miller (Republican), 12,964. Carss' majority, 4,302.

Ninth District — Halvor Steenerson (Republican), unopposed, total vote, 26,307.

Tenth District — Thomas D. Schall (Republican) had a majority of 25,866 over Henry A. Finlayson (Democrat).

Would Catch Bond Sharks.

Washington, Nov. 18.—Sentiment has developed among treasury officials and congressional leaders for a federal institution to regulate issues of securities in the next few years, to prevent the market from being flooded with fraudulent stocks and bonds for which citizens might trade in their liberty bonds. Ideas still are nebulous, but the treasury is trying to develop a plan to protect bond owners without imposing drastic artificial restrictions on the [illegible]

Had to Give Up Work

Mr. McMurray Was in a Bad Way Until He Used Doan's—They Brought a Quick Cure.

P. K. McMurray, 48 W. Hickory St., Chicago Heights, Ill., says: "I was always a strong man until I was taken with kidney trouble. I worked many years as a blacksmith and this work brought the trouble on. When I stooped over there was a grinding pain in my back and I couldn't straighten up for four or five minutes. Sometimes it took me half an hour to put on my shoes. I got so bad I had to lay off work for days at a time. Often I would have to get up a dozen times at night to pass the kidney secretions, and they burned like fire. My feet swelled, and at times they burned so that it seemed I was standing on a hot stove. I had spells of gasping for breath and dizzy spells, too, and my health failed rapidly. I was told that my working days were over, but *Doan's Kidney Pills* were brought to my attention and before I had used one box, I began to feel relieved. I kept on and by the time I had used ten boxes, I was absolutely cured. All pains left my back and other symptoms of kidney trouble disappeared and I felt as well and strong as ever."

"Subscribed and sworn to before me this 7th day of July 1917."
DAVID H. SHAPIRO,
Notary Public.

Mr. McMurray

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

Involuntary Mascotting.

"I have a notion to strafe those allies again," said the kaiser.

"Don't do it, papa," protested the prince. "People are getting the idea that it brings them luck."

Quite Handy.

"How do you propose to float that new enterprise?" "With the water in the stock, of course."

Cole's Carbolisalve Quickly Relieves and heals burning, itching and torturing skin diseases. It instantly stops the pain of burns. Heals without scars. 25c and 50c. Ask your druggist, or send 25c to The J. W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill., for a pkg. Adv.

In a Pickwickian Sense.

"So Banks didn't show up at his wedding." "No; I guess it was a case of heart failure."

While blacksmiths may have many virtues, they must have at least one vise.

London will erect a public memorial to American soldiers killed in France.

HOW TO FIGHT
SPANISH INFLUENZA

By DR. L. W. BOWERS.

Avoid crowds, coughs and cowards, but fear neither germs nor Germans! Keep the system in good order, take plenty of exercise in the fresh air and practice cleanliness. Remember a clean mouth, a clean skin, and clean bowels are a protecting armour against disease. To keep the liver and bowels regular and to carry away the poisons within, it is best to take a vegetable pill every other day, made up of May-apple, aloes, jalap, and sugar-coated, to be had at most drug stores, known as Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. If there is a sudden onset of what appears like a hard cold, one should go to bed, wrap warm, take a hot mustard foot-bath and drink copiously of hot lemonade. If pain develops in head or back, ask the druggist for Anuric (anti-uric) tablets. These will flush the bladder and kidneys and carry off poisonous germs. To control the pains and aches take one Anuric tablet every two hours, with frequent drinks of lemonade. The pneumonia appears in a most treacherous way, when the influenza victim is apparently recovering and anxious to leave his bed. In recovering from a bad attack of influenza or pneumonia the system should be built up with a good herbal tonic, such as Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery, made without alcohol from the roots and barks of American forest trees, or his Irontic (iron tonic) tablets, which can be obtained at most drug stores, or send 10c. to Dr. Pierce's Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y., for trial package.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

For Constipation
Carter's Little Liver Pills
will set you right over night.
Purely Vegetable
Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price

Carter's Iron Pills
Will restore color to the faces of those who lack Iron in the blood, as most pale-faced people do.

THAT CHANGE IN WOMAN'S LIFE

Mrs. Godden Tells How It May be Passed in Safety and Comfort.

Fremont, O.—"I was passing through the critical period of life, being forty-six years of age and had all the symptoms incident to that change—heat flashes, nervousness, and was in a general run down condition, so it was hard for me to do my work. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound was recommended to me as the best remedy for my troubles, which it surely proved to be. I feel better and stronger in every way since taking it, and the annoying symptoms have disappeared."—Mrs. M. GODDEN, 925 Napoleon St., Fremont, Ohio.

Such annoying symptons as heat flashes, nervousnss, backache, headache, irritability and "the blues," may be speedily overcome and the system restored to normal conditions by this famous root and herb remedy Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

If any complications present themselves write the Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for suggestions how to overcome them. The result of forty years experience is at your service and your letter held in strict confidence.

Cuticura Stops Itching and Saves the Hair

All druggists; Soap 25, Ointment 25 & 50, Talcum 25. Sample each free of "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

Too Much of a Shock.

The chauffeur had been haled into court for speeding and running down a pedestrian.

"Your honor," said the cheuffeur, "it was all my fault. The pedestrian was not to blame."

And the poor judge dropped dead.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets put an end to sick and bilious headaches, constipation, dizziness and indigestion. "Clean house." Adv.

Wanted His Right.

"What the dickens is the matter with you?" furiously demanded the warder of Pat. "What do you mean by kicking up a row at this time of the night?"

"Sure, an' I only want to go home," said Pat.

"Don't be a fool, man," said the warder, coming across to see if his prisoner was quite well.

"Fool, bedad," shouted Pat from the other side of the bars. "I'm in me rights."

"Now, look here," broke in the warder meaningly, "you've got seven days hard; seven days you've got to do, so you'd better do them quietly."

"You're quite right," smiled Pat. "Shure, the ould boy gave seven days, but, begorra, he said nothing about nights, and faith you can surely trust me to come back in the morning."

A Marathon to Berlin.

First Map Gazer—Now that the president has answered Max's note it is Germany's move.

Second Map Gazer—Move; why, man, they're already moving so fast that it's a question whether they can slow up enough to know when they pass Berlin.

Alert Suspicion.

"We won't quit till the kaiser koes out of business," remarked the emphatic citizen.

"No," replied Mr. Dustin StSax, "and what's more we'll see to it that he doesn't try to start up the same old shop with a bunch of dummy directors."

Nervous People who drink coffee find substantial relief when they change to **POSTUM**

This pure wholesome table drink does not contain caffeine or any other harmful nerve disturbing ingredient.

There's a Reason

FIGHTING STOPS GREAT WAR OVER

Germany Signs Armistice Which Is Unconditional Surrender

KAISER WILHELM ABDICATES

Dream of World Conquest Ends in Defeat and Revolution—Flight From Justice of Criminal Against Civilization.

By J. D. SHERMAN.

Peace! The greatest war of all history is over.

The armistice asked for by Germany has been signed. This means no less than "unconditional surrender." For the terms of that armistice deprive Germany of the means of resistance. Germany must accept whatever peace terms the allies dictate.

The kaiser—Frederich Wilhelm Victor Albert, Emperor Wilhelm II?—He is a fugitive in Holland from justice—the justice of his own people as well as of the civilized world; the red flag flies over the throne he was compelled to abdicate. His fate hangs in the balance. If extradition for punishment is demanded, his fate lies with Holland.

The great war began June 28, 1914, with the assassination of the Austrian Archduke Francis Ferdinand in Sarajevo, Bosnia, by Serbians. This was the beginning, because civilization holds the kaiser guilty of seizing it as a pretext for the world war which he had long been secretly planning to carry out his purpose of world conquest. He and his tremendous war machine were ready, impatient, eager for action. Here was the program, as the kaiser planned it.

He would force Austria-Hungary, his ally and practically his vassal, into war with Serbia.

Russia would rush to the defense of Serbia. Of Russia he had no fear, for he well knew that German intrigue had already prepared the way in advance for the ruin of the unhappy land of Czar Nicholas.

France, he knew, would support Russia. France—she was really his immediate object. Ever since 1870 Germany has been preparing to go back to France. Why? Because Germany failed to beggar France by the staggering indemnity of 1870, because she then overlooked the coal and iron deposits of northern France, and because she hated France and the French, root, stock and branch. And the kaiser knew also that France was not ready for a death grapple with Germany.

Great Britain, he had made himself believe, would remain neutral. That would be well, for he wanted to deal with Great Britain later. Anyway, her army was small. As for America—she would not fight and could not if she would.

So his schedule, arranged to the day and hour, called for his triumphant entry into Paris September 2, A. D. 1914. Then, with a huge French indemnity and control of the iron and coal regions of Meurthe-et-Moselle and Lens, he would sit back, make new war preparations and get ready to conquer Great Britain. Later on, at his leisure, would come the third war and the subjugation of the United States!

War of Frightfulness.

So, posing before the world as an advocate of peace driven to war in defense of his fatherland, the kaiser went his secret, devious way to war—to the war of deliberate and calculated frightfulness, which, under the guise of warfare, despoiled Belgium, laid waste northern France, depopulated Serbia; shot the English nurse, Edith Cavell; sank the Lusitania with her freight of women and children; massacred, ravished and enslaved noncombatant civilian populations—frightfulness which has caused more than 25,000,000 casualties and the expenditure of billions upon billions of money—frightfulness which instead of frightening the world into submission has arrayed in arms against her 22 civilized nations—frightfulness which now makes the name of Germany a household execration among most of the peoples of earth.

At first the kaiser's program went along without check or pause. July 28 Austria declared war on Serbia. Russia went to the aid of Serbia. The other nations promptly fell into line. Declarations of war came thick and fast. By August 4 the stage was all set for actual fighting. August 5 the Germans and Belgians fell to on the Belgian frontier. The German march to Paris was on.

But, as everybody knows, Wilhelm II did not enter Paris in triumph September 2. Why? Because little Belgium, martyr Belgium, saved Paris. She fought. Her brave little army did not last long. But it lasted long enough to give the French time to dig in. The Germans thereupon found the road to Paris a series of trenches that must be taken one by one. The schedule was soon hopelessly behind time. [illegible]

Likewise the heroic resistance of Belgium brought Great Britain forthwith into the war. And though the British standing army was not large, it went to the front, died in the last ditch and further delayed the German march to Paris. Moreover, Great Britain [illegible]

[illegible] the ocean clear of German merchant shipping, thus carrying to Germany the war of starvation that Germany had planned for her [illegible]

United States Neutral.

The United States in the meantime had proclaimed its neutrality. Italy, though a member of the triple alliance, was holding off on the ground that its alliance with Germany and Austria were for defense and not for offense. It was not until May of 1915 that she got into the war and then on the side of the allies. By the end of 1914 Japan was in with the allies and Turkey with the central powers. Fighting was in active progress in Belgium and France, on the Russian-German and Russian-Austrian fronties. The government of France had been removed to Bordeaux. But the Germans were still 65 miles from Paris.

May 7, 1915, the passenger liner Lusitania was torpedoed without warning and sunk by a German submarine off the coast of Ireland. This outrage against humanity horrified civilization. Germany, however, celebrated the sinking. To the world she sought to defend her action by asserting that the Lusitania was armed and that she carried munitions of war. She was not armed and she did not carry munitions of war. Many Americans felt thereafter that the entrance of the United States into the war was inevitable.

February 22, 1916, the German crown prince's army began the attack on Verdun which was to blast a way to Paris. The bombardment of Verdun was the heaviest artillery fire of the war. It was here that the French said "They shall not pass." And the Germans did not pass. The French saved Verdun by commandeering practically ever motor vehicle in Paris and rushing reserves to the great fortress. The devotion of its garrison, the intensity and persistence of the German attack and the dramatic deliverance have made the name Verdun known the world over.

June 5 Lord Kitchener, the British war hero, was lost on the British cruiser Hampshire, together with most of the crew. He was on a secret mission for the allies. It was afterward charged that he was betrayed by the Russian czarina, who furnished the information which led to the sinking of the cruiser by a German submarine.

July 9 the German submarine Deutschland arrived in Baltimore. She carried a valuable cargo and took a valuable cargo back to Germany. She claimed to be a merchant vessel and was treated as such by the United States. The main purpose, doubtless, was to impress America with the German submarine; the sinking in October by German submarines of six merchant vessels off Nantucket, Mass., was presumably part of the same plan. Germany was getting ready for her forthcoming announcement of unrestricted submarine warfare.

September 14 the British introduced into war a new engine of destruction—the "tank." In brief it is a heavily armored body, armed with guns on a "caterpillar" instead of wheels. It can thus travel over almost any sort of ground and crush its way through most obstacles. The caterpillar tractor is an American invention, originating in Peoria, Ill.; the adaptation of harmless tractor machinery to a destructive war engine was done in secrecy by an Englishman. The tank proved a genuine surprise and has played no small part in the war, together with lighter and faster tanks called "whippets." The Germans also soon produced tanks, but apparently have never been able to hold their own with those of the allies. One of the most striking exploits of the war was the exploit of an American sergeant who rode into action perched on the top of an American tank.

Collapse of Russia.

The close of the year 1916 was marked by the resignation of Premier Herbert Asquith of Great Britain and the acceptance of the premiership by David Lloyd George; a new cabinet in France and a new commander in chief, General Nivelle; the practically complete defeat of the armies of Roumania, which had joined the allies; and peace proposals from Germany to the allies through the United States. Things were going well with Germany and she wanted peace on terms of her own making.

The spring of 1917 saw the collapse of Russia, a collapse undoubtedly brought about by Germany through intrigue and for her own purposes. It began March 11 with revolution in Petrograd. March 15 Czar Nicholas abdicated. March 22 America recognized the new Russian government a republic. Since then Russia has been a chaos. Russia is one of the big problems confronting the allies. They can presumably put an end to the reign of anarchy, murder and pillage; the regeneration of the nation is a tremendous undertaking.

October of 1917 was marked by the collapse of the Italian Isonzo front. This collapse was also due to German propaganda and intrigue. Taken altogether the year 1917 was not one of cheer for the allies.

America Goes In.

And yet the turning point of the war was reached in 1917. For the United States had entered the great world conflict. Germany stands convicted before the world of incredible stupidity as well as unbelievable frightfulness. For Germany practically forced the United States into the war. Entirely contemptuous of America as a possible belligerent, Germany announced unrestricted submarine warfare [illegible]

[illegible] American passenger ships [illegible] these ships went to and from Falmouth and followed a prescribed course going and returning, if the steamers were painted in a specified way and carried specified flags, if one steamer a week each way were sailed, and if the United States government guaranteed that no contraband was carried.

The immediate answer of the United States was given February 3—the severance of diplomatic relations with Germany. April 6 the president signed a joint resolution of the two houses of congress declaring a state of war to exist with Germany. In quick succession came the selective service act for the raising of an army, a war appropriation of $8,000,000,000, the sending of an expeditionary force of regulars to France under General Pershing, the registration of nearly 10,000,000 men for military service, the closing of the first Liberty loan with a large oversubscription, the drafting of the state militia into the federal service. October 27 formal announcement was made that American troops in France had fired their first shot in war.

Nevertheless, the spring of 1918 saw three huge drives on Paris by the Germans. By June 1 the Germans were within 46 miles of the French capital, in Chateau-Thierry. Unless they were speedily stopped Paris would be under their guns. The plan of the French was to delay them as long as possible by rear-guard actions until reserves could be brought up.

Yankees Stop Huns.

And then took place the thing which all good Americans were prayerfully expecting: American soldiers got into action in American fashion, under American leadership, with American artillery and machine guns.

The French commander sent to Chateau-Thierry an American division made up of marines and of infantry from the middle West. June 2 the leathernecks and doughboys moved into support positions back of seasoned French troops. The French were forced back and filtered through the Americans; the support positions soon became the front.

June 4, about five o'clock in the afternoon, the Germans attacked in force through a wheat field, in platoon columns, in perfect order, supremely confident. The Americans raked them with shrapnel and machine guns. Then they opened with rifle fire. Cool, unhurried, they picked their shots as if at target practice. Military experts will tell you that the American marines are the most effective fighting men in all the armies of the world; certainly they have no equals with the rifle.

The Germans wavered, then came on again. Twice more they stopped; twice more advanced. Then they broke. Flesh and blood could not stand that rifle fire. They crawled off through the standing grain. The Americans sent bullets wherever the wheat stirred. That was the end.

Days and nights of heavy bombardment followed. Sleep was impossible. The Americans lived on "monkey meat," bread and water. Then they went on and took the town of Bouresches, cleaning out the nests of machine gunners with rifle fire, bayonet and grenade.

What They Have They Hold.

Next they took the Bois de Belleau. It was a jungle. It was every man for himself, Indian fashion from tree to tree, from rock to rock. The battalion of leathernecks which took the wood went in with 958 men and 26 officers. They came out with 340 men and seven officers. But they took the wood. Then they dug themselves in and fought off counter-attacks for five days, until relieved, constantly shelled and gassed, not one hot meal all that time. What the leathernecks have they hold.

This one division used up five crack divisions of the Germans.

There are those among the allies who say that the Americans at Chateau-Thierry saved Paris, just as the Canadians saved Calais. When the military history of the Great War is written Chateau-Thierry is likely to be called the turning point of the struggle. For its moral force was beyond estimate. It put new heart into the war-worn French and British. All France flamed with joy. The Americans had stopped the Hun, had driven him back, had beaten him off. And thousands upon thousands of just such Americans were in plain sight pushing to the front!

General Foch in supreme command of the allies on the western front soon afterward launched the allied offensive and victory followed victory all along the fighting line of 250 miles from the North sea to Verdun. It was the beginning of the end.

By early October the Hun was beaten to his knees and asking for peace. October 31 the Italians utterly routed the Austrians. The same day Turkey surrendered. November 3 Austria signed an armistice virtually amounting to unconditional surrender. November 9 Kaiser Wilhelm abdicated and Crown Prince Friedrich Wilhelm renounced the throne, both fleeing to Holland to escape a people in revolution. [illegible]

So the mad ambition of Emperor William II of Germany to conquer the world and his 30 years of debauching his people end in defeat, revolution, abdication and flight from justice [illegible]

Not Valid.

Gudsnarls a disappointed man.

"Why so?"

"He wanted to get into the army, but made a mistake in his questionnaire."

"How was that?"

"He waived exemption on the ground of domestic infelicity and the exemption board couldn't see it that way."—Birmingham Age-Herald.

Of Course.

"The fate of this enterprise hangs on a hair."

"That is a bald sort of statement."

With the advent of universal peace there will be nothing left for the military man but marriage.

Influenza and kindred diseases start with a cold. Don't trifle with it. At the first shiver or sneeze, take

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

Standard cold remedy for 20 years—in tablet form—safe, sure, no opiates—breaks up a cold in 24 hours—relieves grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. The genuine box has a Red top with Mr. Hill's picture. At All Drug Stores.

WEAK KIDNEYS MEAN A WEAK BODY

When you're fifty, your body begins to creak a little at the hinges. Motion is more slow and deliberate. "Not so young as I used to be" is a frequent and unwelcome thought. Certain bodily functions upon which good health and good spirits so much depend, are impaired. The weak spot is generally the bladder. Unpleasant symptoms show themselves. Painful and annoying complications in other organs arise. This is particularly true with elderly people. If you only know how, this trouble can be obviated.

For over 200 years GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil has been relieving the inconvenience and pain due to advancing years. It is a standard, old-time home remedy, and needs no introduction. It is now put up in odorless, tasteless capsules. These are easier and more pleasant to take than the oil in bottles.

Each capsule contains about one dose of five drops. Take them just like you would any pill, with a small swallow of water. They soak into the system and throw off the poisons which are making you old before your time. They will quickly relieve those stiffened joints, that backache, rheumatism, lumbago, sciatica, gall stones, gravel, "brick dust," etc. They are an effective remedy for all diseases of the bladder, kidney, liver, stomach and allied organs.

GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules cleanse the kidneys and purify the blood. They frequently ward off attacks of the dangerous and fatal diseases of the kidneys. They have a beneficial effect, and often completely cure the diseases of the bodily organs, allied with the bladder and kidneys.

If you are troubled with soreness across the loins or with "simple" aches and pains in the back take warning, it may be the preliminary indications of some dreadful malady which can be warded off or cured if taken in time.

Go to your druggist today and get a box of GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. Money refunded if they do not help you. Three sizes. GOLD MEDAL are the pure, original imported Haarlem Oil Capsules. Accept No Substitutes.—Adv.

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

Better no medicine at all in all forms of Distemper than the wrong kind.

"SPOHN'S"

Is the RIGHT Kind. Horsemen Know This When They Have Once Tried It.

All druggists, horse goods houses and manufacturers sell it.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

Acid-Stomach Victims Sickly, Weak, Unfit, Depressed

Maybe you have an acid-stomach—and don't know it! There are millions of such people—weak, ailing, tired, worn out and "all in" before the day is half gone—listless and indifferent to their surroundings—often with aches and pains all over the body—woefully lacking in physical power and mental vigor—pale, emaciated—just dragging out a weary existence. Nine out of every ten of these people are unconscious victims of acid-stomach.

Thousands upon thousands of people who are subject to attacks of indigestion and biliousness; who are nervous, melancholy, mentally depressed; who suffer from rheumatism, lumbago or sciatica—yes, even many of those who have catarrh, ulcer or cancer of the stomach—if the trouble is traced to its source, it will often be found to be just acid-stomach. For these are only some of the ailments that are caused by what the doctors call superacidity, which is another name for sour or acid-stomach.

What you want to know above all else is how to quickly rid yourself of excess acid. A wonderful modern remedy called EATONIC literally wipes it out. It does the work easily, speedily and naturally. It makes the stomach pure, sweet, cool and comfortable. It helps you get full strength out of every mouthful of good you eat; and unless you DO get full strength from your food you cannot enjoy robust, vigorous health. You eat to LIVE. Your life depends on the strength you get from your food. There is no other way.

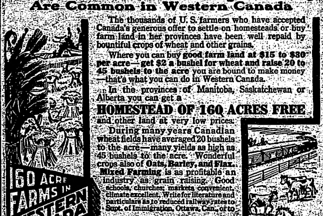
EATONIC is in pleasant-tasting tablet form—just like a bit of candy. We urge you—no matter what you have tried—take Eatonic just one week and find out for yourself how wonderfully improved you will feel. See how quickly EATONIC banishes the immediate effects of acid-stomach — bloat, heartburn, belching, food-repeating, sour, gassy stomach, indigestion, etc. See too, how quickly your general health improves—how much more you relish your food—how much more easily it is digested—how soundly you sleep—how nervousness and irritability disappear. And all simply because by taking EATONIC you have rid your stomach of a lot of excess acid that has been holding you back and making your life miserable.

EATONIC is absolutely harmless. It can be taken by the most delicate. Tens of thousands of people who have used it are enthusiastic in its praise.

EATONIC is absolutely guaranteed, so get a big 50c box from your druggist. If it does not help you your money will be refunded. If your druggist does not keep EATONIC, send your name and address to the Eatonic Remedy Company, 1018 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill., and they will at once mail you a 50c box and you can send them the money for it after you receive it.

Scenes of Prosperity

Are Common in Western Canada


160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

The thousands of U. S. farmers who have accepted Canada's generous offer to settle on homesteads or buy farm land in her provinces have been well repaid by bountiful crops of wheat and other grains.

Where you can buy **good farm land at $15 to $30 per acre—get $2 a bushel for wheat and raise 20 to 45 bushels to the acre** you are bound to make money—that's what you can do in Western Canada.

In the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta you can get a

HOMESTEAD OF 160 ACRES FREE

and other land at very low prices.

During many years Canadian wheat fields have averaged 20 bushels to the acre—many yields as high as 45 bushels to the acre. Wonderful crops also of **Oats, Barley, and Flax. Mixed Farming** is as profitable an industry as grain raising. Good schools, churches; markets convenient, climate excellent. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street
St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

Correlation.

"I hear your daughter raised everything before her."

"So she did, but I raised the dust."

Love is supposed to be a tender passion, but sometimes the girl's father makes it a tough proposition.

You May Try Cuticura Free

Send today for free samples of Cuticura Soap and Ointment and learn how quickly they relieve itching, skin and scalp troubles. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

A [illegible] man took poison recently and his doctor evened up an old score by pumping him out. [illegible]

Mistaken Kindliness.

"Cyrus, all the hired man I had left, he's down to the hospital in Paterson," says Uncle Abimelech Bogardus of Preakness, N. J. "Cyrus, he had a tussle with our bull yearling. Had a pole in the critter's nose ring and was calmin' him down, when he tuck the pole out. Says the yearlin' was snortin' like it hurt him."

"Guess he thought he'd grant a armstice or something."

About all you can say for some men after they are dead is that they made money.

Yankee prisoners of war are introducing baseball in Germany.

[illegible]

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

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When cotton dropped $9.50 a bale in price last week, the government stepped in to stop undue speculation. Cotton is a product of the south, and a Democratic Congress refused to step in and control the price of cotton when they controlled the price of wheat for the northern farmers. They simply allowed the cotton raisers and speculators to soak us on the price of cotton until overalls are $3.50 a pair. But when the price drops then they are ready to step in and help the cotton raisers to keep the price up, Is it any wonder that the northern farmers are beginning to wake up to the fact, that they have been unjustly discriminated against by the fixing of prices on wheat, and allowing the corn, rice and cotton raisers of the south an open market during war time, and are now ready to step in to help them hold up prices after the war is over. After March 4th there will be more Republicans in Congress and two years from next March there will be an overwhelming majority of them, as the northwestern farmers will be nine days old by the time of the next election, and will begin to get their eyes open.

Now that the Kaiser has left Germany and became a fugative the people who are trying to rebuild Germany, have made a strong plea to the allies to hurry the peace conference. Germany should not try to hurry America. They could not be hurried into war, and they will not be hurried into any peace conference. This is a government of the people, and what Germany should do now is to keep order in their own country, and show by their action that they have had enough war, and desire to settle down and be a peaceable Republic under the government of the people, in which autrocracy and war lords and Kaisers have no voice. If they will do this America will not see them starve, as President Wilson has promised them supplies of food, if they will keep order in their country.

When the government is demobolizing the army they need have no fear of overcrowding industries by discharging farmer boy soldiers. Every farmer soldier is needed at home, and there is plenty of employment for him in the home locality that he left when his country called him to the colors. The older patriotic farmers responded promptly to the call of their country for an increased production of crops, but they can use the youngsters to good advantage next year, and they are sure of a warm welcome when they return to the farms.

In that deciding battle of the war, when the American Marines gave the Germans their turn back from Paris, there has several instances came to light where one American killed from six to eight Germans in single combat. Is it any wonder that the Germans lost hope, when they realized that America could put ten million of that kind of fighting stock into the field.

A NATION'S STRENGTH IS IN ITS FOOD SUPPLY

[illegible]

America's loss of killed in action was only twelve thousand men. This is a very small per cent of the number called into the service. America did not get into the fight until the other nations had been at it for over three years killing each other, but when they did get in they fought so fast that Germany did not get time to rest and get their wind until they got their final knock out blow.

It appears that the German navy does not like the idea of surrendering their navy without a fight. Well if they want a fight they will find the opportunity quick enough by steaming out into the open sea. But if they will read the history of the Santiago fight in 1898, they will hesitate before meeting our navy in an open sea fight. But if they want it, all they have to do is steam out, as our boys are ready for them.

SENDS BOYS MESSAGE

Governor Gives Greeting to Minnesota Lads Over There.

Tells Them They Will Be Given Fair Chance When They Return—Endorses United Campaign.

"The people of Minnesota are proud of their boys at the front. I have yet to hear of a Minnesota boy in the expeditionary forces guilty of any disgraceful act, but the stories of heroism and sacrifice are so numerous that they become commonplace."

This is a part of the message that Governor J. A. A. Burnquist has sent to the Minnesota boys at the front, through Cass Connaway, an Indianapolis attorney, who will carry the greeting overseas.

Connaway adjourned his practice for the period of the war to don the Y. M. C. A. uniform and follow in the wake of his two soldier sons. He will visit the huts, hotels, shelters and dugouts of the Y. M. C. A., the Y. W. C. A., War Camp Community Service, National Catholic War Council (K. of C.), Jewish Welfare Board, American Library Association and Salvation Army—the seven accredited welfare agencies that have joined in a United War Work Campaign, November 11-18, to raise $170,500,000 to carry on their work for soldiers, sailors and marines at home and abroad. Wherever he comes across a man from Minnesota, Connaway will give him the home folks' greeting.

Governor Burnquist's message reads:

"Tell the boys that whatever stories they may see in the newspapers about seditious utterances, about slackers of various kinds, about war profiteers, are exceptional cases and in no way represent the average American. These happenings are printed as news simply because they are exceptional. I am convinced that it is unfair to say that any class or race of people of any section of our country is disloyal. The instant and ungrudging response which our people have given to all war demands is proof of this. They have subscribed to all three Liberty Loans, they have given more than was asked to the Red Cross, Y. M. C. A. and other war funds, and they have without complaint obeyed the requests of the food administration for the production and conservation of food.

"Tell the Minnesota boys also that everything possible will be given to give them a fair chance when they get home. I am glad to see that not only the federal government, but leading men all over the country are already taking up the problem of getting the men in our army back into the civil life with the least possible hardship. I shall be glad to co-operate in that work in any way I can."

—Do Your Part—

GREAT EFFORT FOR WOMEN

Taught to Industrial Women of France by Y. W. C. A.

To help establish the position of French women in industry—to bring to them a realization of their economic responsibility and independence, which American womanhood regards as its natural heritage, is one of the purposes of the Y. W. C. A., the only distinctively woman's organization among the welfare agencies united to raise $170,500,000 in the great drive to be held November 11-18. A large portion of its allotment from the total fund will be used for the enlargement of the facilities of its foyers, where French girls are learning the industrial value of leadership, executive initiative and co-operation. A nine Triangle worker at one of these foyers, in writing of the work, says:

"We cannot fully appreciate the privilege of working with these French women and girls. Along with the real [illegible] the world through the ordeal of this war [illegible] are learning many [illegible] few women in administrative positions. We are training up leaders of women and I hope that when the time comes to go home to America, we may slip out unnoticed as far as the work itself is concerned. The girls are now thinking and planning by themselves with very little outside direction and they are very efficient. They will need our help more than ever when hostilities cease."

—Do Your Part—

Inconsistent.

[illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Marinkee Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
Pennington County
Write Or Call on Us at FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON FINAL ACCOUNT AND FOR DISTRIBUTION.

ESTATE OF Isabel F. Bryant

State of Minnesota, County of Pennington in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Isabel F. Bryant, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota To D. K. Bryant, Robert R. Bryant, Philip Bryant and Arthur K. Bryant all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled; THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 9th day of December 1918, at ten o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 12th day of November 1918.

[Court Seal] Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
E. M. Stanton,
Attorney for Petitioner,

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Johan Henrik Svenson.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Johan Henrik Svenson, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Sara Chrestina Janasdatter, all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of John Gust Nygren having been filed in this Court, representing that Johan Hendrik Svenson, then a resident of the county of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 31st day of October 1918 and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to John Gust Nygren and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition,

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 16th day of December 1918, at ten o'clock A. M. why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of the said Court, this 16th day of November 1918.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
E. M. Stanton,
Attorney for Petitioner.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Oct 18th 1918.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota Oct. 15th. 1918.

Notice is hereby given that John Larson, of Rudell, Minn, who on June 6th, 1917, made Homestead Application Serial No 015420, for NE¼ SE¼, Section 21, Township 152 N. Range 40 W. 5th. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S.Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 23rd day of November 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Oscar Lofthus, of Rudell, Minn.
Lewis M. Lande, of Rudell Minn
Edwin Lande, of Rhoda Minn.
Ivarjar Lofthus, of Rudell Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6th, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Nov. 15th. 1918.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Nov. 12th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Mikkel Nilsen Susbak, of Goodridge Minn., who on Nov. 13, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No 06880, for N. W. ¼ Section 11 Township 154 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 16th day of December 1918

Claimant names as witnesses.
Ole A. San, Geo. Wold, M. J. Stephenson, Casper Iverson, all of Goodridge, Minn.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Regist

—Do Your Part—

4,000 "Y" MEN NEEDED AT ONCE IN FRANCE

Secretaries Will Be Required More Than Ever When Fighting Ceases.

With our brothers and sons overseas simply begging for more Y. M. C. A. secretaries that the service of the "Y" may be extended into out-of-the-way places, and with the earnest pleading of the Czecho-Slovaks and Russians for more "Y" men and still more, the need of new recruits in "Y" ranks has become imperative.

"Four thousand more men are needed today in France alone," declared Morton M. Newcomb, head of the recruiting service of the Army Y. M. C. A. at Minneapolis.

"When fighting ceases, the American forces will need 'Y' secretaries as never before to prevent the undoing of the good work that has helped produce the splendid morale of our army, and to aid in the reconstruction work that must go on indefinitely.

"The Czecho-Slovaks look upon the 'Y' secretary as though he were their leader. They model their ways after him. Comb their hair as he combs his. Adopt his mannerisms. In short, he is their ideal and his influence establishes law and order in the community where he is located. He has the consideration, friendship and confidence of all factions. For this reason, it is thought that the American Y. M. C. A. secretaries will undoubtedly have a great deal to do with laying the foundations of the future agricultural, commercial, and economic structure of the country.

"A terrible responsibility rests upon the American people in this trying time that they may not be found wanting in response to the simple trust which is placed in them by these [illegible]

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - - MINNESOTA
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12, 000
6 per cent paid on time deposits
Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies.
FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY
J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNTRUND, Cashier

A. A. WANGENSTEIN
Dealer in Watches, Clocks.
Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday,

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls, Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot,

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Lietzller General Manager

In her Wheatless Kitchen
she is doing her part to help win the war

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre. Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

More Than Paid the Debt.

Some of us will give a second thought to the extraordinary achievement of a congregation in Geneva, N. Y., which first built with reckless extravagance a massive graystone church and then adopted the tithing system to get them out of their difficulty. The story is told in Outlook. When the church was dedicated—if that is the right word—the debt was $82,000, and the weekly budget $282. The weekly income was less than $100. In two years the debt has been reduced to $40,000 and the weekly income is $300. Of the 1,000 members 350 are tithers. A tither sets aside one-tenth of his income for Christian activities. The blessings of happiness and prosperity which have attended the people are remarkable. Many thrilling stories are told. Some church leaders are deeply impressed by the success of the system and they are advocating [illegible]

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 29, 1918. NO. 37

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam post office.

FOR SALE: 6 head of horses, 3 set of heavy work harnesses, 3 cows. Two just fresh. 20 tons of fine hay. Inquire at Sunbeam.

The roads are now in fine condition for hauling grain.

Fine Indian summer weather that we are having now days.

Edon Davis gave his subscription, a boost of three years last week.

Henry Hyland made a trip to Bemidji this week to get work for his teams in the lumber woods this winter.

There was a basket social held at the new school house on the south side of Red Lake River, in Kratka township last night. A big attendance is reported.

The Commissioners office from this district is in the same position, as the auditor's office was four years ago. January 1st, one steps out and the other in, without any favors being asked or given.

I wish to thank the voters of Pennington County for their confidence and support on November 5th, I assure you, that the large vote given me was highly appreciated. Again thanking you,

I am Yours truly

W. J. LaBree.

Hello there! What has become of those fellows that used to drive around the country looking to see if the farmers were hoarding wheat? Hunt them up and give them a job of shoveling wheat, so the farmers can get their grain into market.

The United States Civil Service will hold an examination for clerks in the Civil Service at Crookston, December 11th. The salary is from $1,200 to $1,600 per year. Applicants should apply to the Secretary of the U. S. Civil Service for blank no. 304, at Crookston, Minnesota.

County Treasurer elect John Gullingsrud is now working in the County Treasurer's office, in order to familiarize him with the work before January 1st. This is as it should be, but sometimes the campaign gets so warm that it can't be.

After January 1st, we will advance the price of subscription to $1.50 a year to subscribers who allow their subscription to run over a year past due. Delinquents have the month of December to settle up. *After Jan. 1st, $1.50 a year will be charged up to them.*

Wheat and more wheat, is what the Goodridge elevators found was heavily produced in eastern Pennington County this year. Both of the elevators had three men unloading wheat from wagons, as fast as they could dump the grain into the pit, Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, and there was from ten to twenty-five teams lined up waiting to unload all day. The electric line is running three trains daily now, and cars are being loaded steadily all day by both elevators. The elevators are using their best endeavors to keep from getting filled up so as to have to close their doors, and it is to be hoped they will [illegible]

First Drink Merely a Sample.

It was a hot day, and two sailors had just been released from a long spell of duty on a mine sweeper. They made a bee-line for the first public house they saw, and one of them ordered two quarts of ale. The men emptied their mugs in one draught while the barmaid looked on in undisguised admiration.

The man who had paid stood for a second or two wiping his lips meditatively, and then turned to his comrade with a grin.

"'Tain't so bad, Bill, is it?" he remarked. "Shall we 'ave some?"—London Tit-Bits.

He Ordered Pie.

My brother was telling me of a number of humorous incidents which took place at camp. This one cost the victim, a young rookie, a week end's visit to the guardhouse. He had been made believe by a few fellows who were in for some sport that if he wanted pie all he had to do was order it. When meal time came around the rookie ordered pie. Of course he didn't get it, so he raised a rumpus. After a few moments his commanding officer was heard to say, "You're in the army now. Perhaps we had better show you the guardhouse first."—Chicago Tribune.

FORESAW RAPACITY OF HUNS

Many Years Ago Charles Dickens Looked Into the Future With Vision Remarkably Prophetic.

There is something almost uncanny about the accuracy with which Charles Dickens foresaw the Hun and his aims as we know them today. Not long ago there was quoted part of Dickens' reply to an invitation to become a member of a peace society that a number of persons were endeavoring to form in 1851. The words written then by the great English author are worth repeating:

"Look out toward Austria, look out toward Germany," he counseled. "Do you see nothing there?

"I tell you that it is because there are the wild beasts of the forest, because I would not be soldier ridden, nor have other men so, because I dread and hate the miseries and tyranny of war, that I am not for the disarming of England, nor can I be a member of your peace society."

Every reader of "Little Dorrit" will remember the landlady of the "Break of Day Inn" of Chalons. Words of this French character of his have a peculiarly prophetic ring. Here they are:

"And I tell you this my friend, That there are people whom it is necessary to detest without compromise. That there are people who must be dealt with as enemies of the human race. That there are people who have no human heart, and who must be crushed like savage beasts and cleared out of the way."

CLAIMS CENTURY-OLD FUND

Chilean Government Asks Return of Unexpended Portion of Indemnity Paid in 1821.

The full bench of the Massachusetts supreme court has been called upon to determine the ownership of a fund nearly a century old, which is claimed by the commonwealth of Massachusetts on one hand and the Chilean government on the other.

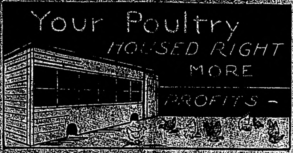
In 1821 an American ship returning from China to Boston was seized by Chilean revolutionists and its cargo confiscated. When normal conditions prevailed in Chile the United States demanded indemnity and Chile paid $70,400.

William H. Gardiner of Brookline, Mass., was selected to distribute the money among those entitled to it. He executed the trust except as to two Chinese—known only as Paqua and Moqua, merchants—and Thomas Furber of Boston. Mr. Gardiner failed to locate these persons or their representatives. When he died the trust was transmitted to his son, and upon the latter's death to the grandson and great-grandson, Robert H. Gardiner and Robert H. Gardiner, Jr., who are now its custodians.

The present holders of the fund have searched through the records of the state department, through the American consular service at Canton, China, and through various other sources for the heirs of Paqua, Moqua and Thomas Furber, without success.

"Cleans" Crowd of Cash.

Vacuum gleaning money from street crowds was the striking scheme employed in one of the large cities some weeks ago for the benefit of the Red Cross, says Popular Science Magazine. A suction pipe was held over the heads of persons congregated on the sidewalks and contributions solicited by a leather-lunged [illegible] man who shouted [illegible] a megaphone. Crisp dollar bills and worn greenbacks [illegible] which were drawn in by suction [illegible] when inserted in the [illegible] tube. The novelty of the plan attracted [illegible]



Your poultry will bring better returns if properly housed and taken care of.

And you will be surprised at the small cost of building the houses and sheds necessary for their proper care.

We have all of the material required for housing poultry and will gladly give you ideas along this line.

The Place To BUY
WINTON NICHOLS
Lumber Company
MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

ON ITS WAY TO SCRAP HEAP

Dialect Known as "Pennsylvania Dutch" Bids Fair Soon to Be a Thing of the Past.

"Pennsylvania Dutch," that curious combination of German, English and Yankee, which since Revolutionary times has developed in parts of Pennsylvania and Ohio, is going into the discard. For more than a century it has been growing just as languages always grow, with use. It has corrupted words, made words, created forms, one might say a grammar of its own. It has not, it is true, produced a literature. But it has been the speech of a considerable number of persons in their homes. It long since ceased to be recognizable as German, and English it never was. In it, students tell us, are mingled German, English, Welsh, French and even Gaelic words.

"Pennsylvania Dutch" has been the dialect of those German disciples of Peter Menno who came to America, some of them in pre-Revolution days, seeking religious liberty and political freedom. Some of these went into Ohio during Revolution days, others into Canada, some as late as Civil war days. Their religious beliefs contributed to isolation. And they were largely an agricultural people.

Now the word has gone forth among the Mennonites that it is no longer patriotic to speak "Pennsylvania Dutch," and as fast and as thoroughly as possible these unbelievers in war are discarding the speech of childhood and home associations. The task is not an impossible one to them, since all or nearly all of them have had some experience in the common schools. From among them 8,000 young men have gone overseas to fight the oppressors of their ancestors and the barbarians who threaten their own liberties.

The banning of "Pennsylvania Dutch" is an impressive object lesson to all Americans. Let's all resolve to speak English.—Detroit Free Press.

TAJIRI GRADUATE OF YALE

New Mayor of Tokyo, Japan, Finished His Education in Great American University.

Viscount Inajiro Tajiri, newly elected mayor of the city of Tokyo, Japan, is a graduate of the class of '79 of Yale university, where he specialized in economics, finance, politics and history, says Christian Science Monitor. Returning to Japan, he was appointed a secretary in the department of finance and also to a chair in the imperial university at Tokyo. Subsequently he was director of the bureau of the national debt, banks and revenue.

In the course of time he was admitted to the house of peers, and was vice minister of finance, first in 1892-1897, and again in 1898-1904. He was made a baron in 1895 and a viscount in 1907. More recently he has been chief of the board of audit. To knowledge of the technique of banking, national finance and international credit the viscount adds interest in and mastery of natural science, and in both fields he is an authority.

His selection as mayor comes after a long and futile effort of the municipal assembly to agree upon a candidate chosen from the ranks of politicians or ordinary civilians.

Selfish Patriotism.

The profiteer patriot wants in return for standing behind the president that the president should stand behind him.

Inconsistent.

Doctor—Well, now, remember [illegible]

Independent.

"Suppose all the doctors have to go to war?"

"I don't care. Mr. Hoover doesn't let me eat anything that disagrees with me."

Mr. Gap Johnson Is Beginning to Fear He Never Will Really Understand Women.

"Women is funny folks, most any way you take 'em," philosophically admitted Mr. Gap Johnson of Rumpus Ridge. "The oldest man in America can't tell what a lady will do next, and if he could, she wouldn't do it. Day before yesterday while we was setting around the dinner table wife slapped a few of the children into shape and then sorter casually asked me if I knowed what day it was.

"'Why, Wednesday or Thursday, I reckon,' says I. 'I hain't paid much attention lately, but it's somers along there.'

"'It is Tuesday, the 10th,' says she, kind o' sternly. 'Do you know what happened 15 years ago today?'

"'Hum, now! Lez see,' says I. 'Oh, yes!—that was the day a tree fell on me and busted me up considerable. I forgot—'

"'No, it wasn't!' she snapped. 'We were married 15 years ago today.'

"'Is that so?' says I. 'Well, I knowed something happened to me, but I sorter disrecollected what. Aw-hum!—'

"And then I'll be switched if wife didn't rise up like a queen and sling mighty nigh every dish on the place at my head—dishes that cost me good money, too! The longer I live with women, the less I know about 'em!"—Judge.

ICELAND PROUD OF CULTURE

Little Nation, Long Isolated From the Rest of the World, Has Maintained Its Spiritual Life.

There are few nations that can point to a brighter record of culture than this little nation of one hundred thousand people (Iceland), practically isolated on their arctic island for nearly one thousand years. Why did they not revert to barbarism, as has been the fate of many white groups out of touch with outside civilization? There is but one answer: The Promethean flame which kindled the genius of the old, now nameless, monks—the saga authors—has never died in Iceland. It could not die so long as the sagas lived, firing the spiritual life of the nation.

Each period of national prosperity since the saga age has seen a revival of literary activity. Now Iceland is more prosperous in a material way than ever in its history, and behold there is a pen scratching in every cottage; there is a poet apostrophizing every waterfall, dedicating the summer crop of poppies and daffodils, and charming, or at least trying to charm, the innumerable host of fays and light elves, trolls and water sprites and "landvaettir," which have endowed the bleak hills and mountains of Iceland with an immortal soul.—From the Dial.

Fewer Works of Art Imported.

According to a compilation by the National City bank, the value of art works imported in 1918 is about $11,000,000, as against $23,000,000 in 1917 and $35,000,000 in 1914.

In automobiles the value in 1918 was about $50,000 against nearly $2,000,000 in 1913 and more than $2,000,000 in 1912, while the average value per machine imported in 1918 was less than one-half that before the war. Decorated chinaware imported in 1918 was about $3,000,000 in value against $8,000,000 in 1914. Among the [illegible]

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and let's talk it over. Our interest is mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE
for YOUR PROTECTION

Our Banking Methods
Are Based on Years
of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry J. Enderlie, Cashier

FISH-SKIN SHOES COMING?

Quite Possible, Though It Must Be Admitted They Are Not Altogether Desirable Footwear.

When things come to the worst every day is going to be like Friday—the atmosphere will be crowded with the aroma of fish. There is a scarcity of leather, as everybody knows, and, that being so, tanners are making a diligent search for other substitutes and new sources of supply. Experts declare that the skins of aquatic creatures offer a practically undeveloped resource, and it is not unlikely that before long we shall be covering our extremities with the skins of the man-eating shark and the sacred codfish. The reason such skins have not heretofore been utilized for leather is not because they are not perfectly well adapted for such use, but only because the skins of land animals have been so plentiful. Disciples of Izaak Walton dispute the experts about the curing of fishskins. They say once a fish always a fish. If it comes to pass that we adopt fish-skin shoes these fishermen offer some advice to the callow youth who goes courting. "Leave your fish-skin shoes on the front porch, like the Hollanders and Japs, and court in your stocking feet. Otherwise there will be a chilly reception awaiting you." Being married, they are talking by the book.

Mrs. Styles—You have a wonderful memory for dress, dear.

Mr. Styles—Well, I've seen a lot of it.

"You always seem to remember what I have worn. Do you recall what I had on the night you proposed marriage to me?"

"Why, yes; you had a sort of a foolish look on your face."

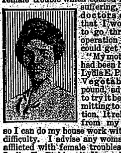
EXPLORER'S WORK IN AFRICA

Frenchman Sheds Light on Vast Region Hitherto Comparatively Unknown—Needs Railway.

Commandant Tilho, the well-known French explorer of the Sudan, has recently published a report on the results of five years' work during 1912-17 in the hitherto unknown region lying along the frontier between the French Sahara and the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan. Tilho was entrusted with the task of pacifying and organizing this region under the French government; and his surveys embrace a stretch of previously unexplored country extending more than 1,100 miles from the center of Tibesti southeast to the vicinity of El Fasher, in Darfur. His cartographic work fills up a large blank in the map of Africa. He urges the need of a railway through this region, for the benefit not only of the world at large, but also of the natives, who are subject to periodical famines. It is stated that from one-half to three-fourths of the inhabitants of northern Wadai died of famine in 1914. One especially interesting result of his investigations is the disproof of the hypothesis, supported by his earlier explorations, that there is a connection between Lake Chad and the Nile river system. Tilho explored the volcanic Emi-Kussi, 11,100 feet in altitude, with an immense crater over seven miles in diameter and 130 feet deep.—Scientific American.

Siamese importers are purchasing more cutlery than they did formerly and there should be an opportunity for the sale of American supplies. Japan has profited by the increased demand. The value of cutlery imports from Japan advanced from $89 in 1914-15 to $12,784 in 1916-17. American machine tools are widely used in Siam and vigorous selling campaigns should be planned for the purpose of introducing [illegible]

HOW MRS. BOYD AVOIDED AN OPERATION

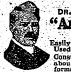


Canton, Ohio.—"I suffered from a female trouble which caused me much suffering, and two doctors decided that I would have to go through an operation before I could get well.

"My mother, who had been helped by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, advised me to try it before submitting to an operation. It relieved me from my troubles so I can do my house work without any difficulty. I advise any woman who is afflicted with female troubles to give Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound a trial and it will do as much for them."—Mrs. MARIE BOYD, 1421 5th St., N. E., Canton, Ohio.

Sometimes there are serious conditions where a hospital operation is the only alternative, but on the other hand so many women have been cured by this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, after doctors have said that an operation was necessary—every woman who wants to avoid an operation should give it a fair trial before submitting to such a trying ordeal.

If complications exist, write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for advice. The result of many years experience is at your service.



Stop Losing Calves

You can **Stamp Abortion Out** of YOUR HERD and **Keep It Out**

By the use of
DR. DAVID ROBERTS'
"Anti-Abortion"

Small Expense
Easily Applied. Sure Results.
Used successfully for 30 years.
Consult DR. DAVID ROBERTS about all animal ailments. Information free. Send for FREE copy of "The Cattle Specialist" with full information on Abortion in Cows. DR. DAVID ROBERTS VETERINARY CO., 100 Grand Ave., Waukesha, Wisc.

Boys and Girls Clear the Skin with Cuticura

Druggists; Soap, Ointment, Talcum 25c. each.

His Excuse.

One Camp Custer rookie claimed he should have a deferred classification and to substantiate his allegation referred to Deuteronomy 24-5:

"When a man hath taken a new wife he shall not go to war, neither shall he be charged with any business, but he shall be free at home for one year and shall cheer up his wife which he has taken."

"Well," said one of the army clerks after sizing up the bird making the claim, "I guess she would need cheering up if she picked off that lemon."

SPANISH INFLUENZA

Do Not Fear When Fighting a German or a Germ!

By DR. M. COOK.

The cool fighter always wins and so there is no need to become panic-stricken. Avoid fear and crowds. Exercise in the fresh air and practice the three C's: A Clean Mouth, a Clean Skin and Clean Bowels. To carry off the poisons that accumulate within the body and to ward off an attack of the influenza bacillus, take a good liver regulator to move the bowels. Such a one is made up of May-apple, leaves of aloe, root of jalap, and is to be had at any drug store, and called "Pleasant Purgative Pellets."

If a bad cold develops, go to bed, wrap up well, drink freely of hot lemonade and take a hot mustard foot-bath. Have the bedroom warm but well ventilated. Obtain at the nearest drug store "Anuric Tablets" to flush the kidneys and control the pains and aches. Take an "Anuric" tablet every two hours, together with copious drinks of lemonade. If a true case of influenza, the food should be simple, such as broths, milk, buttermilk and ice-cream; but it is important that food be given regularly in order to keep up patient's strength and vitality. After the acute attack has passed, which is generally from three to seven days, the system should be built up by the use of a good iron tonic, such as "Irontic" tablets, to be obtained at some drug stores, or that well known blood-maker and herbal tonic made from roots and barks of forest trees—sold everywhere as Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery.

The Face Looked Familiar.

"It's a little old world after all," commented an artillery corporal, as he accidentally ran into his father, a Y. M. C. A. secretary, recently a minister in Columbus, O.

The corporal was in a Y. M. canteen line when he noticed a familiar face behind the counter.

"That bird looks like someone I knew over in the states," he said.

He certainly did.—Stars and Stripes.

Your Eyes Granulated Eyelids, Eyes inflamed by exposure to Sun, Dust and Wind quickly relieved by Murine Eye Remedy. No Smarting, Just Eye Comfort. At Your Druggist's or by mail 60c per Bottle. For Book of the Eye free write Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago.

PERSHING GREETED BY JOYFUL PARIS

American Commander Almost Mobbed by Worshiping Crowd in Street.

OUTBREAK IS SPONTANEOUS

Girl Starts Demonstration When She Recognizes Yanks' Leader Sitting in Passing Automobile.

Paris.—One of the wildest demonstrations ever seen in Paris occurred when Gen. John J. Pershing, commander of the American expeditionary forces, made his appearance in an automobile on the streets of Paris. The crowds went wild when they caught a glimpse of the American leader, and as the word spread thousands of persons poured from every direction into the Place de la Concorde, through which General Pershing was passing when he was recognized by passers by. It was estimated that within a short time there were half a million people in the cheering mob that struggled for a glimpse of the American general.

The general was out for a short drive and had come up the Rue Rivoli. His car was proceeding at a snail's pace before it was recognized by the frenzied street crowds.

As General Pershing's face, with the famous smile, showed through the door, a French girl with the flags of half a dozen nations twined about her head screamed, "General Pershing!"

The cry was taken up instantly and passed over the seething multitudes. If there were any gendarmes about they were swallowed up in the enormous mob. In an instant men and women went mad and screamed his name, and all tried to reach the car.

Men picked up women and held them on their shoulders that they might get a look at the general. The mob surged toward the car in another wave.

Shakes Hands of Children.

General Pershing amidst the danger was enjoying it greatly. Instead of closing the window and urging the driver to get out before they were crushed to death, he let the window down full length, laughed heartily, and thrust his hand out of the door to shake the hand of a little French child whose proud father lifted her above the heads of the mob.

Children climbed on the tonneau and shinned up the back of the limousine and frantically leaped over the struggling mass and shot their hands in at the window. General Pershing continued laughing and tried to shake as many hands as could be thrust through the window.

"Pershing! Pershing!" bellowed the mob, and the name rang from the Seine to the Rue Royale, up the Champs Elysees, and through the Tuileries gardens.

Efforts to Clear Way Fail.

French officers who had been caught up in the human maelstrom saluted and then endeavored to have the mob give way. As if by common impulse the masses seemed to understand that the great American general was in danger, and with a craning of heads and the screams of women and children a slight rift was made directly ahead of the car. Then by less than a snail's pace the car with frantic snorts edged along, inch by inch.

The cheering was indescribable. Along the boulevards the name of Pershing was taken up by thousands who probably did not know that Pershing was in their midst, and at one moment it seemed that all Paris was shouting.

By this time the inside of Pershing's car resembled a flag shop. The children who were raised over the heads of the frantic populace tossed small flags and flowers through the window and the grownups tore the insignia from their coats and tossed it in. General Pershing was laughing hard and waving his hand back at the children, but still the flag and floral offerings poured in until he was half buried beneath the bunting, flags, buttons, insignia, and crushed blossoms.

Moves Inch by Inch.

Inch by inch the car moved and then halted several minutes as the mob surged back against it. It was the car he had used over the battlefield of France and was built for rough usage, else it seems it must have crushed like an egg shell.

Finally the car edged out of the Place de la Concorde into the Champs Elysees, but still the mob, with hats off, arms in air and mouths wide open, shouting like mad, surged about him. It was several minutes more before the car could be extricated and a semblance of a road made.

Even then, as the car got away up the great avenue toward the Arc de Triomph, thousands ran after it. All Paris seemed to be rumbling with a mighty noise and over the mighty noise sounded clear and strong: "Vive Pershing!" [illegible]

Troops in England First Home.

London.—The first American troops to depart homeward as a result of the signing of the armistice will be 18,000 men stationed in England. The American army expects to start the first shipload of these soldiers homeward within a few days and to have all the men on their way back to the United States ten days later.

The plans for clearing England of American troops are incomplete, but it is desired to remove these men immediately, as some shipping is available for this purpose. Most of the 18,000 men are helping the British air force.

The American hospital units will be left in England until a policy for caring for future cases of illness among the Americans has been decided upon.

The belief is expressed at army headquarters that very few Americans will be left long in England, as it is thought that the hospitals in France can care for future needs.

German Navy Surrendered.

London.—There has just been seen the greatest naval surrender which the world has ever witnessed.

A great fleet of German battleships, battle cruisers and light cruisers and destroyers left port for an unknown destination. They were met by the British fleet, accompanied by American and French representatives, and conducted to their destination.

A Berlin telegram received in Amsterdam gives this list of the vessels comprising the best of the German navy that were to be handed over:

Battleships—Kaiser, Kaiserin, Konig Albrecht, Kronprinz Wilhelm, Prinz Regent Luitpold, Markgraf, Grosser Kurfurst, Bayern, Konig Friedrich der Grosse.

Battle cruisers—Hindenburg, Derfflinger, Seidlitz, Moltke, Von der Tann.

Light cruisers—Bremen, Brummer, Frankfurt, Koln, Dresden, Emden.

Germany has been stripped of at least half of the fleet of dreadnaughts which it had in commission or building when war began, and of practically all of its battle cruisers.

Yanks in Triumphal March.

With the American Army of Occupation.—The American army of occupation, which is moving forward steadily over the territory evacuated by the retiring Germans, is being received with wild demonstrations of joy by the residents of the towns which are now being liberated after more than four years of German rule.

When the American troops entered Briey, the heart of the Lothringian iron fields, they passed under triumphal arches that had been hurriedly erected by the people of the town, and the streets through which they passed were bedecked with flags. On one arch through which the Americans passed was a homemade American flag four feet in length, flanked by the French colors. The flag, which had been made by three French girls, had eleven stars and seven red and white stripes. At St. Leger, as the advance units of the Americans entered the town, the church bells were rung and the mayor and his wife stood in front of their home to welcome the officers and correspondents, who were invited to become the mayor's guests. Women, children and aged men crowded about the soldiers, embracing them and presenting them with flowers.

Similar scenes were enacted as the Americans reached Virton, Longwy, Audun, La Romain and other towns evacuated by the Germans.

Everything moves smoothly as the American forces proceed toward the Rhine. Some 200,000 men, with their supplies, guns and ammunition, must be moved along three main roads from railheads that get farther behind each day. The job is one that would tax the abilities of the quartermasters of any army.

Flags Flutter Over British.

With the British Armies.—Innumerable flags fluttered over the heads of the British troops as they moved forward and started on their march to the Rhine. The cavalrymen had their own guidons and some of them rode with French and Belgian flags sticking out of their boots and fastened to their bridles. The gunners had flags on their limbers and the axles of their wagons; their steel traces were polished brightly, as though for a military tournament, and their steel helmets were shining. They had spent many hours in "spit and polish" since the day of the armistice, so they should look well on the road to the Rhine.

The advancing troops met thousands of civilians who were coming home after years of exile. As the soldiers went forward the homecoming civilians halted to wave flags at them, astounded, it seemed, by the smartness of the men who, after four years of war, rode out, spick and span from helmet to spur, on fine horses, well fed and groomed, in sharp contrast to the sorry-looking German horseflesh.

Impressions.

A girl's features may be stamped on a young man's heart, but it is her complexion that shows on his coat collar.—Boston Transcript.

TRADE BRIEFS

There is a very great shortage in New Zealand of all lines of hardware.

There is an excellent market for rope and hard fiber cordage in Kingston and other parts of Jamaica.

Shipbuilding is slowing down in Norway for want of plates and angles. Negotiations are proceeding with Sweden for 4,000 tons for completing some ships now on the ways. [illegible] about 13,000 tons in Sweden.

Four thousand French girls have been engaged in work in salvage depots to supplant the fighting men.

The national harness and saddlery adjustment commission has ordered wages increased to 60 cents an hour for leather workers employed on Government contracts.

Japan is planning for a $7,000,000 railway tunnel which will pass under [illegible] strait and connect Shimonoseki and Dairi. It is to be more than [illegible] 000 feet long and will accommodate [illegible]

Hard Work Alone Never Kills

Hard work never killed anybody. But hard work with irregular hours and neglect of rest does weaken the kidneys and keeps one tired, miserable and half sick. If your back aches, if you have headaches, dizziness and urinary disorders—don't wait! Help the weakened kidneys before dropsy, gravel or Bright's disease attacks you. Use Doan's Kidney Pills. They have helped thousands and are used the world over.

A Minnesota Case

"Every Picture Tells a Story"

Mrs. Harry Peers, Box 232, Mora, Minn., says: "For two and a half months I was down flat on my back. My kidneys acted irregularly and I often got so dizzy that I fell. I was finally told that my case was hopeless and I decided to take Doan's Kidney Pills. I noticed a good effect in about eight months. My kidneys acted regularly, I regained my strength and my back got strong. I was soon able to get about. I kept on taking them and now haven't a sign of kidney trouble."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Every Woman Wants
Paxtine
ANTISEPTIC POWDER
FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE
Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical.
Has extraordinary cleansing and germicidal power.
Sample Free. 50c. all druggists, or postpaid by mail. The Paxton Toilet Company, Boston, Mass.

TAKES IDEA FROM AMERICA

France Plans Establishment of Public Libraries Modeled on System of the United States.

"The public library idea was a new one to the French people," says World's Work. "They have seen it in operation and leaders of French thought believe it is something France needs. A committee, with the president of the French republic as its chairman, has been created to work out plans for the establishment in France of a system of public libraries modeled on American lines.

"Plans are maturing for the establishment in France, after the fighting is over, of an enormous system of schools and universities for the better education of our soldiers during the period of demobilization. It will take as long to get our men back as it has taken to get them over—longer, probably, because there will be no pressing need for haste. Talleyrand said: 'You can make a soldier out of a civilian, but you cannot make a civilian out of a military man.' Our government is going to try to do what Talleyrand said was impossible. Our men have got to be educated for their return as individual units to civil life and not as a military mass. The library war service is tending more and more definitely toward this educational objective."

Jolly War Victim.

Pat had lost an eye in battle. When he got out of the hospital and went back to the front he got into an argument with an English soldier. "I'll bet," he said, "that I can see more with my one eye than you can with your two."

"Prove it."

"Well, I can see two eyes in your face and you can only see one in mine."—Boston Evening Transcript.

Hun Tactics.

"General, should we call this another strategic retreat?"

"Just keep running. Don't stop to explain."

Thousands of under-nourished people have found that

Grape-Nuts

food—
a scientific blend of nourishing cereals—helps wonderfully in building health and happiness.

Needs no Sugar

HOLD THREE MAIN ROADS TO BERLIN

ALLIED ARMIES WILL CONTROL CITIES OF COLOGNE, COBLENZ AND MAINZ.

RENDERS GERMANY HELPLESS

American, French and British Soldiers Will Be Kept in Readiness to Sweep Forward Should Necessity Demand.

Washington, Nov. 25.—In fixing Coblenz as the objective of the American advance, General March furnished a clue to the military situation that is to exist while the peace conference proceeds at Paris.

On the left the British army of occupation will stand along the Rhine with a spearhead thrown across the river at Cologne and spreading like a fan on a 30-kilometer circle. At Coblenz the Americans will occupy a similar position and at Mainz, still further up the river, the French will hold the third great highway into the heart of Germany.

Thus three main roads to Berlin itself, each held by a strong, fully equipped army ready to sweep forward at a moment's notice will be held open and constitute a threat against which there can be no organized resistance. All of Germany will stand at the mercy of the occupying forces.

French Reach the Rhine.

French forces reached the Rhine near the Swiss border some days ago. It may be that patrol detachments of this army already have penetrated through the 40-kilometer zone which will be held as neutral ground until the peace treaties fix new boundaries, but it is regarded as probable that the American Third army will lead the real advance into Germany.

Coblenz Important City.

Coblenz, the bridgehead on the Rhine which the American army will occupy, is at the confluence of the Moselle and Rhine rivers and dates back to the Third century. Formerly it was a fortress of the first class, but since the Franco-Prussian war it has occupied a secondary place as compared to Cologne, Mainz, Strassburg, and Metz.

Coblenz has a large wine trade, because of its situation with respect to the wine-growing countries in the valleys of the Moselle and the Rhine.

On the east bank of the Rhine opposite Coblenz is the famous fortress of Ehrenbreitstein. The new fortress was built early in the Nineteenth century. The old one played an important part in German wars and was captured by storm by the French in 1799.

FRENCH WILL ENTER STRASSBURG ON DEC. 8

Formal Occupation by Marshal Foch and King Albert to Complete Alsatian Liberation.

Paris, Nov. 25.—The entry of French troops into Strassburg will complete the liberation of Alsace.

The military occupation of the city, at which King Albert of Belgium will be present with Marshal Foch, says the Petit Journal, will be followed by another ceremony.

At a conference of President Poincare, Premier Clemenceau and Marshal Foch at the Elysee palace, it was decided that the entry of the civil authorities would take place Dec. 8.

RUSSIAN STATESMAN ARRAIGNS BOLSHEVISM

Prince George Lvoff, Former Premier, Wants the Allies to Put Down Anarchy.

Washingtonn, Nov. 25.—Recognition of Russia at the world peace conference in Versailles was urged by Prince George Lvoff, first prime minister of Russia after the overthrow of the czar, in a statement to the American people.

Prince Lvoff expressed his conviction that a program of reconstruction which does not provide for the complete destruction of Bolshevism in Russia will leave in the world the germ of another great war.

FRENCH CIVILIANS ARE BEING LIBERATED

Thousands Leaving Belgium for Home as Germans Continue Their Evacuation.

Paris, Nov. 25.—French Nationals, who had been carried off by the Germans from French occupied territory into Belgium, are continuing to return in large numbers as additional Belgian territory is liberated.

Encounter Strong Opposition.

Archangel, Nov. 25.—The American and Allied troops have encountered strong opposition both on the Vologda-Archangel railway and on the Dvina river. A plan is under discussion in military circles for the creation of a voluntary army for Russian relief, should the Allies agree upon the policy of feeding Russia. Daylight in Archangel now is of only four hours duration, and this fact, with the fogs, facilitates the guerilla warfare of the Bolsheviki operating in the shelter of the forests.

LOOK AT CHILD'S TONGUE IF SICK, CROSS, FEVERISH

HURRY, MOTHER! REMOVE POISONS FROM LITTLE STOMACH, LIVER, BOWELS.

GIVE CALIFORNIA SYRUP OF FIGS AT ONCE IF BILIOUS OR CONSTIPATED.

Look at the tongue, mother! If coated, it is a sure sign that your little one's stomach, liver and bowels needs a gentle, thorough cleansing at once.

When peevish, cross, listless, pale, doesn't sleep, doesn't eat or act naturally, or is feverish, stomach sour, breath bad; has stomach-ache, sore throat, diarrhœa, full of cold, give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," and in a few hours all the foul, constipated waste, undigested food and sour bile gently moves out of the little bowels without griping, and you have a well, playful child again.

You needn't coax sick children to take this harmless "fruit laxative;" they love its delicious taste, and it always makes them feel splendid.

Ask your druggist for a bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly on the bottle. Beware of counterfeits sold here. To be sure you get the genuine, ask to see that it is made by the "California Fig Syrup Company." Refuse any other kind with contempt.—Adv.

Leisure Moments.

Mrs. Gaddabout—I am told that Mrs. Giddigad earns all the money she spends for her clothes.

Mrs. Gabalot—Then that evening dress she had on the other night must have been a regular vacation for her.

PROVEN SWAMP-ROOT AIDS WEAK KIDNEYS

The symptoms of kidney and bladder troubles are often very distressing and leave the system in a run-down condition. The kidneys seem to suffer most, as almost every victim complains of lame back and urinary troubles which should not be neglected, as these danger signals often lead to more dangerous kidney troubles.

Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root which, so many people say, soon heals and strengthens the kidneys, is a splendid kidney, liver and bladder medicine, and, being an herbal compound, has a gentle healing effect on the kidneys, which is almost immediately noticed in most cases by those who use it.

A trial will convince anyone who may be in need of it. Better get a bottle from your nearest drug store, and start treatment at once.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Beauty and Brains.

"I don't care, I got intellect," declared Bella.

"Keep it," retorted Stella. "You can't knock 'em cold with your intellect."

And she proceeded to apply a little more lip rouge.—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Have a Clear Skin.

Make Cuticura Soap your every-day toilet soap and assist it now and then by touches of Cuticura Ointment to soften, soothe and heal. For free samples address "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Comforting Message.

Mrs. Cassidy—Norah is takin' on awful. Her husband's got three years—but he can get wan off for good behavior.

Mrs. O'Brien—Tell her to rest aisy. Sure an' he may not behave himself.—Boston Transcript.

Logical Cause.

"What was the cause of that stage wait?"

"It was on account of the heavy man."

Don't trifle with a cold—it's dangerous.
You can't afford to risk Influenza.
Keep always at hand a box of

HILL'S
CASCARA QUININE
BROMIDE

Standard cold remedy for 20 years—in tablet form—safe, sure, no opiates—breaks up a cold in 24 hours—relieves grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. The genuine box has a Red top with Mr. Hill's picture. At All Drug Stores.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 48-1918.

WRIGLEY'S

Announcement:

To help meet the needs of the government, Wrigley's has discontinued the use of tin foil as a wrapping for WRIGLEY'S JUICY FRUIT CHEWING GUM

Hereafter all three WRIGLEY flavors will be sealed in air-tight, pink-end packages.

So look for

WRIGLEY'S

in the pink sealed wrapper and take your choice of flavor. Three kinds to suit all tastes.

WRIGLEY'S
SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
MINT LEAF FLAVOR
WRIGLEY'S
JUICY FRUIT
CHEWING GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
WRIGLEY'S
DOUBLEMINT
CHEWING GUM
PEPPERMINT

SEALED TIGHT—KEPT RIGHT

Be SURE you get WRIGLEY'S—

The Flavor Lasts!

UNITED PROFIT-SHARING COUPONS

A Random Guess.

"Politeness costs nothing."

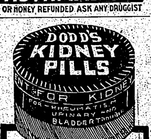
"That may be one reason why so many people don't care for it."

Definition.

Knicker—What is marriage?

Bocker—An alliance of associated belligerents.

ASTHMA
INSTANTLY RELIEVED WITH
ASTHMADOR
OR MONEY REFUNDED ASK ANY DRUGGIST



Goodbye to that headache, tired or dizzy feeling, rheumatism. Insist on Dodd's. Three D's in name—box shown here. At all druggists.

Calf Enemies

WHITE SCOURS BLACKLEG

Your Veterinarian can stamp them out with Cutter's Anti-Calf Scour Serum and Cutter's Germ Free Blackleg Filtrate and Aggressin, or Cutter's Blackleg Pills.

Ask him about them. If he hasn't our literature, write to us for information on these products.

The Cutter Laboratory
Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.
"The Laboratory That Knows How"

Get the Genuine and Avoid Waste
MORGAN'S
SAPOLIO
SCOURING SOAP
Economy in Every Cake

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

Stop Your Coughing

No need to let that cough persist. Stop the irritation and remove tickling and hoarseness by soothing the inflamed throat with

PISO'S

Not After That.

"War has evidently no terrors for your husband, Mrs. Grim."

"No; we have two girls in the next flat taking singing lessons, a woman pianist on the floor above practices scales five hours a day, a man below plays the trombone every night and there are nine phonographs in the building. He said he wanted to go somewhere where he could have a little rest and quiet."

EAT A TABLET! DYSPEPSIA GONE

PAPE'S DIAPEPSIN INSTANTLY RELIEVES SOUR, GASSY OR ACID STOMACHS.

When meals hit back and your stomach is sour, acid, gassy, or you feel full and bloated. When you have heavy lumps of pain or headache from indigestion. Here is instant relief!

P P

Just as soon as you eat a tablet or two of Pape's Diapepsin all the dyspepsia, indigestion and stomach distress ends. These pleasant, harmless tablets of Pape's Diapepsin never fail to make upset stomachs feel fine at once, and they cost very little at drug stores. Adv.

Kultur.

Statement of a Belgian soldier: "At Haecht I saw the body of a little child aged about three years, whose stomach had been cut open by a bayonet. The people at the village told me that the child had been killed in its mother's arms."

Statement of a Belgian refugee: "I saw the dead body of a baby a few weeks old, hanging by its neck to the handle of the front door of a cottage outside Hever. I was told by others that the Germans had taken the child from the mother's arms and hung it there, forcing her to watch till the baby was dead."

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured

by LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a local disease, greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will cure catarrh. It is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is composed of some of the best tonics known, combined with some of the best blood purifiers. The perfect combination of the ingredients in HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is what produces such wonderful results in catarrhal conditions. Druggists 75c. Testimonials free. F. J. Cheney & Co., Props., Toledo, O.

Woman's Work.

Well, I've got more respect for my wife than I ever had before in all my life. How in the world a woman will live a lifetime with a man and wash dishes three times a day without rebelling I don't know. I never knew what a slave's task washing dishes was until I got to France and had to wash my own mess kit.—Soldier writing to the Stars and Stripes.

SEED INDUSTRY IS INCREASING

European War Working Wonders in Production, Particularly on Pacific Coast.

WAR GARDENS ADD STIMULUS

Raising of Vegetable Seeds Chiefly Confined to Few Widely Separated Districts—California Is the Largest Producer.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

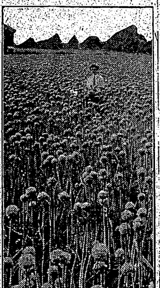
Since the European sources of vegetable seed have been cut off by war conditions, the seed-growing industry in the United States has made rapid developments, particularly in the Pacific coast and Rocky mountain states, according to a report of the bureau of crop estimates, United States department of agriculture.

An added stimulus to this industry has been the increased number of war gardens which have been planted in all parts of the country. The commercial production of vegetable seeds is chiefly confined to a few widely separated but well-defined districts, but in exceptional instances the industry has been introduced into new sections through the efforts of contracting seedmen who have sought to expand the production by entering new areas.

The production of onion seed is carried on in many localities. Most of the Western districts where onions are grown for market also raise for their own use and sell the surplus. The largest section of production for onion seed, however, is known as the "river district" of the San Joaquin and Sacramento valleys in the central part of California.

Carrot Seed in California.

California is the largest producer of carrot seed. Sacramento and Yolo counties rank first, with San Joaquin, Contra Costa, Santa Clara, and San Benito counties ranking as minor producers. In the production of radish seed the situation is reversed, the coast counties of California producing the bulk of the crop, and the river district being unimportant as a producer. It is also grown in the Pacific Northwest. Beet seed is grown in both the river and coast districts of California, but is probably grown more extensively around Sacramento than in any other portion of the state. Lettuce seed is grown almost exclusively near the coast section of California, particularly in Santa Clara and San Benito counties and also in San Luis Obispo county.



Most of Western Onion Districts Raise Their Seed Supplies and Sell Any Surplus.

The pea-seed growing districts are widely scattered but are somewhat restricted by the pea weevil. The two largest districts are in eastern Washington and eastern Idaho.

Other Vegetable Seed.

The production of seed of the garden varieties of beans is concentrated in portions of Colorado, California, Washington, and Idaho. The Greeley district of Colorado is the leading district. Lima-bean seed growing is confined to the coast counties of southern California. Cantaloupe and cucumber seed is produced extensively in Colorado, particularly in the Rocky Ford district or the Arkansas valley. Tomato seed is most extensively produced in Orange county, California, south of Santa Ana. Other seed crops produced in this district are peppers and various vine crops. The principal cabbage-seed growing district is in the Puget sound country, but the growing of cabbage seed is being tried out in other localities and new districts of importance may be developed. This statement also applies to turnip seed. Spinach seed is produced in California and in the Northwest. During the past season the industry has developed particularly in Yolo and Sacramento counties of California, but is not confined to [illegible]

DANDRUFF MAKES HAIR FALL OUT

A small bottle of "Danderine" keeps hair thick, strong, beautiful.

Girls! Try this! Doubles beauty of your hair in a few moments.

Within ten minutes after an application of Danderine you can not find a single trace of dandruff or falling hair and your scalp will not itch, but what will please you most will be after a few weeks' use, when you see new hair, fine and downy at first—yes—but really new hair—growing all over the scalp.

A little Danderine immediately doubles the beauty of your hair. No difference how dull, faded, brittle and scraggy, just moisten a cloth with Danderine and carefully draw it through your hair, taking one small strand at a time. The effect is amazing—your hair will be light, fluffy and wavy, and have an appearance of abundance; an incomparable lustre, softness and luxuriance.

Get a small bottle of Knowlton's Danderine for a few cents at any drug store or toilet counter, and prove that your hair is as pretty and soft as any—that it has been neglected or injured by careless treatment—that's all—you surely can have beautiful hair and lots of it if you will just try a little Danderine.—Adv.

To Come Later.

Patience—Is that young man I saw Peggy with today the one she's engaged to?

Patrice—I guess so.

Patience—But why isn't he fighting?

Patrice—Oh, dear; they're not married yet.—Yonkers Statesman.

Lives 200 Years!

For more than 200 years, Haarlem Oil, the famous national remedy of Holland, has been recognized as an infallible relief from all forms of kidney and bladder disorders. Its very age is proof that it must have unusual merit.

If you are troubled with pains or aches in the back, feel tired in the morning, headaches, indigestion, insomnia, painful or too frequent passage of urine, irritation or stone in the bladder, you will almost certainly find relief in GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. This is the good old remedy that has stood the test for hundreds of years, prepared in the proper quantity and convenient form to take. It is imported direct from Holland laboratories, and you can get it at any drug store. It is a standard, old-time home remedy and needs no introduction. Each capsule contains one dose of five drops and is pleasant and easy to take. They will quickly relieve those stiffened joints, that backache, rheumatism, lumbago, sciatica, gall stones, gravel, "brick dust," etc. Your money promptly refunded if they do not relieve you. But be sure to get the genuine GOLD MEDAL brand. In boxes, three sizes.—Adv.

Cautious.

"Was your wife's peach and apple preserving successful?"

"I may state with truth that it was fruitful in results."

Nonmilitary Definition.

"Pa, what's a masked battery?"

"Pretty lips concealing a shrewish tongue, my son."

Quite True.

"This prohibition movement is a serious problem."

"Yes, it requires sober thought."

What Determines Meat and Live-Stock Prices?

Some stock men still think that Swift & Company—and other big packers—can pay as little for live-stock as they wish.

Some consumers are still led to believe that the packers can charge as much for dressed meat as they wish.

This is not true. These prices are fixed by a law of human nature as old as human nature itself—the law of supply and demand.

When more people want meat than there is meat to be had, the scramble along the line to get it for them sends prices up. When there is more meat than there are people who want it, the scramble all along the line to get rid of it within a few days, while it is still fresh, sends prices down.

When prices of meat go up, Swift & Company not only *can* pay the producer more, but *has* to pay him more, or some other packer will.

Similarly, when prices recede all down the line Swift & Company cannot continue to pay the producer the same prices as before, and still remain in the packing business.

All the packer *can* do is to keep the expense of turning stock into meat at a minimum, so that the consumer can get as much as possible for his money, and the producer as much as possible for his live-stock.

Thanks to its splendid plants, modern methods, branch houses, car routes, fleet of refrigerator cars, experience and organization, Swift & Company is able to pay for live cattle 90 per cent of what it receives for beef and by-products, and to cover expense of production and distribution, as well as its profit (a small fraction of a cent per pound), out of the other 10 per cent.

Swift & Company, U. S. A.

SWIFT & COMPANY S U.S.A.

Quite at Ease.

Sergt. Henpeque (after fighting 48 hours)—They say there's no place like home, but the guy who wrote that never seen no trench fighting, I imagine.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Its Object.

"About The Watch on the Rhine now—"

"It is principally for air raids these days."

Mrs. William K. Vanderbilt of New York is the official "godmother" of the Italian Alpine soldiers.

Strategy.

"We hear a lot of joking about the shortage of marriageable men on account of the war," Senator Smith of Georgia is credited with saying, "and I guess it must be true, judging from a proposal I just heard of from my state. Here was how the girl worked it on her bashful suitor: 'There goes our minister,' she said. 'He's very poor. I wish I could hand him a five.' 'Let me do it,' exclaimed the youth unsuspectingly, in a fervor of benevolence. 'Oh, Archie, that is too sudden,' bubbled the sweet young thing, and what chance did he have?"—The Outlook.

Headaches, Bilious Attacks, Indigestion, are cured by taking May Apple, Aloe, Jalap made into Pleasant Pellets (Dr. Pierce's). Adv.

His Class.

"The young man just going out the door is our astronomy expert."

"I see. One of your star writers."

BLACKMANS MEDICATED SALT BRICK

STOCK LICK IT
For HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP & HOGS
STOCK LIKE IT
DROP BRICK IN FEED BOX

CONTAINS COPPERAS FOR WORMS, SULPHUR FOR THE BLOOD, SALTPETER FOR THE KIDNEYS, NUX VOMICA, A TONIC AND PURE DAIRY SALT. USED BY VETERINARIANS 12 YEARS. NO DOSING. ASK YOUR DEALER FOR BLACKMAN'S OR WRITE

BLACKMAN STOCK REMEDY COMPANY Chattanooga, Tenn.

You Are Dying By Acid

When you have Heartburn, Gas, Bloat, and that Full Feeling after eating. TAKE ONE

EATONIC

(FOR YOUR STOMACH'S SAKE)

Rids you of the Excess Acid and Overload and you will fairly feel the GAS driven out of your body—THE BLOAT GOES WITH IT.

IT GIVES YOU REAL STOMACH COMFORT

[illegible] If your druggist can't supply you a big box of Eatonic for [illegible] your name and address and we will send it to you—you can send [illegible] Remedy Co., 1018 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.

EA TON IC
A Big Box

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR.
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

Paris, Nov. 25.—The last party of Germans left Brussels by train last Sunday morning. As the train was about to leave, reports started the Germans had made a gift of wagon loads of food, which was at the station and would not be taken away by the invaders. It would be given to whoever might care to fetch it.

The result was that all the people in the neighborhood collected at the station. While they were waiting a series of vast explosions shook the place, in which at least 300 were killed and 150 wounded.

This is the kind of German fiends that are now appealing to America for mercy. The kind of mercy they should have, is to have a ring put in their nose, and be tied up to a post and fed on barley bread and water. Kaiser Wilhelm did not commit this outrage, but the poor (?) innocent (?) common people did it. Civilized nations should keep an army of occupation in Germany, establish schools and build churches, and see if they can not teach those fiends some of the laws of God and man.

The making of the road that runs north through Highlanding and Goodridge townships, into a state road, is certainly a move in the right direction for the benefit of this part of the county, and shows that our County Commissioners begin to realize that the people up this way are entitled to a little more consideration than they have been getting in the past four years, in the way road improvements. Let the good work go on, and we believe it will continue to go on now that it has got started, for you can depend that your next Commissioner will do some tall rooting to keep his snout in that road and bridge fund trough.

Minneapolis are preparing to entertain their returned soldiers in a fitting manner. Every locality should prepare to give the boys a hand of welcome home again, when they return. We should also remember that the boys who never got any farther than the training camps were as ready to do their part, when they were called to the front, as the boys did who faced the German armies on the firing line and they should be made to feel that their services were just as highly appreciated by a greatful people.

Soldiers that have been sick or wounded in the service are loud in their praise of the Red Cross. This is certainly good news for the generous American people, who have contributed to keep up the Red Cross. For what better purpose could you invest a few dollars than to give it to an organization that you knew would be ready to extend aid to a wounded friend or relative when he most needs it. Never refuse to contribute to this band of mercy.

American prisoners in Germany, that were compelled to work eleven hours a day on scanty food, were bolstered up by the hope that America were coming after the German fiends and would keep coming until they conquered their tormentors and released them from [illegible]

DESPERATE LEAP FOR LIFE

Parachutes the Only Hope of Occupants of Observation Balloon Destroyed at the Front.

A British observation balloon anchored at the western front, had its cables cut by enemy airplanes, and the balloon soared thousands of feet upward into the clouds. A writer in London Mail, who witnessed the incident, describes what followed. From the point where it vanished, he says, we presently saw one small speck, then another, dropping from the clouds. For some hundreds of feet they fell like dead weights, then parachutes opened, and the specks, now revealed as men, were steadied in their earthward course, floating rapidly, but safely, to the ground.

After the balloon got free, they had destroyed their papers and instruments, clambered over the side of the basket, and leaped for life into the great void beneath them, trusting that the parachutes strapped round their waists would open when they should.

Think of that desperate spring into the vast, gray, vapory nothingness beneath the balloon; the feelings of the men as they made it, uncertain of what would happen; the awful sensation of casting yourself blindly from such an appalling height with the knowledge that only a flimsy piece of material, which might act rightly and might not, intervened between yourself and a crash into the earth many thousands of feet below; the tense strain of the stone-like drop through two hundred feet of the void before the parachute opened, and then the anxious mental query, through the later stages of the descent: "What shall I light upon?"—a matter of supreme consequence that chance governs absolutely. In this case, the men made a safe landing.

SPLENDID WORK OF DIVER

Feat of Underwater Repairing on Wrecked Steamer Is Given High Praise by Shipping Men.

One of the most remarkable feats in the history of American labor, according to Capt. Louis Turner, representing marine underwriters, was the submarine repairing of a steamer salvaged off the California coast by a diver named Theodore Wicks. The success of this man in his perilous work made it possible to raise the vessel for further important service in the government's war program, where shipping is so urgently needed.

There were fully 100 patches of temporary nature to be put on the shattered sides of the vessel while it was bumping about on the rocks, making it by all odds the biggest job of the kind ever attempted on the Pacific coast. The biggest patch was ten feet wide and 16 feet long. Three layers of inch plank, with canvas between, were used in patching. This kept the water out while the ship was being pumped.

Large numbers of shipping men visited the dry dock where the ship went after Diver Wick's exploits, and were astonished that it had been possible to salvage the vessel at all. The diver's work is viewed all along the coast as an inspiration to labor in its great task of winning the war.

TWO EX-PREMIERS IN CABINET

Situation in British Politics That Has Never Before Occurred Is Among the Possibilities.

Herbert H. Asquith, former premier, is often mentioned as a possible addition to the present cabinet. The Manchester Guardian points out that if this happens Lloyd George will have two former prime ministers among his subordinates. There is no former instance of this state of things in modern history, and it is a long time now since an English government contained in a secondary place even one former premier.

The classical case occurred about the middle of last century, and is furnished by the game of see-saw which was played by Lord John Russell and Lord Palmerston. In the government of 1846-52 Lord John Russell was prime minister and Lord Palmerston foreign secretary, and in the government of 1859-65 their two positions were exactly reversed.

It was Lord John Russell's exceptional fate to be prime minister from the age of fifty-four till that of sixty, to be in and out of subordinate office, under Lord Aberdeen and then under Lord Palmerston, from sixty to seventy-three, and at that age to be prime minister again.

If Lloyd George gets Mr. Asquith as well as Mr. Balfour he will have all the living former premiers except one, the exception being Lord Rosebery, whose period of office—15 months—was so short as to compare with the meteoric premiership of the age of Canning.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out [illegible]

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, [illegible]

[illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Also the [illegible] Feed Mills and the [illegible]

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING.

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us at FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON FINAL ACCOUNT AND FOR DISTRIBUTION.

ESTATE OF Isabel F. Bryant

State of Minnesota, County of Pennington in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Isabel F. Bryant Decedent:

The State of Minnesota To D. K. Bryant, Robert R. Bryant, Philip Bryant and Arthur K. Bryant all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled; THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 9th day of December 1918, at ten o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 12th day of November 1918.

[Court Seal] Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
E. M. Stanton,
Attorney for Petitioner.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Johan Henrik Svenson.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Johan Henrik Svenson, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA. To Sara Chrestina Janasdatter all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of John Gust Nygren having been filed in this Court, representing that Johan Hendrik Svenson, then a resident of the county of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 31st day of October 1918, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to John Gust Nygren and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 10th day of December 1918, at ten o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of the said Court, this 16th day of November 1918.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet
Probate Judge
E. M. Stanton
Attorney for Petitioner.

Swamp a War Garden.

Too old to be taken into the service George Hoy, a Japanese resident of Juneau, Alaska, has turned a mosquito swamp into a patriotic garden that has become the admiration of the city.

Radishes in this unique garden send their green tops upward to form the word "Liberty," and near by is formed a bell.

To one side a cross blooms in red sweet peas, while tiny walks, wriggly fences and rocks with flowers wandering over them add to the attraction of the place.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Oct. 18th 1918.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota Oct. 15th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that John Larson, of Rudell, Minn., who on June 6th, 1917, made Homestead Application Serial No. 015420, for NE¼ SE¼ Section 21, Township 153 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn., on the 23rd day of November 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Oscar Lofthus, of Rudell, Minn.
Lewis M. Lande, of Rudell, Minn.
Edwin Lande, of Rhoda Minn.
Tarjar Lofthus, of Rudell Minn.
Proof made under Act June 6th, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Nov. 15th, 1918.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Nov. 12th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Mikkel Nilsen Fosbak of Goodridge Minn., who on Nov. 13, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No 06880, for N W ¼ Section 11 Township 154 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 18th day of December 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Ole A. S[illegible], Geo. Wold, M. J. Stephenson, Casper Iverson, all of Goodridge, Minn.

Peter M. Ringdal
Register

[illegible] Novel by William De Morgan Has Counterpart in Real Life Story of Englishman.

A little more than ten years ago an Englishman, deep in the sixties, won great renown by going to a hospital.

His illness, though severe, was ordinary enough. The use he made of his convalescence distinguished him. Propped up in bed, William De Morgan wrote his first novel. When he was entirely recovered, he wrote another, which was destined to carry on his fame around the reading world.

The book told the story of an engineer returned to London after many adventures. There a mishap in the tube caused him to lose his memory. In the dazed state he lived a new life. By chance he met his former wife, fell in love with her and married her again.

Strange as was De Morgan's tale—critics said only he could make it convincing—London itself has duplicated it from life.

John Arthur Lewis, a returned soldier, was lately haled into court for absconding with money he had collected for his employers.

His innocence was easily proved. On the collecting trip he had been struck by a van and injured. Bereft of his memory he wandered over England, arrived at his old home, and was introduced by his mother to a young woman, said to be his wife.

He refused to accept his past until one night the German airmen dropped bombs, and the shock of the explosion restored his memory. Then all came back, even the uncompleted day's work of last August.

History here modifies the ancient observation as to truth and fiction. Truth is not stranger than good writing. Rather, the artist senses probably ahead of the facts and later reality corroborates him. Who knows but at least one Enoch Arden [illegible] Tennyson [illegible]

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000

6 per cent paid on time deposits.

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. F. PIERCE, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDLUND, Cashier

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks
Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a. m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o'clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. B. [illegible] General Manager

In her
Wheatless
Kitchen
she is
doing her
part to
help win
the war
Are you doing yours

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON, & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Americans Should Eat Fish.

Americans are deficient as fish eaters, compared with inhabitants of foreign countries. Less than two pounds per head is the yearly consumption of salt and smoked fish in this country. For the winter's supply, salt fish can be laid in and, pound for pound, furnish much more nutriment than fresh fish. This is because curing extracts a large part of the water, and what is left is nearly all solid food.—People's Home Journal.

Had No Occasion to Say It.

A little girl was invited to a friend's house for dinner and before leaving her mother warned her to say "please," "thank you," and "no, thank you." When the little girl returned she was asked if she said please and thank you and she said yes. Then her mother asked: "Did you say no, thank you when they passed something you didn't want?"

"No, mother, I didn't, because they didn't pass anything I didn't want."

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

A NATION'S STRENGTH IS IN ITS FOOD SUPPLY

Eat Less—Waste nothing
Create a Reserve

AMERICA MUST FEED
[illegible] ALLIES

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 6, 1918. NO. 38

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam post office.

Abel Bost and Artie Hyland have been hauling hay from the town of Hickory this week.

There has been enough snow fell the past week to soil the wagon roads, and not enough to make good sleighing.

Andrew Ellingson has two teams hauling his farm crop to market this week.

Mrs. W. G. Hunt made a trip to Thief River Falls this week, to get some dentist work done.

School started in the new Causin school house, on last Monday morning.

Henry Hyland has been confined to the house with a severe cold this week, which acted like the "flu," but he is getting better now.

We received a letter from C. S. McReynolds this week, stating that he expected to get discharged from the army in time to spend Christmas in Highlanding.

It took so many boats to take President Wilson to the peace conference, that they will be short of ships to bring the soldiers home. But a big majority of the American people indorse his going, notwithstanding the snarls of a few politicians.

The fellows that made their living by preaching food shortage, must soon have to hunt another job, after this crop is marketed. A man preaching food shortage with all the elevators glutted with wheat, is rather out of date. In fact he is in a worse position than the fellows who started the meat shortage cry, and found that all the packing houses were loaded with meat. The war is over, and there is no food shortage in America.

Judging from the amount of franked postage matter that comes to this office, that is of no use to us or anybody else, the postoffice department will soon be facing another shortage. We had a boy working for us a few years ago, that asked us if the farmers were the only ones that had to pay postage. If he was here now, we would tell him yes, as about all the other fellows had government jobs, advising the farmers how to farm.

Sugar certificates no longer will be issued by the food administration. The order, which goes into effect December 1, is the result of congestion of sugar in the beet and Louisiana cane producing districts.

"This means that manufacturers of all kinds, public eating places, bakers, retailers and the individual consumer may buy and use sugar without restrictions, always avoiding extravagance and hoarding," says Frank S. Pool, sugar division representative of the federal food administration for Minnesota.

There seems to be a certain class of people, that seem to regret that the war is over, and want to continue food restrictions for private gain. When you strike an eating house that is pinching you for a little sugar for your tea or coffee, just consider that the proprietor is trying [illegible] by starving you out [illegible]

FARM CROP SHOW.

The Pennington County farm crops show will be held at Thief River Falls, Dec. 11, 12 and 13th of next week. Entries of potato exhibits can be made up to Dec. 11th, at noon. Liberal premium will be given to the winners of prizes. No less than one peck of potatoes will be accepted as an exhibit. Potato exhibits can be sent by parcel post.

Selfish Patriotism.

The profiteer patriot wants in return for standing behind the president that the president should stand behind him.

IN HONOR OF DR. VAN DYKE

Costly Organ Installed by Grateful Associates in Church of Which Noted Man Was Pastor.

A new pipe organ has been installed in the Brick Presbyterian church, Fifth avenue and Thirty-seventh street, New York, "in gratitude for the ministry of Henry Van Dyke." Doctor Van Dyke, who was until recently American ambassador to the Netherlands, was for more than twenty years pastor of this church.

The new organ, which is one of the most complete and is today perhaps the most modern church organ in the United States, is a four-manual instrument of 120 stops and 6,000 pipes, with electric action. It is really a combination of six organs—great organ, swell organ, choir organ, solo organ and echo organ. The installation includes also a set of chimes. The echo organ and chimes will be placed above the ceiling at the rear of the church, over the apse. The other parts of the combination are inclosed, each in its own swell box, and all in one general swell box, placed in the choir gallery over the front entrance to the church. Though the new organ is considerably larger than the one which it replaces, no architectural change is evident, much of the instrument being concealed behind the walls. E. M. Skinner of Boston is the builder of the new organ, which has been under construction since the summer of 1917.

It is understood that the organ cost in the neighborhood of $35,000. The fund was contributed by members of the congregation as a tribute to their old pastor, under whose leadership the worship of the Brick church was greatly enriched and beautified.

WROTE MESSAGES WITH DYE

Material for Invisible Writing Used by German Spy Was Obtained From Silk Hosiery.

A cleverly designed method of outwitting the government officials and furnishing information to the enemy was revealed in the early days of the war by the arrest of a man in Paterson, N. J., by naval intelligence officers.

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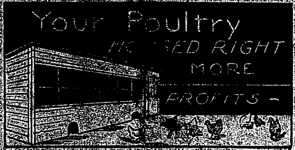

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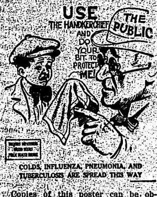
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NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and let's talk it over. Our interests are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
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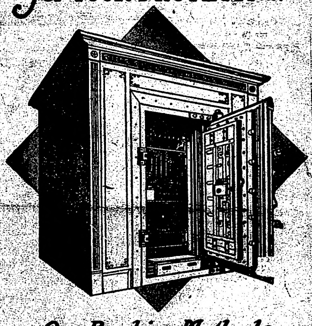

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DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

VOL. XV111. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, DECEMBER, 6, 1918. NO.38

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam post office

Abel Bost and Artie Hyland have been hauling hay from the town of Hickory this week.

There has been enough snow fell the past week to soil the wagon roads, and not enough to make good sleighing.

Andrew Ellingson has two teams hauling his farm crop to market this week.

Mrs. W, G. Hunt made a trip to Thief River Falls this week, to get some dentist work done.

School started in the new Causin school house, on last Monday morning.

Henry Hyland has been confined to the house with a severe cold this week, which acted like the "flu," but he is getting better now.

We received a letter from C. S.McReynolds this week, stating that he expected to get discharged from the army in time to spend Christmas in Highlanding.

It took so many boats to take President Wilson to the peace conference, that they will be short of ships to bring the soldiers home. But a big majority of the American people indorse his going, notwithstanding the snarls of a few politicians.

The fellows that made their living by preaching food shortage, must soon have to hunt another job,after this crop is marketed. A man preaching food shortage with all the elevators glutted with wheat, is rather out of date. In fact he is in a worse position than the fellows who started the meat shortage cry, and found that all the packing houses were loaded with meat. The war is over, and there is no food shortage in America.

Judging from the amount of franked postage matter that comes to this office, that is of no use to us or anybody else, the postoffice department will soon be facing another shortage. We had a boy working for us a few years ago, that asked us if the farmers were the only ones that had to pay postage. If he was here now, we would tell him yes, as about all the other fellows had government jobs, advising the farmers how to farm.

Sugar certificitates no longer will be issued by the food administration, The order, which goes into effect December 1, is the result of congestion of sugar in the beet and Louisiana cane producing districts.

"This means that manufacturers of all kinds, public eating places, bakers, retailers and the individual consumer may buy and use sugar without restrictions, always avoiding extravagance and hoarding" says Frank S. Pool, sugar division representative of the federal food administration for Minnesota.

There seems to be a certain class of people, that seem to regret that the war is over, and want to continue food restrictions for private gain. When you strike an eating house that is pinching you for a little sugar for your tea or coffee, just consider that the proprietor is trying to profit by starving you out [illegible]

FARM CROP SHOW.

The Pennington County farm crops show will be held at Thief River Falls, Dec. 11, 12 and 13th of next week. Entries of potato exhibits can be made up to Dec. 11th, at noon. Liberal premium will be given to the winners of prizes. No less than one peck of potatoes will be accepted as an exhibit. Potato exhibits can be sent by parcel post.

Selfish Patriotism.

The profiteer patriot wants in return for standing behind the president that the president should stand behind him.

IN HONOR OF DR. VAN DYKE

Costly Organ Installed by Grateful Associates in Church of Which Noted Man Was Pastor.

A new pipe organ has been installed in the Brick Presbyterian church, Fifth avenue and Thirty-seventh street, New York, "in gratitude for the ministry of Henry Van Dyke." Doctor Van Dyke, who was until recently American ambassador to the Netherlands, was for more than twenty years pastor of this church.

The new organ, which is one of the most complete and is today perhaps the most modern church organ in the United States, is a four-manual instrument of 120 stops and 6,000 pipes, with electric action. It is really a combination of six organs—great organ, swell organ, choir organ, solo organ and echo organ. The installation includes also a set of chimes. The echo organ and chimes will be placed above the ceiling at the rear of the church, over the apse. The other parts of the combination, are inclosed, each in its own swell box, and all in one general swell box, placed in the choir gallery over the front entrance to the church. Though the new organ is considerably larger than the one which it replaces, no architectural change is evident, much of the instrument being concealed behind the walls. E. M. Skinner of Boston is the builder of the new organ, which has been under construction since the summer of 1917.

It is understood that the organ cost in the neighborhood of $35,000. The fund was contributed by members of the congregation as a tribute to their old pastor, under whose leadership the worship of the Brick church was greatly enriched and beautified.

WROTE MESSAGES WITH DYE

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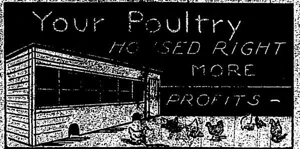

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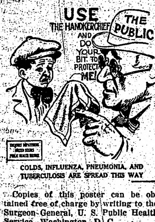

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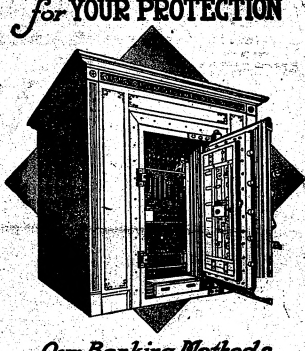

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INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE JOY OF MOTHERHOOD

Came to this Woman after Taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to Restore Her Health

Ellensburg, Wash.—"After I was married I was not well for a long time and a good deal of the time was not able to go about. Our greatest desire was to have a child in our home and one day my husband came back from town with a bottle of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and wanted me to try it. It brought relief from my troubles. I improved in health so I could do my housework; we now have a little one, all of which I owe to Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound."—Mrs. O. S. JOHNSON, R. No. 3, Ellensburg, Wash.

There are women everywhere who long for children in their homes yet are denied this happiness on account of some functional disorder which in most cases would readily yield to Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Such women should not give up hope until they have given this wonderful medicine a trial, and for special advice write Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. The result of 40 years experience is at your service.

Cuticura Soap
Best for Baby

Soap 25c., Ointment 25 & 50c., Talcum 25c. Sample each mailed free by "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

FREE LIBRARIES IN ITALY

Society Which Promotes Such Institutions Has Made a Record It May Well Be Proud Of.

The federation for the promotion of free libraries in Italy has to its credit the establishment of more than 2,000 libraries since the year of its first national convention in Rome in 1908 up to the present.

The federation is modeled after the Society of Milan for Popular Libraries, and has as its aims the promotion of circulating libraries of every description, and their management, and the organization of a speedy center, so that the federated libraries may buy supplies at cost.

It publishes manuals, guides, catalogues, etc., for the various types of libraries; publishes a federal periodical to be distributed free; has established a service for supplies which includes subscriptions at reduced rates, and the printing of catalogues, cards, etc., at cost; has established a federal bindery, an office for technical advice on library management and is planning for the direct production of books.

Houses for soldiers with libraries were established in the Italian war zones by the federation in collaboration with the minister of studies. These diminutive libraries were found more effective than the system formerly in vogue of sending books individually to the soldiers.

Enforced Silence.

"I did Mrs. Glippers an injustice yesterday."

"How was that?"

"I told her she talked all the time."

"Does she do that?"

"No. When she forgets and leaves her teeth at home her end of the conversation drags terribly."—Birmingham Age-Herald.

She Woke Up.

She—"Dear, I saw a Paris hat yesterday that was a dream." He—"That's all right. I set the alarm clock."

A young man can button his sister's gloves in less than half the time it takes him to button any other girl's.

Some people learn of the harmful effects of coffee by reading. Others find it out through experience. In either case it is a good idea to adopt:

INSTANT POSTUM

A delicious drink made from the finest cereals, harmless and nourishing. Made in the cup instantly. Saves sugar and fuel.

NEWS OF STATE TERSELY TOLD

Recent Happenings In Minnesota Given In Brief Items For Busy Readers

Pine River.—Supt. Watschke announces that the Pine River school will reopen on Monday, Dec. 2, and that there will be no Christmas or Easter vacations.

Red Lake Falls.—Seventeen carloads of live stock were shipped from this city in three weeks, showing that Red Lake county is fast becoming an important stock-raising center.

Stillwater.—Because of the prevalence of influenza at the Minnesota State Prison, the Washington county grand jury, in session in Stillwater, decided not to make an investigation of the institution.

Minneapolis.—Believing that the name was a disgrace, the citizens of the town that used to be called New Germany have changed its name to Motordale. Motordale is on the Great Northern railroad, east of Hutchinson.

Red Lake Falls.—After a month's illness of influenza-pneumonia, Rev. Father James John Hawkes, since last month pastor of St. Mary's Catholic church here, died, aged 31, being the second Red Lake county priest to die of the epidemic within a month, and of the other three priests, Rev. E. J. Lemire of this city is recovering.

Red Lake Falls.—The Red Lake county board has established a county road five miles in length in Gervais and River townships, running through the Pennington county line, which opens up considerable country and will make the territory easier of access to the county seat. Of the sixteen land owners along the way, all but one favored the road and were allowed no damages by the reviewing committee of the county board.

Minneapolis.—There will be no need for reimposing lightless nights in Minnesota, Judge John F. McGee, Minnesota fuel administrator, said on his return from a conference with fuel administration officials at Washington. Judge McGee's statement followed that made by Dr. H. A. Garfield, national fuel administrator, that lights might burn again unless state administrators had some special reason for restrictions.

Hibbing.—The destruction by fire of hundreds of tons of hay in pasture lands, considered the best in the state, has set the price of hay on the Mesaba range to soaring heights, according to Con Kepple, local feed dealer. The forest fires licked up many tons of hay which normally would find a market on the range, and feed dealers are forced to again import hay from Michigan and Wisconsin. The transportation costs add to the consumer's price in Hibbing.

Brainerd.—Cod Kimball, a farmer, declares onions saved his family from the influenza and next year proposes to put in ten acres to guard against a recurrence of the epidemic. Far from a doctor, with the disease all around the farm, the Kimball family, consisting of the father, mother and two children, luxuriated in onion poultices, onion broth, onion syrup, fried onions, baked onions, boiled onions. They were all saved. And now Cod takes off his hat every time he sees an onion.

Hibbing.—Hibbing's library on wheels, purchased by the township of Stuntz at a cost of over $6,000, has arrived. The car was made by the White company. It has shelves for hundreds of volumes of books, has its own heating and lighting systems, has space for readers in the rear and is modern in every respect. It will be used by the library for distribution of books in the locations. Some of the locations to be visited will be the Mahoning, Stevenson, Kittzville and Brooklyn.

Stillwater.—The funeral of Mrs. Margarette Anderson, wife of Olaus, also known as Olavus Anderson, who was mysteriously murdered at her home a few miles from the village of Forest Lake Nov. 18 by being shot through a kitchen window, was held from her late residence. "No trace of the party who killed Mrs. Anderson has been found," said Sheriff T. H. Maher. "The case is as great a mystery as it was when the body was found by her husband lying on the kitchen floor in a pool of blood."

St. Paul.—Since its first loan was made in July, 1917, the Federal Land bank of this district has extended aid to the farmers of Minnesota and the immediate Northwest to the total amount of $19,773,300. For October this year $1,053,500 was loaned. The average loan is $2,000, so that approximately 10,000 farmers have been aided. Between 50 and 60 per cent of the money was used to retire previous indebtedness and the balance was for the three other purposes on which loans may be made, namely, the opening of land for agricultural purposes, purchase of farm equipment, livestock, etc., and for construction and extension of farm buildings.

Brainerd.—Brainerd will have to make provision for the paying of $10,000 to Arnold Kalland, who suffered a broken back when his automobile was wrecked on a faulty street and bridge. A verdict was obtained against the city for the amount on account of alleged negligence in not properly safeguarding the street and bridge when the case was tried before Judge C. W. Stanton June 17, 1917. A new trial was denied and the state supreme court has just affirmed the verdict. It is believed to be the largest verdict against a municipality in [illegible]

Duluth.—Clarence Anderson, [illegible] years old, of Duluth, is dead as the result of a hunting accident, which according to the police occurred near Two Harbors.

St. Cloud.—The cold has frozen over the Mississippi river for the first time this year. This is a later date than in 1917, when an early cold spell covered it on Oct. 30.

Staples.—The front of a local pool hall was painted yellow because the owned did not close up his place of business on Victory day and help to celebrate the end of the war.

Hibbing.—Joseph Chatich was arrested here by Indian agents, charged with importing liquor into dry territory. Fifteen quarts of whisky were found in his possession, the police charge.

Rochester.—A. C. Gooding of Rochester, former state treasurer, senator elect from Olmsted county and a banker of prominence in Southern Minnesota, is seriously ill at his home in this city.

Keewatin.—M. Harrison of Stevenson, while here Monday, related a thrilling experience he had while hunting, when he encountered a she bear and three cubs. He opened fire and killed all four.

Hibbing.—The twelfth gold star was added to city service flag with the announcement of the death in action on October 31 of John E. Kalahar, aged 24, who left Hibbing to train at Camp Dodge, April 26.

Shakopee.—The action commenced against William F. Tobin, a St. Paul broker who was charged with selling valueless oil stock to the Rev. Van Boersch, a Catholic priest of this city, has been dismissed.

Red Wing.—A baby boy, about 2 months old, was found by W. W. Conley, conductor on the Milwaukee road coast train. A note reading "this is a war baby; born in North Dakota," was attached to the clothing of the infant.

Thief River Falls.—The city council has decided that the Commercial club must pay its electric light bill the same as anyone else. The club is now about $50 behind and the illumination will be shut off unless the cash is forthcoming.

Detroit.—Four cars of potatoes have been shipped through the local farm bureau to consumers in Kansas this fall. The shippers received from 20 to 35 cents per hundred above market price here. More will be shipped this year.

East Grand Forks.—Hard coal in small quantities is beginning to arrive in the city. A local firm received two carloads. It is being given out in lots not to exceed one ton to the customer. Other dealers have notice that some hard coal is in transit.

Fergus Falls.—The "flu" epidemic is still serious in this city and the closing order of Mayor G. W. Frankberg is still in force. There has been a clash between the mayor and Dr. J. G. Vigen, health officer, who attempted to countermand the closing order.

Two Harbors.—An organization called the Lake County Potato Growers' association was formed at a meeting held here. The purpose of the organization is to help farmers in marketing their potatoes and to standardize the potato crop of this county.

St. Paul.—State Auditor J. A. O. Preus announces dates for a series of county sales of timber on state-owned land: Dec. 18, International Falls; Dec. 17, Two Harbors and Duluth, and Dec. 18 at Grand Rapids and Bemidji. All lots of timber on about 120 tracts of state land will be offered for sale.

Little Falls.—Clayton Bennett, arrested in St. Paul as one of a gang selling opium and other "dope," was identified by Hubert Friesinger as the man who broke into a local doctor's office about three years ago and stole some drugs. He went to the penitentiary from Little Falls and it was thought he had been cured of the habit when released.

St. Paul.—Hearings on the applications of the Tri-State Telephone & Telegraph and Northwestern (Bell) Telephone companies for permission to increase charges for telephone service in Minnesota are being held before the state railroad and warehouse commission. Delegates from twelve cities in the state met and decided to vigorously oppose the proposed rate increase.

Moose Lake.—Need for state troops in the fire-burned district having gone the men who have been patrolling this section are being withdrawn, according to Maj. H. L. Brady, Federal property and disbursing officer. Mankato men of the Fifth hospital corps left and nearly all of the Fourth infantry have returned to Minneapolis, leaving Capt. H. L. Tourtelotte of Duluth and a small detail from the headquarters department to pack and ship equipment to St. Paul.

Stillwater.—Mrs. Mary Johnson, mother of Miss Myrtle I. Johnson of Stillwater, who was killed in an automobile accident a year ago while riding with Harold Smith, was given a verdict for $2,250 against Smith and his father, Swan Smith, by the jury which heard the case in Judge F. N. Dickson's court. Mrs. Johnson brought suit against the father and son for $7,500, based on alleged recklessness in driving the automobile on the part of young Smith. The mother lives at White Bear.

Stillwater.—In addition to the $21,025.10 now deposited with the banks of the city derived from the ten market days held in all of the towns and villages of Washington county, it is expected that the donations made by the farmers of the county to the Washington county Red Cross society will be augmented by an additional $2,500.

Crookston.—A call has been issued for directors of the newly organized Red River Valley Livestock Exhibitors' association to meet here to plan for completing the canvass for subscriptions for the livestock building [illegible] Armory.

TROOPS ARRIVE ON MAURETANIA

Big Steamer Reaches New York With Many Americans On Board.

GIVEN NOISY WELCOME

Mayor's Reception Committee Sails Down Bay On Police Department Boat and Members Are Allowed On Transport.

New York, Dec. 2.—The large British steamship Mauretania, returning to the United States with the first large body of American overseas troops, has anchored in Gravesend bay. The liner probably will dock at Hoboken.

The navy tug, it was reported, had been ordered to meet the Mauretania to bring ashore Admiral Henry T. Mayo, commander of the Atlantic fleet, who was returning from England as a passenger. The army tug, it was said, had orders to bring ashore an army officer of high rank.

Aboard the Mauretania, as announced recently by General March, chief of staff, are several thousand members of the air service, who were stationed in England. The ship also carries a number of casuals.

According to a recent announcement by Brigadier General G. H. McManus, embarkation officer at this port, to safeguard public health, the soldiers were to be taken directly to demobilization camps for physical examination. Barracks at Camp Mills have been prepared for their reception.

Mayor John F. Hylan telegraphed Secretary Baker asking that troops aboard the Mauretania be permitted to parade up Fifth avenue. Permission also was asked to give a dinner in honor of returning officers.

Committee Welcomes Men.

The mayor's committee of welcome made a trip down the bay on the flagship of the police department fleet and circled the Mauretania. Members of the party were not at first allowed to board the transport and so they used megaphones and wireless apparatus to convey the greetings of New York to the returned soldiers, but later a gang plank was shoved out and the civilians scrambled aboard.

As the police boat's searchlight played on the Mauretania's decks, men and officers could be seen, crowding to the rail, as they shouted greetings in return.

When members of the party accepted an invitation to "come aboard," they were deluged with requests "to phone mother and let her know I'm here," "to mail this letter to my girl," and to perform similar services.

More Transports Sail.

Washington, Dec. 2.—Notice was received by the War department of the sailing from Liverpool on Nov. 29 of the steamer Ascanius for New York, with 47 officers and 1,427 men, and the steamer Canopic for Boston with 54 officers and 1,067 men.

All on both steamers are aero units except a few casualties and unattached officers.

CONSIDER DATE TOO EARLY

German Socialists Object to Election On Feb. 16.

Berlin, Dec. 2.—In the opinion of the majority Socialists and the Bourgeois, according to Die Freiheit, the date, Feb. 16, fixed by the Council of Peoples' Commissioners for holding an election to the constituent assembly is too early. It is maintained that more time is needed to put into effect a pure Socialistic policy.

The Independent Socialists have stated that the threatened separation of the Rhine province and Bavaria makes it imperative that an early election be held.

TO INTERN GERMAN TROOPS

Hungary Yields to Demands of French Government.

Copenhagen, Dec. 2.—The Hungarian government has decided to intern the whole of Field Marshal von Mackensen's army of 170,000, in accordance with the demand of the French government, it is reported from Budapest by way of Berlin. Von Mackensen has declared he would yield to the decision.

CASE IN COURTS 16 YEARS

Chicago Judge Dismisses Murder Charge Against Man.

Chicago, Dec. 2.—After pending for sixteen years in the criminal court, the charge of murder against Victor Roland O'Shea, tried three times for the slaying of his wife, Amy Hoganson, was stricken from the docket by Judge Kavanagh and the defendant walked from the court a free man.

Soldiers' Relatives Barred.

New York, Dec. 2.—Relatives and friends of the first American troops now returning from England will not be permitted to meet the transports when they reach Hoboken. While accredited newspapermen may board the ships, the public will not be allowed on the piers, first, because of the congestion that would result and, second, because of a desire to safeguard public health by making possible a physical examination of the soldiers before they are welcomed by their relatives.

WILL REPRESENT UNITED STATES

President Wilson Appoints Delegates to Peace Conference in Europe.

TO HEAD DELEGATION

President Wilson Will Sit at Table With Robert Lansing, Henry White, E. M. House and Gen. Tasker H. Bliss.

Washington, Dec. 2.—The American delegation to the peace conference will be led personally by President Wilson.

This was announced officially at the White House.

The representatives of the United States at the peace conference will be:

President Wilson, Robert Lansing, secretary of state; Henry White, former ambassador to France and Italy; E. M. House, Gen. Tasker H. Bliss, representative of the American army with the supreme war council at Versailles.

White House Makes Announcement.

This anouncement was made at the White House. In the absence of any official explanation it was assumed that the President goes as President of the United States and that Secretary Lansing, Mr. White and Colonel House and possibly also General Bliss will be delegates with ambassadorial rank.

It was recalled that the President's announcement that he would "go to France for the purpose of taking part in the discussion and settlement of the main features of the treaty of peace," said that it was not likely that he could remain throughout the sessions of the peace conference and that he would be "accompanied by delegates who will sit as the representatives of the United States throughout the conference."

Text of Statement.

The White House announcement follows:

"It was announced at the executive offices that the representatives of the United States at the peace conferences would be President Wilson himself, the secretary of state, the Hon. Henry White, recently ambassador to France, Mr. Edward M. House and General Tasker H. Bliss.

"It was explained that it had not been possible to announce these appointments before because the number of representatives each of the chief belligerents was to send had until a day or two ago been under discussion."

White House officials would add nothing to the formal statement, and no one professing to be in the confidence of the President would talk. There was only one surprise in the statement—the appearance of the name of General Bliss as one of the representatives.

It had been taken for granted that the general military representative of the United States on the supreme war council would take part in the discussions at Versailles, but the general idea had been he would be attached to the delegation in a military capacity just as Admiral Benson probably will be present as spokesman for the navy in the great naval problems to be solved.

EFFICIENCY TESTS FOR MEN

Soldiers Will Be Given New Business Chances.

New York, Dec. 2.—Announcement that the army educational bureau will establish efficiency tests of soldiers about to be mustered out of service and desirous of entering lines of business other than those they followed before the war was made here by Sherwin Cody, managing director of the National Associated Schools of Scientific Business.

FEW SHILLINGS FOR GIRLS

Condition of Women in Asiatic Turkey Is Deplorable.

Geneva, Dec. 2.—An officer who has arrived here from Aleppo describes the condition of women throughout Turkey, and especially Asiatic Turkey, as deplorable. Husbands are deserting their wives and girls are being sold for a few shillings.

ACCUSES KAISER OF MURDER

Widow of Submarine Victim Files Complaint in Court.

Paris, Dec. 2.—Madame Prieur, widow of one of the victims of the torpedoing of the Sussex by a German submarine, has lodged a complaint of murder in the courts against the former German emperor.

"Liberty Fuel" Is Cheap.

Washington, Dec. 2.—"Liberty fuel," vastly cheaper than gasoline and possessing many advantages over that product, has been invented by officers of the War department and is now being produced in large quantities, is was asserted.

The fuel is the result of more than five months experiments conducted by Maj. O. B. Zimmerman and Capt. L. C. Weinberger of the research and developments of the general engineering depot here. Kerosene is the base of the new fuel [illegible]

RECEIVING WAR CROSS

The patriotic spirit and devotion with which American women have so far performed war-service work and made sacrifices has never been equalled in the history of any country. Mothers, wives and sisters support this burden with strength and fortitude. But those who are already miserable from the complaints and weaknesses which are so common to women, should take the right tonic for the womanly system.

If a woman is borne down by pain and sufferings at regular or irregular intervals, by nervousness or dizzy spells, by headache or backache, "Favorite Prescription" should be taken. "Favorite Prescription" can now be had in tablet form as well as liquid at most drug stores. Send to Doctor Pierce's Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y., for a ten-cent trial package of tablets.

For fifty years Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets have been most satisfactory in liver and bowel troubles.

Granite Falls, Minn.—"During one expectant period I had varicose veins which were extremely painful. A couple of bottles of Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription toned up my system and I had comparatively no suffering. A couple of years before when one of my children (nursing) had a solid crust of sores on his head I took the 'Golden Medical Discovery' to purify my blood and at the same time gave him a few drops several times a day. In a very short time he was a healthy looking baby and had a fine head of hair."—*Mrs. John M. Thompson.*

Higher Freight Rates.

"Say, pa," came the voice with the rising inflection, rising for the fiftieth time.

"Well, son?" answered pa's voice.

"Do they have sulphur and brimstone in heaven?"

"I guess not; those commodities are supposed to exist at the other place."

"Gosh, they have to ship it a long way, don't they, pa?"

"What are you talking about, my boy?"

"Well, I heard you say that matches are made in heaven."

SWAMP-ROOT FOR KIDNEY AILMENTS

There is only one medicine that really stands out pre-eminent as a medicine for curable ailments of the kidneys, liver and bladder.

Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root stands the highest for the reason that it has proven to be just the remedy needed in thousands upon thousands of distressing cases. Swamp-Root, a physician's prescription for special diseases, makes friends quickly because its mild and immediate effect is soon realized in most cases. It is a gentle, healing vegetable compound.

Start treatment at once. Sold at all drug stores in bottles of two sizes, medium and large.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Catch Big Carp.

Two carp of 16 pounds and 14 pounds five ounces have been caught at Cheshunt reservoir, England, by F. James and W. Baines, members of the Red Spinner Angling society.

Marriage is a partnership in which the man usually poses as a silent partner.

Don't wait until your cold develops Spanish Influenza or pneumonia. Kill it quick.

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

Standard cold remedy for 20 years—in tablet form—safe, sure, no opiates—breaks up a cold in 24 hours—relieves grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. The genuine box has a Red top with Mr. Hill's picture. At All Drug Stores.

SAVE COAL
BY USING
Phoenix Mineral
The Coal Saver

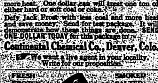
THOUSANDS of people are using this wonderful PHOENIX MINERAL and find it a great coal and money saver. Simple to use, treats coal in a minute; coal then has no soot, less smoke, no bad gases nor clinkers, and few ashes. Therefore, ¼ to ⅓ more heat. It makes no difference what grade of coal or coke you use.

Phoenix Mineral is guaranteed not to injure your stove, range or furnace or boiler, but rather makes them last longer and heat better. Remember it produces ¼ to ⅓ more heat. One dollar can will treat one ton of either hard or soft coal or coke.

Defy Jack Frost with less coal and more heat and save money. Send for test package. It will demonstrate how these things are done. SEND ONE DOLLAR TODAY for this package to

Continental Chemical Co., Denver, Colo.

☞ We want a live agent in your locality. Write for our proposition.



FRESH FROZEN SMOKED SALTED SPICED DRIED
SEND FOR COMPLETE PRICE LIST

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Wash[illegible]

Back Feel Achy After Grip?

COLDS and influenza leave thousands with weak kidneys and aching backs. The kidneys have to do most of the work of fighting off a cold or a contagious disease. They weaken—slow up. Then you feel dull and draggy, irritable or nervous, and have headaches, dizzy spells, lame back, backache, sore joints and irregular kidney action. Give the kidneys quick help and avoid serious kidney troubles. *Doan's Kidney Pills* are always in unusual demand after grip epidemics as so many people have learned their reliability. *Doan's* are used the world over. They are recommended by your own friends and neighbors.

Personal Reports of Real Cases

A WISCONSIN CASE.

W. H. Chadwick, machinist, 805 McComb Ave., Fort Atkinson, Wis., says: "I caught cold, which settled on my kidneys and I had such sharp pains in the small of my back, I could hardly bend over. Nights I couldn't get much rest. My kidneys didn't act right and the secretions were unnatural. Doan's Kidney Pills helped me from the first and a few boxes took away all the complaint. I praise Doan's every time I have the chance."

A MINNESOTA CASE.

Mrs. H. Damrow, Glencoe, Minn., says: "I took a cold some time ago and it settled in my kidneys. When I bent over it was hard for me to straighten up again. I would become dizzy at such times and black specks appeared before my eyes. I was all run down and mornings I was lame and sore. I always had a nervous headache and my kidneys acted irregularly. I was advised to try Doan's Kidney Pills. Doan's entirely rid me of the trouble."

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

60c a Box at All Stores. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N.Y. Mfg. Chem.

COLT DISTEMPER

SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

You can prevent this loathsome disease from running through your stable and cure all the colts suffering with it when you begin the treatment. No matter how young, SPOHN'S is safe to use on any colt. It is wonderful how it prevents all distempers, no matter how colts or horses at any age are "exposed." All good druggists and turf goods houses and manufacturers sell SPOHN'S at 60 cents and $1.15 a bottle; $5.50 and $11.00 a dozen.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

Carter's Little Liver Pills

You Cannot be Constipated and Happy

Small Pill
Small Dose
Small Price

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

A Remedy That Makes Life Worth Living

Genuine bears signature

Brent Good

ABSENCE of Iron in the Blood is the reason for many colorless faces but CARTER'S IRON PILLS will greatly help most pale-faced people

160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Get under the Shower of Gold

coming to farmers from the rich wheat fields of Western Canada. Where you can buy good farm land at $15 to $30 per acre and raise from 20 to 45 bushels of $2 wheat to the acre it's easy to make money. Canada offers in her provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta

160 Acre Homesteads Free to Settlers

and other land at very low prices. Thousands of farmers from the U. S. or their sons are yearly taking advantage of this great opportunity. Wonderful yields also of Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed Farming is fully as profitable an industry as grain raising. Good schools; markets convenient; climate excellent. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent

WE BUY **FURS AND HIDES**

of all kinds and pay top prices and make quick cash returns. TRAPPERS' GUIDE sent free to all who ship and mention this ad.

McMillan Fur & Wool Co.
Minneapolis Minnesota

National Hotel

Opposite New Post Office

Washington and Second Ave. S., MINNEAPOLIS

Steam heat; hot and cold running water and telephone in every room. Special rates to Stockmen, Country Merchants and Farmers. 50c and up.

Bronchial Troubles

Soothe the irritation and you relieve the distress. Do both quickly and effectively by using promptly a dependable remedy— [illegible]

PISO'S

WORK OF COUNTY AGENT IN SOUTH

Satisfactory System Has Been Firmly Established in Several States.

PROGRESS HAS BEEN RAPID

Recent Report Shows Status of Development of Organization and Discusses Some of Problems Which Have Been Met.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

That the county-agent plan of carrying agricultural information to the farmer is firmly established as a satisfactory system in 15 southern states is shown in a review by officials of the United States department of agriculture of progress made during the last calendar year. A report of this work recently made public shows the status of this rapidly developing agricultural organization in the South during 1916, and also discusses some of the problems which are being met in the effort to increase this service in accordance with the country's emergency agricultural needs. The confidence of the states in the county-agent plan is shown by the fact that most of the legislatures in the South are making liberal appropriations to aid in its support.

Number of Extension Workers.

There were employed in the 15 southern states during the year 860 regular county agents, 28 assistant county agents, 31 boys' club agents and 66 colored men agents for work among colored people. Each state also has a director of extension and a state agent or assistant director in charge of the work of the county agents. Women engaged in the home-demonstration work numbered 576. Of these 18 are state agents in charge of the work in their respective states, 41 are assistants and district agents, and 513 county women agents and 7 colored home-demonstration agents.

Increase in Community Organizations.

Progress in organizing the county agents' work in the South this year was gratifying, officials of the department of agriculture, say. The last annual report shows the formation of 1,654 community organizations of farmers, with a membership of 44,548. The report for the present year shows an increase to 2,508 organizations with a membership of 78,660. This report does not include co-operative organizations not formed by county agents, even though they gave active support and assistance to the county representative and served in the capacity of a local community organization. Such associations include local granges, farmers' unions and church and civic organizations of varied character. It is estimated that 200,000 farmers are enrolled in all these community organizations which are assisting county agents.

One of Branches of County Agent Work in South Is Interesting Boys in Better Farm Methods.

Since this report was made there has been a great increase in this work. At the present time the total number of agents is approximately 2,200, consisting in part of 980 county agents, 815 county home demonstration agents and 85 negro agents (men) and 70 women.

SMUTS DESTROY MUCH WHEAT

Farmer Can Do Nothing More Patriotic Than Treat Seed—It Is Inexpensive and Sure.

Preventable smuts destroy enough wheat every year to make 4,000,000 barrels of flour, oats enough to feed 1,000,000 cavalry horses, and barley and rye enough for 400,000 barrels of wheat substitutes. You can do nothing more patriotic than treat your seed. Simple, inexpensive, sure. For information write to your state extension department or the United States department of agriculture. Do it now.

PROFITABLE FARM SIDE LINE

One That Can Be Worked at Odd Times When Other Work Is Slack Will Boost Income.

A profitable side line that can be worked at odd times when other work is slack will go far toward boosting the income of the average farm. Where there is a ledge of salable stone a quarry may be made to fill in the gaps in the labor schedule, or an outcropping of limestone may be made profitable for the advantage of a whole neighborhood by the [illegible] of a stone crusher.

Starting Something.

A prominent broker of Indianapolis was attempting to correct his child by giving him a licking, when he was astonished by his small son striking back at him. The father asked the boy what he meant by hitting his father, when the boy replied: "Well, you started it, didn't you?"—Indianapolis News.

Proving It.

Smith's claim to the authorship of that work hasn't a leg to stand on." "Oh, yes; it has his footnotes."

Your Eyes

A Wholesome, Cleansing, Refreshing and Healing Lotion—Murine for Redness, Soreness, Granulation, Itching and Burning of the Eyes or Eyelids; "2 Drops" After the Movies, Motoring or Golf will win your confidence. Ask Your Druggist [illegible] Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago

National Kitchens.

The British bureau of information says 1,000,000 portions of food are sold each day in the 623 national kitchens and restaurants which have been established in London and the English country. All these institutions are of recent development — the communal kitchen being unknown before the war—and British housewives are greatly appreciative of the saving of labor and economy of fuel which results when meals are purchased at the state kitchens. The coming winter, it is surmised, will see a large increase in their number, nearly 200 new schemes having been submitted for approval recently.

Full Up Inside.

By one of those strange chances most of the lady passengers inside the motor bus seemed to be carrying infants, one or two of whom were fractious.

At one stopping place the harassed conductor was faced by two more ladies, each of whom carried the inevitable baby. But patience, though a virtue, has its limits.

"Room on top, ma'am," he said, sternly, as he held out a detaining arm. "The incubator's full."—London Answers.

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured

by LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a local disease, greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will cure catarrh. It is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is composed of some of the best tonics known, combined with some of the best blood purifiers. The perfect combination of the ingredients in HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is what produces such wonderful results in catarrhal conditions. Druggists 75c. Testimonials free.
F. J. Cheney & Co., Props., Toledo, O.

Seeming Contradiction.

A soldier who fought in the war with conspicuous valor obtained, after his return home, a situation in the service of a lady in the south of Ireland. One day his mistress was talking to him about his military career and asked him:

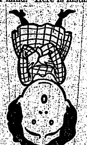
"In all your experience of the war what struck you as the most wonderful of all?"

"Well, ma'am," he said, "wat struck me most was all the bullets that missed me."

STOMACH UPSET?

PAPE'S DIAPEPSIN AT ONCE ENDS DYSPEPSIA, ACIDITY, GAS, INDIGESTION.

Your meals hit back! Your stomach is sour, acid, gassy and you feel bloated after eating or you have heavy lumps of indigestion pain or headache, but never mind. Here is instant relief.



Don't stay upset! Eat a tablet of Pape's Diapepsin and immediately the indigestion, gases, acidity and all stomach distress ends.

Pape's Diapepsin tablets are the surest, quickest stomach relievers in the world. They cost very little at drug stores. Adv.

Talked Too Much.

Joe had been instructed that if he did not stop running away he could not go to the movies. Supposing the day's slate was clean, Joe's mother was taking him to a show. As the two reached the door Joe said: "Just running to the bridge wasn't far, was it, mother?" Joe was turned homeward and put to bed. Hearing the little fellow talking to himself a few moments later, mother eavesdropped: "That's one time, old man, you talked too much."

Dandruff and Itching.

To restore dry, falling hair and get rid of dandruff, rub Cuticura Ointment into scalp. Next morning shampoo with Cuticura Soap and hot water. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Professional Pride.

"Do you think the Hohenzollerns are trying to play politics?"

"I hope not," replied Senator Sorghum. "I'd hate to see good old politics disgraced by any such crowd as that."

One of Those Foreign Makes.

"What do you know of the Ukraine?"

"Nothing. I never take those headache remedies myself."

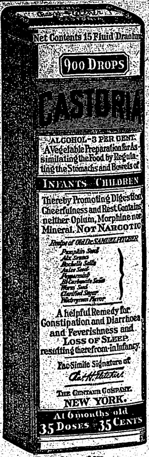
Time is but a narrow ruffle on the edge of eternity.

Even when the worm does turn it doesn't cause much excitement.

ASTHMADOR

GUARANTEED TO INSTANTLY RELIEVE ASTHMA OR MONEY REFUNDED—ASK ANY DRUGGIST

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 49--1918.


Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachms
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed
Alx Senna
Rochelle Salts
Anise Seed
Peppermint
Bi Carbonate Soda
Worm Seed
Clarified Sugar
Wintergreen Flavor
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.
Fac-Simile Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher.
THE CENTAUR COMPANY.
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 DOSES—35 CENTS

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

Cutting Him Short.

"I belong to a 'Don't Worry' club."

"Well, don't worry me then," said the business man briefly.

To keep clean and healthy take Doctor Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. They regulate liver, bowels and stomach. Adv.

Talking in a Circle.

"Why doesn't that fellow come to the point of his speech?"

"There isn't any point."

It is surprising how near a young widow can come to proposing to a man without actually doing so.

The Hard-Hearted Jailer.

The Suffragist—Tell me, my good man, would you go to jail for a principle?

The Hobo—I once tried it, lady, but de experiment was unsuccessful. De jailer made me work.—Buffalo Express.

Meant Business.

Mrs. Hatterson—Shopping?

Mrs. Catterson—Oh, no. I went out to buy something I wanted.—Life.

Many of those composing the upper crust are not even well bred.

GOOD-BYE BACKACHE, KIDNEY AND BLADDER TROUBLES

For centuries all over the world GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil has afforded relief in thousands upon thousands of cases of lame back, lumbago, sciatica, rheumatism, gallstones, gravel and all other affections of the kidneys, liver, stomach, bladder and allied organs. It acts quickly. It does the work. It cleanses your kidneys and purifies the blood. It makes a new man, a new woman, of you. It frequently wards off attacks of the dread and fatal diseases of the kidneys. It often completely cures the distressing diseases of the organs of the body allied with the bladder and kidneys. Bloody or cloudy urine, sediment, or "brickdust" indicate an unhealthy condition.

Do not delay a minute if your back aches or you are sore across the loins or have difficulty when urinating. Go to your druggist at once and get a box of imported GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. They are pleasant and easy to take. Each capsule contains about one dose of five drops. Take them just like you would any pill. Take a small swallow of water if you want to. They dissolve in the stomach, and the kidneys soak up the oil like a sponge does water. They thoroughly cleanse and wash out the bladder and kidneys and throw off the inflammation which is the cause of the trouble. They will quickly relieve those stiffened joints, that backache, rheumatism, lumbago, sciatica, gallstones, gravel, "brickdust," etc. They are an effective remedy for all diseases of the bladder, kidney, liver, stomach and allied organs. Your druggist will cheerfully refund your money if you are not satisfied after a few days' use. Accept only the pure, original GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. None other genuine.—Adv.

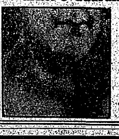
When a man admits his wife is an angel it's safe to ask him how long he has been a widower.

It takes a lot of switching to get some boys on the right track.

The man who gives your hand a cordial shake either has a full heart or an empty purse.

The circles in which some of us move are but a scant half-mile track.

Warner's Guaranteed Simple Goiter Remedy



will remove your simple, or external Goiter. Send for our Home Treatment, Testimonials and Money-Back Guarantee. FREE CHRISTMAS PRESENT

Special offer until Christmas: Send $5 and five names and addresses of persons having goiter, for first treatment and Dr. Warner will, at the same time, send the second treatment absolutely free. Or, send $15 and five names for three treatments and get one extra treatment Free. Or, send $20 and no names for the four treatments.

If, after you have used the full four treatments (within 90 days) you are not satisfied we will cheerfully refund your money.

No Knife! No Opiates! No Alcohol! No Stain!
When remitting state the condition of your general health.

WARNER'S GUARANTEED REMEDY CO.
349-52 Loeb Arcade Minneapolis, Minn.

You Are Dying By Acid

When you have Heartburn, Gas, Bloat, and that Full Feeling after eating TAKE ONE

EATONIC

FOR YOUR STOMACH'S SAKE

Rids you of the Excess Acid and Overload and you will fairly feel the GAS driven out of your body—THE BLOAT GOES WITH IT.

IT GIVES YOU REAL STOMACH COMFORT

Sold by druggists generally—If your druggist can't supply you, a big box of Eatonic for [illegible] address and we will send it to you—you can send [illegible] Eatonic Remedy Co., 1018 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.

A Big Box for 50c

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

As a result of the need of increased production and conservation during the war, a County Farm Bureau was organized in every county in Minnesota. As a result of one year's experience in all counties during the war and several years experience in a few counties, it is felt that the County Farm Bureau idea is worth continuing and developing. Up to date the County Farm Bureau organization has consisted only of men and not nearly a large enough proportion of them. Now it seems desirable to develop the organization to include the women and the young people as well, so that it can be an organization that can truly represent all interests of the Farm and Home,

Prussians Really Huns.

The appellation of Huns, which William II coveted for and himself applied to Prussians, even to the extent of naming one of his sons for the infamous Attila, the Hunnish "Scourge of God," seems really to belong to that people in an ethnological sense. Mr. Levisee, in his "Studies in Prussian History," tells us that the Prussians are "a people belonging to the Lithuanian race mixed with Finnish elements; which would make then kindred with the Huns, Turks and Bulgars. They were of old colonized, Christianized and ousted from their old domain by the famous Knights of the Teutonic Order. The last grand master of that order, Albert of Brandenburg, espoused the reformation, secularized the domains of the order, and made himself hereditary duke of Prussia—that is, Po-Russia, or "Near Russia." It is interesting to recall that the first Hohenzollern duke of Prussia began his historical career as a renegade, a perjurer and a traitor. Truly the Hohenzollern line has been what cattle breeders call "constant to the type!"

Gleaning.

England is delighted, and justly so, with her surprising success at wheat culture, the present home-grown crop of which released many thousand tons of shipping for use elsewhere. Incidentally, also, the home product saved England many millions that normally would have been sent beyond the ocean to Argentina and the United States for breadstuffs. It is now predicted that never again will the "island kingdom" allow her ancient agriculture to fall into evil ways as during the last half century. How well, indeed, the world has learned during the trials and restrictions of war that Mother Earth is a cherishing mother indeed, and that in hours of distress it is to her that man must turn for comfort and succor.

Slang in the Pulpit.

A striking instance of the force of American "slanguage" is afforded in one of America's leading preachers. The speaker, a doctor of divinity, was addressing a Canadian audience on Uncle Sam's efforts. In a 90-minute talk there occurred, among others, these "gems:" "We are on this job to the finish. We are prepared to fight till hell itself freezes over, and if Germany isn't beat then we'll buy skates and get after her on the ice." "This kaiser is the biggest duplex, double-action, high-powered liar in history. He told his people the Americans could never get to France. Waal, he and his people have got another guess coming."

Cement Industry Big.

Statistics of the cement industry in the United States in 1917, prepared by the United States geological survey, indicates that the total shipments of Portland cement from the mills amounted to 90,703,474 barrels valued in bulk at the mills at $122,745,088. This represents a decrease in quantity of 4.1 per cent and an increase in value of 17.8 per cent compared with 1916. The production of Portland cement in 1917 was 92,814,202 barrels, compared with 91,521,198 barrels in 1916, an increase of 1.4 per cent. This production holds the record, the next highest output, 92,097,131 barrels, having been in 1913.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

ADVICE TO "FLU" CONVALESCENTS

SPAIN AND ENGLAND REPORT INCREASE IN TUBERCULOSIS AFTER INFLUENZA EPIDEMIC.

U. S. Public Health Service Warns Public Against Tuberculosis. One Million Cases Tuberculosis in United States—Each a Source of Danger.

Influenza Convalescents Should Have Lungs Examined—Colds Which Hang On Often Beginning of Tuberculosis. No Cause for Alarm if Tuberculosis Is Recognized Early—Patent Medicines Not to Be Trusted.

★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★

> Beware tuberculosis after influenza. No need to worry if you take precautions in time.
>
> Don't diagnose your own condition. Have your doctor examine your lungs several times at monthly intervals. Build up your strength with right living, good food and plenty of fresh air.
>
> Don't waste money on patent medicines advertised to cure tuberculosis.
>
> Become a fresh-air crank and enjoy life.

★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★

Washington, D. C.—(Special.)—According to a report made to the United States Public Health Service, the epidemic of influenza in Spain has already caused an increase in the prevalence and deaths from pulmonary tuberculosis. A similar association between influenza and tuberculosis was recently made by Sir Arthur Newsholme, the chief medical officer of the English public health service, in his analysis of the tuberculosis death rate in England.

In order that the people of the United States may profit by the experience of other countries Surgeon General Rupert Blue of the United States Public Health Service has just issued a warning emphasizing the need of special precautions at the present time. "Experience seems to indicate," says the Surgeon General, "that persons whose resistance has been weakened by an attack of influenza are peculiarly susceptible to tuberculosis. With millions of its people recently affected with influenza this country now offers conditions favoring the spread of tuberculosis."

One Million Consumptives in the United States.

"Then you consider this a serious menace?" was asked. "In my opinion it is, though I hasten to add it is distinctly one against which the people can guard. So far as one can estimate there are at present about one million cases of tuberculosis in the United States. There is unfortunately no complete census available to show exactly the number of tuberculosis persons in each state despite the fact that most of the states have made the disease reportable. In New York city, where reporting has been in force for many years, over 35,000 cases of tuberculosis are registered with the Department of Health. Those familiar with the situation believe that the addition of unrecognized and unreported cases would make the number nearer 50,000. The very careful health survey conducted during the past two years in Framingham, Mass., revealed 200 cases of tuberculosis in a population of approximately 15,000. If these proportions hold true for the United States as a whole they would indicate that about one in every hundred persons is tuberculous. Each of these constitutes a source of danger to be guarded against."

What to Do.

In his statement to the public Surgeon General Blue points out how those who have had influenza should protect themselves against tuberculosis. "All who have recovered from influenza," says the Surgeon General, "should have their lungs carefully examined by a competent physician. In fact, it is desirable to have several examinations made a month apart. Such examinations cannot be made through the clothing nor can they be carried out in two or three minutes. If the lungs are found to be free from tuberculosis every effort should be made to keep them so. This can be done by right living, good food and plenty of fresh air."

Danger Signs.

The Surgeon General warned especially against certain danger signs, such as "decline" and "colds which hang on."

These, he explained, were often the beginning of tuberculosis. "If you do not get well promptly, if your cold seems to hang on or your health and strength decline, remember that these are often the early signs of tuberculosis. Place yourself at once under the care of a competent physician. Tuberculosis is curable in the early stages."

Patent Medicines Dangerous in Tuberculosis.

"Above all do not trust in the misleading statements of unscrupulous patent medicine fakers. There is no specific medicine for the cure of tuberculosis. [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the Marvin Feed Mills and the Hermit Gasoline Engines

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us at FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Harry Stucy.

State of Minnesota, County of Pennington in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Harry Stucy Decedent:

The State of Minnesota To Theresa Stucy and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of Theresa Stucy having been filed in this Court, representing that Harry Stucy, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 8th day of October 1918, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to Edward C. Stucy and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 31st day of December 1918 at one o'clock P. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 29th day of November 1918.

[Court Seal] Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
J. M. Bishop, Esq.
Attorney for Petitioner,

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Johan Henrik Svenson.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Johan Henrik Svenson, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Sara Chrestina Janasdatter all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of John Gust Nygren having been filed in this Court, representing that Johan Hendrik Svenson, then a resident of the county of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 31st day of October 1918 and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to John Gust Nygren and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 16th day of December 1918 at ten o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of the said Court, this 16th day of November 1918.

[COURT SEAL] Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
E. M. Stanton,
Attorney for Petitioner.

Made at Home Labor-Saving Devices.

In 11 communities of our country in Oregon the women are making home-made driers, home-made fireless cookers and home-made iceless refrigerators under the direction of the home demonstration agents. In connection with this project one woman found that an investment of 50 cents in a dish drainer and a wire dishcloth for pots and pans saved her ten minutes of the time required to do the dishes after each meal, or 30 minutes a day. In a year she figured this time, if accumulated, would give two weeks of 12 hours each of leisure. Was the investment worth while?

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Dec. 6th 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota. Dec. 3rd. 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Ole G. Hanson, of Rhoda, Minn, who on Sept. 22nd, 1917, made Homestead Application Serial No. 015809, for N½ SE¼, Section 18, Township 152 N. Range 40 W. 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 14th day of January 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Martin Solem, of Sunbeam, Minn., Jens Bolstad, W. L. Rodman, John Polbrook, all of Rhoda, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Nov. 15th. 1918.

Department of the Interior. U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Nov. 12th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Mikkel Nilsen Susbak, of Goodridge Minn., who on Nov. 13, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06580, for N. W. ¼ Section 11 Township 154 N. Range 40 W. 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 18th day of December 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ole A. San, Geo. Wold, M. J. Stephenson, Casper Iverson, all of Goodridge, Minn.

Peter M. Ringdal
Register

Uncomplimentary.

The audacity of a famous writer in his book, "Joan and Peter," is making all who read it—including the victims—chuckle. Nor does "H. G." spare Mr. Wells.

After calling himself a "counter-jumper," he puts this description of his personal appearance into the mouth of one of his characters:

"A heavy hang of hair assisted a cascade mustache to veil a pasty face that was broad rather than long with a sly, conceited expression and rubbed together two large, clammy, white, misshapen hands."

HER SACRIFICE NOT GREAT

Simple Explanation of Four-Star Service Flag That Woman Had So Proudly Displayed.

One day a woman reporter noticed, in the front window of a quaint little cottage, a service flag proudly bearing four stars.

"Ah," thought she, "here's real sacrifice. I guess I'll stop in and get a story."

She could get no response from her persistent knocking, and so she went next door to see what information she could collect in regard to the cottage of the four service stars. Upon ringing the neighbor's bell she was confronted by a rather stout, elderly woman with a merry twinkle in her eye.

"Here," thought the young woman, "is where I get the right side of the story." Then aloud, she said:

"I am a newspaper reporter. Can you tell me something about the people next door. No one seems to be at home, and I noticed there were four stars in their service flag. I wonder who lives there, and if all the boys in the family have enlisted."

The woman smiled a bit and replied: "The lady's name is Miss Harlan. Them stars is not her sons; them's for boarders."—Los Angeles Times.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President   JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks. Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,

Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray line, in connection.

Charges reasonable.

East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m,

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN NO 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller General Manager

In her
Wheatless
Kitchen
she is
doing her
part to
help win
the war
Are you doing yours?

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25,00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law

McGinn Block

Thief River Falls - - Minn

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

HAS RIGHT IDEA OF ECONOMY

How European City Utilizes Water Power Which Otherwise Would Be of No Value.

An electric-heating system which utilizes power that would otherwise go to waste has been installed in a school in a southern European city. The existing hot-water pipes and radiators are connected with a well-insulated water tank of 1,300-gallons' capacity. In this reservoir electric resistances are built, and at night are supplied with current which raises the water to well above the boiling point. The cost of the current is low because the water power used to produce it normally would go to waste. During the day the hot water is allowed to circulate through the radiators, its volume being sufficient to warm the rooms without using more current. The desired temperature is maintained by a thermostat.—Popular Mechanics Magazine.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

A NATION'S STRENGTH IS IN ITS FOOD SUPPLY

Eat less — Waste nothing

Create a Reserve

AMERICA MUST FEED [illegible]

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM

By W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August [illegible] 1906, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

As a result of the need of increased production and conservation during the war, a County Farm Bureau was organized in every county in Minnesota. As a result of one year's experience in all counties during the war and several years experience in a few counties, it is felt that the County Farm Bureau idea is worth continuing and developing. Up to date the County Farm Bureau organization has consisted only of men and not nearly a large enough proportion of them. Now it seems desirable to develop the organization to include the women and the young people as well, so that it can be an organization that can truly represent all interests of the Farm and Home.

Prussians Really Huns.

The appellation of Huns, which William II coveted for and himself applied to Prussians, even to the extent of naming one of his sons for the infamous Attila, the Hunnish "Scourge of God," seems really to belong to that people in an ethnological sense. Mr. Levisee, in his "Studies in Prussian History," tells us that the Prussians are "a people belonging to the Lithuanian race mixed with Finnish elements; which would make them kindred with the Huns, Turks and Bulgars. They were of old colonized, Christianized and ousted from their old domain by the famous Knights of the Teutonic Order. The last grand master of that order, Albert of Brandenburg, espoused the reformation, secularized the domains of the order, and made himself hereditary duke of Prussia—that is, Po-Russia, or "Near Russia." It is interesting to recall that the first Hohenzollern duke of Prussia began his historical career as a renegade, a perjurer and a traitor. Truly the Hohenzollern line has been what cattle breeders call "constant to the type!"

Gleaning.

England is delighted, and justly so, with her surprising success at wheat culture, the present home-grown crop of which released many thousand tons of shipping for use elsewhere. Incidentally, also, the home product saved England many millions that normally would have been sent beyond the ocean to Argentina and the United States for breadstuffs. It is now predicted that never again will the "island kingdom" allow her ancient agriculture to fall into evil ways as during the last half century. How well, indeed, the world has learned during the trials and restrictions of war that Mother Earth is a cherishing mother indeed, and that in hours of distress it is to her that man must turn for comfort and succor.

Slang in the Pulpit.

A striking instance of the force of American "slanguage" is afforded in one of America's leading preachers. The speaker, a doctor of divinity, was addressing a Canadian audience on Uncle Sam's efforts. In a 90-minute talk there occurred, among others, these "gems:" "We are on this job to the finish. We are prepared to fight till hell itself freezes over, and if Germany isn't beat then we'll buy skates and get after her on the ice." "This kaiser is the biggest duplex, double-action, high-powered liar in history. He told his people the Americans could never get to France. Waal, he and his people have got another guess coming."

Cement Industry Big.

Statistics of the cement industry in the United States in 1917, prepared by the United States geological survey, indicates that the total shipments of Portland cement from the mills amounted to 90,703,474 barrels, valued in bulk at the mills at $122,745,088. This represents a decrease in quantity of 4.1 per cent and an increase in value of 17.8 per cent compared with 1916. The production of Portland cement in 1917 was 92,814,202 barrels, compared with 91,521,198 barrels in 1916, an increase of 1.4 per cent. This production holds the record, the next highest output, 92,097,131 barrels, having been in 1913.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to [illegible]

[illegible]

ADVICE TO "FLU" CONVALESCENTS

SPAIN AND ENGLAND REPORT INCREASE IN TUBERCULOSIS AFTER INFLUENZA EPIDEMIC.

U. S. Public Health Service Warns Public Against Tuberculosis—One Million Cases Tuberculosis in United States—Each a Source of Danger.

Influenza Convalescents Should Have Lungs Examined—Colds Which Hang On Often Beginning of Tuberculosis—No Cause for Alarm if Tuberculosis Is Recognized Early—Patent Medicines Not to Be Trusted.

★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★

★ Beware tuberculosis after influenza. No need to worry if you take precautions in time. ★

★ Don't diagnose your own condition. Have your doctor examine your lungs several times at monthly intervals. Build up your strength with right living, good food and plenty of fresh air. ★

★ Don't waste money on patent medicines advertised to cure tuberculosis. ★

★ Become a fresh-air crank and enjoy life. ★

★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★

Washington, D. C.—(Special.)—According to a report made to the United States Public Health Service, the epidemic of influenza in Spain has already caused an increase in the prevalence and deaths from pulmonary tuberculosis. A similar association between influenza and tuberculosis was recently made by Sir Arthur Newsholme, the chief medical officer of the English public health service, in his analysis of the tuberculosis death rate in England.

In order that the people of the United States may profit by the experience of other countries, Surgeon General Rupert Blue of the United States Public Health Service has just issued a warning emphasizing the need of special precautions at the present time. "Experience seems to indicate," says the Surgeon General, "that persons whose resistance has been weakened by an attack of influenza are peculiarly susceptible to tuberculosis. With millions of its people recently affected with influenza this country now offers conditions favoring the spread of tuberculosis."

One Million Consumptives in the United States.

"Then you consider this a serious menace?" was asked. "In my opinion it is, though I hasten to add it is distinctly one against which the people can guard. So far as one can estimate there are at present about one million cases of tuberculosis in the United States. There is unfortunately no complete census available to show exactly the number of tuberculosis persons in each state despite the fact that most of the states have made the disease reportable. In New York city, where reporting has been in force for many years, over 35,000 cases of tuberculosis are registered with the Department of Health. Those familiar with the situation believe that the addition of unrecognized and unreported cases would make the number nearer 50,000. The very careful health survey conducted during the past two years in Framingham, Mass., revealed 200 cases of tuberculosis in a population of approximately 15,000. If these proportions hold true for the United States as a whole they would indicate that about one in every hundred persons is tuberculous. Each of these constitutes a source of danger to be guarded against."

What to Do.

In his statement to the public Surgeon General Blue points out how those who have had influenza should protect themselves against tuberculosis. "All who have recovered from influenza," says the Surgeon General, "should have their lungs carefully examined by a competent physician. In fact, it is desirable to have several examinations made a month apart. Such examinations cannot be made through [illegible], nor can they be [illegible] of but two or three minutes. If the lungs are found to be free from tuberculosis every effort should be made to keep them so. This can be done by right living, good food and plenty of fresh air."

Danger Signs.

The Surgeon General warned especially against certain danger signs, such as decline and colds which hang on. [illegible]

These, he explained, were often the beginning of tuberculosis. "If you do not get well promptly, if your cold seems to hang on or your health and strength decline, remember that these are often the early signs of tuberculosis. [illegible]

[illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

[illegible]

[illegible]

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us at FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Harry Stucy.

State of Minnesota, County of Pennington, in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Harry Stucy, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota, To Theresa Stucy and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of Theresa Stucy having been filed in this Court, representing that Harry Stucy, then a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 8th day of October, 1918, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to Edward C. Stucy and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition;

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 31st day of December, 1918, at one o'clock P. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 29th day of November, 1918.

[Court Seal] Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
J. M. Bishop, Esq.
Attorney for Petitioner.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Johan Henrik Svenson.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON, IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Johan Henrik Svenson, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, to [illegible] Christina [illegible] and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent.

The petition of John Gust Nygren having been filed in this Court, representing that Johan Henrik Svenson, then a resident of the county of Pennington, State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 31st day of October, 1918, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to John Gust Nygren and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition,

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the [illegible] day of December, 1918, at [illegible] o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 16th day of November, 1918.

[Court Seal] Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
[illegible]
Attorney for Petitioner.

[illegible]

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Dec. 6th 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minnesota, Dec. 3rd, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Ole G. Hanson, of Rhoda, Minn., who on Sept. 23nd, 1917, made Homestead Application, Serial No. 016809, for N½ SE¼, Section 18, Township 152 N., Range 40 W., 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minn., on the 14th day of January, 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Martin Solem, of Sunbeam, Minn., Jens Bolstad, W. L. Rodman, John Polbrook, all of Rhoda, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Nov. 15th, 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston, Minn., Nov. 12th, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Mikkel Nilsen Susbak, of Goodridge, Minn., who on Nov. 18, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06880, for N. W. ¼, Section 11, Township 154 N., Range 40 W., 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 18th day of December, 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Ole Al[illegible], [illegible] Wold, M. J. Stephenson, Casper Iverson, all of Goodridge, Minn.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Uncomplimentary.

The audacity of a famous writer in his book, "Joan and Peter," is making all who read it—including the victims—chuckle. Nor does "H. G." spare Mr. Wells.

After calling himself a "counter jumper," he puts this description of his personal appearance into the mouth of one of his characters:

"A heavy hang of hair assisted a cascade mustache to veil a pasty face that was broad rather than long, with a shy, conceited expression and rubbed together two large, clammy, white, ill-shapen hands."

HER SACRIFICE NOT GREAT

Simple Explanation of Four-Star Service Flag That Woman Had So Proudly Displayed.

One day a woman reporter noticed in the front window of a quaint little cottage a service flag proudly bearing four stars.

"Ah," thought she, "here's real sacrifice. I guess I'll stop in and get a [illegible]

She could get no response from her persistent knocking, and so she went next door to see what information she could collect. [illegible] the cottage of the four service stars. Upon [illegible] the neighbor's bell she [illegible]

[illegible]

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000

[illegible] per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President. JAY PAYNE, Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks
Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o'clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4
Effective October 23, 1916
Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0[illegible] a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN NO. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller, General Manager.

In her
Wheatless
Kitchen
she is
doing her
part to
help win
the war

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS,
MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET
VIVO
FLOUR

Solve your baking problems.

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM, MINN.

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

HAS RIGHT IDEA OF ECONOMY

How European City Utilizes Water Power Which Otherwise Would Be of No Value.

An electric-heating system which utilizes power that would otherwise go to waste has been installed in a school in a southern European city. The existing hot-water pipes and radiators are connected with a well-insulated water tank of 1,300 gallons capacity. In this reservoir electric resistances are built, and at night are supplied with current which raises the water to well above the boiling point. The cost of the current is low because the water power used to produce it normally would go to waste. During the day the hot water is allowed to circulate through the radiators, the volume being sufficient to warm the rooms without using more current. The desired temperature is maintained by a thermostat.—Popular Mechanics Magazine.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

A NATION'S STRENGTH IS IN ITS FOOD SUPPLY

[illegible]

DEFECTIVE PAGE

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 1[illegible], 1918 NO. 39

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam post office.

Services were held in the Highlanding church on Sunday last.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter McAndress made a trip to Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Henry Hyland is removing hay from the township of Hickory to Highlanding this week.

Ole Overvold made a business trip to Thief River Falls on Monday, returning Tuesday night.

The elevators at Goodridge are still crowded with farmer's teams unloading wheat.

John Polbrook, of Deer Park township made this office a pleasant call yesterday, and gave his subscription a boost ahead.

Chris Nisson has bought the E. A. Mostue farm in Deer Park township, and has moved there with his family.

Harry Causin returned home from Havre, Mont., where he has worked for the past ten months, on last Wednesday.

County Superintendent E. A. Mostue, visited the school in the Halvor Olson Heimdahl District Wednesday.

There is another blind pig case, in Thief River Falls, that is to be aired at the next term of District Court, making it necessary to call the grand jury.

Karl Korstad, the Highlanding merchant, received notice from C. A. Pitkin this week that the restrictions on the use of sugar had not been removed, and that the limit was still four pounds per person a month. We have not seen any orders of this kind published since the restrictions were removed on December 1st, but perhaps it is only intended for people living in the eastern part of the county, as it seems to be the general opinion that any man living in this end of the county should get along with very little to eat, and when he wants to go to town, not have a decent road to travel on.

While it is a good move for the city of Minneapolis to appoint a committee to obtain employment for returned soldiers, they are respectfully requested to keep hands off, so far as northern Minnesota boys are concerned. Our boys from the northern part of the state did not go to war because they were out of a job, but because their country needed them and called them. Now we want them back, and their home localities will welcome them and see that they get started in civil life, without any assistance from the big cities.

Minnesota furnished 86,000 men for the war, being about 10,000 more than their army quota, according to population at the last census. Minnesota also furnished plenty of iron and steel and wheat for food. In fact this state has established a war record that they may well be proud of. Notwithstanding we had a big fire calamity in the northeastern part of the state, that had to be taken care of, Minnesota has gone over the top with a war record second to none [illegible]

We have no timber for sleighs this winter, [illegible] standing timber.—W. C. Hun[illegible]

The blacksmith shops at Goodridge seem to be all closed up. We did not learn the cause.

The roads are in poor condition for hauling out grain. Too much snow for wheeling, and not enough for sleighing.

All the Minneapolis schools have been closed on account of the "flu." This is a worse disease for the health authorities to handle than the small pox, as they do not quarantine it, and it spreads like a prairie fire.

EASING THE CARES OF SOLDIERS' FAMILIES

The ten thousand Home Service Sections of the American Red Cross, in their work of looking after the families of the enlisted men, are doing wonders for the morale of the army. Our fighters are not men who are going to worry about themselves, but if they do not get cheerful letters from home, or if anything goes wrong there, they are going to worry, and that delicate thing the army men call morale is going to be disturbed. It is to safeguard against this and also to prevent needless suffering and to promote that spirit of neighborliness and kindly aid that binds each community into an organic whole that the Home Service was organized.

Over 50,000 workers are serving on these ten thousand committees, which reach into every corner of the country, however remote. Not a town or village or crossroads that is not within reach of the Red Cross; not a wife or child or mother of a man in service who cannot claim the ready aid of the Red Cross workers.

More than 300,000 families of American soldiers and sailors have been relieved of money troubles, legal difficulties and worries of all sorts by the protecting arm of the Red Cross. If the allowances of allotments under the War Risk Insurance law do not come, the matter is at once referred to Red Cross Headquarters, taken up with the proper government bureau and promptly straightened out. If, through the delay, the family finds itself in need of money sums are advanced to tide it over until the allotment arrives. During July over sixty thousand inquiries of this kind were received, and more than a third of these were taken clear through to headquarters before they could be straightened out.

FOR ITALY'S BABIES.

Motherhood in Italy just now is not the joy that it might be, for the poor women are at their wits ends to clothe the children already in the family, not to mention the preparation for the little newcomers. Perhaps the most appreciated gifts of the American Red Cross at this time are the layettes which are being given to the mothers of Italy. Each layette consists of twenty-four pieces and includes four bright colored swathing bands, so dear to the heart of the Italian woman. Twenty layettes a week are needed at Chioggia alone.

◆ ◆ ◆

WHEN YOU ENROLL:

Be sure to get your button,
Be sure to get your flag,
Be sure to get your stamps,
Be sure to use them all.

◆ ◆ ◆

Talked Too Much.

Joe had been instructed that if he did not stop running away he could not go to the movies. Supposing the day's slate was clean, Joe's mother was taking him to a show. As the two reached the door Joe said, "Just running to the bridge wasn't far, was it, mother?" Joe was turned homeward and put to bed. Hearing the little fellow talking to himself a few moments later, mother eavesdropped. "There's one time, old man, you talked too much."

How's This?

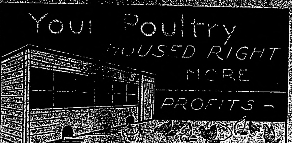
We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last [illegible] years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. [illegible]



Your poultry will bring better returns if properly housed and taken care of.

And you will be surprised at the small cost of building the houses and sheds necessary for their proper care.

We have all of the material required for housing poultry and will gladly give you ideas along this line.

The Place To BUY
WINTON NICHOLS
Lumber Company

MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

The Red Cross Ready for Peace

THE following message has been telegraphed by the War Council of the American Red Cross to each one of the 3,857 chapters:

"On February 10th, last year, nearly six weeks before the United States declared war, National Red Cross Headquarters advised its chapters to prepare for war. That which has followed in the record of the Red Cross in helping to win this war and to relieve the suffering growing out of it, constitutes something of which every American citizen has a right to be proud. Every American Red Cross worker must feel a sense of gratitude in having had a share in it all.

"The moment is now come to prepare for peace. Until peace is really here and our soldiers home there can be no relaxation in any Red Cross effort incident to active hostilities.

"But even with peace, let no one suppose that the work of the Red Cross is finished. Millions of American boys are still under arms. Thousands of them are sick and wounded. Owing to the shortage in shipping, it may take a year or more to bring our boys home from France. But whatever the time, our protecting arms must be about them and their families over the whole period which must elapse before the normal life of peace can be resumed.

"Our soldiers and sailors are enlisted until the Commander-in-Chief tells them there is no more work for them to do in the war. Let every Red Cross member and worker—and this means both men and women—show our returning soldiers and sailors that to care for their health, welfare and happiness we are enlisted for no less period than they are.

"The cessation of war will reveal a picture of misery such as the world has never seen before, especially in the many countries which cannot help themselves. The American people will expect the Red Cross to continue to act as their agent in repairing broken spirits and broken bodies. Peace terms and peace conditions will determine how we may best minister to the vast stricken areas which have been harrowed by war, and for this great act of mercy the heart and spirit of the American people must continue to be mobilized through the American Red Cross.

"On behalf of the War Council, we accordingly ask each member of our splendid body of workers throughout the land to bear in mind the solemn obligation which rests upon each one to 'carry on.' We cannot abate one instant in our efforts or in our spirits. There will be abundance of work to do, and specific advices will be given, but even at the moment of peace let no Red Cross worker falter.

"Our spirits must now call us to show that not the roar of cannon or the blood of our own alone directs our activities, but that a great people will continue to respond greatly and freely to its obligations and opportunity to serve."

CANTEENS SERVING U. S. TROOPS IN ITALY

The American Red Cross canteens, which serve at railroad stations, important points on highroads, and in towns and villages throughout the Italian zone of war, are now serving American troops. These canteens have been operating during the past six months for the benefit of the Italian army and its allies, greeting the soldiers in their passage from one point to another with coffee and American crackers and jam. But it is only recently that the khaki-clad fighters from across the sea have been added to the number of those served at the Red Cross restaurants.

Numerous bowling greens have been established by the American Red Cross [illegible]

BOYS AWAIT BULLETIN FOR NEWS FROM HOME

American soldiers in camps and hospitals in Great Britain are now able to keep in touch with affairs at home through the medium of a daily bulletin service which has been established by the American Red Cross.

Army officers say the service fills a long-felt want, providing the men with sporting and home news they cannot find in the English newspapers.

The arrival of the bulletin is now one of the big daily events. In this connection a Red Cross worker in England sends the following message to National Headquarters in Washington:

"After talking with the boys about the bulletin [illegible]

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank, like ours, could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see you prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and let's talk it over. Our interest is mutual.

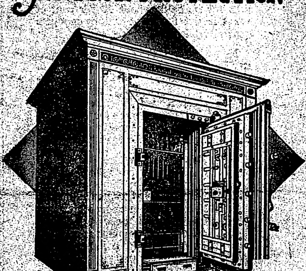
We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V. P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry J. Enderlie, Cashier

Selfish Patriotism.

The profiteer patriot wants in return for standing behind the president that the president should stand behind him.

REACH LIMIT IN ABSORPTION

Small Things Like the Turmoil of a Great War Cannot Disturb Chess Devotees.

To its devotees chess is the most absorbing of all mental activities, the game that above all others brings complete forgetfulness of the world to those who play and those who watch the moves, observes a writer in the New York Herald.

A striking example of this self-absorption has been shown recently in the rooms of a local chess club when [illegible] experts struggled for supremacy in the mimic field heedless of the stupendous four-year struggle that was fast drawing to a close on Europe's shell-torn, blood-soaked board. What was the reckless slaughter of thousands of German soldiers in comparison with the sacrifice of a single ivory pawn standing guard before its queen? Which one of those who moved the pieces or of the greater number who watched them with furrowed brows and fast-beating hearts thought of the kaiser's peace offer while the queen's gambit was passing before their eyes? The pope may lift his voice in words of solemn counsel but they heed him not. The only ecclesiastical power that they recognize is that of the mitred bishop sweeping into the heart of the enemy's country and smiting the rook as it stands.

To read the printed accounts of this tournament is to recall the old Puck picture of two chess players carried in their chairs from a burning building with the board between them. Nor do we wonder at the fact that it was only while absorbed in his daily game that the exiled Napoleon could forget [illegible]

Stone Age Theory Disproved.

The means of manufacture at the disposal of savages were so small that archeologists were formerly of opinion that a stone ax must be the product of the efforts not merely of one generation but of several, being handed down from father to son, and taking shape gradually, so that an implement begun by an individual might be finished by his grandchild.

That this idea is pure nonsense was proved by the late J. D. McGuire of the United States bureau of ethnology, who, developing a high expertness in such work, made first-class axes in a day or two, chipping them out of hard stone and polishing them by rubbing with sand and water. He even produced sculptures in relief after the pattern of those of ancient Mexico, using no other tools than stone hammers for "pecking" at the rock.

It was the employment of tools, say anthropologists, that made man what he is. His brain was educated through the use of his hands.

Charm and Distinction.

Though the Hopi Indians are rated by Powell as of the same linguistic stock as the Shoshone, Ute and Comanche, it is known definitely that they are a composite people, with a language in which are found Tanoan, Piman and Keresan words. The Snake clan came from the North, possibly from the same stock as that which once peopled the great Mesa Verde rock houses. The Bear clan came from the eastward, undoubtedly of the people from which came the later-day settlements of the upper Rio Grande valley in New Mexico. Most interesting from a local point of view is the determination that the Water House (Patki) and Squash (Patun) clans came from the southward, from the cactus country.

SWIFT & COMPANY
U.S.A.

Low Meat Prices
vs.
High Cattle Prices

If the farmer cannot get enough for his live stock, he raises less, and the packer gets less raw material.

If the consumer has to pay too much for his meat, he eats less of it, and the packer finds his market decreased.

The packer wants the producer to get enough to make live-stock raising profitable, and he wants the price of meat so low that everyone will eat it.

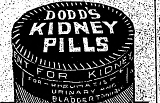
But all he *can* do, and what he would *have* to do in any case to stay in business, is to keep down the cost of processing the farmer's stock into meat so that the consumer pays for the meat and by-products only a little more than the farmer gets for his animals.

For example, last year Swift & Company paid for its cattle about 90 per cent of what it got for meat and by-products (such as hides, tallow, oils, etc.)

If cattle from the farm were turned miraculously into meat in the hands of retailers (without going through the expense of dressing, shipping and marketing), the farmer would get only about 1⅛ cents per pound more for his cattle, or consumers would pay only about 2¼ cents per pound less for their beef!

Out of this cent or two per pound, Swift & Company pays for the operation of extensive plants, pays freight on meats, operates refrigerator cars, maintains branch houses, and in most cases, delivers to retailers all over the United States. The profit amounts to only a fraction of a cent, and ***a part of this profit*** goes to build more plants, to give better service, and to increase the company's usefulness to the country.

Swift & Company, U. S. A.



Backache?—you need immediate help. Ask druggist for Dodd's. Insist on box shown, standard for 40 years.

DON'T LET YOUR CALVES DIE
from Scours or Calf Cholera

Many die and all are ruined if these ailments are neglected. Both can positively be prevented and overcome with

DR. DAVID ROBERTS'
Calf Cholera Remedy
At our dealers or
POSTPAID $1.00

Consult DR. DAVID ROBERTS about all animal ailments. Information free. Send for price list of medicines and get FREE copy of "The Cattle Specialist" with full information on Abortion in Cows. DR. DAVID ROBERTS VETERINARY CO., 100 Grand Ave., Waukesha, Wis.

Cuticura Heals Itching Burning Skin Troubles

All druggists: Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50, Talcum 25. Sample each free of "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

Spirit of Liberty

New March Song. It tells about Gen'l Pershing and his boys sailing home with a Victory for Liberty. Most beautiful cover, showing the Statue of Liberty. Send 10 cents for words and music or three for 25 cents, postpaid. A. E. Grapp Company, 104 North 2nd Street, Minneapolis, Minn.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 60c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

Badly Needed.

Mrs. Church—I understand the authorities have ordered the owners of these apartments to put up fire-escapes.

Mrs. Gotham—Good! Now I guess we'll have some place to put our flower boxes and our milk bottles.

PAPE'S DIAPEPSIN FOR INDIGESTION

EAT ONE TABLET! NO GASES, ACIDITY, DYSPEPSIA OR ANY STOMACH MISERY.

Undigested food! Lumps of pain; belching gas, acids and sourness. When your stomach is all upset, here is instant relief—No waiting!

The moment you eat a tablet or two of Pape's Diapepsin all the indigestion pain and dyspepsia distress stops.

Your disordered stomach will feel fine at once.

These pleasant, harmless tablets of Pape's Diapepsin never fail and cost very little at drug stores.—Adv.

Apple of His Eye.

Bill—Did you see Peggy today in her new furs?

Phil—Sure. Didn't she look like a peach?

"Looked more like a fall pippin to me."

How's This?

We offer $100.00 for any case of catarrh that cannot be cured by HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System.

Sold by druggists for over forty years. Price 75c. Testimonials free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

The Overflow.

Flatbush—When your wife writes to you does she write on both sides of the paper?

Bensonhurst—Sure, she does. She couldn't get all [illegible] on one side.

RECONSTRUCTION PLAN NOT READY

TRIP TO EUROPE IS PARAMOUNT DUTY

PRESIDENT TELLS CONGRESS REASONS FOR HIS INTENTION TO BE AT CONFERENCE.

WILL KEEP NATION INFORMED

Declares He Goes to France to Make Good What American Soldiers Gave Life Blood to Maintain —Urges Equal Suffrage.

Washington, Dec. 3.—Following is the full text of President Wilson's message, delivered by him before both houses of congress:

Text of the Message.

Gentlemen of the Congress:

The year that has elapsed since I last stood before you to fulfill my constitutional duty to give the congress, from time to time, information on the state of the Union has been so crowded with great events, great processes and great results that I cannot hope to give you an adequate picture of its transactions or of the far-reaching changes which have been wrought in the life of our nation and of the world. You have yourselves witnessed these things as I have. It is too soon to assess them, and we who stand in the midst of them and are part of them are less qualified than men of another generation will be to say what they mean, or even what they have been. But some great outstanding facts are unmistakable and constitute in a sense part of the public business with which it is our duty to deal. To state them is to set the stage for the legislative and executive action which must grow out of them and which we have yet to shape and determine.

A year ago we had sent 145,918 men overseas. Since then we have sent 1,950,513, an average of 162,542 each month, the number in fact rising in May last to 245,951, in June to 278,760, in July to 307,182 and continuing to reach similar figures in August and September—in August 289,570 and in September 257,438.

Movement Is Unique.

No such movement of troops ever took place before, across 3,000 miles of sea, followed by adequate equipment and supplies and carried safely through extraordinary dangers of attack—dangers which were alike strange and infinitely difficult to guard against. In all this movement only 758 men were lost by enemy attacks—630 of whom were upon a single English transport, which was sunk near the Orkney islands.

Fighters Are Praised.

But it is not the physical scale and executive efficiency of preparation, supply, equipment and dispatch that I would dwell upon, but the mettle and quality of the officers and men we sent over and of the sailors who kept the seas, and the spirit of the nation that stood behind them. No soldiers or sailors ever proved themselves more quickly ready for the test of battle or acquitted themselves with more splendid courage and achievement when put to the test. Those of us who played some part in directing the great processes by which the war was pushed irresistibly forward to the final triumph may now forget all that and delight our thoughts with the story of what our men did.

I need not tell you what lay back of this great movement of men and material. It is not invidious to say that back of it lay a supporting organization of the industries of the country and all its productive activities more complete, more thorough in method and effective in results, more spirited and unanimous in purpose and effort than any other great belligerent had ever been able to effect. We profited greatly by the experience of the nations which had already been engaged for nearly three years in the exigent and exacting business, their every resource and every executive proficiency taxed to the utmost. We were the pupils, but we learned quickly and acted with a promptness and a readiness of co-operation that justify our great pride that we were able to serve the world with unparalleled energy and quick accomplishment.

Their officers understood the grim and exacting task they had undertaken and performed with audacity, efficiency and unhesitating courage that touch the story of convoy and battle with imperishable distinction at every turn, whether the enterprise were great or small—from their chiefs, Pershing and Sims, down to the youngest lieutenant, and their men worthy of them—such men as hardly need to be commanded, and go to their terrible adventure blithely and with the quick intelligence of those who know just what it is they would accomplish. I am proud to be the fellow countryman of men of such stuff and valor. Those of us who stayed at home did our duty—the war could not have been won or the gallant men who fought it given their opportunity to win it otherwise; but for many a long day we shall think ourselves "accursed we were not there and hold our manhood cheap while any speaks that fought" with these at St. Mihiel or Thierry. The memory of those days of triumphant battle will go with these fortunate men to their graves, and each will have his favorite memory. "Old men forget, yet all shall be forgot, but he'll remember with advantages what feats he did that day."

URGED BY WILSON

President Wilson's readjustment program includes:

Passage of woman suffrage.

Use of existing government agencies to effect reconstruction.

Immediate resumption of development of public works to provide employment for returning soldiers.

Ratification of the Columbian treaty to improve Pan-American relations.

Immediate determination of taxes for 1918, 1919 and 1920 and lifting as much of tax burden from business as government needs will permit.

Priority of distribution of American materials to war-stricken nations.

Complete consummation of the three-year naval program.

Leaves determination of railroads' future to Congress, but recommends against return to pre-war conditions of railroad control unmodified.

Urges railroad control question be studied by Congress immediately to quickly remove doubt of their future.

Reclamation of arid, swamp and cut-over land.

Germans Beaten Back.

What we all thank God for with deepest gratitude is that our men went in force into the line of battle just at the critical moment when the whole fate of the world seemed to hang in the balance, and threw their fresh strength into the ranks of freedom in time to turn the whole tide and sweep of the fateful struggle—turn it once for all, so that henceforth it was back, back, back for their enemies, always back, never again forward. After that it was only a scant four months before the commanders of the Central Empires knew themselves beaten; and now their very empires are in liquidation.

And through it all how fine the spirit of the nation was. What unity of purpose, what untiring zeal; what elevation of purpose ran through all its splendid display of strength, its untiring accomplishment. I have said that those of us who stayed at home to do the work of organization and supply will always wish that we had been with the men whom we sustained by our labor; but we can never be ashamed.

Must Steady Business.

For the steadying and facilitation of our own domestic business readjustment nothing is more important than the immediate determination of the taxes that are to be levied for 1918, 1919 and 1920. As much of the burden of taxation must be lifted from business as sound methods of financing the government will permit, and those who conduct the great essential industries of the country must be told as exactly as possible what obligations to the government they will be expected to meet in the years immediately ahead of them. It will be of serious consequence to the country to delay all uncertainties in this matter a single day longer than the right processes of debate justify. It is idle to talk of successful and confident business reconstruction before those uncertainties are resolved.

If the war had continued it would have been necessary to raise at least $8,000,000,000 by taxation payable in the year 1919, but the war has ended and I agree with the secretary of the treasury that it will be safe to reduce the amount to $6,000,000,000. An immediate rapid decline in the expenses of the government is not to be looked for. Contracts made for war supplies will, indeed, be rapidly canceled and liquidated, but their immediate liquidation will make heavy drains on the treasury for the months just ahead of us.

Expenses Still High.

The maintenance of our forces on the other side of the sea is still necessary. A considerable proportion of those forces must remain in Europe during the period of occupation, and those which are brought home will be transported and demobilized at heavy expense for months to come. The interest on our war debt must of course be paid and provision made for the retirement of the obligations of the government which represents it. But these demands will of course fall much below what a continuation of military operations would have entailed and $6,000,000,000 should suffice to supply a sound foundation for the financial operations of the year.

I entirely concur with the secretary of the treasury in recommending that the $2,000,000,000 needed in addition to the $4,000,000,000 provided by existing law be obtained from the profits which have accrued and shall accrue from war contracts and distinctively war business, but that these taxes be confined to the war profits accruing in 1918 or in 1919 from business originating in war contracts. I urge your acceptance of his recommendation that provision be made now, not subsequently, that the taxes to be paid in 1920 should be reduced from six to four billions. Any arrangement less definite than these would add elements of doubt and confusion to the critical period of industrial readjustment through which the country must now immediately pass, and which no true friend of the nation's essential business interests can afford to be responsible for creating or prolonging. Clearly determined conditions, clearly and simply charted, are indispensable to the economic revival and rapid industrial development which may confidently be expected if we act now and sweep all interrogation points away.

Pleads for Navy Program.

I take it for granted that the congress will carry out the Naval program which was undertaken before we entered the war. The secretary of the navy has submitted to your committee for authorization that part of the program which covers the building plans of the next three years. These plans have been prepared along the lines and in accordance with the policy which the congress established, not under the exceptional conditions of the war, but with the intention of adhering to a definite method of development for the Navy. I earnestly recommend the uninterrupted pursuit of that policy. It would clearly be unwise for us to attempt to adjust our programs to a future world policy as yet undetermined.

The question which causes the greatest concern is the question of the policy to be adopted toward the railroads. I frankly turn to you for counsel upon it. I have no confident judgment of my own. I do not see how any thoughtful man can have who knows anything of the complexity of the problem. It is a problem which must be studied, studied immediately and studied without bias or prejudice. Nothing can be gained by becoming partisan of any particular plan of settlement.

Railroads Up to Congress.

It was necessary that the administration of the railways should be taken over by the government so long as the war lasted. It would have been impossible otherwise to establish and carry through under a single direction the necessary priorities of shipments. It would have been impossible otherwise to combine maximum production at the factories and mines and farms with the maximum possible car supply to take the products to the ports and markets; impossible to route troops, shipments and freight shipments without regard to the advantage or disadvantage of the roads employed; impossible to subordinate, when necessary, all questions of convenience to the public necessity; impossible to give the necessary financial support to the roads from the public treasury. But all these necessities have now been served, and the question is, what is best for the railroads and for the public in the future?

Russo-Americans Best Bolsheviki.

Archangel, Dec. 3.—The Russo-American forces, continuing their advance up the Pinega river over ice and snow-covered roads, have captured the town of Karpagorskoi, 120 miles from the town of Pinega, after a fight with the Bolsheviki. This place, after the organization of the new government of Archangel, was a Russo-Allied provision depot, but it was raided and captured by the Bolsheviki and since then had been the scene of much partisan fighting.

Woman Is Sheriff in Kansas.

Topeka, Kan., Dec. 3.—Mrs. Cora Kilborn of Anthony is the first woman sheriff in Kansas. She was appointed today by Governor Capper to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband.

1,100 Wounded Arrive Home.

New York, Dec. 3.—The men who helped pay the inevitable price of victory in the great war are coming home, but there will be no parades for them, no march down Fifth avenue or any other avenue between lines of cheering hero worshippers. The hospital ship Northern Pacific docked at Hoboken with 1,100 wounded soldiers and marines on board, including 40 officers. She steamed slowly up through the Narrows [illegible]

Depends on United States.

Vienna, Dec. 3.—Dr. Alfred Treichl, managing director of the Anglo-Austrian bank, which has a capital of $50,000,000, and branches throughout the former Austrian empire, in an interview said: "The biggest question the world is facing is whether the free trade or the high tariff principle shall be applied between nations, and in particular what the United States will do in this respect. On this question depends the economic prosperity of the former [illegible]

May Be Permanent.

Paris, Dec. 3.—One of the larger projects being matured as a preliminary to the peace congress is the creation of a permanent inter-Allied commission on which Great Britain, France, Italy and the United States will be represented on all maritime, financial and food questions. The project has been fully outlined and it will be among the main subjects before the supreme court of premiers, which will within a few days assemble in the city of London.

THE MAKING OF A FAMOUS MEDICINE

How Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Is Prepared For Woman's Use.

A visit to the laboratory where this successful remedy is made impresses even the casual looker-on with the reliability, accuracy, skill and cleanliness which attends the making of this great medicine for woman's ills.

Over 350,000 pounds of various herbs are used anually and all have to be gathered at the season of the year when their natural juices and medicinal substances are at their best.

The most successful solvents are used to extract the medicinal properties from these herbs.

Every utensil and tank that comes in contact with the medicine is sterilized and as a final precaution in cleanliness the medicine is pasteurized and sealed in sterile bottles.

It is the wonderful combination of roots and herbs, together with the skill and care used in its preparation which has made this famous medicine so successful in the treatment of female ills.

The letters from women who have been restored to health by the use of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound which we are continually publishing attest to its virtue.

SAVE COAL
BY USING
Phoenix Mineral
The Coal Saver

THOUSANDS of people are using this wonderful PHOENIX MINERAL and find it a great coal and money saver. Simple to use, treats coal in a minute; coal then has no soot, less smoke, no bad gases nor clinkers, and few ashes. Therefore, ¼ to ⅓ more heat. It makes no difference what grade of coal or coke you use.

Phoenix Mineral is guaranteed not to injure your stove, range or furnace or boiler, but rather makes them last longer and heat better. Remember it produces ¼ to ⅓ more heat. One dollar can will treat one ton of either hard or soft coal or coke.

Defy Jack Frost with less coal and more heat and save money. Send for test package. It will demonstrate how these things are done. SEND ONE DOLLAR TODAY for this package to

Continental Chemical Co., Denver, Colo.

☞ We want a live agent in your locality. Write for our proposition.

HEATER LOOKS LIKE RULER

Electrical Contrivance That Is Designed Primarily for Use in Outdoor Construction Work.

The latest development in electrical heaters is one that provides for building it like a flat ruler. The heater was designed primarily for use in outdoor construction work. The cabs of digging cranes, for instanme, often become so cold that the men cannot work. Flat resistances of large capacity have been devised, which are only two feet long and three-sixteenths of an inch thick. These can be placed in almost any nook or corner. They can also be used for warming the feet. For this purpose a perforated plate is placed over one or two heating units, according to Popular Science Monthly. When a man stands on the plate a current of warm air is released and flows over it.

The outer casing of such unit is of steel, while the heating element is wound flat inside. To insulate the element from this casing layers of mica completely inclose it. Each unit is capable of being used either alternating or direct current. When it is desired to use a number of them they are connected in a circuit.

A Slam.

"What you don't know won't hurt you."

"You're immune from all injury then."

Solid Winter Nourishment

The real food elements of wheat and barley so made as to be rich in sugar, and ready to eat from package with milk or cream. *That is*

Grape-Nuts

A Substantial Food and Economical

Your Labor Counts—every ounce of work you do helps some soldier. This war was fought as truly in the household and in the work-shop as it was in the trenches.

Some of our American women are borne down physically and mentally, by the weaknesses of their sex. They suffer from backache, dragging sensation, bearing-down pains, very nervous and pain in top of head. If they ask their neighbors they will be told to take a *Favorite* Prescription of Dr. Pierce's which has been so well and favorably known for the past half century.

Weak women should try it now. Don't wait! Today is the day to begin. This temperance tonic and nervine will bring vim, vigor and vitality. Send Dr. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y., 10c. for trial pkg. tablets.

Little Falls, Minn.—"Some years ago Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription cured me of a case of woman's weakness and since that time I have become the mother of seven healthy children. I have taken the 'Prescription' and not one of my children was ever puny or sickly. They have grown up strong, and I have been in the best of health these many years, due, I am sure, to the constant use of this medicine. I hardly know what I would have done without it. I feel safe in recommending it to all ailing women. There is nothing better.

"We also keep the 'Pleasant Pellets' in the house for immediate use."—*Mrs. Geo. Walbridge, 703 4th St.*

Forget to Mail 'Em.

Mr. Flatbush—I see by this paper that the United States government last year produced 9,773,424,000 postage stamps.

Mrs. Flatbush—It would be more interesting to me to learn of that number how many you forgot to use.

Plenty of exercise, fresh air, regular hours—is all the prescription you need to avoid Influenza—unless through neglect or otherwise, a cold gets you. Then take—at once

HILL'S
CASCARA QUININE
BROMIDE

Standard cold remedy for 20 years—in tablet form—safe, sure, no opiates—breaks up a cold in 24 hours—relieves grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. The genuine box has a Red top with Mr. Hill's picture. At All Drug Stores.

Acid-Stomach Ruins Health of Millions

Besides those painful attacks of indigestion; that awful bloated, lumpy feeling after eating and downright stomach misery that you, who have experienced it know so well; besides disgusting belching, food-repeating, sour stomach and distressing heartburn—besides all this, ACID-STOMACH undermines the health and saps the strength of millions.

If you don't get rid of those stomach miseries there is no telling where your stomach troubles will end, for it is a well known scientific fact that many serious ailments have their start in an acid-stomach.

Start now—this very day to get rid of your stomach miseries—take EATONIC—the wonderful remedy that absorbs the excess acid from the stomach and brings INSTANT relief. You simply have no idea how much better, stronger and brighter you feel at once. It drives out all the gas and bloat, puts an immediate stop to belching and heartburn, ends stomach suffering and makes it cool, sweet, comfortable and strong.

There can be no further excuse for you to allow acid-stomach to wreck your health—pile up misery upon misery until you get to the point where you feel down and out and that life has lost all its joys. Remember, just as acid-mouth ruins teeth, so acid-stomach ruins health.

Take EATONIC. It's good, just like a bit of candy and makes the stomach feel fine. You can then eat the things you like and, what is more, every mouthful you eat will count in creating power and energy. You'll feel so much better—have punch and pep—the power and will to do things and get results, and your stomach misery will be gone.

Take our advice. Get a big box of EATONIC from your druggist today, it costs so little. If it fails to remove your stomach distress, he will refund your money. That is guaranteed; you are to be satisfied or money refunded.

TAKE EATONIC TODAY
FOR YOUR STOMACH'S SAKE
Magic Relief for Bad Stomachs

Every Woman Wants
Paxtine
ANTISEPTIC POWDER
FOR PERSONAL HYGIENE
Dissolved in water for douches stops pelvic catarrh, ulceration and inflammation. Recommended by Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co. for ten years. A healing wonder for nasal catarrh, sore throat and sore eyes. Economical. [illegible]

ASKS PEOPLE TO JOIN RED CROSS

President Requests Every American to Become Member During Roll Call Week.

TIME DEC. 21 TO 23

Executive Says Exact Nature of Future Red Cross Service Will Depend Upon Program of Associated Governments.

Washington, Dec. 9.—In a proclamation just issued, President Wilson calls on every American to join the American Red Cross at Christmas Roll Call week, Dec. 21 to 23, and thus send forth to the whole human family the Christmas greeting for which it waits and for which it stands in greatest need. The proclamation, prepared before the president left for Europe, follows:

"To the American people:

"One year ago 22,000,000 Americans, by enrolling as members of the Red Cross at Christmas time, sent to the men who were fighting our battles overseas, a stimulating message of cheer and good will. They made it clear that our people were of their own free choice united with their government in the determination not only to wage war with the instruments of destruction, but also by every means in their power to repay the ravages of the invader and sustain and renew the spirit of the army and of the homes which they represented.

Morale Is Recalled.

"The friends of the American Red Cross, in Italy, Belgium and France have told, and will tell again, the story of how the Red Cross workers restored morale in the hospitals, in the camps, and at the cantonments, and we ought to be very proud that we have been permitted to be of service to those whose sufferings and whose glory are the heritage of humanity.

"Now, by God's grace, the Red Cross Christmas message of 1918 is to be a message of peace as well as a message of good will. But peace does not mean that we can fold our hands. It means further sacrifices. We must prove conclusively to an attentive world that America is permanently aroused to the needs of the new era, our old indifference gone forever.

Future Needs Dependent.

"The exact nature of the future service of the Red Cross will depend upon the program of the associated governments, but there is immediate need today for every heartening word and for every helpful service. We must not forget that our soldiers and our sailors are still under orders and still have duties to perform of the highest consequence, and that the Red Cross Christmas membership means a great deal to them. The people of the saddened lands, moreover, returning home today where there are no homes must have the assurance that the hearts of our people are with them in the dark and doubtful days ahead. Let us, so far as we can, help them back to faith in mercy and in future happiness.

"As president of the Red Cross, conscious in this great hour of the value of such a message from the American people, I should be glad if every American would join the Red Cross for 1918 and thus send forth to the whole human family the Christmas greetings for which its waits and for which it stands in greatest need.

"WOODROW WILSON."

RUSSIA FACES TOTAL RUIN

Dutch Minister Describes Effect of Bolshevik Rule.

Amsterdam, Dec. 9.—The Dutch minister, who has arrived in Holland by way of Germany, spoke freely of the conditions brought about by Bolshevism in Russia and appealed to the workmen of all nations against Bolshevik tendencies.

The minister characterized Bolshevism as "the end of civilization." Translated into practice, he declared, the Bolshevik principles are "high wages for no work, the taking of other's property without punishment and no taxation." The Russian workmen, he declared, were far worse off than ever before.

RECALS ENVOY TO RUSSIA

Sweden Severs Relations With Bolshevik Government.

Stockholm, Dec. 9.—Sweden has recalled her diplomatic and consular representatives in Russia, with the exception of two officials at the legation. The reason given was that M. Vorosky, the representative of the Soviet government here, had, it was charged, been transmitting Bolshevik literature from Russia.

Campaign Statement Is Filed.

Washington, Dec. 9.—The final campaign statement of the Republican national committee received by the clerk of the House shows expenditures of $794,400, or $22,636 more than receipts. Some of the large contributors to the committee's fund are listed as follows: William B. Thompson, Yonkers, N. Y., $35,000; T. C. Du Pont, New York city, $25,000; J. J. McGraw, Ponca City, Okla., $25,000; John D. Rockefeller, $20,000, and Thomas W. Cochran, [illegible] $15,000.

GIRLS! LOTS OF BEAUTIFUL HAIR

A small bottle of "Danderine" makes hair thick, glossy and wavy.

Removes all dandruff, stops itching scalp and falling hair.

To be possessed of a head of heavy, beautiful hair; soft, lustrous, fluffy, wavy and free from dandruff is merely a matter of using a little Danderine.

It is easy and inexpensive to have nice, soft hair and lots of it. Just get a small bottle of Knowlton's Danderine now—it costs but a few cents—all drug stores recommend it—apply a little as directed and within ten minutes there will be an appearance of abundance, freshness, fluffiness and an incomparable gloss and lustre, and try as you will you cannot find a trace of dandruff or falling hair; but your real surprise will be after about two weeks' use, when you will see new hair—fine and downy at first—yes—but really new hair—sprouting out all over your scalp—Danderine is, we believe, the only sure hair grower, destroyer of dandruff and cure for itchy scalp, and it never fails to stop falling hair at once.

If you want to prove how pretty and soft your hair really is, moisten a cloth with a little Danderine and carefully draw it through your hair—taking one small strand at a time. Your hair will be soft, glossy and beautiful in just a few moments—a delightful surprise awaits everyone who tries this. Adv.

The woman who thinks all men are angels had better remain single and nurse the delusion.

KIDNEY SUFFERERS HAVE FEELING OF SECURITY

You naturally feel secure when you know that the medicine you are about to take is absolutely pure and contains no harmful or habit producing drugs.

Such a medicine is Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, kidney, liver and bladder remedy.

The same standard of purity, strength and excellence is maintained in every bottle of Swamp-Root.

Swamp-Root is scientifically compounded from vegetable herbs.

It is not a stimulant and is taken in teaspoonful doses.

It is not recommended for everything.

According to verified testimony it is nature's great helper in relieving and overcoming kidney, liver and bladder troubles.

A sworn statement of purity is with every bottle of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root.

If you need a medicine, you should have the best.

If you are already convinced that Swamp-Root is what you need, you will find it on sale at all drug stores in bottles of two sizes, medium and large.

However, if you wish first to try this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

It is a dull spark of human kindness that cannot brighten some one's dark hours.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

More history is made than ever is written.

Soothe Itching Skins

With Cuticura. Bathe with Cuticura Soap and hot water, dry and apply the Ointment. This usually affords relief and points to speedy healment. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

A woman would rather be idolized than understood.

When Your Eyes Need Care Try Murine Eye Remedy
[illegible]

GO WITH PRESIDENT

Wilson Names Delegates to Represent the United States at Paris.

GEN. BLISS ONE OF THEM

Distinguished Soldier Chosen as Military Expert—Former Ambassador White Is Republican Member of the American Commission.

Washington.—President Wilson announced Friday night the names of the delegates he has appointed to represent the United States at the peace conference. They are:

WOODROW WILSON, president of the United States.

ROBERT LANSING, secretary of state.

EDWARD M. HOUSE, the president's chief confidant, now representing him at Versailles.

HENRY WHITE, formerly ambassador to Italy and to France.

GEN. TASKER H. BLISS, American military adviser of the supreme war council.

White House Statement.

The names were disclosed in the following announcement from the White House:

"It was announced at the executive office that the representatives of the United States at the peace conference would be the president himself, the secretary of state, Henry White, recently ambassador to France; Edward M. House and Gen. Tasker H. Bliss.

"It was explained that it had not been possible to announce these appointments before because the number of representatives each of the chief belligerents was to send had, until a day or two ago, been under discussion."

Bliss' Name a Surprise.

The only surprise in the announcement was the selection of Gen. Tasker H. Bliss, former chief of staff of the army and now the representative of the American war department in the supreme war council of the allies.

For several days it had been generally understood that the Republican member of the delegation would be Mr. White. That Secretary Lansing and Colonel House would be the other members had been unofficially admitted.

White Long in Service.

Henry White, long in diplomatic service, was the American ambassador to France during President Roosevelt's administration. His diplomatic service began in 1883, when he served for two years as secretary to the American legation at Vienna. He was transferred to London in 1884 as second secretary of the American legation and in 1886 he was made secretary to the legation there, being recalled by President Cleveland in 1893. He returned to London as secretary to the embassy in 1897 and remained until 1905.

During his career he also served the government in special diplomatic capacities, representing the United States at the international conference in London, 1887-88, for the abolition of sugar bounties.

He was a delegate from the United States to the international conference on agriculture at Rome in 1905, and also was the American delegate to the international conference on Moroccan affairs at Algeciras. From March, 1905, to March, 1907, Mr. White was the American ambassador to Italy, leaving that important post to become the ambassador to France, where he remained until December, 1909.

Will Parley in Berlin.

London.—Representatives of Great Britain, France and the United States will arrive in Berlin shortly to discuss the armistice, the Berlin correspondent of the Cologne Gazette says he understands.

A meeting of the allied leaders in London will be a preliminary to the peace conference, the Daily Express says. Colonel House and Premier Orlando of Italy will be here with the British and French statesmen.

Paris.—A group of members of the chamber of deputies representing agricultural interests have sent a letter to Premier Clemenceau expressing objection to giving special representation to the socialists at the peace conference.

If that should be agreed to, however the deputies urge that the farming and peasant classes also be represented, since they had shed blood more freely than any other class.

Bavaria for Separate Peace.

London.—Bavaria probably will ask to have separate plenipotentiaries at the peace negotiations and will claim conditions of a separate peace, says the Paris Matin in commenting on the action of Bavaria in breaking off relations with the government at Berlin.

The Socialist council of Munich has telegraphed to the executive committee of the Berlin Socialist council demanding the dismissal of Dr. W. S. Solf, foreign minister, Philipp Scheidemann, minister of colonies, and Mathias Erzberger, who, it has been announced, will conduct negotiations preliminary to signing a treaty of peace.

The telegram invites the Berlin council to overthrow a government which continues such persons in important posts.

Viscount Kato Jap Envoy.

Washington.—Viscount Kato, former minister of foreign affairs, will head the Japanese delegation to the peace conference, according to [illegible]

WRIGLEY'S

All Now in Pink Wrappers

To save tin foil for Uncle Sam, WRIGLEY'S is now all wrapped in pink paper and hermetically sealed in wax:

1. The tangey flavor of mint
2. The luscious different flavor
3. The soothing flavor of peppermint

WRIGLEY'S
SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
MINT LEAF FLAVOR
WRIGLEY'S
JUICY FRUIT
CHEWING GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
WRIGLEY'S
DOUBLEMINT
CHEWING GUM
PEPPERMINT

All in pink-end packages and all sealed air-tight. Be Sure to get WRIGLEY'S because

The Flavor Lasts!

UNITED PROFIT-SHARING COUPONS

BLACKMANS MEDICATED SALT BRICK
STOCK LICK IT
FOR HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP & HOGS
STOCK LIKE IT
DROP BRICK IN FEED BOX
CONTAINS COPPERAS FOR WORMS, SULPHUR FOR THE BLOOD, SALTPETER FOR THE KIDNEYS, NUX VOMICA, A TONIC AND PURE DAIRY SALT. USED BY VETERINARIANS 12 YEARS. NO DOSING. ASK YOUR DEALER FOR BLACKMAN'S OR WRITE
BLACKMAN STOCK REMEDY COMPANY Chattanooga, Tenn.

Film Fugitive.

"How are the films from the front lately?"

"Mostly chase pictures."

LOOK AT CHILD'S TONGUE IF SICK, CROSS, FEVERISH

HURRY, MOTHER! REMOVE POISONS FROM LITTLE STOMACH, LIVER, BOWELS.

GIVE CALIFORNIA SYRUP OF FIGS AT ONCE IF BILIOUS OR CONSTIPATED.

Look at the tongue, mother! If coated, it is a sure sign that your little one's stomach, liver and bowels needs a gentle, thorough cleansing at once.

When peevish, cross, listless, pale, doesn't sleep, doesn't eat or act naturally, or is feverish, stomach sour, breath bad; has stomach-ache, sore throat, diarrhœa, full of cold, give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," and in a few hours all the foul, constipated waste, undigested food and sour bile gently moves out of the little bowels without griping, and you have a well, playful child again.

You needn't coax sick children to take this harmless "fruit laxative;" they love its delicious taste, and it always makes them feel splendid.

Ask your druggist for a bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly on the bottle. Beware of counterfeits sold here. To be sure you get the genuine, ask to see that it is made by the "California Fig Syrup Company." Refuse any other kind with contempt.—Adv.

Is life not full of opportunities for love? Every man and woman every [illegible]

Some men trust to luck in this world, and others are lucky to get trusted.

Cure pimples, headache, bad breath by taking May Apple, Aloe, Jalap rolled into a tiny sugar pill called Doctor Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. Adv.

Although macaroni is hollow, it is said to be a solid food.

TOO WEAK TO FIGHT

The "Come-back" man was really never down-and-out. His weakened condition because of overwork, lack of exercise, improper eating and living demands stimulation to satisfy the cry for a health-giving appetite and the refreshing sleep essential to strength. GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules, the National Remedy of Holland, will do the work. They are wonderful. Three of these capsules each day will put a man on his feet before he knows it; whether his trouble comes from uric acid poisoning, the kidneys, gravel or stone in the bladder, stomach derangement or other ailments that befall the over-zealous American. The best known, most reliable remedy for these troubles is GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. This remedy has stood the test for more than 200 years since its discovery in the ancient laboratories in Holland. It acts directly and gives relief at once. Don't wait until you are entirely down-and-out, but take them today. Your druggist will gladly refund your money if they do not help you. Accept no substitutes. Look for the name GOLD MEDAL on every box, three sizes. They are the pure, original, imported Haarlem Oil Capsules.—Adv.

In the race of life it doesn't take poverty long to overtake laziness.

FRESH FROZEN
SMOKED SALTED
GREEN BAY FISH CO.
GREEN BAY, WIS.
SPICED DRIED
SEND FOR COMPLETE PRICE LIST

FARMERS' CASH MARKET
TOP PRICES PAID every day for Chickens, Ducks, Geese, Turkeys, Cream, Dressed Calves, Hogs, Mutton, Wool, Cattle Hides, Horse Hides, Pelts, Furs, Muskrat, Skunk, Beans, Rabbits. Get our price list before selling. Make more money by shipping here. Write us now for quotations, tags and how to ship.
The R. E. COBB CO., St. Paul, Minn.
U. S. Food Administration License G 9178.

I PAY TOP MARKET FOR
Poultry, Eggs, Hides, Furs, Rabbits
S. L. McKAY, The No Commission House
7 E. 3d St., St. Paul, Minn. Write for free price list.

Irritating Coughs
Promptly treat coughs, colds, hoarseness, bronchitis and similar inflamed and irritated conditions of the throat with a tested remedy
PISO'S

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR.
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday at Sunbeam, Pennington County Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30, 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

As we are always looking out for the betterment of eastern Pennington county, we have come to the conclusion, that it is time for the farmers of this end of the county to join hands and build a Farmer's Elevator at Goodridge. We have heard some of the prominent farmers of Deer Park, who have shares in the Oklee Farmer's Elevator, express the opinion that they were willing to take stock in a farmer's elevator to be built at Goodridge. Some of them are now hauling their wheat to Oklee, a longer distance, on account of the extra price they get, and their rebate as share holders, in the farmer's elevator. Now is the time to start this movement, and a meeting will be called to meet and talk the matter over at Goodridge in the near future. There is no use to wait until next fall, when the teams are dammed up a mile long waiting to unload wheat at Goodridge, but let us get together this winter and get stock enough subscribed to start building a big elevator next spring. The last week of November demonstrated the fact that there should be another elevator at Goodridge, and we want to see it built and operated by the farmers of eastern Pennington county.

The war department has recommended, that universal training in America is unnecessary. America showed all the foreign nations that they could train and equip an army in short order for war, that were the equal of any army they could put in the field. Let the young men remain at home and continue in peaceful pursuits, instead of spending the best years of their lives in a training camp. Take Norway and Sweden for example. They have been training soldiers for generations, but they never use them in war. America is a peaceful nation, that don't want war, and do not want to spend their lives training for war. But all nations must sit up and take notice that they can and will fight, if they are driven into war.

There was no representative of the farmer-labor party asked to sail with President Wilson's peace commission. Now that the war is over the present administration seems to be of the opinion that they can get along without any assistance from the farmers and laboring men. But when they were at war, you bet they howled for the laboring men to produce the ships, and the farmers to produce the food but as soon as they get out of the danger zone, they promptly forget and ignore the true winners of the war for Democracy.

Material for Explosive.

As to the source of the tolul needed for explosives it is pointed out that there has been recently a great increase in the number of by-product coke ovens in this country. However, says the Scientific American, if 20,000,000 tons of coke are made in these ovens during the present year we shall get from this source only 10,000,000 gallons of tolul, which is about one-fourth as much as the government estimated it would need for munitions. Another promising measure recently inaugurated is the stripping of city gas of this material, which can be spared without any serious detriment to the gas, and amounts to about [illegible] gallon for each 1,000 feet of gas. It is estimated that when the large city gas plants of the country will yield about 10,000,000 gallons [illegible]

JAMES KNEW IT WAS COMING

[illegible]

James, his mother called him, but he preferred the name of Jimmie, by which the neighborhood knew him. He also preferred rough and tumble clothes to starchy, clean apparel—the movies to Sunday school—and almost anything to grade school, although he had given it only a few weeks' trial, the Kansas City Star says.

While his father is overseas with a government permit to hunt the Hun, the mother adds to the family income by working in an office close to home. James had made it a custom to meet his mother at the closing hour and accompany her home.

Early one morning James started for school dressed in a clean new suit. That evening an almost unrecognizable six-year-old youngster awaited his mother at the office. Immediately upon her appearance he stepped forth with the explanation, forestalling anything that might be said or done on her part. "I didn't go to school. I went riding with the coal man. I 'spect you're going to whip me." Placing a smudgy hand upon his mother's arm, he continued: "Come on, let's hurry home and get it over with."

PROBLEM FOR ART EXPERTS

How to Save Masterpieces of Painting Is Matter Which Puzzles Authorities in Italy.

A heating apparatus powerful enough to force heat through a pile of sandbags 12 feet thick and to dry without scorching the wall behind is needed to preserve one of the world's masterpieces, "The Last Supper," of Leonardo da Vinci, which is painted on the wall of the Church of Santa Maria delle Grazie at Milan, Italy. The dampness which accumulates in the sand necessary as a protection from air raids is fast fading the colors of the picture, already damaged by time. The restoration necessary for Leonardo's picture is unsuited to the frescoes of Luini and other masters painted on the same wall. How to give each set of masterpieces the treatment required is the problem. So far the experts of the Italian ministry of the arts have been unable to find a solution.

IN THEIR LAST LONG SLEEP

Beautiful Spot in Which Have Been Laid American Soldiers Who Died in Liberty's Cause.

On the wooded slope of a steep hill that rises high over a great bend in the River Seine lies a little plot of earth that is as much America as is the national cemetery at Arlington or the hallowed ground of Gettysburg. It is a quiet and peaceful spot, for although Paris is near—the slender pinnacle of the Eiffel tower is in plain view over the trees—the city is separated from the American cemetery at Surenes by the green expanse of the Bois de Boulogne. The heart of the city that is the heart of the world is not five miles away; you would think it at least fifty. It is a spot far removed from war, and yet there are enough of the accoutrements of war about it to remind the visitor that the 700 graves here are the graves of soldiers—mostly of soldiers who died of their wounds on the journey in from the front or at one of the hospitals in or near the capital. Further up the slope frown the ramparts of the fort of Mount Valerien, one in the chain of defenses that surround Paris. During hostilities planes flew from field to field, the drone of their motors never so clear as in this quiet countryside. And more warlike still, an occasional cannon shot echoed from a testing ground in the neighborhood. The little cemetery itself, with its well-aligned rows of white wooden crosses, will some day be as green and fair a God's acre as any in France. It is becoming so as fast as the loving hands of the living can convert it into one. Even in these fresh fall days, the graves are all abloom, and hardy shrubs add a touch of somber beauty to the little corners and round points.—Stars and Stripes, Paris.

French Live Stock on the Decline.

The United States food administration has called attention to the large decrease in live stock in France since the beginning of the war. In cattle this decrease amounted to 2,599,000 up to December, 1917, in sheep the decrease amounted to 6,238,000 head, in hogs to 2,869,000 head. In the period since owing to the food shortage there has been a still further shrinkage. Figures like these indicate that there will be a large and insistent demand for live stock from this country for the foreign trade for many years after peace is finally established.

Good American Family.

Thirty years ago a girl came to this country from Russia to marry Louis Fleshner, an immigrant from the same country. They settled in Springfield, Mass., and when the United States entered the war they had four sons, the oldest 23. All of them entered the army and the eldest has distinguished himself in battle. He is the young [illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

[illegible]

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us at FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Harry Stucy.

State of Minnesota, County of Pennington in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Harry Stucy, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota To Theresa Stucy and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent.

The petition of Theresa Stucy having been filed in this Court, representing that Harry Stucy, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 8th day of October 1918, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to Edward C. Stucy and the Court, having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 31st day of December 1918, at one o'clock P. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 29th day of November 1918.

[Court Seal]
Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
J. M. Bishop, Esq.
Attorney for Petitioner.

MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

ESTATE OF Johan Henrik Svenson.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF PENNINGTON IN PROBATE COURT.

In the Matter of the Estate of Johan Henrik Svenson, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA To Sara Chrestina Janasdatter and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent.

The petition of John Gust Nygren having been filed in this Court, representing that Johan Hendrik Svenson, then a resident of the county of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 31st day of October 1918, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to John Gust Nygren and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 16th day of December 1918, at ten o'clock A. M. why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of the said Court, this 18th day of November 1918.

[COURT SEAL]
Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
E. M. Stanton,
Attorney for Petitioner.

Uncomplimentary.

The audacity of a famous writer in his book, "Joan and Peter," is making all who read it—including the victims—chuckle. Nor does "H. G." spare Mr. Wells. [illegible] After calling himself a counter-jumper [illegible]

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Dec. 6th 1918.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota Dec. 3rd. 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Ole G. Hansen, of Rhoda, Minn, who on Sept. 22nd, 1917, made Homestead Application Serial No. 015869, for N½ SE¼, Section 18, Township 153 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 14th day of January 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Martin Solem, of Sunbeam, Minn., Jens Bolstad, W. L. Rodman, John Polbrook, all of Rhoda, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Nov. 15th, 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Nov. 12th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Mikkel Nilsen Susbak, of Goodridge Minn., who on Nov. 18, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 06880, for N. W. ¼ Section 11 Township 154 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 18th day of December 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses.

Ole A. San, Geo. Wold, M. J. Stephenson, Casper Iverson, all of Goodridge, Minn.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Substitute for Tea.

It is said that there are now on the market as a substitute for tea the leaves of a plant which Niebuhr described as long ago as 1775. The plant is the Catha edulis, or Arabian tea, which is cultivated or grown wild on the East African coast from Abyssinia to Natal, in the Nile valley, and in Arabia. The leaves are called by the natives "kat," and when boiled give off a liquor which is said to be a powerful stimulant. The natives drink this tea before starting on long marches or other strenuous labors. The tea is said to have a pleasant aroma and to be useful against neuralgia, while in many regions the plant is considered to be a protection against plague.

All He Had Left.

The conjuror was giving a sleight of hand performance. One of his feats was to make a marked dollar bill disappear in the sight of the crowd, which he did successfully.

"That marked dollar bill will be found in the vest pocket of that gentleman," said the conjuror, pointing with his magic wand at Sam Dawsing.

All eyes were riveted on Sam, who advanced to the front, took some money from his vest pocket and said:

"Boss, here's your change. Ah've had two beers and a cigar out of that dollar you told me to keep in mah pocket till you called for it."

Peace Ambassadors.

General Mangin possesses a vein of sardonic humor. When in the autumn of 1916 he had helped to undo in a few days the work for which the crown prince during eight months had sacrificed the flower of the kaiser's army at Verdun, Germany launched a peace offensive. [illegible]

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

5 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President   JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDLUND, Cashier

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,

Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray line in connection.

Charges reasonable.

East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o'clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller, General Manager

In her Wheatless Kitchen
she is doing her part to help win the war
Are you doing yours?

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre. Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS, - MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

SUNBEAM MINN.

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law

McGinn Block

Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES

Americans Should Eat Fish.

Americans are deficient as fish eaters, compared with inhabitants of foreign countries. Less than two pounds per head is the yearly consumption of salt and smoked fish in this country. For the winter's supply, salt fish can be laid in and, pound for pound, furnish much more nutriment than fresh fish. This is because curing extracts a large part of the water, and what is left is nearly all solid food.—People's Home Journal.

Had No Occasion to Say It.

A little girl was invited to a friend's house for dinner and before leaving her mother warned her to say "please," "thank you," and "no, thank you." When the little girl returned she was asked if she said please and thank you and she said yes. Then her mother asked: "Did you say no, thank you, when they passed something you didn't want?"

"No, mother, I didn't, because they didn't pass anything I didn't want."

MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES

A NATION'S STRENGTH IS IN ITS FOOD SUPPLY

Eat Less—Waste nothing Create a Reserve

AMERICA MUST FEED 120,000,000 ALLIES

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 20, 1918. NO. 40

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam post office

About four inches more snow is needed to make good sleighing.

Miss Erma Parnow visited at Sunbeam Wednesday afternoon.

Mrs. W. G. Hunt and Mrs. Henry Hyland visited at the Wm. Causin home last Sunday.

Ed Halvorson has been sawing up Walter McAndress years supply of fire wood this week.

W. H. Wilde is at a hospital in Minneapolis, where he expects soon to have an operation for cancer,

E. A. Mosbue was up from Thief River Falls this week looking after his realestate interests.

C. W. Johnson, of Mayfield township made this office a pleasant call on Wednesday, and paid three years subscription to THE SUNBEAM.

Miss Emma Hegland, Miss Olina Langie and Miss Leone Wilde, of Mayfield township, made a pleasant call at Sunbeam, on Sunday evening,

Mrs. John Hesby, wife of mail carrier Hesby, is having a serious attack of the "flu." She is being attended by Mrs. John Asp of Mayfield, and is on the road to recovery.

We certainly appreciate our subscribers, but some of them have allowed their subscription to lag year after year, until it is becoming a big item on our books. We are badly in need of money just now to pay past due bills, and if you will just take time to remit that past due subscription, it will be appreciated.

That Electric Line from Thief River Falls to Goodridge is certainly appreciated by the farmers of eastern Pennington county this fall, as it would have been an utter impossibility for them to market this years crop at Thief River Falls. We expected to see a little let up in the string of teams unloading wheat this month, but they are jammed up as bad this month as they were last month, unloading wheat and more wheat.

It would be of great assistance to mail carriers if people would write or print their names on their mail box. During this run of the "flu," it may happen that the regular mail carrier is taken suddenly sick, and his substitute carrier is sick at the same time, and it happens that a new carrier has to make the trip. If you have your name on your mail box, you are more sure to have your mail properly delivered.

We took a little pains to look up the Andrew Ellingson yellow paint deal, and find that it was more political spite work, than the refusal of Mr. Ellingson to buy bonds. He has bought his full allotment of liberty bonds, and had made arrangements to pay for them with his local banker, so it kind of looks as if it might have been the opening gun of the war, that has just commenced in Highlanding. Mr. Ellingson as postmaster at Highlanding has urged the sale of War Savings and Thrift Stamps which requires a lot of work for a postmaster, for which he does not receive one cent [illegible]

Farmers living in northern Mayfield and southern Kratka townships, that haul wheat to Goodridge, will have a splendid sleigh road by crossing the Red Lake River on the ice just west of Sunbeam, as they have a prairie sleigh road all the way, with no high grades, that the snow has blown off of.

AMERICANS FIGHT GERMS IN ITALY

Tuberculosis Experts Sent by Red Cross Will Use Latest Methods.

Included in the unit of medical and lay workers which the American Red Cross has sent to Italy are a number of the leading anti-tuberculosis workers of the country, sponsored by the National Tuberculosis Association. Dr. William Charles White, who heads the unit, is medical director of the Tuberculosis League of Pittsburgh, and Dr. Robert H. Bishop, the assistant director, is secretary of the Anti-Tuberculosis League of Cleveland as well as health commissioner of that city. Dr. John H. Lowman of Cleveland, a former president of the National Association, is another prominent member of the unit. Others are Dr. Robert G. Patterson, secretary of the Ohio Tuberculosis Association; Seymour H. Stone, until recently secretary of the Massachusetts Anti-Tuberculosis League; Dr. Gertrude Sturgis, secretary of the New York City Association of Tuberculosis Clinics, and N. A. Nelson, superintendent of the Cincinnati Anti-Tuberculosis League.

These men and women, at the request of the Italian government, will cooperate with that country in applying the latest approved American methods for combating the spread of tuberculosis. Some of them will be charged with the establishment of clinics where people of all ages may be examined and treated; others will devote their attention particularly to preventing tuberculosis among children, and a third group will develop health publicity and education.

It is to the credit of the anti-tuberculosis campaign in America that it has produced specialists of such international standing that Italy wishes to call them into her service temporarily. But the campaign will be continued unremittingly here at home. Its support during the ensuing year will be derived not as heretofore from the sale of Red Cross Christmas Seals, but by a special appropriation made by the Red Cross to the National Tuberculosis Association. Tuberculosis workers on their side will line up with the Red Cross in its Christmas Roll Call for universal membership.

CONTEST FOR THE JUNIORS.

A special feature during the Red Cross Christmas Roll Call will be a Junior Red Cross Four-Minute Men Contest on "Why You Should Join the Red Cross." The contest will be similar to those previously conducted by the Division of Four Minute Men of the Committee on Public Information. It will be held on Friday, December 20th, in all of the School Auxiliaries, and friends and parents of the pupils will be urged to attend.

World's Greatest Troopship.

One of the devoted women who have not spared themselves at the emergency aid rooms told this story among the flying needles the other day to her co-workers. A letter from the front has brought the intelligence.

A pompous German major had fallen into the hands of our valorous Pennsylvania troops, and after they had questioned him, he ventured to ask them for information.

"How many men have you on this side of the water?" he inquired.

"Two million," answered a young lieutenant.

"How did you get them over?" was the incredulous query of the Hun.

"One boat brought them all over," was the answer.

The German stared. "How so? What boat was that?"

The American gave the German a searching look. "The Lusitania," he answered quietly.—Philadelphia Leader.

How's This?

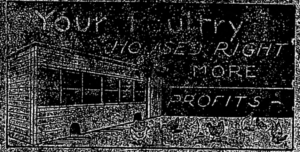
We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous [illegible]



Your poultry will bring better returns if properly housed and taken care of.

And you will be surprised at the small cost of building the houses and sheds necessary for their proper care.

We have all of the material required for housing poultry and will gladly give you ideas along this line.

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company
MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE

GENEROUS GIVING DURING HOLIDAYS

War Savings Christmas Is Plan to Make Coming Yuletide a Memorable One.

A large number of employers throughout Minnesota and many individuals who are not employers are engaged in a common effort to make Christmas, 1918, memorable as a War Savings Christmas.

A leading employer expressed his thought on the subject as follows:

"Fighting has ceased, but we shall not be through with the war until peace is permanently established, our army is brought back and demobilized, all war bills have been paid and normal industrial conditions have been re-established. Therefore it is just as imperative that we sacrifice and save today as when hostilities were in progress.

"Nevertheless, there is abundant cause for national and individual rejoicing. This feeling of thankfulness and joy should be expressed in generous giving during the holiday season. We are not, however, far enough removed from the seriousness and the sacrifices of the great world war to be frivolous in our thanks or the material expression of them. For this reason the idea of making the coming Yule Tide a time for giving Government securities appeals strongly to me and should appeal to people of all classes."

A Stamp Christmas Campaign.

The Minnesota State War Savings Committee appreciate the logic of this feeling and have inaugurated a War Savings Stamp Christmas campaign. Assistant Director John Meyering is in charge and by the use of gift certificates is attempting to make the giving of War Stamps easier for those who desire to do so and at the same time he believes the certificates will convey more clearly than the stamps themselves the real holiday spirit behind the gift.

Two forms of certificates have been prepared and distributed to the county organizations and through them to employers and others who desire them. The first of these is intended for use in sending War Savings Stamps to soldiers. The second is intended for the use of employers or individuals in giving to employees, friends and relatives. These certificates are furnished free of charge to anyone desiring to make use of them and can be obtained either from the county chairman for War Savings or from the state headquarters in Minneapolis. [illegible]

"Our efforts to have stamps used as Christmas presents is meeting with a hearty response from people in all parts of Minnesota," said Mr. Meyering. "We are very much pleased with [illegible] one to be given to each employe in the service.

"Presents of War Savings Stamps and Certificates are also being generally made to soldiers by relatives and friends and we feel very sure that the boys could not get anything as Christmas presents that would give them more pleasure or will be of more real value to them now and later.

"To aid the people of Minnesota in carrying out the idea of a War Savings Christmas, we are furnishing free of charge gift certificates and believe that they will be freely used. We feel very sure the giving of stamps as Christmas presents will result in much good. Incidently it is a very proper way of increasing our sales of these Government securities. The Government needs every cent it can get and Minnesota is still considerably behind its allotment. Anyone who has pledged himself to buy a certain amount of stamps before January, 1919, and has not yet done so, will in this way be able to fulfill his pledge and at the same time make a wise gift selection."

WHERE MINNESOTANS STAND

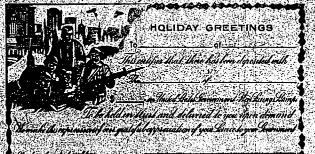
Have Much to Do in War Savings Stamps Campaign.

The people of Minnesota have made a very creditable showing in their purchase of Thrift and War Savings Stamps, but they have much to do before January 1st, according to State Director, D. S. Culver.

"The state now ranks nineteenth among the states of the union," says Mr. Culver in a statement issued by the Treasury Department. "When the people have lived up to their 1918 pledges for the purchase of stamps—as they undoubtedly will live up to them—and have purchased stamps liberally during the holiday campaign, Minnesota should go over the top with flying colors. In order for the state to take its proper place in the financing campaign, however, it will be necessary for everyone to do his or her part not only in fulfilling the pledge he or she has made, but in assisting the local organization in selling all the stamps as promised and a few more for good measure.

"We are working hard on a Fulfillment of Pledges Campaign and will try not to overlook reminding everyone of their promise to their Government. Our work will be greatly simplified, however, if each individual will think back to June and recall what amount of stamps he promised to buy. If he has bought them he should buy a few more. If he has not bought them, he should fulfill his pledge at once.

"In this greatest hour of the world's history, there is one question that is staring every one of you in the face. It must be answered and answered satisfactorily before you have a right to take your part in the great and justifiable rejoicing. Have you kept your War Savings Pledge? If not, you have failed to aid in winning the victory, and the only way in which you can gain a share in it and all that it means to present and future humanity, is by paying that pledge at once. If you made a pledge to your banker, your landlord, your tradesmen, would it occur to you that you would continue to be an honorable citizen if you abrogated that pledge? Then, above all pledges the one made to your government—YOUR government—is sacred. Face the issue and see if there is any possible reason for not keeping it. Then, when you have fully discovered that your honor demands that you keep your word, celebrate the holidays by fulfilling your obligation. Then celebrate Victory by buying a bit more."



HOLIDAY GREETINGS

To ______ of ______

This certifies that there has been deposited with

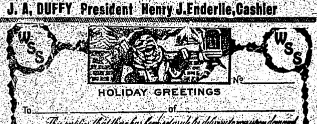
The ______ of ______

$ ______ in United States Government War Savings Stamps

To be held in trust and delivered to you upon demand

We make this expression of our grateful appreciation of your Service to your Government

Nineteen hundred eighteen ______



№ ______

HOLIDAY GREETINGS

To ______ of ______

This certifies that there has been set aside for delivery to you upon demand

AT ______ OF ______

$ ______ in United States Government War Savings Stamps

Nineteen hundred eighteen ______

and we feel sure that it will result in benefits to donors, those receiving these very practical gifts, and to the Government."

"War Savings Stamps afford the very best known means of expressing this real holiday spirit in a way that will be of practical and lasting value to the recipients and a help to the Government," continued Mr. Meyering.

"A War Stamp received is not only a gift, it is a suggestion and an incentive to save and invest wisely. Any War Stamp may be the foundation of financial independence, any employer who gives stamps for Christmas will encourage thrift and make better citizens.

"A number of large concerns over the country have planned to give their employees their yearly bonuses in the form of War Savings Certificates. Fine!

"Many other firms have decided to give their employees War Savings Stamps instead of money or merchandise as formerly. Couldn't do better.

"Other corporations have voted to give War Savings Certificates to each of their employees now serving with the colors. Splendid! They have earned this regard and when they become civilians again a nest egg will help [illegible]

THE STATE'S RECORD.

Minnesota's Thrift and War Savings allotment was $17,000,000.

Up to the present time there has been purchased by the people of Minnesota in stamps approximately $[illegible]000,000.

The records show that there are in this state unfulfilled pledges to buy stamps amounting to approximately $15,000,000.

Every individual who has made a War Savings Pledge [illegible] immediate attention to the fulfillment of his or her pledge [illegible] The institution [illegible] for the collection [illegible]

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

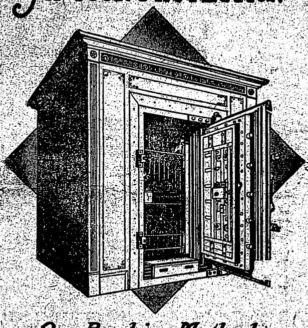
We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE *for* YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry J. Enderlie, Cashier

DEFECTIVE PAGE

SAYS PRESIDENT APPROVES PLAN

Postmaster General Burleson Favors Keeping Telegraph and Telephone Lines.

RESOLUTION IN HOUSE

Chairman Moon of Postoffice Committee Introduces Proposal to Make Wire Concerns Government Owned Utilities.

Washington, Dec. 16.—Under a resolution introduced in the house by Chairman Moon of the postoffice committee, telephone and telegraph lines would become permanent government owned utilities.

Mr. Moon said the measure had been drafted in consultation with Postmaster General Burleson, who had informed him that the legislation was approved by President Wilson.

Early Discussion Expected.

The resolution was referred to the postoffice committee, which soon will begin hearings on it. Discussions of the proposal in the House will precede the committee report, Mr. Moon announcing that he expected to deliver an address on the subject on the consideration of the postoffice appropriation bill.

Government control and operation of the telegraph and telephone lines is limited by the existing resolution to the period of the war, but under the measure offered it would continue "until otherwise ordered by Congress."

Appraisal Is Ordered.

The resolution directs the postmaster general to negotiate contracts for the purchase of the telephone lines subject to the approval of Congress and to have an appraisal made as to the value of the telegraph property.

The right of the government to purchase the telegraph systems is given under an existing law, according to Administration officials.

Designed to Aid Building Lines.

This law, passed in 1866, was designed to give government aid in the construction of telegraph lines and provided that the privilege of operation given the companies were nontransferable except that the government might purchase the property.

Provision was made for the appointment of five disinterested persons to appraise the properties should the government decide to purchase them. Two of the appraisers would be named by the postmaster general, two by the companies and the fifth by these four men.

MEXICAN KILLED IN FIGHT

American Naval Guards and Customs Officers Clash.

New York, Dec. 16.—In a clash Nov. 28 between the armed navy guard of the American steamship Monterey and Mexican customs guard, at Tampico, one Mexican, said to have been a captain, was killed; a Mexican soldier mortally wounded, and a chief gunner's mate named Berry, in charge of the American guard, less seriously hurt. This was learned with the steamer's arrival here from Havana and Nassau, where she touched after leaving Tampico.

OFFICERS TO PROBE RIOTS

Marshal Foch Sends Allied Delegation to Poland.

Washington, Dec. 14.—Marshal Foch has sent officers of the Allied armies to Poland to investigate the disorders reported to have taken place there recently. Departure of the mission was announced in official dispatches by Minister of Foreign Affairs Pichon, who stated that from his information the disorders had been committed by released German and Austrian prisoners of war returning from Russia.

LIPTON WANTS YACHT RACE

Royal Ulster Yacht Club Sends Challenge to New York.

Belfast, Ireland, Dec. 14.—The Royal Ulster Yacht club has sent a cablegram to the New York Yacht club containing a challenge for the America's cup.

Sir Thomas Lipton is relying on Shamrock IV for the challenge.

FREIGHT CAR JUMPS TRACK

Crashes Into Two Autos, Five Persons Being Killed.

Cleveland, Ohio, Dec. 14.—Five persons were killed, one is dying and another was probably fatally injured when an interurban freight car jumped the tracks and crashed into two automobiles. Three of the victims were sailors.

Yeggmen Raid Five Stores.

Cadot, Wis., Dec. 16.—Yeggmen entered five business places here, secured $2,000 in cash and Liberty bonds and escaped without the town knowing anything about their work until business houses were opened. Three saloons netted the raiders $700, and a hardware store and a grocery store gave up the remainder of the money and securities taken. The police have no trace of the men who jimmied the safes, the outer doors of which were left open when the places were closed for the night.

GREAT NAVAL PAGEANT

New York Will Welcome Returning American Fleet.

Public Will Have Opportunity to See Warships That Aided in Defeating Germany.

Washington, Dec. 16.—Return to home waters of the ships of the American armada sent to Europe to combat German sea power will be marked by a great naval pageant in New York harbor about Dec. 23.

Secretary Daniels said he would go to New York on the Mayflower to review the fleet which will be led by Admiral Mayo, commander-in-chief of the Atlantic fleet, on his flagship, the Pennsylvania.

In the home coming fleet will be nine dreadnaughts, 20 destroyers and more than 40 converted yachts, mine planters, submarine and other craft. The destroyer force, part of which is on the way to New York, includes many of the vessels sent to the war zone and some of them carry on their funnels the stars awarded for destruction of German submarines.

Owing to the character of some of the craft ordered home, no definite date can be set for their arrival, and it is possible that some of the smaller ships will not get back in time for the review, which will give the people of the country an opportunity to see the fighting ships that helped materially to defect the German menace.

Efforts will be made, however, to bring as many as possible of the returning vessels into port together. Instructions to Admiral Mayo called for the return of all naval craft that can be spared.

BANDITS MAKE RICH HAUL

Paymaster Is Slugged and Robbed of $25,000.

Milwaukee, Dec. 16.—Police officials are attempting to find the persons responsible for the holdup of the paymaster of the local plant of the International Harvester company, in which $25,000 mysteriously disappeared. Joseph Gruenwald, the paymaster, was returning from the bank with $25,000 in a satchel when attacked. In order to reach the office, Gruenwald was obliged to walk through a passageway. According to the police, Gruenwald had just reached the opening of the passage when he was slugged from behind.

MEDAL FOR GENERAL MARCH

Won Through Efficient Service in France and at Home.

Washington, Dec. 16.—Upon the recommendation of General Pershing, and with the approval of President Wilson, Secretary Baker awarded the Distinguished Service Medal to Gen. Peyton C. March, chief of staff.

In presenting the decoration, before a large assemblage of army officers, Secretary Baker laid stress upon the fact that it was won through efficient service both in France as chief of artillery of the First American army and at home as chief of staff.

NORWAY SEVERS RELATIONS

Christiania Recalls Itc Legation From Petrograd.

Christiania, Dec. 14.—The Norwegian legation has been called from Petrograd, it was announced by the Aftonposten. Denmark is expected to take similar action.

Sweden already has broken off diplomatic relations with the Russian Bolshevik government as a result of Bolshevik officials breaking into the Swedish embassy to seize documents of the Swiss government, which Sweden represented.

UNITED STATES IS LEADING

Building More Merchant Vessels Than Great Britain.

London, Dec. 14.—In the quarter ending Sept. 30, 673 more merchant vessels were building in the United States than in the United Kingdom, it was announced in Lloyd's register. This was said to represent a difference of more than a million tons.

In England alone there are 382 ships under construction, of which 373 are steel. Their gross tonnage is 1,746,933.

FIFTH WAR LOAN SLOGAN

Publicity and Sales Directors Agree on "Let's Finish the Job."

Atlantic City, N. J., Dec. 16.—"Let's finish the job," will be the slogan for the Fifth Liberty Loan, it was announced here. The decision was reached at the national meeting of publicity and sales directors, who will aid in the next war loan campaign.

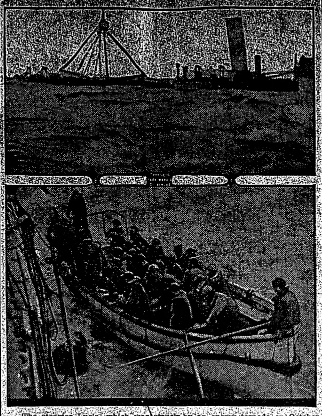
Treasury Certificates Oversubscribed.

Washington, Dec. 16.—The first issue of $600,000,000 of certificates issued in anticipation of the Fifth War Loan, dated Dec. 5 and closed Dec. 10, was oversubscribed by $13,438,000, the Treasury announced.

Wooden Ships Are Doomed.

Washington, Dec. 16.—The wooden ship is doomed. This is the result of the United States Shipping board's decision to let down as far as possible on that type of construction. It was announced that it would discontinue work on a considerable number of such vessels in the early stages of building and cancel contracts for vessels of this type not yet under construction. Sixty vessels were at once designated for stoppage of construction, but the number will be much [illegible] [illegible] completed.

PICTURES OF SINKING OF THE LUCIA



The steamer Lucia, which was struck by an enemy torpedo on October 17, was the last American vessel to be reported a victim of German submarines. The Lucia, which was equipped with buoyancy boxes designed to make her unsinkable, kept afloat for nearly 24 hours. The destroyers Fairfax and Huntington went to the rescue of the ill-fated vessel. The upper photograph shows the sinking of the Lucia, with the last boatload of survivors leaving. The lower photograph shows a motorboat of the Huntington arriving at the destroyer with survivors.

PRESIDENT OF PORTUGAL SLAIN

Dr. Sidonio Paes Assassinated in the Railway Station at Lisbon.

SLAYER IS LYNCHED

Executive Dies Within a Few Minutes After Being Struck by Three Bullets—Crowd Quickly Dispose of His Assailant.

London, Dec. 16.—An assassin shot and killed Dr. Sidonio Paes, president of Portugal, while he was in a railway station at Lisbon, waiting for a train to Oporto. Advices from Lisbon say that he was struck by three bullets.

President Paes died within a few minutes after he was shot.

The president's assailant, Named Jeetne, was killed by the crowd.

Was President a Year.

Dr. Sidonio Paes was formally proclaimed president of Portugal June 9. He headed a revolt in Portugal in December, 1917, and was named president of the provisional government December 9, a few days more than a year before he was assassinated.

Dr. Paes was a professor of mathematics in the University of Coinbra, when he entered the Portuguese cabinet in 1911 as minister of public works. At the outbreak of the war he was Portuguese minister to Germany and remained in Berlin until early part of 1916 when he returned to Lisbon.

Pushed War Harder.

While provisional president, Dr. Paes declared that Portugal would continue in agreement with the Allies against Germany. One of his first acts after being proclaimed president was to take active steps for greater participation in the war by Portugal.

On December 6, while walking in the streets of Lisbon, Dr. Paes was fired at, but the shot went wild. The president's aggressor was arrested.

Tamagnini Barbosa, the minister of the interior, has assumed the presidency.

PAY AMERICAN WAR BILLS

Senator Poindexter Insists Germany Meet All Expenses.

Washington, Dec. 16.—Demand that Germany be compelled to pay the United States war debts was voiced in the Senate by Senator Poindexter of Washington, Republican. He deplored the recent statement of Secretary Daniels against imposing indemnities, and said he did not think Mr. Daniels represented general opinion of the American people.

Old Time Actress Dead.

Nutley, N. J., Dec. 16.—Mrs. Euphemia Emma Ellsler, known in theatrical circles as Effie Ellsler, died here at the age of 95. Having made her first stage appearance when only 9 months old, Effie Ellsler played in her youth in a stock company which she and her husband, John A. Ellsler, maintained for many years at the Euclid avenue Opera house in Cleveland. Here she appeared in support with men and women who later became [illegible]

CUTS PHONE CHARGES

Postmaster General Burleson Announces New Schedule.

Changes in Rates Were Recommended in First Report of Standardization Committee.

Washington, Dec. 16.—Sweeping reductions in long distance and toll telephone rates by the adoption of a basic charge of 6¼ mills a mile, airline mileage, and half the day rate for night service up to midnight and one-fourth the day rate after that hour, were announced by Postmaster General Burleson. They become effective Jan. 21, next.

The new rates were recommended in the first report of the committee on rate standardization, and Mr. Burleson's statement said their effect is to equalize the toll and long distance charges over the country, "removing disparities and preferences and providing a scientific basis for future reductions contemplated as unification of telephone and telegraph wires proceeds."

"A night service rate," said the statement, "which is one-half the day rate, is established between 8:30 o'clock and midnight.

"Between midnight and 4:30 a. m. the night rate is one-fourth the day rate. These are greater reductions in night rates than have ever been made in any country, and doubtless will be extensively used, especially for social and family purposes. A person might talk from San Francisco to New York for about $4, whereas the day rate is approximately $16."

COUNCIL HONORS PRESIDENT

Unanimously Votes to Make Wilson a Citizen of Paris.

Paris, Dec. 16.—In unanimously voting, as it did, to confer upon President Wilson the title of a citizen of Paris, the municipal council was reviving a medieval tradition, declared Councillor Gent, who moved the resolution.

It was formerly the custom to confer honorary citizenship of the city upon those who had given distinguished services not only to Paris but to the entire country. He pointed out that at the time of the French revolution the title had been conferred on British, Italian and American personages.

FLEET IS HOMEWARD BOUND

Ten American Dreadnaughts Sail From French Port.

Brest, Dec. 16.—The American dreadnaught fleet of 10 ships, which escorted President Wilson into port, sailed for New York. The fleet is expected to reach its destination before Christmas.

The warships are the first to return of the American naval vessels which saw service with the battle fleet in the North sea.

Many Deaths in Wisconsin.

Madison, Wis., Dec. 16.—Deaths due to influenza in Wisconsin, reported for October, were 2,091 and pneumonia 525. Many of the deaths reported due to influenza undoubtedly were caused by pneumonia. The fact remains, however, that the loss of about 2,600 lives in that month is attributable to the influenza epidemic. In September influenza deaths numbered 65 and pneumonia 107. In October, 1917, influenza [illegible] claimed only [illegible]

ADDRESS OCCURS CHRISTMAS EVE

President Will Talk to American Soldiers at Main Concentration Points.

DETAILS ARE ARRANGED

Wilson's Remarks Are Expected to Emphasize and Delineate in Public Mind the Achievement of the United States Forces.

Paris, Dec. 16.—A speech to the American troops will be delivered by President Wilson on Christmas eve.

General Pershing has arranged for the President to visit the principal concentrations of the American Expeditionary force and to address them on Dec. 24, it was announced.

It is probable that the President's address on this occasion will emphasize and delineate in the public mind the achievement of the American forces.

Goes to Church Twice.

President Wilson spent his first Sunday in Paris by going twice to church, laying a wreath on the tomb of Lafayette and having a brief conference with Premier Clemenceau and another with Col. E. M. House. In the evening he rested in preparation for the coming strenuous week of preliminary conferences.

In the morning, the President, accompanied by Mrs. Wilson and Admiral Grayson and by secret service men, went to the American Presbyterian church in the Rue de Berri. His coming was known to only a few of the American colony who had guessed that the President, being a consistent churchgoer, would choose a church of his own denomination.

Goes to Church Again.

In the afternoon President Wilson went to a church of Mrs. Wilson's denomination, as is the custom in Washington when he goes twice on Sunday. The church selected was the American Episcopal church of the Holy Trinity, the bishop of South Carolina officiating.

The President visited the tomb of Lafayette in the Picpus cemetery, in the southeastern section of Paris while returning home after the morning church service.

The President insisted on taking his own wreath, contrary to the custom here by which the florist delivers the wreath and the donor later makes the visit and leaves his card. The President sent Admiral Grayson to buy the wreath and after some difficulty in explaining to the florist, who could not understand why the tradition was being broken obtained it and drove to the tomb.

Writes on His Card.

On his personal card, President Wilson wrote this inscription:

"In memory of the great Lafayette from a fellow servant of liberty."

To a foreign observer, it appeared that everyone in Paris was on the boulevards. There was no space whatever on the sidewalks. A great crowd gathered in the Place de la Concord before the headquarters of the American mission. The crowd jammed about the doors and took keen interest in every American passing in or out. The most inconsequential attache, carrying a case of official papers, was surrounded and carefully inspected by admiring French men and women.

Calls on President Poincare.

During the afternoon the President made a short call on President and Madame Poincare at the Palace of the Elysee.

After conferring with Premier Clemenceau, President Wilson had a long talk with Herbert C. Hoover, the American food administrator.

GERMANY DISPLAYS ANXIETY

Asks That Peace Negotiations Begin as Soon as Possible.

Washington, Dec. 16.—Germany has asked that peace negotiations be started as quickly as possible because of the famine in Germany.

A communication from Germany through the Swiss government asked the State department as to the place and date of the negotiations.

In presenting the inquiry, the Swiss government asked for a prompt reply, so that it could give the information to Germany.

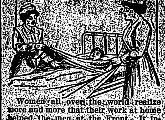
FEED SURPLUS TO BELGIUM

Remaining Army Supplies May Be Used in Relief Work.

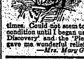
Washington, Dec. 16.—Surplus supplies in the hands of the American army in France may be used for the relief of Belgium. The commission for relief in Belgium announced that negotiations to this end are being conducted with the War department, and that about one million yards of cloth sheeting already have been purchased.

Czernin Made Peace Plea.

Vienna, Dec. 11.—(Delayed.)—Count Czernin, former Austro-Hungarian foreign minister, gave the correspondent an opportunity to read a copy of the letter which he sent to Emperor Charles in April, 1918, in which the minister declared that the condition of Austria was growing desperate. In the letter Count Czernin told the emperor that he did not think another winter campaign was possible and asserted that it was necessary that peace [illegible]



Women all over the world realize more and more that their work at home helped the men at the Front. It involved great sacrifices, hard work and unusual physical strength. Women at home should study nursing for the home. A good way to learn is to ask your druggist for a copy or send 50c to publishers of the "Medical Adviser," 663 Main St., Buffalo, N. Y., and get a copy of their 1,000 page book bound in cloth, with chapters on First Aid, Taking Care of the Sick or Wounded, Physiology, Hygiene, Anatomy, Sex Problems, Mother and Babe. Nobody, man or woman, can do good work when health is impaired. If a woman is nervous or has dizzy spells, suffers from awful pains at regular or irregular intervals she should turn to a tonic made up of herbs, and without alcohol, which makes weak women strong and sick women well. It is Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. Send Dr. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y., 10 cents for trial package.



Mankato, Minn.—"I have three daughters who are all strong and healthy today, due, I am sure, to the use of Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. When in their teens they were all very delicate. I gave them this medicine and it never failed to give relief.

My blood was in bad condition. I also would suffer with pains all through my flesh at times. Could not seem to get anything to help this condition until I began using the 'Golden Medical Discovery' and the 'Pleasant Pellets' and they gave me wonderful relief.

—*Mrs. Mary Goodrich, 218 W. Rock St.*

Nonessentials.

"I hope you don't mind, governor, my bringing home my pal from the front. We are both on a furlough together."

"No, son. But where's he from, what's his religion, his college, and his family?"

"You ask him, pop. We've been so busy fighting Fritz I never had time to find out."—Judge.

RELIABLE PRESCRIPTION FOR THE KIDNEYS

For many years druggists have watched with much interest the remarkable record maintained by Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder medicine.

It is a physician's prescription.

Swamp-Root is a strengthening medicine. It helps the kidneys, liver and bladder do the work nature intended they should do.

Swamp-Root has stood the test of years. It is sold by all druggists on its merit and it should help you. No other kidney medicine has so many friends.

Be sure to get Swamp-Root and start treatment at once.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

Too Many for Him.

Nipper—Did your rich uncle make any provisions for you in his will?

Ripper—Yes, he made so many it was impossible for me to live up to 'em and get the money.

Sugar in the Philippines.

The Philippine islands are steadily gaining in the production of raw sugar. From crops of 345,077 short tons in 1913, and of 408,339 tons in 1914, the crop of 1917 advanced to 425,266 tons.

Spanish Influenza can be prevented easier than it can be cured.

At the first sign of a shiver or sneeze, take

HILL'S CASCARA BROMIDE QUININE

Standard cold remedy for 20 years—in tablet form—safe, sure, no opiates—breaks up a cold in 24 hours—relieves grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. The genuine box has a Red top with Mr. Hill's picture. At All Drug Stores.

Kill Dandruff With Cuticura

All druggists: Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50, Talcum 25. Sample each free of "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

PATENTS Watson E. Coleman, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C. Advice and books free. Rates reasonable. Highest references. Best services.

MEN AND WOMEN!
BIG MONEY SELLING
HISTORY OF THE WORLD WAR
Most complete and official book published. Best terms. Credit given. Biggest outfit free. Write quick.
Ziegler Co., 3J East Harrison, Chicago

Liberty Bonds Bought
and sold for cash. Write for quotations. Send Bonds by registered mail.
FRANKLIN INVESTMENT CO.
11 S. La Salle St., Dept. M. CHICAGO, ILL.

FRESH FROZEN SMOKED SALTED
GREEN BAY FISH CO.
GREEN BAY, WIS.
DRIED
WRITE FOR COMPLETE PRICE LIST

MAKE YOUR FUTURE SECURE

Easy Farming Methods in Western Canada and Certain Financial Benefits.

With your crop harvested and marketed, with the disposal of your cattle and hogs completed, you are ready to prepare your financial statement for the year. You will soon know what you have gained, and if the gain made in your farming operatons has been up to your expectations and will meet your requirements. Probably you may have been the loser. Your land may have been productive, but it may have been too high priced. The cost of production has been too great. If you have had the remuneration you sought and are satisfied this article may not interest you. If your returns have not been satisfactory, or if your ambition leads you to the laudable desire of bettering your condition, if you have dependents for whose future you have anxiety, you will naturally look around for some place, some opportunity that offers greater advantages and brings satisfactory returns. To the north and west of you lie hundreds of thousands of unbroken acres in Western Canada awaiting the husbandman, and ready to give of its richness to place you where you desire to be placed. For thousands of farmers from nearly every state in the Union the prairies of Western Canada have afforded wealth beyond what they had been led to expect. The excellence of the soil of Western Canada, which comprises the Provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, can only partially be told by the knowledge of some facts.

Every year for some years past the world's highest prizes for wheat, oats and barley have been carried off by grain grown on Western Canadian Prairies. Beef fattened on the grasses of these same prairies recently brought the highest prices ever paid on the Chicago market. Throughout the entire world the quality of Canadian grain, and Canadian beef and mutton, is recognized. To recite what individual farmers have done, the riches they have acquired would fill volumes. The case of James Wishart of Portage la Prairie is not an exceptional one. His wheat crop this past season yielded him forty-five bushels per acre, and the land upon which it was grown was broken forty-four years ago, and it has been continuously under crop except for an occasional summer fallow. At Moose Jaw, Saskatchewan, samples of the wheat of 1918 weighed 68 pounds to the bushel, others 66 and some 65½ pounds. Wheat crops at Coaldale, Alberta, went as high as 38 bushels acre, while wheat crops near Barons, Alberta, had yields of from 25 to 30 bushels.

Records such as these speak in glowing terms of the excellence of the soil of Western Canada.

The war is over, and we are all settling down to a peace basis. There is a great world beyond the seas to feed and clothe, and thus is afforded the opportunity to lend a hand in the great work. Aside from the philanthropy in which you can play a part, there is the satisfaction of knowing you are amply providing for yourself and for the future of those who may be dependent upon you. Greater progress can be made in this and your own development by availing yourself of the advantages that Western Canada offers in its low-priced lands and high yielding values. There are good schools, desirable social conditions, low taxation (none on improvements) with an enjoyable climate, and the satisfaction of possessing a well tilled soil capable of producing abundant crops for which good prices prevail, at easily accessible marketing places.—Advertisement.

Dick Was Charitable.

At the funeral services for an elderly negro of Richmond, Va., the following colloquy was overheard:

"There ain't no use in talkin'," said Mose Barker; "Dick Williams, he was the most charitable man dis town ever seen."

"I reckon dat's so," said the darkey to whom Mr. Barker imparted this information. And he paused as if waiting for evidence on this point.

"Yessuh," continued Mr. Barker, "Dick Williams, he always owned a plug hat, and durin' my time I ain't never heard that Dick ever refused to lend dat hat to anybody."

Dog Had Something to Say.

The Hon. John W. Davis, appointed our ambassador in London in succession to Mr. Page, is an eminent lawyer.

Mr. Davis tells the story of a very small boy who was trying to lead a big St. Bernard up a busy thoroughfare. "Where are you going to take that dog, my little chap?" inquired a passerby. "I—I'm going to see where—where he wants to go first," was the breathless reply.

Relics of Aztecan Era.

Near Phoenix, within the Salt river valley, are to be found seven communal settlements of the same pre-Aztecan era, with central buildings that were far larger than that at Casa Grande, a writer in the Christian Science Monitor states. To the northward and northeast every river valley retains evidence of the passage of at least a portion of these peoples. [illegible]

NEWS OF STATE TERSELY TOLD

Recent Happenings In Minnesota Given In Brief Items For Busy Readers.

Crookston.—Tom Lee, arrested for forgery some time ago, was sentenced to not to exceed two and a half years at Stillwater.

Stillwater.—County Agent A. G. McCormick went to Forest Lake to arrange a big farmers' institute meeting that will be held there within a short time.

Baudette.—Flavo flour, manufactured by the Collins-Miller Milling company of Baudette and Spooner, has been put on the market and bread made from it gives satisfaction.

Mora.—Sheriff John Stillstedt has returned from Mahnomen county, having in charge Ole Peterson, arrested there on the charge of selling mortgaged property from this county.

Brainerd.—The last of a family died here when the 1-month-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Gus Bajula passed away, the mother having succumbed in Crosby about a month ago, and the father died here more recently.

Bemidji.—Mike Anderson of Baudette, charged with violation of the liquor laws, was found guilty in district court. Ingval Sands, also of Baudette, was also found guilty of violating the liquor laws.

Mankato.—Major D. A. Dahl and several men of the medical corps of the Fifth Minnesota national guards have been detailed to go to Madelia, where there is a serious outbreak of influenza. The public school building has been turned into a hospital.

St. Paul.—The Delhi State bank and the Merchants' State bank of Delhi have been consolidated. The announcement was made by F. E. Pearson, state superintendent of banks, who finally approved the consolidation.

Washington.—The Minnesota oil inspection law of 1909 was held constitutional by the supreme court in deciding proceedings brought by the state to recover from the Pure Oil company $10,500 in fees alleged to be due for the inspection of oils and gasoline.

Roseau.—John Cmrstik, Sr., pioneer settler in the town of Barto, died, aged 66 years. Mr. Smrstik settled in Barto in 1894, homesteading the farm on which he had made his home from that time until his death. Besides his aged wife, he leaves six children.

St. Paul.—Plans for the demobilization of officers and men at the Air Service Mechanics' school, Midway, are now being worked out. It is probable that actual discharges will begin next week, and will be completed by the first of February. Dismantling of the school has begun.

Ortonville.—A movement is being started in Big Stone county to erect a memorial to the men who have died during the war. Plans for raising funds by public subscription and the appointment of a committee to carry on the work will be taken up by the county commissioners at their next meeting.

Minneapolis.—The slump in building and engineering operations this year in Minnesota, North and South Dakota due to war conditions is indicated by a falling off of $13,061,000 from the 1917 totals, according to information furnished by F. W. Dodge and company. Figures for the two years are $46,614,000 in 1917 and $33,553,000 this year.

University Farm.—A pen of crossbred Duroc Jersey-Berkshire barrows, bred and fed at University Farm, which won the championship in their division at the recent International Livestock show in Chicago, and which included the champion cross-bred barrow of the entire show, will be exhibited at University Farm during Farmers' and Home-Makers' Week, Dec. 30 to Jan. 4. The livestock exhibit at University Farm has always been one of the features of Farmers' and Home-Makers' Week, and the promise of the exhibition of barrows which won the championships in such a competition as the International Livestock show, will surely attract unusual attention.

St. Paul.—As one step in its win-the-war program, Minnesota alone saved 36,000,000 pounds of sugar and nearly 3,000,000 bushels of wheat for the Allies during the last year, A. D. Wilson, state food administrator, said. In addition to its conservation the state increased its wheat production 35,000,000 bushels, representing enough wheat to supply all Minnesota and 10,000 soldiers in addition, Mr. Wilson said. Other production increases during the last year include: Corn, from 90,000,000 bushels in 1917 to 108,000,000 bushels; oats, from 120,000,000 bushels to 130,000,000 bushels; barley, from 38,000,000 bushels to 45,000,000 bushels; rye, from 7,585,000 bushels to 6,700,000 bushels, and flax, from 1,900,000 bushels to 2,500,000 bushels.

International Falls.—George Gustafson was brought here from a Littlefork camp and taken to the hospital. He appeared to be demented and was turned over to the authorities and confined in the county jail, where he died. A cousin, Charles Gustafson, arrived from Two Harbors and took [illegible]

Faribault.—Dr. Frederick A. Anderegg of Faribault died suddenly at his hunting lodge at French lake. He was born near Mankato on July 16, 1865.

Moorhead.—Rose Clark, formerly assistant superintendent for St. John's hospital, Fargo, is now head nurse in an 1,800-bed Red Cross hospital at Chateau Thierry, France.

Climax.—The $40,000 schoolhouse here has been formally dedicated. It is modern in every respect and has an auditorium, gymnasium, domestic science department and manual training section.

Fairmont.—Mrs. Sarah Sweet Alvord, Martin county's oldest resident, is dead at her home in Lake Belt township, near Fairmont. She was 101 years, 5 months and 23 days old. Her husband, Daniel B. Alvord, died in 1890.

Two Harbors.—Two Harbors is still under the "flu" ban and will remain so until such a time as conditions here become less serious. This decision was reached last night by the city council upon the recommendation of Dr. R. L. Burns, chairman of the health board.

Moorhead.—Mrs. Martha Nykrien received a telegram from the war department stating that her son, Private Sophus M. Nykrien, was killed in action in France on Oct. 5. A letter had already been received from her son, written on Oct. 16, saying he was well. No further information has been received.

Stillwater.—Louis Zaiger, a prosperous farmer of Oneka township, pleaded guilty in district court of uttering a vile statement against the president of the United States. He was fined $250 and sentenced to four months in the Washington county jail by Judge J. N. Searles. Zaiger immediately paid his fine and then went to jail.

St. Cloud.—Anton Spier, 19, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Spier of Freeport, was drowned in Uhlenkolts lake near Freeport. The young man was skating on the lake and it is said that he skated into a spring hole. He was a good swimmer, but sank under the ice and was unable to save himself. The body was recovered about two hours later.

Littlefork.—Guy Parker of Littlefork has just returned from France. He served in the merchant marine and received his discharge a short time ago upon his return from a trip across. Mr. Parker is a pioneer resident of Koochiching county, and for many years was engaged in the newspaper business here, but is now cashier of a local bank.

St. Paul.—More than 40,000 acres of state school lands, specially adapted to agriculture, will be placed on the market for the first time at sales next spring in anticipation of the demand of returning soldiers desirous of turning to farming as a future occupation. Oscar Arneson, state superintendent of timber, made the announcement. Liberal terms of payment will be provided.

Minneapolis.—Termination of navy training at Dunwoody institute and sending away about 900 men by April 1, has been agreed upon by navy and institute officials in accordance with a schedule announced by H. W. Kavel, acting director of the institute. Mr. Kavel said that a small percentage of the men in some of the courses would receive discharges before completing their courses.

Stillwater.—Edward W. Durant, pioneer lumberman and former state senator, died yesterday in the home of his daughter, Mrs. Henrietta Barclay. Mr. Durant was 89 years old and was born in Roxbury, Mass. He came to Minnesota in 1848 and settled in Stillwater, where he had lived ever since. In the palmy days of the lumber industry Mr. Durant was both a lumberman and steamboat man.

St. Paul.—Minnesota sent 94,787 fighting men to the world war, according to the first official figures compiled in the office of Adjutant General W. F. Rhinow and made public by Lieutenant T. Glenn Harrison, staff intelligence officer. The state is credited with furnishing more than 120,000 men to the nation's war forces, Lieutenant Harrison said, but that total includes noncombatants and Red Cross, Y. M. C. A. and other workers in special service.

Brainerd.—The ban, that was lifted Nov. 26 after running from Oct. 13 has been clamped down again and prohibits until further orders all public and private dances, public auctions, the holding of special sales or the offering of any special inducements by any business house to induce crowds to assemble, the holding of Sunday schools or Sunday school conventions, the unnecessary assemblage of people in any building or about the streets of Brainerd.

St. Paul.—A bill to prohibit display of the red flag in Minnesota will be the first one presented in the House of Representatives at the coming session if Representative Frank E. Nimocks of Minneapolis has his way. For several sessions Mr. Nimocks has been the author of House File No. 1. A bill to officially recognize the Minnesota Motor Reserve corps is another measure which Mr. Nimocks is having prepared. He would have the state appropriate sufficient funds to pay members for their time and for wear and tear on their cars.

Hallock.—Game Warden William Munch arrested Edward Surface at Northcote on a charge of trapping out of season and brought him here where Surface pleaded guilty to the charge before Judge H. B. Bornemann. He was forced to pay a fine of $22 and [illegible]

AND HE LEFT THE DOLLAR

Jenkins Evidently Had No Immediate Necessity for Any of That Famous Liquid Glue.

Jenkins, who had gone to the store that sold everything, happened to notice, while the assistant was serving him, a dollar lying on the floor near by his foot—a whole round, silver dollar.

Quivering with excitement and glancing cautiously round to see that no one was watching him, he dropped —quite accidentally, of course—one of his gloves on top of the coin. Then, bending, he proceeded to pick up his glove, but the dollar did not accompany it. The elusive coin still remained where it was—upon the floor. He made a second attempt to get hold of it, but with the same result.

Then, just as he was contemplating the wisdom of a third endeavor, a salesman came up to him and said:

"Good evening, sir! May I be allowed to show you a bottle of our famous liquid glue? As, no doubt, you are aware, its sticking powers—"

But Jenkins had fled.

Keep clean inside as well as outside by taking a gentle laxative at least once a week, such as Doctor Pierce's Pleasant Pellets.—Adv.

Monkey Business.

The Irate Circus Manager—Say, what's the matter with your act? Why can't it go on?

The Animal Trainer—But ze ape, sir, ze ape he again sprain ze arm looking at ze wrist watch ze clown geef heem.

The I. C. M.—Bah, you are always throwing a monkey wrench into the machinery of this show!

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the
Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher
In Use for Over 30 Years.
Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Mean Man, Biffkins.

Biffkins was looking through the evening paper, and suddenly came upon an item that surprised him.

"Well, well!" he ejaculated, "that's queer!"

"What is?" asked his wife, full of curosity.

"They've headed those few lines 'Woman's Talk,'" gasped Biffkins.

"Well?" queried the wife.

"But, my dear, there's only about half a column of it!" said Biffkins, slyly.

How's This?

We offer $100.00 for any case of catarrh that cannot be cured by HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System.

Sold by druggists for over forty years. Price 75c. Testimonials free.
F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Rich Yield.

Doctor X—"Did old Moneygrub's case yield to treatment?" Doctor Y—"It did—something like $400 in six months."

His Trouble.

"Has he difficulty in learning English?" "Indeed he has. His difficulty is pronounced."

Depends.

"Do you favor the open-door policy?"

"Not in this kind of weather."

HAARLEM OIL CAPSULES IF YOUR BACK ACHES

Do you feel tired and "worn-out?" Are you nervous and irritable? Don't sleep well at night? Have a "dragged out," unrested feeling when you get up in the morning? Dizzy spells? Bilious? Bad taste in the mouth, backache, pain or soreness in the loins, and abdomen? Severe distress when urinating, bloody, cloudy urine or sediment? All these indicate gravel or stone in the bladder, or that the poisonous microbes, which are always in your system, have attacked your kidneys.

You should use GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules immediately. The oil soaks gently into the walls and lining of the kidneys, and the little poisonous animal germs, which are causing the inflammation, are immediately attacked and chased out of your system without inconvenience or pain.

Don't ignore the "little pains and aches," especially backaches. They may be little now but there is no telling how soon a dangerous or fatal disease of which they are the forerunners may show itself. Go after the cause of that backache at once, or you may find yourself in the grip of an incurable disease.

Do not delay a minute. Go to your druggist and insist on his supplying you with a box of GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. In 24 hours you will feel renewed health and vigor. After you have cured yourself, continue to take one or two Capsules each day so as to keep in first-class condition, and ward off the danger of future attacks. Money refunded if they do not help you. Ask for the original imported GOLD MEDAL brand, and thus be sure of getting the genuine.—Adv.

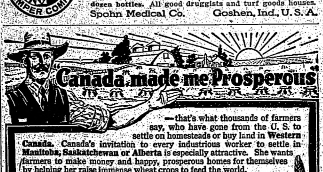
SPOHN'S DISTEMPER COMPOUND

Puts a ... Stop to all **Distemper**

CURES THE SICK

And prevents others having the disease no matter how exposed. 60 cents and $1.15 a bottle, $5.50 and $11.00 a dozen bottles. All good druggists and turf goods houses.

Spohn Medical Co. Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.



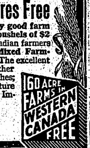
"Canada made me Prosperous"

—that's what thousands of farmers say, who have gone from the U. S. to settle on homesteads or buy land in **Western Canada**. Canada's invitation to every industrious worker to settle in **Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta** is especially attractive. She wants farmers to make money and happy, prosperous homes for themselves by helping her raise immense wheat crops to feed the world.

You Can Get a Homestead of 160 Acres Free

or other lands at very low prices. Where you **can buy good farm land at $15 to $30 per acre** that will raise **20 to 45 bushels of $2 wheat to the acre**—it's easy to become prosperous. Canadian farmers also grow wonderful crops of **Oats, Barley and Flax. Mixed Farming** is fully as profitable an industry as grain raising. The excellent grasses, full of nutrition, are the only food required either for beef or dairy purposes. Good schools and churches; markets convenient; climate excellent. Write for literature and particulars as to reduced railway rates to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or to

R. A. GARRETT
311 Jackson Street, St. Paul, Minn.
Canadian Government Agent


160 ACRE FARMS IN WESTERN CANADA FREE

Yep, He's a Real One.

"And you say you are the seventh boy in your family?" quizzed the superstitious old lady.

"Yes, mum," replied the youngster.

"And your pa was the seventh son in his family?"

"Yes, mum."

"Why, mercy me!" exclaimed the lady excitedly, "the seventh son of a seventh son always has the power to tell the future. Did you know that, my boy?"

"Yes, mum."

"Can you tell anything that's going to happen?"

"Yes, mum, I can tell I'm going to haff to wear me brothers' made-over clothes fer a long time to come."

Its Lack.

"This is a big world drama which is being played." "Yes, but it isn't drawing any royalties."

No Repentance.

Alice—So Maude is divorced. I thought when she married in such haste that she would repent at leisure.

Kate—Oh, there's no repentance in her case—she gets $200 a month alimony.—Boston Transcript.

Cuticura Complexions.

Nothing better than Cuticura Soap daily and Ointment as needed to make the complexion clear, scalp clean and hands soft and white. For free samples address "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." Sold by druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

Genius Walks.

"Genius must ever walk alone."

"Looks that way. 'Most everybody else can afford a car."

There is a heap of difference between the idle husband and the ideal one.

You Are Dying By Acid

When you have Heartburn, Gas, Bloat, and that Full Feeling after eating. TAKE ONE

EATONIC

FOR YOUR STOMACH'S SAKE

Rids you of the Excess Acid and Overload and you will fairly feel the GAS driven out of your body—THE BLOAT GOES WITH IT.

IT GIVES YOU REAL STOMACH COMFORT

Sold by druggists generally—If your druggist can't supply you a big box of Eatonic for 50c, send us this adv. with your name and address and we will send it to you—you can send us the 50c after you get it. Address Eatonic Remedy Co., 1018 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.

EATONIC

A Big Box for 50c

Two of a Kind.

Secretary McAdoo tells a story that has to do with little Jimmy, a son of a friend of his.

The lad was inordinately proud of his first salary, $5 a week, and invested it in a bond. That night he read in the newspaper that John D. Rockefeller had bought $10,000,000 worth.

Rushing to his dad, Jimmy pointed to the item and said gleefully:

"Well, two of us Americans have done their bit, anyway."

Accounting for It.

"His wife made a man of him."

"Maybe that is why he is seeing so much of the seamy side."

Easy Job.

"His doctor told him he must build himself up." "That ought to be easy. He's an architect."

Ignorance may be bliss, yet the real self-satisfied man is the one who believes he knows it all.

Your Eyes

Granulated Eyelids, Eyes inflamed by exposure to Sun, Dust and Wind quickly relieved by Murine Eye Remedy. No Smarting, just Eye Comfort. [illegible]

"House Moss."

A Washington housewife employs a negro servant girl, who sweeps and dusts on the theory that you don't have to worry about the dirt you don't happen to see. The other day her mistress was making an inspection of a bedroom which the girl had just cleaned up in preparation for an expected guest who was known to be very fastidious.

The woman looked under the bed and saw there a very visible deposit of fuzz and dust. Calling the girl to the spot, she pointed this deposit out to her and asked: "What do you call that, Pearline?"

"What does I call dat?" asked the shifty maiden, in the effort to gain time. "Why, don't you all know what dat is? Dat ain't dirt. It's house moss, ma'am—yes'm—dat's jes' house moss."—Pathfinder.

Growing Bold.

Mr. Peewee—He asked me how many there were in my family and I said there were five.

His Wife—Let me see. There's me and—two—three—four—Henry, you must have counted yourself.

[illegible]

SAVE COAL

BY USING

Phoenix Mineral

The Coal Saver

THOUSANDS of people are using this wonderful PHOENIX MINERAL and find it a great coal and money saver. Simple to use, treats coal in a minute; coal then has no soot, less smoke, no bad gases nor clinkers, and few ashes. Therefore, ¼ to ⅓ more heat. It makes no difference what grade of coal or coke you use.

Phoenix Mineral is guaranteed not to injure your stove, range or furnace or boiler, but rather makes them last longer and heat better. Remember it produces ¼ to ⅓ more heat. One dollar can will treat one ton of either hard or soft coal or coke.

Defy Jack Frost with less coal and more heat and save money. Send for test package. It will demonstrate how these things are done. SEND ONE DOLLAR TODAY for this package to

Continental Chemical Co., Denver, Colo.

We want a live agent in your locality. Write for our proposition.

Old Folk's Coughs

will be relieved promptly by Piso's. Stops throat tickle; relieves irritation. The remedy tested by more than fifty years of use is

PISO'S

W. N. U., MINNEAPOLIS, NO. 52--1918.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

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$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

There seems to be a difference of opinion among the people from the U. S. Senate down to the every day laborer, regarding the government ownership of the railroads. There is one fact that has been fully demonstrated, and that is that the government will charge higher freight and passenger rates, than the former owners. About all of the labor unions are strongly in favor of government ownership, and it is no wonder that they are, as they get an increase in salary every month or two. But some one must pay the additional cost, and it now looks as if ninety per cent of the increased costs of operating the railroads under government control, would come out of the farmers, who must pay the freight both ways. Freight on their wheat to the eastern markets and freight on their supplies that comes from the eastern factories.

While it is necessary for a farmer to have to pay as high as ten per cent interest on money to pay his allotment of liberty loan bonds, yet we consider it an act of patriotism to keep them, instead of selling them at a discount to the banks. But if you are of the opinion that you can not afford to keep them, do not allow strangers to trade you any stock in some mining or oil company for them, but sell them for good United States money.

There is nothing more disgusting to the ordinary citizen than to see a man that was defeated for office going around the country whining like a whipped cur, and telling how much better he could have filled the office than the candidate who defeated him at the election. The poor deluded mortal does not seem to realize that if the people had wanted him they would have elected him, and only smile and wonder why he does not tell his troubles to the policeman on the corner, who is paid to listen to hard luck stories.

Notwithstanding our farmers got a good crop this year, and good prices, yet some of them will not break even for the amount they have ran behind in the last three years by not getting a fair crop. One more as good a year as we had this year, and about all of the eastern Pennington county farmers can say that they are on easy street, and the banks will have to begin to loan their money out to ne'er do wells, who always depend on loaning money to live on.

While it is now possible for ordinary users of sugar to obtain sufficient sugar, yet the food administration found that it would not do to remove all restrictions, as there is a certain class of people that are alarmed for fear they are not going to get sugar enough at some future date, that would immediately grab enough sugar to last two or three years, which would of course exhaust the present supply of sugar.

[illegible]

CARGO OF SUPPLIES GOES TO ARCHANGEL

Red Cross Sends Relief Ships for Allied Soldiers and Civilians in Starving Russia.

A relief ship was recently sent from this country to Archangel by the American Red Cross with 4,600 tons of drugs, food, soap and other supplies for the use of the Allied soldiers and needy civilians in that part of Russia. The vessel's cargo was valued at $1,611,233.

Later, another ship was dispatched carrying 200 tons of similar supplies furnished by the American Red Cross, the total expenditure for the two shipments amounting to over $2,000,000.

Major C. T. Williams of Baltimore was in charge of the party of thirteen which accompanied the shipment from this country. He was formerly a member of the Red Cross Commission for Roumania. Major Kirkpatrick, at one time a member of the latter commission, but recently attached to the Army Medical Corps, heads the medical end of the Archangel expedition. Drugs and general hospital supplies constituted the greater part of the cargo sent from America.

While the chief concern of the expedition was providing comforts for American and Allied fighting men in that part of the world, all efforts were bent to get relief to the Russian soldiers who were returned from German prison camps at the rate of about 15,000 a week. The condition of these men was pitiable. It has been estimated that 90 per cent. of them were tubercular.

In addition to drugs and food, almost every imaginable article on the list of supplies sent over was for the comfort, convenience and pleasure of the Allied soldiers. Just a few of these articles were playing cards, razor blades, jewsharps, mandolins, accordeons, ukaleles, phonographs, cameras, skates, wigs, whiskers, grease paints, footballs, snowshoes, slippers, hockey outfits, indoor baseballs, moving picture outfits, Bibles, prayer books, boxing gloves, games, music, books, cigarettes, candy and dried fruits.

The need of prompt relief for the inhabitants of towns along the coast of the White Sea and on the Kola peninsula, many of whom were facing starvation, was found to be imperative. Scurvy had broken out among the people at these places, adding to the general distress.

The towns to which the relief expedition was sent are virtually isolated from the outside world because of the treacherous coast line, shifting sand bars and uncharted waters. An exceptionally early frost, even for that part of the world, ruined the harvests, which were expected to improve conditions. Statements, printed in Russian, explaining the work of the Red Cross, were distributed among the inhabitants.

TRIBUTES FROM SECRETARY BAKER

Following a tour of South England, Secretary of War Baker made this comment on the work done by the American Red Cross for our boys:

"These are the things which count. The American Red Cross is to be congratulated on the way in which it is looking after our boys. It is doing fine work."

Following his return from France, Secretary Baker wrote this note to the American Red Cross in London:

"I left London so shortly after my drive to Winchester that I had no early opportunity to thank you for the courtesy of the touring car which you placed at my disposal for the trip. On this trip to Europe I have received fresh and noteworthy evidence of the astonishing efficiency of the American Red Cross operations in France and England. I have been delighted to see how much the American Red Cross has done to weld hearts of the allied people together."

Replacing the Orchards.

The American Red Cross has given $10,000 to assist in the replanting of trees in the orchards laid bare by the Germans. With this sum 40,000 fruit trees will be replaced in the devastated orchards of Belgium and northern France.

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL, and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Also the [illegible] Mill and The [illegible] Gasoline Engines

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

WE HAVE
$150,000.00
TO LOANS ON FARMS IN
Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us at FIRST NATIONAL BANK
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION

ESTATE OF Harry Stucy.

State of Minnesota, County of Pennington in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Harry Stucy Decedent:

The State of Minnesota To Theresa Stucy and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of Theresa Stucy having been filed in this Court, representing that Harry Stucy, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 8th day of October 1918, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to Edward C. Stucy and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 31st day of December 1918 at one o'clock P. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 29th day of November 1918.

[Court Seal] Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
J. M. Bishop, Esq.
Attorney for Petitioner.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Suffered Unnecessarily.

Some one has told this very interesting story of a ship that was becalmed. The drinking water that they had on board was exhausted, and the sailors were nearly dying of thirst. Just as they were about to give up all hope a sail was spied in the distance. The men, taking a new lease on life, signaled their distress, but to their horror, instead of veering from its course to bring them aid, it answered with these words "Lower your buckets where you are!" A frenzy of wrath seized the thirsty men and they cursed the captain of the ship who, they supposed, had renounced all the traditions of the sea as well as the instincts of humanity in telling them to drink the salt water.

Then one of the sailors suggested that they obey the order, and when he had lowered the bucket discovered that the ship was standing in a stream of fresh water.

Great Men of Small Stature.

Aristotle, who for 2,000 years held sway over the world of thought, was a slender man, with small eyes and a shrill, stammering speech. Athanasius, whom at the council of Nice was the most potent spirit, was a man of very small stature—a dwarf rather than a man, but of almost angelic beauty of face and expression. Gregory VII, perhaps the mightiest of the Roman pontiffs, who dethroned sovereigns, was a diminutive man and [illegible]

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Dec. 6th 1918.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota Dec. 3rd. 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Ole G. Hanson, of Rhoda, Minn, who on Sept. 22nd, 1917, made Homestead Application Serial No. 015809, for N½ SE¼, Section 18, Township 152 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 14th day of January 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Martin Solem, of Sunbeam, Minn., Jens Bolstad, W. L. Rodman, John Polbrook, all of Rhoda, Minn.

Proof made, under Act June 6, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Dec. 20th. 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Dec. 17th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Hubert Jacobson, of Erie, Minn., who on Dec. 28th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No 07108, for S. E. ¼ Section 26, Township 158 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota at Thief River Falls Minnesota on the 27th day of January 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Anders Hansen Vake, Ludvik Johnson, Gustaf Iverson, Hilmer C. Iverson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal
Register.

"Olive" Oil.

Over 500 different types of husked rice or paddy were under examination last year at one of the government agricultural farms in Burma, and over 200 types of sassamum were grown at another. Hitherto much of the sassamum grown in Burma has been exported to Europe, where it is used for the production of the so-called "olive oil," for which France and Italy have long been famed.

Try a Tricorn.

Stop to think how often a certain clerk in the bakery department of a certain downtown store helps you to decide on a round marshmallow cake or a square chocolate in preference to a three-cornered devil's food.

"Look at the tricorns left again," snickered the white-aproned diplomat. "Never catch me rootin' for tri's, too hard to wrap."—Indianapolis News.

Sea Caterpillars.

The caterpillars you war against when whitewashing your fruit trees are not the only caterpillars. Caterpillars populate the ocean in billions and grow into crabs if the Greenland whale does not eat them first.

They are minute little things about the size of salt grains. As children fall before they walk, so crab caterpillars begin by literally looping the loop from one spot to another.

Greenland whales like them on account of their diminutive size. [illegible]

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK
GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000
6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President   JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDLUND, Cashier

A. A. WANGENSTEIN
Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY
Remember Me and My 40 years Experience
Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,
Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf
AUCTIONEER
Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.
All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn
LIVERY AND FEED BARN
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.
Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line, in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail, leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 28, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:00 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. Protzeller   General Manager

The greyhound was first used as a [illegible] producer for its owners. It was necessary to have a dog that could run fast to capture animals for food, when weapons were in their infancy. There was no scale of points nor any typical lines on which this dog was bred. As a matter of fact utility was the foundation of all the great breeds of greyhounds. A wide-chested, straight shouldered, slack loined, poor quartered dog is unable to run fast and a dog that had those faults could not do what the greyhound does. And that is the reason why some form of greyhound can be traced back as far as we have any dog history.

Early Prohibition in England.

Prohibition under stress of necessity does not first make its appearance in America. England before now has submitted to it. In the years of murrain and famine during the reign of Edward III, when the poor stole waste [illegible]

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet
U. S. COMMISSIONER
Citizens State Bank Building
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
LET
VIVO
FLOUR
Solve your baking problems.
Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.
HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.
Notary Public
ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN.
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin
Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Legend of the Garnet.

The Indians who live in Arizona have a great deal of sentiment about the garnet mines, it is said, and there are numerous legends concerning it, one of which is that centuries ago on a cold winter night the little daughter of a great Indian chief died, and as she passed away Indians standing outside the place where she lay noticed an immense multitude of sparks that flew up from the chief's chimney and settled upon the mountain side, where they shone as brightly as stars, never growing cold and dead.

Later they sank into the earth and formed the garnets that gem the entire mountain.

Inalienable Feminine Right.

"How much is the watermelon, Mr. Brown?" asked a ragged little miss of four years.

"Oh, go long with you," replied the grocer. "Your mamma hasn't given you any money to spend on watermelons."

"Well," rejoined the child, "haven't I got as good right to go shopping as the other ladies?"

A NATIONS STRENGTH IS IN ITS FOOD [illegible]

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. [illegible] SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 27, 1918 NO. 41

THE LOCAL NEWS

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—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

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We wish all our subscribers a Merry Christmas and Happy New Year.

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We have been called upon by the State Association of Mutual Insurance Companies to donate a sum for the relief of the fire sufferers in the devastated region of northeastern Minnesota. This will also come up for a vote at this meeting.

Any other business that may come before this meeting will be [illegible]

[illegible]

GAVE LIFE FOR HER PEOPLE

Pretty Legend Concerning Maid Worthy to Be Known as Indian Joan of Arc.

In the great northwestern country between the mighty Rockies and the beautiful Cascades are the mountains called the Huckleberry range. They spread their arms comfortably about the many small mining towns of Washington. A soldierly array of pines and tamaracks keep watch over all the inhabitants of Huckleberry range—the hardy farmers, rugged miners and the [illegible] redskins.

A large tribe of Indians [illegible] in these mountains, from the heights of which one can look out over the blue haze of Idaho, view the gleaming wide ribbon of the Columbia river, or behold the white tips of the Canadian Rockies.

A tale is told by the folk of Huckleberry range about Camas, the fairest maid of this ancient Indian tribe. During one of the many forest fires of the region, when the entire range seemed threatened with destruction, this Indian Joan of Arc gathered in her arms some little pink and white flowers and disappeared down the winding trail.

She went to the very edge of the fire, where the dried grasses blazed and sizzled with the flames and the blazing pines stretched out scorching fingers toward her and the dainty peace offering. Then, the legend says, the Great Spirit was appeased and sheets of rain hid the brave Indian maid from the view of her people.

Never more was Camas seen by her tribe, but every spring since then the strange little pink and white flowers have covered the wide meadows of Huckleberry range. In honor of the Indian girl the blossom is called the Camas flower.

CLAIM BLOOD OF ROMANS

Tuaregs of the Sahara Desert Are Supposed to Be Descended From Once World Rulers.

The original gas-masked people of the world are the Tuaregs of the Sahara desert, a strange race, supposed to be descended from the Roman colonists of North Africa and the Arabs who carried the standard of Mohammed into the wilderness 1,200 years ago. An immense and almost unknown country is held by the Tuaregs, a fierce fighting people who range on swift camels from Algeria to Timbuctoo. Tales are told of white-walled cities in the Tuareg lands, with Roman theaters, circuses and baths still standing as the Romans left them, and now the haunt of the Tuareg tribesmen.

The mystery that surrounds the Tuaregs is doubled by their custom of always going masked. A mask of white or black cloth covers the mouth and nostrils, and so the Tuaregs say, protects them from the dust and windblown sand of the desert, from the poisonous vapors of the Niger valleys, and, no doubt, from the disease germs which float so freely in the filthy towns of Africa. Certain it is that infectious diseases ravage other North African people, while the Tuaregs maintain magnificent health from year to year. Few travelers have ever seen the Tuaregs unmasked. Those who have, declare that they are as white as any Europeans, and decidedly handsome, their pale skins doubtless being largely due to the mask which keeps off the burning sun.

Thoughts in Music.

A girl, artistic to her very finger tips, had been learning to play the piano for six years, and had come to hate music. She was a victim of the prevalent mechanical mode of teaching. On being questioned she admitted that there was one thing that interested her—a tune written by herself. "I loved to do it and I can sing it." Here she had used her own initiative, and the exercise of it had made her happy. Teachers will find that all children are interested in making music, and that the interest grows where otherwise it is apt to flag. The value of folksongs is dilated on, and the author has found that boys like the Wagner motives, some of which are as simple as folk songs.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

[illegible]

D RIGHT
MORE
PROFITS

Your poultry will bring better returns if properly housed and taken care of.

And you will be surprised at the small cost of building the houses and sheds necessary for their proper care.

We have all of the material required for housing poultry and will gladly give you ideas along this line.

The Place To BUY

WINTON-NICHOLS Lumber Company

MAVIE THIEF RIVER FALLS GOODRIDGE

HELP BRAVE BELGIANS DRIVE OUT ENEMY

American Red Cross Aids With Supplies and Comforts in the Equipment of Valiant Army.

It is particularly interesting to Americans to know the tremendous work which the American Red Cross has done toward relieving distress in Belgium. Among the things done for King Albert's gallant little army by the Red Cross the following are a few:

It established a dining room and reading and writing room at [illegible] houses in Le Havre.

It gave a plate and a bowl to 6,000 munition workers in —— to use at their meals.

It fitted up recreation rooms for workers at munition plants.

It installed a co-operative restaurant for the military personnel of the Administration Agency at Le Havre.

It installed shower baths and a barber shop for the army garrisons in Le Havre.

In army training centers the Red Cross gave household comforts, phonographs, games, etc.

It established a dormitory for 200 men at the Home for Permissionaires at Calais.

It established a canteen and library at Calais.

It established another canteen for the personnel of sanitary trains.

It gave material and games for a canteen for the personnel of the naval base at ——.

It gave the same for a canteen for the personnel of Belgian seaplane units.

It equipped a mess for the personnel of the unit at Calais.

It gave tents, canteens, reading rooms and shower baths for the personnel of the Bourbourg bakery.

It organized dining rooms for searchlight companies and artillery batteries having fixed cantonments, and installed shower baths in them.

It distributed 60,000 enameled plates and cups for soldiers in the trenches.

It gave prizes for organized athletic tournaments.

It sent presents to each man decorated for bravery. These presents are usually razors, pipes, fountain pens and such. Up to now this work has only applied to the infantry.

The Red Cross provided the apparatus and films for cinema shows. Eight thousand soldiers see them every day.

It supplied books for all soldiers.

It installed a recreation and writing room at the large canteen at La Panne.

It presented to every infantry and cavalry regimental surgeon a medical traveling case holding a set of medical instruments for field service.

This work required an appropriation of approximately 1,250,000 francs.

Straight from the front is this comment of a Belgian colonel. It was made recently while he was sitting in his dugout, talking of the work of a canteen for which the American Red Cross had just provided quarters on very short notice:

"One live demonstration like this is better than a year of [illegible]

[illegible]

Illness and Literature.

There is nothing like a good long illness for the cultivation of pure literature. It should not be too severe or needlessly painful, for then you may overshoot the mark and be too weary to read or be read to. It is possible to have too much of even the best things. But a proper, comfortable illness that keeps you in bed, yet leaves you free to read; that banishes all the interruptions of life, the constitutional walks, the stupid visits, the annoying correspondence, the dressing and the undressing, and all the amenities of modern civilization, and allows you to lie at peace and read your fill, is among the best gifts of the gods. You soon forget to be sleepy and lazy, your mind displays an unwonted activity, and you become conscious of an insatiable craving for books.—Ohio State Journal.

Great British Soldier.

Arthur Wellesley, first Duke Wellington, was born probably on the 29th of April, 1769, in Dublin. He was an unpromising boy, and his mother, deciding that her "ugly boy Arthur" was "fit food for powder and nothing else," sent him to a military academy at Angers, France. He entered the army in 1787 and rose rapidly, seeing much service, until his great opportunity came when Napoleon returned from Elba and Wellington was summoned to command the forces of the English and allies in Belgium, in co-operation with the Prussians under Blucher. The battles of Ligny and Quatre Bras were followed by the battle of Waterloo, June 18, 1815, which finally shattered the power of Napoleon. Wellington was buried in St. Paul's cathedral, November 18, 1852.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and let's talk it over. Our interests are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

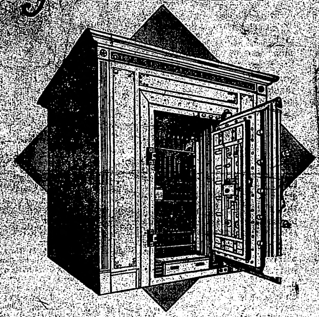
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.

OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

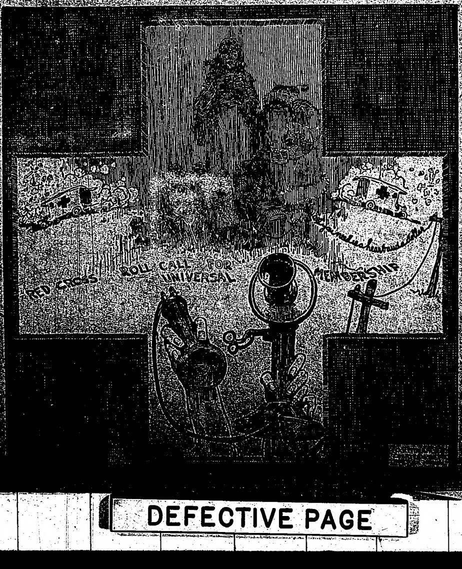
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry J. Enderlie, Cashier

Dear Reader, You're Wanted on the Phone



RED CROSS ROLL CALL FOR UNIVERSAL MEMBERSHIP

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, DECEMBER, 27, 1918. NO.41.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Co. of Pennington and Red Lake County will be held in St. Hilaire, Minn. on January 13th, 1919, beginning at one o'clock P. M. sharp.

Officers for the coming year will be elected and the adoption of the revised bylaws will be voted upon.

We have been called upon by the State Association of Mutual Insurance Companies to donate a sum for the relief of the fire sufferers in the devastated region of northeastern Minnesota. This will also come up for a vote at this meeting.

Any other business that may come before this meeting will be taken up.

John O. Swanson,
Secretary.

GAVE LIFE FOR HER PEOPLE

Pretty Legend Concerning Maiden Worthy to Be Known as Indian Joan of Arc.

In the great northwestern country, between the mighty Rockies and the beautiful Cascades, are the mountains called the Huckleberry range. They spread their arms comfortably about the many small mining towns of Washington. A soldierly array of pines and tamaracks keep watch over all the inhabitants of Huckleberry range—the [illegible] farmers, rugged miners and the few native redskins still left.

A large tribe of Indians once lived in these mountains, from the heights of which one can look far over the blue haze of Idaho, view the gleaming wide ribbon of the Columbia river, or behold the white tips of the Canadian Rockies.

A tale is stold by the folk of Huckleberry range about Camas, the fairest maid of this ancient Indian tribe. During one of the many forest fires of the region, when the entire range seemed threatened with destruction, this Indian Joan of Arc gathered in her arms some little pink and white flowers and disappeared down the winding trail.

She went to the very edge of the fire, where the dried grasses hissed and sizzled with the flames and the blazing pines stretched out scorching fingers toward her and the dainty peace offering. Then—the legend says—the Great Spirit was appeased and sheets of rain hid the brave Indian maid from the view of her people.

Never more was Camas seen by her tribe, but every spring since then the strange little pink and white flowers have covered the wide mountains of Huckleberry range. In honor of the Indian girl the blossom is called the Camas flower.

CLAIM BLOOD OF ROMANS

Tuaregs of the Sahara Desert Are Supposed to Be Descended From Once World Rulers.

The original gas-masked people of the world are the Tuaregs of the Sahara desert—a strange race, supposed to be descended from the Roman colonists of North Africa and the Arabs who carried the standard of Mohammed into the wilderness 1,200 years ago. An immense and almost unknown country is held by the Tuaregs, a fierce-fighting people, who range on swift camels from Algeria to Timbuctoo. Tales are told of white-walled cities in the Tuareg lands, with Roman theaters, circuses and baths still standing as the Romans left them, and now the haunt of the Tuareg tribesmen.

The mystery that surrounds the Tuaregs is doubled by their custom of always going masked. A mask of white or black cloth covers the mouth and nostrils, and, so the Tuaregs say, protects them from the dust and windblown sand of the desert, from the poisonous vapors of the Niger valleys, and, no doubt, from the disease germs which float so freely in the filthy towns of Africa. Certain it is that infectious diseases ravage other North African people, while the Tuaregs maintain magnificent health from year to year. Few travelers have ever seen the Tuaregs unmasked. Those who have declare that they are as white as any Europeans, and decidedly handsome, their pale skins doubtless being largely due to the mask which keeps off the burning sun.

Thoughts in Music.

A girl, artistic to her very finger tips, had been "learning to play the piano" for six years, and had come to hate music. She was a victim of the prevalent mechanical mode of teaching. On being questioned, she admitted that there was one thing that interested her—a tune written by herself. "I loved to do it, and I can sing it." Here she had used her own initiative, and the exercise of it had made her happy. "Teachers will find that all children are interested in thinking music, and that the interest grows where otherwise it is apt to flag." The value of folksongs is dilated on, and the author has found that boys like the Wagner motives, some of which are as simple as folksongs.

How's This?

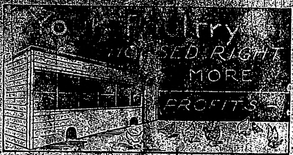
We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and [illegible]



Your poultry will bring better returns if properly housed and taken care of.

And you will be surprised at the small cost of building the houses and sheds necessary for their proper care.

We have all of the material required for housing poultry and will gladly give you ideas along this line.

The Place To BUY
WINTON-NICHOLS
Lumber Company
MAVIE, THIEF RIVER FALLS, GOODRIDGE.

HELP BRAVE BELGIANS DRIVE OUT ENEMY

American Red Cross Aids With Supplies and Comforts in the Equipment of Valiant Army.

It is particularly interesting to Americans to know the tremendous work which the American Red Cross has done toward relieving distress in Belgium. Among the many things done for King Albert's gallant little army by the Red Cross the following are a few:

It established a dining room and reading and writing room at the wagon houses in Le Havre.

It gave a plate and a bowl to 6,000 munition workers in —— to use at their meals.

It fitted up recreation rooms for workers at munition plants.

It installed a co-operative restaurant for the military personnel of the Maritime Agency at Le Havre.

It installed shower baths and a barber shop for the army garrisons in Le Havre.

In army training centers the Red Cross gave household comforts, phonographs, games, etc.

It established a dormitory for 200 men at the Home for Permissionaires at Calais.

It established a canteen and library at Calais.

It established another canteen for the personnel of sanitary trains.

It gave material and games for a canteen for the personnel of the naval base at ——.

It gave the same for a canteen for the personnel of Belgian seaplane units.

It equipped a mess for the personnel of the unit at Calais.

It gave tents, canteens, reading rooms and shower baths for the personnel of the Bourbough bakery.

It organized dining rooms for searchlight companies and artillery batteries having fixed cantonments, and installed shower baths in them.

It distributed 60,000 enameled plates and cups for soldiers in the trenches.

It gave prizes for organized athletic tournaments.

It sent presents to each man decorated for bravery. These presents are usually razors, pipes, fountain pens and such. Up to now this work has only applied to the infantry.

The Red Cross provided the apparatus and films for cinema shows. Eight thousand soldiers see them every day.

It supplied books for all soldiers.

It installed a recreation and writing room at the large canteen at La Panne.

It presented to every infantry and cavalry regimental surgeon a medical traveling case, holding a set of medical instruments for field service.

This work required an appropriation of approximately 1,250,000 francs.

Straight from the front is this comment of a Belgian colonel: "It was made recently while he was sitting in his dugout talking of the work of a canteen for which the American Red Cross had just provided quarters on very short notice. [illegible] One live demonstration like this is better than a year of talk."

American Red Cross has erected barracks at Dijon, France, to serve as a day nursery for the children of the French women who work in the United States Army camouflage factory.

Illness and Literature.

There is nothing like a good long illness for the cultivation of pure literature. It should not be too severe or needlessly painful, for then you may overshoot the mark and be too weary to read or be read to. It is possible to have too much of even the best things. But a proper, comfortable illness, that keeps you in bed, yet leaves you free to read; that banishes all the interruptions of life, the constitutional walks, the stupid visits, the annoying correspondence, the dressing and the undressing, and all the amenities of modern civilization, and allows you to lie at peace and read your fill, is among the best gifts of the gods. You soon forget to be sleepy and lazy, your mind displays an unwonted activity, and you become conscious of an insatiable craving for books.—Ohio State Journal.

Great British Soldier.

Arthur Wellesley, first Duke Wellington, was born probably on the 29th of April, 1769, in Dublin. He was an unpromising boy, and his mother, deciding that her "ugly boy, Arthur," was "fit food for powder and nothing else," sent him to a military academy at Angers, France. He entered the army in 1787 and rose rapidly, seeing much service, until his great opportunity came when Napoleon returned from Elba and Wellington was summoned to command the forces of the English and allies in Belgium, in co-operation with the Prussians under Blucher. The battles of Ligny and Quatre Bras were followed by the battle of Waterloo, June 18, 1815, which finally shattered the power of Napoleon. Wellington was buried in St. Paul's cathedral, November 18, 1852.

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

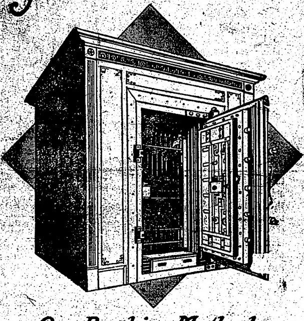
We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

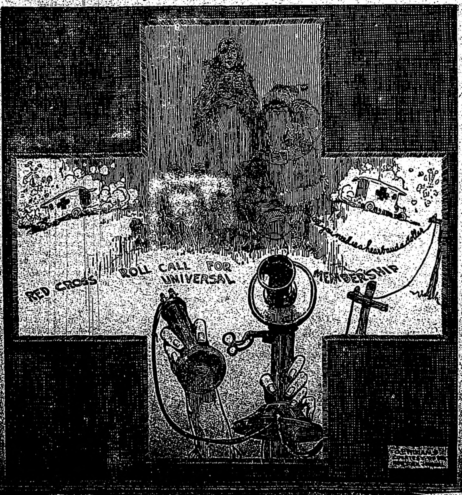
THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry J. Enderlle, Cashier

Dear Reader, You're Wanted on the Phone



INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

AT TURN OF ROAD

Beginning of New Year Good Time for Retrospection.

Inspiration for All of Us in Realization That Things Which Worried and Saddened Were Only Trifles.

By WM. GEORGE JORDAN.

THE beginning of the new year is a natural, sharp turn in the road of time. Here we may wisely rest a while, and in the peace and quiet and calm of self-communion see the long stretch of the road of a single twelvemonth. It is built imperishably of short steps of living—from moment to moment.

Many of the purposes for which we labored and struggled, in our narrow, close, selfish absorption, seem poor, petty and puny when seen from the turn of the road. The structure of some effort we thought marble now is shown in its sickening sham as a hasty affair of show and pretense, made of staff, that could not stand the wear and tear and test of time. It was not built on square lines of character, of the best that was in us. It lacked strength, sincerity, simplicity. The material was made up of policy and selfishness put together on hurried plans. It was a failure; it cannot be rebuilt; but it is worth only a passing regret and a realization of the lesson of its nonsuccess—at the turn of the road.

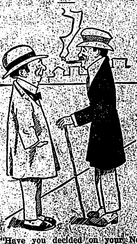
The look backward from the turn of the road should inspire us by making vivid to us how much of what we feared never came to pass. The tyranny of worry, that dominated us and held us for months trembling slaves to a weak fear, that dissipated our energy, dulled our thinking, and darkened our mental vision, at the very hours that should have given us fullest control of our best, is now seen as an enemy to truce individual growth. It means a harder fight in the unending battle against worry and grief.

The broader view of life reveals that the only great things in life are trifles; that what pained us most, saddened our hearts, and turned our hopes to ashes were only trifles—cumulating into overwhelming importance. A cruel word, an unkindness, a little misunderstanding may darken a day and separate us from one we love or may petrify us into a mood of doubt and despair. The most joyous moments of life, the high lights in the pictures of memory, may too be only trifles of kindness, fine expressions of love, simple tributes of confidence and trust that make the very heart smile—as we remember.

Nature is constantly giving us new turns of the road. It may be a birthday or some general anniversary in the cycle of the year. It may be some red-letter day in the private calendar of our emotions or some date eloquent to us as telling of some joyous "first" or some pathetic "last" time in the sacred diary of the heart. It may be a supreme sorrow, an agonizing sense of loss, the coming of a great joy, the closing of some epoch in our lives, the proving of the actuality of something too awful for us even to have feared, some exultant half-hour that changes irrevocably all our living. These and numberless other days, hours or single moments may bring us alone to—the turn of the road.

Then may come one of those rare moments of life, of fine spiritual discernment, of luminous revelation, of coming to one's highest self, when the sordid, the mean, the temporary, the selfish are stripped in an instant of their garish shams and tinsel. Then the real, the true, the eternal stand out in their majesty, bathed in the splendor and glow of the revealing of truth. In such a spirit the very tingle of the inspiration of the infinite fills us. We seem born again to new, better and greater things, for we have seen the divine vision—at the turn of the road.

EXPEDIENCY.



"Have you decided on your New Year resolutions?"

"Yes; I'm going to give up all my expensive habits."

"For how long?"

"Until I get my holiday bills paid and can afford them again."

Moral—Don't Be Too Good.

It certainly is embarrassing, with New Year's day coming around year after year, to have no bad habits to swear off.

Keep a Few.

Reserve a few good resolutions for January thirty-first. You may need them.

To the Old Year

By PATIENCE WORTH.

We part, oh comrade, reluctantly;
Long have we trod the winding way,
Troublous, clouded, graysome—
Aye, the shadowed way!
Adieu! We part, oh, comrade! Adieu!
Upon thy way I see thee going,
Bended low 'neath thy burden,
Weighted, bowing, tired, plodding,
Heavy-footed out upon thy newsome path.
What hand shall welcome thee?

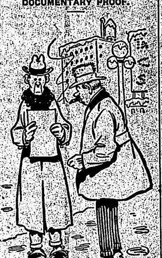
Adieu, oh comrade! We part—
Thou upon thy way, and I upon mine.
I have seen thy brothers slain,
I have watched thine eyes streaming;
I have seen thee stop upon thy way
To stanch some bleeding thing,
Smiling wisely, bending tenderly,
But thou art weary now—
Bent and weary. Thy steps
Are stepped most falteringly.

Adieu! With thee upon thy path,
Oh, wilt thou take the memory
Of my hand's clasp—the touch
Of one brother upon the other's flesh?
Oh, wilt thou then turn
And smile me back one smile of fellowship?

I see my aged form sink low.
I would burden thee not, save of my love;
Nor would I hang upon thy brow
A garland of glistening green
That flasheth scarlet bud.
Nay, 'twould be as a skull
Wreathed of victor's laurel—
A folly-crown upon thy most venerable brow.

Adieu, oh comrade! Upon thy path!
The years that come are beckoning me;
But I shall recall thy burdens,
Thy sorrows, thy tendernesses.
Aye, and, oh, wilt thou turn upon thy path
And smile a smile of fellowship,
Oh, parting year?

DOCUMENTARY PROOF.



"What have you there?"

"Merely a few New Year resolutions."

"I presume you wrote them down so you wouldn't forget them?"

"No. My wife made me write them down so she wouldn't forget them."

GOOD RESOLVES FOR WOMEN

Suggestions Pertinent to New Year That Will Make Home More Cheerful and Comfortable.

So many people, in making their New Year resolutions think only of their diets, their characters, and their pocketbooks! Their homes, which, directly or indirectly, influence all these things, are disassociated in their minds with anything pertaining to the New Year and the fresh page that is just turning over. But when each woman stops to think that her home may be made so attractive that her menfolks, without knowing the reason, will want to spend their evenings there; that her children will grow up with higher ideals, and will always keep a beautiful memory of what home means; that she herself will walk with her head well up, and her shoulders back, as she sallies forth to take her place in the world of men, knowing in her heart that her home is as it should be—since home is such a sacred place, shall we not include the word in the list of our desires and strivings? Shall we not resolve to make it worthy of our life and love?

Have you a chair that squeaks as you sit down upon it? Why not mend it? Have you mended that ripped hem in your couch cover? Have you tacked down that loose place in your hall carpet? Are you not tired of looking at your pillows which need recovering? When are you going to get at cleaning off that smoky place on your ceiling? Little repairs like these work wonders in the home. Why not get at them this next week?

Have you a room which does not please you? Why not experiment with the furniture and see if you cannot place it to greater advantage, or so that it will give greater comfort? Often the arrangement of a room is responsible for its lack of charm.

Does your woodwork need repainting? Why not start to paint it a little at a time? In so doing the time spent is never missed, and we paint in small areas is easier to steer around.

Have you too many ornaments in your house? Why not pack some of them carefully away, and see how you like doing without them? Your rooms would be happier.

Start Life Anew.

If your life was not what it should have been last year, leave the old life behind with the old year, and start anew.

One Drawback.

One of the drawbacks of New Year resolutions is that [illegible]

ANOTHER LEAF

By HELEN M. RICHARDSON

Within life's book another leaf is turned;
Today we face a new and untried year,
Its secrets and its purpose all unguessed.
No hand may lift the veil that hides from us
Success or failure, and no feet save ours
May tread our pathway, do our several tasks.
We step into the New Year's outstretched arms,
And wonder if with all her luring charms
Truer she'll prove than one we leave behind.
What we have gained from wrestling with defeat,
Mayhap will give us strength new foes to meet
With greater courage. Come, then, storm and stress,
Defeat and failure, or joy's magic spell,
To each or all the new year holds in store
We reach our hands in welcome, for we know
Our truest blessings from our failures grow,
And that our share of happiness will be
What we acquire through self-mastery.

—*Farm Journal.*

A NEW YEAR SERMON

By REV. JAMES M. GRAY, D.D.

"AND now, Lord, what wait I for?"—Psalm 39:7.

Another twelvemonth has almost gone, and we are yet in the land of the living. If we give this serious consideration, we must regard it as remarkable. Some think death the strangest wonder of human history, but is not life stranger? When we reflect upon our frame, and the shocks of life it must endure, must we not exclaim with Young,

"Strange that a harp of thousand strings
Should keep in tune so long!"

Is it to be wondered at if, like David, we too should put the question, "What wait I for?" The mystery of being here is not profounder than the mystery of staying here. Let us ask God the question. The psalmist felt he could not trust his own conclusions, and so he said, "Lord, what wait I for?"

It may be you are waiting to be saved. God is not willing that any should perish, but that all should come to repentance and live.

"O Ephraim, how can I give thee up, how shall I leave thee, Judah?" Behold him weeping over the Holy City, "O Jerusalem, how often would I have gathered thy children together, as a hen gathereth her brood under her wings, and ye would not!" He is so pleading with some of you today. To go back no farther than the past year, has there been no sermon, no invitation or warning, no supplication or exhortation, that has appealed to your intelligence, or moved your emotions, pleading with you to accept Christ? Have you lost no friend or neighbor by death during that period? Have you had no escape from bodily peril, or no illness to remind you of the uncertainty of life? Can you conscientiously say that in all these respects God has left you alone? Has he done not a thing to startle you out of your false security, to convince you of sin, to invite you to the Savior? I repeat, has God left you absolutely alone? Ah! you cannot say that he has.

How long halt ye between two opinions? God pushes for a decision, and an immediate reply. "Today if ye will hear his voice harden not your heart." [illegible]

It may be you are waiting to bear fruit. You are, by the grace of God already saved, let us suppose. But for what purpose were you saved? Since God loves you with a love that passeth knowledge, and since "to depart and be with Christ" is far better than to remain here—why did he not call you to him at your conversion? [illegible]

"chosen me," said Christ, "but I have chosen you, and ordained you, that ye should go and bring forth fruit, and that your fruit should remain." May it be to give you another opportunity to glorify his father by bearing fruit, that you are still here?

It may be you are waiting to be perfected. I ought to explain this, because there is a sense in which every true Christian is perfected the moment he accepts Christ as his Savior. He is perfected in that he is both justified and sanctified; his sin is put away, and by the Holy Spirit he himself is set apart for God forever. The New Testament is very clear on this; notice Paul's words in his epistle to the Colossians, for example.

What, then, do we mean by saying we may be waiting to be perfected? Do we mean the attainment of a state of sinlessness this side of heaven? No; for if a Christian lived to be as old as Methuselah, would he not still require to pray, "Forgive us our trespasses as we forgive those who trespass against us?" We only mean that perfectness, in the sense of a ripeness for the sickle, which comes in the lives of some as if a crown of glory had been vouchsafed to them even before they passed into the unseen.

And so may it be with some of you. Though now your pruning, your digging, and perhaps your growing days are over, yet the quiet but potent rays of divine grace are accomplishing a maturity in your experience, so that your Christian life never will have been so attractive as in the hour that you depart hence. "We all do fade as a leaf, but the fall of you, ye glory-crowned ones, is to be illumined by the grandeur of an autumnal sunset."

God bless you, aged brethren! God bless you, young and old, rich and poor, saint and sinner! May you have a "Happy New Year" in the highest and truest sense. "Happy is the people whose God is the Lord." Accept him, serve him, wait for him. It is only as we stand in such relationship to him that, after employing the psalmist's question, "And now, Lord, what wait I for?" we can confidently apply the consolation in his words that follow, "My hope is in thee."

A NEW YEAR BUDGET.

The thousand cheery words I never spoke—
The kindly deeds I always meant to do—
The letters planned—(alas! but never penned)
I send them now—my New Year gift to you!
Oh, very heavy is the pack, my dear!
Yet courage comes to me this blessed day.
So please accept one whole delinquent year
Of loving things my heart would do and say!

—Laura Simmons.

Advice to a Bondholder.

"I'm glad to see you have bought Liberty bonds, my son."

"It was my patriotic duty to buy them, father."

"Quite so. But just because you happen to hold a few government [illegible]

Half a Century Ago

Half a Century Ago, every community could be supplied to some extent with locally dressed meat, drawing on live stock raised nearby.

Now two-thirds of the consuming centers, with millions of people, are one to two thousand miles away from the principal live-stock producing sections, which are sparsely settled.

The American meat packing industry of today is the development of the best way to perform a national service.

The function of providing meat had to develop accordingly. Those men who first grasped the elements of the changing problem created the best facilities to meet it—large packing plants and branch houses at strategic points, refrigerating equipment (including cars), car routes, trained organization, profitable outlets for former waste—which became the natural, inevitable channels for the vast flow of meat across the country.

If there were a better way to perform this necessary service, American ingenuity and enterprise would have discovered it, and others would now be using it.

During 1918, Swift & Company has earned a profit on meats (and meat by-products) of less than 2⅛ cents per dollar of sales—too small a profit to have any appreciable effect on prices.

Join the Red Cross

Swift & Company,
U. S. A.

Acid-Stomach Makes Millions Suffer

Indigestion—dyspepsia—sour stomachs—bloated, gassy stomachs—belchy, miserable-feeling stomachs—these are Acid-Stomachs.

What a lot of misery they cause! How Acid-Stomach, with its day-after-day sufferings, does take the joy out of life! Not only that—Acid-Stomach is always undermining one's health. Think of what acid does to the teeth—how the acid eats through the enamel, causing them to decay. Is it any wonder, then, that Acid-Stomach saps the strength of the strongest bodies and wrecks the health of so many people?

You see ACID-STOMACH victims everywhere always ailing. They can't tell exactly what is the matter; all they say is, "I don't feel well"—"I'm all in, tired, sickly." If they only knew it, nine times out of ten it is Acid-Stomach that is ailing them. It surely makes good digestion difficult, causes food to sour and ferment in the bowels, weakens the blood and fills the system with poisons. It prevents one from getting the full strength out of their food.

Take EATONIC and get rid of your Acid-Stomach. This wonderful modern remedy actually takes the excess acid out of the stomach. It quickly and positively relieves bloat, heartburn, belching, food repeating, sour, gassy stomach, and the pains of indigestion. Makes the stomach cool and comfortable—keeps it sweet and strong. Banishes all stomach troubles so completely that you forget you have a stomach. You can eat what you like and digest your food in comfort, without fear of distressing after-effects. EATONIC helps you get full strength out of every mouthful you eat—and that is what you must have to be well and strong—full strength from your food.

Get a big box of EATONIC from your druggist TODAY. We authorize him to guarantee EATONIC to please you. If it fails in any way, take it back; he will refund your money. If your druggist does not keep EATONIC, write to us and we will send you a big 50c box. You can send us the 50c after you receive it. Address H. L. Kramer, President, Eatonic Remedy Company, South Wabash, Chicago, Ill.

TAKE EATONIC TODAY
FOR YOUR ACID-STOMACH

FRESH FROZEN
SMOKED SALTED
GREEN BAY FISH CO.

Colds Grow Better
[illegible]
PISO'S

Many of our American women were unable to take [illegible] nursing at the front, but they should know how to take care of their own at home and for this purpose no better book was ever printed than the Medical Adviser—a book containing 1,008 pages, and bound in cloth, with chapters on First Aid, Bandaging and care of Fractures, Taking care of the Sick, Physiology, Hygiene, Sex Problems, Mother and Babe, which can be had at most drug stores or send 50 cents to the publishers, 663 Main St., Buffalo, N. Y.

The women at home, who are worn out, who suffer from pain at regular or irregular intervals, who are nervous or dizzy at times, should take that reliable, temperance, herbal tonic which a doctor in active practice prescribed many years ago. Now sold by druggists, in tablets and liquid, as Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription.

Send 10c to Dr. Pierce's Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y., for trial package.

Minneapolis, Minn.—"When about eighteen years of age I was in quite a run-down condition, had severe pains in my side. My mother took me to a doctor who could not seem to locate the trouble—told her to bring me to him again in a month or so. But after she had given me three bottles of Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription it was not necessary for me to see a doctor, for I was completely cured and built up in splendid condition. I have taken this medicine during my married life too, and it has always helped me.—*Mrs. E. W. Williams, 3632 Fifth Ave.*

Cuticura Soap Ideal for the Complexion

All druggists: Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50, Talcum 25. Sample each free of "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

Stop Losing Calves

You can **Stamp Abortion Out** of YOUR HERD and **Keep It Out**

By the use of

DR. DAVID ROBERTS'

"Anti-Abortion"

Small Expense. Easily Applied. Sure Results. Used successfully for 30 years. Consult DR. DAVID ROBERTS about all animal ailments. Information free. Send for FREE copy of "The Cattle Specialist" with full information on Abortion in Cows. DR. DAVID ROBERTS VETERINARY CO., 180 Grand Ave., Waukesha, Wis.

SAVE COAL

BY USING

Phoenix Mineral

The Coal Saver

THOUSANDS of people are using this wonderful PHOENIX MINERAL and find it a great coal and money saver. Simple to use, treats coal in a minute; coal then has no soot, less smoke, no bad gases nor clinkers, and few ashes. Therefore, ¼ to ⅓ more heat. It makes no difference what grade of coal or coke you use.

Phoenix Mineral is guaranteed not to injure your stove, range or furnace or boiler, but rather makes them last longer and heat better. Remember it produces ¼ to ⅓ more heat. One dollar can will treat one ton of either hard or soft coal or coke.

Defy Jack Frost with less coal and more heat and save money. Send for test package. It will demonstrate how these things are done. SEND ONE DOLLAR TODAY for this package to

Continental Chemical Co., Denver, Colo.

☞ We want a live agent in your locality. Write for our proposition.

Complete History of World's War Illustrated with scenes of stirring photographic battle scenes, maps, etc. Big commissions. Agents' outfit free. Send 10c for postage. E. D. Thompson & Co., Fullerton Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 52-1918.

If you are doing right you needn't worry about what the neighbors will say about you.

KIDNEY TROUBLE NOT EASILY RECOGNIZED

Applicants for Insurance Often Rejected

An examining physician for one of the prominent life insurance companies, in an interview of the subject, made the astonishing statement that one reason why so many applicants for insurance are rejected is because kidney trouble is so common to the American people, and the large majority of those whose applications are declined do not even suspect that they have the disease.

Judging from reports from druggists who are constantly in direct touch with the public, there is one preparation that has been very successful in overcoming these conditions. The mild and healing influence of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root is soon realized. It stands the highest for its remarkable record of success.

We find that Swamp-Root is strictly an herbal compound and we would advise our readers who feel in need of such a remedy to give it a trial. It is on sale at all drug stores in bottles of two sizes, medium and large.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

The more general use of barges will soon increase the capacity of the inland streams of this country.

Your Eyes A Wholesome, Cleansing, Refreshing and Healing Lotion—Murine for Redness, Soreness, Granulation, Itching and Burning of the Eyes or Eyelids [illegible]

NEWS OF STATE TERSELY TOLD

Recent Happenings in Minnesota Given in Brief Items For Busy Readers

St. Cloud.—Yeggmen made an unsuccessful attempt to blow the vault at the office of the St. Cloud Iron works. The vault was badly wrecked, but nothing of value was taken.

Stillwater.—Mrs. J. M. Schaefer of Stillwater, who was injured in an auto accident in St. Paul last July, died at Rochester, Minn. She had been a resident of Stillwater for 35 years.

Red Lake Falls.—A total of 523 people contributed to the relief of fire sufferers of Northeastern Minnesota in the Red Lake county campaign managed by the Red Lake County Farm Bureau association.

Aitkin.—J. R. Peters was convicted by a jury in justice court and fined $50 and costs for setting fires in the neighborhood of Carson on October 13. Peters also was arrested on a charge of non-support. That offense cost him $100.

International Falls.—C. R. Hoyt, formerly principal of the Birchdale consolidated schools, has returned from the naval aviation school at Charleston, S. C. Mr. Hoyt was aboard a vessel en route across the sea when the armistice was signed.

Brainerd.—Jack Burns, a local character for forty years, died here of influenza complications. He was a man about town in the rough old days when Brainerd was a frontier town. Burns' real name was John McGuire. He came here from Montreal. He was about 60 years old.

Red Lake Falls.—Red Lake county's quota of seventy-five members of the Victory Girls division of the United War Work campaign has been almost raised by the city of Red Lake Falls alone, there being sixty-nine enrolled to date, according to Miss Edna D. Chatel, county chairman.

Crookston.—Mr. Van Scoick of the Polk county farm bureau spent several days in territory in the vicinity of Winger, Erskine and Gully, locating demonstration plots for fertilizing work on peat land. This work is to be patterned after that at Golden Valley in Southern Minnesota.

Moorhead.—John Weiss, 15-year-old son of George Weiss, Spring Prairie township farmer, was adjudged a delinquent by Judge of Probate Sharp and placed on probation with his father. The boy had become unmanageable and the complaint was made several days ago by his father.

St. Cloud.—George Dobmeic and George Pfannenstein, workmen at the Great Northern car shops at Waite Park, were injured Thursday at the railroad crossing, about one mile east of St. Joseph when they drove their car into a passing train, one suffering a broken rib and the other a broken thumb.

Brainerd.—Petitions are being circulated at Crosby urging the candidacy of Ezra R. Smith for judge of the Crosby municipal court. He is a Spanish-American war veteran. After graduating from the University of Minnesota, Smith enlisted in the Thirteenth Minnesota and served in the Philippines.

Minneapolis.—Two thousand retail lumbermen from six different states are expected to attend the 29th annual meeting of the Northwestern Lumbermen's association. It has been called for Jan. 14, 15 and 16 and will be at the West hotel, Minneapolis. President F. J. Ward of Clinton, Iowa, and Secretary Adolph Pfund of Minneapolis are making preparations for the meeting and expect to have a program of unusual interest.

St. Paul.—The sugar division of the Minnesota Food administration is now a thing of the past. Through the efforts of this bureau, headed by F. S. Pool, sugar division representative for the federal food administration in this state, several million pounds of sugar have been saved for the Allies. The amount saved was above the specified allotment for Minnesota, Mr. Pool said. The sugar division had been in operation since May 10 last.

St. Paul.—The adjutant generals of central states closed their two-day conference here after adopting a resolution appealing for a place for the National Guard in any new Federal Military system that may be adopted. The appeal will be presented by Adjt. Gen. W. F. Rhinow of Minnesota at a conference in Washington this month of the executive committee of the national association adjutant generals.

Rochester.—George P. Coiseler, French and Spanish teacher in the Rochester high school, has been dismissed by the school board officials, because of alleged pronounced Socialism and pro-Germanism. The dismissal was partly the result of testimony from the surgeon-general's office where he was employed. It is alleged he made disloyal remarks to medical officers and refused to salute the flag in the high school. He was born in Germany.

Minneapolis.—Twin City police were asked to find John Dwyer, 17-year-old son of W. J. Dwyer, 716 North Fifty-ninth avenue West, Duluth, who left home three weeks ago. The boy's mother is ill and his father, believing the lad went to the Twin Cities, came in search of him.

St. Cloud.—John Rupprecht, who was indicted by the grand jury on a charge of assault in the second degree, pleaded guilty in the district court before Judge John A. Roeser. He [illegible]

[illegible] more would be allowed.

Red Lake Falls.—[illegible] Elling, a well known farmer [illegible], was killed in a runaway while en route home from Oklee village. Mr. Ellingson was born in Norway. He is survived by his wife and five children.

Bemidji.—The detachment of the Fourth Minnesota infantry that has been in station in Bemidji during the period of the war has left for Duluth, where it is stated they will be demobilized together with other detachments.

Red Lake Falls.—The contest between the five upper grades of the Red Lake Falls schools for the sale of lyceum tickets was won by the seniors and the juniors, who will be entertained by the losers at a school party in the near future.

East Grand Forks.—Patrick Doyle was arrested on a charge of stealing wheat from the farm of John F. Cane of Euclid, Minn., seven miles northeast of town. He had 100 bushels that he tried to dispose of, partly to the Sorlie Elevator Company and partly to the Farmers' Elevator company. He was taken to the Crookston jail.

Minneapolis.—Aroused from his slumber by the chilliness in his home James V. Kolar, southeast Minneapolis, groping his way through the basement to stir up the furnace, collided with the body of his wife, swinging from a rafter. Coroner Seashore, who viewed the body, pronounced it suicide, having been brought on by ill health.

St. Paul.—A continuation of the policy announced by the Public Safety commission last summer of compelling public, private and parochial schools to use the English language exclusively in teaching all subjects except a foreign language, is recommended by C. G. Schulz, state superintendent of schools, in his triennial report.

Hibbing.—Concerted action by range charity bodies, civic clubs, humane societies and village authorities to bring to the range a detention home is urged by C. E. Everett, range probation officer. A site for such a home was picked out by the county commissioners, but no move to erect a building has begun. Mr. Everett sees a great need for the building.

Grand Rapids.—Sleighing is helping farmers get their potatoes here to market. Last week local buyers were paying 95 cents to $1.05 for small lots, depending on quality of stock. One dollar at the warehouses, the price depending, and 15 cents per 100 for car lots placed directly in cars was also paid. This is several cents better than has been the case for some time.

Grand Rapids.—Itasca county loggers are at sea regarding prices for the coming season. With weather and other conditions favorable for an immediate beginning of the hauling season they face unknown conditions as regards markets. Those who have ironclad contracts signed some few weeks ago are the lucky ones, as present market conditions are unsettled.

Red Lake Falls.—The morning and evening 100-yard dash that used to be made by thirsty travelers on the Great Northern from the station to the thirst-quenching parlors on Main street can be resumed after a four months' interruption caused by the action of the Minnesota Public Safety commission in drying up Red Lake county, but in place of beer, buttermilk is served, as the Red Lake Falls creamery has moved uptown into the building formerly occupied by a saloon.

St. Paul.—Practically all of Minnesota National guardsmen in Companies A and B, Minneapolis and C and D, Duluth, with the exception of the officers, have received their discharges and returned to their homes. The officers still have considerable work to clear out of the way before going back to civil life. A force of barely 20 National guardsmen remain in the burned-over region of Northern Minnesota to do police duty and to aid the settlers whose homes were destroyed in the great fire.

St. Paul.—Always one of the three most healthful states in the Union, Minnesota made a new health record in 1917, according to an advance bulletin issued on the biennial report of the state board of health. The showing is the more remarkable because Minnesota spends only 3½ cents per capita for state health work. It ranks third or higher in efficiency but 16th in expenditures in the official record of the United States census department. Only 25,571 deaths, or 10.3 for each 1,000 of population, occurred in Minnesota during 1917.

Duluth.—Infringement on a patent for washing iron ore, in which the damages are incalculable, though estimated at $40,000,000, is alleged in a suit filed with the clerk of the district court, brought by Captain Alexander McDougall of the McDougall Duluth Shipbuilding company against the Oliver Iron Mining company of this city. Operating under a patent of their own, obtained within two weeks after the plaintiff had shown a copy of his patent to the defendant, is the fundamental basis for the claim.

Mankato.—Charles Lilie, an employe in the postoffice here, was arraigned on a charge of having stolen $61 from a registered letter mailed by a local bank to a St. Paul bank. Lilie pleaded guilty and was held to the April term of court. He furnished $2,000 bail.

Moorhead.—The construction of a new city hall is projected for next year, the city council taking action with that object in view [illegible] the one burned. The hall should be constructed in such manner [illegible]

HALT SPREAD OF EELWORM INJURY

Farmers Urged to Maintain Careful Watch for Galls and Stamp Out Disease.

SALT WATER METHOD URGED

Precautionary Measures Should Be Practiced to Thwart Disease—Most Damage Has Been Done in State of Virginia.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

To prevent the spread of a serious wheat disease that recently has done much damage in certain parts of the United States, especially Virginia, the United States department of agriculture advises farmers in Virginia, West Virginia, Maryland and California to maintain a careful watch for eelworm galls in their grain and to make all possible efforts to stamp out the disease.

The disease may be recognized in the threshed grain by the presence of hard, dark-colored galls about one-half the size of a wheat kernel. These galls contain the very small eelworms. It is best to get seed from uninfested fields. Where this cannot be done, a salt-water method is recommended for removing the eelworm galls from the sound grain to be sown.

The eelworm has done the most damage in Virginia, causing as much as a 40 per cent loss in some fields this year. It occurs in minor degree in West Virginia, Maryland and California, these being the only states where its positive appearance is known, but it is feared that the trouble occurs in other states and possibly may have been overlooked or mistaken for bunt, cockle seed or bin-burnt wheat.

Samples of wheat or grain thought to be affected with this disease should be sent for positive identification to the state agricultural experiment station or to the office of cereal investigations, United States department of agriculture, Washington, D. C.

The disease is not native to the United States and it can be controlled by careful precautions.

How to Clean Diseased Seed.

If disease-free seed cannot be obtained, the "salt-brine" method is recommended for separating the infected kernels, or galls, from the good wheat kernels. A 20 per cent salt solution should be made by dissolving 40 pounds of common salt in 25 gallons of water. The diseased seed should be poured slowly into this solution, which meanwhile is stirred vigorously. The sound wheat kernels will sink, while the galls, light kernels, and trash will float. The galls and other floating material may be skimmed off, after which the salt solution, which may be used repeatedly, should be drained away and the grain rinsed in water immediately. After the grain is dried by spreading it on a floor or canvas and stirring occasionally it is ready for planting.

Breaking Ground for Wheat.

The diseased galls should never be thrown on the ground or otherwise disposed of until they have been plunged for a few minutes into boiling water to kill the eelworms. After being given this boiling process they may be fed to chickens.

Signs of Infection.

The disease is usually indicated by its effect on wheat heads in the fields, although it may occur to some extent on all parts of the plant above the ground. Diseased heads ordinarily stay green longer—that is, ripen later—and are commonly smaller than those not affected, while the chaff or glumes may be spread open a little by the black eelworm balls. These galls come in the wheat heads in place of good kernels. They are dark and hard, and somewhat shorter and thicker than wheat grains. Often these can be seen plainly in the affected heads between the spreading glumes.

Eelworm's Life Cycle.

Within the wheat galls are thousands of very small living but motionless "baby nematodes," called larvae. These, when placed in water, can be barely seen as short, threadlike fibers, which soon begin active movement. In the spring the young eelworms escape into the soil from galls which have fallen to the ground or which were sown with the wheat seed. With an eel-like movement they reach the young seedlings, finally become located between the leaf sheaths near the buds, and as the plant grows are gradually carried up to the heads. There they enter the young flowers and produce the galls, where they grow to maturity and lay eggs, which develop into larvae. Thus the life cycle is completed. [illegible]

CANADA'S NEW DEVELOPMENT

After the War a Period of Prosperity.

It is evident that the Government of the Dominion in its programme of reconstruction and development is undertaking a work of tremendous importance. There will be available the labor for work that has been silent since 1914, and the rehabilitation of this labor will entail the thought and energy of most capable heads. The transition period from war to peace will be rapid and thorough, and, instead of Canada sinking into a state of lethargy, there will be a continued period of wakefulness that will give employment to the unemployed, and render to the capitalist and producer ample return for his money, effort and enterprise.

The agricultural potentialities of the great Canadian West possess illimitable acres of the best of soil, capable of producing millions of bushels of the best of grain. The cost of growing this is lower than any place on the continent. There will be a greater demand than ever for these lands, the consequent production will be heavier and the profits attractive. Cattle industry will be one of the chief developments, and the encouragement of it will lie in the continued high prices that beef products will bring. European countries have been depleted of cattle, and the demand for beef, cattle and dairy products will tax the efforts of the producer for years to come.

Western Canada offers unequaled opportunities for development in this line.

In the Canadian West plans are being laid for the development of electrical power which can be produced cheaply. There is an abundance of coal and water power that could be used in developing this useful energy. What cheap power produced in this way will mean to the farmer and development of industrial enterprises cannot be estimated in figures.

More extensive development of the water power at Niagara, on the St. Lawrence and at waterfalls all over the country, is ready to be launched.

Peace will see new mine fields opened up, and it is equally certain that shipbuilding, railway equipment, steel production, and many of the industries will go forward with a bound.

Canadian industries will be required in the reconstruction of Europe, and already the Canadian Government has sent across the seas a commission for the purpose of securing orders. Canada took an early and prominent part in the war, and in the days of peace will be found equally active. She feels that by the valor and loyalty of her people she has earned a large share of the business and prosperity that will follow the war period, and she proposes to get it.—Advertisement.

Accounting for It.

"His wife made a man of him."

"Maybe that is why he is seeing so much of the seamy side."

Cuticura for Sore Hands.

Soak hands on retiring in the hot suds of Cuticura Soap, dry and rub in Cuticura Ointment. Remove surplus Ointment with soft tissue paper. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

If selfishness furnished the real joys of life solitaire would be our national game.

Look out for Spanish Influenza.

At the first sign of a cold take

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

Standard cold remedy for 20 years—in tablet form—safe, sure, no opiates—breaks up a cold in 24 hours—relieves grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. The genuine box has a Red top with Mr. Hill's picture. At All Drug Stores.

Calf Enemies

WHITE SCOURS BLACKLEG

Your Veterinarian can stamp them out with Cutter's Anti-Calf Scour Serum and Cutter's Germ Free Blackleg Filtrate and Aggressin, or Cutter's Blackleg Pills.

Ask him about them. If he hasn't our literature, write to us for information on these products.

The Cutter Laboratory

Berkeley, Cal., or Chicago, Ill.

"The Laboratory That Knows How"

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 60c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

Liberty Bonds Bought

and sold for cash. Write for quotations. Send Bonds by registered mail.

FRANKLIN INVESTMENT CO.

11 S. La Salle St., Dept. M. CHICAGO, ILL.

Clothes don't make the man, but a suit of khaki comes pretty close to it.

How's This?

We offer $100.00 for any case of catarrh that cannot be cured by HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Sold by druggists for over forty years. Price 75c. Testimonials free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

If you can't do the right thing remain idle until you can.

Keep your liver active, your bowels clean by taking Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets and you'll keep healthy, wealthy and wise. Adv.

Anger punishes itself.

Get New Kidneys!

The kidneys are the most overworked organs of the human body, and when they fail in their work of filtering out and throwing off the poisons developed in the system, things begin to happen.

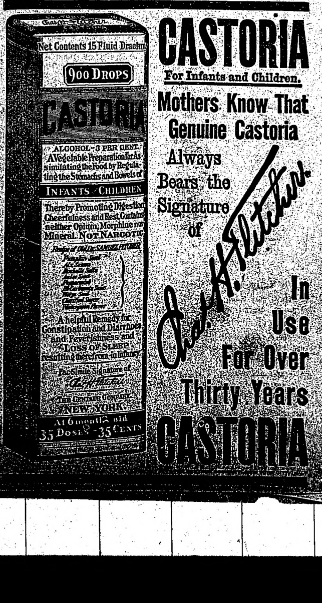
One of the first warnings is pain or stiffness in the lower part of the back; highly colored urine; loss of appetite; indigestion; irritation, or even stone in the bladder. These symptoms indicate a condition that may lead to that dreaded and fatal malady, Bright's disease, for which there is said to be no cure.

Do not delay a minute. At the first indication of trouble in the kidney, liver, bladder or urinary organs start taking Gold Medal Haarlem Oil Capsules, and save yourself before it is too late. Instant treatment is necessary in kidney and bladder troubles. A delay is often fatal.

You can almost certainly find immediate relief in Gold Medal Haarlem Oil Capsules. For more than 200 years this famous preparation has been an unfailing remedy for all kidney, bladder and urinary troubles.

It is the pure, original Haarlem Oil your great-grandmother used. About two capsules each day will keep you toned up and feeling fine. Get it at any drug store, and if it does not give you almost immediate relief, your money will be refunded. Be sure you get the GOLD MEDAL brand. None other genuine. In boxes, three sizes.—Adv.

Neglected, calumny soon expires.



CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachms

900 DROPS

CASTORIA

ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT.

A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of INFANTS CHILDREN

Thereby Promoting Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC

Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER

A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy.

Fac Simile Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW-YORK.

At 6 months old 35 DOSES—35 CENTS

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT PUB.

Published every Friday at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 18, 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

On our way down to Thief River Falls last Friday evening, we had a seat in the Electric car just back of two prune sellers, or we might say shingle nail sellers, as we believe that was their line, "fresh from Minneapolis." Their conversation was certainly disgusting to listen to by a common every day American citizen. One of them took a sleeping car ticket out of his pocket and showed the people that HE had come up from Minneapolis the night before in a pullman sleeping car. He then started in to roast the Electric car service on the Goodridge line, remarking that they were glad they did not have to return to Minneapolis by such train service. As we were leaving the car we remarked to them that the Electric Line service was somewhat crowded by freight work moving the big crop of wheat from eastern Pennington county, and received a cold stare for our pains. Judging from the looks of the back of their necks, we would take them to be a couple of able bodied men who had got married in haste to escape the selective draft, and we thought how fortunate it was for America that there were only a few of that class of citizens in it.

The Minnesota State Board of Immigration, are forming plans to provide farms for returning soldiers. There is one fact that they should consider, and that is to not endeavor to get a returned soldier to locate on worthless land that the land speculators will endeavor to unload onto the returning soldiers, as an act of patriotism. Send a lot of them up to eastern Pennington County, where they can get good land. Look over the miles of idle lands lying between farms that produced from twenty-five to thirty bushels of wheat an acre this year. Start them on farms of this kind and they will succeed, but don't try to start them on Jack Pine and stone land, where it will take them a life time to get a farm started.

Those who escaped the selective draft by claiming exemption as aliens, may not consider that they were so fortunate in the years to come, when they find that they have deprived themselves of the privilege of ever becoming citizens of the United States, with no more right to vote than a monkey. One applicant was asked by Judge Grindland, if he had claimed exemption from the draft as an alien. He answered "yes." The Judge then ordered the sheriff to remove him from court, as a man unfitted to become a citizen of a country like America.

We fully expect that when President Wilson returns from France, that he will have the campaign issue for his party in the next campaign fully studied out. He was elected the first time on the issue of reduction of the cost of living. The second time he was elected on the issue of he has kept us out of war. Living doubled in cost, and [illegible]

ITALY'S EFFORT IN WORLD WAR

Military, Financial and Industrial Contributions Equal to Allies.

ENLISTED 5,500,000 SOLDIERS

Created Huge Industries—War Bill $12,000,000,000.

By DR. FELICE FERRERO, Director Italian Bureau of Public Information.

The blood and treasure of Italy were freely spent in the successful effort to put Austria-Hungary out of the war. While Italy's efforts were not confined to the Austrian front, her contribution to allied success was greater here than in the other places where her troops fought the battle for civilization. Her financial and industrial efforts have been equal to her military effort, and in all these directions Italy has not lagged behind her allies.

Italy's soldiers have gone far afield. They contributed largely to the glorious victory on the Balkan front. A large contingent in France first gave powerful aid in the defense of Rheims, then took part in the advance of the allied forces.

Italy Had 5,500,000 Under Arms.

Since the beginning of the war Italy has called to the colors little less than 5,500,000 men and has suffered a loss of almost 1,500,000 of them. Of that loss nearly 350,000 died in battle, and 100,000 from disease. Over 550,000 are totally incapacitated, either by blindness, loss of limb or tuberculosis. At the present moment the strength of the Italian army is 4,025,000, including the class of men born in 1900, who have been called to the colors recently. It may be said, then, that the nation's man-power has suffered a permanent loss of nearly a million.

But Italy has inflicted an even greater punishment upon the foe. In Austrian prisoners alone she has taken approximately a million. The Austrian loss in killed and wounded is, of course, unknown to us, but even the most conservative estimates make it far greater than ours. In the June offensive on the Piave alone over 200,000 Austrian dead were left on the field.

Aside from their achievements in other theatres of the war, Italy's soldiers have fought through fifteen furious offensives on the Isonzo and the Piave, inflicting terrible losses on the foe in each. These campaigns were carried on in mountainous regions and under rigorous weather conditions that taxed to the utmost the genius of the military engineers and the endurance of the troops.

Over 2,500 miles of roads have been constructed on the mountains of Italy and of Albania, and 1,000 miles of aerial cable railroads (Teleferiche) have been built to carry food, ammunition and guns over deep ravines.

Economic Difficulties.

The magnitude of this military effort can be fully appreciated only when one takes into consideration the economic structure of the nation and the nature and number of its population. One must remember that out of 36,000,000 inhabitants in Italy at the beginning of the war only 17,000,000 were male. This seeming disproportion is caused by emigration, which was largely composed of male adults. Out of those 17,000,000 only 9,000,000 were adults economically productive. Consequently the subtraction of the mobilized forces has had an acute reaction on the economic life of the nation. It is estimated that on an average only 100 adults remained in each town or village to provide in each case for some 820 children below the age of fifteen.

Furthermore, the traditions of Italian family life render the work of their women an economic factor of less importance than in some other countries, though it has been utilized to the utmost and is becoming more available as old traditions give way to necessity.

Italy got no help from colonial contingents. On the contrary, the scarcity of native troops in Italy's colonies compelled the government to reinforce them with troops from the motherland. Nor has help come to Italy through the co-operation of workmen of neutral or allied countries. Italy, on the other hand, sent a large contingent of skilled workmen to France, thus allowing her to release valued elements for war. Furthermore, nearly 1,500,000 of our male adults residing in America gave to this great nation direct contribution to her economic and military efforts.

And yet Italy, lacking labor and industrial development, lacking almost entirely coal and raw materials, has by a miracle of energy been able to create almost from nothing a powerful organization of war industries.

Financially Italy Responded Well.

[illegible]

TVEDT and SON

LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIAL and AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

[illegible] Feed Mills and the [illegible] Gasoline Engines

LINOLEUM FOR FLOORS AND WAINSCOATING

We are here to satisfy.

GOODRIDGE MINNESOTA

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us at FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION

ESTATE OF Harry Stucy.

State of Minnesota, County of Pennington in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Harry Stucy Decedent.

The State of Minnesota To Theresa Stucy and all persons interested in the granting of administration of the estate of said decedent:

The petition of Theresa Stucy having been filed in this Court, representing that Harry Stucy, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died intestate on the 18th day of October 1918, and praying that letters of administration of his estate be granted to Edward C. Stucy and the Court having fixed the time and place for hearing said petition.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 31st day of December 1918, at one o'clock P. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 29th day of November 1918.

[Court Seal] Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
J. M. Bishop, Esq.
Attorney for Petitioner.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS AND FOR HEARING THEREON

ESTATE OF Johan Henrik Svenson.

State of Minnesota, County of Pennington in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Johan Henrik Svenson, Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to John Gust Nygren,

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof; and that Monday, the 21st day of July, 1919, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms in the city of Thief River Falls, in said County be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in The Sunbeam as provided by law.

Dated Dec. 21st, 1918.

[Court Seal] Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.
E. M. Stanton,
Attorney.

[illegible]

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Dec. 6th 1918.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minnesota Dec. 3rd 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Ole G. Hanson, of Rhoda, Minn, who on Sept. 22nd, 1917, made Homestead Application Serial No. 015809, for N½ SE¼, Section 18, Township 152 N. Range 40 W. 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 14th day of January 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Martin Solem, of Sunbeam, Minn., Jens Bolstad, W. L. Rodman, John Polbrook, all of Rhoda, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Dec. 20th 1918.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Dec. 17th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Hubert Jacobson, of Erie, Minn., who on Dec. 28th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07108, for S ½ [illegible] Section 26, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota at Thief River Falls Minnesota on the 27th day of January 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Anders Hansen Vake, Ludvik Johnson, Gustaf Iverson, Hilmer C. Iverson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal
Register.

SABBATH DAY IN DISPUTE

Really No Definite Information as to When Its Observance Had Its First Institution.

There is no definite information as to when the observation of the first day of the week was substituted by the Christians for that of the seventh day, the ancient Jewish Sabbath. It undoubtedly arose among the earlier practices of the Christian church, and was regarded as the first day to be held sacred, because in the words of one of the fathers, "it is the first day in which God changed darkness, and the same day, also, Jesus Christ, our Savior, rose from the dead." The several references in the New Testament to the Lord's day, and to the first day of the week, will, of course, be borne in mind. Various additional reasons taken from the Old Testament were advanced by others of the early fathers in support of the observance of this day. The first law, either ecclesiastical or civil, by which the sabbatical observance of Sunday is known to have been ordained is an edict of Constantine, A. D. 321, forbidding all work but necessary husbandry on the already venerable Sunday. In the Theodosian code it is enjoined that on Sunday, rightfully designated by our ancestors as the Lord's day, all law suits and public business shall cease. Since the ninth century Sunday has been a thoroughly established institution in Christian countries as a day of rest and religious exercises, and one exempt from any occupations of purely secular character except such [illegible]

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALTY

J. M. BISHOP, President JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDLUND, Cashier

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,

Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray line in connection.

Charges reasonable.

East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a. m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o'clock p. m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p. m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p. m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

B. H. Protzeller General Manager

Oh, Boy!

The war department recently invited bids for the following to supply 125 regiments: Seventeen thousand five hundred sets of boxing gloves, 7,000 baseball bats, 21,100 baseballs, 35,000 playground balls, 3,000 rugby footballs, 7,300 soccer footballs, 350 volley balls and 1,250 medicine balls.

Tallow Dips in Denmark.

Denmark has a lighting problem so serious that the Danish government recently purchased 400 tons of tallow from which to make candles, Commercial Agent Normal Anderson reports from Copenhagen.

"There is a scarcity of kerosene also, and electricity is, of course, not available to the isolated farmhouse," says Mr. Anderson, who quotes from the Tidsskrift for Industri, which, in discussing the possibilities of acetylene and alcohol illumination, states: "Acetylene may now legally be used that may be included in fire insurance [illegible]. As a result, the manufacture of acetylene lamps has flourished greatly [illegible]

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Elliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems.

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law

McGinn Block

Thief River Falls - - Minn

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Legend of the Garnet.

The Indians who live in Arizona have a great deal of sentiment about the garnet mines, it is said, and there are numerous legends concerning it, one of which is that centuries ago on a cold winter night the little daughter of a great Indian chief died, and as she passed away Indians standing outside the place where she lay noticed an immense multitude of sparks that flew up from the chief's chimney and settled upon the mountain side, where they shone as brightly as stars, never growing cold and dead.

Later they sank into the earth and formed the garnets that gem the entire mountain.

Inalienable Feminine Right.

"How much is the watermelon, Mr. Brown?" asked a ragged little miss of four years.

"Oh, go long with you," replied the grocer. "Your mamma hasn't given you any money to spend on watermelons."

"Well," rejoined the child, "haven't I got as good right to go shoppin' as the other ladies?"

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

A NATION'S STRENGTH IS IN ITS FOOD SUPPLY

[illegible]

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JANUARY 3, 1919 NO. 42

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGE—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGE—

Buy a "Smileage Book" for your soldier boy. For sale at all postoffices.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGE—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam post office.

Five cords of dry poplar cord wood for sale. Inquire at the office.

We wish all our readers a Happy New Year.

Miss Ella Causin made a trip to Thief River Falls yesterday to get some dental work done.

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We are sending out a large number of bills to delinquent subscribers this week. Please send check by return mail, and oblige.

Walter McAndress and Hilmer Finstad from Highlanding, have been drawn on the petit jury, for the next term of court, and S. L. Holm will be on the grand jury.

George Nereson will spend part of the winter in St. Paul, as he does his farming by gasoline tractor power, that does not need any care during the winter.

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Any other business that may [illegible]

IN DESTROYER'S FIRE ROOM

Not an Inviting Lounging Place, but a Most Necessary Part of the Warship.

Descend a manhole in the deck. The cover is closed and secured behind you. A door, gasketed [illegible] locked [illegible] foot of the ladder. As it opens comes a pressure on your eardrums like the air lock of a caisson. It is the forced draft. [illegible] thread your way amid pumps and feed-water heaters and descend still farther to the furnace level.

Twenty-five knots, twenty-eight [illegible] miles an hour [illegible]. You think [illegible] dust, of heat, the clatter of shovels [illegible] grimy, sweaty [illegible]. A water tender stands calmly watching the flow of oil [illegible] feeding the furnaces. Now and then he casts an eye to the gauge glasses. His two firemen give a turn to the fuel cock [illegible] of oil to a pump. The vibration of the hull and the hum of the blower are the only sounds. Fresh, cool air sweeps through in a steady stream.

You have purchased absolution from the service's burden of coaling ship—but you pay in oil. You smell oil in the smoke from the funnels; you breathe it from the oil range in the galley. Your clothes gather it from stanchions and rails. The destroyer is not built whose bulkheads will stand oil-tight in the weaving hull, and the water tanks are flavored with the seepage from neighboring fuel compartments. You drink petroleum in the water and taste it in the soup. The curry in the lamb "kills" it, but the ice reeks of Mexican crude. The butter, absorbing the vapors, tastes like some queer vaseline. At first your stomach revolts. You starve yourself for a trip, grow used to it and come back with renewed appetite.

The wind draws ahead. A short sea is running with a tremendous ground swell. Fourteen knots would ease her, but 25—drilling ahead into it—is cruel work for a long, lean hull, no depth, no beam, lines like a jackknife. The convoy is bowing gracefully to it, just filling her hawsepipes. You are submarining, taking spray in sheets clean over the stacks.—Leslie's.

GOOD SAMARITAN OF EUROPE

Switzerland Surely Has Earned Right to That Title From War-Stricken Nations Surrounding Her.

Since the battle of Morgarten in 1315, Switzerland has blazed the trail toward human freedom as the Good Samaritan of war-stricken Europe, says Frederick Dossenbach in American Review of Reviews.

The Helvetian republic was born at the end of the thirteenth century through a desire for emancipation from autocratic despotism, when she scrapped the divine right of kings. The very pact (known as the "Vow of Grutli") which the ancient federates swore to on that quiet spot, the Grutli, on the classic lake of Lucerne, on the first day of August, 1291, embodied the great principle of the right of those who submit to authority to have a voice in their own governments. There the old Swiss proclaimed self-government against the autocratic rule of the Hapsburgs.

Since those early struggles Switzerland fought fiercely and unfalteringly to maintain her liberty and independence until following the Napoleonic wars. At the congress of Paris in 1815 the European powers—France, Great Britain, Russia, Portugal, Prussia and Austria—formally and authentically acknowledged that the perpetual neutrality and inviolability of Switzerland and its independence from all foreign influence are in the best interests of the policy of the whole of Europe.

Tallow Dips in Denmark.

Denmark has a lighting problem so serious that the Danish government recently purchased 400 tons of tallow from which to make candles, Commercial Agent Normal Anderson reports from Copenhagen.

There is a scarcity of kerosene also, and electricity is of course not available to the isolated farmhouse, says Mr. Anderson, who quotes from the Tidsskrift for Industri, which in discussing the possibilities of acetylene and alcohol illumination states: "Acetylene may now legally be used and may be included in fire insurance risks. As a result the manufacture of acetylene lamps has flourished greatly, and at the end of the year 180 types had been put on the market."—Exchange.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh [illegible]

[illegible] PEACE ON EARTH, GOOD WILL TOWARD MEN

WINTON NICHOLS Lumber Company

WHAT WOMEN ARE DOING FOR SOLDIERS IN FRANCE

Fight in the Ranks of the Red Cross Against Pain, Disease and Death.

They have known [illegible] they were [illegible] two thousand and more women who have gone [illegible] France for varied service under the American Red Cross, and the more than nine thousand nurses whom the American Red Cross has enrolled for foreign duty under the United States Army and Navy Nurse Corps.

They went under orders, as soldiers do, prepared for any emergency as soldiers do; they assumed many strange and unforeseen tasks, as soldiers do. Literally, they went as fighters, against pain, disease and death.

A mobile surgical unit, or nurses—those words don't mean very much, perhaps, the first time we hear them. But see such a unit follow an Army up to an advanced post, see how the nurses work with steady hands beside the surgeons as the stretchers with the newly wounded are brought in. See thousands of them in evacuation hospitals, base hospitals, convalescent hospitals, tuberculosis hospitals, some of them in French military hospitals where sometimes our men are sent, see them with their specialized skill in head surgery, or fracture work, or psychiatry—all these women [illegible] keep head and hand cool and steady when the ambulances [illegible] harvests of wounded. Then [illegible] the words "Our Nurses," as we say "Our Soldiers," "Our Sailors," "Our Marines."

On the night of March [illegible], when the Germans were fast advancing, and already within six kilometers of Annel, an outpost of Compiegne, two American doctors remained, who, under order of the French government, had sent the patients and personnel of their hospital farther back the night before. The artillery was deafening, but the American Ambulance sections kept bringing their wounded to Annel. These doctors said that as long as the American boys brought them wounded they would operate. Two nurses volunteered from Compiegne, and so in the deserted chateau the two surgeons, the two nurses and the ten drivers worked calmly on while the buzz of aeroplanes shook the air, and the blasting guns shook the earth.

Through three takings of Belgrade, first when the city was taken by the Austrians, again when it was retaken by the Serbians, and still again when it was taken back by the Germans and Austrians together, an American Red Cross nurse, Mary Gladwin, worked in the operating room. In that first [illegible], when nine thousand wounded crowded the wards and halls and yard of the thousand-bed hospital, the doctor and nurse worked together for day and night without stopping, giving to each operation an average of six minutes and employing emergencies inspired by the desperate need of the moment; they did not know that the city had been taken until all the stretchers brought Austrian wounded and Austrian doctors came to their relief.

Several hundred women are working over there in the American Red Cross canteens. There are about two hundred of these canteens along the French and American lines of communication, and the women are working under great pressure, feeding thousands of soldiers. The Red Cross is also establishing canteens by military request at a number of Aviation Camps. American women conduct these stations, comprising canteen and club and reading room. Everyone of these canteens has something of the genius of home about it, and it is because of this, no less than the facilities for cleanliness and rest and refreshment, that the French government has given the responsibility for maintaining canteens for both armies to the hands of the American Red Cross.

In large numbers women are going abroad as hospital hut workers, also, and as social workers for trained service among the refugees and the repatriated. At each base hospital the Red Cross is equipping as fast as they can be built, recreation huts for convalescent soldiers.

Clerical workers have steadily increased in number for the administrative offices. From that original group of eighteen, which as the first American Red Cross Commission to France sailed about June 1st, 1917, the organization has grown to a working force of more than 5,000 men and women.

Siamese importers are purchasing more cutlery than they did formerly and there should be an opportunity for the sale of American supplies. Japan has profited by the increased demand. The value of cutlery imports from Japan advanced from $83 in 1914-15 to $12,784 in 1916-17. American machine tools are widely used in Siam and vigorous selling campaigns should be planned for the purpose of introducing other lines of cutlery after the war.—New York Journal of Commerce.

RECORD PRICE FOR SPEECH

Chauncey Depew Tells of Occasion When a Few Spoken Words Were Worth Much Money.

In commenting upon the death of Mrs. Russell Sage, Chauncey M. Depew, who knew Mrs. Sage for 40 years and was an intimate associate of her husband for a longer period, told how he made a $120,000 speech at her suggestion.

Mr. Depew stated that although Mr. Sage accumulated a vast fortune he rarely gave away any money, adding that the reason for this was the confidence which he reposed in the judgment of his wife as an able and experienced philanthropist. He said that years ago he received a letter from Mrs. Sage inviting him to make an address at the Emma Willard school at Troy, N. Y., upon the occasion of the donation by Mr. Sage to the school of a large sum of money for use in erecting a building. This was the school of which Mrs. Sage was a graduate. [illegible]

"I replied," said Mr. Depew, "that I was so overwhelmed with engagements to speak that it would be impossible for me to accept the invitation. [illegible] received by special messenger a note from Mrs. Sage saying, [illegible] Russell Sage is going to give $120,000 [illegible]

RECLAIM MANY SUNKEN SHIPS

Hundreds of Vessels in British Waters Have Been Salvaged—Possibility of Raising the Lusitania.

Most welcome is the announcement from London that since January, 1915, 407 ships sunk by the Germans in British waters have been salvaged, 147 of them by improved methods in five months of the present year.

Britain's coast, like our own, is edged by a broad belt of shallow water. For 200 miles of the channel's length no spot reaches a depth of 100 fathoms, much of it is quite shallow, which accounts for the chop that makes so many who cross it briefly unhappy. Off our own Norfolk one gets well out of sight of land before reaching water too deep for salvage operations. Depth increases more rapidly off the Irish coast, but even the Lusitania lies near the 50-fathom line, below the shatter of the storm, yet near enough the surface so that many practical wreckers have said that it would be possible, though exceedingly difficult, to bring her forth to a nautical resurrection.

[illegible] things can be done as [illegible] our engineers showed when they raised the U-boat's biggest victim along our coast, the Herbert L. Pratt, and brought her safe to shore. What the improved methods used on England may be we shall probably not know until after the war. That they are defeating the murderous submarines of their prey in so many cases is good news.

Fireproof Celluloid.

Great interest has been aroused by the announcement that a professor in one of the Japanese universities had invented a [illegible]

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

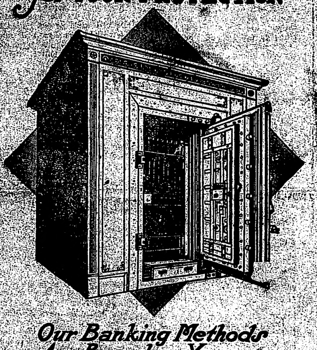
First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry J. Enderlie, Cashier

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COMPLETE CHAOS IN RUSSIA

Inevitable Anarchy as the Result of Insufficient Supplies of Food for the People.

[illegible] most terrible toll of the Russian winter will be taken in the peasant villages, the home of nine-tenths of Russia's 180,000,000, Oliver M. Sayler writes in the Saturday Evening Post. The sullen and defiant muzhik, who has planted for himself and only for himself, hasn't taken into account the possibility that superior forces from the city or from his own or a neighboring village may seize his grain. When the calamity befalls, an endless train of disaster and bloodshed and starvation will follow in its wake. Reprisal on some weaker peasant will be the next step, and from that the flame will spread to virulent border warfare, with whole villages on the trail to plunder the grain bins of others or intrenched to protect their own. In some districts, even before I left, this most cruel form of civil strife had broken out.

I contemplated returning from Petrograd to Moscow by sleigh overland in case the German advance enveloped the railroad outlet. Careful investigation, however, disclosed the fact that [illegible]

EPIGRAPHS PROVE A PUZZLE

Explanation of Hieroglyphics Admittedly Very Old Will Surely Be of the Greatest Interest.

Amateur archeologists of California are endeavoring to interest professional scientists of the East in the epigraphs which abound on the rocks of Round Valley, not far from the city of Bishop, and which are believed to be as old, if not older, than the hieroglyphics of earliest Egypt, to which they bear a strange resemblance.

It is believed by many that the strange markings constituted the names by which ancient tribes marked the source of water supply for the benefit of those of their number who lived roving lives.

These hieroglyphics have never been deciphered, although they are matters of record in the leading museums of the country, it is said. The Indian tribes now living in the vicinity declare they are the work of the Indians of North America and that they antedate all aboriginal lore.

Some who have examined the strange markings in the flinty bowlders say the hieroglyphics closely resemble those of earliest Egypt and may replace the latter as the first written language of humanity.

They are found always in the vicinity of water supplies, the same markings discovered near Bishop appearing also on rocks extending through the Canadian border, down through Washington, Oregon and California to the Mexican line and beyond. This, it is argued, indicates that prehistoric tribes marked the highways for their traveling members [illegible]

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JANUARY 3, 1919 NO. 42

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THE LOCAL NEWS

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Secretary.

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Switzerland Surely Has Earned Right to That Title From War-Stricken Nations Surrounding Her.

Since the battle of Morgarten in 1315 Switzerland has blazed the trail toward human freedom as the "Good Samaritan" of war-stricken Europe, says Frederick Dossenbach in American Review of Reviews.

The Helvetian republic was born at the end of the thirteenth century, through a desire for emancipation from autocratic despotism, when she scrap-heaped the divine right of kings. The very pact (known as the "Vow of Grutli") which the ancient federates swore to on that quiet spot, the Grutli, on the classic lake of Lucerne, on the first day of August, 1291, embodied the great principle of "the right of those who submit to authority to have a voice in their own governments." There the old Swiss proclaimed self-government against the autocratic rule of the Hapsburgs.

Since those early struggles Switzerland fought fiercely and unfalteringly to maintain her liberty and independence until following the Napoleonic wars. At the congress of Paris in 1815 the European powers—France, Great Britain, Russia, Portugal, Prussia and Austria—formally and authentically acknowledged that the perpetual "neutrality and inviolability of Switzerland and its independence from all foreign influence are in the best interests of the policy of the whole of Europe."

Tallow Dips in Denmark.

Denmark has a lighting problem so serious that the Danish government recently purchased 400 tons of tallow from which to make candles, Commercial Agent Normal Anderson reports from Copenhagen.

"There is a scarcity of kerosene also, and electricity is, of course, not available to the isolated farmhouse," says Mr. Anderson, who quotes from the Tidsskrift for Industri, which, in discussing the possibilities of acetylene and alcohol illumination, states: "Acetylene may now legally be used and may be included in fire insurance risks. As a result the manufacture of acetylene lamps has flourished greatly and at the end of the year 180 types had been put on the market."—Exchange.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists. [illegible]

Permit us to extend the season's well wishes, trebly sincere in the knowledge that such a period of universal rejoicing has never been experienced before, and that now indeed there is "PEACE ON EARTH—GOOD WILL TOWARD MEN."

WINTON NICHOLS
Lumber Company

WHAT WOMEN ARE DOING FOR SOLDIERS IN FRANCE

Fight in the Ranks of the Red Cross Against Pain, Disease and Death.

They have known very well the risk they were taking—the two thousand and more women who have gone to France for varied services under the American Red Cross, and the more than nine thousand nurses whom the American Red Cross has assigned to foreign duty under the United States Army and Navy Nurse Corps.

They went under orders, as soldiers do; prepared for any emergencies, as soldiers do, they assumed many strange and unforeseen tasks, as soldiers do. Literally, they went as fighters, against pain, disease and death.

A "mobile surgical unit of nurses"—those words don't mean very much, perhaps, the first time we hear them. But see such an unit follow an army up to an advanced post; see how the nurses work with steady hands beside the surgeons as the stretchers with the newly wounded are brought in. See thousands of them in evacuation hospitals, base hospitals, convalescent hospitals, tuberculosis hospitals; some of them in French military hospitals where sometimes our men are sent; see them with their specialized skill in head surgery, or fracture work, or psychiatry—all these women who keep head and hand cool and steady, when the ambulances unload great harvests of wounded. Then we say the words "Our Nurses," as we say "Our Soldiers," "Our Sailors," "Our Marines."

On the night of March 25th, when the Germans were fast advancing, and already within six kilometers of Annel, an outpost of Compiegne, two American doctors remained, who under order of the French government, had sent the patients and personnel of their hospital farther back the night before. The artillery was deafening, but the American Ambulance sections kept bringing their wounded to Annel. These doctors said that as long as the American boys brought them wounded they would operate. Two nurses volunteered from Compiegne, and so in the deserted chateau the two surgeons, the two nurses and the ten drivers worked calmly on, while the buzz of aeroplanes shook the air, and the blasting guns shook the earth.

Through three takings of Belgrade, first when the city was taken by the Austrians, again when it was retaken by the Serbians, and still again when it was taken back by the Germans and Austrians together, an American Red Cross nurse, Mary Gladwin, worked in the operating room. In that first capture, when nine thousand wounded crowded the wards and halls and yard of the thousand-bed hospital and doctor and nurse worked together for day and night without stopping, giving to each operation an average of six minutes and employing emergencies inspired by the desperate need of the moment, they did not know that the city had been taken until all the stretchers brought Austrian wounded, and Austrian doctors came to their relief.

Several hundred women are working over there in the American Red Cross canteens. There are about two hundred of these canteens along the French and American lines of communication, and the women are working under great pressure, feeding thousands of soldiers. The Red Cross is also establishing canteens by military request at a number of Aviation Camps. American women conduct these stations, comprising canteen and club and reading room. Everyone of these canteens has something of the genius of home about it; and it is because of this, no less than the facilities for cleanliness and rest and refreshment, that the French government has given the responsibility for maintaining canteens for both armies to the hands of the American Red Cross.

In large numbers women are going abroad as hospital hut workers, also, and as social workers for trained service among the refugees and the repatriated. At each base hospital the Red Cross is equipping, as fast as they can be built, recreation huts for convalescent soldiers.

Clerical workers have steadily increased in number for the administrative offices. From that original group of eighteen, which as the first American Red Cross Commission to France sailed about June 1st, 1917, the organization has grown to a working force of more than 5,000 men and women.

Siamese importers are purchasing more cutlery than they did formerly and there should be an opportunity for the sale of American supplies. Japan has profited by the increased demand. The value of cutlery imports from Japan advanced from $83 in 1914-15 to $12,784 in 1916-17. American machine tools are widely used in Siam and vigorous selling campaigns should be planned for the purpose of introducing other lines of cutlery after the war.—New York Journal of Commerce.

RECORD PRICE FOR SPEECH

Chauncey Depew Tells of Occasion When a Few Spoken Words Were Worth Much Money.

In commenting upon the death of Mrs. Russell Sage, Chauncey M. Depew, who knew Mrs. Sage for 40 years and was an intimate associate of her husband for a longer period, told how he made a $120,000 speech at her suggestion.

Mr. Depew stated that although Mr. Sage accumulated a vast fortune he rarely gave away any money, adding that the reason for this was the confidence which he reposed in the judgment of his wife as an able and experienced philanthropist. He said that years ago he received a letter from Mrs. Sage inviting him to make an address at the Emma Willard school at Troy, N. Y., upon the occasion of the donation by Mr. Sage to the school of a large sum of money for use in erecting a building. This was the school of which Mrs. Sage was a graduate.

"I replied," said Mr. Depew, "that I was so overwhelmed with engagements to speak that it would be impossible for me to accept the invitation. In answer I received by special messenger a note from Mrs. Sage saying: 'Russell is going to give $120,000. He will not give one cent unless you make the speech. This is Russell's first excursion into this field. Don't you think he ought to be encouraged?'

"My immediate reply was: 'I will make that speech.'"

RECLAIM MANY SUNKEN SHIPS

Hundreds of Vessels in British Waters Have Been Salvaged—Possibility of Raising the Lusitania.

Most welcome is the announcement from London that since January, 1915, 407 ships sunk by the Germans in British waters have been salvaged; 147 of them, by improved methods, in five months of the present year.

Britain's coast, like our own, is edged by a broad belt of shallow water. For 200 miles of the channel's length no spot reaches a depth of 100 fathoms; much of it is quite shallow, which accounts for the chop that makes so many who cross it briefly unhappy.

From our own Norfolk one gets well out of sight of land before reaching water too deep for salvage operations. Depth increases more rapidly off the Irish coast, but even the Lusitania lies near the 50-fathom line, below the shatter of the storm, yet near enough the surface so that many practical wreckers have said that it would be possible, though exceedingly difficult, to bring her forth to a nautical resurrection.

That some things can be done as well as others our engineers showed when they raised the U-boats' biggest victim along our coast, the Herbert Pratt, and brought her safe to shore. What the "improved methods" used off England may be we shall probably not know until after the war. That they are cheating the murderous submarines of their prey in so many cases is good news.

Fireproof Celluloid.

Great interest has been aroused by the announcement that a professor in one of the Japanese universities had invented a successful incombustible substitute for celluloid, to be manufactured from soya bean cake.

The new product has been given the trade name of "Satolite," derived from the name of the inventor, Prof. S. Sato, and a company for its manufacture has been started with a capital of 2,000,000 yen ($1,000,000).

Satolite is described as [illegible]

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can aid you consistently. Come in and lets talk it over. Our interest are mutual.

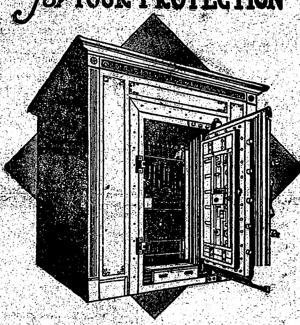
We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank
Oklee, - Minn.

A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. OLOF TANDE, V.P.
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,
Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry J. Enderlie, Cashier

Inalienable Feminine Right.

"How much is the watermelon, Mr. Brown?" asked a ragged little miss of four years.

"Oh, go long with you," replied the grocer. "Your mamma hasn't given you any money to spend on watermelons."

"Well," rejoined the child, "haven't I got as good right to go shoppin' as the other ladies?"

COMPLETE CHAOS IN RUSSIA

Inevitable Anarchy as the Result of Insufficient Supplies of Food for the People.

"By far the most terrible toll of the Russian winter will be taken in the peasant villages, the home of nine-tenths of Russia's 180,000,000, Oliver M. Sayler writes in the Saturday Evening Post. The sullen and defiant mujhik, who has planted for himself and only for himself, hasn't taken into account the possibility that superior force from the city or from his own or a neighboring village may seize his grain. When the calamity befalls, an endless train of disaster and bloodshed and starvation will follow in its wake.

Reprisal on some weaker peasant will be the next step, and from that the flame will spread to virulent border warfare with whole villages on the trail to plunder the grain bins of others or intrenched to protect their own. In some districts, even before I left, this most cruel form of civil strife had broken out.

I contemplated returning from Petrograd to Moscow by sleigh overland in case the German advance enveloped the railroad outlets. Careful investigation, however, disclosed the fact that machine guns brought home from the front were mounted on all the roads leading into many villages and travelers approached them at their peril.

EPIGRAPHS PROVE A PUZZLE

Explanation of Hieroglyphics Admittedly Very Old Will Surely Be of the Greatest Interest.

Amateur archeologists of California are endeavoring to interest professional scientists of the East in the epigraphs which abound on the rocks of Round Valley, not far from the city of Bishop, and which are believed to be as old, if not older, than the hieroglyphics of earliest Egypt, to which they bear a strange resemblance.

It is believed by many that the strange markings constituted the names by which ancient tribes marked the source of water supply for the benefit of those of their number who lived roving lives.

These hieroglyphics have never been deciphered, although they are matters of record in the leading museums of the country, it is said. The Indian tribes now living in the vicinity declare they are the work of the Indians of North America and that they antedate all aboriginal lore.

Some who have examined the strange markings in the flinty bowlders say the heiroglyphics closely resemble those of earliest Egypt and may replace the latter as the first written language of humanity.

They are found always in the vicinity of water supplies, the same markings discovered near Bishop appearing also on rocks extending through the Canadian border, down through Washington, Oregon and California to the Mexican line and beyond. This fact, it is argued, indicates that prehistoric tribes marked a highway for their migrating members or for their armies, giving specific directions as to the best water supplies along the way.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

WILSON SPEAKS TO BIG THRONG

President Makes Brief Address From the Balcony of Buckingham Palace.

RESPONDS TO CLAMOR

Estimates Agree That at Least Two Million People Lined the Two Miles of Streets Through Which Party Passed.

London, Dec. 27.—President Wilson's first day in England reached the climax when he stood with Mrs. Wilson and the king and queen on the balcony of Buckingham palace, facing a throng which stretched down the Mall to the admiralty, a half mile distant, and overflowed St. James' park on one side and Green park on the other.

Only a corporal's guard could hear the President's brief speech, but the people, who had demanded that he show himself, gave him a greeting more clamorous than any other guest of the nation has commanded within the memory of the oldest Londoners.

Tribute to Wilson and U. S.

The day's events constitute a tribute to the President and the United States which will be historic. The official ceremonials—a reception by the Dover corporation and the navy; the welcome at the station by the royal family and the chief officials of the empire and the state progress through the heart of London—were colored with touches of medieval pageantry, even to the crimson-coated beef-eaters from the tower, bearing halberds, which the British people cherish.

People's Assemblage Spontaneous.

But the assembling of the people was spontaneous. That was the chief note of the day. There had been no time to erect stands, and windows were not advertised for rent. The people simply flocked in from all quarters afoot, in motors and in other vehicles, carrying flags and their lunches and standing for hours in the cold for a chance to get a sight of the President.

It was a gathering principally of the plain people; the others were in the country for the holiday. It was a diverse and picturesque throng such as few capitals can muster, with a large element of soldiers, among whom the colonials and Americans seemed conspicuous and popular, a detachment of wounded from the hospitals, attended by nurses, getting a large share of the cheers.

Ovation for Royal Couple.

The popularity of the king and queen was again attested by the ovation given them while on their drive to the station to meet the President. Everyone agreed that London has never known another such demonstration, except on great national days when the British people have celebrated the inaugural of a new reign or a milestone in the old.

It is estimated that 2,000,000 people crowded the two miles of streets through which the state procession passed. These were canopied with flags and bunting, and amid the thudding of the saluting cannon, the President of the United States receiving a popular welcome almost unprecedented in history.

DESTROYERS COMING HOME

Ten American War Vessels Set Sail From Queenstown.

Queenstown, Dec. 27.—Ten American destroyers, flying their long "homeward bound" pennants, steamed out of the harbor amid the roar of whistles from shipping.

In the returning flotilla were the destroyers Stockton, Wilkes, Beale, Duncan, Rowan, Kimberley, Allen, Downes, Davis and Simpson. They were accompanied by the tug Genesee.

PARLIAMENT IS DISSOLVED

Proclamation May Save Turkish Cabinet From Resigning.

Washington, Dec. 27.—Dissolution of the Turkish parliament was proclaimed by the minister of the interior, according to a dispatch from Constantinople to the Petit Parisien, reported to Washington through official channels. It had been expected that the Turkish cabinet would fall, the report said, but instead the house of deputies was dissolved by proclamation.

TREASURER PLEADS GUILTY

County Official Admits Withholding Funds From Successor.

Belleville, Ill., Dec. 27.—Fred Warning, former treasurer of St. Clair county, Ill., pleaded guilty in Belleville circuit court to withholding $91,819.64 from his successor and was sentenced to an indeterminate term of one to 10 years in Chester penitentiary.

Stamps Are Good Any Time.

Washington, Dec. 27.—To clear away a mistaken idea reported from army sections that War Savings certificates must be cashed before Jan. 1, Lewis B. Franklin, director of war loan organization, issued this statement: "War Savings stamps and Thrift stamps are as good as gold whether your certificate or thrift card is completely filled or not. The [illegible]

STATE BREVITIES

Moorhead.—The annual meeting of the Northwest Central Teachers' association will be held in Moorhead at the normal on Feb. 6 and 7.

Stillwater.—County Agent A. G. McCormack reports that threshing operations will continue in this county until after the first of the year if weather conditions permit.

Pipestone.—A report received here from Washington shows that Pipestone far exceeded its quota in the purchase of mileage books for soldiers in training camps.

St. Cloud.—George G. Magnuson has returned from the Chicago road meeting where he represented the city and the Central Minnesota Auxiliary of the National Parks Highway association.

Duluth.—Marshall Wells Hardware company will erect the "Zenith Quality City," in a suburb of Duluth, 80 acres having been purchased. The model city will be for employes of the company only.

Bemidji.—William S. Ridgeway, who was convicted in district court on charges of making treasonable speeches, was sentenced to pay a fine of $200 and spend six months in the Beltrami county jail.

Minneapolis.—Eric Bergstrom, 76 years old, is dead and his wife, Marie, 72 years old, is in the Minneapolis City hospital and is not expected to live, as a result of accidental gas poisoning at their home in this city.

Stillwater.—An extension until January 31, 1919, has been granted by the War Department to the Twin City Forge & Foundry Company for the completion of a six-inch shell order. The extension affects 2,553 employes, and it is also expected that further extensions will be granted which will carry the work up to April 1.

St. Paul.—Charles H. Buckley, cashier of the First National bank, died of heart disease at Long Beach, Cal., where he had gone to recover his health. Mr. Buckley entered the employ of the old Second National bank thirty-six years ago and remained with that institution until it was merged with the First National in 1913.

St. Paul.—Warnings to improve sanitary conditions in their establishments were sent to a large number of Minnesota dairies and restaurants during the past month. The warnings are expected to be followed by a special effort on the part of owners. If the notices are unheeded the State Dairy and Food department will take steps leading to the prosecution of offenders.

Moorhead.—Preliminary plans for the proposed new city hall and fire department headquarters to cost not more than $45,000 were approved by the city council. The proposition will be passed to the charter commission by the finance committee of the council with the request that a proposed amendment authorizing the construction of the building be submitted to a vote at the city election in February.

Stillwater.—At a meeting of the Holstein Breeders of Washington county held here H. R. Leonard, former county agent, discussed the proposition of placing a number of good Holstein sires in the burned-over area around Moose Lake. The animals, according to the plan outlined, are to be loaned to the farmers of that locality for a period of two years free of cost with the privilege of purchasing the same within that time.

Hibbing.—Petitions for county aid have more than doubled since the epidemic started, according to C. E. Everett, range probation officer. Mother's pensions are asked by many who have lost a husband or brother. Mr. Everett is looking into every case carefully and as quickly as possible assistance is extended. One appeal that looks fraudulent may lead to arrests. An Austrian woman, whose husband died of the "flu," made a pitiable appeal for assistance. Upon investigation the authorities discovered that her husband had left her $1,000 life insurance, $300 in the bank, $500 in Liberty bonds and that she was the owner of a farm and some city lots. She was promptly ordered from the office with a reprimand.

St. Paul.—Farmers' and Home-Makers' Week scheduled to be held at University Farm, St. Paul, December 30 to January 4, has been called off for this year and with it about 20 meetings of state organizations closely related to agriculture. This course was decided upon because of the dangers of spreading influenza and as a means of protecting the public health—not because of any prevalence of influenza at University Farm. While Farmers' and Home-Makers' Week will not, therefore, be held this year, it is possible that the various organizations which were to meet during the week will hold their annual meetings later. The authorities at University Farm extend the facilities of the institution to any such organizations as may care to meet later when the dangers of the epidemic have passed.

St. Paul.—The state securities commission has suspended the license of the Pan Motor company of St. Cloud to sell stock in Minnesota. The suspension was based on what the commission termed an indication of intention by the company to not comply with the commission's order limiting commission on sales of stock to 20 per cent.

Warren.—H. E. Harmon, banker, Sycamore, Ill., has been in the Red River valley to dispose of some [illegible]

[illegible] WELL OFF

State Treasurer's Report Shows State [illegible] in Splendid Condition.

Minnesota closed its last fiscal year with its finances in better condition than ever before in the state's history, according to the annual report of State Treasurer Rines. The treasurer's balance at the close of business July 31, 1918, was $[illegible], an increase of $2,820,866.78 in two years. Of this amount $4,328,287.96 was credited to the Revenue fund as compared with a balance of $1,921,756.86 two years previous. That the state has been able to actually increase the balance in the Revenue fund nearly two million dollars during a period when unusual expenditures of large sums have been necessary on account of the war is very gratifying.

St. Cloud.—D. H. Freeman, mayor of St. Cloud, has resigned owing to ill health. His successor has not been named.

Pipestone.—Hans Spoltenburg, a farmer, has been missing several days. An extensive search is being conducted.

Bemidji.—E. J. Willits sold the H. H. Miller farm of 400 acres comprising [illegible] of Southern Minnesota. The consideration was $13,000 cash.

Crosby.—The villages of Crosby, Ironton, Cuyuna, Manganese and Trommald went over the top the first day in the drive for Red Cross membership.

Long Prairie.—Paul Hosalla, for forty-five years a farmer of the town of Hartford, died at his home about nine miles northwest of Long Prairie of pneumonia following influenza.

St. Cloud.—At the regular meeting of the city commissioners a communication was received from the international brotherhood of teamsters asking for an increase of $1 a day in wages.

Windom.—To go over the top three times and come out with only a slight bullet wound under the chin was the experience of Walter Bell of this city. Mrs. Bell has just been informed of her son's injury.

Minneapolis.—Capt. Charles Wallace, marine corps, twice wounded in action in France after enlisting the day the United States declared war on Germany, is back. He is a son of State Senator Carl Wallace.

Barnesville.—Sergeant Kenneth J. Masterson, Barnesville, reported slightly wounded in action in the casualty list, is the son of Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Masterson and was a twin brother of Corporal Maurice Masterson, who was killed in action on Nov. 1.

St. Paul.—Robert F. Leonard, former American vice consul at Astrakhan, Russia, has arrived home here after spending three months as a prisoner of the Bolshevik government in Russia. He is the son of Rev. H. G. Leonard. Mr. Leonard said that no charges were presented against him, nor was he given a hearing of any kind.

Minneapolis.—The State Association of Farmers Mutual Insurance companies at the annual convention here adopted resolutions pledging financial support to the several township farmers' insurance companies in the Minnesota forest fires district, which were hit hard by the October conflagrations. It was estimated that the small organizations must meet claims aggregating $300,000.

Bemidji.—Though Northern Minnesota is covered with snow three feet deep, the weather has been comparatively mild, and with swamps not frozen the outlook for large logging operations is discouraging, Oscar Arneson, state superintendent of timber, said on his return from an official business trip through northern counties. About $50,000 worth of timber on small tracts of state-owned land was sold by Mr. Arneson at sales at International Falls, Two Harbors, Duluth, Grand Rapids and Bemidji.

Red Wing.—Santa Claus came near burning at a school entertainment in District No. 22, Goodhue county, when the cotton whiskers and trimming on Santa took fire from a candle. Henry Veiths, who was playing Santa Claus, was soon enveloped in flames. Spectators extinguished the flames but not until his face had been burned, though not seriously. An aged spectator lost half of his genuine whiskers and sustained a badly burned chin, when he, too, was set on fire, while rendering assistance to Veiths. This incident closed the show.

St. Cloud.—Senator Knute Nelson has been asked to have investigated the death of Private Fred E. Hagquist of Sauk Rapids, alleged to have been discharged from Camp Wheeler, Ga., while ill, who arrived home with a temperature of 103½ and died of pneumonia. It is said he became unconscious on the train before reaching Chicago and in the Windy City he wanted to go to a hospital, but his desire to reach home proved stronger. At Minneapolis he went to a hotel and slept part of a day, when he was asked to allow his room to be made up and left for Sauk Rapids and finally reaching here in bad condition. While en route from camp, during the times that he was unconscious, his wrist watch and $30 were taken from him.

Red Lake Falls.—Although Red Lake county has not completed the purchase of the $164,000 War Savings Stamps pledged last spring, it is leading all the counties in the Red river valley in amount of sales per capita, the amount being $13.41, with a total sale of $[illegible].

Stillwater.—At the last semi-monthly pay day of the Twin City Forge & Foundry Company of this city $110,000 was paid out to [illegible]

U. S. WARSHIPS ARE HOME AGAIN

Secretary Daniels Reviews Battle Squadron on Its Return From Foreign Waters.

GREETED BY THOUSANDS

Greatest Naval Review in American History When Biggest U. S. Sea-fighting Force Gathers in New York Harbor.

New York, Dec. 27.—The United States battle fleet, returning victorious from the world war, was welcomed home by cheering thousands, who watched the impressive spectacle from boats and skyscrapers and every point of vantage.

A whirling snowstorm at times blotted out the majestic fighting ships as they moved slowly up the bay past the Statue of Liberty, where Secretary Josephus Daniels reviewed them from the deck of the presidential yacht Mayflower. Preceding the fleet came a swarm of small craft and submarine chasers, clearing the way.

Thousands Watch Review.

The islands in the harbor, the docks and the tops of tall buildings were thronged with spectators despite a cutting wind.

It was the greatest naval review in American history and it marked the day when the United States formally assumed its place as the second naval power of the world. The biggest sea fighting force the United States ever boasted had its first being as a single unit—a veritable American armada—as Secretary Daniels reviewed the combined American battlefleets.

The review was the official welcome to the Atlantic fleet, which for nearly two years has kept the United States flag flying in European waters. The 10 long, gray craft steamed up the bay to the music of cheers and sirens, and in the Hudson river joined the home squadron.

10 Dreadnoughts Return.

The homecoming fleet comprised Admiral Henry T. Mayo's flagship, the Pennsylvania, and nine other dreadnoughts, the Arizona, Oklahoma, Nevada, Florida, Utah, New York, Texas, Wyoming and Arkansas.

Each mammoth fighter flew from her masts streamers of ribbon almost 100 feet long. When the column came into view of the crowds in lower Manhattan, showers of torn paper began pouring down from the windows of the skyscrapers. As the vessels went into the Hudson they came quite close to the New York shore so the people had a good view of them.

The Atlantic fleet, with sightseeing and freight craft keeping a respectful distance, steamed majestically into its anchorage in the Hudson between 55th and 120th streets, forming, in conjunction with the home fleet, a double line more than six miles long. The dreadnoughts and battleships were moored along the New York side of the river, the destroyers, auxiliary and supply ships swung at anchor off the New Jersey shore.

ELEVEN TRANSPORTS SAIL

Vessels Leave French Ports With American Troops.

Washington, Dec. 27.—Departure from France of 11 transports, including the Mauretania, with more than 3,000 men from the 347th infantry of the Eighty-seventh division, was announced by the War department.

The Mauretania, sailing Christmas eve, will reach New York Monday and most of the men aboard will be sent to Camp Dix for demobilization. Eight hundred sick and wounded men are on the Henderson, due at New York Jan. 5, but the other vessels are bringing only a small number of men.

HUNGARIANS URGING WAR

Would Begin Hostilities Against Poles and Czechs.

Washington, Dec. 27.—Strong factions at Budapest are urging Hungary to war upon the Poles and Czech-Slovaks, according to diplomatic advices received here.

The report is that a new Hungarian cabinet will be formed with a policy committed to the absolute protection of the former Hungarian frontiers in the east and north.

WOULD FIX PRICE OF WHEAT

Legislation to Make Guaranty Effective Recommended.

Washington, Dec. 27.—Legislation to make effective the wheat price guaranty for the 1919 crop and at the same time safeguard the government against losses was recommended to congress by the department of agriculture and the food administration.

Woman Leaves Large Fortune.

Denver, Dec. 27.—When Mrs. Aline Mathilda Julia Cardoner of Barcelona, Spain, died a few days ago in Albuquerque, N. M., her friends believed she was comparatively poor. But when her attorney opened her safety deposit boxes in Denver banks, he found $320,000 worth of Liberty Bonds and thousands of dollars worth of other securities. Mrs. Cardoner was the widow of a wealthy Spaniard [illegible]

WORLD NEEDS FOOD

Demand Makes Opportunity for Returning Soldiers.

Thousands Will See Glorious Possibilities in Settlement of Available Farm Land in This Country and in Canada.

The war is over, peace will soon be signed, the fighting nations have sheathed their swords, and the day of reconstruction has come.

What of it?

Hundreds of thousands of men, taken from the fields of husbandry, from the ranks of labor, from the four walls of the counting house, and the confines of the workshop, taken from them to do their part, their large part, in the prevention of the spoliation of the world, and in the meantime removed from the gear of common every-day life, will be returning, only to find in many cases old positions filled, the machinery with which they were formerly attached dislocated.

Are they to become aimless wanderers, with the ultimate possibility of augmenting an army of menacing loafers? If they do it is because their ability to assist in laying new foundations, in building up much-required structures, is underestimated. Men who fought as they fought, who risked and faced dangers as they did, are not of the caliber likely to flinch when it comes to the restoration of what the enemy partially destroyed, when it comes to the reconstruction of the world, the ideals of which they had in view when they took part in the great struggle whose divine purpose was to bring about this reconstruction.

Inured to toil, thoughtless of fatigue, trained in initiative and hardened by their outdoor existence, they will return better and stronger men, boys will have matured and young men will have developed.

They will decide for themselves lines of action and thought, and what their future should and will be. On the field of battle they developed alertness and wisdom, and they will return with both shedding from every pore.

Action was their watchword, and it will stand them in good stead now that the din of the battle no longer rings in their ears, or the zero hour signals them to the fray, and it will continue during their entire existence.

But if they return to find their old avocations gone, their places filled, the institutions with which they were connected no longer existing, new walks of life and employment must be opened to them. It may be that the counting house, the factory, the workshop will have lost their attraction. The returned soldier will look elsewhere for employment; within his reach there is always the "Forward-to-the-Land" necessity. In this lies the remedy that will not only take care of a multitude of those who may not be able to return to their former occupations, whose desires are not to do so, whose health prohibits them from indoor life or whose outdoor habits from the past one, two, three or four years have given them such a taste and desire for it that confinement would be unbearable. Farm life will thus appeal to them, and the indications are that it will be taken advantage of by thousands. It means much to them as well as to the continent of America that provides the opportunity to the world at large, and to the stricken and famished nations of Europe, who, not only today, but for years to come, will require the sustenance that can only largely be supplied by the United States and Canada. By following the pursuit of agriculture the returned soldier will continue the cause he so fervently advanced when fighting on the field of battle. Both countries have undeveloped areas yet open to settlement.

There is little need here to direct attention to the wealth that has come to the farmers of Canada within the past few years. It is not only in grain growing that unqualified and almost unequaled success has followed honest effort, but the raising of horses, cattle, sheep and hogs has been a large source of profit. These are facts that are well known to the many friends and acquaintances of the thousands of farmers from the United States who have acquired wealth on the prairies of Western Canada. Farms of from one hundred and sixty to six hundred and forty acres of the richest soil may be secured on reasonable terms, and with an excellent climate, with a school system equal to any in the world, and desirable social conditions, little else could be asked.

Canadian statesmen are today busily engaged planning for the future of the returned soldier with a view to making him independent of state help after the immediate necessary assistance has been granted, the main idea being to show in the fullest degree the country's appreciation of the services he has rendered.

But now that the war is ended and the fact apparent that of all avocations the most profitable and independent is that of the farmer, there will be a strong desire to secure farm lands for cultivation. Canada offers the opportunity to those seeking, not as speculation but as production. The deepest interest is taken by Federal and Provincial authorities to further the welfare of the farmer and secure a maximum return for his efforts. Large sums of money are spent in educational and experimental work. Experimental farms and demon[illegible] [illegible]ence, some being professors of international reputation. The results of experiments and tests are free and available to all. Educational opportunities for farmers are the concern of the government and appreciation is shown by the number of farmers who attend the free courses.

Agriculture in Canada has reached a high standard, notwithstanding which lands are low in price.

Thus upon the United States and Canada for many years will rest the great burden of feeding the world. With free interchange of travel, difficulties of crossing and recrossing removed, Canada may look for a speedy resumption of the large influx of settlers from the United States which prevailed previous to the war. During the war period there was a dread of something, no one seemed to know what. If the American went to Canada he might be conscripted, put in prison, or in his attempt to cross the border he would meet with innumerable difficulties, most of which, of course, was untrue. These untruths were circulated for a purpose by an element, which, it was discovered, had an interest in fomenting and creating trouble and distrust between two peoples whose language and aims in life should be anything but of an unfriendly character. The draft law of the United States, adopted for the carrying out of the high purposes had in view by the United States, kept many from going to Canada during the period of the war. The citizen army of the United States was quickly mobilized, and contained a large percentage of the young men from the farms. In this way many were prevented from going to Canada.

That is all over now. There are no real or imaginary restrictions; there is no draft law to interfere. On the contrary, there is an unfathomable depth of good feeling, and the long-existing friendship is stronger than ever. This has been brought about by the knowledge of what has been done in the recent great struggle, each vying with the other in giving credit for what was accomplished. In thought and feeling, in language, in aims in life, in work, in desire to build up a new world, there has been bred a kinship which is as indissoluble as time itself.—Advertisement.

DISMISSED IN SHORT ORDER

Simple Method by Which Mr. Peter Simons Got Rid of Undesirable Applicants for Position.

In a handsome house that overlooked the river lived Mr. Peter Simons. His housekeeper, Deborah Twycross, was as much of a magnate in her own way as he. Mr. Peter was very high-handed with her, but he stood in awe of her, too. Still he never would let her engage his second servant, a privilege that she coveted.

In his younger days a "hired girl" received as wages $2 a week if she could milk; $1.50 if she could not. By the time Mr. Peter was established in stately bachelor housekeeping no girl was any longer expected to milk, and few knew how. But when engaging a servant, if he did not like the applicant's looks, Mr. Piper would say:

"Can you milk?"

Of course she could not, and there the matter would end. He never asked a girl whose looks he liked if she could milk.—Peter Simons, in "A Northern Countryside."

OLD PRESCRIPTION FOR WEAK KIDNEYS

Have you ever stopped to reason why it is that so many products that are extensively advertised, all at once drop out of sight and are soon forgotten? The reason is plain—the article did not fulfil the promises of the manufacturer. This applies more particularly to a medicine. A medicinal preparation that has real curative value almost sells itself, as like an endless chain system the remedy is recommended by those who have been benefited, to those who are in need of it.

A prominent druggist says, "Take for example Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, a preparation I have sold for many years and never hesitate to recommend, for in almost every case it shows excellent results, as many of my customers testify. No other kidney remedy that I know of has so large a sale."

According to sworn statements and verified testimony of thousands who have used the preparation, the success of Dr. Kilmers' Swamp-Root is due to the fact that so many people claim, it fulfills almost every wish in overcoming kidney, liver and bladder ailments, corrects urinary troubles and neutralizes the uric acid which causes rheumatism.

You may receive a sample bottle of Swamp-Root by Parcel Post. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents; also mention this paper. Large and medium size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Adv.

Was Bound to Have Her.

Buddy saw a sweet baby girl at a neighbor's and, running to his bank, took out all his money and said, "Mamma, please come with me; I am going to buy that baby."

"Oh!" said mother, "I am afraid her mamma won't sell her."

Buddy's face lost its smile for a moment, then, brightening again, he said, "Come on anyway; if we can't buy her we will rent her."

Mice Becoming Useful.

Visitor—You don't keep a cat?

Host—Not now. You see, the women have invaded all the professions, so the wife thinks we ought to have a few mice in case of burglars.—Judge.

When Your Eyes Need Care
Try Murine Eye Remedy
[illegible]

Backache?

Rheumatism?

Those of us who are past middle age are prone to eat too much meat and in consequence deposit lime salts in the arteries, veins and joints. We often suffer from twinges of rheumatism or lumbago, sometimes from gout, swollen hands or feet. There is no longer the slightest need of this, however, as the new prescription, "Anuric," is bound to give immediate results as it is many times more potent than lithia in ridding the impoverished blood of its poisons by way of the kidneys. It can be obtained at almost any drug store, by simply asking for "Anuric" for kidneys or backache. It will overcome such conditions as rheumatism, dropsical swellings, cold extremities, scalding and burning urine and sleeplessness due to constant arising from bed at night.

Send to Dr. Pierce's Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y., for a 10c. trial package.

MADERA, CAL.—"I recommend Doctor Pierce's Anuric very highly. I have suffered for the last three years with catarrh of the bladder, having tried every remedy I heard of but without relief. I saw Anuric advertised in the paper, and like a drowning man grabbing at a straw I thought I would try it also, which I did with great success, as it relieved me almost immediately, before I had taken all of the trial package, and having great confidence in the remedy I immediately sent to the drug store and bought a full-size package. I can say to all suffering from any disease of the kidneys or uric acid troubles, try this remedy and suffer no longer. I have great faith in Dr. Pierce's remedies."—S. P. HEMSLEY.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 1—1919.

Wearing the Kaiser's "Suite."

A hospital orderly, so a Canadian subscriber writes, startled his patients the other day by informing them that President Wilson was a funny man; he was going to dress up in the kaiser's uniform and take a German warship and go over that way to attend the peace conference! The explanation followed shortly; the man had read a news item to the effect that President Wilson would travel to Europe in the kaiser's suite on a former German vessel, etc.—From the Outlook.

The Modern Way.

Back Number Old Gentleman—Jimmie, do the little boys and girls still take a big red apple to their teacher to make her happy.

Jimmie—No; we make her happy by bringing a certificate from the doctor that we've had our adenoids and tonsils removed and have been inoculated for diphtheria, scarlatina and influenza, and that we've had our teeth repaired and our eyes examined. Then if we want to make her feel real good we all get up and recite the calory catechism.

Why, Certainly!

Smartallick was showing off his great knowledge to a girl the other evening.

"Can a person strike without having something to strike with?" he asked.

"Certainly," she said, without thinking.

He gave a conquering snicker.

"What do those laboring men strike with?" and he snickered again.

"With unanimity," she replied promptly, and he pulled in his horns.

Sure.

Author—Can a fellow make any money by writing?

Editor—Yes, if he writes to the right one.

By treating them with certain gases a Frenchman has succeeded in keeping eggs fresh for ten months.

Influenza and kindred diseases start with a cold.

Don't trifle with it. At the first shiver or sneeze, take

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

Standard cold remedy for 20 years—in tablet form—safe, sure, no opiates—breaks up a cold in 24 hours—relieves grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. The genuine box has a Red top with Mr. Hill's picture. At All Drug Stores.

Itching Rashes Soothed With Cuticura

All druggists: Soap 25, Ointment 25 & 50, Talcum 25. Sample each free of "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

ABBOTT'S BANK

CHECK BOOK FREE!

Draw your own check on Chicago and bank by mail. No charge whatever. Your name and address please for free specimens of individual checks, and a free booklet with the bank's compliments, entitled "How to Bank" and all particulars. $25 or more opens a checking account and we [illegible] send you check book at once. Interest paid on checking accounts. Let us make you special checks with your name engraved.

ABBOTT'S BANK, 659 W. Madison St., Chicago, Ill.

AGENTS WANTED A resident agent is wanted in this vicinity. We have a good proposition for any reliable man, with a horse or auto. Good pay every week; part expenses. THE HAWKS NURSERY CO., Wauwatosa, Wis.

Coughing

is annoying and harmful. Relieve throat irritation, tickling and get rid of coughs, colds and hoarseness at once by taking

PISO'S

The Pearl Beads

By S. B. HACKLEY

(Copyright, 1918, by McClure Newspaper Syndicate.)

"Where shall we go, Laurestine—to Sedley's or to Eastbrook & Heath's?" Eloise Farnum, the young blonde, driving the little car down Monteagle street, asked of the girl sitting behind her.

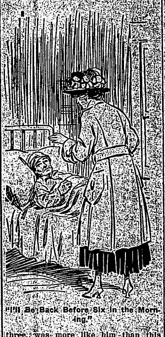
To agree with what was in Eloise's mind was the easiest way of getting along with her, and unless it was in matters of grave importance or something that concerned the happiness of other people Laurestine never disagreed with this spoiled foster sister.

"Sedley's have the best necklaces," she said now gently.

"If only mother had not lost her diamond and pearl necklace!" mourned the young driver. "Aunt Ellen says it was perfectly beautiful, and mother said I should wear it at my graduation party. She put it away for safekeeping somewhere one day when she left the house, and she could never remember where. I don't see why father isn't willing to put as much money in one for me now."

Laurestine saw why. Corey Farnum did not believe in the extravagant style of dress in which Eloise and her mother reveled, and though he usually gave way to the mother's demands, at a time when the hands of millions of hungry little children were stretched out in piteous appeal, his generous, child-loving heart could never sanction a $5,000 pearl necklace for his daughter's graduation gift.

Somehow Eloise would never understand nor sympathize with her father's ideas. Laurestine, the girl adopted at three, was more like him than this child of his blood, born the next year.



"I'll Be Back Before Six in the Morning."

At the corner a little old man, stooped and slightly lame, wearing clean blue overalls and jumper, started across the street. Eloise, frowning heavily, was inattentive to her driving and the old Irishman was knocked down and did not rise. At the hospital to which they took him the two girls, shaken and troubled, waited to learn the extent of his injuries. When he recovered consciousness Laurestine, against Eloise's protest, insisted on seeing him. As she bent over his cot and a pair of bright eyes, as blue as her own, looked up at her out of the white old face she burst into tears.

"It breaks my heart to think we hurt you!" she cried.

"Don't redden your swate eyes for me," he whispered. "If I die 'twill be becuz me time has come."

He put his hand in his bosom and drew out a little package. "I found thot yisterday in the linin' of an old coat whin I were ragpickin'. They ain't worth much, beloike, but they're uncommon purty beads, an' I said to meself when I found 'em, they'd look purty on me girlie's neck. I were aimin' to mail 'em to ye. I didn't know I'd have happiness to put 'em in yer hands meself! Could ye kiss me daughter—fer ye are me daughter—jist wance before ye go?"

"Your daughter!" she cried out.

"Yis, me dear," he answered. "Whin Nora, your mother, died I gave ye to the rich folk that I knowed 'ud give ye a thousand times better chanst than poor Tom Malone! I promised to keep away from ye, and I've done ut as much as was in me. I pined constant to hold me little growin' daughter in me arms, but as thot cud not be I kim to the city where she lived, so I cud sometimes let me eyes rest on her. I were a section hand fer the railroad until I'd got lame, now I pick rags. Wance in a while I've sint ye a present unbeknownst. Do you mind the bunch of American Beauty roses whin ye graduated?"

Laurestine remembered. She had thought Bob had sent them and had not wanted to put his name on them for that was long before Bob knew she loved him. Crying softly, Laurestine kissed the withered cheek many times. "I'll be back before six in the morning," she promised. "Will you [illegible] then?"

[illegible] deeply [illegible] won't [illegible] old [illegible]

That afternoon Laurestine was called to the telephone.

"We've got orders to move in the morning at nine," she heard Lieutenant Vincent saying. "Sweetheart, I'm coming up for a short half hour this evening. [illegible]"

Tomorrow—Bob was going tomorrow! They had not dreamed it was to be so soon! And she had promised him, if her father would consent, that she would marry him before he left. Her father [illegible]

Bob was a Kentuckian, a West Pointer, and proud. What would he say if she told him her father were living, a man who said "ut" for it and "niver" when he meant never—a ragpicker!

That evening Vincent wondered at her white-stricken face. She had always been so cheerfully brave before when they had talked of his going.

"Smile, Laurestine," he besought her. "I'm coming back. And you're going to marry me in the morning as you promised, aren't you? Can you be ready by six for the ceremony?"

At six! At six she had promised to go to her father!

Then Mrs. Farnum's high-pitched voice at the telephone reached them. "You have my lost pearls! My daughter brought them in to be cleaned, you say? Somebody on the street handed them to her? My monogram on the clasp! Can you come right up and bring them?"

She burst into the parlor and Laurestine managed to explain how she came by the necklace. When Mrs. Farnum in great excitement went to look for Eloise, Vincent turned to Laurestine.

"I'll try to arrange for our marriage this evening, my sweet, but I've got to go back now and work about all night to get things ready. Why, Laurie, what is it?"

She had drawn herself out of his arms and stood facing him, a glowing spot on each pale cheek.

"Bob, you've known that my parents are adopted, but you don't know from what people I came! Until today I supposed my real parents were dead—but that man at the hospital who found mother's pearls—he's an Irishman, old and ignorant, and a ragpicker, and—my father! But he loves me—he may be dying—I promised I'd come to him again in the morning. I must keep my promise—so if you—Bob—if you—" She stopped, unable to go on.

He looked at her and guessed her unspoken thought.

"We'll go to him together," he said cheerily, as he drew her to him. "He ought to be given the chance to give me the look-over and to say whether he's willing to let you throw yourself away on me."

"Oh, Bob!" Laurestine cried happily, "I never knew how fine you were until this moment."

At 5:30 the next morning, when Robert, his face set and proud and elate, came for Laurestine, she was wearing the recovered pearls.

The old Irishman's face was radiant when she bent to kiss him.

"This is Lieutenant Vincent, father," she said, "my friend who leaves for France this morning."

Malone looked at the young man with keen, shrewd eyes that read him well, then made him a fine military salute.

"It's a fine, upstandin' frind you've got, me darlin'."

Vincent saluted in return.

"Would I do for her husband?" His voice was humble. "Would you be willing to trust me with her?"

Malone, his eyes twinkling, again made his gallant salute.

"Sure I would. I'd risk ye, lad."

Then Vincent called in the minister.

Death Traps of No Account.

When the fine, rangy soldiers from the Pacific slope celebrated their first entry into the line by attacking the Prussian guard and chasing those once redoubtable troops for seven kilometers, they swept through the little village of Vauquois. Now the once-wooded hills around Vauquois are full of tunnels laboriously dug by the Germans, and in anticipation of this attack they had sown that territory with enough mines to blow to atoms all Vauquois and any one who might be passing through it.

But the Westerners came so fast on the morning of September 26 that the agitated Prussians did not have time to wire their death traps. Later they were removed at leisure by a company of chuckling engineers.—Stars and Stripes.

Fish Rescue Work on Mississippi.

The bureau of fisheries reports that its work in rescuing fishes from the pools due to overflows of the Mississippi river before the drying up of the same was more successful during the past summer than ever before. In July alone the number of fishes saved and replanted was 7,709,700. There was an unusual number of carp and black bass. During the fiscal year ending June 30, 1918, the number of food fishes rescued by these operations was 25,680,770. The expense ranged from 9 to 54 cents per 1,000 fish in different fields.—Scientific American.

Easily Taken Census.

The census of China is taken every ten years without any great expense to the government. The oldest heads of families are compelled to make a report of all their living descendants. [illegible]

Keep Your Temper.

Remember that when you're in the right you [illegible] temper [illegible]

[illegible] Ruth [illegible] much interested in the visitor who engaged her in conversation.

"Have you any children?" the child inquired.

"Oh, yes, I have three."

"How old are they?"

"One is nine and one is eleven and one is fourteen."

"How much are nine and eleven?"

"Nine and eleven are twenty."

"And how much is fourteen more?"

"Twenty and fourteen would be thirty-four."

Gazing in admiration at the pretty face of the visitor, Ruth exclaimed:

"Well, nobody to look at you would think you had been married thirty-four years."—Youngstown Telegram.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

May Electrify Rails.

The Swedish railway committee was instructed by the king of Sweden at the close of 1915 to investigate the practicability of electrifying the railways of the kingdom. The potential water power of Sweden is immense, of which 4,000,000 turbine horse power is now being developed.

The great reduction in the supply of coal and the increase in the cost has accentuated the importance of developing Sweden's water power. This development has naturally been hampered during the war by the absence of metals necessary for the manufacture of turbines, dynamos, and other machinery and wires for power purposes.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets put an end to sick and bilious headaches, constipation, dizziness and indigestion. "Clean house." Adv.

High Cost of Goodness.

"Now, Bertie, if you're very good I'll give you a penny."

"I'm afraid I can't afford to be good fer less'n two cents, gran'ma—not the way prices is today."—Life.

Misnomer.

"The time is ripe for disaster."

"In such a case, I should call it rotten."

Watch Cuticura Improve Your Skin.

On rising and retiring gently smear the face with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off Ointment in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water. It is wonderful sometimes what Cuticura will do for poor complexions, dandruff, itching and red rough hands.—Adv.

Good Reason.

Sergeant—"Why did you sell your wrist watch?" Private—"Time was hanging too heavy on my hands."

Her Method.

"Does Mildred talk when she plays golf?"

"No, only when you play."—Life.

How's This?

We offer $100.00 for any case of catarrh that cannot be cured by HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE.

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System.

Sold by druggists for over forty years. Price 75c. Testimonials free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Comparison.

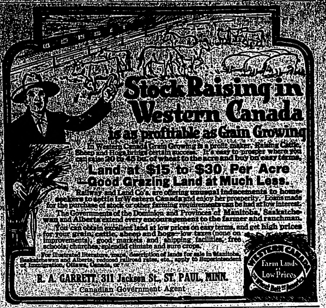
"The devil is not as black as painted."

"No, compared with the kaiser he is positively green."

Procrastination is a banana peel which has caused the downfall of many a man.

Better a small piece of pumpkin pie than a whole pumpkin.

Happy is the man who owes nothing and whom no one owes.



Stock Raising in Western Canada is as profitable as Grain Growing

In Western Canada Grain Growing is a profit maker. Raising Cattle, Sheep and Hogs brings certain success. It's easy to prosper where you can raise 20 to 45 bu. of wheat to the acre and buy on easy terms,

Land at $15 to $30 Per Acre —Good Grazing Land at Much Less.

Railway and Land Co's. are offering unusual inducements to homeseekers to settle in Western Canada and enjoy her prosperity. Loans made for the purchase of stock or other farming requirements can be had at low interest.

The Governments of the Dominion and Provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta extend every encouragement to the farmer and ranchman.

You can obtain excellent land at low prices on easy terms, and get high prices for your grain, cattle, sheep and hogs—low taxes (none on improvements), good markets and shipping facilities, free schools, churches, splendid climate and sure crops.

For illustrated literature, maps, description of lands for sale in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, reduced railroad rates, etc., apply to Superintendent of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada, or

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson St., ST. PAUL, MINN.

Canadian Government Agent

$ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $

RAW FUR HIGHER AND WANTED

We need—2,000,000 Muskrat, 25,000 Ermine, 100,000 Fox, 10,000 Wolf, 5,000 Badger, Fisher, Marten, Otter, 1,000,000 Skunk, 40,000 Mink, 2,000,000 Other Pelts.

Beef Hides Wanted. Write for complete price list.

CRAMER-MANN FUR CO.

713 North Third St. :: :: :: :: :: St. Louis, Mo.

Reference: Dun's and Bradstreet's. Your Bank will look us up.

TOP PRICES QUICK SALES MOST CASH

A Square Deal to the Shipper Is Our Only Guarantee

$ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $

Wholesale Work.

"James, you must not eat so many apples," commanded mother.

"Mother, didn't you say an apple a day would keep the doctor away?" countered the child.

"Yes."

"Then, mother, I'm keeping a whole lot of doctors away."

Held at a Distance.

"Father," said the ex-crown prince, "why do you keep the title of 'count?'"

"As a sort of compromise. I feel that very few people are going to like me well enough to want to call me by my first name."

A mushroom gathered in Lincolnshire, England, some years ago, measured a yard in circumference.

His Trouble.

The young, witty-looking Tommy was leaning gracefully across the counter in the bar of the Cow and Caterpillar.

Every now and then he would give a twitch to his left arm.

"Shell shock!" whispered a sympathetic observer. "Poor fellow."

"I wonder if he will tell us his experiences?" said another man.

The subject of their remarks then turned to them and remarked, amiably:

"I wonder if I shall ever make this darned wristwatch go?"—London Tit-Bits.

Some men have a mania for shutting doors in summer and leaving them open in winter.

SAFE, GENTLE REMEDY CLEANSES YOUR KIDNEYS

For centuries GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil has been a standard household remedy for kidney, liver, bladder and stomach trouble, and all diseases connected with the urinary organs. The kidneys and bladder are the most important organs of the body. They are the filters, the purifiers of your blood. If the poisons which enter your system through the blood and stomach are not entirely thrown out by the kidneys and bladder, you are doomed.

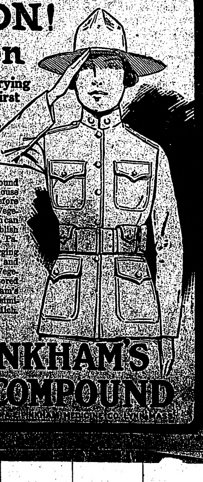
Weariness, sleeplessness, nervousness, despondency, backache, stomach trouble, headache, pain in loins and lower abdomen, gall stones, gravel, difficulty when urinating, cloudy and bloody urine, rheumatism, sciatica and lumbago, all warn you to look after your kidneys and bladder. All these indicate some weakness of the kidneys or other organs or that the enemy microbes which are always present in your system have attacked your weak spots. GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules are what you need.

They are not a "patent medicine," nor a "new discovery." For 200 years they have been a standard household remedy. They are the pure, original imported Haarlem Oil your great-grandmother used, and are perfectly harmless. The healing, soothing oil soaks into the cells and lining of the kidneys and through the bladder, driving out the poisonous germs. New life, fresh strength and health will come as you continue the treatment. When completely restored to your usual vigor, continue taking a capsule or two each day; they will keep you in condition and prevent a return of the disease.

Do not delay a minute. Delays are especially dangerous in kidney and bladder trouble. All druggists sell GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. They will refund the money if not as represented. GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules are imported direct from the laboratories in Holland. They are prepared in correct quantity and convenient form, are easy to take and are positively guaranteed to give prompt relief. In three sizes, sealed packages. Ask for the original imported GOLD MEDAL. Accept no substitutes.—Adv.

ATTENTION! Sick Women

To do your duty during these trying times your health should be your first consideration. These two women tell how they found health.



Hellam, Pa.—"I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for female troubles and a displacement. I felt all run down and was very weak. I had been treated by a physician without results, so decided to give Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound a trial, and felt better right away. I am keeping house since last April and doing all my housework, where before I was unable to do any work. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is certainly the best medicine a woman can take when in this condition. I give you permission to publish this letter."—Mrs. E. R. CRUMLING, R. No. 1, Hellam, Pa.

Lowell, Mich.—"I suffered from cramps and dragging down pains, was irregular and had female weakness and displacement. I began to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound which gave me relief at once and restored my health. I should like to recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's remedies to all suffering women who are troubled in a similar way."—Mrs. ELISE HEIM, R. No. 6, Box 83, Lowell, Mich.

Why Not Try

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

LYDIA E. PINKHAM MEDICINE CO. LYNN, MASS.

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR.
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

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The Thief River Falls Times has an editorial in their last week's issue entitled, "An Unfair Burden," relating to the extra taxes caused by pupils attending their high school from outside the district. This is a matter that had ought to be remidied by legislation. Thief River Falls has a high school that they may well be proud of, and a large number of the young people of the east end of the county have been educated there after completing their common school education in their home districts. They are all loud in their praise of the high schools of Thief River Falls, but it is an unfair burden for the tax payers of that city, and there should be a law passed to make state aid available for this purpose, without regard to the tax rate being over 20 mills, or less.

Having recently made a careful inventory of the stocks of knitted articles on hand in all Divisions and Camp Warehouses, National Headquarters has found that these are sufficient to care for the needs of all men now in camps and those returning from the other side, besides allowing a generous shipment to the Foreign Commissions for Civilian Relief work. Therefore, the Red Cross will suspend knitting as one of its regular production activities.

However, each Chapter and its Branches are asked to complete all knitted articles now in process, and to forward these to Division Headquaters as soon as completed. These are to be available for distribution at an early date in order to provide the most effective relief during the present winter.

TAXING IDLENESS

Among the numerous plans for connecting the farmless farmer and the farmless farm is the demand of an organization of Canadian farmers that the owner of idle land must register the price at which he is willing to sell. This value would be used in assessing the land for taxation.

That is the kind of a law that Minnesota needs. Tax the idle lands so high that the land speculator will be driven out of business by taxation. Reverse the present conditions of taxing improvements, and tax the fellows who don't improve their farms, until they will either sell or improve them.

LITTLE CHANGE IN BRITTANY

Land of Romance Today Much the Same as It Has Been Through the Centuries.

Brittany since the early times of history has been the land of romance, saints and archbishops, knights and ladies, hobgoblins and wizards, crusaders and fairies. All of these are with beautiful impartiality scattered through the antique records of l'Amorique, as this region used to be called. Even the fabled sunken city of Is and the lost continent of Atlantis are supposed to lie off its coast. First cousins of the Irish and the Welsh the inhabitants are by tradition, birth and character a race apart, silent, superstitious and devout and obstinate. Fine sailors and tillers of the soil, the Bretons have remained much as their earlier ancestors were. Their native costumes prevail throughout all villages and farmhouses; the men in big blouses and [illegible] hats trimmed with long black velvet ribbons, and [illegible] [illegible]

TOO MUCH WASTED ENERGY

Writer [illegible] Out [illegible] Present Day Hustle and Bustle.

The world is always [illegible] people rushing here and there in what appears to be a futile fashion. Why do we not conserve our energies, save our time and strength for big things? What does the hustle and bustle amount to when we do sit down and rest and think? Nothing; because we could have done what we did without that tense appearance which so many of us think we must assume to make others think we have important business on hand. If we only knew how much more force, strength and ability lies behind a calm exterior, our aim would be to assume that pose until it became our rightful inheritance.

"Out of silence comes thy strength." It brings wonderful results, results that show us how our power is increasing. Try to be calm for a few days and watch the issue. You will marvel at your strength, be astonished at your success.

Be silent, patiently listen, and wait for the strength that is bestowed on all. It is like the ruby in value, a priceless treasure—a life force, in other words, which makes geniuses of men and women.

Begin tomorrow. Go slow but sure, knowing you are doing the right thing. Put aside all nervousness and hurry. You will be amazed at the results; people will come to you because that force being magnetic will draw all good things in your direction. Some may say, "I cannot do this. There is too much to be done in a short time." We need not go to the other extreme and become snails, but by striking the "happy medium," our success will come, perhaps slowly at first, but surely, nevertheless.—Exchange.

SAVAGES USED "POISON GAS"

Ingredients Were Different, but Object Was the Same as That Sought by the Germans.

As is well known, the Germans in the great war were anticipated by some savage tribes in the use of poisonous gas for war purposes. Nature quotes authorities to show that tribes like the Tupinamba and Guaranis of the Brazil littoral and on the Rio Parana used poisonous gases in attacking fortified villages. Men went in front of the attacking party, each holding a pan with embers in one hand and ground red pepper in the other. When the wind was against the Spaniards they sprinkled the pepper on the embers. This was also done in attacks on the Spaniards in Venezuela. In the same way pepper was largely used in exorcising demons and evil spirits. The use of this pepper, known as Aji, would soon be discovered by these Indians, who cultivated the plant extensively. It was only necessary for some one to upset a basin of Aji into the fire and a hut would soon be cleared of its occupants. The use of the smoke in warfare would be a natural development.

Considerate in Death.

When Sir Ralph Abercromby was mortally wounded in the battle of Aboukir he was carried on a litter on board the Foudroyant. To ease his pain a soldier's blanket was placed under his head. He asked what it was.

"It's only a soldier's blanket," he was told.

"Whose blanket is it?" he persisted, raising himself.

"Only one of the men's."

"I want to know the name of the man whose blanket this is," the dying commander insisted.

"It is Duncan Roy's of the Forty-second, Sir Ralph," said his attendant at last.

"Then see that Duncan Roy gets his blanket this night," commanded the brave man, who did not forget even in his last agonies the comfort and welfare of his men.

Star Time Most Reliable.

The official timeman at the naval observatory at Washington, lying on his back with his eye to a telescope and his finger on a recording button, checks up "Old Sol" by a certain fixed star—for the sun is not quite punctual. In fact, Sol is about four minutes behind time except on just four occasions during the year, and so many allowances have to be made for his vagaries that an imaginary sun is used by the government astronomer on which to base his horoscopical calculations.

It may be interposed that the earth's elliptic orbit and its varying rate of speed [illegible] travels [illegible] Watchman of America helps [illegible] the [illegible] timekeeper [illegible] ord, but the fact remains that sidereal or star time is much more reliable than sun time.

Look Up to the Stars.

There are thousands of people who never look at the stars except possibly some brilliant one attracts their eye for an instant. Even then the gorgeous splendor [illegible] with his belt and scabbard [illegible] impress itself upon their [illegible] [illegible]

"Go ahead with building"

[illegible] new home or the adding of porch you've [illegible] At least you [illegible] cellar and porch steps, porch floors and walls in good condition against cold weather.

If your boy is coming home soon MAKE THE HOME SMILE for him. Give him a real welcome.

Tvedt and Son

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us at FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ESTATE OF Johan Henrik Svenson.

State of Minnesota, County of Pennington in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Johan Henrik Svenson, Decedent.

Letters Administration this day having been granted to John Gust Nygren.

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof, and that Monday the 21st day of July 1919, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms in the city of Thief River Falls, in said County, be and the same hereby is fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in The Sunbeam as provided by law.

Dated Dec. 21st 1918.

[Court Seal] Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.
E. M. Stanton,
Attorney.

SEEM TO HAVE HIDING PLACE

Just Where Do Facts Go That One Knows, Temporarily Forgets and Afterward Remembers?

One of the odd things about what we call loss of memory is that it is catching. How often when one person forgets a name well known to him does his companion, to whom it is equally well known, forget it, too. Why is that?

The other day I had an excellent example of this odd epidemic. It was necessary for the name of a certain actor—not a star, but a versatile repertory actor of much distinction—to be recalled in order that a letter to him might quickly be dispatched. I had forgotten his name, but I described him and his methods with sufficient accuracy for every one (there were about six of us) to recognize him. Some of us could even say in what parts we had seen him and compare notes as to his excellence, and yet his name absolutely eluded one and all. Why? We all knew it; why did we unanimously fail to know it then?

We parted intent upon obtaining this necessary information. On meeting again the next day each of us had it, [illegible] and it had broken upon [illegible] [illegible]

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Dec. 6th 1918.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minnesota Dec. 3rd, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Ole G. Hanstin, of Rhoda, Minn. who on Sept. 22nd, 1917, made Homestead Application Serial No. 016806, for N½ SE¼, Section 18, Township 152 N. Range 40 W. 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 14th day of January 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Martin Solem, of Sunbeam, Minn., Jens Bolstad, W. L. Rodman, John Polbrook, all of Rhoda, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

PETER M. RINGDAL,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Dec. 20th 1918.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn, Dec. 17th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Hubert Jacobson, of Erie, Minn., who on Dec. 28th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07168, for S. E. ¼ Section 26, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner, for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 27th day of January 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Anders Hansen Vake, Ludvik Johnson, Gustaf Iverson, Hilmer L. Iverson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

EASING THE CARES OF SOLDIERS' FAMILIES

The ten thousand Home Service Sections of the American Red Cross, in their work of looking after the families of the enlisted men, are doing wonders for the morale of the army. Our fighters are not men who are going to worry about themselves, but if they do not get cheerful letters from home, or if anything goes wrong there, they are going to worry, and that delicate thing the army men call morale is going to be disturbed. It is to safeguard against this and also to prevent needless suffering and to promote that spirit of neighborliness and kindly aid that binds each community into an organic whole that the Home Service was organized.

Over 50,000 workers are serving on these ten thousand committees, which reach into every corner of the country, however remote. There is no town or village or crossroads that is not within reach of the Red Cross, not a wife or child or mother of a man in service who cannot claim the ready aid of the Red Cross workers.

More than 300,000 families of American soldiers and sailors have been relieved of money troubles, legal difficulties and worries [illegible] by the [illegible] Red Cross. If the allowances and allotments under the war risk insurance law do not come [illegible] the matter is at once referred to Red Cross Headquarters [illegible] [illegible]

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALTY

J. M. BISHOP, President   JAY PAYNE Vice-President

NICK BUNDLUND, Cashier

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store,

Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray-line in connection

Charges reasonable.

East end of Main St. Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o'clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

W. H. [illegible] General Manager

Siamese importers are purchasing more cutlery than they did formerly and there should be an opportunity for the sale of American supplies. Japan has profited by the increased demand. The value of cutlery imports from Japan advanced from $83 in 1914-15 to $12,734 in 1916-17. American machine tools are widely used in Siam and vigorous selling campaigns should be [illegible] for the purpose of introducing [illegible] of cutlery after the war.—New York Journal of Commerce.

Morse Inventor of the Telegraph.

Samuel F. B. Morse, inventor of the electric telegraph, was a literary man and an artist before he became one of the world's greatest inventors. He was a graduate of Yale college and had qualifications for authorship that would have won success if he had turned his attention in that direction. Then he took up art and studied under [illegible] West in England [illegible] [illegible]

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems.

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law

McGinn Block

Thief River Falls - - Minn.

MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES

Legend of the Garnet.

The Indians who live in Arizona have a great deal of sentiment about the garnet mines, it is said, and there are numerous legends concerning it, one of which is that centuries ago on a cold winter night the little daughter of a great Indian chief died, and as she passed away Indians standing outside the place where she lay noticed an immense multitude of sparks that flew up from the chief's chimney and settled upon the mountain side, where they shone as brightly as stars, never growing cold and dead.

Later they sank into the earth and formed the garnets that gem the entire mountain.

Inalienable Feminine Right.

"How much is the watermelon, Mr. Brown?" asked a ragged little miss of four years.

"Oh, go long with you," replied the grocer. "Your mamma hasn't given you any money to spend on watermelons."

"Well," rejoined the child, "haven't I got as good right to go shopping as the other ladies?"

MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES

A NATION'S STRENGTH IS IN ITS FOOD SUPPLY

[illegible]

THE SUNBEAM

VOL. XVIII. SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, FRIDAY, JANUARY 10, 1919 NO 48

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

Theodore Hyland, of Erie was transacting business at Thief River Falls last Monday.

—MAKE W.S.S. PLEDGES—

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam post office.

Five cords of dry poplar cord wood for sale. Inquire at this office.

Ole Overvold made a trip to Hazel on Tuesday last.

All share holders should attend the Highlanding Creamery meeting next Tuesday afternoon.

M. E. Hyland slipped and fell and hurt his hip last week. He is now laid up with a lame side.

Wednesday a thaw started, which developed into a blizzard in the afternoon.

Mrs. Walter McAndress was a Thief River Falls caller last Monday.

Arthur Hyland and Abel Bost are hauling hay from Hickory this week.

Lenard McAndress left for Fargo, N. Dak., last Monday, to attend a mechanical school.

Lewis Maaren, of Garnes township, died last Sunday morning, as a result of influenza, which set into pneumonia.

When we left Thief River Falls on Thursday morning, County Agent Ross P. White, was very low with the flu, and his recovery was considered doubtful. Later: Mr. White died at his home this morning. His death is a serious loss to this County.

The full proceedings of the board of County Commissioners will be published in the Thief River Falls Times, the St. Hilaire Spectator and The Sunbeam this year.

Congressman Steenerson will endeavor to get a captured German cannon for each county in his district. That will look nice, planted beside the memorial that is going to be built in honor of our boys from Pennington county.

In appointing the committee for the building of a memorial for our Pennington county soldier boys, the County Board endeavored to appoint men who had relatives in the service. We had no relatives living in this county in it, but we did have some from other states, and are ready to push the honoring of our Pennington county boys to the limit of our ability. And we would suggest that they place at the top of that memorial in letters of gold, "The Boys did Nobly."

ANNUAL MEETING

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Co., of Pennington and Red Lake County will be held in St. Hilaire, Minn. on January 13th, 1919, beginning at one o'clock P. M. sharp.

Officers for the coming year will be elected and the adoption of the revised bylaws will be voted upon.

We have been called upon by the State Association of Mutual Insurance Companies to donate a sum for the relief of the fire sufferers in the devastated region of northeastern Minnesota. The will also come up for a vote at this meeting.

Any other business that may [illegible] meeting will be [illegible]

[illegible]

A MEMORIAL FOR THE BOYS

Mayor [illegible] and [illegible] of Hazel called on the Board of County Commissioners on Wednesday afternoon and requested them to appoint a committee to make arrangements for the building of a memorial to honor the Pennington County soldiers who took part in the war with Germany. The County Board were prompt to take action and a member of the memorial committee was appointed from each township, and a date has been set for the meeting of that committee to make the arrangements for the building of a suitable monument with all the names of our Pennington County boys, who helped clean up Germany, engraved upon it. Let us all take hold and contribute our time and money freely to let the boys know how proud we are of them.

PEOPLE IN EARTH'S INTERIOR?

Man of Science Believed There Were, and Sought Funds to Make an Investigation.

On November 19, 1822, one of the most peculiar petitions ever presented to congress was brought before that body of lawmakers, which was none other than a request from John Cleves Symmes, asking that aid be given him to make a voyage to the interior of the globe, which he believed to be inhabitable. He was permitted to lecture before Union college, at which he expounded his theory, which, however, was met with universal ridicule.

Notwithstanding which he was greatly respected as a man. He held that all planetary bodies, including the earth, are composed of concentric spheres open at their poles. In one of his memoirs he thus illustrates his conception: "With dividers describe a plane of matter of loose texture and in the center add a very small circle; draw a line through the center. It is evident that either half of the inner circle's [illegible] ground [illegible] by matter must be very little gravitated centerwise, so being suspended, only a rotary motion is needed to throw it compactly toward the outer circle. This being admitted it follows that half way from the outlet to the inner side of this circle of matter thus thrown out, a like rarity, suspension or balance of gravity should prevail, and hence a disposition to concentric circles; therefore it follows that successive similar subdivisions should exist, gradually lessening in force and quantity. By applying this principle to the earth we find the necessity of hollow concentric spheres."

MARKED PROGRESS OF MAN

Invention of Outrigger Canoe Was One of the Greatest in History of the World.

One of the great epoch-making inventions was the outrigger canoe, which is of Polynesian or perhaps Malay origin. It made practicable the exploration of the Pacific and the settlement of island groups separated from one another by vast distances. The great sailing canoes in which migrants from Tahiti voyaged northward over thousands of miles of trackless ocean to the Hawaiian islands nobody knows how many centuries ago, giving to that archipelago its first population, carried 80 or more men and women, presumably with children accompanying.

Captain Cook, the first white explorer to map the Pacific, found all the island groups inhabited. The people did not say to him, "We are discovered at last!" They were themselves the discoverers. Long centuries before Captain Cook was born they had traversed all parts of that ocean, and the Polynesian navigators had mapped it for themselves with curious charts made of little sticks. Children in that part of the world are brought up in boats; they are amphibious. Canoes for themselves they make out of hollowed logs with sticks of bamboo for outriggers. Land and water are the same to them; they are equally at home in the sea or on terra firma. [illegible]

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's [illegible]

[illegible]

SINCERITY SHOWN IN LIFE

Veritable Declaration of Faith Without Works [illegible] Remains [illegible]

An author tells us that sincerity is the [illegible] is [illegible] said [illegible] The [illegible] that [illegible] true. And [illegible] will see [illegible] tion of the fact on every [illegible] day. The fact is the world does not live what it believes. We [illegible] book the other day that there would be little, if any, controversy if men said what they thought and [illegible]. This is surely true. Men differ [illegible] as they appeal from the spirit to the intellect. This is because the spirit deals with the fundamentals and the intellect with the details. Sincerity belongs to the former. It is more than an opinion; it is bigger than a [illegible] point. It is [illegible] sincerity [illegible] influence [illegible] the [illegible] voice that [illegible] out of the whirlwind that roars around every man's life. But we should remember that sincerity is not a concoction, but a virtue, as real as a mother's love. They are as real as a mother's love. And don't mistake sincerity for consistency. They may be acquainted but they are not related.—Ohio State Journal.

Thomas Sully.

Thomas Sully, the portrait painter, was born at Horncastle, Lincolnshire, England, in 1783. He was brought by his parents, who were actors, to Charleston, S. C., in 1792. In 1806 he removed to New York, and in 1809 he returned to England, where he completed his studies. Two years later he returned to America and settled in Philadelphia. Among his best known portraits are those of Commodore Decatur in city hall, New York; General Lafayette in Independence hall, Philadelphia, and George Frederick Cooke at the Philadelphia Academy of Fine Arts. Other noted portraits by him are those of Charles Kemble, Frances Anne Kemble, Rembrandt Peale, James Madison, Andrew Jackson, and John Marshall, in the Corcoran gallery in Washington, D. C. He died in 1872.

Yperite, New Poison Gas.

J. Bandaline and J. de Pollakoff (Bulletin de l'Academie de Medicine) call the reader's attention to the efficiency of hot air in the treatment of burns caused by yperite, a gas used by the Germans in their offensive of March, 1918. These burns, even when very small, cause extremely sharp pain and sleeplessness. A number of cases were rapidly healed by hot air after various treatments had failed.

SEEM TO HAVE HIDING PLACE

Just Where Do Facts Go That One Knows, Temporarily Forgets and Afterward Remembers?

One of the odd things about what we call loss of memory is that it is catching. How often when one person forgets a name well known to him does his companion, to whom it is equally well known, forget it, too. Why is that?

The other day I had an excellent example of this odd epidemic. It was necessary for the name of a certain actor—not a star, but a versatile repertory actor of much distinction—to be recalled in order that a letter to him might quickly be dispatched. I had forgotten his name, but I described him and his methods with sufficient accuracy for every one (there were about six of us) to recognize him. Some of us could even say in what parts we had seen him and compare notes as to his excellence, and yet his name absolutely eluded one and all. Why? We all knew it; why did we unanimously fail to know it then?

We parted, intent upon obtaining this necessary information. On meeting again the next day each of us had it pat enough, and it had broken upon each more or less suddenly during the night.

The great mystery to me is where are the things one forgets, but suddenly will remember again, while one is forgetting them? Where are they lurking? This problem of their whereabouts, their capacity to hide and elude, distresses me far more than my inability to call them from the vast deep of the brain. [illegible]

[illegible]

IN HONOR OF DR. VAN DYKE

Costly Organ Installed by Grateful Associates in Church of Which Noted Man Was Pastor.

A new pipe organ has been installed in the Brick Presbyterian church, Fifth avenue and Thirty-seventh street, New York, in gratitude for the ministry of Henry Van Dyke. Doctor Van Dyke, who was until recently American ambassador to the Netherlands, was for more than twenty years pastor of this church.

The new organ, which is one of the most complete and is today perhaps the most modern church organ in the United States, is a four-manual instrument of 120 stops and 6,000 pipes, with electric action. It is really a combination of six organs—great organ, swell organ, choir organ, solo organ and echo organ. The installation includes also a set of chimes. The echo organ and chimes will be placed above the ceiling at the rear of the church over the apse. The other parts of the combination are inclosed each in its own swell box and all in one general swell box, placed in the choir gallery over the front entrance to the church. Although the new organ is considerably larger than the one which it replaces, no architectural change is evident, much of the instrument being concealed behind the walls. E. M. Skinner of Boston is the builder of the new organ, which has been under construction since the summer of 1917.

It is understood that the organ cost in the neighborhood of $35,000. The fund was contributed by members of the congregation as a tribute to their old pastor, under whose leadership the worship of the Brick church was greatly enriched and beautified.

WROTE MESSAGES WITH DYE

Material for Invisible Writing Used by German Spy Was Obtained From Silk Hosiery.

A cleverly designed method of outwitting the government officials and furnishing information to the enemy was revealed in the early days of the war by the arrest of a man in Paterson, N. J., by naval intelligence officers.

The man, held as an alleged spy in a jail in Brooklyn, is said to have come from Holland and to have been employed in a silk dyeing establishment in Paterson. His unique method of sending messages to Germany called for the use of silk hosiery of a peculiar dye. It is said that he had received a dozen pairs of these socks from German agents in Holland and that his method was to soak them in water and use the coloring matter which they gave forth as a writing fluid. As this dried it became invisible until brought out by a special process, which, however, the federal agents are said to have worked out.

They in turn, in learning the secret, opened his letters and changed the contents and forwarded the letters. The information thus received by the Germans proved of little use to them.

But for a long time, it is said, there was not enough evidence on which to convict this man, until one day through carelessness he left one of the socks where a naval intelligence officer found it. When confronted with this the man is said to have confessed to the entire project.

Y. M. C. A. in Italy.

The Y. M. C. A. in Italy, as everywhere else, has asserted itself in a most splendid and generous manner. While the red triangle, known the world over as the sign of brotherhood, is much in evidence in the Italian war zone, the four letters "Y. M. C. A." are nowhere to be seen. The reason given for this is that the Italians in general are opposed to any organization of a public nature which is controlled by a religious or sectarian element, a Washington bulletin says. Such initials as that of the Y. M. C. A. would create a certain feeling of mistrust among the Italian people as to the purposes of the association.

The officers of the Y. M. C. A. in Italy have been quick to appreciate this, and in order to work in full harmony with the Italians have changed the name of the association to "So[illegible] Fratellanza Universale," or [illegible] of Universal Brotherhood. Accordingly the letters "S. F. U." have everywhere been substituted for "Y. M. C. A."

Swamp a War Garden.

Too old to be taken into the service, George Hoy, a Japanese resident of Juneau, Alaska, has turned a mosquito swamp into a patriotic garden that has become the admiration of the [illegible] in this unique garden send their [illegible] upward to form the [illegible]

[illegible]

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see [illegible] the very [illegible] we can aid you [illegible] Come in [illegible] talk it over. Our interest is mutual.

We pay 6 per cent on time deposits

First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

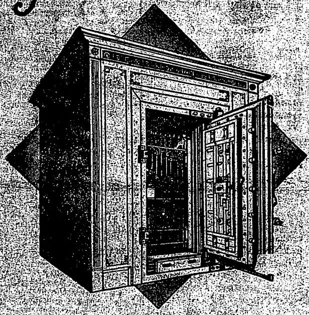
A. P. TOUPIN, Pres. CLOF TANDE, V. P.

OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE *for* YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry J. Enderlie, Cashier

Illness and Literature.

There is nothing like a good, long illness for the cultivation of pure literature. It should not be too severe or needlessly painful, for then you may overshoot the mark and be too weary to read or be read to. It is possible to have too much of even the best things. But a proper, comfortable illness, that keeps you in bed, yet leaves you free to read, that banishes all the interruptions of life, the constitutional walks, the stupid visits, the annoying correspondence, the dressing and the undressing, and all the amenities of modern civilization, and allows you to lie at peace and read your fill, is among the best gifts of the gods. You soon forget to be sleepy and lazy, your mind displays an unwonted [illegible] and you become conscious of an insatiable craving for books.—Ohio State Journal.

Great British Soldier.

Arthur Wellesley, first Duke Wellington, was born probably on the 29th of April, 1769, in Dublin. He was an unpromising boy, and his mother decided that her "ugly boy Arthur," was fit food for powder and nothing else, sent him to a military academy at Angers, France. He entered the army in 178[illegible] and rose rapidly, seeing much service, until his great opportunity came when Napoleon returned from Elba, and Wellington was summoned to command the [illegible] of the English and allies in Belgium, in cooperation with the Prussians under Blucher. The battles of Ligny and Quatre Bras were followed by the battle of Waterloo, June 18, 1815, which finally shattered the power of Napoleon. Wellington was buried in St. Paul's cathedral, No[illegible]

EPIGRAPHS PROVE A PUZZLE

Explanation of Hieroglyphics Admittedly Very Old Will Surely Be of the Greatest Interest.

Amateur archeologists of California are endeavoring to interest professional scientists of the East in the epigraphs which abound on the rocks of Round Valley, not far from the city of Bishop, and which are believed to be as old, if not older, than the hieroglyphics of earliest Egypt, to which they bear a strange resemblance.

It is believed by many that the strange markings constituted the names by which ancient tribes marked the source of water supply for the benefit of those of their number who lived roving lives.

These hieroglyphics have never been deciphered, although they are matters of record in the leading museums of the country, it is said. The Indian tribes now living in the vicinity declare they are the work of the Indians of North America and that they antedate all aboriginal lore.

Some who have examined the strange markings in the flinty bowlders say the hieroglyphics closely resemble those of earliest Egypt and may replace the latter as the first written language of humanity.

They are found always in the vicinity of water supplies, the same markings discovered near Bishop appearing also on rocks extending through the Canadian border, down through Washington, Oregon and California to the Mexican line and beyond. This fact, it is argued, indicates that prehistoric tribes marked a highway for their migrating members or for their armies, giving specific directions as to the best water supplies [illegible]

DEFECTIVE PAGE

LOOK AT CHILD'S TONGUE IF SICK, CROSS, FEVERISH

HURRY, MOTHER! REMOVE POISONS FROM LITTLE STOMACH, LIVER, BOWELS.

GIVE CALIFORNIA SYRUP OF FIGS AT ONCE IF BILIOUS OR CONSTIPATED.

Look at the tongue, mother! If coated, it is a sure sign that your little one's stomach, liver and bowels needs a gentle, thorough cleansing at once.

When peevish, cross, listless, pale, doesn't sleep, doesn't eat or act naturally, or is feverish, stomach sour, breath bad; has stomach-ache, sore throat, diarrhœa, full of cold, give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," and in a few hours all the foul, constipated waste, undigested food and sour bile gently moves out of the little bowels without griping, and you have a well, playful child again.

You needn't coax sick children to take this harmless "fruit laxative;" they love its delicious taste, and it always makes them feel splendid.

Ask your druggist for a bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly on the bottle. Beware of counterfeits sold here. To be sure you get the genuine, ask to see that it is made by the "California Fig Syrup Company." Refuse any other kind with contempt.—Adv.

Distressing Thought.

It's dreadful to think that a pretty little maiden who is now busy with her dolls may grow up and become a movie vampire.—Birmingham Age-Herald.

If you learn a woman's age she cannot hide her rage.

Explaining gets to be a chronic habit with some persons.

In 1848 Sir Arthur Garrod proved that in gout (also true in rheumatism) there is deficient elimination on the part of the kidneys and the poisons within are not thrown off.

Prof. H. Strauss attributes a gouty attack to the heaping up of poisons where there is an abundance of uric acid which is precipitated in the joints and sheaths, setting up inflammation. Before the attack of gout or rheumatism there is sometimes headache, or what is thought to be neuralgia, or rheumatic conditions, such as lumbago, pain in the back of the neck, or sciatica. As Prof. Strauss says, "The excretion of uric acid we are able to effect by exciting diuresis." Drink copiously of water, six or eight glasses per day, hot water before meals, and obtain Anuric tablets, double strength, for 60 cts., at the nearest drug store and take them three times a day. If you want a trial package send 10 cents to Dr. Pierce's Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y.

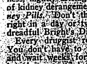
"Anuric" (anti-uric) is a recent discovery of Dr. Pierce and much more potent than lithia, for it will dissolve uric acid as hot tea dissolves sugar.

You're Flirting With Death! Stop Kidney Ills Now.

Don't Die Early Because of Neglected Kidneys. Dodd's Kidney Pills Give Quick Relief.

Take heed! Don't disregard nature's warnings—pain in back, loins, stiff or swollen joints, rheumatic pains, dizziness, nightly arising. At the first sign of kidney derangement take *Dodd's Kidney Pills*. Don't think, "It will be all right in a day or two." That leads to dreadful Bright's Disease.

Every druggist recommends *Dodd's*. You don't have to take box after box and wait weeks for results. The first box is guaranteed to help you. If it doesn't, your druggist will gladly refund your money. [illegible] Refuse substitutes. *Dodd's* do the work and it's *Dodd's* you [illegible] the round, flat box [illegible] three [illegible]



AGREE TO LEAVE GERMAN CABINET

Independent Socialist Members Are Reported to Have Decided On Resigning.

DARK STORM BREWING

Adolf Hoffman Has Aroused Bitter Opposition Among Colleagues by His Course Toward Churches and Schools.

Berlin, Jan. 6.—It has been learned that Independent Socialist members of the Prussian cabinet have decided to resign. Among them will be Adolf Hoffman, whose attitude toward churches and schools has resulted in bitter opposition, even from some of his colleagues.

Sixty thousand Catholics and Protestants of Berlin, after a mass meeting, marched to the ministry of public worship, where there was a demonstration against Hoffman, who holds that portfolio, say advices from the German capital. Dr. Karl Liebknecht and Rosa Luxembourg, the radical leader, were also targets of the crowd's anger. As the throng marched along the streets it sang "Deutschland Ueber Alles."

After reaching the building, entry was gained and a large number of people went in, searching for Hoffman, but he was not found. The crowd then dispersed.

Brunswick Socialists Resign.

The independent Socialists in the state of Brunswick have resigned, it is announced in advices reaching here.

The cabinet has deposed Eichorn, chief of police of Berlin, who refused to vacate his post. Herr Ernst, director of the Vorwaerts Publishing company, has been appointed to succeed Eichorn.

It is reported that the government has decided to adopt drastic measures to suppress the activities of the radical Socialists throughout Germany.

German Delegates in Paris.

Paris, Jan. 6.—The newspaper Echo de Paris says a wireless dispatch from Nauen, Germany, announces that a committee of three Allied officers has arrived in Berlin from Spa, to superintend carrying out of the armistice conditions relative to German airships at Friedrichshaven and Interborg. The procedure in turning over of the airships will be the same as that followed in the surrender of German warships and submarines.

Berlin dispatches report that the agreements between the Poles and the Germans have been rescinded. Kruchwitz has been occupied by the Poles, who are advancing along the Kreuz-Danzig railway, the dispatches add.

EARLY FIGURE IN WAR DIES

Captain Rice's Ship First American Vessel to Sink U-Boat.

New York, Jan. 6.—Captain Emery Rice, who commanded the Mongolia, the first American steamship to sink a German submarine, and who made forty-one voyages across the Atlantic during the war, died at the New York navy yard hospital of pneumonia following influenza. He was ill only a week.

It was on April 19, 1917, a few days after the United States entered the war, that the Mongolian fired the first gun for America.

EXPORTS BEGIN TO CLIMB

Foreign Trade Increases Over 1917 Shown by November Data.

Washington, Jan. 6.—Exports from the United States during November were valued at $522,272,604, the Department of Commerce reported, as against $487,527,694 for the same month in 1917. Total exports for the eleven months ended with November, 1918, were valued at $5,584,979,478, against $5,633,377,591 for the same period in 1917.

LARGE FUEL OIL EXPORTS

Wartime Shipments to Britain Total 1,000,000 Tons.

London, Jan. 6.—The Ministry of Shipping stated that, during the war more than a million tons of fuel oil were carried from the United States to Great Britain in 761 cargo steamers specially fitted with double bottoms or ballast tanks. Fifteen thousand tons of oil were lost by enemy action and 2,000 tons by marine loss.

COUNT VON HERTLING DEAD

Former German Imperial Chancellor Ill Only Six Days.

Copenhagen, Jan. 6.—Count George F. von Hertling, the former imperial German chancellor, died at Ruhpolding, Bavaria. He had been ill for six days.

Terms "Sea Freedom" Vague.

Washington, Jan. 6.—Senator Charles S. Thomas of Colorado, Democratic member of the foreign relations committee, said in the Senate that "freedom of the seas" is a vague and indefinable term. He said the President declares for absolute freedom of navigation upon the seas outside of territorial waters alike in peace and war. The speaker said [illegible]

HINTS AT FIRM STAND

New German Foreign Minister Outlines His Policy.

Intimates Berlin Will Not Yield to Every Peace Condition of Her Opponents.

Copenhagen, Jan. 6.—The new German foreign minister, Count von Brockdorff-Rantzau, has issued a statement outlining his policy, but it has not reached Copenhagen.

From comment in the Tageblatt of Berlin, however, it appears he declared that Germany must not yield to every peace condition her opponents may wish to dictate. The Tageblatt adheres to the minister's point of view, and says:

"No peace must be signed which differs by the breadth of a hair from President Wilson's 14 principles which Germany has accepted, and the Entente, willingly or unwillingly, has signed."

The Tageblatt then discusses Germany's illusions before the war and says these were fed by the fatal propaganda which drove America into the war and led to the inevitable catastrophe.

"It is necessary," the paper continues, "to avoid the self-deception of which the minister speaks, but it is not necessary to plunge madly into self-humiliation."

GARY PREDICTS PROSPERITY

Wants to See Germany Punished, but Not Totally Crippled.

Pittsburgh, Jan. 6.—An era of great prosperity for America during the next five years was predicted by E. H. Gary, chairman of the United States Steel corporation board of directors, here attending the annual dinner of officials and employes of the Carnegie Steel company. Speaking on "Prices and Wages," President Gary said:

"I want to see Germany punished, but not crippled to the extent that she cannot rehabilitate herself."

PRISONERS IN FOE CAMPS

Great Britain Had Listed 15,000 Missing Men as Dead.

London, Jan. 6.—There are 15,000 more British prisoners in Germany than the British records show, so that a number of men previously given up as dead or missing will return to their homes, it was stated here. The British had contemplated getting the last 20,000 prisoners out of Germany within a fortnight, but the German records show that there remain in German hands 35,000 men, of whom 15,000 had been listed as dead.

FRUIT PICKING IS STOPPED

California Growers Will Eliminate All Frozen Stock.

Los Angeles, Jan. 6.—Orange growers of Los Angeles county here determined not to pick any citrus fruit for ten days. It was estimated that within that time a careful survey of all groves could be made and the condition of the fruit determined sufficiently to prevent any frozen stock going on the market.

AGREE ON KAISER'S STATUS

British and Dutch Governments Keep Details Secret.

Amsterdam, Jan. 6.—The British and Dutch governments have arrived at an agreement regarding the status of the former German emperor, according to a dispatch to the Telegraaf from The Hague. The details of the agreement have not been announced.

PRESS SEEKS INFORMATION

British Papers Demand Government Outline Russian Policy.

London, Jan. 5.—Reports from German and Scandinavian sources of British naval and military activities in the Baltic provinces have created a demand by the British press for a clear statement of the government's policy toward Russia.

VON HINDENBURG DEPOSED

Soldiers' Council Also Removes General Groener.

Zurich, Jan. 6.—The soldiers' council was reported to have deposed Field Marshal von Hindenburg and General Groener, second in command of the German armies, when the two officers refused to obey orders of the council.

CANADA LOST 220,182 MEN

Revised Casualty List Shows 60,383 Killed and 155,709 Wounded.

Ottawa, Jan. 6.—A total of 220,182 casualties, with 60,383 dead, were suffered by Canadian forces during the war, according to a revised casualty list issued here. Of the total casualties 9,989 were officers.

Carranza Given More Power.

Washington, Jan. 6.—The Mexican Congress was reported to the State department to have granted special powers to President Carranza to raise or lower import and export duties at his discretion. It was noted by officials here that additional power given to the Mexican president by this action apparently is practically unlimited [illegible]

WOMEN'S RADIO CORPS MEMBERS

© HARRIS & EWING

The Women's Radio corps, an organization with but 21 members and with branches in New York, Boston and Washington, is one of the unique products of the war. Their first job was to teach drafted men the radio buzzer. Their next assignment, the one they are doing now, was to inspect radio equipment in the three cities named, and six are now stationed in each city. In the picture, from left to right, are: Elizabeth Baker, Montclair, N. J.; Lorena Reed, Cambridge, Mass., and Elise Owen, Stonington, Conn.

WILSON CABLES STRONG APPEAL

President Asks Congress to Provide Funds to Prevent Starvation in Europe.

HELP NEEDED QUICKLY

Message Requesting Immediate Appropriation of One Hundred Million Dollars Is Received by Secretary Glass.

Washington, Jan. 6.—The first legislative recommendation of President Wilson, based on his study of conditions in Europe, looks to the relief of distress of people "outside of Germany" who are threatened with starvation.

Request for immediate appropriation of $100,000,000 to supply food to liberated peoples of Austria, Turkey, Poland and western Russia, who have no recognized government and are unable to finance international obligations, was transmitted to Congress by Secretary Glass on cabled instructions from the President. Mr. Glass went personally to the capitol for a long conference with Democratic leaders of the House and legislation to carry out the President's recommendations will be introduced by them after conferring with Republican leaders.

Billion and Half Needed.

The President's message said that food shipments worth $1,500,000,000 must be made from the United States to Europe in the next seven months. An international organization, directed by Herbert C. Hoover, will supervise the distribution of the supplies, most of which will be paid for by persons able to find the necessary resources. The appropriation requested by the President will take care of the population in other districts, notably in eastern and southern Europe, which have been ravaged by war and where freedom and governments will emerge only slowly out of chaos.

In appealing "to the great sense of charity and good will of the American people towards the suffering," the President said: "While the sum of money is in itself large, it is so small compared to the expenditures we have undertaken in the hope of bettering the world that it becomes a mere pittance compared to the results that will be obtained from it and the lasting effect that will remain in the United States through an act of such broad humanity and statesmanlike influence."

WEST OUTRANKS THE EAST

Bank Savings for United States Show Big Increase.

New York, Jan. 6.—A per capita increase of 10.7 per cent in savings during the past four years in the Eastern states, where the value of savings is the greatest in the country, was lower than in any other group of states, according to a bulletin made public by the American Institute of Banking. Savings for the United States showed an increase of 27.4 per cent, a greater gain than during any previous similar period. The Western states showed an increase of 101 per cent, the highest of any group.

Would Sink German Ships.

Washington, Jan. 6.—Admiral Hugh Rodman, commander of the American squadron in the North sea, has recommended the sinking of all surrendered German capital ships, he told the House naval affairs committee. The submarines, destroyers and other minor craft should be kept, Admiral Rodman said. He said the German [illegible]

LABORER RUNS AMUCK

Slays Six Members of One Family and Commits Suicide.

Tragedy On Iowa Farm Is Believed to Have Been the Result of an Elopement.

Omaha, Jan. 6.—A farm laborer, William Barnes, shot and killed six members of the Wilbur Johnson family on Holman's island, eight miles northwest of Little Sioux, Iowa. He then committed suicide.

The tragedy is believed to have had its origin in the elopement of Barnes last fall with a daughter of Johnson. The pair returned and a partial reconciliation was effected, but a quarrel occurred, which resulted in the shooting.

Barnes is said to have gone to Tekamah, Iowa, after the quarrel and purchased a shotgun and shells. Returning, he is believed to have fired two shots through the window, killing Mr. and Mrs. Johnson outright.

Entering the house, he reloaded his gun and shot the 8-year-old son of Johnson and a younger daughter.

Then Barnes went to the home of Mrs. Mabel Jones, a sister of Johnson, and, going to her bedroom, shot her as she lay in bed beside her baby. Mrs. Jones raised up as he fired and Barnes shot her again, one charge taking effect in her chest and the other in her head.

While the baby cowered beside the body of its mother, Barnes deliberately reloaded his gun, took aim at the infant and fired.

With six victims accounted for, Barnes returned to the Johnson home and entered the kitchen. He pulled up a chair near the stove, reloaded his shotgun, tied a string to the trigger and attached the other end to his big toe. Placing the muzzle between his eyes, he jerked his foot. His body was found, still erect in the chair, with the top of his head blown off.

MORE GOODS TO SIBERIA

Exports Licenses to Be Issued Freely to Approved Consignees.

Washington, Jan. 6.—Export licenses will be issued freely to approved consignees for the shipment of all non-conserved commodities to Siberia, the war trade board announced.

Heretofore shipments to that country had to be consigned to the board's representative at Vladivostok.

REAR ADMIRAL VERY DIES

Naval Ordnance Expert Helped Down Filipino Revolt.

Boston, Jan. 6.—Rear Admiral Samuel W. Very, retired, died at the Newton hospital. He was formerly one of the ordnance experts of the navy. As commander of the gunboat Castine he assisted in suppressing the Filipino revolt and was especially commended by the Navy department.

SCHLEY GETS WAR CROSS

Cousin of Late Admiral Wounded Five Times in Seven Hours.

New York, Jan. 6.—Lieutenant J. Montfort Schley, Jr., a cousin of the late Admiral Schley, wounded five times in seven hours during the second battle of the Marne, has received the Croix de Guerre, relatives here were informed.

New Altitude Record Made.

London, Jan. 6.—Flying a British airplane at Ipswich, Captain Lang, accompanied by Observer Blowers, established a new altitude record, reaching a height of 30,500 feet. Their motor stopped at that height, due to exhaustion of their petrol supply, but they landed safely. Both Lang and Blowers are in the hospital with frozen hands and feet. The latter fainted at 20,000 feet when the pipe through which he [illegible]

DANDRUFF MAKES HAIR FALL OUT

A small bottle of "Danderine" keeps hair thick, strong, beautiful.

Girls! Try this! Doubles beauty of your hair in a few moments.

Within ten minutes after an application of Danderine you can not find a single trace of dandruff or falling hair and your scalp will not itch, but what will please you most will be after a few weeks' use, when you see new hair, fine and downy at first—yes—but really new hair—growing all over the scalp.

A little Danderine immediately doubles the beauty of your hair. No difference how dull, faded, brittle and scraggy, just moisten a cloth with Danderine and carefully draw it through your hair, taking one small strand at a time. The effect is amazing—your hair will be light, fluffy and wavy, and have an appearance of abundance; an incomparable lustre, softness and luxuriance.

Get a small bottle of Knowlton's Danderine for a few cents at any drug store or toilet counter, and prove that your hair is as pretty and soft as any—that it has been neglected or injured by careless treatment—that's all—you surely can have beautiful hair and lots of it if you will just try a little Danderine.—Adv.

There are always two people who know the cheat—the one who was cheated and the cheat himself.

Don't Forget Cuticura Talcum

When adding to your toilet requisites. An exquisitely scented face, skin, baby and dusting powder and perfume, rendering other perfumes superfluous. You may rely on it because one of the Cuticura Trio (Soap, Ointment and Talcum). 25c each everywhere.—Adv.

Applied Methods.

Father—Meet me in the woodshed.

Johnny—Er—couldn't we hold the session by wireless?

Every man does things on the quiet that would make him feel quite small if they were found out.

"BEST MEDICINE FOR WOMEN"

What Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Did For Ohio Woman.

Portsmouth, Ohio.—"I suffered from irregularities, pains in my side and was so weak at times I could hardly get around to do my work, and as I had four in my family and three boarders it made it very hard for me. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound was recommended to me. I took it and it has restored my health. It is certainly the best medicine for woman's ailments I ever saw."—Mrs. SARA SHAW, R. No. 1, Portsmouth, Ohio.

Mrs. Shaw proved the merit of this medicine and wrote this letter in order that other suffering women may find relief as she did.

Women who are suffering as she was should not drag along from day to day without giving this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, a trial. For special advice in regard to such ailments write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. The result of its forty years experience is at your service.

A Bad Cough

if neglected, often leads to serious trouble. Safeguard your health, relieve your distress and soothe your irritated throat by taking

PISO'S

Are You Open-Minded?

The average American is open-minded.

American business is conducted by true Americans of vision, open-minded men who believe in their country and strive to meet their country's needs. The men in the packing industry are no exception to the rule.

The business of Swift & Company has grown as the nation has progressed. Its affairs have been conducted honorably, efficiently, and economically, reducing the margin between the cost of live stock and the selling price of dressed meat, until today the profit is only a fraction of a cent a pound—too small to have any noticeable effect on prices.

The packing industry is a big, vital industry—one of the most important in the country. Do you understand it?

Swift & Company presents facts in the advertisements that appear in this paper. They are addressed to every open-minded person in the country.

The booklet of preceding chapters in this story of the packing industry, will be mailed on request to
Swift & Company
Union Stock Yards - - Chicago, Illinois

Swift & Company
U. S. A.

SWIFT & COMPANY
U. S. A.

BLACKMANS MEDICATED SALT BRICK

STOCK LICK IT
For HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP & HOGS

STOCK LIKE IT
DROP BRICK IN FEED BOX

CONTAINS COPPERAS FOR WORMS, SULPHUR FOR THE BLOOD, SALTPETER FOR THE KIDNEYS, NUX VOMICA, A TONIC AND PURE DAIRY SALT. USED BY VETERINARIANS 12 YEARS. NO DOSING. ASK YOUR DEALER FOR BLACKMANS OR WRITE

BLACKMAN STOCK REMEDY COMPANY Chattanooga, Tenn.

Just about the time you think your cup of happiness is going to run over it springs a leak.

RECIPE FOR GRAY HAIR.

To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Full directions for making and use come in each box of Barbo Compound. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and make it soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off. Adv.

Poverty would soon be an unknown quantity if men could dispose of their experience at cost.

Don't trifle with a cold—it's dangerous.

You can't afford to risk Influenza.

Keep always at hand a box of

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

[illegible] Standard cold remedy for 20 years—in tablet form—safe, sure, no opiates—breaks up a cold in 24 hours—relieves grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. The genuine box has a Red top with Mr. Hill's picture. At All Drug Stores.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

[illegible]

PATENTS [illegible]

The Difficulty.

"What a rude soldier!"

"Yes, he will never do for civil life."—Baltimore American.

WOMEN SUFFERERS MAY NEED SWAMP-ROOT

Thousands upon thousands of women have kidney and bladder trouble and never suspect it.

Women's complaints often prove to be nothing else but kidney trouble, or the result of kidney or bladder disease.

If the kidneys are not in a healthy condition, they may cause the other organs to become diseased.

Pain in the back, headache, loss of ambition, nervousness, are often times symptoms of kidney trouble.

Don't delay starting treatment. Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, a physician's prescription, obtained at any drug store, may be just the remedy needed to overcome such conditions.

Get a medium or large size bottle immediately from any drug store.

However, if you wish first to test this great preparation send ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., for a sample bottle. When writing be sure and mention this paper.—Adv.

A Practical One.

"What winning ways that girl has."

"Yes, it's the reason I always try to get her for a partner." [illegible]

Some people can be [illegible]

Your Eyes [illegible] Granulated Eyelids [illegible]

NEWS OF STATE TERSELY TOLD

Recent Happenings in Minnesota Given in Brief Items for Busy Readers

Melrose.—Paul [illegible], aged [illegible] years, left his family some six weeks ago and has not been seen or heard of since.

Stillwater.—The tax rate for the city of Stillwater will be 66 mills next year, according to County Auditor N. A. Nelson, being an increase of 14 mills over the year before.

St. Cloud.—Private Edward Slivnik, son of Mrs. Mary Slivnik of this city, is reported as severely wounded in action on Nov. 11, according to a telegram received from Adjt. Gen. Harris by his mother.

East Grand Forks.—The schools of the city have reopened after a vacation of one week and all of the teachers have returned. Three more of the boys who were on strike, objecting to the military drill, have returned to the class rooms, making five in all.

Minneapolis.—Retail yards of the Northland Pine company in the Twin Cities have been sold to the Thompson Yards, Inc. The change took effect January 1. The Thompson Yards control by far the largest string of country lumber yards of any concern in the country, but never have entered the city field before.

Ivanhoe.—Ivanhoe suffered a heavy loss by fire when the plant of the Ivanhoe Milling company was destroyed, entailing a loss of $30,000 and practically wiping out one of the leading industries of the town. Eleven hundred bushels of wheat, a carload of screenings and several carloads of flour were also burned.

Stillwater.—R. S. Parkhurst, born and well known here, has been cited for heroic service in the great war, for courage, perseverance and endurance while under most trying conditions in the war zone. Mr. Parkhurst is a son of Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Parkhurst and a nephew of Judge A. E. Doe of the probate court here.

St. Paul.—Benjamin Fisher, 44, said by the local police to be well known to the police of Chicago, was shot and killed by George Dawson, a local detective. Dawson said that Fisher approached him, while standing in a local hotel, with a drawn revolver and threatened to "get him." The detective claimed he then fired in self-defense.

St. Paul.—Minnesota soldiers and sailors who have been released and returned home since the armistice was signed number 2,114 to date, according to reports from camp agents received by State Director Hugo V. Koch of the Federal Employment service. The majority of these are agricultural workers, and most of the others skilled mechanics.

Virginia.—Virginia is the only town of its size in Minnesota selected for survey by the special Federal agents to obtain reliable information as to the cost of living compared with the average wage. It is to represent the mining section of the state. The only other cities in this state in which like surveys are to be made are Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth.

St. Paul.—Whether telephone rate authority rests with the state or federal government will be decided soon in the courts, according to indications after the state railroad and warehouse commission had denied the applications of the Northwestern Telephone Exchange company and the Tri-State Telephone and Telegraph company for increases in rates.

Moorhead.—The bottom has dropped out of the price of potato sacks and many growers and shippers who have large stocks on hand are heavy losers. Losses range from $48.50 to $96 per 1,000 sacks, depending upon the date of purchase. Sacks used by Red river valley growers and shippers are of two-bushel capacity and 300 are used in each carload, making the loss from $14.55 to over $28 on each car.

Moorhead.—Moorhead may be without a charter commission, it developed at a meeting of the commission, when the proposed construction of a city hall and a school building was considered. To construct the city hall will require an amendment to the city charter to permit increased bonding. Terms of several members of the commission have expired, and it is contended that they are disqualified from acting even though their successors have not qualified.

Minneapolis.—The Ten Thousand Lakes association of Minnesota is preparing a petition to the Secretary of the Interior asking that the head waters of the Mississippi river in Itasca state park be officially set aside as a national monument. The plans include the erection of a slab made from Minnesota stone to mark the spot. The association is also endeavoring to obtain a $100,000 appropriation from the state legislature for the national advertising of Minnesota's outdoor playgrounds.

Sandstone.—The fire that broke out in the Commercial hotel here about 4 a. m. was not extinguished entirely till near noon and the structure was practically ruined, the rear part being reduced to ashes. Fortunately all inmates escaped. The proprietor, A. C. Wingerberg, was in the Twin Cities at the time and the fire is supposed to have originated in the kitchen.

Hibbing.—At the suggestion of the village council the [illegible]

Pine River.—The [illegible] annual [illegible] will be held in the [illegible] building in Pine River on January 23 and [illegible].

East Grand Forks.—On account of the impassable condition of the roads due to the heavy snow the mail carriers did not make the rural routes one day recently.

Moose Lake.—John J. Pukropp has sold the building and machinery of the former planing mill conducted by him about two years ago at Sturgeon Lake to the Bank of Sturgeon Lake.

Virginia.—According to the annual report of the police department there were 1,009 arrests made during the past year. During the same time 1,808 were arrested for sleeping in public places.

Owatonna.—W. B. Thornburgh, superintendent of the Owatonna public schools, has been summoned to New York city to shortly sail for overseas service. He enters the Y. M. C. A. educational service.

Grand Rapids.—C. C. Peterson, chairman of Four Minute speakers during the bond speaking and other campaigns, said that the 110 speeches made in the local theaters reached approximately 20,000 people. An equal number has been made in the neighboring villages and towns.

Lake Benton.—Andrew Strong, 78 years old, one of the best known old soldiers in this part of the state, died at his home here, following an illness of several weeks. Strong saw service in the Civil war as a member of the Forty-fifth Pennsylvania infantry, and was wounded more than a dozen times.

St. Paul.—R. D. McKercher, former chief of police of Duluth, resigned as executive agent of the State Society of Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, after service since December 1. No reasons were given. He resigned as chief of police at Duluth to replace Welcome W. Brady, former head of the society.

Hibbing.—According to Indian Agent Ellis, who conducted a raid in Alice, 1,032 bottles of Jamaica ginger and a lot of Hoffman drops were confiscated to be held pending a reply from the department of justice, as to what disposition to be made of the stuff. The owner of the alleged substitutes is being sought.

Canby.—The citizens of Canby have decided to erect a handsome monument in memory of the soldiers who went from the city. Plans for the monument and the soliciting of subscriptions are now being worked out. It is expected to raise $10,000 for this purpose among the citizens of Canby and vicinity.

Pipestone.—The Rev. Isaac Witcome, the first regular appointed minister to have charge in Pipestone, and the man who erected the first church building here, died at the home of his daughter at Tourton, S. D., at the age of 73 years. Mr. Witcome came to Pipestone in 1882 and organized the Methodist church here.

Virginia.—Mayor Ed. Johnson told the city council no decision had been made as to who would be secretary at war headquarters when George I. Williams assumed the office of postmaster. Mayor Johnson stated that Mr. Williams will devote a part of his time to the war headquarters even after going into the postoffice.

Mankato.—Col. G. A. Lewis of the Fifth infantry regiment, National Guard, has been honored by the officers of his regiment, who presented him with a handsome officer's belt, holster and Colt's revolver, in recognition of his efforts in organizing the regiment. The presentation was made by Lieut. Col. Miller of St. Peter.

Hills.—To be killed in action on a battlefield of France, two hours before the armistice became effective on November 11, was the fate of Otto Dannenbring of Hills. August Dannenbring, a brother of the soldier, has just received word that his relative was killed in action during the great battle that raged at 9 o'clock in the morning of the day that the fighting ended.

Bemidji.—H. M. Clark, president of the city council, received so many complaints from citizens to the effect that the water from the deep wells emitted an obnoxious odor, he called a special meeting of the water committee of the council, to which citizens in general were invited, to discuss what should be done in solving the water problem.

Grand Marais.—Sheriff Lien brought from Bearskin lake Peter Albrom, a Russian, aged about 26, who has been living like a wild man in a ranger's cabin on East Bearskin, and as he refuses to work he may be turned over to the immigration authorities at Duluth for deportation as an undesirable. He presented a sorry sight when brought here, being in dirty rags, having a long beard and much emaciated from hunger.

Bemidji.—Albert Uteck, Sr., 60, of Laying, was killed by an M. & I. train while walking along the track when for no apparent reason he stepped on the track right in front of the onrushing train and was badly mangled. The only witness was Miss Pearletta Wheeler, a teacher at the Laying schools, who had met Mr. Uteck on the way to the depot to board the train for Bemidji.

St. Paul.—The state food administration, which has been in existence for fifteen months preaching conservation and enforcing its orders, has gone out of existence. Meat, grain and sugar valued at millions of dollars were saved by conservation methods, according to records compiled by A. D. Wilson, state administrator.

St. Cloud.—William Hellen [illegible]

UPSET STOMACH

PAPE'S DIAPEPSIN AT ONCE ENDS SOURNESS, GASES, ACIDITY, INDIGESTION

Undigested food! Lumps of pain; belching gas, acids and sourness. When your stomach is all upset, here is instant relief—No waiting!

The moment you eat a tablet of Pape's Diapepsin all the indigestion pain, dyspepsia misery, the sourness, gases and stomach acidity ends.

Pape's Diapepsin tablets cost little at any drug store but there is no surer or quicker stomach relief known. Adv.

Natural Caution.

"Sir, I want to talk to you about forming a vacuum company—"

"Anything in it?"

$100 Reward, $100

Catarrh is a local disease greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. It therefore requires constitutional treatment. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE destroys the foundation of the disease, gives the patient strength by improving the general health and assists nature in doing its work. $100.00 for any case of Catarrh that HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE fails to cure.

Druggists 75c. Testimonials free.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

The Cause.

"I hear you are reducing. Is it a doctor's recipe?"

"No; it is the high price of food."

WHY WOMEN DREAD OLD AGE

Don't worry about old age. Don't worry about being in other people's way when you are getting on in years. Keep your body in good condition and you can be as hale and hearty in your old days as you were when a kid, and every one will be glad to see you.

The kidneys and bladder are the causes of senile afflictions. Keep them clean and in proper working condition. Drive the poisonous wastes from the system and avoid uric acid accumulations. Take GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules periodically and you will find that the system will always be in perfect working order. Your spirits will be enlivened, your muscles made strong and your face have once more the look of youth and health.

New life, fresh strength and health will come as you continue this treatment. When your first vigor has been restored continue for awhile taking a capsule or two each day. They will keep you in condition and prevent a return of your troubles.

There is only one guaranteed brand of Haarlem Oil Capsules, GOLD MEDAL. There are many fakes on the market. Be sure you get the Original GOLD MEDAL Imported Haarlem Oil Capsules. They are the only reliable. For sale by all first-class druggists.—Adv.

We will do no wrong if we abandon no right.

When a man talks about purifying politics he wants an office.

Keep Yourself Fit

You can't afford to be laid up with sore, aching kidneys in these days of high prices. Some occupations bring kidney troubles; almost any work makes weak kidneys worse. If you feel tired all the time, and suffer with lame back, sharp pains, dizzy spells, headaches and disordered kidney action, use Doan's Kidney Pills. It may save an attack of rheumatism, dropsy, or Bright's disease. Doan's have helped thousands back to health.

A Minnesota Case

Every Picture Tells a Story

George Davis, 218 W. Thirteenth St. N., Faribault, Minn., says: "At times intense pains went through the small of my back and into my loins. I decided to try Doan's Kidney Pills and in a short time received a permanent cure of all those ailments, for I have had no backache and my kidneys have never shown any signs of disorder since."

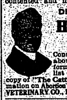
Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Hooked to Death!

This may happen if your cattle have horns, or they may injure each other and keep the whole herd excited. BE HUMANE. Prevent horns growing while calves are young. It means a contented and more profitable herd. Use



DR. DAVID ROBERTS'

HORN KILLER

At our dealers or POSTPAID 50c

Consult DR. DAVID ROBERTS about all animal ailments. Information free. Send for price list of medicines and get FREE copy of "The Cattle Specialist" with full information on Abortion in Cows. DR. DAVID ROBERTS VETERINARY CO., 100 Grand Ave., Waukesha, Wis.

Cuticura Promotes Hair Health

All druggists: Soap 25, Ointment 25 & 50, Talcum 25. Sample each free of "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

FRESH
FROZEN
SMOKED
SALTED
GREEN BAY FISH CO
GREEN BAY, WIS.
SPICED
DRIED

SEND FOR COMPLETE PRICE LIST

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 2--1919.

A Warning.

"Don't call that boy a lamb."

"Why not?"

"You make him feel sheepish."

Headaches, Bilious Attacks, Indigestion, are cured by taking May Apple, Aloe, Jalap made into Pleasant Pellets (Dr. Pierce's). Adv.

Most of the election prophets seem to be fitted for positions in the weather bureau.

Important to Mothers

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use for Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

There is no education like adversity.

After the "Flu" —Fever or Cold

Clean the Acidity and Toxic Poisons Out of the Digestive Tract

Millions are now suffering from the after effects of the deadly "flu," a fever or a cold. Their appetites are poor; they are weak, and they are waiting for their strength to come back.

If these people could only realize that the return to health and strength would be greatly helped by giving attention to the stomach—that is, removing the acidity and toxic poisons from the entire digestive tract, making it act naturally, so that the body will receive the full strength of the food eaten—a great deal of suffering would be saved to humanity.

Everyone knows that the disease itself, and the strong medicines that have been taken, upset the stomach, leave it hot and feverish, the mouth dry, the tongue coated, a nasty taste, and no desire to eat. This is a poor foundation to build new strength on.

Now, tens of thousands of people all over this country are using EATONIC for the purpose of cleaning these poisonous after-effects right out of the system and they are obtaining wonderful results—so wonderful that the amazingly quick benefits are hardly believable, just as shown in the remarkable letter which is published upon the request of this sturdy old Civil War veteran. He is 77 years old. Read what he says EATONIC did for him:

"I am an old soldier past seventy-seven years. I had the Spanish influenza and it left my stomach in an awful shape. I tried three different doctors but got no relief. As a last resort I sent and got a box of EATONIC and to my greatest surprise the very first tablet I took helped me. I can now eat anything I want, and feel fine."

Yours thankfully,

Fowler, Indiana
Dec. 4, 1918
C. S. Martin

P. S.: If you can make any use of this letter for suffering humanity, you are at liberty to do so.
C. S. M.

This is only one case out of thousands. You should make the EATONIC test in your own case at once. You have everything to gain—not a penny can you lose, for we take all the risk. Your own common sense, your own feelings, tell you that a good appetite, good digestion, a good stomach, with the fever poisons and effects of strong medicines out of your system, will put you on the road to strong, robust health again.

You want to enjoy life again after you have battled with the "flu," fever or colds, or any other illness that has taken your strength. You want to get back your old-time vigor, be full of pep and enthusiasm—be able to work with ease, instead of listlessly, half-heartedly dragging out a mere existence.

So be sure to take a box of EATONIC home with you today. We cannot urge this too strongly. If EATONIC fails to give you positive beneficial results it will not cost you a penny. There is no risk—the benefit is surely all for you.

TAKE EATONIC TODAY
FOR YOUR ACID STOMACH

[illegible]

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR.
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30, 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

Of all the condensed and boiled down gall, that we ever heard, is the reported action of England and France in presenting a bill to this country for from one hundred and twenty-five dollars to one hundred and fifty dollars, for every American soldier that they transported to France, to save them from being licked by Germany. They were licked to a standstill, before the United States got into the fight, and that German army was never stopped from their steady march toward Paris, until they were turned by American troops. Now they want to charge this country three or four prices for transporting our boys over there to lick Germany for them. But before they get a final settlement with this country they will find, that they are not dealing with President Wilson, but with a nation that is ruled by the people, who did the principal part of the fighting in that war.

There is one feature about army life that seems to be wrong and that is that the government allows enough "hang ons" around the army camps to get every cent a soldier draws in salary from the government. According to the best information we can get, a soldier would be just as rich at the end of the year, if he got thirteen dollars a month, as he would to get thirty-three dollars, as the twenty dollars extra only helps to keep a larger army of cheap John actors in the rear to bleed the boys out of their pay as soon as they draw it from the government. If this is allowed to continue there will be small encouragement for any young man to enlist in the army as he would be no richer after five years of army life than he would be after five years service in the penitentiary.

A farmer that bought a $100.00 Liberty Bond, remarked that if all the people of America were compelled to buy bonds until their wealth was equal with his, that the United States would have more money than they could use. There is quite a large number of farmers who are compelled to pay as high as ten per cent interest to buy bonds, and it is pretty hard for them to understand why they should pay ten percent for money to loan to the government to be loaned out to foreign nations at 4 per cent interest.

The government will stand by their agreement to pay $2.20 a bushel for wheat this year. After that time they will undoubtedly hand the price fixing back to the speculators, who will get rich one week from the producers and the next week from the consumers.

It seems to be the desire of nearly all the soldiers, that were called to the colors in time of war, to return home again, and become private citizens.

ALL ACTIVITIES UNDER ONE HEAD

Ninth District War Loan Organization to [illegible] Sale of [illegible]

[illegible]

NOTICE.

The annual meeting of the Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association will be held at the creamery, Tuesday, 2 o'clock P. M., January 14th, 1919.

William Vaughan,
Secretary.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON FINAL ACCOUNT AND FOR DISTRIBUTION.

ESTATE OF Camilla McCarty.

State of Minnesota, County of Pennington in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Camilla McCarty, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota, To J. J. McCarty, Harvey McCarty and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decendent, having filed in this Court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled.

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 3rd day of February 1919, at ten o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 3rd day of January 1919.

[Court Seal] Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
E. M. Stanton,
Attorney for Petitioner.

AVOIDS ALL FRICTION

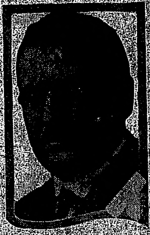
New Plan of Co-ordination Expected to Bring Biggest Possible Sales With Least Possible Effort and Expense.

All the Government's 1919 loan activities in the Ninth District will be directed by the Ninth District War Loan Organization. This means that for the first time the sale of War Savings Stamps and Liberty Loan Bonds are all under the same district supervision and that all efforts to dispose of Government securities will be under the same district supervision and that all efforts to dispose of Government securities will be co-ordinated in a manner that will bring the biggest possible sales with the least possible effort and expense.

For some time past officials of the Treasury Department in Washington have realized that the War Savings Stamp Sales Organization needed National direction. It was evident that the campaign for the sale of these smaller securities had been a sort of hit or miss affair, good, bad or indifferent, depending on the efficiency and enthusiasm of a local organizations. Several months ago it was decided to put the sales organization of War Savings Stamps in the hands of L. B. Franklin, national director of four successful Liberty Loan drives. His official title thereupon became Director of the War Loan Organization and he was given national charge of the placing of the forms of Government securities mentioned above.

The Treasury Department delegated to each of the twelve governors of the Federal Reserve banks the responsibility of building and putting into working order the necessary machinery for the sale of all Government securities in his district. The method of [illegible] was left to [illegible] bank [illegible]

[illegible]



Gov. Theodore Wold.

Mr. Rogers announces that the old Liberty Loan organization, including state, district, county and local chairmen and workers which numbers nearly 40,000 individuals will be kept intact to prepare and carry through the Fifth Liberty Loan drive which will be made some time in April. Distinct from this organization, yet a part of it as far as district direction is concerned will be the old War Savings Stamp state organizations of Montana, Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Northern Wisconsin and Northern Michigan. These state organizations will also be kept intact as far as possible and will form the nucleus of the Government Savings Stamp Division of the Ninth District War Loan Organization.

The personnel of the Ninth District War Loan Organization that will have supervision over the sale of these Government securities during 1919 is as follows:

A. H. Rogers, Chairman, Central Committee; Homer P. Clark, Vice Chairman, Central Committee; Beal E. Bull, Director of Publicity; Joseph Chapman, Director of Speakers' Bureau.

Liberty Loan Division: Chas. E. Van Nest, Director of Organization; [illegible] Stuart, Director of Investigation; State Chairmen: Norman B. Holter, Helena, Montana; Wesley C. McDowell, Marion, N. D.; [illegible] Bassett, Aberdeen, S. D.; Frank P. Hixon, La Crosse, Wisconsin; John W. Black, Houghton, Michigan.

Government Savings Stamp Division: [illegible] Director of Organization; [illegible] Assistant Director of Organization; State Chairmen: [illegible]

[illegible]

will be directed after the first of January by Mr. Rogers, we are certain that results will be obtained with much less effort and without friction which developed in some localities during the past year.

The Treasury Department at Washington is working out a complete and scientific national campaign to induce thrift and the investment of savings in Government securities. Our district organization will have the benefit of the Government's work and will adapt and put into operation such parts of the plan as meet the conditions in this territory.

We appreciate the enthusiasm and loyal efforts of the men and women who have worked untiringly to effect the sale of War Savings Stamps during the past year in the various states of this district. We know that with the experience they have had and with the aid of new direction and experience they will be able to accomplish very much more during the coming months. While there is to be another Liberty Loan drive, it will be necessary to put more steam behind the sale of Government Savings Stamps than ever before. The Government expects to realize $2,000,000,000 from the sale of Savings Stamps during 1919, this is more than twice the amount sold during 1918 and individuals everywhere must realize that the buying of stamps is a paramount duty.

[illegible]

responsibility of directing the war loan organization which is a combination of the War Savings and Liberty Loan activities. We have a big task in front of us, but I know we are not going to quit now and that the men and women who have worked so earnestly and effectively in this district will [illegible] to keep the wonderful record of their communities and their district unmarnished.

In the last analysis the individuals must do the work and finish the job. We in the District Central Organiza[illegible]

[illegible]

A. H. Rogers, Chairman.

tion will endeavor to help the people on the firing line. We will do everything we possibly can to show them the necessity for loaning money to their Government and to help convert those who do not understand.

"The great mass of people have never fully realized the importance and the value to individuals and to good Government of buying Savings Stamps. Owing largely to the fact that the Liberty Loan drives have occupied the center of the stage the smaller securities have seemed somewhat trivial. This has never been the right attitude and it is more important now than ever before that we should change our view point. The fact that Government Savings Stamps can be and are purchased by many thousands of people who are unable to buy Liberty Bonds makes this form of security of untold value to the Government. Right now the Government needs large amounts of cash for the payment of debts and the advantageous settling of war contracts. The proceeds of the Fourth Liberty Loan Bonds have been spent. A large purchase of Savings Stamps at this time will give the Government the money it needs and will do much toward making certain permanent peace and prosperity [illegible]

[illegible]

"Go ahead with building"

This means your new [illegible] of the [illegible] or porch you've wanted so long. You can [illegible] new [illegible] At least you can put cellar and porch steps, [illegible] floor and walks in good condition [illegible] cold weather.

If your [illegible] is coming home soon MAKE THE HOME SMILE for him. Give him a real welcome.

Tvedt and Son

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA.

WE HAVE $150,000.00 TO LOANS ON FARMS IN Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us at FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DO YOUR BANKING WITH FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE, - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

[illegible] per cent paid on time deposits.

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALTY

J. M. Bishop, President. Jay Payne Vice-President.
Nick Sundlund, Cashier.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ESTATE OF Johan Henrik Svenson.

State of Minnesota, County of Pennington in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Johan Henrik Svenson, Decedent.

Letters Administration this day having been granted to John Gust Nygren.

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof; and that Monday the 21st day of July 1919, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the city of Thief River Falls, in said County, be and the same hereby is fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in The Sunbeam as provided by law.

Dated Dec. 21st, 1918.

[Court Seal] Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.
E. M. Stanton,
Attorney.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Dec. 6th 1918.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minnesota, Dec. 3rd, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Ole G. Hanson of Rhoda, Minn, who on Sept. 22nd, 1917, made Homestead Application, Serial No. 015809, for N½ SE¼, Section 18, Township 159 N. Range 40 W. 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 14th day of January, 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Martin Solem, of Sunbeam, Minn., Jens Bolstad, W. L. Rodman, John Folbrook, All of Rhoda, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Dec. 20th, 1918.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Dec. 17th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Hubert Jacobson, of Erie, Minn. who on Dec. 28th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 7108, for S. E. ¼, Section 26, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota on the 27th day of January 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Anders Hubsen Vake, Ludvik Johnson, Gustaf Iverson, [illegible] C. Iverson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware.

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store.

Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.

[illegible] St. Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o'clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 28, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:[illegible] a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:10 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	6:00 p. m.

[illegible] General Manager

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork
GET
VIVO
FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - Minn.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM.

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday, at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year, in advance.

Entered as Second-class matter August 30 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam Minn. under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879

Of all the condensed and boiled down gall, that we ever heard, is the reported action of England and France in presenting a bill to this country for from one hundred and twenty-five dollars to one hundred and fifty dollars, for every American soldier that they transported to France, to save them from being licked by Germany. They were licked to a standstill, before the United States got into the fight, and that German army was never stopped from their steady march toward Paris, until they were turned by American troops. Now they want to charge this country three or four prices for transporting our boys over there to lick Germany for them. But before they get a final settlement with this country they will find, that they are not dealing with President Wilson, but with a nation that is ruled by the people, who did the principal part of the fighting in that war.

There is one feature about army life that seems to be wrong and that is that the government allows enough "hang ons" around the army camps to get every cent a soldier draws in salary from the government. According to the best information we can get a soldier would be just as rich at the end of the year, if he got thirteen dollars a month, as he would to get thirty-three dollars, as the twenty dollars extra only helps to keep a larger army of cheap John actors in the rear to bleed the boys out of their pay as soon as they draw it from the government. If this is allowed to continue there will be small encouragement for any young man to enlist in the army as he would be no richer after five years of army life than he would be after five years service in the penitentiary.

A farmer that bought a $100.00 Liberty Bond, remarked that if all the people of America were compelled to buy bonds until their wealth was equal with his, that the United States would have more money than they could use. There is quite a large number of farmers who are compelled to pay as high as ten per cent interest to buy bonds, and it is pretty hard for them to understand why they should pay ten percent for money to loan to the government to be loaned out to foreign nations at 4 per cent interest.

The government will stand by their agreement to pay $2.20 a bushel for wheat this year. After that time they will undoubtedly hand the price fixing back to the speculators, who will get rich one week from the producers and the next week from the consumers.

It seems to be the desire of nearly all the soldiers, that were called to the colors in time of war, to return home again, and become private citizens.

NOTICE.

The annual meeting of the Highlanding Co-operative Cr'y Association, will be held at the creamery, Tuesday, 2 o'clock P. M., January 14th, 1919.

William Vaughan,
Secretary.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON FINAL ACCOUNT AND FOR DISTRIBUTION.

ESTATE OF Camilla McCarty.
State of Minnesota, County of Pennington in Probate Court.
In the Matter of the Estate of Camilla McCarty, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota, To J. J. McCarty, Harvey McCarty and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decendent, having filed in this Court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled,

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 3rd day of February 1919: at ten o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 3rd day of January 1919.

[Court Seal]
Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
E. M. Stanton,
Attorney for Petitioner,

ALL ACTIVITIES UNDER ONE HEAD

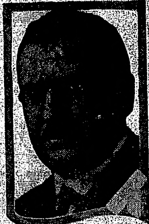
Ninth District War Loan Organization to Supervise 1919 Sales of [illegible] Securities.

AVOIDS ALL FRICTION

New Plan of Co-ordination Expected to Bring Biggest Possible Sales With Least Possible Effort and Expense.

All the Government's 1919 loan activities in the Ninth District will be directed by the Ninth District War Loan Organization. This means that for the first time the sale of War Savings Stamps and Liberty Loan Bonds are all under the same district supervision and that all efforts to dispose of Government securities will be under the same district supervision and that all efforts to dispose of Government securities will be co-ordinated in a manner that will bring the biggest possible sales with the least possible effort and expense.

For some time past officials of the Treasury Department in Washington have realized that the War Savings Stamp Sales Organization needed national direction.



Gov. Theodore Wold.

It was evident that the campaign for the sale of these smaller securities had been a sort of hit or miss affair, good, bad, or indifferent, depending on the efficiency and enthusiasm of a local organizations. Several months ago it was decided to put the sales organization of War Savings Stamps in the hands of L. F. Franklin, national director of four successful Liberty Loan drives. His official title thereupon became Director of the War Loan Organization and he was given national charge of the placing of the forms of Government securities mentioned above.

The Treasury Department delegated to each of the twelve governors of the Federal Reserve banks the responsibility of building and putting in to working order the necessary machinery for the sale of all Government securities in his district. The method of appointing these forces and of organizing them most efficiently was left to the judgment of each bank governor.

Governor Theodore Wold of the Ninth Federal Reserve District has in turn delegated the work of organizing and directing the Government securities sales forces to the Central Committee of the Ninth District of which A. R. Rogers of Minneapolis is the executive head. This is the committee which has been so eminently successful during the last three Liberty [illegible]

Mr. Rogers announces that [illegible] Liberty Loan organization, including state, district, county and local chairmen and workers which numbers nearly 40,000 individuals will be kept intact to prepare and carry through the Fifth Liberty Loan drive which will be made some time in April. Distinct from this organization, yet a part of it as far as district direction is concerned will be the old War Savings Stamp state organizations of Montana, Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Northern Wisconsin and Northern Michigan. These state organizations will also be kept intact as far as possible and will form the nucleus of the Government Savings Stamp Division of the Ninth District War Loan Organization.

The personnel of the Ninth District War Loan Organization that will have supervision over the sale of these Government securities during 1919 is as follows:

A. R. Rogers, Chairman Central Committee; Homer P. Clark, Vice Chairman Central Committee; Benj S. Bull, Director of Publicity; Joseph Chapman, Director of Speaker's Bureau.

Liberty Loan Division: Chas. E. Van Nest, Director of Organization; F. K. Stuart, Director of Investigation. State Chairmen, Norman B. Holter, Helena, Montana; Wesley C. McDowell, Marion, N. D.; J. C. Bassett, Aberdeen, S. D.; Frank P. Hixon, La Crosse, Wisconsin; John W. Black, Houghton, Michigan.

Government Savings Stamp Division: John H. Meyering, Director of Organization; R. G. Tauscher, Assistant Director of Organization. State Chairman — H. W. Turner, Butte, Montana; George Hollister, Fargo, N. D.; Roger L. Dennis, Sioux Falls, S. D.; [illegible], Milwaukee, Wis.; F. W. Hubbard, Detroit, Michigan.

Efficiency and Economy.

"We feel very certain that the 1919 sale of Government securities can be effected with much less expense and more efficiently under the new arrangement," said Governor Wold. [illegible]

[illegible] will be directed after the first of January by Mr. Rogers, we are certain that results will be obtained with much less effort and without friction which developed in some localities during the past year.

The Treasury Department at Washington is working out a complete and scientific national campaign to induce thrift and the investment of savings in Government securities. Our district organization will have the benefit of the Government's work and will adapt and put into operation such parts of the plan as meet the conditions in this territory.

"We appreciate the enthusiasm and loyal efforts of the men and women who have worked untiringly to effect the sale of War Savings Stamps during the past year in the various states of this district. We know that with the experience they have had and with the aid of new direction and experience they will be able to accomplish very much more during the coming months. While there is to be another Liberty Loan drive, it will be necessary to put more steam behind the sale of Government Savings Stamps than ever before. The Government expects to realize $2,000,000,000 from the sale of Savings Stamps during 1919. This is more than twice the amount sold during 1918 and individuals everywhere must realize that the buying of stamps is a paramount duty."

Northwest Will Not Fail.

"The people of the Northwest have never failed to respond to any call in which their loyalty has been involved and they will not fail now when asked to raise their share of the money needed by their Government to finish the biggest job ever undertaken by any people," was the way in which Chairman Rogers expressed his feeling [illegible] the 1919 campaign [illegible]

responsibility of directing the war loan organization which is a combination of the War Savings and Liberty Loan activities. We have a big task in front of us, but I know we are not going to quit now and that the men and women who have worked so earnestly and effectively in this district will continue to keep the wonderful record of their communities and their district untarnished.

"In a last analysis, the individuals must do the work and finish the job. We in the District Central Organization will endeavor to help the people on the firing line. We will do everything we possibly can to show them the necessity for loaning money to their Government and to help convert those who do not understand.

A. R. Rogers, Chairman.

"The great mass of people have never fully realized the importance and the value to individuals and to good Government of buying Savings Stamps. Owing largely to the fact that the Liberty Loan drives have occupied the center of the stage the smaller securities have seemed somewhat trivial. This has never been the right attitude and it is more important now than ever before that we should change our view point. The fact that Government Savings Stamps can be and are purchased by many thousands of people who are not able to buy Liberty Bonds makes this form of security of untold value to the Government. Right now the Government needs large amounts of cash for the payment of debts and the advantageous settling of war contracts. The proceeds of the Fourth Liberty Loan Bonds have been spent. A large purchase of Savings Stamps at this time will give the Government the money it needs and will do much toward making certain permanent peace and prosperity in this and other countries of the world.

"A complete and progressive campaign of education and for the sale of War Savings Stamps now and Liberty Bonds later is being worked out by the Central Committee. Details will be given members of the organization as soon as possible and we know that with the help of the [illegible] army of [illegible]

WHEN WAR STOPPED UNCLE SAM SAID

"Go ahead with building"

That means your new home or the addition or porch you've wanted so long. You can lay new hardwood floors. At least you can put cellar and porch steps, porch floors and walks in good condition against cold weather.

If your boy is coming home soon MAKE THE HOME SMILE for him. Give him a real welcome.

Tvedt and Son

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us at FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS. MINN.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ESTATE OF Johan Henrik Svenson.
State of Minnesota, County of Pennington in Probate Court.
In the Matter of the Estate of Johan Henrik Svenson, Decedent.

Letters Administration this day having been granted to John Gust Nygren.

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof; and that Monday the 21st day of July 1919, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms in the city of Thief River Falls, in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in The Sunbeam as provided by law.

Dated Dec. 21st 1918.

[Court Seal]
Wilhelm Michelet,
Judge of Probate.
E. M. Stanton,
Attorney.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Dec. 6th 1918,

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minnesota, Dec. 3rd, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Ole G. Hanson, of Rhoda, Minn, who on Sept. 29nd, 1917, made Homestead Application Serial No. 015809, for N½ SE¼, Section 16, Township 152 N. Range 40 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U.S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 14th day of January 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Martin Solem, of Sunbeam, Minn., Jens Bolstad, W. L. Rodman, John Polbrook, all of Rhoda, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in the Sunbeam Dec. 20th, 1918.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office, at Crookston Minn. Dec. 17th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Hubert Jacobson, of Erie, Minn., who on Dec. 28th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 7108, for S. E. ¼, Section 26, Township 153 N. Range 39 W. 5th, Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 27th day of January 1919

Claimant names as witnesses

Anders Hubert Vake, Ludvik Johnson, Gustaf Iverson, Hilmer C. Iverson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal
Register

DO YOUR BANKING WITH
FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALITY

J. M. BISHOP, President
JAY PAYNE Vice-President
NICK BUNDHUND, Cashier

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store.

Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery
Dray line in connection.
Charges reasonable.
East end of Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	6:00 p. m.

A. H. Holzeller General Manager

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

GET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - Minn.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

[illegible]

VOL. XVIII [illegible] SUNBEAM, PENNINGTON COUNTY, [illegible] NO. 4[illegible]

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THE LOCAL NEWS

Give liberally to the Red Cross.

Theodore Hyland of Erie was transacting business at Thief River Falls last Monday.

War Savings Stamps for sale at Sunbeam post office.

Five cords of dry poplar cord wood for sale. Inquire at this office.

W. G. Hunt transacted business at Thief River Falls to-day.

Gunder Stromme and Hans Viken, of Oklee were buying stock in this locality yesterday.

These beautiful moonlight nights, makes one feel like going out sleigh riding.

According to reports, about all of our Pennington County farm boys will return from soldiering to farming before seeding time this spring.

Our prairie farmers on the north side of Red Lake River are improving the fine weather and sleighing for getting up their year's supply of fire wood.

This has certainly been a fine winter so far the weather being just cold enough so the snow will not melt, and not cold enough to freeze a man without an overcoat.

On last Saturday evening a surprise party was given at the Knute Olson home in honor of Miss Tillie and Olga Olson. The evening was spent in playing games, and a very enjoyable time was had.

That terrible influenza seems to stay right with us, notwithstanding what the weather conditions are. The only safe way is if you are attacked, is to stay in the house, and not go outside, running any risk of catching cold. It seems that people had ought to heed this warning when it has been proven that to go out and catch cold is pretty sure to result fatally.

One of our Mayfield farmer boys wired home from the army that he expected to soon be discharged, and that he wanted money to pay his expenses home. Of course his transportation is paid by the government, but he wanted to stop at Minneapolis and visit some friends, and wanted a little cash. You bet he will get it, and will not be looking for a job in the cities, but will head direct for Pennington county, where he will receive the glad hand of welcome home, Ole.

The Highlanding creamery association held their annual meeting at their creamery last Tuesday, and closed up the last year's business. The creamery was found to be in a fairly prosperous condition, with all bills and debts paid, and a substantial balance in the bank. It was decided to let the creamery for this year, on the same terms as last year. The following officers were elected for this year: T. S[illegible]dobson, President; Wm. Vaughan, Secretary and Treasurer; Board of Directors, Ben K. Kvesto, Lever Nelson and W. G. Hunt. Since the high grain prices have prevailed our farmers seem to forget the faithful old cow that [illegible] them over many hard [illegible] [illegible]

We'm building [illegible] our Pennington county [illegible] want to see the name of every soldier called from this county [illegible] engraved upon it. They were all part of the war, as [illegible] many surrendered, they [illegible] ered as much to the men [illegible] they knew were coming behind as the ones at the front.

Mr. Gap Johnson Is [illegible] He Never Will Really [illegible] [illegible]stand Women.

"Women is funny folks, most any way you take 'em," philosophically admitted Mr. Gap Johnson of Rumpus Ridge, Ark. "The oldest man in America can't tell what a lady will do next, and if he could, she wouldn't do it. Day before yesterday, while we was setting around the dinner table, wife slapped a few of the children into shape and then sorter casually asked me if I knowed what day it was.

"'Why, Wednesday or Thursday, I reckon,' says I. 'I hain't paid much attention lately, but it's somewhere along there.'

"'It is Tuesday, the 10th,' says she kind o' sternly. 'Do you know what happened 15 years ago today?'

"'Hum—now! Le'see,' says I. 'Oh, yes—that was the day a tree fell on me and busted me up considerable, I forgot—'

"'No!' hissed she. 'We were married 15 years ago today.'

"'Is that so?' says I. 'Well, I knowed something happened to me, but I sorter disrecollected what. Aw hum [illegible]'

"And then [illegible] riz up like a queen and [illegible] mighty nigh every dish on the place at my head—dishes that cost me good money, too. The longer I live with women, the less I know about 'em."—Judge.

ICELAND PROUD OF CULTURE

Little Nation, Long Isolated From the Rest of the World, Has Maintained Its Spiritual Life.

There are few [illegible] point to a brighter [illegible] than this little nation of [illegible] thousand people (Iceland) practically isolated on their [illegible] island for nearly one thousand years. Why did they not revert to barbarism, as has been the fate of many white groups out of touch with outside civilization? There is but one answer. The Promethean flame which kindled the genius of the old now nameless [illegible] saga authors—has never died [illegible] and it couldn't die so long as the [illegible] lived, firing the spiritual life of the nation.

Each period of national prosperity since the saga age has seen a revival of literary activity. Now Iceland is more prosperous in a material way than ever in its history, and behold there is a pen scratching in every cottage; there is a poet apostrophizing every waterfall, dedicating the summer crop of poppies and daffodils and charming, or at least trying to charm, the innumerable host of fays and light elves, trolls and other sprites and "landvaettir" which have endowed the bleak hills and mountains of Iceland with an immortal soul.—From the [illegible]

Fewer Works of Art Imported.

According to a compilation by the National City bank, the value of art works imported in 1918 is about $1[illegible],000,000, as against $23,000,000 in 1917 and $35,000,000 in 1914.

In automobiles, the value in 1918 was about $50,000, against nearly $2,000,000 in 1913 and more than $2,000,000 in 1912, while the average value per machine imported in 1918 was less than one-half that before the war. Decorated china ware imported in 1918 was about $3,000,000 in value, against $[illegible],000,000 in 1914. Almost the [illegible] [illegible] was shown in decrease of [illegible] stones and jewel importation [illegible]

[illegible] Selfish Patriotism.

The frontier patriot wants, in return for standing behind the president, that the president should stand behind him.

[illegible] Independence.

Suppose all the doctors [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Hoover [illegible] [illegible] eat anything [illegible] with [illegible]

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. [illegible]

[illegible]

Should we [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] to win the war [illegible] Some [illegible] will invent [illegible] capable [illegible] impossible [illegible] devotion [illegible] great [illegible] the scales [illegible] implement [illegible] metal [illegible] coupled with [illegible] and heat [illegible] inventions will [illegible] the end, proving that every man who would be behind the lines constantly thinks and dreams of war and victory and is prepared to put every ounce of his energy, as well as all of his longings into the righteous cause with [illegible]. The [illegible] who invented [illegible] [illegible] to win.—[illegible] Experimenter.

EASY MONEY FOR YOUNGSTER

And, Incidentally, Druggist Knows More About United States Currency. So It's Even Break.

The druggist at the corner was passing some copper money in change for a broken dime, the other part of which had been spent in chocolate candy, to an eleven-year-old lad.

"There's your three pennies change," said the druggist.

"Whatcher givin' us?" said the small [illegible] [illegible] pennies."

"No [illegible] not. Them's no pennies. You ain't got no pennies in the house."

"I've more than a hundred of 'em in the cash register."

"I'll bet you ain't got one, let alone a hundred," said the boy. "I'll bet you [illegible] soda waters."

"I'll take you," said the druggist.

"I'll prove it right now. Read what it says on that money. Don't it say 'One Cent'? You don't find any pennies in our coins. Our teacher told us."

The druggist acknowledged his error.

"Now," said the boy, "come on with your soda water. Gimme two glasses chocolate for beginning."

It Didn't Work.

A wee four-year-old was having Thrift stamps explained to her by her young uncle, an enthusiastic canvasser. To illustrate his talk he ended it by giving her two quarters. "Now, these will buy you two Thrift stamps," he said.

"Two Thrift stamps," she repeated, smiling.

A few minutes later her grandmother came into the room. The uncle, eager to display the effect of his oratory, ordered: "Mary Ellen, show grandma what you have."

Obediently Mary Ellen displayed her two quarters. "Now, tell grandma [illegible]

[illegible] People's Home Journal.

Had No Occasion to Say It.

A little girl was invited to a friend's house for dinner, and before leaving her mother warned her to say "please," "thank you," and "no, thank you." When the little girl returned she was asked if she had said please and thank you, and she said yes. Then her mother asked: "Did you say no, thank you, when they passed something you did not want?"

"No, mother, I didn't, because they didn't pass anything I didn't want."

FISH SKIN SHOES COMING?

Quite Possible, Though It Must Be Admitted They Are Not Altogether Desirable Footwear.

When things come to the worst every day is [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] crowded with the aroma of fish. There is a scarcity of leather, as everybody knows, and that being so, tanners are making a diligent search for other substitutes and new sources of supply. Experts declare that the skins of aquatic creatures offer a practically undeveloped resource and it is not unlikely that before long we shall be covering our extremities with the skins of the man-eating shark and the sacred codfish. The reason such skins have not heretofore been utilized for leather is not because they are not perfectly well adapted for such use, but only because the skins of land animals have been so plentiful. Disciples of Izaak Walton dispute the experts about the curing of fishskins. They say once a fish always a fish. If it comes to pass that we adopt fish-skin shoes these fishermen offer some advice to the callow youth who goes courting. "Leave your fish-skin shoes on the front porch, like the Hollanders and Japs, and court in your stocking feet. Otherwise there will be a chilly reception awaiting you." Being married they are talking by the book.

Aviators in Italy.

From the Italian front where many American aviators are now serving comes this note:

"Sometimes at night, after dinner, a little music is indulged in as a relaxation. Of course the Italians shine there. Many a pilot or chauffeur in overalls is humming selections from grand opera. Some of the American boys also are good musicians. One especially was a splendid pianist and would rattle away for an hour at a time selections from Schubert or Mendelssohn's 'Melody in F,' to what seemed almost a sacrilege, that is, play it in ragtime for a change."

Some Grievance!

The railroad official invited the stern citizen to communicate his troubles.

"I want you to give orders," demanded the visitor, "that the engineer of the express which passes through Elm Grove at about 11:55 be restrained from blowing his whistle on Sunday mornings."

"Impossible!" exploded the official. "What prompts you to make such a ridiculous request?"

"Well, you see," explained the citizen in an undertone, "our pastor preaches until he hears the whistle blow, and that confounded express was 20 minutes late last Sunday."—Lamb.

Efficiency Can Be Overdone.

It may be that the new and much vaunted religion of efficiency can be carried too far. A little less of it at times might work no great harm. Not that we would decry efficiency, mind you. Doubtless it is a fine thing. But [illegible] look what it has done to the Germans [illegible]

Illness and Literature.

There is nothing like a good, long illness for the cultivation of pure literature. It should not be too severe or needlessly painful, for then you may overshoot the mark and be too weary to read or be read to. It is possible to have too much of even the best things. But a proper, comfortable illness, that keeps you in bed, yet leaves you free to read, that banishes all the interruptions of life, the constitutional walks, the stupid visits, the annoying correspondence, the dressing and the undressing, and all the amenities of modern civilization, and allows you to lie at peace and read your fill, is among the best gifts of the gods. You [illegible] to be sleepy and lazy, [illegible] [illegible] an unwonted activity [illegible] you become conscious of an [illegible] craving for books.—Ohio State Journal.

Great British Soldier.

Arthur Wellesley, first Duke Wellington, was born probably on the 29th of April, 1769, in Dublin. He was an unpromising boy, and his mother, declaring that her "ugly boy Arthur" was "fit food for powder and nothing else," sent him to a military academy at Angers, France. He entered the army in [illegible] and rose rapidly, seeing much service, until his great opportunity came when Napoleon returned from Elba and Wellington was summoned to command the forces of the English and allies in Belgium in co-operation with the Prussians under Blucher. The [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

EPIGRAPHS PROVE A PUZZLE

Explanation of Hieroglyphics Admittedly Very Old Will Surely Be of the Greatest Interest.

Amateur archeologists of California are endeavoring to interest professional scientists of the East in the epigraphs which abound on the rocks of Round Valley, not far from the city of Bishop, and which are believed to be as old, if not older, than the hieroglyphics of earliest Egypt, to which they bear a strange resemblance.

It is believed by many that the strange markings constituted the names by which ancient tribes marked the source of water supply for the benefit of those of their number who lived roving lives.

These hieroglyphics have never been deciphered, although they are matters of record in the leading museums of the country, it is said. The Indian tribes now living in the vicinity declare they are the work of the Indians of North America and that they antedate all aboriginal lore.

Some who have examined the strange markings in the flinty bowlders say the hieroglyphics closely resemble those of earliest Egypt and may replace the latter as the first written language of humanity.

They are found always in the vicinity of water supplies, the same markings discovered near Bishop appearing also on rocks extending through the Canadian border, down through Washington, Oregon and California to the Mexican line and beyond. This fact [illegible] [illegible]

NEED OUR HELP?

If you had the aid of a good, strong bank like ours, could you make deals that would be profitable?

We assure you we are anxious to help you if you will but give us the opportunity. That's one of our reasons for being here. We like to see people prosper. We offer you our services in any way we can consistently. Come in and let's talk it over. Our interests are mutual.

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First State Bank

Oklee, - Minn.

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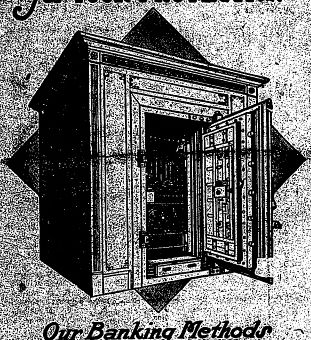
OLE SANNES, Cashier.

FIRST STATE BANK,

Of Plummer Minnesota.

THESE STEEL WALLS ARE for YOUR PROTECTION



Our Banking Methods Are Based on Years of Experience

J. A. DUFFY President Henry J. Enderlie, Cashier

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Don't wait until your cold develops Spanish Influenza or pneumonia. Kill it quick.

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

Standard cold remedy for 20 years—in tablet form—safe, sure, no opiates—breaks up a cold in 24 hours—relieves grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. The genuine box has a Red top with Mr. Hill's picture. At All Drug Stores.

Children's Coughs may be checked and more serious conditions of the throat will be often avoided by promptly giving the child a dose of safe

PISO'S

FISH

Tulibee Whitefish 11c a pound; caught through the ice. Codfish and Haddock, 11c a pound—sweet as a nut—1½ lb. to 3 lb. each. Write for complete price list; all varieties of fresh, frozen, salted and smoked fish; ocean, lake and river.

CONSUMERS FISH CO.

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MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Reference: First and Security National Bank

GIRLS Clear Your Skin Save Your Hair With Cuticura

Soap, Oint., Talcum 25c. each. Sample each of "Cuticura, Dept. E, Boston."

Treason.

Treason is a good deal like the itch—a fellow afflicted with it can hardly keep still.

END INDIGESTION. EAT ONE TABLET

PAPE'S DIAPEPSIN INSTANTLY RELIEVES ANY DISTRESSED, UPSET STOMACH.

Lumps of undigested food causing pain. When your stomach is acid, gassy, sour, or you have flatulence, heartburn, here is instant relief—No waiting!

Just as soon as you eat a tablet or two of Pape's Diapepsin all that dyspepsia, indigestion and stomach distress ends. These pleasant, harmless tablets of Pape's Diapepsin never fail to make sick, upset stomachs feel fine at once, and they cost very little at drug stores. Adv.

Portable electric machinery has been invented to screen coal and load it in wagons.

$100 Reward, $100

Catarrh is a local disease greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. It therefore requires constitutional treatment. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE destroys the foundation of the disease, gives the patient strength by improving the general health and assists nature in doing its work. $100.00 for any case of Catarrh that HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE fails to cure.
Druggists 75c. Testimonials free.
F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

Brewery workers in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., received an increase of $1.50 a week.

Important to all Women Readers of this Paper

Thousands upon thousands of women have kidney or bladder trouble and never suspect it.

Womens' complaints often prove to be nothing else but kidney trouble, or the *result* of kidney or bladder disease.

If the kidneys are not in a healthy condition, they may cause the other organs to become diseased.

You may suffer pain in the back, headache and loss of ambition.

Poor health makes you nervous, irritable and maybe despondent; it makes anyone so.

But hundreds of women claim that Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, by restoring health to the kidneys, proved to be just the remedy needed to overcome such conditions.

A good kidney medicine, possessing real healing and curative value, should be a blessing to thousands of nervous, over-worked women.

Many send for a sample bottle to see what Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder medicine will do for them. Every reader of this paper who has not already tried it, by enclosing ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., may receive sample size bottle by Parcel Post. You can purchase the medium and large size bottles at all drug stores. Adv.

The city council of Montreal, Can., has passed an order to prevent strikes of all kinds.

Your Eyes A Wholesome, Cleansing, Refreshing and Healing Lotion—Murine for Redness, Soreness, Granulation, Itching and Burning of the Eyes or Eyelids; "2 Drops" After the Movies, Motoring or Golf will win your confidence. Ask Your Druggist for Murine when your Eyes Need Care. Murine Eye Remedy [illegible]

ROOSEVELT DIES AT OYSTER BAY

Great American Succumbs to Complication of Diseases.

RESULT OF BRAZILIAN TRIP

Sketch of the Former President's Remarkable Career as Rancher, Statesman, Soldier, Explorer and Author—Lost One Son in War.

New York.—Col. Theodore Roosevelt died at his home in Oyster Bay early Monday morning.

The immediate cause of death, it was stated by one of his physicians, was pulmonary embolism, or lodgment in the lung of a clot from a broken vein.

Colonel Roosevelt's last illness may be said to date from last February. On February 5, it was announced that he had been removed from his home in Oyster Bay to the Roosevelt hospital in this city, following an operation on one of his ears. Soon after his arrival at the hospital he underwent two more operations for the removal of diseased tissue in his infected ear, and it was admitted at the time that he was seriously ill. He remained at the hospital until March 3.

During May and June the colonel made a number of addresses, speaking at Springfield, Mass., and in New York. In June he made a tour of the West, during which he suffered a slight attack of erysipelas in one of his legs.

Early in November the colonel was taken to Roosevelt hospital in this city for the treatment of rheumatism and sciatica. While in the hospital reports became current that the colonel was more seriously ill than his physicians would admit. Colonel Roosevelt returned to his home in Oyster Bay on Christmas day.

Was Typical American.

Theodore Roosevelt, who was known as "the most typical American" throughout his career, had been famous for "setting records." He was the youngest president the nation ever had, succeeding to the office on William McKinley's death at the age of forty-two. He set a high mark for service to the public, having been a New York state legislator, national convention delegate, United States civil service commissioner, president of the New York police board, assistant secretary of the navy, colonel in the Spanish war, governor of New York, vice president of the United States and president.

Colonel Roosevelt is held to have had as diverse interests and as wide acquaintance with all phases of life as any man in history. In addition to his immense political activities he was the author of many books on travel, sport, history, politics and other subjects, was a fighter for reform from the moment he first appeared in city politics in New York, a holder of many university degrees, an orator, a lecturer, great hunter, athlete, international peacemaker and militant leader of his followers at all times, whether in or out of office.

Was Born in New York City.

Theodore Roosevelt was born October 27, 1858, in New York city. His father was Theodore Roosevelt and his mother, before her marriage, was Martha Bulloch. The boy began life with a small, frail body and not robust health. His ambition from youth was to be strong, an athlete, a doer of great deeds and a scholar as well. His remarkable mental endowment was shown in the way he accomplished the dual object in life, so that after seven years and a half as president, during which he promulgated innumerable reforms and national issues, he went to Africa and for nearly a year was a hunter in the jungles, undergoing hardships, but coming out more robust and active than ever.

It was predicted that Africa would kill Roosevelt, but in a few days time he had changed the hunting shirt for the clothes of the diplomat and was being idolized and showered with honors in the courts of Europe.

Starts His Political Career.

Roosevelt completed his education at Harvard university in 1880, and the same year married Alice Hathaway Lee, daughter of George Cabot Lee of New York. She lived only four years and was the mother of the present Mrs. Alice Roosevelt Longworth, wife of Congressman Nicholas Longworth of Cincinnati, O.

Colonel Roosevelt's interest in politics dates from the year after his marriage to Miss Lee. Some of the Republican district leaders in New York had taken an interest in him. He seemed a likely young fellow with vigor, ambition and some money. Two years later he was sent to the state assembly at Albany and began a career which marked him out as a man devoted to the public interest.

After three years of assembly, however, Roosevelt thought he had enough and for a time withdrew from public life. He stepped out cordially hated by the corrupt politicians, disliked by many wealthy New Yorkers and already hailed as the acknowledged leader of the reform element in his party. [illegible]

[illegible] He became popular as a noted hunter, a good shot, and provided himself during the years of roughing it with a good constitution which was to prove invaluable to him later in life.

In 1886 Roosevelt became a candidate for mayor of New York, but ran third. His reputation was enhanced, however, and President Harrison named him for a place on the national civil service commission. He dominated the body and later became its president.

It was in 1886 that Mr. Roosevelt married Miss Edith Kermit Carow while in London. She was the daughter of Charles Carow of New York.

In the Spanish War.

In 1895 Roosevelt resigned from the civil service commission and began a fight on Tammany hall. He served two years as police commissioner of New York city, stirring up the corruptionists, and then President McKinley made him assistant secretary of the navy. When the Maine was blown up he resigned and helped raise the first volunteer regiment of cavalry for the war with Spain. It was the famous rough riders, of which Leonard Wood was made colonel.

Colonel Wood was later given a brigade and Roosevelt promoted to command of the Rough Riders. Colonel Roosevelt was commended for heroic conduct at the battles of Las Guaymas and San Juan hill.

Governor and President.

Coming back from the war, Roosevelt was elected governor of New York. But he would not be bossed by the politicians, so instead of giving him a second term they persuaded him to take the nomination for vice president on the ticket with McKinley. When President McKinley, shot by an assassin, died on September 14, 1901, Roosevelt became president.

President Roosevelt served out McKinley's unexpired term and was elected president in 1904 by the largest majority ever given a candidate for the office. In his seven and a half years in the White House he had ample opportunity to show the stuff that was in him. He lived deeply and broadly and was at once the accomplished man of the world, the student of national problems, as well as of books, the adroit politician, the forceful writer of books and eloquent public speaker.

He had the happy knack of inventing or reviving phrases that stayed in the memory of his hearers and those who heard him usually carried away with them an apt summary of conditions so cleverly worded as to be not easily forgotten.

Colonel Roosevelt's stand, from his first cry for the "square deal" to his fight for a second elective term in 1912, was always on the basis of social justice and on the platform of elevating the condition of the working and middle classes. Along this line developed his demand for the initiative, the referendum, and the recall of judges and judicial decisions.

As president, Roosevelt's activities and scope of endeavor were immense; he became a great international figure through his many negotiations with foreign powers and took in hand many problems at home seldom touched by a president.

Booms Taft for Presidency.

Roosevelt declined a second elective term in 1908 and fostered the candidacy of his secretary of war, William H. Taft, who was elected president. When he left office, March 4, 1909, Roosevelt was the unquestioned leader of his party. Taft was his close friend. Roosevelt went to Africa to secure specimens for museums and also, it is understood, to be out of the country and escape possible accusations of attempting to influence the conduct of the new administration.

Colonel Roosevelt was a mighty hunter. His exploits in killing big game in equatorial Africa are well known through the book which he wrote on the subject.

It was in the summer of 1910 that Colonel Roosevelt traveled through the country promulgating his doctrine of of the new nationalism, and the next year he editorially attacked arbitration treaties with Great Britain and France, proposed by President Taft.

Candidate of Progressives.

At the Republican convention in Chicago, beginning June 18, 1912, Taft was nominated by 21 votes over a majority, but a few hours before the nomination Roosevelt had withdrawn his name as a candidate, and that night at a meeting in Orchestra hall, Chicago, the Progressive party was given its first real impetus in a demonstration for Roosevelt and at which he was named for president by the new party. A formal convention was held later and he ran as the regular candidate of the third party, drawing support from Republicans and Democrats alike. Woodrow Wilson, the Democrat, was elected, however, and the colonel had to be content with defeating Mr. Taft for second place.

In 1914 Colonel Roosevelt led a party for exploration in South America, especially in the interior of Brazil. Then he made another tour of Europe. In 1916 he was again considered as a candidate for the presidential nomination by the Progressives, but at the last minute he declined the honor, declaring his intention of supporting Mr. Hughes, the Republican nominee. Since that time he had devoted his energies largely to the task of teaching the need of military [illegible]

ALL PAY TRIBUTE TO COL. ROOSEVELT

PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PRIVATE CITIZENS JOIN IN PRAISE OF THE DEAD LEADER.

GREAT LOSS TO THE NATION

Pure Patriotism, Unfailing Courage and Illustrious Service of Former President Extolled by His Countrymen Regardless of Party.

Americans of all shades of political opinion have joined in paying warm tribute to the fearless Americanism of Col. Theodore Roosevelt and to the great service the dead leader rendered to his country and to all mankind. Here are some of the expressions of public men and private citizens telling of the loss the nation has sustained:

SECRETARY OF STATE LANSING—The death of Col. Roosevelt removes from our national life a great American. His vigor of mind and ceaseless energy made him a conspicuous figure in public affairs. Friends and enemies alike recognized the force of his personality and the great influence he had in molding public thought and purpose. His patriotism and devotion to his country will long be remembered by all his fellow citizens, while his sturdy Americanism will be an inspiration to future generations.

ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE FRANK L. POLK—He was one of the most striking figures in the history of this country, and, in fact, of his time. It is impossible to measure today what he did to arouse the political conscience of the American people.

NEWTON D. BAKER, Secretary of War—His relations to the navy and to the army are, of course, a part of the history of those two services, and during his terms as president he brought his powerful personality and energy to bear upon economic problems of the greatest moment. I do not know of any career which combines so many diversified and intensively pursued activities—frontiersman, explorer, naturalist, seaman, soldier, executive and publicist. In each of these relations he was conspicuous and left his mark.

JOSEPHUS DANIELS, Secretary of the Navy—He has blazed new paths and refused to be fettered by conventions that other distinguished men recognized. Original, forceful, courageous, he was the monitor of millions of his fellow countrymen, who will miss his inspiring leadership. Believing in himself and the cause he espoused, he threw himself into every conflict with every power of mind and body.

FRANKLIN K. LANE, Secretary of the Interior—Colonel Roosevelt was a great man, a very great man—great in his soul, great in his personality, great in his conception of America's place in the world. He will sit at one of the high tables.

CARTER GLASS, Secretary of the Treasury—Colonel Roosevelt was an extraordinary figure and leaves a legacy of patriotic endeavor and useful achievement of which those who most respected and honored him will always be proud.

DIRECTOR GENERAL McADOO—Colonel Roosevelt's prodigious activities made him one of the most conspicuous figures in public life. We are too near the event to place a just estimate on his life and career, but he will always be distinguished for one great achievement—the construction of the Panama canal.

FORMER PRESIDENT TAFT—The country can ill afford, in this critical period of history, to lose one who has done and could in the next decade have done so much for it and humanity. We have lost a great patriotic American, a great world figure, the most commanding personality in our public life since Lincoln. I mourn his going as a personal loss.

SENATOR LENROOT of Wisconsin—I regard Colonel Roosevelt's death as a very great calamity for the nation. His usefulness is familiar to all, but I believe that his greatest usefulness might have been in the future.

SENATOR LEWIS of Illinois—The death of Colonel Roosevelt is the loss of a great man, of a great force, and the loss of a great benefit to America. Whatever differences men may have with Colonel Roosevelt on party lines or political principles, all must certify that his fight for cleanliness and integrity in public life did much to rid the nation of corruption in public affairs. All must admit that his labors to force corporate monopoly to yield to private welfare and personal rights started this country upon the course of justice.

SENATOR HARDING of Ohio—He was one of the foremost citizens of the world, in a most extraordinary era, and he was the most vigorous and courageous American of his time. There is no direct legatee to his vast political estate.

SENATOR KENYON of Iowa—His virile American utterances were helping to bring order out of diplomatic chaos. In my judgment he was the greatest American since Abraham Lincoln.

SENATOR NEW of Indiana—Intellectually he was in the first rank among those who have figured in our public life, and for versatility and application he was without an equal. He was a true patriot, a thorough American at all times and in all respects.

SENATOR MARTIN of Virginia—He met all the responsibilities of citizenship in the most courageous manner. A characteristic of his life was his unqualified courage. He never had a conviction in his life that he did not have the courage to follow it. He was a man of unlimited courage, of limitless resources and of unbounded patriotism.

SENATOR LODGE of Massachusetts—He was a great patriot, a great American, a great man. He was devoted throughout his life to his country. He tried always to be a servant of humanity. [illegible]

SENATOR KELLOGG of Minnesota—He was a great commoner who in his heart cherished the causes of the masses—a man of the most intense patriotism who placed the advancement of humanity and the cause of his country above all other considerations.

SENATOR JOHNSON of California—The greatest American of our generation has passed away. He had a finer vision, a higher courage, a wiser statesmanship than any man of our time. I cannot speak of him in ordinary terms. To me [illegible]

SENATOR CHAMBERLAIN of Oregon [illegible]

SENATOR KNOX [illegible]

[illegible] America [illegible]

REPRESENTATIVE MEDILL McCORMICK—He was the greatest American of our time. We are his debtors for his tremendous labors in the regeneration of our public life, for the quickening of our national spirit, for the revitalization of our patriotism.

REPRESENTATIVE JAMES R. MANN—I think Roosevelt was the most wonderful individual character in the world. He was a student of mankind and so prodigiously active that his influence was tremendous and his loss will be deeply felt here and in other countries.

REPRESENTATIVE FESS, chairman of the Republican congressional committee—His death at this moment is a national calamity. Never were his talents so much needed as now.

FORMER SPEAKER CANNON—Colonel Roosevelt's place in history will be as one of the great presidents of the republic. He kept in closer touch with the legislative department than any other president I have known.

REPRESENTATIVE GILLETT of Massachusetts—Colonel Roosevelt was the most remarkable man America has produced since the Civil war. His general knowledge was unbounded, his personal magnetism extraordinary.

REPRESENTATIVE SHALLENBERGER of Nebraska—It is inexpressibly sorrowful that he should be taken away at this crisis in the affairs of government and mankind.

REPRESENTATIVE SHERLEY, chairman of the house appropriations committee—Mr. Roosevelt was one of the really great men of his age and above all else was wholly an American.

CHARLES EVANS HUGHES—The death of Colonel Roosevelt is an irreparable loss to the nation. His virility and courage were a constant inspiration. He personified the Americanism of which he was the most doughty champion. He demanded the recognition and performance of our national obligation in the war. Back of all that was done in the war was the pressure of his relentless insistence. In response to his patriotic call lay the safety of civilization and in this hour of complete victory the whole world is his debtor.

SAMUEL GOMPERS, president of the American Federation of Labor—I regard the death of Colonel Roosevelt a very great loss. He rendered service of incalculable benefit to the world. I knew him for thirty-five years in all his public activities. I worked with him and every one, even those who differed with him, conceded his sincerity of purpose, his high motives and his anxiety to serve the people.

WILLIAM JENNINGS BRYAN—The rare qualities which won for Colonel Roosevelt a multitude of devoted followers naturally arrayed against him a host of oponents, but his death puts an end to controversy and he will be mourned by foe as well as by friend. He was a great American and made a profound impression in the thought of his generation. His picturesque career will form a fascinating chapter in our nation's history.

CHIEF JUSTICE WHITE—Mr. Roosevelt's death brings to me a sense of deep sorrow, of personal loss. While he was president his kindly consideration never failed and many opportunities were afforded me for observing the highness of his innate ideals and his courage, all of which combined to make him the distinguished, not to say phenomenal, man he was.

ASSOCIATE JUSTICE WILLIAM R. DAY—Every one appreciates that we have lost one of the greatest Americans, one of the first citizens of the world, at a time when we can ill afford to lose him.

ASSOCIATE JUSTICE WILLIS VAN DEVANTER—The death of Colonel Roosevelt is a great loss to the country.

ASSOCIATE JUSTICE JOSEPH McKENNA—The country has suffered a great loss in the death of Colonel Roosevelt. He was a man of very great qualities.

MAJ. GEN. LEONARD WOOD—The death of my friend, Theodore Roosevelt, brings to me great personal loss and sorrow, but keen and deep as these are, they are but the sorrow and loss of an individual. The national loss is irreparable, for his death comes at a time when his services to this nation can ill be spared. Never was America more in need of his frankness and courage, his honest criticism, and farseeing wisdom than at present. Unselfish loyalty, honest and fearless criticism always characterized the life and work of Theodore Roosevelt and he lived and worked always for his country's best interest. While we shall not have the living voice and presence, we shall always have the example of his life.

PRESIDENT POINCARE of France—Friend of liberty, friend of France, Roosevelt has given without counting sons and daughters, his energy that liberty may live. We are grateful to him. We wish to express to Mrs. Roosevelt our most sincere condolence.

J. J. JUSSERAND, French ambassador to the United States—The unexpected death of one who has upheld all his life the principles of virile manhood, straightforward honesty and fearlessness will be mourned all over the world, nowhere more sincerely than in France, whose cause he upheld in her worst crisis in a way that shall never be forgotten.

HENRY WHITE, one of the American peace commissioners—I have heard of Mr. Roosevelt's death with deep sorrow because of the loss to the nation of a great public servant and to myself of a lifelong friend.

HERBERT C. HOOVER—America is poorer for the loss of a great citizen, the world for the loss of a great man. His virility and Americanism has been one of our national treasures.

COL. E. M. HOUSE—The entire world will share the grief which will be felt in the United States over the death of Theodore Roosevelt. He was the one virile and courageous leader of his generation and will live in history as one of our greatest presidents.

GOVERNOR LOWDEN of Illinois—The nation has suffered a loss it cannot well afford at this time. Theodore Roosevelt has been a dominant force in American life for thirty years. During all his life he has sought and striven for a better, juster society. His robust and fearless Americanism was like a bugle call to his countrymen whenever danger threatened from within or without. Whether in office or private life, he was a leader of thought and an inspirer of action.

GOVERNOR SLEEPER of Michigan—Colonel Roosevelt was especially beloved in Michigan and the state, which always gave him its support and honored him when he was living, will certainly mourn his death and cherish his memory.

FEDERAL JUDGE GEORGE A. CARPENTER—I believe that the great mass of the American people feel as I do, that our country could not suffer a greater loss than by the death of Colonel Roosevelt.

JANE ADDAMS—Colonel Roosevelt was in many ways the most outstanding figure in America. I always admired him very much and had the greatest respect for the tenacity with which he clung to his principles and ideas. While I did not always agree with him in some things, everyone had to admire him.

JACOB M. DICKINSON, former Secretary of War—He was one of the greatest men of the world, a great patriot, and his death is a great loss to the country. [illegible]

HOW THIS NERVOUS WOMAN GOT WELL

Told by Herself. Her Sincerity Should Convince Others.

Christopher, Ill.—"For four years I suffered from irregularities, weakness, nervousness, and was in a run down condition. Two of our best doctors failed to do me any good. I heard so much about what Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound had done for others, I tried it and was cured. I am no longer nervous, am regular, and in excellent health. I believe the Compound will cure any female trouble."—Mrs. ALICE HELLER, Christopher, Ill.

Nervousness is often a symptom of weakness or some functional derangement, which may be overcome by this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, as thousands of women have found by experience.

If complications exist, write Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for suggestions in regard to your ailment. The result of its long experience is at your service.

FRESH
FROZEN
SMOKED
SALTED
GREEN BAY FISH CO.
GREEN BAY, WIS.
SPICED
DRIED

SEND FOR COMPLETE PRICE LIST

Quite Pleasant.

First Passenger (on Atlantic liner)—Pretty rough last night, wasn't it?

Second Passenger—Not on me, old man! I was a little over 200 bucks to the good when the game ended!

Cuticura Comforts Baby's Skin

When red, rough and itching with hot baths of Cuticura Soap and touches of Cuticura Ointment. Also make use now and then of that exquisitely scented dusting powder, Cuticura Talcum, one of the indispensable Cuticura Toilet Trio.—Adv.

LATEST IDEA IN SAUSAGE

Cottage Cheese Made to Resemble What Is Known as the Real Thing in Breakfast Dishes.

As a result of the follow-up work done by the Massachusetts state cottage cheese demonstrator, who is under the supervision of the Massachusetts State Agricultural college at Amherst, and the department of agriculture, a Berkshire county farmer is selling cottage cheese sausage.

The sausage, which resembles in flavor that made from pork, is made from cottage cheese, bread crumbs and nut meats and is seasoned with herbs. Its food value is nearly equal to pork sausage. Another farmer is planning to furnish a supply of the cottage-cheese sausage for the Pittsfield market. This appetizing substitute for meat was originated by the dairy division of the department of agriculture to further the use of cottage cheese.

True Progress.

Correct errors when shown to be errors, and adopt new views as fast as they shall appear to be true views.—Abraham Lincoln.

Going back to work after the Christmas vacation is almost as much fun as having seven teeth extracted.

And a little kindness is a charitable thing.

The Popular Choice

People of culture, taste and refinement are keen for health, simplicity and contentment. Thousands of these people choose the cereal drink

INSTANT POSTUM

as their table beverage in place of tea or coffee.

Healthful Economical Delicious

WRIGLEY'S Is Sealed!

LOOK for the sealed package, but have an eye out also for the name

WRIGLEYS

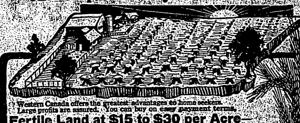
That name is your protection against inferior imitations, just as the sealed package is protection against impurity.

The Greatest Name In Goody-Land—

The Flavor Lasts
WRIGLEYS SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM
MINT LEAF FLAVOR
Sealed Tight Kept Right
WRIGLEYS DOUBLEMINT CHEWING GUM
PEPPERMINT
WRIGLEY'S JUICY FRUIT CHEWING GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
16

Grow Wheat in Western Canada

One Crop Often Pays for the Land



Western Canada offers the greatest advantages to home seekers. Large profits are assured. You can buy on easy payment terms.

Fertile Land at $15 to $30 per Acre—land similar to that which through many years has averaged from 20 to 45 bushels of wheat to the acre. Hundreds of cases are on record where in Western Canada a single crop has paid the cost of land and production. The Governments of the Dominion and Provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta want the farmer to prosper, and extend every possible encouragement and help to

Grain Growing and Stock Raising.

Though Western Canada offers land at such low figures, the high prices of grain, cattle, sheep and hogs will remain.

Loans for the purchase of stock may be had at low interest; there are good shipping facilities; best of markets; free schools; churches; splendid climate; low taxation (none on improvements).

For particulars as to location of lands for sale, maps, illustrated literature, reduced railway rates, etc., apply to Supt. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or

R. A. GARRETT, 311 Jackson St., ST. PAUL, MINN.

Canadian Government Agent

WESTERN CANADA Farm Lands at Low Prices The Wheat Belt of America

Wasted Time.

Fatigue is prone to look backward, thus measuring the pathway twice.—Exchange.

To keep clean and healthy take Doctor Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. They regulate liver, bowels and stomach.—Adv.

It is never too late to learn, but we sometimes learn that too late.

RECIPE FOR GRAY HAIR.

To half pint of water add 1 oz. Bay Rum, a small box of Barbo Compound, and ¼ oz. of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Full directions for making and use come in each box of Barbo Compound. It will gradually darken streaked, faded gray hair, and make it soft and glossy. It will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy, and does not rub off.—Adv.

Let us hope everyone gets what he wants and not what he deserves.

His Wife Does.

"Do you think a woman should get a man's wages?" "Well, my wife gets mine," replied Henpeck sadly.

BOSCHEE'S SYRUP

Why use ordinary cough remedies when Boschee's Syrup has been used so successfully for fifty-one years in all parts of the United States for coughs, bronchitis, colds settled in the throat, especially lung troubles? It gives the patient a good night's rest, free from coughing, with easy expectoration in the morning, gives nature a chance to soothe the inflamed parts, throw off the disease, helping the patient to regain his health. Made in America and sold for more than half a century.—Adv.

Women seldom stutter. Probably it's because they have so much to say and haven't time.

WEAK KIDNEYS MEAN A WEAK BODY

When you're fifty your body begins to creak a little at the hinges. Motion is more slow and deliberate. "Not so young as I used to be" is a frequent and unwelcome thought. Certain bodily functions upon which good health and good spirits so much depend, are impaired. The weak spot is generally the bladder. Unpleasant symptoms show themselves. Painful and annoying complications in other organs arise. This is particularly true with elderly people. If you only know how, this trouble can be obviated.

For over 200 years GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil has been relieving the inconvenience and pain due to advancing years. It is a standard, old-time home remedy, and needs no introduction. It is now put up in odorless, tasteless capsules. These are easier and more pleasant to take than the oil in bottles. [illegible]

Each capsule contains about one dose of five drops. Take them just like you would any pill, with a small swallow of water. They soak into the system and throw off the poisons which are making you old before your time. They will quickly relieve those stiffened joints, that backache, rheumatism, lumbago, sciatica, gall stones, gravel, "brick dust," etc. They are an effective remedy for all diseases of the bladder, kidney, liver, stomach and allied organs.

GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules cleanse the kidneys and purify the blood. They frequently ward off attacks of the dangerous and fatal diseases of the kidneys. They have a beneficial effect, and often completely cure the diseases of the bodily organs allied with the bladder and kidneys.

If you are troubled with soreness across the loins or with "simple" aches and pains in the back take warning. It may be the preliminary indications of some dreadful malady which can be warded off or cured [illegible]

Go to your druggist today and get a box of GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. Money refunded if they do not help you. [illegible] GOLD MEDAL are the pure, original imported Haarlem Oil Capsules. Accept No Substitutes.—Adv.

GOV. BURNQUIST BEGINS NEW TERM

TAKES OATH OF OFFICE AND DELIVERS INAUGURAL BEFORE LEGISLATURE.

TRIBUTE PAID ROOSEVELT

Solons Pass Resolutions and Adjourn Out of Respect to Former President—Five-Star Service Flag Unveiled in House.

St. Paul.—Among the bills already introduced in the house are the following:

H. F. 10—S. J. Swanson—Appropriating money to pay deficiency for aid to high graded, semi-graded, consolidated, industrial schools for fiscal years ending July 31, 1915, and July 31, 1916.

H. F. 11—Bendixen—Tonnage tax bill on ore.

H. F. 12—Bendixen—Providing state aid school fund, appropriating certain sums for state aid annually.

H. F. 13—Bendixen—To appropriate money for state aid to schools.

H. F. 14—Haugland—A joint resolution ratifying a proposed amendment to the constitution of U. S. A. relating to manufacturing, sale and transportation of intoxicating liquors.

H. F. 15—Haugland—Authorizing renewal period of corporate existence of any co-operative creamery association whose period expired without renewal.

H. F. 16—W. C. Briggs—Legalizing certain proceedings of governing body or borough which were taken during 1918. Purpose of aiding tornado sufferers at Tyler, Minn., and aid to fire sufferers in Northern Minnesota.

H. F. 17—De Lury, Warner, Hinds—To appropriate money for payment of wolves killed between January 1, 1919, and July 31, 1919, under section 5197.

H. F. 18—Warner—An amendment to extend equal suffrage to women, providing for submitting same to vote of the people.

H. F. 19—Warner—to establish a state department of education.

H. F. 20—McGrath and others—Creating state insurance bond and insurance fund for injured workmen.

H. F. 21—Nordland and others—Amendment to workmen's compensation, increasing amounts paid.

H. F. 22—Welch—Tonnage tax.

H. F. 23—Levin—Defining the rights of members of the Police and Fire departments.

H. F. 24—John H. Boyd—To amend section 5805, general statutes 1913, relating to interest rates.

H. F. 25—Christianson, T.—Relating to property exempt from taxation.

H. F. 26—McGrath, Murphy, Burrows, Fawcett—Declaring employers liable for surgical and hospital treatment of employes injured at work.

H. F. 27—Gleason, Ryan, Bernard, Sigel—Relating to liability of employers to compensate the dependents of employes in all cases where death results to an employe, caused by injury arising out of and in course of employment.

H. F. 28—Pittenger—Relating to the liability of employers to compensate employes and their dependents for personal injury and death, providing that employers shall compensate employes when subject to said act.

H. F. 29—Pittenger—Providing that claims of laborers shall be preferred claims in certain cases.

H. F. 30—Pittenger—Relating to the area of homestead exemptions.

H. F. 31—Pittenger—To submit to the approval of voters of state the question of ratifying proposed amendment to the constitution of the United States.

A concurrent resolution on the death of Robert C. Dunn of Princeton, former state auditor, and for many years a member of the House and Senate, who died during his campaign for re-election to the Senate, was presented by Representative C. H. Warner of Aitkin, who pronounced an eloquent eulogy upon Senator Dunn.

A. L. Lennon of Minneapolis, in the House, obtained the passage of a resolution calling for the appointment of a committee to obtain the names of all Minnesota soldiers who have lost their lives in the war, with a view to preparing a suitable memorial.

Burnquist Takes Oath of Office.

Governor Burnquist took the oath of office and delivered his message before the two houses of the legislature.

The joint session was held in the House chamber, which was decorated with flags.

The House met at 10 a. m. and the unfurling of a six-star service flag featured the opening. Six members of the House, prominent at the last session and some of them members of preceding sessions, have done their bit.

Speaker Nolan delivered an address at the flag unfurling. Other speakers included Representatives Theodore Christianson of Dawson, Colonel R. A. Wilkinson of Washington county and J. B. Hompe, Otter Tail county, who is a Civil War veteran.

Tribute to Roosevelt.

Senators adopted a resolution of sympathy to be sent to Mrs. Roosevelt. It was presented by Senator F. E. Putnam. The house concurred, both bodies registering by a rising vote.

The resolution, adopted unanimously, follows:

Whereas, the foremost citizen of the United States of America, Theodore Roosevelt, is dead, and

Whereas, by his ceaseless energy and courage as a servant of the Republic, as Police Commissioner of the City of New York, as Assistant Secretary of the Navy, as Governor of the State of New York, as Vice President and as President of the United States, and by his fearlessness and ability as a soldier, and by his profound knowledge as [illegible] in literature, philosopher and explorer, and by his unique and original personality, always forcefully expressing itself, whether as statesman, soldier or publicist, he became the greatest American of our generation and a commanding figure whose voice was heard throughout the world, and whose personality has been indelibly impressed upon our life.

Now, therefore, be it resolved, by the Senate, the House of Representatives concurring, that in the death of Theodore Roosevelt the nation has suffered an irreparable loss and mankind a friend, and

Be it further resolved, that a copy of these resolutions be sent to Mrs. Roosevelt as an expression of our great sorrow and of our sympathy."

House Committees Reduced.

Standing committees of the house are reduced in number from 57 to 42 by the report of the rules committee submitted and ordered printed for consideration. Eight bills were introduced at a brief session of the house, including Frank E. Nimocks' red flag bill, and a bill by W. A. Pittenger of Duluth to repeal the public safety commission act.

Sullivan to Contest.

One only contest has made its appearance before the state senate. George H. Sullivan of Stillwater, former senate leader, defeated on the face of the returns by W. W. Wilcox, has filed his contest with Lieutenant-Governor Thomas Frankson, and it will be taken up at an early date by the new elections committee. The contest is based on irregularities in the conduct of the election.

The house elections committee is expected to take early action on the contest of Henry W. Lauderdale of the 35th district, Minneapolis, against Erling Swenson, who was sworn in. A recount showed Lauderdale 40 ahead but Swenson had the certificate of election and holds the seat.

Nolan Is Speaker.

The 41st Minnesota legislature convened at noon Tuesday in the opening sitting of what promises to be one of the busiest sessions the state ever has had. Singing of patriotic songs followed the opening prayer, which was offered by Rev. A. D. Stowe, Minneapolis, chaplain of the senate, and Rev. W. J. Brown, Mora, house chaplain.

The singing of the national anthem was led by Henry E. Brown of the War Camp Community service. Old patriotic airs were followed by hymns and war camp songs. The patriotic service continued for 15 minutes.

Unlike other opening sessions of Minnesota legislatures, there was no fight for the election of a speaker of the house. W. I. Nolan, Minneapolis, was elected over John A. Urness, of Brandon, Douglas county, candidate of the Nonpartisan league members of the house.

Mr. Nolan was nominated by Ludwig O. Solem, and seconding speeches were made by C. H. Warner, R. J. Parker, Theodore Christianson, Oscar Swenson and T. H. Girling.

House Officials Named.

The slates of the house and senate, drawn up at their caucuses, were carried to the man at the elections which followed the swearing in of the legislators.

After the election of Mr. Nolan to the speakership, Secretary of State Julius A. Schmahl, who presided up to that time, gave up his place and the election of house officers proceeded.

Oscar Arneson, St. Paul, who for a number of years has been chief clerk of the house, was re-elected without contest. A. W. Olson, Walnut Grove, was elected first assistant. Other elections to positions in the house were: M. E. Altman, Duluth, second assistant clerk; Mark W. Wooley, Park Rapids, enrolling clerk; Ralph E. Norgaard, Wheaton, engrossing clerk; Henry Robel, North Mankato, sergeant-at-arms; Samuel Gammel, Spring Valley, assistant sergeant-at-arms; A. R. Kitts, Fergus Falls, postmaster; Rev. Walter R. Finch, South St. Paul, assistant postmaster; Rev. W. J. Brown, Mora, chaplain.

Senate Opens Session.

Lieutenant Governor Thomas Frankson presided when the initial session of the senate opened. Earlier, he announced the personnel of the senate rules committee, one of the most important committees in the legislature, with Carl L. Wallace of Minneapolis as chairman.

Other members of the committee are: Ole O. Sageng, Dalton; F. D. Vibert, Cloquet; John D. Sullivan, St. Cloud; A. J. Rockne, Zumbrota; Frank E. Putnam, Blue Earth; W. A. Nolan, Grand Meadow; J. A. Jackson, St. Paul, and Henry N. Benson, St. Peter.

The membership of the house rules committee was announced soon after the body convened. A. I. Norton, Minneapolis, is chairman, and the other members are: R. J. Parker, Spring Valley; C. H. Warner, Aitkin; R. A. Wilkinson, Lake Elmo; H. A. Putnam, Battle Creek; Elias Nordgren, Sunrise, and Charles T. Murphy, Aurora.

The slate prepared at the senate caucus went through as scheduled after the elections were under way. George W. Peachey, Owatonna, again was chosen secretary.

Ask Righting of Wrongs.

Philadelphia, Jan. 12.—Speaking on behalf of 3,000,000 Greeks under foreign rule, Dr. John N. Metaxa, former governor of Saloniki and a personal friend of Premier Venizelos, in an address at the University of Pennsylvania, predicted that if the peace conference failed to right the wrongs done Greece, the struggle of unredeemed Greeks for reunion with their motherland would continue until [illegible]

Huns Repair Doughboys' Shoes.

Coblenz, Jan. 12.—The Third army has started a shoe repairing business for its soldiers, with Berlin paying the bills. In a three-story brick foundry building in Coblenz-Lutzel, across the Moselle from Coblenz, 200 Germans began work under the direction of Americans. The same factory was formerly used by the Eighth German army for shoe repairing, and American shoes worn by the American [illegible]

NO ROOM FOR PESSIMISM

Canada as a Nation Builder.

With Canada's great task in the war before the public, the burdens that she so willingly took and so ably carried, and her recent victory in subscribing $175,000,000 to the 5th Victory Bond Loan more than she asked, he would be a skeptic who would associate the word pessimism with her present condition. Canada deplores the heavy human loss which she has suffered, but even those akin to those lost in battle say with cheerfulness that while the sacrifice was great the cause was wonderful, and accept their sufferings with grace. It may well be said there is no room in Canada today for the pessimist. The agricultural production of the country has doubled in four years. $140,000,000 are the railway earnings today or 8½ times what they were ten years ago, while the bank deposits are now $1,783,000,000 as compared with $133,000,000 thirty years ago.

There is a wonderful promise for the future.

It is with buoyancy that Canada faces an era of peace. She has triumphed over the soul-testing crisis of war. Before the war Canada was a borrower, and expected to continue so for many years. For the past year and a half we have seen her finance herself. She has also been furnishing credits to other nations.

A recent article in the "Boston Transcript" says:

"The people at home have not been lagging behind the boys at the front in courage, resourcefulness and efficiency. The development of Canada's war industry is an industrial romance of front rank. American Government officials can testify to the efficiency of the manufacturing plant Canada has built up in four short years. In Department after Department where they found American industry failed them they were able to turn to Canada. The full story may be revealed some day."

The same paper says:

"It is a new Canada that emerges from the world war in 1918—a nation transformed from that which entered the conflict in 1914.

"The war has taken from Canada a cruel toll. More than 50,000 of her bravest sons lie in soldiers' graves in Europe. Three times that number have been more or less incapacitated by wounds. The cost of the war in money is estimated to be already $1,100,000,000. These are not light losses for a country of 8,000,000 people. Fortunately there is also a credit side. Canada has found herself in this war. She has discovered not merely the gallantry of her soldiers, but the brains and capacity and efficiency of her whole people. In every branch, in arms, in industry, in finance, she has had to measure her wits against the world, and in no case has Canada reason to be other than gratified."—Advertisement.

Bill's Delusion.

"Bill says his sweetheart speaks with her eyes."

"He will find out his mistake after he's married."

Stop the Pain.

The hurt of a burn or a cut stops when Cole's Carbolisalve is applied. It heals quickly without scars. 25c and 50c by all druggists. For free sample write The J. W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill.—Adv.

Their Rich Uncle.

"Hubby, Uncle John sent Yuletide greetings."

"Is that all?"

Suffered For Years

Back and Kidneys Were in Bad Shape, But Doan's Removed all the Trouble.

"My kidneys were so weak that the least cold I caught would affect them and start my back aching until I could hardly endure the misery," says Mrs. D. C. Ross, 973 Fulton St., Brooklyn, N. Y. "In the morning when I first got up, my back was so lame I could hardly bend over and any move sent darts of pain through my kidneys. It was hard for me to walk up stairs or stoop, and to move while lying down sent darts of pain through me.

MRS ROSS

"The kidney secretions were scanty and distressing and the water remained in my system, making my feet and hands swell. There were dark circles under my eyes and I became so dizzy I could hardly see. I had rheumatic pains in my knees and it was all I could do to get around. For years I was in that shape and I wore plasters and used all kinds of medicine to no avail until I tried *Doan's Kidney Pills*. They rid me of the trouble and strengthened my back and kidneys. When I have taken *Doan's* since, they have always benefited me."

Sworn to before me,
L. N. VAUGHAN, *Notary Public.*

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box

DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Retiring.

Maude—I hear that your husband is of a retiring disposition.

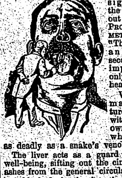
May—Yes, but not usually before three o'clock in the morning.

Hundreds of women have answered the call for recruits to the English flying corps.

Happy are they who do for others—and whom others do not forget.

A Coated Tongue? What it Means

A bad breath, coated tongue, bad taste in the mouth, languor and debility, are usually signs that the liver is out of order. PROF. HEMMETER says: "The liver is an organ secondary in importance only to the heart."



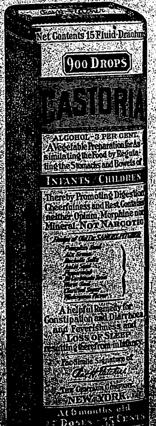
We can manufacture poisons within our own bodies which are as deadly as a snake's venom.

The liver acts as a guard over our well-being, sifting out the cinders and ashes from the general circulation.

A blockade in the intestines piles a heavy burden upon the liver. If the intestines are choked or clogged up, the circulation of the blood becomes poisoned and the system becomes loaded with toxic waste, and we suffer from headache, yellow-coated tongue, bad taste in mouth, nausea, or gas, acid dyspepsia, languor, debility, yellow skin or eyes. At such times one should take a pleasant laxative. Such a one is made of May-apple, leaves of aloe, jalap, put into ready-to-use form by Doctor Pierce, nearly fifty years ago, and sold for 25 cents by all druggists as Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets.

STOCKTON, CALIF.—"For constipation, sick headache, an inactive liver, indigestion and biliousness there is nothing to equal Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. I have tried other things but like the 'Pellets' best of any."—MRS. F. CAMFIELD, 829 S. Grant Street.

W. N. U., Minneapolis, No. 3–1919.



Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachms
900 DROPS
CASTORIA
ALCOHOL–3 PER CENT.
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food by Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS CHILDREN
Thereby Promoting Digestion Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC
A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea and Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP resulting therefrom in Infancy
Fac-Simile Signature of
NEW YORK
At 6 months old
35 Doses–35 Cents

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher.

In Use For Over Thirty Years

CASTORIA

THE SUN[illegible]

BY W. G. HUNT [illegible]
HARRIET G. [illegible]

Published [illegible]
Sunbeam, Pennington [illegible]
Minnesota

$1.00 a Year in Advance

Entered as second-class matter [illegible] 1905, at the post office at [illegible] under the Act of [illegible]

According to the [illegible] special interests every [illegible] like rule of the majority [illegible] tion of the law, free [illegible] free assemblage and liberty to organize, have become socialistic and consequently they are justified in depriving people of their rights by hook or crook, mostly crook. So many good things, in fact indispensable things, are declared socialistic these days that the word is getting respectable among the common people. It's the thing and not the name that counts with those who have their eyes open.

The twice a week [illegible] threw it's hat into the ring as one of the newsy newspapers of Pennington county. Its editor is Scott Laird, who seems to be able to fill the editorial chair in an able manner, and we predict a prosperous future for the new paper, as one paper is hardly able to render satisfactory service to all the people of as live a city as Thief River Falls.

Kaiser Wilhelm is certainly getting his punishment. He is deserving of all the misery he suffers, and it would be an outrage on justice to put him to death. Let him live [illegible] and die a miserable death in [illegible] That is the [illegible] punishment that can be given him.

The United States is taking the right position in not interfering with the Germans fighting among themselves as to who shall be boss in that country. Let them fight it out among themselves, and when they get a government established, recognize them as a nation once more.

COMPLETE CHAOS IN RUSSIA

Inevitable Anarchy as the Result of Insufficient Supplies of Food for the People

By far the most terrible toll of the Russian winter will be taken in the peasant villages, the home of nine-tenths of Russia's 180,000,000 [illegible] M. Sayler writes in the Saturday Evening Post. The sullen [illegible] mushik, who has planted [illegible] and only for himself [illegible] to account [illegible] force from the [illegible] a neighboring village [illegible] grain. When the calamity [illegible] endless [illegible] and starvation will follow [illegible]

Reprisal [illegible] will be the [illegible] the flame will [illegible] the will to plunder [illegible] others [illegible] own. [illegible] left [illegible] had broken [illegible]

[illegible]

ORDER LIMITING TIME [illegible]

[illegible]

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named [illegible]

[illegible]

Dated [illegible]

[illegible] Judge of Probate.

[illegible]

$150,000.00

[illegible]

Pennington County

[illegible] FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Responsible [illegible]

FARM LOANS A SPECIALTY

[illegible] Vice-President

NICK BUNDLUND, Cashier

[illegible] WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience

Located at Dr. Newalls Drug Store

Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. [illegible]

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address Hazel Minn.

All [illegible] handled in a satisfactory Manner

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray line in connection

Charges reasonable

[illegible] Main St. Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o'clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o'clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o'clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 1

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Depot

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7.[illegible] a.m.
Silverton	[illegible] a.m.
Mavie	8.04 a.m.
Goodridge	8.20 a.m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9.[illegible] a.m.
Mavie	9.2[illegible] a.m.
Silverton	9.[illegible] a.m.
Thief River Falls	10.10 a.m.
[illegible]	
Thief River Falls	[illegible] p.m.
Silverton	[illegible] p.m.
Mavie	[illegible] p.m.
Goodridge	[illegible] p.m.
[illegible]	
Goodridge	[illegible] p.m.
Mavie	[illegible] p.m.
Silverton	[illegible] p.m.
Thief River Falls	[illegible] p.m.

[illegible] General Manager

FARMS FOR SALE

One half section of land one mile south of [illegible] Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $[illegible].00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam Minn.

Wilhelm Nicholet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

[illegible] State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS

MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

USE

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL PAPERS DRAWN

SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law

McGinn Block

Thief River Falls Minn

RECLAIM MANY SUNKEN SHIPS

Hundreds of Vessels in British Waters Have Been Salvaged—Possibility of Raising the Lusitania.

Most welcome is the announcement from London that since January, 1916, [illegible] sunk by the Germans in British waters have been salvaged, [illegible] by improved methods [illegible]

[illegible]

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE SUNBEAM

BY W. G. HUNT, EDITOR
HARRIETT G. HUNT, PUB.

Published every Friday at Sunbeam, Pennington County, Minnesota.

$1.00 a year in advance.

Entered as second-class matter August [illegible] 1905, at the post office at Sunbeam, Minn., under the Act of Congress of March 3 [illegible]

According to the gab of the special interests every day rights like rule of the majority, protection of the law, free speech and free assemblage and liberty to organize, have become socialistic and consequently they are justified in depriving people of these rights by hook or crook—mostly crook. So many good things, in fact indispensible things, are declared socialistic these days, that the word is getting respectable among the common people. It's the thing and not the name that counts with those who have their eyes open.

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Reprisal on some weaker peasant will be the next step, and from that the flame will spread to virulent border warfare with whole villages on the trail to plunder the grain bins of others or intrenched to protect their own. In some districts even before I left, this most cruel form of civil strife had broken out.

I contemplated returning from Petrograd to Moscow by sleigh overland in case the German advance enveloped the railroad outlets. Careful investigation, however, disclosed the fact that machine guns, brought home from the front, were mounted on all the roads leading into many villages and travelers approached them at their peril.

Tallow Dips in Denmark.

Denmark has a lighting problem so serious that the Danish government recently purchased 400 tons of tallow from which to make candles, Commercial Agent Norman Anderson reports from Copenhagen.

"There is a scarcity of kerosene also and electricity is of course not available to the isolated farmhouse," says Mr. Anderson, who quotes from the Tidsskrift for Industri, which, in discussing the possibilities for acetylene and alcohol illumination, [illegible] "Acetylene may now legally be [illegible] and may be included in [illegible] risks. As a result [illegible] of acetylene lamps [illegible] ly and at [illegible] types had been [illegible] Exchange.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON FINAL ACCOUNT AND PETITION FOR DISTRIBUTION.

ESTATE OF [illegible] McCarthy.

State of Minnesota, County of Pennington, in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of [illegible] McCarthy [illegible]

[illegible]

THEREFORE, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 3rd day of February 1919, at ten o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 3rd day of January 1919.

[Court Seal] Wilhelm Michelet,
Probate Judge.
E. M. Stanton,
Attorney for Petitioner.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

ESTATE OF Harry Stucy.

State of Minnesota, County of Pennington in Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Harry Stucy, Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Edward G. Stucy.

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof; and that Tuesday the 15th day of July, 1919, at one o'clock P. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at the city of Thief River Falls, in said County, be, and the same hereby is fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in The Sunbeam as provided by law.

Dated January 18th 1919.

Ira C. Richardson,
Judge of Probate.

Independent.

"Suppose all the doctors have to go to war?"

"I don't care. Mr. Hoover doesn't let me eat anything that disagrees with me."

Marked Oats.

The appearance of the letter B on oats coming up this season, which is astonishing people in the rural regions of Wisconsin, is less mysterious than what is said to have happened at Zanzibar, where, so report avers, a fish was caught with two inscriptions in Arabic characters on its tail. These, as deciphered by scholars, were respectively "The work of God" and "God alone." However, the Zanzibar narrative is a fish story.—Milwaukee Evening Wisconsin.

Avenues of Honor.

The city of Cleveland has adopted a novel plan for honoring its soldier dead. For each Cleveland soldier who loses his life in this war a victory oak will be planted along one of the boulevards, and each of the oaks will be named for a soldier. This will constitute a beautiful and enduring memorial, with a practical as well as a sentimental value. Other cities [illegible] it desirable to follow Cleveland's example.—Springfield (Mass.) Union.

French Live Stock on the Decline.

The United States food administration has called attention to the large decrease in live stock in France since the beginning of the war. In cattle this decrease amounted to 2,[illegible],000 up to December, 1917. [illegible] the decrease amounted to 6,238,000 head [illegible] [illegible] 2,[illegible]00,000 head. In the period since, owing to the food shortage, there has been a still further shrinkage [illegible] [illegible] there will be a large and insistent demand for live stock from this country for the foreign trade for many years after peace is finally established.

[illegible]

Make Your [illegible] Building [illegible]

MAKE THE HOME SMILE

Tvedt and Son

GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA

WE HAVE

$150,000.00

TO LOANS ON FARMS IN

Pennington County

Write Or Call on Us at FIRST NATIONAL BANK

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Default having been made in the payment of Forty-eight and 50-100ths ($48.50) Dollars, which became due on the 22nd day of April 1917 and is due and claimed to be due at the date of this notice upon a certain mortgage, executed and delivered by Eddie Hy[illegible] and [illegible] single man, mortgagor, to Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls, mortgagee, bearing date the 22nd day of April 1911 and [illegible] a power of sale therein contained, duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the county of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 20th day of [illegible] 1911, at [illegible] o'clock [illegible] in Book 50 of Mortgages on page 183 thereof; and whereas pursuant to the terms and conditions of said mortgage, by reason of said default, the whole principal sum of said mortgage remaining unpaid to-wit: Two Hundred Forty-two and 50-100ths ($242.50) Dollars became at once due and payable, and was and is hereby so declared by Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls; and whereas, there is actually due and claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice upon said mortgage the sum of Two Hundred Forty-two and 50-100ths ($242.50) Dollars with interest thereon at ten per cent (10) per annum since April 22nd 1917 and the further sum of One Hundred Forty-eight and 50-100ths ($148.50) Dollars with interest thereon at five and a half per cent per annum since April 22nd, 1917, and the further sum of One Hundred Forty-eight and 50-100ths ($148.50) Dollars with interest thereon at five and a half per cent per annum since April 22, 1918, [illegible] amounting to One Hundred Forty-eight and 50-100ths $148.50 Dollars each being for interest paid by said Merchants State Bank of Red Lake Falls under the terms of said mortgage upon a prior first mortgage of twenty-seven hundred ($2700.00) Dollars [illegible] having been made [illegible] said [illegible] the total amount claimed to be due and payable at the date of this notice being Six Hundred Forty and 08-100ths ($[illegible]) Dollars; and whereas, the said power of sale has become operative and no action or proceedings having been instituted at law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage, or any part thereof;

NOW THEREFORE Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the statutes in such case made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises described in and conveyed by said mortgage, to-wit: the Southwest quarter (SW¼) of Section Eight (8) in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North of Range Forty (40) West in Pennington County, State of Minnesota, which sale will be made by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State on the [illegible] day of [illegible] A. D. 1919 at 2:00 o'clock in the afternoon of said day at public vendue to the highest bidder for cash to pay said debt of Six Hundred Forty and 08-100ths [illegible] Dollars and interest [illegible] [illegible] ty-five ($25.00) dollars as [illegible] [illegible] mortgage and the disbursements [illegible]

[illegible]

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Jan. 17th 1919.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston, Minnesota, Jan. 8th 1919.

Notice is hereby given that John Larson of Rhoda, Minn. who on June 7th 1917, made Homestead Application Serial No. 015420, for NE¼ SE¼ Section 21, Township 153 N. Range 40 W. 5th Principal Meridian has filed notice of intention to make Commutation proof, to establish claim to the land above described before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner For District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minn. on the 18th day of February 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Lewis M. Lunde, of Rudell, Minn.; Edwin T. Lande, of Rhoda, Minn.; Tarjar Lofthus, and Oscar Lofthus, of Rudell, Minn.

Proof made under Act June 6, 1912.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Notice For Publication.

First Pub. in The Sunbeam Dec. 20th, 1918.

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Crookston Minn. Dec. 17th 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Hubert Jacobson, of Erie, Minn., who on Dec. 28th, 1911, made Homestead Application Serial No. 07108, for S½ [illegible] Section 26, Township 158 N. Range 39 W. 5th Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five Year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Wilhelm Michelet, U. S. Commissioner for District of Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, on the 27th day of January 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Andrew Hansen Vake, Ludvik Johnson, Gustaf Iverson, Hunier C. Iverson, all of Erie, Minn.

Proof made according to law under which entry was made.

Peter M. Ringdal,
Register.

Saving Causes Coin Shortage.

Shortage of small coins, complained of by Minneapolis banks, may be due partly to the practice of saving buffalo nickels and the new dimes, bankers believe.

Many persons have formed the habit of putting away the buffalo coins or the new ten-cent pieces on the well established theory that the saver can accumulate considerable funds in this way, and yet miss it so gradually that he never misses [illegible]

Bankers said the penny [illegible] [illegible] was one of [illegible] thrift among children. Pennies given them by parents, coins that formerly went back into circulation quickly [illegible] [illegible] now find their way into the toy bank.—Minneapolis Journal.

CAMPAIGN MUST SUCCEED

[illegible]

DO YOUR BANKING WITH

FARMERS STATE BANK

GOODRIDGE - - - MINNESOTA

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $12,000.

6 per cent paid on time deposits

Fire and Tornado Insurance Written in
Responsible Companies.

FARM LOANS A SPECIALTY

J. M. Bishop, President   Jas. Payne Vice-President

Nick Bundhund, Cashier

A. A. WANGENSTEIN

Dealer in Watches, Clocks,
Jewelry and Silverware

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY

Remember Me and My 40 years Experience.

Located at Dr. Newells Drug Store.

Thief River Falls Minn.

L. O. Kongelf

AUCTIONEER

Post Office Address, Hazel, Minn.

All sales Handled in a satisfactory Manner.

Reson and Yohn

LIVERY AND FEED BARN

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO STABLING FARMERS' TEAMS.

Auto and Horse Livery

Dray line in connection.

Charges reasonable.

East [illegible] Main St., Goodridge

U. S. Mail,

DAILY FROM HAZEL
TO SUNBEAM

The U. S. Mail leaves Hazel at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives at Sunbeam at 12 o' clock m. Leave Sunbeam at 1 o' clock p.m. arrive at Hazel at 5 o' clock p.m. daily, except Sunday.

Wm. G. Hunt, p.m.

MINNESOTA NORTHWESTERN ELECTRIC RAILWAY

TIME CARD NO. 4

Effective October 23, 1916

Thief River Falls. Trains arrive and depart at "Soo Line" Dapot.

TRAIN No. 1	
Thief River Falls	7:30 a. m.
Silverton	7:48 a. m.
Mavie	8:04 a. m.
Goodridge	8:20 a. m.
TRAIN No. 2	
Goodridge	9:0 a. m.
Mavie	9:30 a. m.
Silverton	9:50 a. m.
Thief River Falls	10:10 a. m.
TRAIN No. 3	
Thief River Falls	3:30 p. m.
Silverton	3:50 p. m.
Mavie	4:10 p. m.
Goodridge	4:30 p. m.
TRAIN No. 4	
Goodridge	5:10 p. m.
Mavie	5:17 p. m.
Silverton	5:34 p. m.
Thief River Falls	5:50 p. m.

[illegible] General Manager

Fireproof Celluloid.

Great interest has been excited by the announcement that a professor in one of the Japanese universities had invented a successful incombustible substitute for celluloid, to be manufactured from soy bean cake.

The new product has been given the trade name of "Satolite," derived from the name of the inventor, Prof. S. Sato, and a company for its manufacture has been started with a capital of 2,000,000 yen ($1,000,000).

Satolite is described as a gelatin [illegible] of the glucine of soya bean, coagulated by formalin.

Morse Inventor of the Telegraph.

Samuel F. B. Morse, inventor of the electric telegraph, was a literary man and an artist before he became one of the world's greatest inventors. He was a graduate of Yale college, and had qualifications for authorship that would have won success if he had not turned his attention [illegible]

[illegible]

FARMS FOR SALE

One-half section of land one mile south of the Highlanding Creamery, forty acres tame hay meadow, forty acres fenced in pasture. Black loam soil, clay subsoil. Price $25.00 per acre.

Call on or address W. G. Hunt, Sunbeam, Minn.

Wilhelm Michelet

U. S. COMMISSIONER

Citizens State Bank Building

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Eliminate Guesswork

LET

VIVO

FLOUR

Solve your baking problems.

Highest market prices paid for grain at our elevator at Goodridge.

HANSON & BARZEN MILLING CO.

W. G. Hunt.

Notary Public

ALL KINDS OF LEGAL
PAPERS DRAWN
SUNBEAM MINN

Charles A. Pitkin

Attorney at Law
McGinn Block
Thief River Falls - - - Minn

RECLAIM MANY SUNKEN SHIPS

Hundreds of Vessels in British Waters Have Been Salvaged—Possibility of Raising the Lusitania.

Most welcome is the announcement from London that since January, 1915, 407 ships sunk by the Germans in British waters have been salvaged; 147 of them, by improved methods, in five months of the present year.

Britain's coast, like our own, is edged by a broad belt of shallow water. For 200 miles of the channel's length no spot reaches a depth of 100 fathoms; much of it is quite shallow, which accounts for the chop that makes so many who cross it briefly unhappy.

From our own Norfolk one gets well out of sight of land before reaching water too deep for salvage operations. Depth increases more rapidly off the Irish coast, but even the Lusitania lies near the 50-fathom line, below the shatter of the storm, yet near enough the surface so that many practical wreckers have said that it would be possible, though exceedingly difficult, to bring her forth to a nautical resurrection.

That some things can be done as well as others our engineers showed when they raised the U-boats' biggest victim along our coast, the Herbert L. Pratt, and brought her safe to shore. What the improved methods used on [illegible] may be we shall probably not know until after the war. That they are cheating the murderous submarine of their prey in so many cases is [illegible]

DEFECTIVE PAGE

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

FINISH

SUNBEAM

SUNBEAM

JAN 7 1916 THRU JAN 17 1919

(Sunbeam) SUNBEAM

15:43 - 18:44

Inclusive Dates: Jan 7 1916 — Jan 17 1919 // *

Note: DISCONTINUED AT SUNBEAM AND CONTINUED AT THIEF RIVER FALLS AS THE TRIBUNE, SEMI - WEEKLY. see handwritten note at top of page 1 of Jan 17, 1919.

Missing Issue Oct 11, 1918

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